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VOLUME VIII

THE

NUMBER 4

ALUMNI REVIEW

JANUARY, 1920

OPINION AND COMMENT

A Glance Backward—The Campus Come-Back—
We "View With Alarm"—Houses for Profes-
sors—Why Not Do Likewise?—From An-
other Angle—Wealth and Intelligence—
The Rockefeller Christmas Gift—
The President's Report—
Alumni Conference

THE FIRST YEAR AFTER THE WAR
ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS HOLD MEETINGS
INAUGURATION PLANS ANNOUNCED

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

W. C. CURTIS DEL. 1912

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CHARLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA

THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Volume VIII

JANUARY, 1920

Number 4

OPINION AND COMMENT

For the benefit of the alumni THE REVIEW is printing elsewhere a summary of the activities of the University during 1919—the first year after the war. All in all, the year, which began in tragedy and confusion, has abundantly fulfilled the prophecy of the late President Graham that, educationally, the years immediately following the war would be the most distinctive in American educational history. The record of Carolina in 1919, the come-back of the institution, the forward projection of itself to meet the requirements of 1920 and after, have been of a sort to hearten every alumnus and are significant of positive good for North Carolina.



The outstanding achievement of the fall quarter is not the program of dormitory construction, as necessary as that is to the physical life of the University. It is not the success of the fund for the student center Memorial Building, as elemental as that is in the social needs of the campus. It is not the coveted victory over the University of Virginia, as glorious as that was in all its aspects. The pre-eminent fact of the year is the spirit of the student body and the tone of student life. This spirit and tone is the more heartening because it is in the nature of a come-back.

Last year was a year of disaster in the life of the University. Death struck its heavy blows at critical hours. Disarrangement and confusion followed the transition from the military regime to the status of peace. The spirit and standards that crept into the campus last winter were not of the great tradition that Carolina men had builded through generations. There was a possibility, it was feared, that some of these things might fasten themselves or leave their sinister impress on the life of the college.

But the undercurrents of the real Carolina were deep and strong. It was only a question of time for the assimilation of temporary abnormalities by the general health of the University. The past fall has been a period of the renaissance of the Carolina spirit. Student government has reasserted itself in the com-

pleteness of its standards, interests, and activities. The Student Honor Council has the undivided backing of the student body. The Campus Cabinet, reorganized and revitalized, has wrought mightily at the very heart of student life. The Young Men's Christian Association, in spite of its inadequate home, has exemplified and promoted the abundant life of the campus. The sentiment of the students backed the team against all odds of comparative scores, weight and power, and achieved victory with high sportsmanship. The dances, through thoughtful student leadership, were a gracious expression of the tone of the year. The student body has not only come back, it is going forward. It is at once rebuilding and new-building in the deep things of the tradition and hope of Carolina.



While THE REVIEW "points with pride" to the record both of the institution as a whole and to the spirit of the student body in particular, and while it would not appear unduly pessimistic, it is forced to "view" with considerable "alarm" the difficulties which lie immediately ahead of the University in the form of needed buildings and increased salaries. With the growth of the public schools of the State and the increased wealth of North Carolina citizens generally, an enlarged enrollment in 1920-21 is to be expected. With reasonably wise handling, the student body can be depended on to give a good account of itself. But unless the University can increase the rewards of the teaching staff and enlarge the physical plant, and do both before September fifteenth, it will find itself confronted with difficulties which are frankly dangerous. Members of the University faculty returning from meetings of learned societies bring back with them the report of increased rewards and sharp competition for really worthwhile men. And Carolina cannot hope to escape the effects of this competition.

Lack of dormitories, lack of class rooms, lack of laboratories, restricted space everywhere—is an old story, but an old story raised to the n -th power in 1919. In 1920-21 it will reach the n -th plus, which

(if there be such) isn't safe. The two dormitories which have been authorized will, in all probability, barely accommodate the natural increase in enrollment without affording one whit of relief from present conditions.

The lack of space for classes and laboratories is, if anything, even more acute and rearrangement of schedules with lectures in the afternoon periods will not materially change the situation. Nothing short of a new recitation building and new quarters for some of the present departments will avail, and a building program which will provide them, in spite of all the difficulties in the way, at once.



But the most pressing need is that for houses for the teaching staff of the University. Some of the findings of the faculty committee on **Houses for Professors** living conditions have already been given in these columns. They, and the additional ones given below, demand the instant attention of the administration and Trustees:

1. Up to the present the faculty has financed its own housing propositions, only five of its members occupy dwellings owned by non-faculty residents of the village.

2. Of the professors with families, appointed up to and including 1910, only three do not own their own homes.

3. Of the professors with families appointed since 1910 only two have built.

4. Several have bought sites, hoping to build at a future date.

5. At least eight families now cared for will find themselves without houses in September.

6. Some of the families are living in houses long since condemned and abandoned, and intolerable in such bitter weather as that recently experienced.

7. Three members of the faculty confronted with these conditions have informed the Business Manager, in writing, that unless the University can assure them by March 1st of a house for the next year they will accept positions elsewhere. These men have been secured with difficulty and it would be unthinkable for the University to let them go on this account.

8. The University is needing several new men who can not be expected to accept the positions offered unless they can be assured of suitable houses.

As THE REVIEW understands it the administration and the special committee of Trustees on the Development of University Buildings and Grounds have thoroughly canvassed the situation and are perfecting plans to meet the need. But the point THE REVIEW makes is that immediate action is necessary. The plan must be completed and adopted quickly and the houses must be in readiness in September. And with the brick supply of this building territory al-

ready bought up until well on toward July, and with other building material and labor difficult to obtain, instant action is needed.



At various times in recent years the question has arisen in University circles whether or not it would be advisable to establish courses in social service and public health in co-operation with the State Board of Health and other allied organizations.

Why Not Do Likewise? THE REVIEW has been strongly of the opinion that such a step should be taken if the proper arrangements could be made. The following news note taken from the University of South Carolina *Weekly News* of December 24th sets forth the proposition in a clean-cut way and shows what action that institution has taken:

The trustees of the University authorized at their meeting last Wednesday the establishment of a School of Social Service and Public Health. The new school will be conducted as a part of the extension work of the University, and will be open to all persons desiring work along such lines.

The public health nurse is an indispensable part of a county health unit, and the Bureau of Child Hygiene and Public Health Nursing of the State Board of Health has found the demand for these nurses greater than the supply of trained workers. At present many nurses are going to schools out of the State to secure the necessary training.

The usual hospital course of two or three years does not fit the nurse to meet the family and community problems which constitute a large part of the daily responsibility of a public health nurse, nor does it supply the requisite knowledge as to communicable diseases and the practice of preventive medicine, with its problems of housing, and sanitation.

Graduate nurses will be given courses in the University in modern social problems, rural social conditions, pedagogy, public speaking, nutrition, and the principles of public health nursing. Half of their time will be devoted to practical work in connection with the Richland County health unit, plans for which are now being perfected by the local authorities.



In the State press of December 31st the question presented in the foregoing paragraphs is illumined from another angle. This year the **From Another Angle** University has appointed a sanitation committee, has placed a resident physician in charge of the Infirmary, and has provided instruction for all members of the campus in physical education. The suggestions appearing upon the above-mentioned date follow:

Assistant Secretary A. J. Warren, of the State Board of Health, completing a survey of needs for

health in the University community at Chapel Hill. recommends to Governor Bickett, chairman of the Board of Trustees, that the University appoint the very best obtainable professor of hygiene and public health.

Dr. Warren would have health and hygiene taught in course and credits given in it as other studies. He would require the individual taking this course and in addition would make the professor health officer for the University and the township of Chapel Hill.

Under Dr. Warren's direction a survey recently showed an inadequate plant at the University, though conditions are declared to be excellent on such machinery as is afforded. There are two nurses, a 25-bed hospital, a private laundry being installed, and there are three shower baths to the 100 population. But there are open closets in abundance in the village, and fly-breeding on the campus is inevitable.

"There are no gross errors of sanitation," the report says, and none that constitutes an imminent danger. "Sanitary conditions are about as good as can be under existing conditions," it continues. It will take education of the student body to correct conditions as they now exist.



Professor John Erskine, of the department of English of Columbia University and recently Commissioner of Education in France with the **Wealth and Intelligence** A.E.F., was the author in 1916 of a volume the title essay of which was "The Moral Obligation to be Intelligent." The theme running through the four essays constituting the book was the moral use to which intelligence might be put in rendering our admirations and our loyalties at once more sensible and noble.

Since reading the volume we have frequently been upon the point of commending it to the alumni as furnishing a point of view from which men of University training should approach the consideration of present-day situations and movements. Recently two facts of such far-reaching import have been brought to the attention of all North Carolinians that we find the moment particularly appropriate to commend the publication and to emphasize the sentiment expressed in the title. For, frankly, it is our duty to be intelligent.

The two facts which have impelled us to this utterance are (1) That North Carolina has recently discovered that she is one of the foremost States in the nation in the production of agricultural wealth; (2) That her accumulations are being placed upon the tax books in such a way as to eliminate inequalities which have existed heretofore in the raising of revenues for government and the public good. The fact of the State's greatly increased wealth imposes the solemn duty of administering it in such a way as will con-

tribute most to the real welfare of the people. The further fact that a revaluation measure has been perfected which honestly attempts to equalize the contributions which citizens may make to the maintenance of government imposes the further duty of support of the measure on the part of intelligent men who look forward to a finer civilization.

In stating our position we are not thinking in the terms of benefits which may accrue to the University if such action is taken. We have in mind the whole welfare program of North Carolina—roads, education, health, charitable institutions, and all that is dependent upon an adequate revenue equitably derived from our increased wealth.

Again, let us repeat, that as an agricultural wealth-producing State, North Carolina stands fourth in the nation with a total crop valuation in 1919 of \$683,000,000. In the same year we have added tremendously to our bank deposits and to various other forms of savings. And at the same time, we have evolved a system of providing revenue which strives for equity among the whole citizenship in the matters of governmental support out of which alone a finer State can be builded. Here, if we understand Professor Erskine aright, is a situation in which the moral obligation of alumni of the University in particular and educated, forward looking citizens generally—the moral obligation of being intelligent is explicit.



The announcement on Christmas eve of a gift of \$100,000,000 by John D. Rockefeller, half of which goes to the Rockefeller Foundation and the other half to the General Education Board, was of the sort to bring the American public to attention, and to direct anew the minds of men to the menace of disease and the dangers incident to the threatened shortage of teachers in the institutions of higher learning in America.

The \$50,000,000 which goes to the Rockefeller Foundation is to be used as the funds of the Foundation have heretofore been used in the fight against disease.

The \$50,000,000 set aside for the General Education Board is given without special instructions as to its employment. It was accompanied, however, by the following significant statement from Mr. Rockefeller:

"The attention of the American public has recently been drawn to the urgent and immediate necessity of providing more adequate salaries to members of the teaching profession. It is of the highest importance that those entrusted with the education of youth and the increase of knowledge should not be

led to abandon their calling by reason of financial pressure or to cling to it amid discouragements due to financial limitations. It is of equal importance to our future welfare and progress that able, aspiring men and women should not for similar reasons be deterred from devoting their lives to teaching.

"While this gift is made for the general corporate purposes of the Board, I should cordially indorse a decision to use the principal as well as the income as promptly and largely as may seem wise for the purpose of co-operating with the higher institutions of learning in raising sums specifically devoted to the increase of teachers' salaries."

The Board holds its meeting on February 26th, at which time it will determine the policy to be followed in making awards. Secretary Wallace Buttrick states that heretofore it has been the policy of the Board to make awards to those institutions which raised similar funds.

While the matter is pending alumni will quite naturally be interested in the disposition of the fund and will hope that Carolina may in some way profit by this unusually "intelligent"—to refer to Professor Erskine again—gift.



The President's Report, being the University Record for 1919, and containing President Chase's report to the Trustees, together with the report of the various officers of the University, is expected from press while the copy for this issue of THE REVIEW is in the hands of the printer. Consequently, a summary of it and the principal recommendations contained in the various reports, will be reserved for the February number. However, in order that alumni may have an opportunity to secure copies, notice is herewith given of its appearance, and it is suggested that this most informing publication be written for at once. Requests directed to the Secretary of the President will be promptly met.



A practice at a number of institutions in the country—notably Yale—which THE REVIEW would like to see adopted by the University is that of holding, usually in mid-winter, a conference of secretaries of the various classes and local alumni associations. It is out of such conferences that effective plans for alumni participation in the development of an institution grow, and Carolina should not leave unused any means which will forward her future expansion. To this end, THE REVIEW offers the suggestion to President Connor and Secretary Rankin, that they call the secretaries of all alumni organizations to-

gether at some early date, and that alumni activities, as such, be put on a real working basis. And at the same time it might be advisable for the Graham Memorial Committee, the Alumni Catalogue Committee, and the Alumni Loyalty Committee, and any other interested alumni group to join the party. For there is work that needs to be done and organized alumni effort can be splendidly employed in the doing of it.

FACULTY MEMBERS ATTEND MEETINGS

During the Christmas holidays many members of the faculty attended professional meetings, associations, and conventions in many cities in the North and West.

Dr. W. D. MacNider attended the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology at Cincinnati. He read two papers on "The Effects of Acids and Alkalis on Kidney Function and Pathology in Normal and Nephropathic Animals" and "The Influence of the Age of an Animal as Shown by Its Ability to Regenerate Kidney Tissue Following an Injury."

Drs. J. G. deR. Hamilton and W. W. Pierson attended the American Historical Association and the American Political Science Association at Cleveland. Dr. Pierson read a paper on "Alberdi's Views on the Monroe Doctrine."

Professor D. D. Carroll went to Chicago for the American Economic Association and Dr. J. F. Dashiell to Cambridge, Mass., for the American Psychological Association where he read a paper on "The Need for Analytical Study of the Maze Problem."

At the meeting of the National Collegiate Athletic Association in New York the University was represented by Dr. Charles S. Mangum as its official delegate and E. V. Howell, Charles T. Woollen, and Thomas J. Browne as visiting delegates. Professor Browne also attended the meetings of the National Association of Physical Directors held in New York at the same time.

Professor T. F. Hickerson visited the laboratories of the Bureau of Roads at Washington, the University of Pennsylvania, and Columbia University.

Dr. L. A. Williams attended a meeting in St. Louis of those universities at which the United States Bureau of Education has established research stations, North Carolina being one of six thus far. Professor Thorndyke Saville investigated hydraulic laboratories at Cornell, Harvard, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Rensselaer, and Worcester Tech.

Professor Collier Cobb attended the meeting of the American Geological Association in Boston.

THE FIRST YEAR AFTER THE WAR

The record of the University during the first year after the ending of the war is such a distinctive one that it has seemed good to the management of THE REVIEW and the *News Letter* to summarize it for the benefit of the alumni and citizens of the State in general. Accordingly, Mr. Lenoir Chambers, of THE REVIEW staff, has set forth the work of 1919 in the following paper to which the attention of the readers of THE REVIEW is particularly directed. The account first appeared in the *News Letter* for December 24, 1919.—EDITOR.

Breaking the Record

The full-term students now registered at the University of North Carolina number 1,350. Counting those students who took work during the 1919 Summer School entitling them to credit toward a University degree, the number is 1,702. Counting other students registered during the Summer School, the total number of students of all kinds who have enrolled at the University since the 1919 commencement is 2,271.

Of the students who are at the University now, 94.7 per cent are North Carolinians, representing 92 counties. This is the widest distribution of students within the State the University has ever known. Mecklenburg leads all other counties with 69 students, Guilford following closely with 67. Other counties with large representations are Buncombe with 51; Orange, 51; Wayne, 43; Wake, 42; Rowan, 41; Forsyth, 38; Catawba, 36; New Hanover, 28; Durham, 25; Iredell, 25.

The Summer School of 1919 had a total enrollment of 921, of whom 273 were men and 648 women. Three hundred fifty-two students were studying for University credit, 569 were taking normal and preparatory courses. North Carolina furnished 869 of the 921 enrolled, and 89 counties were represented. Thus in the Summer School only 11 counties were not represented and in the regular session the number was reduced to 8.

A Manifest Democracy

Classified according to religious affiliations, more than half the University students are either Methodists or Baptists, with the Methodists leading 432 to 341. Presbyterians follow with 238 and Episcopalians with 152. The remainder represent 12 other religious bodies, the largest single group being only 30 strong.

The fathers of these students represent nearly every business or profession to be found in a State that extends from the mountains to the sea and that offers a wide diversification of interests. The democracy and universality of the student body is everywhere evident on the campus. Farmers lead with 339 sons at the University, and merchants follow with 196. Thirty-three ministers have sent their sons to Chapel Hill. Other vocations in the list include

plumbers, butchers, bakers, florists, fishermen, lumbermen, shipbuilders, tanners, moving picture men, millers, hotel managers, barbers, photographers, mechanics, tobacconists, liverymen, orchardists, stock dealers, druggists, telegraphers, doctors, manufacturers, lawyers, railroad men, public officials, salesmen, bankers, teachers, real estate dealers, contractors, insurance men, brokers, automobile dealers, editors, jewelers, bookkeepers, engineers, dentists, auditors, architects, and dealers in naval stores.

The number of women now studying at the University, not counting those who attended Summer School, is 41. Unavoidable housing difficulties in Chapel Hill resulted this fall in the rejection of a number of other applications. The scope of the work undertaken by these women shows the breadth of the educational appeal to their sex. Three are studying law, three are in medicine, two in pharmacy, three are taking graduate work in English, and one graduate work in Latin. One woman is taking a course in electrical engineering, for the very good reason that the course desired could not be found in any woman's college in the United States.

Training for Leadership

The methods, habits, and traditions of living in this student community are those of a normal democratic community. The students have their own government, in which student sentiment and thought, interpreted by specially elected student representatives, control the action of life on the campus. They have their activities, covering all things that normal young persons are interested in, from religious groups to athletic teams, from scholarship and debating clubs to social organizations, from musical and dramatic associations to military units. They publish and control in every way a weekly newspaper, the *Tar Heel*; a monthly literary magazine, the University of North Carolina *Magazine*; a bi-weekly humorous paper, the *Tar Baby*; an annual of college activities, the *Yackety-Yack*; and, through their Y.M.C.A., a handbook of information for new students and a directory of the students and the faculty of the University.

They have their own Y.M.C.A., which they manage and finance, and their own secretary. Through their Y.M.C.A. they carry on a score of activities of value to the life of the community—religious occasions and Bible study work among the students, welfare work among the negroes of the community, Sunday school teaching and management in the country churches of Orange County, Boy Scout work in Chapel Hill. They have their social department, they arrange a lyceum course for the students, they maintain information bureaus, self-help bureaus, lost-and-found bureaus, they do any and everything they find to be of service to the life of the community.

The students have their debating societies, the Dialectic and the Philanthropic, with more than a century's traditions of public speaking. This year they have thrown one of them into an open forum for discussion of any matter of importance to the University.

The other they have organized into a legislative assembly, modeled after the lower house of the General Assembly at Raleigh. Bills and resolutions are presented as the State legislators present them at Raleigh, and the committee work, the readings and the debating are carried on precisely as their model carries them on. The two societies debate against each other and, uniting, they debate against other universities on matters of national moment. During the last twenty-five years the University has won 70 per cent of its debates against institutions ranging from Pennsylvania to New Orleans.

Of the students at the University approximately 200 are dependent upon their own efforts for the money to keep them at college. They are self-help students, they are working their way through college. Ninety of them are waiters at the University dining halls, the others do many kinds of work, from soliciting as agents to stenographic, secretarial, and clerical work, from teaching and tutoring to chopping wood, firing furnaces, working in stores, in restaurants, anywhere they can find work that will pay them. They are among the most valuable students in the University.

Physical Well-Being

For these and all students the University this year has taken significant steps toward the improvement and preservation of student health. A new physician of experience has been placed in charge of the University Infirmary. A professor of physical education has been added to the faculty, with general supervision over the play and recreation of the student body. Freshmen are closely examined for physical defects and wherever possible proper exercises are directed to overcome the difficulty. All freshmen are required to take athletic work as part of their regular college work. Other students are provided with greater opportunity for sports than ever before. A system of campus athletics is being developed that will give every student in college the chance to play any sound, healthy game that he wants to play—all to the end that the standards of health and physical development may be raised.

The Carolina Club

The North Carolina Club, a volunteer organization to which any member of the University is eligible, has made an intensive study of the economic, social, civic, and industrial problems of North Carolina during the last five years. It has published the results of its investigations in three volumes, the last one being 190 pages in length on the subject of County Government and County Affairs in North Carolina. This year it has taken for its program the working out of a plan of State reconstruction, following the lead of Governor Bickett's State Reconstruction Commission. So well known has its work become, so highly regarded are its investigations of North Carolina problems, that Mr. E. C. Branson, chairman of the Steering Committee of the club, was chosen as a member of the State commission and Mr. J. V. Baggett, the club president, was invited as a student representative to

sit with the commission at all its meetings. Other student representatives were invited to sit with the committees of the commission at their investigations and meetings. This is volunteer student work. Members of the faculty are club members if they so choose, but the investigations and reports are the work of students.

Physical Expansion

The University has shown substantial physical growth during the last year. Nearing completion now and available for occupancy early in the new year is the new physics building, Phillips Hall, one of the largest structures on the campus and a model in every way for the purposes planned. Here will be the headquarters of the School of Applied Science, the home of pure physics, of electrical engineering and civil engineering. In the town of Chapel Hill, but closely connected with University life, the new post office and the new Presbyterian church will be ready for use early in the new year.

Two new dormitories are projected and planned for the next collegiate year. Together they will hold 175 students. Their location south of the famous old South Building will open up a new area of University expansion. New plans have been agreed upon for the creation of a new fraternity center on the western side of the campus where eventually all the fraternity houses will be placed. Five of the fraternities are planning to build in the spring. A laundry for the University community and a hotel for Chapel Hill are two additional building projects coming in the near future.

New Schools and Courses

Within the University curriculum growth and development are evident in many places. The present college year has seen the beginning of a School of Commerce, born out of the demands of the people of the State for more and better business training, intenser, more comprehensive acquaintance with the keen business world of present-day industrialism.

A four-year course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Commerce has been started, the first two years broadly comprehensive, the last two more technically bound up with such fundamental business subjects as accounting, money and banking, business organization, insurance, transportation, corporation finance, industrial management, foreign trade, salesmanship, business psychology, markets and marketing, and other kindred subjects.

Besides the courses of study, a lecture program has been arranged, which will bring well known business men of the State and the South to speak before the students. Representatives of the Tariff Commission, the Federal Trade Commission, the Census Bureau, and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce will outline to the school business problems from a national point of view. During the summer between the junior and senior years each student will be expected to spend his time working in an establishment in the line of business for which he is preparing. In its first year the school has enrolled 150 students, 117 of whom are freshmen and sophomores.

In addition to the School of Commerce, the present year has seen the beginning of a new School of Music, now organized as a department of music. Lectures on the history, theory, and appreciation of music will be given as regular elective courses, and encouragement and guidance for musical undertakings by communities throughout the State will be furnished through the Bureau of Extension. The department will have supervision of the group music of the students, and eventually instruction in music will be given.

Professional Schools

Other departments of the University have shown growth in many ways. The Law School, with a long record of service behind it, has a larger enrollment than ever before. It has added a new member to its teaching staff, and the course has been increased from two years to three. The lengthened course, which is in keeping with the practice of the most successful law schools in the country, is a direct effort to give a more thorough training in the fundamentals of law, and at the same time to present some courses which will emphasize phases of the practical work of the lawyer. One hundred and four students are enrolled in the Law School, of whom 84 are first-year students. Included in the list are three women.

The other schools have seen a similar increase in students preparing for professional work. Of 55 students in the School of Pharmacy, 43 are first-year students, the largest junior class the school has known. The other 12 are seniors. The small senior class is due to unsettled conditions during the war years. The total enrollment in this school is approximately the same as in the last pre-war year, but the marked increase in first-year students would indicate a correspondingly marked increase in the total enrollment next year. The Medical School has had the same experience. The total enrollment is not only larger but two hundred students are taking pre-medical work; which again would indicate that next year the school will have more students than it can take care of.

University Publications

As a publishing and magazine center the University now issues eight regular periodicals. *The University Record* contains the catalogue, the President's report, and other official records of the University. *Studies in Philology* is a quarterly edited by the language departments of the University. It has a circulation among highly distinguished scholars and learned societies both in the United States and Europe. *The Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society* has the same high rank among the scientific bodies of the country. *The Carolina Chemist* is published by the Chemistry department. *The James Sprunt Historical Publications* are published periodically by the North Carolina Historical Society. *The High School Journal* is a monthly published by the School of Education. *The News Letter* is published weekly by the University for the Bureau of Extension, and THE ALUMNI REVIEW is published by the Alumni Association of the University.

Library Facilities

The University Library had on its records up to August 15, 1919, a total of 88,316 volumes, which includes 5,165 volumes acquired during the previous year. It does not include, however, three important acquisitions since August, the Weeks collection, and the gifts of the family of the late Col. A. B. Andrews and of E. V. Zoeller, which are now being catalogued. As these amount to more than 10,000 volumes, the Library at the present time has very close to 100,000 volumes. This makes it one of the three largest libraries in all the Southern States. Down the sweep from Washington all the way out through Texas, there are only two other libraries about the same size, but it is doubtful if either of the other two has material of the same value from a literary or historical point of view.

The Weeks collection, added within the last year, is the largest and most complete collection of literature on North Carolina history in existence. It includes books, pamphlets, bound and unbound periodicals, bound and unbound newspapers, maps, reports of State officers and State institutions, and is a gold mine of tremendous value to historical students.

Swinging out from its own buildings at Chapel Hill, refusing to be bound by the stone walls of its campus, the University has continued during the past year the work of carrying its educational resources to the people of the State. As the head of the State educational system, it seeks not only to link itself with all other parts of that system but to go through and beyond the system to the people themselves for whom and by whom it was created and to whom its leadership will always call. The Bureau of Extension has continued its work in many directions, and has inaugurated important new services.

State and County Council

Co-operating with the Governor of the State, the State Association of County Commissioners, and the State Departments of Education, Health, Highways, Public Welfare, and Taxation, the University held in September a four-day conference for the benefit of North Carolina public welfare workers. More than three hundred of these workers were in attendance, and every session of the conference was devoted to the consideration of some topic of vital importance to the common weal of the State. Governor T. W. Bickett presided throughout the conference and a number of out-of-state speakers participated. Seventy-six counties of the State were represented. Provision has been made for the continuation of the council in 1920, and special instruction in several subjects will be provided for in the Summer School prior to its assembly next August.

Country Home Comforts

At the request of the State Highway Commission the Bureau of University Extension has organized the division of Country Home Comforts and Conveniences under the direction of Prof. P. H. Daggett, assisted by a group of engineering experts from the University

faculty. The division will advise and assist in providing rural communities with water supply systems, electric light and power plant, mutual telephone systems, and better sanitation. Authority for the work comes from an act of the General Assembly of 1917 which commissioned the Highway Commission to promote these country home comforts and conveniences. Though the work was not started until late in the fall, the division has already undertaken several projects in the utilization of natural water powers and has much work ahead of it. Its investigations and work are free of all charge.

Serving the Club Women

New and far-reaching strides have been made during the last year in the University's work with women's clubs, continued now by Miss Nellie Roberson. Three distinct groups are reached by this branch of the Bureau of Extension: (1) Individuals requesting suggestions for study and reading and desiring information for use in patriotic, civic, and social activities, (2) Women's clubs choosing their own subject for literary or historical study and asking for outlines and material to use in preparation of club meetings, and (3) Clubs adopting the outline programs published by the University Extension Bureau and officially adopted by the North Carolina Federation of Women's Clubs.

The scope and reach of the work may be seen, in part, in figures. The outline program on the Historical Background and Literature of the Great War, prepared by Mrs. T. W. Lingle, was studied by 806 women enrolled in 42 clubs representing 30 North Carolina towns and 4 States. Seven hundred and fifty books and 250 pamphlets were issued to club members. The program on Americanization, also prepared by Mrs. Lingle and adopted by the State Federation, is now being studied by 75 clubs with a total membership of 1,316. Forty of the clubs, with a membership of 672, are located in 32 North Carolina towns; thirty-five clubs, with a membership of 644, are from other States. Four hundred books and pamphlets were loaned for use in this course during September and October alone. In October a course on Citizenship, prepared by Professor D. D. Carroll, was issued and thus far 7 clubs with an enrollment of 78 have adopted it. Thus within the last year 124 women's clubs with a total membership of 2,210, more than half of whom are North Carolinians, have studied the courses prepared for them by the Women's Clubs Division of the Bureau of Extension. The Library has co-operated by sending to these clubs, at their request, more than 1,200 books and many additional pamphlets.

Serving the High Schools

Reaching out in other ways to the people of the State, the University has continued its high school debates and athletic contests. The seventh annual contest of the High School Debating Union was held at the University with representatives from 41 high schools present. A total of 189 schools, representing 75 counties, participated in the preliminary contests. Unsettled conditions due to the war and the influenza

cut into the number as against that of previous years, but there is every reason to believe that this year the eighth contest will include 300 schools. Restricted Immigration is the debate subject for the current year. A 90-page handbook for the debaters will be issued by the University, containing outlines and arguments on both sides of the query with abundant references to other sources of information.

Last year State high school championship contests were conducted in football, basketball, tennis, track, and baseball. This year the football championship, just completed, aroused more interest in the State than ever before. The contests are conducted as the seasons for them arrive.

Reconstruction Work

The whole force of the University's extension lectures and general publicity resources, which during the war period had been thrown into the problems of the causes of the war, was, upon the armistice and demobilization, shifted in a new direction and thrown into the new problems attending reconstruction, citizenship, and the regathering of the strength of the nation for its new tasks. Community centers were organized at Winston-Salem, Salisbury, Kinston, New Bern, and Goldsboro for the special consideration of these questions. Pamphlets, bulletins, and leaflets describing methods of procedure and suggesting fields of study were prepared and issued. Besides the *News Letter* with its 50 issues a year, and an average circulation of more than 12,000, the Bureau of Extension published fourteen pamphlets with a combined circulation of more than 45,000. The number of lectures delivered by members of the faculty on these and other subjects was approximately 175; the number of articles of every sort published in various periodicals all over the country was approximately 70.

Alumni Loyalty

Alumni loyalty, alumni faith and hope in the University, alumni determination that the University shall press forward to greater and greater service to the people of the State, have been exemplified this year in the interest shown in the University's development, in wise counsel and sound advice, and in response to the Graham Memorial campaign. More than \$100,000 has been given by alumni and friends for the erection of a student activities building in memory of Edward Kidder Graham, the late president. The campaign is being pushed now toward the \$150,000 mark and from its success thus far there appears no doubt of the ultimate goal. To the Alumni Loyalty Fund the contributions also have been liberal. For Alma Mater her sons retain the love that sprang from the realization of their debt to her.

Two basketball games were played before the Christmas holidays, Carolina winning from Durham Y. M. C. A., 40 to 30, and from Leaksville Y. M. C. A., 35 to 22.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS HOLD MEETINGS

THE REVIEW is glad to record herewith brief accounts of holiday meetings which were held by local alumni associations:

Gastonia

The Gaston County Alumni Association and the Gaston County Club of the University held their annual get-together meeting in the lobby of the Central Graded School at Gastonia on December 31st. About fifty alumni, students and prospective students were present, and the occasion which took the form of a smoker this year was a very delightful one.

Joe S. Wray, president of the association, acted as toastmaster. After a brief speech of welcome, Ray Armstrong, David Houser, A. C. Lineberger, Jr., and C. T. Boyd were called upon for a few words. In a short talk A. G. Mangum described the service which the University is rendering the State at large. E. R. Rankin traced the growth of the University during the last decade. Frank P. Graham, dean of students, was present as a guest of honor and made the principal talk of the evening. Mr. Graham spoke on several subjects of University concern. His talk was heard with keen interest.

Officers were elected for the Alumni Association as follows: President, A. E. Woltz, '01, of Gastonia; Vice-President, C. H. Sloan, '05, of Belmont; Secretary, E. R. Rankin, '13, of Chapel Hill.

Monroe

The Union County Alumni Association held its annual banquet on the evening of December 29th at the Hotel Joffre, Monroe. Hon. R. B. Redwine, president of the association, presided over the banquet as toastmaster. The speakers were Frank P. Graham, dean of students in the University, W. B. Love, J. J. Parker, Gilliam Craig, and R. W. Lemmond. The occasion was a most enjoyable one and it was felt that University interests in Union County had been materially advanced through this coming together of the University's sons and daughters. Present-day students of the University, members of the Union County Club, took part in this occasion with the alumni.

W. B. Love, '06, was elected president for the ensuing year and Miss Sarah Redwine was elected secretary. Miss Redwine has the record of being the first woman to hold office in a county alumni association.

Raleigh

More than half a hundred alumni gathered at the assembly rooms of the Chamber of Commerce in Raleigh on the evening of November 26th for a Carolina banquet. The majority of those present were alumni engaged in school work, who were in Raleigh for the annual meeting of the State Teachers' Assembly. Present also were several members of the Wake County Alumni Association.

This banquet was in the nature of a get-together occasion. Judge Robert W. Winston acted as toastmaster, and brief addresses were made by President Chase and Prof. M. C. S. Noble. The occasion and the remarks of Judge Winston, Dr. Chase, and Prof. Noble were greatly enjoyed by all who were present. Each year a banquet of Carolina alumni is held at the meeting of the assembly, and the occasion this year was voted one of the best which have yet been held.

Reidsville

Secretary P. H. Gwynn, Jr., of the Rockingham County Alumni Association, sends THE REVIEW the following account of the banquet of this association on January 2nd:

The University alumni of Rockingham County met January 2nd in Reidsville at their annual holiday banquet. The supper was well attended by Carolina men from all parts of the county. Each alumnus was privileged to bring a friend, and the presence of many ladies and other guests added greatly to the pleasure of the evening. Places were provided for eighty, and there were very few vacant chairs when the supper began.

On the speakers' program was an address of welcome by Mayor Cummings, of Reidsville, with a response by P. H. Gwynn, of Leaksville-Spray, and addresses by A. M. Coates and Dr. A. H. Patterson, of Chapel Hill. A. D. Ivie, of Leaksville, president of the association, was toastmaster. Mayor Cummings in his address of welcome traced briefly the growth of the University from its foundation and paid tribute to its wonderful work in the State. Mr. Gwynn pointed out clearly and forcefully the duty of the Carolina man in the new day which is dawning in the State.

Mr. Coates, representing the Graham Memorial Fund, made a powerful appeal for support of the fund which is to be used to provide a students' activities building for the boys on the campus. Dr. Patterson took up a discussion of the "Carolina Spirit" which he defined as a blend of scholarship, fellowship, and sportsmanship. In a highly instructive and entertaining manner he described the rapid progress of the University in the past few years, and outlined the problems she now faces as a result of that phenomenal growth. Following these addresses, several of the alumni and guests were called on for short talks.

A movement was launched to double the county's subscription to the Graham Memorial Fund, and W. R. Dalton, of Reidsville, a trustee of the University, moved that a committee be appointed to devise ways and means to give financial assistance and backing to deserving boys and girls in the county who desired a college education, but were unable to pay for same. Both proposals met with unanimous approval.

Smithfield

A very delightful banquet of the Johnston County Alumni Association was held in Smithfield on the evening of December 26th. A large number was present, including alumni and students, and the occasion was greatly enjoyed. Leon G. Stevens is president of this association and A. M. Coates is secretary. Informal talks were made by a number of the alumni and students present.

Tarboro

The new Farrar hotel in Tarboro was the scene on December 10th of a brilliant banquet by the Edgecombe County Alumni Association of the University. Forceful speeches were made by A. M. Coates, of the University; Geo. A. Holderness and J. W. Umstead, Jr., both of Tarboro. Subscriptions were taken for the Graham Memorial Fund and the sum of \$2,425.00 was given by seventeen contributors. To those interested in this fund the encouraging feature of the meeting was the fact that every person present made liberal subscriptions, not only the alumni, but fathers of boys who are now at the University made subscriptions for their sons.

INAUGURATION PLANS ANNOUNCED

Dr. Harry Woodburn Chase will be formally inaugurated as president of the University on Wednesday, April 28th. This announcement was made, following a joint meeting of the faculty and trustees' committees on the inaugural plans in the Governor's office, January 7th.

Further plans as announced by the faculty committee call for President Chase's induction into office with ceremonies and in the presence of an assemblage of distinguished scholars and representatives of scholarly societies and institutions and of State institutions in every respect worthy of the dignity and significance of the occasion.

In general, the plans, which are tentative, will follow closely the details of President Graham's inauguration in 1915. One important change has been announced. The exercises will be held in the afternoon. Difficulties in train schedules which made it inconvenient for guests to arrive in time caused the committee on arrangements to start the exercises at 1:30. Special Pullmans will be provided so that visitors may get away at night without trouble.

The specially invited guests will include delegates from all the leading colleges and universities of the United States and from all the learned and scholarly societies, the trustees and alumni of the University, the faculties of all the institutions in the State and the city and county superintendents. For these guests a buffet luncheon will be held in the Peabody Building on the morning of the 28th.

At 1:30 the academic procession will start from the Alumni Building and march to Memorial Hall. Governor Bickett will preside at the exercises. Following an invocation there will be three addresses by men of national reputation on the general subject of "The Higher Education and Its Present Task." One speaker will discuss the college, another the professional school, and the third the graduate school.

The formal induction into office will follow. The presentation of President Chase will be made by Dr. Venable. Chief Justice Walter Clark will administer the oath of office and Governor Bickett will induct the new president into office. President Chase will then deliver his inaugural address.

Greetings will follow from representatives of the State universities, of the colleges of the State, of the public schools, the alumni, the faculty, and the student body. The benediction will close the formal exercises. All the addresses will be strictly limited in time, and the committee estimates that the exercises

will be completed by four or four-thirty in the afternoon.

At night a dinner will be given in Swain Hall to the guests of the University and afterward there will be a reception in Bynum Gymnasium.

In accordance with the above plans invitations are being sent to many of the most distinguished and best known scholars and university men in the country and all indications point to the day's being a notable one in the history of the University.

The trustees' committee on the inauguration is composed of Judge Francis D. Winston, chairman; A. H. Eller, Charles Lee Smith, W. P. Bynum, and Julian S. Carr. The faculty committee is composed of Dr. Archibald Henderson, chairman, and Professors Patterson, Howe, Wheeler, Daggett, Hamilton, L. R. Wilson, and Toy.

PHILLIPS HALL AND POST OFFICE COMPLETED

With the beginning of the winter quarter Phillips Hall, the new home of Physics, Civil and Electrical Engineering, and Mathematics, became available for use. A few of the class rooms in the building were used during the fall, and, on the other hand, part of the building is not finished yet, notably the big auditorium. But more than half of it was being used with the beginning of the new year and the remainder will be used as it is completed.

The building is one of the largest, probably the handsomest, and certainly the best constructed on the campus. It is located on Cameron Avenue between the Peabody Building and Memorial Hall, and it covers part of the site formerly occupied by the old Commons Hall. In architecture Phillips Hall is Tudor-Gothic, or English Collegiate. It is constructed of re-enforced concrete, finished in red tapestry brick with white limestone trimmings, and it is a notable addition to the architectural beauty of the buildings on the campus.

There are three floors, and the top of the roof is also used in astronomical work. The building has a freight elevator and provision has been made for the installation, at some future date, of a vacuum cleaning system.

Electrical Engineering has most of the ground floor. There are a large dynamo room, a storage battery room, a standardization laboratory, instrument rooms, a radio room, and a high tension laboratory. Civil Engineering has a hydraulic laboratory and blue

printing room on this floor, and the Physics Department has an electrical and magnetic laboratory. In addition, there is a general workshop, research rooms, janitor's room, and locker room.

On the second floor are offices for the Mathematics, Electrical Engineering, and Physics Departments and an auditorium with a seating capacity of three hundred. Physics has an apparatus room, a photograph dark room, and general and private laboratories and class rooms for all the departments in the building. There is a seminar room for Mathematics and an instrument room for Civil Engineering.

On the third floor are offices for Civil Engineering, a drawing room with a capacity of three hundred and smaller rooms for drawing, two lecture rooms, a photometer room for illuminating tests, a room for astronomical instruments, a room for the assistants, and a library for the departments in the building. On top of the roof is a platform with an iron railing for use by students of astronomy.

In all its details the building has been very carefully planned and there are few more complete, better constructed buildings of this type anywhere in the country. Special effort has been made to have the building fire-proof and every corner has been definitely planned for the purpose for which it will be used.

The cost was \$125,000, the money coming from the building sum of \$500,000 granted by the Legislature in 1917. Dean Patterson was chairman of the building committee and becomes director of the building.

The Post Office

Postmaster Robert S. MacRae, of Chapel Hill, opened his new post office the first of the year. The new building is on the old MacNider lot, directly across Franklin street from the Battle dormitory. It is much larger than the old building, and is more modern and more convenient in every respect.

GRADUATE MANAGER ANNOUNCES FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Graduate Manager Woollen has announced the football schedule for 1920. Eight games will be played, the most important being those with Yale, North Carolina A. & E., and Virginia. Four games will be played in Chapel Hill, which is the largest number to be played before the student body in a generation.

Compared with the 1919 schedule, there are two changes. Rutgers and Tennessee drop off the list and Maryland State College and South Carolina take their places. One northern game was all that was desired and accordingly the Yale game was retained in-

stead of the Rutgers game. Regret has been expressed at losing the game with Tennessee, but it was a long trip and an inaccessible place. Maryland State College has not been on the Tar Heel schedule before, but the 1919 team made an enviable record, defeating Virginia among others, and for the coming season Maryland will be on the Princeton schedule. There is every reason why the State institutions of the two Carolinas should meet and it is the evident intention of the athletic authorities to hold this game and try to develop it into an annual affair.

The four games to be played at Chapel Hill are with Wake Forest, South Carolina, Maryland State, and V. M. I. Particular interest is attached to V. M. I. because of the large-sized defeat the Cadets handed to the Tar Heels last season. The Virginia game will be in Charlottesville on Thanksgiving Day, Davidson holds her usual date in Winston-Salem, and A. & E. at Raleigh during fair week has become a fixture. The complete schedule follows:

- October 2, Wake Forest, at Chapel Hill.
- October 9, Yale, at New Haven.
- October 16, South Carolina, at Chapel Hill.
- October 21, A. & E., at Raleigh.
- October 30, Maryland State, at Chapel Hill.
- November 6, V. M. I., at Chapel Hill.
- November 13, Davidson, at Winston-Salem.
- November 25, Virginia, at Charlottesville.

PARIS MEDAL RECEIVED

In appreciation of services rendered by the University of North Carolina in the war, the University of Paris has sent to Carolina a handsome bronze medal. On one side of the medal, which is about six inches in diameter, is a representation of some of the old buildings at the University of Paris and these words—"Fidelissimae Sorori Universitas Parisiensis Dieavit." On the other side is a picture of Justice with her sword and the words—"Scientia Instrumentum Justitiae Libro Ense—1914-1918." The medal will be placed in the Library.

RESEARCH STATION IN EDUCATION ESTABLISHED

The United States Bureau of Education has established a research station at the University of North Carolina. Dr. L. A. Williams, of the School of Education, is the director, and Dean Noble and Dr. Knight have been named as special collaborators. All three of them, in addition to their work at the University, become dollar-a-year men, working also for the government.

THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Issued monthly except in July, August, and September, by the General Alumni Association of the University of North Carolina.

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THE REVIEW is edited by the following Board of Publication:

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Subscription Price

Single Copies\$0.20
 Per Year 1.50

Communications intended for the Editor and the Managing Editor should be sent to Chapel Hill, N. C. All communications intended for publication must be accompanied with signatures if they are to receive consideration.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION, CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

Entered at the Postoffice at Chapel Hill, N. C., as second class matter.

THE UNIVERSITY IN PRINT

Just off the press of Johns Hopkins University is the volume by Jacob H. Hollander, Professor of Political Economy in that institution, entitled "American Citizenship and Economic Welfare," being the Weil Lectures delivered here in 1919. In handsome and gracious style, the volume is dedicated "To the long succession of teachers and students who for many years by visit and residence have maintained at Baltimore and Chapel Hill the best traditions of academic interchange." The volume needs no review in these columns, as the lectures were heard here. But it is well to recall that the author deals with the citizen as producer, as employer, and as taxpayer. And the specific titles of the three chapters of the work are: "The Weal of the Nation," "The Laborer's Hire," and "The Sinews of Peace." A single quotation seems particularly fitting: "In our own day the imperious call is for economic guidance. May I add that this is pre-eminently true of the young men of the South. In economic affairs, your problems are greater, your opportunities are larger, your responsibilities are more immediate. Barely emerged from the shadow of a great economic change, the course of economic diversification still in early stage, a land and a people whose powers have not been imagined—you face tremendous potentialities awaiting the touch of leadership and knowledge to spring into force."

In 1913, when the report on the birds of North Carolina, prepared by T. Gilbert Pearson, '99, Secretary of the National Association of Audubon Societies; H.

H. Brimley, Curator of the State Museum; and C. S. Brimley, Naturalist, was already printed and the material all ready for binding, the whole edition was destroyed by the fire which burned Mr. Uzzell's plant. This report, reprinted and brought up to date, by the inclusion of additional matter, now appears as "The Birds of North Carolina," being volume IV of the publications of the North Carolina Geological and Economic Survey. It is a quarto volume of 380 pages, containing in addition to a descriptive list of the birds, a brief historical sketch of North Carolina ornithology, and an account of the work of the State Audubon Society, by T. G. Pearson, and a sketch on life zones and bird distribution by C. S. Brimley. The volume is lavishly illustrated, a feature being twenty-four magnificent colored plates. The State Audubon Society appropriated the necessary funds to have prepared the original drawings and paintings with which it is illustrated. A cursory examination of this excellent publication leaves no doubt that it will fulfill the purpose expressed by the editor: "to place in the hands of interested persons a book of ready reference which will be of assistance to them in acquiring further information regarding the birds of North Carolina; and also to preserve in permanent form the hitherto widely scattered data relative to the distribution and occurrence of the many rare species that have been found to occur within the borders of the State."

Faculty and students of the University voting January 13th with 700 colleges in a nation-wide referendum on the League of Nations, gave strong support to President Wilson's stand for ratification of the treaty of peace and the League of Nations without amendments or reservations.

Out of a total of 1,166 votes cast, 719 backed the president and only 16 opposed the ratification of the treaty and the league. Two hundred and seventy-five favored a compromise suggested to the intercollegiate treaty referendum by Senator Hitchcock.

As between the faculty and students the vote showed no marked difference of opinion. Of 69 votes cast by the faculty, 46 favored the President's stand and 11 the Hitchcock compromise. Not a single member of the faculty opposed the treaty and league unreservedly.

The trustees of the University of South Carolina have requested Governor Cooper to secure from the Legislature favorable consideration of a plan to build immediately six additional houses for faculty use. The amount of money asked for is \$60,000.

ESTABLISHED 1916

Alumni Loyalty Fund

"One for all, and all for one"

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A. M. SCALES, '92
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Executive Committee: Walter Murphy, '92; Dr. R. H. Lewis, '70; W. N. Everett, '86; H. E. Rondthaler, '93; C. W. Tillett, Jr., '09.

WITH THE CLASSES

1866

—General Julian S Carr, of Durham, was elected recently chairman of the Mount Mitchell Park Commission. It is proposed by the commission to erect a monument on Mount Mitchell in honor of Dr. Elisha Mitchell. Among other members of this commission are former Governor Locke Craig, '81; Chas. A. Webb, '89; J. S. Holmes, '90; and Dr. Geo. T. Winston, '70.

1879

—A. W. E. Capel has sold the Capelsie Cotton Mills, of Troy, which were under his management, and intends retiring from active business.

1881

—John M. Walker has resigned from the service of the government and has connected himself with the banking firm of J. S. Wilson, Jr. and Co., of Baltimore. While in the service of the government Mr. Wilson was in charge of the verification of all income and excess profit tax returns in the Baltimore division, which comprises the States of Maryland, Delaware, parts of Virginia and the District of Columbia.

—Frank B. Dancy, retired chemist and fertilizer manufacturer of Baltimore, made a brief visit to Chapel Hill recently and was the guest of Prof. M. C. S. Noble, '81, dean of the School of Education in the University.

1882

—W. B. Rodman is general counsel of the Norfolk Southern Railway Co. and of the John L. Roper Lumber Co., at Norfolk, Va.

1884

—Heriot Clarkson, Law '84, formerly solicitor of his judicial district, practices law in Charlotte.

—Dr. W. W. Long is director of farm extension for South Carolina, and is located at Clemson College.

—John N. Wilson is senior member of the law firm of Wilson and Frazier, with offices in the Banner Building at Greensboro. C. C. Frazier, '09, is junior member of this firm.

1885

—F. C. Bryan is traffic manager for the Allis-Chalmers Co., Milwaukee, Wis.

—R. S. Neal is engaged in farming at Somerset plantation near Creswell.

—Dr. Wallace C. Riddick is president of the N. C. State College of Agriculture and Engineering at West Raleigh.

1886

—Herbert W. Jackson is a banker of Richmond, Va., president of the Virginia Trust Co.

1887

—W. S. Wilkinson is engaged in the insurance and real estate business at Rocky Mount.

1889

—H. G. Wood is in the insurance business at Edenton.

1891

—Five hundred students of the University turned out January 14th in response to a call to fight a forest fire that threatened to sweep Battle's park and the eastern end of Chapel Hill. Forming in skirmish lines they swept through the woods under the leadership of Deans A. H. Patterson, '91, and F. P. Graham, '09, beating down the flames which, fed by a high wind, shot through the underbrush with alarming speed. At the end of an hour and a half they had the fire under control, but not until between 40 and 50 acres had been swept clean of leaves, grass, undergrowth, and many small trees.

—W. H. Wills is connected with the *Produce News*, 6 Harrison St., New York City.

1892

—A. W. McLean, of Lumberton, who is now acting managing director of the War Finance Corporation, Washington, D. C., has been named by the Secretary of the Treasury as special adviser to the Cuban delegates who are now attending the second Pan-American financial conference in Washington.

—A. M. Scales, of Greensboro, recently gave a rabbit hunt and barbecue to about 50 or 60 boys of the First Presbyterian Church, Greensboro. This occasion is enjoyed annually by Mr. Scales' Sunday school class.

—Frank C. Mebane announces that he has removed his office from 80 Broadway to 66 Broadway, New York City, where he will continue the general practice of law.

1893

—C. O. McMichael has moved from Wentworth to Winston-Salem, where he is now a member of the legal partnership of McMichael, Johnson and Hackler. W. Reade Johnson, Law '09, and J. Frank Hackler, '16, are the other members of this firm.

—F. C. Harding, attorney of Greenville and member of the State Senate, is a candidate for the democratic nomination for lieutenant governor of the State. Mr. Harding is one of the incorporators of the Greenville and Shelmerdine Railway, recently organized to connect Greenville and Shelmerdine, both towns in Pitt County.

—Dr. Douglas Hamer, physician, practices his profession at McColl, S. C. He has a son in the University.

1894

—Former Congressman E. Y. Webb, Law '94, has assumed his duties as Federal Judge of the western N. C. district.

—Dr. Chas. Roberson practices his profession, medicine, at Greensboro, with offices in the Benbow Arcade.

—Dr. J. S. Bassett, Law '94, professor of History at Smith College, Northampton, Mass., was elected secretary of the American Historical Association at its recent meeting in Cleveland.

—W. E. Holt, Jr., is engaged in the manufacture of cotton at Lexington.

1895

—Thos. D. Warren, of New Bern, recently relinquished the duties of district attorney for the eastern N. C. district. He held a recess appointment to this office.

—Chas. F. Tomlinson, of the Tomlinson Chair Co., High Point,

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The Most Modern, Largest, and Best Located Hotel in Richmond, Being on Direct Car Line to all Railroad Depots.

The Only Hotel in the City With a Garage attached.

Headquarters for Carolina Business Men
European Plan \$1.50 Up

JAMES T. DISNEY, *President*

was re-elected in November president of the Southern Furniture Manufacturers Association, at the meeting of this body in Asheville.

—W. E. Breese is practicing law at Brevard as a member of the firm of Gash and Breese. He is county attorney and is a former mayor of Brevard.

—H. E. C. Bryant is at the head of the Washington bureaus of the *Charlotte Observer* and the *New York World*.

1896

—Louis I. Guion is a successful farmer at Lugoff, S. C. He is a dealer in Hereford cattle and in hay and grain.

—H. B. Heath is at the head of the firm of H. B. Heath and Co., cotton merchants of Charlotte.

—Walter H. Woodson practices law in Salisbury and is a former mayor of the city.

—The latest town to be incorporated in North Carolina is Myers Park, Charlotte's suburban development, planned and developed by George Stephens, head of the Stephens Co.

—Dr. Walter V. Brem, who held in service the rank of major in the medical corps, is engaged in the practice of his profession in Los Angeles, with offices at 1210 Brockman Bldg. Dr. Brem paid a brief visit to the "Hill" in October, renewing his friendships of college days.

1897

—W. G. Clark is one of the incorporators of the Edgecombe Realty and Insurance Co., at Tarboro.

—R. V. Whitener is manager of the Southern branch of the Baltimore Belting Co., at Spartanburg, S. C.

—D. B. Smith, attorney of Charlotte, has assumed his new duties as assistant district attorney for the western N. C. district. He succeeds Congressman Clyde R. Hoey, Law '99. The marriage of Miss Esther Lotton and Mr. Smith took place in Charlotte last summer.

1898

—Harry S. Lake is at the head of the Lake Sales Co., 1974 Broadway, New York City.

—R. R. Ragan is secretary and treasurer of the Beeson Hardware Co., at High Point.

—Frank Page is chairman of the N. C. State Highway Commission, Raleigh.

—Dr. John Hill Tucker is now an eye specialist with offices at 6 and 7 McKimmon Bldg., Charlotte.

—Geo. K. Tate holds the position of general superintendent of the MeAden Mills, large cotton manufacturers, at MeAdenville.

—C. S. Carr is treasurer of the F. S. Royster Fertilizer Co., Norfolk, Va. He is also a member of the board of directors of this corporation.

1899

H. M. WAGSTAFF, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—M. W. Satterfield is a member of the mercantile firm of Wilburn and Satterfield, Roxboro.

—F. G. Payne is a traveling auditor with headquarters at Roanoke, Va.

—Ed C. Ray is connected with the MeAden Mills at MeAdenville.

—The marriage of Miss Mary Perry and Mr. Robert Gilliam Kittrell took place December 31st in the First Presbyterian Church of Henderson. Mr. Kittrell is a member of the law firm of Kittrell and Kittrell, at Henderson, and is a former member of the Legislature from Vance County.

—Eugene F. Hartley is chief statistician of manufactures in the census bureau, Washington, D. C.

—Rev. Francis M. Osborne, who recently completed the raising of a \$250,000 endowment fund for St. Mary's School at Raleigh, has been elected to the chair of theology at the University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn. Mr. Osborne has taken up his new duties.

—P. A. Gorrell was recently elected president of the Winston-Salem Board of Trade for the ensuing year.

1900

W. S. BERNARD, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Col. Ernest Graves, Engineer Corps, U. S. Army, is now stationed at Washington, D. C.

—Frank Bennett, of Wadesboro, left tackle on the Varsity football teams of '98, '99, '00, and '01, was host to the members of the victorious Carolina football team at a dinner given in their honor December 19th in Chapel Hill.

—Graham Woodard is at the head of the Contentnea Guano Co., at Wilson. He is a member of the board of trustees of the University.

—T. T. Allison is business manager of the chamber of commerce at Charlotte.

1901

DR. J. G. MURPHY, *Secretary*, Wilmington, N. C.

—A. E. Woltz, of the law firm of Mangum and Woltz, Gastonia, is the newly elected president of the Gaston County Alumni Association.

1902

I. F. LEWIS, *Secretary*, University, Va.

—J. C. Nash has the management of the Columbia Naval Stores Co., Savannah, Ga.

—E. G. McIver is general superintendent of Erwin Mills, No. 4, at West Durham.

—Major Reston Stevenson has returned to his post as professor of chemistry at the College of the City of New York.

—Louis Graves is spending a few weeks in Chapel Hill. He served overseas as captain of infantry and, following the armistice, was engaged in newspaper work with the Army. He has recently published articles in the *Atlantic Monthly* and the *Saturday Evening Post*.

1903

N. W. WALKER, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—R. B. Ricaul practices law at Bennettsville, S. C.

—Judge Frank Smathers is a member of the law firm of Thompson and Smathers, with offices in the Real Estate and Law Bldg., Atlantic City, N. J.

—Dr. Hamner C. Irwin, Med. '03, formerly with the Mayo Bros. clinic at Rochester, Minn., has returned to Charlotte and is now engaged in the practice of surgery in that city.

—The marriage of Miss Hilda Way and Mr. Thomas Lenoir Gwyn took place at the home of the bride's parents, Dr. and Mrs. J. Howell Way, at Waynesville, on December 20th. Mr. Gwyn, whose home is at Springdale, Haywood County, is a successful man of affairs, and is chairman of the board of county commissioners for Haywood County.

—R. S. Stewart, attorney of Lancaster, S. C., was on December 9th re-elected mayor of the city.

—Zebulon Judd is director of the school of agricultural education at the Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala. He is also director of the summer school of this institution.



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Clothiers, Tailors, Furnishers and Hatters.

All the New Fall Styles at Reasonable
Prices

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Academy of Music

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Durham's Exclusive Theatre Playing All Leading
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Shoes for Men, and Cousins and Grover
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FOUR MODERN DRUG STORES
RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

Eastman Kodaks and Supplies
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The place to meet your friends when
in the Capital City

GILBERT CRABTREE, Manager

Statement of the Condition of
THE FIDELITY BANK
 OF DURHAM, N. C.

Made to the North Carolina Corporation Commission
 at the Close of Business, Sept. 12, 1919

RESOURCES

Loans and Investments	\$3,759,035.11
Furniture and Fixtures	17,681.42
Cash Items	847,421.37
Cash in Vaults and with Banks	763,893.55
Overdrafts	842.79
	<hr/>
	\$5,388,874.24

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock	\$ 100,000.00
Surplus	500,000.00
Undivided Profits	107,596.17
Interest Reserve	6,000.00
Dividends Unpaid	195.01
Deposits	4,261,285.21
Unearned Interest	8,657.49
Contingent Fund	5,140.36
Borrowed Bonds	100,000.00
Bills Payable	300,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$5,388,874.24

B. N. DUKE, President JNO. F. WILY, Vice-President S. W. MINOR, Cashier
 L. D. KIRKLAND, Assistant Cashier JNO. A. BUCHANAN, Assistant Cashier

The strength of this bank lies not alone in its Capital, Surplus, and Resources, but in the Character and Financial Responsibility of the men who conduct its affairs

The Yarborough

RALEIGH'S LEADING AND
 LARGEST HOTEL

MAKE IT YOUR HOME WHEN
 IN RALEIGH

B. H. Griffin Hotel Company
 Proprietors

1904

T. F. HICKERSON, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—C. Dunbar is secretary and treasurer of the Guilford Grocery Co., wholesale grocers of High Point.

—Theo. G. Britton is engaged in the real estate business at Houston, Texas.

—General William Ruffin Cox, father of Col. Albert L. Cox, '04. of Raleigh, died December 26th in a Richmond, Va., hospital. General Cox was at the time of his death the ranking surviving officer of the Confederacy. He planned and executed, at the head of his troops, the last charge at Appomattox.

—Since leaving the "Hill" V. A. J. Idol has been engaged in banking at High Point. He is cashier of the Commercial National Bank, High Point's biggest bank. On January 2nd this financial institution increased its capital and surplus to the point where, taken together, they now are one million dollars.

1905

W. T. SHORE, *Secretary*, Charlotte, N. C.

—T. D. Meares, Jr., is an agent for the Internal Revenue Service, located at Wilson.

—A. M. McLean is an agent for the Internal Revenue Service, located at Wilmington.

—C. H. Mebane, Law '05, editor of the Greensboro *Patriot*, is prohibition director for North Carolina.

—Dr. Foy Roberson, of Durham, was recently elected president of the Durham-Orange Medical Society for 1920.

—The marriage of Miss Willie May Stratford, Law '19, and Mr. William Thomas Shore, '05, occurred December 18th in Charlotte. They make their home in Charlotte where Mr. Shore is engaged in the practice of law. Mr. Shore is a former president of the Mecklenburg County Alumni Association.

1906

MAJ. J. A. PARKER, *Secretary*, Charlotte, N. C.

—W. M. Upehureh is employment manager for the Durham Hosiery Mills. He edits *Durable-Durham Doings*, a monthly bulletin published by and for the employees of the Durham Hosiery Mills.

—B. Mabry Hart is one of the incorporators of the Edgecombe Realty and Insurance Co., at Tarboro.

—E. Clark, Jr., is connected with the S. A. L. Railway Company at Weldon.

—R. H. McLain is with the General Electric Co., his address being 111 Wendell Ave., Schenectady, N. Y.

—J. W. Winborne is engaged in the practice of law at Marion as a member of the firm of Pless and Winborne.

—Dr. John Berry has resigned as deputy medical director of the Pennsylvania State Sanatorium for Tuberculosis at Hamburg, Pa., and expects to locate in North Carolina for the general practice of internal medicine.

—Carter Dalton, lawyer of High Point, is president of the newly organized High Point Rotary Club.

—Wm. M. Wilson, for some years a member of the Charlotte bar, has gone to New York City where he is identified with the cotton cloth brokerage business.

—Roy M. Brown, of the faculty of the Appalachian Training School at Boone, has bought one-half interest in the *Watauga Democrat*.

—R. L. Gash, Law '06, is practicing law at Brevard and is judge of the recorder's court of Transylvania County.

—W. G. Bramham, Law '06, lawyer of Durham, is president of the newly organized Kiwanis Club of Durham.

1907

C. L. WEILL, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—J. Holland Morrow, Law '07, of Gastonia, travels for the Gastonia Cotton Yarn Co., Inc., of Philadelphia.

—The wedding of Miss Florence Harriss and Mr. John Frank Spruill took place December 31st in Salisbury. They are at home in Lexington where Mr. Spruill is a prominent attorney. Mr. Spruill is secretary of the Davidson County Alumni Association.

—The marriage of Miss Emily Patterson Elliott and Dr. Henry Lee Sloan took place recently at the home of the bride's parents in Linden. They are at home in Charlotte, where Dr. Sloan is associated with Doctors J. P. Matheson and C. N. Peeler, specialists in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat.

—Rev. Wm. A. Jenkins, who served as a chaplain in the Army, is now pastor of Trinity M. E. Church, South, Charlotte. His residence is at 4 Jackson Terrace.

—E. B. Jeffress, head of the *Greensboro Daily News*, is president of the newly organized association of North Carolina daily newspapers.

—Thos. O'Berry is general manager of the Enterprise Lumber Co., manufacturers of North Carolina yellow pine at Mount Olive.

1908

M. ROBINS, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—James A. Gray on January 1st became actively identified with the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. as vice-president and director. Mr. Gray was formerly vice-president and treasurer and director of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., Winston-Salem. He continues as vice-president and director of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., with which financial institution he has been closely associated since leaving the University in 1908.

—D. Dell Withers, a native of Charlotte, is engaged in Y. M. C. A. work at Roanoke, Va.

—H. B. Gunter is secretary of the Southern Life and Trust Co., Greensboro.

—Drury M. Phillips is investigating Fullers Earth in Florida for the Texas Company, of Houston, Texas. His present address is Quincy, Fla.

1909

O. C. COX, *Secretary*, Greensboro, N. C.

—Jos. G. Fitzsimmons is president and general manager of the Carolinas Auto Supply House, Charlotte.

—Paul R. Capelle, Law '09, is assistant cashier of the First National Bank of Rocky Mount. He was married on December 26th.

—Dr. D. D. Walker practices medicine in Macon, Ga., with offices at 621-22 Bibb Realty Bldg.

—Wade A. Montgomery is treasurer of the Carolinas Auto Supply House, Charlotte.

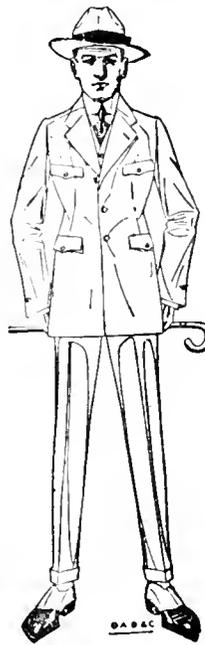
—Dr. and Mrs. J. M. Maness, of Ellerbe, have announced the birth of a son.

—Ronald B. Wilson is director of public health education for the North Carolina State Board of Health at Raleigh.

—Jas. R. Stevenson is with the Stockyards National Bank, 220 Exchange Bldg., South St. Paul, Minn. Mr. Stevenson saw active service overseas in the A. E. F.

—B. W. Jones continues with the General Electric Co. His address is 316 Glenwood Blvd., Schneckady, N. Y.

—D. D. Oliver is a member of the firm of Oliver Bros. Co., at Fort Lauderdale, Fla.



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The best class of merchandise at very moderate prices.

It is always a pleasure to see our Chapel Hill friends in the city, and have them visit our store. The Fall and Winter stocks of goods are now complete. It will be to your interest to look carefully through the line of New Suits, Coats and Wraps.

New Dresses of Silks, soft Satins, and fine Silk Crepes; shown in the latest models.

All kind of cotton piece goods, Wool and Silk Dress Fabrics, Hosiery and Kid Gloves; Gossard Front-Lacing Corsets.

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SMOKING TOBACCO AND
other well known brands of Smok-
ing Tobacco, Cigarettes, and
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*Our brands are standard for quality.
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The Pride of Greensboro

North Carolina's largest and finest
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200 ROOMS

200

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Thoroughly modern. Absolutely fireproof.
Large sample rooms. Convention
hall. Ball room.

W. H. LOWRY
Manager

CABELL YOUNG
Assistant Manager

—W. H. Stroud is chemist in charge of the food and fertilizer inspection division of the State department of agriculture, Madison, Wis.

—W. L. Wetzell, Phar. '09, who is engaged in the cotton mill business, with the Armstrong chain of mills at Gastonia, is one of the incorporators of the Mildred Cotton Mills, a newly formed Gastonia corporation.

1910

J. R. NIXON, *Secretary*, Edenton, N. C.

—Louis Lipinsky, formerly at the helm of the Bon Marche, large ladies department store of Wilmington, and a former president of the Wilmington Merchants Club, now lives in Charlotte where he is treasurer and managing director of the Little-Long Co., a large and long-established department store.

—J. A. Highsmith is in the faculty of the department of education of the North Carolina College for Women at Greensboro.

—The marriage of Miss Mary Settle Boyd and Mr. Clement Coote Browne took place November 18th at the home of the bride's parents in Washington, D. C. They make their home in Wilmington.

—Thos. D. Rose is a member of the firm of Rose Bros., at Fayetteville.

—J. E. Crosswell is a member of the firm of the Crosswell Co., general merchants at the Woodside Mills, Greenville, S. C.

1911

I. C. MOSER, *Secretary*, Asheboro, N. C.

—Rev. J. G. Walker is pastor of the Third Presbyterian Church of Greenville, S. C.

—J. C. Daughtridge, Law '11, is manager of the Daughtridge Tractor Co., Rocky Mount.

—F. E. Vogler is engaged in the undertaking business at Winston-Salem.

—The marriage of Miss Julia Bryan Jones and Mr. Jere Zollicoffer took place in December at Centenary Methodist Church, New Bern. They live at Henderson where Mr. Zollicoffer practices law.

—Fred S. Wetzell, '11, and E. E. Groves, '18, both natives of Gastonia, have organized the Groves Yarn Agency, Inc., at Philadelphia. This agency will handle cotton yarn products of Southern mills.

—W. B. Ellis, Jr., a native of Winston-Salem, has been appointed manager of the Greenville, S. C., branch of the Southern Public Utilities Co.

—Dr. D. B. Bryan is professor of education in Richmond College, Richmond, Va.

—Jnnius M. Smith, for the past year editor of the automobile section of the *Charlotte News*, has resigned this position to become advertising manager of the Motor Company, at Winston-Salem.

—Dr. John W. Harris, a native of Reidsville, is on the staff of the Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

—Geo. W. Rhodes is principal of the Newport high school.

1912

JOHN C. LOCKHART, *Secretary*, Raleigh, N. C.

—The marriage of Miss Gladys Baker and Mr. William Holt Oates occurred December 13th in the Church of the Good Shepherd, Jacksonville, Fla. They are at home in Hendersonville.

—Dr. C. H. Hemphill is engaged in the practice of medicine at Chapel Hill.

—Fred H. Hemphill is now located in New York City.

—Dr. Roland S. Clinton, who saw service overseas as a cap-

tain in the medical corps, is engaged in the practice of medicine at his home town, Gastonia.

—L. P. McLendon, attorney of Durham, and former major of the 113th F. A., has been elected president of the Young Men's Christian Association of Durham.

—Robert M. Hanes on January 1st took up his new duties as vice-president and director of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., Winston-Salem. Prior to this Mr. Hanes was actively identified with the Hanes Rubber Co., Inc., tire manufacturers of Winston-Salem. In service Mr. Hanes held the rank of major and served overseas with the 113th F. A. Mr. Hanes was recently elected president of the Twin-City Club.

—John C. Whitaker, who has been engaged in the tobacco manufacturing business since his graduation from the University, lately became employment manager of the R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., Winston-Salem.

—Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Marjorie Marie Lentz and Mr. William Myers Jones, both of Charlotte. Mr. Jones is on the staff of the Carolina Automotive Trade Association at Charlotte. He served overseas as first lieutenant of infantry and was in service for 23 months.

—Cyrus D. Hogue, lawyer of Wilmington, has resigned as commander of the Wilmington post of the American Legion, and has become a candidate for county solicitor of New Hanover County.

1913

A. L. M. WIGGINS, *Secretary*, Hartsville, S. C.

—R. Gray Merritt is with the Hunter Mfg. and Com. Co., 58-60 Worth St., New York City.

—Dr. T. J. Summey, Med. '13, physician of Brevard, served overseas as an officer of the Medical Corps.

—The marriage of Miss Susan Ashby and Mr. William Samuel Wolfe, Phar. '13, took place November 20th at Central Methodist Church, Mount Airy. Mr. Wolfe is engaged in the drug business at Mount Airy.

—The marriage of Miss Nina Adele Shaw and Mr. Lowry Axley occurred December 25th at Ashland City, Tenn. They are at home in Griffin, Ga., where Mr. Axley is engaged in the practice of law.

—T. B. De Loache is engaged in the real estate business at Burlington.

—Frank H. Kennedy, lawyer of Charlotte, has recently been elected vice-chancellor commander of Meeklenburg Lodge No. 90, Knights of Pythias.

—F. L. Fry is engaged in the general insurance business at Greensboro.

—Geo. P. Wilson, formerly in the faculty of Indiana University, is now head of the English department at Bessie Tift College, Forsyth, Ga.

—John R. Kenyon, Law '13, lawyer of Charlotte, is one of the incorporators of the Independence Motors Co., a new automobile enterprise at Charlotte. Another of the incorporators is Carl D. Moore, Law '12, of Charlotte.

1914

OSCAR LEACH, *Secretary*, Raeford, N. C.

—Miss Julia Alexander, Law '14, attorney of Charlotte, is the only woman lawyer to appear before the N. C. Supreme Court.

—Rev. Jas. P. Burke, formerly of Bessemer City but now in charge of the Episcopal Church at Reidsville, was ordained to the priesthood of that faith in St. Phillips Church, Durham, on December 21st.

The Bank of Chapel Hill

Oldest and strongest bank in Orange County.

Capital	\$25,000.00
Surplus and Profits	40,000.00

We earnestly solicit your banking business, promising you every service and assistance consistent with safe banking. "It pleases us to please you."

M. C. S. NOBLE.....	President
R. L. STROWD.....	Vice-President
M. E. HOGAN.....	Cashier



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Society and
Stein Bloch Clothes

for the young
and those
who stay young

Vanstory Clothing Co.

C. H. McKNIGHT, *President and Manager*
GREENSBORO, N. C.

THE CAROLINA MAN'S SHOE STORE

Carr-Bryant

High Grade Shoes with Snap and Style

Carr-Bryant Boot & Shoe Co.

106 West Main Street

DURHAM, N. C.

"EL-REES-SO"

7c—3 for 20c

Mild, Fragrant, Delightful—Try One

"JOHN T. REES"

10c

A Cigar of quality, smooth, mellow, soothing. Gives a restful finish to a perfect day

EL-REES-SO CIGAR CO.

Manufacturers of the Famous EL-REES-SO Cigar
GREENSBORO, N. C.

*Clothes Made by Makers who
Know for Men who Know*

and Sold by

Sneed-Markham-Taylor Co.

Durham, North Carolina

I. G. LAWRENCE

W. H. LAWRENCE AND T. H. LAWRENCE
ASSOCIATED

Contractor and Builder

MAIN OFFICE: DURHAM, N. C.

CONTRACTOR PHILLIPS HALL
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

—The marriage of Miss Mildred Butt and Mr. Henry Cyrus Long took place December 6th at Knoxville, Tenn. Mr. Long has resigned as secretary of the Park Yarn Mills at Kings Mountain, and has become secretary and local manager of the Rhyne-Anderson Mills at Troy.

—Miss Willie McDonald Barrett and Mr. John Albert Holmes were married December 23rd in the Presbyterian Church at Matthews. They make their home in Raleigh where Mr. Holmes is a member of the faculty of the Raleigh high school. Mr. Holmes served overseas in the 81st Division.

—The marriage of Miss Ruby Melvin and Mr. James Frank Love took place January 1st at the home of the bride's parents in Fayetteville. They live at Goldsboro where Mr. Love is a member of the faculty of the Goldsboro high school.

—Dr. Frank D. Conroy is connected with Johns Hopkins Hospital in Baltimore. Dr. Conroy was a student at Hopkins when the war began and he went to France with the Hopkins hospital unit. Hopkins awarded him the M. D. degree on his return.

—Oscar Leach is a member of the law firm of Currie and Leach at Raeford.

—Miss Janice Elaine Abernethy arrived on December 31st in the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Abernethy, at Camden, S. C.

1915

DANIEL L. BELL, *Secretary*, Pittsboro, N. C.

—Fred M. Patterson, of Concord, a former captain of the Carolina baseball team, who saw active service overseas as a member of the 113th F. A., is now a first year medical student in the University.

—A. T. Weatherly, principal of the Reidsville high school, was married during the past fall.

—Dr. C. S. Norburn, Med. '15, is associated with the hospital of the Drs. Mayo at Rochester, Minn.

—Geo. B. Whitaker, formerly cashier of the Merchants National Bank, Winston-Salem, on January 1st became treasurer of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co, Winston-Salem.

—Walter P. Fuller is located at St. Petersburg, Fla., where he is engaged in the real estate business.

—C. N. Dobbins is with the Empire Gas and Fuel Co., Tulsa, Oklahoma.

—W. L. Goldston, Jr., who held in service the rank of 2nd lieutenant of field artillery, is connected with the Empire Gas and Fuel Co., at Ardmore, Okla.

1916

HUGH B. HESTER, *Secretary*, Capt. and Adj. 12th F. A.,
Camp Travis, Texas.

—L. C. Hall is connected with the Hercules Powder Co., at Wilmington, Del., in the capacity of chemist.

—The marriage of Miss Laura McPherson Tabor and Mr. Burr Coley Brock took place December 23rd at the home of the bride's parents near Morganton. They live in Winston-Salem, where Mr. Brock is engaged in the practice of law with offices in the O'Hanlon Bldg.

—The Edward S. Reid Company, cotton yarn brokers of Charlotte, has opened a New York office at 366 Broadway, with Edward S. Reid, Jr., former Carolina fullback, in charge.

—J. M. Parker, '16, and W. M. York, '18, both of the faculty of the Greensboro high school, made brief visits to Chapel Hill during the holidays.

—J. Gerald Cowan has been commissioned first lieutenant of Asheville Cavalry, Troop B, North Carolina National Guard. Mr. Cowan saw service overseas as first lieutenant in the artillery of the 81st "Wildcat" Division.

—John M. Huske is connected with the insurance department of the American Trust Co., Charlotte.

—R. B. House is in charge of the collection of records of the world war for the N. C. Historical Commission.

—The marriage of Miss Johnnie Alexander Graves and Mr. Robert Newton Page, Jr., took place December 31st in the First Presbyterian Church of Carthage. They live in Carthage where Mr. Page is assistant cashier of the Page Trust Co.

—M. E. Robinson is a member of the firm of the Builders Supply Co., Goldsboro.

—F. Boyden Nims is a member of the faculty of the Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.

—Dr. Julian A. Moore, who during the past fall was an instructor in the medical department of the University, is now chief resident physician at the Garfield Memorial Hospital, Washington, D. C. Dr. Moore led the field in the examinations of the national medical examining board held in Philadelphia last summer.

—John Haywood Jones, who is engaged in the cotton business at New Bern, was recently elected president of the New Bern country club.

—C. A. Holland is with the Amerada Petroleum Corporation at Tulsa, Okla.

—W. B. Kendrick is with the Marland Refining Co., Porca City, Okla.

—W. F. Howell is with the Empire Gas and Fuel Co., working from Texas to Kansas.

1917

H. G. BARRY, *Secretary*, Ronda, N. C.

—V. H. Idol is assistant cashier of the Bank of Madison, at Madison.

—C. V. Ferguson is principal of the Bethany high school at Summerfield.

—The wedding of Miss Carolyn Thomas Farthing and Dr. Benjamin Jones Lawrence took place December 3rd in Durham. Dr. Lawrence is a physician of Raleigh.

—The marriage of Miss Florence Hester Gurley and Mr. Russell L. Ginn took place November 20th at the home of the bride's parents in Princeton. They are at home in Goldsboro.

—The marriage of Miss Doris Marie Ball and Hilary H. Crawford, Law '17, first lieutenant of infantry, U. S. Army, took place December 14th in Atlanta, Ga. Lieut. Crawford, who is a native of Waynesville, saw service overseas in the 81st "Wildcat" Division and has remained in the regular army.

—The marriage of Miss Alice Celinda Gray and Mr. John O. Wood took place December 25th at Marshall. They are at home in Webster where Mr. Wood is superintendent of schools. Mr. Wood received the commission of first lieutenant from the first Oglethorpe training camp and served overseas in the infantry of the 81st "Wildcat" Division.

—H. G. Barry is principal of the Ronda high school.

—J. T. C. Wright is principal of the Unionville high school.

—Jas. E. Hoover, of the firm of Kirk and Hoover, consulting geologists, Tulsa, Okla., has been engaged in geological work from Texas to Kentucky during recent months.

—The marriage of Miss Frances Virginia Price and Mr. Francis C. Jordan took place November 27th. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. Reginald Mallett, '15, in Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, Greensboro. They now live at 223 Elm Street, Holyoke, Mass. Mr. Jordan is learning the paper game in the home office and mills of the American Writing Paper Co., at Holyoke. He is connected with the export de-

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partment and will have charge of exports to Spanish-speaking countries when he finishes his training.

—The marriage of Miss Margaret Little and Mr. Leighton Blount took place January 3rd at the home of the bride's parents in Robersonville. They are at home in Greenville, where Mr. Blount is engaged in business.

1918

W. R. WUNSCH, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—K. Kato is in charge of iron ore developments at Talladega, Ala. The property that he has charge of is owned by Japanese interests.

—Ray Armstrong is head of the department of manual training in the Goldsboro high school.

—R. W. Madry, who is now a student in the school of journalism of Columbia University, was in Chapel Hill for a brief visit during the holidays.

—W. R. Wunsch, secretary of the University Y. M. C. A., attended the Des Moines meeting of the world's student conference of the Student Volunteers of America, held December 31-January 4. Mr. Wunsch was accompanied by six University students, Donnell Van Noppen, Greensboro; S. H. Willis, High Point; G. D. Crawford, Cornelia, Ga.; W. H. Andrews, Speed; J. L. Cobb, Mount Olive; and C. W. Phillips, Trinity.

1919

H. G. WEST, *Secretary*, Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Owen Fitzsimmons is located at Clover, S. C., where he is associated with the Clover Cotton Mills.

—Jennings J. Rhyne is principal of the Asheboro high school.

—Norman A. Boren began the practice of law in Greensboro on January 1st.

—Miss Madeline Palmer, Law '19, is editor of the community paper of the Erlanger Cotton Mills, at Lexington.

1920

—The marriage of Miss Gertrude Merrimon and Mr. William Thompson occurred December 11th in West Market Street Methodist Church, Greensboro. They are at home in Goldsboro.

—The engagement of Miss Ethelda Armstrong and Mr. Plato Durham, both of Gastonia, has been announced. March 9th is to be the time for the wedding. Mr. Durham is engaged in the cotton business.

NECROLOGY

1857

—Franklin Smith Wilkinson, A. B. 1857, died November 14th at the home of his son, W. S. Wilkinson, '87, in Rocky Mount. Deceased was 86 years of age at the time of his death, and had been engaged in teaching throughout his life. A movement is on foot among his former students to erect a memorial in his memory for his services to education.

1860

—Eugene Stuart Martin, A. B. 1860, died December 17th at his home in Wilmington, aged 79 years. Deceased served as a lieutenant in the armies of the Confederacy. After the war between the States he entered upon the practice of his profession, law, at Wilmington, and continued in active practice until a few years before his death. He was one of the few surviving members of the class of 1860. He was deeply interested in astronomical observations and investigations.

1862

—Charles Wetmore Broadfoot, A. B. 1911 as of 1862, died in November at his home in Fayetteville, aged 77 years. De-

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ceased held the rank of colonel in the Confederate Army. He was a lawyer by profession and practiced in his home city, Fayetteville, for a long number of years.

1864

—Thomas Capehart, A. B. 1911 as of 1864, died August 30th at his home near Kittrell. Deceased was a captain in the armies of the Confederacy. After the war between the States he became a planter and merchant. He was 79 years of age.

1868

—William Simpson Pearson, A. B. 1868, lawyer of Morganton, died December 11th at Charlotte, aged 70 years. Deceased was at one time U. S. consular agent at Palermo, Italy. He was for a number of years engaged in the newspaper business, and served one term as director of the Charlotte assay office.

1891

—Dr. John Gray Blount, well-known physician of Washington, and member of the board of trustees of the University, died December 10th at his home in Washington. Deceased was a student in the University during the years 1887-88 and 1888-89. He was at one time president of the State board of medical examiners.

1893

—Dr. Edgar Reid Russell, of Asheville, specialist in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, died November 27th, aged 50 years. Deceased was a student in the medical department of the University during the year 1892-93. He was one of the most successful and widely known members of the medical profession in the South.

1908

—Dr. Robert Rufus Bridgers, A. B. 1908, died in November in New Mexico. Deceased was a native of Wilmington and had gone to New Mexico in search of health.

1913

—Joe Yongue Caldwell, A. B. 1913, died December 24th at the home of his father, L. C. Caldwell, in Statesville, 27 years of age. Deceased was a lawyer by profession. He was the first graduate of the class of 1913 to meet death.

The current *Yale Review* contains a thought-provoking article: "Industrial Partnership," by Dr. J. M. Booker. The article is phrased with distinction; and probes close to the secret of current industrial unrest. What is the remedy—the remedy for the loss of the joy of the laborer in creation, slain by the machine, the industrial god—and demon—of the epoch? Is it the Plumb plan? Or the Leitch plan—a significant illustration of the workings of which is the chain of hosiery mills owned and directed by our own alumni, the Carrs of the younger generation, an illustration which Professor Booker inadvertently omits to mention? Or the Anderson plan? To the last Professor Booker is inclined: "The only way so far suggested that has a chance of satisfying this [building] instinct, in our opinion, is partnership—and not alone a share in the profits, but a share in the profits plus (and this to us seems the more vital

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matter), plus a share of the control." Another significant illustration of progressive thought close at hand, to which Professor Booker likewise fails to call attention, is the "platform" of the Hon. R. N. Page, former congressman, who is an avowed candidate for the governorship.

The Drama for November, 1919, contains an article: "The Challenge of the Theatre Today to the Colleges and Universities" by Professor Frederick H. Koch. With approval the author cites the following from an unnamed critic: "I cannot but feel that here (that is, in theatrical experiments in our universities quite independent of professional endeavor), rather than in the present-day professional stage, lies the real hope for the future of the theatre in this country." The work of the Carolina Playmakers, under Professor Koch's competent direction, furnishes a striking illustration of the best type of work of this kind now being done in the United States.

With the January number, the *High School Journal* of the University begins its third volume under the editorship of Prof. N. W. Walker. The present number contains the following extended articles by members of the faculty: Reference Books for High Schools, by Dr. L. R. Wilson and Prof. C. M. Baker; The Academy Movement of the South, by Dr. E. W. Knight; Observations on the Teaching of Algebra, by Dr. A. W. Hobbs. Drs. L. A. Williams, E. W. Knight, and Norman Forester contribute a number of School Notes, Book Reviews, and Notes for the English Teachers' Column.

Tommy Campbell, who coached the football team last fall and also in 1916, was one of the special coaches taken to California by the Harvard football team for its New Year's game with Oregon.

Campbell, who is a former Harvard player and assistant coach, is counted a wonder in backfield coaching. He was present with the Harvard squad at the beginning of the past season before the Carolina squad had assembled and had a hand in starting the Crimson backfield on its victorious season. In the middle of the season he returned to Cambridge for a few days, saw Harvard play one game and gave advice to his friend, Bob Fisher, the Harvard head coach. When Harvard began preparations for the long trip to the Pacific coast, Fisher again sent for Campbell and took him on the trip for special work with the backfield. The success of the Harvard team in its victory over Oregon was received by athletic authorities there as striking testimony to Campbell.

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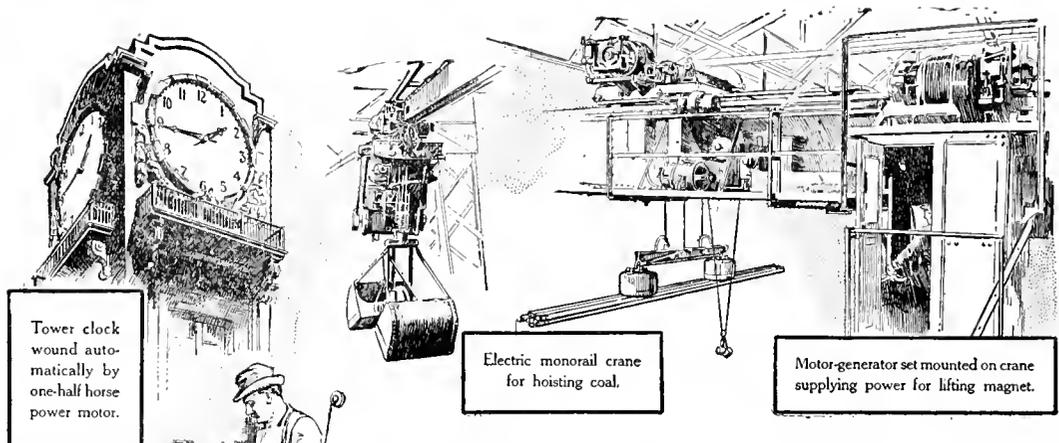
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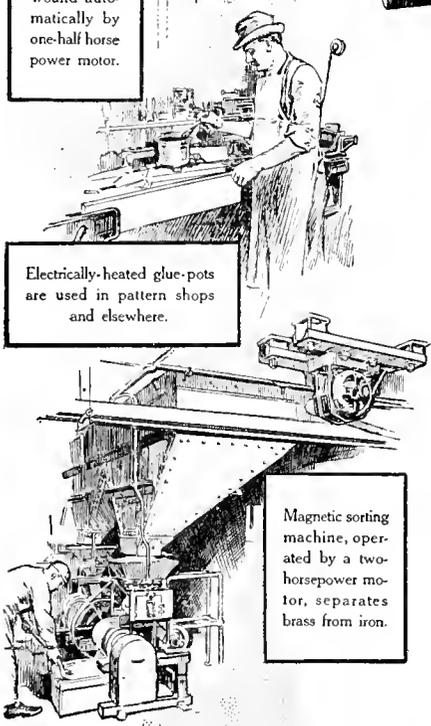


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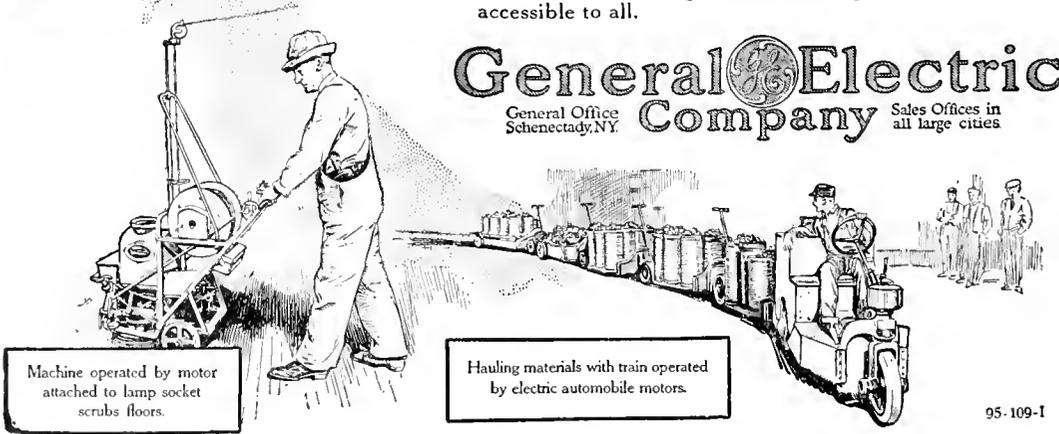
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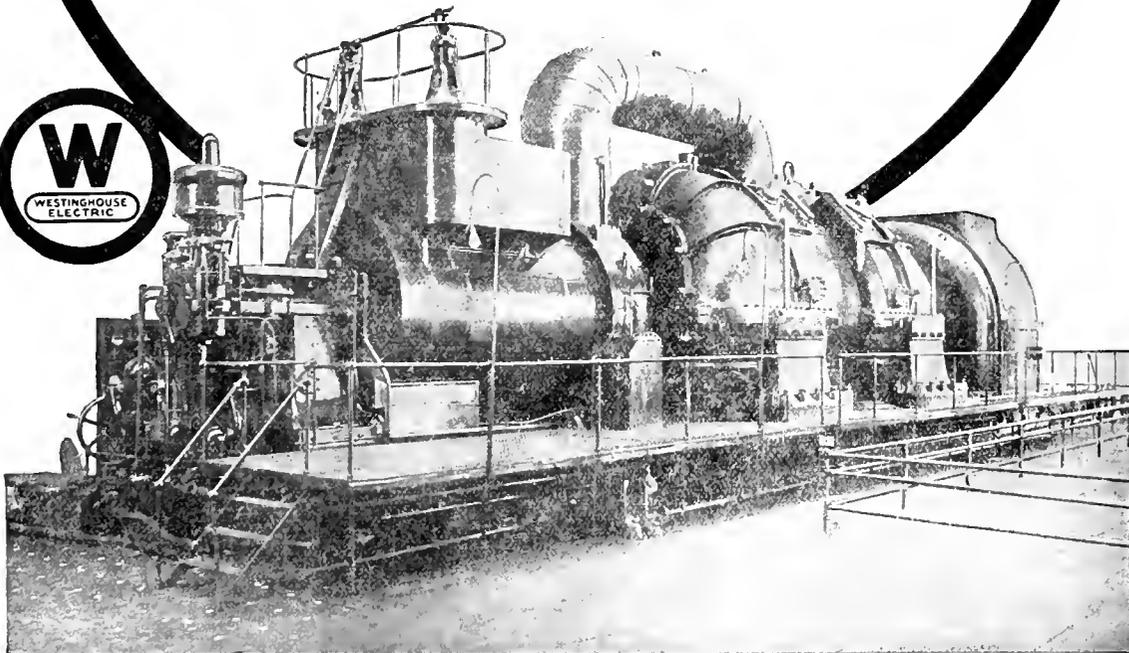
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