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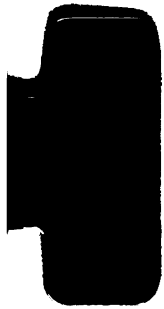
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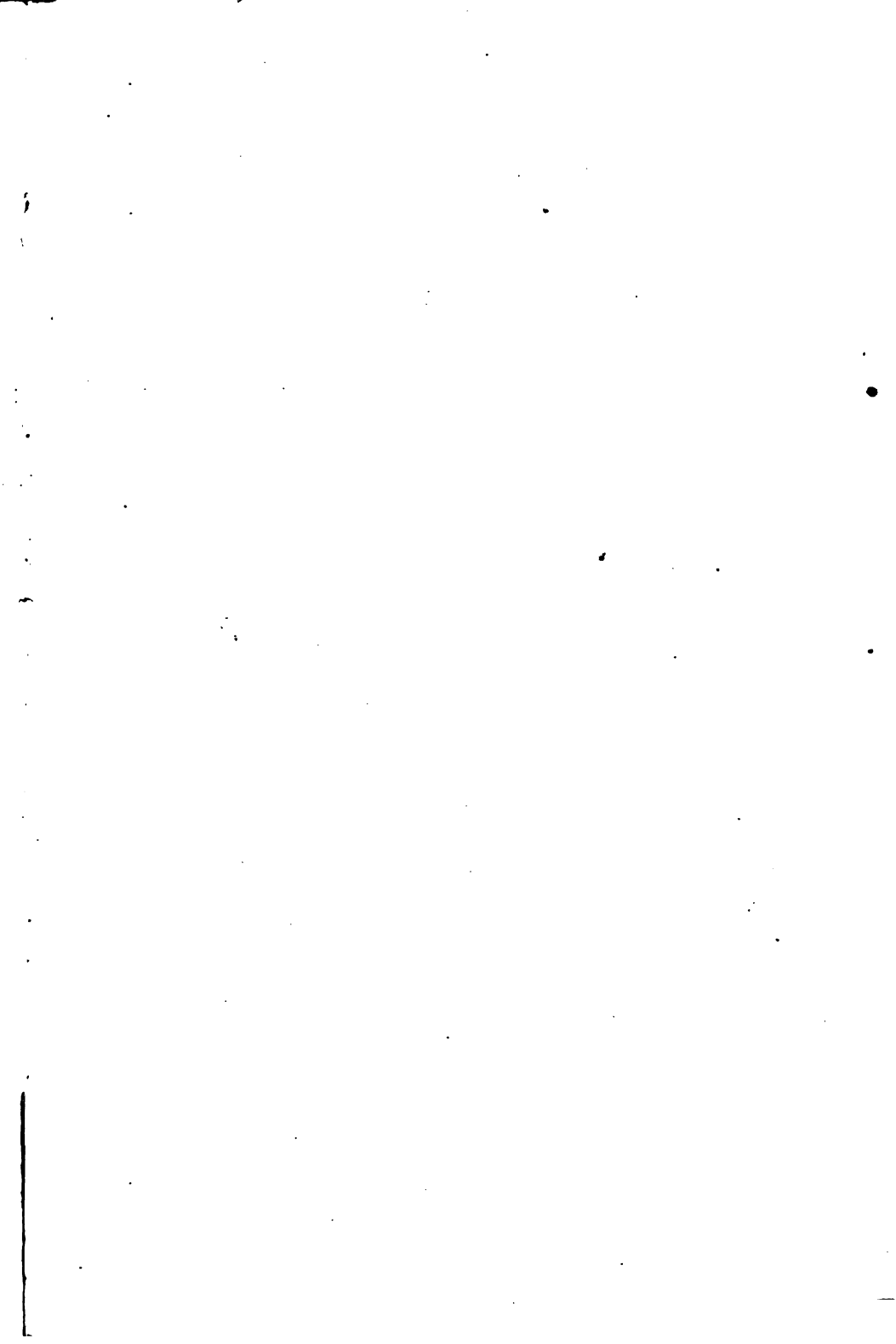
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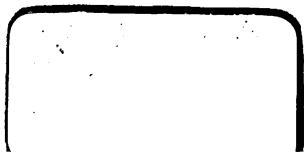
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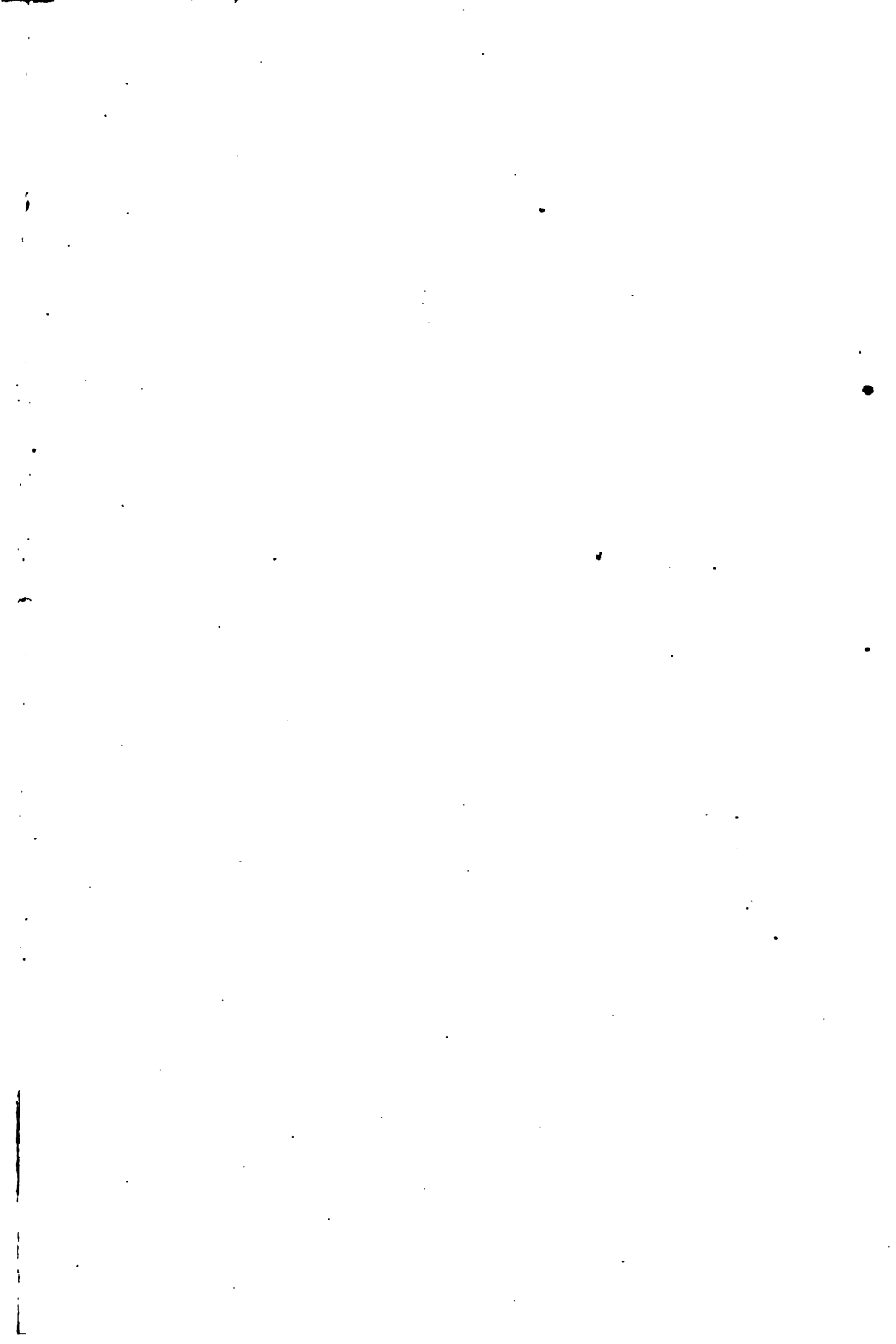
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3574.

AN
ENGLISH-ANGLO-SAXON
VOCABULARY.

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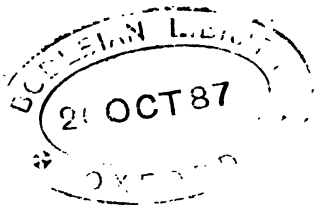
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INTRODUCTION.

ON the appearance of Mr Sweet's Anglo-Saxon Reader in 1876, it occurred to me that an English index (if I may so call it) to the words contained in the admirable Glossary appended to it would be useful, at any rate to myself. In the course of 1878 I made such an index. On looking it over, I at once observed that some very common and characteristic words were wanting in it, on account of the necessarily limited nature of the selections. It then occurred to me that many of these could be readily supplied by help of the index to Mr Sweet's History of English Sounds. I accordingly went through that index, and so filled up some of the gaps. In a *very* few cases I passed over the words thus indicated, because the word was unimportant or the form a little doubtful.

Hence the present list contains *only* such English words as occur (1) in the explanations of Anglo-Saxon words in Sweet's Glossary to the Reader (first edition); and (2) nearly all the words given in his History of English Sounds. The result is a vocabulary which gives some account of most of the more important words of the language; and shews, on the one hand, what words are still in use nearly unchanged, and on the other, what ideas are expressed by totally different terms in the modern and in the oldest English.

Limited as is the vocabulary, it has at any rate this advantage, viz. that all the Anglo-Saxon words cited are *real* ones, for which actual authority can be adduced. The passages in which they occur can be found by the references in the Glossary to the Reader;

INTRODUCTION

or else, when the word is but slightly changed, by reference to the dictionaries of Bosworth, Lye and Manning, or Etmüller. As it is chiefly in the former case that the *construction* of the word may require illustration, it is easy to turn to the passages cited and observe any peculiarity of usage. It will at once be seen that, from the way in which the list has been compiled, it is necessarily scanty and imperfect. It is merely a handy list, intended for my own use and for that of a few friends and students.

CAMBRIDGE,

April 14th, 1879.

N.B. When modern English verbs and substantives are not distinguished as such, the *verbs* may be readily known by the fact that the Anglo-Saxon infinitive mood ends in *-an*. It may also be noted that additional Anglo-Saxon words may often be found under synonymous English ones. Thus *to bid* is *bebðan*; and, by looking under *command*, we also find *hátan*.

VOCABULARY.

A

a, án
abandon, forlætan
abbess, abbudisse
abbot, abbod
abject, heán
able, to be, cunnan
abode, wunung
about, ymbe, ymb, embe, *w. acc.*;
 onbútan, ymbútan
above, ofer, ufan, búfan; (*of superiority*) tóforan; *adv.*, uppe;—
 from above, ufan
abroad, út, útanbordes, úte
abstain from, wiðbredan, *refl.*
abundance, gemyht
abuse, v., hirwan
accessible, gefére
accomplish, æfnan, bewitian, geforðian, þurhteón; fullgán, *w. dat.*
according to, be
account, gerád
account, v., tellan
accurately, gewyrðelice
accursed, unléd
accusation, wróht
accuse, gewrégan, forwrégan;—
accuse of, gestælan, *w. dat.*
ache; æce, ece
acknowledge, oncnáwan
acorn, æcern, æcirn
acquire, gewinnan, strínan
acre, æcer
act, v., dón
action, weorc
adder, nædre
addition, eáca
adhesive, clibbor

AID

admonish, gemanian
adorn, besettan, gefrætwan, gehlæstan, gerénian, girwan, glengan, teón (*weak verb*), weorðian, wurðian
adorned, gehroden, geatolic
adulterer, hóring, æbreca
adultery, hór, fórligere, æbryce
advance, wadan
advent, tócyne
adversary, andsaca, wiðersaca
advise, lár, lárwide, ræd
advise, gerædan, rædan, láran
adse, adesa, adese
afflict, eglan, gebrócian, gecwilman, gedreccan, geswengan, gewægan, gearwian, gepryscan, þryccan
afflicted, gedréfed
affliction, bróc, hearm, weorc
aforesaid, se foresæda; forespreccan
afraid, forht, ofdrædd
afraid, to be, forhtian, ondrædan
after, æfter; (*of time*), ofer; (*of place*) on lást, *w. dat.*;—*after that*, ðæs ðe
afterwards, eft, siððan, ðæs, æfter ðám
again, eft, eft ongeán
against, on, ongeán, ongén, wið, *w. acc.*; (*hostilely*), tógeánes
age (old age), ildu; (*growing old*), ealdung
agitated (in mind), ástyred
agree to, geþwærian, geþwærlæcan
agreeable, gecwéme
agreement, treów, wedd, gecwidræden
aid, fultum

ail, eglan
 air, lyft
 akin, gesibb
 alas, wá lá wá
 alder, alr
 alderman, ealdorman
 ale, ealu
 alight (*from a horse*), lfhtan
 alike, gelíce
 alive, cwic, cucu
 all, eall;—*most of all, ealra mæst*;—
at all, áwiht, tó áhte
 allow, álfían, *w. dat. of pers. and
 acc. of thing*; lfían, lætan, geþáf-
 ían, geþwærian
 allure, spanan
 almighty, eallmihtig, eallwealdend
 almost, forneáh;—*almost all, swíð-
 ost ealle*
 alms, ælmesse
 almsgiving, ælmesgifu
 alone, án
 along, be
 alongside of, tóemnes, *w. dat.*
 also, ealswá, eác, éc; eác swilce,
 eác swá; swilce, swilce eác
 altar, weofod
 alter, áwendan
 although, ðeáh, ðéh, ðeáh ðe
 always, ealne weg, ealne; æfre;
 symble; gehwær
 am, eom
 ambition, riceþere
 ambush, sætung
 amid, onmiddan
 amidst, tómidde
 among, ongemang, míd, þetweo-
 num
 an, án
 ancestors, ildran
 and, and, ond
 angel, engel
 angels, race of, engelcynn
 angelic, engellic
 anger, torn, grama, irre
 angle; see hook
 angrily, torne, irringa
 angry, irre, gram, wráð, ábolgen,
 gebolgen
 angry, to be, ábelgan
 animal, neát
 ankle, ancleow
 announce, bodian, *w. dat.*; ábedd-
 an
 annul, áldlian, áwægan; (*annul-
 larus*), forniman
 anon, on án

answer, *v.*, andswarian, andwyrdan
 answer, *s.*, andswaru, andwyrde
 ant, æmette
 anvil, anfilte
 any, ænig
 any one, hwá
 anything, wiht, wuht
 anywhere, áhwær, hwær
 apart, sundor
 ape, apa
 apostate, apostata
 apostle, apostol
 appear, æteowian; þyncan, *impers.*,
w. dat.
 apple, æppel
 apply, áteón;—*apply oneself to,*
befeolan, w. dat.
 appoint, settan, dihtan, sceáwian;
 gelagian, genamian, gescirian,
 geteohhian
 approach, neálécung, upgang
 approach, *v.*, geneálæcan
 archangel, heáhengel
 archbishop, arcebiscop
 ardour, inbryrdnis, onbryrdnis
 are, sind, sindon, beoð (*Northum-
 brian aron*)
 arise, árisan; (*be born*), wacan
 ark, earc
 arm, earm
 arm, *v.*, girwan, gewæpenian
 armour, reáf, herereáf; firdham,
 firdhrægl, eorlgewæde
 army, here, herefolc, folc, fird,
 sweót
 around, ymbe, ymb, embe; ymbút-
 an, onbútan
 arouse, weccan
 arrange, fadian, áredian
 array (*oneself*), trymian, trymman,
refl.
 arrow, flán, stráel; hildenædre;
 also arewe
 art, cræft, searu
 art (*2 p. s. pres. of verb*), eart
 artifice, searu, sirwung
 as, swá; (*according as*), ðæs ðe;
 swilce, *w. indic.*; as...as, swá...
 swá;—*as if, swilce, w. subj.*;—
*as soon as, sóna swá. [as=eal
 swá]*
 ascend, stígan
 ascension, upástigennis
 ascent, upstige
 ascribe, getitelian
 ash, æsc
 ashamed, to be, scamian, *impers. w.*

acc. of person and gen. of thing ;
 forscamian
ashes, æscan, axan, ascan (*pl.*)
ask, áxian, ácsian, áscian ; *bid*dan,
w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing ;
 fricgan, frignan
asking, áxung, ácsung
aspen (tree), æsp, æps
 ass, assa
assail, on sittan
assemble, gegadrian, gesamnian
assembly, gesamnung, gemót
assistance, fultum
associate, s., gegada, eaxlgestealla
associate with, tó gepeóðan
association, gepeóðnis
astrologer, tungolwitega
at, æt, tó ;—*at all*, wiht, wuht,
 wihte ; *and see all*
atone for, ongildan
attempt, onginnan
attendant, foregenga, geóngra
ought, áwiht, áht
 aunt, módrige
authority, onweald
autumn, hærfest
avail, dugan
avarice, gitsung
avaricious, feóhgifre
avengé, áwrecan, wrecan
avenger, wrecend
avoid, forbúgan, forcirran, forfleón
await, bíðan, *w. gen.*, ábíðan, on-
 bíðan
awake (arouse), weccan, áweccan ;
 (*to be awake*), wacian ; (*to become*
awake), onwacan, onwacnan
away, onweg, aweg, forð, fram,
 ðanon
awe, ege, egesa
awl, awel
axe, eax
axle ; *see shoulder*
aye ; *see ever*

B

back, bæc, hrycg
back again, eft
backwards, ofer bæc, under bæc
bad, yfel, earglic, fracod
bad, to become, yfelian
badly, yfele, yfle
bag, fætels
bailiff, geréfa, túngeréfa ; wicgeféra
bake, bacan
bale, bealu

baleful, bealufull, bealu
balk (ridge of land), balca
ban (proclamation), gebann
band, bend
bane, bana
banish, áflsman
bank (of river), eá-stæð
banner, cumbol, þúf
banquet, symbel
baptism, fulluht
baptize, fullian
bar, grindel
bare, bæc
bark, v., beorcan
barley, bere
barm (yeast), beorma
barn, bern
barrenness, unwæstm
barrow (hill), beorh
bast, bæst
bath, bæð
bathe, baðian ; *trans.* gebeðian
bathing, beðung
battle, gefeoht, hild, orett, here,
 gewinn, getoht, tohte ; beadu,
 beadulác ; æscplega, ecgplega,
 gúðplega, wíðplega
battle-field, wæl, wælstow, mætel-
 stede
be, wesan, weorðan, beón
beacon, beácen
beam, beám
bean, beán
bear, s., bera
bear, v., beran ;—(*a child*), geberan
beard, beard
bearer of a corpse, lícmann
beast, deór, neát, nítan ; (*wild*
beast), wilddeór
beat, beátan, cnyssan, þerscan
beautiful, fægær, hiwbeorht, frédlic,
 scíne, torht, wlitig
beauty, fægernis, wlite, beorhtnis
because, for ðám ðe, for ðý ðe, ðæs
 ðe, ðý
beckon, bécnan, beácnian
become, weorðan
bed, bedd, rest
beer, beór
beeble (insect), bétel, býtel
beetle (rammer), býtel
befit, gerísan
before, adv., fore, foran, beforan, ær
before, prep., for *w. dat.*, beforan ;
 (*of time*), ætforan, *w. dat.*, tófor-
 an, *w. dat.*, onforan, *w. acc.*
beforehand, ætforan

beg, *bedecian* (*Greg. Pastoral*, p. 285)
begot, strínan
begin, onginnan, beginnan
beginning, fruma, frymð, onginn,
 ord
behave, gebæran, féran
behest, hæð
behind, *adv.*, behindan, æt hindan,
 on swaþe;—*from behind*, æftan
behind, *prep.*, bæftan
behold, behealdan, sceáwian
behold! efne! lá! hwæt!
behove, gebyrian, behófan
being (*creature*), wuht, wiht
belch, bealcettan
belief, geleáfa
believe, gelffan
believing, geleáfull, gelffed
bell, bella (*or belle*)
bellow, bellan
belly, wamb, belg
belong, gebyrian, belimpan
beloved, leóf
belt, belt
bench, benc
 bend, bendan; (*bow down*), lútan
beneath, *adv.*, neoþan; *prep.* beneoþ-
 an, *w. dat.*
benefit, *v.*, fremian, *w. dat.*
benefit, *s.*, fremsumnis, fremu, þearf
benevolent, welwillende
bequeath, becweþan
bereave, bereáfan
berry, berige
beset, bestandan
besides, *adv.*, git, tóeácan; *prep.*
 (*w. dat.*), eác, tóeácan
besiege, ymbsittan, besittan
besom, besma
best, betst, sélest
betray, forráedan, beswícan; (*a city*),
 becírran
betrayal, swicdóm
better, *adj.*, betera, sélra; *adv.*, bet
between, betweónum, betwux, be-
 twix
betwixt, betwux, betwix
bewail, cwíðan
beyond, begeondan
bid, bebeódan, beódan
bide, bíðan
bier, bæð
bill (*weapon*), bill
bin, binn
bind, bindan, cnyttan, sálan; (*as*
prisoner), wélan
birch, beorc

bird, fugol
birth, ácnennednis, gebyrd; (*time*
of), gebyrdtid;—*of noble birth*,
 æðelboren
birthplace, cennungstow
bishop, biscop
bishopric, biscopstól
bit, *v.*, (*to furnish a horse with a*
bit), bætan
bitch, bícce
bite, bítan
bitter, biter
black, blæc, sweart
bladder, blædr
blade (*of grass*), blæd
blain, blegen
blame, *v.*, tælan
blast, blæst
bleach, blácian
bleak (*pale*), blæc, blác
bleat, blætan
bleed, bléðan; swætan (*poet.*)
blend, blandan
bless, geblétsian
blessed, gesælig, eádig
blessing, blétsung
blind, blind
blind, *v.*, áblendan
blindly, blindlice
bliss, bliss
blithe, blíþe
blood, blód; *also* heolfor, swát (*poet.*)
bloodshed, blóðgyte
bloody, blódig; *also* dreórig, heol-
 frig, swátig (*poet.*)
bloom, *v.*, geblówan
bloom, *s.*, blóma
blossom, blóstmá
blow, *v.*, bláwan;—*blow upon*, be-
 wáwan
blow (*as a flower*), blówan
blow, *s.* (*stroke*), drepe, sweng
boar, bár, swín; (*wild*), eofor
board, bord
boar-spear, eoforspreót
boast, gebeótian
boasting, beót, gilp
boat, bát
bode, bodian
bodily, líchamlic
body, líc, líchama, flæsçhama, bodig
boil, weallan
bold, beald, gebilde, céne, dyrstig,
 fram, hwæt, snell, strang; arod, cáf
boldly, bealdlice, cénlice, framlice,
 cáflice
boldness, dyrstignis, hwætscipe

bolster, bolster
bolt, bolt (?)
bond, bend, clamm
bone, bán
book, bók
boon, bén [*boon*=Icel. bón]
boot (remedy), bót
booty, lác, húð
bore, borian
borough, burh
borrow, borgian
bosom, bósm, bearm
both, begen;—*both...and*, ægðer...
ge, ge...ge
bottom, botm; (*of a lake, &c.*),
grund
bottomless, grundleás
bough, telga, bóh
boundary, mearc
bow, *v.*, gebúgan, búgan;—*bow*
down, *trans.*, onhildan; *intrans.*,
hnigan, onlútan
bow (for shooting), boga, flánboga
bower, búr
bowl, bolla
boy, cnapa, cniht
braid, brégdán
brain, brægen
bramble, bremel (*or* brémel)
branch (of a tree), telga
brand, brand
brandish (a sword), bewindan
brass, ær, bræs
brave, gód, heard, hwæt, strang,
stíðmód, hrór; róf (*poet.*); un-
earg; and *see bold*
bravehearted, heardmód, stíðmód
bravely, heardlice, þegenlice
bravery, hwætscipe; and *see bold-*
ness
breach, bryce; (*of agreement*),
weddbrycce; (*of law*), lahbryce
bread, bréad
breadth, brædu
break, brecan; (*become broken*),
sprengan;—*break to pieces*, tó-
brecan, forbreótan;—*break asun-*
der, *intrans.*, tóberstan
breast, breóst
breastplate, byrne, byrnham
breath, blæd, fnæst, bræð
breath, orðian
breeches, bréc (*pl. of* bróc)
breed, bréðan
brew, gebreówan
bride, brýd
bridegroom, brýdguma

bridge, brycg
bridle, bridels (*or* bríðels)
bright, beorht, scír, torht, háðor,
leóht, leóhtlic
brightly, beorhte, háðre
brightness, beorhtnis
bring, bringan, æðeran, læðan;—
bring about, gewendan;—*bring*
forth (*child*), cennan, ácennan,
oncennan, tíman, tyðran;—*bring*
up, féðan
broad, brád
brood, bród (*unauthorized*)
brook, *v.*; *see use*
brook, *s.*, bróc
broom (plant), bróm
broth, broð
brother, bróðor
brow, brú
brown, brún
buck, bucca
build, timbrian, timbran, átimbran,
bytlán, aréran; settan; (*firmly*),
trymman
building, getimbre, getimbrung, ge-
bytle
bullock, bulluca
bundle, byndel
burden, byrðen
burn, *intr.*, beornan; *trans.*, bærn-
nan, ælan, forswælan;—*burn up*,
forbærnan (*trans.*), forbeornan
(*intrans.*)
burning, *s.*, bryne
burst, berstan;—*burst forth*, bre-
can;—*burst out*, áberstan
bury, byrgan, bebyrgan, bedelfan
busy, bysig
but, ac
butter, butera (*a borrowed word*
from Latin)
buy, bycgan, gebycgan;—*buy off*,
forgildan
by, be, bi; (*by means of*), þurh;
fram, *w. pass. verb*

C

cable, scipráp
calamity, gelimp
calf, cealf
call, ceallian; (*to exclaim*), clipian,
cleopian; (*to name*), gecigan;
(*to call out*), hrifman
callow (bald), calu
calumny, hól; (*attack on character*),
onscyte

CAMP

camp, wíc, wíctstow, firdwíc
campaign, s., fird
campaign, v., firdian
can (I), cann
candle, candel (Latin)
canon, canon (Lat. and Gk.)
capacity, mægen
captivity, hæftnfd
capture, v., niman, fón
care, caru, cearu, heord
care, v., hogian; (to *reck*), meornan,
 récan; (to *care about*), carian,
 onmunan; (to *take care of*), gím-
 an, w. gen.
careful, carfull, smeálic
careless, réceleás, gímeleás, orsorh,
 wanhydíg
carelessly, unwærlice
carelessness, unwærscipe, gímeleást
carnal, flæslic
carrion, æs
carry, beran, ferian, lædan, wegan;
carry off or away, álædan, offer-
 ian, áwegan
cart, cræt
carve, ceorfan
castle, castel (Latin)
cat, catt
catch, gelécan
cathedral, mynster
cattle, ceáp, feoh, feó, neát, nften,
 orf, hryðer
cattle-plague, orfwealm
cause, dón, w. *infin*.
cause, s., intinga
cauterize, fortendan
cave, scræf
cease, áblinnan, gestillan
cease from, geswican, w. gen.
celebrate, mærsian
celebrated, mære
certain one, án, sum
certain of, gewiss, w. gen.
certainly, gewisslice, georne
chafer (insect), ceafor
chaff, ceaf
chain, clam, bend, racente
chain, v., gehæftan
chalk, cealc
chamber, búr, cófa, reced
chamberlain, búrþegn
champion, cempa
change, v., áwendan, behwifan;
 (change to the worse), onwendan
change, s., edwenden; (*vicissitude*),
 gebregd; (*reverse*), edhwirft
chapman, ceápmann

CLOTHES

character (nature), hád
charge, have in, bewitan
chariot, cræt
charitable, cystig, ælmesgeorn
charity, ælmesgifu
cheap; see *purchase*, sb.
cheek, ceáce
cheer, fréfran, gefréfrian, árétan
cheese, cése
chew, ceówan
chicken, cycen
hide, cfdan
chilblain; see *blain*
child, bearn, cild, eafera
childhood, cildháð
chill, freórig
chill, s., céle
chin, cinn
choice, dóm
choice thing, cyst
choke, forþrysmian
choose, ceósan, geceósan
chough, ceó
church, cirice, circe; (*congregation*),
 gelaðung
cinder, sinder
circuit, ymbgang, ymbhwirft, be-
 gang
circumference, ymbgang
citizens, burhleóde, burhsittende,
 burhwaras
city, ceaster, burh
clamour, hreám, gebære
claw, clawu (or cláwu)
clay, clæg
clean, clæne
clean, adv., clæne
cleanness, clænnis
cleanse, clænsian
clear (*evident*), sweótol, swutol;
 (used of the voice), beorht
clearly, sweótollice
cleave (*adhere*), clifian
cleave (*sever*), cleófan
cleave asunder, tócleófan
clerical, geháðod
claw, cliwe
cliff, clif
climb, climban
climb up, stigan
cling, clingan
clip (*to embrace*), clyppan
close, v., lúcan, belúcan; (*close up a*
road), forwyrcan
cloth, cláð
clothe, scrýðan
clothes, gewæde

cloud, wolcen. [*The A. S.* clúd = *mass of rock*].
clout, clút
clover, clæfre
cluster, clyster
coal, col
coat, tunece, cyrtel, pád
cock, hana, coc
cockchafer; see *chafer*
cock-crow, hancred
cockle; see *corn-cockle*
cold, ceald
cold, s., céle
collect, gegadrian, gesamnian
colour, hiw
coloured, fáh, fág
colt, colt
comb, camb
combat (*single*), ánwíg
come, cuman, becuman; (*to the throne*), fón tó rice
comely, cymlic
comfort, frófor
comfort, v.; see *cheer*
coming, cyme, tócyne
command, v., beóðan, hátan, be-beóðan
command, gebod, bebod, diht, háes, geweald
commit, betácan
common, gemæne; — *in common*, gemænelice
companion, gesitb, geféra, geneát
company, geférscipe
compel, geneáðian, genfdan, fornídan
complain, máenan, besprecan
complete, v., fullfremman, fullwyrcean, þurhteón
compose (*write*), gedihtan
comrade, wilgehléða
conceal, bedirman, bediglian, miðan
conceive (*be pregnant*), geeácnian
concerning, of
condemn, forðéman
condition (*state*), háð
conduct, faru, fær, drohtnung
confess, andettan
confine, beclýsan
confirm, afæstnian, gefæstnian
congregation, laðung, gelaðung
conquer, álecgan, gehnægan, gewildan, ofweorpan; (*land*), gegán
conscious, gecnæwe, w. gen.
consecrate, gehálgian
consent to, gebáðian

consenter (*consenting person*), gepáða
consider, beþencan, þencan, hogian, smeagan, smeán, ásmeagan, geondsceáwian, geondþencan
consolation, frófor
console, fréfran, gefréfrian
constancy, ánræðnis
contain, befón
contemplation, smeágun
contempt, forsewennis, forhöhnis, oferhygd
contend, sacan
continual, singal
continually, singallice
continue, wunian, þurhwunian
continuously, ánstrecas, on án
contrary to, of
contrive, áþencan
control, wealdan
conversion, gecirrednis
convert, gehwirfan, behwirfan, gebigan
cook, s., cóc (*Latin*)
cool, cól
cool (*grow cool*), cólián
corn, corn
corn-cockle, coccel
corner, hyrne
corporeal, líchamlic
corpse, hræw, hrá, líc
correct, gerihtan
cote (*cot*), cote
could, cúðe
council, ræd, rún
councillor, wita, rúnwita, ræðbora
counsel, ræd
count, ríman
countenance, andwlita
country, land, eard, molde
courage, mód, þrymm; ellen (*poet.*)
course, ryne
court, hóf; (*inclosure*), edor
cover, beleggan, þeccan, beþeccan, helan, wríhan, bewríhan, bewyrcean; — (*cover over*), oferhelman; (*cover with rime*), behreósan
cow, cú
cowardice, irgðu
cowardly, earg, earglic
cowslip, cúsolpe
crab (*fish*), crabba
crackle (*as flames*), brastlian
cradle, cradol, cildcradol
craft; see *skill*
cram (*stuff*), crammian
crane, cran

crave, crafian
create, gesettan, gescippan, onstellan, trymman
creation, gesceap, gesceaft, gescapennis, frumsceaft
Creator, metod, meotod, scippend
creature, wiht, wuht, gesceaft
creep, creópan, snícan
cress, cerse, cærse
crib, cribb
crime, synn, undæd, morðor, gylt, fâcen, firen, leahtor, mân, mândæd
criminal, s., wearg, sceaða
cringe (bow, fall), cringan, gecringan
cripple, crépel
crooked, wóh
crop (of wheat), wýrt
crop (of a bird), cropp
cross, ród, gealga
cross, sign of the, ródetácñ
cross oneself, sénian
crow, cráwan
crowd, gemang, hwearf
cruel, wælhreów, réðe, gram, grimm, wráð, unswæslíc
cruelly, þearle
crumb, cruma
crush, tócwýsan
crutch, cricc
cry (clamour), cirm
cry aloud, hríman, cirman
cultivate, gebúan
cunningly, geáplíce
cup, bune, cuppe
curse, s., curs
curse, v., cursian
curse, áwirged
curtain, fleóhnett
custody, heord
custom, þeáw, sidu, gewuna; (*evil custom*), unsidu
cut, ceorfan, heáwan, bítan, sníðan, sceran
cut away, áceorfan onweg
cut off, beceorfan, *w. acc. of pers. and instr. of thing*
cut through, forceorfan

D

daily, dæghwámlice
daisy, dægese ége
dale, dæl
dam up (a river), forwýrcan

danger, frécenedis; (*sudden danger*), fæc
dangerous, frécne
dare, durran, néðan; *I dare*, ic dearr
dark, deorc, mirce, sweart, wann, heolstor, þeóstre, þeósterfull
darkness, heolstor, þeóstru
darling, deórling
dart, dároð
daughter, dóhtor
dawn, uhte, áerdæg, dægréd
dawn, v., dagian
day, dæg; dógor (*poet.*)
day's work, dægweorc
dead, deád, forðgewiten, unlifigende
deadly, deáðbære, cwealmbær
deaf, deáf
deal, dæl
dear, deóre, dýre, leóf
death, deáð, gewitennis, forðfór, forðsif, hinsif, swilt, hryre, fill, cwealm, cwild
death, doomed to, fége
death-day, deáðdæg
decay, forrotian, fúlian, brosnian
decay, s., brosnung
deceit, swicdóm
deceitful, swicol
deceive, beswícan, bepácan
decide, gescádan, gecéosan, ráðan, geráðan
decline, óðfealla 1, wanian
decree, geráðan, ráðan, gescirian, déman
decree of fate, gesceaft
deed, dæd, þing
deem; *see doom*
deep, deóp, steáp
deeply, deópe
deer, deór
defeat, v., forsleán
defeat, slege
defeated, sigeleás
defend, werian, bewerian, gebeorgan, ealgian
defender, weriend
defile, besýlian, besmítan, weimman; gefýlan
defilement, wamm, gewemmednis
degenerate, ábroðen
delay, ildan, latian, uforian
delay, ildung
delve, delfan
demand, girnan, *w. gen.*
demon, sceocca, scuca
den, denn

deny, áleógan, *w. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing*; forsacan
depart, gewitan
departing thence, ðanonweard
departure, útgang
depending on, gelang æt
deplore, bewepan
deprive of, beniman, benáman, *w. gen. or instr.*; bedáelan, belðan, *w. gen.*; besnýðian, *w. instr.*; áfirran, *w. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing*; bescirian, *w. gen. of thing*; óðwendan, *w. dat. of pers. and acc. of thing*
depth, dýpe, dýpe
derision, hócor, hosp
derisive, hócorwyrde
descendant, maga
desert (waste), wésten
desert, adj., wilde
desert (merit), gewyrht
deserve, earnian
design, geþeagt, ræd
desire, girnan, *w. gen.*; gítsian; willan; wilnian, *w. gen. or acc.*; gelystan, *impers. w. acc. of person and gen. of thing*
desire, willa, lust, wilnung
desirous, georn, *w. gen.*
despair, ormódnis
despairing, ormód
despairing of, orwéne, *w. gen.*
despise, forhogian, forseón
despiser, oferhoga
destroy, forðón, spillan, forspillan, forwyrcan, forniman, forfaran, ámirran, ábreótan, ádiglian, tóweorpan
destruction, forwyrd, cwild
determine, gemearcian
detest, onscunian
detestable, onscunigendlic
devastate, hergian
devastation, hergað, hergung, forhergung
devil, deófol
devil, possessed by a, deófolseóc
devilish, deófolcund, deófollic
devise, ácræftan
devour, forswelgan, fretan
dew, deáw
die, steorfan, sweltan, cwelan, ácwelan, geendian, gefaran, gewítan, forðfaran
difficult, earfoðe, earfoðlic
difficulty, with, uneáðe, uníðelice
diffidence, unbildo

dig, delfan
digging, gedelf
dignity, geþyngðo, geþyncð, weorðfullnis
diligently, gecneordlice
dill, dile
dim, dimm
diminish, trans. and intrans., gewanian
din, to make a, dynian
dint (a blow), dynt
dip, dífan; dyppan
dire, atol, slíðen
direct, gerihlácæcan, gewissian, wísian, tæcan
direction, gewissung
disciple, leornere, leorningcniht, geongra
discipline, þeódsceipe
discourse, cwide
discover, áfindan, onfindan
discredit, unhlísa
disease, cóbð, ádl, uncóðu
diseased, ádlig
diseased, to be, ádlían
disengage oneself from, geæmtigian; *reflex. w. gen.*
disgrace, scamu, scand
disgraceful, scandlic
dish, disc
dishearten, geirgan
dislike, unþanc
disperse, intr., tófaran, tóferan; *trans.*, tósendan
display, gesweótolian, geswutolian, eówan
display, s., wæfersín
displease, mislícian, *w. dat.*
dissimulate, lytigian, lícettan
distant, firlen
distension, tóbláwennis
distinct, sweótol, swutol
distinguished, geþungen
distribute, dáelan
district, sceát, scir
district, governor of a, scirmann
disturbance, unstillnis
ditch, dic
dive, dúfan
divide, dáelan, tóniman, tóðélan
divine, godcund, dryhtenlic
divinely, godcundlice
divinity, godcundnis
division, dáel
do, dón, gedón
dock (plant), docce
doctrine, lár

doe, dá
dog, hund
doing amiss, miswende
dole, gedál, dæl
dominion, onweald, ríce
doom, dóm
doom, v., déman
door, duru
doubt, tweó, tweónung
doubt, v., tweógan, tweón, *w. gen.*:
 tweónian, *impers.*
doubt, without, untwflíce, untweó-
 gendlice
doubtfully, tweólice
dough, dáh (?)
doughty, dyhtig
dove, culfra; dúfe (*or* dúfa)
down (hill), dún
downwards, of dúne, neoðan, niðer
drag, dragan, teón
dragon, draca, wyrm
draw, dragan, teón
draw (sword), gebregdan, ábreg-
 dan, teón
draw near, getengan
dread, v., onprácian, ondrædan
dreadful, onpræce
dream, v., gemætan
dream, swefn
dreary, dreorig
dress, wæd, gewæde, wæfels, hræg,
 reáf, scrúd
drink, drincan, súpan; (*drink up*),
 gedrincan; (*give to drink*), drenc-
 an
drink, s., drenc
drinking, gedrinc
drive, drifan, dræfan; (*away*), áfýs-
 an, fordrifan, ádrifan
drop, dropa
dropsy, wæterseócnis
drove, dráf
drown, trans., ádrencan
drunk, druncen
dry, dryge
dry up, ádruwian
due, gerisen
dull, dol
dumb, dumb
dun (brown), dunn
during, under, *w. dat.*
dursi (I), dorste
dust, dust
duty, riht
dwarf, dweorg
dwell, wunian, wícian, eardian, ge-
 búan, búgian

dwell in, trans., healdan
dwelling, hám, wíc; inn, geard,
 hof, eard, geset, gesteald, wunung
dwelling-place, eardgeard
dyke, díc

E

each, æghwíl, *w. gen.*; ælc, ge-
 hwíl, æghwæðer, ægðer, gehwæð-
 er
each one, gehwá
eager, georn, geornfull, geornfullic,
 fús
eagerly, geornfullice, geornlice,
 georne
eagle, earn
ear, éare
earl, eorl
early morning, ærnemergen
earn, gearnian
earnest, eornest;—*in earnest*, on
 eornest, eornestlice
earnestly, eorneste
earth, eorðe, grund, foldé, molde,
 hruse, middangeard
earthdweller, foldágend, foldbúend,
 eorðbúend
earthly, eorðlic
easily, eáðe, sófte
east, eást
east, from the, eástan
east, to the, wið eástan
Easter, Eástron (*pl.*)
Easter-day, Eásterdæg
eastward, eásteward
easy, eáðe, éðe
eat, etan
eaves, efes
ebb, s., ebba
ebb away, áebbian
ecclesiastical, circlíc
edge, ecg
eel, æl
egg, æg
eight, eahta
eighty, hundeahtatig
either (of two), áhwæðer, áwðer
either...or, oððe...oððe, oððer...oððer
eke, v., écan
elder, ildra
elders, ildran
elder-tree, ellen
eldest, ildesta
eleven, endlufon
eleventh, endlyfta
elf, ælf

ell, eln
elm, elm
eloquence, getyngnis
else, elles
elsewhere, ellor
embrace, clippan, ymbclippan
embrace, s., fæðm
emmet, æmette
emperor, cásere
employment, notu
empty, æmtig, ídel
encamp, gewician, sittan
enclosure, haga
encourage, trymian, trymman, ge-
 bildan
end, ende, geendung
end, v., endian
end, bring to an, onwenden
endless, ungeendod
endure, bídan, w. acc.; þolian
enemy, feónd, feóndsceaða, sceaða,
 mánscaða
English, Englic
English, the, Engle, Angle
English language, Englisgereord
enjoy, brúcan, w. gen.; neótan,
 w. gen.
enjoyment, notu
enlighten, onlhtan
enmity, feóung, ofpanca
ennoble, gedýrsian, gedýrsian
enough, genóg
enrage, gremian
enslave, geþeówian
ensnare, besirwan
enterprise, onginn
entice, spanan, gewéman
entirely, mid ealle, ealles, eallunga,
 æghwæs
entrails, innoð
entrance, inngang, instæpe
entrust, befæstan, w. dat.; bebeóðan
equinox, emniht
ere, ær
erect, áræran
err, misféran
err, to cause to, dwelian
errand, ærende
error, gedwild
erst, ærest
escape, ætberstan, óðwindan, losian,
 berstan;—*escape from*, ætwindan,
 w. gen.
establish, settan
eternal, éce
eternally, écelice
eternity, écnis

eucharist, húsl
evangelical, godspelic
evangelist, godspellere
even, efen, emn
evening, æfen
eventide, æfentfd
ever, æfre, á, áwa;—*for ever*, to
 ealdre
every one, æghwá
everywhere, æghwær, gehwær, ofer
 eall
evident, sweótol, swutol, open
evident, to make, geswutolian
evil, yfel
evil, s., yfel, bealu
evil-doer, mánfremmende
ewe, éowe
examine, ásméagan
example, bigspell, bysen, bysnung
example, to give an, bysnian
excel, oferstígan
excellence, duguð
excellent, æþele, ænlic, unforcút, in-
 dryhten, geþungen
except, búton
excessive, ungemetgod, swíðlic
excessively, ungemet, ungemetlice,
 swíðlice, oferlice, ungefóge
exchange (*barter*), s., gewrixle
excite, onstyrian
exculpate oneself, betellan, reflex.
excuse, geláðian, forlétan
exhalation, steám
exhausted, ágoten, w. gen.
exhausted, to become, áteorian
exhort, gemanian
exile, wræcsfð
expedition, síð, rád; (*military*),
 fird
expel, ádráfan
expend, áspendan
explain, gereccan
exploration, sceáwung
explore, cunnian
expound, áreccan
extend, bráðan, geryman, ástreccan
extensive, wídgille
external, útweard, útanweard
externally, útane
extinguish, ácwencan, ádwáscan
extreme, ýtemest
eye, éage

F

face, andwlita
fade away, wanian

fail, swícan, geswícan, *w. dat. of person*; álicgan
fain, fægen
fair, fæger, scíne
fairness, fægernis
faith, treów, treówð, getreówð, getrýwð, geleáfa
faith, want of, geleáfeást
faithful, getreówe, hold
faithfully, getreówlice
fall, feallan, dreósan, gedreósan, hreósan, áhreósan; (*bow down*), cringan; (*fall away*), áfeallan
fall, s., dryre, hryre, fill
fallow, fealu
false, leás
falsehood, leásung
fame, hlísa
familiar, cúð
family, mægð, cynn, híred
family, member of a, hlíwa
famine, hungor
famous, namcúð, máere, mærlíc, bréme, gefræge
famous, to make, mæran, gefrægnian
far, feorr;—*from afar*, feorran
fare, v., weorðan, impers. with acc.; (to go), faran
farthing, feorðling
fast (fasting), fæsten
fast, adj., fæst
fasten, fæstnian
fastness, fæsten
fat, fæt
fate, wyrd, slð; (*decree of fate*), gesceaft
father, fæder
fathom, fæðm, fæðmrim
fault, gylt
favour, ést, liss, hylðo
fawn (as a dog), onfægñian
fear (be afraid), onscunian, *reflex.*; ofdræðan, ondræðan
fear, óga, ege, egesa; (*fright*), fyrhto, forhtung; (*sudden danger*), fêr
fearful, egesfull, egeslic
fearfully, egeslice
fearless, unforht, unforhtmód
feast, gebeórscipe, wist
feast, v., wistfullian
feather, feðer
fee (property), feoh
feed, féðan, áféðan
feel, félan
fell, áfillan

fell (skin), fell
fen, fenn
fern, fearn
fervour, wilm
festival, freólstíð
festivity, plega
fetch, feccan, fetian
fetter, fetor, racente
feud, fæhð
fever, fefor, fefor-ádl
fever, to have a, hriðian
few, feá
fickle, ficol
fiddler, fíðelere
fidelity, treówð, trýwð, getreówð, getrýwð
field, feld, æcer, wang; (*field of battle*), wæl
fiend, feónd
fierce, gram, grimm, irre, réðe, hreóh, hreó, stfð, stfðmód
fiercely, wráðum, irringa, stfðlice
fierceness, réðnis
fifteen, fiftine
fifth, fifta
fifty, fiftig
fight, feohtan, winnan, sacan
fight, s., gefeoht, feohte, camp, campwíg, tohte
fighter, cempa
file (rasp), feól
fill, fyllan, áfyllan
fill, s., fyllo
film, filmen
fin, finn
find, findan, métan, begitan; (*find out*), onfindan, áfindan
finger, finger
finish, v., geendian, betýnan, þurhteón
fir, furh
fire, fýr
fire-gleam, fýrleóht
firm, fæst, trum
firmly, fæstlice, fæste
firmness, fæstnis
first, forma, fyrmest, fyrst
first, adv., érest
fish, fisc
fisher, fiscere
fishing, fiscðð
fish, fýst
filly, sidelice
fitting, gelimplic
five, fíf
flame, blæst, líg
flat (applied to land), filde

flatter, óleccan
flattery, óleccung
flax, fleax
flea, fleá
flee, fleógan, gefleóhan
fleece, flys
fleet, *adj.*, fleóting
flesh, flæsc
fleshly, flæsclic
flight, flyht, fleám
flight, to put to, áflígan, áflíman,
 geflíman, fýsan
flint, flint
flinch, flicce
float, fleótan
flock, flocc
flood, flód
flooded, fléde
floor, flór, flett, heallwudu
flourish, þeón, geþeón, wrídan, ge-
 blówan
flourishing, geblówen
flow, flówan; (*as a river*), feallan,
 irnan
flow of the tide, flód; (*stream*),
 gang
fluctuate, wealcan
fly, s., fleóge
fly, v., fleógan
foal, fola
foam, fám
fodder, fódor
foe, feónd
fold, fealdan
folk, folc
follow, folgian, fyligan
following, æftera
folly, unsnotornis, unwísdóm, un-
 ræd, hygeleast, dysig
food, fóda, mete, metsung, æt, nest,
 feorm, bigleofa
food, want of, metelést
foolish, dysig, dysiglic, dwæs, dol
foolishly, dollice
fool, fót
foot-measure, fótmeál
footprint, spor
for, for, tó
forbid, forbeóðan
force, níd
force, by, níde
ford, ford
forefather, forðfæder
foreign, fremde, welisc, elþeódig
foreigner, wealh
forest, wudu, holt, weald, wuduholt
forge, ásmíðian

forged, geþuren
forget, forgitan
forgive, forgifan
forgiveness (of sins), forgifennis
former, ærra
formerly, geára, geó, giú, iú, gefyrn,
 ær ðissum
forth; *see forwards*
forthwith, sóna, ædre, ðærrihte
 ánunga, semninga
fortification, geweorc
forty, feówertig
forwards, forð
foster-father, fóstorfæder
foul, fúl
found (a town), ásettan, settan; (*a
 building*), trymman
foundation, gesetnis, staðol, weall-
 steall
fountain, willa
four, feówer
fourfooted, fíðerfete
fourteen, feówertíne
fourth, feórða
fowl; *see bird*
fowler, fuglere
fox, fox
foxglove, foxes glófa
fragment, bryce
fragrance, stenc
frailty, tydernis, hnescnis
frankincense, récels
free, freó
free from, leás
freeze, freósan
fresh, fersc
Friday, frígedæg
friend, freónd, wine
friendless, freóndleás
friendly, freóndlic, hold
friendship, freóndscípe
fright, tyrhto, forhtung
frightened, áfrht
frivolity, ídelnis
frog, frocga
from, fram, of, æt; (*to learn from* =
 geliornan æt)
frost, forst
frosty, hrimig
frozen, froren
fruit, wæstm, ofet, bléd, blóstma
fry, gehirstan
frying, hirstung
frying-pan, hearstepanne
full, full
fully, fulllice
funeral, licþenung

funeral pile, áð, bæll
furlong, furhlang
furnace, ofen
furrow, furh
further, furðor
further away, ufor
furze, fyrs
future, tóweard
future, s., forðgesceaft

G

gain, gewinnan, strínan
gall, gealla
gallows, gealga, gałga
game, gamen
gang, gangan
gannet, ganet, ganot
gape, geapian
garment, scrúð
gate, geat
gatekeeper, geatweard
gather (flowers), gadrian; (*collect*),
 gegadrian
gaze, starian
gear, gearwe
gem, gimm, gimmstán
general, s., folctoga
general (common), gemæne
generally, gemænelice
gentle, rów, líðe, geswáes, smylte
gently, líðelice
gesture, gebære
get, gitan
get at (reach), geræcan
ghost, gást
giant, eoten, ent, þyrs, gigant
gift, gifu, lác, leán
gigantic, eotenisc
gild, gyldan
girdle, gyrdel
girl, mægden, mæden, mægð
give, gifan, sellan; (*permit to have*),
 onlíhan, *w. dat. of pers. and gen.*
of thing; (grant), unnan, *w. dat.*
of person and gen. of thing
give away, forgifan, forgildan
give up, ofgifan, oflætan
giver, brytta (*poet.*)
glad, glæd, glædmód, fægen, blíðe,
 rôt
gladden, gegladian, árétan
gladly, glædlice, rôtlice
glass, glæs
gleam, scíma, glæm
glede (hot coal), gléd
glee, glíw

glide, glídan
glitter, lixan
gloaming, glómung
gloom, glóm
gloomy, to become, gesweorcan
glorify, mæran, mærsian
glorious, þrymmfæst, þrymmfull,
 þrymmlic, þryðlic, mære, mærlíc,
 blædfæst, tírfæst, torhtlic
gloriously, hlísfullice, dómlice
glory, wuldor, tír, hréð, dóm, lof,
 mærdū, blæd, þryðu, þrymm,
 weorðmynt, wurðmynt
glory, eager for, dómgeorn
glove, glóf
gluttony, oferfyll
gnash the teeth, gristbftian
gnashing of teeth, gristbftung
gnat, gnæt
gnaw, gnagan
go, gán, gengan, cuman, faran, féran,
 ferian, steppan, wadan, scríðan,
 teón, wendan (*reflex. or intrans.*)
go in a track, spyrian
go without, forþolian, w. instrum.
go wrong with, mislimpan, impers.
w. dat.
goad, gád
goat, gát
God, god
god-child, godbearn
goddess, gyden
godfather, cumpæder
God-fearing, godfyrht
godson, godsunu
gold, gold
golden, gylden
goldsmith, goldsmið
good, gód, gódlic, til, ærfæst
goodly, gódlic
goodness, gódnis
goods, gód
goose, gós
gore (blood), heolfor
gorse, gorst
gory, heolfrig
gospel, godspell
gout, gihða
govern, gewealdan
government, steór
grace, ést; (*of God*), gifu
gracious, hold
grandfather, eald fæder
grant, unnan, getfðian, *both w. gen.*
of thing and dat. of person; (grant
as a favour), tíðe fremian
granted, gifede

grasp, gegrípan, gráþian, fón, haf-
enian
grasp, fæðm, gráp, clamm
grass, græs
grave, græf
gravel, sandceosel, greót
gray, græg
gray (of hair), hár
gray-haired, blandenfeax
great, greát, micel
greater, mára
greatest, mæst
greatly, miclum
greatness, micelnis
greedily, grædiglice
greediness, gifernis
greedy, grædig, gifre
green, gréne
greet, grétan
grief, weá, sár, hearms
grief, tidings of, weáspell
grieve, sárettan
grievous, swár, sár, láð, wráðlic
grievously, weorce
grim, grim, grimlic
grind, gegrindan
grip, gripe, gráp
gripe, gegrípan, grípan
groan, gránian
groaning, gránung
groom, guma
grope, gráþian
ground, grund, flór, folde
groundsel, grundeswelge
grove, bearu
grow, weaxan, grówan; (*grow up*),
áweaxan; (*grow over*), beweaxan
growth, wæstm
grudge, of þanca, inca
guard, v., behealdan, healdan, war-
ian
guardian, weard
guardianship, weard
guest, gist, flettsittende
guidance, gewissung
guide, gewissian, wísian
guild, gild
guilt, gylt, scyld
guilty, scyldig, forscyldigod
gut, gutt

H

habit, gewuna, þeáw
had, hæfde
hail, hagol
hailstorm, hagolfaru

hair, hær; *head of*, feax
half, healf
hall, heall, sele, sæl, seld
hallow, gehálgian
halt (lame), healt
hammer, hamor
hand, hand; folm (*poet.*)
hand over, tó handa lætan, áræcan
handgrasp, mundgripe
handiwork, handgeweorc
handle, helf
handy (near), gehende
hang, *trans.*, áhón, gehón; *intrans.*
hangian
happen, gelimpan, getímian, weorð-
an, wesán
happiness, sæl, gesæls
happy, gesælig, eádig
harbour, port
hard, heard
harden, áhirdan
hardhearted, heardheort
hardheartedness, heardheortnis
hardly, uneáðe
hardness, heardnis
hardship, earfoð, geswinc
hare, hara
harlot, millestre
harm, harm, bealu
harp, hearpe
harp, v., hearþian
harper, hearpere
harping, hearþung
harrow, s., herewe, herwe (?)
harrow, v., ettan
harry, hergian
harrying, hergung, hergað
hart, heorot
harvest, ríp, ríptíma, hærfest
haste, ófost;—*with haste*, ófstlice
hasten, éfstan, onettan, fundian;
fýsan (*reflex.*)
hastily, recene, ricene
hat, hætt, hætt
hate, hatung, hete
hate, v., hatian, láðian, feón
hateful, láð, láðlic
hater, hata
hatred, anda, níð
haughty, oferwlienced, ofer mód
have, habban
haven, hæfen
hawk, hafoc
hay, híg, hég
hazel, hæsel
he, hé, se
head, heáfod, hafola

HEADLAND

headland, næss
headless, heáfodleás
head-man (leader), heáfodmann
heal, hælan
health, gesundfullnis, hælo
healthy, hál, onsund, gesund, gesundfull, hálwende
heap, heáp
hearing, gehírnis
hearken, hércnian, hýrcnian
heart, heorte, mód, hyge; sefa, ferhð (*poet.*)
hearth, heorð
heat, hæte, hætu
heat, v., onhætan
heath, hæð
heathen, hæðen
heathendom, hæðenscipe
heave, hebban
heaven, heofon, heofone
heaven, kingdom of, heofonríce
heavenly, heofonlic
heavy, hefig, swár
hedge, haga
head, gíman, *w. gen.*; hédan, *w. gen.*
heel, hoh, hēla
height, héhðu, heáhnis, heánnis
hell, hell, hellewite
hell-fire, hellbryne
hell-gate, helldor
helmet, helm
help, help, fultum, frófor, ár, duguð, ræd
help, v., helpan, *w. dat. or gen.*; fylstan, *w. dat.*; gelæstan, *w. dat.*; forstandan, *w. dat.*; gefultumian
helve, helf
hemp, hanep, hænep
hen, henne
hence, heonan
henceforth, heonan forð
her, acc. case, hí; *dat.*, hire
herdsman, swán, hirde
here, hér
heretic, gedwolmann
heritage, láf, irfe, irfewearðnis
hesitate, wandian, ildan
hew, heáwan; (*hew down*), áheáwan
hidden, dirne, dígol
hide, v., gehýdan, behýdan, helan
hide (skin), hýd, fell
hie, higian
high, heáh, heálic
hill, beorg, dún, hlæw, hlinc, munt, hyll
hill-side, hlið

HOSTILE

hilt, hilt (*often in pl.*)
him, dat., him; *acc.*, hine
hinder, gelettan, *w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing*; hremman; (*hinder from or in*), ámirran, *w. gen. of thing*
hip (dog-rose), heópe, hiópe
hip (thigh), hype
hire, hýrian, áhýrian
his (own), sín
historian, þeodwita, wyrðwritere
historical, gewyrðelic
history, stær
hither, hider
hoard, hord
hoard, v. hordian
hoarfrost, hrfim
hoarse, hás
hoary, hár
hold, healdan
hold out (endure), þolian
hole, hol
hollow, hwealf
holly, holegn
holy, hálig
home, hám, eard, cýð, cýððu; — *at home*, æt hám
home-coming, hámcyne
homewards, hámweard, hámweardes
honest, getreówe
honestly, getreowlice
honey, hunig
honour, ár, árweorðnis, mæð, weorðmynt, wurðmynt, weorðscipe, wurðscipe
honour, v., árian, weorðian, wurðian, árweorðian, mæðigian
honour, worthy of, árweorð
honourable, árweorðfull, weorðfull, wurðfull
honourably, weorðlice, wurðlice, árweorðlice
hood, hód
hoof, hóf
hook, hóc
hook (fish-hook), angel
hop, hoppian
hope, hopa, hyht
hope, v., hopian, gebihtan
hopeless of, orwéne, *w. gen.*
horn, horn
horse, hors, mearg, mearh; eoh (*poet.*), wicg (*poet.*)
host (vast number), unrim, ungerim
hostage, gísel
hostile, láð, fág, hetol, wráð, unhold

hostility, fáhð, wíðersac, unfrið
hot, hát
holy, háte
hound, hund
hour, tíð
house, hús, inn, botl
household, híred
householder, bónda, húsbónda
how, hú
however, hwæðre, ðeahhwæðere,
 swáðeah
hue, hiw, bleoh
hue, *bright of*, hiwbeorht
human, mennisc
humble, eáðmód
humble, *v.*, geeáðméðan
humbly, eáðmóðlice
humiliate, gehfnan, forbígan
hundred, hund, hundteóntig
hunger, hungor
hunt, huntian
hunter, hunta
hunting, huntað
husband, ceorl, wer
husbandry, tilung, teolung
hustings, hústing
hymn, lofsang

I

I, ic
ice, ís
icicle, célegicel, ísgicel
idle, ídel
idleness, ídelnis
idol, deófolgild, hearg
idolater, deófolgilda, hæðengilda
idolatry, hæðengild
if, gif
ignominious, heánlic, huxlic
ignominiously, bismlice
ignorance, nytennis
ignorant, nyten
ill (*sick*), mettrum, untrum, seóc
ill, *to make*, geuntrumian
ill, *adv.*, yfele, yfle
illness, untrumnis, mettrumnis
illuminate, onlíhtan
ill-use, gehfnan, misbeóðan, tucian
image, onlícnis
immediately, recene, ricene
immense, ormæte
impel, fýsan
impending, onsæge
improper, ungerisenlic
improve (*become better*), góðian ;
 (*make better*), bétan

imprudence, unwísdóm
impure, unsífre, wammfull
in, *in*, *prep.*; on, *prep.*; inn, *adv.*
in exchange for, wíð, *w. dat.*
in front of, tógeánes, *w. dat.*
in order that, tó ðæm ðæt
in, *to get*, feolgan
incense, récels
inch, ynce
incite, áweccan, stihtan, onbryrdan,
 onbærnan
incline, búgan, gebúgan ; (*intrans.*),
 onlútan
incline oneself (*bow down*), hildan,
reflex.
incomparably, unwíðmetenlice
increase, waxan ; (*trans.*), gefcan
increase, *s.*, eáca
incredible, ungelífedlic, ungelífend-
 lic
incredibly, ungefráglice
indeed, wíðodlice, eornestlice, húru
indescribable, unásecgendlic
indignation, nífð
infirm, untrum
infirmity, untrumnis, untrymnis
inflame, onælan, onbærnan, onhæt-
 an
inhabit, warian
injure, wírdan, wyrðan, sceððan,
 derian
injurious, deriendlic
injury, hearm, daru, láð, teóna,
 byrst
injustice, unriht
inn, inn
inner, innera
innermost, innemest
innocence, bilewitnis
innocent, bilewit, unscæððig, un-
 scyldig, unforworht
innocently, bilewitlice
insignificance, wácnis
inside, innan
inspect, geháwian
inspiration, onbryrdnis
institute, gestælan, stælan, settan
instruct, tæcan
instruction, láreówdóm
insult, *v.*, bismarian, bismrian,
 scendan
insult, *s.*, hosp, hócor, bismar, teóna
intelligence, andgit, gewitt
intelligent, andgitfull
intend, gemyntan, þencan, hogian
intense, ormæte
intercede for, þingian, *w. dat.*

intercept, offaran
internal, inweard
interpret, gereccan
interpreter, wealhstóð
into, intó, in, on, inn on
intolerable, unáberendlic
invite, gelaðian
involuntarily, ungewealdes
inward, inweard
inwardly, inweardlice
iron, íren
iron, adj., íren, ísern
is, is
island, ígland, icgað, igeoð
it, hit
ivy, ífig

J

jaw, ceaf
jeweller, gimmwyrhta
join, gefégan
journey, síð, síðfæt, fær, faru
journey, v., síðian
joy, bliss, blíðnis, wynn, hyht, mirgð,
 dreám, gliw, willa
joyfully, wynnum, hyhtlice
joyless, wynnleás
judge, déma, démend
judge, v., gedéman
judgment, dóm
just, riht
justice, gerihte

K

keel; see *ship*
keen (bold), séne
keep, healdan, behealdan; cépan
kernel, cynel
kettle, cetel, cytel
key, cæg
kill, cwellan, ácwellan, ácwilman,
 áfdán, áfillan, bewegan, forweg-
 an, forspillan, heáwan, geheáwan
kin, cynn
kind, hold
kind (nature), gecynd
kindly, árlice
kindness, mannþwærnis
kindred, cynren
king, cyning, drihten, dryhten, weald-
 end; freá (*poet.*)
kingdom, cynedóm, cyneríce, ríce
kinsman, mæg
kinswoman, máge
kiss, cyssan

kiss, s., coss
kitchen, cycene
kith, cýð
knave; see *boy*
knead, cnedan
knee, cneów
knife, seax
knight; see *boy*
knit, cnyttan
knock, cnucian
knock against, hnítan
knoll, cnoll
knot, cnotta
know, cnáwan, gecnáwan, cunnan,
 gecunnan, witan;— *I know*, ic
 wát;— *I know not*, ic nát
know, not to, nytan
know assuredly, tócnáwan
knowledge, cræft
known, cút, gecnáwen
known, to make, cýðan

L

labour, geswinc
lack, onsf
ladder, hlæder
lade, hladan
lady, hlæfdige
lair, leger
lake, lagu, mere
lamb, lamb
lame, lama
lament, heóðian, gnornian, rárian
lamentation, heófung, gnornung
lamp, leóhtfæt
land, land; (*native*), éðel
language, spræc, gereord, geþeóde
lank, hlanc
lap, bearm
larboard, bæcbord
lark, láwerce
last, ýtrest, latost
last (to endure), læstan
late, adv., late, síð
Latin, læden
laugh, hlihhan
laughter, hleahtor
law, gerihte, gesetnis, lagu; (*of*
God), æ
lawfully, lahlice
lay, lecgan
lay down, álecgan
lay low (make to sink), geségan
lay waste, áwéstan, síðan
layman, lay, læwed
lead, lædan

lead (metal), leád
leader, heretoga, folctoga, healdend,
 heáfodmann, ráswa (*poet.*)
leaf, leáf
leaky, hlece
lean, *adj.*, hlæne
lean, *v.*, hlænan
leap, hleápan
leap up, áhleápan
learn, leornian; — *learn by enquiry*,
 gefrignan, geáxian
learned, gelæred, wis
learner, leornere
learning, leornung, lár
least, læst
leather, leðer
leave, læfan; (*behind*), lætan
leave, *s.*, leáf
lee (shelter), hleów
leech (physician), læce
leek, leác
legion, werod
lend, lfhan, lænan
Lent (spring), lencten
less, læssa, *adj.*; læs, *adv.*
-less (suffix), -leás
lessen, trans. and intrans., gelyt-
 lian
lest, ðý læs ðe
let, lætan, forlætan; — *let us*, uton,
v. inf.
letter, ærendgewrit
letters (writings), stafas, *pl.*
lewd (ignorant), læwed
lick, liccian
lid, hlid
lie (tell lies), leógan
lie (lie down), licgan, gelicgan; (*lie*
in wait for), sætan
liefe, leóf
life, líf, gást, blæd, feorh, ealdor,
 sáwul
life-days, liffdagas (*pl.*)
lifeless, ealdorleás, sáwulleás, or-
 sáwle
lift, hebban, áhebban
light, *s.*, leóht
light (of weight), leóht
light (of brightness), leóht
lighten (make lighter), gelifhtan
like, gelíc, *v. dat.*; onlíc
likeness, onlícnis, gelícnis
likewise, swá same
limb, lim, lið, gesceap
lime (for mortar), lím
lime-tree, lind
linden-tree or wood, lind

lineage, strenge
linen, *s.*, lín; *adj.*, línen
link (ring), hlence
lion, leó
lip, lippa
list (edge of cloth), list
listen, gehlystan
lithe, líðe
little, lytel
little, adv., lyt, lythwón
little one, lytling
live, libban
livelihood, bigleofa
liver, lifer
lo! lá!
load, *v.*, hladan, gehlæstan
loaf, hláf
loam, lám
loan, læn
loathe, láðian, hatian
loathsome, láð
lobster, lopystre
lock, *v.*, lúcan
lock of hair, locc
lodge, innian
lofty, steáp, uplic
long, lang
long, adv., langlice
long ago, gefirn
long-lasting, langsum
look, lócian, wíltan
loose (loosen), forlætan, álfsan, on-
 windan, onlætan
loquacity, oferspræc
lord, hláford, helm, onwealda;
 hearra, freá (*poet.*); (*the Lord*),
 dryhten
lordly, dryhtlic
lose, lár
lose, leósan, forleósan, beleósan,
v. instr.
loss, lyre
lost, to be, losian
lot, hlot
loud, hlúd
loudly, hlúde
louse, lús
lout (to bow down), lútan
love, lufe, lufu, myne, liss
love, v., lufian
lover, freónd
low (as a cow), hlówan
lukewarm, wlæc
lurk, lútian
lust, lust
-ly, -lic, -lice (for -líc, -líce)
lying (act of), leger

M

mad, wód
madness, wódnis
magistrate, ealdormann
maiden, mægden, mæden
mail, coat of, herebyrne, herenett,
 heresirce, liúsirce
main (strength), mægen
majority, heáfodgerfim
make, macian, scippan, wyrcan
maker, wyrhta
male, wæpnedmann
male-child, hysecild
malefactor, wearg
mallow, mealwe
malt, mealt
man, mann, manna, ceorl, guma,
 wer, secg, scealc, magu, esne;
 also, eorl, rinc, æðeling (poet.)
manhood (state of being a man),
 menniscnis
manifold, manigfeald
mankind, manncyn
manner, wise
manners (morality), þeawas, pl.
many, manig; fela, w. gen.
mar (to spoil), merran
march, steppan
mare, mere
mark, mircels; (ornament), mæl
mark out, gemearcian
marriage, gifta (pl.); æ
marrow, mearh
marry, wifian; geæwnian, w. dat.
marsh, merc
marten, mearð
martyr, martyr
martyr, v., gemartyrian
martyrdom, martyrdóm
marvel, wundor
marvellous, wundorlic
mass (Lat. missa), mæsse; mass-
 priest, mæssepreóst
massive, great
mast (of ship), mæst, segelgird
mate (companion), gemaca
maternal, módorlic
matins, uhtsang
mature, to become, gerfpian
maw, maga
may (to be able), mугan; pres. ic
 mæg; pret. ic mihte; (may be
 allowed), mótan; pres. ic mót,
 pret. ic móste
me, mé, mec
mead (drink), medu, meodu

meal (repast), gereordung, mæl
meal (flour), melu
meal, to take a, snædan
mean (insignificant), wác, wáclic;
 (disgraceful), heán
mean (to intend), mænan
meanwhile, betwux ðisum
measure, gemet
measure, v., metan
meat, mete
mediation, þingung
mediator, forespreca
medicine, læcedóm
meditate, þencan
meed (reward), méd
meet, gemétan
meeting, gemót
melody, swég, swinsung, hleóðor
melt, meltan
member, lim
memorable, þancwirðe
memory, myne, gemynd
men, men; also frás, niðas, ilde
 (all poet.); see man
mend, gebétan
merciful, milde, mildheort
mercy, mildheortnis, milts, milts-
 ung, ár
mere (lake), mere, lago
merit, earnung, gewyrht
mermaid, merewif
merry, merg, bliðe
message, gebodscipe, ærende
messenger, boda, ærendraca, ár, byd-
 el
methinks, mé þyncð
mid, adj., midde
middle, middel
midge, mycg
midnight, middeniht
might, miht, meht
mighty, mihtig, þearlmód
mild, milde, smylte
mile, míl, mílgemearc
milk, meolc
mill, mylen
mind, mód, geþanc, sefa, módsefa,
 gewittloca, gehyge, hyge, hréðer;
 ferð (poet.)
mindful, gemyndig, gemun
mine, mín
mingle, mengan
ministration, þegnung, þénung
minster, mynster
mint (plant), minte
mint (for money), mynet
miracle, tácen

mirky, myrce, þeostre
mirth, mirgð
mischief, anda, yfel, unræd
misdeed, misdæd
miser, gitsere
misery, wracu, wræc, irmðu
misfortune, ungelimp, ungesæls, lās
mishap, ungelimp
mist, mist, genip
mistletoe, misteltán
misty, grow, genipan
mixed, geblanden
moderate (small), mæte, medmicel
moderate, v., gemetgian
moderation, gemetgung
moisture, wæta, steám
mole (a spot), mál
moment, in a, bearhtme
monastery, mynster
monastic, mynsterlic, munuclic
monastic orders, munuchád
Monday, mónan-dæg
money, feoh, feó, sceatt
money-changer, myneterere
moneyless, feohleás
monger (chapman), mangere
monk, munuc, mynstermann
monster, aglæca, elwiht
month, mónað
mood; see *mind*
moon, móna
moor, mór
morality, sidu
more, mára; *adv.*, má;— *much*
more, micle swiðor
morning, morgen, morgentíd; (*early*) uhte
morsel, snæd
mortal, deáðlic
moss, meós
most, mæst;— *most of all*, eallra swiðost
moth, moððe
mother, módor
motion, sið
mould (earth), molde
mound, hlæd, hlæw
mountain, beorg, munt
mountain-stream, firgen-stream.
 [Firgen only occurs in compounds.]
mourn, meornan, gnornan
mourning, gnornung
mouse, mús
mouth, múð; (*of a river*), múða
move, styrian, ástyrian, hréran; (*intrans.*), wagian

movement, power of, fétte
now, máwan
much, unlytel; micle, *w. comparatives*
multitude, menigu, heáp, worn; (*host*) duguð
munificence, gumcyst
murder, morð, morðor, morðdæd, cwalu, slege, mannsliht
murderer, bana, cwellere, morðor-wyrhta, mannsлага
murmur, murcnian; (*murmur at*), bemurcian
must, I, ic sceal; *cf.* ic móste
mutter, clumian
my, mín
myrrh, myrre
mystery, rún

N

nail, nægel
nail, v., næglian
naked, nacod
name, nama
name, v., genamian, genemnan; (*call by name*), hátan
nap (to slumber), hnæppian
narrate, reccan, áwritan
narrative, racu, spell, gesetnis
narrow, nearu, enge, smæl
narrowly, nearulice
nation, þeód, þeódscipe, leóðscipe, mægð, dryht, dryhtfolc
native, landbúende
native land, cýð, cýðu, éðel
nature, gecynd
naught, náwiht
nave (of a wheel), nafu
near, neáh, néh; *gehende, w. dat.*
nearly, wel
nearly every, gewelhwilc
neat (cattle), neát
necessary, nifðþearf
necessity, nifd, nifðþearf
neck, heals, sweora; hnecca
need, nifd, nifðþearf, þearf
need, v., þurfan, *w. gen.*
need, I, ic þearf, *w. gen.*
needle, nædl
needy (in want), þearfende
neglect, forlætan, forgíman
neigh, hnægan
neighbourhood, neáwest, neáwest
neither, náhwæðer, nóhwæðer, náwðer; *neither...nor*, náwðer ne...ne

ness (*headland*), næss
 nest, nest
 net, nett
 neither; *see downwards*
 nettle, netele, netle
 never, næfre
 new, niwe
 next, *adv.*, æt néhstan
 nigh, neáh
 night, niht
 night, *by*, nihtes
 nightingale, nihtegale
 nightly, nihtlic
 nine, nigon
 ninety, hundnigontig
 ninth, nigoda
 no, ná, nese;—*no one*, nán, nænig
 nobility, æðelu
 noble, *s.*, æðeling
 noble, æðele, þryðlic, torht, torhtmód,
 indryhten
 nobly, weorðlice, wurðlice
 noise, gebræc, breahm
 noise, *to make a*, hlýðan
 none (*no one*), nán
 noon, nón
 north, norð, norðdæl
 north, *from the*, norðan
 north of, *be* norðan, *w. dat.*
 northern, norðern
 northward, norðeward, norðweard,
 norðweardes
 nose, nosu
 not, ná, ne;—*neither...nor*, ne...ne;
 —*not at all*, náwiht, nealles,
 nálaes, mid nánnum þingum;—
not only, ná ðæt án
 nothing, náwiht
 nourish, féðan
 now, nú;—*now that*, nú
 nowhere, náhwær
 nun, nunne, mynecen
 nut, hnutu

O

oak, ác
 oats, áte
 oar, ár
 oath, áð
 obedience, gehfrsumnis
 obey, gehfrsumian, *w. dat.*; folgian,
 fyligan
 obstinacy, þweorhnis
 obtain, begitan, geræcan
 occasion, cirr, sæl, mæll
 occupied, *pp.*, ábysgod

occupy (*a country*), gesittan, gerid-
 an
 ocean, brim, holm, geofon, gársecg
 odour, stenc
 of, of
 off, of
 offer, gebeóðan; (*offer sacrifice*),
 offrian
 offering, lác
 office, ambiht
 officer, geréfa
 offspring, ofspring
 often, oft, gelóme, gelómlice, ge-
 neahhe
 oh! eálá
 oil, éle
 old, eald, unorne; gamol (*poet.*)
 old age, ildu
 on, on, uppon, ofer
 once, áne síðe;—*at once*, recene,
 ricene
 one, án; (*indef. pron.*), man
 one of six, sixa sum
 only, ánga;—*not only*, ná ðæt án
 onslaught, gúðrás, beaduræs
 onwards, gegnum
 open, *v.*, openian, ontýnan, onlúcan;
 (*forcibly*), tóslitan
 open, open
 openly, openlice
 opinion, dóm
 opportunity, rúm
 opposite to, wið, *w. dat.*
 opposition, wiðersæc
 oppress, gehefgian, geþryscan
 or, oððe
 orator, þyle
 order, endebyrdnis
 ornament, hyrst, geréne, wrætt;
 (*pl.*), frætwa
 ornamental, wrættlic
 other, oðer
 otherwise, elles
 otter, otor
 otter, *belonging to an*, yteren
 ought, *v.*, áhte
 our, úre
 out, út, úte
 out of, út of
 outer, útera, úttera
 outlaw, útlah
 outlawed, fág
 outside, út, útan, útane, úte
 outside, *adj.*, úteward, útanweard
 outside of, wiðútan, *w. dat.*; búton
 oven, ofen
 over, ofer

overcome, ofercuman, oferwinnan, oferswiðan
overlaid (with gold), begoten
overrun (a country), gefaran, ofer-gán
overthrow, ofweorpan
overturn, onwendan
owl, úle
own, v., ágan
own, adj., ágen, swáes
ox, oxa

P

pain, weorc, sárnis, oncýð, angsum-nis
painful, angsum
paint (draw), ámáetan, átífran
pale, blác
pallor, blácung
palm-twig, palmtwig
pan, panne
parents, ildran
park, pearruc
part, dáel
partly, be sumum dáele
partner, hlytta
pass (one's life), ádreógan
passage, oferfærelð
passion, hátheortnis
passionate, hátheort
path, pæð, stíð, gelád
patience, gebyld
patient, gebyldig
patriarch, heáhfæder
pavilion, geteld, træf
pay, gildan
pay for, gebétan
payment, sceatt
peace, grið, fredóð, frið, sibb
peaceful, sibbsum, gesibbsum
peace-oath, friðáð
pebble, papolstán
peel, screáðian
penetrate, þurhþyrelían, þurhwadan
penny, pening, penig
people, þeóð, cneóris, folc; leóða, pl.
people, belonging to the, folcisc
pepper, pepor
perceive, ongitan, gefréðan
perfect, fullfremed
perfect, v., fullfremman
perform, fremian, *w. acc.*, fremman, æfnan, ræfnan, gelæstan, dreógan, begán
perhaps, húru

peril, þearf, féar
period, first, stund, ildu
perish, forweorðan, forsfðian, losian
perjured, forsworen, forlogen
perjurer, mánswara
perjury, áðbryce
permission, leáf, geþáfung
persecute, ehtan, oferfolgian
persecution, ehtnis, hete
persecutor, ehtere, hata, cirichata
person, mann
persuade, tyhtan
perverse, wóhlic, þweorh, wiðer-weard
perversity, þweorhnis
pestilence, steorfa
philosopher, úðwita
physician, læce
piece, stycce
pierce, þyrlían, stingan, þurhðrifan
pierced, þyrel
piercing, þyrelung
piety, æfæstnis
pine, v., pínan
pious, æfæst, godfyrht
pirate, wicing, sæmann, sárinc, brimmann, brimlðend
pit, pytt, seáð
pitch, pic
pitcher, orc
pitch, piða
pity, v., ofhreówan, miltsian, árian
pity, milts, miltsung, ár
place, v., stellan, ásettan, gelogian
place, steall, stede, stow
plain, wang, mearc
plant, s., plant, wyrht
plant, v., plantian
play, plega
play, v., plegian, lácan
pleasant, wynnlic, wynnsum, heóre, getæse
please, lícian, gelfician, *w. dat.*
pleased with, oflyst, *w. gen.*
pledge, wedd
plight (danger), plíht
plot, v., sirwan
plough, v., erian
pluck, pluccian
plunder, v., berípan, *w. gen.*; rípan, reáfian
plunder, húð, reáfung
plunderer, reáfere
poem, sang
poet, scóp
poetry, leóðsang; (*art of*), sang-cræft

point, ord
poison, átor, áttor, unlybba
poisonous, átorbære, ætren, ættren
pomp, prass
poor, earm, unspédig, wanspédig, heán
poor, to be, wædlian
poor man, wædla, þearfa
pope, pápa
port, port
possess, ágan, geágan, healdan, ge-wealdan, rómigan (*w. gen.*)
possessions, áhta (*pl.*), gestreón
possessor, weard
post, post
pound, pund
pour out, geótan, ágeótan
poverty, wædl, irmðu
power, miht, meahþ, geweald, on-weald, cræft
powerful, rice, cræftig
praise, herung, lof
praise, v., herian, dfrán, dýran
pray, gebiddan, *reflex.*
pray for, biddan, *w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing*
prayer, bæn, gebed
preach, bodian, *w. dat.*
preaching, bodung
precious, deóre, dýre
predict, foresecgan
prepare, gearcian, gearwian, girwan, ongirwan
present, adj., andweard
preserve, nerian
press (throng), þringan
press hard, gearwian
pretend, licettan
prevail, rícsian, ríxian
prevent, forwirnan
price, weorð, wurð
prick, prician
pride, pryte, mód, módignis, hyge, gilp, bælc, gál, gælsa, gálscipe, oferhygd, ofermeþe, ofermetto, ofer mód
priest, preóst, sacerd
prince, æþeling, ealdor, brego; *also* fengel, þengel, bealdor, leód, þeóden (*poet.*)
prison, cweartern, clústor
prisoner, ræpling
proceed, féran
proclaim, ácfþan
produce, forþbringan, tydran
progeny, tuddor, tudor, teám
progress, forþgang

promise, gehát
promise, v., behátan
proof (sign), béhð
property, ágen, áht, feoh, feó, ár
prophecy, witegung
prophecy, witegian
prophet, witega, wítga
prophetess, witegestre
proportion, ondefn, andefn
prosper, spówan, *impers. w. dat.*
prosperity, eád, sæl
prosperous, eádig
protect, gebeorgan, mundbyrdan, werian, gescildan, friðian, griðian
protection, grið, gescildnis, mund, mundbyrd
protector, helm, mundbora, weriend, gehola
proud, módlic, módig, ofermód, prút, wlanc, heálic
proverb, bigspell
Proverbs, book of, bigspellbóc
provide, tilian, *w. gen. of thing and dat. of person*
provided that, wið þám ðe
provisions, nest; (*for a journey*), wegnest
prudence, snotornis
prudent, gleáw, gleáwhýdig, ferhð-gleáw, snotor
psalm, sealm
psalmist, sealmscóp, sealmwyrhta
psalter, sealtere
public, æbere
publicly, openlice
pull, teón, bregdan
punish, wrecan, þráfian
punishment, wíte, wracu, morðor
purchase, s., ceáp
purchase (obtain), gewrixlian
pure, unwemme, clæne, hlútor, hlúttor, sífre
purify, clænsian, gefælsian
purity, clænnis
purple, adj., pællen
push, scúfan, áscúfan, bescúfan
put on, on dón
put to sleep, áwebban

Q

quake, cwacian
quarrel, v., fltan
quarter (direction), ende
quean, cwén
queen, cwén
quell, cwellan

quench (*fire*), ácwencan
question, v., befrignan
quick, arod, snell; (*living, alive*),
 cwic
quicken (*vivify*), gellíffæstan
quickly, hraðe, hraðlice, snúde, ard-
 lice, tímlice
quiet, s., stillnis
quoth, cwæð

R

race (*kin*), cynn, mennisc; (*lineage*),
 strenge; (*progeny*), teám
race (as in *mill-race*), ræs
raid, rád
rain, regen
rain, shower of, regenscúr
rain, v., rínan
raise, hebban; (*raise up*), áhebban
rake, s., raca, race
ram, ramm, romm; (*battering-
 ram*), ramm
rampart, weall
rank, s., æðelu, gebyrd, hád, ge-
 þyngðo, gepyncð
rank, of high, weorð, wirð
rank, adj., ranc
ransom, álísan
rare, seldcúð, sellic
rash, wanhydíg
rather (*sooner*), hraðor;—*he would
 rather*, him leófre wæs
ravage, hergian, forhergian, ofer-
 hergian, íðan
ravaging, forhergung
raven, hraefn
raw, hreáw
ray of light, leóma, scíma
reach, geræcan
read, rædan, árædan
reading, rædung
ready, gearc, gearo, fús;—*ready to
 depart*, síðes fús
reap, rípan
reaper, rípere
rear, áræran
receive, onfón, w. gen., acc., or
 instr.; underfón; (*food*), þicgan
reck, récan, meornan
reckless, réceleás
reckon, recenian, tellan
reconcile, geséman
record, gemynd
recover (*rescue*), hreddan
recover (*from disease*), gewirpan,
 gewyrpan

recovery (*from trouble*), wirpe
red, reád
redeem, lísan, álísan
reed, hreóð
reek (*vapour*), réc
re-establish, geedstaðelian
reflect, smeágan, smeán; beþencan,
 reflex.
refuse, forsacan, sceorian
refute, álcrgan
region, landscipe
reign, rícsian, ríxian
reindeer, hrán
reject, ácweðan
rejoice, fægñian, gefeoðan, gebliiss-
 ian
related, gesibb
relationship, sibb
relative, s., sibbling
relax, intr., tóslúpan
release, lísan, álísan
relinquish, ofgifan, ofláetan
remain, restan, lífan, belífan, æt-
 standan
remains, láf
remedy, bót
remember, gemyngian; gemunan
 (poet.)
remind, gemyngian
remove, áfirran
rend, hrendan
render, ágífan
renew, geniwian, geedniwian
reparation, bót
repent, hreówsian, behreówsian,
 dædbétan;—*repent of* (*be sorry
 for*), ofþyncan, impers., w. dat.
 of pers. and gen. of thing
repents, it, hreóweð
repentance, hreówsung, dædbót
represent, getácnian
reproach, ætwítan, w. dat. of pers.
reproach, s., edwít
reproval, þreágung, þreáung, þreáp-
 ung, þreátung
reprove, þráfian, þreápiian, þreát-
 ian, þreágan, þreán
request, bén
requital, wiðerleán
requite, gildan, forgildan, geleán-
 ian
rescue, hreddan, áhreddan
resist, forstandan; wiðsettan, w.
 dat., wiðstandan, w. dat.
resolute, ánræd
resolution, ánrædnis
resound, hlimman

respite, first
rest, rest
rest, *v.*, restan
restless, unstillu, wæfre
restore, eft ágífan
restrain oneself, stíran, *rest*.
resurrection, ærist
retainer, man, maguþegn, híred-
 mann, híremann, geselda, dryht-
 guma
retainers, *body of*, folgoð, dryht,
 duguð
retreat, wiðertrod
return, eftsið
return, *v.*, cirran, *reflex.*; gehwírfan,
intrans.
reveal, onhlídan, geopenian
revelation, onwrigennis
revenge, wracu
reverence, mæðð
revile, leahtrian
reward, méð, leán, edleán, wiðer-
 leán
reward, *v.*, geleánian
rhyme, rím
rib, ribb
rich, rice, eádig, spédig, welig
riches, wela (*often in pl. welan*);
 spéd, blæð
rid, hreddan
riddle, ræðels
ride, rídan
rider, ridda
ridge, hrycg
right (*hand or side*), swíðre
right, riht, *adj. and sb.*
righteous, rihtwís, rihtlic, rihtwíslic
righteousness, rihtwísnis
rightly, rihte, rihtlice
rim, rima
rime, hrím
rind, rind
ring, hring, beág
ripe, rípe
ripe, to become, gerípian
rise, rísan;—*rise high*, hlífian;—
rise as dust, stincan;—*rise up*,
 upástígan;—(*raise oneself*), áræ-
 an, *reflex.*
rising (*of the sun*), upgang
risk, genéðan, *w. instrum.*
river, eá, é, stream
river-bank, eástæð
road, weg, strát; see *raid*
roar, rárian
rob, reáfan
robber, reáfere

robbery, reáfiác, stalu, strúðung
robe, reáf, hrægl, gírla, wæð, ge-
 wæde
rock, clúd, stán
rocky, clúdig
rod, gírd
roe, rá
roll, wealwian, wealcan; *intrans.*
 windan
rood, ród
roof, hróf
rook, hróc
room, rúm
roomy, rúm
roost (*hen-roost*), hróst
root, wyrt, wyrtruma
root up, áwyrtwalian
rope, ráp, sál
rose, róse
rot, rotian
rough, hreóh, hreó, unsméðe
round about, ymbútan
row, *s. (order)*, ráw
row, *v.*, rówan;—*row round*, be-
 rówan
royal, cynelic;—*royal family*, cyne-
 cynn
rue, hreówan
ruin, *v.*, ámirran
ruined, forloren
rule, rícsian, ríxian, wealdan, ráðan
rule (*dominion*), onweald;—(*of con-
 duct*), regol
ruler, ræðend, wealdend
rules, breach of, regolbruce
rules, according to, regollice
ruminant, eodorcan
run, hleápan, irnan, beirnan, ærn-
 an;—*run aground* (*of ships*),
 ásittan
run away, æthleápan
rune, rún
rush, ræs
rush, *v.*, ræsan
rust, rust
ruth, hreówð

S

sack, sacc, sæcc
sacrifice, lác
sacrifice, *v.*, offrian, blótan
sad, sár, sárig, sárlíc, geómor, hreów,
 hreó, unrót, dreórig
saddle, sadol
sadness, dreórignis, unrótnis
safe (*unbetrayed*), unswicen

safety, gebeorg
sagacious, gescádwís
sagaciously, gescádwíslíce
sagacity, gescádwísnis
sail, segel
sail, *v.*, seglian
sailor, lidmann, flota, flotmann
saint, hálga, sanct
sake, intinga;—*for his sake*, for his ðingum; and *see strife*
sallow, salu
salmon, leax
salt, *s. and adj.*, sealt
salute, hálettan
salve (to anoint), sealfian
same, self;—*the same*, ilca; and *see similarly*
sanctuary, place of, fríðstow, hálignis
sand, sand
sap, sæp
Saturday, sæternesdæg
save, nerian, áhreddan, gebeorgan
saviour, hælend, nergend
saw (a saying), sagu, cwide
say, secgan, cweðan, gecweðan
saying, cwide, sagu
scarcely, unedæðe, earfoðlice
scathe, sceððan
scatter abroad, stréðan
science, lár
scrape, scafan
scribe, bécere
scripture, gewrit
sea, sæ, mere, mereflód, flot, holm
sea-bird, brimfugol
seal (animal), seolh, seol
seam, seám
sear (to wither up), forseárian
seat, stól, setl
second, óðer
secret, dirne, dígol
secretly, dígollice
secular, woruldcund
secure (fasten), befæstan
secure, fæst
security, fæstnung, wær
sedge, secg
sedition, stric
seduce, forspanan
see, geseón, sceáwian; (*perceive*), ongitan;—*see over*, oferseón
seed, sáed
seek, sécan, feccan
seem, þyncan, *impers.*, *w. dat.*
seethe, seóðan
seize, fón, befón, niman, gelécan

seldom, seldom
self, self
sell, sellan, cípan, cýpan, beceáþian
send, sendan, ásendan;—*send for*, ofsendan;—*send forth*, onsendan, lætan
sense, andgít
separate, syndrig
separate, *v.*, tótwáeman;—*separate from*, getwáfan, *w. gen.*
sepulchre, licrest, moldærn
serf, þræl
sermon, lárspell
serpent, wyrm
servant, þegen, þeów, þeówa, cnapa, ambihtscealc
servant (female), ðinen, ðeówen
serve, þrówian, þeówan; þegnian, *w. dat.*
service, þeówodóm, þegenscipe, þegnung, þenung
servile, cirlic
servicing-man, þegnungmann
servitude, þeówot, þeówdóm
set, settan;—*set down*, settan;—*set forth (write)*, gesettan; (*to place*), ástellan
settle (people), gesettan; (*intrans.*), sittan
seven, seofon
sevenfold, seofonfeald
seventh, seofoða
seventy, hundseofontig
severe, swíð, swíðlic, stfð, stfðlic, þearl, hefig, strang
severely, þearle, þearlice, stræclíce, unsófte
sew, siwian
shade, scúa
shadow, scadu, sceadu, scúa
shaft, sceaft; (*handle*), helf
shake, scacan, sceacan, áscacan, cweccan, ácweccan; (*wag*), wagian
shake off (sleep), tóbredan
shall, *I*, ic sceal
shame, scamu
shamefully, bismarlice
shank, sceanc, seanca, scanca
shape, scippan
share, scearu
sharp, scearp, scearplic, heard
sharpness, scearpnis
shave, scafan
she, heó (*cf. seó*)
sheaf, sceáf
shear, sceran

sheath, sceað
shed, geótan;—*shed tears*, ágeótan;
(separate), sceádan
shedding of blood, gyte
sheep, sceáþ
sheep-fold, scépen
sheer; see *bright*
sheet, sceát
shell, scell
shelter, hleó, sceát
shepherd, hirde
shew, éwan, eówan, æteówan, ge-
tácnian
shield, scild, bord; (*poet.*), lind,
rand
shield (protect), ymbbeorgan
shilling, scilling
shin-bone, blfcán
shine, scínan, blfcán, lixan
ship, scip, ceól, æsc, lid, mereheng-
est
ships, to provide with, gescipian
shire, scír
shoal (of fish), scolu
shoe, scó
shoot, sceótan;—*shoot through*,
þurhsceótan
shooter, sceóteud
shooting, scyte
shore, stæð, ófer, strand
short, sceort
shot (arrow), gesceot
shot (reckoning), gesceot
should, I, ic sceolde, ic scolde
shoulder, eaxl, sculdor
shove, scúfan, áscúfan
shower, scúr;—(*of rain*), regenscúr
shred, screáðian
shrew-mouse, screáwa
shrift, scrift
shrine, scrin
shrink up, forscrican
shrive, scrifan
shroud, scrúd
shun, onscunian
shut, scyttan
shuttle (cf. A.S. scyttel, a bolt, bar)
sick, seóc, mettrum
sicken, gesiclian
side, síde, healf;—*on this side of*,
beheonan, *w. dat.*;—*on all sides*,
æghwanon;—*from all sides*, ge-
hwanon
sieve, sife
sift, siftan
sigh, sícan
sighing, síceting

sight, gesihð
sign, tácen, beácen
signification, getácnung
signify, getácnian, secgan
silent, to be, swígian; *sometimes w.*
gen.
silk, seolc
sill, syll
silly (cf. A.S. gesælig, happy)
silver, seolfor;—*made of*, silfren
similarly, swá same
simple, bilewit
simplicity, bilewitnis
simply, bilewitlice
sin, v., syngian, ágyltan, scyldgian
sin, synn, scyld, gylt
since, siððan, ðæs ðe, nú
sincere, inweard
sinful, synfull, forsyngod
sing, singan, galan, ásingan, ágalan
single, ánlípe
sink, sígan, ásígan; (*causal*), senc-
an
sinner, gyltend
sister, sweostor, swustor; *pl.* ge-
sweostor
sit, sittan
six, six
sixth, sixta
sixty, sixtig
size, micelnis
skilful, fród
skilfully, listum
skill, cræft, list, searu
skin, fell
sky, swegel; (*poet.*), rodor
slack, sleac
slander, hól
slaughter, slege, sleaht, wæl, wæl-
sleaht, wælsliht, fill;—*slaughter*,
greedy for, wælgífre
slave, þeow
slay, sleán, ofsleán, fillan
slaying, sliht
sleep, slæp, swefen, swefn
sleep, slæpan, onslæpan, swefan,
hnæppian;—*put to sleep*, ásweb-
ban
sleeplessness, slæpleást
slide, slídan (*Somner*)
slight, gehwæde
slightly, hwónlice
slime, slím
sling, líðere
slink, slincan
slip off, áwindan
slippery, slípor

slit, slítan
slote, slá (*Lye*)
slope, hlinian
slóth, ásolcennis
slow, slaw, læt, sáene
slumber, slumerian (*Lye*)
small, smæl, máete, medmicel
smear, smerian
smirk, smercian
smite, smítan
smith, smið
smithy, smiððe
smock, smocc
smoke, v., smeócan
smoke, þrosm, réc
smooth, sméðe
snail, snægl
snake, snaca, nædre
snatch, gegripan
sneak (to creep), snícan
snow, snáw
so, swá ;—*so much*, tó ðæm, tó ðæs
soap, sápe
sock, socc
sodden, soden ; *see seethe*
soft, sófte, hnesc
soften, gellðian, gehnescian, onwæc-
 an
softly, sófte, hnesclice
softness, hnescnis
some, sum, náthwilc ;—*some one*, sum
something, hwæthwegu
sometimes, hwílum, þragum
somewhat, hwæt, hwón, hwéne
son, sunu, mæg, maga, magu
song, sang, gidd, leóð
soon, sóna, hrædlíc, lungre ;—*as
 soon as*, sóna swá
sooth (true, truth), sóð
sooth, in, tó sóðe
sore, sár, *adj. and sb.*
sorely, sáre
sorrow, sorg, sár
sorrow, v., sorgian
sorrowful, sorgfull
sorry, sárig
soul, sawul
sound, s., són, hleóðor, sweg,
 bearhtm
sound (healthy), gesund, on sund
sound (unhurt), gesund, gesundfull
sound of the sea, sund
soundness (health), onsundnis
sour, súr
south, from the, súðan
south of, wið súðan, w. acc.
southern, súðerne

south part, súðdæl
southward, adj., súðeward
southwards, súð
sovereignty, ealdordóm
sow, sawan, sprengan
sower, sawere
space, rýmet ; (*of time*), fæc, first
spacious, rúm, ginn
spare, sparian
spark, spearca
sparrow, spearwa
speak, sprecan, specan, cweðan,
 mælan, maðelian, hleóðrian
spear, spere, gár, franca, daroð,
 wælsteng ; (*poet.*), æsc ;—*spear-
 point*, ord
spear-shaft, æscholt
special, synderlic
specially, synderlice
speech, spræc, mæll, cwíde, cwíde-
 gidd
speechless, cwídeleás
speed (success), spéd
spell ; *see narrative*
spend, forspendan
spew, spíwan
spill ; *see destroy*
spin, spinnan
spindle, spindel
spirit, gást
spiritual, gástlic
spit, spittan, spytan
splendid, wrættlic
splendidly, wrættlice
sponsor, godsibb
sport, v., lácan
spread abroad, intrans., áspringan
spring (Lent), lencten
spring, springan
spring forth, onspringan
spring up, áspringan
sprinkle, sprengan
sprinkle over, geondsprengan
spurn, spurnan (*Somner*), spornettan
square, feówerscáte
stab, þýðan ;—*stab to death*, ofsting-
 an
staff, stæf
stain, wamm
stained, fág, fáh
stake, staca, stocc, steng
stall (for cattle), steall, scépen
stand, standan ; (*up*), ástandan ;
 (*still*), óðstandan
star, steorra, tungol
starboard, steórbord
stare, starian

stark (*severe, rough*), stearc
starve; see *die*
state (*condition*), hád
stature, wæstm
stay (*remain*), wunian
stead, stæl, stede
steadfast, stedefæst
steal, stelan
steal along (*move noiselessly*), be-
 stelan
steam, steám
steed, stéda
steel, stfl
steep, steáp
steeple, stépel, stýpel
steer, stíran
stem (*trunk*), stemn
stench, stenc
step, steppan
sterility, unwæstm
stern, *adj.*, stirne, stirnmód
stick, stocc
stiff, stíð
stile, stigel
still, *adj.*, stille; *adv.*, git, nú git,
 óá git, forð
stillness, stillnis
sting, stingan
stink, stincan, reócan
stir, styrian, hréran
stirrup, stigráp
stock (*stick*), stocc
stone, stán
stone, made of, stáenen
stone to death, oftorfian
stone-wall, stánweall
stony, stáeniht
stool; see *seat*
storm, storm, unweder, hrfð
storm, v., styrman
story, spell, stéar
stout-hearted, swíðmód
straight on, on gerihé
strand, strand
strand (*a ship*), beebbian
strange, fremde, elfremede, ælfrem-
 ede, sellic; (*unrelated to*), un-
 gesibb
straw, streáw
stream, streám
street, stræt
strength, strengu, mægen, þryðu,
 þrymm, eafð
strengthen, trymian, trymman
strengthening, trymmung
stretch, streccan, þenian; ástreccan
 (*reflex.*)

strew, streáwian
strife, stríð, gewinn, sacu
strike, sléan; (*off*), of ásléan; (*down*),
 gesléan
strip of, bestripan, *w. gen.*
stroke, sweng, dynt
stroke, v., strácian
strong, strang, stranglic, strenglic,
 stíð, trum, swíð, dyhtig, þyhtig,
 þryðlic; (*poet.*), eácen
subject, v., underþeódan
subjection, underþeódnis
succeed (*prosper*), spówan, *impers.*
w. dat.
success, forðgang, spéd
successor, ætergenga
such, swilc, ðilc
such a one, swilc
such...as, swilc...hwilc
suck, súcan
suckle, gesýcan
suddenly, tæringa, færlíce
suffer (*endure*), þolian; (*feel pain*),
 þrowian, cwilmian; (*allow*), ge-
 þáfan
suffering, þrowung
suffice, genyhtsumian
suffices, it, geneah
sufficiency, genyhtsumnis
sufficient, genyhtsum
suit, v., gedafenian
suitable, gerisenlic, gelimptic, défic
sully, besylian
sulphur, swefl
sulphurous, sweflen
summer, sumor
summon, bannan, gelangian, gelað-
 ian, ofsendan, stefnian
sun, sunne
sunbeam, sunnbeám
Sunday, sunnandæg
sunder; see *apart*
sundry, syndrig
sup, súpan
supply (*stock*), onsteall; (*material*),
 feorm
support, áberan
surface, brerd; (*of the earth*), sceát
surge, brimwilm, ýð
surround, begán, behringan, be-
 windan; (*ride round*), beridan;
 —(*a town*), útan besittan
survey, sceáwian
surveying, sceáwung
sustenance, bigwist, bigleofa, fóstor
swain, swán
swallow (*bird*), swealwe, swalewe

swallow, swelgan, *w. instrum.*
swan, swan
swarm, swarm
swarthy, swewart
swear, áswerian
sweat, swát
sweep away, forswápan
sweet, swéte
sweetness, swétnis
swell, swellan
swell greatly, tóswellan
swift, swift
swim, swimman
swimming, sund
swine, swin
swinge (beat), swingan
swoon, swima
sword, sweord, swurd, seax, méce, heoru, heoruwæpen, bill, hildebill, wígbill; (*poet.*), brand, beadu-leóma
sword-stroke, sweordgeswing

T

table, beód, bord
tail, steort, tægl
take, niman, fón, gefeccan;—*away*, ániman; *ætbregdan*, *w. dat.*;—(*a city*), ábreccan; (*as food*), þicgan
tale (story), getæl
tame, tam
taper (candle), tapor
tar, teru
tart (acid), teart
teach, tæcan, léran
teacher, láreów
team; *see progeny*
tear, *s.*, tear
tear, *v.* teran, slítan;—*asunder*, tóteran
tease, tæsan
teem, tīman
tell, secgan, ásecgan, gecýðan; *see reckon*
temperance, forhæfednis
tempest, gewider
temple, tempel
tempt, fandian
temptation, costung
tempting, fandung
ten, tīn, tīn
tender, tydre
tent, geteld, teld, búrgeteld, træf
tenth, teóða
term of military service, stefn, stemn

terrible, gryrelíc, atol
territory, éðel
terror, gryre, bróga, óga
test, cunnian, gecunnian, áfandian
testimony, gewitnis
than, ðonne, *w. comparatives*
thane, þegen
thank, *v.*, þancian
thanks, þanc; (*thanks to God*), Godes þances
that, ðæt, ðætte, ðe;—*in order that*, for ðám ðæt
thatch, *s.*, þæc
thaw, þáwan
the, *se (m.)*, seó (*f.*), ðæt (*n.*)
the...the (with comparatives), swá... swá
the greater, ðý mára (*correlatively*)
thee, ðe, ðec
theft, þíft
their, hira
them, hí, hig (*acc.*); him (*dat.*)
then, ðonne, ðá, ðær
thence, ðanon; (*from that cause*), ðæs
there, ðær
therefore, ðý, for ðý, for ðám
these, ðás
they, hí, hig
they were... ðæt wæron...
thick, þicce
thief, þeóf, sceaða
thigh, þeóh
thin, þynne
thine, ðin
thing, þing, wiht, wuht
think, þencan, hycgan, gemyntan; —*of*, þencan;—*about*, hogian
third, þrida
thirst, *v.*, þyrstan
thirst, þurst
thirty, þritig, þrittig
thirtyfold, þritigfeald
this, ðes
thistle, þistel
thither, ðider, ðiderweardes, ðiderweard, ðær
thong, þwang
thorn, þorn
those, ðá
thou, ðú
though, ðeáh, ðéh; *though...yet*, ðeáh ðe...ðeáh
thought, geþóht, þanc, geþanc, móðgeþóht, móðgeþanc, inngeþanc, gehygd
thoughtful, þancol, þancolmód

thousand, þúsend
thousands, in, þúsendmáelum
thrall, þræl
thrash, þerscan
thread, þræd
threat, beót
threaten, þreágan, þreán, þreátian
threatening, þreágun, þreáung
three, þreó, þri, þrý
thresh, þerscan
thrice, þriwa
thrill; *see pierce*
throat, þrotu
throne, stól, setl, cynesetl, þrymm-
 setl
throng, geþrang, menigu
throng, v., þringan
through, þurh
throughout, þurh, geond
throw, weorpan, wurpan, beweorpan;
 —away, áweorpan [þráwan =
to twist]
thumb, þúma
thunder, þunor
Thursday, þunresdæg
thus, ðus
tide; *see time*
tile, tigele
till, v., tilian
timber; *see building*
time, tíð, tíma, hwíl, mæł, stund,
 þrag; (*occasion*), sæł, cirr;—
time (space of), fæc;—*from time*
to time, stundum;—(*how many*
times), sþ;—*at no time*, náhwær
time, wrong (unsuitable season),
 untíma
tin, tinn
tinder, tynder
tired, méðe, wérig
to, tó
load, táde
to-day, tó dæg
toe, tá
together, tógædere, ætgædere, on
 geador, ætsomne, endemes, sam-
 od
toil, earfoð, geswinc
toil, winnan
token, tácen, tácn
toll, toll
tomb, byrgen
tongs, tange (*pl.* tangan)
tongue, tunge
too, tó
tool, tól
tooth, tóð

top, topp, copp
touch, hrepian, hrfnan
tough, tóh
torment, wíte, susl, tintreg
torment, v., wítnian, tintregian
towards, tóweard, ongeán, ongén;
 tógeánes, w. dat.; wið, w. dat.,
 acc., or gen.;—*towards heaven*,
 wið ðæs heofones weard
tower, stípel
town, tún
track, spor, gang, lást, swæð, swaðu
track, to make a, spyrian
traitor, wærloga
transform, forscippan
transitory, hwílwende, hwíwendlic,
 læne
translate, wendan, áwendan, árecc-
 an
translator, wealhstóð
trappings, geræde, hyrst
travel, faran, áfaran
traverse, geondfaran, geondhweorf-
 an, geondlácan, oferfaran, ofer-
 gán, þurhfaran, þurhirnan, tredan,
 metan
treacherous, lytig, swicol, fácenfull
treacherous, to be, swician
treachery, ungetreowð, fácen, searu,
 searucraft
tread, tredan
treason, hláforswice
treasure, goldhord, hord, hordfæt,
 sinc, máðum, mádm
treaty, wær
tree, treów, beám
tremble, bifian
trespass, forwyrcan, reflex., ágyłtan
trial, fandung
tribe, mægð, cneóris
tribute, gafol, sceatt, nfdgild
trick, wrenc
trim (strengthen), trymman
trinity, þrinis
troop, féða, flocc, gemang, heáp,
 hlóð, gefylce, getrum, getruma,
 sweót, þreát, werod, worn;—*by*
troops, floccmáelum
trouble, s., gedréfednis, bysgu, ge-
 winn, weá
troubled, gedréfed
trough, trog, troh
true, sóð, sóðfæst, treówe, riht;
 (*faithful*), trywe
truly, sóðlice
trust (in), treówian, truwian, w. dat.
trusty, gecost

truth, sóð, sóðfæstnis, treówð
try, fandian, áfandian
tub, cyfu
Tuesday, Tiwes dæg
tumult, gebland, gewinn
tun, tunne
tunic, tunece
turbid, to become, drusian
turf, turf
turn, wendan, áwendan, cirran,
 gehwifan, gehweorfan; (*become*),
 wendan; *intrans.*, windan
turn, *in*, wrixendlice
tusk, tusc, tóð
twain, twegen (*masc.*)
twelfth, twelfta
twelve, twelf
twenty, twentig
twice, tuwa
twig, twig
twinn, getwisa;—*twins*, getwinne
twine, twín
twinkle, twinclian
twist, windan, þrawan
twit, ætwtitan, edwtitan
two, twegen, *masc.*, twá, *fem. and*
neut.
type, getácung

U

udder, úder
unallowed, unálifed
unanimous, ánmód
unanimously, ánmódlice
unawares, on ungearwe
unbaptized, ungefullod
unbelief, ungeleáffulnis
unbelieving, ungeleáffull, geleáfleás
unburnt, unforbærned
uncle, eám
unconsciously, ungewisses
uncouth; *see unknown*
uncover, onwreón, onwríðan; (*un-*
wind), unwindan
undefended, firdleás
undefiled, ungewemmed, unwemme
under, under, *w. dat. and acc.*
understand, ongitan, oncnáwan, for-
 standan, understandan
understanding, gewitt
unhappiness, ungesælið
unhappy, ungesælig
unhealthy, wanhál
unite (*draw together*), geánlæcan
unity, ánnis
unknown, uncúð

unlawful, unálifed
unless, nemne, nefne, búton
unlike, ungelic
unlock, onlúcan
unmindful, ungemýndig
unopposed, unbefohten
unreasoning, ungewittig
unrighteousness, unrihtwísnis
unsold, unbebóht
unstable, tealt
unsuitable, ungerisenlic
unsuitably, ungerisenlice
until, óð, *usu. w. acc.*
until, *conj.*, óð ðæt, óð
unworthily, unweorðlice
up, up; *adv.*, uppe
upon, onufan, *w. dat.*, onuppan,
w. dat.; uppon, *w. dat. and acc.*
upwards, up
us, ús
use, notu, nytt
use, *v.*, brúcan, *w. gen.*; neótan,
w. gen.—*use up* (*consume*), genot-
 ian
used to, to be, willan
useful, nyttwirðe
useless, unnytt, ídel
usual, gewunelic
utility, nytt
utmost, ýtemest

V

vaguely, unfæstlice
vain, ídel;—*in vain*, on ídelnisse
vale (*open broad valley*), slæd
valley, denu, dæl
valour, dryhtscipe
vane, fana
vapour, steám, þrosm
variegated, fáh, fág
various, mislic, mistlic, missenlic,
 syndrig
vat, fæt
venerable, árweorð
venture on, geneðan
verily, sóðlice
verse, fers
vertebra, bánhring
very, swíðe, for, full, þearle;—*very*
 óld, oreald
vessel, fæt, fætels, cyfu, cýlle
vice, uncyst, unsidu, unþeaw
victorious, sigefæst, sigoreádig
victory, sig, sigor, hréð
vigorously, stranglice
vilify, hirwan, bismerian

village, tún, castel
vineyard, wíngæard
violate, tóbrecan
violence, nfd
violent, hetelic, hetol, hæst
violently, hetelice
virgin, mægden, mæden, mægð,
 fæmne; (*poet.*), meówle
virginity, mægðhád
virtue, cyst, mægen, árfæstnis
virtuous, cystig, árfæst
visible, gesfne
visit, sécan; neósan, *w. gen.*
visitation, neósung
vital, lífic
vixen, fyxen
voice, stefn, stemn, gereord
voluntarily, selfwilles

W

wade, wadan
wag, wagian
waggon, wægn
wailing, þoterung
wain; see *waggon*
wait, andbídian;—*for*, onbídian;
 bídian, *w. gen.*;—*upon*, folgian
wake, wacan
walk, wealcan
wall, weall, wah
wallow, wealwian
wall-stone, weallstán
walrus, horshwæl
wan, wann
wander, scríðan, wandrian
wandering, *adj.*, wæfre
wane, wanian
wanton, gálmód, gálferhð
wantonness, gælsa
war, wíg, winn, gewinn, gúð, hild,
 heaðu, sacu, orlege, unfríð: (*poet.*),
 beadu
ward, weard
war-expedition, heresfð
war-horn, gúðhorn
warily, wærlíce
warm, wearm
warn, gewearnian
warning, wearnung
warning, to take, warnian, *reflex.*
warrior, guma, cempa, wíga, wíg-
 end, oretta, dreng, freca, hyse,
 gárberend, sceótend, gúðfreca,
 gúðrinc, heáburinc; herewæða,
 hildedeór, hilderinc, wæpenwíga,
 beadurinc, firdrinc, lindhæbben-

de, lindwígend, randwíga, rand-
 wígend, folcwíga, hagusteald-
 monn, sweordfreca, wælwulf;
 (*poet.*), byrnwíga, byrnwígend,
 rinc, hæle, hæleð, beorn, eorl,
 þegen, secg
war-song, hildeleóð, gútleóð
wary, wær
wash, wæs
wash, þweahan, þweán, áþweán,
 wacsan
wasþ, wæps, wesp
waste, wéste
waste, to lay, wéstan, áwéstan
watch, s., weard
watch, wæccan; *intrans.*, wac-
 ian;—*over*, eahtian
watchful, wæccende
water, wæter, lagu
wave, wæg, waðum, fð
wax, s., weax
wax (to grow), weaxan
way, weg
way, to clear a, gerýman
wayfaring, wegfarende
we, wé
weak, wác, untrum, wanhál, un-
 mihtig
weak, to become, wácian
weaken, gellfan
weakness, uncræft, untrumnis;—
weakness of mind, wácmódnis
weal; see *wealth*
wealth, wela (*often in pl.* welan).
wealthy, welig
wean, wenian
weapon, wæpen
wear, werian
wearry, wérig, méðe
weasel, wesle
weather, weder
weave, wefan
web, webb
wed; see *pledge*
wedge, wecg
Wednesday, Wódnescæg
weed, weóð
weeds (garments), wæða, *pl.*
week, wicu, wucu
ween, wénan
weep, wépan, reótan, greótan, græt
 an
weeping, wóp
weevil, wifel
weigh, wægan
weird; see *fate*
welkin (sky), wolcen

well, s., willa
well, wel, tela
Welsh, Welsc
wenn, wenn
wend; see *turn*
went, eode
were, wæron
west, west
west, from the, westan
west of, be westan, *w. dat.*
west quarter, westdæl
westwards, westlang, westweard,
 west
west wind, westanwind
wet, wæt
wet, v., wætan
wether, weðer
whale, hwæl
whale-fisher, hwælhunta
whale-fishery, hwælhuntað
what, hwæt, hwilc
wheat, hwæte
wheel, hweól
weeze, hwæsan
whelk, weolc
whelp, hwelp
when, hwanne, hwænne, ðær, tó
 ðæs ðe; (*when that*), ðá ðá, mid
 ðám ðe, mid ðý
when...then, ðonne...ðonne, ðá...ðá
whence, hwanon
where, hwær, hwar, ðær
wherefore, for hwý
wherever, swá hwider swá
whet, hwettan
whether, hwæðer
whether...or, sam...sam
whew, hwæg
which, hwilc
which of the two, hwæðer
whichever, swá hwæðer swá
while, ðenden
while, s., hwíl
whilst, ðá hwile ðe
whine, hwínan
whirlpool, wæl
whisper, hwisprían
whistle, hwistlian
whit, wiht
white, hwít, blác
whither, hwider, hwær, ðær
whithersoever, swá hwider swá
who, ðe, se ðe, se; hwá?
whoever, swá hwilc swá
whole, hál, onswind
whoop, hwópan
whose, hwás

why, hwý, hwæt
wicked, lyðre, mánfull, fracod, in-
 widd, árleás
wickedly, árleáslice, mánfulllice
wickedness, yfel, yfelnis, mán
wide, wid, síd, ginn
widely, wíde, síde
widely known, wídcúð
widen, gerýman
widow, wíduwe, wuduwe
wield (a weapon), wealdan
wife, gebedde, wíf
wight, wiht
wild, wíld
wilderness, wésten
wile, wíle
will, s., willa, gewill;—*of one's own*
will, selfwilles;—*against his will*,
 his unþances
willingly, georne, geornlice, lustlice
willingness, willsumnis
willow, willig
win, gewinnan; (*by fighting*), ge-
 feohtan
wind, s., wind
wind, windan
windy, windig
wine, wín
wing, feðer
wink, wincian
winnow, windwian
winsome (pleasant), wynsum
winter, winter
wire, wír
wisdom, wísdóm, snotornis
wise, wís, wítig, snotor, fród, ráed-
 fæst, hygeþancol
wise, s. (way), wíse
wise man, wita, wítega, wítga
wish, willa
wish, v., willan, wýscan;—*for*, hog-
 ian, *w. gen.*, gelystan, *impers.*
w. acc. of pers. and gen. of thing
wish, not to, nýllan
wit, s., gewitt
wit (to know), witan
witch, wicce
with, mid
wither, forweornian, forseóðan
withhold, forhealdan; gestíran, *w.*
dat. of pers. and gen. of thing;
 ofteón, *w. instrum.*; wirnan, wyrn-
 an, *w. gen. (and also w. dat. of*
person)
within, oninnan, *w. dat.*, wiðinnan,
w. dat.; *adv. (also as prep. w.*
dat.), innan, binnan

without, wiðútan, *w. dat.*; búton,
w. dat.
witness, gewitnis, gewita
woad, wád
woe, wá (*exclamation*)
woe, weá
woe, sign of, weátácen
woe, tidings of, weáspell
wolf, wulf
woman, wif, wifmann; (*poet.*), ides
womb, innoð; (*belly*), wamb
wonder, wundor
wonder at, v., wundrian, *w. gen.*
wonderful, wundorlic
wont, to be, gewunian
wonted, gewunelic
woo, wógian
wood, treow; (*forest*), wudu, holt,
 holtwudu, weald
wool, wull
word, word
work, weorc
work, v., wyrcan
worker, wyrhta
world, middangeard, woruld;—*cir-*
cuit of the, ymbhwirt
worldly, woruldlic
worm, wyrn, maða
worse, to become, wirsian
worse, wirsa
worship, s., weorðung, wurðung
worship, weorðian, wurðian
worst, wirst
wort, wyrt
worth, s., weorð, wurð; duguð
worth, to be, dugan
worthy, weorð, wirð
wot, I, ic wát
would, I, ic wolde
wound, wund, dolg; (*poet.*), benn
wound, forwundian, gesárgian
wounded, dolgwund, wund
woven, gebroden
wreak, wrecan
wreath, wræð
wren, wrænna
wrench, wrencan
wrest, wræstan
wretch, poor, earming

wretched, earm, earmlic, wræcfull
wretchedly, earmlice
wright (worker), wyrhta
wring, wringan
wrist, wrist
write, wriþan
writer, writere
writhe, wriþan
writing, gewrit
wrong, unriht, wrang, unrihtlic,
 wrangwis
wrong, s., unriht
wroth, wráð
wrought (did work), worhte

Y

yard (court), gearð
yard (measure), gerð
yarn, gearn
ye, ge
yea, geá
year, gear, gé; (*in reckoning time*),
 winter
yearn, gernan
yeast, gist
yell, gylian
yellow, geolo
yelp, gelpan
yes, gese, gise
yesternight, gistran niht
yet, ðeah, ðéh, ðeahhwæðere, gén;
 (*w. neg.*), git
yew, iw
yield, sellan;—*up, linnan, w. in-*
strum. [gildan = to pay]
yoke, geoc
yolk, geolca
yore, of, geára
yore, days of, firndagas, geárdagas;—
former years, firngeár
you, eów
young, geóng, unweaxen
your, eówer
youth, geóguð; (*young man*), hyse

Z

zeal, anda, ellen, ellenwódnis

full

atic

ve,

