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601 THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

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OF THE

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

TO THE

LEGISLATURE OF MINNESOTA.

SESSION OF 1905.



MINNEAPOLIS:
GREAT WESTERN PRINTING CO.
MARCH, 1905.

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ST. PAUL, MINN., March 15, 1905.

To. Hon. John A. Johnson, Governor:

I have the honor to transmit the thirteenth biennial report of the Minnesota Historical Society, for the two years ending December 31, 1904.

Previous to this series of biennial reports, the society made annual reports to the annual sessions of the legislature; and its age is the same, beginning in 1849, with that of Minnesota as a Territory and as a State.

Very respectfully yours,

WARREN UPHAM,
Secretary and Librarian.

OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY.

NATHANIEL P. LANGFORD.....	<i>President.</i>
GEN. HENRY W. CHILDS.....	<i>First Vice President.</i>
WILLIAM H. LIGHTNER.....	<i>Second Vice President.</i>
WARREN UPHAM.....	<i>Secretary and Librarian.</i>
DAVID L. KINGSBURY.....	}
JOSIAH B. CHANEY.....	
HENRY P. UPHAM.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>

MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Ex-Officio.

HON. JOHN A. JOHNSON.....	<i>Governor.</i>
HON. RAY W. JONES.....	<i>Lieutenant Governor.</i>
HON. PETER E. HANSON.....	<i>Secretary of State.</i>
HON. SAMUEL G. IVERSON.....	<i>Auditor of State.</i>
HON. JULIUS H. BLOCK.....	<i>Treasurer of State.</i>
HON. EDWARD T. YOUNG.....	<i>Attorney General.</i>

Elective.

HON. MOSES K. ARMSTRONG, St. James.	DAVID L. KINGSBURY, St. Paul.
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HON. JOHN R. CAREY, Duluth.	HON. JOHN D. LUDDEN, St. Paul.
JOSIAH B. CHANEY, St. Paul.	REV. EDWARD C. MITCHELL, St. Paul.
GEN. HENRY W. CHILDS, St. Paul.	CHARLES P. NOYES, St. Paul.
GEORGE H. DAGGETT, Minneapolis.	JOHN D. O'BRIEN, St. Paul.
HON. WILLIAM H. DUNWOODY, Minneapolis.	HON. CHANNING SEABURY, St. Paul.
MAJOR JOHN ESPY, St. Paul.	JOHN A. STEES, St. Paul.
HENRY S. FAIRCHILD, St. Paul.	HENRY P. UPHAM, St. Paul.
JAMES J. HILL, St. Paul.	WARREN UPHAM, St. Paul.
GEN. LUCIUS F. HUBBARD, St. Paul.	WILLIAM G. WHITE, St. Paul.
NATHANIEL P. LANGFORD, St. Paul.	PROF. NEWTON H. WINCHELL, Minneapolis.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL,
1903-1906, REVISED, WITH NEW APPOINTMENTS BY
THE PRESIDENT, NOVEMBER, 1904.

Organization.—J. H. Baker, J. R. Carey, C. Seabury, W. H. Dunwoody.

Permanent Building.—W. G. Le Duc, J. J. Hill, D. L. Kingsbury, M. K. Armstrong, J. D. O'Brien.

Finance.—H. P. Upham, J. D. Ludden, C. Seabury, W. E. Lee.

Library.—H. P. Upham, J. Espy, N. P. Langford, G. H. Daggett, W. H. Lightner.

Publications.—N. P. Langford, J. H. Baker, E. C. Mitchell, J. B. Chaney.

Property.—H. S. Fairchild, D. L. Kingsbury, L. F. Hubbard, E. H. Bailey.

Obituaries.—J. D. Ludden, H. W. Childs, J. A. Stees, J. H. Baker.

Lectures.—E. C. Mitchell, W. H. Lightner, H. S. Fairchild, C. P. Noyes, J. Espy.

Endowment Fund.—H. W. Childs, W. E. Lee, N. H. Winchell, C. Seabury, C. P. Noyes.

General Business.—G. H. Daggett, W. G. Le Duc, H. W. Childs.

Membership.—J. V. Brower, W. H. Dunwoody, E. H. Bailey, W. G. White.

Museum.—J. V. Brower, E. C. Mitchell, J. B. Chaney, N. H. Winchell.

The secretary of the society is *ex-officio* a member of all standing committees.

REPORT.

The Minnesota Historical Society, in presenting to the legislature its thirteenth biennial report, may be pardoned for a reasonable pride in its present prosperous condition, conscious that it has fulfilled the trust imposed upon it by the people of the state.

The society was organized in 1849, by a few of the pioneers of the territory, and was incorporated by an act of the First Territorial legislature, approved October 20, 1849, thus being the first literary institution organized in the territory. Its library, consisting then of only a few volumes, was the first established in Minnesota. The amended charter of 1856 enacted: "The objects of said Society, with the enlarged powers and duties herein provided, shall be, in addition to the collection and preservation of publications, manuscripts, antiquities, curiosities, and all other things pertaining to the social, political, and natural history of Minnesota, to cultivate among the citizens thereof a knowledge of the useful and liberal arts, science, and literature."

The work of this society therefore comprises:

(1) The collection, preservation, and publication of materials for the history of Minnesota and its people.

(2) The collection and management of a library containing useful works of reference on the local and general history of Minnesota, of the United States and the world, and on all other valuable departments of knowledge.

(3) The diffusion, among the citizens of the state, of useful knowledge.

Last autumn the fifty-fifth anniversary of the founding of this Society was passed; and it now comes to a new and better epoch, in its removal to the magnificent and fireproof new capitol.

INCREASE AND PRESENT CONDITION OF THE LIBRARY.

On the date of the twelfth biennial report, January 1, 1903, there were on our shelves 38,228 bound and 34,098 unbound volumes; total,

72,326 volumes. During the subsequent two years, the additions to the library have been as follows:

	1903.	1904.
Bound volumes.....	2,711	2,242
Unbound volumes.....	332	73

At the beginning of this year 1905, the library had 43,181 bound and 34,503 unbound volumes, amounting together to 77,684 volumes.

All the accessions have been catalogued, with reference to the names of authors and to the places and subjects treated, requiring the writing of 5,264 library cards in the year 1903, and 5,855 in 1904. The total number of cards in our library catalogue at the beginning of this year was 94,506. The cataloguing has been done in a very careful manner by Mr. D. L. Kingsbury, assistant librarian, with the aid of Miss Annie E. Vose; and besides they have mainly supplied the books inquired for by users of the library.

In the foregoing records of growth the newspaper department was included. It should also be considered separately, for as a repository of our state history it is certainly the most important and valuable part of the library. These thousands of newspaper volumes are a priceless treasury of materials for future local historians of Minnesota, and of her counties, cities, and towns, from their beginning to the present time.

In the year 1903 the number of newspaper volumes bound and added to the library was 578, and in 1904 the number was 529. The yearly increase of this department is thus about a twelfth part of the total present number, which on January 1, 1905, was 6,526.

The number of Minnesota newspapers, daily, weekly, and monthly, regularly received, is now 512, and 45 others are received from outside of this state, making the entire number 557. All the Minnesota papers are donated by the editors and publishers, who appreciate the importance of having them placed where they will be preserved for all coming time. The newspaper collection is accessible to all who wish to consult it, and is so arranged that any paper of any date can be readily found. This department, receiving on an average more than a hundred newspaper issues every working day, is under the very efficient care of Mr. J. B. Chaney, assistant librarian, with Mr. Harry M. McLean as assistant.

The Minnesota department of the general library, including books relating particularly to this state, is very extensive and of great interest to all our people. It comprises the journals of the legislature, and the laws enacted; reports of the supreme court; messages and reports of executive officers and departments of the state government; reports of

the state university, normal schools, and institutions of correction and charity; catalogues of our colleges and academies; reports of the state geological survey; of county, city, and town officers, boards of trade, railway and other corporations; state, county, city and town histories, atlases, and business directories; the published proceedings and records of the numerous religious, charitable, and social organizations; and many historical, descriptive, biographical, and statistical works, beginning with the narratives of the earliest explorers of the area of Minnesota. This collection numbers 1,461 bound books, and about 1,550 pamphlets.

Two other departments to which constant attention for their increase has been given during many years, and in which this library is scarcely surpassed by any other in the United States, are local history and American genealogy.

Of township and strictly local histories (but not including county and state histories, biographies, and publications of societies), the number of bound volumes in the library at the beginning of this year is, for Maine, 119; New Hampshire, 148; Vermont, 45; Massachusetts, 690; Rhode Island, 55; and Connecticut, 152; with considerable numbers for New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and all the states, so far as these special histories have been published. During the past seven years our number of town histories of New England has increased from about 730 to 1,209, the gain being 65 per cent of the former number.

Of American family histories, or genealogies, our library now has 1,579 bound volumes and 797 pamphlets, besides many books in this class published by societies, others giving genealogies of many families collectively, and the genealogical portion of township histories. These collections, free (like all the library) for the use of readers and students, are much consulted for tracing lines of ancestry. Their increase within seven years has amounted to 577 books and 397 pamphlets, or, in the aggregate, about 70 per cent of the number counted early in the year 1898.

Another department which is much consulted is the complete series of reports of the United States patent office. All the publications of our national government are received gratuitously, this being a designated depository library. About a sixth part of the entire library consists of these national reports and public documents, which are of the very highest importance and usefulness.

HISTORICAL SCRAP-BOOKS.

Twenty-nine quarto scrap-books, each of 160 pages, well indexed, have been filled during the past twenty-five years by the secretaries and

assistants of this society. Within the recent years increased attention has been given to this work, which is now being carried forward at the rate of three or four books yearly.

Eight additional volumes are now being filled, receiving as many special classes of newspaper items and articles, with their accompanying illustrations. The general subjects thus separately classed for more convenient reference are: 1, This society, its meetings, papers read, donations, etc.; 2, The City of St. Paul; 3, Minneapolis; 4, Minnesota, outside the Twin Cities; 5, Other states, and especially the adjoining states of the Northwest; 6, Obituary biographies, chiefly of Minnesota people; 7, The Civil War, reunions of former soldiers, the Grand Army, and the Loyal Legion; and 8, The Louisiana Purchase, its Centennial Exposition, held last year in St. Louis, and the Lewis and Clark Exposition, to be held this year in Portland, Oregon.

These scrap-books present a great amount of historical and biographical information, pertaining mostly to Minnesota, which could not otherwise be so conveniently obtainable. It should be added that the files of our state newspapers donated to the library by the editors and publishers are never used for clipping to make these books; but that extra copies of all papers required for this use are purchased.

THE PORTRAIT COLLECTION.

The number of individual portraits displayed in the rooms of the society is 241; besides thirty-two group pictures, which comprise about 1,300 portraits. Nearly all are of pioneers and founders of Minnesota, or of citizens who in later years have had a prominent part in the history and development of the state. There are also about 150 other pictures, as of ancient buildings, monuments, paintings of historic scenes, etc., and 40 framed documents, including a letter of George Washington, written in 1754, which is in the case holding the Washington chair. This collection is the most interesting part of the society's possessions for visitors who have only a short time to spend in its rooms.

About 1,000 additional portraits of Minnesota pioneers and leading citizens, mostly photographs of card and cabinet sizes, are owned by the society and are alphabetically catalogued, so that any of them can be conveniently found.

By donation from the St. Paul Chamber of Commerce, this Society has recently received 29 large framed portraits and a group of 68 separate photographs framed together, all of which, on account of lack of space in our present rooms, are reserved to be displayed in the new capitol.

THE MUSEUM.

Little space has been occupied in the old capitol by this society's museum, which, so far as it can be there exhibited, is contained in five cases. These comprise many very interesting historical relics illustrative of the conditions of the pioneer settlement of Minnesota, of the Sioux War and the Civil War, of the people who built the thousands of prehistoric mounds in this state, and of their tribes, the Sioux and Ojibways, who were living here when the first white men reached this region.

It is expected that, with more space soon to be provided for this library and museum, and for the display of portraits, in the new capitol building, all these collections will be greatly increased. This will be especially true of the museum in its department of archæology, for which Hon. J. V. Brower, a member of the society's council and chairman of its museum committee, has collected, during the past ten years, a vast number of specimens, in total exceeding 100,000, of stone implements and weapons, flakes from their manufacture, bone and copper ornaments, pottery, etc., partly from the modern Indians and partly from the ancient mounds, throughout Minnesota and a large region reaching west to the Rocky mountains and south to Kansas.

Another member of the Council and of the same committee, Rev. Edward C. Mitchell, has generously announced that he will deposit in this museum the greater part of his very valuable private collection, now at his home in St. Paul, including many thousand specimens of aboriginal implements, weapons, ornaments, and pottery. These munificent contributions from Councilors Brower and Mitchell will give to this museum a national importance surpassed by only very few other archæological collections in this country.

DONATIONS.

The society has received many donations from its members and friends, among whom Hon. Moses K. Armstrong, of St. James, Minn., a member of the Council, was the first to establish a fund for the benefit of the library, now exceeding \$2,000, from the sales of his recent book, "The Early Empire Builders of the Great West."

Another library fund of \$1,000 has been received as a bequest from the late Gov. Alexander Ramsey, who for twenty-six years was the president of this society, from its organization in 1849 to 1863, and from 1891 until his death, April 22, 1903.

It is also announced that a third fund, amounting to \$1,000, was given to this society by its late president, Hon. Greenleaf Clark, by a bequest in his will.

Abundant donations have been received to the library from the historical societies of other states, of Canada, England, and other countries; from other societies devoted to sciences and the arts; from schools, colleges, and universities; from public libraries and museums; from the geological surveys of several states, of the United States, and Canada; and from various departments of our national government.

The record of donations during the last year includes 957 books, 2,317 pamphlets, 509 volumes of newspapers received unbound from the publishers, 12 manuscripts, 10 broadsides, 18 atlases, 395 maps, 49 portraits and other framed pictures, 109 photographs, and 30 articles for the museum. Their total amounts to 3,897 gifts. Many of the books and pamphlets received in these donations are duplicates of what were already in the library; but such are valuable for exchange, whereby others new to our collection are obtained.

It should be added that many of the pamphlets received in such abundance as gifts are new to this library, not duplicates, and that they would be of much value if sufficient assistance could be employed for their cataloguing, without which they are not available to be consulted by readers. Probably more than 5,000 pamphlets are now stored away, to be classified, catalogued, and placed in the library for readers, whenever opportunity may permit. This work will probably wait until after the removal of the library to the new capitol.

The society desires and is grateful for gifts of books, pamphlets, newspaper files, maps, manuscript narratives, diaries, and original documents of every sort which may throw light on the history of any portion of the United States, and particularly of Minnesota and the Northwest.

Especially it is desired to obtain all new publications of township or other local histories and of family genealogies. Many volumes in these departments have been received through donation. If they should not be so available, the secretary wishes to be informed when books and pamphlets of these classes are published, with note of their number of pages and scope and the price for purchase.

RESEARCHES AND PUBLICATIONS.

Thus far the possessions of the society have been considered, and the functions of its corporeal life and growth. This great mass of very valuable property will be indeed an embarrassment of riches in its re-

moval to the new quarters, expected to be done during the present spring. Another part of the work of the society, by its members in preparing papers and addresses for its meetings and its publications, and by the secretary and assistants in research concerning the history of Minnesota and the Northwest, may be properly termed the vital breath, the animating spirit, the soul, of all that the society has and is.

Two new volumes of our Historical Collections, the tenth and eleventh, have been completed, their first published copies being supplied to members of the society at the meeting of the Council on February 13th of this year.

Volume X, having 938 pages, with 23 plates, contains twenty-two miscellaneous addresses and papers that had been read before the society during the past five years; also the memorial addresses presented at meetings of the society in honor of the late Bishop Whipple, Governor Ramsey, Judge Flandrau, and General Sanborn; and brief biographies of thirty-five deceased members.

This volume was found to be so large that it has been necessary to bind it in two parts, which are consecutively paged. Part II has an index of the whole volume. It also contains an index of the authors and principal subjects in the series of these Volumes I to X, and a personal index of Volumes I to IX, both of which were compiled from the indexes of the several volumes. These general indexes will be very convenient for references to subjects and persons noticed in the entire series.

Volume XI, in 285 pages, with 11 maps and 88 other illustrations, mostly portraits and views from photographs, is entitled "Itasca State Park, an Illustrated History, by J. V. Brower, Author of Volume VII, Minnesota Historical Collections, 1893, etc."

Another volume for this series is in preparation by Mr. Brower, to treat of the archæology of this state, its aboriginal mounds, the Indian tribes, and their implements, weapons, and ornaments. Extensive manuscripts and plat-books of the late Alfred J. Hill, of St. Paul, comprising records of archæological explorations throughout Minnesota and the Northwest during many years, are expected to be obtained from his heirs and to be used in this publication, with large additions from the author's personal explorations and surveys.

The secretary, working on themes of our state history in the intervals permitted by other duties, with Mrs. Rose Barteau Dunlap as literary assistant, has three volumes in preparation for the same series, namely, first, "Minnesota Biography," an alphabetic list of biographies of the pioneers and chief citizens of Minnesota as a territory

and state during its first half century; second, "Minnesota Geographic Names," giving the origin, meaning, and date, so far as can be ascertained, of all our proper names, as of the state, its counties and townships, cities, villages, railway stations, postoffices, creeks, rivers and lakes, hills and mountains, and the streets and parks in cities; and, third, a History of this Society in its work for our state, its library and other collections, and its membership, with catalogues of the portrait collection and of the departments of local histories and genealogies, a bibliography of Minnesota state publications and of the history and literature of this state, and helpful information concerning other portions of the library and museum.

On the first and second of these volumes a large amount of work has been done. The compilation of the "Minnesota Biography," now nearly ready to be published, chiefly done by Mrs. Dunlap, with reading of each sketch by the secretary before it is typewritten for the copy to be used in printing, has been carried forward to the extent of about 12,000 biographic sketches, varying in length from two to ten lines. Each gives references at the end, by Arabic numerals, to the works from which it is derived, as former collections of biographies, our state and county histories, the legislative manuals, this society's publications, its scrap-books, other books and pamphlets, newspaper files, etc. Two hundred or more sources of information are thus compiled into one alphabetic series, which gives very concisely the principal dates and facts about each person, with citation of all other works where more full details of the biography may be found. It is believed that this careful compilation of all important biographic sketches in our many state publications, supplemented by other biographies obtained by correspondence and personal interviews, will be of very great and permanent value for frequent reference by all classes of our people who care to acquaint themselves with our state history.

Work has also been well begun by the secretary and literary assistant on a biography, in one or two volumes, of the late Alexander Ramsey, Minnesota's "War Governor" and "Grand Old Man," foremost in statesmanship for promotion of this commonwealth, designed to be published in the same series of Historical Collections.

MEMBERSHIP.

According to the by-laws of the Executive Council, the due of annual membership is five dollars yearly, which in six years confers life membership, with no further dues; but an applicant may become a life member at the beginning of membership by the payment of twenty-five

dollars. Members receive the current publications of the society, are welcomed in the monthly council meetings, and are invited to write historical papers, especially on the local history of any part of Minnesota, for these meetings and for publication in the society's Historical Collections. Besides the annual and life members, who, when residing within this state, constitute the active membership, the society includes two other classes, namely, corresponding members and honorary members. A list of the present members in each of these classes, with their addresses, is given on later pages.

The society now has 17 honorary members, 77 corresponding members, 212 life members, and 49 annual members, the total being 355. The honorary and corresponding members represent nearly every state of the Union, Alaska, the provinces of Canada, England, and France. Nearly all of the life and annual members, together numbering 261, are residents of Minnesota, and they represent a large number of our counties. It is desired by the society that every county of the state shall be so represented in its membership.

NECROLOGY.

The following deaths of members have occurred during the past two years, since the last preceding biennial report.

1903.

Corresponding Member :

Peter Neff, Cleveland, Ohio.....May 12th.
Benjamin Drew, Plymouth, Mass.....July 19th.

Life Members :

Hon. Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul.....April 22nd.
Hon. Charles E. Flandrau, St. Paul.....September 9th.

1904.

Life Members :

Hon. George L. Becker, St. Paul.....January 6th.
Frank B. Semple, Minneapolis.....February 17th.
Hon. Hiram F. Stevens, St. Paul.....March 9th.
Gen. John B. Sanborn, St. Paul.....May 16th.
Henry L. Williams, Los Angeles, Cal.....June 7th.
Dr. James Henry Dunn, Minneapolis.....June 16th.
John B. Spencer, Alameda, Cal.....July 30th.
Hon. Rensselaer R. Nelson, St. Paul.....October 15th.
Hon. Greenleaf Clark, St. Paul.....December 7th.

Annual Members :

Julius M. Goldsmith, St. Paul.....	May 4th.
Hon. Eli Trumbull Wilder, Red Wing.....	June 3rd.
William R. Dorr, Englewood, N. J.....	December 1st.

1905.

Life Member :

Dr. George R. Metcalf, St. Paul.....	March 1st.
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It is with profound sorrow that we have to record the deaths, within these two years, of three presidents of this society.

Gov. Alexander Ramsey, who was its first president, from 1849 to 1863, and again from 1891 until his death, was born near Harrisburg, Pa., September 8th, 1815; was a member of Congress from Pennsylvania, 1843-47; was the first territorial governor of Minnesota, 1849-53; governor of this state, 1860-63; United States senator, 1863-75; and secretary of war, 1879-81. He died at his home in St. Paul, April 22nd, 1903.

Gen. John B. Sanborn, who was elected president, succeeding Governor Ramsey, May 11th, 1903, was born in Epsom, N. H., December 5th, 1826; came to Minnesota, settling in St. Paul, in 1854; and practiced law in this city continuously until a few weeks before his death, except when in public service. He was adjutant general of Minnesota in 1861; was colonel of the Fourth Minnesota Regiment in 1862; was promoted to the rank of brigadier general in 1863; and was breveted major general in 1865. During the years 1865-66, as United States commissioner, he made many important treaties with the Indians, and in 1867 was appointed by Congress as a member of the Indian Peace Commission. He became a member of this society in 1856, and was a member of its Executive Council since 1875. General Sanborn died at his home in St. Paul, May 16th, 1904.

Hon. Greenleaf Clark was elected president September 12th, 1904. He was born in Plaistow, N. H., August 23rd, 1835; came to St. Paul, Minn., in 1858, which was ever afterward his home; and practiced law here until he was appointed an associate justice of the Supreme Court of this state in 1881. The following year he resumed his law practice, from which he retired in 1888. He became a regent of the State University in 1879, and president of the Board of Regents in 1901. Judge Clark was elected to life membership in this society December 13th, 1880, and to its Executive Council, January 19th, 1891. After his election as president, he presided in three monthly meetings of the Council. Late in November he went to southern California, as he had

done for several preceding winters, and died December 7th, 1904, at Lamanda Park, near Los Angeles.

RESOURCES AND EXPENDITURES.

The annual appropriations from the state are \$15,000, available within the fiscal year of the state accounts, ending July 31st. The expenditures of the society have been as follows:

	1903.	1904.
Purchase of books.....	\$3,021.28	\$2,512.42
Binding and printing.....	1,122.56	1,122.65
Express and freight.....	118.17	137.06
Postage.....	107.00	102.00
Insurance.....	10.20	177.32
Rent.....	120.00	120.00
Miscellaneous.....	162.89	244.13
Archæological field work.....	1,866.64	1,999.92
Services.....	5,431.68	6,125.29
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$11,960.42	\$12,540.79

Unexpended parts of the appropriations for these years are reserved, as approved by the state auditor, for use in the removal to the new capitol, to supply museum cases, and whatever other furnishings may be needed for the library, museum, etc. in addition to the equipment provided by the State Capitol Commission.

RETROSPECT OF TEN YEARS.

The present secretary, being in the tenth year of his service for this society, may be permitted to review briefly its progress during this period.

The library has grown from 55,265 volumes at the beginning of 1895 to 77,684 volumes on the first day of this year. In a larger proportion the accessibility of this great collection of books and pamphlets has been increased by its card catalogue, which in 1895 numbered 54,847 cards, and now 94,506.

In 1895 the newspapers received by the Library numbered 340, and now 557; but the bound newspaper volumes have more than doubled, increasing from 2,924 to 6,526. The average annual increase of 360 volumes, however, has been lately much exceeded, for about 550 newspaper volumes have been bound and added to the Library in each of the last two years.

Great progress has been made in our collection of township and county histories, which comprise now about twice as many volumes as ten years ago.

Likewise in the department of American genealogies our Library has more than doubled its collections, both of bound volumes and pamphlets, during this time.

At the beginning of the year 1895 we had completed three scrap-books of selected newspaper items and articles on our state history, and three other books were being filled. Since then the number of these scrap-books completed has increased to twenty-nine, with eight others in progress under a system of classification of subjects, as noted on a foregoing page.

Thirteen manuscript books of copied letters, written by the secretary in the correspondence of the society, have been filled, comprising more than 10,000 letters. Descriptive catalogues of all accessions to the library, and special records of all donations, fill several large volumes.

Within these ten years the society's Portrait Collection has increased by about a hundred large framed portraits, about 800 portraits in group pictures, and nearly the same number of separate card and cabinet photographs.

More than any other department of our possessions, the Museum has been remarkably enlarged, as before stated, by very extensive archaeological collections, contributed by two honored councilors of this society.

Ten annual meetings and several special meetings of the society have been held, and ninety monthly meetings of the Executive Council, these being omitted in June, July and August. In nearly all these meetings public addresses and papers on Minnesota history have been presented.

Four volumes, VIII to XI, of our Historical Collections have been published during these ten years, comprising 2,459 pages, with 159 plates (portraits, maps, and views from photographs), besides other illustrations. Volume I has been reprinted, in 1902, comprising 430 pages.

During this period many members have been received, and many former members have died. The increase of membership is about 150, from about 200 members in 1895 to a present list of 355 members.

LOOKING FORWARD.

It may be reasonably anticipated that similar ratios of increase of the society's library and other collections, of its publications, and

of its membership, will continue during the coming years. Therefore it is evident that a new and ample building, to be occupied entirely by this society, similar to those devoted to state history in Madison, Wisconsin, and Des Moines, Iowa, should soon be provided, preferably on some site nearly adjoining the new capitol.

This society acts as the servant of the people of the state in gathering its very extensive and valuable library, which stands in the front rank among the great historical libraries of the United States. It is in the state capitol building and is a free reference library, open daily to the public from 8:30 a. m. to 5 p. m. In view of the remarkable growth of our state in population and wealth, its educational institutions, with which this society, in its service of the public through its library, museum, portrait collection, and publications, is to be classed, deserve proportional increase of their support, that Minnesota shall continue to hold its proud position among the foremost states in providing for the diffusion of useful knowledge among its citizens.

In asking for additional means to prosecute its work in the collection and preservation of Minnesota history, and in the building up of the library, which is to have larger space in the new capitol, our society can look with friendly emulation on the prosperity and great usefulness of the Wisconsin Historical Society, for whose work, chiefly in the support of its library, that state grants at present \$30,000 yearly in appropriations and other state aid. In addition to the annual expenditures the state of Wisconsin has erected, for the use of its Historical Society, a fireproof building at a cost of about \$400,000, four stories in height, with a capacity for 550,000 volumes.

The state of Minnesota has just cause for pride in the work already achieved by our Historical Society, and for the future it may well pattern to some extent after the adjoining state with which this comparison has been made. One of the special needs of our library is additional assistance for cataloguing the many pamphlets which are received mostly by donations, and for analyzing a larger part of the books than is now possible, so that their separate papers, subjects, and authors may be listed in the card catalogue. There is also an urgent need of more ample funds for the increase of the library by purchases.

The removal to the new capitol, expected to be done during the next few months, rearrangement of the library there, installation of the museum, and especially of its archæological department, and the general increase of all the society's collections, will require much work and financial expenditure.

During the brief time which must yet intervene before the removal, the society anticipates that its members and others will donate,

but reserve at their homes, many portraits, historical pictures, and articles for the museum. These departments, which are of chief attraction and instructiveness to visitors, even with their present inadequate space, will then have ample exhibition in a fireproof building.

The library, and most notably its newspaper department, also greatly need the more commodious rooms which are there designed for them. With this removal, it may be confidently predicted that this society, in all the branches of its work for our state history, will renew and increase its strength to perform more fully its high duties for the people of Minnesota.

CHARTER AND BY-LAWS OF THE MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

CHARTER.

AN ACT TO INCORPORATE THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF MINNESOTA.

[Approved October 20, 1849.]

Be it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Minnesota:

That C. K. Smith, David Olmsted, H. H. Sibley, Aaron Goodrich, David Cooper, B. B. Meeker, A. M. Mitchell, T. R. Potts, J. C. Ramsey, H. M. Rice, F. Steele, Charles W. Borup, D. B. Loomis, M. S. Wilkinson, L. A. Babcock, Henry Jackson, W. D. Phillips, Wm. H. Forbes, Martin McLeod, and their associates, be and they are hereby constituted a body corporate and politic, by the name and style of the "Minnesota Historical Society;" and by that name, they and their successors shall be, and they are hereby made capable in law, to contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, plead and be impleaded, prosecute and defend, answer and be answered in any court of record or elsewhere, and to hold any estate, real, personal, or mixed, and the same to grant, sell, lease, mortgage or otherwise dispose of for the benefit of said Society, and to receive donations to be applied as the donor may direct, and to devise and keep a common seal; and to make and enforce any by-laws not contrary to the constitution and laws of the United States or this Territory; and to enjoy all the privileges and franchises incident to a corporation, and that the property which the Society may be allowed to hold shall not exceed five thousand dollars.

SEC. 2. *Be it further enacted.* That any five members may, at any meeting of said Society, constitute a quorum to do business, and shall, within one year from and after the passage of this act, organize, and, under such regulations as they may adopt, elect a President, two Vice Presidents, a Treasurer, and a Secretary, who shall record the proceedings, do the correspondence, and file all communications he may receive touching the object of the Society; which said officers shall hold their offices respectively until their successors are elected, which may take place every three years. The regular meetings of said Society shall take place on the second Monday succeeding the annual meeting of the Legislative Assembly of said Territory, at the seat of government; and the object of said Society shall be the collection and preservation of a Library, Mineralogical and Geological specimens, Indian curiosities, and other matters and things connected with, and calculated to illustrate and perpetuate the history and settlement of said Territory.

AN ACT TO AMEND AN ACT ENTITLED, "AN ACT TO INCORPORATE THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF MINNESOTA."

[Approved March 1, 1856.]

Be it enacted by the Legislative Assembly of the Territory of Minnesota:

SECTION 1. That in addition to the privileges and immunities granted, and duties assigned to the Minnesota Historical Society by the act approved October 20, 1849, the said Society shall be allowed to receive by bequest, donation, or purchase, any amount of property, real or personal, and shall hold the same in perpetuity, as a sacred trust for the uses and purposes of said Society, without in any manner mortgaging or by debts incumbering such property now in possession, or thereafter to be acquired; nor shall any such property be liable, in any manner or form whatever, for any debt contracted by said Society; and the real property now vested in the Society, in the City of St. Paul, and the building hereafter to be located thereon, as a Hall for the same, and the personal property of the Society, shall be exempt from taxation.

SEC. 2. As soon as convenient after the passage of this act, the Society shall elect an Executive Council, consisting of not more than twenty-five members of the Society, who shall hold their office for the term of three years, and until their successors are elected, which election shall thereafter take place triennially. The Executive Council shall elect and appoint all officers and such agents and collaborators of the Society, resident and non-resident, as they may deem necessary or useful, and the Executive Council shall have the custody of all the property, real and personal, of the Society, and shall frame such by-laws and constitution for their government as they may deem expedient, and do all other things not inconsistent with this act, essential to the prosperity of the Society.

SEC. 3. The objects of said Society, with the enlarged powers and duties herein provided, shall be, in addition to the collection and preservation of publications, manuscripts, antiquities, curiosities, and all other things pertaining to the social, political and natural history of Minnesota, to cultivate among the citizens thereof, a knowledge of the useful and liberal arts, science, and literature.

SEC. 4. That all acts and parts of acts, so far as they are inconsistent with the provisions of this act, are hereby repealed.

AN ACT TO AMEND CHAPTER XV., SESSION LAWS OF 1856, IN RELATION TO THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

[Approved February 19, 1875.]

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

SECTION 1. That chapter XV. of the Session Laws of 1856, entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act to incorporate the Historical Society of Minnesota,'" be and is hereby amended so as to increase the number of members composing the Executive Council, to thirty.

SEC. 2. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary, Auditor, and Treasurer of State, and the Attorney General, shall be *ex-officio* members of the Executive Council.

SEC. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

AN ACT ESTABLISHING THE MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY AS A FREE PUBLIC LIBRARY.

[Approved March 5, 1869.]

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Minnesota:

SECTION 1. That for the better support and more enlarged usefulness of the Minnesota Historical Society, there is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sum of two thousand dollars, which shall be paid to, and expended by, the Executive Council of said Society, in such manner as they may deem will best promote its objects and aid its purposes; and said Executive Council shall, at the close of the year, report to the Governor the manner in which such money has been expended, and the vouchers therefor.

SEC. 2. And in consideration of such sum, the said Society shall cause their library to be kept open for the free use of the public, during the usual business hours about the Capitol, under such restrictions relative to the consultation of books, and the taking of extracts therefrom, as the Executive Council may direct.

EXTRACT FROM ARTICLE XV., SECTION 1, OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA.

[Adopted October 13, 1857.]

In the event of the seat of government being removed from the City of St. Paul to any other place in the State, the Capitol building and grounds shall be dedicated to an institution for the promotion of science, literature, and the arts, to be organized by the legislature of the State, and of which institution the Minnesota Historical Society shall always be a department.

BY-LAWS OF THE SOCIETY.

ADOPTED MARCH 18, 1879.

1. The annual meetings of the Society shall be held at the rooms of the Society, unless otherwise ordered, on the second Monday succeeding the assembling of the Legislature, in years when a session is held, and in other years on the second Monday of January. Due notice of the meetings shall be given by the Secretary, by a publication of the same in at least two papers of the State.

2. Five members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but a less number may adjourn to a time certain.

3. All active members in good standing shall have the right to participate in the business of the annual or other meetings of the Society.

4. The order of business shall be as follows:

1. Call to order by the President.
 2. Reading of minutes of last annual or any special meeting.
 3. Reports of officers.
 4. Election of Executive Council (at triennial meetings).
 5. Addresses, lectures, or papers read.
 6. Any other business properly coming before the Society.
5. Special meetings of the Society, for any purpose, may be called by the President, at the request of five members.
6. Any life member may be nominated for membership in the Executive Council. All voting for members of the Council shall be by ballot. All nominations made to the Secretary previous to the triennial meeting, shall be by him printed on a slip for the use of members in balloting, and members can vote only when present in person. All the members nominated may be voted for on one ballot, and a majority of all votes cast shall be necessary to elect.

ORGANIZATION OF DEPARTMENTS FOR STUDY AND INVESTIGATION.

7. To promote the usefulness of this Society, by encouraging the acquisition and diffusion of knowledge among its members and the people of Minnesota generally, departments may be organized as follows:

Any three or larger number of members of the Society may organize any department now or hereafter designated, and select their own chairman and hold their meetings in the council room of the Society, at such times as it shall not be pre-engaged by the Executive Council or any other department. The departments to be so organized at this time shall be known and designated as follows:

Department of Annals and General History of Minnesota.

- “ Geology of Minnesota.
- “ Zoology of Minnesota.
- “ Botany of Minnesota.
- “ Meteorology of Minnesota.
- “ Northwestern Geography and Cartology.
- “ American History.
- “ European History.
- “ Oriental History.
- “ Genealogy and Heraldry.
- “ Ethnology and Anthropology.

8. Any branch of the departments may be constituted a section, and any section or group of sections may be constituted a department, on the approval of the Executive Council. Each department or section shall have power to establish any rules and regulations for its government that are not inconsistent with the charter or by-laws of this Society.

9. Additional departments may be organized in like manner as the foregoing, whenever approved by the Executive Council. Whenever the Executive Council shall refer any question or subject to any department or section, its members shall investigate the same without unnecessary delay, and report thereon to the Executive Council.

10. When any persons shall become annual members of the Society, and shall pay their fees, with the declared purpose of becoming members of a department, the fees and dues by them paid may be expended by such department, for any books and periodicals desired for its use. And the members of said de-

partment may withdraw the books so purchased from the rooms of the Library, under the rules and regulations adopted by them, when the same shall have been approved by the Executive Council; provided, that all books so purchased shall be the property of the Society.

BY-LAWS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

OBJECTS, POWERS AND DUTIES.

1. The objects, powers and duties of this Society are defined in its charter. Among its objects are the following: To collect, arrange, and preserve, a Library of Books, Pamphlets, Maps, Manuscripts, Prints, Papers, or Paintings; a cabinet of Minerals and Archæological curiosities, and other materials illustrative of the Civil, Religious, Literary, and Natural History of the State; to rescue from oblivion the memory of its early pioneers, and to obtain and preserve narratives of their exploits, perils and hardy adventures; to exhibit faithfully the antiquities, the past and present condition, and resources of Minnesota; and it may take steps to promote the study of history by lectures and other means, and to publish and diffuse information relative to the description and history of the State.

MEMBERS.

2. The Society shall be composed of Active, Corresponding and Honorary Members.

3. Active Membership comprises such annual and life members as have been, or shall hereafter be, elected, and reside within this State.

4. Corresponding Members shall be persons residing elsewhere, who feel an interest in the Society and its objects, and are willing to aid it by representing it in their vicinity, and procuring donations for its Library and Cabinet.

5. Honorary Members shall consist of persons distinguished for their literary or scientific attainments, particularly in the department of American History.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS.

6. No person shall be elected to membership unless proposed at a regular meeting of the Executive Council, and his admission moved by two members of the Society. If any member demand a ballot, the same shall be taken, and five negative votes shall exclude the person proposed.

7. Annual dues shall be five dollars per annum; any member who shall pay annual dues for six successive years, shall then be entitled to a life membership; but any person, by paying the sum of twenty-five dollars at one time, in advance, may be elected a life member, and shall thereafter be free from the payment of annual dues.

8. Should any annual member fail to pay the annual dues for three months, his name shall be erased from the roll of members, and not be replaced until all arrearages of dues are paid.

GOVERNMENT.

9. The government of the Society shall be vested in an Executive Council (as provided by the charter and its amendments), composed of the *ex-officio* members, and thirty life members, to be chosen by ballot every three years at an annual meeting of the Society; due notice of said meeting to be given in at least two papers of the State.

10. The Executive Council shall have the control and regulation of the affairs of the Society, and shall make collections and disbursements of its funds, and shall take all needful measures for its success and proper management.

11. The Executive Council shall fill vacancies in their own number or among the officers of the Society (caused by death, removal from the State, resignation, or any other cause), and may, in its discretion, declare the place of any member of the Council vacant, who shall be absent three successive meetings thereof without sending a reasonable excuse therefor to the Secretary.

OFFICERS.

12. The officers of the Executive Council shall be the officers of the Society, and shall be as follows:

- A President;
- A First Vice President;
- A Second Vice President;
- A Secretary; and
- A Treasurer;

who shall be elected by a majority of actual and individual ballots, at the first meeting of the Executive Council after the triennial meetings of the Society, and shall serve for the term of three years and until their successors are chosen; and no *viva voce* nominations shall be made in the Executive Council for the election of officers of the Council, or for filling vacancies of officers or members of the Council.

If any officer is absent from the monthly meetings of the Executive Council more than three successive meetings, unless detained by sickness, absence from the city, or any reasonable cause, his office may be declared vacant.

VACANCIES.

13. If a vacancy shall occur in any of the offices of the Society, or in the Executive Council, it shall be filled by a special election, at the next meeting of the Council, and the person so elected shall hold his office for the unexpired term of the person vacating the same.

THE PRESIDING OFFICER.

14. The President, or in his absence, one of the Vice Presidents, or in their absence, a Chairman *pro tempore*, shall preside at all meetings of the Society and the Executive Council, and shall have a casting vote. He shall preserve order, and decide all questions of order subject to an appeal. He shall also appoint all committees authorized by the Executive Council or by the Society, unless otherwise provided.

THE SECRETARY.

15. The Secretary shall keep the minutes and records of the Society, furnish diplomas to members, give due notice of the annual and monthly meetings, and

attend to the correspondence of the Society, carefully preserving the originals of all letters received, laying the same before the Executive Council at its monthly meetings. He shall, on being advised of the death of any member, record it, with the time and place of death, and report the same at the next meeting. He shall be, *ex-officio*, a member of all the standing committees, and perform such other duties as the Council shall direct. He shall make a written report of the operations of the Society at the annual meetings. The Secretary shall also perform the duties of Librarian until otherwise directed by a vote of the Council.

THE TREASURER.

16. The Treasurer shall receive all moneys belonging to the Society, and disburse the same only on the order of the Executive Council, attested by the Secretary. He shall give bonds in such sum as may be required and approved by the Executive Council. He shall keep a true account of his receipts and payments, and report the same in full to the Society at its annual meetings, and to the Executive Council quarterly, or whenever so ordered.

THE LIBRARIAN.

17. The Librarian shall have charge of the Library and Cabinet, the care and arrangement of books, manuscripts, papers, maps, etc., belonging to the same. He shall properly preserve, arrange and keep them in good order. He shall cause to be prepared and kept, a proper catalogue of the same. He shall keep a book in which shall be recorded all donations to the Society of whatever nature, with the name of the donor and date of the same, and shall acknowledge the receipt thereof, and also carefully label such donations with the title of this Society, and name of the donor. He shall under no circumstances permit any book, manuscript, document, or anything belonging to the Society, to be removed from its rooms, except as provided for in section 10 of the by-laws of the Society. At each monthly meeting he shall report the donations received since the last meeting, and at the annual meetings shall make a full report of the condition and progress of the Library.

MEETINGS, QUORUM, ETC.

18. The regular meetings of the Executive Council shall be held on the second Monday of every month.

19. Ten members shall constitute a quorum of the Executive Council for the transaction of business, but a less number may adjourn.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

20. The Standing Committees of the Executive Council shall be as follows:

1. A COMMITTEE ON ORGANIZATION, to whom shall be referred all questions pertaining to the charter and by-laws.

2. A COMMITTEE ON PERMANENT BUILDING, whose duty shall be to devise the best ways and means for securing a permanent building or hall, for the use of the Society.

3. A COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, who shall examine and report upon all claims against the Society, and also the reports and accounts of the Secretary and Treasurer.

4. A COMMITTEE ON THE LIBRARY, who shall, with the Secretary and Librarian, have the general superintendence of the Library, the purchase of books, exchange of publications, procuring of suitable furniture, etc.

5. A COMMITTEE ON PUBLICATION, who shall examine all manuscripts presented to the Society, and select those suitable for publication, which they shall edit and supervise, if ordered to be printed by the Society.

6. A COMMITTEE ON PROPERTY, who shall have the care of the property of the Society, and other matters connected with its real estate.

7. A COMMITTEE ON OBITUARIES, who shall be charged with the preparation of memoirs of deceased members of the Society, or the collection of materials for the same.

8. A COMMITTEE ON LECTURES, who shall arrange for such lectures or addresses before the Society as may be deemed advisable.

9. A COMMITTEE ON ENDOWMENT FUND, who shall be charged with ascertaining and carrying into effect the best plans for the increase of the Permanent Fund, and its profitable employment.

10. A COMMITTEE ON GENERAL BUSINESS, to which shall be referred all business not properly referable to either of the above committees.

11. A COMMITTEE ON MEMBERSHIP OF THE SOCIETY, to which shall be referred all applications for such membership, before consideration thereof by the Executive Council.

12. A COMMITTEE ON THE MUSEUM, which, with the Secretary and Librarian, shall have charge of the Society's collections, other than portraits, manuscripts, maps, and printed matter.

21. All Committees, both standing and special, shall report on the subject referred to them, at the next succeeding meeting of the Executive Council, which report must be in writing and signed by the members of the Committee.

MEETINGS, ETC.

22. The President shall call a meeting of the Executive Council, whenever requested, in writing, by five members of the Society.

23. Members of the Society in good standing, shall have the privilege of attending the meetings of the Executive Council and participating in all the exercises, but are not entitled to vote.

24. All parliamentary questions shall be decided by the President, subject to appeal to the Council.

25. All motions or resolutions, regarding the business management or work of the Society, shall be referred to its appropriate committee before being acted on, unless otherwise ordered by a two-thirds vote of the Council.

26. All amendments made to these by-laws shall be proposed in writing at a regular meeting of the Executive Council, and shall (if seconded by three other members) lie over for action at least one month, and a copy of such proposed amendment shall in the meantime be sent to each councilor; and no such proposed amendment shall be adopted unless by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of those present, which vote shall not be less than ten in number.

27. All by-laws and rules for the government of this Society or its Council, not herein contained, are hereby abrogated.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

- I. The chair taken by the presiding officer.
- II. Calling the Roll of Members.
- III. Minutes read.
- IV. Donations received since last meeting reported.
- V. Correspondence read.
- VI. Reports of Standing Committees.
- VII. Reports of Special Committees.
- VIII. Nomination and election of Members.
- IX. Lectures, papers and obituary addresses read.
- X. Unfinished business.
- XI. New business.

MEMBERSHIP.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Bancroft, Hubert Howe, San Francisco, California.
 Bryce, Prof. George, Manitoba College, Winnipeg, Manitoba.
 Carnac, John Henry Rivett, 40 Green St., Park Lane, London, W., England.
 De Peyster, Gen. John Watts, Tivoli, N. Y.
 Dionne, Hon. Narcisse E., Parliament Library, Quebec, Canada.
 Dudley, Dean, Wakefield, Mass.
 Green, Hon. Samuel A., Boston, Mass.
 Haynes, Prof. Henry W., Boston, Mass.
 Levasseur, Prof. Emile, Paris, France.
 McCormick, Hon. Robert L., Tacoma, Wash.
 McMasters, Prof. John Bach, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Putnam, Prof. Frederick W., Cambridge, Mass.
 Roosevelt, Hon. Theodore, President of the United States, Washington, D. C.
 Smith, Gen. Andrew K., New York, N. Y.
 Smith, Prof. Goldwin, Toronto, Canada.
 Sulte, Benjamin, Ottawa, Canada.
 Winslow, Rev. William Copley, Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

Adams, Hon. Charles Francis, Boston, Mass.
 Aldrich, Charles, State Department of History, Des Moines, Iowa.
 Ames, Rev. Charles Gordon, Boston, Mass.
 Andrews, Herbert C., genealogist, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Babcock, Pres. Kendric Charles, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona.
 Bain, James, Jr., Public Library, Toronto, Canada.
 Barrett, Jay A., Librarian of the Nebraska Historical Society, Lincoln, Neb.
 Barton, Edmund M., Librarian of the American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Mass.
 Bass, Col. Edgar W., 77 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.
 Batchellor, Hon. Albert S., Editor of the New Hampshire State Papers, Littleton, N. H.
 Battle, Prof. Kemp P., University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.
 Bell, Charles N., Winnipeg, Manitoba.
 Berthoud, Capt. Edward L., Golden, Colorado.
 Blackman, Prof. Elmer E., Lincoln, Neb.
 Bliss, Col. John H., Erie, Pa.
 Brock, Robert A., Secretary of the Southern Historical Society, Richmond, Va.

- Burton, Clarence M., President of the Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society,
Detroit, Mich.
- Caldwell, Joshua W., Knoxville, Tenn.
- Campbell, Henry Colin, Milwaukee, Wis.
- Carleton, Hon. Hiram, Montpelier, Vt.
- Castle, Capt. Henry A., Washington, D. C.
- Chase, Arthur H., State Librarian, Concord, N. H.
- Chetlain, Gen. Augustus L., Chicago, Ill.
- Clarke, Miss Edith E., Librarian of the University of Vermont, Burlington, Vt.
- Cohn, Morris M., Little Rock, Ark.
- Cushing, Walter F., Secretary of the North Dakota Historical Society, Bismarck,
N. D.
- Darling, Gen. Charles W., Corresponding Secretary of the Oneida Historical
Society, Utica, N. Y.
- Durrett, Hon. Reuben T., President of the Filson Club, Louisville, Ky.
- Everett, Hon. Richmond P., Providence, R. I.
- Fanshawe, J. G., 20 St. George's Terrace, Brighton, England.
- Fast, Prof. Richard E., University of West Virginia, Morgantown, W. Va.
- Ficklen, Prof. John R., Tulane University, New Orleans, La.
- Forget, Lieut. Gov. Amedee E., Regina, Assiniboia.
- Forman, Harry Buxton, 46 Marlborough Hill, London, N. W., England.
- Gosnell, R. Edward, Government Buildings, Victoria, B. C.
- Greene, Prof. Evarts B., University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill.
- Harrower, Henry D., 135 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y.
- Haupt, Herman, Jr., 1123 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
- Hay, Dr. George U., St. John, N. B.
- Henderson, Capt. Robert, Junction City, Kansas.
- Herdman, Dr. J. C., Calgary, Alberta.
- Holden, Frederick A., Washington, D. C.
- Howard, Prof. George Elliott, San Francisco, Cal.
- Jackson, Rev. Sheldon, of Alaska; address in care of the Bureau of Education,
Washington, D. C.
- Jones, Rev. Arthur E., St. Mary's College, Montreal, Can.
- Judson, Prof. Harry P., University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
- Keagy, Hon. John T., Alma, Kansas.
- Kelton, Capt. Dwight H., Des Moines, Iowa.
- Kingery, Prof. Hugh McMaster, Wabash College, Crawfordsville, Ind.
- Kirkley, Joseph W., Washington, D. C.
- Lighty, W. H., St. Louis, Mo.
- Lindsay, Crawford, Parliament Buildings, Quebec, Can.
- Little, Prof. George T., Librarian of Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Me.
- Loeb, Prof. Isidor, University of Missouri, Columbia, Mo.
- Longley, Hon. James W., President of the Nova Scotia Historical Society, Hali-
fax, N. S.
- Love, Rev. William DeLoss, Corresponding Secretary of the Connecticut His-
torical Society, Hartford, Conn.
- Lundeen, Lieut. John A., Fort Monroe, Va.
- McCardy, Hon. Joseph J., Washington, D. C.
- McPherson, Prof. John H. T., University of Georgia, Athens, Ga.
- Maginnis, Hon. Martin, Helena, Montana.

- Meany, Prof. Edmond Stephen, University of Washington, Seattle, Wash.
 Moran, Prof. Thomas Francis, Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind.
 Nelson, William, Secretary of the New Jersey Historical Society, Paterson, N. J.
 Nicholson, Col. John P., Recorder in Chief, Military Order of the Loyal Legion
 of the United States, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Owen, Thomas M., State Department of Archives and History, Montgomery, Ala.
 Paine, Josiah, Harwich, Mass.
 Poole, Murray E., Ithaca, N. Y.
 Ranney, Henry Clay, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Reade, Col. Philip, U. S. Army, Malabang, Mindanao, P. I.
 Riley, Prof. Franklin L., Secretary of the Mississippi Historical Society, Uni-
 versity, Miss.
 Robinson, Doane, Secretary of the South Dakota Historical Society, Pierre, S. D.
 Snow, Prof. Marshall S., Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.
 Stearns, Hon. Ezra S., Fitchburg, Mass.
 Thwaites, Reuben Gold, Secretary of the Wisconsin State Historical Society,
 Madison, Wis.
 Trask, William Blake, Dorchester, Mass.
 Wilson, Rev. Gilbert L., Langdon, N. D.
 Young, Prof. Frederick George, University of Oregon, Eugene, Ore.

LIFE MEMBERS.

- Adams, Hon. Samuel E., Minneapolis.
 Aldrich, Dr. Henry C., Minneapolis.
 Ames, Charles W., St. Paul.
 Anderson, Arthur C., St. Paul.
 Andrews, Gen. C. C., St. Paul.
 Armstrong, Hon. Moses K., St. James, Minn.
 Auerbach, Maurice, St. Paul.
 Bailey, Everett H., St. Paul.
 Baker, Daniel A. J., St. Paul.
 Baker, Gen. James H., Mankato, Minn.
 Batchelder, Hon. George W., Faribault, Minn.
 Bell, Edward J., St. Paul.
 Bell, Fred S., Winona, Minn.
 Berkey, John A., Little Falls, Minn.
 Berkey, Capt. Peter, St. Paul.
 Berrisford, Enoch F., St. Paul.
 Bigelow, Charles H., St. Paul.
 Bishop, Gen. Judson W., St. Paul.
 Boardman, Dr. Charles H., Evanston, Ill.
 Bowen, Capt. Edgar C., St. Paul.
 Brackett, George A., Minneapolis.
 Breed, Rev. David R., Pittsburg, Pa.
 Brooks, Dr. Dwight F., St. Paul.
 Brower, Hon. Jacob V., St. Paul.
 Brower, Hon. Ripley B., St. Cloud, Minn.
 Brown, Hon. Calvin L., Morris, Minn.
 Bunn, Charles W., St. Paul.

- Bushnell, David Ives, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.
Cannon, H. W., Chase National Bank, New York, N. Y.
Carey, Hon. John R., Duluth, Minn.
Carter, Theodore G., Deadwood, S. D.
Catlin, Frederick M., St. Paul.
Chaney, Josiah B., St. Paul.
Child, Hon. Simeon P., Shakopee, Minn.
Childs, Gen. Henry W., St. Paul.
Clapp, Newel H., St. Paul.
Clark, Major Edwin, Minneapolis.
Clarke, Francis B., St. Paul.
Clough, Col. William P., New York, N. Y.
Cobb, Dr. S. G., St. Paul.
Cochran, Thomas, St. Paul.
Collins, Hon. Loren W., St. Cloud, Minn.
Conable, Morris R., St. Paul.
Congdon, Chester A., Duluth, Minn.
Constans, William, St. Paul.
Crampton, Edwin C., St. Paul.
Crooks, Col. William, Tacoma, Wash.
Crosby, Hon. Francis M., Hastings, Minn.
Cushing, Luther S., St. Paul.
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Daggett, George H., Minneapolis.
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Farrington, Robert I., St. Paul.
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Gilfillan, Rev. Joseph A., Washington, D. C.
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Hall, Hon. Martin O., Mohall, N. D.
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Harrison, Col. Perry, Minneapolis.
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Hersey, Roscoe F., St. Paul.
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Hodge, Lyman D., Mount Vernon, Wash.
Hosmer, Dr. James K., Minneapolis.
How, Jared, St. Paul.
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Hudson, Sanford H., Benson, Minn.
Hughes, Thomas, Mankato, Minn.
Hulbert, Hon. Charles S., Minneapolis.
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Johnson, Hon. Edward M., Minneapolis.
Jones, Hon. Edwin J., Morris, Minn.
Jones, Herschel V., Minneapolis.
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SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP.

Honorary members	17
Corresponding members	77
Life members	212
Annual Members	49
Total	<hr/> 355

LIST AND PRICES OF THE MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY COLLECTIONS.

VOLUME I.

This is a republication of the "Annals" of the Society, which were issued in parts, dated 1850, '51, '52, '53, and '56, and which were not consecutively paged. It is termed "COLLECTIONS OF THE MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, VOL. I. St. Paul: 1872" (octavo, pp. 519), and has an elaborate index. In 1902 it was again reprinted; pages xii., 430. Price, \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- The French Voyageurs to Minnesota during the Seventeenth Century, by Rev. E. D. Neill.
- Description of Minnesota (1850), by Hon. H. H. Sibley.
- Our Field of Historical Research, by Gov. Alex. Ramsey.
- Early Courts of Minnesota, by Hon. Aaron Goodrich.
- Early Schools of Minnesota, by D. A. J. Baker.
- Religious Movements in Minnesota, by Rev. C. Hobart.
- The Dakota Language, by Rev. S. R. Riggs.
- History and Physical Geography of Minnesota, by H. R. Schoolcraft.
- Letter of Mesnard, by Rev. E. D. Neill.
- The Saint Louis River, by T. M. Fullerton.
- Ancient Mounds and Memorials, by Messrs. Pond, Aiton and Riggs.
- Schoolcraft's Exploring Tour of 1832, by Rev. W. T. Boutwell.
- Battle of Lake Pokegama, by E. D. Neill.
- Memoir of Jean N. Nicollet, by Hon. H. H. Sibley.
- Sketch of Joseph Renville, by E. D. Neill.
- Department of Hudson's Bay, by Rev. G. A. Belcourt.
- Obituary of James M. Goodhue, by E. D. Neill.
- Dakota Land and Dakota Life, by E. D. Neill.
- Who Were the First Men? by Rev. T. S. Williamson.
- Louis Hennepin, the Franciscan, and Sieur Du Luth, the Explorer.
- Le Sueur, the Explorer of the Minnesota River.
- D'Iberville, an Abstract of his Memorial.
- The Fox and Ojibway War.
- Capt. Jonathan Carver and his Explorations.
- Pike's Explorations in Minnesota.
- Who Discovered Itasca Lake? by Wm. Morrison.
- Early Days at Fort Snelling.
- Running the Gauntlet, by Wm. J. Snelling.
- Reminiscences, Historical and Personal, by Hon. H. H. Sibley.

VOLUME II.

Volume 2 was published in three parts, dated respectively 1860, 1864 and 1867. Part 3 was not, at first, consecutively paged, and thus the volume could not be conveniently indexed; but that part has been reprinted (in 1889), and the account of the celebration of the Carver Centenary is added, with an index of the whole volume. Pages 294. Price \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- Voyage in a Six-oared Skiff to the Falls of St. Anthony, in 1817, by Maj. Stephen H. Long.
 Early French Forts, and Footprints of the Valley of the Upper Mississippi, by Rev. E. D. Neill.
 Occurrences in and around Fort Snelling, from 1819 to 1840, by Rev. E. D. Neill.
 Religion of the Dakotas (Chapter VI. of James W. Lynd's Manuscripts).
 Mineral Regions of Lake Superior, from their First Discovery to 1865, by Hon. Henry M. Rice.
 Constantine Beltrami, by Alfred J. Hill.
 Historical Notes on the United States Land Office, by Hon. Henry M. Rice.
 The Geography of Perrot, so far as it relates to Minnesota, by Alfred J. Hill.
 Dakota Superstitions, by Rev. Gideon H. Pond.
 The Carver Centenary, an Account of the Celebration, May 1st, 1867, of the One-Hundredth Anniversary of the Council and Treaty of Capt. Jonathan Carver, with the Naudowessies, at Carver's Cave in St. Paul, with an Address by Rev. John Mattocks.

VOLUME III.

Published in three parts, dated 1870, 1874, and 1880; paged continuously, and indexed; illustrated with a steel engraving of Rev. John Mattocks. Pages, viii., 433. Price, \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- Relation of M. Penicaut, translated by Alfred J. Hill; with an Introductory Note by Rev. E. D. Neill.
 Bibliography of Minnesota, by J. Fletcher Williams.
 A Reminiscence of Fort Snelling, by Mrs. Charlotte O. Van Cleve.
 Narrative of Paul Ma-za-koo-te-mane, translated by Rev. S. R. Riggs.
 Memoir of ex-Gov. Henry A. Swift, by J. Fletcher Williams.
 Sketch of John Other Day, by Hon. H. H. Sibley.
 A Coincidence, by Mrs. Charlotte O. Van Cleve.
 Memoir of Hon. James W. Lynd, by Rev. S. R. Riggs.
 The Dakota Mission, by Rev. S. R. Riggs.
 Indian Warfare in Minnesota, by Rev. S. W. Pond.
 Col. Leavenworth's Expedition to establish Fort Snelling in 1819, by Major Thomas Forsyth.
 Memoir of Jean Baptiste Faribault, by Gen. H. H. Sibley.
 Memoir of Capt. Martin Scott, by J. F. Williams.
 Na-peh-shnee-doo-ta, a Dakota Christian, by Rev. T. S. Williamson.
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 Memoir of Joseph R. Brown, by J. F. Williams, E. S. Goodrich, and J. A. Wheelock.
 Memoir of Hon. Cyrus Aldrich, by J. F. Williams.
 Memoir of Rev. Lucian Galtier, by Bishop John Ireland.
 Memoir of Hon. David Olmsted, by J. F. Williams.
 Reminiscences of the Early Days of Minnesota, by Hon. H. H. Sibley.

- The Sioux, or Dakotas, of the Missouri River, by Rev. T. S. Williamson.
 Memoir of Rev. Dr. S. Y. McMasters, by Earle S. Goodrich.
 Tributes to the Memory of Rev. John Mattecks, by J. F. Williams, Hon. H. H. Sibley,
 John B. Sanborn, and Bishop Ireland.
 Memoir of ex-Gov. Willis A. Gorman, compiled from press notices, and eulogy by
 Hon. C. K. Davis.
 Lake Superior, Historical and Descriptive, by Hon. James H. Baker.
 Memorial Notices of Rev. Gideon H. Pond, by Rev. S. R. Riggs, Hon. H. H. Sibley,
 and Rev. T. S. Williamson.
 In Memory of Rev. Thomas S. Williamson, by Rev. S. R. Riggs and A. W. Williamson.
 The Inkpaduta Massacre of 1857, by Hon. Charles E. Flandrau.

VOLUME IV.

HISTORY OF THE CITY OF ST. PAUL AND COUNTY OF RAMSEY, MINNESOTA, by J. FLETCHER WILLIAMS, containing a very full sketch of the first settlement and early days of St. Paul, 1838 to 1848, and of the Territory from 1849 to 1858; lists of the early settlers and claim owners; amusing events of pioneer days; biographical sketches of over two hundred prominent men of early times; three steel portraits, and forty-seven wood-cuts (portraits and views); lists of federal, county and city officers since 1849, statistics, and index; published in 1876. Pages, 475. Price, \$3.50.

VOLUME V.

HISTORY OF THE OJIBWAY NATION, by WILLIAM W. WARREN (deceased); a valuable work, containing the legends and traditions of the Ojibways, their origin, history, customs, religion, daily life and habits, ideas, biographies of leading chieftains and orators, vivid descriptions of battles, etc. The work was carefully edited by Rev. Edward D. Neill, who added an appendix of 116 pages, giving an account of the Ojibways from official and other records. It also contains a portrait of Warren, a memoir of him by J. Fletcher Williams, and a copious index. Published in 1885. Pages, 535. Price, \$3.50.

VOLUME VI.

Published in three parts, in 1887, 1891, and 1894; comprising miscellaneous papers on the history of Minnesota and the Northwest; with eight portraits, and index. Pages, iv., 556. Price, \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- The Sources of the Mississippi, their Discoveries, Real and Pretended, by Hon. James H. Baker.
 The Hennepin Bi-centenary: Celebration by the Minnesota Historical Society of the 200th Anniversary of the Discovery of the Falls of St. Anthony in 1680, by Father Louis Hennepin.
 Early Days at Red River Settlement and Fort Snelling: Reminiscences of Mrs. Ann Adams.
 Protestant Missions in the Northwest, by Rev. Stephen R. Riggs; with a Memoir of the author by J. F. Williams.

- Autobiography of Major Lawrence Taliaferro, Indian Agent at Fort Snelling, 1820 to 1840.
- Memoir of Gen. Henry Hastings Sibley, by J. Fletcher Williams.
- Mounds in Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, by Alfred J. Hill.
- Columbian Address, delivered by Hon. H. W. Childs, before the Minnesota Historical Society, Oct. 21, 1892.
- Reminiscences of Fort Snelling, by Col. John H. Bliss.
- Sioux Outbreak of 1862: Mrs. J. E. De Camp Sweet's Narrative of her Captivity.
- A Sioux Story of the War: Chief Big Eagle's Story of the Sioux Outbreak of 1862.
- Incidents of the threatened Outbreak of Hole-in-the-Day and other Ojibways at the time of the Sioux Massacre of 1862, by George W. Sweet.
- Dakota Scalp Dances, by Rev. T. S. Williamson.
- Earliest Schools in Minnesota Valley, by Rev. T. S. Williamson.
- Traditions of Sioux Indians, by Major William H. Forbes.
- Death of a Remarkable Man, Gabriel Franchere, by Hon. Benjamin P. Avery.
- First Settlement on the Red River of the North in 1812, and the Condition in 1847, by Mrs. Elizabeth T. Ayers.
- Frederick Ayer, Teacher and Missionary to the Ojibway Indians, 1829 to 1850.
- Captivity among the Sioux: the Story of Nancy McClure.
- Captivity among the Sioux: the Story of Mary Schwandt.
- Autobiography and Reminiscences of Phyllander Prescott.
- Recollections of James M. Goodhue, by Col. John H. Stevens.
- Revolutionary Pension Roll. List of all the Soldiers and Sailors on the Pension Rolls of the United States Government in 1813.

VOLUME VII.

THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND ITS SOURCE: a Narrative and Critical History of the River and its Headwaters, accompanied by the Results of detailed Hydrographic and Topographic Surveys; illustrated with many maps, portraits, and views of scenery; by HON. J. V. BROWER, Commissioner of the Itasca State Park, representing also the State Historical Society. With an appendix: How the Mississippi River and the Lake of the Woods became instrumental in the Establishment of the Northwestern Boundary of the United States, by Alfred J. Hill. Published in 1893. Pages, xv., 360. Price, \$2.50.

VOLUME VIII.

Published in three parts, 1895, 1896, and 1898; miscellaneous papers on the history of Minnesota and the Northwest; with 28 plates (portraits, views, maps, etc.), and 7 figures in the text. Pages xii., 542. Price, \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- The International Boundary between Lake Superior and the Lake of the Woods, by Ulysses Sherman Grant.
- The Settlement and Development of the Red River Valley, by Warren Upham.
- The Discovery and Development of the Iron Ores of Minnesota, by N. H. Winchell, state geologist.
- The Origin and Growth of the Minnesota Historical Society, by the President, Hon. Alex. Ramsey.
- Opening of the Red River of the North to Commerce and Civilization (with Plates II. and III.), by Capt. Russell Blakeley.
- Last Days of Wisconsin Territory and Early Days of Minnesota Territory, by Hon. Henry L. Moss.

- Lawyers and Courts of Minnesota prior to and during its Territorial Period, by Judge Charles E. Flandrau.
- Homes and Habitations of the Minnesota Historical Society, by Charles E. Mayo.
- The Historical Value of Newspapers, by J. B. Chaney.
- The United States Government Publications, by D. L. Kingsbury.
- The First Organized Government of Dakota, by Gov. Samuel J. Albright; with a Preface by Judge Charles E. Flandrau.
- How Minnesota Became a State, by Prof. Thomas F. Moran.
- Minnesota's Northern Boundary, by Alexander N. Winchell.
- The Question of the Sources of the Mississippi River, by Prof. E. Levasseur. (Translation by Col. William P. Clough.)
- The Source of the Mississippi, by Prof. N. H. Winchell.
- Prehistoric Man at the Headwaters of the Mississippi River (Plates IV.-IX.), with an addendum relating to the early visits of Mr. Julius Chambers and Rev. J. A. Gilfillan to Itasca Lake, by Hon. J. V. Brower.
- Charter Members of the Minnesota Historical Society and its Work in 1896, by the President, Hon. Alex. Ramsey.
- History of Agriculture in Minnesota, by James J. Hill.
- History of Mining and Quarrying in Minnesota, by Warren Upham.
- History of the Discovery of the Mississippi and the Advent of Commerce in Minnesota (with Plates X.-XXI.), by Captain Russell Blakeley.
- Reminiscences of Persons and Events in the Early Days of the Minnesota Historical Society, by William H. Kelley.
- Fort Snelling from its Foundation to the Present Time (Plate XXII.), by Gen. Richard W. Johnson.
- Sully's Expedition against the Sioux in 1864 (Plate XXIII.), by Lieut. David L. Kingsbury.
- State-Building in the West (Plate XXIV.), by Judge Charles E. Flandrau.
- Obituaries of Deceased Members of the Society, with Portraits (Plates XXV.-XXVIII.).

VOLUME IX.

Published in April, 1901; miscellaneous papers on the history of Minnesota and the Northwest, with 22 plates (portraits and maps). Pages, xiv., 694. Price, \$2.50.

CONTENTS.

- History of Transportation in Minnesota, by Gen. James H. Baker.
- How We Won the San Juan Archipelago (Plate I.), by Gen. Edwin C. Mason.
- The Ojibways in Minnesota, by Rev. Joseph A. Gilfillan.
- Civilization and Christianization of the Ojibways in Minnesota, by Henry B. Whipple, Bishop of Minnesota.
- Biographic Notes of Old Settlers (Plate II.), by Hon. Henry L. Moss.
- Early Trade and Traders in St. Paul, by Charles D. Elfelt.
- The Early Political History of Minnesota (Plate III.), by Hon. Charles D. Gilfillan.
- Beginnings of the Episcopal Church in Minnesota, and the Early Missions of Park Place, St. Paul, by Bishop M. N. Gilbert.
- Reminiscences of Minnesota during the Territorial Period, by Hon. Charles E. Flandrau.
- Hennepin as Discoverer and Author, by Samuel M. Davis.
- History of Duluth, and of St. Louis County, to the Year 1870 (Plates IV. and IVa), by Hon. John R. Carey.
- The Early Settlement and History of Redwood County, by Hon. Orlando B. Turrell.
- History of Lumbering in the St. Croix Valley, with Biographic Sketches (Plate V.), by William H. C. Folsom.
- History of Pioneer Lumbering on the Upper Mississippi and its Tributaries, with Biographic Sketches (Plates VI.-XII.), by Daniel Stanchfield.

- Recollections of the City and People of St. Paul, 1843-1898 (Plate XIII.), by August L. Larpenteur.
- Captivity among the Sioux, August 18 to September 26, 1862 (Plate XIV.), by Mrs. N. D. White.
- Narration of a Friendly Sioux (Plate XV.), by Snana, the Rescuer of Mary Schwandt.
- The Sioux Outbreak in the Year 1862, with Notes of Missionary Work among the Sioux, by Rev. Moses N. Adams.
- The Louisiana Purchase and Preceding Spanish Intrigues for Dismemberment of the Union (Plates XVI., XVII.), by Nathaniel Pitt Langford.
- Some Legacies of the Ordinance of 1787, by Hon. James Oscar Pierce.
- The Dual Origin of Minnesota, by Samuel M. Davis.
- Celebration of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Organization of the Minnesota Historical Society, in the Hall of the House of Representatives, November 15, 1899 (Plates XVIII., XIX.).
- Invocation by Rev. Robert Forbes.
- Greeting by Hon. John Lind, Governor of Minnesota.
- Response, by the President, Hon. Alexander Ramsey.
- Organization and Growth of the Minnesota Historical Society, by Gen. William G. Le Duc.
- The Library, Museum, and Portrait Collection of the Minnesota Historical Society, by Nathaniel Pitt Langford.
- Recollections of Persons and Events in the History of Minnesota, by Bishop Henry B. Whipple.
- Progress of Minnesota during the Half Century, by Hon. Charles E. Flandrau.
- Opening Address of the Evening Session, by Hon. John S. Pillsbury.
- Education in the United States and in Minnesota during the Past Fifty Years, by Cyrus Northrop, President of the State University.
- Progress of the United States during the Half Century, by Hon. Cushman K. Davis, United States Senator.
- Minnesota in the National Congress during these Fifty Years, by Gen. John B. Sanborn.
- The Work of the Minnesota Historical Society through Fifty Years in Preserving Minnesota History, and its Duty to the Future, by Col. William P. Clough.
- Obituaries of Deceased Members of the Society, with Portraits (Plates XX.-XXII.).

VOLUME X, PARTS I AND II.

Published in February, 1905; miscellaneous papers on the history of Minnesota and the Northwest; with 23 plates (portraits, a map, and views). Pages xvi., viii, 938: bound in two parts, consecutively pagged. Price, \$5.00.

CONTENTS OF PART I.

- History of Wheat Raising in the Red River Valley (Plate I.), by Hon. George N. Lamphere.
- History of Flour Manufacture in Minnesota, by Col. George D. Rogers.
- The Early Government Land Surveys in Minnesota west of the Mississippi River (Plate II.), by Hon. Thomas Simpson.
- Sketches of the History of Hutchinson (Plate III.), by Hon. William W. Pendergast.
- Early Steamboating on the Minnesota and Red Rivers (Plate IV.), by Captain Edwin Bell.
- The Treaty of Traverse des Sioux in 1851, under Governor Alexander Ramsey, with Notes of the Former Treaty there, in 1841, under Governor James D. Doty, of Wisconsin, by Thomas Hughes.
- History of Steamboating on the Minnesota River, by Thomas Hughes.
- Missionary Work at Red Wing, 1849 to 1852 (Plate V.), by Rev. Joseph W. Hancock.
- History of Fort Ripley, 1849 to 1859, based on the Diary of Rev. Solon W. Manney, D. D., Chaplain of this Post from 1851 to 1859 (Plate VI.), by Rev. George C. Tanner.









