

EIR

Executive Intelligence Review

SPECIAL REPORT

The Hot Autumn '83

- **Separatism**
- **Pacifism**
- **Terrorism**

**History, Command Structure and Controllers
of Anti-Nation State Forces in Europe**

August 1983

DM 200,—

US \$ 80.00

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This recent report documents the dominant influence on Soviet policy-making of the 500-year-old mystical prophecy that Moscow shall become the center of a Third, and Final, Roman Empire. Details the Western networks through which the Andropov "Third Rome" faction plans to subvert U.S. security and sabotage the new "mutually assured survival" strategic doctrine announced by President Reagan March 23, 1983.

Introduction

The Hot Autumn and Separatism

The integrity of the nations of Western Europe now stands threatened. Under the combined pressures of the "peace and disarmament movement" and its terrorist wing, the governments of Europe have the choice of preserving social and political order or succumbing and having their nations ripped apart in violence.

The "Hot Autumn" of 1983 has begun.

This *EIR* Special Report is an indispensable manual for political leaders, policy planners, law enforcement and security specialists. It is a comprehensive overview of the command-and-control centers directing the numerous entities dedicated to "neutralizing" Western Europe.

Chaos Not Peace

The strategic objective of the enemies of the Western Alliance is the destruction of the sovereign nations of Europe and the dismantling of the United States' policy and influence on the European continent. The anti-NATO "peace movement" and the separatist terrorism of the Basque ETA, Corsican FNLC, et al are a hand-in-glove operation directed at redrawing the political and geographic map of Europe.

In reality, the "peace movement" is not concerned with stopping the placement of Pershing or Cruise missiles on European soil, but is committed to destroying the modern nation-state. In conjunction with the anthropologists' network of separatist movements, the objective of these "blood and soil" forces is to generate throughout Europe a protracted condition of chaos, economic depression, regional wars, dionysiac orgies of assassination, rioting and insurrection in numerous nations.

Cui Bono?

Of course, the Soviet Union benefits. An empire which under Yuri Andropov is increasingly being transformed into a gnostic theocracy, directed from behind-the-scenes by the Russian Orthodox Church, has struck a deal with the powerful European aristocratic and financier forces that sponsor the Swiss-based Nazi International's separatist terrorists. In what they conceive to be a clever deal to run the U.S. out of Europe, numerous leaders have been most accommodating to Mr. Andropov and his puppets.

A Hobbesian alliance has been negotiated with the "Western Empire" division composed of a London/Swiss/Venice axis. Lord Carrington is the most visible spokesman of this "empire faction."

With the "green light", signaled by Kissinger's return to political power, the "European integrationists" in all political camps are speaking openly of "decoupling" Europe from the United States. This tendency is most prominent in West Germany, where there has been a revival of the old turn-of-the-century idea of "Mitteleuropa." Modeled on the Austro-Hungarian Empire, an "independent" Europe would in fact function as a satrapy of Holy Mother Russia.

The destruction of the institution of the sovereign nation-state, to be replaced by a Malthusian world-federalist order, is the aim of this process. The model of ideological reference for this fascist design is the utopian doctrine of the founder of Hapsburg's Pan European Union, Count Coudenhove-Kalergi and his "Europe of the Regions," with Switzerland as the practical example.

The disinformation line of the collaborationists assisted by Kissinger's U.S. State Dept. diplomatic corps is "talk of a hot autumn is a self-fulfilling prophesy." This has led to an insane policy of compromise with the street-level "grassroots" networks of the peace movement, treating them as a legitimate political force and turning a blind eye to the gamemasters who pull the strings from the Kremlin.

The green-peace movement and its separatist terror adjunct are not sociological phenomena. It is only from this reference point that effective action can be taken against the increasing social disorder. When a politician advocates unconstitutional acts against the State, is he or she immune to the law? For the present, West Germany is experiencing such a nightmare. The newly elected Green Party parliamentarians openly defy the Federal Constitution by advocating violence against the stationing of the Pershing/Cruise missiles and declare their intentions to publicly reveal security-related state secrets. In Spain, the aboveground support infrastructure for the terrorist ETA in the Basque region has been running cover for ETA assassination teams by creating riots in cities throughout the north of the country. The motive for the rioting has been the refusal of Herri Batasuna (ETA's aboveground arm) politicians to accept the display of the Spanish flag on municipal buildings.

"Blood and Soil" Separatism

An understanding of the ideological roots of such strange "bedfellows" as Andropov, Kissinger and Carrington is necessary to develop effective counter-measures to the ongoing destabilization of the political and social order of Europe.

In what world are Armenian assassins, Basque, Corsican and Kalistan terrorists, Bretons, Alsatian, Catalan, Sardinian nationalists, Tyrolean fascists, Sicilian Mafioso "nationalists," Revolutionary Cell and Red Brigade bombers considered "progressive forces?" Only in a feudalistic oligarchist racist world of empires ruled by "cultural relativism"—a "blood and soil" world of tribes.

Yuri Andropov, Petra Kelly, Muammar Qaddafi, ETA's military commander Txomin, Nazi International and Muslim Brotherhood financier Francois Genoud and young neo-Nazis agree that: (1) industrial capitalism must be destroyed—"Industry pollutes and destroys the environment", (2) the development of science and technology must be stopped — "No to nuclear energy, it leads to war", (3) the modern nation-state must be destroyed — "Balkanization for everyone."

The concept of the Herrenvolk, the Master Race, was by no means a Nazi original. Long before the Third Reich, both Eastern and Western "empire factions" fancied themselves the Chosen People to rule over the inferior races.

A racist, messianic and imperialistic empire concept mediated through the Russian Orthodox Church is today the dominant ideology informing Kremlin policy. Marxism was just a superficial passing phase. Therefore, all is justified to make Moscow the "Third and Final Rome." The Anglo-Saxon racialism associated with what became Milner's Roundtable coheres with a "blood and soil" concept. Bertrand Russell, a member of Milner's Kindergarden and leading "peacenik," stated quite bluntly the real aims of the peace movement.

In *Impact of Science on Society*, Russell wrote: "At present the population of the world is increasing at about 58,000 per diem. War, so far, has had no very great effect on this increase, which continued throughout each of the world wars ... War has hitherto been disappointing in this respect...but perhaps bacteriological war may prove effective. If a Black Death could spread throughout the world once in every generation, survivors could procreate freely without making the world too full. The state of affairs might be unpleasant, but what of it?" Therefore, it is no surprise today to find the heirs of Russell's "peace movement" protesting nuclear

weapons and rejecting high energy ballistic missile defense systems, while cynically supporting conventional military build-up.

The Command Structure

The command-and-control apparatus deploying the fascist shocktroops for the "Hot Autumn" is a multifaceted infrastructure with a sophisticated division of labor. Obtaining results like an ETA terrorist murdering a Guardia Civil in Bilbao or a Green Party member sabotaging a NATO ammunition transport unit requires many elements.

Collaboration between East and West is required. Patriarch Pimen of Moscow, who is responsible for the peace movement, runs his operations through institutions like the World Council of Churches based in Geneva, the World Peace Council, the Bertrand Russell Foundation and the Prague-based Christian Peace Conference.

Deputy Prime Minister of the Soviet Union Geidar Aliyev is responsible for the Separatist International and Qaddafi's network. Aliyev's career has taken him from his position as former director of the KGB to secretary general of the Communist Party of Azerbaijan, where for years he developed expertise in manipulating Islamic groups and ethnic minorities. Aliyev's work is facilitated by an international support network of anthropologists, sociologists, lawyers and institutions like CIEMEN.

The chain of command flowchart includes:

—The Russian Politburo, Russian Orthodox Church and the KGB;

—Religious institutions such as the Benedictines, Jesuits, German Lutheran Church;

—One World institutions such as the United Nations, Club of Rome and the World Council of Churches;

—Institutions of the European aristocracy such as the Venetian Société Européenne de Culture, the Danish Institute, the Coudenhove-Kalergi Foundation, and European Parliament;

—Logistical, training and financial command centers such as Libya, the Lausanne-based Nazi International; and

—Ground support institutions like Survival International, CIEMEN and *Wir Selbst*.

Hot Autumn: The Neutralization of Germany

If everything unfolds according to the desires of most of the West German media, without which the "peace movement" is not even conceivable, then between September 1-3 certain events will occur in the small Swabian village of Mutlangen, near Schwäbisch-Gmünd, which will bring tears to one's eyes.

Original script, from the Hamburg weekly *Die Zeit*: "On September 1st, 44 years after the end of World War II, dozens of world renowned Germans are to sit down in front of the gates of the American airfield, among them **Heinrich Albertz** and **Helmut Gollwitzer**, the angry old men of the Church; the ailing Nobel laureate **Heinrich Böll** and **Günter Grass**...; the 88-year-old **William Born** alongside **Erhard Eppler** and **Oskar Lafontaine** and **Walter Dirks**. These venerables do not want to 'belong to the silent ones ever again'."

For three days, these "fragile old men" (*Die Zeit*) want to persevere in this so-called "blockade of the prominent ones," to protest against the stationing of Pershing II missiles, and at the same time to serve as an example for what is called "non-violent resistance" in the language of the "peace movement." The idea for this action originated with **Klaus Vack**, who can look back upon many years of experience in organizing extra-parliamentary opposition movements.

From 1960-1969, he was manager of the Easter March Movement, ending up finally, like many other activists of the student movement, in the Socialist Office (Sozialistischen Büro) in Offenbach, and is now spokesman of the "Committee for Basic Rights and Democracy" ("Komitee für Grundrechte und Demokratie"), an organization we will come back to in a moment.

In his opinion, the sit-in of the above-mentioned prominent representatives of the "peace movement" is a grandiose chess move: "This is going to cause the government some problems. I can not imagine that the government could risk having pictures taken of such fragile old men, beyond suspicion, being dragged away by young policemen. Böll in prison? That would spread around the world. Such a thing cannot be decided by the Interior Minister of Baden-Württemberg alone. He will have to get back-up from Bonn. But if the authorities do not take them away, then all the talk about the anarchists who are trying to throw Germany into chaos will be ended once and for all."

Bertrand Russell and the Two Empires

In fact, this scenario of Vack's is already more than 50 years old. Lord Bertrand Russell, who one may characterize as one of the most evil persons of the 20th century, was the one who, in the 1930s, laid the cornerstone for the anti-war movement of the 1960s. He

was the originator of the transformation of the notions of "violence" into "non-violence." In 1937, Russell and Aldous Huxley founded the Peace Pledge Union, which did not prevent Russell from demanding a preventive nuclear strike by the United States against the Soviet Union in 1946, before the Soviet Union had its own nuclear arsenal. Russell's idea was a "world government," or, in other words, an Anglo-Saxon world empire, which was to have the monopoly over possession and use of nuclear weapons.

When the Soviet Union finally did obtain the H-bomb, Russell's idea of a preventive strike was outdated. So, in 1957 he organized the foundation of the **Pugwash Conference**, which made Russell's idea of splitting the world into an eastern and western division of a one-world empire one of its most essential points. At the same time, Russell gave birth to the "Ban the Bomb" movement of the 1950s, to undermine President Eisenhower's policy of "Atoms for Peace" and the potential for fruitful cooperation with the Soviet Union. The old Peace Pledge Union became the Bertrand Russell Peace Foundation, which spawned in the U.S. the Institute for Policy Studies, the American SDS and the student Anti-War Movement. In 1958, Hans Werner Richter became the leader of the West German "Ban the Bomb" movement, and was elected to be world chairman of the movement in London one year later. Richter's "Group of 47", from which emerged the Grünwalder Circle and thus the initial spark for the "New Left" and the West German SDS, included as members the same "angry old men" we find again 36 years later in the mentioned "Sit-in of the prominent ones" in Mutlangen.

But such moving scenes, perfect for media play-up, cannot escape the fact that the coming "Hot Autumn" scenarios we now confront will be non-peaceful in the extreme, planned in every detail as if by a General Staff, and still being planned. The expected actions range from specific terrorist assaults and sabotage operations to civil-war-style situations, which will leave the institutions of the state only the choice between upholding the principle of law, and if necessary, conducting mass-arrests and similar measures, or surrendering, and thus accepting humiliation. In the latter case, the consequence will be, according to the prophesy of *Die Zeit*, that Chancellor Helmut Kohl will have to stand up (like the Minister President of Lower Saxony Ernst Albrecht once did after the Gorleben hearings) to confess his impotence, and utter the "liberating words: the Cruise Missiles and the Pershings — unfortunately they cannot be stationed here; the NATO double-track resolution is politically unrealizable."

Wolfgang Sternstein, a Stuttgart peace-researcher who has been "discovered" by the peace movement and

elevated as their acknowledged theoretician after decades of impoverished anonymity, has waited for this hot autumn "for twenty years". If it works according to his plan, "the state will be pushed to the very limits of its capacity to rule." And, if the actions this fall are unsuccessful in preventing stationing of the Pershings, Sternstein is prepared. Then, he says, will come the "non-violent riot," understood as an escalation of the so-called "non-violent resistance."

Personally, Sternstein intends "to attempt to storm a munitions depot with friends and destroy nuclear warheads." Mr. Sternstein is unfortunately not the only representative of this nowadays-overpopulated profession dedicated to training martyrs who have only one aim in the coming clashes: to throw oil onto the fire, to "heat up" the movement, and escalate to a "finale." The horror vision proliferated through numerous newspapers has been that of a West German, or perhaps Dutch, demonstrator shot on American military property. That would be the Benno Ohnesorg-effect feared by security authorities, and quite likely the trigger for actual civil war-style clashes.

Jo Leinen, the spokesman of the **Bundesverband Bürgerinitiativen Umweltschutz** (BBU—Association of Citizens' Initiatives for the Environment), and his representatives in the coordinating-committee for the Hot Autumn, demanded last October that "the Federal Republic should be made ungovernable." The "peace movement" intends and is able to accomplish this goal at various levels. A resolute general-staff stands ready and—not least, thanks to successful media demagoguery—there is an army of possibly up to three million demonstrators, as well as an approximately 10,000-strong elite-troop operating with guerrilla-warfare methods parallel to the demonstrations per se, according to information gathered by the Bundesamt für Verfassungsschutz (Office for the Protection of the Constitution).

THE GENERAL STAFF

A so-called "Coordinating Committee" has existed for several months, in which each of the 26 peace organizations has a representative, and which has assembled a comprehensive calendar of activities for the coming Autumn (see Calendar of "Actions"). This committee covers the entire pacifist spectrum in a skillful division of labor (which does not rule out overlapping functions), despite alleged internal faction fights. "March divided, hit united" is the motto here.

DKP (German Communist Party) Front Organizations

Representatives of security authorities such as the State Secretary in the Federal Interior Ministry and the President of the Verfassungsschutz have warned repeatedly in recent weeks against underestimating the influence over the peace movement of the tiny, but strictly loyal to Moscow, DKP. With the exception of a very few authors

and journalists, this warning has been consistently ignored by the German media. How can such a pathetic political party like the DKP through its front organizations effectively control a considerable part of the "peace movement"? Financial dependency. It is certain that a large proportion of the 60 million German Marks paid annually (according to reports of the Federal Ministry of the Interior) by the East German SED to its off-shoot in the West, flows into the coffers of the peace movement.

As another peace-researcher recently emphasized, the peace movement now "cannot do without the millions from the East," because other sources of funds are lacking. Numerous "peace offices" in the Federal Republic of Germany as well as the "Coordination Office Autumn '83" in Bonn are directly supported by funds from the DFU (Deutsche Friedensunion—German Peace Union, a front-organization of the DKP).

The Krefeld Appeal, for which both the DKP and DFU organized support, demands the unilateral disarmament of NATO.

Almost without exception, nearly all of the pacifist publications portray U.S. President Reagan as the warmonger par excellence, while the Soviet Union is portrayed as merely reacting to the threatened encirclement by NATO, but always ready to negotiate.

The DKP is most prominently represented in the Coordinating Committee by the **Committee for Disarmament and Cooperation** (KOFAZ), which has a crucial leading function for the autumn actions, and the **German Peace Society/United Opponents of Military Service** (DFG/VK), which is also firmly rooted in the peace movement. At one of the northern German coordinating conferences last June in Hannover, three-fourths of the 1200 participants belonged to the DKP-spectrum, and the relevant functionaries were brought into the meeting in a targeted fashion, often with buses.

The Evangelical Church in Germany (EKD)

The EKD functions under a chain of command coordinated out of the Geneva World Council of Churches (WCC) and based on an axis including the British Council of Churches and the Inter-Church Peace Council of the Netherlands.

Church organizations are represented in the Coordinating Committee by **Pax Christi**, "The Church from Below," as well as, on the Protestant side, by the **Aktion Sühnezeichen** (Chairman, **Bishop Scharf**), and the **Evangelical Student Associations** (ESG). Outside of these formal organizational institutions, it is the task of the EKD to provide the moral and ideological back-up for pacifist actions. In this respect, the logistical apparatus (especially via the ESG) should not be underestimated.

Without the EKD, there would be no peace movement in the Federal Republic of Germany. It was leading EKD spokesmen who initiated the shift away from previously-held fundamental moral values which allowed the creation of the present pacifist movement as well as the en-

vironmentalist movement. In 1959, the *Forschungstelle Evangelischer Studiengemeinschaften* (FEST—Research Station Evangelical Student Associations), under Georg Picht and D.F. Weizsäcker, presented the Heidelberg Theses, which was the basis for the memorandum issued by the FEST Commission in 1983, working under **Klaus von Schubert**. The aim of this memorandum is not only to provide the theoretical underpinning of the widely held illusion in the peace movement that the West only has to show that it is willing to compromise and the Kremlin will lose its fear of being encircled.

The memorandum also contains an explicit attack against the only proposal which can be the subject of fruitful negotiations: that is, the offer of U.S. President Reagan to jointly develop defense systems based on laser beams against nuclear missiles, and thus overcome the terror of nuclear war forever. Instead, the FEST-Study demands a total stop to the development of anti-missile defense systems of all kinds, even though it is known that the Soviet Union has been developing these kinds of systems for many years.

This demand is not surprising, since Professor von Schubert has been for many years an active member of the Pugwash Conferences, which function as the essential Soviet back-channels to gain influence over western scientific circles.

Additionally, the EKD has maintained relations for nearly 30 years to the Russian Orthodox Church, which has sent delegations with increasing frequency into the West to support the peace movement in Western Europe and the United States. A forty-man delegation recently travelled for a number of weeks in the United States, and at the conference of the Evangelical Church in Hannover, Russian Orthodox Archbishop Pitirim of Moscow was personally present along with other representatives of the Russian Orthodox Church.

Judging from all available information, it must be presumed that a large part of the leadership of the EKD belongs to the string-pullers of the Hot Autumn. EKD theologian **Dorothee Sölle** announced the planned scenario at the recently concluded conference of the World Council of Churches: the Federal Republic of Germany is a militarist state and battles must be waged against NATO domination and capitalism; she feared deaths on both sides (demonstrators and police). **Pastor Heinrich Albertz** is clearly of the same opinion. Back in September 1981 (sic) he was already saying that “thousands of people will be on the march...but this time it will be different from Brokdorf (the anti-nuclear energy demonstrations), because these people will be up against military personnel with orders to shoot.” But, a high purpose justifies sacrifices.

At the Hannover church conference, Albertz said that “the openly announced scenarios of mass destruction (by means of NATO missiles) go beyond the crimes of Hitler.” All norms of law, he claimed, were reduced to nothing in the face of such things. Recently, Albertz remarked that “certain paragraphs in today’s civil law originated with the former dictator-state” (a reference to the old Prussian state), with respect to the discussion in

the peace movement about non-violence and the principle of law.

Another high EKD functionary and Federal Judge, **Helmut Simon**, also gained notoriety for his perversion of the concept of law, when he attempted to derive a constitutionally founded right to resistance out of his rejection of NATO armament resolutions. In 1978, at the Evangelical Academy in Tutzing, Simon had criticized the anti-terrorist laws, and warned against “overreacting” for the purpose of protecting the democratic state. Then in 1982 at a seminar at the Evangelical Academy in Bad Boll, he developed the idea of a “consultative popular referendum” on the stationing of missiles.

Once arguments are made on the basis of the alleged discrepancy between “legality” and “legitimacy”, between “public opinion” and the text of the law, the ultimate aim is the justification of illegal acts, which are consciously expected and planned by the representatives of the EKD in the course of the coming Hot Autumn. In fact, the personal connections of the EKD representatives range well into the violent and pro-terrorist spectrum of the peace movement. In the ESG in Hamburg, for example, meetings with representatives of the “autonomous” peace groups take place on a weekly basis; a few weeks ago, in the course of a discussion on the question of violence, a vote occurred which determined that “we want to be the water in which the violent fish swim.”

The leader of the ESG in Mainz, **Pastor Michael Arndt**, participated in a meeting in the beginning of July on the sabotage of NATO munitions transport where representatives from the entire Federal Republic discussed their experiences in espionage or attacks against munitions ships and bomb-transport trains, and where **Red Army Fraktion** veteran **Margit Schiller** was personally present. A strategy paper presented at this meeting on the question of how supplies to NATO troops could be cut off was possibly co-authored by **Rudolf Rabe**, recently suspected to be an activist of the **Revolutionary Cells**. In September 1982, Pastor Arndt was arrested as he was driving in a car together with Rabe and Stemmler.

The Committee for Basic Rights and Democracy

This organization, founded in 1980, and represented in the Coordinating Committee by Klaus Vack, has a crucial function within the peace movement, with respect to the previously discussed juridical justification of alleged resistance actions. Among the supporters of a call of the Committee protesting a court proceeding against attorney Härdle, imprisoned in 1981 for violation of state security laws, are: Pastor Heinrich Albertz, Walter Dirks, Ingeborg Drewitz, Ossip K. Flechtheim, Helmut Gollwitzer, attorney Heinrich Hannover, attorney Holtfort, Robert Jungk, Jo Leinen, Wolf Dieter Narr, Oskar Negt, Ulrich Preuss, Helmut Ridder (Krefeld Appeal), Jürgen Seifert, Johanno Strasser, Klaus Traube, Michael Vester, etc.

Berlin University teacher **Wolf Dieter Narr**, spokesman of the Committee, is also a supporter of the **Netzwerk Selbsthilfe e.V.** ("Network Self-Help"), one of the important coordination centers for alternative groups, newspapers, and for the house-occupation scene. In 1981, around the occasion of the TUWAT Conference in Berlin, Narr voiced the idea that the death of a demonstrator in a house-occupation demonstration could act as a "signal" to activate the entire movement. Shortly thereafter, one demonstrator, Klaus Jürgen Rattay, was injured by a bus in one of the clashes and died. The Committee for Basic Rights, in a letter to the Berlin Senator for the Interior (called "like the Führer" in the letter) blamed the Senator of the Interior for the death. As is known, numerous clashes then followed the death of Rattay in many cities of the Federal Republic.

The Committee for Basic Rights and Democracy also originated the draft of a petition to the German Bundestag to permit a consultative popular referendum on the issue of the stationing of missiles. This proposal is interesting for two reasons: first, the introduction of such a plebiscitary element would infringe upon a fundamental aspect of constitutionality, with very damaging potential political consequences; secondly, such a referendum, whatever the result, would merely justify the actions of the peace movement. In a discussion paper presented to the international peace conference May 9-14 in Berlin, the same theme was addressed in the following way: "Even if a popular referendum turned out negatively for us, it will have broadened our ranks and can contribute legitimacy and weight to the actions of civil disobedience that then become necessary. We would be able to appeal to the fact that we had exhausted all so-called legal means before turning to actions of non-violent resistance, which will then be necessary."

Reference is then made to Article 20. (4) of the Basic Law which gives every citizen the right to resist, insofar as the constitution is threatened and all legal means to avert the danger have been exhausted. The fact, however, is that the danger to the constitution comes from the pacifists themselves, in that the constitution is arbitrarily interpreted and the attempt is made to change it.

In a presentation to the annual meeting of the Committee, not only are area and house occupations interpreted as legitimized by the right to free assembly, and the usual definitions of what constitutes a demonstration termed "hopelessly antiquated," but even the rule of violence is given the stamp of constitutional approval: "The 'legalization of the pressure of the street' is thus also compatible with the constitutional intent of the Basic Law" (to demonstrate), it says. If a large demonstration, which cannot be centrally coordinated in any case, does in part spill over into violence, it is claimed that the goals of such actions "insofar as they are directed against nuclear energy, securing the ecological basis of human life," are therefore "a principally uncompromisable option," and thus justified.

In the case of police and juridical measures against such violations of the law in connection with such ex-

cesses, the presentation refers to the "appropriateness of the means," and recently a Stuttgart court went so far as to distinguish between "illegal" and "morally untenable" actions. The jurist E. Küchenhoff, who argues in the same direction, sees the serious violation of laws and constitutional norms as justified if the issue is the alleged preservation of the constitution. Or, Professor Däubler: "Passive violence (whatever that may be) is not morally reprehensible when the issue is to alter an anti-constitutional condition."

The "Autonomous" Groups

These groups, represented in the Coordinating Committee as the "Federal Congress of Development Policy Action Groups" (Professor Masserat), the "Federal Congress of Autonomous Peace Initiatives" (BAF) and the "Federation of Groups for Non-Violent Activities," are the ones that least hide the character of their actions. "Our means are blockades and sabotage actions, with which we close down sites of missiles and cut off supply routes," says one of their discussion papers.

As the President of the Verfassungsschutz (Office for Protection of the Constitution) Hellenbroich said recently in a television interview, the autonomous groups pride themselves on having concluded the observation phase, and are now in possession of a complete plan of routes of munitions trains. There are, additionally, munitions boats, and precise observation of the planned sites for stationing of the missiles themselves. "Peace camps" are already occurring throughout the Federal Republic, in which "non-violent" action is taught and organized activities for espionage of military facilities and maneuvers in the vicinity of the camps are conducted. The essential function of these camps, which otherwise regrettably remind one of the youth movement of the 1920s, is of course the "strategic discussion," which often takes on the form of group-dynamics psycho-sessions to condition hesitant pacifists to the coming actions. According to press reports, a good 15,000 pacifists will be processed through such camps this summer. In northern Germany in particular, a comprehensive information network is said to exist between the various autonomous groups. According to information in the possession of the Verfassungsschutz, groups in this region have already "blocked railroad tracks, thrown cables over electricity lines, and set railroad ties on fire" (*Die Zeit*). Even nowadays, munitions boats travel with "discrete police accompaniment," in order to protect them against attacks more serious than those up to now; in one case, this included securing each bridge on the route of the boat and various banks of the rivers, since one of the plans of the autonomous groups is to block ship traffic with cables.

The actions in northern Germany are coordinated by the Working Circle Wesermarsch. There is in addition a national Committee against Bomb Transports (KGB, in German). Targets of this group include Nordenham, an important transportation point for NATO material, and the private port of Midgard. The "Göttingen Atom Ex-

press" also mentions the U.S. garrison in Garlstedt, kaserns of the Bundeswehr and 5-6 nuclear missile sites. In Rheinland Pfalz, former sites of Nike-Hercules missiles in Wüschheim (Hunsrück) and Quirnheim/Grünstadt near Bad Dürkheim have been cited as stationing sites for Cruise Missiles, using a handbook published by Alfred Mechtersheimer ("Storage and Transportation of Nuclear Weapons"). Numerous military facilities, especially in Hunsrück, have been observed and photographed. Observations included the form, strength and behavior of security personnel. A legal suit is currently in process (which may go to the Federal Attorney's Office) against the newspaper *Hunsrückforum*, which published photographs of the facilities. Five hundred women of a "Resistance Camp" in Reckershausen managed a few weeks ago to break open the gate of a military facility after overcoming the security fence. They went into the military facility, and "occupied" it temporarily.

At the already-mentioned nationwide meeting against munitions transportation, which took place at the beginning of July in the offices of the ESG in Mainz, various reports were made of successful observations and actions in Bremen and Dorsten. The strategy-debate that was conducted here leaves no doubt as to the intentions of the participants, who despise the official peace movement as "demonstration visitors corrupted by the SPD." The discussion paper presented there develops a strategy for partisan-warfare-like maneuvers:

"Cutting off supply lines, in terms of military categories (and this is the issue of transportation) is a classical goal for an army to initiate the political and military defeat of the adversary. The unfortunately necessary military considerations signify the political demand that U.S. troops be withdrawn from the Federal Republic of Germany."

"In order to become a real political force, it is necessary to come to terms with the entirety of the political and military strategy, and significance of NATO, to search out the vulnerabilities against which we can develop a continuous and self-determined attack." One must "make an issue out of and attack the entire military apparatus and its function."

"We believe that it is possible for us to develop a practical resistance against munitions transportation, because we will not be up against militarily secured facilities, but rather we attack precisely where we can set obstacles to something and throw sand in the machinery. It is far more difficult for the U.S. Army and the security apparatus of the Federal Republic to secure all military transports, than to keep a watch on individual depots and facilities. It must, however, be clear to us just what kind of a confrontation we are getting into, and what it means for our campaign."

The most important consequences are "the collection and completion of our information about the entire military infrastructure, in order...to make it possible to see through those structures" and "to take the coming stocking-up of the depots in the context of the wartime

host nation support program as the starting point for direct prevention of the transports."

Similarly, the organizers in Nordenham claim that this will be the site for Autumn actions "which will constitute a signal against imperialism that cannot be overlooked." In a speech at the northern German Coordinating Conference, published in the "Atom Express" from Göttingen, it is argued that there should be no demonstration in Hamburg on October 22, as the "moderate" peace movement demands, but rather in Bremerhaven/Nordenham, in order to seek a direct confrontation there:

"One possible route of the stationing is over the Unterweser. We can prove that nuclear warheads are continuously landed via Nordenham...This site can become a symbol for the peace movement, similar to the Startbahn West (Frankfurt Airport runway), or Brokdorf (site of a nuclear energy plant) for the Anti-Nuclear Energy Movement...If NATO seriously goes ahead with the stationing, then we will get serious with our resistance. NATO is serious. NATO is deadly serious."

Objections within the autonomous groups to the planned actions are based merely on tactical targeting disagreements. With the same criteria, as reported from circles of the Verfassungsschutz, Revolutionary Cell groups discuss what would happen if a munitions transport train were exploded, and how Germans might be protected in the action.

There is allegedly a new evaluations paper in circulation, dealing with the action in Krefeld, where for the first time there was a direct attack against a security convoy. This paper also reports on a discussion which occurred in August between autonomous groups and Palestinians, who offered valuable advice.

The Verfassungsschutz fears that terrorist groups will attempt to "smuggle themselves" into the campaign against NATO armaments. A Revolutionary Cell-like group by the name of "Autumn Beginning" (Herbstanfang) took responsibility for the bomb attack against the U.S. Officers Club in Hahn in Hunsrück a few weeks ago. The letter confessing responsibility refers to the 38th anniversary of the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, and demands to "bring together the various initiatives for resistance in the BRD."

It would be a fatal mistake to overlook the fact that the militant peace movement has already become a part of the pro-terrorist scene, and, as the interfaces described above show, are consciously tolerated by the "moderate" or "orthodox" peace movement.

BEYOND THE HOT AUTUMN

At the end of last year, there were a whole series of bomb attacks against American housing areas, private cars of American soldiers, etc. "Peace researcher" Alfred Mechtersheimer has commented on these attacks in the *Tageszeitung*: "Everyone must know that the attacks upon American soldiers, which one must naturally con-

demn, are the beginning of a protest against foreign domination.”

This statement is one of many examples of what the issue for the peace movement really is. Foreign domination, or NATO domination, as Dorothee Sölle says, is to be shaken off and replaced with the “security partnership” with the DDR. The various proposals for a “nuclear free zone” through Europe between the blocs go in the same direction. What the various groups have in common in conception—from the national-revolutionary, or “conservative revolutionary” notions of Armin Mohler up to the ultra-left Alternative List in Berlin—is the vision of a “Mittel Europa” (Central Europe) decoupled from the two superpowers, in whose center there would stand a re-unified, neutralized Germany.

In the opinion of Alfred Mechttersheimer, Chancellor Helmut Kohl assumed in his last speech on the “State of the Nation” “the way of thinking of Egon Bahr.” Just a few months ago, every member of the Christian Democratic Union would have rejected such a claim in

outrage. Even after the recent maneuvers of Franz Josef Strauss, the outrage is still to come.

Countess Marion Dönhoff’s *Die Zeit*, which features ex-Chancellor Helmut Schmidt as co-publisher, suspects that behind the peace movement there is a “discomfort about the western culture, whose richness guarantees no spiritual well-being; a critique of that civilization with its destruction of nature and its soul of weapons; that indeterminate feeling that a fundamental change is necessary in basic human values.”

Alfred Mechttersheimer, who has twice travelled together with other pacifists, greenies and separatists to Colonel Qaddafi, the behind-the-scenes leader of the European “peace movements,” also demands that there be an “opening toward non-western impulses.”

Who profits from a republic which is destabilized from the inside and—as one journalist formulated the point recently—where “people stormily demonstrate,” and which is disarmed by cutting itself loose from the western defense alliance?

Calendar of “Actions”

Aug. 6 to Sept. 17

“Women for Peace” march from Berlin to Geneva.

Aug. 20 to Sept. 4

Peace camp near Mutlangen (Schwäbisch-Gmünd). From Sept. 1st on, up to 100 wellknown writers, priests and politicians will participate in a blockade of the Quick-Response-Alert site in Mutlangen.

Aug. 23

Meeting of “autonomous groups” in Cologne to coordinate further actions.

Aug. 29 to Sept. 9

Summer university at Alicante in Spain.

Until Sept. 1

Peace march from Saarbrücken, Mainz, Pirmasens, Koblenz, Kaiserslautern, Cologne/Bonn and Aachen to Bitburg.

Sept. 1

Anti-War Day sponsored by the German trade union federation (DGB). In previous years only the Maoist KPD/ML mobilized for that day.

Beginning of September

Autonomous groups indicated that they will mobilize against the public induction ceremony of Bundeswehr recruits in Göttingen.

Sept. 1 to Sept. 3

Action days at Bitburg air base, which is a probable future cruise missile site. Among other things, the US airport will be blocked. (Greens and Luxembourg peace groups mobilize for this action.)

Sept. 3

Bicycle demonstration against arms-producing facilities in Cologne.

Sept. 4

Coordination meeting in the Evangelical youth center in Wiesbaden to plan concrete actions against the US headquarters in Wiesbaden, the US Air Base, the weapons firm Ferranti and other sites in the area.

Sept. 9

Plenum of autonomous peace groups in Wuppertal at the “Börse” center, where a police raid in July uncovered heavy terrorist infiltration.

Sept. 10

Pro-Nicaragua demonstrations in Berlin, Mainz, Hamburg, Stuttgart and Essen.

Sept. 10 to Sept. 11

Coordination meeting to plan actions in Ramstein Oct. 13-25.

Sept. 15

Action day of the “Krefeld Initiative” of Josef Weber, a former Nazi Colonel.

Sept. 15 to Sept. 25

A peace caravan visits NATO installations in the Belgian, Dutch and German border region.

Sept. 17 to Sept. 21

Peace camp at Killianstätten.

Sept. 22 to Oct. 2

Camp with “non-violent” actions against the weapon fair in Brussels.

Sept. 23 to Sept. 24

First “Deescalation conference” in the Evangelische Akademie Loccum between representatives of peace groups, the church, and state and police authorities. Autonomous groups announced actions to prevent this conference from taking place.

Until Sept. 24

Peace camp '83 in Grosengstingen near the nuclear weapon depot "Golf" with the participation of prominent people.

Until Sept. 30

International peace meeting in Comiso, Sicily (organized by CUDIP, Action Reconciliation etc.).

Oct. 1

Big demonstration in Bonn organized by the German Section of the International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War (IPPNW). Simultaneously the European action day of the IPPNW takes place in all West and East European capitals.

Oct. 2

International march for demilitarization in Brussels.

Oct. 13 to Oct. 15

Big blockades against NATO installations, including the US military sealift command, the Karl-Schurz-barracks in Bremerhaven or the private Midgard port in Nordenham. These actions are organized by autonomous groups, above all the Arbeitskreis Wesermarsch that is famous for violent anti-nuclear actions.

Oct. 15 to Oct. 22

Action week with blockades, human chains, demonstrations in Bonn, Hamburg, Neu-Ulm, Stuttgart, Cologne.

Oct. 15

Decentralized start-off with blockades in Bremerhaven, Ramstein, Arsbeck. Contact address for the start-off is the DKP-influenced KOFAZ (Committee for Peace, Disarmament and Cooperation). Blockade of nuclear weapons depot in Ronshein.

Oct. 16

Resistance day of the churches.

Big peace mass in Jülich organized by a group of EKD priests.

Oct. 17

Resistance day of the women. For that day "especially creative" actions have been announced. Among other things the Thyssen steel factory in Duisburg will be encircled.

Oct. 18

Day of antimilitarism and of international solidarity with the struggles in Nicaragua, El Salvador and liberation movements in the third world, Indians, etc. The development ministry in Bonn will be blocked, the Bundeswehr academy in Hamburg as well as the NATO headquarters in Heidelberg and the US forces command center in Stuttgart will be besieged. The action conference on the May 28-29 in Frankfurt deliberated on blocking the nuclear weapons depot in Kellinghusen, the ammunition transport centers in Nordenham and Bremerhaven, the air force headquarter in Bitburg and the Pershing sites in Neu-Ulm and Mutlangen.

Oct. 19

Resistance day of the workers. The DGB called for participation of its members. Single strike actions have been announced.

Oct. 20

Resistance day of the schools. Strikes by teachers and pupils have been announced, also by the German Teachers Union (GEW).

Oct. 21

Resistance day of the parliaments. Blockades and occupations of ministries, parliaments and authorities have been planned. The coordination is basically taken care of by the Committee for Basic Rights and Democracy. The development ministry in Bonn, among others, will be blocked.

Oct. 22

Mass meetings in Bonn, Hamburg, Stuttgart.

Oct. 22 to Oct. 23

Mass demonstrations of the peace movements in Belgium, Italy, etc.

Oct. 29

Mass demonstration of the Dutch peace movement in The Hague.

Nov. 6 to Nov. 16

"Peace decade" of the churches.

Dec. 15

Air transporters will bring 18 Pershings via Heilbronn to Mutlangen and Cruise Missiles to Comiso and Greenham.

Case Studies

I Drei Länder Eck/Alemanen Tribe

Profile

According to West German police sources monitoring the activities of the **Revolutionary Cells** and the **Rote Armee Fraktion (RAF)**, a major terrorist buildup is going on in the Stuttgart/Karlsruhe area. Probable targets include the U.S./NATO military presence in Baden Württemberg, including the Stuttgart EUCOM, the European Unified Command. This buildup includes developing safehousing, smuggling, and communications for terrorist support utilizing crossings of the converging borders of Switzerland, West Germany, and France. The area, called **Drei Länder Eck** by the regionalist scene, includes Karlsruhe and Stuttgart on the north, up the banks of the Rhein including Strasburg to Mulhouse on the French side and Freiburg, and Basel and Zurich in northern Switzerland. The pretence for a "regional consciousness" is the alleged common tribal stock dating from the settling of the Alemanen tribes in this area from 300 to 500 A.D. and the Alemannisch dialect. Cultish attachments to this feudal identity have always provided a fertile ground for subversion against the stability of the nation state. Both neo-Nazi and left groups utilize this tribalism in their propaganda. The Hapsburgian family line originates out of Alsace, which explains the prominence of appendages of Otto von Hapsburg in the regionalist and autonomist movements throughout Europe.

Following are the organizations and personages making this area one of the chief terrorist support centers in Europe:

Radio Dreyeckland

This network of about 6 editorial staffs with several illegal broadcasting stations grew out of the 1977-78 anti-nuclear battles at Wyhl and Fessenheim. It functions as an intelligence gathering and communication network bringing together Basel, Freiburg, Kaiserstuhl, Colmar (France), Mulhouse and Strasburg. A key advisor to this network is "alternative" radio expert **Jörg Frischknecht** of Zurich. Frischknecht works with a circle around the Zurich **Wochezeitung** which includes international terrorist figure **Giorgio Bellini** whose operatives travel frequently to Paris, Rome, and Sofia, Bulgaria. **Solange Fernex**, a member of **Dennis de Rougemont's** **ECOROPA** living in Basel and Biederthal, France, was an originator of the Wyhl nuclear plant occupation and the **Green Radio Fessenheim**, the illegal predecessor to Radio Dreyeckland. She promotes "regional autonomy without borders" and is currently a coordinator of the anti-war movement in France. She has worked with **Jo Leinen** of the **Bundesverband Bürgerinitiative Umweltschutz (BBU)** in starting the Wyhl occupation

which included neo-Nazi groups as well as leftists. The Freiburg center is **Der Freundeskreis Radio Dreyeckland**, at the Fabrik, Hapsburgerstr. 9.

Black Wolves/Elsass-Lothringen Volksbund

The Black Wolves is a terrorist cell made up of former Hitler Jugend members from Elsass that conducted bombings against "French imperialist" targets between 1976 and 1981 on the South Tyrol model. Prosecuted in the Mulhouse courts in 1982, the group was defended by a key advisor to the Elsass-Lothringen Volksbund, **Pierre Zind**, author of *Elsass-Lothringen—The Forbidden Nation*. Head of this autonomist Volksbund is **Ferdinand Moschenross** who is a collaborator of Dr. Iffrig who fled to Africa because of war-time Nazi associations. Moschenross supports the anti-nuclear movement in Drei Länder Eck saying nuclear energy leads to a centralized police state. Via the group **Defense and Promotion of the French Languages of Marcel Texier** the Volksbund coordinates with separatists and autonomists in Occitan, Breton, Catalonia, Corsica, and the Basque (Texier coordinates with the Barcelona **CIEMEN**). They characterize the French nation as a colonial power which they intend to neutralize via separatist conflicts.

Further defenders of the Black Wolves include the **Rene Schickele Circle** in Strasburg and the publication *Der Westen* of the **Society of Friends and Promoters of the Erwin Von Steinbach Foundation** of Filderstadt and Stuttgart. *Westen* poses the question whether Elsass-Lothringen wouldn't have won concessions from the Paris government, like the Corsicans, if the Black Wolves were able to continue their bombing spree. During the war Hitler's Gauleiter for Elsass, Robert Wagner, recruited the head of the autonomists, **H. Bickler**, to help form an SS division.

Moschenross claims he receives support from **Dennis de Rougemont** of the **Centre Européen de Culture and ECOROPA**, and the Munich based **INTERREG** (International Institute for Rights of Nationalities and Regionalism) which is under the influence of Otto von Hapsburg.

Longo Mai

Name: In the Occitan dialect means, "Let us have hope."

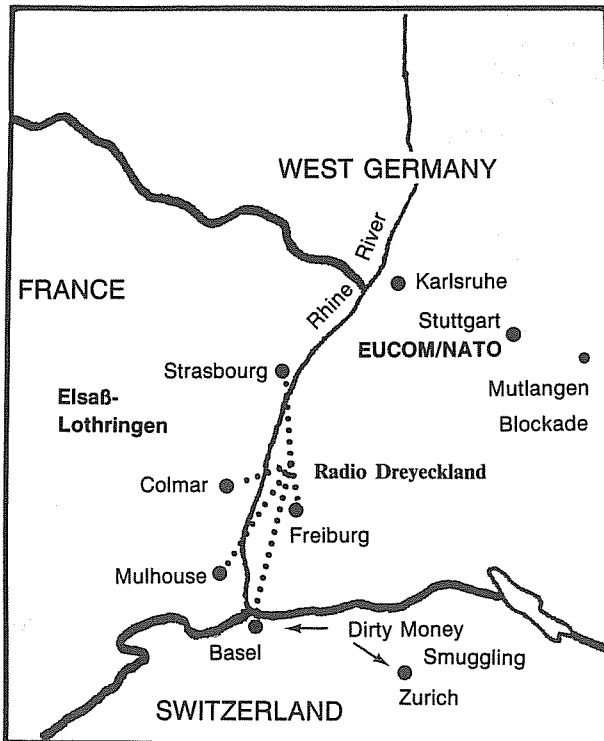
Address: Missionstrasse 35, Basel, Switzerland

Telephone: 0041 61 446619

Financing: Between 1973 and 1980 received 80 million French Franc from Basler Vereinsbank, Swiss Protestant Church, Banque Rothschild, Credit Agricole, the European Community, Swiss pharmaceutical companies

Hoffmann-LaRoche and Sandoz, and the Paris Institute for Agronomy of Club of Rome member Rene Dumont.

Longo Mai is a series of "back-to-nature" communes stretching from southern France, through Switzerland to the Carinthia region of Austria. It was founded out of the Trotskyist **Spartakus** youth organisation **Hydra**. Members of Hydra were implicated in the Basel Bändlisstrasse weapons smuggling service for the Rote Armee Fraktion. Leader of the Basel office is **Gotthard Klingler**, the Carinthia commune **Nicholas Busch**, and the French, **Roland Perrot** and **Francois Bouchardeau**. Perrot has been denied visas to Switzerland on grounds of potential involvement with weapons smuggling. Bouchardeau is son of the current French Environment minister. **Nicholas Bell**, who operates out of the southern France Forcalquier commune and Basel, is currently organizing a defense campaign for Turkish terrorists and Kurdish separatists. Longo Mai runs an operation in Costa Rica that works closely with Central American guerrilla groups.



In October of 1977 the body of West German industry leader Hans Martin Schleyer was found in a car near Mulhouse, killed by his RAF kidnapers. During the RAF's 1977 terror wave the Drei Land Ecke was a major logistics area for their international operations. At this time Longo Mai members were stopped frequently at the borders; on one occasion, they were caught carrying a large sum of money. Remy Perrot spoke at a large

meeting in Paris protesting the West German extradition request for **Klaus Croissant**, an RAF member and lawyer known for his contacts with the Zurich terrorist scene. According to American sources, Longo Mai came up in a 1983 **Interpol** hunt for RAF member Susanne Albrecht. Longo Mai possesses significant capacity for communication and safehousing from Frankfurt to Switzerland and Paris. According to AEP, a French anti-Longo Mai group, the head of Editions Longo Mai was an SS officer.

Giorgio Bellini

Address: Helmutstrasse 9, Zurich *Telephone:* 00411 2424464

Bellini is a top-level international terrorist controller who in 1974 was responsible editor for the publication *Klassenkampf* that published articles promoting the RAF, Red Brigades, and Autonomisti. He ran the International Department for **Potere Operaio** in Zurich. In 1975 he was arrested in connection with the "Zurich Anarchists" of **Petra Krause**. He had in his possession a key to a train station locker with weapons in it. In 1979, Bellini was charged by the Italian authorities with supporting the Red Brigades. He has lent his help and pen to the Swiss terrorist publications *Tell* and *Eisbecher*. Bellini works closely with the Soviet-controlled **International Association of Democratic Lawyers** member **Bernard Rambert** and his partner **Kistler** who travel weekly between Zurich, Paris, Vienna, Italy, and Bulgaria. This terrorist lawyers circle includes Jacques Verges, Spazzali, and Klaus Croissant. Bellini is also active, like the Longo Mai people, in ongoing support work for Turkish terrorists.

Bulgarian Connection

According to Mulhouse Judge Sengelin, Switzerland and Elsass are command centers and crossroads for an international cigarette-smuggling network that also handles weapons and drugs. Basel is a major transshipment point with Swiss law not acknowledging the illegality of smuggling. The East Germans and Bulgarians are heavily involved as well as certain Western intelligence agencies. According to Judge Sengelin the Basque ETA terrorists control the southern France/Spanish side of the smuggling. In the Munich area old Nazis are involved. Austrian businessman **Reinhold Kurz**, who operates out of a Basel company **WEFA A.G.** is involved with Yugoslavian political police connections via his procurist **Brancho Stimac**. Stimac is reported to have ties into the Longo Mai commune in Carinthia. Longo Mai has involved itself with the **Slovenian** minority in this area along with **Theodor Veiter** of *Europa Ethnica*.

II CIEMEN

Full Name: Centre Internacional Escarre per a les Minories Etniques i Nacionals. This is Catalan for International Escarre Center for Ethnic and National Minorities. **Dom Aureli Escarre** was the Abbot of the Catalan Abbey of Montserrat (Benedictine) until he was recalled by the Vatican for pro-separatist tendencies in 1965.

Address: Pau Claris 106, Barcelona, Spain

Phone: 302-0144

Branch Offices: Minoranze, Italy; Abbaye de Sant Miquel de Cuixa, 66500 Prada de Conflent, France

President: Felip Sole y Sabaris

Secretary General: Angel Colom

Secretary: Aureli Argemi

Profile

Founded 1975 in order, according to its promoters, to "increase the consciousness of those peoples and ethnic minorities deprived of a state, which are threatened in their continuity as a nation" (*El Pais*, August 7, 1983).

In fact, the CIEMEN maintains contact with at least the following ethnic minorities and associations:

KURDS Angel Colom travelled to Kurdistan (Iran) late 1982, stayed there for three months. On his return, founded **Catalano-Kurdish Friendship Society** in Barcelona. Violent incidents between Iraqi embassy officials and Kurds at a CIEMEN-sponsored meeting in Barcelona in April, 1983. Kurds participate in anti-NATO CIEMEN meeting August, 1983 at Sant Miquel.

ARMENIANS In private conversations, Aureli Argemi strongly supported the Armenian cause.

CELTS The CIEMEN maintains an extensive network of contacts in French Brittany, British Wales, Spanish Galicia and Ireland (Sinn Fein) under the pretext of preserving the Celtic language. Aureli Argemi participated at a meeting of the Conseil Nacional Corse to which the pro-terrorist legal front groups Sinn Fein and Herri Batasuna had both been invited (*Diario 16*, August 15, 1983 reporting on meeting of August 12-13, 1983).

As the CIEMEN operates through Benedictine and Cistercian monasteries, the following monasteries are suspected of a role in this Celtic network:

- Monasterio de Samos at Lugo, Galicia
- Abadia de Santa Marie de Viaceli near Santander, Galicia
- Monasterio de Santa Maria de Osera near Orense
- Monasterio de Santa Maria de Sobrado near La Coruna
- and the French Breton equivalents.

CORSICANS Aureli Argemi is presently writing a book pleading for the independence of Corsica from France. He has participated in a number of meetings on Corsica with pro-independence groups. The Corsicans

speak an Italian dialect called Genoese and Argemi is working to "normalize" the various sub-dialects into a "national" language.

SARDINIANS Argemi is working on a similar linguistic project for Sardinia. Members of the **Partito Sarda d'Azzione (PSA)** were invited to the anti-NATO seminar this month at Sant Miquel. One member of the PSA was recently arrested by Judge Marchetti in Corsica for links to Qadaffi and pro-terrorist activities.

Friuli in Italy, Eritrea in Ethiopia, Vall d'Aoste in Italy, French and Belgian Flanders and Yugoslavian Slovenia are also subjects of the attention of the CIEMEN. On March 3, 1983, for example, a CIEMEN delegation visited Kosovo in Yugoslavia, Wales, Ireland and Belgium to gather "linguistic information" to create a "world studies center of nationalities" according to Argemi.

EUSKADI (Basque country) The CIEMEN has always and unequivocally supported the ETA terrorist group as a "national liberation movement". See for example, their official minutes of the meeting at Sant Miquel de Cuixa in August, 1978, published in *Nationalia* by the Abbey of Montserrat (near Barcelona) in 1979. Furthermore, as CIEMEN guest G. Jauregui states in *Nationalia*, this includes both South and North Euskadi, that is, France as well as Spain.

Members of **Herri Batasuna** (the political front group of ETA in Spain) have attended every congress of the CIEMEN. A large number of HB members have been arrested since 1977 for participation in acts of violence in Euskadi.

OCCITANIA The CIEMEN fully supports the program of **Volem Viure al País** ("We wish to remain in our land"), a separatist group operating in several French provinces south of the Loire, generically called Provence. The term Occitania, and the idea of an Occitanian state separate from France, was coined by a Benedictine monk in the XVII century.

Volem Viure al País has demanded the withdrawal of all French troops from Occitanian soil, the return to a non-nuclear pastoral society and the expulsion of French and other "multinational" industries from Occitania.

CATALONIA This is the power base of the CIEMEN, since their publication *Altres Nacions* is officially financed by the Diputacio de Barcelona (the local government of Barcelona), and by the Caixa de Ahorro de Barcelona (the savings bank linked to the Catalan government). The culture department of the Catalan government, led by Max Cahner, has financed operations closely linked to the CIEMEN in France, like the Universitat Catala d'Estiu (Catalan summer school) in Prada de Conflent near Sant Miquel de Cuixa.

In 1980, the CIEMEN launched a vast front, called **Crida a la Solidaritat** ("Cry for Solidarity") including about 200 organisations, bringing together 100,000 persons in the municipal stadium Nou Camp under the slogan "som una nacio" ("we are a nation"). Too openly separatist, the CRIDA collapsed this year when the

Catalan government was obliged to withdraw its support, as did the Socialist Party.

Financing

As mentioned above, the CIEMEN collaborates with several movements like the Sardinian and Corsican, the Kurdish and the Eritreans, which we have documented elsewhere as financed by Libyan dictator **Qaddafi**. This of course points to a direct **KGB** connection. The CIEMEN also receives money (see above) from the Catalan government and has access to funds of the Benedictine order internationally (see below).

On August 7, 1983, Felip Sole, the CIEMEN's president told *El Pais* Catalan edition (*El Pais* is the largest-circulation daily in Spain), that accusations launched by *EIR* and *Nouvelle Solidarité* of Libyan funding were outrageous, that the CIEMEN is financed by its 400 members, and that he would place himself at the disposal of any and all to open the books and show names and details proving there is no foreign financing. So far, the CIEMEN has not done this.

Criminal Record

In June, 1972, **Josep Villol** and **Raimon Civil**, monks at Sant Miquel de Cuixa, were forbidden to live in any French province bordering Spain. According to *Le Monde*, the French daily, dated June 1, 1972, "hospitality carries risks with it, and it is likely that monks at Sant Miquel de Cuixa served as asylum-givers to clandestine political refugees..." A third monk had his residence permit cut by the French authorities from 3 years to 3 months. *Le Monde* comments that Sant Miquel de Cuixa monks were on the blacklist of the Spanish internal security police.

They were unfortunately allowed to return in February 1973.

Between 1963 and 1965, the abbot of Montserrat, Aureli Escarre, spiritual father of the CIEMEN, was supporting separatism so openly in Catalonia that the Vatican recalled him. In an interview to *Le Monde* in November, 1963, he openly and strongly defended ETA.

On arriving in exile in Milan, his first move was to give an interview to the communist newspaper *L'Unita*. On November 16, 1965, the Vatican forbade the monks at Montserrat to continue teaching philosophy and theology due to their pro-separatist stand.

History

The history of the CIEMEN is inextricably linked to that of the **Benedictines**. Catalonia since the ninth century has been a major power base for the order in the Mediterranean area. The Benedictines come from the same anachorite and hermit-cult movements in Alexandria (Egypt) in the second and third century, which launched the Orthodox center of **Mount Athos**. They have always maintained the closest relations to Mount Athos, and to Russian Orthodoxy in general. They introduced

the feudal system wherever they went. Basically, they are an oriental, pre-Christian cult formation, opposed to the Roman Church and the filioque doctrine, and to the creation of secular nation-states, as their vitriolic opposition to Charlemagne indicates.

There are Benedictine abbeys in every area of separatist-terrorist activities. It is no accident that **Licio Gelli**, grandmaster of the Propaganda 2 lodge, was a habitue of the Benedictine monastery of St. Honorat, off Cannes (*Il Giornale*, August 20, 1983).

Montserrat was where Ignacio de Loyola, founder of the Jesuit order, received his early training in 1522 and 1525. Basque separatism is thus an outgrowth of Benedictine Catalan separatism.

Returning to more modern times, as soon as Dom Aureli Escarre, exiled abbot of Montserrat, arrived in Milan in 1965, he took contact with **Feltrinelli**, the Italian radical publisher whom we have documented elsewhere to be an instrument of the KGB until his murder. Escarre also maintained close relations with **Lelio Basso** and his son Pietro, founders of the Lelio Basso Foundation, which was in fact created at the Abbey of Montserrat. This foundation is known to be Libyan-financed, and Basso was at the origin of the Italo-Libyan friendship society. Aureli Argemi, present master of Sant Miquel de Cuixa and Secretary of the CIEMEN of which he is the main thinker, was the personal secretary of Escarre and responsible for relations with Feltrinelli and Basso.

During the Milan period, Escarre and Argemi created a whole new range of separatist contacts in Vall d'Aoste, Friuli, Sardinia and so on, consolidating the Libyan connection. In 1965, a group of "dissident monks" left Montserrat, and moved a few dozen kilometers to Sant Miquel de Cuixa, just over the Franco-Spanish border on the French side. This abbey has outbuildings able to house about 200 people, and accusations by Spanish police that ETA and GRAPO terrorists have been safehoused there are numerous. The CIEMEN was not officially founded however until 1975, that is until the death of Franco.

On August 5, 1983, the *Diario de Barcelona* published a long article concerning allegations launched by *EIR* and *Nouvelle Solidarité* against the CIEMEN. The following day, the same newspaper, linked to the pro-terrorist Berliner *Tageszeitung*, had succeeded in organizing virtually overnight an indignant support committee for the CIEMEN, including about 15 organizations and individuals. Among these: the international president of **Pax Romana**, **Felix Marti**; the **Club Arnau de Villanova**, headed by Basque pro-terrorist "sociologist" **J.L. Aranguren**; and the **Seminari de Sociolinguística**.

The latest activity of the CIEMEN was a seminar organized between August 16 and August 22, 1983, to coordinate regional separatist movements with the ecologist-terrorist movements in preparation for the "hot autumn" and the installation of the Pershing missiles. Military expert **Captain Pitarch** of Valencia was present to direct the "military operations" side of the

mass riots these small groups are expected to touch off against NATO. Present at the seminar were French and Spanish Catalans, French Occitanians, Bretons, Scots, Corsicans, Sardinians, Friullians, Galicians, Basques, Flemish, Slovenians, Eritreans, Kurds

Ideology

The CIEMEN uses left-wing anti-capitalist, anti-imperialist jargon. Programs they support, such as *Volem Viure al País*, are always feudal in structure and content. They do not hesitate to call on explicitly fascist writers such as **Rovira y Virgili**, a Catalan historian who died in 1949 and was the author of the first attempt to cast a "race theory" for Catalonia, in support of their thesis.

Using the spurious argument that virtually every linguistic group is also a racial group and therefore has a right to its own "nation", they have launched projects for the "normalization" of Corsican, Sardinian, etc. dialects and linguistics studies of regions like Quebec (Canada). These linguistic divisions oddly enough correspond to the tribes of pre-Charlemagne Europe, as we detail in the linguistic section of this report. Aureli Argemi himself is a linguist and specializes in Quebec, Corsica and Sardinia. Feeding on legitimate grievances, such as Franco's repression of the Catalan language and culture, they have taken these grievances and turned them into mass psychosis.

With its socialist jargon and nazi-racialist ideas, the CIEMEN could best be shortly defined as "national bolshevist", and relies on support networks such as the Mainz-based **Wir Selbst** which are precisely that.

III Survival International

Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker

Society for Endangered Peoples

(West German affiliate of Survival International)

Address: Postfach 159, 3400 Göttingen, West Germany
Phone: 0551 558 22; 0551 558 23

Finances: Postcheckkonto Hamburg Nr.297793-207,
Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft, Hamburg—Nr. 1.244.2002

Publication: "Pogrom"

Director: Tilman Zuelch

Profile

The Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker (GfbV) identifies itself as a "human rights organization" dedicated to protecting and "advancing the struggle" of "indigenous peoples" and "ethnic minorities." This is a pivotal group in a network of anthropologist-centered controllers of separatist movements. These social manipulators refer to their academic activity as "action anthropology."

The GfbV's staff is directed by Tilman Zuelch who, in comparing his organization to Amnesty International, has stated that "Amnesty International works after the fact, defending those who have become political prisoners. We help people initiate and carry on the struggle against extinction." A practical example of this help was staff member and Armenian specialist **Tessa Hoffman's** assistance to **James Karnussian's** July 1983 Armenian World Congress. The Congress included a speech in support of assassinations of Turkish diplomats by the **ASALA** (Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia). The GfbV board of directors demonstrates the extensive overlap of personnel between the peace movement and separatist networks. It includes:

Freimut Duve: Social Democratic Party (SPD) member of the Bundestag; director of Rowolt Verlag, publishers of Ivan Illich and Erhard Eppler; he is working with German police trade unions to undermine German/American law enforcement cooperation in preparation for the "hot autumnn."

Prof. Helmut Gollwitzer: a social scientist at the Free University in West Berlin. He is recognized as one of the godfathers of the West German environmentalist/peace movement and a leading leftwing theologian of the German Lutheran Church (EKD).

Carl Amery: director of the E.F. Schumacher Institute, a leading controller of the Green movement in Bavaria and proponent of the Club of Rome's "small is beautiful" theories.

Prof. Robert Jungk: based in Salzburg, a leading futurist associated with ECOROPA, the environmentalist umbrella organization of Europe linked to the Club of Rome.

Prof. Karl Schlesier: an anthropologist and militant environmentalist based at Wichita State University in Kansas. For thirteen years, he has worked with the Cheyenne and Oglala Sioux Indians. As a leading figure in the creation of the American Indian Movement (AIM), Schlesier is believed to have been a behind-the-scenes controller in the 1973 Wounded Knee incident that resulted in the death of two federal law enforcement agents. Schlesier is published by **Syndikat Publishers** of Frankfurt. This publishing house represents the hardcore pro-terrorist anarchist and "house squatters" movement.

John Mohawk: leader of the American Indian Movement and publisher of *Akwesasne Notes*. Mohawk travels internationally coordinating activities with other

separatist groupings. Collaboration with the peace and anti-nuclear movement is also his responsibility. *Akwesasne Notes* has been funded by the **World Council of Churches Special Fund to Combat Racism**, which also finances the Namibia-based **SWAPO**. **Duane Epps**, the founder of the Fund, is a leading figure in the U.S. peace movement associated with George Ball.

Prof. Stanley Diamond: an anthropologist at the New School for Social Research in New York City. As a committed anarchist, Diamond is a proponent of "dialectical anthropology." He has done extensive work on the role of dialects and has studied the separatist movements of the Basques, Bretons and Welsh. While working at the Free University in Berlin, he was recruited to the GfbV.

Other board members include:

Pater Adriano Bonafanti, Verona; **Gerard Chailand**, Paris; **Dr. Ismet Cherif-Vanly**, Lausanne, a Kurdish specialist; **Helmut Frenz**, Bonn; **Richard Hauser**, London; **Dr. Donald Kenrick**, London; **Pastor Lothar Kuehl**, Dortmund; **Prof. Jurgen Moltmann**, University of Tuebingen, "liberation theologian"; **Kurt Scharf**, former Bishop of Berlin, EKD peace movement and terrorist supporter; **Gordian Troeller**, Hamburg; **Prof. Ernst Tugendhat**, Berlin; **Pastor Joachim Ziegenruecker**, director of the Evangelischen Akademie, Hamburg.

Two separatist theorists have played a central role in directing the activities of the Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker: **Prof. Henning Eichberg** and the Jesuit **Ivan Illich**.

Prof. Henning Eichberg is an avowed "universal fascist" who operates under cover of a sports historian at a Danish university. He likes to encapsulate his ideas in the slogan, "Balkanization for everyone." As a leading fascist theorist, Eichberg's theory centers on the unification of the environmentalist movement's shock troops with the terrorist capabilities of the separatist movements. The Basque **ETA** terrorists are presented as a successful model for this strategy, having crippled nuclear energy development in Spain through the assassination of a number of technicians and the bombing of nuclear industry facilities.

Eichberg projects that the increasing power of this fascist combination will nullify the influence of the

superpowers and rework the map of the globe. He is a regular contributor to *Wir Selbst*.

In the mid-1970s, Eichberg collaborated with **Father Nikolas Artemoff**, presently a priest for the Russian Orthodox Church in Bavaria. He is an operative for the KGB controlled **National Alliance of Solidarists (NTS)**, a White Russian grouping that fought on the side of Hitler and was implicated in the assassination of President John F. Kennedy. In the early 1970s Artemoff and Eichberg collaborated in publishing the *European Solidarist Bulletin*.

In 1978, in his quest to unite left and right, Eichberg engaged **Rudi Dutschke**, the German anarchist, in a published dialogue. The result of the dialogue was a book by **Peter Brandt**, son of Willy Brandt, leader of the Socialist International. The book titled *The Left and the National Question* is a study of how to integrate the two extremes.

Eichberg has stated that his ideas are the result of the combined influence of "New Right" theorist **Armin Mohler**, author of the *Conservative Revolution* and head of the Siemen's Stiftung, the Nazi Strasser brothers, and Qaddafi's *Green Book*. Eichberg also maintains contact with groups such as the Italian Europa Civita and the German Nation Europa. Both organizations are affiliated with the Nazi International.

Ivan Illich is a former Jesuit sociologist and Latin American terrorist controller, presently working out of Berlin and Cuernavaca, Mexico, doing studies on dialects with funding from the Aspen Institute. In the U.S., the Aspen Institute is a major runner of environmentalist projects. Through the joint work of Illich and Zuelch, Illich exerts a controlling influence over the separatist terror networks.

In June 1961, Illich established a "dynamic group therapy" center in Mexico. Through this center passed many of today's Central American "revolutionary" leaders. The operation, known as the **Centro Inter-cultural de Documentación (CIDOC)**, spearheaded the creation of "liberation theology."

Illich's militant activities led to his censure by the Vatican. The Church's investigation included looking into Illich's ties to Guatemalan terrorists.

IV "Action Anthropology" USA

The U.S.-backed network behind international separatism is composed of social scientists and lawyers who are adherents of the so-called Action Anthropology School.

Cultural Survival USA is the corresponding organization to the **German Society for Endangered Peoples (Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker)**. It is an international operation of some 3500 anthropologists supporting the rights of ethnic minority and separatist movements. This group sponsors projects throughout the Third World

with special emphasis on Latin America, and interfaces the American Indian Movement. Funding for Cultural Survival comes from the Ford Foundation, human rights money from A.I.D. (Agency for International Development) and from private contributors.

Cultural Survival USA's board of directors includes:

Her Majesty Queen Margarethe of Denmark. As honorary member her name is found at the top of Cultural Survival's letterhead. In the United Nations, the Danish delegation is the most outspoken advocate of indigenous people's and separatist movements.

David Maybury-Lewis. Until last year chairman of the anthropology department at Harvard University. He founded Cultural Survival in 1972. Maybury-Lewis, a British subject married to a Dane, is considered the dean of the British school of anthropology in the U.S. He did field work with the Xavante Indians of northeast Brazil and later profiled the wealthy sugar plantation-owning families of the region.

Harvey Cox. Professor of Divinity at Harvard University and guest lecturer at Ivan Illich's CIDOC in Mexico. He runs a religious cult operation known as the New Religions Project.

Evon Z. Vogt, Jr. Anthropologist, Harvard University, who directed the Harvard Chiapas Project in Mexico.

Irven DeVore. Anthropology, Harvard University.

Leon Eisenberg. Dean of the School of Social Medicine and Health Policy, Harvard Medical School.

Orlando Patterson. Sociologist, Harvard University.

Marguerite Robinson. Anthropologist, Brandeis University.

Lester Anderson.

The advisory board is composed of:

Louis Bruno Sohn, Professor of international law, presently directing the University of Georgia's School of Law in Athens, Georgia. A one-world ideologue, Sohn has served as a consultant to the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, the Office of International Security Affairs, the Defense Department, and the United Nations Secretariat, and was executive secretary to the Legal Subcommittee on Atomic Energy for the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

Besides his membership in Cultural Survival, the most revealing fact about Sohn is his membership in the **International Law Association (ILA)**. An associate of Sohn's, **Major Louis Mortimer Bloomfield**, is the chairman of the Canadian branch of the ILA. Bloomfield controls a large portion of the international drug traffic through his law firm, which maintains the Bronfman family's holdings. He is also a head of **Permindex**.

Prof. Richard Falk of Princeton University is referenced as an expert on separatist movements by Prof. Sohn, Major Bloomfield and Prof. Stanley Diamond. With Ramsey Clark, Falk was a cheerleader for Ayatollah Khomeini. He was also the author of a special report for the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) advocating terrorism as a remedy for "human rights violations."

Philippa Pellizzi. An anthropologist, she is the former Philippa de Menil, daughter of **Dominique de Menil**. Through the Menil Foundation, tens of thousands of dollars have been conduited to the American Indian Movement and the Chicano separatist movement.

John de Menil, husband of Dominique, was a corporate board member of the Swiss-based Permindex, who was investigated for his role in the assassination of President John F. Kennedy. John de Menil was also a leading figure in Narodnyi Trudovoy Soyuz (National Alliance of Solidarists, NTS), a terrorist network derived from the White Russian fascists who fought for Hitler.

Francesco Pellizzi. Also an anthropologist, is Dominique de Menil's son-in-law and handles much of de Menil's art business. Both Pellizzis were trained by Dr. David Maybury-Lewis and Evon Vogt, Jr.

Other members of the advisory board are:

Stefano Varese. Anthropologist at the Dirección General de Culturas Populares in Mexico.

Roberto Cardoso de Oliveira. Anthropologist at the University of Brazil.

Cultural Survival's administrative staff includes:

Theodore MacDonald, Ph.D. Project director and anthropologist.

Jason Clay, Ph.D. Research director and anthropologist.

The Anthropology Resource Center (ARC) is another sister organization to the Society for Endangered Peoples in the United States. It has a more "hands on" character in terms of its relationship to the American Indian movements and guerrilla movements in Central America.

ARC maintains regular contact and coordinates activities with the diplomatic arm of the separatist movement—the International Indian Treaty Council, as well as with the *Akwesasne Notes* network of John Mohawk.

ARC also directs the U.S.-based support apparatus for the Guatemalan Guerrilla Army of the Poor (EGP), through several front groups including the Guatemalan Scholars Network and the National Network in Solidarity with the People of Guatemala.

The leaders of the Anthropology Resource Center are:

Dr. Shelton "Sandy" Davis. A student of Dr. Maybury-Lewis, in 1973 he established an organization called INDIGENA in Berkeley, California. INDIGENA was the first documentation center in the United States to focus attention on the "contemporary human rights situation" of Indian peoples of the Western Hemisphere. As a leading radical anthropologist, Dr. Davis was deployed to serve in the offices of **Amnesty International** in London from 1973-74.

Dr. Robin Wright. Represented ARC before the 4th Russell Tribunal of Indians of the Americas, held in Rotterdam, Holland, in November, 1980.

Other appendages of this "Action Anthropology" network include:

Robert Goodland. Chief environmental officer for the World Bank, based in Washington, D.C. He is Cultural Survival's key agent at the World Bank.

Harold Isaacs. Recently retired professor from M.I.T. He has spent the last 20 years doing "national identity" profiling. Best characterized as an "international segregationist", he is the author of the book *Idols of the Tribes*.

Prof. Russell Barsh. Teaches at the University of Washington in Seattle and is a lawyer. He is a diplomatic liaison to foreign governments for an entity called the Elders Circle. Barsh travels extensively and maintains close ties to the Green Party of West Germany.

William Means. Executive director of the International Indian Treaty Council (IITC) which is closely allied with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) and the Sandinista government of Nicaragua.

Dr. Roxanne Dunbar Ortiz. Professor in Native American Studies, California State University,

Hayward. She is also the publisher of "Indigenous World".

Prof. Sol Tax. Anthropologist at the University of Chicago. He was the initiator of Action Anthropology, founder of the American Indian Movement, and mentor of Prof. Schlesier.

V Wir Selbst

Wir Selbst: Zeitschrift für Nationale Identität (We Ourselves: Magazine for National Identity)

Address: Schuetzenstr. 44, 5400 Koblenz 1, West Germany

Phone: 06131 47 46 16 (in Mainz)

Director: Siegfried Bublies

Finances: Numerous sources indicate direct financing through Qaddafi channels. Public Account: Postcheckamt Ludwigshafen Number 153981-679

Profile

Wir Selbst is a journal of "national revolutionaries" propagandizing the cause of separatist terrorist movements. *Wir Selbst* members reject any label of left-wing or rightwing. In fact, they are "universal fascists" believing in a Nazi-Communist conception of "small nations." Independence for Corsica, Euskadi (Basque), Sardinia, etc. through the use of armed violence is advocated.

A map of Bublies' network demonstrates how the peace movement and separatist-terror groups intersect.

Evangelische Studenten Gemeinde (ESG): Pastor Michael Arndt, director of the ESG in Mainz hosted the July meeting of "autonomous" street-fighting groups from across Germany. Two hundred and fifty people attended to plan strategies of sabotage against military transport units. Margit Schiller, convicted RAF member was also in attendance.

Bublies has stated that he maintains contact with the ESG and Pastor Arndt, who has sponsored seminars on regionalism and autonomy at his center.

Alternative Liste (Berlin): Lutheran theologian and peace movement guru Helmut Gollwitzer and "left-nationalist" Peter Brandt, son of Willy Brandt, direct this network. Bublies has "very good" relations with this network which "shows how left and right can build a bridge."

Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker (GfBV) and Amnesty International maintain active relations with both organizations.

ETA: at least one visit by Bublies to the Basque region of Spain has been confirmed where he was hosted by Herri Batasuna.

Libya: Bublies has travelled to Libya to attend a *Green Book Conference*.

VI Det Danske Selskab

The Danish Institute for Information about Denmark and Cultural Cooperation with other Nations

Address: Kulturvet 2, Copenhagen 1175, Denmark

Phone: 1 13 54 48

Cables: Pioner Copenhagen

Director: Folmer Witsi

Affiliates: Conference of "Europe of Regions"; Foundation for International Understanding and Regional Contact

Publication: "Regional Contact"

Associates:

Dr. Theodor Veiter, editor of "Europa Etnica", collaborates with Tilman Zuelch, director of Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker.

Professor Per Denez, University of Rennes, Brittany; leading Breton activist.

Dr. Georg Stucky, member of the Cantonal Government, Zug, Switzerland.

Lucien Felli, Paris-based lawyer for Corsican Peoples Union.

Dr. Emilio de Capitani, head of the Legislative Office, Region of Lombardy, Milan.

Pierre Godefroy, member of the National Assembly, Mayor of Valgones, Normandy.

Dr. I.B.F. Kormoss, Professor, College of Europe, Bruges.

Olav Meinhardt, Secretary General of the Federal Union of European Nationalities.

Profile

Under Mr. Witsi's direction, the Danish Institute manages the northern tier of the "Mitteleuropa" net-

work. Among the anti-nation state groupings there are tactical distinctions between those that advocate regionalism, autonomy, and separatism. The Danish Institute advocates decentralization leading to a "Europe of Regions" and points to the Swiss cantonal system as a model. The Institute sponsors yearly conferences attended by regional government officials, autonomy activists, and monarchists. In September 1978, the Copenhagen Declaration expressing the political program of this network states, "The political organization of Europe into regions is the condition for a harmonious and peaceful development of its people."

The location of the Institute in Copenhagen is not accidental. The Danish monarchy under the direction of **Queen Margarethe** is, along with Libya, a leading advocate of "ethnic minority rights" in international institutions such as the United Nations or the European Parliament.

These regional autonomy activists present a forceful political blackmail line. They state that until full autonomy is given to Corsica, Brittany, Euskadi (Basque) et al, the terrorist violence for separatism will continue. The recent policy of decentralization of France under Mitterrand, hailed as a victory by the Institute,

demonstrates the disaster such capitulation creates. The FNLC responded to Mitterrand's initiative by committing themselves to "enlarge the armed struggle for the independence of Corsica." This is a lesson to be learned by the Spanish government which is constantly battered with the same charge by networks of the Trilateral Commission that the violence continues because the Basque has not been given full autonomy.

Professor C. Northcote Parkinson, former honorary chairman of the "Europe of Regions" at the Sixth Convention of the Institute most clearly expressed a worldview that most certainly supports the separatist terrorist. He stated, "Units of civilized administration come in four sizes: Empires, like the Soviet Union; Nations, like Spain; Provinces, like Texas; and City States, like Singapore. In the 19th and 20th centuries all emphasis has been laid on the Nation...But the Nation has largely outlived its purpose in Europe. It came into existence for the purpose of war but we have agreed that further war in Europe would be highly undesirable. Our emphasis should be upon Europe considered as an Empire and upon its several provinces or regions." Petra Kelly and Qaddafi would be most happy with such a formulation—"Stop War, Smash the Nation State."

VII Armenian Terrorism

The recent wave of bloody explosions authored by the **Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia (ASALA)** and the **Armenian Revolutionary Army (ARA)** in France, Belgium, Portugal and West Germany has demonstrated that Armenian terrorism is a joint operation of the KGB and the Nazi International.

The Soviet connection to the Armenians was nowhere better expressed than at the second "World Congress of Armenia" which was held in mid-July in Lausanne with an attendance of under one hundred individuals. The Congress, chaired by Swiss-based Armenian **Pastor Karnussian**, was primarily animated by the French-based "Armenian National Movement" whose leader **Ara Toranian** was arrested a few days later by the French police for possible involvement in the Orly bombing. He was released a few days later. Unanimously, the Congress refused to condemn the Orly bombing. But the real giveaway to the meeting was its conclusion calling on the Turkish government to officially negotiate with the Prime Minister of Soviet Armenia to discuss the Armenian community's fate! **Pastor Karnussian** stated at the Congress that negotiations are presently taking place. **Karnussian** supports formation of an Armenian state.

That the Congress took place in Lausanne, the headquarters of the Nazi International, was perhaps not a coincidence taking into account the strange connections of the ARA in Lisbon. A key organization giving logistical support to the ARA is a Portuguese extreme

rightwing terrorist group called **Operational Commandos for the Defense of Christian and Western Civilization (CODECO)** which was created in 1976. On August 1st, the CODECO told Agence France Presse (AFP) in Lisbon that should the Portuguese authorities go on in their search for ARA members, they would use dioxin against the population. CODECO is primarily manned by former members of the Portuguese secret police PIDE and of the OAS. Colonel Otto Skorzeny and Gerhard Harmut von Schubert who was the head of the Nazi Paladin Organization were historical backers of CODECO.

Tessa Hoffman, the Armenian specialist for the Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker and personal friend of **Pastor Karnussian**, attended the Congress. She has stated support for the "armed struggle" of the Armenian people. Ms. Hoffman is a resident of West Berlin.

The History of ASALA

The Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of Armenia (ASALA) was officially formed on January 20, 1975, shortly after the Greek/Turkish war over Cyprus. ASALA brought together an anti-Turkish alliance with anti-Turkish Cypriots, the **Turkish People's Liberation Army** associated with **Lelia Khaled**, the **Kurdish Workers Party**, and most importantly, the **Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)**. Most official intelligence agencies characterize ASALA

as a KGB-run terrorist operation. The ASALA was trained at **George Habash's** terrorist training camps near Beirut prior to the Israeli invasion. The KGB connection is paralleled by connections to the Socialist International apparatus, elements of the Anglican Church/British Intelligence, and the Armenian Apostolic Church.

To properly understand how this KGB/British intelligence interaction functions let us summarize the history of the Dashnag/Ramgavar split and the development of the Dashnag. First the **Dashnag (Armenian Revolutionary Federation)** was formed in 1890 as a move to unify all the Armenian organizations against Turkey. At the same time, the **Armenian National Movement** was formed as the political-legal arm of the Dashnag. In 1895, the Dashnag conducted the first modern act of terrorism on behalf of "national liberation" when it seized the Ottoman Bank of Istanbul. Dashnag was part of the entire Scottish Rite Freemasonic apparatus called the "Young Europe movement" originally created by the leader of the freemasons Lord Palmerston and his protege Guiseppe Mazzini, head of the "Young Italy" section. The Dashnag was a component of the "Young Turk movement" which was dominated by the Scottish Rite. The Ramgavar (Armenian Democratic Party) is basically a conservative party which has as its policy a conciliatory attitude toward Turkey. The Ramgavar does not play a role in terrorist operations.

The so-called split between the Dashnag and the ASALA is a complicated question. There is a definite link between the Dashnag and the ASALA. A member of the Dashnag, **George Yanikian**, who launched the assassinations of Turkish officials in 1973 two years before the ASALA was formed, was 73 years old when the attack was carried out. Yanikian killed two Turkish consular officials in Santa Barbara, California. Top ASALA officer, **Alex Yenikomousgian**, who was arrested in October, 1980 in Geneva, Switzerland, was trained at the Dashnag School in Beirut. His companion, **Suzy Mahserejian**, who was arrested with him in Geneva, was educated at another Dashnag-run institution, the Ferrahian Armenian High School in Los Angeles, California.

After the Israeli invasion of Lebanon, the ASALA redeployed their apparatus into Nicosia, Cyprus. The reorganization of the ASALA operations into Cyprus was accomplished through a network of Dashnag-controlled organizations. The Dashnag has an in-depth infrastructure capability operating through philanthropic institutions, diplomatic contacts, banking and community financial support throughout the Armenian population. The political arm of the Dashnag, the Armenian National Movement coordinates the infrastructural capabilities, the Armenian General Benevolent Union, the Armenian Relief Society, and the Armenian Cultural Association. Most of the financing and support operation comes from the United States. In late 1980, a series of clandestine meetings took place in Paris between the Armenian "establish-

ment" in France and ASALA. An agreement was reached where any previous differences between the old Dashnag networks and ASALA were eliminated. The Dashnag had been reported providing the ASALA with full covert financial assistance.

The July ASALA bombing of Orly Airport points to a major KGB, Syrian and Libyan intelligence power play within Armenian terrorism. At a Spring 1983 meeting in Athens, ASALA leader Hagop Hagopian purged most French, British and American members sending into Europe replacements of Turkish, Iranian, and Lebanese nationality. The time frame is identical with the "revolt" against and assassinations of moderate Palestinians by Abu Nidal and Syrian Intelligence. That the Russians are orchestrating elimination of moderates in these movements demonstrates they have no concern for negotiation with the West and are preparing for a major confrontation. Even Dashnag stated after Orly that ASALA was in the service of Soviet and Libyan designs. The ASALA and the recently reactivated Kurdish operation is designed to balkanize NATO member Turkey.

The heads of ASALA are **Iran Irmian** and **Hagop Hagopian** (both of which are pseudonyms), and **Zamgocian**. They are believed to be in Nicosia, Cyprus. In Cyprus, the Socialist International head, Lissarides is a close associate of the Papandreou Greek government and the Greek secret service. Papandreou is an Anglo-KGB operative, functioning in the same fashion as his father did during the 1930's and 1940's. His government is currently allowing Soviet planes resupplying Qaddafi's Chad adventure to land in Greece. The Cyprus government, Olof Palme's Swedish government and the Greek government provide protection and unofficial assistance to the ASALA. In December, 1979, a secret meeting of the ASALA took place in Munich in which George Habash's PFLP organization and the Greek secret services participated. West German counterintelligence authorities knew that this meeting took place.

The international connections to ASALA are mediated through Qaddafi's government, pro-Khomeini networks in the United States, and the **Ramallah Federation**—a pro-terrorist foundation run by a Detroit, Michigan lawyer named **Abdeen Jabara**. Jabara is linked to a top-level Armenian controller of the ASALA, **Levon Keshishian**. Keshishian is a writer for the Dashnag's official publication, the *Armenian Weekly*, published out of 212 Stewart Street, Boston, Massachusetts. Keshishian operates out of the United Nations Plaza in New York City and maintains links to a variety of intelligence agencies, including the East Bloc. He is under the protection of **Clovis Maksoud**, the present head of the Arab League in the United States and associate at Georgetown University Center for Strategic and International Studies. Maksoud, a Lebanese Christian, is a key figure in protecting and promoting international terrorism.

In terms of the Armenian Apostolic Church, this can be characterized as a "heretical sect" which split from

the Roman Catholic Church circa 500 A.D. Because of its ability as a church to maintain operations in Soviet Armenia, Turkey, Lebanon, Jerusalem and throughout North America, the Armenian Church plays a major role in immigration and refugee affairs. It is through such activities that interfaces with World Council of Churches and KGB operations are conducted. The organization which underwrites the financial support for the Armenian Church is the Geneva-based World Council of Churches which is dominated by the Anglican Church and its Eastern Orthodox allies. The World Council of Churches is one of the central mainstays of international terrorism. It is used as a funding conduit for terrorist operations. The Anglican Church interface is run through the Church of England Council on Foreign Relations. The British Council of Churches functions as the intermediary to the World Council of Churches. The principal funding comes from the **Gulbenkian Foundation** based in Lisbon, Portugal. This foundation was set up by Klaus Gulbenkian, now deceased. Gulbenkian made his huge fortune by setting up the shipment of Middle East oil during the 1950's.

The Armenian Church is divided into two branches, the See of Etchmian Dezian and the See of Cilician. The Armenian National Movement/Dashnag coordinate the political activity of the Armenian Church. The Armenian Patriarchate of Jerusalem, **Rev. Manuel Yergatian**, was arrested three years ago in Istanbul with four young boys carrying foreign currency as well as some documents belonging to a dead priest. Armenian Patriarch of Istanbul, **Archbishop Shnork Kalousian** travels frequently to Germany, France, Switzerland, Italy, Austria and Great Britain. During his trips to Britain, Kalousian meets with the Archbishop of Canterbury to discuss "repression in Turkey." **Karekin II**, the Pope of the Armenian Church spends three months in Los Angeles, California and London. His family lives in Toronto, Canada. One of the secret societies within the Armenian Church is the **St. James Brotherhood**, based in Jerusalem.

In the United States, the Armenian Church apparatus recruits young Armenians into the Armenian Church Youth Organization of America. The ASALA terrorist communiqués are published in the *Armenian Reporter*. Its publisher **Edward Boghosian** has longstanding ties to U.S. intelligence and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. His brother is the proprietor of a travel agency in New York City which is known to run KGB operations. This travel agency arranges trips in and out of the Soviet Union for Armenians. The advertising director of the *Armenian Reporter* is **Dr. Mahmoud T. Medhi**, head of the New York-based organization, Arab People to American People and is an asset of the British intelligence grouping known as the "**Engelwood Group**." The Engelwood group is comprised of the Antiochian Church led by Archbishop Saliba, Lebanese Maronites, Palestinians, Clovis Maksoud, and top Syrian Orthodox Church figures. Recently, the Libyan ambassador to the United Nations

bought a huge tract of land in Engelwood, New Jersey, and is funneling money for terrorist operations into the Engelwood group.

One of the top operatives for Boghosian and Maksoud is **Avedis Derounian**, who was sent by Boghosian to Paris in October, 1980 to make contact with the Armenian underground and Toranian the head of the Armenian National Movement. Derounian's trip to Paris coincided with the reconciliation between the Dashnag and the ASALA. Representatives of Petrosian Caviar Company on Rue de Marbourg were in attendance at this meeting and agreed to finance the ASALA. Derounian was an operative of a branch of British intelligence in the United States called the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith. There are many Armenians who play critical espionage roles for both the Russians and the Anglo-American intelligence service in the Middle East and Paris. Soviet Armenians are placed in key posts in both the London and Paris embassies and some of the leading staff posts at the United States Embassy in Beirut are filled by Armenians of Lebanese birth. Many of the top intelligence operatives of the Seven Sisters oil multinational companies are Armenians.

One major source of financing for Armenian terrorism comes from a Lebanese-Armenian who operates two hotels in Geneva. His name is **J. Gerbach**. Gerbach regularly provides 25,000 Swiss francs to the ASALA. Another Geneva-based Lebanese-Armenian is **Victor Chayto** who is a diamond dealer. Chayto is a close associate of **Sarkis Sogalianian** from the state of Florida (U.S.A.). He was the chief gun runner into Lebanon during the 1974-75 Lebanese civil war.

The banking connection to Armenian terrorism is run through the Banque d'Affaire Franco-Arab run by the Al-Khoury brothers. Linked to the Banque is Baron Dumast. The heroin connection is known as the "Shoemaker League." It involved 24 persons, most of them Armenians who had smuggled heroin valued at \$15 million from Lebanon to Sweden. Leader of the ring is **Kework Vartanian**. Second in command is **Diran Zanazanian** who managed a soccer team out of Copenhagen, Denmark. Zanazanian is a close associate of Alex Yenikomousgian, a known leader of the ASALA who was arrested in Geneva in October, 1980. Other ties to ASALA members of the heroin ring are Vasken Sislian and Aram Basmadjian, who occupied the Turkish Embassy in Paris in September, 1981. The Lebanese Embassy in Stockholm served as the passport and visa operation. A Lebanese national Salim Chaaban, a nephew of the head of the security forces for government buildings in Beirut, coordinates the heroin shipments out of Beirut. Vartanian is tied to George Makhlof who comes from Beirut. Born in 1951, Makhlof's family relative Anisa Assad nee Makhlof is married to Syrian President Assad. Rifat Assad, the brother of the president, is tied into the heroin/arms trade throughout Europe and the Middle East. Makhlof had connections to Morris Zanazanian, a Los Angeles, California-based smuggler who

was funneling the heroin money into the ASALA operations in California. The Swedish connection is protected by Olof Palme's government because Makhlouf is married to a Swedish woman named Sylvia Mattsson. Makhlouf was pardoned from armed robbery by Olof Palme's government in 1974.

In France, the ASALA puts out a publication called *Hai Baikar* (Armed Struggle). Mr. Toranian, one of the Armenian National Movement leaders, is tied into the

ASALA apparatus. Toranian uses Post Office Box 39 Antony Cedex 92162 as his mail drop. The Armenian Center for Research and Documentation and Information is located in Lyons and is used as a contact point between the ASALA and Toranian. The Armenian cultural home run by Jules Mardirossian is used in a similar fashion. Lyon and Nice where the Armenian networks have the most developed infrastructure are the major transit points for contacts into Paris for the ASALA members.

VIII The Balkans: Slovenian-Muslim Fundamentalism

Profile

Essential for creating a "Mitteleuropa" Russian satrapy is rearranging the Balkan map, including northern Italy, the Austrian Alpine region, and into Yugoslavia with its numerous ethnic minorities. The ethnic group overlapping Austria, Italy, and Yugoslavia is the Slovenians. Therefore it is no accident that CIEMEN, the Qaddafi-connected **Lelio Basso Foundation**, **Longo Mai**, **INTERREG**, and the **Bertrand Russell Tribunal** are all involved in detonating this issue in the recent period.

Organization and Personnel

Vladimir Dedijer/Bertrand Russell Tribunal: Dedijer, a Yugoslav dissident living in Belgrade, organized the first week of July, 1983 a Tribunal in that city against the "cultural genocide" of the Slovenians living in the Friuli region surrounding Trieste in Italy. Dedijer has been involved with the Bertrand Russell networks since the first Tribunals against the Vietnam war. Dedijer credits his growing work on "cultural genocide" to the personal influence of French terrorist defender Jean Paul Sartre. He now intends to begin concentrating on the Armenian question, and is participating in an October Zurich conference on the oppression of 12 minorities on both sides of the East-West dividing line. "If you take the Slovenians in Yugoslavia, they are surrounded by a dominant culture which are the Serbs and the Croats with their own languages. In this situation, the poor 2 million Slovenians are being deprived of their original culture." Dedijer endorses a Mitteleuropa geopolitical entity: "Mitteleuropa is based above all on a common culture. I am not merely referring to the ideas of Coudenhove-Kalergi or Professor (Otto von) Hapsburg, but in a broader way. The African tribes are striving for unity. Why is it that the Germanic tribe which is the greatest and biggest of all Europe should be divided?"

CIEMEN: held a conference August 16-22, 1983, on the problems of minorities living under foreign military presence. This problem applies especially to the Friuli region, according to Father Argemi of CIEMEN, where

one-third of the territory inhabited by Slovenians is an Italian military base. Argemi said, "It is difficult to think of Slovenian reunification except if something happens in Yugoslavia. The equilibrium between the various minorities is very precarious, there are a lot of tensions, and Yugoslavia may indeed explode."

Theodor Veiter: The 75-year-old Vienna lawyer, former advisor to CIEMEN, editor of *Europa Ethnica*, collaborator to the Munich INTERREG of **Josef Stingl**, and a bridge between the anti-nation state activities of Hapsburg and De Rougemont. Veiter is a specialist on the Slovenian question in the Carinthia region of Austria and claims, "we are gaining more and more recognition through the European Council and the United Nations in Geneva." To coordinate all the potential postage stamp nations and autonomies to be created by their work he says a new institute, **Spazio Miteuropeo**, has been created in Schio near Venice by Prof. Antonio Cassuti. In 1977 **Longo Mai** sent a delegation to work on the Slovenian minority in Carinthia where one of their communes is based.

Imam Hasan Cengic: Currently under trial, this 26 year old Imam is accused of organizing for an ethnically pure Bosnia to be separated from Yugoslavia. His group has also conducted pro-Khomeini leafletting and for "Holy War" against the Serbian-Orthodox and Roman Catholics to free Bosnia from "non-Muslim influences." Older members of his group were members of the secret "Young Muslim" organisation during the Second World War. In 1943, Heinrich Himmler sent the pro-Nazi Grand Mufti of Jerusalem to Sarajevo, where he called on these Muslims to join the newly created **SS Division Handjar** (Turkish for Saber) while the Kosovo Albanians were organized into the **SS Skanderberg Division**. The Bosnian fundamentalists receive money from Qaddafi.

The Bosnian Muslims are working closely with the Albanian Muslims of the Serbian province of Kosovo, where two years ago separatist-ethnic riots erupted. The ethnic tensions are still so tense that one-quarter of the Yugoslavian army is deployed there and there is

widespread emigration of Serbs and Montenegrans. The separatist Kosovo Albanians are working along the scheme of a "Greater Albania" which would include also the Albanian nationals living in Macedonia and Montenegro. The Albanian agitators are closely linked with Croatian nationalists who maintain links with Bulgaria. Thus the "foreign minister" of the Croatian exiles in the United States, **Mestrovic**, was invited to participate in the 1981 1000-year celebrations of Bulgaria in Sofia.

Dr. Smail Balic: A key exile controller of Yugoslavian

muslims based at the National Library in Vienna. He is also a chairman of **Islam and the West**, special delegate for East Bloc Muslims. Balic considers the old Austro-Hungarian Empire as a model of how to integrate minorities under an imperial administration. Balic works closely with **Najdmuddin Bammate** of Paris and Ryadh handling relations with Soviet Muslims. Bammate is a director of the 50 billion dollar **Islamic Solidarity Fund** and a patron of Ben Bella. Balic works with the **Frankenthaler Gespräche** which organises conferences on fundamentalism. It is controlled by the Anthroposoph cult.

IX Mitteleuropa—A Feudal Revival and Russia's Satrapy

Profile

On September 19 and 20 a conference will take place at the Duino Castle, near Trieste, of **Prince Torre e Tasso**. In addition to the Prince, three other of Europe's top oligarchical ideologists will be there orchestrating the conference: **Otto von Hapsburg**, **Aurelio Peccei**, and **Dennis de Rougemont**. The intention of the conference is to define the cultural basis, primarily Viennese positivism, for a new middle-European geopolitical entity that can straddle the boundaries of NATO and the Warsaw Pact. Both Peccei and de Rougemont are actively, directly involved in driving the American presence out Europe. While Mr. Hapsburg might have intentions of being opposed to Russian domination, his support for undermining the nation states of Europe feeds the Russian design. They intend to become power brokers with the Russians as the destabilization weakens the nations of NATO.

Colloquium of Duino—The European Significance of Mitteleuropa

Date: September 19-20, 1983

Sponsors: Centre Européen de Culture, Geneva; Coudenhove-Kalergi Foundation, Lausanne; Association Giuliani del Mondo (Association of People from the Trieste Region).

Financing: Friuli and Venice Giulia Regions of Italy

Leading Personalities

Otto von Hapsburg: One-time pretender to the throne of the now defunct Austro-Hungarian Empire, head of the **Pan Europa Union (PEU)**, and a member of the European Parliament. The PEU is based on the ideas of Coudenhove-Kalergi and works closely with the Foundation of the same name. **Vittorio Pons** of the Foundation commented on the question of the nation states: "The more the Nations try to centralize the more the peoples try to express their individuality like in France, in Normandy and Bourgogne. They are oppressed by Parisian centralization. It is lawful that there are rebellions, it is a natural drive in the hearts of

men." The PEU, whose slogan is "Europe of the Regions," helped found the Munich **INTERREG** which autonomists throughout Europe highly recommend. Hapsburg is famous for his alliance with **Panella** of the **Italian Radical Party** in support of taking language and dialect questions out of the authority of nations.

Dennis de Rougemont: Head of the Centre Européen de Culture and **ECOROPA**. The slogan of the latter is also "Europe of the Regions." ECOROPA functions as a coordinator for the Greenie and peace movements throughout Europe and has included as member **Roland Vogt**, Qaddafi's friend and Green representative in the West German Parliament. The Munich branch, the **E.F. Schumacher Society of Carl Amery**, works closely with the **Anthroposoph** cult and the **Erhard Eppler** Social Democratic Party and Protestant Church leadership.

Aurelio Peccei: Founder of the **Club of Rome**, the organization that has done the most to undermine the industrial and military strength of the West. With its doctrine of "Limits to Growth," it unleashed a wave of cultural pessimism making possible the anti-technology Green and peace movements. Peccei helped found the **International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)** in Vienna which opened hi-level "back channels" into the Soviet Union. IIASA has been documented to have been used by the KGB to penetrate Western computer data bases. Peccei is also implicated in the recent publishing of a book by the Italian Radical Party which maps out NATO military bases to be targeted by the peace movement. He is therefore fully complicit in turning Europe over to the Russians.

Anthroposoph Sect and "Mitteleuropa"

The Anthroposophs are a wealthy gnostic cult that believes in reincarnation. Centered in Dornach, Switzerland and Stuttgart, they have thousands of members. They play a prominent role in the peace and green movement and recently sponsored a conference on the theme Mitteleuropa and will be participating in the Duino Castle conference.

Mittleuropa—Or: How Do We Find a Way Out of the Dilemma of Bloc Confrontation?

Date: August 9-19, 1983

Sponsors: The Anthroposophic International Cultural Center Achberg, on the Bodensee. Initiative East-West Bridge, Joseph Beuys, O.K. Flechtheim, Erich Knapp of the Green Control Commission.

Gisela von Canal, representative of ECOROPA at the conference, bragged of their role in altering the "consciousness" of people, "society must be decentralized." Prominent in the Bavaria peace movement, she is also involved in monitoring unrest among U.S. soldiers stationed in West Germany. Wilfried Heidt, chief of the Achberg Center, summarized the conference's goal "to take the middle European area out of the bloc confrontation, to demilitarize the region." Austrian attendee Ernst Sumpich spoke on "Mittleuropa-Settlement of Nobody's Land." In slavophile terms Sumpich praised "the good that comes out of the soul of the Russian people." He will be attending the Duino conference.

NEW EIR REPORT NOW AVAILABLE:

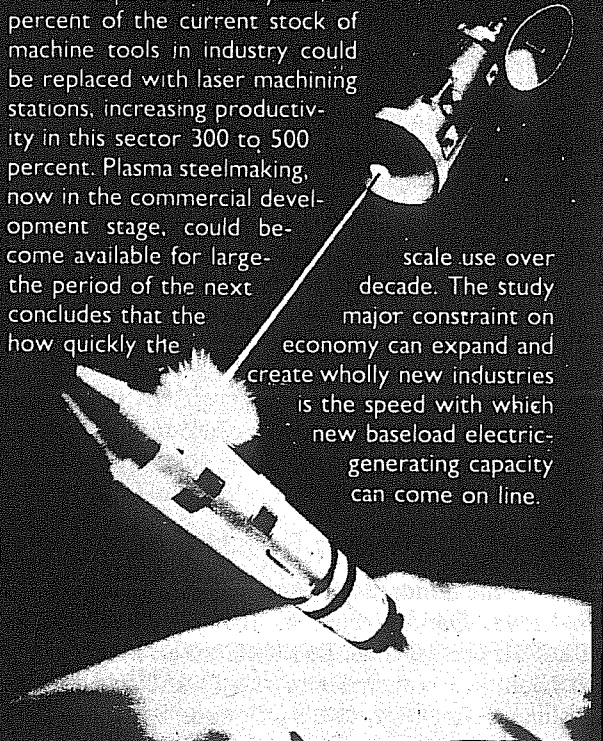
The Economic Impact of the Relativistic Beam Technology

A unique study of the impact of the new defense-related technologies—high power lasers, particle beams, and fusion—which will become available to basic industrial production as the March 23 defensive strategic doctrine proposed by President Reagan is developed. The report is a computer analysis incorporating the LaRouche-Riemann model, which examines the little-discussed revolutionary civilian economic "spinoff" effects of the new beam weapon development program.

The study reveals that with rapid introduction of new laser and related technologies into the civilian economy, the growth of the economy would be so rapid that:

- an estimated 4 million highly skilled industrial jobs could be added to the economy per year;
- the U.S. trade deficit could be eliminated in two years; and
- the rate of growth of real GNP could approach 25 percent per annum.

Over a period of two years, 50 percent of the current stock of machine tools in industry could be replaced with laser machining stations, increasing productivity in this sector 300 to 500 percent. Plasma steelmaking, now in the commercial development stage, could become available for large-scale use over the period of the next decade. The study concludes that the major constraint on the economy can expand and create wholly new industries is the speed with which new baseload electric-generating capacity can come on line.



Qaddafi: KGB and the Nazi International

On June 24, *EIR* founder Lyndon H. LaRouche, Jr. called for an international campaign against Libyan dictator and Soviet puppet Muammar Qaddafi. "All courtesy arrangements with Libya," stated Mr. LaRouche, "should immediately desist and operations against Libyan agents should immediately begin. These operations should not only be aimed at Libya but also at Qaddafi personally." The American political leader called on the countries of the European Community, the United States, and members of the Organization of African Unity to immediately impose a total embargo against Libya.

What prompted Mr. LaRouche and *EIR* to initiate this campaign is the intolerable policy of aggression against the country of Chad, as well as the participation of Libyan troops on the side of Syrian troops against the Palestinians loyal to PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat in Lebanon. Qaddafi is deliberately setting into motion a chain of crises that threaten several African and Middle Eastern nations with destruction and war.

Created by Venetian oligarch and Mussolini advisor Count Volpe di Misurata, Libya today is a fundamentalist cult state, not a nation. It is nothing but a logistical and training base for international terrorist organizations jointly controlled by Andropov and the Swiss Nazi International which overlaps with the high-finance mafia of Gelli's P-2 Lodge. Approximately 5000 individuals per year from across the globe are trained as terrorists in Libyan camps.

Qaddafi is presently integrated into the new "Islamic-Marxist" apparatus of Geidar Aliyev, Deputy Prime Minister of the Soviet Union. Over a period of months, Aliyev has been rebuilding the old apparatus of the 1921 Comintern-sponsored conference in Baku of the "Anti-Imperialist Congress of the People of the Orient" which was chaired by his father. The Baku conference brought together Islamic fundamentalists, national minorities, and other associations committed to the "dictatorship of the proletarian nations of the East over the western world." Today this apparatus includes Libya and Syria and their military and terrorist capabilities.

German Democratic Republic Input

Besides the hundreds of East German military advisors in Libya, Qaddafi benefits from the cooperation of GDR's secret services. **Khalifa Hannes**, a recent convert to Islam and a member of the STASI was one of the main authors of Qaddafi's infamous *Green Book* which is the bible of many separatist organizations and the green peace movement. Most conferences in Libya organized in Tripoli or Benghazi University on the

Green Book are jointly sponsored with the Islamic Department of the East German University of Leipzig and its dean **Professor Lothar Rathmann** which has a special agreement with the Libyan Studies Center in Benghazi.

The Libyan Studies Center sponsors most of the "friendship societies" in Europe such as the French-Libyan Friendship Society directed by Club of Rome associate **Roger Garaudy**.

The Green Connection

Supported most openly by Moscow and the GDR, the Green Party of Petra Kelly, Otto Schily, and former Nazi Werner Vogel has for years developed close relations with Qaddafi on the basis of common ideological beliefs as developed in the *Green Book*. A key mediator in that relationship was **Alexander Langer**, a leader of the South Tyrolian secessionist movement and a central leader of the ecology movement. It was Langer who introduced Qaddafi to Schily, as well as to other members of the Green Party. The relationship was made official in spring 1982 during the Qaddafi visit to Europe where under the sponsorship of then Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, Qaddafi met in Vienna with the leadership of the European green movement. The meeting took place at the Imperial Hotel in Vienna on March 13, 1982. In attendance were:

—**Alexander Langer**, representing the Bolzano's *Nuova Sinistra*;

—**Alfred Mechttersheimer**, former Bavarian CSUer, former Bundeswehr officer and today director of Informationsbuero fuer Friedenspolitik;

—**Otto Schily**, Green Party member of the Bundestag;

—**Roland Vogt**, Green Party member of the Bundestag; and

—**Professor Egon Matzner**, Austrian Socialist Party theorist.

It was at this time that conduits for Qaddafi financing of the green-peace movement were further concretized. The **Nord/Sud Gesellschaft** in Salzburg and the **Progress-Communication** public relations firm of Vienna directed by one **Sepp Auer** were established as cover-operations for the laundering of Libyan money into the greenies' coffers, under the guise of promoting trade and tourism with Libya.

At the March meeting Qaddafi spoke of giving "financial and moral aid" to every peace and "Third Force" movement in Western Europe, especially those most active in opposing the placement of Pershing and Cruise missiles in Italy and West Germany. Qaddafi stated, "We must prepare mass violence to force the others to peace."

In July, 1982 another delegation travelled to Tripoli to meet with Qaddafi. It included:

—Alfred Mechttersheimer, Otto Schily, Roland Vogt and Alexander Langer;

—Gertrud Schilling, Green Party member of the Hessen Parliament; and

—Thyra Quensel, Green Party-West Berlin who coordinates relations between the green-peace movement in West Germany with the network in Comiso, Italy.

Thyra Quensel is an excellent example of a multi-faceted Qaddafi agent. A Swedish national who has lived in West Germany for 17 years, Quensel travels extensively as a recruiter for Qaddafi and has established many connections. Last year, the first group she sought to establish relations with to stop the placement of Cruise missiles in Sicily was the Mafia. In 1982, she was arrested at a demonstration against a nuclear testing site in Nevada, travelled to Leningrad, Norway, and Scotland, interviewed Ernesto Cardenal of Nicaragua in West Germany, and attended in Vienna the founding of the Worldwide Artists for Peace organized by Prof. Richard Falk's wife.

Libya's involvement with European-based separatist movements is best demonstrated by the activities of **Alexander Langer**. Langer is presently planning the establishment in the coming months of a European federation of minorities, linking up minority-oriented organizations from northern and southern Europe. Preliminary meetings took place to that effect in April in Brussels and in Bolzano, Italy. Together, on a common platform, the European "ethnics and minorities" and the ecologist movement throughout Europe, plan to run for the 1984 European parliamentary elections.

The Terror International

Qaddafi and Prime Minister **Jalloud** direct Libya's international capability for terrorism, subversion, and propaganda.

General Boubakheur Younes is president of a special commission that oversees the Libyan intelligence services.

Said Gadafadam was for several years the first secretary at Libya's embassy in London. He maintains close liaison with one of Libya's most important operations abroad: the **Main Event** publishing house, led by former Liberal Party leader **Louis Eaks**, a.k.a. Aziz Yaffi, editor of the PFLP-connected *Free Palestine* periodical. Mahmoud Akache, a PFLP member who worked at *Free Palestine*, was killed in September 1977 at Mogadisco Airport while leading a hijacking. Like Eakes, **Juergen Moelleman** (currently in the West German Foreign Ministry) comes out of the "Liberal International" and has a public relations firm with Libyan ties.

This intelligence network is active presently in the Middle East, aiding in the coordination of activities between Libya's intelligence service and the **Abu Nidal** terrorist group based in Damascus. Eaks and Main Event have a travel agency used by Libyan diplomats. Similar agencies exist in Paris and Vienna.

Mansour Gadafadam, brother of Said; both are cousins of Qaddafi. He regularly travels to Paris, Bonn, London, and Vienna to meet with green-peace movement activists.

Mohammad Hijazi has been touring Paris, Bonn, and London in recent weeks to reorganize Libyan networks to prepare them for the Hot Autumn.

Colonel Messaoud Abvabal is the military commander of the **Sebha** base in southern Libya which is the logistical and training headquarters for international terrorism. Other bases include **Sirta**, **Az Azouiah**, and **Raz Hilal** where Basque ETA members have received training in underwater warfare and demolitions. In October 1981 it was proven that an ETA member who was a former diver in the Spanish Army had received intensive training in Libya before sinking a Spanish Navy ship.

The Islamic Legion which is presently operational in Chad is also trained at these camps. The 1980 invasion of Chad was commanded by the Colonel and it is believed he is directing the present invasion. Qaddafi agents in Europe are currently recruiting mercenaries for the Legion.

Shiploads of arms are ferreted to Corsica, the Basque region, and elsewhere from Lebanon through this network, pre-paid by the Libyans. The boats are jointly owned by the PFLP of Habash and the Armenian **ASALA**. The **ASALA** finances its operations through drug smuggling in collaboration with the Mediterranean mafia, which uses Corsica as an important base.

Ahmed Shehata is secretary general of the **Congress of the Mediterranean Socialist and Progressive Organizations (CMSPO)** which is one of the umbrella groups for aboveground operations supporting the Terror International. In 1978, he met with **Billy Carter**, brother of the former U.S. president. Accompanying Shehata and Billy in Tripoli was the Sicilian lawyer **Michele Papa**, director of the Sicilo-Libyan Friendship Society. Because of such connections, Sicily has become a Mediterranean center for Libyan activities directed at Italy, Sardinia and Corsica. It was the Libyan consul in Palermo, Mohammed Khalifa, who, with the help of Papa, introduced Sardinian separatists of the Partito d'Azione to Colonel Messaoud and General Hadj Ali Thabet.

The CMSPO includes many socialist parties of the Mediterranean region such as the party of Papandreou in Greece, the United Socialist Party (PSU) of France, the former United Socialist Party of Spain which merged with the PSOE of Felipe Gonzalez. The former leader of the United Socialist Party of Spain, Tierno Galvan, is reported to have received 60 million pesetas from Libya after the second congress of the CMSPO in Barcelona in 1977. Associated to that process, at the time, was the Andalusian Liberation Front, a split of the Andalusian Socialist Party, a group which no longer exists but whose members can be found in Andalusian separatist organizations associated with the **CIEMEN** and with the Libyan-financed **Association**

for the Return of Islam. Muslim Brotherhood assets of Qaddafi have targeted Andalusia to be transformed into an "Islamic republic."

In West Germany, the CMSPO includes the left-SPD faction around spokesman for development affairs **Dr. Uwe Holtz** and has organized several seminars at the University of Hannover and the University of Bremen. At least one seminar was co-organized by Manfred Hinz, who is an associate of "Netzwerk" and the German representative of the Lelio Basso Foundation. The Basso Foundation has been a key support operation for both the Basque ETA and Italian terrorist networks.

Omar Al Hamdi, head of the **Arab People's Congress (APC)** which primarily functions in Middle East networks. Hamadi Allaghui directs the Paris office of the APC. The APC is used in Europe as the liaison organization between Middle-East based terrorists, European-based Muslim Brotherhood operatives and West European terrorist networks. The APC in Paris, together with the Libyan ambassador Said Hafania, finance such Muslim groups as the "Groupement Islamique" and "Arab Radio." Having no license to broadcast, the Radio has transformed itself into an "Arab Cultural Association" whose secretary general Said Absy is also the secretary to Algerian opposition leader Ahmed Ben Bella.

The Nazi International

To find hardcore Nazis as an integral part of Qaddafi's capabilities is not surprising, especially from the standpoint of the Russians. Keeping in reference the "Baku process," one can trace the fact that most of the organizations which sprung out of that congress in 1921 ended up during WWII as assets of the Nazi intelligence service's Abwehr Abteilung 11, Amt 6. The "foreign nationalities division", Amt 6, was directed by SS General Walter Schellenberg. The German proponents

of "Mitteleuropa" and the Russians cooperated very closely in such regions as the Middle East. In Iran for example, the Russians fostered German economic and political interests up until 1941 as a way of containing the British. The Grand Mufti of Jerusalem who became a Hitler ally had more than a few friends on the Russian side when it came to opposing the Western countries in the Middle East. After the war, Lord Carrington's crowd has shared these assets with the Russians.

Russian/Nazi collaboration continued after the war in a joint operation to constrain U.S. influence. Exemplary is the case of Egypt, where both the Soviets and the old Nazis around Hjalmar Schacht, SS General Wolff, SS Captain Reichenberg and Colonel Otto Skorzeny collaborated to prevent Nasser from establishing functional relations with President Eisenhower.

More than ideological affinities, the relations between Qaddafi, the Russians and the Nazi International has been based on the very practical element of the world-wide control over arms and narcotics networks by Nazis. P-2 agent and Klaus Barbie associate **Stephano della Chiaie** is now in Buenos Aires, where he reportedly is a key link in the Argentinian-Libyan arms connections including the possible transfer of nuclear material. These are the same networks used by Qaddafi to transport weapons from Latin America via Portugal into Iran over the recent years. The Israeli secret services have penetrated this network and use it for their own Venetian-style games.

Francois Genoud, the Lausanne-based financier and official biographer of Martin Bormann, is the key Nazi International connection to Qaddafi. In 1943, Genoud began recycling the Reich's assets into Swiss banks and later redeployed them into the Middle East and Latin America. These funds today have been instrumental in financing terrorist operations.

Francois Genoud—The Swiss Nazi International

Born: October 26, 1915 in Lausanne, Switzerland
Parents: Francois and Marie Henriette Charlotte Breithaupt
Married: First to Elisabeth Peeters, divorced; Second, to Liliane Moru de Lacotte, three children
Residences: Lausanne until 1946; Tangiers until 1955; Cairo until 1956; Frankfurt until 1958; Lausanne, 25 Fontanettaz, 47 Boulevard de la Foret.
Telephone: 28 08 42

Genoud is at the center of old Nazi networks based in Lausanne, Switzerland who intend a European revival around separatism, "National Revolutionaries" in Germany favoring reunification, and Islamic fundamentalism. These networks played a key role in launching the Green movement, a nature-worshipping "blood and soil" environmentalism. They hope to make accommodations with a Russia dominated by its own version of blood and soil ideology..

Personal History

At the age of 21, Genoud joined the National Front of Switzerland (NFS), a fascist group associated with George Oltramare's National Union. Oltramare's family comes from an old Swiss patrician family; the Oltramare family now sits on the board of directors of the Lombard Odier Bank of Geneva. This bank's facilities were used by OSS officer Allen Dulles to facilitate the surrender of SS Gen. Karl Wolff, head of the German army in northern Italy. Genoud was used as a personal intermediary between Dulles and SS General Wolff.

In 1940, Genoud set up a night club, Oasis, in Lausanne as a covert operation for the Abwehr there. Prior to his operation in Lausanne, Genoud traveled extensively in the Mideast and met with the Grand Mufti of Jerusalem in 1936.

By 1943, Genoud began using his banking connections to set in motion the networks which later became known as the Odessa. The transfer of millions of marks from German into Swiss banks, and the evacuation of key SS and Nazi leaders into Morocco, Spain and Latin America, were the principal aspects of this operation.

Genoud befriended SS Gen. Wolff and countless others, including SS Colonel Otto Skorzeny and Hitler's finance minister Hjalmar Schacht. In 1956, while in Cairo meeting with Schacht, Genoud was introduced to the **Algerian Front for National Liberation (FLN** in French), led by **Ahmed Ben Bella** and his treasurer Mohammed Khidder. Genoud officially became a courier between Tangiers and Cairo setting up the financial support operations for the FLN.

In 1959, Genoud created the International Association of the Friends of the Arab World, and in 1960 opened up relations with the head of the Arab Information Center in Geneva. At this point Lausanne became the

center of FLN financing of numerous arms deals, usually made in Germany by former Nazis who had been recycled as arms merchants. Otto Skorzeny, based in Madrid, was part of the arms-smuggling operations which financed the anti-de Gaulle Secret Army Organization (OAS) and the FLN. Genoud during the mid-1960's, financed a major arms-drug deal between the Lebanese drug-smuggling operation known as Casino du Liban and a "French organization."

Genoud also set up contacts between the old Nazi networks and the Palestinians. In April 1969, in Barcelona, at the "Europaische Neue Ordnung", a special delegation of Al-Fatah spoke on the issue of the "Palestinian Revolution." Genoud arranged for the training of Al-Fatah troops by former Nazis such as Karl van de Put of Belgium, formerly of the Afrika Corps and Johann N. Schuller, presently living in Rome. According to one lead, Schuller may have been linked to the assassination of Aldo Moro.

Genoud and Islamic Fundamentalism: Ben Bella, Ahmed Huber

Genoud's terrorist operations intersect various structures set up through the Nazi war funds financing scheme, utilizing the Abwehr II Minorities Division, Walter Schellenberg's SS-SD unit Amt 6, and the Anglo-American intelligence apparatus of the post-war period. As a keeper of the Nazi funds, Genoud has been instrumental in arranging many terrorist operations.

The recruitment by the Genoud-Abwehr apparatus of Ahmed Ben Bella demonstrates the method by which the old Nazi/Abwehr apparatus set up the Middle East fundamentalist operations. Ben Bella's relative, who operated a radio transmitter in North Africa for the Abwehr, recruited Ahmed into the Mufti-Abwehr network.

However, according to a French source, the Genoud-Ben Bella connection is further understood from the standpoint of the career and international terrorist role of **Michel Pablo** (ne Raptis). Pablo, born in Alexandria, Egypt in 1911, arrived in Paris in 1938 and spent two years operating underground.

His activity during the war remains relatively unknown. However, immediately after the war, Pablo emerged as the secretary general of the British intelligence-controlled Fourth International. Out of this operation the logistical infrastructure of what became known as the Terrorist International was established.

Pablo was instrumental, along with Genoud, in setting up the support apparatus for the FLN. In particular, two workshops, printing and forging money and documents, are part of the overall operation. Networks in Sicily, Germany and Sweden were established for future terrorist operations. In 1962, Pablo became an advisor to Ben Bella.

During the Algerian war, Pablo was arrested by the French authorities. His attorney was **Jacques Verges**. Pablo was also recruiting **Regis Debray** as his asset for future terrorist operations. In 1965, Verges defended a Palestinian terrorist in Israel, and later, in March 1966, a Jordanian named Hedjazi. Following this trial, Verges disappeared for 15 years only to emerge as the attorney for Baader-Meinhof terrorist-lawyer Klaus Croissant. In 1982, Verges defended Bruno Berguet and Magdalena Kopp of the Revolutionary Cells along with Eric Moreau of Action Directe.

The Islamic fundamentalist terrorist operations which Genoud finances along with Prince Mohammed Al-Faisal's D.M.I. bank are linked to their support for the Groupement Islamique, based in Paris; **Ali Kattani**, head of the Islamic Foundation for Science and Technology, which is involved in separatist-terrorist projects in Barcelona, Spain; the Islamic League for Human Rights, a key coordination point of Muslim fundamentalism; **Maarouf Dawalihi**, head of the World Muslim League, founder of the Geneva-based Islam and the West organization, and a former member of the pro-Nazi Syrian Popular Party (PPS). Genoud's long association with **Dr. Said Ramadhan**, head of the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood, who is based in Geneva, set up a secret operation with the head of the Islamic Council of Europe, **Alem Azzam**, to overthrow several governments of the Middle East.

Ben Bella has been targeting for Islamic fundamentalist revolts Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia, Spain, and Algerian immigrant workers in Paris and Lyon. Ben Bella received four tons of weapons for his revolts in March 1983 from Qaddafi.

Genoud's other close collaborator in Islamic terror is the Bern, Switzerland "journalist" **Ahmed Huber**. Huber, co-leader of the **Swiss-Arab Society** with **Hans Ellenberger** and a member of the Swiss Social Democratic Party, knows Genoud from mutual days spent in Egypt. Huber proposes an alliance of old Nazis and the Islamic fundamentalists to rescue the reputation of Hitler and the honor of Germany from the "Jewish influence of official America." Huber is a close acquaintance of Qaddafi, "that romantic Bedouin," and Khomeini. Genoud and Huber were complicit in supporting the recent revolt and assassinations of Palestinian moderates, an operation with a heavy KGB, Syrian, and Qaddafi input.

The Post-War Nazi International—Universal Fascism

The key lead in establishing the continuity of the Nazi apparatus before, during, and after the war is not only the Anglo-American protection operation, but the British intelligence-run European Center for the Study of Fascism directed by Strachey Barnes in Lausanne. Immediately after the war, Barnes turned over the operation to a close associate of Genoud, **Gaston Armand Guy Amaudruz**. During the 1940's Amaudruz established the *Courier du Continent* and the *New European*

Order organizations. In 1946, Amaudruz took over the European Center for the Study of Fascism.

Working with Amaudruz was a Nazi youth leader, Gunther Schwab, whose book *Dance with the Devil* created the core ideological base by which today's new fascist party, the Green Party of West Germany, was formed. Schwab's coordinator for intelligence was another SS officer named Theodor Soucek, who ran from Vienna the *Weltbund Schutz des Leben* organization. It is this grouping which became the ideological center for the Nazi International.

Establishing the international networks became the work of the Amaudruz-run Malmoe International.

One of the top law firms of the Nazi apparatus, Poncet, Turetini, Amaudruz and Neyrod, is based in Geneva. The firm is utilized by Francois Genoud in handling many of his publishing lawsuits.

"There is no split between left and right wing," Amaudruz said in a recent interview. "The system is a dictatorship of the center. It is very important to have the extremes working together to bring down the system. America is the world's main problem, the main obstacle to peace. The white man should never have gone to America. They repressed the American Indians there, it was a brutal repression. America is the main threat to the world. The peace movement's resistance against the United States is perfectly justified...the collapse will come."

Operationally, this neo-Nazi apparatus functions through elements of Scottish Rite Freemasonic lodges: in Italy, Propaganda-2; Monaco, Monte Carlo Lodge; Geneva, Alpina Lodge; and London, the United Mother Grand Lodge run by the Duke of Kent. Separatist organizations such as the Basque ETA and its Corsican, Armenian, Breton, Alsatian, and Tyrolean counterparts are considered assets in place, along with the Society for Endangered Peoples.

Genoud associate Otto Skorzeny was close to the number two man in the Abwehr, Lahousen-Wemint. According to a former U.S. intelligence officer, Skorzeny's ties into the Kalil family enabled him to finance many of the projects for the Middle East. The Kalil's had old Ottoman Empire ties, and one of the sons was trained at Berlin University when Skorzeny was a student there. Both were engineers and Arabologists. After the war they combined their talents for setting up the Egyptian missile program and carried out innumerable special operations. One of Skorzeny's deputies, an operative named Wermuth, also an engineer by training, set up many of the banking-logistical operations around which Francois Genoud later turned up. Using his Madrid-based company Adsap, Skorzeny established smuggling, arms, and drug operations into Vienna and Paris.

The career of Nazi Amt 6's Walter Schellenberg raises the key question: how did most of the SS, Gestapo, Abwehr networks survive after the war? Schellenberg, according to a recent book on the subject by William Stevenson, was absorbed into a British secret service network and spent five post-war years in what had been a lunatic asylum outside London. This asylum provided

the perfect cover the long-term interrogation of men like Schellenberg.

Schellenberg, who had taken over Heydrich's position after the latter's assassination during the war, was Abwehr director over Admiral Canaris and also in charge of the Gehlen Organization. It is not well known that after the war, Reinhard Gehlen and his circle confiscated Schellenberg's file system with an international list of all informants, agents, etc. A reconciliation between Schellenberg and Gehlen occurred in 1950, at a meeting in Madrid, where Skorzeny opened his office and received both men.

Genoud and India

Genoud's circle of protectors includes the sister of the present Swiss Defense Minister Chevallaz. **Mdm. Chevallaz**, Genoud's friend and associate is involved in directing and coordinating key separatist movements in India, Ethiopia, Somalia and Sudan and is working in conjunction with Lord Carrington's Mideast apparatus.

Dr. Jagjit Singh Chauhan, the London-based Sikh secessionist, works with a group in Lausanne centered around the de Maurex banking family, which made its wealth in investments in coffee plantations in Ethiopia in the era of Emperor Haile Selassie, and with Madeleine Chevallaz who is employed as a reporter for the Lausanne-based "24 Hours" magazine.

Chauhan is coordinating operations against India's Prime Minister Indira Gandhi with extremists funded by the Muslim Brotherhood International who operate out of the London Indian Muslim Federation and the International Islamic Center in London. Both institutions receive financial support from the previously mentioned Saudi Arabia-based World Muslim League, headed by former Syrian fascist leader Maarouf Dawalibi. Dawalibi's Geneva-based Islam and the West organization has on its board Club of Rome International President Aurelio Peccei, Swiss gun-running banker Nicholas Krul and British "Arab handler" Lord Caradon. According to the head of the Indian Muslim Foundation, Dr. Kahn, the financial relations between Dawalibi's group and his own are handled through the Islamic Council of Europe, headed by Muslim Brotherhood leader Salam Azzam.

Azzam coordinates the recently-formed Islamic League of Human Rights with Ahmed Ben Bella. Azzam and Ben Bella have co-authored a "protest" against "mass slaughter of Muslims" in the Indian region of Assam, and are spreading the accusation that "the Indian government is without a doubt responsible."

Protectors and Collaborators

Another close business associate of Genoud is the widow of Otto Skorzeny. **Madame Skorzeny** is presently directing capital flight operations out of Mexico and Morocco with the help of Dr. Alfred Schaeffer's Union Bank of Switzerland, Credit Suisse, and the Swiss Bank Corpora-

tion. These bankers were key in the Schacht apparatus during and after the war.

A key protector of Genoud is **Gilbert Bächtold**, a Swiss Socialist Party central committee member, working with Genoud on selling "soft technologies" to the third world.

It is through the ideological and operational centers of the neo-Nazi International that both left-wing and right-wing assassination and terrorist operations come together. The overlap of the Abwehr-SS and the Trotskyite Fourth International is, in a sense, the Terrorist International. In France the Nouvelle Droit le Pen, in Germany the neo-Nazis, in Spain Nueva Fuerza, and in Britain Column 88, are all basically under control of the League of St. George, based in Britain—which also controls the Regis Debray Fourth International via Michel Pablo.

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Italy: Mass Terrorism, the Mafia and Separatism

The inauguration day of Italy's first Socialist prime minister, Bettino Craxi, coincided with a series of developments coherent with the very nature of this government and its program:

—A bomb was placed on the railroad track between Florence and Bologna. The explosion went off just seconds before the arrival of the train. According to all police and security specialists, this attempt could have provoked the worst massacre in Italian postwar history, resulting in hundreds of deaths. The operation is believed to have been carried out by fascist terrorists.

—One of the key anti-Mafia Sicilian investigating judges, Rocco Chinnici, was killed in Palermo by the explosion of a car bomb. All the security and media comments on this murder indicated the parallel between the Sicilian situation and war-ridden Lebanon. To corroborate this parallel, Sicilian policemen arrested a Lebanese couple, working with the local Mafia, as alleged executioners of the bombing.

—The leader of the freemasonic conspiratorial association Lodge Propaganda Due (P2), Licio Gelli, escaped from a Geneva, Switzerland prison. Gelli was to be extradited to Italy within days and his interrogatories there could have been potentially explosive for the new government of Bettino Craxi.

—A special commission of the Parliament reversed within hours its own decision to send back to jail the top Italian terrorist Toni Negri. Negri was elected to the Italian Parliament on the slate of the Radical Party, thus getting out of jail through "parliamentary immunity." Negri's legal status is also related to Bettino Craxi and the Socialist Party. Under the guise of negotiations during the 1978 Moro kidnapping, both Craxi and the Socialist Party maintained contacts with the Red Brigades using "cut-outs" provided by Negri.

The coherence of all these separate developments is underscored by a process of further rapid deterioration of the Italian state, a process favored and not hindered by the current government which thinks itself able to "face" it later on with fascistic emergency laws, constitutional reforms and a crackdown on the independent work of the Italian magistrates. This disintegration of Italian state institutions coincides with the escalation of the peace movement organizing against the NATO decision to install Cruise missiles at the Comiso base in Sicily.

Terrorism

The release of Toni Negri is viewed by the European-wide "autonomia" network as a signal to relaunch their activities, trying to shift the terrorist emphasis from attacks against selective targets to a more widespread mass-terrorism, otherwise called "guerrilla diffusa".

In the last months there has been an intense debate among the Red Brigades and other terrorist groups, about how to relaunch terrorist action. A generalized and agreed upon line has come out, otherwise known as the "Curcio line". Renato Curcio, one of the founders of the Red Brigades currently serving a life-long jail sentence, has proposed linking terrorist activities with "social" campaigns, such as the peace movement, the unemployed situation (especially in the crisis-hit South of Italy), the "separatist" identity of minorities, etc.

Peace Movement

Through the complicity of Aurelio Peccei, the same Radical Party which has permitted Toni Negri to get out of jail and sit in the Italian Parliament, has produced a detailed book on all NATO military and logistical installations in Italy. This operation is similar to what happened in West Germany and is coordinated internationally by the same forces.

The book was put together with the coordination of the Radical Party parliamentarian Roberto CiccioMessere, and was written at the Radical Party thinktank IRDISP (Research Institute for Disarmament, Development and Peace), Via Tomacelli 103, Rome. The IRDISP is closely linked to the Stockholm SIPRI institute, the London International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), Bill Arkin at the Washington Institute for Policy Studies and Prof. Seymour Mellman at Columbia University.

IRDISP was created in December, 1981 on the initiative of CiccioMessere. Among the researchers are several trainees of the Rome Jesuit Gregoriana University. IRDISP board members are:

—Aurelio Peccei, founder and president of the Club of Rome.

—Eleonora Masini, the Jesuit-linked president of the World Future Studies Federation, one of the many fronts of the Club of Rome.

—Paolo Leon, key Socialist Party economist at the Venice University.

—Arnoldo Farina, general secretary UNICEF, Italy.

—Alberto Tridente, the Socialist Party ex-national secretary of the Metal Workers Federation (FLM).

Separatism

In Sardinia, the Cagliari investigating judges Marchetti and Basilone are currently concluding a several-months-long investigation around Libyan-financed terrorism and separatism in Sardinia and Sicily. The two judges have issued several arrest warrants against top Libyan intelligence agents and have arrested several local separatists. Under the coordination of two leaders of the Sardinian Action Party (PSA), Meloni and Piliu, this

separatist and terrorist group planned a military operation on the island in 1978-79.

The Sardinian Action Party was created during the second world war as a joint effort of British intelligence and local oligarchical forces. Its leader and founder Emiliu Lussu married Joice Salvatore, the sister of the British intelligence (SOE) officer Max Salvatore, a specialist on Italy who was promoting at that time different separatist schemes. Joice Salvatore Lussu and her husband have maintained a close relationship to Lelio Basso and his Foundation in Rome, one of the primary sources for contacts with Muammar Qaddafi's regime and all kinds of separatist and terrorist groups internationally.

Coordinating the separatist activities and financing of the Sardinian Action Party's Meloni and Piliu was Libyan general **Mohammed Ajeli Thabet**, who is close to the head of the Libyan secret services, General Boubakheir Younes. Contacts between the Libyans and the Sardinians were arranged by the key Libyan agent in Sicily, Socialist Party lawyer **Michele Papa**, from Catania. Through Papa's work, Meloni and Piliu met regularly with Thabet and Colonel Messaud at the Villa Igea in Palermo. Messaud is in charge in Libya of the military and paramilitary training of foreigners at the Sebha camp. Papa's work, as well as all other financial needs, were paid for by the Libyan consul in Palermo.

Michele Papa became known internationally around the "Billygate" scandal. It was Papa who arranged the contacts between Billy Carter—brother of then-president of the U.S., Jimmy Carter—and the Libyan regime. A Socialist Party member, Papa has never hidden his fascist sympathies, such as his close connection to the well-known fascist terrorist Zuccarello. Wanted by the police because of terrorist attempts, Zuccarello escaped to Spain where he enjoyed the protection of leaders of Fuerza Nueva.

In Sardinia, in the month of July, 1983, there were a series of fires provoked by arsonists which destroyed a great part of the island woods and caused several deaths. The President of the Sardinian regional administration, Angelo Roich, declared publicly July 29: "This never happened before. (The fires) started all on the same day, on (July) 21st, as if they were the product of one brain, of a destabilizing plan carried out in a calculated and scientific manner". Suspected for this arson is the **Movimento Armato Sardo** (MAS, Sardinian Armed Movement), a joint venture between the Red Brigades and local organized crime groups. The MAS was first created in the 1960s through the efforts of the internationally-known terrorist **Giangiuseppe Feltrinelli**, a close friend of Lelio Basso and Emiliu and Joice Lussu. Feltrinelli and the MAS advocated transforming Sardinia into the "new Cuba of the Mediterranean".

After some decades of obscurity, the Sardinian Action Party succeeded in sending representatives to the Rome Parliament in Italy's June 26, 1983 national elections. This separatist success by the PSA reflects a general tendency in this election indicating the rapid deteriora-

tion of the central institutions and parties, and the strengthening of various separatist, minority groups.

The region around Venice—Veneto—has sent two representatives of the **Liga Veneta** to the Rome Parliament. The Liga Veneta was created as a political group after 1979 and is pushing a federalist anti-central government program: "We are for federalism, first Italian and then European. This Italian state is the choice of a determined period," stated a spokesman of the Liga.

The Liga Veneta explicitly and loudly cites the historical tradition of the oligarchic Republic of Venice—one of the worst evils in the history of mankind—as the reference point for its outlook. Not accidentally, the real, secret founder of the Liga Veneta in the 1960s was the Venetian oligarch **Count Alvise Loredan**. The two Loredan brothers, Alvise and Piero, are well-known to terrorist investigators in Italy as the masterminds of "left" and "right" terrorism, with close connection to East bloc intelligence services, the P2 freemasonic lodge and Muammar Qaddafi.

The Loredan family was key in the postwar reshaping of the Fascist International, otherwise known as the Malmoe International. Alvise and Piero Loredan have been named in all the major terrorist operations in Italy since the 1960s, in particular the December, 1969 Milan bombing. The two Loredans were in contact with and coordinated the action of the fascist (right and left) terrorists involved in the bombing. One of the persons associated with Loredan was **Claudio Orsi**, nephew of Italo Balbo, leader of Mussolini's movement and governor of Libya in the 1930s. Orsi was the leader of the fascist group "Giovane Europa", an active member of the Italo-Chinese Friendship Association and very close to **Claudio Mutti**, head of the Italy-Libya Friendship Association. When Mutti was accused by Judge D'Ambrosio of leading "the Italy-Libya association (which) functions as a cover for terrorist attempts," his friend Orsi defended him publicly saying he was no fascist but a "member of the Italian Socialist Party".

Another member of the Loredan terrorist network, the fascist **Mario Tuti**, author of the train-bomb massacre in 1974 (train *Italicus*), was financed by the Libyan embassy in Rome. Tuti publicly stated his worldview: "Our inspirers and teachers are Codreanu, Mao, Hitler, Qaddafi and the Mussolini of the Salo Republic" (the last and most brutal period of Italian fascism).

The Libyan and Socialist Party association with terrorism was also exposed in May 1981 by the Milan carabinieri when they arrested 12 left terrorists who were carrying weapons supplied by Qaddafi. The leader of this group was **Maurizio Folini**, who, it was later proven, worked for the Russian KGB. In the group was also Oreste Scalzone, together with Toni Negri one of the "historical" founders of Potere Operaio, and connected to the terrorist magazine *Metropoli*. *Metropoli* was created with the direct "complicity" (as investigating judges charged) of some top Socialist Party leaders like PSI Directorate member Antonio Landolfi as a cover for terrorist operations.

In Trieste, for the first time the local "autonomist" group has run a national slate under the name "Territorio Libero di Trieste" (Free territory of Trieste), winning a seat in the Italian Parliament. This autonomist slate which belongs to the general "Mitteleuropa" resurfacing of the last period is the outcome and expansion of a local separatist-autonomist slate for the city of Trieste called "Il Melone" (the honey melon). This was the creation of the local Radical Party (the same of the NATO book and Toni Negri's candidacy) and the current mayor of Trieste, **Manlio Cecovini**. Cecovini is one of the most powerful freemasons in Italy, a "bishop of the Gnostic Church", who paved the way for Licio Gelli's takeover of the P2 freemasonic lodge.

In recent months in South Tyrol, there has been a reactivation of the various separatist movements in this partially German-speaking northeast region of Italy, movements which became known internationally in the 1950s and 1960s for terrorist attacks against electric towers, etc. The traditional political expression of this autonomist tendency, the Suedtyroler Volkspartei, has seen several regroupments on its right and left spectrum, with clear separatist and terrorist or proto-terrorist tendencies.

A former leader of the terrorist left group Lotta Continua, **Alexander Langer**, was among the organizers this May of a conference in Bolzano of the European Federation of the Ethnic Minorities. Langer is also very close to Qaddafi's Libya and was one of the organizers of the meeting in Austria last year between Qaddafi and West German Greens like Otto Schily and Roland Vogt.

Around the June national elections, a series of openly separatist groups surfaced, like the Wahlverband der Suedtyroler which states "our situation is similar to the Irish one." The Wahlverband is the merger of the Heimatbund and the Partei der Unabhangigen. The Heimatbund was the political umbrella group for the old terrorist groups of the 1950s and 1960s. It is significant that the major spokesman of the Wahlverband is **Eva Klotz**, daughter of the most known separatist terrorist of the 1960s, Georg Klotz.

These various separatist groups have been under investigation by Trento Judge Carlo Palermo, who exposed in the last year one of the biggest arms-for-drugs international rings ever uncovered. Judge Palermo has arrested old Nazis operating within the Suedtyroler Volkspartei which represented the regional mafia counterpart to the Bulgarian connection and Sicilian-Libyan dealers.

Soviet Subversion Operations in the United States:

The Real 'ENEMY WITHIN'

This soon-to-be-released report, the follow-up to the recent **EIR Special Report, "Will Moscow Become the Third Rome? How the KGB Controls the Peace Movement,"** documents the channels through which Soviet intelligence and its assets are attempting to carry out a plan to destroy the United States as an economic and military threat to Soviet world dominance.

The report will include:

- The role of Moscow and German-speaking central bankers in attempting to precipitate an international financial crisis.
- The background of Soviet orchestration of the "Briefinggate" scandal, including the June 5 closed-door session in Moscow, where Averell and Pamela Churchill Harriman conspired with Yuri Andropov days before Briefinggate broke.
- Soviet influence in the FBI and other government institutions ensuring disinformation on Soviet subversion of the United States.

Separatism and Linguistics

Why do the separatists insist so fanatically on the right to speak a local dialect, often known but to a few thousands souls, rather than maintain the communicative means afforded by a national language? It is not only a further indication of the intellectual backwardness of separatist leaders such as Aureli Argemi and Ivan Illich; it identifies a conscious plan to subvert the integrity of the national state, by breaking up its language.

Dante Alighieri was the father of the Italian language, and as such, was the spiritual father of the unity of Italians in the Italian nation. His explicit aim, through his poem the *Commedia*, as well as his groundbreaking theoretical treatises on language (de vulgari eloquentia, Concilio), was to overcome the state of isolation and backwardness imposed by the continuing existence of thousands of regional and local dialects along the thirteenth-century peninsula. He knew that there would be no hope for Italians to create a nation if they were straitjacketed by dialects shaped by brutish sounds, like the "sad speech" of the Romans, the "ugliest of all Italian vernaculars," or the Sardinian dialect, which "imitates Latin, just as monkeys imitate men," or the Genoese, whose sound system is offensive to the ear. Dante sought to develop the illustrious vernacular, Italian, as the national language which "appears in every city but rests in none," that is, which is common to every local dialect but limited to no single one. It is only through such a language, polished and ordered through poetry expressing universal ideas, that the individual brought up speaking a native dialect can develop his mind to contribute ideas of universal importance to his fellow man. That mankind has proven capable of creating great literary tools has been the prerequisite for science, and thereby for the continued progress of human society.

Destroy national languages, and you destroy the progress of human thinking, technological progress and science. That is the ultimate policy objective of the separatist linguisticians. They have expended massive efforts into cultivating local and regional dialects, under the guise of protecting threatened languages, and have lobbied to gain legislative equality vis-a-vis the national tongue, as the first step towards outright autonomy. By fostering the use of such parochialized and limited dialects, they have effectively condemned entire populations to backwardness. Among the leadership strata of separatist organizations, local dialects are used as veritable brainwashing programs, to maintain top-down control over hard-core terrorist components.

The importance of linguistics for separatism is underlined by the fact that the CIEMEN, on the initiative of Benedictine leader Argemi, will dedicate its next annual conference to "Semiotics and Social Language" (August 16-22, 1984).

It should come as no surprise that the thinktanks dedicated to spreading dialect use are integrally connected to those running separatism and terrorism. Under the overall control of the United Nations UNESCO, which has financed and staffed studies of local dialects (even of tiny communities, like the 700-person Occitanian-speaking region of Calabria!), the major associations involved are the CIEMEN and the Gesellschaft für Bedrohte Völker (GfBV), as well as the Association for the Defense of Threatened Tongues. The principal areas of activity of CIEMEN are the dialects of France, Spain and Italy. In addition to CIEMEN secretary Aureli Argemi's personal linguistic studies on Corsican-Genoese and Sardinian, CIEMEN concentrates on the Occitanian dialects, on the Basque (Euskera) and on Venetian.

In Milan, Italy, CIEMEN shares its offices with the magazine "Etnie," whose founders include Roberto Sonaglia, a partisan of the Movimento Federale Padano, and Guido Aghina. Aghina is the city councilman responsible for Cultural Affairs in Milan for the Italian Socialist Party, whose links with terrorism have been amply documented. Jesuit linguistician Ivan Illich and his Center for Intercultural Documentation (CIDOC) in Cuernavaca, Mexico, which work with the CIEMEN networks through the GfBV and the Club of Rome, is dedicated to undermining national languages in the North and South American continents, promoting the revival of Indian dialects. Illich takes his attack against Spanish to extreme lengths, targeting Elio Antonio de Nebrija, the fifteenth-century humanist collaborator of Erasmus, who circulated a Spanish grammar among the dominions of Queen Isabella. Illich attempts to destroy first the national language, then all language. His claim is that in the medieval world to which he and the Club of Rome want to return languages are unnecessary. "In the essentially sun-powered cultures of the past, there was no need for language production. Language...was learned from the encounter with people whom the learner could smell and touch, love or hate."

Basque

Basque separatism actually began with a language project, headed by a Pamplona lawyer named Arturo Campion. Writing in 1876, Campion stated: "So long as Euskadi keep their original and personal tongue, there need be no fear that their passion for their envied feudal privileges should decrease, for each word they pronounce will remind them of the political and social condition of their ancestors, and will encourage them never to falter in the claims to their undeniable rights." Another lawyer Sabino Arana y Goiri, founded the Basque Nationalist Party in 1892 on a program which

included the following demands: independence of French and Spanish Basque from their respective nations; ruralism, to defend Basque purity against capitalism; radical defense of Euskera (Basque dialect) against Castillian, which is the vehicle of the state.

The Sociedad de Estudios Vascos was then created as the vehicle for organizing the first autonomy projects in the twentieth century. In 1931 they explicitly stated that "the national language of the Basques is Euskera."

Currently, the main institutions promoting Euskera studies as a part of the Basque separatist movement are the Institut per a l'Estudi del Basc (Basque Studies Institute) and the Academia de la Lengua Vasca. The latter has several links to terrorism. MIT linguist Noam Chomsky, who works with the Academia, has documented relations to terrorist groups through the Institute for Policy Studies (IPS). Pierre Vilar, a Catalan separatist collaborating with the Academia, is the author of numerous proterrorist articles published in the Basque paper *Egin*, which supports ETA.

Several of the directors of *Egin* have been called upon to testify in ETA murder cases and have been fined by the Interior Ministry. Federico Krutwig, who has presided over the Academia, has also been said to be linked to ETA assassins in Paris and Brussels. The case of Krutwig is particularly significant. Son of the representative of Krupp in the Basque, Krutwig is allegedly fluent in most Western European, middle eastern and slavic languages. In 1942 he was elected to the Academia de la Lengua Vasca, but was forced into exile in 1953. At the World Basque Congress of 1956, it was Krutwig who pushed for the need to create a guerrilla movement to fight for autonomy. In 1965 he travelled to Brussels, where he worked for the Chinese Embassy, translating into Euskera the texts of Mao. In exchange, the Chinese Foreign Language Institute of Peking translated his books on the Basque question. Krutwig is a close associate of Ernest Mandel, the leader of the Trotskyist Fourth International; both were linked to top Spanish terrorist Jose Maria Escubi.

Linguistics goes deep into the history of the ETA.

One of the co-founders of the ETA terrorists was Alvarez Empananza (code name Gxillardegui), a linguist who wrote in Euskera. It was he in 1965-66 who succeeded in convincing the Bishopric of San Sebastian to ordain priests only if they knew the Euskera language. In June, 1965 he wrote a letter to ETA stressing the importance of language in the separatist struggle, saying that those who could not speak Basque should be cast aside as prostitutes and that only those fluent in the language could work to recruit peasants.

Despite the massive input into Basque studies, the language has not spread very rapidly. There are an estimated 600,000 speakers in Spain and only 100,000 in France. Of the 22% of the Spanish Basques who do speak the language, only 56% of them (or 12% of the total) write it. A dictionary and grammar were developed in the last century, providing a written form for the language for the first time.

Catalan

Catalan, which the Basques take up as an example to imitate, was the official language of Catalonia until 1716, and continued to be used as the language of the courts and schools until the nineteenth century. About 8 million people speak it as their native language. Exploiting the emotional response to the fact that dictator Franco outlawed Catalan, preventing newspapers or radio-TV to use it through the 1970's, the Catalan separatists have pushed broad use of the language. Not only are most courses in Catalan universities conducted in the dialect, but the separatists through CIEMEN demand that all Catalan speaking regions be unified in one "nation". This would include large areas of France, as well as 20,000 people in Alghero Sardinia.

The two institutions which work with CIEMEN through the Defense et Promotion des Langues de France are the Barcelona-based Institut d'estudis Catalans and its French offshoot, the Institut d'estudis Occitans, both dedicated to literary and linguistic studies relating to Catalan history. Links to terrorism run through the Catalan-Provencal theatre group called Els Joglas, in Barcelona.

One member, Andres Solsona, was arrested in July 1983 for harboring an ETA terrorist in his home. He was also a member of the Liga Comunista Revolucionaria, a Trotskyist group promoting separatism on both sides of the Hispano-French border.

Occitan

Occitania, whose name was coined by a Benedictine monk in the seventeenth century, is a Franco-Italian region stretching across about 190,000 square kilometres, and housing 12 million people. Known as the region of the lang d'oc, Occitania proliferates with dialects, including Provencal, Delfinis, Guinese, Limbuine, Alvergnat and Gwascon. The Movimento Autonomista Occitano (MAO), or Occitan Autonomy Movement, works closely with CIEMEN and with the Piedmont regional government, both of which are promoting study and use of the lang d'oc as the common language.

Occitan was the language of the religious sect founded by Pietro Valdes, until the Synod of Chanforan in 1532. In this century, Francois Fontan rehabilitated the old Valdesian language and founded the Parti Nationalist Occitan. After the death of Fontan in 1979, the Parti, which had won a seat in the Cuneo city council, became the MAO, under the leadership of Ignes Cavalcanti. Cavalcanti led the mobilization to have the Italian parliament recognize the use of Occitan in the region, and to gain the same legal status for the region that Sicily enjoys. Already, the dialect is taught in elementary schools throughout the Italian Occitan valleys. Children who learn Occitan are deployed to reconstruct the history of their valleys, by interrogating their grandparents. Vittorio Caraglio, who initiated the project, motivated it as a means of "rebuilding Occitania", after a history of exploitation and looting.

On the French side of the Occitan operation, the CIEMEN, whose Italian operations are based in Milan, also works to "promote the development of the consciousness of Occitanians that they are Occitanians." CIEMEN operations include groups in Carcassonne and Montpellier. In Beziers, France, they have a Centre Internationale de Documentation Occitane, which is slated to become the "national library of Occitania". Other institutions of CIEMEN are the Conservatoire Occitan, the Centre d'etudes Occitanes Universita Paul Valery, in Montpellier, the Escola Occitana d'estiu Villeneuve-sur-lot, all of which study and teach Occitan. The Universite Ardechoise d'Ete at Aubenas in the Ardeche is run by a collective review called "Vivares, Terra Occitana." Another Occitanian group operating in Toulouse and Barcelona is the CAOC, dedicated to reuniting the paisos cantans (France and Spain).

Closely linked to the Occitans, is the Franco-Provencal movement. Spread throughout France, Switzerland and Italy (Piedmont), they are valley populations speaking a mixture of lang d'oc and lang d'oeil. According to Franco-Provencal linguist Edoardo Ballone, "it is a neo-Latin tongue of an ancient population who lived, in the dark night of time, in a part of the western Alpine region."

Organized in the research and study institute known as EFFEPI, the Francoprovincals organize cultural events to bring together the disparate valley populations and to create in them a sense of common Francoprovincal, or "Patois" culture. Ornella de Paoli, secretary of EFFEPI, organized the first such event in Val Soana in 1980, gathering people from Aosta, the Savoy, and Switzerland. "It was a moment of rediscovery of collective consciousness, a rediscovery of our own ethnia..." she wrote.

The Turin University Linguistics Department is instrumental in promoting the Patois cause. Under the leadership of Prof. Gianrenzo Clivio (who also teaches at Toronto University), the department has put out a Linguistic Italian Atlas, the atlas for the Patois.

Others

In addition to the major linguistic separatist operations mentioned above, the CIEMEN and Piedmont regional associations are also actively engaged in promoting "linguistic consciousness" among speakers of Sardinian, Calabrian, Corsican, Slovenian, Alemany (Sud Tyrol), and Albanian. The last is particularly promoted by CIEMEN, through the Palermo-based Associazione de Insegnanti Arbesch, which aims to unite the estimated 80,000 Albanian speakers spread throughout southern Italy. Other university institutions involved in the CIEMEN network include the Philology Department of the Milan State University, the Oriental Institute of Naples, and the Language Department of the Venice University (whose halls were recently given to the KGB-controlled Pugwash Conference proceedings).

Legislation

The separatist linguists have operated both on the national and international plane, preferring, for obvious reasons, the latter. In 1970, in Italy, after the national Parliament institutionalized regional relatively autonomous government, the push for linguistic independence was accelerated. First to strive for special status was Sardinia, whose dialect had first to be officially considered a language.

As far as the Sardinians are concerned, it was in Heidelberg University that the earliest linguistic research was carried out, on which the separatist movement was built. Prof. Max Leopold Wagner was the author of the 1921 "Studien über den sardischen Wortschatz", of "La lingua sarda," and the "Dizionario etimologico sardo," works which led to establishing the reputation of the Sardinian dialect, which Dante so correctly ridiculed, as a bona fide language.

Early in the 1970's the faculty of the Literature Department of the Cagliari University, which houses an International Center of Sardinian Studies, voted a resolution demanding that Sardinian be accorded parity with other neo-Latin languages and therefore juridical-administrative recognition. Later in the decade, it was proposed that the Sardinians organize a "people's initiative," a mass petition, to introduce a bilingual regime on the island. Although the bureaucratic process lagged, bilingualism was established de facto, rendering legal action essentially superfluous.

The Partito Sardo d'Azione, recently elected to the national parliament, has demanded that parliamentary debate be carried out in dialects. The Liga Veneta, which has entered national parliament for the first time, is also demanding recognition of the local dialect. The umbrella group which organizes such legislative actions in Italy is the Association for the Defense of Threatened Tongues, headed by Prof. Alessandro Pizzorusso, of the University of Pisa. Pizzorusso has prepared a bill which would allow mandatory dialect teaching in elementary schools, optional instruction at the university level, use of minority dialects in courts, public offices and banks.

But the true court for airing the complaints of the separatists is the European Parliament in Strasbourg, itself a synthetic institution created to engineer the destruction of the European nation states. On May 26, 1981, the Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly unanimously adopted a resolution of the Catalan separatists. Entitled "Lengues minoritaries i dialectes a Europa," the document, authored by Spanish Senator Cirici i Pellicer, included the following demands:

- a) ...the progressive adoption...of the correct forms of toponymy (place names) from the original language of each territory, no matter how small;
- b) ...progressive adoption of the maternal language in the education of children (use of dialect orally in the

pre-school stage and the normalized forms of the mother tongue in primary education during which the majority language of the country will be gradually introduced;

c) ...public assistance for the local use of the minority normalized languages...in higher education and communications media of concerned territories according to the will of the communities which speak them.

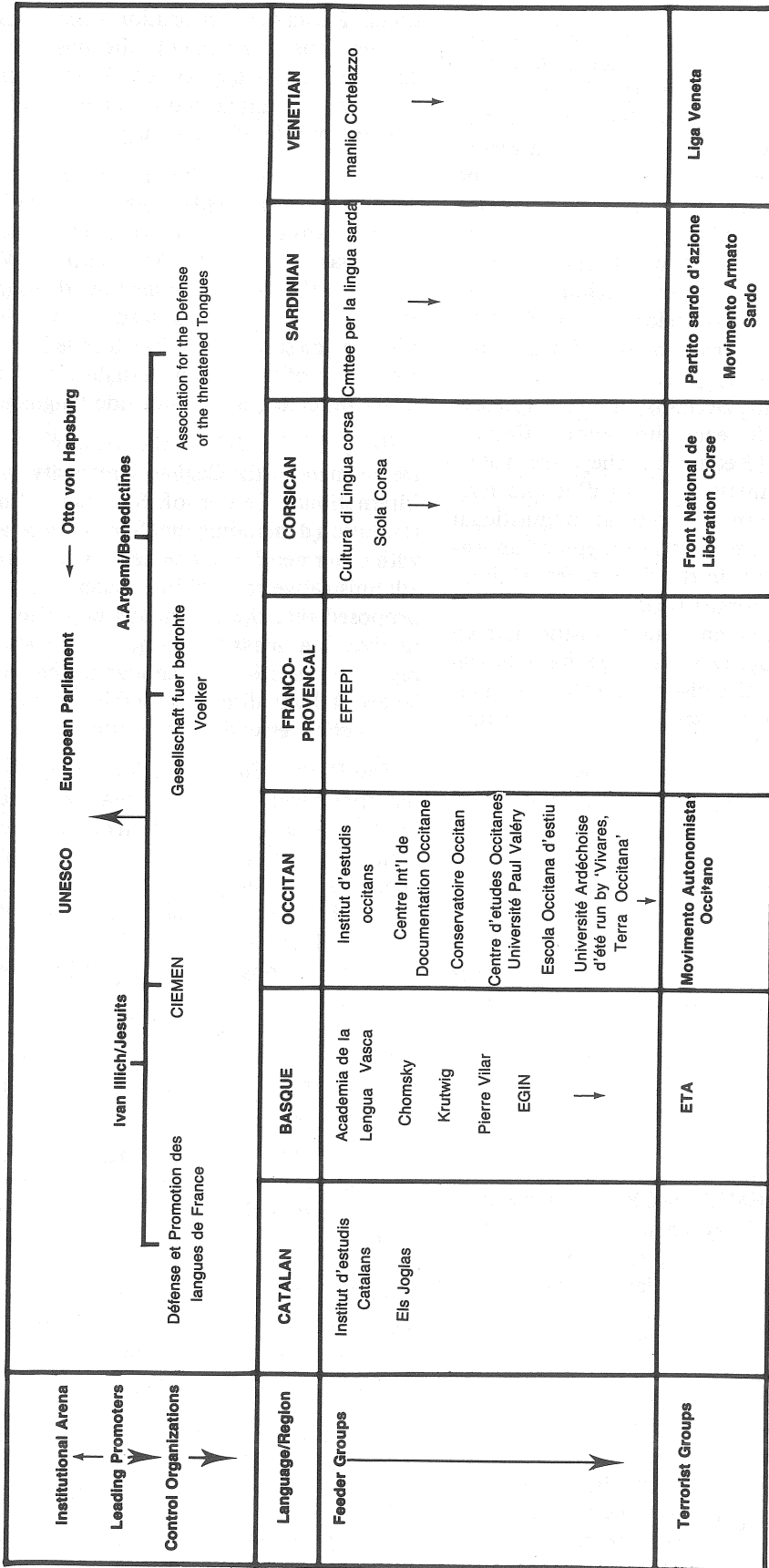


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Impressum:

Herausgeber: »Executive Intelligence Review«, Nachrichtenagentur GmbH

Anschrift: D-6200 Wiesbaden, Postfach 2308, Telefon 061 21/449031

Redaktion und verantwortlich für den Inhalt: Barbara Spahn

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CODE

- ★ Armenian Terrorist Target and Operation Areas
- * Areas Targeted for Islamic Fundamentalist Revolt

