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# Alumni Review

The University of North Carolina



DAVIE HALL FROM THE ARBORETUM

AN EPIC IN DEMOCRACY AND PROGRESS  
ALUMNI WILL STAGE BIG REUNIONS  
CAROLINA JOINS SOUTHERN CONFERENCE  
ALUMNI OF THE FOURTH ESTATE

## **Wanted: Trained Men**

THE UNIVERSITY AGENCY has voted unanimously that the University needs a stronger and more healthy support from the citizens of North Carolina. It urges the State to become better acquainted with the conditions at its University, and to instruct its legislators to make the appropriation asked for by the authorities.

THE UNIVERSITY AGENCY realizes the fact that trained young men are the greatest asset to any state, and that an investment in higher education will bring in returns doubled many times. The future of the State is in the hands of the young men of today, and we implore the State to train them to the task.

We are "doing our bit" by co-operating with Carolina students and alumni in protecting their credit, their homes and business interests. Write us or come to see us and let us serve you.

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# THE ALUMNI REVIEW

Volume IX

APRIL, 1921

Number 7

## OPINION AND COMMENT

### To the Alumni:

The General Assembly of 1921 has, in the truest sense of the words, "passed into history"—into the history of North Carolina. Its achievements open a new chapter in the development of a great State. Significant as are its contributions to the material welfare of North Carolina, it has done a thing of even greater moment in its provision for the young men and women to whom the destinies of the State will be committed. Nothing the State could have done would have made so secure its own future.

The fight for higher education, to which months ago you dedicated yourselves, is won. It is true that the six-year building program, which the institutions honestly thought wisest both for them and for the State, did not prevail. But the two-year program which did prevail provides adequate funds for the period which it covers, and nowhere is there any disposition to regard it as a substitute for the full program. It is simply the first long step toward its full realization.

The University is safe. Her maintenance funds have been more than doubled, and the sum for buildings and permanent improvements during the next two years is approximately a million and a half of dollars; nearly a half million dollars more than the State has expended for buildings at Chapel Hill during the whole history of the University. Just as rapidly as buildings can be erected, the present crowded conditions of the campus can be relieved, the number of students increased, and adequate teaching space provided. Salaries can be kept at the level at which the timely gift of the General Education Board temporarily placed them, so that a strong faculty is assured. The University, in short, is set free for fuller and finer service to the State. She takes up her task with new vigor, she faces the future with courage and confidence.

No formal words of gratitude can ever set forth the debt which the University owes to you, her alumni. Both in the legislature and in the State you have one and all striven without ceasing for her welfare, not in any spirit of selfish ambition for her, but because you believed in the potency of the service she could render to the State. Without you, the fight had not been won. Because of you, there lie ahead secure years of growing usefulness. We, to whom her immediate future is committed, pledge you that, so far as in us lies, we will be worthy of the trust you have reposed in us—that the University you love so well shall, under God, go forward in strength and in service.

Faithfully yours,

H. W. CHASE, President.

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### What the University Gets

Four years ago the University got for maintenance \$330,000 as a total for the two-year period and \$500,-

000 for permanent improvements. Two years ago the University received \$430,000 as a total two-year maintenance fund. The legislature recently adjourned voted \$925,000 as a two-year maintenance fund (\$445,000 for 1921 and \$480,000 for 1922) and \$1,490,000 for permanent improvements for two years. The State educational and benevolent institutions in addition to adequate maintenance funds are to receive a total of \$6,745,000 for permanent improvements. Also these institutions have the assurance that upon the wise, prompt, and careful administration of their trust depends the entire six-year program.

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### What it Means to the University

The action of the legislature provides for the insane now in the jails, for crippled and defective children, for unfortunate women, for incorrigible boys, and for the congested youth in the colleges.

The action of the legislature means that the University is in time to be second to no university in the South. Already the states of the South are sending in their congratulations to North Carolina on her big road, institutional, school, and public welfare program, and are asking how was it all done. It means that the University for example can hold her strong men and compete in the markets of the world for other strong men. It means that the University can not only live but also grow in the proportion of the needs of the great people she seeks to serve.

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### What Is Being Done Now

It is planned to extend the railroad from Carrboro to somewhere back of the power house. Three preliminary surveys have already been made. A loan of \$40,000 has already been arranged to finance the building of the road. The first year of operation will pay for the road in saving on drayage. A preliminary report has been made on extension of water, heating, and electric service lines.

An effort is being made to get a camp of fifty convicts from the State prison board for use in the building of the railroad, in grading new tennis courts and athletic field, in making of a park of 500 acres of woodland adjoining the campus, and to put the Mason farm in order for dairying and truck farming.

Preliminary plans are being made for language building, history, commerce, and public welfare building, a law building, additional units for dining hall, and at least five dormitories.

These plans outlined above plus \$50,000 in houses (to be rented to the congested faculty), plus \$58,000 in departmental equipment, plus \$35,000 in needed dormitory furniture, will as estimated by Business Manager Woollen, practically round out the \$1,490,000 in two years.

The executive committee of the trustees elected J. Bryan Grimes, Jas. A. Gray, John Sprunt Hill,

Haywood Parker, George Stephens, Business Manager Woollen, and President Chase to be the Building Commission of the University. This commission is to select the architect immediately, and all the preliminary plans will be turned over to him. A construction engineer is to be selected to co-operate in estimates with the architect. It is planned to let to one construction firm at one time a \$1,000,000 contract awarded on the competitive basis. That firm will bring in a labor camp and set up a village with its own housing, feeding and entertainment provisions somewhat distinct and distant from Chapel Hill.



### What It Means to the Alumni

Mr. Alumnus, this program has a meaning for you—a responsibility which fits down snug on your shoulders.

From cellar to housetop we as alumni have proclaimed that we have more than matched dollar for dollar put up by the State for the use of the University. We have *dared* the State to come across. And she has *come!*

What now? First, it is up to us to know more about Alma Mater than ever before—intimate, detailed knowledge—so we can help her work out her enlarged program.

Second, to dig down into our pockets to fill out *The Complete University*. The State has assumed the job of housing and feeding and teaching the student body. But it is up to us to enrich the campus life through the provision of essentials which will round out the development of the University: scholarships, fellowships, endowments for lectures in special fields, the establishment of book funds, special publications, the beautification of the campus, the Alumni Loyalty Fund, and the Graham Memorial.

And the time—is now!

### NEW TRUSTEES

Members of the Board of Trustees of the University were elected by the General Assembly at its recent session, as follows:

These trustees were elected to succeed themselves: Thomas H. Battle, Rocky Mount; James M. Carson, Rutherfordton; Claudius Dockery, Troy; W. N. Everett, Rockingham; Thomas J. Gold, High Point; J. S. Hill, Durham; J. C. Kittrell, Henderson; J. H. McMullan, Edenton; J. H. Pearson, Morganton; A. H. Price, Salisbury; James D. Proctor, Lumberton; W. R. Dalton, Reidsville; Fred J. Cox, Wadesboro; R. A. Doughton, Sparta; E. L. Gaither, Mocksville; James A. Gray, Winston-Salem; Charles A. Jonas, Lincolnton; Julian S. Mann, Fairfield; Haywood Parker, Asheville; Wiley M. Person, Louisburg; A. M. Scales, Greensboro; and C. G. Wright, Guilford.

The following new members were elected to succeed those who for one reason or another are automatically dropped from the board, have died, or have resigned: J. T. Exum, of Snow Hill, to succeed George B. MeLeod; Graham Woodward, of Wilson, to succeed John L. Patterson; Dorman Thompson, of Statesville, to succeed D. Matt Thompson; George S. Steele, of Rockingham, to succeed the late Graham Kenan; H. M. London, of Raleigh, to succeed R. D. W. Connor; Lindsay Warren, of Washington, to succeed the late J. G. Blount; A. H. Graham, of Hillsboro, to succeed E. A. Abernethy; R. O. Everett, of Durham, to succeed the late Victor S. Bryant; Tasker Polk, of War-

renton, to succeed the late Marmaduke Hawkins; J. Elmer Long, of Graham, to succeed R. S. Neal; Burton Craig, of Winston-Salem, to succeed the late William Ruffin; J. A. Hendrix, of Madison, to succeed George M. Pritchard; John J. Parker, of Monroe, to succeed Julius Duncan; J. L. Delaney, of Charlotte, to succeed Chase Brenizer; W. E. Breese, of Brevard, to succeed Kelley Bennett; B. B. Williams, of Warrenton, to succeed S. R. Hoyle; M. L. John, of Laurinburg, to succeed A. L. James; E. W. Pharr, of Charlotte, to succeed R. S. Hutcheson.

### HODGIN WINS ORATORICAL CONTEST

David Reid Hodgin, of Sanford, representing the University, won first place over speakers from five other Southern universities at the second annual contest of the Southern Oratorical League, held in Chapel Hill, March 11. Hodgin spoke on "War Declared." The judges were President F. W. Boatwright, of Richmond University, Prof. Yates Snowden, of the University of South Carolina, and Prof. C. R. Brown, of Roanoke College.

Second place was won by Theodore Gould, of Johns Hopkins, and third place by Patrick H. Vincent, of the University of Kentucky. Other orators were George R. Jacob, of the University of Virginia; Walter T. Whitwell, of Vanderbilt, and C. D. Pepper, of the University of Alabama.

At the first contest of the league last year W. H. Bobbitt, of the University won second place. Hodgin last year took second place in the State peace oratorical contest and his oration was later declared by national judges to be the best from all over the country.

### COLLEGE PAPERS FORM ASSOCIATION

At the invitation of Daniel L. Grant, editor-in-chief of *The Tar Heel*, sixteen college editors representing thirteen college publications in North Carolina, meeting in Chapel Hill early in February, organized the North Carolina College Press Association and laid out plans for helping each other in handling college news and college newspapers.

It was the first such meeting ever held in North Carolina. The editors, including six women, arranged an interchange of news between their papers, organized a prize contest for the best news work, and planned other matters of mutual interest. President Chase and Professors Hibbard and Graham spoke to the meeting.

### CLASSICAL MEETING AT COLUMBIA

The first annual meeting of the Southern Section of the Classical Association of the Middle West and South was held at Columbia, S. C., February 24-26. Representing the University, Dean Howe read a paper on "The Revelation of Aeneas's Mission," and Prof. G. A. Harter presented a study of "Some Recent Inscriptions." The Southern Section includes teachers of Greek and Latin in schools and colleges from states south of Virginia and east of the Mississippi. Dean Howe was elected president for the coming year.

Josephus Daniels, Law '85, former Secretary of the Navy, is the author of an extended illustrated article entitled, "Why the United States Needs a Big Navy," in *The Saturday Evening Post* for March 19 and 26.



# AN EPIC IN DEMOCRACY AND PROGRESS

(Dedicated to the Unmanned Soldiers "deployed from the Mountains to the Sea")

The State of North Carolina in the view of the *News and Observer* is in a valiant frame of mind. In the face of reaction and hard times the legislature of 1921 "seized the hour of decision with the masterful faith of the people in heroic mood" and voted to build 5,500 miles of hard-surfaced roads, a greater public school system and university, more adequate women's college, agricultural and engineering college, teacher training schools, hospitals and asylums. North Carolina by a single leap has challenged the emulation of the Southern states and has caught the attention of the nation. Those who formerly "viewed with alarm" and shame can now "point with pride" and rejoice in the mood of a people "resurgent, progressive, victorious."

The mightiest single force in this working of this hopeful, progressive revolution in a pessimistic reactionary time has been the newspapers which in news columns and editorials from October to the last vital legislative roll call hammered away upon a slow-changing public mind to the devoted, patriotic end that roads, schools, asylums, and colleges should be built for the progress of a great people.

Four public figures stand out in the revolution. Ex-Governor Bickett championed an honest taxation system as the basis of State progress. Governor Morrison as the leader of the whole people spoke out boldly for the big bond issues when bold voices were imperative and decisive. R. A. Doughton, "Grand Old Man of the Mountains," identified his personal power, clear insight, and political leadership with the progressive good roads program. Walter Murphy, known to his host of loyal followers as the redoubtable "Pete," made the cause of youth and the unfortunates his very own. For them he maneuvered, talked, fought, tightened the lines, and focused the final issue.

## The Connor-Doughton-Bowie Bill

The North Carolina Good Roads Association, standing on the original foundations of Professor Joseph Holmes and Dr. Joseph Hyde Pratt and on the present efficient administration of Commissioner Frank Page, presented a solid front to the legislature. The sentiment stimulated by Col. T. L. Kirkpatrick and the Citizens' Highway Association was absorbed by the older and more powerful association. Headed by such public spirited citizens as President W. A. McGirt, Bennahan Cameron, Heriot Clarkson, John Sprunt Hill, Dr. L. B. Morse, Charles Whedbee, N. Buckner, H. D. Williams, T. Lenoir Gwyn, W. C. Boren, and others, in co-operation with the able and aggressive secretaryship of Miss Hattie M. Berry, organizer, agitator and womanly genius of the movement, the association joined forces with the big bond issue ideas of Governor Morrison, the political leadership of R. A. Doughton, H. G. Connor, Jr., Tam C. Bowie, W. N. Everett, R. O. Everett, Walter Murphy, and L. R. Varser, of the majority party, and such progressive leaders of the minority as J. C. McBee, J. A. Hendrix, S. O. McGuire and R. A. Dewar. When all pooled their strength behind the fifty million dollar bond issue for roads, a new chapter of inter-county understanding, commerce and progress was

written into the statutory and organic life of North Carolina.

## State Building

A state that thus decided to "spend millions on her body also voted to spend millions on her soul" as treasured and reflected in her schools, colleges, hospitals and asylums. To attempt to summarize this movement in greater State building would be an attempt to narrate the story of a people aflame in the great cause of youth and the commonwealth. It would, underneath and through it all, be largely a study in the organizing capacity, team spirit, relentless energy and enthusiasm of the alumni of the University and the colleges.

From the evening of October 2, when forty-three alumni rushed into Chapel Hill from the ends of the State to face the emergency problems of dormitory congestion right on to the Murphy-Everett-McCain-Long-Morrison compromise settlement in March the alumni, on fire for Alma Mater and the State, took the field in a campaign of information, agitation, and organization, and marched breast forward to a victory that reached all the way across North Carolina.

## Greensboro Enlists for a Crusade

In Greensboro on the night of October 11 at the conclusion of an enthusiastic and devoted alumni meeting, called by Frederick Archer and enlisted on the spot for a crusade for higher education, President-elect Herbert B. Gunter appointed Charles Weill, Sam Dickson, C. R. Wharton, E. B. Jeffress, and C. M. Waynick as a committee to meet with him next morning when the fighting nucleus of a movement was committed to break out in all the newspapers of North Carolina. This movement from its very State-wide public nature was to be a citizens' movement. The trail-blazing Greensboro *News* and the public spirited Greensboro Chamber of Commerce took to their bosoms this cause of the congested youth in the colleges and the congested insane in the jails. Under the auspices of the Chamber of Commerce a conference of citizens of the State was held at the North Carolina College on the night of November 12 and raised \$4,500 as a publicity fund for telling the people the facts. Addresses were made by Gov. Bickett, President Routhaler, J. E. Latham, Toastmaster Ireland, and others. The following subscribed \$500 apiece: J. E. Latham, proponent of the fund, A. M. Seales, John Sprunt Hill, Clem Wright, R. G. Vaughan, E. Sternberger, Smith Richardson, Anonymous, and Mrs. R. J. Reynolds. An association was organized to manage this fund under the chairmanship of A. M. Seales whose very name carried its own story of integrity and altruism. The activity of the association was not only reflected in the splendid work of Weill, Gunter, Wharton, Robins and others like Elias, in Asheville, as they stimulated the interest of Chambers of Commerce, Rotary and Kiwanis Clubs about the State, but also most vividly in those two stirring advertisements of Sam Dickson and A. M. Seales which appeared after Christmas and hit a million readers in the face from a whole page in all except one of the thirty-five dailies in North Carolina.

### The Alumni Break Out Everywhere

The night following the Greensboro alumni meeting of October 11, alumni meetings as usual and far more than usual in numbers and consecration, were held to celebrate University Day. President Chase, Professors Bernard, L. R. Wilson, Henderson, Patterson, Noble, Dean Bradshaw and others spoke at some of the meetings held all over the State to consider the facts of college congestion. Meetings were held in Charlotte, Dunn, Durham, Edenton, Fayetteville, Gastonia, Greensboro, Hillsboro, Laurinburg, Lexington, Raleigh, Spindale, Spray, Tarboro, Wilmington, Winston-Salem, Kinston, New Bern, Reidsville, Rocky Mount, and Boone. The Hillsboro Alumni Association, assembled by J. C. Webb, October 12, in accordance with the spirit of a small but determined group sent an urgent telegram of information to every alumni association in the State and followed this with a letter to 3,500 alumni shot through with urgent facts and signed by S. M. Gattis, J. C. Webb, T. N. Webb, P. C. Collins, and W. A. Hearft. Professor Branson dug out the vital facts of wealth and Dr. L. R. Wilson in his Rocky Mount address assembled the facts and figures of college needs and support in such a masterful way that Professor Branson used it in its entirety in the News Letter. Business Manager Woollen's figures and President Chase's interpretations in "Facts About the University," Branson's figures of State wealth and college congestion, L. R. Wilson's Rocky Mount address and also his summary, "What the University is Asking For," Lenoir Chambers' review, "At Work For North Carolina," and Hamilton's presidential address before the State Historical and Literary Society were all filled with vital information or struck keynotes of progress. Alumni committees of action, appointed all over the State to take charge of the local fields and co-operate with the central chairman, took the facts to the people.

### Pioneer Assemblies of the People

The movement passed beyond the bounds of an alumni movement and soon assumed the nature of a people's crusade. The first mass meeting of the people, the first of its kind in the whole history of higher education, was held at Wentworth. Price Gwynn, Jr., Luther Hodges, Wm. J. Gordon, M. T. Smith, W. R. Dalton, W. E. Price, J. E. Holmes, Miss Blakeney, and others organized a public meeting of citizens from all over the county who met in the courthouse in the interest of the crowded colleges of North Carolina and whose influence radiated back throughout the county. Public rallies were held in the courthouse of Wake, where R. B. House, J. H. Boushall, O. J. Coffin (whose forthright editorials were soon to clear the way), Joseph Cheshire, President Riddick, H. M. London, C. V. York, Miss Elizabeth Kelly, and others promoted the cause, and in the courthouse of New Hanover, where C. C. Covington, W. P. Stacy, J. G. Murphy, Marsden Bellamy, I. C. Wright, J. O. Carr, Milton Calder, H. M. Solomon and others sponsored a quickly planned assembly addressed by Prof. Branson, Prof. Withers of the State College, Miss Laura Coit of the North Carolina College, and Prof. Wilson of the East Carolina Training School.

### Charlotte Covenants With Progress

The largest single meeting of the campaign was held in early December in Charlotte under the stimu-

lus of W. A. Jenkins, C. W. Tillett, Jr., H. P. Harding, F. O. Clarkson, S. B. Alexander, M. R. Dummagan, who pounded away in *The Charlotte Observer*, Brent Drane, who drafted the mass meeting resolutions, Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Shore, Mrs. J. C. Kilgo, Jr., and others, Col. T. L. Kirkpatrick, Dr. C. Alphonso Smith, President Foust, Professor Withers and others made addresses. Between 500 and 1,000 representative people voted unanimously for a bond issue for adequate State institutions. A fund of \$1,500 (Word Wood \$500, A. J. Draper \$500, C. W. Tillett \$100, S. B. Alexander and David Clark \$100) was raised by M. R. Dummagan and C. O. Knester to carry the facts to the people in the county newspapers and thus supplement the proposed publicity of the Greensboro Association. An association was formed with John R. Purser as treasurer and this association spread the educational gospel in the country regions of piedmont and western North Carolina.

### The Students Pass the Word to the People

Liason was established between the student bodies of the University, the North Carolina College, the State College, and the Training Schools. The student body of the University, under the leadership of the Campus Cabinet Committee, composed of John Kerr, Chairman, T. C. Taylor, W. R. Berryhill, C. Holding, B. C. Brown, W. H. Bobbitt, Boyd Harden, and R. L. Thompson, in a mass meeting 1000 strong adopted a resolution of information introduced by E. E. Rives and sent it to the people of the State. Chairman John Kerr arranged for an inter-collegiate student committee and from a session in Raleigh issued a clearcut statement to the people. John Kerr, R. L. Thompson, B. C. Brown, treasurer for the committee, raised around \$300 from students and out-of-state alumni to pay for the expense of the student campaign. Dan Grant, editor-in-chief of the *Tar Heel*, got out a special edition of the *Tar Heel*, and sent to every alumnus a copy with its lively pictures and stories of congestion. John Kerr spoke before a district meeting held in Greensboro of delegates from parent-teachers associations in the Piedmont section and also before the State Teachers' Assembly held in Asheville during the Thanksgiving holidays. Tyre C. Taylor, editor-in-chief of the *Carolina Magazine*, published a special edition of the magazine and sent a copy to every member of the legislature. Philip Hettleman, business manager, ran a half dozen half-page advertisements in the *Tar Heel* which were paid for by local business firms and which called upon the students to write to the home-folks to ask them to express their sentiments to members of the legislature. The intercollegiate student committee, according to a tentative plan of Mr. David Clark of Charlotte, arranged for and carried through a state-wide canvass by counties during the Christmas holidays. John Kerr and B. C. Brown, in the name of the intercollegiate student committee, sent out a letter to the president of each senior class in the high schools, emphasizing the relation of the high school students to dormitory congestion in the colleges and asking them to knock at doors of the legislature. Likewise, the valiant committee at the North Carolina College reached vitally the high school students all over the State. Thus, to petitions from civic clubs all over the State were added an avalanche of petitions from senior classes in the high schools now up in arms over the congestion which they faced as applicants for admission into the crowded colleges.

### Christmas Mobilization

The movement, gathering momentum each passing week, was given new punch by the score and more University alumni, intercollegiate, and citizen meetings held during the Christmas holidays. President Chase, Professors Bernard, L. R. Wilson, Noble, Patterson, Branson, Knight, Carroll, and others spoke at one or another of these meetings, sometimes in conjunction with representatives of the State College, the North Carolina College, and the East Carolina Training School. Meetings were held in Lenoir, Rutherfordton, Rockingham, Madison, Hertford, Lexington, Gastonia, Sanford, Statesville, Oxford, Monroe, New Bern, Salisbury, Winston-Salem, Kinston, Asheville, Marion, Clinton, Greensboro, Concord, Goldsboro, Burlington, Carthage, and Lincolnton during the holidays and in other towns after the holidays.

### Broadsides! Advertisements! Resolutions!

At this time appeared R. D. W. Connor's three broadsides in the leading dailies on the educational crisis and North Carolina's ability to meet it—clear, straight-from-the-shoulder and convincing. The time was now ripe for the first of the Dickson-Scales whole page advertisements in the thirty-four dailies to put the State agog with the glaring facts of dormitory congestion and classified numbers denied admission by the colleges. The newspapers from Asheville to Wilmington hammered away on the facts and figures. The *Charlotte Observer* editorially analyzed the meaning of the overlapping 2,308 students turned away and interpreted the reducible figures as human symbols of an irrepressible crisis demanding "maximum consideration of the minimum millions." The first advertisement was followed in a week by a half-page advertisement in the thirty-four dailies, graphic with the Bransonian-Dickson-Scales pronouncement of North Carolina's wealth and ability to carry on great State enterprises. In the midst of the popular effect of these astounding figures of the congestion of the colleges and the wealth of the State, strategic towns were stumped from the mountains to the sea and a number of alumni meetings and public assemblies definitely passed resolutions and took to the streets and woods for a twenty million dollar bond issue for State institutions. At Lenoir under the spur of Horace Sisk and T. E. Story resolutions for the twenty millions for institutions was joined with fifty million dollars for roads and at Oxford the twenty millions for State institutions was joined by Guy Phillips and Ben Lassiter with seventy-five thousand for the local high school. Both resolutions went through with a bang.

### Trustees Vote and Alumni Draw the Line

As December closed President Chase submitted the six-year University program to the trustees who adopted the resolution of Major John W. Graham to present the whole program to the legislature. Then in January came the report of the State budget commission which cut the six-year plan of the State educational and benevolent institutions to two years and the twenty million dollars to less than five. The line of battle was drawn when the presidents of the alumni associations of the University of North Carolina, (R. D. W. Connor), N. C. College for Women, (Miss Laura Coit), State College, (C. V. York), and East Carolina Training School, (Miss J. Dorsett), issued their joint statement to the people and sent their

memorial to the legislature calling for the whole six-year program. The trustees met again and united back of the aggressive stand of such clear thinking and hard hitting champions as Walter Murphy, C. A. Jonas, W. R. Dalton, and W. E. Taylor, the further service of all of whom was to be manifold for the six-year program. A committee composed of Claudius Dockery, chairman, J. Bryan Grimes, and J. S. Manning was appointed to join President Chase in presenting the case to the appropriations committee. Brent Drane as a building engineer re-enforced the solidity of Business Manager Woollen's figures and President Chase's able and clear presentation to the committee. The fight had come to a head.

### The State-Wide Organization

The skeleton State organization which had gradually been developed since early October was now rounded out and definitely consolidated in the central chairman, in three capacities as chairman of the central publicity committee (besides the chairman, composed of Lenoir Chambers, W. S. Bernard, E. R. Rankin, L. R. Wilson, E. C. Branson, F. F. Bradshaw, and E. W. Knight, appointed by President Chase), and as chairman of an informal alignment of 3,500 alumni, and as central chairman of a State-wide organization of fighting groups, whose State contacts had gradually widened from alumni units to citizen units. Fighting groups of alumni and citizens were organized formally or informally in practically every county in North Carolina. Over one hundred men had early rushed forward to accept the responsibility for fighting groups in more than one hundred county seats and strategic towns of the State. Alumni and friends, through the efficient treasurership of Edgar Ralph Rankin, the alumni-encyclopedist, put up \$527 dollars to pay for the expenses of stationery, postage, telegrams, and stenographic work of the central chairman. Radiating centers of information, agitation, and organization were in circuit all over the State. A program of six battle points was adopted by the fighting groups in the State. The local fighting groups joined forces with the local Women's Club, the Parent-Teacher Association, the Junior Order of American Mechanics, the Rotary Club, the Kiwanis Club, the Chamber of Commerce, the American Legion, high school classes, and all the public, civic and progressive groups of each locality in backing up the educational and benevolent building program.

### Skirmishers On the Line

In Lenoir County for example Eli Perry and committee organized a county-wide unit of thirty pivot men. Lindsay Warren raised the standard near the Pamlico Sound. Frank Winslow and group organized a whole town. Foy Roberson was the organizing center of Durham and J. Cheshire Webb, of Orange. One Charlotte fighting unit of which C. W. Tillett, Jr., was chairman, composed of E. O. Clarkson, Mrs. C. C. Hook, and Mrs. Joseph Garibaldi, reached 882 councils and clubs representing a membership of about 60,000 citizens in the towns and countryside of North Carolina. The Gwynn-Dalton-Smith-Hodges group held meetings in four towns of one county and were backed by every civic organization in the county. C. F. Harvey, I. C. Wright, J. W. Pless, Jr., G. D. Vick, J. W. Hester, Wilson Warlick, L. F. Abernethy, Burton Craig, N. E. Day, C. R. Wharton, K. D. Battle, D. Z. Newton, L. S. Holt, R. B. House, Allen Mebane, N. Gooding, T. N. Webb, H. B. Stevens, C.

E. McIntosh, C. A. Boseman, G. Phillips, L. Shields, W. L. Small, K. Gant, W. Warlick, W. Davis, M. R. Dunnagan, G. D. Vick, L. E. Stacy, L. Hodges, J. W. Maness, Brent Drane, H. Parker, R. E. Price, E. R. Oettinger, Ben Royal, E. W. S. Cobb, C. Whedbee, M. L. Wright, D. S. Thompson, R. R. Williams, V. S. Bryant, J. K. Wilson, L. P. McLendon, J. R. Nixon, R. S. McNeill, G. C. Singletary, T. H. Battle, J. C. M. Vann, F. Love, K. Royall, T. O'Berry, Vogler, W. A. Jenkins, J. J. Parker, W. B. Love, H. Sisk, K. S. Tanner, P. H. Gwynn, Jr., A. M. Simmons, P. Dickson, F. B. Rankin, S. H. Farabee, Fred May, J. H. Boushall, D. B. Teague, T. W. Ruffin, B. L. Banks, L. I. Moore, W. Dunn, Jr., Mrs. Palmer Jerman, Miss Gertrude Weil, Mrs. David S. Yates, and Mrs. A. B. Justice, and nearly a hundred other key-men in their hundred centers of personal influence and consolidated group activity linked the aroused opinion of the people to the cause of congested youth in the colleges. Of the more than a hundred not listed above a young man in accepting the responsibility for a mountain county did not organize a proposed fighting group, and his town was without a Rotary Club, a Kiwanis Club, and a Parent-Teacher Association, etc. The local press was doubtful about big bond issues for the state institutions. Undaunted he takes to the streets and makes a campaign of personal evangelism and wins the solid citizens to his cause. The faith of Raymond Chattham—there comes out his name after all—and of scores of others unnamed with their characteristic activity and incidents is typical of the University spirit.

Three thousand five hundred alumni more or less on the firing line now in large numbers definitely took up the proposed six battle points for letter writing by citizens, resolutions by civic organizations, petitions, telegrams, newspaper letters, and other demonstrations of public opinion for youth and North Carolina.

### A People in Arms

In two weeks time the three score and more chapters of the Junior Order of American Mechanics and over ten thousand members catching the enthusiasm of their fellow member, Francis O. Clarkson, and State Councillor, Cobb, had adopted vigorous resolutions for the twenty million dollar program. The chairman of the educational committee of Scottish Rite Masons, Thomas J. Harkins, was in active touch with 5,300 thirty-second degree Masons and had acquainted them with their concern in the movement. The president of the Federation of Women's Clubs, Mrs. Charles C. Hook, and Miss Mary Petty, chairman of the educational committee of the Federated Clubs, presented the cause to 172 clubs in North Carolina. The president of the State Association of Parent-Teacher Associations, Mrs. Joseph Garibaldi, in co-operation with Mrs. A. B. Justice and Mrs. David S. Yates of the Charlotte Association, called all associations into action back of the six-year building program. Ministers of the gospel, Baptist, Methodist, Moravian, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Christian and Lutheran and leaders of the Friends, declared for the large building plan. Public school superintendents, county and city, from Polk to Craven recognized the vital relation between public school progress, and the building plans of the colleges. All the while Lenoir Chambers from Chapel Hill and Sam Dickson from Greensboro kept sending out vital and lively news-stories of college congestion and needs to all the newspapers in the State. Into the minds of the people already vivid with the facts

and figures of Branson, L. R. Wilson, Dickson, and Chambers, the personal report of Mr. Paul Whitlock on University congestion and outworn equipment came with re-enforced power. The fighting groups pressed the fight to the second line. Letters from citizens by the hundreds, resolutions from organizations by the scores, and petitions from upward of a hundred high school classes poured into Raleigh in continuous streams that more buildings be built for the insane now in the jails and for the boys and girls now congested in or kept out of the colleges of North Carolina. To this end North Carolina was speaking from cross roads and busy streets.

### The Mass Movement and the Public Hearing

Then the climax. A. M. Seales, Director, in the name of the Citizens Association for the Promotion of Education, sent out a call to the citizens of the State to join him in a public hearing before a joint session of the finance and appropriations committees in Raleigh, Wednesday evening, February 23. His call was followed by a call from Charles Weill and Marmaduke Robins to Chambers of Commerce, Kiwanis and Rotary Clubs. A call was issued by the central chairman to 3,500 University alumni and to the organizers of the fighting groups in the counties of the State. Miss Laura Coit, president, and Miss Ethel C. Bollinger, secretary of North Carolina College Alumnae Association, both enthusiastic and indefatigable in activity and organization, who had been passing "the six battle points" to thousands of alumnae in the State now sounded the assembly call to these leading women. Mrs. Hook and Miss Petty gave notice to the women's clubs, Thomas J. Harkins to the Scottish Rite Masons, Francis O. Clarkson to 700 Councils of the Junior Order of American Mechanics, and Mrs. Joseph Garibaldi to the Parent-Teachers Associations of the State. Five hundred citizens, men and women, answered the rallying calls from all over the State. At Asheville, Charlotte, Greensboro, Durham, they mobilized and from eastern points, they came to join the chorus of faith and progress. P. H. Gwynn, Sr., from near the Virginia line brought most of his family to the demonstration. Another man wired that though he was sick in bed he would come if the word came back for him to come. Mrs. Hook and R. R. Williams eloquently voiced the petitions of the crusaders and Seales revealed himself in his quiet, effective way as a master of public assembly and petition and his chosen and impromptu speakers represented not only the extent of North Carolina but also the vigor and variety of North Carolina life—wealth, civic clubs, youth and age, labor and professions, public schools and denominational colleges, fraternal organizations, parents and teachers and militant womanhood. They spoke not only in a cause but also from personal experiences in the field in storming the strong-points of indifference and experience. President Rondthaler said his happy words in a brief, final way. President Hobgood spoke as president of a denominational college, T. J. Harkins for the educational committee of the Scottish Rite Masons, Dr. Pegram for the Junior Order of American Mechanics, Mrs. Wiley Swift for the State Parent-Teachers Association, C. B. Riddle, of the Burlington Kiwanis, as an editor of a church paper, J. J. Wells for the Kiwanis Club, Stahl Linn for self-help students, J. E. Latham for the non-college men, and Newcomb for the public school children. They spoke from a background of power.

Seven of the speakers, Mrs. C. C. Hook, R. R. Williams, Dorman Thompson, C. C. Covington, C. R. Wharton, Walter Small, J. R. Purser, and T. J. Harkins, had strategic connections of leadership with "the fighting groups deployed from the mountains to the sea."

### The Decisive Fight

The five hundred citizens said the say of their dynamic presence and many stole away in the special sleepers during the night. Sunday morning they read that the appropriations committee had added three quarters of a million to the budget commission's recommendations which meant even with this increase that several of the institutions would be unable to meet even the present congestion. Monday morning telegrams poured into Raleigh by the hundreds. Women's clubs, parent-teacher associations, American Mechanics, Masons, chambers of commerce, Kiwanians, Rotarians, alumni, and fighting groups of leading citizens, became aroused over night. The Citizens' Bill for the six-year program magnificently championed by Walter Murphy, progressive warrior of the legislature, seconded in the house by Clem Wright, and brilliantly propounded in the senate by Lunsford Long, and seconded by J. Elmer Long, missed passing in the upper house by only one vote. Several negative votes were wavering. At this juncture Governor Morrison called in Walter Murphy, Lunsford Long, W. N. Everett, and R. S. McCoy and asked them to come to a patriotic understanding for the progress of the State. In this conference at the instance of Representative Murphy a million dollars was further added to the building program with the understanding as proposed by the Governor that if the institutions wisely builded and administered, the whole program would be carried through. The Senate and House with only one dissenting vote adopted at once the Morrison-Murphy-Long-McCoy-Everett-Doughton-Varner compromise bill for upwards of seven million dollars for the permanent upbuilding of State institutions plus adequate maintenance funds. The University is to receive \$1,490,000 for buildings and equipment and \$925,000 for total maintenance during the next two years. Thus was won a permanent victory for youth, the unfortunates, and North Carolina.

### The Spirit of the Fighters

To call the roll of the men and women who back home won this epochal fight would be a roll call of not only hundreds but thousands of citizens of the State. It would be a tale of the faith, idealism, enthusiasm, and energy of men and women all over North Carolina who took no counsel of reaction, hard times, and the faint of heart but rather who set the sights of their figures high and brooked no suggestion of lowered figures or short-sighted expediency. Having enlisted for a great cause they asked nothing for themselves but the chance to fight and they fought on and gathered into their assaulting waves the cautious, the indifferent, and the hostile until a whole people acclaimed the final victory. A hundred centers shared in the fun of the fight. More than one hundred geographically strategic men linked the State, fighting group to fighting group, in the mood of heroism and in the cause of youth and benevolence.

The crusade of these fighters is an expression of the unselfish valor of the human spirit. To tell their story would be to tell the story of hundreds of men and women who stirred up cities, towns, and villages

and organized counties, who effaced themselves in the movement and consecrated their friendship, their organizations, and all their contacts to the cause.

### The Cause, Its Background of Soundness

The cause was full worthy of their crusading spirit and rang true with the tones and traditions of a century. All who had done well their day's work in the ancient and young institutions of the State entered the fight in spiritual power. The evangelism of Alderman, Aycock, McIver, Moses, Noble, Joyner, Brooks, and others issued in the congestion of the colleges. The University administrative economy of Battle, Winston, Alderman, Venable, and her latest lamented leader—in whose name and spirit hundreds rallied to the standard of her present chief—and the figures proved, studied, revised, and ably mastered by Business Manager Woollen and President Chase, all combined in their essential values of administrative integrity and business economy to give soundness to the University's program. Presidents Foust, Wright and Riddick in their different ways of administrative ability solidified the case of the colleges.

### The Service of the Budget Commission

It is altogether fitting to recognize here the value and service of the State Budget Commission which in its difficult and thankless task was insistent upon sound bookkeeping, economy, and solid figures. The Commission made mistakes no doubt but had the vision to appreciate the fact that adequate maintenance funds are the heart of an institution's life. On the basis of their recognition vital increases were later made in the maintenance funds of most of the institutions. Governor Bickett, and Messrs. Doughton, Everett, Gray, Holderness, McCoy and Varner went as far as they thought the people would stand for and no doubt rejoice now in the fact that a groundswell of the people transformed their maximum figures into the minimum figures of a campaign whose militant guns were trained upon twenty million dollars for a six-year building program. Messrs. Gray, Holderness and Everett, together with Walter Murphy, Clem Wright and Lindsay Warren, had four years ago in response to the vision of President E. K. Graham, planned and put through a three million dollar bond issue for State institutions.

### Influence of Master Teachers

Perhaps as fundamental in the movement as the spirit and influence of Alma Mater's sons who gathered of her life and went their way of achievement and service in the State has been the tempered character, patient research, thinking, and spirit of her master teachers who sent them forth and have inspired college generations of men passing this way "plastic to their molding."

### The Presidents

To President Chase, whose wisdom and devotion, whose constant and sweet reasonableness of character and purpose were felt on all sides, the faculty, students, alumni and citizens stand committed to hold up his hands in the great responsibility intrusted to his keeping and administration. President Foust, with an efficiently administered college and a loyal body of alumnae to give him inspiration and strength; President Riddick, the splendid service of whose college and its alumni reach the very foundations of the State's life; and President Wright, able executive of an institution telling its fine story in the life of the

public schools of East Carolina, all will find vindication for their figures and their fight in the progress of the State. The colleges through the alumni put it up to the people. The people through the legislature have now put it up to the colleges.

### The Unlisted Soldiers

In closing the simple narrative, Mr. Editor, which you have asked to be written of the work and the workers, it is hoped that all these who worked and prayed and fought for a greater commonwealth will feel especially now that the University reaches out and holds them tight to her great heart. What was the fun of service to them is the inspiration of life to her. They are in large numbers unnamed in this story. To call their names—the forty-three who came to the emergency conference, the hundred and eighty-five who organized the State, and the hundreds of others who pressed the fights—would not add to the durable satisfaction that will always be theirs. For the long line of unnamed soldiers who entered into the victory, the University and the State can but "thank God and take courage" as they set their hands to the work of a new day.

F. P. G.

### THOSE WHO PAID THE BILLS

The following alumni and friends contributed to the fund raised by E. R. Rankin, treasurer, for the clerical expenses of the central chairman (typists, postage, stationery and telegrams):

J. S. White, Leslie Weil, Robert Lassiter, L. H. Hodges, C. C. Covington, Burton Craige, Battle and Winslow, I. C. Wright, Dr. O. B. Ross, Julian H. Little, Stuart W. Cramer, Thos. O'Berry, Gen. J. S. Carr, C. F. Harvey, C. W. Tillett, Jr., A. B. Andrews, Jas. G. Hanes, Dr. R. H. Lewis, Junius Parker, L. S. Holt, Jr., Herman Cone, Rufus L. Patterson, Geo. S. Steele, R. L. Strowd, B. K. Lassiter, Geo. Gordon Battle, W. S. Roberson, C. D. Snell, John Tillett, Miss Louise Howell, Lionel Weil, Herman Weil, A. Alex Shuford, Joe A. Parker, A. H. Edgerton, Dr. J. G. Murphy, R. G. Stockton, G. Allen Mehane, R. H. Lewis, Jr., H. G. Wood, E. R. Rankin, F. P. Graham, F. F. Bradshaw, Lenoir Chambers, J. C. Webb.

The following out-of-state alumni contributed through John Kerr, chairman, and B. C. Brown, treasurer, to the expenses of the student publicity campaign: Judge Samuel E. Shull, A. L. M. Wiggins, J. W. McIver, Wallace Strowd, Dr. Robert B. Drane, De Berniere Whitaker, Charles S. Venable, Dr. D. R. Murchison. One hundred and forty-five students also contributed to this fund.

### HARVARD-TECH CLUB HOLDS BANQUET

Robert H. W. Welch, Jr., secretary of the Harvard-Tech Alumni Association, sends THE REVIEW the following account of a rousing banquet held recently by this association in Boston:

The Harvard-Technology North Carolina Club held its first dinner of the year at the Parker House, Boston, Friday night, February 25. Hoke Black, '16, president of the club, acted as toastmaster. The other alumni and former teachers present were: Professor N. W. Walker of the department of education; Professor D. H. Baetz, formerly of the department of history; R. F. Crouse, Robert Welch, Jr., E. L. Mackie, W. T. Polk, Samuel Ervin, Albert Coates,

Marion Ross, B. H. Thomas, T. C. Wolfe, Samuel Fisher, and Holmes Herty.

After a dinner which, thanks to the care of the president, was very enjoyable, officers for next year were elected. R. F. Crouse, '16, was chosen president, and W. T. Polk, '18, secretary-treasurer. Then several members of the club responded by short talks to invitations to speak.

Professor Walker, though speaking only a very few minutes, brought out vividly the fallacy of many North Carolinians, as evidenced by the attitude of many representatives in the legislature, in assuming that appropriations for the University, as well as donations to other educational institutions, were primarily for the good of the institutions themselves. He pointed out that the basic principle of democracy is opportunity; that educational opportunity is the greatest debt of a state to its people; that the object of the University is to do its utmost to offer this opportunity to the youth of the State; and that money appropriated to help it is that much spent primarily for the benefit of the State, and only secondarily for the institution itself.

Hoke Black forcefully called attention to the small percentage of students at "The Hill" from outside the State. Admitting that the University's main object should be to train young men and women of North Carolina, he urged that nevertheless a greater effort should be made to attract students from outside the State, especially from the South; first, because Carolina was in a position to make itself a Southern university, and secondly, because a more cosmopolitan student body would have a broadening influence and would materially benefit the students from North Carolina itself.

President Black further commented on the fact that Carolina did not sufficiently advertise itself in other states through making known its leadership in more or less collateral activities; through evidencing a just pride in its success in debating; through properly claiming the honor for the big men it has produced; and in various other ways. He alluded to his own surprise at having learned some time ago that Thomas Hart Benton, senator from Missouri during the Clay-Calhoun-Webster period of our history, had been a student of the University of North Carolina.

After a controversy as to whether Zebulon Baird Vance was not a greater man than Thomas Hart Benton, in which dispute Senator Vance was ably supported by Samuel Ervin, had been settled, shelved, or in some incisive way disposed of, Albert Coates entertained the club while the smokers were finishing their cigars. The hilarity occasioned having made it clear that any attempt to be serious again would be futile; and it being impossible to sing, "I'm a Tar Heel Born" on account of the proximity of a police station, the club adjourned with a revived recollection in the mind of each member of pleasant days at "The Hill."

Education for Citizenship is the title of a 30-page monograph prepared by Drs. J. G. deR. Hamilton and E. W. Knight, of the University, and recently published by the U. S. War Department. The publication contains the conclusions of Drs. Hamilton and Knight based on close observation for several months, concerning the principles and practices of Army education as now conducted by the War Department.



## ALUMNI WILL STAGE BIG REUNIONS

Alumni reunions will hold the center of the stage at commencement. Tuesday, June 14, Alumni Day, is the Old Grad's very own. This day is devoted to youthful friends and associations, and nothing else matters. Alumni feasts, meetings, parades, minstrels, baby shows, circuses and athletic contests will be among the star features. The class of '11 has promised to bring on a band of wind instruments, led alternately by Jack Watters and Bill Ellis, and it has also promised, according to George Graham, chief publicity agent, to bring on a ministerial band led by J. G. Walker.

Ben Cone asserts that '20, the baby reunion class, will surely this time "put the jazz in the jamboree." No class, not even the famous '11, vow all together Francis Clarkson, Bill Umstead, Roy Homewood, and Francis Bradshaw, will "put anything over" on '16. Dr. Gerald Murphy warns that any '01 man not reporting at his reunion will be "read out in meeting" as not having the price of a ticket or even a Lizzie to bring him. For '91, Shepard Bryan, Drew Patterson, and Dr. Charlie Mangum, stand sponsor. The class of '06 through Walter Love plans to set a new high record, fore and aft, for fifteen year come-backs. The class of '96, celebrating its quarter-century reunion, emphatically denies that it belongs with the "old ones," and to prove that with '96 the spirit of youth is perpetual, it will put out a baseball team and broadcast a challenge! Geo. Stephens heads the reunion committee of this class.

The lawyers, judges, teachers, preachers, college presidents, manufacturers, bankers, and farmers, who make up the personnel of '81, will renew their youth and their life-time affiliation with Alma Mater on Alumni Day. Among the members of the reunion committee of this class are: Dr. J. Y. Joyner, Judge W. J. Adams, Judge J. D. Murphy, Dr. R. P. Bell, J. Alton Melver, Col. Leroy Springs, Dr. H. B. Battle, A. Nixon, and John M. Walker. The class of '71 celebrates its half-century reunion with Dr. Hannis Taylor chairman of the reunion committee. The famous Confederate class of '61 celebrates its sixtieth year reunion with Major Chas. M. Stedman chairman of the reunion committee. Alumni Day will take on a new vigor at commencement of 1921.

### "Naughty Ones"

The class of '01, which thrust itself on an unsuspecting world a score of years ago, will celebrate on Alumni Day, June 14, its twentieth year reunion.

This is an assembly call to every '01 man and he must answer to his name on Alumni Day. We will have a jolly good time, and if you are not there you will be classed as not having the price of a ticket or not even a "Lizzie" to bring you!

A get-together meal and a round table discussion are among the entertainment features planned. Be prepared to divulge your successes and your failures for the past twenty years. J. G. Murphy, *class secretary*, Wilmington.

### The Reunion of '91

Shepard Bryan, president of the class of 1891, sends from Atlanta the following call to his classmates to meet in Chapel Hill at the commencement period for the celebration of the thirtieth year reunion of the class:

A reunion of the class of 1891 will be held at the commencement of 1921—the day of the reunion being Tuesday, June 14, 1921.

Every man who was at any time a member of the class of 1891, from its birth in August, 1887, until its graduation in June, 1891, is expected at this reunion.

I hope that the attendance will be large. I have heard from many members of the class who will be present.

From 1891 to 1921 is a big span in the history of the world. Many tremendous events have happened and enormous changes have taken place, but in all this time there has been, I believe, one changeless and everlasting thing—the love of the members of the class of 1891 for each other and for their Alma Mater. Be sure to come!

### Will Bring on the Jazz

Dear Classmate:

The class of 1920 has its first reunion in June, commencement of 1921! Have you ever thought about going back to the "Hill" along with your old friends? Well your chance is coming, and it will be here soon.

Begin by making your plans now; make that boss turn you loose from June 12th through the 15th. By all means come for the big class banquet which will be unworked Monday night, June 13th.

"Skimmer" Kittrell will give you further details in a few days, while Bill Andrews is working his head off on the "Hill" to put pep into our gathering.

We are going to pull some stunts too; if you have any suggestions, shoot them in to "Skimmer" at Henderson, N. C.—no address needed. It's up to us (1920) this year to put the "jazz in the jamboree," at the alumni meeting. Don't forget to mark June 13 on your calendar.

Here's hoping to see you under the well this Spring.

Yours for the reunion,

BEN CONE, '20.

Greensboro, N. C.,

March 20, 1921.

### To Members of '16

Wm. B. Umstead, of Kinston, chairman of the reunion committee of his class, sends the following letter to Carolina men of 1916:

Our Alma Mater in the five years during which we have been away has grown and expanded as few educational institutions have ever done. This growth and expansion has been healthy and wholesome. With this growth and expansion the Carolina spirit of service to the State has been commensurate. The State of necessity has made huge demands upon the University. The University has met the challenge, even unto the last ounce of her strength, and the last inch of her capacity. Just as the State needs and calls the University, just so does the dear old University need and call to each and every one of her loyal sons. We cannot serve wholeheartedly unless we go back there occasionally and renew that spark of loyalty which binds every Carolina man to the University and the University to the State.

This year at commencement our class of 1916 has its five year reunion. Let us go back at that time. Let us go back and renew our loyalty; let us go back and drink at the fountain of its spirit; let us go back and make tighter those bonds of friendship which are near and dear to us; let us go back and make ours the greatest of all reunions, and thereby serve the State, the University and ourselves.

## Sayings of Sixteen

Wm. B. Umstead, Kinston: I am sending a circular letter to print today and it should be out in ten days.

R. B. House, Raleigh: How about "We Deliver" as the central idea? 100 per cent attendance, all class pledges fulfilled to date, etc.

A. Thurman Castelleo, Cambridge, Mass.: I have not been on the Hill since May '16,—too bad. I enclose check.

B. F. Auld, Denver Col.: Here's the money order.

L. C. Hall, Sylva: I have not received notice of notes due. If you will please notify me at once, will be glad to send check.

J. H. Allred, Mt. Airy: I think I can take the prize as a bald-headed man. I intend to come to the reunion. Expect to have a grand and glorious time. Reserve a place for me at the banquet.

J. Roy Moore, Lenoir: I would like to know just how much I owe on our class assessment which was to be paid at the end of five years. I do hope we can all be there next commencement and have the very best reunion that any class has ever had, for 1916 can do it.

Gardner Hudson, Winston-Salem: Since we last saw each other numerous changes have taken place in me. I am rapidly developing a shining pate, already have a very high forehead and partake of even the most frivolous of social pleasures, such as dancing. Frank Hackler is rather stretching his vest buttons, but will do nothing to check the expansion. Our offices are on the same floor of this building.

A. V. Anderson, Wilson: I hope I can be present for the roll call when our class meets again on the Hill this Spring. If possible I shall be there—and ready for "anything and something else." Sam Pike is living here now, and is located just across the street from me. He has a fine boy. Victor Bailey is teaching school at Black Creek.

R. M. Homewood, Durham: Enclosed find check for \$12. I will be on the Hill and will be sure that 1911 does not put anything over on us. As far as getting the tent is concerned I am sure we can get that, and as for the rest, Bob Page, Meh Long and I are still on the map.

Carlyle Morris, Philadelphia, Pa.: Best wishes to the fairest and squarest place I guess we could find, namely the University of North Carolina. We have a good many of the old boys up here; Thorp, Darden, and myself from '16. We are with you in heart and for any service we may be able to render, you only have to command us. I am sending you check to cover notes. Mail me any news of the class.

Moses Shapiro, Winston-Salem: So there are big doings planned for the reunion. I shall certainly be there. I am enclosing check. Gardner Hudson will have to answer for himself. These corporation lawyers are such that it is hard to find out just what they are doing. Frank Hackler is here and like yours truly bucking the winds of chance, while Bob Vaughn holds down a chair in the Court House as auditor. Here's hoping to see you in June.

Chapel Hill high school won the basketball championship of North Carolina by defeating Charlotte, western champions, in the final game of a thrilling series played in Bynum Gymnasium. Forty-four high schools competed in the contest this year and five of the final games were played at the University.

## SPRING ATHLETIC PROGRAMS

THE REVIEW went to press on the eve of the opening of both the baseball and track season. The varsity baseball squad under the direction of Coach W. McK. Fetzter, the freshman squad under Coach Fred Patterson, the track squad under Coach Kent Brown, all working regularly since late in February, were ready for their first contests.

At that time it appeared probable that the baseball team would include the following men: catchers, Roy Morris and McGee; pitchers, Captain Lawrence Wilson and Llewelyn, Bryson, and Roseman, a find of Fetzter's; infielders, Spruill or Shirley at first, McLean at second, McDonald at short, and Fred Morris or Lowe at third; outfielders, Sweetman, with the other two positions probably to be covered by Shirley or Lowe, if those two players were not used in the infield or by Wilson and Llewelyn, when they were not in the box, and possibly Tenney.

Of these men Wilson, Llewelyn, Lowe, McLean, and Sweetman are from last year's varsity. Roy and Fred Morris, Shirley, McDonald, McGee and Bryson are from last year's freshman team. Spruill played on the 1917 freshman team, and Tenney has been on the squad for several years.

Early practice indicated a strong team. In the opening game with Davidson played at Winston-Salem on Easter Monday, Carolina won by the score of 7 to 3. The schedule arranged by Manager William H. Ruffin is as follows:

- March 23—New York University at Chapel Hill.
- March 28—Davidson at Winston-Salem.
- March 31—State College at Chapel Hill.
- April 2—Virginia at Charlottesville.
- April 4—Washington and Lee at Lexington.
- April 7—Maryland at Chapel Hill.
- April 8—Florida at Chapel Hill.
- April 9—Wake Forest at Wake Forest.
- April 12—Davidson at Chapel Hill.
- April 16—Trinity at Chapel Hill.
- April 21—Guilford at Chapel Hill.
- April 23—Virginia at Greensboro.
- April 25—Virginia at Chapel Hill.
- April 30—State College at Raleigh.
- May 2—Georgetown at Washington.
- May 3—Maryland at College Park, Md.
- May 4—Fordham at New York.
- May 5—New York University at New York.
- May 6—College of City of New York at New York.
- May 7—Swarthmore at Swarthmore.
- May 9—V. M. I. at Lexington.
- May 12—Wake Forest at Chapel Hill.
- May 14—Trinity at Durham.

## Track Schedule Announced

Manager A. L. Purrington has announced the following track schedule:

- April 11—Dual meet with Trinity at Durham.
- April 16—Dual meet with South Carolina at Chapel Hill.
- April 23—Triangular meet with Virginia and V. M. I. at Charlottesville.
- May 7—State meet at Chapel Hill.
- May 15—South Atlantic meet at Baltimore.

W. S. Wicker, '11, is engineer for the Transportation Mutual Insurance Company, Philadelphia. His work deals largely with railroad properties.

# CAROLINA JOINS SOUTHERN CONFERENCE

By unanimous vote of the faculty, March 18, the University joined the Southern Interecollegiate Conference and will henceforth be a member of this new athletic association of most of the larger institutions of the South, which, under the strictest regulations of all the American conferences will seek to lift the whole tone of Southern athletics.

Previous to the faculty action, which was the final step, the question of the University's joining the conference had been endorsed by the faculty committee on athletics, by *The Tar Heel* editorially, and by many of the leading athletes among the students.

Previous even to that two members of the faculty committee on athletics, Dr. C. S. Mangum and Prof. A. H. Patterson, the latter in a meeting at Gainesville, Florida, last December, and both at a second meeting in Atlanta in February, had assisted materially in organizing the new conference.

At the Atlanta meeting delegates were present from the University of Alabama, Alabama Polytechnic Institute (Auburn), Clemson, Georgia Tech, University of Georgia, University of Kentucky, University of Tennessee, University of Maryland, Mississippi A. and M., University of North Carolina, North Carolina State, Tulane, University of Virginia, V. P. I., and Washington and Lee. Representatives from Center College and Johns Hopkins University were present as visitors.

About half the above delegates had power of final action and definitely joined the conference immediately upon organization. The remaining half, like the University's delegates, had to submit the proposition to their faculties. Indications are clear, however, that most of the above institutions will be members, and possibly several other institutions, although the membership has been limited for the present to sixteen.

## Larger Institutions Banded Together

It will be seen that the probable membership includes most of the larger institutions all the way from Maryland to New Orleans. Many of these institutions had previously belonged to the Southern Interecollegiate Athletic Association, the well known S.I.A.A., and for long had been chafing under the control exercised in that body by the majority group of smaller southern institutions which were not ready for the progressive platform upon which the new conference rests. Other institutions, like Virginia and North Carolina, had belonged to a half-dead Athletic Conference of Southern State Universities. Others had belonged to no group.

The new organization, which gives every indication of being the leading Southern group, purposes "to band together the larger institutions of the South under uniform regulations which will eliminate the most glaring and troublesome evils of college athletics." It has set forth the most advanced principles that have ever been followed in the South. Many of these principles were taken over from the Western Conference (which includes Minnesota, Wisconsin, Illinois, Ohio, Chicago, Indiana, Michigan, North-western, and others), generally regarded as the most successful athletic conference in the United States.

## Planks of the New Platform

The basic regulations of the new conference are as follows:

(1) **The One Year Rule**—This rule provides that no student shall compete in intercollegiate athletics until he has been in residence one year and has completed the scholarship requirements of the institution in which he is a student. Freshmen and all of the first year men are thus prevented from membership on varsity teams.

(2) **The Migratory Rule**—This rule provides that a student who has been at one institution and enters a second institution cannot compete in intercollegiate athletics until he has been in residence a year; and provides further that any student who has been a member of a varsity team at one institution can never be a member of a varsity team at another institution.

(3) **The Time Rule**—This rule provides that participation in intercollegiate athletics shall be limited to three years (the University previously allowed four) over a five-year period counting from the time of first matriculation. Thus all of an athlete's activities in intercollegiate contests must take place within five years after he first matriculates.

(4) **The Summer Baseball Rule**—This rule provides that "no student may accept remuneration for participation in any branch of sports or for services in connection with athletics or physical education. And no student may become a member of any team for occasional contests until after permission has been obtained from the faculty committee on athletics. Such students who receive expenses for such occasional games must submit certified and receipted vouchers therefor."

(5) **The Local Self-Government Rule**.—This rule provides that the faculty athletic committee at each institution will decide all cases affecting its own students. Thus no higher board of appeal has authority over each faculty committee on its own cases. Such a plan as this the University has had with Virginia and with State College.

Besides these basic principles there are the usual amateur rules which are generally similar, though perhaps differing in small details, at all the institutions concerned. Other small differences will still obtain at different institutions, as, for example, in the scholarship rule, which each institution will settle for itself. Incidentally, the University's scholarship rule is one of the highest in the country.

## How the Rules Affect the University

The main changes that the new regulations will mean in the University's athletics are as follows: (1) The migratory rule will prevent any student who has ever participated in intercollegiate athletics at another institution from becoming a member of a team at the University; hitherto such a student has become eligible after two quarters in residence. If a student has been at another institution but has not played on a varsity team there, he may still become eligible at the University after a full year. But if he has played elsewhere, he can never become eligible.

(2) The decreasing of the time in which a student may play from four to three years, not counting his playing on freshman teams; and the insistence that he do all his three years of varsity playing within five years after first matriculation. Hitherto the University has had no restriction on this matter.

(3) The requiring of permission from the faculty athletic committee before a student can play summer baseball and the requiring of vouchers for expense money.

The one year rule for freshmen the University has already, being, with Virginia, the first institution in the South to adopt it.

Some dissent was expressed in the faculty at the

severity of the rule preventing a student who has played elsewhere from ever playing at a second institution, and also at the wording of several other rules. But the general opinion was that so much total benefit would result from becoming a member of the conference that it was better to waive these matters for the present. No such serious, wide-sweeping effort has ever been made by leading Southern institutions for the betterment of athletics, the faculty thought, and the University properly belongs in the group which is seeking to elevate the general tone.

The new rules go into effect January 1, 1922, are not retroactive, and present contracts stand. The next meeting of the conference will be next December.

## ALUMNI OF THE FOURTH ESTATE

By LENOIR CHAMBERS, '14

Twenty-eight years ago, February 23, 1893, the first issue of *The Tar Heel* appeared on the University campus.

Seventy-seven years ago, March, 1844, the first issue of *The University of North Carolina Magazine* appeared on the campus.

Both publications, intimate and vital factors in student and University life, have paused in their regular race this winter to celebrate their birthdays, to look back over their long and honored history, and to pay sincere tribute to the men who in other days, other times, have wrought to interpret through them student and University thought, action, life.

*The Tar Heel* in its special issue in February recounted its founding by Walter Murphy, Charles Baskerville, and others. It traced its history through the succeeding years of storm and stress when campus affairs assumed to the editors the proportions of national revolutions, when reporters made their customary errors, when printers would not print, when subscribers would fuss. It followed many former editors in their careers to other newspapers throughout North Carolina and to all corners of the United States. It gathered together all the strength of all the years and swore by all the gods that it would strive this year to be worthy, that it would seek to improve, that it would not betray the trust.

Something familiar in the ring of the words, perhaps, but something, none the less, real and heartfelt.

So with the *Magazine*, which calls itself frankly this year *The New Carolina Magazine*. George W. McCoy, '23, one of the editors, throws the light of the new *Magazine's* new interpretative spirit on the high spots of its history; and the whole issue is largely made up of contrasting articles representing the thought of the early life of the University and the restless, turbulent thought of 1921. On one page is an article written by a promising senior in the University, "On the Admission of Foreigners into Office in the United States." The author is one James Knox Polk; the date is 1818. On the opposite page is a symposium of student and faculty opinion on the admission of women into all the courses of the University. The author is the recently elected editor-in-chief for next year, William E. Horner; those who express their opinions are 1921 debaters and athletes and teachers.

The students of 1893 read in their first issue of *The Tar Heel* that "The growing demands of the University have shown the need of a weekly paper. . . . This new venture is necessarily entered upon by the present board with no little trepidation, nevertheless with a determination to make a success which can only be done through the indulgence and assistance of our faculty and fellow students. . . ."

Above the first editorial they read at the top of the page that Charles Baskerville was editor-in-chief, that Walter Murphy was managing editor, that A. H. McFadyen was business manager, and that A. C. Ellis, Perrin Busbee, W. P. Wooten, and J. C. Biggs were editors.

From that February day in '93 to this April the destinies of *The Tar Heel* have been guided during its twenty-eight years by such editors-in-chief as E. W. Myers, James A. Gwyn, W. A. Graham, D. B. Smith, Ralph H. Graves, S. S. Lamb, E. K. Graham, W. J. Brogden, Paul C. Whitlock, R. D. W. Connor, Marsden Bellamy, H. M. London, W. F. Bryan, Whitehead Kluttz, Brent S. Drane, J. C. B. Ehringhaus, N. W. Walker, Charles P. Russell, Frank McLean, Victor L. Stephenson, Q. S. Mills, H. B. Gunter, Frank P. Graham, Oscar J. Coffin, O. W. Hyman, W. H. Jones, Frank Hough, L. N. Morgan, George L. Carrington, Lenoir Chambers, S. W. Whiting, Walter P. Fuller, Thomas C. Linn, Jr., W. T. Polk, C. G. Tennent, W. H. Stephenson, Forrest Mills, Thomas C. Wolfe, and the present editor-in-chief, Daniel L. Grant.

### The Founding of the Magazine

For the founding of the *Magazine* go back to 1844 and to Edmund DeBerry Covington, of Richmond County, and to his associates, Robert H. Cowan, of Wilmington, and Samuel F. Phillips, of Chapel Hill, from the Di Society, and James S. Johnson, of Halifax County, and L. C. Edwards, of Person County, from the Phi Society. Its history is more tempestuous than *The Tar Heel's*. Four times it has ceased publication altogether, once in 1844, shortly after it started; again in 1861, after it had been running since 1852; again in 1882, after it had been running from 1878; and finally for a brief period in 1895. Many times it has undergone violent changes in policy. In general, however, its policy has shifted through the years from a conservative historical and literary jour-

nal with many contributions by the faculty to more of a student publication, reflecting more closely the life and thought of the students and possibly growing lighter in tone.

Among its editors have been W. D. Barnes, T. B. Burton, T. H. Gilliam, L. F. Siler, J. J. Slade, A. R. Smith, V. A. Allen, A. R. Black, J. I. Seales, J. M. Spencer, G. M. White, James Woods, J. A. Englehard, L. J. Merritt, J. C. Moore, W. C. Nichols, W. L. Scott, J. M. Bell, N. A. Boyden, James Campbell, W. H. Hall, E. J. McIver, H. W. McMillan, C. W. Yellowley, H. R. Bryan, Clement Dowd, J. B. Killebrew, A. H. Merritt, Coleman Sessions, D. W. Johnson, A. C. Avery, T. C. Belsher, J. H. Coble, B. F. Grady, Jr., L. N. Haley, W. H. Jordan, H. T. Brown, W. M. Coleman, W. C. Lord, E. S. Bell, T. W. Mason, J. W. Bright, R. C. Badger, R. F. Hamlin, G. B. Johnston, S. L. Johnston, C. W. McClammy, F. D. Stockton, W. J. Headen, V. H. Vaughan, S. P. Weir, George O. Bryan, W. T. Nicholson, G. L. Wilson, Thomas T. Allen, R. S. Clark, Joel P. Walker, J. T. Jones, O. T. Sparks, D. W. Simmons, Jr., J. M. Leach, Jr., R. P. Pell, J. L. Patterson, F. B. Daney, Charles B. Aycock, M. C. S. Noble, A. W. Long, H. A. Latham, R. S. Neal, T. D. Ransom, L. M. Warlick, O. B. Eaton, A. H. Eller, A. D. Ward, S. C. Weill, M. McG. Shields, A. J. Feild, S. P. Graves, Z. V. Walsler, G. B. Patterson, L. J. Battle, E. N. Cline, Joseph Thomas, V. W. Long, Stephen B. Weeks, Jacob C. Johnson, Claudius Dockery, E. P. Withers, Richard N. Hackett, St. Clair Hester, H. W. Lewis, T. W. Valentine, W. J. Battle, W. M. Hammond, Hunter L. Harris, Logan D. Howell, Charles Rankin, F. H. Batchelor, J. D. Bellamy, T. M. Lee, Plato Collins, George Ransom, Matt J. Pearsall, W. W. Davies, W. D. Carmichael, A. C. Ellis, George W. Conner, C. F. Harvey, W. E. Rollins, E. Payson Willard, W. E. Darden, H. E. Rondthaler, Collier Cobb, W. P. M. Currie, J. M. Cheek, T. J. Cooper, T. J. Wilson, Jr., W. P. Wooten, J. T. Pugh, J. E. Ingle, Jr., A. H. Koonce, J. M. Oldham, Holland Thompson, W. R. Webb, Jr., F. H. Bailey, Fred L. Carr, E. C. Gregory, H. G. Connor, Harry Howell, Leslie Weil, Harlee McCall, R. E. Coker.

Until 1897 the *Magazine* had a board of editors, but no editor-in-chief. Collier Cobb acted as managing editor for several years. The first editor-in-chief was S. S. Lamb in 1897, followed by W. S. Wilson, J. G. McCormick, W. S. Bernard, J. K. Hall, Ivey Lewis, Charles P. Russell, E. S. W. Dameron, T. B. Higdon, J. K. Wilson, H. H. Hughes, W. E. Yelverton, J. B. Reeves, T. P. Nash, Jr., W. C. George, J. L. Orr, D. L. Rights, G. W. Eutsler, J. A. Capps, R. B. House, W. H. Stephenson, Theodore Rondthaler, John P. Washburn, and the present editor, Tyre C. Taylor.

#### Both Publications Have Had a Good Year

The present year has seen marked changes in both publications. *The Magazine* has made a radical change in size and policy. It is now 12 x 8½ inches in size, is liberally illustrated, and in policy deals in brief and snappy fashion with leading topics of thought on the campus, in the State, and in the nation. It has shown more vigor, better organization, keener conception of the value of presentation than any of its recent predecessors. A corresponding vigor has been shown by *The Tar Heel*. It has exhibited this year in its semi-weekly issues more of the marks of professional newspaper work than in many years, possibly more than ever before.

#### Alumni in Newspaper and Publishing Business

It is not surprising that the men who have worked on *The Tar Heel* and *The Magazine* should have carried the writing urge and the touch of printer's ink with them when they left the University. Secretary Rankin's office has prepared a partial list of alumni who are now, or have been recently, engaged in newspaper or magazine work, or in some form of publishing. Most of these men were connected with *The Tar Heel* or *The Magazine* during their college days.

The list ranges from some of the largest and best known newspapers and magazines in the country to many of the live weeklies of North Carolina, interpreting their community life and tying together the folks in the rural districts. It includes such men as Ralph H. Graves, '97, present Sunday editor of the New York *Times*, former city editor of the New York *Evening Post*, and one of the best known newspaper men in New York; and his brother, Louis Graves, '02, formerly of the *Times* and now a free lance journalist with frequent contributions to *The Saturday Evening Post*, *The Atlantic Monthly*, *The Metropolitan*, *Asia*, *The World's Work*, *The New Republic*, and other national magazines. In New York City alone it embraces such men as Charles P. Russell, '04, formerly city editor of the New York *Call* (also formerly with the *Philadelphia Public Ledger*); Victor L. Stephenson, '06, formerly of the *Charlotte Observer*, later with the New York *Evening Post*, now engaged in financial writing in New York; Q. S. Mills, '07, who before he died in action in the war, was an editorial writer on the *Evening Sun*; and Thomas C. Linn, Jr., '16, of the *Times*.

In Washington among the University alumni in newspaper work are H. E. C. Bryant, '95, with the Washington staff of the New York *World* and also correspondent of the *Charlotte Observer*; L. Ames Brown, '10, formerly of the *Baltimore Sun*, formerly Washington correspondent of the New York *Sun*, a contributor to *The Atlantic Monthly*, *The North American Review*, and other magazines, now engaged in advertising in Washington; W. E. Yelverton, '08, formerly of the *Raleigh News and Observer*, now with David Lawrence, Inc.; S. R. Winters, '14, formerly Washington correspondent of the *News and Observer*, now a free lance writer from Washington to such journals as *The Country Gentleman*, *The National Magazine*, and others; N. S. Plummer, '10, formerly of the *Greensboro Daily News*, now in newspaper work in Washington.

The list ranges to the Pacific Coast to include Frank A. Clarvoe, '19, of the *Oregon Journal*, Portland, Oregon; to Paris, where R. W. Madry, '18, is on the staff of the Paris edition of the New York *Herald*; to Texas, where H. W. Bagley, '00, is managing editor of the Fort Worth *Record* and where also J. W. Canada, '96, is head of the *Southland Farmer Publishing Co.*, at Houston; to Florida, where Charles G. Mullen, '10, formerly of the *Charleston, W. Va., Gazette*, formerly in advertising, is now business manager of the *Tampa Times*; and W. P. Fuller, '15, has been in newspaper work in Bradentown; to Virginia, to include such men as Benjamin Bell, '03, formerly of the *Richmond Times-Dispatch*, now in advertising, T. H. Lamb, '09, of the *Norfolk Virginian-Pilot*, R. L. Gray, '96, formerly editor of the *Raleigh Times*, now in Newport News, Brevard D. Stephenson, '12, formerly of the *Charlotte Observer*, now also in Newport News; on up to Baltimore, where Frank F. Patterson,

'86, has been with the *Sun* for many years and is now editorial writer, and further still to Long Branch, N. J., where B. B. Bobbitt, '03, editor of the Long Branch *Record*, also finds time for magazine work, and finally to Providence, R. I., where Harry B. Frost, '04, is editor of *The Manufacturing Jeweler*.

#### In North Carolina

Inside the State among the University alumni are such newspaper publishers as Josephus Daniels, Law '85, of the *News and Observer*; and Charles A. Webb, '89, Haywood Parker, '87, and George Stephens, '96, owners of the *Asheville Citizen*.

On the dailies in North Carolina are W. T. Bost, '99, Raleigh correspondent of the *Greensboro Daily News*; Oscar J. Coffin, '09, editor of the *Raleigh Times*; M. D. Abernathy, '19, Raleigh correspondent for a number of State dailies; M. R. Dunnagan, '14, city editor, Bailey T. Groome, '05, and R. L. Young, '18, of the *Charlotte Observer*; Julian S. Miller, Jr., '06, editor, W. C. Dowd, Jr., '14, managing editor, and Gus Travis, '20, reporter, of the *Charlotte News*; E. B. Jeffress, '07, business manager of the *Greensboro Daily News*; S. H. Farabee, '07, editor of the *Hickory Record*; C. M. Waynick, '11, manager, and E. W. G. Huffman, '20, of the *Greensboro Daily Record*; C. G. Tennent, '18, of the *Asheville Times*; James J. Britt, Law '03, former editor of the same newspaper; N. G. Gooding, '20, of the *New Bernian*.

Among those who have been recently in newspaper work in the State but have changed their business are R. E. Follin, '98, and W. M. Jones, '12, city editors, and Theodore F. Kluttz, Jr., editorial writer, on the *Charlotte Observer*; J. C. Lanier, '12, of the *Greenville News*; Henry C. Bourne, '14, of the *Tarboro Southerner*; W. T. Polk, '17, of the *Winston-Salem Sentinel*; H. B. Gunter, '08, of the *Winston-Salem Journal*; Junius M. Smith, '14, of the *Charlotte News*; and T. W. Valentine, '90, of *The Western North Carolina Times*, Hendersonville.

Advertising and business men on newspapers include W. S. Dickson, '07, and Vance Jerome, '14, of the *Greensboro Daily News*, and Bruce Webb, '19, of the *Asheville Citizen*.

The North Carolina weekly list numbers such alumni as F. H. May, '15, of the *Lenoir News-Topic*; J. V. Rowe, '15, of the *Jones County Enterprise*; D. L. St. Clair, '01, of the *Sanford Express*; W. C. Rector, Law, '01, of *The Western North Carolina Times*; A. L. McIntosh, '01, of the *Wilson Co-operator*; W. H. Mizell, '01, of the *Robersonville Weekly Herald*; C. H. Mebane, Law, '05, of the *Catawba County News*, Newton; J. B. Goslen, '06, and W. A. Goslen, '00, of the *Winston-Salem Union Republican*; J. H. Carter, Law '10, of *The Renfro Record*, Mt. Airy; Hilton G. West, '19, of the *Thomasville Chai-town News*; R. E. Price, '18, of the *Rutherforddon Sun*; H. M. London, '99, of the *Chatham Record*; Pegram A. Bryant, '01, of the *Statesville Landmark*; Isaac S. London, '06, of the *Rockingham Post-Dispatch*; W. E. Pharr, '04, of the *North Wilkesboro Hustler*.

And had this list been compiled a few years earlier it would have included, among those who recently have changed to other work, such men as Major E. J. Hale, '60, of the *Fayetteville Observer*; Don McRae, '09, of the *Thomasville Times*; and W. Brodie Jones, '20, of the *Warrenton Record*.

#### In Religious and Fraternal Editing

The religious and fraternal newspaper field includes among others Howard A. Banks, '92, formerly with the *Charlotte Observer* and the old *Charlotte Evening Chronicle*, now with *The Sunday School Times*, Philadelphia; R. S. Satterfield, '01, assistant editor of *The Christian Advocate*, the general organ of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, Nashville; Francis M. Osborne, '99, editor of *The Carolina Churchman*; Theodore Partrick, Jr., '13, former editor of the *Sampson Democrat*, now with *The Mission Herald*, Plymouth, N. C.; Edward Lee Pell, '81, a well known writer on religious subjects, living in Richmond; and Thomas D. Meares, '68, editor of *The Carolina Pythian*.

#### BASKETBALL CLOSSES SUCCESSFUL SEASON

The basketball team played its three final games since the last issue of THE REVIEW. It won from Virginia at Chapel Hill, 43 to 12. In a second game against State College it lost 31 to 32, playing the poorest basketball of the season, and in the final deciding game with Trinity it won, 55 to 18.

By virtue of victories over Davidson, Elon, and Trinity the University team has been generally called by sporting editors the best in the State. Many persons at Chapel Hill regard it as the best team that has ever played at the University.

Howard Hanby, of Wilmington, right guard, has been elected captain for next year. Shepard and Erwin will not return, but Cartwright Carmichael, almost unanimously regarded as the best forward in the South Atlantic States and picked on virtually every star team, and McDonald, the other forward, have two more years of play, and promising material from the freshman squad will be available.

#### NOTES ABOUT CIVIL ENGINEERING STUDENTS

R. T. Lenoir, Jr., '20, is Chief of Surveys, Party No. 3, for the South Carolina Highway Commission, Columbia, S. C.

Peyton M. Smith, '13, is Assistant Engineer for Durham-Jones Co., Engineers and Contractors, Chattanooga, Tenn. During the war, Smith was Sergeant-Major with the U. S. Army Engineers.

C. R. Thomas, '12, in charge of the publication of results, Forest Products Laboratory, Madison, Wis., has resigned to become editor and manager of *The Professional Engineer*, the magazine of the American Association of Engineers, headquarters at Chicago. Thomas was formerly associate editor of *Engineering and Contracting* and more recently editor of *Successful Methods*.

Professor Walter J. Matherly, of the School of Commerce of the University, is the author of "A Number of Things," an 80-page volume of essays recently published by Richard G. Badger, with a Foreword by Theodore H. Price, editor of *Commerce and Finance*. The titles of the eight essays which comprise the volume (Mr. Price says that if he had the naming of the book he would call it "Humor, Economics and Common Sense") are: The Idlers of the Species, The Economic Aspects of Eats, The Peddlers of Excuses, The God of Conventionality, The Philosophy of Fits, The Various Kinds of Freaks, The Why of Tobacco, The Costs of Waiting.



ESTABLISHED 1916

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"One for all, and all for one"

**Council:**

A. M. SCALES, '92  
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 L. R. WILSON, '99  
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*Write Your Check and Send it To-day*  
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# THE ALUMNI REVIEW

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## THE UNIVERSITY IN PRINT

THE SOILS AND AGRICULTURE OF THE SOUTHERN STATES. 339 pp. illus. maps. O. N. Y. Macmillan. 1921. \$3.50.

Hugh Hammond Bennett, '00, famous right tackle on the football teams of '98, '99, '00, and member of the Bureau of Soils of the United States Department of Agriculture for the past twenty years, has recently brought out through the Macmillan Company the results of his soil investigations in the South under the title "The Soils and Agriculture of the Southern States."

This volume, which Mr. Bennett trusts will be looked upon as the first in a series of books which it is hoped will be written to cover all sections of the United States and their relation to agriculture, is intended for the use of students, instructors, and investigators in agricultural economics, as well as farmers and others interested in the development of farm lands through a better understanding of the soils, the crops that are best adapted to them, and the methods of farming which will yield the greatest returns. The book is extensively illustrated and contains a soil map of the Southern States, together with extensive tables and data for use of Southern farmers.

North Carolina educators have for a number of years been accustomed to look to L. C. Brogden, '95, State Supervisor of Rural Elementary Schools, for constructive suggestions for the development of North Carolina elementary schools. In two recent bulletins issued by the State Department of Education (Nos. XXVIII and XIV, 1920) Mr. Brogden has further added to the list of publications he has issued in this field. His latest publications bear the respective titles: Suggestions for Rural School Supervisors and A Larger Type of Rural School an Imperative Need. The former is a manual for the use of rural school supervisors. The latter is a discussion of the advantages to be derived from the enlarged or consolidated school over the prevailing type of one-teacher unit.

## TO THE CLASS OF 1896

The approaching commencement of the University will mark the twenty-fifth anniversary of the graduation of our class and, if we can gather again at Chapel Hill, it will also mark an eventful and joyous occasion in the lives of all of us. I can think of no more urgent call, either of duty or pleasure, that could come to any of us in connection with our relations to the University than this invitation which our Alma Mater cordially sends us to visit the dear old place this year, as an organized class. It is both an obligation and an opportunity.

Having been requested by the President of the University to promote this our twenty-fifth anniversary reunion, I am writing this open letter, to urge that you begin now, each one of you, to make plans to attend. Those of you who have families should plan to bring every member, if possible, and let's make it a '96 Class-Family Reunion.

The reunion exercises will be on the morning of June 14 in Gerrard Hall. Make your plans, however, to come on the Saturday preceding, so that you may be there for the full commencement exercises of the University, and have several full days of class fellowship.

Further details will be set forth in a letter to be mailed at an early date to each member of the class at his last known address, according to the University alumni register, suggesting a tentative reunion program. The addresses in this register may not all be correct, so I want to urge every '96 man who sees this notice to write me immediately, care of the Asheville Citizen, Asheville, N. C., giving the address to which further notices should be sent.

Yours in '96,

GEORGE STEPHENS.

Asheville, N. C., April 4, 1921.

Mr. Thorndike Saville, Associate Professor of Hydraulic Engineering in the University, is the author of two recent numbers of the Press Bulletins of the North Carolina Geological and Economic Survey entitled respectively: The Relation of Water Resources to Forestry (No. 172) and The Water Powers of North Carolina (No. 175). Professor Saville has also contributed to Engineering News-Record for August 26 a long article on the plans by which the French government proposes to develop and regulate the river Rhone. The article, which is extensively illustrated with maps, diagrams, and tables, was prepared by Professor Saville as a result of his special investigations in Switzerland and France in 1919.

J. B. Robertson, '05, superintendent of schools of Cabarrus County, has recently issued in pamphlet form Some Suggestions for School Committeemen of Cabarrus County. The publication deals with The School Building and Its Equipment, Setting the House and Grounds in Order, Libraries, the Schoolhouse as a Community Center, and other subjects which Mr. Robertson asks the committeemen to read, save for reference, think over, and put into practice.

# Use Your Spare Time

*Increase your efficiency by studying at home*

The University of North Carolina Offers Thirteen Courses by Mail

ECONOMICS	ENGLISH	LATIN
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The University is particularly anxious to serve former students of the University and colleges who have been forced to give up study before receiving the bachelor's degree. The correspondence courses this year are adapted to the needs of such students and teachers. All courses offered count toward the A.B.

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## North Carolina College for Women

Offers to Women a Liberal Education, Equipment for Womanly Service, Professional Training for Remunerative Employment

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Special courses in Pedagogy; in Manual Arts; in Domestic Science Household Art and Economics; in Music; and in the Commercial Branches.

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Dormitories furnished by the State. Board at actual cost. Tuition free to those who pledge themselves to become teachers.

*Fall Term Opens in September*

*Summer Term Begins in June*

For catalogue and other information, address

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Capital .....\$200,000.00  
 Surplus & Profits \$235,000.00  
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We cordially invite the alumni and friends of the University of North Carolina to avail themselves of the facilities and courtesies of this bank.

**D. P. TILLET**  
 Cashier

# Southern Mill Stocks

All recent reports show an improvement in money conditions and in returning demand for cotton goods.

Just before the turning of the tide is a good time to buy

## SOUTHERN MILL STOCKS

We have several very good offerings indeed at this time, at prices which should show good profits as the mill business becomes adjusted again.

Send for special list.

**F. C. Abbott & Co.**  
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 INVESTMENTS

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## GENERAL ALUMNI ASSOCIATION of the UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA

### Officers of the Association

R. D. W. Connor, '99 .....President  
 E. R. Rankin, '13 .....Secretary

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: Walter Murphy, '92; Dr. R. H. Lewis, '70; W. N. Everett, '86; H. E. Rondthaler, '93; C. W. Tillett, Jr., '09.

### WITH THE CLASSES

#### 1857

—Dr. H. L. Rugeley is a physician retired from active practice at Bay City, Texas.

#### 1861

—The class of 1861 will celebrate the sixtieth anniversary of its graduation at the approaching commencement of the University. Among the best known members of this noted war class is Major Chas. M. Stedman, of Greensboro, Congressman from the fifth N. C. district.

#### 1879

—Dr. I. M. Taylor is owner of the Broad Oaks Sanatorium, for the treatment of nervous diseases, at Morganton.  
 —M. R. Griffin is engaged in banking at Elizabeth City.

#### 1880

—Loeke Craig, former governor of the State, practices law in Asheville, in the firm of Craig and Craig.  
 —Rev. R. B. John is president of Carolina College, at Maxton.

#### 1881

—A. Nixon, of Lincoln, is clerk of Superior Court for Lincoln County.  
 —J. Alton Melver is clerk of Superior Court for Moore County, at Carthage.  
 —Dr. C. D. Hill practices medicine in Jersey City, N. J.  
 —W. J. Adams, of Carthage, is a judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina.  
 —C. R. Thomas, former Congressman, practices law in New Bern.

#### 1882

—Judge F. A. Daniels, of Goldsboro, is on the Superior Court bench.  
 —M. C. Braswell is a planter and merchant of Battleboro.

#### 1883

—H. H. Williams is head of the department of philosophy in the University.

#### 1884

—J. C. Roberts is in the faculty of the Colorado School of Mines, at Golden, Col.  
 —M. R. Hamer is treasurer of Converse College at Spartanburg, S. C.  
 —Dr. S. B. Turrentine is president of the Greensboro College for Women.

# The Planters National Bank

Rocky Mount, N. C.

Capital, \$300,000. Surplus and undivided profits over \$350,000. Resources over three and a half million.

Located in the center of the Eastern North Carolina tobacco belt, offers to you its services along all lines of banking. 4% interest on savings deposits.

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 M. C. BRASWELL, Vice-Pres.  
 MILLARD F. JONES, Cashier  
 R. D. GORHAM, Asst. Cashier

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# THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

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 RICHMOND, VA.

with its resources of \$36,000,000, is splendidly equipped to serve in all branches of Commercial Banking.

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The Trust Department offers unexcelled service.

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 ALEX F. RYLAND - - - Vice-Pres.  
 S. P. RYLAND - - - Vice-Pres.  
 S. E. BATES, Jr. - - - Vice-Pres.  
 JAS. M. BALL, Jr. - - - Cashier  
 THOS. W. PURCELL - - - Trust Officer

# THE BANK of CHAPEL HILL

Oldest and Strongest Bank  
in Orange County

Capital ..... \$25,000.00  
Surplus and Profits ..... 45,000.00

We earnestly solicit your banking business, promising you every service and assistance consistent with safe banking. "It pleases us to please you."

M. C. S. NOBLE, President  
R. L. STROWD, V-President  
M. E. HOGAN, Cashier

## STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE FIDELITY BANK Durham, N. C.

Made to the North Carolina Corporation Commission at the Close of Business June 30, 1920

### RESOURCES

Loans and Investments..	\$3,864,605.84
Furniture and Fixtures..	17,443.48
Cash Items .....	329,999.97
Cash in Vaults and with Banks .....	1,028,979.12
Overdrafts Secured .....	1,643.18
	<hr/>
	\$5,242,671.59

### LIABILITIES

Capital Stock .....	\$ 100,000.00
Surplus .....	500,000.00
Undivided Profits .....	133,227.61
Deposits .....	3,710,886.28
Bills Payable .....	445,000.00
Bills Re-discounted .....	353,557.70
	<hr/>
	\$5,242,671.59

Commercial and Savings 4% Compounded Quarterly in Our Savings Department

Authorized by its charter to act as administrator, guardian, trustee, agent, executor, etc.

The strength of this bank lies not alone in its capital, surplus and resources, but in the character and financial responsibility of the men who conduct its affairs.

B. N. DUKE, President  
JNO. F. WILY, Vice-President  
L. D. KIRKLAND, Cashier  
H. W. BORING, Asst. Cashier

—A. J. Harris practices law in Henderson.

1885

—W. H. McElwee is manager of the N. C. Sales Co., at Raleigh.

—A. H. Eller is vice president and trust officer of the Wachovia Bank and Trust Co., Winston-Salem. He is a former chairman of the State democratic executive committee.

—A. D. Ward practices law in New Bern, in the firm of Simmons and Ward.

1886

—Rev. Kirkland Huske has been for twenty five years rector of All Saints Church, Great Neck, N. Y. The work of the church has prospered under Mr. Huske's leadership.

—Rev. N. H. D. Wilson lives at Washington and is presiding elder of the Washington district of the Methodist church.

—O. C. Bynum is in the cotton goods commission business on the Pacific slope, with headquarters in San Francisco.

—C. G. Wright, lawyer of Greensboro, represented Guilford County in the House at the recent session of the General Assembly. He has a son in the University, T. B. Wright, class of '24.

—Rev. M. McG. Shields, of Atlanta, is superintendent of Synodical home missions for the Presbyterian church in Georgia.

1887

—W. K. Boggan, of Wadesboro, is clerk of Superior Court for Anson County.

—W. S. Wilkinson is in the insurance and real estate business at Rocky Mount. He is chairman of the board of school commissioners of Rocky Mount.

1888

—J. D. Barden is clerk of Superior Court for Wilson County, at Wilson.

—Rev. I. W. Hughes is an Episcopal minister of Henderson.

—F. M. Harper, former head of the Raleigh schools, is engaged in the insurance business in Raleigh.

—Eugene Withers is a lawyer of Danville, Va., and former member of the Virginia Legislature.

1889

—Rev. W. A. Wilson is a missionary of the Methodist church at Outa, Japan.

—C. W. Toms, is vice-president of the Liggett and Myers Tobacco Co. He is located at 212 Fifth Ave., New York City.

—A. A. F. Seawell is a lawyer of Sanford and a former member of the House of the N. C. Legislature.

1890

—O. L. Sapp practices law in Greensboro, in the firm of King, Sapp and King.

## The Trust Department

Of the Southern Life and Trust Company buys and sells high grade stocks and bonds. We have for sale some especially attractive preferred stocks.

## Trust Department

Southern Life & Trust Company

A. W. McALISTER, President.  
R. G. VAUGHN, First Vice-President.  
A. M. SCALES, General Counsel and Vice-President.

## Independence Trust Company

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Capital & Surplus, \$1,600,000  
Member Federal Reserve System

All departments of a well-regulated bank are maintained, among which are the *Commercial, Savings, Collections, Foreign Exchange, and Trust*, and we cordially invite free use of any of these departments.

J. H. LITTLE, President  
E. O. ANDERSON, Vice-Pres.  
E. E. JONES, Cashier

## A. A. KLUTTZ CO., Inc.

Extends a cordial invitation to all students and alumni of U. N. C. to make their store headquarters during their stay in Chapel Hill.

### Complete Stock

of books, stationery and a complete line of shoes and haberdashery made by the leaders of fashion, always on hand.

A. A. KLUTTZ CO., Inc.

—J. R. Williams is engaged in farming in Johnston County, near Clayton.

—T. H. Woodley, Law '90, is cashier of the Tyrrell County Bank, at Columbia.

1891

—Geo. Ransom, of Weldon, has large farming interests along the Roanoke river, in Halifax County.

1892

—S. L. Davis is president of the Southern Chair Co., at High Point.

—J. G. Walser is proprietor of the Cash Grocery Co., at Lexington.

—Dr. J. F. Rhem practices medicine in New Bern.

—D. E. Hudgins, Law, '92, is senior member of the law firm of Hudgins, Watson and Lunsford, at Marion.

1893

—M. A. Peacock practices law at Florence, S. C.

—J. A. Jones is superintendent of schools at Griffin, Ga.

—Z. I. Walser practices law in Lexington, in the firm of Walser, Walser and Walser.

1894

—G. R. Little, member of the famous Carolina football team of '92, is clerk of Superior Court for Pasquotank County, at Elizabeth City.

—Dr. Thos. J. Wilson, Jr., is registrar of the University. His son, Thos. J. Wilson, III, graduates at the approaching commencement.

—John L. Gilmer, of Winston-Salem, is president of the Universal Auto Co., the Motor Co., and Gilmers, Inc.

—Nathan Toms is located at Petersburg, Va., as an official of the British-American Tobacco Co. He is a former school administrator of South Carolina.

—J. A. Wellons, Law '94, Smithfield lawyer, is a highway commissioner of Johnston County.

1895

—Dr. W. W. Dawson practices medicine at Grifton. He is a member of the board of county commissioners of Pitt County.

—W. C. McAlister, of Oklahoma City, is chairman of the State board of elections of Oklahoma.

—W. L. Scott is with the N. C. Public Service Co., Greensboro.

1896

—Dr. D. R. Bryson practices his profession, medicine, in his home town, Bryson City.

—T. J. McAdoo is city electrical and building inspector of Greensboro.

—W. H. Woodson, lawyer of Salisbury and former mayor of the city, represented his district in the State Senate at the recent session of the General Assembly.



## The Young Man

who prefers (and most young men do) styles that are a perfect blend of novelty and refinement has long since learned the special competency of this clothes shop.

Pritchard-Bright & Co.

Durham, N. C.

*"It's Famous Everywhere"*

## The Battery Park Hotel

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In the heart of the Blue Ridge mountains, in the Land of the Sky. Centrally located in private park of 15 acres. Commands unobstructed views. Cuisine and service unsurpassed.

Rates and booklet will be sent upon request.

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Manager

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When you finish school and enter the business world it will give you greater Prestige if you have your Life Insured with a company of impregnable financial strength and a national reputation for faithful public service.

### The Equitable

Offers a complete circle of protection, a policy to meet every situation.

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Talk your insurance needs over with our Chapel Hill Agent.

WITHERS ADICKES,  
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Wm. Oliver Smith, Treas.

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Engraved Wedding Invitations, Christmas  
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Stationers

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Blank Books and Loose Leaf  
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"Durham's Style Store"

We extend a special invitation to our Chapel Hill friends to visit our store and view what's new in Fall and Winter wearing apparel.

Fashion's very latest styles in Coats, Suits, Dresses and Smart Millinery.

Beautiful Silks and Woolen Dresses in the most appealing styles.

All the new weaves in cotton and woolen goods, silks, duvetyne, plush. Large line of silk and cotton hosiery. The home of Lady Ruth, Crown and Binner Corsets. Centemer Kid Gloves and Ashers Kid Goods.

Mail orders promptly filled.

## Rawls-Knight Co.

Durham, N. C.

—E. B. Graham is secretary and treasurer of the Charlotte Supply Co., Charlotte.

1897

—Ben T. Wade, banker of Troy, is chairman of the board of county commissioners of Montgomery County.

—S. Brown Shepherd practices law in Raleigh.

—T. F. Kluttz, Jr., formerly editor of the *Charlotte Observer*, is with the Congressional Library, at Washington, D. C.

—Dr. O. F. Smith, Med. '97, practices medicine at Scotland Neck.

—L. G. Eskridge is engaged in the hardware business at Newberry, S. C.

—A. H. Edgerton is president of the Empire Mfg. Co., lumber manufacturers of Goldsboro.

—V. C. McAdoo is engaged in the real estate business in Greensboro.

1898

—Walter R. Thompson is superintendent of the Methodist Children's Home, at Winston-Salem.

—H. F. Peirce is cashier of the Bank of Warsaw, at Warsaw.

1899

H. M. WAGSTAFF, *Secretary*,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

—Warren L. Kluttz, general manager of the Sheffield Iron Corporation, lives at 2170 Highland Ave., Birmingham, Ala.

—A. D. McLean practices law in Washington in the firm of Small, McLean, Bragaw and Rodman.

—R. G. Kittrell, former school superintendent of Tarboro, practices law in Henderson, in the firm of Kittrell and Kittrell.

—Ed. C. Ray is engaged in cotton manufacturing at McAdenville, with the McAden Mills.

1900

W. S. BERNARD, *Secretary*,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

—James A. Lockhart, Charlotte lawyer, and Miss Sarah Laurens Maffitt, of Wilmington, will be married in April.

—A. A. Shuford is manager of a chain of half a dozen cotton mills comprising the Shuford Mills, at Hickory.

—J. A. Moore is president and treasurer of the Patterson Mills, at Roanoke Rapids.

1901

J. G. MURPHY, *Secretary*,  
Wilmington, N. C.

—D. M. Swink is located at present at Swan Quarter where as managing director of the Hyde County Land and Lumber Co. He is in charge of lumbering operations on a twelve thousand acre tract of land. Mr. Swink writes that he will return for the twentieth-year reunion of his class at commencement.

*Clothes of Fashion*

CLOTHES MADE  
BY MAKERS WHO  
KNOW FOR MEN  
WHO KNOW

Sold by

## Sneed-Markham- Taylor Co.

Durham, N. C.

## High-Class Ready-to-Wear Apparel

Ladies' Suits, Dresses,  
Coats, Wraps, Furs, Hosiery,  
Underwear, Corsets,  
Piece Goods, Notions.

DURHAM, N. C.

*Ellis Stone & Co.*

Merchandise of Quality

THE TRUST DEPARTMENT  
of the  
**First National Trust Co.**  
of Durham, N. C.

Offers you its services  
in all Trust matters,  
and invites your con-  
sideration.

JAS. O. COBB, President  
J. F. GLASS, Treasurer  
JULIAN S. CARR, Vice-President  
W. J. HOLLOWAY, Vice-President  
C. M. CARR, Chairman, Board of  
Directors

*"When He's Dressed Up He  
Looks Up"*

## Fashion Park

Has endeavored to appeal to the  
young men of our country and  
this is the reason Fashion Park  
suits are specially built, and spe-  
cially styled; and the minute you  
don one of these suits you begin  
to look up.

HINE-MITCHELL CO., Inc.  
*"The Style Shop"*  
WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.

—Herman Weil is president of the Ply-  
wood Corporation, manufacturers of  
three-ply packing cases and panels, at  
Goldsboro.

—The class of '01 boasts of an even  
dozen physicians and two other doc-  
tors, a dentist and a Ph.D.

—L. B. Patterson is vice-president of  
the Lazenby-Montgomery Hardware Co.,  
Statesville.

—Dr. Thel Hooks practices his profes-  
sion, medicine, in Smithfield.

1902

I. F. LEWIS, *Secretary*,  
University, Va.

—J. C. Exum, banker of Snow Hill, is  
chairman of the board of county com-  
missioners of Greene County.

—V. E. Whitaker is a railway execu-  
tive, located at 1026 Woodward build-  
ing, Birmingham.

—Whitehead Klutz is a member of the  
federal board of mediation, Wash-  
ington, D. C.

1903

N. W. WALKER, *Secretary*,  
Cambridge, Mass.

—Frank Smathers, for ten years judge  
of the District Court of New Jersey, has  
moved from Atlantic City to Miami, Fla.,  
where he has entered upon the practice  
of law in partnership with W. P. Smith,  
mayor of Miami, with offices at 205  
Tenth St. Judge Smathers resigned  
from the New Jersey bench last fall,  
on account of ill health, and spent sev-  
eral months at his old home in Waynes-  
ville. He was appointed to the New  
Jersey bench by former President Wood-  
row Wilson, while Mr. Wilson was gov-  
ernor of the State. He has just completed  
the building of a home at 60 North  
Drive, Magnolia Park, Miami, where he  
and Mrs. Smathers and their four chil-  
dren reside. Judge Smathers is a former  
Carolina football and baseball player.

—T. L. Gwynn, of Springdale, is chair-  
man of the board of county commis-  
sioners of Haywood County.

—H. R. Weller is with the Garrett and  
Co., Inc., Bush Terminal building, num-  
ber 10, Brooklyn, N. Y.

—S. C. Chambers, Law '03, is city at-  
torney of Durham.

—J. V. Cobb, of Tarboro, is a member  
of the board of county commissioners  
of Edgecombe County.

—J. M. Cook, Law '03, is vice-pres-  
ident and manager of the Piedmont  
Trust Co., Burlington.

—Rev. W. J. Gordon has been for sev-  
eral years located at Spray, as an Epis-  
copal minister.

—Rev. B. F. Huske was among the war  
chaplains in and around Washington  
who were recently awarded medals by the  
Federal Council of Churches of Christ  
in America.

## LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

FATIMA, CHESTERFIELD  
AND PIEDMONT  
CIGARETTES

VELVET AND DUKE'S  
MIXTURE SMOKING  
TOBACCO AND

other well known brands of  
Smoking Tobacco, Cigarettes  
and Chewing Tobacco.

*Our brands are standard for  
quality.*

*They speak for themselves.*

## Asphalt Pavements

DURABLE      ECONOMICAL

If you are interested in street or  
road construction we invite you to  
inspect our work in

Durham (Asphalt Streets).

Durham County (Asphalt and Con-  
crete Roads).

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phalt).

Guilford County (Asphalt Roads).  
Greensboro.

Rocky Mount.

High Point.

Henderson.

Lumberton.

Also roads built for United States  
Government:

Army Supply Base, Norfolk, Va.

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Newport News, Va.

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A representative will visit you and  
supply any information or estimates  
desired.

**Robert G. Lassiter & Co.**  
Engineering and Contracting

Home Office: Oxford, N. C.

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Raleigh, N. C.

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Building .....Greensboro, N. C.

The  
**O. HENRY**

The Pride of Greensboro

North Carolina's largest and finest commercial and tourist hotel.

**300 Rooms**  
**300 Baths**

Thoroughly modern. Absolutely fireproof. Large sample rooms. Convention hall. Ball room. Addition of 100 rooms completed September 1, 1920.

**W. H. Lowry**      **Cabell Young**  
**Manager**          **Asst. Manager**

*Snappy Clothes*

for the  
**College Man**

Society and  
Stein Bloch  
Clothes  
for the  
young and  
those who stay  
young



Forty Brand Clothes.

**Vanstory Clothing Co.**

C. H. McKnight, Pres. and Mgr.

GREENSBORO, N. C.

1904

T. F. HICKERSON, *Secretary*,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

- E. A. Daniel practices law in Washington.
- Col. Albert L. Cox, of Raleigh, is president of the Raleigh baseball club of the Piedmont League.
- Max T. Payne, Phar. '04, is general agent of the National Surety Co., at Greensboro.

1905

W. T. SHORE, *Secretary*,  
Charlotte, N. C.

- C. J. Hendley is now located at 1825 Linden St., Allentown, Pa. He is connected with the educational department of the State Federation of Labor of Pennsylvania. He teaches classes in Labor and Industrial Progress at the industrial centers of Allentown, Reading, Harrisburg, Lancaster, Harrisburg and Penn Argy.
- C. Dunbar is secretary and treasurer of the Guilford Grocery Co., wholesale, at High Point.
- T. L. Parsons is engaged in the cotton goods commission business, at Greensboro.
- Harry McMullan practices law in Washington.

1906

J. A. PARKER, *Secretary*,  
Charlotte, N. C.

- P. E. Seagle, of Raleigh, represents Gun and Co., publishers, in North Carolina.
- I. I. Davis, Jr., is secretary of the Hartsell Mills, at Concord.
- H. C. Hines, wholesale merchant at Kinston, is a highway commissioner of Lenoir County.
- C. M. Fox, Phar. '06, is proprietor of the Asheboro Drug Co., at Asheboro.

1907

C. L. WEILL, *Secretary*,  
Greensboro, N. C.

- Chas. H. Keel who has been engaged in the practice of patent law for the past ten years, being at one time in charge of the Washington office of the General Electric Company's Patent Department, and more recently patent counsel for the Curtiss Aeroplane and Motor Corporation, in charge of its patent department, announces the opening of an office at 280 Broadway, New York City, for the general practice of patent, trademark and copyright law. Telephone Worth 2800.
- Dr. W. T. Woodward practices medicine at Erwin, Tenn.
- W. M. Crump is a cotton manufacturer of Salisbury.
- L. H. Stowe is head of the L. H. Stowe Drug Co., at Belmont.

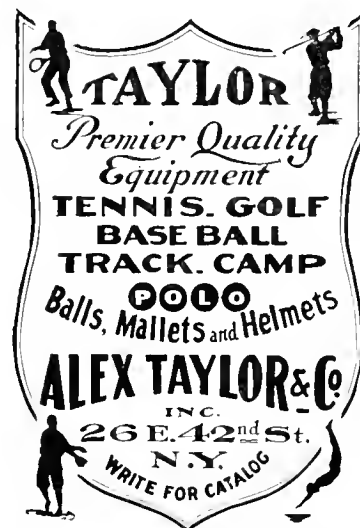
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**Meditation**

"Your Sort of Cigar"

100%  
Smoke Satisfaction

Most Popular Cigar  
in the South



**Book Exchange**

Taylor Agency

## FIVE POINTS AUTO CO. AUTOMOBILES

*Repairs and Accessories*

Buick and Dodge Cars  
Goodyear and U. S. Tires  
G. M. C. Trucks  
Complete Stock of Parts

## FIVE POINTS AUTO CO.

DURHAM, N. C.

### DRINK



*Delicious and Refreshing*

Quality tells the difference in the taste between Coca Cola and counterfeits.

Demand the genuine by full name—nicknames encourage substitution.

Get a bottle of the genuine from your grocer, fruit stand, or cafe.

**Durham Coca-Cola Bottling Co.**  
Durham, N. C.

—E. G. Stilwell, architect of Hendersonville, is secretary of the recently organized Kiwanis Club of Hendersonville.

1908

M. ROBINS, *Secretary*,  
Greensboro, N. C.

—G. M. Fountain practices law in his home town, Tarboro.

—Dr. Wortham Wyatt practices medicine in Winston-Salem.

—S. Singletary, Jr., is in the mercantile business at Clarkton.

—Miss Julia M. Dameron is in the faculty of the N. C. College for Women, at Greensboro.

—B. F. Reynolds, cashier of the Bank of Rockingham, is chairman of the board of county commissioners of Richmond County, at Rockingham.

—Dr. Louis N. West specializes in diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, at Raleigh.

1909

O. C. COX, *Secretary*,  
Greensboro, N. C.

—Oliver Cromwell Cox and Miss Ada Margaret Wimmer were married March 15th in Cincinnati. They live in Greensboro, where Mr. Cox practices law in association with E. D. Broahurst, '99. Mr. Cox is chairman of the Guilford County democratic executive committee.

—Joe A. Parker, new president of the Wayne County Alumni Association, is engaged in the insurance business at Goldsboro.

—William S. Coulter, M.A., '09, and Miss Annie Ben Long were married February 26 in Graham. They live in Burlington, where Mr. Coulter practices law.

—Z. V. Rawls, Law '09, practices medicine at Bayboro.

—J. H. Allen, of Reidsville, is superintendent of public welfare for Rockingham County.

—Dr. W. B. Hunter, of Gastonia, is superintendent of public welfare for Gaston County.

1910

J. R. NIXON, *Secretary*,  
Edenton, N. C.

—Dr. D. B. Sloan, '10, and Dr. J. G. Murphy, '01, practice medicine together in the Murchison building, Wilmington. Their specialty is the eye, ear, nose and throat.

—E. C. Barhardt, Jr., of Concord, represents the Carolina Mill Supply Co., of Greenville, S. C., in this State.

—H. L. Newbold is engaged in banking at High Point.

—Dr. R. K. Adams is on the staff at the State Hospital for the Insane, at Raleigh.

—Walter R. White, Phar. '10, is a druggist of Warrenton.

## The Yarborough

RALEIGH'S LEADING  
AND LARGEST  
HOTEL

MAKE IT YOUR HOME WHEN  
IN RALEIGH

**B. H. GRIFFIN HOTEL  
COMPANY**

## KODAK FINISHING

*As Good as the Best  
Anywhere*

Over eighty per cent of our business is mail order

*May we send you a price list?*

## R. W. FOISTER

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N. C.

# Murphy's Hotel

*Richmond, Virginia*

The Most Modern, Largest, and Best Located Hotel in Richmond, Being on Direct Car Line to all Railroad Depots.

The Only Hotel in the City With a Garage attached.

*Headquarters for Carolina Business Men*

*European Plan \$1.50 Up*

JAMES T. DISNEY, *President*

## STATEMENT OF CONDITION THE BANK OF BELMONT BELMONT, N. C.

AT CLOSE OF BUSINESS, SEPT. 13, 1920

RESOURCES		LIABILITIES	
Loans and Discounts .....	\$1,396,829.00	Capital Stock .....	\$ 47,300.00
Overdrafts .....	None	Surplus .....	50,000.00
Furniture and Fixtures .....	\$ 1,779.00	Profit Account .....	32,869.40
Interest and Expense (Dr.).....	14,671.76	Reserve for Interest .....	5,000.00
Bond Account .....	6,296.00	Bills Payable .....	None
Cash and in Banks .....	\$ 581,219.72	Deposits .....	1,865,626.08
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	\$2,000,795.48		\$2,000,795.48

THE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THIS BANK feel that courtesy to and co-operation with its patrons are prime essentials of modern banking service. Your account with this Bank means safety for the funds you carry. It means convenience in the use of that money. It means assistance in borrowing. It means acquaintance and knowledge where such things count.

R. L. STOWE, President

W. B. PUETT, Cashier

“WE INVITE YOUR BUSINESS!”

## A. E. Lloyd Hardware Company

DURHAM, N. C.

All kinds of hardware, sporting goods, and college boys' accessories.

Geo. W. Tandy, Manager

## SALMON, SHIPP AND POE

DURHAM, N. C.

CONTRACTORS  
AND  
BUILDERS

CONTRACTORS NEW DORMITORY  
UNIVERSITY OF N. C.

## The Princess Cafe

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.

WE INVITE YOU TO VISIT US  
WHILE IN WINSTON-SALEM

A THOROUGHLY MODERN  
CAFE

## Cooper Monument Company

RALEIGH, N. C.

Communicate with us regarding your needs for monuments or tombstones.

—W. C. Thompson is engaged in farming at Lewiston.

—Dr. Frank Wrenn, Med. '10, practices his profession, medicine and surgery, at the Anderson County Hospital, Anderson, S. C.

—R. F. Williams, Phar. '10, continues with the Texas Department of Agriculture as nursery and orchard inspector, with headquarters in Dallas.

1911

I. C. MOSER, *Secretary*,  
Asheboro, N. C.

—A charter was recently granted to the St. Nicholas School for Boys, to be established somewhere in North Carolina, probably at Raleigh. The two associate headmasters are Rev. N. C. Hughes, of Raleigh, and Rev. I. Harding Hughes, '11, chaplain of St. George's School, Newport, R. I. Among the trustees are: J. A. Moore, '00, of Rosemary; Judge J. S. Manning, '79, of Raleigh; and Col. J. H. Pratt, of Chapel Hill.

—Press dispatches from Goldsboro on March 13th carried information that W. A. Dees, of the Goldsboro bar, would be a candidate for mayor of the city.

—M. A. White is assistant actuary for the Southern Life and Trust Co., Greensboro.

—Edwin Watkins is manager of the large Watkins department store in Henderson.

—Miss Rennie Peele, of the faculty of the Goldsboro high school, was elected president of the State English Teachers Association at the meeting held in March at Greensboro.

—Thad P. Clinton is engaged in farming at Clover, S. C.

—J. R. Wildman is in the faculty of the Fork Union Military Academy, Fork Union, Va.

—J. Allen Austin, High Point attorney, was a representative of Guilford County in the House in the session of the General Assembly which has just closed.

1912

J. C. LOCKHART, *Secretary*,  
Raleigh, N. C.

—Emmett Bellamy, Wilmington lawyer and representative of New Hanover County in the General Assembly, introduced in the House the Bellamy bill, which was enacted into law, and which requires a health certificate on the part of both men and women as a prerequisite to the securing of marriage license.

—W. M. Jones, president of the class of '12 during its first year on the campus, is located at Charlotte and is secretary of the Carolinas Automotive Trade Association.

—The engagement of John Winder Hughes, of Wilmington, and Miss Eliza

## MARKHAM-ROGERS COMPANY

Clothiers Tailors, Furnishers and  
Hatters

ALL THE NEW FALL  
STYLES AT REASONABLE  
PRICES

DURHAM, N. C.

## ODELL'S, INC.

GREENSBORO, N. C.

China, Cut Glass and  
Silverware

General line Sporting Goods  
Household Goods

Dependable goods. Prompt  
Service. Satisfactory  
Prices

## HICKS-CRABTREE COMPANY

FOUR MODERN DRUG STORES

RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA

Eastman Kodaks and Supplies  
Nunnally's Candies

The place to meet your friends when  
in the Capital City

GILBERT CRABTREE, Mgr.

## Cross & Linehan Company

Leaders in Clothing and  
Gents' Furnishings

RALEIGH, N. C.

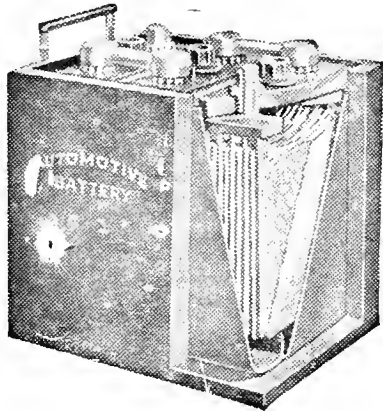


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that has proved its worth

## AUTOMOTIVE BATTERY

A Storage Battery For Cars and Trucks



"Honestly Built For  
Efficient Service"

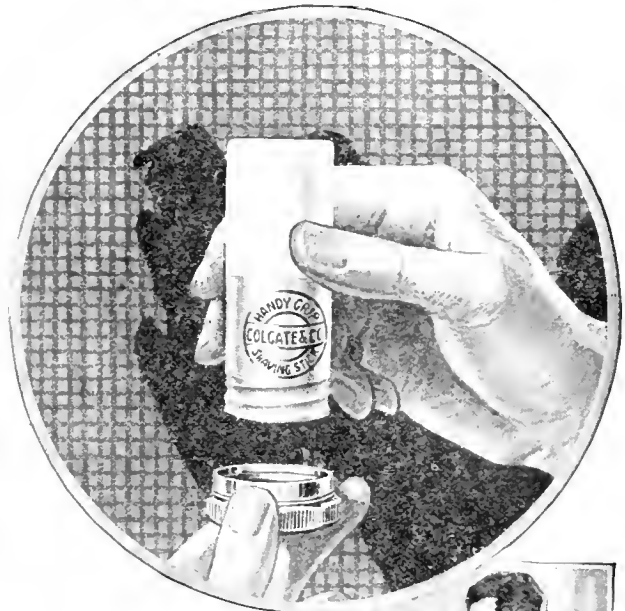
Made in North Carolina by the Universal Auto Co., Distributors of Paige Cars and Trucks in North Carolina and Virginia, and one of the largest automotive concerns in the Southern States. If there is no Automotive Battery Dealer in your Town, write us for full particulars.

# Universal Auto Company

(Incorporated)

Winston-Salem, N. C.

# COLGATE'S "HANDY GRIP" The Refill Shaving Stick



*You don't throw  
your pen away  
when it needs  
refilling*

**N**OR is it necessary to buy a new "Handy Grip" when your Shaving Stick is all used. Just buy a Colgate "Refill," for the price of the soap alone, screw it into your "Handy Grip," and you are "all set" for another long season of easy shaving.

The soap itself is threaded. There is no waste.

Use Colgate's for *Shaving Comfort*, as well as for the *Convenience* it affords. The softening lather needs no mussy rubbing in with the fingers. It leaves your face cool and refreshed.

We took the rub out of shaving originally, in 1903.

COLGATE & CO.

Dept. 212

199 Fulton Street, New York

*The metal "Handy Grip," containing a trial size stick of Colgate's Shaving Soap, sent for 10c. When the trial stick is used up you can buy the Colgate "Refills," threaded to fit this Grip.*



## Perry-Horton Shoe Co.

Special Agents for Nettleton and Hurley Shoes for Men, and Cousins and Grover Shoes for Women

MAKE OUR STORE HEAD-  
QUARTERS WHILE IN

DURHAM, N. C.

## Strand Theatre

DURHAM, N. C.

HIGH CLASS PICTURES AND  
SPECIAL MUSIC—YOU ARE  
ALWAYS WELCOME

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UNIVERSITY OF NORTH  
CAROLINA

## EDUCATION FOR BUSINESS

Success in life means application of the fundamental principles of business taught in business college. There's nothing mysterious about it. It is merely applied common sense. The young man or young woman who trains now can enter business with practically a positive assurance of success. Don't you want to be a success in life? Then, why not begin your training NOW!

Write for catalogue and full particulars to

Mrs. WALTER LEE LEDNUM, Pres.

DURHAM BUSINESS SCHOOL

Durham, N. C.

both Nelson Walsh, of Greensboro, has been announced.

—W. E. Hossfeld practices law in Des Moines, Iowa.

—Louie A. Dysart and Miss Gussie Tuttle, both of Lenoir, were married recently.

—Rev. F. B. Drane is an Episcopal minister at Nenana, Alaska.

1913

A. L. M. WIGGINS, *Secretary*,  
Hartsville, S. C.

—Louis Howerton Partrick was born February 14th to Rev. and Mrs. Theodore Partrick, Jr., of Plymouth. Mr. Partrick is editor of the *Mission Herald*, the official organ of the diocese of East Carolina. Mrs. Partrick is vice president of the class of '13.

—F. L. Endless is prospering in the insurance business at Dallas, Texas, where he has been located since he left the University in 1913. He has been married for several years.

—D. J. Walker, of Burlington, is clerk of Superior Court for Alamance County.

—Dr. P. B. Means is on the staff of the State Hospital at Trenton, N. J.

—The Chapel Hill high school basketball team under the coaching of Supt. F. W. Morrison won the State high school basketball championship for the 1921 season. In the final game played at the University between Chapel Hill and Charlotte, Chapel Hill was victorious by the score of 33 to 32.

—Dr. C. B. Carter is a research chemist on the staff of Mellon Institute, Pittsburgh, Pa.

—W. L. Poole, of Rutherford, is clerk of Superior Court for Hoke County.

—G. T. Turner and A. F. Ross are engaged in farming at Norwood.

—I. W. Hine is a clothing merchant of Winston-Salem, secretary and treasurer of the Hine Mitchell Co., Inc.

1914

OSCAR LEACH, *Secretary*,  
Rutherford, N. C.

Kenneth Royall, Goldsboro lawyer, is chairman of the Wayne County democratic executive committee.

—H. L. Cox pursues graduate study in chemistry at the University of Chicago.

—W. B. Townsend is engaged in business at Red Springs.

1915

D. L. BELL, *Secretary*,  
Pittsboro, N. C.

—W. W. Clarke is principal of the Townsville high school.

—Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Taylor, of Auburn, Ala., have announced the birth on February 25th of a daughter, Eloise Taylor.

—R. H. Andrews, Pharm. '15, is manager of the Acme Drug Co., Burlington.

For up-to-date laundry  
service, call on us

Durham Laundry Co.

Durham, N. C.

## The Royal Cafe

University students, faculty members, and alumni visit the Royal Cafe while in Durham. Under new and progressive management. Special parlors for ladies.

DURHAM'S MODERN  
CAFE

## Hennessee Cafe

C. C. SHOFFNER, *Manager*.

A MODERN, UP TO DATE CAFE,  
WHERE YOU AND YOUR  
FRIENDS ARE WELCOME  
CLEANLINESS AND  
SERVICE OUR  
MOTTOS

342 and 344 S. Elm St.  
GREENSBORO, N. C.

## BROADWAY CAFE

WE CORDIALLY INVITE YOU  
TO VISIT OUR CAFE WHEN  
YOU ARE IN GREENSBORO

Excellent Service

Courteous Treatment

GREENSBORO, N. C.



# “I’m afraid— yes, sir, afraid!”

**T**HE man’s name and record are on file in the Institute’s offices. This is his story, just as he told it to the Institute man. He sat in an office, and the Alexander Hamilton Institute man had hardly introduced himself before he asked for the enrolment blank.

“It would be funny if it weren’t so tragic,” he said, “how we procrastinate in doing the thing we know we ought to do.

“Two years ago I sent for ‘Forging Ahead in Business,’ the wonderful little book that your people give to ambitious men.

“I knew the value of your Course; I had seen what it can do for other college men. I meant to enrol immediately, but

### *Somehow I put it off*

“**I** FELT the need of an all-round business training. But still I delayed, and now—” he stopped and smiled, and then went on with a serious note of regret.

“Now the thing has happened to me that I’ve been working for and praying for ever since I left school. I’ve just landed a real job! Understand I’m to be practically the whole works in this new place. The decisions will all be mine. Buying, accounting, sales, advertising, factory management, finance—I’ll be responsible for them all.

“And I’m afraid, yes, sir, plain afraid. I haven’t got the training that I ought to have

begun to get two years ago . . . the training that you offered, and that I meant to take.

“Suppose I fail in this new big job! Why, it would set me back for years! I don’t intend to fail, of course. I’m going to dig into this Course with all my might and learn as fast as I can. But I ought to have begun two years ago. What a fool I was to put it off.”

### *The tragic penalty of delay*

**I**T IS because incidents like this are told to Alexander Hamilton Institute men every day in the year that we are printing this man’s story in his own simple words.

How many college men will read it and say: “I could have said almost the same thing myself!”

Since it was founded the Institute has enrolled thousands of men who are today making more rapid progress in business as a result of its training.

Of these no less than 45,000 are graduates of colleges and universities.

This is the Institute’s mark of distinction—that its appeal is to the unusual man. It has only one Course, embracing the fundamentals underlying all business, and its training fits a man to the sort of executive positions where demand always outruns supply.

One of the tragedies of the business world is that many college men spend so many of the best years of their lives in doing tasks which they know are below their real capacities.

It is the privilege of the Institute to save those wasted years—to give a man in the leisure moments of a few months the working knowledge of the various departments of modern business which would ordinarily take him years to acquire.

It can save the wasted years of dull routine; it has done it for thousands of men. Only you know how much a year of your life is worth. But surely it is worth an evening of careful thought; it is worth the little effort required to send for

### *“Forging Ahead in Business”*

“**F**ORGING Ahead in Business,” is a 116-page book. It represents the experience of 11 years in training men for success. It has been revised twenty times; it is a rather expensive book to produce. There are no copies for boys or the merely curious. But to any thinking man it is sent without obligation. Your copy is ready to go to you the moment your address is received.

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Send me “Forging Ahead in Business,” which I may keep without obligation.

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**CAPITALIZE YOUR TIME AND TALENTS**

By qualifying for a responsible business or civil service position while salaries are high.

Our school is a member of the National Association of Accredited Commercial Schools and is highly endorsed by everybody. Call or request a Catalogue.

**KING'S BUSINESS COLLEGE**  
Raleigh, N. C. Charlotte, N. C.

**Gooch's Cafe**

Anything to Eat

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

For neat job printing and typewriter paper, call at the office of

**Chapel Hill News****W. B. SORRELL**

Jeweler and Optometrist

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

**Pickard's Hotel**

Headquarters for Carolina alumni returning to the Hill.

Special rates for student boarders.

**Electric Shoe Shop**

Expert Shoe Repairing

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

**Model Laundry Co.**

DURHAM, N. C.

Expert Laundry Service

**PRIDGEN & JONES COMPANY**

We carry the best shoes, Edwin Clapp, Howard and Foster, and Heywood's.

Expert fitters—A cordial welcome awaits you.

107 W. Main St. Durham, N. C.

1916

H. B. HESTER, *Secretary*,  
Camp Travis, Texas

—D. W. Royster is secretary and treasurer of the Olive Hosiery Mills, at Shelby.

—Miss Anna Forbes Liddell is in the faculty of the Salisbury high school.

—Outlaw Hunt is engaged in banking at Oxford.

—Don Harris travels out of Charlotte in North Carolina for the Ford Motor Co.

—Chas. L. Coggia is a lawyer of Salisbury.

—Rev. J. N. Bynum is rector of the Episcopal church of Bellhaven.

—B. F. Auld is with the firm of Haskins and Sells, Denver, Col. He lives at 703 W. 3rd Ave.

—L. C. Hall is a chemist for the Hercules Powder Co., at Hattiesburg, Miss.

—H. B. Temko is manager of the Southern Junk and Hide Co., Greensboro.

—F. H. Cooper is in Cape Town, South Africa, as a representative of the British-American Tobacco Co. Mrs. F. H. Cooper, of Wilmington, will join him in June.

1917

H. G. BAITY, *Secretary*,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

—E. Warrick is principal of the Candler high school.

—M. B. Fowler, captain of the Durham machine gun company, is taking a three-months course of instruction at Camp Benning, Columbus, Ga.

—Dr. E. S. Hamilton is a member of the dental firm of Drs. Hull, Bivens and Hamilton, with offices in the Commercial Bank building, Charlotte.

—W. M. Boyst is manager of the Gate City Candy Co., Greensboro.

—Paul F. Smith, Raleigh attorney, has been selected as first lieutenant of a battery of coast artillery, recently organized at Raleigh.

1918

W. R. WUNSCH, *Secretary*,  
Monroe, La.

—Byron Scott and Miss Bessie Wriston Durham, both of Charlotte, were married March 31 in the First Baptist Church, Charlotte.

—C. R. Williams is with the Universal Auto Co., Winston-Salem.

—The engagement of Robert A. Monroe and Miss Gladys Covington, both of Laurinburg, has been announced.

—J. C. Graham, Phar. '18, is a druggist of Red Springs.

—Cecil Gant is with the Jewell Cotton Mills, at Jewell, Ga.

—Frank Fuller is engaged in the insurance business at Salisbury.

—C. B. Landis is with the Clinchfield Mfg. Co., at Marion.

**Budd-Piper Roofing Co.**

Durham, N. C.

Distributors of JOHNS-MANVILLE

Asbestos Shingles and Roofing

Barrett Specification Roofing

Sheet Metal Work

AGENTS FOR



WELCOME TO  
**STONEWALL HOTEL**  
A. D. GANNAWAY, *Manager*

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

**Campbell-Warner Co.**

FINE MONUMENTS  
REASONABLE PRICES. WRITE US

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RALEIGH, N. C.

**CHAS. C. HOOK, ARCHITECT**

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Twenty years' experience in planning school and college buildings.

**The Peoples National Bank**

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C.

Capital \$150,000 U. S. Depository  
J. W. FRIES, Pres. W. A. BLAIR, V.-P.  
N. MITCHELL, Cashier

**Dillon Supply Co.**

Machinery. Mill Supplies  
RALEIGH, N. C.

**R. BLACKNALL & SON**

DRUGGISTS

NORRIS AND HUYLER'S CANDIES

G. BERNARD, *Manager*  
Corcoran Street Durham, N. C.

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Offers seven distinct advantages of high importance to him who would expand his selling fields, or who, in his present territories, by intensive cultivation would make two sales grow where one was recorded before.

1. **Direct Advertising Is Individual.** It reaches reader when he is receptive to the ever-new story of another day's mail. It is both his habit and desire to give to the mail his personal, undivided, interested attention. Whether it succeeds in its mission depends on the care it received before mailing.

2. **Direct Advertising Is Timely.** The new business condition that arises today can be treated tomorrow as circumstances direct—through **Direct Advertising.** A special weather condition, a market change, a new line of goods, a special discount, any sudden variation from normal is readily and effectively treated by **Direct Advertising.**

3. **Direct Advertising is Flexible.** It introduces the salesman or supplements his personal sale. It makes direct sales or influences the user to buy from the retailer. It covers a city, a state or a nation, limited only by the termini of transportation itself, whether train, steamer, pack mule or human burden-bearer. As sales and production demand, the **Direct Advertising** appeal can be reduced or increased in scope. It is at all times entirely under the control of the advertiser.

4. **Direct Advertising Is Selective.** Simply make your own choice of buyers you wish to reach. The Postoffice Department will do the rest. With **Direct Advertising** you can winnow the interested prospects from time-wasters and give your salesmen profitable calls to make. You can direct a repeated appeal to a selected individual and by sheer force of persistence and logic break down his resistance and create a "buyer." Or you can apply the same methods to a hundred, a thousand, tens of thousands, treating your mailing lists separately and making individual sales by a mass presentation—through the mails.

5. **Direct Advertising is Confidential.** There is an intimacy about a message by mail, comparable only (and often superior) to the man-to-man meeting.

Through **Direct Advertising** you can speak personally, give the message an individuality, talk to the reader on terms of mutual understanding.

The strategy of competitive selling is in recording a sale while another is listing a prospect. Selling by mail opens a transaction between **individuals.** Your appeal and effort are not emblazoned broadcast for check-mating by rivals.

6. **Direct Advertising Is Economical.** If there is waste, you are the waster. Printing, paper, postage and mailing operations represent an investment. But a wise choice of "prospects," accurate listing and careful mailing eliminate the hazard so that every message reaches its destination. Your appeal has its opportunity for a favorable audience. Then—is the message as efficient as the messenger? Thereon depends whether the sale will be effected. By its very economy, in **Direct Advertising,** you have an automatically persistent salesman. Some time your customer will be in the market. Those mail appeals which do not make actual sales are doing invaluable "missionary work," against the buying time. Then the order blank returns with the coveted business.

7. **Direct Advertising Is Forceful.** You can marshal your appeals on paper without fear of interruption or disregard. On a single page you can compress the study, the care and the emphasis of months of preparation. There is no hesitation in making the appeal, no delay between explanation and suggestions, no interference aroused by the human desire to postpone judgment, ask questions or delay action. Within one cover is the influential appeal, the description and illustration, the order blank, the return envelope. Your story is told completely. Decisive action is made easy. Thus is **Direct Advertising** effective.

*At Your Service*

**The Seeman Printery, Inc.**

Durham, N. C.



**Main Street Pharmacy**

LEADING DRUGGISTS

Durham, N. C.

**Huffine Hotel**Quick Lunch Counter and Dining  
Room—CleanRooms \$1.00 and Up Near the Depot  
Greensboro, N. C.**Ralph J. Sykes Drug Company**SOUTH ELM ST., NEAR DEPOT  
OPEN ALL NIGHT

GREENSBORO, N. C.

**ANDREWS CASH STORE CO.**

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

Students and Faculty will find us ready  
to serve them with the latest styles in  
Walkover Shoes, Fancy Shirts, Tail-  
ored Suits, and general furnishings.  
Be convinced. Call and see.**The University Press**

ZEB P. CORNELL, Mgr.

PRINTING, ENGRAVED CARDS

QUALITY AND SERVICE

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

**PATTERSON BROS.**

DRUGGISTS

Agency Norris Candy The Rexall Store

CHAPEL HILL, N. C.

**Essie Brothers**CALIFORNIA AND FLORIDA  
FRUITS, TOBACCO AND CIGARSICE CREAM PARLOR,  
FRESH CANDIES

"We Strive to Please"

**POLLARD BROS.**

DURHAM, N. C.

STANDARD LINES OF HARD  
WARE AND SPORTING  
GOODS—Dr. H. S. Long pro. a. dentistry at  
Graham.—W. H. Stephenson is studying some-  
thing of the actual operation of law  
before completing his training at Har-  
vard. He is with the firm of Miller,  
Lewis and Thornton in the Dallas  
County Bank Building, Dallas, Texas.  
—Frank Deaton and Miss Brite Alex-  
ander were married November 1, 1914  
Statesville. Mr. Deaton is an official of  
the Carolina Motor Company in his home  
town, Statesville.—P. B. Eaton is studying law at George-  
town University. He also holds a posi-  
tion with the U. S. Patent Office.—C. E. Scuddy is principal of the  
Faulkner high school.—John C. Taylor is a medical student  
in Philadelphia. He lives at 3700 Loc-  
ust St.—Dr. Robert Matthews is serving an  
internship at the Presbyterian Hospital,  
Philadelphia.—Dr. W. B. Kinlaw and Dr. F. P.  
Wooten are serving as internes in the  
Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia.—E. L. Spencer is engaged in the lum-  
ber business at Auburn, Ala.—Lawrence J. Pace, of Hendersonville,  
is president of the State Bureau of  
Education.—Guy Brookshire, Ph.G. '18, is  
connected with Finley's Pharmacy at Ashe-  
ville.—H. F. Makepeace is secretary and  
treasurer of the Sanford Sash and Blind  
Company.

1919

H. G. WEST, *Secretary*,

Thomasville, N. C.

—E. F. Duncan is head of the schools  
of Mayodan.—Curtis Vogler who served as assistant  
in botany for two years before gradua-  
tion, is doing plant breeding work with  
the Pedigreed Seed Company, of Harts-  
ville, S. C., the largest plant breeding  
establishment in the southern states.—Dr. Howell Peacock, former back-  
ball coach in the University, is now  
serving an internship in the Pennsil-  
vania Hospital, Philadelphia.—Russell P. Barton is with the South-  
ern California Edison Co., Camp Five,  
Big Creek, Calif.—Dr. R. O. Lyday is on the staff of the  
Philadelphia General Hospital, Phila-  
delphia, Penn.—C. M. Woodard is principal of the  
Yanceyville high school.—Frank B. John is assistant principal  
of the Salisbury high school.—I. H. Butt is superintendent of schools  
at Jackson.—O. P. Gooch is engaged in the cotton  
business with the Coker interests at  
Hartsville, S. C.**The Selwyn Hotel**

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Fireproof, Modern and Luxurious  
IN THE HEART OF EVERYTHING  
H. C. LAZARRE, Manager**H. S. STORR CO.**Office Furniture, Machines and Sup-  
plies. Printers and Manu-  
facturers of Rubber  
Stamps  
RALEIGH, N. C.**Whiting-Horton Co.***Thirty-three Years Raleigh's  
Leading Clothiers***Snider-Fletcher Co.**WATCHES, DIAMONDS, AND  
JEWELRY

110 W. MAIN ST. DURHAM, N. C.

*Flowers for all Occasions***DURHAM FLORAL  
NURSERY**

Chapel Hill Agents: EUBANKS DRUG COMPANY

**Paris Theatre**

DURHAM, N. C.

ARTCRAFT-PARAMOUNT  
PICTURES

Orchestra

Orchestra

**Broadway Theatre**

DURHAM, N. C.

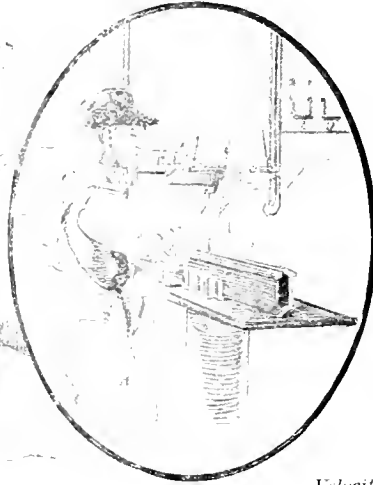
THE HOUSE OF SPECIAL  
PHOTOPLAY ATTRAC-  
TIONS**Eubanks Drug Co.**

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*The Chronograph Which  
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*Firing the  
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A bulb is pressed, a roar—and long before the echo dies, the velocity and pressure given by a charge of Hercules Powder are a matter of record.

When a shot is fired in the velocity-pressure gun on one of the ranges of the Hercules Ballistic Station, the story of that shot is electrically flashed to the chronograph. This instrument registers the interval of time necessary for the shot to strike the target.

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# HERCULES

*Explosives Chemicals Naval Stores*

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Pittsburgh, Pa.  
New York

Hazleton, Pa.  
Joplin  
Wilmington, Del.



1920

T. S. KITTRELL, *Secretary*,  
Henderson, N. C.

—W. J. Nichols is in the faculty of the Clayton high school, at Clayton.

—C. A. Poole is engaged in banking at Dover as cashier of the Bank of Dover.

—H. M. Taylor is instructor in chemistry in the University.

—L. W. Umstead is superintendent of schools at Holly Springs.

—Miss Cordelia Camp is rural supervisor of schools for Forsyth County, at Winston-Salem.

—Miss Kathrine Robinson is a lawyer of Fayetteville, associated with her father, H. McD. Robinson.

—L. H. Bryant is with the First National Bank of Durham.

—T. S. Kittrell, who was a student in the Harvard Law School last fall, is now getting some practical experience in the office of Kittrell and Kittrell at Henderson. He expects to return to Harvard next fall.

1922

—A. H. Sims, Jr., is with the Citizens National Bank of Gastonia.

#### NECROLOGY

1922

—Augustus Seales Merrimon Kenny died in Chapel Hill on November 2nd. Deceased was from Salisbury and was a student in the University for two years.

1915

—Dr. Frank LaFayette Thigpen died February 27 at Greenville, where he had been located for several years in the practice of medicine. Deceased was a native of Tarboro.

1907

—Major Julius Jackson Barefoot, M.D. 1907, died February 17 at his home in Graham, aged 36 years. Deceased was a native of Wilson County. He served as a major in the medical corps of the 30th Division during the World War. He had for several years practiced his profession in Graham.

1899

—Dr. Dunlop Thompson, physician of Morven, died in Charlotte, January 5, aged 41 years. Deceased was a native of Robeson county. He was a student in the medical school of the University during the years 1897-98 and 1898-99.

1897

—Arthur Williams Belden, B. Litt., 1897, died in Pittsburgh, Pa., December 5, 44 years of age. Deceased was a native of Wilmington and was a chemist by profession. He was chemical engineer in charge of coal and coke products of the Allequippa Iron Works, at Woodlawn, Pa.

1896

—William LaFayette Sanford died in San Francisco on August 20, aged 46

years. Deceased was a native of Mocksville and was a student in the University during the years 1891-92 and 1892-93.

1889

—Mark Majette died at Columbia on December 1, 55 years of age. Deceased was a lawyer by profession and had represented his county several times in the General Assembly. He was a student in the University in 1885-86, 1886-87, and 1887-88.

1883

—Dr. George Allen Mebane died March 8 at his home in Greensboro, aged 58 years. Deceased was a physician by profession, but had been engaged for many years in the manufacture of cotton. His two sons are alumni of the University: Banks Mebane, '13, of Raleigh, and Allen Mebane, '15, of Graham.

1867

—Capt. James Marshall Wall, A. B. 1867, died January 15, at his home near Wadesboro, aged 81 years. Deceased served as a captain in the armies of the Confederacy. He was for several terms sheriff of Anson County and was once county superintendent of schools. He spent his last years quietly on his farm.

1854

—Judge Enoch Jasper Vann, A. B. 1854, died December 4, at his home in Madison, Fla., aged 88 years. Deceased was prominently identified with Florida affairs through his long life. He served as editor, city attorney, state senator, state's attorney, judge of the circuit court, and as a member of the state railroad commission. He was one among the oldest living alumni of the University.

### J. Frank Pickard

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By C. HOUSTON GOUDISS

*Publisher, The Forecast, and Nutrition Expert of National Reputation*

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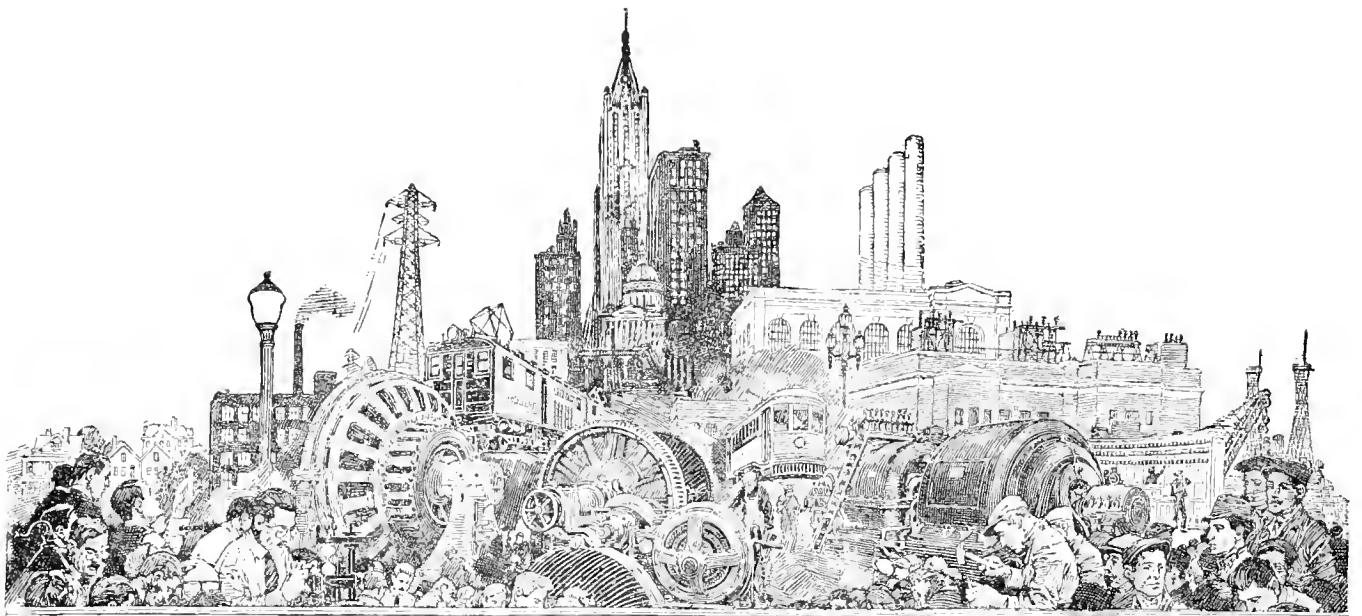
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