

# A RAVEN TOTEM 

Totems are not necessarily "poles" though the most famous type, made on the west coast of Conada and Alaska, are usually made in this form. The word totem has taken on different meonings. Among certain American woodland Indians, the totem is a symbolic animal or emblem of a group set apart within the tribe for purposes of marriage selection or competition in games or sham war.

Totem poles ore usuolly cut from one large tree trunk. They have many meanings among the Northwestern Indians. Some are "house poles" representing a family, or perhaps, the ancestors of a family. A fow have been found that were hollowed out so that the owner of the house could sfond inside and speak "with the voice of his forefathers." Some have a tribal significance while some represent ancient gods' supersititious beliefs.

The Indians who build these fowaring and artistic symbols are advanced in overy woy. They ars a seaforing people skilled in navigation and burild the largest dugout conees, some reaching a length of forty feet, from the enormous trees of the Pacific coast. Lang before the white man came to their lands, they were building houses with ridge poles and roofs and sides made with handmade flat planks.

The figure at the top of this pole is the creator of heaven and earth in the indian religion. The box just below him is where he kept the sun and moon. Below this is his doughter whose son is the raven with the large beak who mode mankind-the low man on the totem pole!



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HS TOWTO WEARS TWE TOQ...

$\triangle 5$ TWE AMFF MFARS TWE AOPE, TOWTO prify dwo flefs.









QKAY, KID, YOU'NE GOIM' TQ BE MT SHELO! IF YUM DET FWRT, IT WOH $\operatorname{FROU}$ WE FRON EFP EULLETS '











Drivine the ponies fonmano, tonte cuth



# THE ENERGETIC BEAVER 



The beaver boulds his domeshaped bome un der the sutface of a pool creatyd by stamming a stream Fe makes the dam and his lodge
from troe tranks anil branches be cuts with his fout sharg teeth and plags holes with maul Comber of the Anerian सkemo of Netival alasiry N $V$.


## LACROSSE



East of the Mississippi. lacrosse was the Indians' favorite game. It wasplayed witha very hard, stuffed deerskin ball and long, limber racquets. There were no real rutes as to how many players com-
peted on each team but the getweral idea was to get the ball actoss the opposing team's goal line just as in football. The player could not touch the ball with his hands but he could carry it in the racquet.

