Catalog No. 12

The HJORTH LATHE

Manufactured by

HJORTH LATHE & TOOL COMPANY

Office

BOSTON, MASS., U. S. A.

Works

WOBURN, MASS., U. S. A.

FOREWORD

WE present in the following pages illustrations of the Hjorth Bench Lather and some of its attachments. MR, HENRICK J. HJORTH, thè designer, has a wide reputation both here and abroad as the inventor of our important mechanical devices.

Aided by his practical experience of more than thirty years, he has devoted his inventive genius to designing, building and perfecting a precision Lathe which embodies improvements possessed by no other Lathe on the market. His purpose was to construct a Lathe that could meet the exacting requirements of the modern machine shop where accuracy and speed, with its consequent low cost per unit out-put, is essential. His success in this respect may be said to mark a great advance in the evolution of Lathe construction.

We submit this catalog for the serious consideration of those who wish to adopt a Lathe which possesses the latest and best improvements in machine tool construction.

HJORTH LATHE & TOOL COMPANY

OFFICE

27 School St., Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

WORKS Woburn, Mass., U. S. A.

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SPECIFICATIONS OF THE HJORTH LATHE No. 4 and No. 5

(For detailed construction see pages 56 to 60 inclusive)

The Bed is very heavy and rigid of construction, having large internal ribs which effectually prevent springing of bed under heavy duty. Its bearings and attachments are scraped to a master standard guage, so that all attachments made by us will always fit our lathe. Head and Tail Stock Spindles are hardened, tempered and ground.

The Hjorth Lathe has many patented features and attachments, making it a machine of great variety and scope in capacity and performance.

Length of bed, 36 inches	Angle of chuck head, 15°					
Swings over ways, 8% inches	Diameter of lathe cone pulleys, 31, 41 and 5 inches					
Distance between centers, 18 inches	Face of cone pulley, 11 inches wide					
Hole through spindle, # inches	Speed of counter chaft, 1000 revolutions fast, 500 revolutio					
Diameter of aluminum pulley, for grinding atachment, 14 inches	slow and reverse.					
Diameter of counter pulleys, 5 inches	Weight of lathe, 143 pounds, countershaft and treadles,					
Face of counter pulleys, 11 inches	pounds.					
Diameter of tail stock spindle, 1% inches	Brown and Sharpe No. 6 Taper 21 inches long is used :					
Canacity of chucks up to \$ inch-	head and tail stock.					

All the above specifications apply to both No. 4 and No. 5 lathes, except capacity of clucks for No. 5 lathe is up to $\frac{7}{4}$ inch, face of cone pully is 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ inches wide, hole through live spindle 1 inch.

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(shown on next page) and the combination serve and lever tail stock. Also T rest and shoes constructed to move lathe to permit belt adjustment. (The latter enables glueing of belt to head stock cone). Note center removing rod in tail stock spindle.

Stroke of Combination Tail Stock is 4¹; inches and its screw movement is 2⁴; inches, while the screw movement of plain tail stock is 3 inches.

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THE IJORTH PATENTED HEAD STOCK SPINDLE



1-Points to Independent End-Thrust Flange 2-Points to Locking Device 3-Points to Independent Strain Relieving Collar 4-Points to Automatic Chuck Closer

Each bearing is supplied with four felt oiling grooves.

Spindles and bearings are of best tool steel hardened, ground and lapped. Hole through the live spindle 4 inch. Drawn-in spindle engages self-centering collet chucks and permits round stock up to a linch to pass through. The nose of spindle is threaded and threads after being hardened are accurately ground, allowing face plates, jaw chuck, etc., to be affixed. The spindle front bearing is of the two-angle type, namely 3° and 45°. The spin groules have a 15° angle for compression. This degree of angle has been adopted, as experience has shown that such angle furnishes the maximum grip on the stock heing held, with the minimum pull on the threads of the spindle and chucks.

The end-thrust adjustment of front bearing is accomplished in rear of cone pulley by an adjusting nut which can be locked when properly set and the rear bearing is adjusted by screw.

Special attention is called to the above described patented end-thrust strain relieving device, which goes with every Hjorth head stock, and the merit of which is selfevident.

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Above illustration shows Screw Cutting attachment for cutting threads from 10 to 80. (See table in back of catalog pages 46 and 47.)

Also Combination Slide Rest. The eccentric tool holder allows for necessary clearance of round turning tools. Our binding system has been tested with the best of results. Both swivels are graduated in degrees allowing any angle to be set at any point. Upper slide movement $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches, lower $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Diameter of lead screw $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, lower $4\frac{1}{2}$ inches. Diameter of

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Above illustration shows Slide Rest with Rocker Tool Posts for flat forged tools or a common tool holder for 3-16 inch self hardening tools. This Slide Rest can also be used in connection with screw cutting attachment and all other purposes except with milling attachments.

Tool post accomodates holders up to $\frac{3}{4}$ inch by $\frac{7}{4}$ inch. (See page 26).

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Used in connection with the Forming and Cutting Off Attachment (see page 23), and Automatic Chuck Closer (Patented).

NOTE: —Knutling Attachment operated with Forming Slide. Liberal sliding surfaces, ensuring the maximum of rigidity. Adjustable back and side stops for forming slide. Graduated Swivel Forming-post on cross slide by which any degree of angle may be secured with straight cutters. Independent stops on Turret which are numbered to correspond with each one of the six $\frac{1}{2}$ inch diameter tool-holes in Turret head. Space between tools of forming attachment allows perfect freedom in the operating of Turret tools.

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UNIVERSAL AND PLAIN MILLING ATTACHMENT

Illustrations on pages 10 and 11 show Universal Milling Attachment with combination lever and screw feed for gear cutting, milling of cutters, reamers, taps, etc. Accomodates spring chucks up to 36 inch.

The cylindrical post on this milling attachment is much more rigid and practical than the old style of block or upright slide. The vertical screw provides for setting the shoeblock at a height most suitable for the kind of work to be milled above as well as below the lathe center.

The shoeblock is graduated in degrees so as to be set to any angle for cross or angular milling, this makes the shoeblock independent from lower slide, so that any angle set can be properly milled. A key, inserted through shoeblock, is held on the cylindrical post by means of two taper headed screws so that shoeblock can be raised or lowered without changing its square position to lathe bed. When angle milling is to be done, loosen key by removing taper screws.

Cylindrical post and cross-slide cach have a movement of $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

The milling slide is held on shocblock by means of an eccentric binder and has a movement of $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

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DRILLING ATTACHMENT



Drilling Attachment with interchangeable index plate, designed for Center and Off Center Work for drilling, milling, tapping and indexing. Off center work is done accurately by removing drill to headstock chuck and work to universal chuck, which by means of cross slide can be placed by operator in desired position.

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Universal Grinding Attachment, composed of:

1-Lower slide with screw and lever feeds, movement 5 inches, (patented).

2-Upper slide, 7 inches movement.

3-Table bracket, holding external spindle.

NOTE:--Internal Grinder shown on page 31 is used with this attachment by removing external bracket. Also note that bracket on upper slide can be so adjusted by being lifted, swivelled or reversed, that grinder spindle can be placed in any desired position for work, under operation.

Speed of spindle for external grinding 6,000, and for internal grinding 35,000 revolutions per minute.

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Hjorth "B-Ver" Reamers

-Always on the Job-

These reamers have revolutionized the art of finishing many thousands of holes with a single tool, and with an absolutely accurate size and finish.

POINTS

It is a Solid Expansion Reamer, which represents :---

Simplicity in design. Maximum life in operation. Extreme accuracy in manufacture. All the advantages of the loose blade type. Quick and accurate adjustment.

Requiring no special wrenches, screws or other small parts which are so much in evidence in all other types of adjustable reamers for their proper maintenance and care. (See page 55).

Page Thirty-Nine













When metric (Leas	threads are t d Screw has	o be cut add gears 10 Threads per ir	100 and 127 ach)
No. of Threads	Stud	Compound	Screw
10	15		30
11	15		33
12	15		36
13	15		39
14	15		42
15	15		45
16	15		48
17	15		51
18	15		54
19	15		57
20	15		60
22	15	A	33
24	15	Ä	36
26	15	Ä	39
28	15	Ä	42
30	15	Ä	45
32	15	A	48
84	15	A	51
36	15	A	54
38	15	A	57
40	15	A	60
44	15	в	33
48	15	B	36
52	15	в	39
56	15	B	42
60	15	в	45
64	15	B	48
68	15	B	51
72	15	B	54
76	15	B	57

Gear table for the Hiorth Lathe

CHANGE GEAR TABLE FOR THE HJORTH RELEIVING BACKING-OFF ATTACHMENT

No. of Lot, No. of		and the second se	and the state of t	Allow a second sec	·
No Div	of Islons	Spindle Gear	Composite Gear	Intermediate Gear	Cam Gear
	4	150	48 x 96	Any	75
	6	"	48 x 96	"	50
	8	"	24 x 96	"	75
1	0	"	$24~{\rm x}~96$	"	60
1	2	"	$2_{2} \times 96$	"	50
1	5	"	24 x 96	"	40

Gears furnished as follows: 24-40-48-50-60-75-96-150

No. of Thread	stud	COMP Inside	DUND Ontside	Screw	No. of Thread	Stud	CO3 Inside	IPOUND Outside	Screw	Gear 7	Table for Rack	-Cutting Atta	hment
3	80			18	1 64	15	30	120	48	main total.	alars of 1 1		1 0 11
4	30			24	: 68	15	30	120	51	1 nis table	gives the index	gears to be t	ised for the
43	20			18	72	15	30	120	54	most comm	on pitches of ra	cks, running fr	om 10 to 48.
5	30			30	76	15	30	120	57				
53	30			33	80	15	30	120	60	(Le	ad Screw has 10) Threads per i	nch)
6	30			36	84	20	30	120	84	100000000000000000000000000000000000000			
7	30			42	88	20	30	120	88		~		
8	30			48	92	20	30	120	92	ia i		2	ê
9	30			54	96	20	30	120	96	ĕ	ch as	å a	Br Da
10	15			30	100	20	30	120	100	1	a la	. 8	<u> </u>
11	15			33	104	20	30	120	104	Ĕ	100	N B O	N S O
113	20			46	108	20	30	120	108	S II	전 관육	de St	ty ap
12	15			36	112	20	30	120	112	3	£ 8	1 E	<u>i</u> 1
13	15			39	116	20	30	120	116	-	E BIO	e N	n N
14	15			42	120	20	30	120	120				
15	15			45	124	20	30	120	124	100	10	157	2
16	15			48	128	20	20	160	64	100	11	143	2
17	15			51	132	20	20	160	66	100	12	131	2
18	15			54	136	20	20	160	68	100	14	112	2
19	15			57	140	20	20	160	70	100	16	98	2
20	15			60	144	20	20	160	72	100	18	175	1
22	15	60	120	88	148	20	20	160	74	100	20	157	1
24	15	60	120	36	152	20	20	160	76	100	22	143	1
26	15	60	120	39	156	20	20	160	78	100	24	131	1
27	20	60	120	54	160	20	20	160	80	100	26	121	1
28	15	60	120	42	164	20	20	160	82	100	28	112	1
30	15	60	120	45	168	20	20	160	84	100	30	105	1
32	15	60	120	48	172	20	20	160	86	100	32	98	1
34	15	60	120	51	176	20	20	160	88	100	36	87	1
36	15	60	120	54	180	20	20	160	90	100	40	79	1
38	15	60	120	57	184	20	20	160	92	100	48	65	1
40	15	60	120	60	188	20	20	160	94				
44	15	30	120	33	192	20	20	160	96	Extra index g	gears will be fu	rnished to ord	er.
48	15	30	120	36	196	20	20	160	98	When ordering	r extra index ce	are give nitch of	rack to be cut
52	15	30	120	39	200	20	20	160	100	in neur or der mi	s on an index get	and give preen of	nuch to be cut
56	15	20	120	42	204	90	20	160	102	Gears furnish	ed as follows: f	98-87-79-65.	

ompany





HJORTH INTERNAL GRINDER ATTACHMENT

The Hjorth Grinding Attachment for Internal Grinding can be used on most all plain or universal grinders now on the market. It has the ceiling countershaft belt adjustment, and a table center adjustment of two and one-half inches for accommodating different center heights, also its own countershaft belt adjustment between quill bracket and countershaft. The quill spindles are of two different types, one for deep and large holes, and one with taper arbors for smaller holes, accommodating smaller emery wheels and diamond grinding plugs. Each quill spindle has two adjustable bearings, lubricated by oil chambers and a separate adjustable end thrust bearing. The countershaft spindle is well supplied with oil chambers and with two bearings of its own and is driven by a clutch to live spindle, thereby releiving all strain from live spindle.

This attachment has one crosswise and two lengthwise open slots in base, thereby facilitating easy adjustment and firm holding, irrespective of position of T slots or grinders of different makes.

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DRILL HOLDER With Taper-Socket



CHUCK For Disk-Work

Quadruple Production with Hjorth Submerged Drilling Attachment

You can accomplish four times as much chucking work of the kind that is usually done on a lathe with the Hjorth Submerged Drilling Attachment, which introduces a method that is a complete departure from that now in use. Drill during this process remains stationary while the stock revolves. Consider these advantages: No heating of work; no wear on cutting edge of drill; drill constantly lubricated; circulation of compound in tank keeps chips from sticking to drill; revolving of stock keeps it perfectly centered.

This attachment is for use on any make of upright drilling machine. It can be raised up and down to accomodate the size of work.

Write for complete information.

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SIDE OPEN HOLDER For Long Work



LIVE SPINDLE RECESSED HOLDER With one attached, to take other Holders of different diameters

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