



*Library of  
The University of North Carolina*

---

COLLECTION OF  
NORTH CAROLINIANA

---

ENDOWED BY  
JOHN SPRUNT HILL  
of the Class of 1889

1918-19

*This book must not  
be taken from the  
Library building.*

12 Sep 19

~~7 Aug 2 195~~

LUNC-5M Ja 36  
OP-12276



VOLUME VII

THE

NUMBER 1

# ALUMNI REVIEW

OCTOBER, 1918

## OPINION AND COMMENT

The New Order—Status of the S. A. T. C. Student—  
1919's Responsibility—The Roll of Honor—Oc-  
tober Twelfth—It's Up to You—A Fine  
Suggestion

## CAROLINA ESTABLISHES S. A. T. C. UNIT

The Daily Schedule of the Campus is That of a  
Government Camp

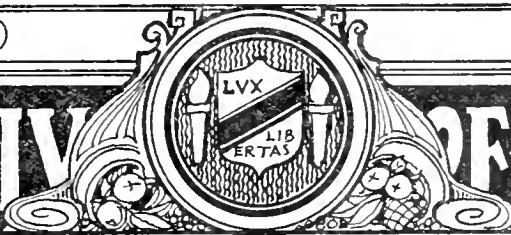
## FORTY-EIGHT WIN COMMISSIONS

Carolina Men Attend Summer Camp at Plattsburg

## LETTERS FROM THE FRONT

Carolina Men Relate Their Experiences Overseas

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA



N. C. CURTIS DEL. 1912.

PUBLISHED BY  
THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

# THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

## Maximum of Service to the People of the State

Special Instruction under the direction of the faculty and the U. S. War Department for students in an official Students' Army Training Corps.

Regular Instruction for students not eligible to the Students' Army Training Corps in the Liberal Arts, Applied Science, Law, Medicine, Pharmacy, and Education.

General Instruction for the public through the following departments of the Bureau of Extension: (1) General Information; (2) Lectures and Study Centers; (3) Correspondence Courses; (4) Debate and Declamation; (5) County Economic and Social Surveys; (6) Municipal Reference; (7) Educational Information and Assistance; (8) Information Concerning the War.

WRITE TO THE UNIVERSITY WHEN YOU NEED HELP

For information regarding the University, address

THOS. J. WILSON, JR., Registrar.

MAKE THE EAGLE ON  
YOUR DOLLARS SCREAM

# VICTORY

BUY

*Liberty* **4<sup>th</sup>** *Loan*

BONDS

THE SEEMAN PRINTERY, Inc.  
DURHAM, N. C.



# THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Volume VII

OCTOBER, 1918

Number 1

## OPINION AND COMMENT

The University is opening in a way so unusual that it is difficult to describe the many changes in detail, or to indicate the departures from former traditions. The catalogue has been discarded as a general guide to the entering students. The campus has become a government camp, the dormitories are barracks, the dining hall, a mess hall. The Y. M. C. A. has assumed the functions of a "Y" hut, and the general program of the University conforms to strict military requirements. In all of the change, however, one fact stands out clearly: the University is thoroughly aligned with those forces which have as their object the winning of the war, and to that end, along with the Students' Army Training Corps of 400 or more colleges and universities, it is devoting its entire energy. Formerly its function has been to train men for professional and educational activities. Its first duty now is to help bring the war to a speedy end and to prepare leaders for the reconstruction which will follow.

In taking over the universities and colleges of America for this special purpose, the government has made complete the transition begun in the University immediately after war was declared. In its great task of developing officer material, it has made use of the plant, equipment, and faculties of the one American institution which has shown itself most capable of producing this desired product. In doing this, it has saved the machinery of the colleges and is utilizing it to its own special ends. The whole process is one which calls forth admiration of every one and is in keeping with the expectation that America will apply intelligent methods in the handling of all of her mammoth war undertakings.

As indicated, swift changes have taken place, and it is but natural to expect that others will quickly follow. The one significant fact will remain, however, that the University has always trained men for service for the State and Nation, and in this moment its purpose will not be found different from that of the past. It accepts the challenge given it by the government, and the alumni can confidently expect that it will function true to form. If evidence of this is desired, a visit to the campus will furnish it in convincing completeness.

There has been more or less misapprehension on the part of alumni (as indicated for example in the State press by Judge Clark and Captain Edmund Jones) to the effect that the draft registrants between 18 and 20 years old now being enrolled in the S. A. T. C. units in North Carolina colleges are escaping the democratic application of the Selective Service Act and consequently form a privileged class. In order to clear up this misapprehension *The Review* directs the attention of the alumni to the article which appears elsewhere in this issue describing the plan of operation under the S. A. T. C., and makes the following comments:

1. No 18 or 20 year-old student is admitted to the S. A. T. C. (of the Collegiate Section, such as that at Carolina) unless he is a draft registrant, is physically fit, and has a minimum of 12 entrance units obtained from a standard high school.

2. By entering college, and thereby entering the S. A. T. C., he becomes on October 1st a soldier in the United States Army with the status and pay of a private, is subject to military control and any demand the War Department may make upon him.

3. Consequently, instead of escaping or postponing service, he puts himself into it before non-collegiate registrants (who await the call of their local boards) and by so doing hastens the completion of his training in this country before going overseas.

4. He puts himself immediately at the service of the War Department which trains him and determines what service he is best fitted for. Having determined this, he may be ordered to report to, (a) an officers' training corps, (b) a non-commissioned officers' training school, (c) a depot brigade, or, (d) to continue in either a collegiate or vocational section of the S. A. T. C., for such technical or special training as the needs of the service require.

5. Unless he enters college and thus the S. A. T. C. (which is in reality a training and distributing camp), he will wait his call and be sent by his local board to a depot brigade or cantonment by which, after being tried out, he may be transferred to any of the places mentioned in a, b, c, or d above. In this way his entrance into the service is simply delayed

84092

from 1 to 6 months or more, and after he has finally entered service, he may find himself transferred to a S. A. T. C. unit of the collegiate grade.

6. The significant fact is this: the S. A. T. C. unit at Chapel Hill is a War Department camp just as much so as Camp Jackson, the only difference being that the 18 to 20 year-old registrant could enter this unit on October 1st, while he could not enter Camp Jackson until he was sent. It is the story of the first Oglethorpe over again. Those who seemingly were qualified for officers' positions responded to the call in May, 1917, and most of them are in France to-day. Others waited their turn in the draft and through its sifting processes are (many of them) still receiving their training and just now reaching destinations for which they were fitted.

7. It is also to be noted that the courses for the S. A. T. C. students are arranged upon a 12-weeks basis for the 20 year-olds, a 24-weeks for the 19 year-olds, and that instruction for the 18 year-olds is to be so abridged that they may complete it and the necessary supplementary training required elsewhere and then be in in France in the one-year period which the War Department has indicated it will allow to elapse before any of the 18 year-old men are sent overseas.



For the first time in the history of the University the Senior class returns to the campus to find itself grouped according to the age of its members rather than to the number of years it has spent in college, and to be transferred from this military camp to others probably within the next three months. Participation in normal campus activities for the class is at an end as the military rule here is no whit different from that of the camp or cantonment, except in the case of such members of the University as do not belong to the S. A. T. C.

Although this is true, THE REVIEW believes that there is a very important work for the members of 1919 to carry through, even though they may no longer be grouped together in one unit as formerly. In them the spirit of democracy and service which has distinguished Carolina is best conserved, and it is for them to pass this on to their comrades. They constitute the vital point of contact between the past and the future. In order that the fine traditions of the University may be transmitted to the new order, 1919 must utilize its opportunity to the full. The alumni confidently look to 1919 for this service.

That many sons of Carolina were to pay the supreme price for their devotion to justice and liberty was inevitable. Already the list is considerable, and each week in the future it will grow. Similarly, the total of wounded or missing; for the end is not yet, and Carolina men will be in the front of the fray until the end. And, similarly, the awards of honor for bravery in action may be counted on to mount.

THE REVIEW carries elsewhere the Roll of Honor. It doesn't single out for special praise any of the list. For the memory of Quincey Mills and David Graham and John Manning Battle and their fallen comrades is sacred to Alma Mater. In the hour that their country called them they answered, and in answering they died not merely for their country but for mankind and for all the things of worth which other men live for and will live and die for in the generations to come.



October Twelfth, 1918, will find the ranks of the local alumni associations greatly depleted by members in service. But this should not deter the members who remain from planning for the annual meeting and carrying out a purposeful program. There is one special duty which should receive attention by all such meetings—the record of the members in service should be carefully compiled, and an accurate copy of it, together with a report of the meeting, should be sent to THE REVIEW. The office of Alumni Secretary of the General Association is being filled *in absentia* by Mr. Rankin, and for that reason THE REVIEW calls upon the local association to act in this matter.

THE REVIEW makes the further suggestion that when the local secretary sends in the complete list he also send a check to cover a subscription for each name in the list! Keep the home fires burning!



THE REVIEW has received two complaints during the summer to the effect that it does not give sufficient attention to the activities of alumni who are in service in the Navy. And, it must be confessed, that the criticism is true.

This fact, however, is due to no intention on the part of THE REVIEW, but to its difficulty in securing information. In the case of men in the Army, notices constantly appear in the newspapers about them and every week an alumnus fresh from camp with direct information about Carolina men is back on the Hill. But not so with the men in the Navy. They put to

IT'S UP  
TO YOU



sea, and then a mantle of silence falls over them as if they were "spurlos versenkt".

All of which prompts THE REVIEW to urge every alumnus, whether in the service or out, to assist it in keeping Carolina's record full and complete. It is up to the alumni to assist in this highly important particular. Short items concerning the whereabouts of Carolina men and their work will be appreciated.

From a letter written by A. H. Bahuson, of Winston-Salem, THE REVIEW excerpts a suggestion which it passes on to the alumni for whatever it may be worth. "Enclosed you will find a check for \$5 to cover renewal of my subscription and subscription of some of our boys in France. Use it as you see fit. Do not waste postage by acknowledging."

**A FINE  
SUGGESTION**

## CAROLINA ESTABLISHES S. A. T. C. UNIT

### The Daily Schedule of the Campus is that of a Government Camp

Through the operation of General Order 79 issued by the War Department on August 24th, 1918, the University is operating today, in the main, as a military camp, of which the Students' Army Training Corps unit is the center.

As has been explained by press dispatches and special articles, the S. A. T. C. has been established in about 400 American universities and colleges by order of President Wilson under authority of the Selective Service Act of May 18, 1917. It is administered by the War Department through the Committee on Education and Special Training, assisted by an Advisory Education Board, together with Educational Directors, Regional Directors, and Special Advisors.

#### Object of S. A. T. C.

The object of establishing the S. A. T. C. is to utilize effectively the plant, equipment, and organization of the universities and colleges for selecting and training officers and technical experts for service in the existing emergency. By next spring the War Department will need approximately 200,000 officers and it looks to the college campus for a large per cent of them.

#### S. A. T. C. Regulations

Eligibility in the S. A. T. C. is limited to registrants, students having become eighteen after September 12th being debarred until they become registrants at such future date as may be announced by the War Department. After October 15 those registered before September 12 may be inducted. Applications should be made direct to registrant's local board. Under the selective service regulations, which follow in abridged form for the information of the alumni, only those who are physically fit to perform full or limited military duty and who can offer a minimum of 12 units from a standard high school or preparatory school or who have equivalent educational qualifications, can be admitted to units in the collegiate section.

Upon admission to the S. A. T. C. a registrant becomes a soldier, with rank and pay of a private in the Army of the United States; as such, he is placed on active duty status, and is subject to military law and military discipline at all times.

From time to time, in accordance with the needs of the service and qualifications of the individual, it will be the policy of the Government to assign members of the S. A. T. C. to (a) an officers' training corps, (b) a non-commissioned officers' training school, (c) a depot brigade, (d) to continue in certain cases in either a collegiate or vocational section of the S. A. T. C. for such technical or special training as the needs of the service require.

#### Subjects Required in S. A. T. C.

The instruction will be partly military and partly in allied subjects that have a value as a means of training officers and experts to meet the needs of the service. The allied subjects will be ordinarily selected from the following: English, French, German, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Geology, Topography and Map Making, Meteorology, Astronomy, Hygiene, Sanitation, Mechanical and Free Hand Drawing, Descriptive Geography, Accounting, History, Surveying, Economics, International Law, Government, Psychology.

The program of study in allied subjects must include a course or courses on the underlying issues of the war, with not more than three hours per week in lectures and recitations. This war issues course will touch the fields of History, Government, Economics, Philosophy, Modern Literature, and English Composition.

While the study of any of the subjects set forth above should be useful as a part of the training of future officers, the contents of the course and methods of instruction will in all cases determine the acceptance of the subjects as well as the amount of credit to be assigned to it as an allied military subject.

### University Meets Requirements

Upon this basis the University has converted the campus into a camp, the dormitories into barracks, the dining hall into a mess hall, and every student inducted into the S. A. T. C. is a soldier under the direct command of Lieut. Col. G. W. S. Stevens and members of his military staff. The faculty, operating under the co-ordinate educational branch of the service, of which President McLauren, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology is Director and President Graham Regional Director for the South Atlantic States, has reorganized its work to conform to the above requirements and is offering courses in keeping with the purpose of the War Department.

### Courses Follow New Lines

In planning the courses for the Corps the faculty has had to follow new lines. Former senior, junior, sophomore and freshman groups have been replaced by groups for the 20 year-olds, the 19 year-olds, the 18 year-olds, and the non-S. A. T. C. students. The 19 and 18 year-old groups in the S. A. T. C. have also had to be further divided into *new* and *former* students.

Every student in the S. A. T. C. is (with a slight reduction in the case of engineering and medical students) required to take 11 clock hours of military training and three recitation hours in the study of the issues involved in the war. The remaining 11 or 12 recitation hours are taken from a list of restricted electives from the subjects indicated above.

In the case of the 20 year-old group (both *former* and *new* students), a 12-weeks course is provided in which the training is intensive and is restricted to immediately essential subjects such as French, German, Topography and Map Making, Accounting, Sanitation and Hygiene, Gas and Airplane Engines, Trigonometry, Surveying, Practical Electricity, Military Mathematics, Radio, etc.

For the 19 year-old group a 24-weeks course is provided; for the 18 year-old group a 36-weeks course. Both groups are permitted to select from a larger list of electives than the 20 year-old group can select from, and within each of the two respective groups the choice of electives open to *former* students is greater than that to *new* students. In a large per cent of the courses recitations are held five or six hours per week and the study is consequently very intensive. For freshmen not in the S. A. T. C. a course quite similar to the regular freshman course is provided, while advanced students not in the corps are taking such courses as instructors can give whose whole time is not employed in giving the required courses.

### Further Regulations

All students belonging to the corps are quartered in the dormitories (now called barracks) and are fed at Swain (the mess) Hall and are under strict military discipline. All other students room and get their meals off the campus. Such as take voluntary training are allowed to wear uniforms (with special distinguishing mark) for part time.

Under the new regulations the University year is divided into four quarters of approximately twelve weeks each. All courses are to conform to this arrangement. Final reports will be recorded quarterly on the basis of term standing and examinations, and a three-hour course for one quarter is the equivalent of one hour of college credit. In case any S. A. T. C. course is not taken by more than ten students it may be omitted.

### Vocational and Collegiate Sections Explained

Under the plan of organization, two sections of the S. A. T. C. have been provided—the Vocational and the Collegiate. The former is for the training of registrants (who have only a grammar school education) in practical technical subjects such as telegraphy, blacksmithing, etc. The latter is, as already indicated for the training of registrants (who have 12 standard entrance units) as officers. The University unit belongs to the Collegiate section.

### Marine and Naval Units Authorized

In addition to the S. A. T. C. unit, the University has been designated as one of the 12 institutions in which a marine section of the S. A. T. C. is to be established. The University's quota is 100, or six and two-third per cent of the total number of students, 1,500, authorized under this organization in the United States. A marine officer and non-commissioned officers have been detailed to this institution for the purpose of organizing and instructing such men as may voluntarily apply for induction.

It has also been designated as center for establishing a Naval Section of the S. A. T. C., with a quota of 50 men.

### Daily Schedule

In carrying out this military program the following daily schedule is adhered to: 6:00 A. M. First Call; 6:15 Reveille; 6:30 Breakfast; 7:15 Assembly (Physical Exercise); 8:00-12:15 Academic Work; 12:30 Dinner; 1:30-2:30 Academic Work (Except Saturday); 1:30 (Saturday) Military Instruction; 2:35-3:35 (Mon. Wed. Fri.) Academic Work, and (Tues. Thur. and Sat.) Military Instruction; 4:00 Military Instruction; 6:00 Retreat; 6:15 Supper; 7:30 Study Call; 10:00 Taps.

## FORTY-EIGHT WIN COMMISSIONS

### Carolina Men Attend Summer Camp at Plattsburg

One hundred and twenty-two Carolina men attended the Plattsburg Camp on Lake Champlain this past summer. The course of training extending through a period of six weeks, August first to September 16th, was marked by a wonderful spirit of co-operation and adaptability to the hard routine tasks. No complaints were heard from any of the 3,500 to 4,000 college men attending the camp. Practically every college in the country was represented.

The following men received their commissions as second lieutenants:

W. B. Anderson, W. P. Andrews, S. B. Allen, R. M. Biddle, R. W. Boling, Grimes Bylerly, F. C. Cochrane, A. J. Cummings, C. R. Cunningham, W. R. Cuthbertson, F. J. Cohn, J. E. Daniel, M. O. Dickerson, J. H. Erwin, Jr., Allen Fields, L. E. Fields, T. A. Graham, J. J. Hankins, L. H. Hodges, A. T. Johnson, T. S. Kittrell, E. S. Lindsey, W. D. McMillan, 3d, A. H. Martin, W. E. Price, M. H. Patterson, W. N. Poindexter, F. O. Ray, P. J. Ranson, S. F. Ravenel, E. M. Robertson, J. D. Shaw, R. E. Smith, H. M. Taylor, W. E. Thompson, C. R. Toy, F. W. Turnbull, O. B. Welch, H. V. P. Wilson, Jr., R. H. Wilson, A. B. Wright, J. B. Yokely, W. A. Blount, J. C. Bynum, W. W. Eagle, T. E. Rendthaler, C. L. Vogler, Donnel Van Noppen.

Several honors and distinctions fell to Carolina men during the course of the camp. Professor T. F. Hickerson was selected to give lectures on map work to his company. Adjutant J. V. Whitfield and Jeff Bynum were picked to take a special course in the Adjutants' School. Three Carolina men, S. F. Ravenel, Leo Harvey, and J. J. Hankins, were in a platoon of 42 selected for a special exhibition drill for visiting college presidents. Three Carolina men were also selected for special instruction at a small arms school at Camp Perry, Ohio.

The course of instruction was varied, consisting of setting-up exercises, bayonet drill, bombing, and close and extended order drill, with special emphasis on the latter. All the new formations being used on the western front were taught, seventy-five per cent of the instructors having seen service overseas. Special classes in bayonet practice and in the adjutants' school were a feature. The day's work began at 5:30 and taps were sounded at 10:00 P. M. Everyone had to take a turn on the range, go through guard duty, and go on kitchen police. Each man had full army

equipment. The camp course ended with a three days' hike covering about 40 miles, fighting taking place every bit of the way.

The following Carolina men attended the camp:

Anderson, W. B., Haw River; Andrews, W. H., Tarboro; Andrews, W. P., Charlotte; Allen, S. B., Weldon; Armfield, B. M., Asheboro; Aycock, J. L., Raleigh; Benigni, R. B., High Point; Biddle, R. M., Greensboro; Blythe, W. L., Huntersville; Boyd, C. T., Gastonia; Boling, R. W., Apex; Brinn, T. P., Hertford; Brooks, F. B., Kinston; Blair, C. D., Greensboro; Burton, C. W., Greensboro; Byerly, Grimes, Coolemece; Bryant, L. H., Durham; Cashatt, C. E., Jamestown; Cochrane, F. C., Charlotte; Cone, Ben, Greensboro; Cowan, J. C. Jr., Rutherfordton; Cummings, A. J., Winston-Salem; Cunningham, O. R., Apex; Cuthbertson, W. R., Charlotte; Crawford, G. D., Cornelia, Ga.; Cross, J. P., Gatesville; Cohn, F. J., Goldsboro; Daniel, J. E., Henderson; Dupree, B. O., Plymouth; Dickerson, M. O. Jr., Rutherfordton; Ervin, H. T., Morganton; Erwin, J. H. Jr., Durham; Evans, E. H., Laurinburg; Fearrington, J. C. P., Winston-Salem; Fields, Allen, Laurinburg; Fields, L. E., Kinston; Fowler, C. W. Jr., Greensboro; Gibson, J. M., Gibson; Gibson, T. G., Gibson; Graham, T. A., Mt. Ulla; Guard, J. W., Coinjock; Hankins, J. J., Winston-Salem; Harrington, C. L., Greenville; Harvey, L. H., Kinston; Harris, C. R., Arden; Harden, Boyd, Burlington; Henson, H. F., Crewe, Va.; Heffner, R. L., Maiden; Hester, Wm., Tryon; Hinson, T. E., Monroe; Hodges, L. H., Leaksville; Holbrook, E. J., Huntersville; Hoffner, B. J., Salisbury; Hooker, E. F., Kinston; Horner, J. M., Asheville; Ives, C. L. Jr., Newbern; Ingram, L. M., High Point; Johnson, A. T., Raleigh; Johnson, R. M. Jr., Gastonia; Kittrell, T. S., Henderson; Kincaid, H. Gordon, Gastonia; Kistler, C. E. Jr., Morganton; Leonard, C. T., Greensboro; Lindsey, E. S., Tryon; Lowe, F. R., Winston-Salem; Love, J. W., Raleigh; McKimmon, Hugh, Raleigh; McKnight, T. M., Mooresville; McLaughlin, J. M. Jr., Charlotte; McMillan, W. D. 3rd, Wilmington; Martin, A. H., Winston-Salem; Moody, R. M., Murphy; Murray, J. S., Durham; Martin, Paul, Salisbury; Naiman, B., Kinston; Nims, Horace, Mt. Olive; Nowell, S. C. Jr., Winfall; Owens, W. P., Edenton; Price, W. E., Madison; Penny, J. T., Charlotte; Patton, W. R., Mebane; Patterson, M. H., Mt. Airy; Pless, J. W. Jr., Marion; Poindexter,



GROUP OF CAROLINA REPRESENTATIVES AT PLATTSBURG

W. N., Walkertown; Ray, F. O., Selma; Ranson, P. J., Huntersville; Ravenel, S. F., Green Pond, S. C.; Rives, E. E., Greensboro; Robertson, E. M., Woodsdale; Ruffin, W. H. Jr., Louisburg; Sexton, J. W., Whitakers; Shamburger, Elsa, Biscoe; Shaw, J. D., Laurinburg; Smith, R. E., Mt. Airy; Smith, R. O., Liberty; Smith, P. C., Capron, Va.; Stokes, W. F., Greenville; Sylvester, L. W., Richlands; Taylor, G. E., Beaufort; Taylor, H. M., Tarboro; Thies, Karl, Charlotte; Thompson, W. B., Goldsboro; Toy, C. R., Chapel Hill; Tucker, J. G., Plymouth; Turnbull, F.

W., Asheville; Van Noppen, D., Greensboro; Ware, R. R., Reidsville; West, H. G., Greensboro; Welch, O. B., Charlotte; Williamson, H. W., Carthage; Wilson, H. V., Chapel Hill; Wilson, R. H., Wilson's Mills; Wilson, Girard, Dunn; Wright, A. B., Winston-Salem; Yokely, J. B., Mt. Airy; Babb, J. S., Hertford; Blount, W. A., Washington; Bynum, J. C., Durham; Eagle, W. W., Statesville; Rondthaler, T. E., Winston-Salem; Vogler, C. L., Winston-Salem; Whitfield, J. V., Chapel Hill; Hickerson, T. E., Chapel Hill.

## LETTERS FROM THE FRONT

### CONCERNING JOHN MANNING BATTLE, 1911

Lieut. M. G. C., 23d Inf., A. E. F.

(In a letter from First Lieut. Parker Vanamee, 23rd Infantry to Mr. Gaston Battle, City Point, Virginia)

On the night of July 19-20, Lieutenant John Manning Battle, with twenty-six other members of his command, was struck by a 350 millimeter shell and died on the way back to the hospital. The column, which was being relieved at the front, had run into a gas area, had adjusted the masks, and while on the way to the rear, suffered twenty-six casualties as the result of the explosion.—EDITOR.

Lieut. Malloy was in command of the platoon which suffered practically all of the casualties, and was one of the few men unhurt. He immediately started to care for the wounded and soon found Jack lying in the road. "Just move me to the side of the road, Joe, and care for the men, first," was all he asked for himself. It was not over twenty minutes from the time the shell struck before the stretcher

bearers—men from my platoon—brought Jack down (the last man) to the ambulance I was loading.

To minimize the fact that he was suffering would be to minimize his splendid courage. "Hello, Van," he greeted me when I came over to his stretcher, prepared to load him in the ambulance. "Well, they got me at last."

I asked him if he was badly hurt and he said, "Yes, I'm afraid I'm done for, hit in the stomach and back. Are all the men looked after?" I assured him that he was the last man. "That's good," he replied, "Give me a cigarette and put me in."

Just as gently as we could we put him in the ambulance. He never winced or made a sound, just puffed slowly at his cigarette and went off with a "Goodbye, old man, many thanks."

May I say, Sir, that you had a son to be proud of. Under fire he was the coolest, bravest man any of us had ever seen. Wounded and suffering, his fortitude and unselfishness was splendid. He was every

inch a soldier, a gentleman, and a man, and the idol of all those who served under and with him.

By MAJOR E. A. ABERNETHY, 1906

Surgeon M. R. C. 78th Division

In a letter to Mrs. Abernethy, August 1918)

Haven't been able to write to you for several days as I have been on the move, and today have been out all day with the ambulance companies. Have had two excellent meals with Australian rabbits at both. There are shipped here drawn, but not skinned and are excellent. We have an abundance to eat and the French are good to us. I am now quartered with the curate and my billet is No. 13. Isn't that fine? Have lost both of my pens. McDonald has just come in and loaned me his.

I don't know if I am permitted to tell you, but here goes. We were bombed out in the most systematic and worst bombing expedition the Boche has pulled off, and I know what fear is. The terror. I have been shelled, have been gassed, have been machine gunned—everything but the bayonet, and have been in many raids, but I saw red and felt that the end had come. The concert lasted from 9:30 until 2:30 and there were many encores. He came over in large planes and dropped from 28 to 43 bombs. The correct number I do not know, and it was the most horrible experience I shall ever have. I stood against an iron fence and heard the swish of a bomb which I knew was going to hit me, and knew fear—not cowardice, but the certainty of death, and when the bomb did not hit me, the fact brought me back. I did not lose my head and there was no shock. It came down with a horrible swish as it tore through the air and the explosion tore all the windows out and knocked us backward. I struck the fence. After one of them had dropped all his bombs and while his enormous bulk was fastened in the beams he showed his contempt by dropping flares that lighted up everything and turned his machine guns loose on every shadow and for five hours it was the same, with shrapnel from our own guns going like rain all over us. And what damage did he do? None! Instead of putting the fear into our souls, he put the Hate of Hell and made us more determined to see that we gave it to him.

I am sorry I can't give you more details—the number killed and injured does not matter. The military damage is all that counts and he did absolutely none. The next day one of them came over to photograph the damage and did not go home. But we moved. It is said by men who have played all the game for four years to have been the most intense raid yet—

a last dying effort. He has at last been thrown on the defense and his defeat is absolutely certain. The next day I went about my work as if nothing had happened. It was a horrible nightmare, and I shall carry the memory of it to my grave, but it did not "get my goat" and I am as usual. John was not in it.

By J. A. CAPPS, 1917

American Y. M. C. A., 12 Rue d'Aguesseau, Paris

(In a letter to President Graham dated June 22)

After two weeks at Camp Jackson, which seemed like a second Carolina—there being hundreds of Carolina men there—I started to France. There were two hundred and twelve "Y" men in my party. Some were left in England, thirty or more have gone to Italy, others have been sent to parts in Southern France, and about twenty-five of us are waiting here a few days before going to the front. I am happy to be one of that lucky number. I am going to a place where once stood a beautiful city, no whole house is left.

Our trip over was full of rich experiences—for three days there was a fog that made it impossible to see more than thirty yards from the boat; then two days storm. Every one was required to take his turn at watch and sleep on deck with his life belt for a pillow. About three days off the coast of Ireland a sub stuck his nose out of the water, and by so doing caused himself and partner to get destroyed.

We found no excitement in London, where we spent three days, except that everybody has one object in mind—Win the war! Women are working with all the force they have, there are no young men in England—girls drive the taxis, run the busses, the elevators, the trams, till every inch of tillable soil and in fact do everything that we usually think of as man's work. The very same can be said of France with a little emphasis. Victory is the only result that can follow such a spirit.

Can you think of London without lights? No? Then what about Paris? Hardly a light can be seen in the streets of Paris tonight. I am in Hotel D' Iena near *Tour Eiffel* and it is 9:30 P. M., yet I cannot hear the sound of a car or a voice anywhere. It is as quiet here now as the Carolina campus at 3:00 A. M. It is not so much that the people fear an air raid.

Don't think for one minute that the French people are down hearted. They are more optimistic than the Americans at home. Though they cannot count the cost, they are absolutely certain of a final victory. Their appreciation of the American soldier is beautiful. Almost everyone I have talked with has told me that our marines saved Paris.

I think my class gift was due this June. I do not remember the amount, but will send it in as soon as I can learn.

With love to Carolina, and those who represent her ideals.

#### IMPORTANT NOTICE TO ALUMNI

A late order of the War Department contains the following information:

Entrance to the Students Army Training Corps is open to registrants of September 12 between the ages of 18 and 45. After October 15 these registered before September 12 may be inducted. Applications in the first case should be made direct to the University; in the second case to registrant's local board.

#### LIEUTENANT HARRIS INTERNED IN HOLLAND

Lieutenant Regan Harris, '17, who left the University for the first training camp at Fort Oglethorpe, was interned in Holland in mid-August as the result of an accident to his airplane which caused him to land in Dutch territory. After leaving Oglethorpe Lieutenant Harris joined the Royal Flying Corps in Canada. Later he went to Texas as an instructor in aviation and from there to England where he joined the Royal Air force. He has been in France for three months. His machine was hit by a piece of shell from an "Archie" while flying back of the German lines. Being unable to reach his own line he did the next best thing and landed upon the island of Zeeland where he was interned by Dutch officials.

#### COMPILING WAR RECORDS

At some later date in the year. The Review wishes to publish in as complete form as possible the war service record of the University. In order that this may be complete, it is desired that every alumnus in service will give full information as to his rank and the unit to which he belongs. It is also desired that civilians who have engaged in important service shall also give detailed information concerning themselves.

In complying with this request, the alumni will please conform to the outline given below, which has been adopted by the Association of Alumni Secretaries of American colleges and universities. It is only by following strictly this suggested outline that correct comparative statistics as to the service of various universities can be correctly arrived at. In several recent publications of comparative statistics, the University has suffered by reason of the fact that so few of the alumni have given information concerning themselves, and only those who have been engaged in active military service. It will be noted that information is desired concerning all those who are engaged in Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., and other special fields of civilian service.

I. Army (a) Commissioned officers; (b) Non-Commissioned officers; (c) Enlisted men (the line being drawn to include the men who are wearing the uniform of the U. S. Army and eliminating all others).

II. Navy (a) Commissioned officers (b) Non-commissioned officers; (c) Enlisted men; (d) Ma-



PROFESSOR NOBLE, AS JUDGE TOOMER, WELCOMING LAFAYETTE TO FAYETTEVILLE, IN FOURTH OF JULY PAGEANT

rines (the line being drawn to include the men who are wearing the uniform of the U. S. Navy and eliminating all others).

III. Red Cross Service in the Field and Camp Hospitals.

IV. Y. M. C. A. Service in the Field and Camps.

V. Civilian Service: (a) Distinguished service; (b) Industrial service; (c) Miscellaneous civilian service. 1. Civilian instruction in Aviation Ground Schools, Camps and Cantonments, and administrative work in connection with the same. 2. Organization of campaigns and committees for raising funds for Liberty Loans, Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., War Chests, etc., and special service along these lines. 3. Organization of Food Conservation work. 4. Organization of Red Cross work. 5. Members of Speakers Bureau for Patriotic Education Campaign, Liberty Loans, Red Cross, Y. M. C. A., Food Conservation, etc. 6. Any other war work that has been of aid to the Government in winning the war.

#### IN SERVICE AT NORFOLK

In a letter from R. H. Thornton, former instructor in Journalism, dated Norfolk, Va., information was given about the following University men who were in service in June near Norfolk: W. T. Steele, Seaman, U. S. S. Legonia; R. C. DeRossett, Seaman, U. S. S. Onward; E. S. Hartshorn, just graduated in Ensign School here; Grady Pritchard, student in Ensign School here; Olie Goock, electrician, third class, U. S. N. R. F.; LeRoy Smith, Yeoman, first class; C. Holding, Seaman, Guard, St. Helena; G. Holding, Junior Instructor, St. Helena;

M. Shapiro, Seaman, St. Helena; Young, Yeoman, St. Helena; Dawson, Recruit, just in, St. Helena; Carlyle, Recruit, just in, St. Helena; R. R. West, Yeoman, third class, (here); Plato Durham, Yeoman (here); Thurmond Chatlam, Ensign, U. S. S. Mississippi; Leighton Blount, Ensign, in charge of Sub Chaser; Buck Wimberley, Ensign, (on Mohawk, I think); O. A. Hamilton, Seaman (on harbor yacht here); Breeden, Chief Yeoman U. S. S. Paulico; Heath, Pharmacist's Mate; J. G. Kennedy, Recruit, St. Helena; Sam Calvert, Seaman, U. S. S. Legonia. Bill Liipfert and Ralph Stockton are in the Coast Artillery School at Fort Monroe; John Aycock, F. Farthing, Bobbie Jones, Ives, Leo Harvey, Wortley Bain, and H. E. Barrow are connected with the Naval Base and New Army Base.

#### CAMP TAYLOR GRADUATES

Among the Carolina men receiving the commission of second lieutenant at the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor, Aug. 31, were: Ray Armstrong, Belmont; William Bailey, Jr., Raleigh; F. F. Bradshaw, Hillsboro; B. B. Holder, Jackson Springs; John M. Huske, Fayetteville; J. B. Linker, Salisbury; L. L. Lohr, Lincolnton; E. R. Warren, Gastonia; F. W. Morrison, Chapel Hill; C. N. Dobbins, Yadkinville; W. B. Edwards, Wilson; W. A. Erwin, Jr., Durham; R. A. McDuffie, Greensboro.

#### LT. COL. SHEEP ORGANIZES BASE HOSPITAL NO. 54

Lt. Col. Wm. L. Sheep, M. C. N. A., who has been Commanding Officer, Base Hospital, Camp Greene, Charlotte, N. C., since the opening of the



SCENE FROM THE PRESENTATION OF ESTHER WAKE



camp in 1917, has been assigned to duty as Commanding Officer Overseas, Base Hospital Unit No. 54, which he is now organizing at Camp Greene Base Hospital. To say that Colonel Sheep, a North Carolinian and an alumnus of the University of North Carolina, has greatly endeared himself to the numerous doctors who have served under him during the almost one year of his residence at the Camp here, inadequately expresses the respect and esteem so strongly cherished for him. Not only is this the universal sentiment of the official staff, but citizens of Charlotte who have had the pleasure of his acquaintance appreciate the Colonel as one of the finest medical gentlemen it has been our pleasure to know in many a day. Overseas, or where he may go, he will carry with him the kindly recollection of many sincere friends who wish for him every success and honor attainable by a doctor in the army possessed of great medical ability, administrative efficiency of the highest order, and with it all, and best of all, the splendid capacity of bearing himself under any and every circumstance as well becomes a gentleman of the finest character.—*Charlotte Medical Journal*, June, 1918.

#### ANGELS LEAD FOR CAROLINA

Lieutenant F. Angel, now Assistant Surgeon, U. S. N., not only won first honors at the Jefferson Medical College last spring, but stood in the first one-fifth of the class at the Naval Medical School.

Lewis Angel, his brother, holds the rank of first lieutenant in the Army and has the distinction of representing all of the U. S. Cavalry in the coming National Rifle Shoot.

#### A. M. NOBLE SUCCEEDS ALEXANDER STRONACH AS JUDGE OF SAMOA

Press dispatches dated Washington, D. C., August 21, carried an account of the resignation of Alexander Stronach, '89, of Raleigh, who for the past five years has been United States District Judge of Samoa. His successor is Albert M. Noble, '05, of Smithfield, who, for two years was Clerk to the Commandant of the Samoan Navy Station at Tutuila, Samoa. Judge Noble for the past three years has been solicitor of the Johnston county Recorder's court. Judge Stronach is to remain in Samoa for a short while to assist Judge Noble until he becomes accustomed to his new duties.

#### LIBRARY RECEIVES LOAN AND GIFTS

During the summer the University Library was the recipient of one loan and two gifts of a very im-

portant nature. Through loan it received from Mr. N. T. Cobb, Jr., of Bayshead, Florida, a number of exceedingly interesting and rare volumes of general Americana and especially of North Caroliniana. The collection comprises fifty odd titles, among which are the following: Addresses Delivered at the University from 1827-1855; The Westover Manuscript, by William Byrd; Catalogues of the University from 1795-1845; Early Pamphlets on Education in North Carolina; The Works of Elisha Mitchell; Volume I of the *University Magazine* and other early volumes; Lawson's History of Carolina, 1714; Five volumes of epistolary correspondence of President David L. Swain; Sermons and addresses delivered at Chapel Hill from 1794-1838; The Mecklenburg Papers of 1775 "presented to the Governor of North Carolina with the respect of James K. Polk;" Copies of the *Cape Fear Mercury*, *Edenton Gazette*, *North Carolina Gazette*, *Fayetteville Gazette*, *Hall's Wilmington Gazette*, published prior to 1800.

Through gift, the Library received the Medical Library of the late Dr. H. T. Bahson, of Winston-Salem, N. C. The collection contained much material of special value to the Medical School, and a complete set of the Transactions of the North Carolina Medical Society from its beginning in 1849. It also contained a number of volumes of the *North Carolina Medical Journal*, which began publication in Wilmington in 1878.

From Mrs. P. L. Groome, of Greensboro, the Library received as a gift the private library of the late P. L. Groome, in memory of Mary Groome Mc-Ninch of the class of 1902, and Pinkney Broadfield Groome of the class of 1902. The collection contains more than one hundred volumes of works on Methodism and Southern Methodism in particular and biographical and autobiographical publications of prominent southern ministers.

#### ALUMNI FELLOWSHIP FUND AT WORK

During the summer packages of cigarettes and tobacco were sent to the American University Union in Paris to be distributed to Carolina alumni who visited the Union. Subscribers to the the fund were: Herman Weil (\$50), K. S. Tamm (\$25), A. M. Carr (\$10), R. S. Hutcheson (\$5), H. G. Carver, Jr. (\$5), Mrs. G. T. Winston, J. L. Barham, W. H. Smith, E. M. Land, L. R. Hoffman, J. M. Booker, and W. T. Shore.

#### CAPTAIN ALLEN MARRIES

Cards were received in Chapel Hill on September 1 announcing the marriage of Miss Dorris Burry,

daughter of Sir George and Lady Burry of Montreal, and Captain J. Stuart Allen of Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry and a member of the present military faculty of the University. Captain and Mrs. Allen are now at home in Cobb Terrace, Chapel Hill.

---

#### REMEMBER THE FIGHT IN CHINA

EDITOR, ALUMNI REVIEW:

SIR:—Please find enclosed my check for \$1.00 to renew my subscription to the ALUMNI REVIEW. It is greatly enjoyed.

A far-away son of Carolina rejoices over the prosperity of his Alma Mater. Please remember the fight that is on out here against the forces of ignorance and sin among one-fourth of the population of the globe.

LACY L. LITTLE.

Southern Presbyterian Mission, Kiangyin, China.

---

#### BUREAU OF EXTENSION ANNOUNCES PLAN

In keeping with its former policy, the Bureau of Extension will carry on its regular activities through the year together with a special program concerning the war. The latter will be further developed through study centers, group lectures for clubs, correspondence courses, publications, and the loan of books from the library. Extension centers will be established in several of the cities, and more than 600 members of womens clubs are following a special study program prepared by the Division for Women on the historical background and literature of the war. Revised plans for the High School Debating Union are being sent to the schools, and the query will soon be announced by the Secretary, Dr. L. A. Williams. A new division to be formed this year is that of Community Drama, under Prof. F. H. Koeh.

---

#### MEN COMMISSIONED AT CAMP GORDON

Eighteen University men were included in the list of 98 North Carolina officers commissioned at Camp Gordon early in September. Their names follow: Elliott T. Cooper, Oxford; Rupert J. Crowell, Acton; Marion B. Fowler, Hillsboro; Lee C. Gooch, Oxford; Harry T. Greenleaf, Elizabeth City; Minor Gwynn, Leaksville; Thomas P. Harrison, Raleigh; Herman Jernigan, Benson; Leslie E. Jones, Swan Quarter; Ovid W. Jones, Winston-Salem; William D. Lay, Burlington, Charles E. Menefee, Graham; Tom Moore, Webster; Robert A. Monroe, Laurinburg; Hubert R. Ray, Raleigh; Cleveland L. Smith, Midland; Walter S. Tatum, Brookside; Benjamin F. Wellons, Smithfield.

#### PRES. GRAHAM CHOSEN REGIONAL DIRECTOR

During the latter part of the summer President Graham was elected one of the ten regional directors of academic instruction in the Students' Army Training Corps, his particular field being that of the South Atlantic States—North and South Carolina, Virginia, Georgia, Florida. As Regional Director it has been his duty to certify to the War Department such schools in the five states mentioned as were entitled to establish S. A. T. C. units. He has associated with him at Chapel Hill Major Towner, who is regional director of military work given in S. A. T. C. units in this and other states. President Garham has also been made a director of the Junior Plattsburg camp and of the International Committee of the Y. M. C. A.

---

#### AROUND CAMPUS AND TOWN

The new Engineering building is getting well under way. The brickwork is well above the first floor, a great deal of the material for its completion is assembled, and the work is being pushed with vigor.

The library of the department of Chemistry has been moved during the summer to a room on the west side on the second floor at the head of the stairs. New shelving has been installed and the 800 or 900 volumes secured through the purchase of the Herty Collection have been catalogued and embodied in the library.

The shelf capacity of the library of the School of Medicine has been increased during the vacation so that the medical books formerly kept in the main library could be transferred to the Medical building. The Balmson Collection has also been added to the library.

A thorough-going rearrangement of Swain Hall has recently been perfected by means of which 900 students can be accommodated. It is being used as the mess hall of the S. A. T. C.

Progress on the new Presbyterian church and postoffice buildings has been slow. Neither building is above the first floor at present.

---

#### LAW STUDENTS RECEIVE LICENSE

The following University students in the School of Law secured license at the recent examination in August: O. O. Eford, F. H. Kennedy, T. D. Luther, W. B. McQueen, P. A. Moore, D. A. Rendleman, and E. H. Smith.

---

Dr. L. A. Williams spent several weeks after the Summer School at Lake Couchiching, Ontario, Canada, teaching in the training school of the Y. M. C. A.

# THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Issued monthly except in July, August, and September, by the General Alumni Association of the University of North Carolina.

## Board of Publication

THE REVIEW is edited by the following Board of Publication:

Louis R. Wilson, '99..... Editor  
 Associate Editors: Walter Murphy, '92; Harry Howell, '95; Archibald Henderson, '98; W. S. Bernard, '00; J. K. Wilson, '05; Louis Graves, '02; F. P. Graham, '09; Kenneth Tanner, '11; E. R. Rankin, '13.  
 R. W. Madry, '18..... Managing Editor

## Subscription Price

Single Copies .....\$0.15  
 Per Year ..... 1.00

Communications intended for the Editor should be sent to Chapel Hill, N. C.; for the Managing Editor, to Chapel Hill, N. C. All communications intended for publication must be accompanied with signatures if they are to receive consideration.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION, CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

Entered at the Postoffice at Chapel Hill, N. C., as second class matter.

## THE UNIVERSITY IN LETTERS

Throughout the summer vacation the University faculty maintained its record as a productive body in the field of language, literature, history, and science through the issue of a number of interesting special publications.

An important work in history is the volume of The Papers of Thomas Ruffin, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina, 1833-1852, compiled and edited by Dr. J. G. deR. Hamilton, Alumni Professor of History, and published by the North Carolina Historical Commission. The volume is the first of a set of four, and contains the letters to and from Judge Ruffin from 1803-1830. It also contains the Memorial Oration on the Life and Character of Chief Justice Ruffin, by William A. Graham, delivered in Raleigh at the State Fair in 1870, and a sketch of him by Assistant Attorney General Francis Nash, of Hillsboro, originally published in the *Charlotte Observer*. One volume is compiled from the Ruffin Collection owned by Benneman Cameron, of Stagville, and the Roulhac Collection in the possession of Dr. Hamilton, a total of 10,000 in all. The remaining volumes are now in preparation for the press.

Dr. William Dey, of the department of Romance Languages, is the editor of *Adolphe*, by Benjamin Constant, published by the Oxford University Press, New York. The volume is intended for use by students in French in American colleges and universities, and in addition to critical notes and special vocabulary, contains an extended introduction and critical estimate of Constant by Dr. Dey.

In 1917-18 the Division for Women of the Bureau of Extension of the University prepared an outline study for the literary and historical departments of the North Carolina Federation of Women's Clubs and directed the work of more than 425 members. In continuation of this service, Mrs. Thomas W. Lingle, former president of the Federation and in charge of this division of the bureau, has prepared sixteen studies on the world war for the use of the clubs in 1918-19. The outline comprises twenty-seven pages, suggests topics for papers throughout the year, and indicates books and references, which may be borrowed from the University Library by club members enrolled in the course.

Drs. Norman Foerster and J. M. Steadman, both of the department of English, are the authors of a guide to students and writers in English composition. Correct sentence structure, paragraph building, punctuation, and other subjects important in the proper foundation for effective composition are included in the text. The publication is issued by the Seeman Printery of Durham.

The July numbers of *Studies in Philology* and the *Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society* have been received and mailed. The number of the *Studies* is devoted to a critical study by Drs. J. H. Hanford and J. M. Steadman, of the English department, of Death and Life, an important alliterative poem in Middle English. The *Journal* is devoted to an exhaustive treatise on the Lactarias (mushrooms) of North Carolina, by Dr. W. C. Coker, Professor of Botany. There are sixty-four pages of text, and forty splendid plates in the number.

In addition to these publications, the University is the author of an attractive, illustrated booklet of thirty-six pages, entitled "About the University of North Carolina." It contains nine half-tone plates, and gives a condensed summary of the history, work and equipment of the University.

## UNIVERSITY EXTENSION WORK IN THE SOUTH

The conspicuously excellent work of the Bureau of Extension of the University of North Carolina is the subject of a bulletin issued by the United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Education, Washington, and written by Louis Round Wilson and Lester Alonzo Williams. In his letter transmitting the bulletin to the Secretary of the Interior, P. P. Claxton, Commissioner of Education, says:

"For five years this office has watched with increasing interest the development of the extension work of the University of North Carolina, some of which though as yet peculiar to this State, is, with

necessary adaptations to the varying conditions in other States, capable of general adoption. Because of the importance of some of the phases of this work I have induced the president of the University to have prepared the account which is herewith transmitted for publication as a bulletin of the Bureau of Education."

It is exceedingly gratifying to read this bulletin and to note the success which has attended the extension work of the University. Especially satisfactory is it that a Southern institution should take rank nationally as a leader in the spread of intelligence among the people, increasing their fund of general knowledge and making them better and more valuable citizens not only to their respective communities but to their country.—*Manufacturers' Record*, July 25.

#### FACULTY ACTIVITIES IN THE SUMMER

Professor E. C. Branson was employed by the Y. M. C. A. to deliver his lecture, Robert E. Lee, Gentleman, twenty-nine times in the Y. M. C. A. halls at Camps Hancock, Wheeler, and Gordon.

Dr. Edwin Greenlaw spent six weeks in Chicago engaged in editorial work for Scott, Foresman & Co., educational publishers. Dr. J. H. Hanford was associated with him in his work.

Drs. C. L. Raper and W. W. Pierson, Jr., were members of the summer school faculties of the University of Tennessee and George Peabody College.

Dr. C. S. Mangum spent eight weeks in special study in the laboratories of the Harvard Medical School.

Dr. J. G. de R. Hamilton brought out the first volume of the Ruffin Letters and was engaged in writing one of the volumes of a three-volume set of North Carolina History which is to appear during the year. R. D. W. Connor, '99, and Dr. Kenneth Boyd, of Trinity College, are to be the authors of the other two volumes.

Capt. J. Stuart Allen and Prof. T. F. Hickerson conducted the University Summer Training Camp at Asheville. Prof. Hickerson and Adjutant Whitfield attended the Plattsburg Summer Training School.

Prof. P. H. Daggett spent three weeks in Washington assisting government officials in outlining special courses of instruction in radio, telephone, and electrical science generally in the Army.

Professors L. P. McGehee, A. C. McIntosh, and T. E. Dillake of the Law School, have been engaged in codifying North Carolina laws for the State Code Commission.

Professor Collier Cobb spent several weeks on the

coast of North Carolina with Dr. R. M. Harper, plant geographer, making a further study of sand waves and helping in finding caffein-bearing plants for use in the preparation of a special antiseptic used in war surgery.

Drs. H. V. Wilson, W. C. Coker, and W. D. McNider were engaged in special investigations in their respective laboratories. Dr. Coker was associated with Dr. Atkinson, of Cornell, in a special investigation of mushrooms.

Dr. J. B. Bullitt, who volunteered his services in the Medical Corps early last summer, has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y., where he has the rank of captain.

Major Thomas Ruffin, formerly professor of law in the University, is a member of the Headquarters Division of the Judge Advocate General's office in France.

Dr. J. M. Bell, after three months absence in Washington, where he was engaged in chemical investigation for the government, has resumed his duties in the department of Chemistry.

Prof. F. H. Koch, formerly professor of English in the University of North Dakota, but now professor of Dramatic Literature in the University, was engaged during the latter part of the summer in writing the masque to be presented in connection with the Raleigh tercentenary Celebration in October. He and Mrs. Koch and the children occupy Major Cain's house on Rosemary Street.

Prof. D. D. Carroll, of the department of Economics, formerly dean of Guilford College and recently associate professor in Hunter College, New York City, was married in June. He and Mrs. Carroll occupy the house of Dr. J. M. Bell.

Prof. John W. Lasley spent the summer in study at the University of Chicago.

Volume eight of the Biographical History of North Carolina, edited by Capt. S. A. Ashe, Dr. Stephen B. Weeks, and Mr. Charles L. Van Noppen, and published by Charles L. Van Noppen, came from the press in the early spring. It contains the important biographical set of which seven volumes have been already issued and contains sketches of eighty North Carolinians. The volume comprises 508 pages and sixty-six steel engravings.

Thomas S. Rollins, a prominent member of the Asheville bar, is the author of a most interesting article entitled, "Should the German Language be Taught in the United States?" The article was given wide publicity by the State press.

**THE GENERAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**  
of the  
**UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA**

**Officers of the Association**

R. D. W. Connor, '99.....President  
E. R. Rankin, '13.....Secretary  
EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Walter Murphy, '92; Dr. R. H. Lewis, '70; W. N. Everett, '86; H. E. Rondthaler, '93; C. W. Tillet, Jr., '09.

**THE ALUMNI**

R. W. MADRY, '18, Alumni Editor

★ **Roll of Honor** ★

**DAVID S. GRAHAM, '01**

—Killed in France June 6. His home was in Charlotte, but he was located in Montgomery, Alabama, before entering the service. When the first American marines went to France in early June, 1917, he was asked to stay at his local post for a special service with immediate and successive military promotions as an inducement. He scorned the place of safety urged upon him. When the marines made their thrilling dash to meet the German drive for Paris northwest of Chateau Thierry, he was one of that band, who, cut to pieces, pressed on to victory.

**QUINCEY SHARPE MILLS, '07**

—Killed in action in France. Reported in the casualty list of July 26 as missing, but report later corrected. Was a member of Company G, 168th Infantry. Held the rank of Lieutenant. He was a reporter for the *New York Evening Sun* before entering the service. His home was originally in Statesville, but he was living with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. M. Mills, 190 Wadsworth Ave., N. Y. He was 34 years old. He was *The Evening Sun's* representative at the City Hall for some years, in the course of which time he won the friendship of many men of local, state, and national reputation, Colonel Roosevelt and Mayor Mitchell being his warm personal friends.

**DONALD F. RAY, '09**

—Died from sunstroke at Fort Sill, Oklahoma, July 6. Held the rank of Captain. Gave up a place in one of the State's leading law firms to enter the first officers' training camp at Fort Oglethorpe. He entered the University at the age of 14, and later studied at the Harvard Law School. After completing his education he traveled for a year in Europe. He was married to Miss Anne McKinnou, of Raleigh, in August, 1917, immediately after receiving his commission.

**JOHN W. HUTCHINSON, LAW '09**

—Died in camp at Fort Oglethorpe; date unknown. He was located at Charlotte before entering the service.

**JOHN MANNING BATTLE, '11**

—Killed in battle in France, July 19. He had been reported wounded. He and 25 of his men were killed by a high explosive shell which burst in their midst. After graduation from the University, he studied law at Fordham University,

afterward entering the law office of his uncle at 37 Wall street. He received his commission at the 1917 Plattsburg camp. Held the rank of first lieutenant and was in line of promotion for captain when killed. He was the son of Gaston Battle, of City Point, Va. He was formerly Assistant District Attorney of New York City.

**JUNIUS F. ANDREWS, PHAR. '14**

—Killed in seaplane accident July 13 at the Naval Radio station at Chatham, Mass. He was burned to death by an explosion when his machine landed on the beach. Was a son of D. F. Andrews, of Durham, his home. He was 24 years of age.

**B. B. BOST, '15**

—Died March 14 at Camp Jackson. Home was at Matthews, but was with the Goodyear Co., Jacksonville, Fla., before entering camp.

**J. L. ORR, '17**

—Reported killed in the fighting around Chateau Thierry in the casualty list of June 21. Volunteered his services last winter in the marine corps. Was with the American Bank and Trust Co., of Charlotte, before going into the service.

**H. O. ELLIS, '18**

—Died at Camp Jackson last winter from disease. Home was in Washington, N. C., where he held a responsible position in the post-office before going into service.

**W. DUDLEY ROBBINS, '18**

—Killed in France July 5 in an aviation accident. Was member of the 89th Aero Squadron. He enlisted in the School of Aviation at San Diego, California, at the first call of the bugle. As a first lieutenant he was sent with his Flying Squadron to a concentration camp at Garden City, N. Y., where he was offered the position of instructor at a training camp in Texas. He rejected the offer, however, and sailed in February as commanding officer of the squadron. Raleigh was his home.

**HAROLD KNORR, '19**

—Died at Camp Wadsworth, September 4, from operation. Before entering the service his address was 1740 South 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa. East Durham was his home originally.

**JOHN R. MASSEY, '21**

—Reported killed in action in the casualty list of August 24. His home was in Princeton, N. C.

**WOUNDED AND MISSING**

**DR. ERIC A. ABERNETHY, '06**

—Wounded in France. Is a resident of Chapel Hill, where he was formerly a practicing physician. Holds the rank of major in the M. R. C., 78th Division.

**PAUL NISSEN MONTAGUE, '09**

—Reported missing since July 31, but is now known to be a prisoner. His home was Winston-Salem. Was a lieutenant in the Aviation Corps.

**WM. O. HUSKE, '15**

—Wounded slightly in action in the side, but now back on duty. Is in the 114th Field Artillery, 42nd division. Home is in Fayetteville. Holds rank of lieutenant. Is son of Maj. B. R. Huske.

ESTABLISHED 1916

# Alumni Loyalty Fund

“One for all, and all for one”

**Council:**

- A. M. SCALES, '92
- E. K. GRAHAM, '98
- A. W. HAYWOOD, '04
- J. A. GRAY, Jr., '08
- D. F. RAY, '09
- W. T. SHORE, '05



## MAKE THE YALE IDEA YOURS

- At the beginning of 1917, the Yale University needed \$125,000 for a completely equipped artillery plant. It also faced a deficit of \$125,000 due to loss of fees and tuition—a good round Quarter of a Million in all.
  - THE ANSWER—The Yale Alumni Loyalty Fund Directors underwrote the proposition. At Commencement they showed receipts from alumni for \$500,000, all obligations met, and a cool \$250,000 surplus to start 1918 with.
  - During the summer a Yale alumnus died and left Yale \$20,000,000—the largest bequest ever left an American University.
  - A Carolina Sophomore on leaving for France, wrote President Graham that he was making over \$5,000 of his insurance policy to the Loyalty Fund. Among other things he said “everything I am, I owe to the University, and I am happy to do this little bit in return.” In July Dr. Holland Thompson, of the class of 1895, came by to look in on the University. On leaving he gave the Treasurer a fifty dollar Liberty Bond for the Fund.
  - WHY should not every loyal alumnus on the firing line of life make a bequest to the Loyalty Fund? He withdraws nothing from use; he is enabled to give back to the institution and to society a part of the talents given to him; it makes him a permanent partner in youth and progress.
  - YOU THINK YOU WILL NEVER DIE.
- Perhaps not. But be on the safe side, and say what you want done with what you leave. Write your will now; don't wait till you've got your million. Put the Alumni Loyalty Fund in for from \$100 to \$100,000. A holograph will is enough. It is as easy as this: “I hereby give and bequeath to the Alumni Loyalty Fund of the University of North Carolina the sum of .....dollars.”

—In the vulgar vernacular: CARPE DIEM; or as the classic Roman hath it: DO IT NOW!

**JAMES CHESHIRE, '11**

—Lieutenant Cheshire was a member of Major Theodore Roosevelt's battalion. He was in the fighting in the Rheims-Soissons salient in July and became an instructor at Camp Dix in September. In February he was wounded severely, but has been with his regiment since May.

**WILLIAM C. OATES, '12**

—Reported missing in casualty list. His home is Grover. He held the rank of lieutenant.

**ROBERT DRANE, '10**

—Wounded slightly on February 5th. Held the rank of captain in the British Medical Corps at the time he received his wound.

**F. KIRKWOOD DILLON, '18**

—Injured severely in airplane accident at Kelly Field, San Antonio, March 8. Home is in Greensboro. Held rank of lieutenant at time of accident.

**WATT MARTIN, JR., '18**

—Injured from gas and confined to French hospital. Is with the 7th U. S. Infantry. Left Camp Green early in the spring for overseas duty. Attended Jefferson Medical College after leaving the University. Holds the rank of lieutenant.

**WITH THE CLASSES****1864**

—Chief Justice Walter Clark, of the North Carolina Supreme Court, has been appointed by President Wilson to act as one of ten umpires to decide controversies on which members of the War Labor Board cannot agree.

**1880**

—W. A. Betts, of Olanta, S. C., was the author of an interesting letter which appeared in the State press in July concerning the late Dr. William B. Phillips, of Texas.

**1888**

—Frank M. Harper, of Raleigh, has resigned as superintendent of city schools to enter war work. It is understood that he is to have a position in the United States Bureau of Education under Commissioner P. P. Claxton.

**1890**

—Rev. George V. Tilley is pastor of the First Baptist Church of Concord, N. C.

**1891**

—W. W. Davies is doing Red Cross work in France.

**1892**

—Rev. Dr. Geo. H. Crowell, formerly president of Logan College, Russellville, Ky., has recently accepted the position of Commissioner of Education for Kentucky Methodism, and is engaged in raising \$300,000 for the endowment of Methodist schools in Kentucky.

—Lieut. Col. Charles O'Hagan Laughinghouse has been assigned to the command of Base Hospital Unit No. 85 and sails shortly with that unit for service in France. Colonel Laughinghouse is a native of Greenville, a member of the State Board of Health, and one of the best-known physicians of North Carolina.

—Judge Robert Worth Binham, of Louisville, Ky., secured control of the Louisville *Courier Journal*, formerly edited by Henry Watterson, on August sixth.

**1893**

—Rev. Fordyce Hubbard Argo, rector of the Memorial Church of the Holy Nativity, Rockledge, Pa., has published a most thoughtful and interesting book entitled, *Jesus' Idea; A Study of the Real Jesus*.

**1894**

—Mr. L. N. Hickerson, superintendent of public schools of Rockingham county, entered foreign Y. M. C. A. service and sailed for France on July 9, 1918.

—Dr. Charles Roberson, of Greensboro, one of the leading physicians of the South in the diseases of children, has accepted a government position in France, where he will serve in caring for children in French hospitals.

**1897**

—Commander Hollis T. Winston, head of the Machinery Division, Engineer Department, New York Navy Yard, was granted four months' sick leave from overwork on May first.

—Superintendent Joe S. Wray, of the City Schools of Gastonia, has been granted a year's leave of absence on full pay to engage in Y. M. C. A. work overseas. Mr. Wray was called to service August first.

**1899**

H. M. WAGSTAFF, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill

—R. H. Sykes, Assistant Attorney General of North Carolina, tendered his resignation on August 1, and has returned to his general practice of the law in Durham.

—Dr. Raymond Pollock, of New Bern, is with the 105th Sanitary Train, Field Hospital 120, in France.

—W. Thomas Bost, editor and proprietor of the *State Journal*, Raleigh, N. C., gave up his work as editor in July. He is devoting his whole attention to the *Greensboro Daily News*.

**1901**

Dr. J. G. MURPHY, *Secretary*, Wilmington, N. C.

—Mr. J. C. B. Ehringhaus, Food Administrator of Pasquotank, was instrumental in the saving of two million pounds of sugar which was being thrown overboard from the Clyde Line steamer, *Inea*, bound from San Domingo to New York on June 27. Mr. Ehringhaus, upon learning that the cargo was being thrown overboard, put to sea in a gasoline launch and through the assistance of the United States Food Administration and the Coast Guard, stopped the jettisoning of the cargo; placed it on other boats, and floated the ship in safety, after the cargo had been removed.

**1902**

R. A. MERRITT, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—Capt. Louis Graves is in Co. I, 324 Infantry, A. E. F.

**1903**

N. W. WALKER, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Dr. Fred M. Hanes, of Winston-Salem, has arrived safely overseas as a member of Base Hospital Unit No. 65.

—Lieutenant John J. London has been recommended for promotion for the rank of Commander by the Naval Board of Selection. He is at present Navigation Officer of the U. S. S. *New Jersey*.

—Maj. H. H. Broadhurst, with the A. E. F. overseas, writes of the wonderful service of the Y. M. C. A. He says that after thirty-six hours of gruelling labor in the trenches he came to his billet and threw himself on his cot, hardly taking time to remove his clothes. His shoes were particularly soiled, but after a good sleep he awoke and found his clothes cleaned and his shoes brushed by a worker in the Y. M. C. A., a doctor of divinity and pastor of a large church in Chicago.



## 1904

T. F. HICKERSON, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Dr. W. P. Jacobs, who for several years has been with the Rockefeller Foundation as a member of the International Health Commission, has entered the Medical Reserve Officers' Corps. Before entering the service Dr. Jacobs had been located in Ceylon, India. He has been granted leave of absence by the Commission for the duration of the war.

—C. P. Russell is a member of the editorial staff of the United Publishers Corporation at 239 West 39th St., New York, N. Y. He was a visitor at the Hill early in September.

## 1905

W. T. SUORE, *Secretary*, Charlotte, N. C.

—Dr. R. P. Noble, of Selma, is Captain M. R. C. Kelly Aviation Field, San Antonio, Texas.

—E. C. Gudger is paymaster in the U. S. Navy. He is located at Base Hospital No. 7, of France.

—Miss Ethel Combs, of Greenwich, Conn., and Captain Frank McLean, Medical Reserve Corps, U. S. A., were married on July 6, 1918.

—Capt. Strowd Jordan is in the chemical branch of the service.

—Charles H. Mebane, Law '05, late of Newton, N. C., for a number of years editor of the *Catawba County News*, has recently become editor of the *Greensboro Patriot*.

## 1906

CAPT. J. A. PARKER, *Secretary*, Douglas, Arizona

—Miss Dorothea Lewis, of Douglas, Arizona, and Captain John A. Parker, U. S. A., were married on the 27th of June, 1918.

## 1907

C. L. WEILL, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—Dr. M. A. Bowers, of Thomasville, was commissioned captain in the Medical Reserve Corps in June.

—Rev. W. A. Jenkins, formerly pastor of the Methodist Church at Davidson College, is now a chaplain at Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga. His address is Rev. W. A. Jenkins, First Lieutenant, N.A., Third Group, M.T.D., M.G., T.C. Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga.

—Hampton Hill, of Goldsboro, was seriously wounded in early September by an explosion in a government laboratory in which he was working in New Jersey.

—E. M. Highsmith is educational director, Y. M. C. A. 72, Kelly Field, Santiago, Texas.

## 1908

M. ROBBINS, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—Pat Williams, for several years connected with the Moore Dry Kiln Company of Jacksonville, N. C., sailed for France in June. He accepted the position of specialist in dry kiln manufacture, and has received the rank of first lieutenant.

—Dr. Louis H. Webb has been promoted to a captaincy. His address is Captain Louis H. Webb, 11th Cavalry, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. Captain Webb recently visited his parents in Chapel Hill.

—Corp. Donald D. Hawkins, a lawyer of Winston-Salem, has recently entered the service and is stationed at El Paso, Texas.

## 1909

O. C. COX, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—F. K. Borden, Jr., of the aviation service, has recently sailed for overseas.

—F. P. Graham, formerly corporal in the U. S. Marines, received a commission as second lieutenant from the Quantico Marine Training Camp on July 16.

—Bunn Hearn, former member of the varsity baseball team, is connected with the Fairbanks Morse Company, at Beloit, Wisconsin. His firm is occupied in the production of war supplies for the government.

—Sidney McAden is with Co. D, 324 Infantry, doing duty overseas.

—Lient. Don C. McRae, who has been in service overseas for three months, has returned to this country to give instruction at army camps. He spent several days at his home in Chapel Hill before going to his first post, Camp Dix.

—Rev. Marion Huske left his former home in Fayetteville on September 2nd for Brazil, where he goes as a missionary from the Southern Presbyterian Church. A farewell service was held in his honor on Sunday morning, September first, in the Presbyterian Church of Fayetteville.

—Capt. C. W. Tillett has been stationed at Camp Sevier. His address is Co. K, 50th Infantry.

## 1910

J. R. NIXON, *Secretary*, Edenton, N. C.

—Ernest Jones was in service at Camp Jackson in June.

—Miss Grace Brunas, of Wanchese, and Roy L. Davis were recently married. Mr. Davis is pay clerk on the Battleship Arkansas, U. S. Navy.

—Major O. C. Lloyd was in charge of the personnel office at Camp Jackson during the summer.

—C. C. Garrett, formerly of Wheeling, West Virginia, is now a sergeant connected with the Supply Officers' Department, U. S. A., at Columbus, New Mexico.

—Miss Olivia Johnston White, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Sproud White, of Lynchburg, Va., and Lieutenant L. F. Turlington, were married early in September. Lieutenant Turlington has until recently been a physician in Birmingham, Ala., and is located at present at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.

—Capt. Hugh Thompson has landed safely in England and will do service in the British hospitals. Capt. Thompson is a member of the Medical Corps and is a skilled orthopedist.

—Joseph R. Nixon, formerly superintendent of the Cherryville Graded Schools, has moved to Edenton in the capacity of superintendent of schools.

—Lient. Rodman Quion, of New Bern, has gone overseas. His address is battery A, 113th Field Artillery, A. E. F.

—Lient. John Quion, of New Bern, is in the service awaiting orders to go overseas.

—Lieutenant I. P. Davis is with the 7th Ammunition Train at Camp McArthur, Waco, Texas.

—H. P. Yreland, of Charlotte, is a member of the Medical Reserve Corps.

## YOUR CARD ENGRAVED

*will be indispensable when you leave the Hill for camp.  
Strangers you meet!*

THE JENNER CO.  
Louisville, Ky.

R. W. MADRY  
U. N. C. Agent

## BROADWAY THEATRE

DURHAM, N. C.

THE HOUSE OF SPECIAL PHOTO-PLAY  
ATTRACTIONS

## WRIGHT'S CAFE

The Right Place to Eat When In  
RALEIGH, N. C.

## Eubanks Drug Co.

Chapel Hill, N. C.

Agents for Nunnally's Candy

## WHITING-HORTON CO.

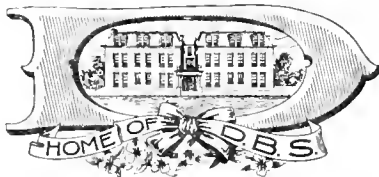
30 YEARS RALEIGH'S LEADING CLOTHIERS

WE WELCOME YOU AT  
**Lloyd's Hardware Store**

WHEN IN DURHAM  
GEO. W. TANDY Manager

**TANK HUNTER**  
IS ON THE JOB WITH **R**  
4 Big Autos. Ride With Tank's

## Durham Business School



FULLY ACCREDITED

### Board of Advisors

GEN J. S. CARR	W. G. BRAMHAM
DR. J. M. MANNING	W. J. BROGDEN
R. L. FLOWERS	GEO. W. WATTS

For full particulars and handsome catalog, address

**MRS. WALTER LEE LEDNUM**  
PRESIDENT

—Paul Montague, of Winston-Salem, who, in August was reported as missing in action, has been located in a German prison. He is a lieutenant in aviation service.

### 1911

I. C. MOSER, *Secretary*, Asheboro, N. C.

—Miss Lou Ola Tuttle, of Washington, N. C., and Mr. I. C. Moser were married on August 14, 1918. Mr. and Mrs. Moser are at home at Asheboro, where Mr. Moser is an attorney.

—Lieutenant H. L. Smith, of the 324th Infantry, has arrived overseas.

—Roger B. Hall is a lieutenant in France serving in the army as a chemist. He was the contributor of our interesting letter which appeared in his home paper, the *Lenoir Topic*, in early August.

—J. L. Eason, who has been located near Ames, Iowa, is with the Commercial Motion Picture Bureau, 46 West 24th St., New York City. He is engaged in furnishing films for the War Work Council of the Y. M. C. A. for use in Army and Navy camps in this country and in France.

—John E. Wood, of Elizabeth City, who has been with the Engineers' Corps in France, has recently been returned to the U. S. to give instruction in camps. He holds the rank of first lieutenant.

—T. B. Uzzell, of Wilson, is seeing service in the Navy.

—C. M. Wayne, of Greensboro, who was city editor of *The Greensboro Daily News*, entered the service early in September.

—Mr. Edgar Turlington, formerly an instructor in the University, is engaged in war work in Washington, D. C.

—Lieut. Howell L. Smith has arrived safely overseas.

—Capt. William Joyner, who has been in service overseas for three months, has been returned to this country to give instruction in artillery at Army camps. He spent several days at his home in Raleigh before going to his first post, Camp Meade.

—H. G. Dorsett, who has recently been filling a pastorate in Texas, has accepted the pastorate of the Carrboro and Mt. Carmel Baptist Churches in Orange county.

### 1912

J. C. LOCKHART, *Secretary*, Zebulon, N. C.

—On June 6 C. Walton Johnson was with the 40th Co., 156 D. B., at Camp Jackson.

—Earl V. Patterson is an Army Ordnance Inspector stationed at Providence, R. I.

—J. W. Morris has recently been promoted to the rank of captain.

—R. H. Andrews, who recently enlisted in the Navy, is in the Naval Hospital at Annapolis, Md.

### 1913

A. L. M. WIGGINS, *Secretary*, Hartsville, S. C.

—H. E. Taylor, writing from Stradford, Texas, on June 8, reported that he had finished a successful year's work and would be called into the service at an early date.

—Lieut. F. W. Morrison received his commission as a graduate of the Field Artillery Officers' School at Camp Taylor in August.

—On June 26th, Second Lt. I. R. Williams, Company C, Seventh Infantry, was recommended for promotion and D. S. C. for conspicuous service in an important sector of the American lines in the Bois de Bellou. He was recently reported wounded, but he rejoined his company.

—G. B. Stockton, on May 3rd was assistant flag secretary

to Vice-Admiral W. S. Sims, U. S. N., which position he had held from August, 1917. He was commissioned lieutenant, jr grade, U. S. N. R. F., on August 28, 1917. He graduated at Princeton in 1914; was Rhodes scholar at Christ Church, Oxford, 1915; delegate for Commission for Relief in Belgium to Antwerp, St. Quentin, and Lille, 1915-16; special attache American Embassy, 1916-17. His address is 30 Grosvenor arden, S. W. 1, London.

—Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Petteway, of Tampa, Fla., were visitors in Chapel Hill in August.

—On May 23rd W. C. Harry was located in New Orleans. His address was 5517 Prytania St.

—E. Merton Coulter, of the department of political science and economics of Marietta College, Marietta, Ohio, gave a lecture course in American History in the Summer School of the University of Wisconsin.

—E. R. Rankin, formerly managing editor of *The Review*, has been at Camp Jackson since late in May. His address is Psychological Detachment, Barracks Q 5, Camp Jackson, S. C.

—George D. Elliott, Jr., entered the Central Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Georgia, September 1.

—E. S. Booth is a lieutenant in Co. M., 4th Inf., A. E. F.

—Thos. S. Hughes, Jr., of Elizabeth City, is with the 317th Infantry in France. He holds the rank of lieutenant.

—Miss Nellie Dobie Cates, of Ocala, Fla., and Hubert Connor Petteway were married on August 14, 1918. They are at home at Lakeland, Fla.

—Dr. C. B. Hoke, formerly with the Hercules Powder Co., of Dover, New Jersey, has been transferred to another office of the company at Baeclus, Utah. Dr. and Mrs. Hoke visited in North Carolina during the summer.

—Lieut. W. H. H. Cowles, who has been stationed with the 75th Regiment of Coast Artillery at Fort Caswell, has gone overseas.

—Miss Mary Downs, of Asheville, and Mr. T. E. Storey were married on September 3, 1918. Mr. Storey has for several years been principal of the Oak Hill High School in Caldwell county.

#### 1914

OSCAR LEACH, *Secretary*, Co. E., 323rd Inf., Camp Jackson, S. C.

—J. F. Pugh held the rank of first lieutenant at Camp Jackson during the summer.

—M. R. Dunnagan is stationed with the Aero Detachment, Sanitary Corps, U. S. Nat. Army, Philadelphia, Pa., his address being 2361 E. York St. Not being able to get printers' ink off his fingers which he acquired with the Winston-Salem Journal, he has started a paper for his detachment under the appellation "Gas Fumes." The first two issues went with a whoop, over 1,000 copies of each being sold.

—Miss Maud Hurst Calfee, of Akron, Ohio, and Mr. Troy Isaiah Jones were married on June 15, 1918. Their address is 694 Hazel St., Akron, Ohio.

—Lieut. W. B. Edwards, of Wilson, recently received his commission at the artillery school at Camp Taylor, Kentucky.

—Hardy A. Carroll has arrived safely overseas with Co. A, Military Police, Sixth Division, A. E. F.

—H. C. Collins, formerly instructor in mathematics and recently a graduate student at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, is a captain of Engineers.

—Lewis Angel, who holds the rank of first lieutenant in the army, represents all of the U. S. Cavalry in the coming National Rifle Shoot.

## PATTERSON BROS. DRUGGISTS

AGENCY NORRIS CANDY THE REXALL STORE

## ANDREWS CASH STORE CO. CHAPEL HILL N. C.

is ready to supply both S. A. T. C. and non-S. A. T. C. men. Army shirts and shoes a specialty. Will save you from \$3 to \$5 on your tailor-made suits. Be convinced by a call.

## FOR NEAT JOB PRINTING AND TYPEWRITER PAPER

CALL AT THE OFFICE OF

THE CHAPEL HILL NEWS

# KODAK SUPPLIES

Finishing for the Amateur. Foister

## The University Press

ZEB P. COUNCIL, Manager

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

**Printing** QUALITY AND SERVICE

## PARIS THEATRE

DURHAM, N. C.

ARTCRAFT-PARAMOUNT PICTURES

Orchestra

Orchestra

## Dillon Supply Co.

MACHINERY, MILL SUPPLIES

PHONE 753

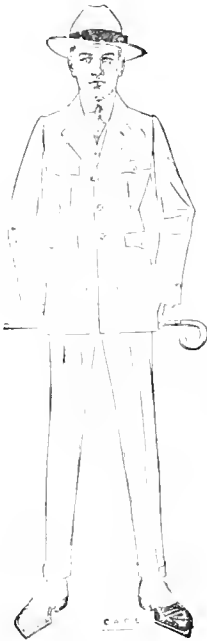
RALEIGH, N. C.

"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"

J. J. FALLON, Leading Florist

Chapel Hill Agents:  
FOISTER'S ART STORE  
R. P. ANDREWS, People's Bank

Phone 1290  
214 E. Main Street  
DURHAM, N. C.



Society Brand Clothes

## Hart Schaffner & Marx

AND

## Society Brand Clothes

We feature these  
lines because they  
are known to be  
the best. ❁ ❁ ❁

Pritchard, Bright & Co.  
Durham, North Carolina

MANY CHANGES HAVE COME TO PASS

ON

## THE HILL

Among them **THE TAR HEEL** has become a

A Real College Newspaper

It, alone, can keep you posted on events at

**YOUR UNIVERSITY**

Send Your Name, Address and \$2.00 for 9 Months

To N. G. GOODING, Business Manager

**TO-DAY**

1915

B. L. FIELD, *Secretary*, Co. D, 105 Engineers, Camp Sevier

—Lieut. B. B. Holder was among the graduates of the Field Artillery Officers' School at Camp Taylor in August.

—Lieutenant Roger A. McDuffie, who recently received his commission in the Field Artillery at the officers' training school at Camp Zachary Taylor, Louisville, Ky., has been transferred to Fort Sill, Okla.

—C. E. Erwin has recently received his commission in the Navy with grade of assistant surgeon and rank of lieutenant, junior grade. He is now attending the Navy Medical School at Washington for a special course.

—Corp. Paul L. White, of Scotland Neck, is stationed at Camp Hancock, Ga., 3rd Co., R. R. D.

—A daughter, Bertie Elizabeth, was born on June 25 to Mr. and Mrs. W. Raymond Taylor, of Auburn, Alabama.

—Miss Innie Marie Richardson, of Marion, Va., and Lieut. James F. Hackler were married on July 15, 1918, at Marion, Va.

—Miss Hulda Hattener, of Asheville, and Lieut. Clinton Kelly Hughes were married on July 6, 1918.

—Lieut. S. A. Miller, of Charlotte, is doing service overseas with the Field Artillery.

—W. Doub Kerr has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y. He is in the infantry.

—R. A. Fitzgerald was acting top sergeant of the 39th Company, D. B., at Camp Jackson during the summer.

—Dr. A. H. Moore, first lieutenant M. R. C., U. S. A., was located in May with the Tuberculosis Board, Base Hospital, Camp Grant, Rockford, Ill.

—O. N. Lovelace, of Lattimore, has enlisted in the Navy.

—J. L. Cockerham, of Selma, has enlisted in the Navy.

—A. R. Newsome has been stationed in the Naval Training Camp, Charleston, S. C., Co. 6.

—J. W. Giles, Reidsville, has recently received his commission as ensign.

—Geo. W. Entzler, president of '15, is now taking treatment for his rheumatism at Hot Springs, Ark. He says this malady was contracted while a student and became worse while engaged in educational work for the government in the Philippines. He regrets very much his inability to enter the service.

—Capt. R. W. Winston, Jr., has arrived safely overseas.

—W. P. Mangum Weeks, in a recent letter to the Editor of *The Review*, says that after two unsuccessful attempts in April, 1917, to get in the U. S. Army and after rejection for active service by the draft board he has returned home from Cambridge, where he has been a student at the Harvard Law School the past two years, and is now with Penfield & Penfield, Counselors and Attorneys-at-Law, Colorado Building, Washington.

—Born to Lieut. and Mrs. Kenneth Royall, a son named Kenneth Claiborne Royall, Jr. Lieutenant Royall is in France, and Mrs. Royall and baby are with Mrs. Royall's parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Best, of Warsaw.

1916

H. B. HESTER, *Secretary*, A. E. F., France

—W. E. Pell recently led a battalion of 500 men in competitive examination for the Petty Officers' School at Pelham Bay, N. Y.

—Lieut. Marshall Williams, who is in the heavy artillery branch, has recently arrived safely overseas.

—C. E. Walker is with the A. E. F. in France.

—Hazel Patterson has arrived overseas. His address is 2nd Hdq. Co., American P. O. 717, A. E. F.

—Bryan Grimes Daney, formerly a second lieutenant in the U. S. Army, and who has seen service in France, has been promoted to first lieutenant and captain. Recently, he has been an instructor in the Student Army Training Corps at San Francisco. He is the son of Frank B. Daney, '81, who has two other sons in the Army, both of whom have the rank of first lieutenant.

—David Wills Hunter, of Greensboro, is in the Balloon Division of the Aviation Corps, his address being 45 Balloon Co., Camp Morrison, Va.

—Glen Hogan has recently been promoted to the rank of first lieutenant.

—Lieut. John M. Huske, of Fayetteville, was a graduate of the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor in August.

—Jessie P. Lassiter, of Georgia, has recently enlisted in the Navy.

—Miss Margaret Louise Scott, of Riverhead, N. Y., and Lieut. Avon Blue were married on July 30, 1918.

—Royal Royster is now a lieutenant flyer stationed at Rockwell Field, San Diego. He graduated at the U. S. School of Military Aeronautics, at the University of Texas, last January.

—A card has been received announcing the safe arrival overseas of Lieut. James H. Harrison.

—J. Boyd McLean is a sergeant in the Metropolitan Base Hospital Unit No. 48, organized in New York City, and is stationed at Fort McHenry, Baltimore.

—Lieut. M. H. Meeks, Jr., is with the A. E. F., 77 F. A., in France.

—Lieut. C. N. Doblins, of Yadkinville, recently graduated from the artillery school at Camp Taylor, receiving the commission of second lieutenant.

—Dr. R. W. Hayworth, U. S. Naval Reserve, is stationed at Washington, where he reported September third for six weeks' special training at the Naval Medical School.

1917

H. G. BARTY, *Secretary*, Ordinance Depot No. 13  
Camp Meade, Md.

—P. B. Eaton is at the Yeoman's School, U. S. Navy, at Newport, R. I.

—Lieut. Francis F. Bradshaw, of Hillsboro, Y. M. C. A. Secretary last year, received his commission in the Field Artillery at Camp Taylor in August.

—Joseph H. Hardison, of Wadesboro, is stationed in the Infantry at Camp Wheeler, holding the rank of second lieutenant.

—J. Earl Harris, of Henderson, has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y.

—William Wright, of Winston-Salem, has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y., for duty.

—McDaniel Lewis, who has recently been promoted to the rank of first lieutenant, has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y., 152 Depot Brigade. He states that he has seen many other Carolina men in the Camp and stopping over on their way across.

—A card from Theo. O. Wright, Bakery Co. 329, A. E. F., states that he arrived safely overseas.

—Earl T. Durham, Pharmacy '17, is stationed at Glen Burnie, Md., U. S. N.

—Miss Grace Strowd, of Chapel Hill, and Robert E. Devereux, of Spencer, were married in Greensboro in the latter part of the summer. Mr. Devereux is now at Camp Lee, Va.

RIDE WITH

C. S. Pendergraft  
*Pioneer Auto Man*

Leave Orders at

MABRY'S DRUG STORE

Headquarters in Durham.

The best place to get Soft Drinks, Cigars, and Cigarettes.

Headquarters in Chapel Hill: next to Bank of Chapel Hill.

Leave Chapel Hill ..... 8:30 and 10:20 a. m.

Leave Chapel Hill ..... 2:30 and 4:00 p. m.

Leave Durham ..... 9:50 a. m., 12:40 p. m.

Leave Durham ..... 5:08 and 8:00 p. m.

OTHER TRIPS SUBJECT TO ORDER

*Four Machines at Your Service  
Day or Night*

PHONE 58 OR 23

Agent for

*Dick's Laundry, Greensboro, N. C.*

ELLIS, STONE & COMPANY

DURHAM, N. C.

You are cordially invited to visit this store, while in the city.

This season we are showing an unusually attractive line of ladies' and misses' fine Ready-to-Wear garments.

SUITS, FROCKS, COATS, WRAPS

BLOUSES, SEPARATE SKIRTS

STYLISH NECKWEAR

And all the accessories of Dress—Only the newest and best of stylish apparel is shown.

This store has the exclusive agency for Gossard Front-Lacing Corsets, and the "Lady Duff Gordon" Dresses.

All Mail Orders Are Given Special Attention

***Clothes Made by Makers who  
Know for Men who Know***

*and Sold by*

***Sneed-Markham-Taylor Co.***  
*Durham, North Carolina*

**The Bank of Chapel Hill**

Oldest and strongest bank in Orange County.  
Capital and Surplus over \$33,000.  
Resources over a quarter of a million dollars.

M. C. S. NOBLE  
President

R. L. STROWD  
Vice-President

M. E. HOGAN  
Cashier

**HICKS' DRUG STORES**

RALEIGH, N. C.  
Eastman Kodaks and Supplies—Nun-  
nally's Candies.

The place to meet your Carolina  
friends when in the Capital City.

**Five Points Automobile Co.**

DURHAM, N. C.

Vulcanizing :-: Repairing  
Upholstering

Largest LINE of ACCESSORIES in the STATE

—Henry G. Harper, Jr., has recently entered the Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Atlanta, Ga.

—Virginius F. Williams, of Faison, has been located at the U. S. Naval Training Station, Charleston, S. C., Co. 7, Sec. 4.

—R. Marion Ross, Jr., of Shelby, is with Co. 31, Unit X, Naval Operating Base, Hampton Roads, Va.

—S. H. Hobbs, Jr., of Clinton, will finish the Officer Material School at Hampton Roads in November.

—W. B. Shealey, of White Rock, S. C., holds the rank of captain in the first Aeronautic Corps, with the U. S. Naval Forces in Europe.

—R. Lee Roland, of Burnsville, is attending the Central Officers' Training School at Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky. He is in the 23rd Battery, Field Artillery.

—N. A. Reasoner was, on June 24th, a sergeant in the 327th Aero Squadron, at Kelly Field, Texas. In a letter of the above date he reported on seeing Sgt. Robert Vaughan, of the 820th Squadron, J. C. Singleton, now in France, and John Totten, then belonging to a balloon detachment at Omaha, Neb. His letter closed with an inquiry as to the proper person to whom to pay his class note.

—Mary Belle Thompson, of Hillsboro, and John Grady Eldridge, of Bentonville, were married February 23, 1918.

—Dr. F. O. Bell has been stationed at Naval Hospital, Hampton Roads, Va.

—Lieut. F. Angel, Assistant Surgeon, U. S. N., is stationed at the Naval Hospital, Cape May, N. J. Lieutenant Angel not only won first honors at the Jefferson Medical College last spring, but stood in the first one-fifth of the class at the Naval Medical School.

—Dr. L. O. Stone is stationed at the Naval Hospital, Hampton Roads, Va.

—Dr. V. M. Hicks, Assistant Surgeon, U. S. N., R. F., with the rank of lieutenant, has been stationed in Philadelphia in a Naval Base hospital.

—Lieut. F. L. Wilson has been stationed at Fort Caswell, Battery A, Regiment 75.

—Dr. B. B. McGuire has enrolled in the Naval Reserve as Assistant Surgeon, junior grade, and reported at the Naval Medical School, 1357 Euclid St., Washington, September third, for special training.

—First Lieutenant J. L. Orr, F. A., U. S. A., is in charge of instruction and physical training for the Field Artillery School at Camp Zachary Taylor.

—J. H. Hardison was recently commissioned as second lieutenant at Camp Wheeler.

**1918**

W. R. WUNSCHE, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Lieut. W. C. Newell is in the infantry, stationed at Camp Sevier.

—J. A. Holmes, Jr., is second lieutenant in the Field Artillery, General Brigade Staff, France.

—Lieut. Ray Armstrong, of Belmont, received his commission in August as a graduate of the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor, Kentucky.

—Lieut. J. B. Linker, of Salisbury, was among the Carolina graduates in the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor in August.

—R. E. Brooks, of Roxboro, a member of the '18 medical class, is pursuing his course at the Jefferson Medical College.

—A. L. O'Bryant, of Roxboro, is pursuing his medical course at Jefferson this year. He was a member of the 1918 medical class.

—Lient. W. A. Erwin, Jr., of Durham, was a recent graduate of the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor, Kentucky.

—Ralph D. Ballew is a cadet in the U. S. Navy, located at New London, Conn., where he is a hydrophone engineer, studying submarine detection. On September 10, he expected to receive his commission at an early date, and expected to go across to hunt the Hun.

—C. F. Crissman entered the service at Camp Jackson in June.

—Isaac V. Giles has been stationed at Camp Wadsworth, S. C., Co. H., 5th Pioneer Infantry. He expects to be transferred to the chemical branch soon.

—Lient Meriwether Lewis, of Kinston, has been stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y.

—Albert M. Coates, of Smithfield, entered the Officers' Training School at Camp Gordon, Atlanta, September first. He was private secretary to President Graham last summer.

—Ralph Rimmer, J. P. Sawyer, Jr., and B. Lacy Meredith, who enlisted in the Naval Reserve last spring, are applying their knowledge of chemistry in the laboratories at Indian Head, Md., Marine Barracks.

—Kameichi Kato, of Japan, who is stationed at Camp Upton, N. Y., is reported to be one of the best cooks in the whole camp.

—Tom Craig, who holds the rank of first lieutenant, is in the aviation service.

—Lient. L. L. Lohr, M. A., '18, received his commission at the Field Artillery School at Camp Taylor in August.

—Lient. E. R. Warren received his commission at Camp Taylor in Field Artillery in August.

—Chas. W. Wagoner is stationed in the Coast Artillery Corps, Fort Caswell.

—G. Holding, of Raleigh, is taking a course in the Officer-Material School at Hampton Roads, Va., with a view of securing his commission.

—B. H. Thomas and M. R. Robbins, of Rocky Mount, enlisted in Naval Aviation in July and are stationed at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

—W. Hermas Stephenson is taking a course at the Navy Aviation Training School at Pelham Bay, N. Y.

—Bruce Webb was a first lieutenant in the Depot Brigade at Camp Jackson during the summer.

—R. E. Price, recently editor of the Rutherfordton *Sun*, has entered service.

—John W. Patton is with the 8th Regiment, F. A. R. D., Battery E, Camp Jackson, S. C.

—Lient. F. Kirkwood Dillon, of Greensboro, is now convalescing in the Army and Navy General Hospital at Hot Springs, Ark. While flying at Kelly Field, San Antonio, he was severely injured in an accident. Due to a defective heart he may never be able to fly again.

—Gregory Graham, of Winston-Salem, is now a lieutenant in the air service, D Division, being a full fledged flyer. He entered the aviation service in the summer of 1917 and was graduated at the U. S. School of Military Aeronautics at Georgia Tech., Atlanta.

**The First National Bank**  
of Durham, N. C.  
*"Roll of Honor" Bank*

Total Resources over Five and a Quarter  
Million Dollars

**WE KNOW YOUR WANTS  
AND WANT YOUR BUSINESS**

JULIAN S. CARR \_\_\_\_\_ **President**  
W. J. HOLLOWAY \_\_\_\_\_ **Cashier**

Here is the story in figures of the

**EL-REE-SO'S Yearly Growth:**

1913	94,000
1914	630,000
1915	1,435,000
1916	5,305,000
1917	15,000,000
1918 Estimated	25,000,000

Ask Your Dealer

**EL-REES-SO CIGAR CO.**  
MANUFACTURERS GREENSBORO, N. C.

**Odell Hardware Co.**  
Greensboro, N. C.

*China, Cut Glass and Silverware  
Household Goods*

DEPENDABLE GOODS  
PROMPT SERVICE  
SATISFACTORY PRICES

**A. A. Klutz Co., Inc.**

Extend a cordial invitation to all students and alumni of the U. N. C. to make their store headquarters during their stay in Chapel Hill.

Complete Stock of  
New and Second-hand Books, Stationery, and  
Complete Line of Shoes and Haberdashery  
Made by the Leaders of Fashion, Always on Hand

**PICKARD'S HOTEL**  
Headquarters for Carolina Alumni  
Returning to the Hill  
SPECIAL RATES. STUDENT BOARDERS.



# LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

FATIMA, CHESTERFIELD, AND  
PIEDMONT CIGARETTES  
VELVET AND DUKE'S MIXTURE  
SMOKING TOBACCO AND  
other well known brands of Smoking Tobacco, Cigarettes, and Chewing Tobaccos.

*Our brands are standard for quality.*

*They speak for themselves.*

## Asphalt Pavements

**DURABLE == ECONOMICAL**

IF YOU ARE CONTEMPLATING STREET OR ROAD CONSTRUCTION, WE INVITE YOU TO INSPECT SOME OF OUR RECENT CONSTRUCTION IN

RALEIGH	GREENSBORO
OXFORD	WAKE COUNTY
GUILFORD COUNTY	DURHAM
WELDON	WARRENTON
ROCKY MOUNT	LUMBERTON
LAURINBURG	HENDERSON
WILSON	HIGH POINT

SEE THE GREENSBORO-HIGH POINT HIGHWAY—A 16-MILE STRETCH OF ASPHALT ROAD

A Representative Will Visit You and Supply Any Information or Estimates Wanted

**ROBERT G. LASSITER & CO.**

ENGINEERING AND CONTRACTING

First Nat'l Bank Bldg.  
Oxford, N. C.

Citizens Nat'l Bank Bldg.  
Raleigh, N. C.

### NECROLOGY

1879

—John Walker Mallett, son of Dr. W. P. and C. deB. Mallett, died in Leesburg, Fla., August 14. He was born March 15, 1853. He was educated in the schools of Chapel Hill and at the University. Twenty-five years ago he moved to Leesburg, Fla., where he was interested in truck farming. On March 7, 1883, Mr. Mallett was married to Miss Josephine Steel, of Orange county.

1895

—Col. W. D. Pollock, a prominent member of the Kinston bar and at one time State Senator, died at his home on August 15. He was in his 56th year. He was born in Onslow county during the war between the states, being the youngest son of Dr. and Mrs. W. A. J. Pollock. He was mayor of Kinston in 1892 and 1893, superintendent of public instruction in Lenoir county in 1889, and in 1894 and 1895 Chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee in Lenoir county. He served one term as State Senator, being one of the State's most gifted speakers.

1921

—Gny Churchill Le Lamar, of Beaufort, died July first at his home.

### SUMMER SCHOOL HAS SUCCESSFUL SESSION

The thirty-first session of the University Summer School, June 11th to July 26th, was attended by 618 students, representing 87 North Carolina counties. While the attendance was less than that of previous years, the spirit of the student body was unusually fine, and the grade of work was exceptionally good.

The faculty, not including the director and office force, was composed of 56 members who offered 113 courses of instruction in 23 different subjects. Possibly the most interesting feature of the many forms of entertainment provided for the members of the school was the celebration of the Fourth of July. A patriotic celebration, in which the Orange County Council of Defense co-operated, was held in Memorial Hall on the morning of the Fourth. In the afternoon the County Council of Defense held a special meeting, and at 4:00 o'clock a splendidly conceived historic pageant illustrating the friendship of America and France was given on the stage in Battle's Park. One of the largest crowds ever seen on the University campus was present, the presentation being under the direction of Professor A. Vermont.

Other interesting features of the school were the music festival on July 10th and 11th under the direction of Professor Gustave Hagedorn; a series of lectures by Dean Thomas Bailliet on Citizenship in the High Schools; by Dr. Edwin Greenlaw on Prophets of the New Democracy; by Dr. Edwin Mims on Literature as a National Asset; and by Professor Collier Cobb on France and Latin America.

## Successful Careers in Later Life for University Men

Depend not wholly upon Football, Baseball,  
or other sports—

But upon sheer pluck and ability to build the  
solid foundation of Success by *Saving every  
possible dollar.*

It takes *Men* to participate in Football, Base-  
ball, etc., but it takes *Greater Men* to Build  
Successful Careers.

Resolve to Start Saving Today.

### THE FIDELITY BANK

*North Carolina's Greatest Banking Institution*  
DURHAM, N. C.

## Dick's Laundry Co.

Greensboro, N. C.

High-Class Launderers, French  
Cleaners and Dyers

**Prompt and Efficient Service**  
*is our motto*

Our reputation gained through years  
of experience speaks for itself.

Send yours by Parcel Post  
We appreciate your patronage

**C. F. Pendergraft**  
*Chapel Hill Agent*

Culture      Scholarship      Service      Self-Support

THE

## North Carolina State Normal College

Offers to Women a Liberal Education, Equipment for Womanly  
Service, Professional Training for Remunerative Employment

The College offers four groups of studies lead-  
ing to the following degrees: Bachelor of Arts,  
Bachelor of Science, and Bachelor of Music.

Special courses in Pedagogy; in Manual Arts; in  
Domestic Science, Household Art and Economics; in  
Music; and in the Commercial Branches.

Teachers and graduates of other colleges provided  
for in both regular and special courses.

Equipment modern, including furnished dormitories,  
library, laboratories, literary society halls, gymnas-  
ium, music rooms, teachers' training school, infirm-  
ary, model laundry, central heating plant, and open  
air recreation grounds.

Dormitories furnished by the State. Board at  
actual cost. Tuition free to those who pledge them-  
selves to become teachers.

*Fall Term Opens in September*

*Summer Term Begins in June*

For catalogue and other information, address

**JULIUS I. FOUST, President, GREENSBORO, N. C.**

