





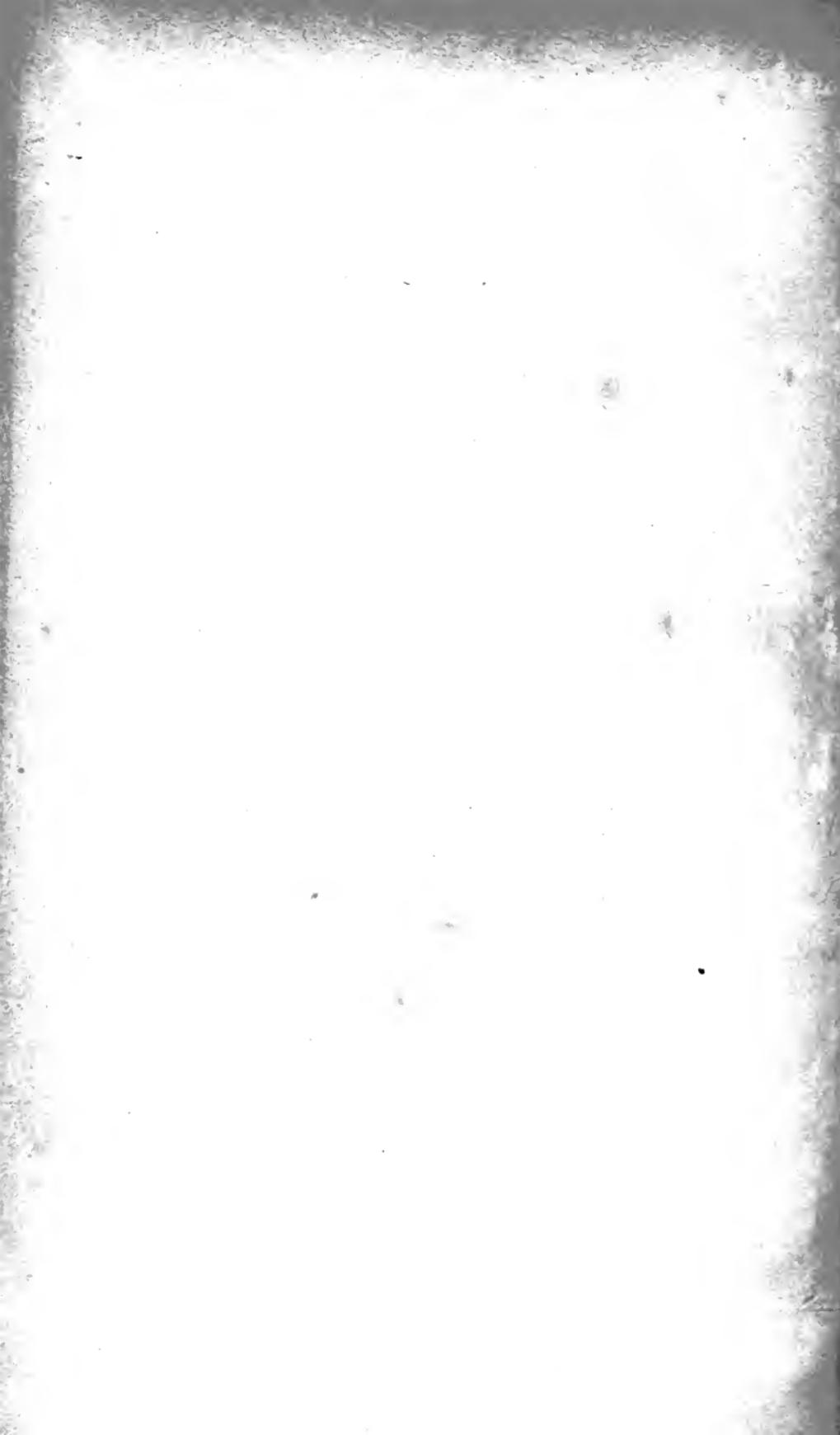


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XVI.	374 - 419.	<u>1st fragment</u>	6 ^v
	(B.C. to c. A.D. 150)		
XVII.	6 - 33	<u>2nd</u>	31 ^v
	(B.C. c. 322 - A.D. 360)	"	
"	119 - 263	<u>3rd</u>	47
	(A.D. 409 - 766)	(The O. not clear.)	
"	337 - 420	<u>4th</u>	121
	(A.D. 975 - 1088)	"	
XVIII.	9 - 59	<u>Continuation</u>	164
	(A.D. 1008 - 1133)	"	
"	150 - 197	<u>D^o</u>	191 ^v
	(A.D. 1134 - 1165)	"	
"	267 - 303	<u>D^o</u>	217
	(A.D. 1166 - 1178)	"	
1.C.D. "	374 - 390	<u>Dublin fragment</u>	237
.8		(A.D. c. 34 - 378) (Ann. Kilmaine)	
"	74 - 86.	<u>Corrigenda</u> to the Annals of Ulster.	24



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Sommaire : H. D'ARBOIS DE JUBAINVILLE, *Plan du « Navan Fort », appelé en
vieil irlandais Emain acha*, p. 1 (avec 1 planche). — Ludw.-Chr. STERN,
Notice d'un manuscrit irlandais de la Bibliothèque universitaire de Giessen
p. 8. — Withley STOKES, *The Prose Tales in the Rennes Dindshenchas*,
p. 31. — J. LOTH, *Le roi Loth des romans de la Table Ronde*, p. 84. —
Kuno MEYER, *Some Irish Etyma*, p. 89. — Kuno MEYER, *M. O'Clery's
Beatha Ceallaigh*, p. 91. — J. LOTH, *L'expression Quentell*, p. 94.

CHRONIQUE, p. 95.

PÉRIODIQUES, p. 114.

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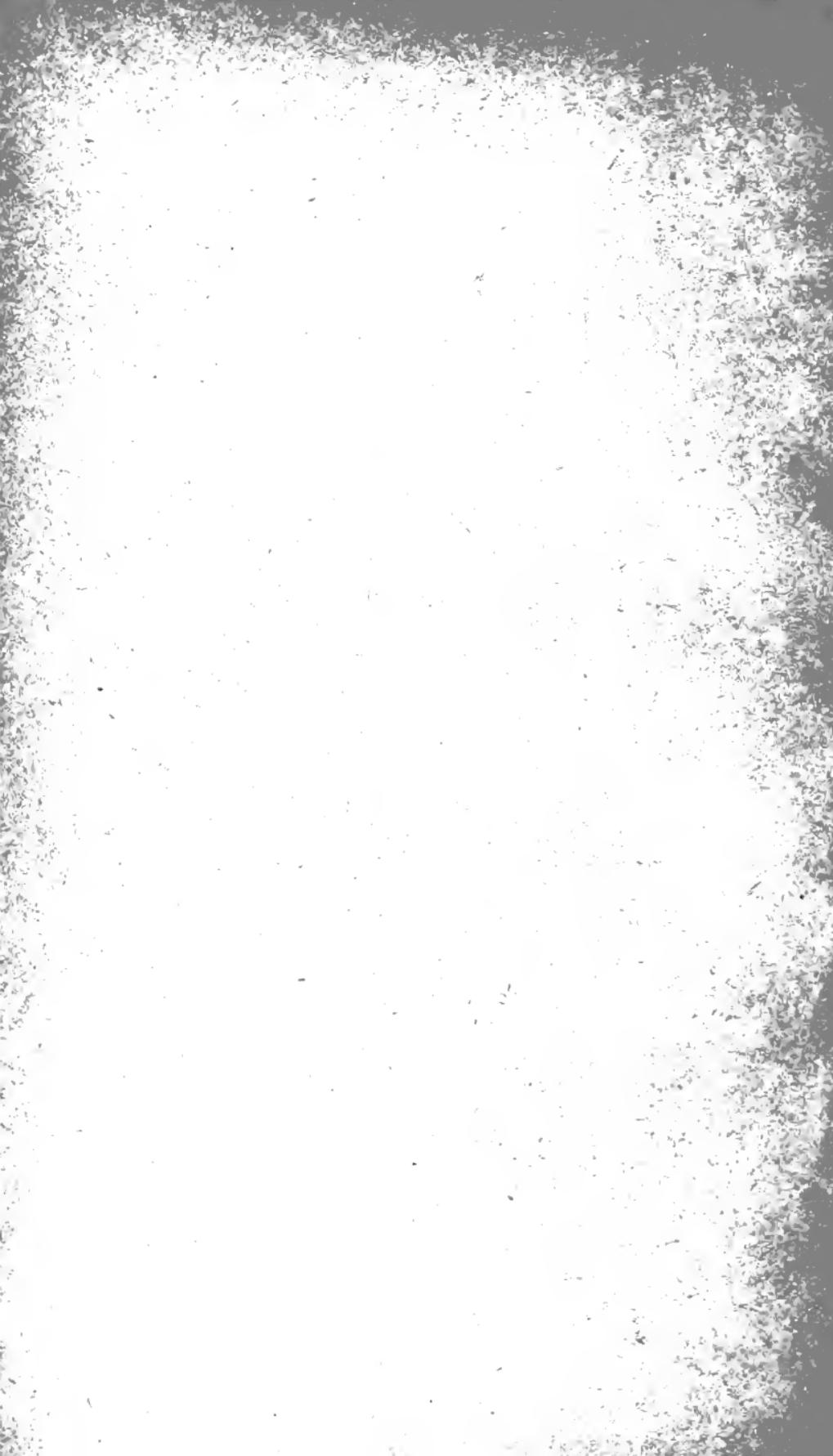


TABLE DES MATIÈRES

CONTENUES

DANS LE TOME XVI

ARTICLES DE FOND. Pages.

Plan du « Navan Fort » appelé en vieil irlandais <i>Emain Macha</i> (pl.), par H. d'Arbois de Jubainville.	1
Notice d'un manuscrit irlandais de la Bibliothèque universitaire de Giessen, par Ludw.-Chr. Stern.	8
The Prose Tales in the Rennes <i>Dindſenchas</i> , published with Translation and Notes by Whitley Stokes.	31, 135, 269
Le roi Loth des romans de la Table ronde, par J. Loth.	84
Some Irish Etyma, by Kuno Meyer.	89
M. O'Clery's <i>Beatha Ceallaig</i> , by Kuno Meyer.	91
L'expression <i>e quentell</i> , par J. Loth.	94
La division des syllabes (à propos d'un rapprochement entre le latin et l'irlandais), par Louis Havet.	125
<i>Laurus</i> , <i>Lauracus</i> , <i>Laurius</i> , <i>Lauriacus</i> , par H. d'Arbois de Jubainville.	129
Sur quelques textes franco-bretons, par Emile Ernault.	168
Dialectica. 1. La terminaison bretonne <i>-mp</i> , <i>-mb</i> dans le système verbal et pronominal; 2. <i>lt</i> , <i>dr</i> à Ouessant; 3. Le breton de Quiberon, par J. Loth.	201, 323
Recent Changes made in Scotch Gaelic, by T.-O. Russel.	207, 341
Etudes bretonnes : IX. Sur l'argot de La Roche (fin), par Emile Ernault.	212
La religion des Galates, par Salomon Reinach.	261
A propos de <i>Nennius Vindictatus</i> , par J. Loth..	267
Le sort chez les Germains et chez les Celtes, par J. Loth.	313

La désinence bretonne de la première personne du pluriel, par Emile Ernault	315
<i>E ben, y ben</i> , par J. Loth.	335
Bas-relief inédit autrefois à la bibliothèque de Strasbourg (fig.), par Salomon Reinach.	369
— The Annals of Tigernach, published by Whitley Stokes.	374
Deux notes du manuscrit irlandais de Rennes, par Douglas Hyde.	420
Contes irlandais (suite), par G. Dottin.	421

MÉLANGES.

Le pronom adverbe <i>se, sen</i> en breton, par J. Loth.	237
<i>Le Beulan-Peulan</i> de Zimmer, par J. Loth..	238

BIBLIOGRAPHIE.

The Outlines of the Phonology of Manx Gaelic, by John Rhys (G. Dottin)	240
--	-----

NÉCROLOGIE.

François-Marie Luzel.	336
-------------------------------	-----

CHRONIQUE.

Accusatifs gaulois en <i>-as</i> . 98.	Dijon (musée de). <i>Catalogue des Antiqu's.</i> 100.
Bertrand (Alexandre). <i>Les Celtes dans les vallées du Pô et du Danube.</i> 101.	Droit irlandais. 108. Voir <i>Ginnel</i> .
Brendan (saint). 246.	Eglise (histoire de l') dans le pays de Galles, 345. Voir <i>Liturgie</i> .
Campbell (John Gregorson). <i>Contes gaéliques.</i> 247.	Engler (A.), 255. Voir <i>Hehn</i> .
César. <i>De bello gallico</i> , p. p. B. Kübler, 95; p. p. H. Meusel, 95, 256. Voir <i>Orthographe</i> .	Gaélique. Son orthographe, 342.
Contes celtiques. 246, 247, 347, 352. Voir <i>O'Brien</i> , <i>Campbell</i> , <i>Curtin</i> .	Gildas. 106.
Curtin (Jeremiah). <i>Tales of the Fairies and of the Ghost World collected from oral traditions in S. W. Munster.</i> 352.	Ginnel (Laurence). <i>The brehon Laws</i> , 108.
	Hariulf. <i>Chronique de l'abbaye de Saint-Riquier</i> , 98.
	Hehn (Victor). <i>Kulturpflanzen und Hausthiere</i> , 6 ^e éd., p. p. O. Schrader et A. Engler, 255.
	Holder (A.). <i>Altceltischer Sprachschatz</i> , 111.

- Irlande* (L'article) dans la *Grande Encyclopédie*, par F. Lot, 110.
- Jones (J. Morris). *The Elucidarium and other Tracts in Welsh from Llyvyr agkyr Llandewivrevi* (en collaboration avec John Rhys), 106, 247. — *Gweledigaethu y bardd cwsc d'Ellis Wynne*, 344.
- Kübler (Bernard). 95. Voir *César*.
- Liturgie galloise. 343.
- Lot (Ferdinand), 98, 110. Voir *Harulf, Irlande*.
- Marillier (L.). *La survivance de l'âme et l'idée de justice chez les peuples non civilisés*. 110.
- May (Martin). *Civilisation celto-germaine*, 254.
- Meusel (H.), 95, 256. Voir *César*.
- Meyer (Kuno). *Hibernica minora*, 105.
- Mommesen (Th.). *Chronica minora*, 106.
- Montelius (Oscar). *Les temps préhistoriques en Suède et dans les autres pays scandinaves*, trad. par Salomon Reinach, 252.
- Nennius. 106.
- O'Brien (Patrick). *A garland of Gaelic Selections*, 245.
- O'Donoghue. *St. Brendan the Voyager in Story and Legend*, 246.
- O'Grady (Standish). *The Coming of Cuchulainn*, 243, 340.
- Orthographe donnée par César aux noms gaulois, 97.
- Petitot (Emile). *Origines et migration des peuples de la Gaule jusqu'à l'avènement des Francs*, 284.
- Reinach (Salomon). *Catalogue du musée de Saint-Germain-en-Laye : bronzes figurés de la Gaule*, 100. Voir *Montelius*.
- Rhys (John). 106, 247. Élu principal de Jesus College. 256. Voir *Jones*.
- Russel (T.-O.). *Sur l'orthographe galloise*, 342.
- Schrader (O.). 255. Voir *Hehn*.
- Stokes (Miss Margaret). *Three months in the Forests of France*, 256. — *La croix de Cong*, 450.
- Stokes (Whitley). *The Martyrology of Gorman*, 352.
- Strachan (J.). *Contributions to the History of the deponent Verb in Irish*, 348.
- Vaughan-Williams (Sir Roland Lomax). *The ancient Church in Wales*, 345.
- Verbe irlandais, 348. Voir *Strachan*.
- Williams (RÉV. Hugh). *Some Aspects of the Christian Church in Wales during the fifth and sixth centuries*, 345.
- Williams (RÉV. Robert). *Selections from the Hengwrt MSS.*, 247.
- Willis-Bund (J.-W.). *Welsh Saints*, 345.
- Windisch (E.). Élu correspondant de l'Institut, 113.
- Wynne (Ellis). *Gweledigaethu y bardd cwsc*, 344.
- Zimmer (H.). Éd. de *Nennius*, 107. — *Sur J. Morris Jones*, 247.

PÉRIODIQUES ANALYSÉS.

Academy, 123, 258, 360.
Annales de Bretagne, 114, 358.

Anthropologie, 114, 259, 362.
Archæologia, 122.

- Archaeologia Cambrensis, 121.
 Archivio glottologico italiano, 364.
 Bibliothèque de l'École des Chartes, 358.
 Boletin de la Real Academia de la Historia, 122, 259.
 Bulletin archéologique du Comité des travaux historiques et scientifiques, 256.
 Bulletin de la Société archéologique du Finistère, 256, 367.
 Congrès des Sociétés savantes, 260.
 Folk-Lore, 121, 357.
 Gazette des Beaux-Arts, 366.
 Indogermanische Forschungen, 116.
 Journal of the County Kildare archaeological Society, 362.
 Journal of the R. Society of the Antiquaries of Ireland, 116, 260, 364.
 Nachrichten der k. Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, 353.
 Proceedings of the R. Irish Academy, 122.
 Revue archéologique, 355.
 Revue internationale de l'enseignement, 357.
 Revue des traditions populaires, 258.
 Revue épigraphique du midi de la France, 122, 258, 367.
 Scottish Review, 123.
 Sitzungsbericht der k. preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, 356.
 Transactions of the Gaelic Society of Inverness, 117.
 Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, 118.
 Zeitschrift für das Gymnasial-Wesen, 115.
 Zeitschrift für deutsche Philologie, 364.
 Zeitschrift für romanische Philologie, 354.
 Zeitschrift für vergleichende Literaturgeschichte, 354.
 Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der indogermanischen Sprachen, 121.

TABLE, par M. E. ERNAULT, des principaux mots étudiés dans le t. XVI de la *Revue Celtique*, p. 452.

32

REVUE CELTIQUE

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CHARTRES. — IMPRIMERIE DURAND, RUE FULBERT.

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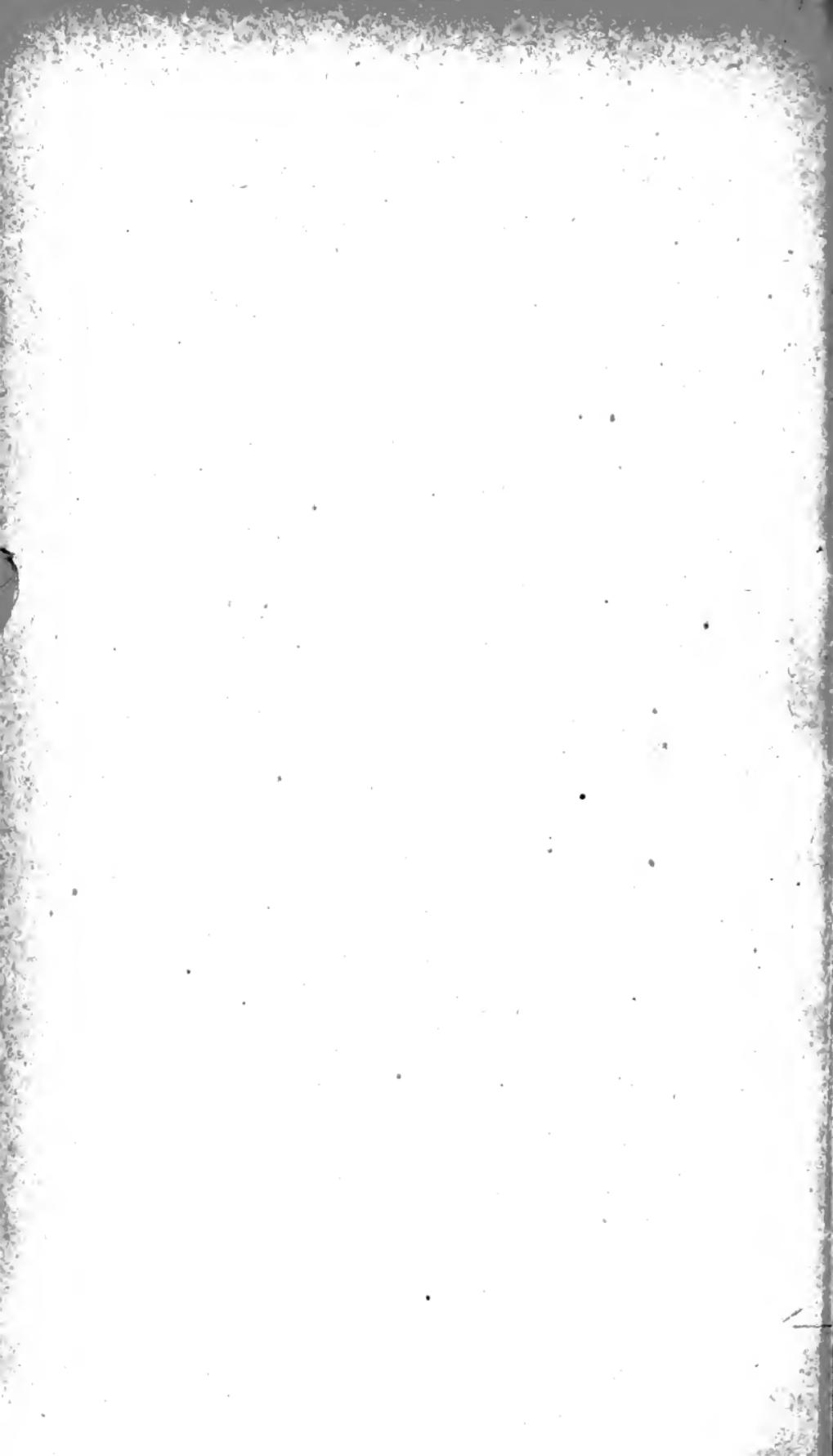


TABLE DES MATIÈRES

CONTENUES

DANS LE TOME XVII

ARTICLES DE FOND.

	Pages.
<i>L'Historia Britonum</i> , par L. Duchesne	1
The Annals of Tigernach, edited by Whitley Stokes	6, 119, 337
L'Inscription du Peu-Berland, par J.-A. Hild	34
The date of the <i>Amra Choluimb Chille</i> , by J. Strachan	41
Sucellus et Nantosvelta, par Salomon Reinach	45
Dialectica. 4. La spirante dentale sourde (<i>th</i> gallois) à la fin des mots; 5. <i>z</i> intervocalique en léonard; 6. mutations initiales; 7. la terminaison <i>-ou</i> et les noms en <i>*-adou</i> , gallois <i>-adwy</i> , par J. Loth	60, 286, 421
Les poètes de cour irlandais et scandinaves, par Louis Duvau	113
Gwerziou Breiz-Izel, par A. Le Braz	264
The Irish Verb <i>fil</i> , by Chr. Sarauw	276
Le poème de Torna-Éices sur le cimetière de Croghan, par H. d'Arbois de Jubainville	280
Droit celtique et droit romain, par Paul Collinet	321

MÉLANGES.

<i>Porhoet</i> , par J. Loth	427
Le sens primitif de <i>bóroma</i> , par J. Loth	428
<i>Fled</i> , par J. Loth	430

BIBLIOGRAPHIE.

Irish pronunciation : practice and theory. By William Hayden (Ferdinand Lot)	67
Les premiers habitants de l'Europe, d'après les écrivains de l'antiquité et les travaux des linguistes, par H. d'Arbois de Jubainville. Seconde édition. Tome deuxième. Les Indo-Européens (suite) : Ligures, Hellènes, Italiotes, Celtes (A. Meillet).	71
Wortschatz der keltischen Spracheinheit von Whitley Stokes und Adalbert Bezzemberger (J. Loth).	434
Archiv für celtische Lexikographie.	444

NÉCROLOGIE.

Hersart de La Villemarqué.	76
------------------------------------	----

CORRESPONDANCE.

L'orthographe du breton.	64
Sucello, par V. Henry.	66
Le mot gaélique <i>aite</i> , par E.-W.-B. Nicholson.	290, 432

CHRONIQUE.

Carette (Ernest). <i>Les assemblées provinciales de la Gaule romaine</i> . 90.	Gough (C.). <i>Prince Connla of the golden hair and the fairy maiden</i> . 96.
Castor (Le nom du). 296.	Grammont (Maurice). <i>La dissimilation consonantique dans les langues indo-européennes et dans les langues romanes</i> . 300.
Costa (Joaquin). <i>Estudios ibericos</i> . 96.	Hogan (E.). <i>The Irish Nennius from L. na hUidre, and Homilies and Legends from L. Brecc</i> . 94.
Dareste (Rodolphe). <i>La Saga de Nial</i> . 88.	Holder (A.). <i>Altceltischer Wortschatz</i> . 92.
Ernault (Emile). <i>Glossaire moyen-breton</i> . 94.	Ihering (R. von). <i>Les Européens</i>
Gallois (Les manuscrits) de Sir Thomas Phillips. 302.	
Garofalo (Francesco P.). <i>Gli Allobroges</i> . 97. — <i>Rivista trimestrale di antichità greche et romane</i> . 302.	

- avant l'histoire, trad. par O. de Meulenhaere.. 91.*
- Ihm (Max). *Matres, Matronae*, 93.
- Kerbeuzec (H. de). *Cojou-Breiz*, 1^{re} série: *Plougasnou*, 301.
- Kern (H.). *Aus der indischen und der keltischen Sagenwelt*. 295.
- Liddall (W.-N.). *The Place Names of Fife and Kinross*. 85.
- Macbain (Alexander). *An Etymological Dictionary of the Gaelic language*. 298.
- Merlet (René). *La Chronique de Nantes*. 302.
- Meulenhaere (O. de). Voir *Ihering (R. von)*.
- Meyer (Kuno), David Nutt. *The Voyage of Bran Son of Febal to the Land of the Living; an old irish Saga now first edited by Kuno Meyer; with the irish version of the Happy Otherworld and the celtic doctrine of rebirth, by Alfred Nutt*. 82.
- Mulcahy (Rev. D.). *Life of S. Kieran of Seir*. 96.
- Murphy (Rev. D.). *The Annals of Clonmacnoise*. 296.
- Nicholson (Edward-W.-B.). *The vernacular Inscriptions of the ancient Kingdom of Alban*. 87.
- Nutt (Alfred). Voir *Meyer (Kuno)*.
- Roscher. *Ausführliches Lexicon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie*. 93.
- Schmidt (Johannes). *Kritik der Sonantentheorie, eine sprachwissenschaftliche Untersuchung*. 92.
- Schofield (W.-H.). *Studies on Liebeaus Desconus*. 302.
- Sebillot. *Légendes et curiosités des métiers*. 92.
- Stokes (Miss Margaret). *Three months in the Forests of France, a pilgrimage in search of vestiges of the Irish Saints*. 86.
- Stokes (Whitley). *Felire Húi Cormáin*. 80.
- Warren (F.-E.). *The Antiphonary of Bangor*, Part 2. 83.
- Zimmer (H.). *Zur angeblichen gemein-west-europäischen Accentregelung*. 294.

PÉRIODIQUES ANALYSÉS.

- Academy, 106, 313.
- Annales de Bretagne, 107, 314.
- Anthropologie, 110, 315.
- Anzeiger für indogermanische Sprach- und Altertumskunde, 318.
- Archæologia Cambrensis, 102, 311.
- Archeologo portuguès, 110.
- Atti della R. Academia delle scienze di Torino, 317.
- Beiträge zur Kunde der indogermanischen Sprachen, 109.
- Englische studien, 317.
- Folklore, 109.
- Indogermanische Forschungen, 308.
- Journal Asiatique, 317.
- Journal of the R. Society of Antiquaries of Ireland, 313.
- Moyen-Age, 109.
- Neues Archiv für ältere deutsche Geschichtskunde, 315.
- Rendiconti della R. Società lombarda delle scienze, 315.

- Revue archéologique, 110.
Revue de l'histoire des religions, 112.
Revue épigraphique du midi de la France, 110, 309.
Romania, 107.
Scottish Review, 109.
Sitzungsberichte der K. Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, 303.
Transactions of the hon. Society of Cymrodorion, 100.
Transactions of the philological Society, 310.
Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie, 99.
Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung, 110.

TABLE, par M. E. ERNAULT, des principaux mots étudiés dans le t. XVII de la *Revue Celtique*, p. 446.

4^a

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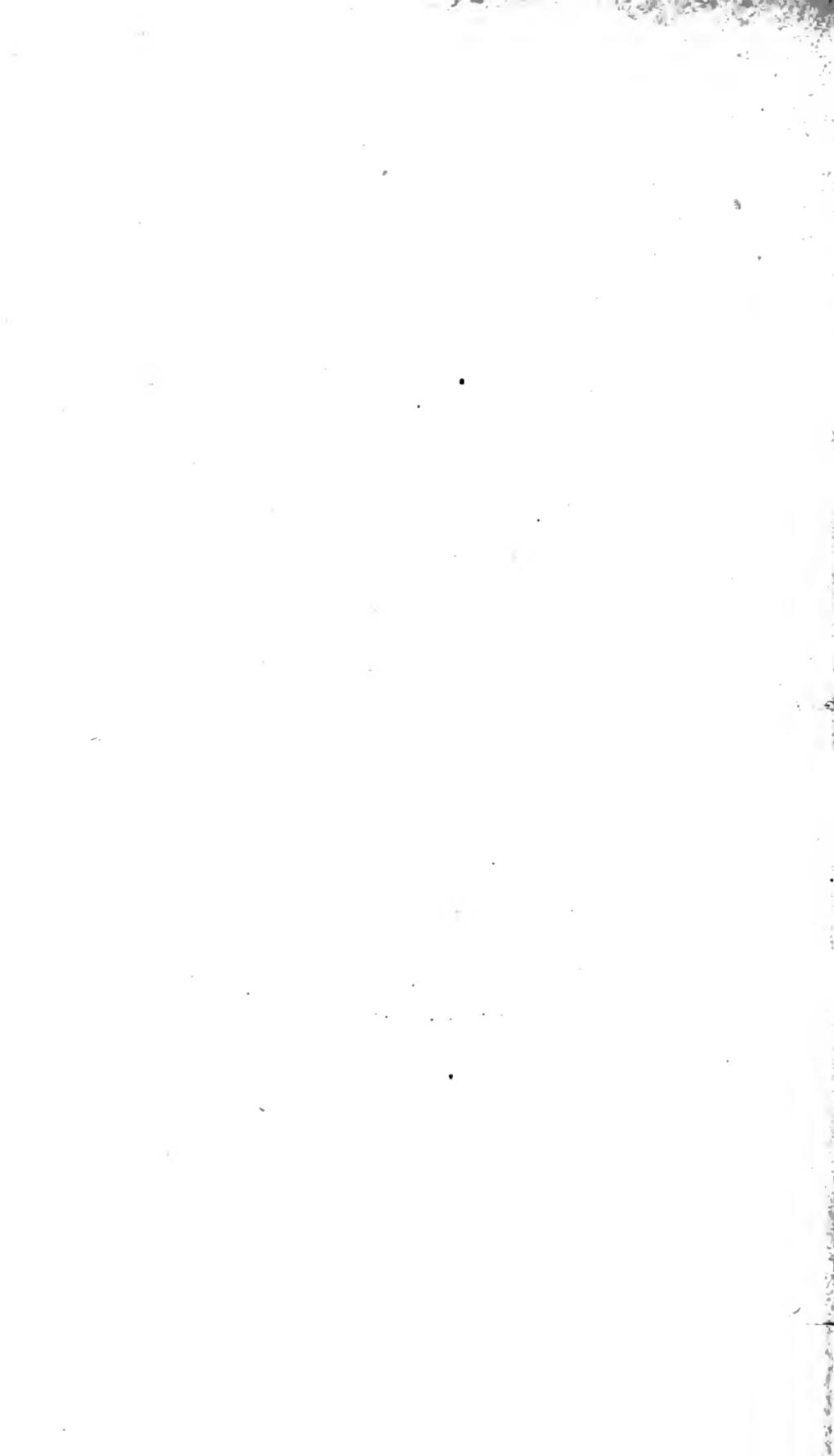


TABLE DES MATIÈRES

CONTENUES

DANS LE TOME XVIII

ARTICLES DE FOND. Pages.

Les Vierges de Sena, par Salomon Reinach.	1
The Annals of Tigernach. The continuation, edited by Whitley Stokes.	9, 150, 267
<i>nimphæ</i> en vieil irlandais, par J. Loth.	60
The Annals of Ulster, by Whitley Stokes.	74
<i>Matantes, Sextanmanduius, Mullo</i> , par Robert Mowat.	87
Teutatès, Ésus, Taranis, par Salomon Reinach.	137
Etudes bretonnes : X, sur les pronoms, par Emile Ernault.	199
Notes on the Milan Glosses, by J. Strachan.	212
Dialectica : VIII, <i>gw-</i> , <i>chw</i> dans la prononciation, par J. Loth.	236
<i>alltraw, athraw, intron</i> , par J. Loth.	239
Tarvos Trigaranos, par Salomon Reinach..	253
Bretons insulaires en Irlande, par J. Loth.	304
La particule bretonne <i>en</i> , <i>ent</i> , <i>ez</i> , par E. Ernault..	310
La patric de Tristan, par J. Loth.	315
Sur quelques inscriptions en caractères grecs de la Gaule Narbonnaise, par H. d'Arbois de Jubainville	318
Les Ligures en Gaule, par M. Deloche.	365
The Dublin Fragment of Tigernach's Annals, edited by Whitley Stokes.	374
Le comparatif dit d'égalité en gallois, d'après Zimmer, Keltische Studien, 16, par J. Loth.	392
Études corniques, par J. Loth..	401
<i>n</i> final et <i>d</i> initial en construction syntactique, par J. Loth.	423

BIBLIOGRAPHIE.

Wortschatz der Keltischen Spracheinheit von Whitley Stokes und Adalbert Bezzenberger [suite] (J. Loth).	89
Flore populaire ou histoire naturelle des plantes dans leurs rapports avec la linguistique et le folklore, par Eugène Rolland, t. I (Emile Ernault)	240
Mélusine. Recueil de mythologie, littérature populaire, traditions et usages, publié par H. Gaidoz. T. IV-VIII (Emile Ernault)	325
The Shadow of Arvor. Legendary Romances and Folk-Tales of Brittany. Translated and retold by Edith Wingate Rinder (Pierre Le Roux).	426

CORRESPONDANCE.

Sur une inscription de Didymes, par B. Haussoullier.	100
Sur le sens de <i>churchman</i> , par Alfred Nutt.	329

CHRONIQUE.

Babelon (E.). <i>Les origines de la monnaie considérée au point de vue historique</i> . 114.	<i>bales en r, en sanskrit, en italien et en celtique</i> . 342.
Brugmann (K.). <i>Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der indogermanischen Sprachen</i> , t. I, 2 ^e éd. 352.	Ernault (Emile). <i>Glossaire moyen breton</i> . 109, 348.
Bund (J.-Willis). <i>The Celtic Church in Wales</i> . 249.	Evans (Silvan et Henry Silvan). <i>Geiriadur cymraeg</i> . 248.
Caesar. <i>De bello gallico</i> , éd. Francis W. Kelsey. 252.	Férotin (Dom Marius). <i>Recueil des chartes de l'abbaye de Silos</i> . 332.
Carmichael (A.). <i>Or agus ob. Hymns and Incantations</i> . 363.	Gebhardt (August). Voir Thoroddsen.
Castanier (Prosper). <i>Histoire de la Provence dans l'antiquité</i> . 340.	Geffroy (A.). <i>L'Islande avant le christianisme</i> . 363.
<i>Celtic Library</i> . 110 n.	Gillis (H.-Cameron). <i>The Elements of gaelic Grammar</i> . 117. — <i>The Gaelic Class Book</i> . 117.
Darmesteter (A.). Voir Hatzfeld.	Hatzfeld, A. Darmesteter, A. Thomas. <i>Dictionnaire général de la langue française</i> . 103.
Dottin (Georges). <i>Les désinences ver-</i>	

- Holder (Alfred). *Altceltischer Sprach-schatz*. 107.
- Kelsey (Francis-W.). Voir *Caesar*.
- Kerviler (René) et Paul Sébillot. *An-nuaire de Bretagne pour 1897*. 348.
- Krusch (Bruno). *Vies de saints de l'époque mérovingienne*. 108.
- Kurth (Godefroy). *La frontière linguistique en Belgique et dans le nord de la France*. 111.
- La Borderie (de). *Histoire de Bretagne*. 118.
- Lambin (Emile). *Histoire de France : La Gaule primitive*. 117.
- Le Braz (A.). *Vieilles histoires du pays breton*. 348.
- Maître (Léon). *Cartulaire de l'abbaye de Sainte-Croix de Quimperlé*. 101.
- Martins Sermento (F.). *R. Festus Auienus, Ora Maritima. Estudo d'este poema na parte respectiva as costas occidentais da Europa*. 113.
- Maxe-Werly. *Plombs antiques trouvés en Gaule*. 115.
- Meltzer (Otto). *Geschichte des Karthager*. 107.
- Missel de Léon de 1526. 115, 341.
- Molière (Humbert). *Introduction à l'histoire des Gaulois, Proto-celtes, Celtes et Galates*. 110.
- O'Growney (The Rev.). *Simple lessons in Irish*. 118.
- Pauly, *Realencyclopaedie des Klassischen Alterthums*. 112.
- Planta (Robert von). *Grammatik der oskisch-umbrischen Dialekte*. 248.
- Prou (Maurice). *Pennobrias uicus*. 247.
- Reinach (Salomon). *Répertoire de la statuaire grecque et romaine*. 248.
- Roscher (W.-H.). *Ausführliches Lexikon der griechischen und römischen Mythologie*. 115.
- Rosenzweig (Louis). *Cartulaire général du Morbihan*. 349.
- Rozwadowski (Johannes). *Quaestiones grammaticae et etymologicae*. 346.
- Sébillot (Paul). Voir *Kerviler*.
- Seeböhm (Frédéric). *The tribal System in Wales*. 335.
- Sharp (Elisabeth). *Lyra celtica. An Anthology of representative Celtic Poetry*. 110.
- Society for the preservation of the Irish language. 252, 340.
- Sommer (Ferdinand). *Zur Lehre vom Pronomen infixum in altirischen Glossen*. 111.
- Stein (Henri). *Recueil des chartes du prieuré de Néronville*. 245.
- Thomas (A.). Voir *Hatzfeld*.
- Thoroddsen (Th.). *Geschichte der isländischen Geographie*, übers. von August Gebhardt. 341.
- Traube (Ludwig). *Poetae latini aei carolini* 107.
- Wildner (Paul). *Die Croster und Cottars in den Hochländern und Inseln Schottlands*. 350.

PÉRIODIQUES ANALYSÉS.

- Academy, 130.
- Analecta Bollandiana, 132.
- Annales de Bretagne, 128, 357.
- Anthropologie, 128, 361.
- Archæologia Cambrensis, 121, 356.
- Archivio glottologico italiano, 353.

- | | |
|--|--|
| Beiträge zur Kunde der indogermanischen Sprachen, 131. | Revue de Géographie, 358. |
| Boletin de la Real Academia de la Historia, 128, 361. | Revue épigraphique du Midi de la France, 130, 361. |
| Catholic University Bulletin. 119. | Rivista bimestrale di antichità greche e romane, 358. |
| Folk-Lore, 363. | Romania, 124. |
| Indogermanische Forschungen, 124, 361. | Transactions of the honorable Society of Cymrodorion, 354. |
| Internationales Archiv für Ethnographie, 362. | Transaction of the London Philological Society, 133. |
| Journal of the Isle of Man Natural History and Antiquarian Society. 362. | Zeitschrift für celtische Philologie, 367. |
| Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland, 126. | Zeitschrift für romanische Philologie, 120. |
| Revue archéologique, 129, 361. | Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung, 131. |

TABLE, par M. E. ERNAULT, des principaux mots étudiés dans le t. XVIII de la *Revue Celtique*, p. 429.

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CHRONIQUE, p. 450.

TABLE des principaux mots étudiés dans le volume XVI, p. 452.

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existé en celtique. En revanche, nous pouvons citer un certain nombre de thèmes céltiques en *-om*, *-um*: tels sont: *Gedom-o*¹, *Aged-om-o-pas*, *Es-um-o-pas*, *Mogit-um-a*, *Rum-o*, *Segom-o*. Le rapprochement avec les noms d'homme et de dieu *Gedomo* (ou *Gedemo*) et *Segomo* autoriserait peut-être à penser que *Erumo* est un nominatif, non un datif; on pourrait rappeler à ce propos que, sur l'autel de Paris, les noms de dieux représentés sont au nominatif: *Tarvos Trigaranus*, *Volcanus*, *Esus*². En tous les cas, il paraît certain qu'*Erumus* ou *Erumo* est un nom à ajouter à la liste des divinités gauloises qui nous sont connues seulement par les inscriptions.

Salomon REINACH.

1. Ce nom et les suivants figurent dans les listes de MM. Creuly et Thédenat ou dans le *Sprachschatz* de Holder.

2. Desjardins, *Géogr. de la Gaule rom.*, t. III, pl. xi.

THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

I. — THE FRAGMENT IN RAWLINSON B. 502.

Tigernach hua Braein was a learned abbot of Clonmacnois, who died in the year 1088. Of the Annals ascribed to him there are now extant only the following fragments :

1. From the time of the prophets Oseas, Amos, Isaias, Jonas and Michæas to the time of Antoninus Pius.
2. From B.C. 322 (or thereabouts) to A.D. 360.
3. From A.D. 489 to A.D. 766.
4. From A.D. 975 to A.D. 1088.

The first of these fragments, now for the first time printed, is preserved in Rawlinson B. 502, a twelfth-century vellum in the Bodleian, ff. 1^a-12^b.

The second, third and fourth fragments are in Rawl. B. 488, ff. 1^a-19^b, a vellum of the 14th century, also in the Bodleian. These fragments have been edited by dr. O'Conor, with gross inaccuracy, in his *Rerum Hibernicarum Scriptores*, Buckingham, 1825, vol. II, pp. 1-314. The fourth fragment is followed by an anonymous continuation (ff. 20-26) in Irish, from A.D. 1088 to A.D. 1178, which has not hitherto been printed.

A fifth fragment of Annals, which dr. Todd supposed to be part of Tigernach's work, is found at the beginning of a MS. in the library of Trinity College, Dublin, marked H. 1. 8. This fragment consists of four leaves of vellum written, I think, in the 14th century, and covers the time from A.D. 34 (or thereabouts) to A. D. 378. It has not been printed.

The sources of the Irish portions of the fragment now published are not now discoverable. But the non-Irish portions are, for the most part, compiled from the following works:

1. S. Hieronymi Interpretatio Chronicae Eusebii Pamphili (Migne's *Patrologia latina*, t. XXVII).

2. Pauli Orosii... Historiarum libri septem (I have employed Havercamp's edition, Leiden, 1738).

3. Chronicón siue de sex huius seculi aetatibus, printed in *Bedae Opera*, ed. Giles, London, 1843, vol. VI, pp. 270-332.

Besides these, Tigernach used the Vulgate, Isidorus Hispalensis' *Etymologiarum Libri XX*, a Latin translation of Josephus' *Antiquities of the Jews*, and, possibly, also the lost *Chronicón* of Julius Africanus.

There is a facsimile of two pages (ff. 6^b, 7^a) of the following fragment in Gilbert's *National MSS. of Ireland*, Part I, plates xliii, xliv. And six of the Irish glosses have been edited in this *Revue*, t. VII, p. 374.

RAWL. B. 502, Fo. 1^a 1.

esse ferunt, quem multo ante tempore regnasse praescripsimus.
Osse, Amos, Essaias, Ionas et Michias in Iudea profetant, ut
alii aiunt.

KK. Faccea filius Manachem rexit ISrael annis .u.

Romulus et Remus generantur Marte et Ilia.

KK. Al[c]meon rexit Athenenses annis .u.

Faccea filius Romeliae rexit Israel annis .xx.

KK. Carpus^r regnauit Athenenses annis .x.

KKK. Turimas rexit Macidonium annis xxx ix.

KKKKKK. IOtham moritur.

K. Achaz filius Iotham rexit IUDam annis .xui. Ab hoc conductus Teglad Fallazar rex Assiriorum Rassin regem Siriæ inter-

1. leg. Charops

K = *for* *in* *at* *3*

KKK = *wkh* *a* *gap*

fecit et habitatores Damasci transtulit Cirinen. Aesimides¹ rexit Athénenses annis .x.

KKK. Achaz horologium² inuenit. Eliates³ rexit Lidios annis .xiiii.

K. Romulus regnauit annis xxxix.

KKK. Osse filius Hela rexit Israel annis .ix., qui fuit nouissimus decim tribuum rex.

KKK. Roma condita est in monte Palatino .xi. kal. Maias a geminis Remo et Romulo filiis Reæ Siluiæ, quae erat filia Numitoris filii Prochæ, cuius filius fuit Amulius rex. quae Rea virgo uestalis fuit, sed constuprata, ideo in terram uiua defossa est ab Amulio patris sui fratre, qui eius filios in Tib[e]rim fluum expossuit. quos in ripa fluminis inueniens Acca Laurentia primi armentarii et regii Faustuli uxor, quae Lupa dicebatur, rapuit inde aluitque, et ideo Romulus a lupa nutritus dicitur. Siue Faustulus ipse eos in ripam expositos ab unda, ut magis putandum est, inuenit et detulit ad Accam uxorem suam, quae postea eos aluit, qui cum adoleuissent, collecta pastorum manu, Amulum regem fratrem aui sui Numitoris⁴ in uindictam matris suæ et mersionis suæ in flumine interfecerunt, [fo. 1^a 2] auumque suum Numitorem in regnum constituunt, sed non diu in regno remansit. Nam Romulus ad consecrationem regni sui interfecit eum.

Tertio anno priore Teglad Fallazar rex Assiriorum sub Faccea filio Romeliae rege Israel transtulit primo Ruben et Gad et de medium tribus Mannasse in Assirios et dispersit eos in terra ex(ilii).

K. Calidicus⁵ rexit Athenenses annis .x.

K. Remus occissus est rutro (.i. o sum) pastorali a Fabio duce Romuli ob uallum (.i. murum) saltu⁶ transilitum anno ab Urbe condita tertio. Romulus fratris sui (.i. Remi) sanguine

1. MS. Aesimides

2. MS. horalogium

3. leg. Alyattes

4. MS. numitoris

5. leg. Cleidicus.

6. in marg. ob assili impunitatem [magna Romulo multitudo coniungitur, Euseb. Hieron., p. 366].

muros, regnum aui (.i. Numitoris), templum socii (.i. Titi Tatii¹ regis Sabinorum) dicauit. In *Consualibus*² ludis Sabinæ a Románis raptæ et uiolatæ sunt.

M... oīdus rexīt Medos annis .xl.

K. Romulus milites ex populo elegit ac centum a populo nobilissimos³ uiros elegit, qui ob ætatem senatores, ob curam uero ac sollicitudinem rei publicæ patres uocati sunt.

KK. Amoyses rexīt Ægiptios annis .xlii.

K. Achaz mort[u]us est in hoc tempore, ut Eusebius ait. Regnum defecit .x. tribuum qui erant in parte Samariæ et uictæ a Sencharim qui et Salmanasar rege Caldeorum et translatae sunt in montes Medorum. Beda uero refert in sexto anno Ezechiae Samariam deletam esse. Ezecias filius Achaz rexīt Iudam annis .xxix. Meles rexīt Lidios annis .xii.

KKKKK.

Nunc incipit captiuitas .x. tribuum.

Sexto Ezechiae anno Salminasar rex Assiriorum capta Samaria transtulit Israel in Assirios, ad Ninuen scilicet ciuitatem⁴, [fo. 1^b 1] cuius regnum a primo Hierobuam ante steterat annis .ccclx⁵.

Secundo anno priore Hipomenes⁶ rexīt Athenenses annis .x.

Regnatum est in Samaria annis .ccl. Samaritanorum gens sumsis exordium ab Assiriis, qui transmigrati habitauerunt in Samaria, qui interpretantur custodes, eo quod captiuata plebe Israel in terram ad custodiā collocati sunt.

Hoc tempore Essaias et Osse profetabant.

KKKKKKK. Candaules rexīt Lidios annis .xvii.

Quarto decimo anno Ezechiae ascendit Sinchirib filius Salminasar regis Assiriorum in terram Iudeæ, et indixit Ezechia xxx tallenta auri et xxx tallenta argenti. Tallentum habet tria milia siclorum, siclus autem xxxx (uel xx, ut alii) obelos. Obelus autem est demedium scriptuli.

1. MS. (here obscure) seems titustatus

2. MS. consodalibus, the d being inserted to prevent hiatus.

3. MS. nouilissimos

4. Here the words « Tunc Tobias captus est » are inserted.

5. « cclx » in Beda, VI, 286, from whom this sentence is taken.

6. MS. hipomenses : leg. Hippomenes

K. Leocrates rex Athenenses annis .x.

Hos annos .xu. qui sequntur addidit Dominus Ezechiae egrotanti mortemque tunc certissimam per Essaiam sibi profetam praestulanti ac petenti et peccata sua deflenti. Sole reuerso ab occassu pene ad ortum et umbra per x linias in horologio Achaz in signum sibi uitae deferendae reuertente: quo tempore quoque occidit Deus per angelum .clxxxu. milia Assiriorum propter depreciationem Ezechiae querentis (.i. no erexit) superbiam Sinchirib et Rapsacis ducis eius uerba.

V C.
t Irish
entry

KK. Perdica rex Athenenses annis .li.

Cobtach Cöel Breg mac Ugaine Móir do loscud co trichait ríg imme i nDind ríg Maige Ailbe hi[m]Brudin [fo. 1^b 2] Tuamma Tenbath sainrud, la Labraid Loingsech Móen mac Ailella Áne maic Loeguire Luirc maic Ugaine Móir, i ndigail a athar 7 a senathar romarb Cobthach Cöel. Cocad ó sein etir Laigniu 7 Leth Cuind.

[« Cobthach the Slender, of Bregia, son of Úgaine the Great was burnt, with thirty kings around him, at Dind Ríg of Magh Ailbe, in the Hostel of Tuaimm Tenbath precisely, by Labraid the Dumb Exile, son of Aillill Áne, son of Loeguire Lorc, son of Úgaine the Great, in revenge for his father and his grandfather whom Cobthach the Slender had killed. Warfare thence between Leinster and Conn's Half¹ ».]

KKKKKKKKK. Absander² rex Athenenses annis .x.

KKKK. Hoc anno Ezechias mort[u]us est.

Romulus qui rex Romam xxxix annis, cum apud paludem Capream deambulasset nusquam comparuit. Post hunc senatores uno anno rem puplicam rexerunt.

[in marg. iiimcccuiii.] K. Mannasses filius Ezechiae rex Iudam annis .lu., apud quem Essaias profeta serra in caput adacta per longum in duas partes diuissus est. Hic ob scelera sua catenatus et compeditus in Babiloniam ductus est, sed ob penitentiam et preces restituitur in regnum.

Gisses rex Lidios annis .xxxui.

1. the northern half of Ireland.

2. leg. Apsander

Romanorum secundus Numa Pompilius¹ regnauit annis .xli. qui Capitolium a fundamentis ædificauit, quique uestales uirguines primus instituit, duosque menses, Ianuarium et Februarium, .x. mensibus anni adiecit. Tunc quoque Sibella Samia claruit.

KKKKK. Erixias² rexit annis .x. Athenenses.

KKKKK. Dinastia Ægyptiorum intermittitur annis .c.xii. Rursum Ægyptiorum dinastia renascitur et regnauit Amartius Saitis annis .ui.

Sexto anno priore c[o]epit regnare Medos Cardeceas, qui regnauit annis .xiii.

KKKK. Athenis annui principes .ix. constituti sunt cessantibus regibus. Tunc finis Athenensis regni fuit.

KKK. Nefrites rexit Ægyptios annis .ui. [fo. 2^a i in marg.: Orosius hoc ait]. K. Multis praeliis undique scatescentibus regnum ad Scithias exiit, ac deinde ad Medos per Diocum reductum, et post ad Caldeos ac subinde ad Persas uagatum est. Quintus Medorum rex Dioces, qui regnauit annis .liiii.

KKKKK. Anchoris rexit Ægyptios annis .xii. Dinastia uigesima nona Nindissiorum.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Mutes rexit Egiptios anno uno. Ardes rexit annis xxxvii. Lidios.

K. Neferioces rexit Ægyptios .iii. mensibus. Nectinebis rexit Ægyptios annis .xviii.

KKKKK. Quinto anno priore cepit regnare (*sic*) Macidionios Acneus. annis .xxxix. regnans.

Secundo anno priore regnare c[o]epit Latinorum tertius, Tullius³ Hostilius, qui regnauit annis .xxv, qui primus regum⁴ Romanorum purpora et fascibus ussus est, et adiecto monte Celio Urbem ampli[fi]cauit.

KKKKK. Bizantium .i. Constantinopolis⁵, a Pausania condita est.

KKKKKKK. Mannasse mort[u]us est.

1. MS. pampilius

2. MS. Frigas: leg. Eryxias

3. MS. tullius

4. MS. regnum

5. MS. constantinapolis

K. Teo rexit *Ægyptios annis .ii.*

Ammon filius Mannasse rexit Iudam annis duobus iuxta Ebreos. secundum uero .lxx. Interpretes annis .xii.

Histrus (.i. ciuitas) in Ponto condita est.

K. Ammon a seruis suis interficitur.

K. Iosias filius Ammon rexit Iudam annis .xxxii. Hic mundata Iudea et Hierusalem templo etiam innouato post abiectas sordes idolatriæ pascha celiberrimum Domino fecit .xviii^o anno regni sui. Et cum Nechaone *Ægyptiorum* rege congressus [fo. 2^a 2] in campo Macedo, quiⁱ nunc Maximinopolis uocatur, occisus est.

K. Hoc tempore Tales Melesius primus fissicus clarus habetur.

Profetantibus in Iudea Heremia Sofonia et Olda uxore² Sellum.

Nectanibus rexit *Ægyptios annis .xviii.* Huc usque mansit hoc regnum.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Caditates rexit Lidios annis .xu.

Romanorum quartus Ancus Marcius Numæ ex filia nepos regnauit annis .xxxiii., qui Auentinum montem et Ianiculum Urbi addedit et supra mare .xvi. (.i. sexto decimo) ab Urbe miiliario Ostiam (.i. insolam uel ciuitatem) condedit.

K. Hoc tempore Elchias sacerdos claruit. Hoc anno ut praescripsimus Iosias mundata Iudea, et reliqua. Hic Iosias .ivii. filios habuit, id est Ionan, Iochim, Sellum, Sedechiam.

Secundo anno priore c[on]cepit regnare Medos Fraortes annis quatuor .xx. regnans :

KKK. Pilippus rexit Macidonios annis .xxxviii.

KKKKKKKKKKK. Hoc anno Iosias occisus est in campo Macedo a Nechaone rege *Ægypti*, ut praescripsimus.

K. Iochim filius Iossiae rexit Iudam annis .xi. post uero Iosiam statim regnauit filius eius Iochaz, qui est Sellum nominatus, tribus mensibus, quem Nechao uinctum ducens in *Ægyptum* Eliachim filium Iossiae fratrem eius constituit regem, et uocauit nomen eius Iochim.

1. MS. *quae*

2. Here there is an erasure.

KK. Nunc incipit captiuitas duarum tribuum.

Anno tertio Iochim Nabcodonosór [fo. 2^b 1] rex Babilonis capta Hierusalem et plurimis captiuatis, in quibus erant Daniel, Annanias, Azarias, Misael, partem uassorum templi Domini Babilonium transtulit..

INcipit regnum Caldeorum.

K. A quarto anno Iochim Scriptura regnum Nabcodonosor computat, qui¹ e[r]go non solum Caldeis et Iudeis, sed et Assiriis et Ægyptiis et Moabditis aliisque innumeris gentibus incipit regnare.

Quarto anno priore c[o]epit regnare (*sic*) Lidios Aliates annis .xlii. Alii ferunt Iochim hunc a Nabcodonosor esse captum et in Babilonium ductum.

KKKKKKKKK. Mortuo Iochim filius eius qui et Iechonias regnauit tribus mensibus ac diebus .x. Hic circumdata a Caldeis Hierusolima exiit ad regem Babilonis cum matre sua, et ductus est in Babilonem cum populo suo anno octauo regni Nabcodonosor.

Romaniorum quartus regnauit Tarquinius Priscus annis xxiiii, qui circum² Romæ aedificauit, numerum senatorum auxit, Romanos ludos instituit, muros et cloacas³ aedificauit, capitolium extruxit: qui ab Anci Marci filiis occissus est. Hunc Tarquinium in tempore Iossiae regnare Beda in Cronica refert.

Quarto anno priore regnare Medos Ciraxires annis .xxxii. regnans in tempore Nabcodonosor.

K. Sedecías qui et Mathián rexit Iudam annis .xi. Huius anno [fo. 2^b 2] undecimo regis autem Babilonis .xix. (.i. nono decimo) Iudea captiua in Babilonem ducta est, totaque Hierusalem distracta est, et templum incensum est a Nabutzardan duce Nabcodonosor anno ex quo fundari cepit ccccxxxiiii.

Hic est Sedechias quem Nabcodonosor duabus oculis dempsit,

1. MS. quam

2. MS. circum

3. i. inna fannaon

et in conspectu patris filios suos occidit et ipsum cecum postea in Babiloniam duxit. Qui autem reliqui fuerant Iudei transfugerunt in Ægyptum qua post annos quinque a Caldeis percussa in Babiloniam sunt et ipsi transmigrati.

K. Tres pueri Sedrac, Misac, Abdinago in caminum ignis a Nabcodonosor missi sunt, et inde eos incolumes Deus eripuit.

K. Daniel in laccum leonum mittitur, sed uerius a Dario rege Medorum, post euersam Babiloniam, in terra Medorum Daniel missus est in laccum leonum.

KKKKKKKKK. Hebreorum captiuitas in Babilonia annis .lxx. Inter captiuitatem autem Samariæ quae fuit in Ninue et captiuitatem Hierusalem quae fuit in Babilonia anni sunt cxliii.

Hoc tempore Sapho mulier in diuerso poemate claruit, et Solon leges Athenensibus dedit.

Finit quarta ætas. INCIPIT quinta, quae continet annos .dlxxxix. ut poeta ait...,

Irish
try

O dóerad in phopuil co gein Fiadat fedil
cóic cét is nóe mbliadna ochtmoga co démin,
O Ádam co ngénair óenmac Maire míni
it dá bliadain cóicat nóe cét is trí mili....,...

[From the Captivity of the People till the Birth of enduring God (are) five hundred and eighty-nine years assuredly. From Adam till gentle Mary's one Son was born there are fifty-two years, nine hundreds, and three thousands.]

[fo. 3^a i] Quinta mundi ætas ab extermin[i]o c[o]epit regni Iudaici, quod iuxta Heremiæ profetiam .lxx. annis permansit. Hoc tempore ignis ab altario sublatus et in puteo absconditus post .lxx. annos uiuus in aqua inuentus est.

KKKK. Europus rexit Macidonios annis .xxui.

KKKKKKKKK. Anno xiii. postquam percussa est ciuitas, qui est uigissimus quintus transmigrationis regis Iochin, Ezechel uidit in uiissionibus renouationem ciuitatis ac templi ceremoniarumque eius.

KKKKKKKKKKK. Nabcodonosor moritur uigissimo quinto anno post euersionem Hierusalem.

K. Romanorum sextus Seruius Tuillius regnauit annis xxxiiii, qui .iii. montes Urbi addidit, Quirinalem, Esquiline,

Uiminalem. Fossas circum muros duxit. Censús Romanorum primus ciuium instituit. Qui a Tarquinnio Superbo genero suo occissus est.

Nono anno priore c[o]epit regnare (*sic*) Medos Astiages qui et Asuerus. qui regnauit annis .xxxviiii.

Croessus rexit Lidios annis xu. Croessus postea a Ciro captus est, et Lidorum regnum distractum est, quod stetit annis .cc. xxx.

[in marg. iiimccclxxx.ix.] Euilmoradach filius Nabcodonosor annis regnauit xiiii. Anno xxui. post euersionem Hierusalem subleuauit Euilmoradach rex Babilonis, anno quo regnare c[o]epit, qui est annus trigesimus septimus transmigrationis Iochín [fo. 3^a 2] regis, caput regis Iochin de carcere, et possuit tronum eius super tronum regum qui fuerunt cum eo in Babilone.

Ni ar dóeri trá adrími Matha hoc tempus acht ar méit inna hairmiten roboi do Iochin inti.

[So not as captivity does Matthew reckon *hoc tempus*, but for the greatness of the honour which was paid to Iochin therein].

Ioseppus hoc ait (Beda ait, si Ioseppus scriperit *et non liber mendosus fallit*) id est centum fere annos ab euersa Hierusalem usque ad euersionem regni Káldeorum. Nabcodonosor enim, teste sacra Scriptura. xxu. post euersam Hierusalem uixit annos. Euilmoradach filius eius regnauit annis .xiiii. Negasar¹ filius eius annis .xl. cui successit filius eius Labosordach mensibus .ix. Hoc defuncto ad Ballazar, qui Nabóan nuncupatur, imperium transisse dicit, qui cum .x. et .uii. annis regnaret, captam a Ciro Persarum et Dario Medorum rege Babilonium exequitur².

Eusebius ait annos .xxx. a[b e]uersione Hierusalem usque ad initium Cirii regis Persarum³. Iulius autem Africanus .lxx. annos computat. Hieronymus autem in tractatu Danielis ait: Tradunt Ebrei huiuscmodi fabulam usque ad septuagissimum annum, quo Heremias captiuitatem populi Iudeorum dixerat soluendam esse. De quo Zacharias in principio uoluminis sui

1. sic MS. as a correction of *Egessar*. The *Neriglissar* of Josephus is meant.

2. sic Beda, VI, MS. dicit

3. Here MS. inserts *Hieronymus* ait.

loquitur : Irritam putans Dei pollicitationem Baldazar, falsumque promissum, usque in gaudium fecit grande conuiuium, insultans quodammodo spei [fo. 3^b 1] Iudeorum, et uassis templi Dei. Sed statim ultio diuina consecuta est. Tunc apparuit Baldazar pugnus sine manu scribens in pariete tria uerba, *id est* Mane Techél Fares, *quam scripturam interpretatus est ei Daniel profeta significantem imperium Caldeorum in Medos et Persas esse transferendum*, dicens, Mane, *id est numerus*, numerauit enim Deus regnum tuum et compleuit illud. Techél, *id est appensio* : appendit enim Deus regnum tuum in statera et inuentum minus habens. Fares, *id est diuissio* : diuissit enim Deus regnum de manu tua et dedit Medis et Persis.

Eusebius ait : Mortuo Nabcodonozor rege Babiloniorum suscepit imperium *eius* Maradochius imperator, cui successit frater *eius* Baldazar.

Heremias profeta ait : Ecce ego mittam et assumam uniuersam cognitionem aquilonis, ait Dominus, et Nabcodonosor, seruum meum, et adducam eos super terram Israel, et seruient Israhelitæ regi Babilonis annis .lxx.¹ Cumque impleti fuerint .lxx. anni, uisitabo super terram Caldeorum iniuitatem *eius*, et ponam illam in solitudines sempiternas² et his qui cum Iachonia ducti sunt in Babilonem.

Ait ailibi : Cum c[o]jeperint in Babilone impleri .lxx. anni, reducam uos ad locum uestrum, ait Dominus³.

INcipit nunc regnum Persarum⁴.

[fo. 3^b 2. In marg. iiimccccxxiiii.] K. Persarum primus Cirus regnauit annis .xxx., qui, deuicto auro suo materno Astiäge Medorum rege, Medis et Persis ipse regnauit.

Hic primo anno regni sui Babilonium expugnauit, regemque

1. Jer. XXV, 9, 11.

2. Jer. XXV, 12.

3. Jer. XXIX, 10.

4. marg. sup. Adde .iiii annos super xx.ui. praescriptos ut fiat numerus .xxx. annorum a uersione Hierusalem secundum Eusebium, et sic hic numerus congruit.

eius Baldazar occidit. quod incredibile pene apud mortales erat [in marg. Orosius dicit], nanque Babiloniam a Nebróth gigante fundatam, a Níno autem uel a Samiramide uxore eius reparatam esse ferunt. Murorum eius firmitas et magnitudo uix credibilis relatu est. Murus coctili latere atque interfusso bitumine compactus erat. latitudine cubitorum .l. et altitudine quater tanta, et ambitu .cccclxxx. stadiorum circumuenitur. Ipsa autem quadrata erat, et in consummatione pinnarum media intercapidine uigenas quadrigas capit. A fronte murorum, centum portæ aereæ¹. Domus intrinsecus geminæ quater habitationes erant.

Ipsa tamen a Ciro et Dario sine minima pene mora uicta ac subuersa est. Nanque Eúfraten longe ualidissimum et medianam Babiloneam interfluentem in .cccc.lxxx. fossas diriuauit; per cuius alueos² Ciri exercitus ciuitatem clam nocte subintrauit, eamque totam uastauit, quod uel humano opere extrui uel humana uirtute distrui utrumque pene apud mortales [fo. 4^a i] incredibile fuit. Quicquid autem est opere constructum et arte ædificatum labi et consumi uetustate Babilon capta confirmat.

Hic Cirus primo anno regni sui laxata Hebreorum captiuitate .l. fere milia hominum regredi fecit in Iudeam, restituens eis omnia uassa templi Domini aurea et argentea quinque milia quartcenta (sic) quae Nabodon[o]sor de Hierusalem in Babilonium transtulit. Qui Iudei congregati in Hierusalem mense :vii. ædificauerunt altare, et a primo die mensis eiusdem c[o]eperunt offerre holocaustum Domino.

K. Anno autem secundo aduentiū sui mense secundo templi fundamenta iecerunt anno incensionis eius iuxta Africatum, lxx.ii. ; iuxta uero Cronicam Eusebi, xxxii. Sed impedientibus Samaritis intermissum est opus usque ad annum Dari secundum, qui etiam in regno Assueri et Artarxer[x]is scripserunt accusacionem aduersum Iudeos, et rescripsit Artarxerxes ne aedificaretur Hierusalem.

KKK. Alcetas rexit Macidonios annis .xxix.

1. MS. adds capit.

2. MS. albeos

KKKKKKKKKKK. Lidorum regnum defecit, quod stetit annis .ccxxx.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Cirus a Tamire regina Scithiae occissus est.

[in marg. iiiimccccxxxi] K. Cambases filius Ciri regnauit annis .uiii., qui secundus Nabcodonosor dicitur. Hic deuicta Aegipto cunctam eius relegionem abhominatus quaerimonias¹ eius et tempa depositus. [fo. 4^a 2] Babilonem in Aegipto² ædificauit. Hunc aiunt ab Hebreis secundum Nabcodonosor uocari, sub quo Judith historia conscribitur, quae caput Olfernisi amputauit, et secum furtim abstulit. Unde ab exercitu eius dictum est: Deest caput Olfernisi.

KK. Amintas rex Macidonios annis .l.

K. Romanorum septimus Tarquinius Superbus, Tarquini Prisci filius, regnauit annis .xxx.ii., qui causa Tarquini Iun[i]oris filii sui, qui Lucretiam corruperat³, quiue alio nomine Aruns uocabatur, regno expulsus est.

KKKK. Cambisses filius Ciri a magis suis occissus est.

K. Fratres magi regnauerunt mensibus .uiii.

Hiessus sacerdos magnus, filius Iosedech et princeps gentis Iudeæ Zorobobél filius Salathel filii Iochin filii Iosiæ et Aggeus et Zacharias et Malachias profetæ claruerunt.

Pithagoras fissicus clarus filosophus habetur, qui primus filosophos et filosophiam nomina nominauit, respuens se sapientem uocari.

K. Darius Persicus, filius Istai[s]pis, regnauit annis .xxui. Inter Darium et Cambassen regnasse duo fratres magos in libris cronicorum Eusebi reperimus. uerum Hieronymus in expositione Danielis scribit post Cambassén Smerdén magum regnasse, cuius Pantharchen filiam Cambassis ducit uxorem, qui cum a septim magis fuisset occissus, et in locum eius Darius suscepisset imperium, eadem Pantarches nubsit Dario, qui ex ea Xerxén filium genuit.

K. secundo anno Darii septuagissimus annus captiuitatis Hierusalem [fo. 4^b 1] impletur, ut uult Eusebius testem adhibens

1. i. e. caerimonias

2. i. e. Cairo

3. MS. corrumpere

Zachariam profetam, ad quem secundo anno Darii loquitur angelus dicens: Domine exercituum, usquequo tu non missereberis Hierusalem, et urbium Iuda quibus iratus es? Iste septuagesimus annus est [Zach., i, 12]. Item quarto Darii anno ait idem profeta: Cum ieunaretis et plangeretis per hos .lxx. annos, nunquid ieunium ieunastis mihi? [Zach., vii, 5].

KKKK. Sexto anno Darii templi ædificatio completa est. die tertia mensis Adar (i. Martius), qui est xl. mus sextus annus ex quo sub Ciro fundamenta eius sunt icta. Unde in euangelio dicunt Iudei : xl et ui. annis ædificatum est hoc templum. C[o]eperunt Iudei autem ædificare templum anno secundo Darii mense sexto die uigissima quarta et anno .uiii., ut dictum est, mense .xii., die tertia compleuerunt. Ex quo apparet opus templi et antea non parua ex parte peractum. Annos autem lxx. a destructione illius usque ad perfectam restaurandi licentiam esse computandos.

KKKK. Ab egressu² Scottorum de Ægipto mille anni sunt usque ad decimum hunc annum Darii regis Persarum.

Romæ post exactos reges primum consules a Bruto esse c[o]e-
perunt. Deinde tribuni plebis ac dictatores, qui quinque annis
regnauerunt populum, [fo. 4^b 2] et rursum consules rem pupli-
cam obtenuerunt per annos ferme .cccclxiiii. usque ad Iulium
Cessarem, qui primus singulare arripuit imperium olimpiade
.clxxx[iii.]

KKKKKKKKK (iiimlxviii). Xerxes filius Dari regnauit annis .xx. Hic Ægyptum, quae a Dario discesserat, capit. Qui aduersus Graeciam pugnatur .dcc. milia armatorum de regno et .cccm. de auxiliis, rostratas etiam naues mille duocentas, onerarias autem .iii. milia numero habuisse narratur. Attamen uictus Leonida rege Spartanorum cum .dc. uiris contra se cum .dc. milibus suis pugnante patriam refugit.

Sub his tribus regibus, Ciro scilicet et Dario et Xerxe, Oro-

i. MS. natus

2. MS. ingressu

sius refert decies nouies centena milia de uisceribus unius regni Persici esse occissa.

Herodotus historiarum scriptor et Zeuxis pictor agnoscuntur.

KKKKKKKKK. Alaxander rexit Macidonios annis .xlivi.

KKKKKKKKKKKKK. Escilus, Pindarus, Sofocles et Euripiades tragoediarum¹ scriptores celebrantur.

[in marg. iiimcclxxix.] K. Arctabanus rexit Persas mensibus .uiii. qui occidit Xerxen in regia sua, ut Orosius ait.

Socrates natus est.

K. Artarxerxes (*sic*) qui et Longimanus, id est Μαρκόπολος [leg. Μαρκόπολος] regnauit annis .xl.

KKKKKK. Huius anno .uiii. prima die mensis primi Ezra, sacerdos et scriba legis Dei, ascendit de Babilone *cum* epistolis regis, *et in* prima die mensis quinti uenit in Hierusalem *cum* uiris mille .dcc. Tunc Ezra profeta totam Scripturam ueteris testamenti [fo. 5^a 1] a Caldeis incensam renouauit Spiritu Sancto perfusus, *et, inter alia* strenue gesta, castigauit filios transmigrationis ab uxoribus alienigenis. [Ezra, x., 10.]

KKKKKKKKKKKKK. Eiusdem regis anno uigissimo Nemias² pincerna regis de Sussis castro adueniens murum Hierusalem .lii. diebus restituit *et* genti ducatum .xii. annis praebuit.

Huc usque diuina Scriptura temporum siriem continet: quae post haec apud Iudeos sunt [di]gesta de libro Machabeorum et Ioseppi atque Africani scriptis exhibentur, qui deinceps uniuersam historiam usque ad Romana tempora persecuti sunt. *Et* quidem Africanus in quinto temporum uolumine huius temporis ita meminit: Mansit ergo imperfectum opus usque ad Nemiam et uicesimum annum Artarxer[*x*]is, quo tempore regni Persarum .cxu. anni fuerant euoluti. Captiuitatis autem Hierusalem centissimus octuogissimus *et* quintus erat annus. *Et* tunc primum Artarxerxes iusit muros extrui Hierusalem, cui operi praefuit Nemias. Et aedificata est platea *et* muri circundati sunt ei. *Et* ex illo tempore, si numerare uelis,

1. MS. trogoediarum

2. MS. nemias

.lxx. annorum ebdomadas¹ usque ad Christum poteris reperire.

Aristarchus etiam et Aristofanes et Democritus tragoediarum² scriptores hōc tempore creduntur fuisse.

Captiuitas autem Samariæ [fo. 5^a 2] et captiuitas Hierusalem simul indulgentiam percepérunt, et in uno tempore per Zorobabel et Iessum sacerdotem et Ezram profetam et Nemiam ad terram suam ascenderunt, qui fuerunt in Ninue annis .dccxu. Populus autem Hierusalem annis .lxx. in Babilonia. Immalle dedeuid deichthreb ó Assardaib 7 déthreb a Babiloin.

« Together went the ten tribes from Assyria and the two tribes out of Babylon. »].

Hieronymus ait : inter captiuitatem Samaria[e] in Ninue et Hierusalem in Babilonia anni sunt .cxlu. et menses tres. Ambae captiuitates simul indulgentiam percepérunt, ut praediximus, et uno tempore per Ezram et Nemiam et Zorobabel ad suam terram ascenderunt.

Illi Samaritæ in Ninuen annis .ccxu. et hi qui fuerunt in Hierusalem annis lxx. fuerunt in Babilone.

Iochim filius Iesu cognomento Iosedech pontifex fuit, post quem tenuit pontificatum Eliasub, ac deinde Iodas filius Iasib, et postea Iohannis tenuit pontificatum.

KKKKKKKKKKK. Perdica rexit Macidonios annis .xxix.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Xerxes rexit Persas mensibus duobus, post quem rexit Persas Sogdianus mensibus .uii.

Plato nascitur. Hippocrates medicus insignis habetur et Dem[o]critus.

INcipit nunc tempus Machabeorum.

K. Darius cognomento Nothus rexit Persas [fo. 5^b 1] annis xix. Ægyptus recessit a Persis.

Reuersis de captiuitate Judeis non reges sed pontifices pree-

1. In marg. is hī so sectmain danel [« this is Daniel's week »], and interlined : .i. anni lunares ccccxc. solares autem cccclxxu, id est xu. anni inter se.

2. MS. tragoediarum

fuerunt usque ad Aristobulum, qui *cum dignitate pontificis etiam regale sibi c[o]epit usurpare uocabulum.*

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Achelaus *rexit* Macidionios annis .xxiiii.

K. Artarxerxes (*sic*) qui cognominatus est Mnemón¹, Darii et Parisaditis filius, annis .xl. regnauit Persas. Sub hoc rege uidetur Hester historia fuisse completa. Ipse quippe est qui ab Hebreis Assuerus, et a .lxx. *Interpretibus* Artarxerxes uocatur.

Athenenses .xvii. litteris uti c[o]eperunt, *cum antea* .xvi. *tantum litteras haberent.*

KKKK. Galli Zenones² duce Brenno³ Romam inuasserunt excepto Capitolio⁴, et *sex mensibus* uastauerunt, *et mille libris auri* pretium descesionis paciscuntur.

Tribuni militares *pro consulibus* esse c[o]eperunt.

Aristotiles, octauum decimum aetatis annum gerens, Platonis auditor *est*.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Nectanebus *rexit* Ægyptios annis xuiii.

K. Orestis *rexit* Macidionios annis .iii.

KKK. Achelaus *rexit* Macidionios annis .iv.

KKKK. Amintas *rexit* Macidionios anno uno.

K. Pausias *rexit* Macidionios anno uno.

K. Amintas *rexit* Macidionios annis .ui.

KKKKKK. Argellis *rexit* Macidionios annis .ii.

KK.K. Artarxerxes, qui *et Ochus, rexit* Persas [fo. 5^b 2] annis .xxui. Iste Ægyptum suo imperio adiunxit, Nectanebo rége eius in Ethiopiam pulso in quo Ægyptiorum regnum di[st]ructum *est*.

Amintas *rexit* Macidionios annis xuiii.

Demóstenes orator omnium rumore celebratur.

Romani Gallos superant.

KKKKKKKK.KKKKKKKKK. Alaxander *rexit* Macidionios anno uno.

1. MS. memnón

2. i. Liberpaterda. Liber pater enim Steno dicitur. Galli autem Stenonés uocantur *quia Liberum Patrem* hospitio reciperunt.

3. MS. brennio

4. MS. capitalio

Ptolomeus, qui et Oloretes dictus est, regit Macidonios annis .iiii.

K. Plato philosophus mortuus est, post quem Achademiam Speusippus tenuit.

KKK. Perdica rexit Macidonios annis .ui.

KK.K. Arses Ochi filius rexit Persas annis .iiii.

Hoc tempore Iudeorum pontifex maximus Iadas clarus habetur, cuius frater Mannasses templum in monte Garrazim construxit.

Speusippus moritur, cui successit Xenocrates.

K. Pilippus Amintæ¹ filius, qui cum Athea Scitharum rege conflixit et fraudulentia² magis quam uirtute eum uicit, ac .xx. [milia] captiuorum secum duxit, regnauit Macidonios annis xxiii. Cuius anni duobus exceptis ante exacti sunt, quia Eusebium in sirie Macidonicorum regum secuti sumus, qui lxx Interpretes sequitur, quique semper regum tempora protelat, ideo in scribendo computo regali deuiauimus. Pilippus autem iste inter filium suum Alaxandrum et generum Alaxandrum Epirotam a quodam nobili uiro, Pausania³ nomine, occissus est.

[fo. 6^a 1] KK. Quarto anno Arsis (uel Xerxis) filii Ochi Alaxander Pilipi et Olimpiadis filius, .xx. ætatis annum gerens, Macidonibus regnare incipit.

K. Darius, qui et Melas dicitur, Arsámí filius, rexit Persas annis .ui.

Alaxander aduersum Ilirios et Tracas feliciter demicans, subuersis Tébis, in Persas arma corripuit, et apud Granicum⁴ flumen regis⁵ ducibus opprésis, urbem Sardis capit. Idem capta Tiro Iudeam capit, a qua fauorabiliter⁶ exceptus Deo uictimas immolat et pontificum templi Iodam, qui in uisione prius ei apparuit, honoribus plurimis prosequitur, Andromacho locorum custode demissó.

1. MS. amincæ

2. MS. fraudalentia

3. MS. nobile uiro pussamia

4. MS. graminidem

5. MS. regeis

6. MS. faborabunt

KKKKK. Alaxander *septimo* anno regni sui Alaxandriam in Ægypto *condedit*. Nec mora Babilonem obtenuit, *interfecto* Dario in quo Persarum regnum distractum est, quod steterat annis .ccxxxi.

Latini a Románis perdomiti sunt.

KKKK. Tunc etiam bellum Agidis¹ Spartanorum regis in Graecia contra Antipatris copias, Alaxandri [regis] Epiri² in Lucania contra Brutios³ Lucanosque cum xxx milibus suis, Zopyrionis⁴ praefecti Ponti in Scithia gestum est contra Scithas, qui omnes a Scithis *interfecti* sunt, qui omnes cum suis exercitibus in his bellis dileti sunt.

K. Alaxander post mortem Darii .u. annis regnauit. Nam antea .uiii. Qui Hircanos et Mardos⁵ subiecit [fo. 6^a 2]. Tunc uenit ad eum Thalestris siue Minothaea⁶ cum .ccc. mulieribus gratia subolis⁷ ab eo suscipienda. Tunc Parthos aggressus diu obstantes propemodum dileuit antequam uicit. Inde Drantas, Euergitas, Parapamenos, Adaspis⁸ subegit. Urbe Alaxandria super amnem Tanaim constituta, Indianam adiit cum Poro fortissimo Indorum rege cruentissimum bellum gessit, in quo Alaxander cum ipso Poro singulariter congressus, occisoque deiectus equo, concursu satilitum mortem euassit. Porus multis uulneribus confossus et captus est; quo ob testimonium uirtutis in regnum restituto, duas ibi *condedit* ciuitates, Niciam et Bucifalen, quam de nomine equi sui ita uocari *praecepit*.

Reuertens in Ammóne *condedit* Parthonium. Idem Indicum usque oceanum uictoriis potius quam bellis peruenit, ac Babilonem reuersus .xxxii. uitæ, regni autem sui .xii. anno, uenení austu periit. Postquam translato in multos imperio, Ægyptum Ptolomeus Lagi⁹ filius tenuit, Macidonas Pilippus, qui et Ari-deus, frater Alaxandri, Siriam et Babiloniam et omnia regna

1. MS. hagidis

2. MS. eperi

3. MS. brutros

4. MS. zophirionis

5. MS. mando

6. MS. alestris siue manutha

7. MS. sabolis

8. MS. adsapios

9. MS. largi

orientis Seleucus Nicanor, Asiae minori regnauit Antigonus, qui apud Danielem [fo. 6^b 1] per .iiii. hirci qui arietem contereret cornua designantur.

K. Ægypto primus regnauit Ptolomeus .i. qui et Soter Lagi¹ filius annis :xl., qui Hierusolimis et Iudea in ditionem² suam dolo reductis plurimos captiuorum in Ægyptum transluit.

Appius Claudius cæcus Romæ clarus habetur.

Hoc tempore Iudeorum pontifex maximus Onias Iodæ filius clarus habetur.

KKKKKKKKKKKKK. Tertio decimo anno Ptolomei Siriæ et Babiloniæ et superioribus locis regnare incipit Seleucus Nicanor. A quo tempore Machabeorum Hebreæ historia Graecorum supputat regnum, et a quo Ediseni sua tempora computant.

Seleucus Laudaciam Seleuciam, Antiochiam, Appaniam, Edessam, Beroeam³ et Pellam urbes condedit. Seleucus in eas urbes quas extruxerat Iudeos transfert, ius eis ciuum et mun[i]cipalem (.i. cista) ordinem concedens æquali honore cum Graecis. Iudeorum pontifex maximus religiosissimus ac piissimus Simón Oniæ filius clarus habetur, post quem Eliazarus frater eius suscepit templi ministerium filio eius Onia paruo admodum derelicto.

Regno Siriæ et Alaxandriæ in minori Assia conregnatum est, et primus regnauit ibi Antigonus annis .xviii. Ptolomei primo anno⁴ regnare inchoans. Hic igitur annus .xiii. est [fo. 6^b 2] Antigoni sicut Ptolomei,

Conregnatum quoque est in Macidonia Ptolomeis et Seleúcis, et primus regnauit ibi post Alaxandrum Pilippus, qui et Ari-deus⁵, frater Alaxandri, annis .uii. regnans, primo anno Ptolomei regnare inciens.

KKKKK. Undecimo anno priore Arideus frater Alaxandri, qui et Pilipps, rex Macidonum⁶, cum sua uxore Euridice a Ma-

1. MS. Largi.

2. MS. dictionem

3. MS. berocam

4. Here begins the first fragment of these Annals in Rawl. B. 488.

5. leg. Arrhidaeus

6 MS. macidonibus uel um

cidonibus ipsis, suadente Olimpiade (*et ipsa postea a Casandrō interficta est*) matre Alaxandri, occissus est: post quem regnauit in Macidonia Cassander annis xix, a quo Hercole, Alexandri Magni filius, xiiii. anno ætatis suæ *cum Roxa[na]* matre sua *interfectus est*. i. in Ancipolitana¹.

200 B.C.
300 A.D.

Antigonus rex Assiæ minoris a Seleuco et Ptolomeo in bello occissus est: post quem regnauit Demetrius, cui nomen Poliorcetes², filius eius, annis .xviii.

In anno .xviii. Ptolomei fuit initiatus regnare in Emain Cimbæd filius Fintain, qui regnauit .xxviii. annis. Tunc Echu Buadach pater Úgaine in Temoria regnase ab aliis fertur liquet³ praescripsimus ollim Úgaine imperasse. Omnia monimenta Scottorum usque Cimbæd incerta erant.

Hoc tempore Zenón zoicus⁴ et Minander comicus et Teufrastus philosophus⁵ claruerunt.

KKKKKKKKK. Cassander rex Macidonia obit, cui succidunt filii eius Antigonus⁶ et Alaxander annis .iiii.

KKKK. Alaxander filius Casandri bellum parans fratri uindicare matrem dispónens a Demetrio occiditur.

[fo. 7^a 1] Antipater frater eius a Lisimacho⁷ socero suo intereritus est. Post quos regnauit Demetrius filius Antigoni annis .ui.

KKKKKK. Demetrio a Seleuco et Pirro Epirota a Macidonia expulso in Siciliam, ibique eodem capto et imperfecto Seleucus Assiam minorem tenuit. Pirrusque Macidoniae regnum inuasit, sed non tenuit. Nam reuerso eo ad Epirum Lissimachus regnauit in Macidonia annis .ui.

KKKKKK. Lisimachus a Sileuco in bello imperfectus est.

Quarto anno priore Ptolomeus Soter perit, et Ptolomeus Philadelphus⁸ regnare c[o]epit, ut Hebraica ueritas testatur.

1. leg. in urbe Amphipolitana?

2. MS. poliercites

3. i. e. licet

4. i. e. stoicus

5. MS. teufras tris philosophi. *Theophrastus*, of course, is meant.

6. interlined: uel Antipater nomen eius, qui matrem suam Tesolonicens manu sua interfecit.

7. marg. sup.: qui filium suum Agothoclen exosus interemis.

8. MS. philadelphus

K. Seleucus a Ptolomeo, cuius sororem Lisimachus habuit uxorem, insidiis circumuentus occissus est.

Hic est finis Macidonici belli, extinctis xxx.iii. ducibus Alaxandri.

Post Lisimachum regnauit in Macidonia Ceraunus, qui et Ptolomeus, mensibus .ix., Miliargus mensibus .ii., Antipater diebus xlu.

Quarto anno priore Ptolomeus Philadelphus¹ regnare coepit, qui regnauit annis .xxxviii. Ptolomeus Iudeos qui in Ægypto erant liberos esse permissit, et Eleazaro pontifici multa Hierosolimam et in templi donaria uassa transmittens² .lxxii. Interpretes petit, qui scripturam sanctam in Graecum uerterent eloquium. Non solum enim gentium scripturas, sed diuinas litteras in bibliothecam suam contulit. Nam .lxxx. milia librorum undique collocauit.

Tantæ autem potentiae fuisse narratur Ptolomeus iste Philadelphus³ ut Ptolomeum patrem uinceret. Narrant enim historiæ eum habuisse peditum [fo. 7^a 2] cœ. milia, equitum .xx. milia, curr[u]um .ii. milia. Elifantos, quos primos adduxit ex Ethiopia, quadrincentos. Naves longas, quas liburnas dicimus, mille quincentas. Alias ad portanda militum cibaria mille, et cetera.

[in marg. Isidorus] Per idem tempus Aratus astrologus agnoscitur. Atque argentei nummi primum Romæ constituuntur.

K. Sustenes rex Macidonios annis .ii.

Sostratus Cnidius farum in altissimo urbis Alaxdrinæ loco construxit.

IN loco Seleuci in Siria et Babilonia et tota pene Assia regnauit Anteochus, qui et Soter dictus est, annis xix.

K. Echu Éulfechuir mac Fedaich regnauit in Emain annis xx.

Iudeorum pontificatum post Elizaram auunculus eius Manasses accepit.

K. Antigonus regnauit Macidonios annis .xxx.ui.

1. MS. philadelphus.

2. MS. transmittentes

3. MS. philadelphus

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Anteochus, qui uocabatur ΘΗΥ'secor [Θεός αὐτος] id est deus iste, regnauit in Assia pene tota annis .xu., quem occidit Laudecē uxor sua ueneno, causa Bernicis filiae Ptolomei Philadelphi¹ in locum suum ductæ, et Bernicen cum filio suo Iächadione ab Anteocho genito Iachadioni et Geneo, principibus Anteochiæ, occidendam tradedit. Maioremque filium suum Seleucum cognomento Callicinum², et in loco patris sui regem constituit. Habebat enim Laudecē duos filios ab Anteocho ΘΗΥ'secok (*sic*) genitos, Seleucum Callicinum² et Anteochum cognomento Maiorem. Cumque Séleucus Maior frater tertio anno regni sui occissus esset in Frigia per dolum Nicanoris Anteochus Magnus imperauit.

[fo. 7^b 1] Húamchend mac Co..aind regnauit in Emain annis .l.

K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.K.

Ptolomeus Euergites frater superioris regis regnauit annis .xxui. Qui abinde Euergites ab Ægiptiis est uocatus quia capta Siria et Calicia et prope modum uniuersa Assia inter innumera argenti pondera ac uassa pretiosa quae cepit etiam deos eorum retulit. quos³ Cambases, capta Ægipto, in Persas portauerat.

Anteochus ΘΗΥ'secok ab uxore sua ut *praediximus* occissus est. Cui sucessit filius eius Seleucus Callicinus⁴ .iii. annis.

IUdeorum pontifex Onias Simonis Iústi, filius clarus habetur. Cuius item filius Simón non minori gloria fulget. Sub quo Hiesus filius Sirach Sapientiæ librum componens quem uocant Panarethon⁵, etiam in eo fecit Simonis mentionem.

KK. Seleucus Callicinus⁴ in Frigia a Nicanore interfectus est ut *praescripsimus*. Cui sucessit frater suus Anteochus Magnus, qui regnauit annis xxxui.

Hóc anno Pirrus rex Epirotarum apud Argos urbem saxo

1. philodelphi

2. leg. Callinicum

3. MS. quos retulit.

4. leg. Callinicus. Rawl. B. 488, fo. 1^a 2, gives this in Irish : Anteochus Enysecok a bean posta fein romarb e, 7 is 'na inadh do thoscadh a mac fen i. Seleucus Caillecinus, etc.

5. leg. πανάρεθον

ictus interit, et Sextilia uirgo uestalis .i. quia in adulterio deprehensa est, uiua defossa est.

KK. Demetrius regnauit in Macidonia annis .x.

KK. Apud Formas ciuitatem multis ictis fulminum moenia undique combusta et desolata sunt apud agrum Calenum repente scissa terra ignem eructauit. Tribus diebus tribusque noctibus exestuans .u. agri iugera in cinerem extorruit. INter multa prodigia sanguis e terra, lac uissum est manare de caelo in signum belli Cartaginensis, [fo. 7^b 2] Tiberis insolitis auctus imbribus et ultra opinionem uel diurnitate uel magnitudine redundans omnia Romae ædificia in plano posita deiecit.

Antigonus regnauit in Macidonia annis .xii.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKK.K.K.

Seleucus Ceraunus¹ regnauit .iii. annis, qui a Nicanore in Frigia interfectus est.

Antiochus Magnus regnare incipit.

K.K.K.K.K. Ptolomeus Philopator filius Euergitis regnauit Ægyptios annis .xvii. Ab isto Philopatore Iudei prælio uicti .lx. milia armatorum corruerunt, Siciliamque Marcellus consul obtemnet.

Pilipus regnauit in Macedonia annis xlvi.

KKKK. Anteochus rex Siriæ, uicto Philopatore, Iudeam sibi sociat.

IUdeorum pontifex maximus Onias filius Simonis insignis habetur. Ad quem Lac[e]demoniorum rex Arius legatos mittit. Hoc tempore Anteochus diis gentium Iudeos immolare cogebat.

KKKKKK. Conchobor Rot mac Catháir regnauit in Emain annis xxx.

IN Piceno flumen sanguinis fluxit, et apud Dacos caelum ardere uissum est; et Armini noctem ultra lucem claram ofulsise, ac tris lunas distantibus caeli regionibus exortas aparuise dicunt. Tunc quoque magno terremotu Caria et Rodus insolæ adeo concussæ sunt ut labentibus uulgo tectis ingens ille Colosus rueret.

K. Anteochus Magnus moritur. Cui succedit Seleucus Philopátor filius suus regnauit annis .xii.

1. MS. geraunus

KKKKK. Ptolomeus Epifanes filius Philopatoris regnauit annis .xxviii.

Primus liber Machabeorum apud Iudeos huius temporis gesta contineat.

Onias sacerdos assumptis Iudeorum [fo. 8^a 1] plurimis fugit in Aegiptum, et a Ptolomeo honorifice susceptus, accepit eam regionem quae [H]eleopoleos uocabatur, et concedente rege templum extruxit in Aegipto simile templi Iudeorum, quod permansit usque ad imperium Uespesiani annis ccl. Sub occasione igitur Oniae pontificis infinita examina Iudeorum in Aegiptum configurerunt. Eo tempore et Cirine eorum¹ multitudine repleta est. Haec autem uel Oniae uel ceteris Aegiptum causa petendi fuit, quia pugnantibus contra se magno Anteoco uel Seleuco Philopatore magiis et ducibus Ptolomei, possita in medio Iudea in contraria studia scidebatur, aliis Anteocho, aliis Ptolomeo fauentibus.

Hác ætate poeta Ennius fuit.

[in marg. sup.] Orosius. His etiam diebus Annibal apud Prusiam regem Bethiniæ cum a Románis reposceretur ueneno se necauit.

KKKKKKKK. Seleucus Philopator moritur.

K. Anteocus Epifanes, frater Seleuci i.e. filius Antiochi Magni, sucessit Seleuco. regnauit annis xi.

Eusebius. Hoc anno Antiochus moritur, cui sucessit filius suus Seleucus Philopator, qui regnauit annis .xii.

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Fiachna mac Féidilimthe regnauit in Emain annis xui.

[in marg. iiimdcccix] KKK. Hoc anno Seleucus moritur, cui
succedit in regnum frater suus Antiochus Epiphanes, qui
regnauit annis .xi.

Ptolomeus Philometor regnauit annis .xxxu. Hunc Ptolomeum Anteochus praelio superans Iudeos uaria calamitate operpret.

² Per idem tempus Scipio ² Africam uicit.

1. This is a correction of « *et Cireneorum* », the reading of Beda, VI, 297.

2. .i. a scípa *dictus* .i. ónd luirg

Aristobulus natione Iudeus peripateticus¹ philosophus agnoscitur. qui ad Philometorem Ptolomeum explanationum in Moysen commentarios scripsit.

Anteochus Epifanes qui post Seleucum Philopatorem annis .xi. regnauit, in Siria Iudeorum legem impugnans omniaque idolorum sordibus complens, in templo Olimpíi Iouis simulacrum ponit. Sed et in Samaria super uerticem montis [fo. 8^a 2] Garizim Iouis Perigrini delubrum² ædificat, Samaritanis ut id faceret precantibus. Uerum Mathathias .i. pater Machabeorum, sacerdos patrias leges uindicat aduersus Anteochi duces arma corripiens. Quo mortuo ducatum Iudeorum suscepit filius eius Iudas Machabeus, a quo Machabi fratres eius dicti sunt, anno .c.xl.u.iii. (.i. centimo quadragisimo septimo) regni Graecorum, uigissimo autem Ptolomei. Olimpiade uero c.l.u. (.i. centissima quinquagesima quinta): qui mox Anteochi duces de Iudea expellens et templum ab idolorum imaginibus emundans patrias leges post triennium suis ciuibus reddit. Unde post secessum Oniae sacerdotis in Ægyptum, et mortem Alcemi qui effugato Onia pontificatum indignus possidere temptabat, omnium fauore³ Iudeorum Machabeo sacerdotium decernitur: quod post mortem eius frater Ionathas sortitus est .xix. annis, quod plurima ministrauit industria. Refert enim Eusebius egressum Oniae in Ægyptum multis de sacerdotio contendere. IArsón enim frater Oniae et quidam Iessus contendebant illud.

Post quos Minalaus, qui occissus est a iuniore Anteocho, et Alcimas, qui ambitione indebita pontificatum inuadit. Ob quod Onias filius pontificis Oniae Ægyptum transmigrans, in [H]iliopolitano pago ciuitatem sui nominis condedit, templo ad similitudinem templi patrii⁴ constructo.

Perse regnauit in Macidonia annis .x. quo defuncto regnum Macidoniae defecit.

[fo. 8^b 1] KKKKKKKKKKKK. Anteochus Epifanes sub quo

1. MS. perhipatheticus

2. MS. delubrum

3. MS. fabore

4. MS. patris

Elizarus et .uii. Machabei simul *cum* matre sua Machaba passi sunt uersus in amentiam disperatione et merore in Tebes oppido Persidis periit.

In marg.: licet in martirilogio desintiria et uermibus esse consumptus... r uel dicitur.

KK. Anteochus (.i. alius iunior) regnauit in Siria .ii. annis lxx. praescriptis.

K. Dáre mac Forggo regnauit in Emain annis .lxxi.

Demetrius regnauit in Siria et minore simul Asia annis .xii.

||||| KKKKKKKKKK.K. Demetrius mortuus, cui sucessit Alaxander annis x.

||||| KKKKKK.KKKK. Alaxander mortuus, cui sucessit Demetrius annis .iii.

[In marg. iiiimdcccxxxuiii] K. Ptolomens Euergites alius regnauit annis xxix.

KK. Demetrius mortuus, cui sucessit Anteochus, qui et Sitides dicitur, annis .ix.

||||| KKKK. Ionathas dux Iudeorum et pontifex *cum* Romanis et Spartanis¹ amicitias facit: quo a Trifone imperfecto, in sacerdotium frater eius Simon² assumitur anno regni Euergitis .uii., quod .uiii. annis strenuissime gerens Iohanni reliquit. Hic aduersus Hircanos bellum gerens Hircani nomen accepit, et a Rómánis iús amicitiae postulans decreto senátus inter amicos relatiū est.

Samariam, quae nostro tempore Sebaste uocatur, obsidione captam sólo coæquauit, quam postea Herodes instaurans Sebastiam in honorem Augusti appellari uoluit. Hoc tempore *cum* Hierusolimam Anteochus (.i. Sitides³) obsideret Hircanus princeps Iudeorum reserato Dauid sepulcro tria milia tallenta auri inde abstraxit, ex quibus Anteocho [fo. 8^b 2] xxx. tallenta dedit ut obsidionem relinquere, atque ut facti inuidiam demeret fertur ex reliqua peccunia instituisse primus cenedochia⁴.

1. MS. sportanis

2. in marg. Cuius morte .ccui annus reg(ni) Siriæ impletus est... ad illud tempus In... Ma)chabeorum primus historiam continet computanturque a pri(mo) anno Cirii (regi)s Persarum usque (ad) finem primi uo(lu)minis Ma)cha(be)orum et mortem pontificis Simónis ...ccccxxu.

3. leg. Sidetes

4. leg. xenodochia

quibus aduentum susciperet pauperum et perigrinorum. Unde et uocabulum sumsit. Nam cenedochium¹ perigrinorum susceptio dicitur.

Hoc tempore per consulem Brutum Hispania a Rómanis obtenta est.

KKKKK. Anteochus Sidites² moritur. Cui successit Demetrius annis .iiii.

KKKK. Cui successit Anteochus, qui et Grifus³, annis .xii.

KKKKKKKKKKKKK. Anteochus Grifus³ moritur. Cui successit Anteochus Cizichinus⁴ annis .xix., qui icto Grippo Siriam obtenuit. Ac rursus Gripus superato Cizicino eandem recipit. Ita ex successione regnabant inuicem aduersum se demicantes.

Iohannes tenuit pontificatum quarto anno priore annis xxviii.

KKKKKKKK.K. Ptolomeus Fiscon⁵, qui et Soter, regnauit annis .xviii.

Cicero Arpiní nascitur, matre Heluia, patre autem equestris ordinis ex regio Uulscorum genere.

Uarro nascitur.

Traces Romanis subieciuntur.

Hircano in pontificatum, quod ipse .xxxi. annis tenuit, Aristobulus succedit anno uno, qui rex pariter et pontifex primus apud Iudeos deadematis sumpsit insigne post cccc annos lxxxviii Babiloniæ captiuitatis, post quem regnauit Ianeus cognomento Alaxander. annis xxvii., qui pontificatum quoque administrans, crudelissime [fo. 9^a r] ciuib[us] praefuit.

KKKKKKKKKKK. Anteochus Cizicinus obit, cui sucessit Pilipus annis duobus.

K. Huc usqus Siria possessa⁶ per reges in Romanam diccionem cessit.

KKK. Aristobulus .uii. anno priore coepit regnare, qui pri-

1. leg. xenodochium (*ξενοδοχεῖον*).

2. MS. Stides: leg. Sidetes (*Σιδῆτης*).

3. MS. oriphus: leg. Grypus (*Γρυπός*).

4. leg. Cyzicenus (*Κυζικηνός*).

5. leg. Physcon (*Φύσκων*).

6. MS. possesia

mus reuersus de Babilone deadema Graeciæ potestatis insigne cum honore pontificatus assumpsit. Cui successit Alaxander Ianeus, rex pariter et pontifex, qui rexit populum annis xxvii.

[in marg. iiimdcclxu.] K. Ptolomeus, qui et Alaxander¹, annis .x.

[in marg. sup.] Enda mac Rochada annis .u. regnauit in Emain. Hoc tempore rhetorica ars in Roma reperta est.

Siria per Gabinum ducem in Romanorum dominium transit *septimo* anno Ptolomei capto Pilippo a Gabino.

Poeta quoque Lucretius nascitur, qui postea sese, furore amatorio², interfecit.

||||| KKKKK. Fiac mac Fiadchon regnauit in Emain annis .lxu.

[In marg. iiimdccclxx.iii.] KKKKK. Ptolomeus Fiscon, qui a matre sua Cleopatra in Ciprum fuerat deiectus, regnauit annis uiii., qui regressus iterum regnum obtenuit.

Per idem tempus Gallus Romæ rhetoricam docuit.

Primus tunc Salistinus historiographus³ nascitur.

[in marg.] Silla uastat Athinenses.

||||| KKKKKKKK. Ptolomeus Dionissius regnauit annis xxx.

[interlined] iiimdcccciii quia Alaxandrum, qui ante eum regnabat, ob *interfectionem* matris suæ ciues pepulerant⁴.

K. Findchad mac Baicci regnauit in Emain annis duobus.

KK. Trícha ríg robói de Laignib for Herind óthá Labraid Loiñgsech co Cathaer Mór.

[« Of Leinster there were thirty kings over Ireland, from Labraid the Exile to Cathaer the Great »].

Conchobur Mael mac Fuithi regnauit in Emain [annis] .xii.

K. Quinto anno Ptolomaei Alaxandria uxor Alaxandri pontificis, post mortem eius regnauit Judeis annis .ix., ex quo tempore Judeos rerum confussio et uariæ cladés oppreserunt. Post cuius mortem [fo. 9^a 2] Aristobulus et Hircanus filii eius inter se de imperio demicantes occasionem præb[u]ere Romanis ut Iudeam inuaderent. ITaque Pompeus Hierosolimam ueniens, capta

1. MS. Alaixander

2. MS. furorem amatorem

3. MS. historiographus

4. MS. populerant

urbe et templo reserato, usque ad sancta sanctorum accessit. Aristobulum uinctum secum Romam abduxit. Pontificatum fratri eius tradedit Hircano, quod ipse tenuit .xxiiii. annos. Tunc primum Romanis gens Iudeorum facta est tributaria, post quem Herodes filius Antipatri Ascolonitae qui, imperfecto a se Hircano regnum Iudeorum, senatus consultu accepit, et qui primus alienigena Iudeis praefuit.

KKKKKKKKKKK. Appollodorus praceptor Augusti clarus habetur.

K. Cormacc mac Laidich regnauit in Emain annis .xviii.

K. Cicero laude oratoria celebratur.

K. Cato philosophus [H]oratiusque nascuntur.

K. Uirgilius Maro in pago qui dicitur Andis haut procul a Mantua, nascitur, patre Scimacōne figulo, matre uero Maia.

KKK. Pompeus uictus a Césare in campis .ui. Tesalicis¹ in Ægyptum fugit, ibique ut litus affigit mox iusu Ptolomei adolescentis in gratiam Cessaris uictoris occissus est.

KKKKKKK. Cessar Germanos et Gallos cepit.

KK. Brittannos quoque stipend[i]arios fecit. Uirgilius Cremonæ studiis eruditur.

[in marg. iiimccccxxu] K. Cleopatra soror Ptolomei regnauit annis duobus [in marg. uel xxii] tantum.

K. Regnum Graecorum defecit.

[fo. 9^b 1] INCIPIT regnum Romanorum, quod permanebit usque in finem saeculi.

K. Tertio anno regni Cleopatræ Iulius Cessar, qui Cleopatram uiolauit, primus Romanorum singulare obtenuit imperium, a quo Romanorum principes Cessares appellati sunt.

Mochta mac Murchorad regnauit in Emain annis iii.

K. Cessar a caeso² utero matris dictus est.

K. Cassius, .i. dux Románus, Iudea capta templum Hierusalem spoliauit.

1. MS. tesaliciſ

2. MS. ac cesso

K. Echu mac Dare regnauit in Emain annis .iii.

Orosius: Cessar, postquam orbem domuit et Pompeum uicit, Roman redit: ibi, dum rei publicæ statum contra exempla maiorum clementer instaurat, auctoribus Bruto et Cassio, conscientia etiam plurimo senatu, post .iii. annos et .vi. menses monarchiae suæ, in curia .xx. et iii. uulneribus a suis confosus interit. In coniuratione contra eum fuisse amplius quam .lx. conscientios ferunt, duo, scilicet, Bruti et Gaius Cassius aliquique¹ quam plurimi. Cuius corpus in Foro fragmentis tribunalium ac subselliorum crematum est. Ab hinc imperatores.

[in marg. iiimdcclxui.] K. Anno ab Urbe condita .dcccx. interfecto Iulio Cessare Octavianus², qui testamento Iulii Cesaris auunculi sui et hereditatem et nomen asumpserat, qui postea rerum potitus Augustus est dictus, regnauit annis quinquaginti sex et mensibus .vi. et diebus xii, quorum .xu. uiuente Cleopatra quadragenti uero et unum postea uixit annos. A quo Augusti reges Romanorum appellati sunt. Qui statim ordinatus quinque bella ciuilia gessit, Mutinense³, Pilipense⁴, Perusinum⁴, Siculum⁵, Actiacum⁴: e quibus duo, hoc est, primum ac nouissimum aduersus Marcum Antonium, secundum aduersus⁶ Brutum et Cassium, tertium aduersus Lucium Antonium, quartum [fo. 9^b 2] aduersus Sextum Pompeum Pompei Gnei filium confecit.

KK. Echu Sálbude mac Loch regnauit in Emain annis .iii.

KKK. Fergus mac Leti, qui conflixit contra bestiam hi Loch Rudraige⁷ et ibi demersus est, regnauit in Emain annis .xii.

KKKKK. Natiuitas Conculainn maic Soaltaim.

[« Birth of Cúchulainn son of Soaltam »]

Undecimo anno Augusti, deficiente in Iudea pontificatu, Herodes, nihil ad eam pertinens, utpote Antipatri Ascolonitæ

1. MS. aliqui

2. MS. octouianus

3. .i. campus

4. campus

5. insola

6. MS. aduersums

7. « in Loch Rudraigi », now Dundrum Bay. See the story, *Ancient Laws*, I, 64, 70-74.

et Cipriadis (.i. matris) Arabicæ filius, postquam occidit Hir-canum pontificem, a Romanis suscepit imperium Iudeorum, quod tenuit annis xxxui. Qui ne ignobilis forte et a Iudeorum semine argueretur extraneus, combussit libros omnes quibus nobilitas gentis Iudeæ in templo reseruabatur ascripta.

Hac tenus qui uocabantur Lagidæ¹ in Ægypto regnauerunt .i. annis .ccxcu.

INsuper etiam ut sobolem suam regio illorum generi Herodes commisceret, projecta Doside femina Hierusolmitana, quam priuatus acceperat uxorem, et nato ex ea filio Antipatro sociat sibi Miriamne filiam Alaxandri², neptem Aristoboli fratris Hir-canii, qui ante eum rexerat Iudeos. Haec quinque ei filios genuit, quorum duos, Alaxandrum et Aristobolum, ipse necauit in Sa-maria. Nec mora etiam post matrem illorum qua nihil carius nouerat, peremit. E quibus Aristobulus Herodem ex Beronice susceperat filium quem in Actibus Apostolorum ab angelo per-cussum legimus.

KKKK. Marcus Antonius Niger uictus ab Augusto in Alaxandria sese propria manu interfecit, et Cleopatra uxor eius serpantis morsu in sinistra tacta exanimata est.

Hoc anno cepit regnare in Emain Conchobor mac Nessa, qui regnauit annis .lx.

Rorannad Hériu iársin hi cóic, iar n-árcain [fo. 10^a 1] Conare Móir maic Etarscél hi mBrudin Dá Dergga, etir Concho-bar mac Nessa ocus Coirpre Nia fer 7 Tigernach Tétbannach 7 Dedad mac Sin 7 Ailill mac Mágag.

ISin tsechtmad bliadain iar nidith Conairi rogab Lugaid Reo-derg rígi.

[« Thereafter Ireland was parted into five, after the slaughter of Conare the Great, son of Etarscél, in the Hostel of Da Derga, among Conchobar son of Nessa, and Cairbre Nia fer, and Tigernach Tétbannach, and Dedad son of Sen, and Ailill son of Mágag.

In the seventh year after the destruction of Conare, Lugaid Redstripe seized the sovranty. »]

[c. 14

1. MS. lagidiæ

2. MS. Alañxandri

KKKKKKKKKKKKKKK. Maria mater Domini nata est.

KKKK. Slógað Tána bo Cúalngi.

[« the Expedition of the Driving of the Kine of Cualnge »].

Uirgilius Maro in Brundissi[o] .lii. ætatis suæ anno mort[u]us est. Cuius ossa in Neapoli¹ humata sunt, hōc epitaphio, quod ipse ante mortem suam dictauerat, tumulo eius superposito :

Mantua me genuit, Calabri² rapuere, tenet nunc
Parthinope. cecini pascua³, rura⁴, duces⁵.

KKKKKKK. Finit quinta ætas mundi continens annos .d.lxxxix. INCIPIT sexta mundi ætas ab Incarnatione Christi usque ad diem iudicii. Beda boat breuiter sequentia haec.

Sexta mundi ætas nulla generatione uel sirie temporum certa, sed ut ætas decrepita ipsa totius saeculi morte consumanda.

Cétna bliadain tossaich óigtathcuir is hí sein in bliadain ria gen Crist. Bliadain tanaisse immorro de nóidécdú hi rogenair.

[« The first year of the beginning of the cycle, that is the year before Christ's Nativity. (It was), however, the second year of the decennoval in which he was born »].

[in marg. iiimdcclii] K. Ab initio mundi umcxc iuxta .lxx. Interpretes. Secundum uero Ebreicam ueritatem, iiimdcclii. Ab Urbe uero condita anno .dcclii. Anno quoque imperii Cessaris Augusti xlii. Anno secundo decinouenal is et ui. feria Iesus Christus Filius Dei sextam mundi ætatem suo aduentu consecravit.

Beda ait : Anno Cessaris Augusti .xlii. A morte uero Cleopatræ et Antonii quando et Ægyptus in prouinciam uersa est anno xxvii. Olimpiadis centissimæ .lxxxxiiii. anno tertio. Ab Urbe autem condita anno .dcclii .i. eo anno quo compresis cunctarum per orbem terræ gentium motibus firmissimam uerissimamque pacem ordinatione [fo. 10^a 2] Dei Cessar composuit, Iesus Christus Filius Dei sextam mundi ætatem (con)secravit aduentu .i.

1. MS. necapoli

2. MS. calubri

3. .i. Bocolica

4. .i. Georgica

5. .i. librum Ænedæ

K. Mors *Conchulaind* fortissimi herois Scottorum la Lugaid mac tri *con* (.i. ri *Muman*) 7 la Ercc (.i. ri *Temrach*) mac Coirpri Niad fir 7 la tri maccu Calattin de *Chonnachtaib*. Uii. mbliadna a áes intan rogab gaisced .xvii. mbliadna dano a aes intan mbói indegaid Tána bó Cuáilge, xxvii. bliadna immorro a aes intan atbath.

[« The death of Cúchulainn the bravest hero of the Irish, by Lugaid son of Three Hounds, king of Munster, and by Erc King of Tara, son of Carbre Niá fer, and by the three sons of Calatin of Connaught. Seven years was his age when he assumed arms, seventeen was his age when he followed the Driving of the Kine of Cualnge, but twenty-seven years was his age when he died. »]

in marg.] Mors Emiri uxoris *Conculaind*.

in marg.] Mors Eirc maic Corpri rig Temrach 7 Lugdach maic *Conroi* la *Conall Cernach*, 7 inriud cethri coiced n-Erenn la secht Maini o Ultaib.

[« The death of Erc son of Carbre king of Tara and of Lugaid son of Cú-roi by Conall Cernach, and the invasion of the four fifths of Ireland by the seven Maines of Ulster. »]

Kii. Kiii. Ku. Kui. Anno imperii Augusti .xluii. Herodes moritur. Hic enim igne extrinsecus urebatur, intrinsecus quoque uasto incendio, inexplebilis auiditas cibi¹. Omne corpus eius putridine corruptum, febris magna, prurigo intollerabilis, colli dolor, pedum tumor. Postea oleo litus, oculi eius soluti sunt, Disperans autem omnes primarios et nobiles plebis ad se collegi iubet et in uno loco recludi. Qui cum collecti sunt ait sorori suae: Noui Iudeos de mea morte gauissuros, et ideo, ut habeam lugentes cum spiritum exalauero, omnes interficie. Igitur filii suis .iii. a se ante necatis² cultrum poscit ut pomum more solito purgaret, ipse eleuans in se dexteram suam obit.

Beda ait: Herodes morbo intercutis aquæ et scatentibus toto corpore uermibus miserabiliter sed digne moritur.

K. uii. Archelaüs filius Herodis regnauit annis .ix. id est usque ad finem Augusti.

1. MS. cui

2. sic. leg. anteuocatis?

K. i. K. iii. K. iv. K. u. K. ui. K. i. INitium indictionis.
 [Interlined] Ab initio mundi iuxta .lxx. Interpretum, .umccx.
 secundum Eusebii ueritatem .iiim.dcccclxi. Ab Incarnatione uero
 anni .x.

K. iii. Octauianus¹ mort[u]us est in Campania, annis .lui.
 mensibus .ui. et diebus xii. regnans.

Archelaus filius Herodis mort[u]us est. Cui successerunt .iiii.
 fratres eius, Herodes [fo. 10^b 1] tetrarcha et Pilippus et Lissias
 et Antipater.

in marg. iiimdcccclxxx.ix.] K. iv. Tiberius filius Augusti, uel
 magis priuignus² eius, hoc est Libiæ uxorius eius filius ex supe-
 riore genitus coniuge, regnauit annis .xxiii.

K. ui. Herodes tetrarcha Iudeis imperat, a quo Iohannes
 Babitza decollatus est in Macheruntha oppido, et sub quo Jesus
Christus crucifixus est. Ac Iacobus Zebedei ab eo decollatus est.

Kuii. Ki. Ab initio mundi iuxta lxx Interpretes .umccxx.
 secundum autem Ebros iiimdcccclxxi.

Kii. Ab Incarnatione .xx. Herodes tetrarca, qui regnauit an-
 nis xxiiii., in honorem Tiberii et matris eius Libiæ Tiberiadem
 et Libiadem condedit.

Kiiii. Ku. Kui. Conchobur mac Nessa in uiui. anno Tiberii
 quieuisse dicitur.

Kuii. Kii. Kiii. Kiiii dcccclxxxx] Duodecimo anno regni Ti-
 berii Pontius Pilatus in Iudeam missus est.

Ku. Kui. Ki [in marg. iiimdcccclxxx] .i. Anno .xu. Tiberii
 Cessaris ab Iohanne Babitza Jesus Christus babbtizatus est in
 Ennon iuxta Salem.

Hoc tempore Christus elegit apostulos xii.

Ab initio mundi secundum Ebros peractis (.iii m. uel iiiii m.,
 ut Eusebius ait), iuxta autem lxx. umccxxii. Ab Incarnatione
 quoque xxx., quo tempore I[o]hannes babbtizatus est.

Kii. Eusebius ait quod .xui. anno Tiberii principium fuerit
 .lxxxi. iubelii secundum Ebros. quare autem³ nostra supputatio

1. MS. octouianus

2. MS. preuignus

3. sic. Beda, VI, 191, li, Rawl. B. 502. h^o. Rawl. B, 488.

unde uigenti minus ponendas¹ estimauerit annos facile qui superiora huius libelli legerit inueniet.

IUxta uero Cronicam Eusebii eadem quae ipse de utraque editione ut sibi uidebatur composuit anni sunt umccxxviii.

Kiii. Ku. Anno .xviii. Tiberii Cessaris Iesus Christus crucifixus est anno .xxxiii. ætatis suæ cum semesse anni. uel xxx.iii., ut Eusebio placet, qui xiiii luna traditus est et .u. feria, xu. autem luna et ui. feria passus. xiii^a autem luna die dominica resurrexit .ui. uel .uixi kl. Aprilis.

Agrippa cognomento Herodes filius Aristobuli filii Herodis regis accusator Herodis [fo. 10^b 2] tetrarchæ, Romam profectus a Tiberio in uincula coniecitur. Ubi plurimos sibi assciuit ad amicitiam et maxime Germanici filium Gaium.

Kui. Hoc anno .xix. ut alii aiunt, *Christus crucifixus est.*

Madat cethri bliadna trichat beite i n-áis Christ is for .xii. kl. April xiiii. luna pascæ. Madat tri .xxx. col-leith immorro namma is for ochtkl. April in cessad 7 for sexkl. ind eiseirge, quod a multis auctoribus constat esse uulgatum. Hic est numerus ab initio ind óigthathchuir co cessad Crist dlxui.xu. luna. Crucifixus est .ui. feria, uiii kl. april. Prima feria resurrexit, hi sexkl. april, hi sechtmaid dec esca. Non sic autem in ciclo Dionissi inuenies.

[« If it is 34 years that are in Christ's age, (the Passion) is on the 12th of the kalends of April, the 14th of the paschal moon. If however it is only 33 1/2 years, the Passion is on the 8th of the Kalends of April and the Resurrection is on the 6th of the Kalends, quod, etc. This is the number from the beginning of the complete cycle to Christ's Passion, 566. On the 15th of the moon he was crucified, on a Friday, the 8th of the kalends of April. On a Sunday he arose, on the 6th of the kalends of April, on the 17th day of the moon. Non sic, etc. »]

Hoc anno Maria mater Domini quieuisse .xlui. ætatis suæ anno asseritur, uel, ut ali[i] aiunt, sequente anno.

Iacobus Iustus episcopus ecclæsiæ Hierusolimorum ordinatur ab apostulis.

1. sic: leg. ponendos, as in Rawl. B, 488.

Conchobur mac Nessa obiit, cui sucessit filius eius Causcraid, qui regnauit in Emain annis tribus.

Cath Artig for coiced n-Olnemacht la Cuscraid mac Conchobair. Cuscraid obit la Mac cecht. Mac cecht do thuitim foche-toir la Conall Cernach ic Crannaig Maic cécht. Glasni mac Conchobair .ix. annis regnauit.

[« The battle of Artech gained over the province of Connaught by Cuscraid son of Conchobar. Cuscraid died by the hand of Mac Cecht. Mac Cecht fell at once by the hand of Conall Cernach at Crannach Maic Cecht. Glasne son of Conchobar reigned for nine years »].

Kuii. Ki. Kiii. Kiiii. Tiberius ambiguis ueneni signis obit.

Ku. *Gaius Callicola¹ regnauit annis .iiii.² non plenis, ut Orosius. Homo omnium flagitiosissimus, qui dixit : Utinam populus unam ceruicem haberet ! In cuius secreto post mortem eius duo libelli reperti sunt, quorum alteri pugio, alteri gladius pro signo nominis ascriptum est. Et in eodem secreto inuenta est ingens arca uariorum uenenorum, quae iubente Céssare Claudio in mare effussa ingens strages piscium per proxima litora inuenta est.*

Gáius Agrippam Herodem amicum suum uinculis liberatum regem Iudæ fecit, qui permansit in regno annis .uii. id est usque ad .iiii. Claudi anno, quo ab anguelo percusso successit in regnum filius eius Agrippa, et usque ad extermin[um] [fo. 11^a 1] Iudeorum, id est xxvi. annis, perseuerauit. Herodes Tetrarcha³ et ipse Gai amicitiam petens⁴, cogente Herodiade, Romam uenit, sed accusatus ab Agrippa, etiam tetrarchiam perdedit, fugiensque in Hispaniam cum Herodiade ibi perit.

Mathenus euangelium scripsit in Iudea in tempore Gai, qui postea mort[u]us est in Macidonia, uel, ut alii aiunt, in Persidia, sed uerius in Ethiopia occissus est.

Ab initio mundi iuxta lxx.ii Interpretes .umcl., secundum uero Ebreos iiim.dccccxci.

1. leg. Caligula.

2. uel .iii. uel .vii. annis, mensibus x. diebus viii, ut Beda ait.

3. MS. detrarcha

4. MS. ad amicitiam perdens

Kui. Gaius statuam Iouis in templo Hierusalem sub nomine suo poní iúsit.

Pilatus qui sententiam damnationis in Christum dixerat, tantis irrogante¹ Gaio angoribus coartatus [est,] ut se sua manu interfecerat.

Ki. Gaius a protectoribus suis interfectus est.

iiiiim uiuii menses uii dies. Kii. Claudius regnauit annis xxuuii (uel xuii, ut Orosius), qui xxx.u. senatores et .ccc. equites Romanos minimis causis interfecit.

Kiii. Petrus cum Anteochenam aëlesiam fundasset ad expugnandum Simonem Magum Romam uenit, ibique .xxu. annis episcopalem cathedram tenuit usque ad ultimum Neronis annum.

Iriél Glúnmar mac Conaill Chernaig regnauit in Emain annis xl.

[« Iriel Big-Knee son of Conall Cernach reigned in Emain 40 years. »]

Kiiii. Togail Bruidne da Berga (ut alii aiunt, sed certe falluntur) for Conaire Mór.

[« The destruction of the Hostel of Da Berga on Conaire the Great. »]

Kui. Quarto anno Claudi fames grauissima, cuius meminit Lucas², facta est.

Claudiūs iiiii. anno regni sui Britanniam adit, quam neque ante Iulium Cessarem nec post eum quisquam attingere aussus erat, sine ullo praelio ac sanguine intra paucissimos dies plurimi insolæ partem in deditonem recepit. Orcadas etiam insolas Romano adiecit imperio, ac sexto postquam profectus erat mense Romam redit.

Kuii. Marcus in Italia euangelium scripsit (i. in Roma singulariter, ut Beda ait), qui postea a Petro ad Alaxandriam misus est, ibique episcopus ordinatus est.

Ki. Kii. Kiii. Lugaid Réoderg mac na trí Find n-Emna regnauit in Temoria annis xxui. Trícha ríg do Leith Chuind óthá [fo. 11^a 2] Lugaid co Diármait mac Cerbaill.

[« Lugaid Red-stripe, son of the three Finds of Emain, rei-

1. MS. arrogantiæ

2. Acts, XI, 28.

gned in Tara twenty-six years. Thirty-six kings from Conn's Half (reigned in Tara) from Lugaid to Diarmait son of Cerball ».]

Claudius Roma expulit Iudeós tumul[tu]antes.

Kui. Fames in Roma.

Kii. Kiii. Claudius manifestis uenenis signis obit. iimxxii. uel xiii annis mensibus .uii. diebus .xxviii. uel xiii annis non plenis, ut Orosius.

Kiii. Nero in re militari nihilominino aussus Brittaniam [pene] amisit. Nam duo oppida nobilissima illic sub eo capta atque (euersa sunt).

Nero regnauit annis xii., qui primus imperator Christianos persecutus est. Qui fuit transgressor scelerum auunculi sui Gai Callicolae¹. Nam matrem suam et sorores suas et omnes cognatas et amicas suas pulluit. Uirum in uxorem duxit, ipse a uiro ut uxor acceptus est. Qui etiam [nunquam] minus mille carrucis² confecisse iter traditur. Qui calidis ac frigidis ungentis lauaretur. Qui retibus aureis quae lineis trahebantur purpureis³ piscaretur. Denique urbis Romæ incendium uoluntatis suæ spectaculum fecit. Per sex dies septemque noctes ardens ciuitas regios pauit aspectus. Omnium pene senatorum diuicias igne eruptas uiolenter rapuit. Qui post omnia scelera beatissimos Christi apostulos ob magi Simonis necem, a demonibus ab apostulis in nomine Christi adiuratis, ab aere dimisi et in .iiii. partes corpore in terra diuissi. [Qui] per Agrippam praefectum Petrum cruce, Paulum gladio occidit.

Ku. Secundo anno Neronis Festus Iudeæ procurator successit Felici, a quo Paulus Romam uinctus mittitur, et biennium in libera custodia manens: post haec ad praedicandum demittitur, ne cum Nerone in tanta scelera quanta de eo narrant historiæ erumpente. Festo magistratui Iudeæ succedit Albinus, Albino Florus, cuius luxoriam et auaritiam ceteraque flagitia Iudei non ferentes, contra Romanos rebellauerunt. Aduersus quos Uespianus magister militiae missus plurimas urbes Iudeæ cepit.

1. i. e. Caligulae

2. .i. o charptib l. o charraib « of chariots or of cars ».

3. purpureis funibus extrahebantur, Orosius, VII, 7.

[fo. 11^b 1] Kuii. Ki. Kii. Kiii. Ab initio mundi .umcclxiii. iuxta .lxx. *Interpretes, secundum uero Ebros iiiimxiiii. Ab Incarnatione .lxiii.*

Ku. Kui. Maria Magdalena moritur.

Kuii. Iacobus frater Domini, cum xxx annis Hierosolimorum rexisset æclesiam, lapidatur a Judeis, qui de pinna templi precipitatus fuste fullonis in caput percussus interit.

Kii. Marcus in Alaxandria moritur, cui successit Annianus annis .xxii.

Kiii. Perseus poeta moritur.

Kiiii. Nero Iohannem apostulum in doleum feruentis olei missit, ut Tertulianus ait, qui inde purior et uigetior exierat quam introierat.

Tomaidim Locha Rib maic Maireda dar Mag n-Airbthen.

Tomaidim Linmuine tar Liathmuine, edón Locha Echach aítt dollégad sín Dubthaich Dóelteingad acht Curcufoche namma combrathair síde in Dubthach do Fergus mac Roaig.

[« The outbreak of the lake of Rib son of Mairid, over Mag Airbthen.

The outbreak of Linn-múne (« stagnum mictus ») over Liath-muine, to wit, of Lough Neagh, in a place where the seed of Dubthach Chafertongue, save only the Corcu-foche, was overwhelmed. This Dubthach was a comrade of Fergus son of Roach »].

Ku. Kuii. Ki. Lucanus (.i. poeta) ac Seneca (.i. preceptor Nerónis) interficiuntur (.i. a Nerone).

Kii. Nero ignominiosse fugiens a senatu ad quartum ab Urbe lapidem sesé ipse interfécit.

Hoc anno Petrus et Paulus a Nerone anteaquam semet ipsum interficeret occissi sunt.

Línus papa .ii. annis.

Kii. Galua cum Pissóne adoptuo filio regnauit .uuii. mensibus, qui ab Othone imperfecti sunt.

Othón .iii. mensibus, qui semet ipsum interfecit.

Uitellius .uuiii. mensibus, qui fuit uorator cibi¹, qui a senatu

excarnificatus crebris compunctionibus et unco tractus in Tibirim misus caruit sepultura.

Euodius, episcopus post Petrum xxii annis, in Antiochia misus. [in marg. xxxi].

Uespesianus cum Tito filio suo regnauit annis .ix. mensibus .xi. diebus xxii. Hic apud Iudeam imperator ab exercitu appellatus et bellum Titó filio suo commendans, Romam per Alaxandriam proficiscitur, qui secundo anno Iudeæ regnum subuertit. Templum soló strauit post annos primæ ædificationis eius mille .lxxxix. Consummatum est hoc bellum annis .iiii., duobus quidem Nerone uiuente et duobus aliis postea.

Uespessianus [fo. 11^b 2] inter alia magnorum operum facta in priuata adhuc uita in Germaniam, deinde et Brittaniam a Claudio missus tric[i]es et bis cum hoste conflixit, duas ualidissimas gentes .xx. oppida, insolam Uectam Brittaniæ proximam Romano adiecit imperio. Colossus erigitur habens altitudines .cuii. pedes.

Kiii. Hoc anno uindicta crucis a Uespisiano et Tito filio eius, postquam enim Uespessianus Rómam reuersus est, Titus filius eius ciuitatem Hierusalem expugnauit. Templum soló strauit. Regnum Iudeorum subuertit. Ubi undecies centum milia capta esse et ducta Euseppus¹ perhibet.

Ku. Anencletus² papa annis .xx.

Kui. Kuu. Ki. Ab initio mundi .umcclxxix iuxta .lxx. secundum uero Ebreos iiiimxxx. Ab Incarnatione autem lxxui.

Lugaid Réo derg occissus est óna trib Rúadchennaib (i.e. de Laignib). Nó commad im claireb dodoléced conn-abbad de chomaid a mná .i. Deirbe forgaill, nodechsad.

[« Lugaid Red-stripe was slain by the three Red-heads of Leinster. Or it may be that he betook himself to (his own) sword and died of grief for his wife, Derb forgaill, who had gone. »]

Kiii. Cremthann Nia Náir regnauit annis .xiii.

Kiiii. Andreas crucifixus est in Patras ciuitate .i. Achaiæ, ab Egia (i.e. proconsule).

1. leg. Iosephus

2. leg. Anacletus

Ku. Uespesianus in uilla propria circa Sabinos profluui
uentris mort[u]us est.

Pilipus in Hierapoli ciuitate Frigiæ crucifixus et lapidatus est.

[in marg. iiiimxl]. Kui. Titus filius Uespesiani regnauit post patrem suum annis .ii. ac mensibus .ii. Iste in utraque linga tanto facundissimus exstetit ut causas latine égerit, poemata et tragedias graece componeret. Tanto autem bellicosissimus fuit ut in expugnatione Hierusolimorum .xii. propugnatores .xii. sagittarum confoderet ictibus. Porro in imperio tantæ bonitatis fuit ut nullum omnino puniret, sed conuinctos aduersum se coniuratione demitteret, atque in eadem famili[a]ritate quam antea habuerat reteneret. Huius etiam inter omnia [fo. 12^a 1] fuit illud celebre dictum, perdedisse diem qua nihil boni faceret.

Ki. Titus, segregatis a numero principum² Othonem et Vitellio, in cuius tempore Babius³ mons profudit incendia, quae uicinas regiones cum urbibus hominibus deleuerunt, cum ingenti omnium luctu in eadem uilla qua pater eius perit morbo absumptus est. Qui fuit uir omnium uirtutum mirabilis adeo ut amor et diliciae humani generis diceretur. Hic amphitheathrum Romæ ædificauit et in dedicatione eius .u. milia ferrum occidit.

Kii. Domitianus frater Titi iunior regnauit [annis] .xu. et mensibus .u. Hic secundus post Neronem Christianos persecutus est, sub quo Iohannes apostulus in Pathmo insola religatus est, et Flavia Domitilla, Flauii Clementis consulis ex sorore neptis⁴, in insolam Pontianam ob fidei testimonium exiliatur: qui et ipsum Iohannem fertur in feruentis olei dolium missise, sed Iohannes tam immunitis redisse [dicitur] a poenis quam a corruptione carnis manebat semper immonis.

Iriel Glúnmar .i. mac Conaill Cernaig, die dominica hi Seimniu occissus est o Cremthand Nia Náir, uel a Gallis, ut alii dicunt.

1. MS. belliocissimus

2. MS. principium

3. sic, leg. Vesuvius

4. .i. donn ingin. gebes lasin fersa in tsiur (« of the daughter, whom the sister has by this man »).

[« Iriél Big-knee, son of Conall Cernach, was killed on a Sunday in Semne by Cremthand Nia Náir, vel etc. »]

Kiii. Fiacha Findamnas mac Ireil Glunmair *regnauit in Emain dieis a athar annis .xx.*

[« Fiacha Find-amnas, son of Iriél Big-knee, reigned in Emain after his father for twenty years ».]

Kiiii. Domitianus multos senatorum *in exilium misit ac permisit.*

Kui. Domitianus cunctos qui de genere Dauid erant *interfici iussit, ut nullus Iudeorum ex regali origine superesset.*

Kuii. Abilius *episcopus Alaxandria[e] annis xiii.*

Ki. Kii. Kiiii. Cremthand Nia Nar *mort[u]ns est.*

Ku. Feradach Find mac Cremthaind *regnauit annis .xxii.*

Kui. In hoc tempore claruit Morand mac Móin.

Kuii. Tomas apostulus *in Culania iugulatus est.*

Kxii. Clemens discipulus Petri, *episcopus Romæ ordinatur .ix. annis.*

Bartholomeus decollatus et sepultus.

Kiii. Ignatius Anteochiæ *episcopus annis xiii.*

Kiiii. Carpri [fo. 12^a 2] Cend cait .u. bliadna *con-ebailt.*¹

« [Carbre Cat's head, five years till he died ».]

Ab initio mundi .umccxc. secundum lxx *Interpretes, secundum uero Ebreos iiiim.lxxi.* Ab Incarnatione uero xcui.

K.u. Domitianus ab Augusto nonus occissus est.

K.ui. Nerua senex ^a Petronio praefecto praetorio et Parthinio spadone Domitiani *interfectore in regnum ordinatus, regnauit anno uno, et mensibus iiiii et diebus octo, qui Traianum secum in regnum adoptauit. Hic primo edicto ³ suo cunctos exules reuocauit. Unde et Iohannes apostulus hác generali indulgentia liberatus Ephessum rediit. Et quia concussam se absente per hereticos uidit æclæsiæ fidem, rogatus ab episcopis Asiæ, confessim hanc descripta in euangelio suo uerbi Dei æternitate stabiliuit.*

Nerua morbo *confectus obit.*

1. This entry seems inserted *man. rec.*

2. MS. e

3. MS. edictito

Kuii. *Traianus genere Hispanus regnauit .xix. annis et mensibus .ui. et diebus .x.* Iste Assia et Babilonia capta usque ad Indiæ fines post Alaxandrum accessit.

Ki. *Traianus tertius persequitur Christianos.*

Kii. *Cerdon primus episcopus Alaxandriæ annis .xii. qui fuit quartus ab apostolo.*

Kiiii. *Iohannes apostulus lxxviii. anno post Passionem Domini, ætatis autem suæ nonagissimo uiii. anno Effessi placida morte quieuit.*

Clemens papa Petri discipulus, apud Cersonam ciuitatem a Traiano in mare demersus est anchora collo conligata, a cuius corpore in feria eius anniuersaria semper trium milium spatio tribus diebus mare recedit, *Christianis Domino ad corpus eius iter praebente.*

Kui. Simon Cleopæ filius apostulus, ut alii aiunt, Ierusalem morum episcopus crucifixus est a Traiano, senex .cxxi. annorum.

Ku. Kii. Fiatach Find regnauit in Emain annis xiii.

Kiii. Kiiii. Ku. Madianus apostulus interfectus est.

Kuii. Ignatius Anteochiæ episcopus Romam perductus a Traiano bestis traditus est, qui suadentibus eum captoribus suis fugere respondit [fo. 12^b 1] Non. Christi frumentum sum¹ et dentibus bestiarum molar². Alaxander quoque Romanæ urbis episcopus marterio coronatus, et uno ab Urbe miliario uia Numentana, ubi decollatus est sepelitur.

Plinius secundus, Nouocomensis³, orator et historicus habetur, cuius plurima ingenii opera extant.

Ki. Pantheum Romæ quod Domitianus fecerat fulmine⁴ concrematum est. cui nomen datum est inde, quod omnium deorum sit ipsa domus habitaculum.

IUdei per diuersas terrarum partes seditionem mouentes digna c[a]ede sternunt.

Traianus Romani imperii, quod post Augustum defensum

1. MS. suum

2. MS. moliar

3. a Nouocoma ciuitate, l. nuathescthid [« new cutter »? « new shaver »?] ab aliis libris.

4. MS. flumine

magis fuerat quam nobiliter¹ amplificatum, fines longue lâte-
que diffudit².

Kii. Feradach Find Fechtnach defecit, cui successit filius
suus Fiacha Finnfolad annis .xui.

Kui. Ab initio mundi .umcccix secundum lxx, secundum
Ebreos iiiimc. Ab Incarnatione cxu.

Iustus Alaxandriæ episcopus annis xi.

Kiiii. Kui. Timothius Pauli discipulus quieuit.

Kiiii. Titus episcopus in Creta quieuit.

Ki. Traianus apud Seleuciam Isauriæ urbem profluo...uen-
tris mort[u]us est³.

Kii. Adrianus, consubrinæ Traiani filius, regnauit annis xxi. Hic per Quadratum discipulum Apostolorum, et Aristidem Athenensem uirum fide sapientiaque plenum, et per Serenum Granum Legatum libris de Christiana relegione compositis instructus, praecepit per epistolam Christianos sine obiectu creminum non damnari. IDem Iudeos secundo rebelles ultima cæde perdomuit, etiam introeundi ablata eis licentia Hierosolimam quam ipse in optimum statum murorum exstructione reparauit, et Eliam uocari de suo nomine praecepit. IDem eruditissimus in utraque lingua bibliothecam Athenis miri operis construxit.

Kiii. Elimm mac Conrach regnauit in Emain [fo. 12^b 2] annis x.

Ku. Kui. Kuii. Aquila Ponticus interpres secundus post lxxii. habetur.

Ki. Kii. Eumenes Alaxandriæ episcopus anno uno et mense unó.

Kiiii. Marcus Alaxandriæ episcopus .xiii. annis.

Ku. Fiacha Findfolad imperfectus est, in Teomoria uel him-Maig bolg ut alii aiunt, o hEllum mac Conrach i. ó ríg hUlad, qui et ipse cecidit hi cath Aichle la Tuathal Techtmair in uindictam patris sui.

[« Fiacha Findfolad was slain at Tara, or, as some say, on Mag Bolg, by Elimm son of Connra, i. e. by the King of

1. MS. nouiliter

2. MS. defudit

3. Here in marg. an entry beginning (F)iatach...rí Ulad.

Ulster, who himself fell in the battle of Aichle by Tuathat Techtmair in vengeance for his father ».]

Kui. Kuii. Ki. Tuathal Techtmair *regnauit annis xxx.* Is dó cetaronasced 7 fris roiccad bórama Lagen [artús] [« 'Tis by him that the *borama* (« tribute ») of Leinster was first imposed, and to him it was first paid »].

Mál mac Rochride *regnauit in Emain annis xxxiiii.*

Kiii. Kiiii. Kii. Kui. Kuii. Kii. Ab initio mundi umccc xxxviiii. secundum lxx Interpretēs: iuxta uero Ebros iiiimc.xix. Ab Incarnatione .cxxxiiv.

Kiii. Kiiii. Celadion *episcopus Alaxandriæ annis .xiiii.*

Ku. Hierusolimæ primus ex gentibus *episcopus constituitur Marcus*, cessantibus his qui fuerunt ex Iudeis, qui sunt numero .xu. et praetuerant a Pasione Domini per annos fere .c et uiij.

Basilides heresiarches (?) agnoscitur.

Adrianus Elias morbo mort[u]us est.

Kuiii. Antoni[n]us cognomento Pius, cum filiis suis Aurelio et Lucio, *regnauit annis .xxii.*

Ki. Iustinus philosophus librum pro Christiana religione compositum Antoni[n]o tradedit, benignumque eum erga Christianos homines fecit. Qui non longue post, suscitante persecutionem Crescente¹ Cynico (uel Canino), pro Christo sanguinem fudit.

Kii. Sulpicio Romæ episcopo Hermes scripsit librum qui dicitur Pastoris, in quo praeceptum angueli contenetur, ut pascha die dominico celebraretur.

Kiii. Polycarpus Romam ueniens, multos ab heretica labe castigauit, qui Ualentini et Cerdonis nuper doctrina fuerant corrupti.

Kii. Antoni[n]us ideo Pius cognominatus est, quia in omni regno Romano cautionibus incensis cunctorum debita relaxauit. Unde Pater Patriæ appellatus est.

London, 17 July 1895.

Whitley STOKES.

¹. proprium

DEUX NOTES DU MANUSCRIT IRLANDAIS DE RENNES.

I.

M. G. Dottin m'a envoyé une copie de deux notes contenues dans le ms. irlandais de la bibliothèque de la ville de Rennes. L'une, fort effacée et peu lisible, se trouve au folio 125 verso¹. Elle est datée de 1586. L'autre, en écriture moderne, est placée au bas du folio 23 verso². Voici la restitution et la traduction que je propose pour ces deux notes³.

Les lettres en italique ne sont pas dans le manuscrit ou n'y sont point lisibles ; les lettres entre crochets sont dans le manuscrit, mais doivent être supprimées :

Beannacht Dé agus mo bheannacht-sa ar[t]šealbhadóiribh⁴ an leabhair-si, cibé iad féin, agus go soirbhigídh Dia dóibh agus do'n té ag a[na] bb[er] fuil séanois, Conchúbhair Mac Flannchadha : mise Conn Mac Aodha agus (go soirbhigídh Dia) do'n chaillín Uileg, agus go dtiubhraidh Dia Uilleog Búrc ag a bhfui-lim-si 'na fochair, slán ó'n tsuibhal-sa síos..... anno domini milesimo quinqnagesimo (leg. quingentesimo) ottagesemo sexto.

« Benedictio Dei et benedictio mea apud possessores hujus libri, quicumque sunt, et Deus benedicat eos et eum penes quem nunc est, videlicet Conchubhair (Conor) Mac Flannchadha (Clancy). Ego Conn Mac Aodha [Mackay]. Deus benedicat istam puellam Uilleóg (Ulick), et ducat Deus Uilleog Burk (Burke aut De Burgo) apud quem nunc sum, salvum ab hoc itinere, anno domini MDLXXXVI.

II.

Mairg darb sealbh súil
Do'n focruinn (?) nach bhfáigh
Bidh an tsúil do síor
Mar a mbíonn an grádh.

« Malheur à qui a un œil pour ... qu'il n'obtient pas ; l'œil est toujours où est l'affection. »

Le seul mot obscur est *focruinn*.

Douglas HYDE.

1. Cf. *Revue Celtique*, t. XV, p. 91, l. 26 sq.

2. Cf. *Revue Celtique*, t. XV, p. 81, l. 28-29.

3. J'ai communiqué à mon ami, M. Mac Néill, le texte de ces notes ; il est d'accord avec moi sur la plupart des points.

4. Le ms. semble porter *sealbhadorraibh*.

30

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Sommaire: L. DUCHESNE, *L'Historia Britonum*, p. 1. — Whitley STOKES, *The Annals of Tigernach* (Second Fragment), p. 6. — J.-A. HILD, *L'Inscription du Peu-Berland*, p. 34. — J. STRACHAN, *The date of the Amra Choluimb Chille*, p. 41. Salomon REINACH, *Sucellus et Nantosvelta*, p. 45. — J. LOTH, *Dialectica: IV. La spirante dentale sourde (th gallois) à la fin des mots*, p. 60.

CORRESPONDANCE, p. 64.

BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 67.

NÉCROLOGIE, p. 76.

CHRONIQUE, p. 80.

PÉRIODIQUES, p. 99.

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et sur saint Patrice. Quant aux annales des Saxons, Nennius en a tiré les généalogies des c. 57-61. Ici, et c'est une des parties les plus intéressantes de son travail, M. Thurneysen signale un recueil de généalogies anglo-saxonnes publié par Sweet, *The Oldest English Textes*, p. 169, qui offre avec le recueil de Nennius la ressemblance la plus frappante, tant pour le détail de la disposition et du texte que pour l'identité du choix. D'un côté comme de l'autre, les dynasties saxonnes sont exclues ; on ne s'inquiète que des royaumes angles et de celui de Kent. Ce recueil, constitué vers le milieu du VIII^e siècle, se trouvait en Mercie tout à fait à la fin de ce siècle, en 796. Il était ainsi à la portée de Nennius, qui l'intercala dans le vieux texte, après la première mention du roi Ida, fils d'Eobba, et l'enrichit de quelques notes relatives aux événements bretons.

C'est avec des rapprochements positifs comme celui-ci, beaucoup plus qu'avec des hypothèses ingénieusement combinées, que l'on fera avancer l'intéressante question de l'*Historia Britonum* et de ses origines.

L. DUCHESNE.

THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

SECOND FRAGMENT. A.D. 143—A.D. 361.

(RAWL. B. 488, Fo. 4^a 2.)

KKKK. Antoni[n]ó regnante¹ Valentínuſ et Marcion haereſiarchae² producuntur [leg. agnoscantur?].

K. Galenus³ medicus Pergamo genitus Romæ praeclarus habetur⁴.

K. Agripínus Alaxandriae episcopus annis .xii.

KKKKKKK. uii. Kl.⁵ KKKK. Tuathal Techtmur occissus est la Mal mac Rochraide, la ri[g] n-Uladh, ac Línd in Gabund i nDail Araidhe.

[« Tuathal Techtmar was slain by Mál son of Rochraide, king of Ulaid, at Linn in Gobann (« the Smith's Pool ») in Dalaradia ».]

Kl. Feidlimidh Reachtmur mac Tuathail Techtmair regnauit annis .ix.

K. Antoninus⁶ ad [fo. 4^b 1] duodecimum ab Urbe lapidem morbo interit .iiiim.c.xxx.

Marcus Antonius Verus cum fratre Lucio Aurelio Comodo [regnauit annis] .xix. et mense únó. Aurelius post Particum bellum interit apoplexia⁷ .i. o sceith fola [« by vomiting of

1. MS. rēg gante

5. Kb.

2. hernarches

6. Aristoníus

3. Gallianus

7. interitap opleri (see Orosius,

4. hentur

VII, 15).

blood »]. Hi primum aequo iure¹ imperium administrauerunt² cum usque ad hoc tempus singuli Augusti fuerint³. Qui deinde contra Partos bellum admirabili⁴ uirtute et felicitate⁵ geserunt.

Ku. Iulianus Alaxandriae episcopus annis .x.

Bresal mac Briuín regnauit a n-Emain annis .xix., qui Loch Láigh subintrauit. Cuius coniunx Mor a ben issi adbath dia chumaidh⁶. a qua⁷ nominatur Raith Mór Muighe Line [« Bresal, son of Briun, reigned 19 years in Emain. 'Tis he that went secretly into Loch Láig, and whose wife Mór died of grief for him, *a quā* etc.].

Kui. Persecutione⁸ orta in Aissia, Policarp[us] et Pyoni[u]s fecere⁹ marter[i]um.

Kiii. IN Gallia quoque plurimi gloriose pro Christo sanguinem¹⁰ effudere, nec multo post uindex¹¹ scelerum lues late multas prouincias, Italiam maxime Romamque uastauit.

Montanus heretecus, catafricarum auctor, et Tatianus¹² a quo hereisis Encratitarum¹³ exorti sunt.

Kiiii. Cathair Mor cecidit la Luaigni Temrach [« Cathair the Great fell by the Luaigni of Tara »].

Ku. Conn Cetchatthach regnauit in Temporia annis¹⁴ .xx. [« Conn of the Hundred Battles reigned in Tara twenty years »].

K.iii. K.i. Randta on Ath clíath co chele iter Cond Cétaghach 7 Mogh Nuadhad, cui nomen erat Eogan Taidleach, a quo nominatur Eoghanacht [« Ireland was divided, from the one Áth cliath (Dublin) to the other (in Galway), between Conn of the Hundred Battles and Nuada's Slave, whose name was Eogan the Splendid, from whom the Eoghanacht is named »].

[In marg. Initium cicli]. Kl.ii. Dionysius¹⁵ episcopus Corinthiorum.

- 1. MS. hipium aquo iore
- 2. administraderunt
- 3. funint
- 4. admirabil. e 7
- 5. feletitate
- 6. cumaigh
- 7. quo
- 8. persecucone

- 9. pacere
- 10. sanguinum
- 11. iudex
- 12. tustianus
- 13. encraticarum
- 14. ando
- 15. Dionisisimus

K.iii. Demetr[i]us Alaxandriae episcopus regnauit annis .xl.iii. cuius tempore Origines¹ claruit.

K.u. Anni .lxxu. O feraib Muman righe cach'la fecht co tanic Conn Cétcathach, ar it .uii. riga do Chruithnechaib rofol-lamnaighsed Erinn [« The kingship (was taken) by men of Munster every second time until Conn of the Hundred Battles came, for seven kings of the Picts had ruled Ireland »].

Luc[i]us Britanía[e] rex, missa ad Eleutherium² Roma[e] episcopum epistola, [ut Christianus efficiatur impetrat].

K.ui. Anto[n]i[n]o imperatori Militó Assianus Sardianus episcopus apologeticum³ [pro Christianis tradidit].

Kuii. Ki. Kiii. Apollinaris Assianus H[i]erapoli clarus habet[ur].

Kuii. Ku. Marcus Antoni[n]us infando⁴ morbo mortuus est.

K.ui. iiiim .xl. l. iii. Lucius Antoninus Commodus⁵ post mortem patris⁶ sui regnauit annis xiii. Hic aduersum Germanos bellum feliciter geisset. IPse uero per omnia luxuria[e] et obscenitati⁷ mancipatus nihil paternae⁸ uirtutis et pietatis simile geosit.

Ki. Tipraide Tireach regnauit a nEmuin [« In Emain »] annis .xxx.

Kii. Irenaeus⁹ episcopus Lugdonensis insignis habetur.

Kiii. Comodus imperator capite Colossi¹⁰ subla[to] sue imarginis caput ei¹¹ iusit imponi.

Theodotion Ephesi¹² interpres tercius habetur.

K.ui. Cond Cétchathach occidit Mogh Nuadad a Muig Lena [« in Mag Lena »].

K.iii. K.i. Cond Cétcathach occissus¹³ est hi Tuáith Amrois la Tibraidi Tireach la righ Ulad dia-mairt i n-orus Connacht, nó a n-Irrus Domnand, ut alii aiunt¹⁴. [« Conn of the Hundred Battles was slain in Tuath Amrois by Tibraide Tirech

1. MS. orighinis

8. prestare

2. Euleutium

9. Hermius

3. apologeticum

10. sисо

4. iupando

11. capite

5. Andtonius commodius

12. Teothotion effesin

6. priusc.

13. occissus

7. obscenitate

14. aiúint

king of Ulster on a Tuesday in... of Connaught or in Irrus Domnann, as others say »].

Art Aenfer [« Art the Lone One »] *regnauit annis xxxii.*

Kiiii. Ku. Kui. Kuii. Comodus Lucius incomodus cunctis in domu Vestiliani¹ strangulatus² interit.

iiiiim.c.xl.iii.

K.ii. Pertinax³ Senex *regnauit mensibus .ui.* Hic Iuliani⁴ iurisperiti scelere in P[al]atio occissus est. Quem mense .uii. post quam c[o]eperat imperare Seuerus apud Pontem iuxta Romam Multiuum bellō ciuili uictum interfecit.

Uictor tercius decimus Rome *episcopus* datis late [li]bellis constituit Pasca die dominico celebrari, sicut et pre[de]cessor eius Eleut[her]ius a .xu.⁵ luna primi mensis usque .xxi. Cuius decretis⁶ fauens Teophilus Caesareae⁷ Pala[e]stine *episcopus* scripsit aduersus [eos] qui .xiiii. luna cum Iude[i]s pasca celebrant⁸, cum ceteris qui in eodem Concilio aderant⁹ *episcopis*, sinodicam¹⁰ ac ualde utilem [fo. 4^b 2] *epistolam*¹¹.

K.iii. anni iiim.c.lx.ii. Seuerus, genere Affer, Tripolitanus ab opido [Lepti], qui se ex no[mi]ne reigis quem Iulianus pemit¹² Pertinacem appellari uoluit, *regnauit annis xiii.*

Kiiii. Clemens Alaxandrinae eclesie prespiter et Panthenus¹³ stoicus p[h]ilosophus in disputatione dogmatis¹⁴ nostri disertissimi habentur.

K.u. Narcissus Hierusolimorum *episcopus* et Teophilus Caesareensis¹⁵, Policarpus quoque et Bachulus, Assiane prouincie *episcopi*, insignes habentur.

Kl. uii. Persecutio a Seuero, quarta¹⁶ persecutio in Christians facta. Plurimi per diuersas prouincias¹⁷ inter quos Leonides pater Origenis martirio coronati sunt.

K. Tertullianus Africane¹⁸ eclesie *episcopus* clarus habetur.

1. MS. uestiliam

2. scrangualatus

3. Pertimax

4. iuianus... scelore

5. ante .xiiii.

6. de credis

7. cexaria

8. celebrant

9. eodeim consilio erant

10. sinodaciam

11. ep.alem

12. uultus funat

13. pantimus

14. inndispuntatio dogmatiss

15. cessanensis

16. quartō

17. prouinchias

18. Terculianus aferme

Kl.ii. Origines Alaxandriae studiis¹ eruditur.

Kiii. Simmachus interpres quartus cognoscitur.

K.u. Hoc annō Leonidem interfectum alii aiunt².

K.ui. K.iii. K.i. Perpetua et Felicitas apud Cartaginem bestiis³ deputate sunt nonis Marti[i]s.

K.iii. K.iii. Ku. Kui. Kii. K.iii. Menses efficiunt⁴ hunc annum⁵.

Clodio⁶ Albino, qui se in Gaillia Cessarem fecerat, Lugduni⁷ interfecit Seuerus in Britan[n]ós bellum transfert⁸; ubi [ut] receptas prouincias⁹ ab incursione barbarica faceret¹⁰ secuiores, magnum firmissimumque¹¹ uallum creb[r]is etiam tauribus comm[un]itum per .c.xxx.ii. milia passuum a mairí usque ad mare deduxit: qui Eboraci (.i. Caere ebroc) morbo obit.

Ogaman mac Fiatach Find regnauit a n-Eamuin [*« in Emain annis*¹² *xii.*

.iiiiim.c.lxix.

Kl. ivi. Aurailius Antoni[n]us Baessianus filius Seueri idemque Car[a]calla dictus est regnauit annis¹² .uii. qui de nomine uestiss in tempore illi[u]s inuenti Car[a]calla dictus est.

Kl. ivi. Alaxander episcopus Cappadociae¹³, cum desiderio sanctorum¹⁴ locorum Hierusalem uenisset¹⁵, uiuente adhuc Narciso eius¹⁶ urbi[s] episcopó persenilis etatis uiro¹⁷, ipse ibi¹⁸ ordinatur episcopus, Domino ut id fieri deberet¹⁹ per reuelatio[n]e[m] monente.

Cath Chind Abrad ria maccaib Aililla Uluim⁷ risna tri Chairpri .i. ria maccaib Conaire maic Moga lama, for Lugaidd Macc con⁷ for descent Erenn, a torchair Nemidh macc Sraibcind, ri Erand, 7 Dareara druth Dairíne. Docher Dareara la hEogan mac Aililla, 7 docear Nemeadh la Cairpri Rigfota, 7 is andsa

1. MS. Originis... statonis

11. frimisimumque

2. auínt

12. ando

3. feleclitus apr. partagín. besstiis

13. capadoció

4. effisiunt

14. scotorum

5. andum

15. uenisit

6. cloidhio

16. est

7. lugdanensi

17. uiso 7

8. transferat

18. ibe

9. refcas prouinchias

19. deberad

10. Ab incarnat.one barbiricca fá-
cerat

chath-sin dobacaighedh Mac con la Coirpre Musc *nó* la hEógan mac Oililla don rindcne i. do sleigh Aililla.

[« The Battle of Cenn Abrat (gained) by the sons of Ailill Bare-ear and by the three Carbres, that is, by the sons of Conaire son of Mugh láma, over Lugaid Mac con and the South of Ireland, wherein fell Nemed son of Srabchenn, king of Erann, and Darera, the buffoon of Daríne. Darera fell by Eogan son of Ailill, and Nemed fell by Carbre of the long forearm; and 'tis in that battle that Mac con was lamed by Carbre Musc, or by Eogan son of Ailill, with the *rindcne*, that is, with Ailill's spear »].

Kl. uii. In [I]erichó quinta editio¹ diuinuarum scripturarum² inuenta est, cuius auctor non appetet³.

Kl. i. Tertullianus⁴ Afer, centurionis proconsularis filius, omnium ecclesiarum⁵ [sermone celebratur].

Kl. ii. Heracleus⁶ Alaxandriae episcopus annis .ui.

K.iii. K.u. Antoni[n]us Car[a]calla inter Edisam et Carrhas⁷ occisus est a Parthis⁸ .iiii.m.c.lxx.

Kl. Opili[u]s Macrinus⁹ praefectus praetori, cum filio Diadumenō; cum quo imperium inuasit, regnauit anno unō, quo ambo militari¹⁰ tumultu apud Archilaudem¹¹ occisi¹² sunt.

Abgarus¹³ uir sanctus regnauit Edisae, ut Africarus uult.

Cath Muighe Mucruma dia dardain ria Lugaidh Mac con, a torchair Art Aenfear mac Cuind Chetchathaig⁷ .uui. maic Ailella Uluim. Lugaid Laga robith Art a Turlach Airt. Bende Brit immorro robith Éoghan mac Aililla. Ailii aiunt¹⁴ Lugaid Mac con post hoc bellum in Temporia regnase [annis xuiii] uel xxx. ut alii aiunt.

[« The Battle of Mag Mucruma on a Thursday, (gained) by Lugaid Mac con, wherein fell Art Oenfer son of Conn of the Hundred Battles and seven sons of Ailill Bare-ear. Lugaid

1. MS. editia

8. parthir

2. scribarum

9. I. marcinus

3. appeared

10. mili atri

4. Terculianus

11. acilla

5. eclinarum

12. occisus

6. Heraclēs

13. Abagrus

7. carpascin

14. aiunt

Laga slew Art in Turloch Airt. But Benne the Briton slew Eogan son of Ailill. *Alii aiunt etc. »].*

Cormac Ulfatā hua Cuind [« Cormac Longbeard, grandson of Conn »] *regnauit annis xlvi.*

Marcus Aurelius Antoninus¹, qui fuit sacerdos Eliogabali templi, *regnauit annis .iv.*

In Palaestina Nicopolis, quae prius² Em[m]aus uocabatur, urbs condita est, legat[i]onis [industriam] pro [MS. post] ea sus[ci]piente Iulio³ Africano scriptore⁴ temporum. Haec est Em[m]aus quam Dominus post resurrectionem⁵ suo ingress[u], sicut Lucas narrat, sanctificare⁶ dignatus est.

[fo. 5^a r] Kl. ii. Hipolitus episcopus, multorum conditor opusculorum temporum canonem quem⁷ scripsit huc usque perduxit, qui etiam decinouenalem pascha circulum reperiens Eusebió qui super eodem pascha decinouenalem circulum compossuit, occasionem dedit⁸.

K.iii. Sexta [editio Scripturarum] inuenta est Necapoli. Sappellius [leg. Sabellius] heresiarchus ortus est.

Dionisius episcopus Alaxandriae annis xiiii.

K.iv. Aengus Gaibnenn mac Fergusa Gailine regnauit a n- Emain [« in Emain »] annis⁹ xu.

Marcus Aurilius militari¹⁰ tumultu cum matre sua occissus est.

Ku. Kui. iiiim.c.lxxxvii.

Kl. Aurilius Alaxander uigesimus primus ab Augusto regnauit annis¹¹ .xiii. Hic in [Mam]mean matrem suam unice pius¹² fuit et ob id omnibus amabilis.. qui Xerxes Persarum regem¹³ uicit.

K.iii. Urbanus Rome episcopus multos nobilés ad fidem Christi et martir[i]um perduxit.

K.i. Origines¹⁴ Alaxandriae immo toti orbi clarus habetur¹⁵.

- 1. MS. minus
- 2. palistina necapolis qui primus
- 3. Iuliuo
- 4. scribtore
- 5. ressurect.onem
- 6. sci. facer
- 7. qui
- 8. occisionem detit

- 9. anno
- 10. militaire
- 11. anno
- 12. .uiii. cepius
- 13. regim
- 14. Originis
- 15. hentur

Deinde Mammea¹ mater Alaxandri audire² eum curauit, et ad Antiochiam accitum summo honore habuit.

Rome insignis³ Alfinius Treuirensis⁴ habetur.

Kl. Cath Granaird ria Cormuc hua Cuind for Ulltaib. Cath Medha for Condacto. Cath Anæith. Cath Cind doire. Cath Sritha for Ultu. Cath Sligedh Cuailgne.

[« The battle of Granard (gained) by Cormac grandson of Conn over the Ulaid. The battle of Mid (?) over Connaught. The battle of Anaeth (?). The battle of Cenn doire. The battle of Srith (?) over the Ulaid. The battle of the Road of Cuailgne. »]

K.i.iii. Cath Atha Beitheach. Cath Ratha duine.

[« The battle of Áth Bethech. The battle of Ráith dúine. »]

K.u. Cath Chuile Tocuir fothri, 7 tri catha a nDuibfidh.

[« A battle of Cúil Tochuir thrice, and three battles in Dubfidh. »]

K.ui. Cath Allamuig 7 .uii. catha Eilline.

[« The battle of Allamag and the seven battles of Eilline. »]

Kl. ui. Cath Muighe Techt. Loingeas mór Cormuic maic Airt tar magh rein fri re teora mbliadan.

[« The battle of Mag Techt. The great fleet of Cormac, son of Art, over the sea-plain for the space of three years. »]

K.i. Ceithri catha for Mumain la Cormac. cath Berre. cath Locha Lein, cath Luimnigh, cath Grene. For Mumain beous, cath Clasaigh, cath Muirisc, cath Ferta a torchair Eochaid Taeb-fada mac Aililla Uluim, cath Aird caim. Ocus orgain na n-ingan isin Cloenferta a Temraig la Dunlang mac n-Enna Niadh, rig Laigean .i. xxx. rigen 7 cét ingen la gach n-ingin dib .xxx ar .ccc. uile sin. Da righ déc robíth Cormac iarom do Laighníb ar galaib aenfir, 7 fonaidm na boruma como tormach lais.

[« Four battles gained over Munster by Cormac: the battle of Berre, the battle of Loch Léin, the battle of Luimnech, the battle of Grian. Over Munster also, the battle of Clasach, the battle of Muiresc, the battle of Fert, wherein fell Eochaid Long-sides, son of Ailill Bare-ear, the battle of Ard Cam. And the slaughter of the maidens in the Cloenferta at Tara by Dunlang

1. MS. Deinnde mame
2. audiri

3. insigne
4. treuiruiris

son of Énna Nia, King of Leinster, to wit, thirty royal maidens, and a hundred girls with each of them, thirty and three hundred (rectius 3000) in all. Then Cormac slew in single combat twelve kings of the Leinstermen, and fastened the *boroma* (« tribute ») with an increase. »]

Kl.ui. Cormuc *hua Cuind d'athrighadh o Ulltaib.*

[« *Cormac, grandson of Conn, was dethroned by the Ulaid.* »]

K.iiii. K.u. K.ui. Aurelius Alaxander apud Moguntiacum¹ militari tumultu interfectus est.

Paulus herimita natus est.

K.i. Maximinus regnauit annis .iii. Hic aduersus ecclesiarum² sacerdotés et clericos³ .i. doctores⁴, persecutionem exercet, et maxime contra christianam Alaxandri, cui successerat⁵, et Mammeae⁶ matris eius familiam, uel praecipue propter Ori- genem praespeterum.

K.u. Fiacha Araidhi regnauit a n-Eamuin [« in Emain »] annis⁷ .x.

K.iii. Pontianus et Anteros⁸ Rome urbis episcoipi marterio coronati sunt, et in cimitherio Calixti sunt sepulti.

Maximus episcopus Alaxandriae annis .xviii.

Bellum⁹ oc Fothaird Muirthemne. memaidh¹⁰ re Cormac *hua Cuind*⁷ re Fiachaigh Muilethan righ Muman for Cruithniu⁷ for Fiachaigh Araidhe, ubi et ipse cecidit, ut alii aiunt¹¹.

[« A battle at Fothaird Muirthemne, in which *Cormac grandson of Conn*, and Fiacha Broadcrown, king of Munster, routed the Picts and Fiacha Araide, ubi etc. »]

*Maximinus*¹² primus ex militari corpore absque decreto¹³ se-natus imperator¹⁴ efectus, Christianós persecutus a Pupianó in Acquilea ciuitate¹⁵ occisus est.

iiiiim.c.x.ui.

Kl.iiii. Gordianus imperat annis¹⁶ .ui.

1. MS. Arailins... mogantiacum

2. eclinarum

3. clericus

4. docteros

5. sucerunt

6. meamea

7. ando

8. Anterius

9. Bellom

10. muirtemne. mebuigh

11. ibse... auint

12. Machiminus

13. decredo

14. imperatur

15. ciuin

16. anno

Iulius Africanus inter scriptores ecclesiasticos¹ habetur, qui in chronicis² quae scripsit refert³ se Alaxandriam properare [H]eracl[i]e opinione⁴ celeberrima prouocatum, quem et in diuinis et in p[h]ilosophicis [studiis] atque omni⁵ Graecorum [doctrine] instructissimum fama loqueretur⁶.

K.uii. Origines in Cesaria Palaestinae⁷ Teodorum cognomento Gregorium et Athenodorum⁸ adolescentulos fratres Ponti⁹ postea nobilissimos episcopos diuina philosophia [fo. 5^a 2] imbuit¹⁰.

K.i. Fabianus testimonio¹¹ Spiritus in specie columbe super caput ipsius discen[den]tis Rome episcopus ordinatur, liquet [leg. licet] de Zeuerino hoc uerius affirmant.

K.ii. K.iii. Gordianus fraude Pilipi praefecti interfectus est.

K.iiii. iiiim.cc.iii.

In marg.: inicium cicli.

Kl. Pilipus pater cum filio suo Pilipó regnauit annis¹² .uii. Hic primus imperator¹³ omnium imperatorum christianus fuit.

K.ui. K.iii. Origenes aduersus quendam¹⁴ Celsum Epicureum¹⁵ p[h]ilosophum, qui contra nos libros conscripserat, octo¹⁶ uoluminibus responndit, qui ut breuiter dicam, tam scribendi sedulus fuit ut Hi[e]ronimus quodam loco .u. milia lib[r]orum eius manu¹⁷ se legise meminerit.

Post tertium¹⁸ Pilipi annum¹⁹ millesimus a condic[i]one Urbis Rome annus expletus est. Ita magnificis ludis augustissimus²⁰ omnium praeteritorum²¹ hic natalis annus a²² Christiano imperatore celebratus est.

Fergas Duibdetach [« Black-toothed »] regnauit a nEamuin [« in Emain »] cum duobus fratribus .i. Fergus Foiltleabar |

1. MS. scribtoires eclinasticos	12. anno
2. cronicus	13. imperatur
3. scripsit referunt	14. quendum
4. opinianō	15. epicorum
5. antonium	16. libross conscripserunt actō
6. lo quatur	17. annus
7. palistina. Pales	18. tercum
8. cognamento Grigoriam 7 athi-	19. andum
nedorum	20. magnificus laudis augustinus
9. Pontio	21. praetmorum
10. impuit	22. e
11. testimonia	

[« Longhaired »] et Fergus Caisfiacalach [« of the Twisted Teeth »], qui Bót fo Breagaib [« Fire throughout Bregia »], regnauit annis .iiii.

K.u. K.iii. Teasbaidh Chormuic hui Chuind fri re .uui. miss. [« Absence of Cormac, grandson of Conn, for the space of seven months »].

K.iiii. Aithrighadh Cormuic hui Cuind o Ulltaibiarom. Cath Crínda Bregh ria Cormac 7 ria Tadhg mac Cen maic Aililla Uluim cona trichaid righ 7 cona .l. cathmiled 7 cona sluagh diairmidhi arcena 7 ria Lugaidh Lagha mac Mogha Nuadhat, for Ulltaib, a torcradar na tri Ferghais .i. Fergus Foiltleabur 7 Fergus Casfiacalach 7 Fergus Duibdetach, lasin n-aenoclach, la Lugaid Laghai, co tuc lais a trí cindu, coro taiselb do Cormac a n-eraic a athar .i. Airt maic Cuind roboth-som a Muig Muicraime, 7 robris Tadg .iiii. catha isin aen ló-sin .i. cath Conachaigh 7 cath Sithbe 7 cath Droma Fuaid 7 cath Cairn Eolaирg. IArsna cathaib dobreath [do] Tadg an ni dotimchillfid a carpad do Muig Bregh o ro memaidh¹ in cath co haiddhchi. IS edh didiu dothimchill, triucha cét Cianachta .i. o Glaiss Nera co Cnoccoib Maile Doaigh ic Abuind Life.

« The dethronement of Cormac, grandson of Conn, by the Ulaid then. The battle of Crinna in Bregia gained over the Ulaid by Cormac and by Tadg, son of Cian, son of Ailill Barear, with their thirty kings, and their fifty battle-soldiers, and their countless host besides, and by Lugaid Laga, son of Mug Nuadat, wherein fell the three Ferguses, namely, Fergus Long-hair and Fergus of the Twisted Teeth and Fergus the Black-toothed, by a single warrior, Lugaid Laga, who brought their three heads and displayed them to Cormac in compensation for his father, Art son of Conn, whom he, Lugaid Laga, had slain on Mag Mucraime. And Tadg broke four battles in that single day, to wit, the battle of Conachach and the battle of Sithbe and the battle of Druim Fuait and the battle of Carn Eolaирg. After the battles, there was given to Tadg so much of the plain of Bregia as his chariot would surround from the gaining of the battle till night. 'Tis this, then, that it surround-

1. MS. mebuigh

ed, the cantred of the Cianachta, that is, from Glass Nera to the Hills of Mael Doaid at the river Liffey »].

K.u. Ross mac Imchadha regnauit a n-Emain [« in Emain »] anno uno.

Duo Pilipi, pater scilicet et filius¹, militari² tumultu et fraude³ Decii, quamuis⁴ diuersis locis, interficti [sunt].

In marg. .iiiim.cc. viii.

Decius anno uno et mensibus tribus. Hic cum Pilipos, patrem [et filium] int[er]feciset, ob odium⁵ eorum in Christianos persecutionem mouet, in qua Fabianus in Urbe [Roma] martirio⁶ coronatus⁷ sedem sui episcopatus Cornilio dereliquit, qui et ipse martirio⁸ a Decio coronatus est.

Aengus Find mac Fergusa Duibdetaig regnauit a n-Emain [« in Emain »] anno uno⁹.

Alaxander Hiresolimorum episcopus apud Caesaream¹⁰ et Antiochie Babilas¹¹ interficiuntur. Haec¹² persecutio, ut Dionissius Alaxandriae episcopus refert, non ex praecepto imperatoris sumpsit exordium, sed¹³ anno, inquit, intigro principalia praeuenit edicta minister demonum, qui dicebatur¹⁴ in ciuitate nostra diuinus¹⁵, superst[er]iosum contra [nos] exagitans uulgus.

Sanctus Antonius monacus Eighipto dicitur exortus.

Decius cum filio suo a barbaris¹⁶ occisus est.

Cath Crinna Frigabuil ria Cormac hua Cuind for Ulltaib, ubi cecidit Aengus Find mac Fergusa Duibdhetaig co n-ar Ulad.

[« The battle of Crinna Frigabuil gained by Cormac, grandson of Conn, over the Ulaid, wherein fell Oengus the Fair, son of Fergus the Blacktoothed, with a slaughter of the Ulaid »].

K.i. .iiii.m.cc.viii.

Rl. Gallus¹⁷ cum Volusianó¹⁸ filió suo regnauit annis¹⁹ .ii.

1. MS. filios	11. babillis
2. militairí 7	12. Haec .h.
3. fraudi	13. sed n.
4. aruis	14. decebatur
5. odiam	15. nr. duina
6. orbe... mairtiro	16. ab arbairis
7. MS. inserts est	17. Gallins
8. martino	18. uollusianó
9. In the MS. next after Duibdetaig	19. anno
10. cessarum	

mensibus iii. Huius imperii Dion[ys]ius Alaxandriae antistes eclesiae ita meminit: at¹ ne Gallus quidem² malum Decii aut uidere³ potuit, aut cauere, sed in eundem lapidem offensionis impegit⁴: cuius cum regnum floreret⁵ initio, et cuncta ei ex sententia cederent⁶, sanctos uiros qui pro pace reigni eius [fo. 5^b 1] Deo sum[m]o sup[p]licabant persecutus est, cum quibus et prospexitatem suam fugauit et pacem.

Fergus Fogha mac Fraechair regnauit a n-Emain annis⁷ .lxxu. [Fergus Fogae, son of Fraechar, reigned in Emain 75 years].

Origines .lxv. etatis sue anno non ad integrum impleto defunctus est, et in u[r]be Tíri sepultus est.

Cornelius⁸ Rome episcopus rogatus a quadam matrona⁹ Lucina corpora apostolorum de catacumbis¹⁰ leuavit noctu, [et] possuit corpus Pauli uia Ost[i]ensi ubi decollatus [est], Petri autem corpus iuxta locum ubi crucifixus [est], inter corpora¹¹ sanctorum episcoporum in templum Apollinis¹² in monte Aurelio in Vaticano Palati[i] Neronianí, tercia die Iulii¹³.

K. arm. K.ii. K.iii. Gallus Host[il]ianus cum filio suo Volusianó ab Emel[iano] occissus est¹⁴. Emeleanus tertio¹⁵ mense inuase¹⁶ tirannidis extinctus¹⁷ est.

INdarba Uladh a hErind a Manaind la Cormac hua Cuind. as de ba Cormac Ulfada dia rochuir Ultu a fad.

[« Expulsion of the Ulaid from Ireland into Mann by Cormac, grandson of Conn. Hence he was called Cormac *Ul-fota*, since he put the *Ulaid* afar (*i fot*). »]

Nouatus, Cipriani episcopi praespiter, Romam¹⁸ ueniens, Nouatianam haeresim¹⁹ condidit.

K.u. Duo imperatores²⁰ creati sunt simul.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. MS. antistitis eclina ita menimit
oc usque ad | 11. corpore |
| 2. pridem | 12. Apollonis |
| 3. uideri | 13. the MS. has here: mensis eficiunt
hunc anum. |
| 4. ofinitionis impedit minabeo can
fegad etir | 14. sunt |
| 5. plorerit | 15. tercia |
| 6. cederunt | 16. inuasi |
| 7. anno | 17. exteriatu |
| 8. Coronelius | 18. romaní |
| 9. quadam matrone | 19. nouatianum heresium |
| 10. cata cumbæ | 20. imperatoreis |

.iii.m.cc.xxii.

Valerianus in Retia ab ex[er]citu Augustus appellatus est : Rome autem a senatu Gallienus¹, filius Valeriani eiusdem, Caesar² creatus est. Mansit in regno Gallienus infelicit[er] annis³ .xu. et Valerianus⁴.

Ciprianus⁵ Cartaginensis episcopus, cuius doctissima⁶ extant opuscula, martir[i]o apud Cartaginem coronatus est. Cuius uite et passionis uolumen⁷ egregium reliquit Pontif[u]s [diaconus eius, qui usque ad diem passionis eius] cum ipso exilium⁸ sustinuit.

Kl. ui. Valerianus persecutione⁹ in Christians commota¹⁰ statim a Sapore¹¹ Persarum rege¹² captus est¹³, qui ignomina[ri]osisima apud Persas seruitute¹⁴ consenuit, hoc officium, donec uixit, sortitus, ut [ipse] acclinis humi¹⁵, regem superas[c]ensurum in equum non manu [sua] sed dorso a[d]tolleret, ibique¹⁶ luminibus orbatus est.

Teonas episcopus Alaxandriae praefuit annis .xix.

Kl. uii. Gothi Graeciam¹⁷, Macidoniamque et Assiam Pontumque depopulantur¹⁸.

K.i. Guin Chellaigh maic Cormaic 7 marbad Setna maic Blae maic rechtaire na Temrach, 7 suil Cormaic hui Cuind do brisidh d'aen forgum la hAengus mac Fiachach Súighi maic Feidlimithe Rechtmuir. Unde Aengus Gaebuaibteach dictus [est]. Robris iaron Cormac .u.ii. catha forna Deisib, conus-fái[d] a Mumain 7 coro tafuind assa thír.

« The slaying of Cellach, son of Cormac, and the killing of Setna son of Blae, son of the steward of Tara, and the eye of Cormac, grandson of Conn, was broken with one spear-thrust by Oengus son of Fiacha Suigde, son of Fedlimid Rechtmair. Hence he was called Oengus of the Dread Spear. Then

1. MS. gallianus

2. sesar

3. gallianus infelict[er] andis

4. Here there seems a lacuna.

5. MS.: Aprianus

6. doctrina

7. uolumensu[s]

8. exillum

9. Uelerianus persecutio[n]

10. motato

11. sopore

12. rego

13. Here the MS. inserts persecutio[n]

14. u.iiii.

14. persass senectute

15. sorditus ut adchiinis çum

16. dorrsu atollerati bique

17. uigrecium

18. depupulandtur

Cormac routed the Dési in seven battles, and sent them into Munster, and hunted them out of his country. »]

Kl. ui. Cormac hua Cuind Cetchatthaig do ec a Cleiteoch dia-mairt iar leanmain cnama bratain ina bragaid. Nō as iad na siabra ron-ortadar iarna brath do Maelcenn drái o nár'cred Cormac dó.

[« Cormac, grandson of Conn of the Hundred Battles, died in Clétech on a Tuesday, the bone of a salmon having stuck in his throat. Or it was the elves that destroyed him after he was betrayed by Maelchenn the wizard, since Cormac did not believe in him. »]

K.iiii. Cairpre Lifeochair regnauit annis .xx.u.

Gallienus¹ Gallo Valeriano territus pacem ecclesiis² red[d]it.

K.u. Teodorus, cuius super meminimus³ cognomento Gregorius, Neocaesareae⁴ Ponti episcopus, magna uirtutum⁵ gloria claret, e quibus unum est, quod⁶ montem precibus mouit ut locus [ecclesie] construende sufficeret⁷.

K.ui. Zefanus et Sixtus⁸ martirium paissi sunt.

Kl.i. Kl.ii. Cairpre Lifeochair robris .uui. catha a[c] cosnum cert Laigen for firu Mumun.

[« Cairbre Lifechair, in defending the rights of Leinster, routed the men of Munster in seven battles. »]

K.iii. Kiiii. Ab initio mundi u.m.cc.cc.lx.i. iuxta .lxx. [Interpretes,] secundum uero Ebros .iiiim.ccc. Ab Incarnatione autem .cc.lx.uii.

K.ui. Kiiii. Ki. Gallienus⁹ cum rem publicam¹⁰ deseruissest, ac Mediolani¹¹ libidinibus inse[ruiret,] occisus est.

.iiiim.cc.xx.ui.

Kl.ii. Claudius regnauit anno uno mensibus .uui. ISte Gothos iam per annos .xu. Hilircum Macedoniamque¹² uastantes superat, ob quae in curia clepeus [ei] aureus et in Capitolio¹³ [fo. 5^b 2] statua¹⁴ aurea colloca[ta] est.

1. MS. Gallanus

8. sixstus

2. facem ecclinis

9. Gallianus

3. meirmus

10. puplicum

4. Gregoiris neocessari

11. meolaine

5. uirtutim

12. macidoniamus que

6. e quibus uel qui

13. capituo

7. sufiserat

14. statuo

Marcion disertissimus¹ Antiochene eclesie praespiter, quip[pe] qui in eadem urbe retoricam docuerat, aduersus Paulum de [S]amusathe, qui Antiochie prespiter, dogmatizabat Christum com[m]unis nature hominem tantum fuisse², accipientibus notariis³ disputauit, qui dialogus usque hodie extat.

Claudius dolore apud Sirmium⁴ moritur, post quem frater eius Quintillus xiii diebus, qui⁵ interfectus est.

iiiiim.cc.xx.u.iii.

Kl.u.ii. Aurilianus regnauit annis .u. mensibus .ui. Hic cum persecutionem aduersum Christianos⁶ mouisset, fulmen⁷ ante e[u]m magno pauor[e] circumstantium ruit: ac non multo post a militibus occisus est iteneris medió quod inter Constantíopolim⁸ et Heracleam est, stratae⁹ ueteris lo[cus] Cenof[r]orum ap[p]ellatur.

K.u. K. sexta feria. Eutichianus¹⁰ Rome episcopus martirio coronatus, in cymitherio Calixti sepelitur, qui¹¹ et ipse .ccc.xiii. martyres manu sua sepiliuit.

K.ii. Petrus Alaxandriae episcopus annis ...

K.iii. Find hua Baiscne decollatus est o Aichleach mac Duibdrenn⁷ o maccaib Uirgrend do Luaignib Temrach oc Ath Brea for Boind.

[« Find, grandson of Baiscne, was beheaded by Aichleach, son of Dubdriu, and by the sons of Uirgriu, of the Luaigni of Tara, at Áth Brea on the Boyne. »]

K.u. iiiim.cc.xxx.

K.ui. Tacitus regnauit mensibus .ui. quo apud Pontum occiso¹² obtenuit Florianus imperium diebus .lxxx.uii., qui in Tarso interfectus est.

Anatolius natione Alaxandrinus, Laudacie Sirie episcopus, philosophorum disciplinis¹³ eruditus, plurimo sermone celebratur¹⁴. Cuius ingení magnitudo¹⁵ de libró quem super pasca

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1. MS. Marsion díosertissimus | 8. constantíopolum |
| 2. dogmastízabat... fuissi | 9. quos utea |
| 3. notairis | 10. eutitianus |
| 4. firmum | 11. sepultura |
| 5. quintillum xundiebus ui. hic
cum | 12. occisió |
| 6. xp.iamus | 13. discipulus |
| 7. flumen | 14. celebratus |
| | 15. magnitudo |

composuit, et de x. libris arithmeticē institutionis¹, potest apertissime cognosci.

Insana Manic[hae]órum haeresis² oritur.

iiii.m.cc.xxx.

Kl.ui. Probus regnauit annis .ui. mensibus .iiii. Hic Gaillias a barbaris iam iudum occupatas³ per multa et grauia praelia, deletis⁴ tandem hostibus ad perfe[c]tum liberauit⁵.

K.iii. Secundo huius anno, ut in cronicis Eusebēi legimus⁶, iuxta Anteochenos .ccc.xxu. annus⁷ fuit, iuxta Tirios .ccc.ii. et iuxta Laudacenos .ccc.xx.iiii. iuxta Edessenos⁸ .dl.xxxxiii., iuxta Ascolonitas .ccc.lxxx. secundum Ebreos initium .lxxx.ui. iubilei⁹, quod significat .iiiim.cc.l.

K.i. Kii. Archelaus Mesopotamiae¹⁰ episcopus librum disputationis sue quam habuit aduersus Manicheum exeuntem¹¹ de Perside, Siro sermone composuit, qui translatus a Graecis habetur a mul[t]is.

K.iii. K.u. Probus apud Sirmium¹² in turre, [quae uocatur] Ferrata¹³, a militibus occisus est.

iiii.m.cc.xxx.iiii.

Kl. Cárus Narbonensis cum filiis Carino et Numeriano¹⁴ regnauit annis .ii.

Gaius Romane ecclesie episcopus fulget, qui a Diocletiano¹⁵ postea martirium pasus est. Pierius¹⁶ praespiter Alaxandriae urbis sub Theone¹⁷ episcopo eiusdem ciuitatis florentissimae¹⁸ populos docuit, et tantam¹⁹ sermonis diuersorumque tractatum²⁰, qui usque hodie extant, inuenit elegantiam, ut Origenes²¹ iunior uocaretur: uir parcimonie²² et uoluntarie paupertatis appe-

1. MS. libriss airit medice institu conis
2. heressis
3. barbarisam iudum occupatus
4. delitis
5. liberatur. Manicheorum heiris oritur.
6. legamus
7. andus
8. editcenos
9. uilelī
10. Arsilaus inesopotamia

11. exaunatem
12. firmum
13. ferreta
14. caronio aī. 7 numerinō
15. diaclitone uel tiano.
16. Pilierius
17. deona
18. plorentisime
19. tanti
20. traccatutum
21. origintes
22. parcimione

titor¹, qui post persecutionem omni² tempore uite Rome uersatus est.

K.iiii. *Carus* postquam de Persis³ triumphauit, uictor circa Tigridem castra ponens, ictu fulminis concidit⁴. Numerianus filius eiusdem Cari, ab oriente rediens, fraude⁵ Apri socii sui occissus est.

Coirpre Lifeochair cecidit⁶ a cath Gabra Aithle la Seniach mac Fir chirb do Fothartaib .iiiim.ccl.uuiii.

[« Carbre Lifechair fell in the battle of Gabra Aithle (leg. Aichle ?) by Seniach son of Fer Cirb of the Fothairt, A.M. 4259. »]

Kl. ii. Dioclitianus cum Herculio⁷ Maximiano, quem Dioclitianus prius Cessarem et Augustum fecit⁸, regnauit annis .xx. Car[a]usius sumptō regnō [et] purpura Britan[n]ias occupauit. Narseus⁹ rex Persarum orienti bellum [fo. 6^a 1] intulit. Quinquegentiani Africam infestauerunt¹⁰. Achilleus Egiptum obtinuit, ob quae Constantius et Galerius Maximinus¹¹ a Dioclitianō Caesares¹² in regnum [ad]sumuntur.

K.iii. Galerius filiam Dioclitiani Valeriam uxorem accepit¹³.

Fiacha Roibtine regnauit a Temraig [« in Tara »] annis .xxvii.

K.iiii. Constantinus priuignam Herculii¹⁴ Téodoram accepit¹⁵, ex qua postea sex filios¹⁶ Constantini fratres habuit.

K.ii. Hoc tempore Georgius apud Diocletianum¹⁷ passus est, et intra .xxx. diés .x.iiii millia Christianorum passa¹⁸ [sunt].

K.ui. K.i. Kii. Cath Duiblinde re Fiachaigh Sraibtine for Laigniu, 7 tri catha a Sleib Tuadh, 7 cat[h] Smetire 7 cath Ciarmuighi.

[« The battle of Dublin (gained) by Fiacha Srabtine over]

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. MS. apeditor | 10. africaní inuersauerunt inuas- |
| 2. primo persecuton mon | tauerunt |
| 3. dispersis | 11. maxemianus |
| 4. carpta fones icta pluminis con- | 12. cesairis |
| ditid | 13. ualerium |
| 5. fraudi | 14. praeuignam ercuili |
| 6. cecisid | 15. accepit |
| 7. hierculuo | 16. rex plos. |
| 8. fecid | 17. datianum |
| 9. Narsenis | 18. papa |

the Leinstermen, and three battles at Sliab Tuad, and the battle of Smetire (?), and the battle of Ciarmag. »]

K.iii. K.iii. K.u. Post .x. annos per Asc[l]epiódotum prefec-tum praetori[i] Britan[ni]ae recept[a]jesu-nt.

K.u. *Constantinus et Galerius et Maximianus Caesares assumuntur*¹ in regnum.

K.i. *Dioclitianus primus gemmis uestibus calciamentisque inseri*² iusit, dum sola purpura retro principes uterentur³.

Kl.ii. Kl.iii. K.iii. K.u. *Constantinus .xui. anno imperi[i], summae mansuetudinis*⁴ et ciuitatis uir, diem obi[i]t Eboraci⁵.

K.u. K.i. K.iii. xix. anno Dioclitiani⁶. *Dioclitianus in Oriente*⁷ diuinis libris adustis⁸, *Maximianus Hercoli[u]s in Occidente* uastari eclesias et affligi⁹ interficique Christianos praeciپiunt.

K.iii. *Secundo*¹⁰ anno persecuc[i]onis Dioclitianus Nicomedie¹¹, *Maximianus Hercoli[u]s Med[i]ola[ni]*, iubente Diocli-tiano¹² una dié purpuram¹³ simul deposuerunt¹⁴. Attamen¹⁵ coepita semel percicutió usque ad .uii. Constantini an[n]um feruere non cessat. *Constantinus et Galerius Agusti imperium inter se diuiserunt*. Haec persecutió tam crudelis¹⁶ et crebra flagrabat¹⁷ ut intra unum mensem .xiiii. millia martirum pro Christo passa¹⁸ inueniantur. Nam¹⁹ [et] oceani limbum trans-gressa²⁰ Albanum, Aaron et Iuilibrium Pritanie, cum ali[i]s plu-ribus uiris ac feminis felici cruento dampnauit. Passus est hac persecucione Pampilius praespiter, Euseui Cesariensis episcopi necesarius, cuius ipse uitam tribus libris comprehendit. Passus est tempestate Petrus Alaxandriae episcopus cum pluribus Eigipti episcopis, cui successit Achilleus²¹ episcopus in Alaxan-dria anno. Lucianus quoque, uir moribus et continentia et eru-

1. MS. cessarius assumuntur
2. gemus... anseri
3. netro principens uterenter
4. sumea mansuetudinis
5. eborati
6. diocliatiani
7. inuirante
8. aduerstis
9. eclínas 7 affigli
10. secunda
11. dioclitianis incomidie

12. dioclichtio
13. purporum
14. disposuerunt
15. Actamen
16. crudelius
17. flangbat
18. passi
19. Inter iam
20. transcresa
21. aceillis

ditione, *praecipu[u]s Antiochenus praespiter*, *passus est*. Timotheus quoque *Rome passus est* .x. *kalendas Iulias*¹.

Tercio anno persecucionis, quo et *Constantius* obiit, *Maximus²* et *Seuerus* a Galerio³ Maximiano Cesares facti sunt, quos ita posuit, *Maximum scilicet in Oriente et Seuerum in Italia, ipse in Hilirico consti[tu]tus est*. *Constantius* obiit⁴.

K.u. Annó ab Urbe condita milleisimó sexagessimo⁵ primó *Constantinus* i. *imperator* .xxxiiii. ab Agusto, *Constantii⁶* ex concubina⁷ Elina filius, in Britania creatus *imperator regnauit annis* .xxx.ii. et *mensibus* .ix. *Hic cum elephantino morbo ar[r]eptus est*, medici ei *consilium deferunt ut in t[h]erma sanguine infantium⁸ plena calide lauaret*⁹. *Cumque id fieri temptaretur luctu¹⁰ matrum rex misertus ait: « Non faciam hoc licet¹¹ sim leprosus perpetuo »*. Cui ideo¹² Petrus et Paulus apostoli sequente nocte ap[p]aruerunt dicentes ei: « Vocca Siluestrem papam¹³, et ostendit¹⁴ tibi salutis thermam¹⁵ ». Quo facto post *iejunium uisit*¹⁶ manum de celo sibi missam¹⁷ tangentem se in [h]ora babbismi, ac subito sanus abiectá lepra *factus est rex*. Post hoc dedit licentiam *Christianis congregatis*¹⁸ in toto orbe terrarum. Igitur de persecutore¹⁹ *Christianus efficitur*. Hoc totum in sexto reigni eius anno *factum fuisse uerius af[f]irmant*.

Kl.ui. Quartó anno persecucionis Maxentium Herculi[i] Maximiani filium²⁰, qui priuatus in Lucania morabatur, *praetoriani milités Rome Agustum²¹ nuncupauerunt*, qui *Seuerum Cessarem a Ga[ll]erio Agusto missum cum exercitu aduersum se Romam²² a militibus suis destitutum in Rauenna²³ interfecit*.

K.iii. *Hercul[i]us Maximianus ex Agusto tiran[n]us factus*

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. MS. iuilius | 13. siluestrum papum |
| 2. Maximius | 14. ostendit |
| 3. galiero | 15. termum |
| 4. Constantibus obiuit. | 16. uicit |
| 5. sextagessimo | 17. misam |
| 6. constanti | 18. congregannis |
| 7. concupinæ | 19. persecuzione |
| 8. saingine infantiam | 20. maximani plm. |
| 9. lauarunt | 21. axustum |
| 10. lucta | 22. romum |
| 11. licus | 23. reuenda |
| 12. idio | |

Maxentium¹ filium suum [fo. 6^a 2] regno² spoliare conatus est, sed proditus et conter[r]itus in Galliam fu[g]it ut Constantino genero³ iunctus dolis auferret⁴ imperium. Sed per filiam suam⁵ deprehensus et proditus⁶ in Massilia⁷ interfectus est.

Euseb[i]us Cessarius ciclum decennouenalem⁸ composuit.

Kl. i. Inter Constantinum et Maxentium ciuale⁹ bellum exortum est. Maxentius sepe multis praeliis agitatus¹⁰, ultime apud pontem Mul[u]ium uictus et interfectus est.

K.iii. Licinius, Constantiae¹¹ sororis Constantini uir, Carnu[n]ti imperator¹² creatus [est], quem Constantinus primuni in Pannonia¹³ uicit, deinde apud Cibalas oppresit, quem tandem¹⁴ ad dedic[i]onem coegit et priuatum iusit occidi¹⁵.

K.iiii. Constantinus barbaros¹⁶ apud Danuuium congregatos ad bellum in Sarm[a]tarum regione uicit, confisus de uirtute crucis sibi in aere¹⁷ ostense in sompnó ac uerbo dicentis¹⁸ « In hoc uínce hostes sighno. » Propter hoc cre[di]dit Christo, et crucem eius a Iude[i]s mater eius Helena, eo imperante, quae sinuit¹⁹ et inuenit, et secum ad Constantinum filium suum ad[d]uxit. Baptizatus est autem Constantinus a Siluestro papa²⁰, ut diximus, qui fecit basilicam Iohanni Baptize²¹, item basilicam beato Petro in templo Appoll[in]is, necnon et beato Paulo similiter, ubi decollatus est, corpus utriusque aere cipriō circundans quinque pedes grosso²².

His temporibus heresis Arriana exorta est. In [N]ece[a]no concilio tricentorum²³ .x. octó episcoporum fidés catholica exponitur anno post Alaxandrum .d.c.xxi.iii. die mensis secundum Graecos desis [Δεκτιος ?] .xix. qui est .x.kl. Iulias²⁴, consulatu Paulini [et Iuliani] .iiii.m.cc. Arius Alaxandriae p[re]a-

1. MS. maxantium	13. panoma
2. regnorum	14. tentem
3. genore	15. occidit
4. aferad	16. barburus
5. preuignum suum	17. sibem
6. prodiclus	18. dicendis
7. malsile	19. quae sinuit
8. decmoenalem	20. papo
9. cicule	21. baptizetus est.
10. preliiss agitatis	22. gorosos
11. lucius constansie	23. MS. inserts sicilus
12. imperatur	24. iuili arum

42

spiter erat, qui dixit Filium Patri¹ non esse equalem, nec Filiō Spiritum; ad cuius dampnacionem in Nicaea² urbe Bithyniae³ .ccc.xviii. episcobi congregati sunt, qui secundum post apostoli simbulum fecerunt⁴. Arius ab Alaxandria pulsus est per Alaxandum episcopum eiusdem urbis.

Kl. Constantinus fecit basilicam in palatio Sosoriano⁵, quae cognominatur Hierusalem, ubi de ligno crucis Domini partem posuit. Item basilicam sancte martiris Agne[tis] ex rogatu⁶ filie sue fecit⁷, et baptizerium in eodem loco, ubi baptizata⁸ est et soror eius Constantia⁹ cum filia Augusta.

K.iii. Porro Galeirus Augustus qui morabatur in Epiro, postquam per annos .x. omni genere hominum exhausit¹⁰ prouincias, et putrifacto intus pectore et uitalibus¹¹ dissolutis¹², [cum] etiam uermes eructaret¹³, et neque medici foetorem¹⁴ eius ferentes iussu ipsius occiderentur, cruciatus¹⁵ non sustinens uim¹⁶ uite sue a[t]tulit: qui multo¹⁷ ante Cessares hos elegit Maxim[in]um scilicet, quem in Oriente¹⁸ posuit, qui persecutus est Christianos, quique apud Tarsum interit, et Seuerum, quem a Maxentio in Rauenna¹⁹ interfectum ferunt, in cuius locum Galerius ordinavit Licinium; ipse in Hilirico constitutus.

K.i. Constantinus Crispum filium suum et Licinium²⁰ Licini Agusti et sororis sue f[i]lium, quos ante Cesarés festinavit ordinare²¹, interfecit.

K.ii. Constantinus fecit basilicam beatō Laurentiō mart[ir]i uia Tiburtina in agrō²² Verano.

Kl.iii. Constantinus item fecit basilicam uia Lauicana²³ intra duas Lauros beato²⁴ Petro et Marcellino²⁵ martiribus et

- | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. MS. fr.i | 14. fotoirem |
| 2. ineco | 15. MS inserts non cessares |
| 3. betunie | 16. sustinensium |
| 4. feserunt | 17. multio |
| 5. balatio sororiano | 18. moriente |
| 6. rogata | 19. maxantio intrauenia |
| 7. fac. | 20. licinidum |
| 8. baptizrata | 21. ordinari |
| 9. constantina | 22. magnō |
| 10. hionm exausid | 23. leuicana |
| 11. uitabil. | 24. beata |
| 12. desolutis | 25. marsillino |
| 13. eructauit | |

mausoleum ubi matrem¹ suam possuit in sarcophagó por-
poréo.

K.iii. *Constantinus quoque fecit bassilicam* in ciuitate Ostia iuxta² portum Urbis Rome beatorum apostolorum Petri et Pauli et Iohannis apostoli [leg. baptistae].

K.ui. Constanti[n]us Drepanum Bithyniae ciuitatem³ in [h]ónorem martiris Luciani ibi conditi [instaurans] ex uocabulo⁴ matris sue Helenopolim nuncupauit⁵.

Kl.i. Idem *Constantinus* Romam Petro ac Pauló relinquens, in Betina (*sic*) ciuitatem condere disponens i[n] nocte ab ea⁶ cuncta sua ferramenta ablata sunt et in Traciam diuinitus a[d]lata, ubi urbem nominis súi statuens sedem⁷ regnū Romani imper[i]í et totius⁸ caput Orientis esse uoluit, quae sola⁹ expers idolorum, forma et potentia [fo. 6^b 1] Rome meritó possit¹⁰ equari.

K.ii. *Constantinus* statuit citra ullam¹¹ hominum caedem¹² paganorum templa claudi, qui mox Gothos¹³ in Sarmatarum¹⁴ regione deleuit.

K.iii. Fiacha Roibtine do totim a cath Dubcomuir la tri maccu a bráthar .i. mac Eachach Doimléoin, maic Cairpri Lifechar. It e immorro a n-anmann .i. na tri Cholla: Colla Uais 7 Colla Mend 7 Colla fo chrích o tait Airgialla, 7 issi an fingalso roscar rigi n-Erenn fri hAirgiallu. 'Adberaid immorro Laigin is a cath Cnamrois a dorchair Fiacha cona brathrib 7 co .ix. millib dia claind la Bres mBeolach rig Laigen. Dub comair ainm druadh Fiachach Raibtine, 7 romarbadh isin cath he. conid de dogarar cath Dub chomair.

[Fiacha Roibtine fell in the battle of Dub-chomair by the three sons of his brother, the son of Eochaid Doimlén, son of Carbre Lifechar. These are their names, that is, the Three Collas: Colla Uais and Colla Mend and Colla fo crích, from whom are the Airgéill. And 'tis this parricide that severed the kingship of Ireland from the Airgéill. Howbeit the Leinster-

1. MS. in ausilium ubi mer. m.

8. tocius

2. iaxta

9. solo

3. Beithiní omni

10. posuit

4. exuebulo

11. cicra ullum

5. heleneplim nuncupauit

12. sedem

6. eó

13. gothus

7. sedim

14. sormatarum

men say that it was in the battle of Cnámros that Fiacha fell with his brothers and with nine thousand of his clan, by Bres Beolach, king of Leinster. Dub-chomair was the name of Fiacha Raibtene's wizard, and he was killed in the battle. Hence it is called Dub-chomair's battle »].

K.u. Colla Uais do gabail rige Temrach annis¹ .iiii. [« Colla Uais took the kingship of Tara for four years »].

Ab initio² mundi secundum .lxx. *Interpretes* .umdxix., secundum uero Ebros .iiimcclxx.u. Ab I[n]carnatione .ccc.xix.

Kl.ui. *Constantinus multa praelia feicit.*

K.uii. K.i. *Martinus Turonensis postea episcopus tunc natus est.*

K.iii. Muiredhach Tíreach mac Fiachach Sraibtine do indarba na tri Colla a n-Albuin. *cum* .ccc. uiris, et ipse post eos regnauit annis .xxx. A cind bliadne immorro ni rabatar na tri Cholla thair *acht* tri nonbuir nama. Dodeachadar didiu co Muiredach iarna radh da ndrúidh friu, 7 robáighed friss 7 doráidhsed drochbriathra [corus-marbadh] 7 comadh air tuairsid an fingail. O na tedaisset tarrsadar oca 7 robdar gora do.

[« Muredach Tírech, son of Fiacha Srabtine, banished the three Collas into Scotland with three hundred men, and after them he himself reigned for thirty years. Howbeit, at the end of the year, of the three Collas (and their men) there remained in the east only three enneads. Then, having been so told by their wizard, they went to Muredach, and spake against him, and uttered evil words so that he might kill them and the paricide might thus fall upon him. As they did not... they tarried with him and were dutiful to him. »]

Iuuencus uersificus in [H]ispania floruit³.

K.iiii. Cath Achaid⁴ Leithdeirg i Fernnmuiig, i torchair Fergus Foga mac Fraechair Fortriuin, tiughfraith Uladh, a n-Emain Macha lasna tri Cholla, 7 dorochair Colla Mend isin cath sin. Roclaidhsid iarom na tri Cholla Eamuin Macha, 7 ni ros-aitrebsad Ulaid innti o sin alle, 7 tallad uaidib a righe o Loch Eachach ille [siar].

[« The battle of Achad Lethderg in Fernmag, wherein fell,

1. MS. anno

2. inicon

3. ploruit

4. achaig

by the three Collas, Fergus Foga, son of Fraechar Fortrén, the last prince of Ulaid in Emain Macha: and in that battle Colla Menn fell. Then the three Collas razed Emain Macha, and the Ulaid thenceforward did not dwell therein, and their kingdom was taken away from Loch Neagh westwards. »]

K.u. *Donatistarum scisma oritur.*

K.iii. K.ii. K.iii. K.ii. K.ui. K.iii. K.u. K.iii. Constanti[n]us in extrem[o] uite sue termino¹ ab Eusebió Nicomedense² episcopo baptizatus, in Arrianum dogma conuertitur, proh dolor³! bono usus principio et malo fine.

Kl.i. *Constanti[n]us cum contra Persas bellum moliretur*, in uilla publica iuxta Nicomediam, dispositam bene rem publicam filiis suis tradens, diem obiit⁴. .iiiim.cccc.xiiii.

K.ii. *Constantius [cum] Constantino et Constante fratribus suis regnau[re] annis .xx.iii. mensibus .u. diebus .xiii.*

K.iii. *IAcobus Nisibenius episcopus agnoscitur⁵, ad cuius preces s[a]pe urbs discrimine liberata⁶ est.*

K.u. *Impietas⁷ Arriana Constanti[i] réighis fulta praesidio⁸, exili[i]s, carceribus et uari[i]s aff[ic]tionum modis⁹, primum Athanasium¹⁰, deinde omnes non sue partis episcopos persecuta est.*

K.ui. *Constantinus a ducibus Constantis¹¹ fratris sui in bello occisus est.*

PATRICIIUS NUNC NATUS EST.

K.iii. *Constans Arianus effectus¹² catholicos toto orbe persequitur. Cuius etiam fauore fraterno(?) Arrius, dum in Constantinopoli ad ecclesiam pergeret¹³, — a[d]uersus catholicos de fide dimicatum est¹⁴, — deuertens per forum Constantini ad ne-*

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|---|---|
| 1. MS. termeniō | 9. mondis |
| 2. nicometense | 10. anathaisium |
| 3. prodolar | 11. constantinus |
| 4. inicomedium dispondidum
bemrem puplicum filis. is. tradendiam
obit | 12. effectus |
| 5. agnoisitur | 13. dumín constantíno polii adexi-
liam pergerit |
| 6. liberato | 14. demicatus. This sentence is
misplaced, and some words seem
omitted. |
| 7. impeditas | |
| 8. praecidio | |

cessariam¹ causam uiscera² eius repente³ simul cum uita et[fl]usa sunt⁴.

Haeresis Anthropomorphianorum⁵ in Siria et Macedoniā⁶ [et] in Constantinópoli nascitur⁷.

K.i. Per idem tempus Athanasius⁸ et Hilairius claruerunt. Donatus Aelius⁹ gra[m]matice scriptor, Hieronimi [praeceptor,] Rome illustris habetur.

K.iii. Constans aduersus Persas et Saporem regem¹⁰ eorum, qui Mesopotamiam inuaserant, .ix. bella¹¹ fecit.

K.ui. Constans Magnentí dolis, [fo. 6^b 2] in op[p]idō quod¹² Helena nominatur, in proximo Hispaniae, interfectus est.

K.iii. Magnentius¹³ postea arripuit imperium apud Agustodunum, [quod] continuo per Galliam, Africam, Italiamque perrexit¹⁴. In Illirico autem Vetraniōnem¹⁵, etate grandeum, imperatorem sibi milites creauerunt, uirum natura simplicem, cunctis¹⁶ iocundum, sed qui ne prima quidem unquam¹⁷ literarum elementa¹⁸ didicisset. Itaque cum primum literas literarumque sillabas imperator senex interdum inuitus meditaretur¹⁹, a Constantino deponere²⁰ iussus imperium, abiciens cum literis purpuras²¹, contentusque priuatis feriis, palatum simul scholamque reliquit²².

Paulus hermita quieuit centesimo et xiii. anno etatis sue, quem Anton[i]us monacus, leonibus sibi sepulcrum duobus²³ fodientibus, sepeliuit.

K.ui. Maximus Treuerorum episcopus clarus habetur, a quo Athanasius Alaxandriae²⁴ episcopus, cum a Constantino quae-reretur ad penam, honorifice suscepit.

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. MS. nesecariam | 13. Magracentius |
| 2. uiscere | 14. porrexit |
| 3. repende | 15. ulteraniorem |
| 4. est. | 16. simplicim cuncctis |
| 5. heresiss antroponior fidarum | 17. unar |
| 6. Macedoniō | 18. elemīta |
| 7. constantinō polii nascetur | 19. inuictus meditar eter |
| 8. anathasius | 20. disponde |
| 9. Aritus | 21. purdorus |
| 10. soporem regim | 22. scolum que relicit |
| 11. mesopontaniam inuaserunt .ix.
uella | 23. duobis |
| 12. cui | 24. Anatasius alagax |

K.i. Nep[o]tianus Rome, sororis¹ Constantini filius, gladiatorum manu fretus inuasit imperium, qui a Magnentii² ducibus interfectus est.

K.ii. Bellum inter Constantium Magnentiumque factum est apud Mursam urbem, in quo Magnentius³ a[u]fugit, atque non multo⁴ post apud Lugdonum propria se manu interfecit.

K.iii. Helarius Pictauiensis episcopus, qui pulsus ab Arianis⁶ in Frigia exulauerat, cum apud Constantinopolim⁷ [librum] pro se Constantio porrexisset⁸, ad Gallias reedit.

K.iiii. K.ui. K.iii. Reliquie Timothei apostoli Constantinopolí inuecte sunt.

K.i. K.ii. K.iiii. Muiredhach Tirech do marbad la Caelbadh mac Cruind badhraidhi, la ri[g] n-Ulad, ic Port rig os Dabull.

[« Muredach Tírech was killed by Caelbad, son of Crund badraide, king of Ulaid, at Port ríg over Daball. »]

K.u. Eochaid Muigmedon mac Muiredhaig Tirigh regnauit annis .u.iiii. Ceithri maic Moing[f]inde ingine Fidhaigh, Ailill, Brian, Fiachra, Feargus.

Niall móir mac na Sax[an]chi,
Cairne a hainm feib rus-cenglos,
cóic maic Eachach Muid-medhoin,
ni da deroil ro derbus.

[« Eochaid Muigmedoin, son of Muredach Tírech, reigned eight years. Four sons he had by Mongfínd, Fidach's daughter, namely Ailill, Brián, Fiachra and Fergus. (And a fifth by the Saxon woman Cairne, as the poet says :) « Niall the Great, son of the Saxon woman, Cairne was her name as I have collected. Five sons of Eochaid Muig-medón : not trifling is what I have certified. »]

PATRICIUS CAPTI[U]US in 9 Hiberniam ductus est.

K.ui. Constantinó [Romam nouam] ingresso, ossa Andria[e] apostoli et Luce euangeliste a Constantinopolitanis miro fauore¹⁰ suscepta sunt.

- 1. MS. sorores
- 2. magentianus
- 3. magnamientius
- 4. ag non multu
- 5. interfectus

- 6. arrensius
- 7. constantino opulum
- 8. constantino porexit
- 9. an
- 10. furore

K.u.iiii Constantinus Iulianum patruelem suum Cessarem a se creatum ad Gallias¹ misit, qui Gallos subiecit et Al[a]manos, et [Rheno] Germanos reuinxit, qui mox Agustus, Constantium Parthicis praeli[i]s occupatum parte reigni priuauit. Constantius Iuliani² scelere comperto, dimissa expedizione Partorum dum ad bellum ciuale reuertitur, in itinere inter Cilic[i]am Capadociamque defunctus est.

K.ii. K.iii. Antonius monachus centessimó quinto etatis sue anno in Christo quieuit.

K.u. Iulianus anno primo ut Orosius³ ait, mensibus .uiii. solus obtenuit imperium. Hic ex cleirico imperator e[f]fectus in idulorum cultum conuertitur, martiri[um]que Christianis infert, qui etiam dum odio Christi templum in H[i]erusalemis Iude[i]s reparare permisisset, atque ex omnibus prouinciis⁴ Iudéi colle[c]ti noua Templi fundamenta iacerent, subito nocte aborta⁵ terre motu saxa ab imo⁶ fundamentorum exclusa longe lateque sparsa sunt, igneus quoque globus ab interiore ede templi egressus plurimos eorum suo prostráuit incendio, quo terrore reliqui pauefacti⁷ Christum confitebantur⁸ inuiti, et ne hoc casu crederent⁹ factum, sequente¹⁰ nocte in uestimentis cunctorum crucis signum apparuit¹¹.

Pagani¹² apud Sebasten¹³ Palestinae urbem sepulcrum Iohannis Baptiste inuadunt¹⁴, ossa dispergunt, eadem rursum collecta et cremata latius dispergunt. [Sed] Dei prouidentia affuere quidam ex H[i]erusalemis monachi, qui mixti erant collegentibus quaecunque ipsi poterant¹⁵ [ablata, ad patrem suum Philippum pertulere].

The second fragment ends here. The rest of the story of the relics of John the Baptist may be found in *Beda Opera*, ed. Giles, VI, 314.

(A suivre.)

Whitley STOKES.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. MS. gallius | 9. crederunt |
| 2. parti... constantinus iuliam | 10. sequentí |
| 3. oratius | 11. crusis... apuit |
| 4. prouinchis | 12. Pagum |
| 5. aborte | 13. sepaten |
| 6. saxabinió | 14. inuadant |
| 7. paue pacti | 15. quoque ipse poterterant |
| 8. confidebantur | |

L'INSCRIPTION DU PEU-BERLAND

Au mois de mars 1894, un maçon occupé à démolir un mur en pierres sèches dans une petite propriété qu'il possède à 600 mètres du bourg de Mauvière, arrondissement du Blanc (Indre), dégagea une pierre munie d'une inscription qui mérite, ce me semble, les honneurs d'une interprétation détaillée. La découverte m'en a été signalée le 27 avril dernier par le R. P. de la Croix qui, avisé, s'était rendu sur les lieux et rendu acquéreur de ce monument lapidaire. Il résulte de la lettre qu'il voulut bien m'adresser à cette occasion que l'inscription avait dû être apportée à l'endroit où elle fut trouvée, d'une colline distante de 500 mètres, nommée le Peu-Berland, colline voisine de la route qui est une ancienne voie romaine et remplie de substructions antiques. « Ces terrains, écrit le P. de la Croix qui y a pratiqué des sondages, sont jonchés de tuiles romaines et de tessons de poteries antiques. On y trouve des débris de constructions, et les gens du pays ont l'habitude d'y faire des fouilles pour en tirer des matériaux tout prêts. C'est ainsi, sans doute, que l'inscription est entrée dans le mur où elle a été trouvée. La pierre sur laquelle elle est gravée a, de face, 0,20 sur 0,28 et 0,13 d'épaisseur. Un des angles est brisé et elle semble avoir été atteinte par le feu ; sa face inscrite est légèrement cintrée. » En développant la courbe, le P. de la Croix est arrivé à reconnaître que la pierre avait fait partie d'un monument circulaire de 0,96 centim. de diamètre ; la lecture de l'inscription nous apprend que ce monument était un cippe servant d'autel votif, analogue à celui qui figure, sous le n° 426, dans l'article *Ara*, du Diction-

out - Jules

46

Revue Cétagne

XVII



THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

THIRD FRAGMENT. A.D. 489-766.

(A version of the Old Irish Chronicle, parallel
with the Ann. of Ulster, acc. to O'Neill
p. 107)

RAWL. B. 482, FF. 7^a 1—14^b 2.

[** Tigernach rarely uses the Christian era. He indicates the succession of years by repeating the sign « Kl. » or « K. » (Kalends of January), to which he and his continuator generally add the ferial, or weekday, number¹, and, from A.D. 1016 onward, also the day of the moon. I have therefore given in brackets the corresponding years in the Annals of Ulster (AU.), the Chronicon Scotorum (CS.), the Annals of Loch Cé (ALC.), the Annals of the Four Masters (FM.), and the Annals of Inisfallen (AI.), although in the Annals last mentioned the dates quoted are due to the editor, not the compiler. It will be seen that the Annalists seldom agree in their dates, and it is certain that many, perhaps most, of these dates are erroneous²; but the amount of error in each case is not very important.

Many of the quatrains cited by Tigernach are corrupt, and my versions of all of them are merely tentative.]

1. Thus « Kl. iii. » means a year in which the Kalends, or Ist, of January was a Tuesday, the 3d day of the week. Such a year reoccurs in cycles of 28 years.

2. Thus O'Donovan (FM. I. xlvi) says that the Annals of Ulster are antedated by one year up to 1014, and Dr Mac Carthy (Todd Lecture Series III, 373) asserts that from A.D. 494 to 1019 the date of « every item » in the Annals of the Four Masters is wrong.

[AU. 488. FM. 488. CS. 486. AI. 483].

K.u. *Quies sancti Ciannaini Daim liag. Is do tug Patraic a shoiscela.* [« The rest of S. Ciannán of Duleek. 'Tis to him that S. Patrick gave his gospel »].

[AU. 489. FM. 488. CS. 487. AI. 484].

K.u.i. *Quies epscuip Ma:c caille.* [« Rest of bishop Mac Caille »].

Cath Cella Asnada i Muig Fhea, ubi cecidit Aengus mac Nadfraich 7 uxor eius 7 Eithni Uathach ingen Cremthainn maic Enna Cendselaig. Illand mac Dungaili 7 Ailill a brathair 7 Eochaid Guinech 7 Murchertach mac Erca rig Ailigh uictores erant. Vnde dictum est :

Adbath craeb dosbili moir¹
Aengus molbtach mac Nadfraich,
facbadh² la hIlland na rath
'sin cath a Cell-osnad clain.

Illand ocus Muirchertach,
Ailill, Eochaid tend tolchar
rochuirset cath Cell-osnad
re hAengus Muman molbthach.

[« The battle of Cell-osnad in Mag Fea, wherein fell Oengus, son of Nadfráech, and his wife, and Ethne the Horrible, daughter of Creimthann, son of Enna Cennselach. The victors were Illann, son of Dungal, and his brother Ailill, and Eochaid the Wounder, and Murchertach, son of Erc, king of Ailech. Hence it was said :

« The branch of a great bushy tree hath died, praiseworthy

1. MS. inoir

2. facbaigh

Oengus, son of Nat-fraich. He was left by Illann of the graces in the battle at sloping Cell-osnad.

« Illann and Murchertach, Ailill and strong, wilful Eochaid fought the battle of Cell-osnad with praiseworthy Oengus of Munster]. »

Bass Muiredhaig Muindeirg, 7 Eochaid a mac ar-rigi n-Ulad.

[« Death of Muredach Redneck ; and his son Eochaid (took the) kingship of Ulaid »].

[AU. 490. AI. 483].

Kl.ii. Zeno Augus[tus] uita decessit¹ anno *septimo* mense *sexto*. Hi mensés et *sex* menses Marciani² ad[d]unt annum³ quem non numerant cronice.

[AU. 492. FM. 493. CS. 489. AI. 488].

K.u.i. Anastaisius regnauit⁴ anno[s] xxviii.

PATRICIUS ARCIEPISCOPUS ET APOSTOLUS Hibernensium anno etatis sue centisimo uigessimo .xui. die Kl. Aprilis quieuit.

O genemain Crist ceim ait,
cethri cét for caemnochaid,
teora bliadna sáer[a] iar soin
co bass Patraic primapstail.

« From Christ's birth, a pleasant step, four hundreds on fair ninety, three noble years after that to the death of Patrick the chief apostle » i. e. A.D. 493].

K.u.ii. Trasamundus Vandalus Vandalorum⁵ rex catolicas eclesias clausit⁶ et .cc.xx. episcopos exilio misit Sardiniam⁷.

1. MS. decessid

2. marsiani

3. andum

4. reign.

5. Transamundus ualandanus ualandorum

6. elucit

7. sardinium

K.u. Cath Sratha [« the battle of Srath (Conaill?) AI. 485 »].
Felix papa quieuit, cui successit Gelasius^r papa anno[s] .iii.

[AU. 493. CS. 491].

K.ii. Cath Taillten for Laignib ria Cairpre mac Neill.
[« The battle of Tailtu gained over Leinster by Cairbre, son
of Niall »].

[AU. 494. CS. 492].

K.i. Cath tanaiste Graíne, in quo cecidit Fraech mac Fidchadha rí Laigen Desgabuir, la hEochaigh mac Cairpri. [Eochaid] uictor fuit. [« The second battle of Grane, wherein
Fraech, son of Fidchad, king of South Leinster, fell by Eochaid,
son of Cairbre. Eochaid was victor »].

[AU. 495, 497. CS. 493. AI. 488].

K.ii. Quies Cuindedha maic Cathbadha .i. Maic Cuilind
episcopi Lusca. [« Rest of Cuindid, son of Cathbad, i. e. Mac
Cuilinn, bishop of Lusk »].

Defectus solis apparuit.

Expugnacio Duin Leathglaise. [« The storming of Downpa-
trick »].

Gelassius quieuit.

[AU. 496. CS. 494].

K.iii. Romane eclesie, .xl.u.iiii. Anastasius papa ordinatus
uixit annis .ii.

[AU. 498. FM. 492].

Cath Sleamna Midhe for Laignib ria Cairpre mac Neill [« The

i. MS. gallaissius

battle of Slemain in Meath gained over Leinster by Carbre son of Niall »].

MoCháe Náendroma [« My Coe of Noendruim»] quieuit. [FM. 496.]

Epscop Cormac in Ernide, comarba Patric, pausauit. [« Bishop Cormac, of the Ernide, a successor of S. Patrick, rested »].

[AU. 497. CS. 495].

K.u. INgens terre motus Ponticam concussit¹ prouinciam.
Anastassius papa pausauit.

[AU. 498. CS. 496].

K.ui. Romane eclesie .xlix. Simacus papa uixit annis .xu.

Cath Cind Ailbe for Laignib le Cairpre mac Neill [FM. 494]
[« The battle of Cenn Ailbe gained over Leinster by Carbre, son of Niall »].

[AU. 501. FM. 499. CS. 497].

K.iii. Cath Segsa ria Muirchertach mac Erca for Duach² Tenga uma ri Con[n]acht, ubi [Duach] excidit. Unde³ Cendfaelad cecinit :

Cath Seghsa
ben do mnaib fordoruair.
robo cro derg ar cruisigh
la Duisigh ingle Dua[i]ch.

Cath Delge, cath Mucruma
ocus cath Tuama Druba,
la⁴ cath Segsa i dorc[h]air
Duach Tenga uma.

1. MS. *conclucit*

2. dou

3. cesit undi

4. 7

[« The battle of Segais gained by Muiredach, son of Erca, over Duach of the Brazen Tongue, king of Connaught, wherein Duach fell. Hence Cennfaelad sang :

« The battle of Segais — a woman of women caused it. Red blood was (brought) on spear by Duisech, daughter of Duach.

« The battle of Delge, the battle of Mucruma, and the battle of Tuaim Druba, with the battle of Segsa wherein fell Duach of the Brazen Tongue »].

K.i. Simacus papa *inter multa eclesiarum opera quae uel a fundamentis creauit uel prisca renouauit ad beatum Petrum et Paulum et Laurentium pauperibus habitaculum¹ construxit, et omni anno per Africam uel Sardiniam episcopis qui in exsilio² erant pecunias et uestes ministrabat³.*

[AU. 502. FM. 496. CS. 499].

Cath Droma Lochmuighe ria Laiginib *for* Huu Neill. [« The battle of Druim Lochmag gained by the Leinstermen over the Húi Néill »].

Feargus Mor mac Earca *cum* gente Dalriada⁴ partem Britaniæ tenuit, *et ibi mort[u]us est.*

Eogan Bel *regnauit annis i Cruachain* [« in Cruachu » .xlii.

[FM. 497. CS. 500. AI. 492].

K.iii. Cath Inde mori i crich Ua [fo. 7^a 2] nGabla *for* Illand mac Dunlaing la Laigniu, in quo Murchertach mac Erca uictor erat. [« The battle of Inde Mór, in the district of Húi Gabla, gained by the Leinstermen over Illand, son of Dunlang, in quo », etc.]

Bass escuip Iubair [« Death of bishop Iubar】 *nono kl. Mái, cuius etas .ccc.iii. anno[rum] erat* [AU. 499, 503].

1. MS. h.itaclam

2. excilio

3. 7 uestis ministrabant

4. dalraida

[AU. 504].

K.iiii. Ku. Kui. Cerban escop o Ferta Cerbain [« bishop Cerbán of Ferta Cerbáin »] mortuus est.

Cath Manand la hAedhan mac Gabrain [« The battle of Mano gained by Aedán, son of Gabrán »].

[AU. 504].

K.i. Bass Bruidhi maic Maelchon, ríg Cruithnech [« Death of Brude, son of Maelchu, king of the Picts »].

Bass Domanguirt maic Nissi rígh Alban [« Death of Domangort, son of Nisse, king of Scotland »].

[AU. 509. CS. 505. AI. 490. FM. 501].

K ii. Cath Fern muighe [leg. Fremna] Midhi for Fiachaig mac Ne[i]ll ria Failge mBerraiddh[e]. Unde dictum est :

IN rígh aile asmberid
Fiachra mac Neill na cel[a]jidhⁱ,
is fair tar cremla cille
cath Ferna [leg. Fremna] Midhi meabaidh.

[« The battle of Fremainn in Meath gained by Failge Ber-raide over Fiacha, son of Niall. Whence this was said :

« The other king, mention ye him, Fiachra, son of Niall, conceal him not, 'tis over him... the battle of Fremainn in Meath was gained [lit. broke].

[AU. 506, 507. CS. 507. AI. 497. FM. 503].

K.iii. Cath Arda coraind [« The battle of Ard corann »].

i. MS. celigh

Bass Lughdach *maic* Laeghaire rig Temrach i n-Achad farcha .i. farcha tendtidhe do nim ros-marb iar ndiultad in Tailginn [« Death of Lugaid son of Loeguire, king of Tara, in Achad farcha (« the field of the thunderbolt »), to wit, a fiery bolt from heaven killed him after he had renounced the *Tálchenn* ». (« Adzehead », i. e. St Patrick).]

Eochaid mac Muiredaigh obit. Cairell mac Muiredaigh Mundairg ir-righi n-Ulad [« Cairell, son of Muiredach Redneck, into the kingship of Ulaid »].

[AU. 512. CS. 508. FM. 504].

K.iii. Muircertach mac Earca do gabail rigi n-Erenn [« Murchertach, son of Erc, took the kingship of Ireland »].

[AI. 500].

K. vii. Mac[c]nissi .i. Aengus espoc Conndere quieuit, cuius pater¹ Fobraech dictus est, cuius mater Cness ingen Comcaide de Dáil Ceterne, a qua nominatus² est Mac Cneise [CS. 508].

[AU. 512. CS. 511. AI. 503].

K.i. Quies Earc espuic Slaine .x.c. anno etatis sue, de quo Patricius ait :

Espoc [Erc]
cach ní condernadh ba cert,
cach aen beres cocair cert
fortbeir bendacht easpoc Earc.

[« Bishop Erc, whatever he would do was right. Whoever delivers a just assessment (?) bishop Erc confers a blessing on him »]

Natiuitas³ sancti Ciaraní filii artificis.

1. MS. fr

3. natiuitass

2. a quo nominatur

[AU. 511. CS. 512. AI. 501].

Simacus papa quieuit¹, cui suc[c]essit Hormista papa annis² ix. ut Marsillinus monstrat.

[AU. 516. CS. 512. AI. 504. FM. 507].

Cath Droma Dergaige for Foilgi mBeirridhe ria Fiachaigh mac Neill, 7 is andsa cat[h]sin roscaradh a cuid don Midhe fri Laiginn co hUisneach, ut Cendfaeladh cecinit :

Digal dia *secht m bliadan*
baissi dighde a cridhe,
cath a nDromaib Dergaighe
ba de docer [m]a[g] Midhe.

« The battle of Druim Dergaige gained over Foilge Ber-raide by Fiacha, son of Niall; and 'tis in that battle their portion of Meath as far as Uisnech was taken from the Leinstermen. As Cennfaelad sang :

« Vengeance that day seven years, that was the consolation of their hearts : the battle on Drommann Dergaige, thence fell the plain of Meath »].

[CS. 513. FM. 512].

K.ui. Dubthach Aird Macha *mortuus est* anuinde (sic, an leg. a nDruim derb ?)

Comgoll Bendchair *natus est.* [AU. 515. CS. 515. AI. 506].

[CS. 516].

K.ii. Caindeach Achaidh³ bó [« Cainnech of Aghaboe »]
natus est.

1. MS. qui erat

2. anno.

3. achaigh

IN prouincia Dardanie assiduo terra[e] motú .xx.uii. castella¹ uno momento collapsa sunt.

[AU. 517].

Anastassius imperator subitá² morte praeuentus, maior³ [oc-togenario], quia scilicet haeresi⁴ Eutic[het]is fauens catolicos insecurus est, diuínó fulmíne percussus⁵ periit.

K.iii. Iu[s]tinus senior regnauit annis .u.iiii.

Connláidh espoc Cille Dara [« bishop of Kildare »] dormiuit.
[AU. 519. CS. 517].

[AU. 519, 522. CS. 518. AI. 506. FM. 513].

K.uii. Cath Detna a nDromaib Breag, in quo cecidit Ardgall mac Conaill Cremthaindi maic Neill. Colgu Mocloithi mac Cruind maic Feidlimthe rí Airgiall, 7 Muirchertach mac Earca uictorés erant⁶.

[« The battle of Detna in Droma Breg, wherein fell Ardgall, son of Conall Cremthainne, son of Niall. Colgu Mocloithe (?), son of Cronn, son of Feidlimid, king of Airgéill, and Muircher-tach, son of Erc, were the victors »].

Buitte mac Bronaig ob[i]t. Colam cille natus est. De quibus dictum est :

Ge[i]n chaín Colaim ar⁷ cleirig
indiu os Erinn eolaig
for aenlíth, ní rad n-uabair,
bas bain buadhaig maic Bronaigh.

[« Buitte, son of Brónach, died : Colom cille was born. Of them was said : The fair birth of Colom our cleric today over

1. MS. Cassella

5. percusus

2. subitó

6. erunt

3. praetentus niaior

7. an

4. scailicet herise

wise Erin on the same festival — no vain saying — as the
the death of Brónach's fair, victorious son »].

Beoaedh espoc Arda carna [« bishop of Ard carna »] quieuit.
Ailill ab Aird macha [« abbot of Armagh »].

[CS. 520].

K.u. K.u. Hormista papa pausauit, cui successit Iohannes¹
papa .l. annis².

Eochaid mac Aengusa rí Muman quieuit. Crimthand mac
Eachach ir-righi Muman.

K.u. Iohannes³ Rome eclesie episcopus. Constantinopoli
ueniens ad portam⁴ quae uocatur Aurea populorum turbis ei
occurentibus⁵ in conspectu omnium roganti caeco lumen red-
didit⁶: qui dum rediens Rauenam uenisset⁷ Teódoricus eum
cum comitibus suis carciris afflictione peremit, inuidia ductus,
quia catholica[e] pietatis deffensor Iustinus eum honorifice sus-
cepiset, quo anno⁸, id est consulis Proui iunioris, et Simacum
patricium Rauenne⁹ [fo. 7^b 1] occiderat¹⁰ et ipse, annó¹¹ se-
quente, ibidem subita morte periit, succedente in regnum Atha-
larico nepote¹² eius.

[AU. 523, 524, 525. CS. 523. AI. 514. FM. 525].

K.ii. Dormitatio sancte¹³ Brig[i]de octogesimo octauo etatis¹⁴
sue, uel septuagesimo tantum ut alii dicunt.

Iohannes¹⁵ papa quieuit.

1. MS. qui sucessit. Iohandeis
2. ando
3. Iothannes
4. portum
5. occarentibus
6. cecoluind reditit
7. rauendum uenisset
8. ando

9. rauende
10. occederat
11. andō
12. succidente athalaricia inregnom
nepot
13. Dormita conse.
14. etatiss
15. Ioh.eis

[CS. 524].

K.iii. Heldericus Vandalorum rex episcopos exilio reuerti et eclesias¹ instaurare praecepit post .lxxxvii. [annos] haeretice profanac[i]onis.

Mors Illainn maic Dunlaing, *ríg Laigen*.

[« Death of Illann son of Dunlang, king of Leinster »].

Cath Luachra ria Cairpre for Uib Neill, de quo dictum est :

Cath lond Luachra huas anuas
adces Brighid, ní fis fass,
flandchath² Findabrach ba huais
im corp³ n-Illadaín iar mbass.

[« The battle of Luachair gained by Cairbre over the Húi Néill, whereof was said : « The fierce battle of Luachair above, downwards. Brigit was seen, no empty vision. Noble was the bloody battle of Findabair around Illadan's body after death »].

Ailill mac Dunlaing *rexit Laigniu*.

Iustinus imperator Iustinia[n]um ex [s]orore sua nepotem, iamdudum a se nobilissimum⁴ designatum, quoque reigní sui successoremque creauit kl. Aprilis. ipse uero quartó ab hoc mense uita decessit anno imperii octauo.

Pausa sancti Albí [AI. 518].

Benedictus monacus in Monte Casina uirtutum gloria clariuit, quas beatus Grigorius papa in libro dialogorum scripsit.

[AU. 527].

Felix⁵ papa regnauit annis⁶ .iiii. mensibus .u. diebus .xuii.

1. MS. clínas

4. uobil.simum

2. flandchadh

5. felius

3. corb

6. anno

[In marg. .iiiim.cccc.lxxxuii]. Kl. u. IUSTÍNIANUS IUSTINI ex sorore nepos regnauit annis¹ .xxxviiii. Belizari[u]s patricius mirab[iliter] Persis triumphauit, qui, diligente² IUSTINIANÓ, in Africam misus Uandolorum gentem deleuit. Kartagó quoque anno ex[c]essionis sue .xcui. recepta³ est, pulsis⁴ deuictisque Uandalis et Gelismero rege⁵ eorum capto et Constantinopolim misso. Per idem tempus corpus sancti Antoní monachí diuina reuelacione repertum Alaxandriam perducitur⁶ et in eclesia⁷ sancti Iohannis Baptistae humatur.

[AU. 520. CS. 526].

K.ui. Ge[i]n Chaeman Bricc. [« Birth of Caemán Brecc »].

[CS. 528. AI. 520. FM. 524].

K.iii. K.u. Cath Cínd eich⁷ cath Atha Sige for Laigniu Muircertach mac Earca uictor erat [« The battle of Cenn eich and the battle of Áth Sige gained over Leinster. Muirchertach, son of Erc, was victor »].

[AU. 531].

IN isto anno Dionisius scribsit pasc[h]ales circulos, incipiens ab anno dominice incarnac[i]onis .dxxxi., qui est annus Dionclitiani .cc.xl.u. post consulatum Lampadi et Oreistis, quo anno⁸ IUSTÍNIAN[e]us Codex orbi promulgatus est.

K.ui. Uictor Capuanus episcopus librum de pascha scribens Uictori arguit errorés⁹.

Feelix papa qui et in basilica sancti Petri sepultus.

- 1. MS. anno
- 2. deſte
- 3. reſepta
- 4. pulſisque
- 5. rego

- 6. perduccitus
- 7. eclína
- 8. andó
- 9. erroreis

[AU. 532. FM. 526. CS. 530. AI. 521].

K.uii. Cath Eiblinde ria Muirchertach mac Earca. Cath Muige hAilbe for Laignib 7 cath Aidhne for Condachtaib 7 cath Almuin[e] 7 cath Cínd eich for Laignib, 7 orgain na Cliach ín úno ann-ó : de quibus Cendfaeladh cecinit :

Cath Chínd eich, cath Almuine,
ba haimsir airrdhirc amra.
orgain Clíach, cath Aidhne,
ocus cath Muige hAilbe.

[« The battle of Eibliu gained by Muirchertach, son of Erc : the battle of Mag Ailbe gained over Leinster, and the battle of Aidne over Connaught, and the battles of Almain and Cenn eich over Leinster, and the plundering of the Cliu, (all) in one year. Whereof Cennfaelad sang :

[« The battle of Cenn eich, the battle of Almain, 'twas a conspicuous, wonderful time ; the plundering of Cliu, the battle of Aidne, and the battle of Mag Ailbe »].

Bonefacius papa regnauit annis .ii. et diebus .xxu.

[AU. 533. FM. 527. CS. 531].

Kl.u. Bádudh¹ Muirchertaig maic Earca a telchuma fina aidche samna a mullach Cleitigh uas Boínd, ut dictum² est :

ISim omun ar ín mbeín
ima luaidfe³ ilar sin
ar fiur loiscfidher i ten
for taeb Cleitigh báidhfas fin.

1. MS. Badugh
2. dix

3. ima luaigfe

As misi
 Táethen *ingen* airig Neill
 is Gamadaigh m'ainm
 in gach airm asrein.

Sín ín bean romarb thu,
 a *maic* Earca mar atchiu¹.
 bidh imda a hanmand a fus,
 cuirfid neach for aíneolus.

Ni hínmuin
 in ben dianadh comainm Sín
 mo dhaigin righ loisc[f]es ten,
 a tig Cleitigh báidfidh² fin.

Fillis in ri mac Earca
 il-leith *hua* Neill
 sirit fuil fernu i[n]ga[ch] muig.
 brogais cricha cein.

Basecht ferais náei cairpthíu
ocus bid cian bus cuman
 dobert giallu [fo. 7^b] 2 [leis] ua Neill
 la giallu muighe Muman.

Sín dixit ac índisin a hanmann :

Osnadh, Easnadh, Sín cen ail,
 Gaeth Garb *occus* Gemadhaigh,
 Ocsad, Iachtadh, radh gen gái,
 it é m'anmann ar aen chái.

[« The drowning of Muirchertach, son of Erc, in a puncheon of wine on the eve of All saints day on the hilltop of Cletty above the Boyne; as hath been said :

« I have fear of the woman round whom many storms will move, for the man who will be burnt in fire (and) whom wine will drown on the side of Cletty.

1. MS. marad chiu

2. baigfidh

« 'Tis I, Taethen, daughter of Niall's viceroy, and Gama-draig is my name in every place... »

« Sín is the woman that hath killed thee, O son of Erc, as I see: many are her names here: they will put anyone into ignorance.

« Not dear is the woman whose name is Sín: because of a king whom fire will burn (and whom) wine will drown in the house of Cletty.

« The king, son of Erc, turned towards the Húi Néill. Blood seeks girdles on every plain: he increased the territories afar.

« Seven times he fought nine chariots, and long will it be remembered: he carried off the hostages of Húi Néill with the hostages of the plain of Munster. »

Sín said when recounting her names:

« Sigh, Music, Storm without disgrace, Rough Wind and Wintry, Groan, Lamentation — a saying without falsehood — these are my names on one way »].

Ailbe Imlich Iubair obit [« Ailbe of Imlech Ibair died »].

Eochaid mac Connla rí Ulad. [« king of Ulaid »].

[AU. 534. CS. 532. FM. 528].

Kl. ui. Tuathal Maelgarb regnauit annis .xi.

Dormita[tio] sancti Mochta discipuli Patricii¹ sexto decimo Kl. Septembris [FM. 534] Sic ipse scripsit in epistola sua: Mocteus peccator prespiter, sancti Patricii² discipulus in Domino³ salutem. Cuius etas⁴ .ccc. annorum, ut dictum⁵ est:

Fiacail Mochta, ni bladh fáss
tri cét bliadan, buan in ciss,
 cen nach n-imroll sec[h]a súas,
 cen sugh n-inmoir seacha siss.

1. MS. praic.ii

4. etass

2. sci. prainci

5. ud dx.imus

3. dna.

Fear tri laithe, fer tri cet,
arco-fuin, is sen in dét.
ni mochen ocan cen ail
i saidhfithe in t̄senfiacail.

F.

[« Mochta's tooth, no empty fame — three hundred years — lasting the tribute — without any error passing it upwards, without juice of a dainty passing it downwards.

« A man of three days, a man of three hundred (years) — I entreat death ! — old is the tooth. Not welcome is the warrior without disgrace into whom the old tooth would be thrust »].

Bonefacius papa quieuit, cui successit Mercurius¹ qui et Iohannés annis .ii. mensibus .iiii. et diebus sex.

Cath Luachra moire etir da ínber ria Tuathal Maelgarb for Cianacht [CS. 533. AI. 524].

[« The battle of Great Luachair between two estuaries, gained by Tuathal Maelgarb over the Cianacht »].

[AU. 535].

K.i. Huc usque perduxit Marcellinus² Crónicon suum.

Ailill ab Aird macha mort[u]us est [CS. 534]. Natiuitas Baithine dalta Choluim chille.

[CS. 535. « Ailill, abbot of Armagh, died. Birth of Baithine, a pupil of Colom cille »].

K.u. Mercurius³ papa quieuit et in basilica⁴ beati Petri sepultus [est].

[AU. 537].

K.iii. Agapitus natione Romanus, Romane eclesie episcopus, sedis⁵ mensibus .xi. diebus .uiii. et in basilica Petri sepultus

1. MS. qui susessit morcorius

4. pasilica

2. Marsellinus

5. sedibus

3. mercorius

[est] .xxui. dies Bonifacii¹, et .iiji. menses² et .ui. dies Mercurii³, et .xi. menses² et [uiii.] dies Agapeti⁴ efficiunt annum et .iiji. menses² et .x. diés.

[CS. 538].

K.u. Cath Claenlocha, in quo cecidit Maine mac Cerbuill a[c] cosnom gelsine Hua Maine Condacht. Goibnenn mac Conaill rí⁵ Ua Fiachrach Aidne uictor erat.

[« The battle of Cloenloch, wherein fell Maine, son of Cerball, contending for the hostages of the Húi Maini of Connaught. Goibnenn, son of Conall, king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne, was victor »].

Comgall mac Domanguirt. rí⁶ Alban [« Comgall, son of Domongort, king of Scotland »] obit .xxxu. anno reigni síi.

[AU. 538. AU. 527].

K.ui. Perditio⁷ panis. Siluerius papa, natione Romanus, regnauit anno .i. mensibus .u. diebus .xi. qui confessor obiit⁸.

Manchan Maethla [« Manchán of Maethail »] cecidit.

[AU. 539. AI. 528].

Kl. ui. Natiuitas Grigorii papa[e]. Nem episcopus obiit⁹. Uigil[i]us papa, natione Romanus, regnauit annis .xuuii. mensibus .ui. diebus xu., qui Syracusis¹⁰ defunctus uia Salaria sepultus est, ut Beda boat¹¹.

- 1. MS. bonifanius
- 2. mensis
- 3. dimescorí
- 4. Agapiati
- 5. rig
- 6. rig

- 7. perditon
- 8. confesur obuit
- 9. obuit
- 10. siraciensis
- 11. boath

[AU. 544. CS. 541].

K.i.. Mortalitas magna quae blefed dicitur¹, in qua moBí Clairineach, cui nomen est Berchan, brecanó [sic, leg. profeta, episcopus?] poeta, periit.

[CS. 542].

K.ii. Ailbe Senchua Ua n-Ailello obit.

[AU. 546, 547. CS. 543. AI. 532. FM. 537].

K.iii. Cath Tortan ria Laigniu [« The battle of Tortu gained by the Leinstermen »], in quo cecidit Mac Earca maic Ailello Muilt, a quo Fir Chera.

Cath Slighe², in quo cecidit Eogan Bel, rí Condacht, la Fergus³ la Domnall, da mac Muirchertaigh maic Earca, 7 la hAinmire mac Setna 7 la Naindiddh⁴ mac Duach, [qui] uictores erant. Unde⁵ dictum est :

Fichthir cath Hua Fiachrach
la feirg faebair⁶ tar imbel,
gessit buar namat⁶ fri sleaga,
sreatha in cath⁷ i crinder.

Aircelt Sligeach do muir mar
fuil fer lia feoil,
bertait ilraig tar Eba⁸
im chend Eogaín Beoil.

1. MS. dx.

2. sligidhe

3. níndigh

4. undi

5. lafergus feabairtar

6. nañ

7. catha

8. tarreib

« The battle of Slicech, wherein Eogan Bél, king of Connaught, fell by Fergus and Domnall, two sons of Murchertach, son of Erc, and by Ainmire, son of Setna, and by Naindid, son of Dua, (who) were the victors. Whence it was said :

« The battle of Húi Fiachrach is fought with fury of edges over the border. Foemen's kine bellow against spears : the battle was spread out into Crinder (?).

« The (river) Sligo carried off to the great sea men's blood with their flesh. They' utter paeans over Eba round the head of Eogan Bél »].

Cairpre mac Crimthaind, ri Muman. Lugedus espoc Connondere quieuit [« Cairbre, son of Crimthann, king of Munster, (died). Lugaid, bishop of Connor, rested »].

[AU. 548. CS. 544. FM. 538].

K.u. Tuathal Maelgarb, mac Cormuic Cáich, maic Cairpri, maic Neill, rí Temrach, [torchair] a nGrellaigh Eilte do laim Mailmoir maic Argadaín, do *Conaíllib Murthemne* .i. mac máthar do Diarmuit mac Cerbuill in Maelmor sin, 7 adorchair Mael mor fen ar in lathair sin, unde dicitur echt Mail moir.

« Tuathal Maelgarb, son of Cormac Caech, son of Cairbre, son of Niall, king of Tara, fell at Grellach Eilte by the hand of Mael-mór, son of Argadan, of Conailli Murthemne. A son of the mother of Diarmait mac Cerbaill was that Mael-mór : and Mael-mór himself fell on that spot ; whence is said « Mael-mór's murder »].

Quies Maic Cuilind 7 Odhran o Leatracha[ib] [« The rest of Mac Cuilinn and of Odrán from Letracha »].

Ciaran mac an tsair obit. xxxi. anno etatis sue, *septimo autem postquam¹ Cluain maic Nois* construere c[o]epit [AI. 538. FM. 548].

Dichendad Ambacuc a n-aenach [fo. 8^a 1] Taillten per uirtutem² sancti Ciaran[i] .i. luighe³ eithig dorat duine fo laim, cor' gab aillse fo muinel .uii. mbliadna dobái se béo apud monachos⁴ [FM. 539].

1. MS. h. *septimo postar*
2. *sui raitem*

3. *luidhe*
4. *monatus*

[« The decapitation of Habacuc, at the fair of Tailtiu, by a miracle of Saint Ciaran, to wit, a certain man took a false oath by the saint's hand, whereupon a gangrene attacked him at his neck. For seven years he remained alive (headless) with the monks. »]

Beoid ainm athar Ciarain 7 Darearca ainm a mathar, *sicut ipse dixit* :

Darerca mo máthairsi,
nír'bo bandscl olc,
Beoid saer mo athairsi
do Latharnaib Molt.

[« *Beoid* was the name of Ciarán's father, and *Darerca* was his mother's name, as he himself said :

« My mother was Darerca, she was not a bad woman. My father was Beoid the wright, of the Latharna Molt »].

Diarmuid mac Cerbuill do gabail righe nErind. [« Diarmait, son of Cerball, took the kingship of Ireland. » AI. 539]

[AU. 548. CS. 545. FM. 548].

K.ui. Tigernach mac Cairpri, *sanctus episcopus* Cluana Eois, obit.

K.iii. Ailill mac Dunlaing, ri Laigen [« King of Leinster »] obit.

Cormac mac Ailella, ri Muman [« King of Munster »].

[AU. 549. CS. 558. FM. 544].

K.u. K.ui. K.u. Cath Chuile Conaire, *in quo cecidit*¹ Ailill Inbanda *ri Con[n]acht* 7 Aed Fortamail a brathair. Fergus 7 Domnall, da *mac* Mec Earca, uictores erant.

[« The battle of Cúil Conairi, wherein fell Ailill the Womanly, king of Connaught, and Aed the Prevailing, his brother. Fergus and Domnall, two sons of Mac Erca, were victors »].

1. MS. cecidit

Duach Tenga Uma mac Feargusa, rí Connacht. [« King of Connaught »]

[CS. 551. AI. 541].

K.u. Mortalitas magna .i. in *Crom Conaill nō* in Buidhe Chonnaill, in quo isti sancti pausauerunt .i. Findia mac hui Tellduib 7 Colum mac Crimt[h]aind 7 Colam Indse Cealtra 7 Sineall mac Cenandain ab Cilli Achaidh¹ Drumfada, 7 Mac tail Chilli Cuilind, qui nominatur Eogan mac Corcrain. [« A great mortality, that is, the *crom conaill* or the *buide connail*, in which these saints rested, to wit, Findia, greatgrandson of Telldub, and Colom, son of Crimthann, and Colam of Inis Celtra and Sinell, son of Cenannan, abbot of Cell Achaid Drumfota, and Mac táil of Cell Culinn, whose name is Eogan, son of Corcran »].

[AU. 551. CS. 552. AI. 543. FM. 546].

K.ii. Cath Cuillne, in quo ceciderunt Corc Oichi Muman per orationem m'Ite Cluana Creadail. Bass Fothaid² maic Conaill.

[« The battle of Cuillne, wherein fell the Corco Oichi of Munster through the prayer of my Ite of Cluain Credail. The death of Fothad, son of Conall »].

[AU. 552. CS. 553. FM. 547].

K.u. Bass Eachach maic Connlai, rig Ulad, a quo Hui Eachach Ulad natí s[u]nt. Cormac mac Ailella rí Laigen obit. Bass Bic maic Dé, in fáidh. Bass Crimthaind maic Bríuin. Feargna mac Aengusa rí Ulad. Cairpre mac Cormaic, rí Laigen.

[« Death of Eochaid, son of Connla, king of Ulaid, from whom the Húi Echach of Ulaid descend. Cormac, son of Ai-

1. MS. achaigh

2. fothaig

lill, king of Leinster, died. Death of Becc mac Dé the prophet. Death of Crimthann, son of Briun. Fergna, son of Oengus, king of Ulaid. Cairbre, son of Cormac, king of Leinster »].

[AU. 553. CS. 554].

K.iii. Natiuitas¹ moLua maic hui Oche. [« Birth of my Lua, greatgrandson of Oche »] Pestis quae uocatur Samtrusc.

[AU. 554. CS. 555. AI. 545].

K.u. Cathbudh mac Fergus, epscop Achaidh chúin [« bishop of Achad Cáin »] centessimo quinquagesimo anno etatis sue obit.

Uigilius [leg. Pelagius?] papa natione Romanus, sedit² annis .xi. diebus [xviiii], et in basilica beati Petri sepultus est.

Gein Chaemáin Léith [« Birth of Coeman of Liath »].

K.ii. Duach Tenga uma, rí Connacht, mortuus est [« Duach Brazentongue, king of Connaught, died »].

[CS. 557].

Cath Droma cleithe. du a torchair Ferdia hua Fidhbuidh, rí Ulad, la Deman mac Cairill 7 la Uaib Eachach na hArda. [« The battle of Druim cleithe, wherein Ferdia, grandson of Fidbad, king of Ulaid, fell by Deman, son of Cairell, and by the Húi Echach of the Ard »].

Eochaid Tirmcharna ri Condacht [« Eochaid Dryflesh, king of Connaught »].

Neasan leprósus pausat³. [FM. 551].

[AU. 557. CS. 558. FM. 552].

K.i. Iugulacio Colmáin Móir⁴ maic Diarmuta in curru suo,

¹. MS. Natintas
². ceci

³. leprési pausad
⁴. colman mor

o Dubslait *hua* Trena, do Cruithnechaib [« Murder of Colmán the Great, son of Diarmait, in his chariot, by Dubslait, grandson of Tren, of the Picts »].

Eclesia¹ Bennchair fundata est. [AU. 554, 558].

Aed mac Echach Tirmcharna *rī Connacht* [« Aed, son of Eochaid Dryflesh, king of Connaught »].

[AU. 557. CS. 559].

K.iii. Brenainn eclesiam² Cluana ferta fundauit.

O gabais *mac úi hEllta*³
Brenaind co líн a bechta,
acht m[ad] fearr ní meassa de
o sin co se Cluain ferta.

[« Since Elta's great-grandson, Brénainn, with all his perfections, took (it), if it be not the better, it is not the worse, Clonfert, from that to this »].

[FM. 553].

K. Asce[n]sio Brenaind in *currū suō* in aerem⁴.

[AU. 559. CS. 568. FM. 554].

K.i. Cena postrema Temrach la Diarmuit *mac* Cerbuill [« The last Assembly of Tara held by Diarmait, son of Cerball »].

Bass Gabrain *maic* Domanguit *rīg* Alban. Teicedh do Albanchaib ria mBruidhi *mac* Maelchon *rīg* Cruithnech.

[« Death of Gabrán, son of Domongort, king of Alba. Flight

1. MS. ecl.ie
2. eclínam'

3. uatellta
4. erim

of the Scottishmen before Bruide, son of Maelchon, king of the Picts »].

Bas Curnan, *maic Aeda, maic Eachach Tirmcarna, la Diarmuid mac Cerbaill ar comairce Coluim chilli, 7 is d'adbaraib¹ chatha Chula Dremne sin.*

[« The death of Curnán, son of Aed, son of Eochaid Dry-flesh, by Diarmait, son of Cerball, while under Colom cille's protection; and that is one of the causes of the battle of Cúil Dremne »].

[AU. 560, CS. 561. AI. 553. FM. 555].

K.u. Cath Chuile Dremni for Diarmuid mac Cerbuill. *For-gus 7 Domnall, da mac Muirchertaig maic Earca, 7 Ainmíri mac Sedna 7 Níndidh² mac Duach 7 Aed mac Eachach Tirm-charna rí Con[n]acht uictores erant per orationem³ Coluim cille dicentis :*

A Dia⁴.
cidh na dingbai dínd in cia⁵
duss in ruirmemis a líн
in tsluaigh doboing bretha⁶ dín.

Sluagh dochíng i timchill 7 chairnn
is mac ainbthe *notus-mairn*,
is e mo drai nimm-er[a]
mac Dé as lium congéna⁸

IS alaind feras in luadh
gabair Baetáin⁹ riasin sluagh,
fó la Baetán¹⁰ fuilt buidhi
béraid¹¹ a heren fuirri¹².

1. MS. dagbaraib

2. níndidh

3. or. om

4. de

5. céo

6. bregha

7. a timchell

8. congeba

9. baedain

10. fola baetaín

11. beraig

12. fuirre

Fraechan mac Teniusain is e dorinni in airbe ndruadh do Diarmuit. Tuatan mac Dimaín, maic Sarain, maic Cormaic, maic Eogain, is e rola ín airbe druadh darachenn. Maighlinde roching tairrsi, *qui solus occisus est.*

[« The battle of Cúil Dremne gained over Diarmait, son of Cerball. Forgus and Domnall, two sons of Muirchertach mac Erca, and Ainmire, son of Setna, and Nindid and Duach and Aed, son of Eochaid Dryflesh, king of Connaught, were victors through the prayer of Columba cille, who said :

« O God, why keepest thou not the mist off from us, if perchance we may reckon the number of the host that deprives us of judgments.

« A host that marches round a cairn, 'tis a son of storm that betrays them. He is my druid who denies me not, the Son of God it is who will work with me.

« Beautiful it makes the onset, Baetán's steed before the host, it seems good to Baetán of the yellow hair, it will bear its burden upon it. »

Fraechán, son of Teniusán, 'tis he that made the « druid's fence » for Diarmait. Tuatán, son of Dimmán, son of Sarán, son of Cormac, son of Eogan, 'tis he that overturned the « druid's fence ». Maiglinde went across it, and he alone was slain.]

[AU. 561. CS. 562. AI. 554. FM. 556].

K.u.i. Cath Cuile uindsenn a Tebha for Diarmuit mac Cerbuill ria n-Aedh mac Brenainn, *ríg* Tebt[h]a, in quo Diarmuit fu[g]it.

[« The battle of Cúil Uinnsenn in Tebha, gained over Diarmait, son of Cerball, by Aed son of Brenann, king of Tebha, in which Diarmait took to flight »].

[AU. 562. CS. 563. AI. 555. FM. 557].

K.i. Nauigacio Colu[i]m cilli ad [fo. 8^a 2] insolam Ie etatis sue *quadragesimo quinto* [anno].

Cath Mona Daire Lothair for Cruithnib ria n-Uib Neill in tuaiscirt, a ndorcratar .uui. righ Cruithnech¹ im Aed mBrecc. Baedan mac Cuind co ndib Chruithnib nod-fig² fri Cruithniu, 7 Cenel n-Eogain 7 Conaill nod-fichset conducti mercede³ na Lea 7 Arda Eolaig. De quo Cendfaeladh cecinit :

Sinsit faebuir, sinsit fir
a Moín deirg Daire Lothair,
adhbur comrainne⁴ nad cert,
secht rig Cruithneach im Aedh mBrecc.

Fighthir⁵ cath Cruithne n-uile.
ocus forloiscther Elne,
fighthir⁶ cath Gabra Liffi
ocus cath Cuile Dremne.

Bensat giallu iar⁷ congail
as siar im chnuas nuach,
Fergus, Domnall, Ainmire
ocus Níndidh⁸ mac Duach.

Fillis da mac Meic Earca
arcend in chatha cetna
ocus in rí Ainmire
adbath a selbaib Setna.

[« The battle of Móin Dairi Lothair gained over the Picts by the Húi Néill of the north, wherein fell seven Pictish kings, including Aed Brecc. Baetán, son of Conn, with two Picts fought it against the Picts, and the Kindred of Eogan and (the Kindred) of Conall (also) fought it, hired by the recompense of the Lea and Ard Eolaig. Whereof Cennfaelad sang :

« Weapons stretched, men stretched, on the red Bog of Daire Lothair, cause of an unjust partition, seven Pictish kings with Aed Brecc.

1. MS. chuithnech

5. Ficther

2. nodfid

6. fidhter

3. idfichsed conducti mercedi

7. ria

4. comraime

8. nindigh

« The battle of all the Picts is fought, and Elne is burnt ; fought is the battle of Gabra Lifi, and the battle of Cúil Dremne.

« They took away hostages after conflict, thence, westward, together with a... gathering, Fergus, Domnall, Ainmire, and Nindid son of Dua.

« Mac Erca's two sons turned to meet the same battle and the king Ainmire died in the possessions of Setna. »]

Aedhan hua Fiachrach obit.

[AU. 563. CS. 564].

K.i. Mo Laissi Daiminnse [« of Devenish »] obit. Cairpre mac Cormaic rí Laigen [« king of Leinster »] obit.

K.iii. Iustinus minor regnauit .xi. annis.

Narsis patricius Totilam¹ Got[h]orum regem in Italia superauit et occidit², qui deinde per inuidiam³ Romanorum pro quibus multa⁴ contra Gothos laborauerat, accusatus⁵ apud Iustinum et con[iu]gem eius Sophiam quod seruitio perimeret Italiam, secessit Neapolim⁶ Campanie et scribsit genti Longobardorum ut⁷ uenirent et possiderent⁸.

Colman mor mac Cairpri, rí Laigen. [« Colmán the Great, son of Cairbre, king of Leinster »].

[AU. 564. CS. 565. AI. 556. FM. 558].

Diarmuit mac Cerbuill occisus est ir-Raith Bic a Muig Line, la hAedh nDub mac Suibne Araidhe, rí Ulad, 7 [tucad] a chend co Cluain, 7 ro adnacht a coland a Connere. Cuí successerunt⁹ duó filii Maic Earca i. Forgus 7 Domnall. [« Diarmait, son of Cerball, was slain in Raith Becc on Mag Line by

1. MS. toltalem

6. sexti nempolim

2. occedit

7. longbardorum et

3. inuindiam

8. positerant

4. ml.tera

9. suiccesit erunt

5. occus

Aed the Black, son of Suibne Araide, king of Ulaid; and his head was taken to Cluain, and his body was buried in Connere. *Cui, etc.*].

K.uiii. In hoc anno capta est in Muirgelt for Tracht Ollarba il-lín Beoain maic Indle i. Airiu ingen Eachach maic Muire-dha. Beoan mac Indle i. iascaire Comgaill Bennchair, ross-gab. [« In this year the Muirgelt was taken on the strand of Ollarba in the net of Beóán, son of Indle, namely, Airiu, daughter of Eochaid, son of Muirid. Beoan, son of Indle, S. Comgall of Bennchor's fisherman, caught her »].

Quies Brenaind Birra, ut ailii dicunt [AU. 564].

Cath Cruíndi. [« The battle of Cruinde »].

[AU. 565. CS. 566. AI. 557. FM. 559].

K.uiii. Cath Gabra Life for¹ Laigniu la Fergus 7 Domnall, da mac Muirchertaig maic Earca :

Cath Gabra
ocus cath Duma Achair²,
atbath amra a cectar nai,
Colcu ocus a athair.

Cath Gabra,
ni cath dóine nad fíchet³,
adbath fiche o Fael[án],
o Ailill fiche fíchet⁴.

« The battle of Gabra Life gained over Leinster by Fergus and Domnall, two sons of Murchertach, son of Erc (as the poet said :)

« The battle of Gabra, and the battle of Duma Achair: in each of them died a wondrous man — Colcu and his father.

« The battle of Gabra (was) not a battle of folks that fight not: twenty died by Faelán, twenty score by Ailill »].

1. MS. la

2. aichir

3. duine nadiched

4 xxit

Bass Domnaill *maic* Muirchertaig *maic* Earca, cui successit¹ Ainmiri *mac* Setna [FM. 564]. Bass Daimine *maic* Cairpri Daim argait.

[« Death of Domnall, son of Muirchertach, son of Erc, to whom succeeded Ainmire, son of Setna. Death of Daimíne, son of Cairbre Dam argait »].

[AU. 566].

K.ui. Iohannés nationne Romanus sedit annis .xii. mensibus .xi. diebus .xxiii. In basilica beati Petri apostoli sepultus est.

[CS. 568. FM. 565].

K.iii. Bass Demain *maic* Cairill *rig* Ulad, la bachlachu Bairne [« Death of Deman, son of Cairell, king of Ulaid, by the shepherds of Bairenn »].

Baedan *mac* Cairill *rí* Ulad [« Baetán, son of Cairell, (became) king of Ulaid »].

[AU. 568. CS. 569. AI. 561. FM. 566].

K.i. Bass Ainmireach *maic* Setna, *rig* Erenn, la Fergus *mac* Nellin, de quo dictum est :

Femen² intan rombai *rí*
nírbo mennat nach³ detla,
índiu is forderg a lii
la hAinmire *mac* Setna.

[« Death of Ainmire, son of Setna, king of Ireland, by Fergus, son of Nellín, of whom was said :

1. MS. criscuccesit

2. Femin

3. a

« Femen when it had a king, was not an unvalorous place : today its colour is crimson from Ainmire, son of Setna »].

[AU. 569. CS. 570. FM. 568].

Iugul[a]cio Fergus[a] maic Nelline la hAedh mac Ainmireach.
[« Murder of Fergus, son of Nelline, by Aed, son of Ainmire »].

Aennu mac húi Laigse, ab Cluana maic Nois [« Oennu great-grandson of Laigis, abbot of Clonmacnois »] quieuit i. Enda mac Eogaín do Laigis Ráeda, [« of Laigis Raeda »] tenens principatum annis¹ .xxui.

[CS. 571. AI. 562. FM. 569].

Ite Cluana Credil [« Íte of Cluain Credail »] Gillasque².

[AU. 570].

K.uii. A morte Patricii .c. anni.

[CS. 572].

Maenu epsecop Cluana ferta Brenaind, quieuit [« Maenu, bishop of Clonfert, rested »].

[AU. 571. CS. 572].

K.u. [Occisio] da húa Muiredaig i. Baetan mac Muiredaig
7 Eochaid Find mac Domnaill, iii. [anno] regní suí. Cronan
mac Tigernaig rí Cianacht occisor eorum erat. Cath Luimnigh
ria Cianachta, in quo ipse cecidit.

1. MS. principatur anniss

2. gillas qui

[« The slaying of Muredach's two grandsons, Baetán, son of Muredach, and Eochaid the Fair, son of Domnall, in the third year of their reign. Cronan, son of Tigernach, king of Connaught, was their slayer. The battle of Luimnech gained by the Cianachta, wherein Cronan himself fell »].

[AU. 572. CS. 573. AI. 565. FM. 571].

K.u.i. Cath Femin ria Cairpre mac Cridaín, rí Muman, in quo uictus erat Colman Bec, mac Diarmada, [sed] ipse euasit.

[« The battle of Femen gained by Cairbre, son of Cridan [leg. Crimthan?], king of Munster, wherein Colmán the Little, son of Diarmait, was vanquished; but he himself escaped »]:

Direach he o find co bond
fer firaite Cairpre Crom.
aire rogap ainm ria ais
ara altrom a Cromglais.

[« Straight was he from hair to sole, a man of true pleasantness (?), Cairbre Crom. (This is) why he got his nickname, from being fostered at Cromglais »].

Brenaind Birra [« S. Brénainn of Birr »] quieuit.

[fo. 8^b 1] Mairg nach ráidhind¹ mor a rath,
mairg nan-ailind fora rith,
cethri fichtit ocus cét
is e met robai ar in bith.

[« Woe (is him) that saith not « great (is) his grace! » woe (is him) that on his course entreats him not! Four score and a hundred (years), this was the time that he dwelt in the world »].

Baedan mac Níndeadha [« son of Ninnid »] regnauit.

1. MS. craidhind

[AU. 573. CS. 573].

Cath Tola 7 F[ort]ola .i. nomina camporum¹ etir Ele 7 Osraighe, etir Cluain Ferta mo Lua 7 Saighir Ciarain. Fiacha mac Baedan uictor erat.

[« The battle of Tola and Fortola, i. e. names of plains between Ele and Osraige, between (the communities of) Clonfert mulloe and Seirkieran. Fiacha, son of Baetán, was victor. »]

[AU. 573. CS. 574].

K.iii. Bass *Conaill maic Comgaill, ríg Dalríada* [« Death of Conail, son of Comgall, king of Dálriada »] .xiii. anno regni sui, qui oferauit (*sic!*) insolam Ia Colaim cille.

[AU. 575].

Cath Delgon a Cínd tire [« The battle of Delgu in Can-tyre »] in quo Dunchad mac *Conaill, maic Comgaill, et alii multi de sociis² filiorum Garbain ceciderunt.*

[CS. 575. FM. 573].

Brenaind mac Briain obit.

Scintilla leprae³, et abundantia⁴ nucum inaudita.

[AU. 576].

in marg. .iiiiim.cccc.xxx.uii] K.iii. Tib[er]ius *Constantinus*

1. MS. *comporum*

2. secuns

3. lebre

4. *habundantiam*

annis .uiii. *Gregorius tunc ap[o]cris[i]arius in Constantinopoli*¹, post *Romanus episcopus*, libros expositionis² in *Iob condidit*³, et *Eutichium eiusdem*⁴ urbis *episcopum* in fide nostre resurrectionis errare Tiberio praesente⁵ conuicit. Ait enim idem Euticius corpus nostrum in illa⁶ resur[r]ectionis gloria inpalpabile et uentis áereque⁷ esse subtilius⁸ fut[u]rum, contra illud dominicum⁹: Palpate et uidete, quia spiritus carnem et ossa non habet sicut me uidetis habere.

Gens Long[o]bardorum comitante fame et mortali[ta]te omnem inuadit¹⁰ Italiam, ipsamque Rom[an]am uastatrix ob-sidet¹¹ urbem, quibus tempore illó rex praeerat Albinus.

[CS. 576. AI. 570. FM. 576].

Quies Brenaind Cluana ferta [« Rest of Brénaind of Clonfert »].

Aedh mac Eachach Tirmcharna, rí¹² Con[n]acht do thoitim-la Huu Bríuin a cath Bágha. [« Aed, son of Eochaid Dryflesh, king of Connaught, fell by the Húi Briuin in the battle of Bágh »].

Primum periculum Ulad in Eumania¹³ [AI. 571].

Cath Locha da eiges [« Battle of Loch dá eces »].

[AU. 577. CS. 577. FM. 577].

K.iii. [Quies] Etchen¹⁴ epscuip Cluana fota Báedan aba. [« Rest of Bishop Etchen of Clúain fota Baetan aba », i.e. Clonfad in Fir bile, FM. 741].

R[e]uersió Ulad de [E]umania [= Euonia « the Isle of Man », Lib. Arm. 6^a 2].

- 1. MS. -polii
- 2. librōss exponicoñis
- 3. conditid
- 4. eudicium condem
- 5. praesentí
- 6. illó
- 7. áere quae

- 8. subtilibus
- 9. docrium
- 10. uiadit
- 11. obsedit
- 12. rig
- 13. aneamain
- 14. eps. ethen

Mael cothad mac Foghartaigh, maic Cathail, rí¹ Condacht
 [« Mael cothad, son of Fogartach, son of Cathal, king of
 Connaught »].

[AU. 578].

Quies Uinnianí² episcopi [filii] nepotis Fiatach.

Benedictus natione Romanus sedit annis³ [iu], mense uno,
 d[iebus] xxix, et sepultus est in basilica beati Petri apostoli.

Cairpre mac Crimthain rig Munan [« king of Munster »]
 mortuus est, qui [rexit] annis³ xiii., cui successit⁴ Feargus Scan-
 dal, qui rexit annis .uii.

[AU. 579. CS. 579. FM. 579].

K.uii. Cath Droma maic Earca [« The battle of Druim
 maic Erca »], ubi⁵ Colgo mac Domnaill maic Muirchertaig
 cecidit. Aedh mac Ainmireach uictor erat.

Cindæladh [= Cennalath, AU.] rex Pictorum mortuus est.

[AU. 581].

K.i. Cath Manand [« the battle of Mano »], in quo uictor
 erat Aedan mac Gabran.

Feargna mac Caiblene mortuus est.

[CS. 580].

Baedan mac Cairill, ri Ulad [« king of Ulaid »] obit. Aed
 Dub mac Suibne, rí Ulad [« Aed the Black, son of Suibne,
 became king of Ulaid »].

1. MS. rig

4. sucesit.

2. uianni

5. uli

3. anno

[AU. 581. AI. 575].

K.u. Cath Manann [« the battle of Mano »], *in quo uictor erat Aedhan mac Gabran.*

Mors Fergna *maic Caibleni*, 7 is e a fir [« and this is the truth of it »].

[AU. 583. AI. 576].

K.ui. Mors Bruidhe *maic Maelchon*, *rig Cruithneach* [« Death of Bruide, son of Maelchu, king of the Picts »].

[AU. 582. AI. 577].

Mors Fearadhaigh *maic Duach* *rig Osraighi* [« Death of Feradach, son of Dua, king of Ossory »], iugulati a suis.

Pilagius natione *Romanus* sedit annis¹ .x. mensibus .ui. diebus .x.

[AU. 583].

K.u. Mauricius (.i. Muiris) annis .xxi.

Rex Gothorum hArrian 7 dogabud le hArrian a mac da *chur cum credme* 7 do *chur cengailte* a cuibrech a prisun hé, 7 nír lig assin hé nocur' creid se codaingen, co tanic tre bítin an credme sin, co ndernadh ri 7 mairtireach de, 7 cor thogh Día a flaithemnus nemdha é na rig 7 na mairtireach, 7 tanic a brathair Ricar[e]dus esein deis a athar *cum a criche ut regnum Gotorum acciperet*² 7 *co ngabudh flaithemnus* co himslan, 7 do indto se *cum creidme cona cinedhach* co comlan do thecosc in easpuic .i. Leonardus.

7 in bliadain chétna sin do-thinscain Gregoir Roma senadh do denom, 7 tancatar *cum in t'senaidh*³ sin da ordugudh ceithri hespuic *fichet*⁴, 7 tancadar thar decrachaib 7 tara coíndtíndib

1. MS. anno

2. ængotorum acciperit

3. t'senaidh

4. fichit

na hecailse. A cínd ceithri mbliadan déc do tigernus in rígh dotindscnadh in mordáil sin a n-ínadh Pedair isin Roim, 7 isse cíndedh comairle doríndedh léo, documsedar Mellito¹, Eóin 7 Augustin do proicept² 7 do senmoir isin Britania 7 a Saxain [fo. 8^b 2] 7 isan probindsi, 7 doest Dia ria n³-edarguidhib 7 re n-athchuinnchib, 7 donidh firta mora 7 mirbuiledha orrtho, 7 docuir manaig imdha diadha naemdha leo, 7 dosiladar sin credim⁴ 7 crabadh isna crichaib ina curedh iat. 7 is don toisc sin doindó cum irse Edilbearctus in rí⁴ 7 in probindsi uile lais, 7 co ndernadh espoc, 7 doocredeadar Saxanaigh do Augustinum, 7 as e dob espoc il-Lundaind, 7 docuir Grigoir⁵ scribne uadha co hAugustin do tabairt gradha⁶ airdespuic dó. A cind .xiii. bliadan iar tiachtain dó anair docuiread cuige grada airdespuic, [Gregorius, Londini quoque et Eboraci episcopos,] accepto a sede apostolica⁷ pallio, metropolitanos⁸ esse [debere] decernit⁹.

« The king of the Goths was an Arian, and by (this) Arian his son was seized in order to make him an unbeliever, and he cast the son bound in fetters into prison, and did not let him out, until [leg. but] he believed firmly: so because of that belief it came to pass that he was made a king and a martyr, and God chose him, as king and martyr, into the heavenly kingdom. And his brother Ricaredus came, after his father, to the province, that he might receive the kingdom of the Goths, and he received the realm completely; and through the teaching of the bishop Leonardus, he and his kindred turned fully to the Faith.

And in that same year Gregory of Rome began to hold a synod, and by his orders four and twenty bishops came to that synod, and discussed the difficulties and contentions of the Church. At the end of fourteen years of the lordship of the king, that convention was commenced in Peter's place in Rome, and this is the final resolution to which they came: they appointed Mellito and Johannes and Augustinus to teach

- 1. MS. úa do
- 2. dosproicept
- 3. rana
- 4. rígh
- 5. gc.

- 6. graadha
- 7. ap. ca língca
- 8. metrapolii tano
- 9. decerunt

and preach in Britain and in England and in the province. And God heard their intercessions and their requests, and wrought for them great miracles and marvels, and sent with them many godly, holy monks; and these sowed belief and devotion in the provinces into which they were sent. And on that occasion Aethelbert the king turned to the Faith, and all the province with him, and he was made a bishop; and the Saxons believed in Augustinus. and 'tis he that was bishop in London. And Gregory sent writings to Augustinus to give him the rank of archbishop. At the end of twelve years after his coming from the east the rank of archbishop was conferred upon him. Gregorius, etc.].

[CS. 583. FM. 583].

Feargus Scandal *rī* Muman [« king of Munster »] *mortuus est*, cui successit Feidlimid mac Tigernaigh qui rex...

Quies Fergusa espuic Droma Lethglaisi, qui fundauit Cill^x mBíain. [« Rest of Fergus, bishop of Druim Lethglaise, who founded Cell Biain】.

Mael cothaig *rī* Con[n]acht [« king of Connaught »] quieuit. Aed *rī* Connacht [« king of Connaught »].

Mo chaeme ab Tiri da glass [« abbot of Tír dá glass »]. Mosis filiorum Eratanni secundum alias.

[AU. 584. CS. 584. AI. 579].

K.ui. Quies Maic [nisse] abadh Cluana maic nóis. [« Rest of Mac nisse, abbot of Clonmacnois »].

Aed mac Suibne, *ri* Maenmuighe [« king of Moenmag »], *mortuus est*.

Ruadhan Lothra qui[euit] secundum alias.

[AU. 585. CS. 585. AI. 580].

K.ui. Baedan mac Níndedha, *maic* Conaill Gulban, *ri* Tem-

rach, occisus est [« Baetán, son of Nindid, son of Dua, son of Conall Gulbán, king of Tara, was slain »]. Cumíne mac Colmain, maic Cumíne, maic Libren, maic Illadhoin, maic Cerbaill, occiderunt eum (.i.ac Leim in eich) consilio Colman[i] parui. Aedh mac Ainmerech do gabhail righi nErenn [« Cumíne, son of Colmán, son of Cumíne, son of Libren, son of Illadon, son of Cerball, slew him at the Horse's Leap, by the advice of Colmán Becc. Aed, son of Ainmire, took the kingship of Ireland »].

[AU. 586. CS. 586].

K.i. Cath Bhealaig Da[e]thi [« The battle of Belach Daethi, »] in quo cecidit Colman Bec mac Diarmata, ut alii dicunt¹, caesis² .u. milibus per profetiam Colu[i]m cilli. Aed mac Ainmirech uictor erat. Inde dictum est :

Mebhaidh amal adfiadar
for Colum in cath ceolach,
serigh set srethaib sorann,
re Conall ocus Eogan.

[« The howling battle was gained over Colum (i. e. Colmán the Little) as is related, ... by (Tír) Conaill and (Tír) Eogain »].

Daigh mac Cairill obit. [AI. 581. FM. 586].

[AU. 587. FM. 587].

K.iii. Quies Cairillan espuic Airda-macha [« Rest of Cairillan (Caurlan ? Caerlan ?) bishop of Armagh »]. Quies Senaigh espuic Cluana hIraird [« Rest of Senach, bishop of Clonard »]. Conuersio Constantini ad Dominum, et nix³ maghna. Guin Aedha Duibh maic Suibne Araidhe, qui domharbh Diarmuid mac Cerbhaill. [« Slaying of Aed the Black, son of Suibne

1. MS. dceñt

2. sesis

3. fn.x. maghna

Araide, who killed Diarmait, son of Cerball. » CS. 587.].
Dormitacio Nathcomi.

[AU. 588. CS. 588. FM. 588].

K.iii. Quies espuic Aedha maic Bric, ⁊ Aedh[a] maic Bre-nuinn righ Tebhtha adrobhairt Durmhach do Cholum chilli.
[Rest of bishop Aed, son of Brecc, and of Aed, son of Bré-nann, king of Teffa, who offered Durrow to S. Columb cille. »]
Eodemque anno aestas torrida¹ et sicca contigit.

Dabid Cille muni [« of Cell muni », obit]. Fiacha mac Baedan, ri Ulad [« king of Ulster »].

[AU. 589. CS. 589].

K.u. Feidlimidh mac Tigernaigh, ri Muman, [« Fedlimid, son of Tigernach, king of Munster »] mortuus est.

Cath Leithrigh la hAedhan mac Gabrain [« The battle of Leithri gained by Aedán son of Gabrán »].

Cath Muighe hOchtair ria Brandub mac Eachach for Uib Neill isin telaigh os Cluain Conaire Tomaín andes [« The battle of Mag Óchtair gained by Brandub, son of Eochaid, over the Húi Néill on the hill above Cluain Conairi Tomáin in the south »].

Obitus Lughdach Lis moir [« Obit of Lugaid of Lismore »].
Natiuitas² Cumíne Fota.

[AU. 590. CS. 590. AI. 586].

K.ui. Defectio solis .i. urchra gréní .i. manne tenebrosum.

Aedh mac Fogartaigh ri Connacht [Aed, son of Fogartach, king of Connaught »] quieuit.

1. MS. ando etatis torita

2. Natíntas

[AU. 591. CS. 590].

K.i. Obitus *Lugdach Liss móir* .i. mo Luóć [« Obit of Lugaid of Lismore, i. e. my Luóć »].

[AU. 592. CS. 592. FM. 590].

K.ii. Bass Aengusa *maic Amalgaidh*. [« Death of Oengus, son of Amalgaid »].

Gregorius nat[i]one Romanus, ex patre Gordiano, sedit annis¹ .xui. mensibus .ui. diebus .x. Fuit tempore Mauricii², et sepultus est in basilica beati Petri apostoli ante³ secretarium⁴.

Cath Eudhuind moir, in quo cecidit Gerthidhe⁵ mac Rónain ri Cianachta. Fiachna mac Baedan uictor erat. Unde dictum est :

In fecht n-aile doregha
fian⁶ maic Baedain i⁷ mBrega,
bíait⁸ Cianacht[a] i fouth,
ní bat⁹ foicsiu do rout¹⁰.

[« The battle of Eudunn Mór, wherein fell Gerthide, son of Rónán, king of Cianacht. Fiachna son of Baetán, was victor. Hence was said :

« At another time, when the soldiers of Baetán's son shall enter Bregia, the Cianachta will be on the alert, they will not be next the shot »].

Iugulacio¹¹ Senchain *maic Colmaín* moír.

1. MS. anno

7. a

2. muricu

8. biad

3. añi

9. nibud

4. securtrum

10. road

5. gerthighe

11. Iugulacon

6. dorégho fiachna

[AU. 594. CS. 595. AI. 589. FM. 592].

K.iii. Quies Coluim cille in nocte dominica pentecostes,
quintidh¹ Iuin, [« the 5th of the Ides of June »] anno² peri-
grinac[i]onis sue .xxxu. etatis uero .lxx.iii.

Teora bliadna bai cen less
Colum ina duibregless,
luid co haingliu asa chacht
iar secht mbliadna sechtmogad.

[« Three years he dwelt without light, Columb in his dark church. After seventy years, out of his body he went to the angels »].

Bass Eogain maic Gabran.

Aed Cerr mac Colmain rí Laigen quieuit. Brandub mac Ea-
chach rí Laigen. [« Aed Cerr, son of Colmán, king of Leinster,
rested. Brandub, son of Eochaid (became) king of Leinster »].

[AU. 595. AI. 590].

K.ui. Cath Rath a in druadh 7 cath Áird Sendoim [« the battle of Ráith in druad « the wizard's earthwork », and the battle of Ard Sendoim « the height of the old ox »].

Iugulacio filiorum³ Aedian .i. Bran 7 Domungort 7 Eochaid Fínd 7 Artur, i cath Chirchind [« in the battle of Circhenn »], in quo uictus est Aedhan, 7 cath Coraind [« and the battle of Corann »].

[AU. 596. CS. 597. AI. 592. FM. 593].

K.uii. Bass Cumascaigh maic Aedha la Brandub mac Ea-
chach, a nDun Buiced, unde dictum est :

1. MS. .u.edh

2. ando

3. fl.orum 7

Guidhiu in Comdhiu cumachtach¹
 i fail Cille Randaireach,
 [fo. 9^a 1] rob sí² díghal Cumascaig
 guín Aedha maic Ainmireach.

[« The death of Cumascach, son of Aed, by Brandub, son of Eochaid, in Dún Buchet. Whence was said :

« I beseech the mighty Lord, near Cell Rannairech, may the vengeance for Cumascach be the slaughter of Aed son of Ainmire ! »]

Cath Sleibe [Cua] a Mumain, in quo Fiachna mac Baedain
maic Ainmireach uictor erat. [« Battle of Sliab cua in Munster,
 wherein Fiachna, son of Baetán, son of Ainmire, was victor »].

Bass Tibruide *maic* Calgaigh³ [« Death of Tibraite, son of
 Calgach »].

[AU. 597. CS. 598. AI. 593. FM. 594].

K.i. Quies Baithín abb Éa [« abbot of Iona »] annó⁴ *sexagesimo sexto etatis sue*.

Cath Duin Bolc la Brandub *mac* Eachach co Laignib hi quartid
 Enair, ubi cec[id]it Aedh *mac* Ainmireach rí Erenn anno regni
 [sui] .xix., etatis [uero] .lxvi. 7⁶ Béc *mac* Cúanach ri Airgiall
 7 daíne uaisle ele⁵. Unde dictum est :

A mBuach
ferais in tonn frisin mbruach,
 adféd scela cises scíth
 Aed *mac* Ainmirech adbith.

[« The battle of Dún Bolg (gained) by Brandub, son of Eochaid, with the Leinstermen, on the fourth of the ides of January, where Aed, son of Ainmire, king of Ireland, fell in the

1. MS. a chumascaigh

4. and⁶

2. robsad

5. ms. adds anno

3. calgaidh

6. dictumus

19th year of his reign and the 66th of his age, and Béc, son of Cuanu, king of Oriel, and other noblemen. Whence was said :

« At Buach the wave pours against the brink : it tells tidings, though it be wearisome, Aed, son of Ainmire, hath been slain »].

Cuius coniux¹ cecinit :

Taeban Temrach, taeb Taillten,
taeb Aedha *maic* Ainmireach,
batar inmain na tri téib
frisna fresciú aithirrech².

[« Tara's little side, Tailtiu's side, the side of Aed, son of Ainmire, dear were the three sides on which I never look again ! »].

[*Initium regni*] Colman Rimedha 7 Aedh[a] Slane simul³.

Garban mac Enda rí⁴ Muman 7 Amalgaidh a bratháir [<« Garbán, son of Enna, king of Munster, and his brother Amalgaid »].

[AU. 598. CS. 599. AI. 594. FM. 595].

K.ii. Ailithir⁵ ab Cluana *maic* Nois pausat, do Muscraighi⁶ do.
[« Ailithir, abbot of Clonmacnois rests. Of Muskerry was he »].

Bass Gartnaidh regis Pictorum [<« Death of Gartnad, king of the Picts »].

Saxanaigh do dul *cum* credmi [<« The Saxons came to the Faith »].

[AU. 599. CS. 600. AI. 595. FM. 596.]

K.u. Quies Caindich⁷ Achaidh bó Cainnigh [<« Rest of S. Cainnech of Aghaboe »] qui .lxxx.iii. etatis sue anno quieuit.

1. MS. *coniungs*

5. Aliitir

2. aitherruth

6. muscraigdi

3. rex

7. caindech

4. rig

Cath Saxonum¹ la hAedan, ubi cecidit Eanfraith frater Etalfraich la Maeluma mac Baedan, in quo uictus erat. [« The battle of the Saxons by Aedán, where Eanfraith (?Theobald), brother of Æthelferth, fell by Mael-uma, son of Baetán, in which he, Aedán, was vanquished »].

Iugulacio Suibni maic Colmain Mair la hAéd Slaíne a mBridham for Suainiu.

[« Murder of Suibne, son of Colmán the Great, by Aed Sláine at Brídam on (the stream) Suane ». AI. 596].

Sinchi Cluana Lethtengadh [« Sinche of Cluain Leth-tengad »].

[CS. 601. FM. 597].

Bemenda Branduib i mBreghaib² [« The Blows (i. e. seven battles) of Brandub in Bregia »].

[AU. 600. CS. 601. FM. 597].

[Mors Brénuinn maic Cairpri maic Féchíne .i. rí Ua Maine, o sloinnter Ráith Brénuinn] im-Muigh Áei [« Death of Bré-nann, son of Cairbre, son of Féchéne, king of Húi Maine, from whom is named Ráith Brénainn in Mag Áei »].

[AU. 601. CS. 602. AI. 597. FM. 600].

K.u.i. Comgoll ab Bendchair [« Comgell, abbot of Benn-chor »]. xci. annó³ etatis sue, principatus autem suí .l. anno et .iii. mense et .x. díe. ui. idus Mai quieuit.

Cath Cuile Sleamna, in quo Colman Rímid⁴, ri Ceneoil Eogain, uictor erat, 7 is and dothéich Conall mac Aedha maic Ainmireach [« The battle of Cúil Sleamna, in which Colman Rí-

1. MS. saxanum

2. bregha

3. xxi. andó

4. rime

mid, king of the Kindred of Eogan, was victor, and 'tis there that Conall, son of Aed, son of Ainmire, fled »].

Cath Cuile Cáil, in quo Fiachaidh mac Báetáin uictor erat, 7 doteich Fiacha mac Demaín [« The battle of Cúil Cóel, in which Fiachaid, son of Baetán, was uictor, and Fiacha, son of Deman, fled »].

Bass Uatach maic Aeda, *ríg Condacht*. [« Death of Uata, son of Aed, king of Connaught »].

[AU. 602. CS. 603].

K.uii. Quies Finntain Clúana hEidhneach, filii nepotis Eachach. [« Rest of S. Finntan of Clonenagh, great-grandson of Eochaid »].

Cath Eachrois i Muiriusc *inter genus Cairpri et nepotes*¹ Fiachrach Muirsce. Mael cothaigh, *rí Húia* Fiachrach in fugam² uersus est. Colman *rí Cairpri* uictor erat. [« The battle of Echross in Murrisk between the Cenél Cairbri and the Húi Fiachrach of Murrisk. Mael Cothaig, king of the Húi Fiachrach, was put to flight. Colmán, king of Cairbre, was victor »].

Sínnill Muighe [Bili] *epscop* [« Sinell of Movilla, bishop »].

Amalgaidh mac Enda *rí Munan* [« king of Munster »] *mortuus est*. Fíngen mac Aedha Duib *rí Munan*. [« Fingen, son of Aed the Black, king of Munster »].

[AU. 603. CS. 604. FM. 600].

K.u. Iugulacio Colman Rimedha a uiro de genere suo, qui *dictus est* Lochan Dilmana. Unde dictum est:

Cétu i righe, cétu ir-recht,
cetu a nert for³ rígrada,
enid Colmán Rímid⁴ [rí]
rom-bíi Lochan Dilmana.

1. MS. nepotis

2. fugam

3. fri

4. enig colmain rimedh

[“ Though he be in kingship, though he be in right, though his might be over kingfolk, behold ye, Colmán Rímid the king, Lochan Dilmána slew him ”].

Iugulacio Aeda Slane o Conoll mac Suibne for bru Locha Semdighe. Aedh Gusdan, comalta Chonaill Guthbind 7 Baethgal Bile ron-guinestar, et inde¹ dictum est :

Ni bu airmirt ind airle²
do ócaib Tuaithe Tu[i]rbe,
Conall robíí Aedh Sláine,
Aed Sláine rom-bí Suibne.

[“ Murder of Aed Sláine by Conall, son of Suibne, on the shore of Lough Sewdy. Aed Gusdan, Conall Guthbind’s fosterbrother, and Baethgal Bile slew him. And hence was said :

“ The counsel was not a prohibition to the warriors of Tuath Tuirbe. Conall slew Aed Sláine, Aed Sláine slew Suibne ”].

Iugulacio³ Aedha Roin ríg Hua Failghe hi faichthi Meic Buáin, 7 Aed[a] Buidhi rí[g] Hua Mane 7 Teftha .i. Hua Mane maic Neill, a mBruidhin da choca, on Chaill [leg. Chonall] cetna in eodem die quo iugulatus est Aeda Slane.

[“ Murder of Aed Rón, king of Offaly, on the Green of Mac Buain, and of Aed the Yellow, king of Húi Mani and Teffia, that is, of the descendants of Mane, son of Niall, in the Hostel of Da Choca, by the same Conall, *in eodem*, etc. ”].

Bass *Conaill Chon* maic Aedha. Cú cen máthair rí Muman, natus est [“ Death of Conall Cú, son of Aed. Cú cen mathair (“ motherless Hound ”), king of Munster, was born ”].

[AI. 598].

Colman mac Lenine quieuit. Laisren Mena drochaid quieuit.

in marg. iiiii.dl.xui.] Mauricius⁴ mortuus est.

1. MS. unde

2. nibuar mairt indaraile

3. Iugal.

4. Muiricus

[AU. 604. CS. 605. AI. 600. FM. 601].

K.iii. Phocas¹ regnauit annis .u.iiii.

Cath Slabra [« Battle of Slabra »] in quo uictus est Brandub.
Nepotes Neill [« the Húi Néill »] uictorés erant².

Bass Brannduib maic Eachach o cliamuin féin .i. Saran Saebderc, airchindeach Senboth Sine. Unde dictum est :

Saran saebderc, seol glan gle,
airchindeach Senboth Sine,
ni dalb cen bandul a breath³
romarb Brandub mac Eachach.

[« Death of Brandub, son of Eochaid, by his own son-in-law, namely, Sarán the Squinting, *airchinnech* of Senbotha Sine. Hence was said :

Sarán the Squinting — a course pure, bright, the airchinnech of Senbotha Sine — no figment... slew Brandub son of Eochaid »].

De quo in Caillech Laigen dixit :

Madh i mbeathaid maic Eachach
do[m]thisadh in tuaiscertach
in cath ima nuairidar
is cián o dofuascarfad

Diamadh i treib⁴ tuiredhaigh
mac Eachach [fo. 9^a 2] maic Muiredaigh
nocho béraind mo bolc lan
do chill arae⁵ Aeda Allan.

[« Of whom the Nun of Leinster said :

« If in the life of Eochaid's son the northerner had come to

1. MS. *Fochus*

4. aitreb

2. erunt

5. arae maic

3. brandul brath, FM.

one, the battalion round which... would long since have fled in panic.

« If the son of Eochaid, son of Muredach, were in a pillared house, I should not carry my full sack to the church for the sake of Aed Allán »].

Obitus Lasren ab Éa [« Obit of Lasrén, abbot of Iona »].

*Bass Colmain maic Aedha rígh Osraighi*¹ [« Death of Colmán, son of Aed, king of Ossory »].

Aedh Allan regnauit anno [leg. annis] .u.iiii. *Ronan mac Colman rí Laigen* [« king of Leinster »].

[AU. 605. CS. 606. AI. 601. FM. 604, 605].

K.iiii. *Quies Beughnai*², ab Bennchair [« abbot of Bangor »].

Bass Aedhain maic Gabrain anno .xxxviii. *regni sui, etatis uero* .lxxiiii.

Bass filiorum Báetain maic Cairill i nDun Moghna [« Death of the sons of Báetán, son of Cairell, in Dún Mogna »] *a filio matris sue.*

*Secundo anno Phocaei*³ *Grigorius papa migravit ad Dominum*⁴. *Hic rogante* [papa] *Bonifacio statuit sedem Romane ecclesie caput esse omnium eclesiarum*⁵, *quia eclesia Constantinopolitana*⁶ *primam se eclesiarum omnium scribebat.*

K.u. *Phocas rogante*⁷ *papa Bonifacio iussit in ueteri*⁸ *fano quod Pantheum*⁹ *uocabatur, ablatis idolatrie sordibus, eccliam*¹⁰ *beate semper uirginis Marie. et omnium martirum fieri, ut ubi quondam o[m]nium non deorum, sed demoniorum cultus agebatur, ibi deinceps omnium fieret memoria sanctorum*¹¹.

*Perse Hierosolymam*¹² *uastantes uexillum*¹³ *dominice crucis abstulerunt*¹⁴.

1. MS. osraigdi

8. iniuit ineti

2. bruighne

9. pandeum

3. focce

10. eclinam

4. dmn.

11. funat memoria scorum

5. eclinarum

12. hierlind

6. constantina polotana

13. uexillam

7. Foccos rogandte

14. abstulerant

[AU. 607. CS. 608. FM. 604].

Bass Fiachrach Caich¹ maic Baedan la Cruithnechu, 7 quies Echdach² [« The death of Fiachra the One-eyed, son of Baetan, by the Picts, and the repose of Eochaid »].

Sabunianus nacione Tuscus [sedem Petri tenuit] uno³ anno, mensibus .u. diebus .ix. [et] sepultus est in basilica Petri.

[AU. 608. CS. 609. FM. 605].

K.i. Occissió Sechnasaigh maic Garbaín, ríg Ceneoil Bó-ghaine, o Domnall mac Aedha, 7 bass Conaill Gáideirg maic Daimine occisi a Nepotibus Meith [« The slaying of Sechnasach, son of Garbán, king of Cenél Bóguine, by Domnall, son of Aed, and the death of Conall Redspear, son of Daimíne, slain by the Húi Meith »].

Quies Lugdach i. mo Lua, maic hui Oche [« Rest of Lu-gaid, great-grandson of Oche. »]

[AU. 609. CS. 610. FM. 606].

K.ui. Bass Aeda maic Colgon, righ Airgiall 7 na n-Airrther, in peregrinacione Cluana maic Nois, de quo⁴ dictum est :

Robái tan
ba línd ordan Loch da dam,
ni bu e in loch ba hordan
acht flaith Aedha maic Colgon.

Cuma dam
nad mair cara rodum-car,
cebe focher trillsi⁵ treab
tre indsi Locho da dam.

1. MS. craich

2. aedach

3. secundo

4. qui

5. trillsib

[« Death of Aed, son of Colgu, king of Oriel and the Oriors, in pilgrimage at Clonmacnois. Of whom was said:

« There was a time when Loch dá Dam was a noble water. It was not the loch that was noble, but the reign of Aed, son of Colgu.

« A grief to me that the friend who loved me lives not, whosoever shall set house-fires through the isles of Loch dá dam »].

Bass Sillain *maic* Cumáine, ab Benncair, 7 bás Aedhain ancharad¹ [« Death of Sillán, son of Cumaine, abbot of Bennchor, and death of Aedán the anchorite »].

Bás Maelum[ai] *maic* Báedain 7 bass Colgan dalena (?) *maic* Fiachna. [« Death of Mael-umai, son of Baetan, and death of Colgu... son of Fiachna »].

Finis cronicé Euséui.

[AU. 610. CS. 611. AI. 604].

K.ii. Fulminatus est exercitus Ulad i mBairche [« an army of Ulaid in Bairche »] fulmine terribili².

Bass Maile duin *maic* Aline regis³ Mogh[dornae] [« Death of Mael-duin, son of Aline, king of Mugdorn »].

Quies Colman Ela *maic* húi Seilli .l.ui. anno etatis sue [« Rest of Colmán Ela, great-grandson of Selle, in the 56th year of his age »].

Aed Roin 7 Aed Laigen.

Neman ab Lis móir [« Neman, abbot of Lismore »].

[AU. 611. CS. 612. FM. 607].

K.u. Aedh Uairidhnach, mac Domnaill, *rí* Temrach, obit. [« Aedh Uaridnach, son of Domnall, king of Tara, dies »].

Cath Odhba re n-Aengus mac Colmain, in quo cecidit Connall Laegh Breagh, mac Aeda Slaine.

1. MS. incharad

2. terribilie

3. neighis

IN scé i mullach Odba
cia a gáí dogra ni laes¹,
dethbir di cid olc a dend²
robái mor cend ina craes³.

[« The battle of Odba gained by Aengus, son of Colmán, wherein fell Conall Loeg Breg (« the Calf of Bregia »), son of Aed Sláine :

« The whitethorn on the summit of Odba, though it does not cast its sorrowful spears, lawful for it that its colour should be evil, a mighty head was in its mouth »].

Phocas⁴ mortuus est. Mael coba reghnare incipit.

[AU. 612. CS. 613].

in marg. iiiii.m.d.xcii]. K.ui. Herachlius annis .xxii. Ana[s]-tasius Persa monacus nobile pro Christo martir[i]um patitur, qui natus in Perside magicas a patre puer artes discebat, sed ubi a captiuis⁵ Christianis Christi nomen ac[c]eperat, in eum mox animo tótó conuersus, relicta Perside, Chalcedoniam Hierapolimque⁶ Christum quaerens, ac deinde Hierosolimam⁷ petit, ubi⁸ accepta baptismatis gratia, quarto ab eadem urbe miliario monasterium⁹ a[b]batis Anastasii¹⁰ intravit, qui postea a Chosroe¹¹ rege Persarum cum .lxx. martiribus decollatus est.

Eó tempore¹² exortum apud Scotos in obseruacione pasche er[r]orem quartadecumanorum¹³ Honoriūs papa per epistolam redarguit, sed [et] Iohannes¹⁴ qui successori eius Seuerinō successit, pro eódem pasca simul et pro Pelagiana¹⁵ haeresi, quae apud eos reuiuiscebat¹⁶, scripsit.

1. MS. a caécaid ogra nileas

2. coleic atend

3. creas

4. Fochus

5. capitiuis

6. calcedonum. hierosolimanique

7. diende hierosolimamque

8. Ubi

9. monosterium

10. anastastaissi

11. coranen

12. Eo temporo

13. xiiii. annorum

14. Iohanneſ sicut qui succerorū

15. pre pilaghiana

16. reuiuis ceperat

Quies Findtain Áentruimh, abadh Bennchair [« Rest of Finnian of Antrim, abbot of Bennchor »].

Bass Colmain Uathaig. [« Death of Colmán the Fearful »].

Cath Caire Legion [« Battle of Caerleon »] ubi sancti occisi sunt, et cecidit Solon mac Conáin rex Bretanorum et Cetula rex cecidit. Et alfraidh uictor erat, qui post statim obit. [AI. 606].

[AU. 613. CS. 614. AI. 607. FM. 609].

[fo. 9^b 1]. K.iii. To Lua abb Cluana maic Nois, i. do Corco Mogha, pausat [« Thy Lua, abbot of Clonmacnois, of the Corcu Moga, rests »].

Stella uisa est hora *septima* diei¹.

[AU. 614. CS. 615. FM. 610].

K.i. Mael Coba mac Aedha mortuus est i cath Toadh la Luighne, 7 Suibne Mend ros-marb [« Mael-Coba, son of Aed, died in the battle of Toa with the Luigni, and Suibne Menn killed him »].

Quies Dermoda tercii abbatis Cluana Iraird [« Rest of Diarmait, third abbot of Clonard »]. Cath [Fidnaige « the battle of Fidnach »].

Bass Ronain maic Colmain, *ríg Laigen*, cui successit² Suibne Mend [« Death of Rónán, son of Colmán, king of Leinster, whom Suibne Menn succeeded »].

[AU. 615. AI. 609. FM. 611].

K.iii. Combustio Bennchair [« Burning of Bennchor »].

[AU. 616. CS. 617. FM. 612].

K.iv. Combustio Donnain Ega. hi .xu.kl. Mai, cum cl.

1. MS. dies

2. sucesit

martiribus, et uastatio Toraighe, 7 loscadh Connere [« Burning of Donnán of Eig on the 15th of the kalends of May, with 150 martyrs, and the devastation of Torach (« Tory island »), and the burning of Connere »].

Usque ad hunc¹ annum Esidorus scripsit cronicam² suum, ita dicens: Eraclius dehinc quintum annum³ agit imperii, hoc est, in anno quinto imperii Eraclii et quartu religiosissimi⁴ principis Sesubiti⁵. Sunt ab exordio mundi usque ad [Her]aclii annum praesentem⁶, id est, quintum umdcccxiui.

[AU. 617. CS. 618. FM. 613].

K.u. Caemgen Glindi da lacha [« Coemgen of Glendalough »] .c.xx. anno etatis sue in Christo quieuit.

Comgall espoc 7 Eogan espoc Rath Sithe quieuerunt⁷ [« Bishop Comgall and Eogan, bishop of Ráith Sithe, rested »].

Iugulatio Colgan maic Suibne. Bass Fiachrach maic Conaill. Inredh Machae, et⁸ terre motus in Gallia [« Murder of Colgan, son of Suibne. Death of Fiachra, son of Conall. Ravaging of Armagh, and earthquake in Gaul »].

Bass Fergusa maic Colmain Moir, ríg Midi, [6] Anfartach⁹ hu Mescan, di muintir Blatine, unde dictum [est]:

Mad dom tisad immo teach
hua Mesca[in] ba Anfartach
usce dorbach dober dó
fobith gono¹⁰ Fergusó.

Cep tan dochósat¹¹ buidne
cenéoil¹² Colman sech Cuillne,
iarmifoset dí suidiu
sil Meschan i mBlaitiniu.

1. hoc

2. cronicam

3. andum

4. religiosissimmi

5. sesubitus

6. andum praesentum

7. qui heuerunt

8. in

9. Aenfartach

10. MS. conad

11. dochorat

12. anéol

[« Death of Fergus, son of Colmán the Great, king of Meath, by Anfartach, grandson of Mescan, of the Muinter Blatíni. Whence was said :

« If Anfartach, grandson of Mescan, should come to me, into my house, I will give him wormy(?) water because of the slaying of Fergus.

« Whenever troops of the kindred of Colmán shall march by Cuillne, hereof they will ask the race of Mescan in Blaitine »].

Scribend in Cuimín [« The writing of the Cuimín »].

[AU. 618. CS. 619. AI. 613. FM. 614].

K.iii. Liber abb Achaidh¹ bó Caindig [« Liber, abbot of Aghaboe »].

Mors Sillain Muige Bile [« Death of Sillán of Movilla »]
7 Fingen mac Fiachrach [quieuit].

Aedh Bennan, rí Muman, quieuit.

Aedh Bendan
don Eoganacht iar Luachair,
mairg [do] sétaib dianadh rí,
cénmaír thír díanad buachail².

A sciath intan focrotha
a bidbadha³ fobotha,
césu⁴ becan fora muin
as ditiu dond Íarmumuin⁵.

[« Aed Bennan, king of Munster, rested. [Of him was said :]

« Aed Bennan, of the Eoganacht behind Luachair. Woe to treasures when he is king ! happy the land of which he is shepherd.

« When he shakes his shield he terrifies his foes. Though 'tis a little thing on his back, it is a shelter for West Munster »].

1. MS. achaigh

2. cénmaír diatuathaib dían bua-

3. bidbadhu

4. cesa

5. doní armumuin

Fingen mac Aedha, rí Mumana, mortuus est, de quo coniunx dixit :

IN Muma
re lind Fingen maic Aeda¹,
robdar lan[a] a cuiledha,
robdar toirrtigh a treba.

Cathal mac Aedha do gabail *ríg* Mumun.

[« Fingen, son of Aed, king of Munster, died. Of whom his wife said :

« Munster, during the time of Fingen, son of Aed, full were her storerooms, fruitful were her households ».

Cathal, son of Aed, took the kingship of Munster »].

[AU. 619. CS. 620. FM. 615].

K. Ailill mac Baedaín maic Muirchertaigh, 7 Mael duín mac Fergusa, maic Báédain, 7 Diucull occisi sunt² a Muig Slecht a crich Chonnacht [« Ailill, son of Báetán, son of Murchertach, and Maelduin, son of Fergus, son of Báetán, and Diucull were slain on Mag Slecht in the province of Connaught »].

Bass Fiachrach, maic Ciaráin, maic Ainmirech, maic Setna, id est, alii fundatoris Dairi Chalgaigh³ [« Death of Fiachra, son of Ciarán, son of Ainmire, son of Setna, that is, of the other founder of Daire Calgaig (Derry) »].

[AU. 620. CS. 621. AI. 613. FM. 616].

K.ii. Senach Garb, ab Chluana ferta, mortuus est [« Senach the Rough, abbot of Clonfert, died »].

Báss Aengusa maic Colmain Moir, *ríg* Húa Neill [« Death of Oengus, son of Colmán the Great, king of the Húi Néill »].

Dunchadh mac Eoganain 7 Nechtan mac Canand, 7 Aed

1. MS. adds.: Bennan a Bregha

2. Diuculla occisus est

3. alias fundatorius daire chalgaiddh

obierunt¹ [« Dúnchad son of Eoganán, and Nechtán, son of Cano, and Aed died »].

Fingin mac Fiachrach Encrire obit [« Fingen, son of Fiachra Encrire, died »].

Hoc tempore constructa est ecclesia Toraige² [« the church of Torach »].

Finit Esiodorus enumeraire annos³ in libriss Etimologiarum.

[AU. 621. CS. 622. AI. 615. FM. 617].

Cath Chínd Delgthen, in quo ceciderunt da mac Libren, maic Illaind, maic Cerbuill [« The battle of Cenn Delgten, wherein fell two sons of Libren, son of Illann, son of Cerball »]. Conall, mac Suibne, uictor erat, et Domnoll Breacc *cum eo*.

Vel in hoc anno⁴ quies Coemgin⁵.

Conaing mac Aedaín maic Gabrain dimersus est. Bí Nindine eices cecinit:

Tonda mara morglan[a],
[is] grian rodatoicsetar⁶,
ina churach flescach fann⁷
for Conaing concoirsetar⁸.

IN bean rola a mong find
in[a] churach fri Conaing,
ised ro tibhi a gen
indiu⁹ fri bili Tortan.

[« Conaing, son of Aedán, son of Gabrán, was drowned.
'Twas Ninné the poet sang:

« The sea's great pure waves and the sun that pursued him,
into his weak wicker coracle they flung themselves together on
Conaing.

1. MS. obierint

6. rodotoicsitur

2. eclína toraidhi

7. fleachadh find

3. andos

8. cond coseatar

4. andó

9. andiu

5. comeigin

« The woman that cast her white hair into his coracle against Conaing, it is her smile that smiled to-day on Tortu's tree »].

Bass Maile bracha, *maic Rimedha, maic Colmain, maic Cobthaigh, 7 Ailella, maic Cellaigh*. [« Death of Mael bracha, son of Rímid, son of Colmán, son of Cobthach, and of Ailill, son of Cellach »].

Cath Lindais. Cath Chind gubai, in quo cecidit Colmán mac Cobthaigh, athair Guaire, la Ragallach mac Uatach [« Battle of Lindas. Battle of Cenn gubai, in which Colmán, son of Cobthach, father of Guaire, fell by Ragallach, son of Uata »].

Bas Colgan *maic Cellaig*. [« Death of Colgu, son of Cel-lach »].

[AU. 622. CS. 623. AI. 616. FM. 618].

Bass Fergna ab Íae [« Death of Fergna, abbot of Hí »].

Quies *Maic laisre*, abb [fo. 9^b 2] Aird Macha [« Rest of Mac laisre, abbot of Armagh »].

Expugnacio Ratha Guala re Fiachaig. Unde Fiacha dixit :

Rogab tene Raith Guala,
tasca[id] biucatan n-uadha,
suaichnidh in nert a sabadh
nirbo índa *congabad*.

[« The storming of Raith Guala by Fiacha. Whence Fiacha said :

« Fire has seized Ráith Guala ; hoard ye a little therefrom. Well known is the strength of its beams : it was not a... that was taken »].

[AU. 623. CS. 624. AI. 617, 618. FM. 619].

K.ui. Mors Ronain *maic Colmain*, et Colman Stellan obiit.

Guin Dóir¹ *maic Aedha Allaín*. Failbe [Fland] Fidbadh rodngoin, qui cecim²it :

1. MS. Daire

Ce chana¹ damsia guin Dóir²
 arni ruba Dóiréne³?
 is and ro oirg⁴ cach a dóil⁵
 o ro oirg⁴ a dóiléne⁶

7 roma[r]badh som a ndighail Dóir². Unde mater eius dixit:

Ba guin šoir⁷,
 ni ba togail Indsi Cói⁸,
 dia⁹ tomat gáir na mbidbadh
 im cend Failbe Flaind Fidhbádh.

[« The slaying of Dóir, son of Aed Allán. Failbe Flann Fidbad slew him, and sang :

« What profit to me is the slaying of Dóir, for I have not slain the little Dóir (i. e. Dóir's son)? 'Tis then one has killed a chafer when one has killed its chaferling. »

And Failbe was slain in revenge for Dóir. Hence his mother said :

« 'Tis the slaying of a noble, 'tis not the destruction of Inis Cói, from which the foemen's shout breaks forth around the head of Failbe Fland Fidbad ».]

Bass [leg. Natiuitas] Adomnaín ab[bad] Híe. [« Birth of Adamnán, abbot of Iona ». AI. 617].

[AU. 624. CS. 625. AI. 618, 619. FM. 620].

K.i. Annus tenebrosus. Áedhain mac Cumascaigh 7 Colman mac Comgellain ad Dominum migrant¹⁰.

Babtismum Etum [leg. Etuin] maic Elle, qui primus credidit in reghionibus Saxonum¹¹.

Cormacc Caem 7 Illand moriuntur¹².

1. MS. dana

7. šair

2. daire

8. cáiil

3. rubud dairene

9. diam

4. airg

10. migravit

5. dáeil

11. saxonum

6. andúlene

12. m. est

Ronan mac Tuathail, rí na n-Aírrther, mortuus est [« Ronán, son of Tuathal, king of the Airthir, died »].

Mongan mac Fiachna Lurgan, ab Artuir filio Bicoir Britone lapide¹ percussus interit. Unde² Bec Boirche dixit :

IS uar³ in gáeth dar Ile⁴,
dofuil oca i Cínd tire,
dogena[t] gnim amnus de,
mairbfit⁵ Mongan mac Fiachnae.

Land Cluana Airrthir indíu,
amra in ceathrar forsr'adhad,
Cormac Caem, fri imſf̄ ochidh,
ocus Illand mac Fíachrach⁶.

Ocus in días ele
dia foghonn mor do t[h]uathaib,
Mongan mac Fiachna Lurgan
ocus Ronan mac Tuathail.

[« Cold is the wind over Islay ; there are warriors in Can-tyre, they will commit a cruel deed therefor : they will kill Mongán, son of Fiachna.

« The church of Cluain Airthir today ; good are the four on whom it has been closed : Cormac Coem, at tribulation, and Illann, son of Fiachra.

« And the other two, whom many territories serve, Mongán, son of Fiachna Lurgan, and Ronán, son of Tuathal »].

[AI. 620].

Cathal mac Aeda ri Mum in. [« Cathal, son of Aed, king of Munster »].

M'Áedoc Ferna quieuit [« My Aedóc of Ferns rested »].

1. MS. bi coirpre tene lapite

4. daraile

2. unde dictum est

5. muirfidh

3. fuar

6. fiachna

[AU. 625. CS. 626. FM. 622].

K.i. Cath Lethid Mídhínd in Druíng, in quo *interfectus est* Fiachna mac Baedaín, rí Dal Araidhe. Fiachna mac Demain *mortuus est* [leg. *victor erat*] [« The battle of Lethet Midenn in Drong, wherein was slain Fiachna, son of Baetán, king of Dalradia. Fiachna, son of Deman, was victor »].

Fiacha Fínd, rí Cenéoil Boghuine [« Fiacha the Fair, king of the Kindred of Bóguine »], *mortuus est*.

Cath Duíne Ceithirn iter Domnoll mac n-Aeda 7 Congal Caech, du a torchair Guaire Goillseach mac Furudrain [« The battle of Dún Cethirn between Domnall, son of Aed, and Congal Caech, wherein Guaire Goillsech, son of Furudrán, fell »].

Obsessio¹ Builg luatha a nepotibus Neill [« The beleaguering of « Sack of Ashes » (nickname of Crundmael, king of South Leinster) by the Húi Néill »].

Failbe Fland ri Mumhan [« Failbe Flann, king of Munster »].

[AU. 626. CS. 627. FM. 624].

K.ii. Cath Aird Coraind, in [quo] Dáil Ríada uictores erant, in quo cecidit Fiachna mac Demain la Connadh Cerr *ríg* Dalriada. [« The battle of Ard Corann, in which the Dáil Riata were victors, and in which Fiachna, son of Deman, fell by Connad Cerr, king of Dalriada】.

² Lachtnene mac Toirbene, abb Ach[aid úir, décc « Lacht-néne, son of Toirbéne, abbot of Achad úr, died »].

[AI. 621. FM. 622].

Cath Chairn Feradaigh a Clíu, [« The battle of Carn Feradaig

1. MS. obsissió placed. It comes next after *in Dáil*
2. In the MS. this entry is mis- *Ríada*.

in Clíu »] ubi Failbe Fland Femín uictor erat. Guaíre Aidhne fugit¹. *Conall mac Mael-duib, rí Hua Maine* [« king of the Húi Maini »] cecidit, et Maelduín et Maelruain et Mael calgaidh et Mael Bresail, et ailii multi [quam] nobiles tam plebei².

Uisio Fursu ostensa est.

[AU. 627. CS. 628].

K.iii. Cath Duma Aichir la Bolg Luatha [« Battle of Duma Aichir by « Bag of Ashes »] in quo ipse cecidit. Faelan mac Colmain rí Laigen [« Faelán, son of Colmán, king of Leinster »] uictor [erat].

Cath Botha [Battle of Both] in quo Suibne Mend mac Fiachrach uictor erat. Domnoll mac Aedha fuigit. Suibne Mend mac Fiachrach occisus est i Traigh Brenna la Conghal Cáech mac Scandlain [« Suibne Menn, son of Fiachra, was slain on Tráig Brenna by Congal Caéch, son of Scandlán »].

Pausatio Columbani³ filii Bardani do Dháil Baird Ulad, abbadh Cluana. [« Resting of Columbán, son of Bardán, of Dál Baird of Ulster, abbot of Clonmacnois »].

Guin Cumáin maic Colmain [« Slaying of Cuman, son of Colmán »].

Uastatio Laigen la Domnall mac nAedha. [« Devastation of Leinster by Domnall, son of Aed »]. Domnoll mac Aeda regnat.

[AU. 628. CS. 629. AI. 623. FM. 624].

K.u. Cath Fedha Éoin, [« The battle of Fid eoin »] in quo Mael caith mac Scandail, rex Cruithniu, uictor erat. Dal Riada cecidit. Condadh Cerr rí Dal Riada [« king of Dalriada »] cecidit, 7 Dicull mac Eachach rí ceneoil Cruithne [« king of the kindred of the Picts »] cecidit, et nepotes Aedan ceciderunt, id est Rigullan mac Conaing 7 Failbe mac Eachach 7 Oisiric mac

1. MS. fuighit

2. mille

3. Pausan colum bain

Albruit rigdomna Saxon [« crownprince of England »] *cum strage maxima suorum.*

[Mors] Eochach Buidhi *maic Aedain.* [« Death of Eochaid the Yellow, son of Aedán »].

[Cath Dúine Ceithirn, in quo Congal Caech fugit, et Domnall mac Aedo] *uictor erat, in quo cecidit Guaire Gaillsech mac Forunnáin.*

Cath Duin[e] Ceithirnn i mbé¹
cru [ruad] dar² suilib glassa,
batar for slicht Chongail cr[u]im
colla³ munremra masse.

[« The battle of Dún Cethirn, which had red blood over gray eyes. On the track of Congal the Bent were thick-necked, comely bodies »].

Bass Cailchinn *maic Dima o Liathmuine* [« Death of Cailchenn, son of Dimma, by (the men of) Liathmuine »].

Bass Conaing Chírr [« Death of Conaing Cerr »] ut alii [fo. 10^a 1] dicunt, anno primo regnī sui, qui *uictus est* i cath Fedha Eoin [« in the battle of Fid Eoin »].

Dormitacio Fintaín Maelduibh. [CS. 630. AI. 624. FM. 626].

Bas Ailli *ríg* Saxon. [« Death of Ælle, king of the Saxons. » CS. 630. AI. 625].

MoBai *mac hui Aldae* [« My Bai, great-grandson of Aldae »].

[AU. 630].

K.iii. Cath⁴ Etuin *maic Ailli* [« The battle of Edwin, son of Ælle »] reghis Saxonum, qui totam⁵ Brita[n]niam regnauit, in quo *uictus est* a Chon [leg. Catguallaun ?] rege⁶ Britonum et Panta Saxano.

Bas Cinaetha *maic Luchtren* [« Death of Cinaed, son of Luchtren »], *regis Pictorum* [CS. 631].

1. MS. imbi

4. Cath iter

2. ar

5. totum

3. cholla

6. reghi

[AU. 631. CS. 632. AI. 626. FM. 627].

K.ii. Cath la Cathlon 7 Anfraith [« A battle by Catgual-laun and Eanfrith »] qui decollatus est, in quo Osualt mac Etalfraith uictor erat et Catlon, rex Britonum, cecidit.

Cath Atha Abla, in quo cecidit Dicull, mac Ferghusa Tuili, la Mumhain [« The battle of Áth Abla, in which Dicull, son of Fergus Tuile, fell by Munster »].

INis Metgoit [« the monastery of Lindisfarne »] fundata est.

[AU. 632. CS. 633. FM. 628].

K.iii. Cath Íudruis ríg Bretan [« The battle of Iudris, king of the Britons »,] qui in eo cecidit.

Cath Atha Goan i n-iarthar Lifi, [« The battle of Áth Goan, in the western part of Liffey »], in quo cecidit Cremthann Cuallann, mac Aedha, maic Senaigh, rex Lageniorum. Faelan mac Colmain maic Conaill maic Suibne, rí Mide [« king of Meath »] 7 Failbe Flann rí Muman [« king of Munster »] uictorés erant.

Mor Muman, ben Fingen [« Fingen's wife »] quieuit.

Énan Droma Raite [« of Druim Raite »] quieuit.

[AU. 633. CS. 634. FM. 630].

K.iiii. Guin da mac Aeda Slaine la Conall mac Suibne oc Loch Treithli oc Fremaínd, id est Congal rí Breg, senathair Hua Conaing, 7 Ailill Cruitire, senathair Sil Dluthaigh¹ [« The slaying of Aed Sláine's two sons by Conall, son of Suibne, at Lough Drin at Fremann, that is, Congal, king of Bregia, ancestor of the Húi Conaing, and Ailill the Harper, ancestor of the Sil Dluthaig »].

1. MS. silndluthaigh

[AU. 634: AI. 629].

Séigine abb Ie eclesiam Rechrann¹ fundauit [« Ségine, abbot of Iona, founded the church of Rechru » (Lambay)].

Congregacio Saxonum contra Osualt.

Eochaid, abb Lis móir [« abbot of Lismore »], quieuit.

Bass Conaill maic Suibne i taigh maic Nadfraich la Diarmuid mac Aedha Sláine 7 la Mael-uma mac Forandáin il-Lis Dochuinn [« Death of Conall, son of Suibne, in the house of Nat-fraich's son, in Less Dochuinn, by Diarmait, son of Aed Sláine, and by Mael-umai, son of Forannán »].

Quies Finntain .i. Mundu, maic Tulcháin, in² .xii. kl. Nouembris, et Ernaíne maic Cresene.

Cath Seghuise [« The battle of Segais »] in quo cecidit Lo-chene mac Nechtain Cennfota [« son of Nechtán Longhead »] 7 Cumascach mac Aengusa [« son of Oengus »].

Cath Cuile Caelan la Diarmuit mac Aedha Sláine [« The battle of Cúil Coeláin gained by Diarmait, son of Aed Sláine »] in quo cecidit Mael-uma mac Aengus[a] et Colgo frater illi[u]s.

[AU. 635. CS. 635. AI. 630. FM. 631].

K.u. Guin Ernaín maic Fiachnai, qui uicit³ Mael fithrig mac Aedha Allain i cath Lethoirbe [« The slaying of Ernán, son of Fiachna, who vanquished Mael-fithrig, son of Aed Allán, in the battle of Lethairbe »].

Effugacio Carrthaigh .i. mo Chuto, maic Fínd, o Raithin [« Flight of Carthach, i. e. my Cutu, son of Find, from Rathen »] in diebus pasce.

[AU. 636. CS. 636. AI. 631. FM. 633, 634].

K.iii. Cath Muighe Rath ria nDomnoll mac Aeda 7 ria

1. MS. eclínam recharnn

2. húi

3. quieuit

macaib Aeda Sláine [« The battle of Moira gained by Domnall, son of Aed and by the sons of Aed Sláine »] — sed Domnall regnauit Temoriam in illó¹ tempore — in quo cecidit Congal Caech rí Ulad [« king of the Ulaid »] et Faelchu cum multis nobilibus, in quo cecidit Suibne mac Colmain Cuair.

Cath Saitire ria Conall Cael mac Maile coba for Cenel n-Eoghain in la cétna [« The battle of Saitire gained on the same day, by Conall the Slender, son of Mael Coba, over the Kindred of Eogan »].

Bass Failbe Flaind ríg Munan. [« Death of Failbe Fland, king of Munster »].

Quies mo Chudu Rathain hi quintidh Mai. [« Rest of my Cutu of Rahen on the fifth of the ides of May »].

[AU. 637. CS. 637. FM. 636, 637].

K.i. Cath Glinne Mairison, in quo muindter Domnaill Bricc do teichedh, et obsecio² Etaín [« The battle of Glenn Mairison, in which the family of Domnall Brecc was put to flight, and the siege of Etan »].

Cronan mac uLaeghda, ab Cluana maic Nois, obit .i. do Corco Laighe. [« Cronan great-grandson of Laegda, i. e. of the Corco Laige, abbot of Clonmacnois, died »].

Bass mo Chua Ballai. [« Death of my Cua of Balla »].

[AU. 638. CS. 638. FM. 638].

[in marg. iiiim.d.cxvii]. K.ii. Heracleonas³, cum matre sua Martina, regnauit .ii. annis.

Guin Conghaile [maic Dunchada [« the slaying of Congal, son of Dunchad »].

Bass Dunsighe⁴ uxoris Domnaill [« Death of Dunsech, wife of Domnall »].

1. MS. belló

2. obsecio

3. Heraclonus

4. dunsidhe

Cath Osuaitl [« Oswald's battle »] *contra Panta*¹, in quo Osuaitl cecidit.

Quies Critan i Naendruim 7 Aeda Duib, ab Cille Dara, rí Laigen artús [« Rest of Critan in Noendruim, and of Aed the Black, abbot of Kildare, and at first king of Leinster »].

Mael-odhar Cáech, [rí] Oirther², *mortuus est*. [« Mael-odar the Blind of an eye, king of Oriors, died »].

MoLaissi Leithglinne macu³ Dima quieuit. [« My Laisse of Leighlinn, great-grandson of Dima, rested »].

Bass Ailella maic Aeda Roin [« Death of Ailill, son of Aed Ron »].

*Hoc tempore Theodorus⁴ papa floruit*⁵.

Cuan mac Amalgaidh, rí Munan. [« king of Munster »] *mortuus est*.

[AU. 639. CS. 639].

K.ui. Bellum Cathrach Cíndchon la Mumain. Aengus Liathan ó Glínd Damáin uictor erat, 7 do téich Maelduín mac Aeda Bennan [« The battle of Cathair Cinnchon won by Munster. Oengus Liathan from Glenn Damáin was victor, and Maelduin, son of Aed Bennan, fled »].

[AU. 640. CS. 639. AI. 634. FM. 639].

Bass Brudhi⁶ maic [Foith « Death of Brude, son of Foth »].

Loscud⁷ Mael[e]duin, maic Aeda Bennain, i n-Inis⁸ Chain [« Burning of Maelduin, son of Aed Bennán, in Inis Cáin »].

Comgan mac da cherd[a] [« Comgan (nicknamed) son of two arts »] *mortuus est*.

Guin Maile duin maic⁹ Fergusa [7 Maile duin] maic Colmáin [« Slaying of Mael-duin, son of Fergus, and of Mael-duin, son of Colmán »].

1. MS. planta

6. brigdhi

2. oritus

7. loscaid maic

3. mac ua

8. inindis

4. Teothus

9. mc māic

5. ploruit

Quies Daghaín Inbir Dáile [« Rest of S. Dagán of Inber Dáile »].

[AU. 641. CS. 640. AI. 635. FM. 639].

K.u. *Constantinus filius Heraclí rex* [leg. regnauit] *mensibus sex*.

Bas Domnaill maic Aedha maic Ainmireach, *rig Erenn* [« Death of Domnall, son of Aed, son of Ainmire, king of Ireland »] in fine Ianuari .xiiii. [anno] regni sui in Ard Fothaidh¹ [in marg. .iiii.m.d.c.xx.] Postea Domnall Brecc i Cath sratha Ca[r]juín [« in the battle of Strath Caruin »] in fine anni in Decimpre *interfectus est. quinto decimo* [anno] regni sui ab [fo. 10^a] 2 Ohan reghe Britonum.

Guín Ailello, maic Colmain *rig Cene[o]ill Láegaire* [« Slaying of Ailill, son of Colmán, king of the Kindred of Loeguire »].

Cath Ossu [« Oswy's battle »] inter eum² et Britones.

in marg. .iiii.m.dc.xxxviii.] K.iii. *Constantinus filius Constantini annis .xxviii. regnauit.* Quest anno cia dogab rige tareis Domnaill. Quidam³ dicunt historiographi⁴ .i. ceathrar da gabail .i. Cellach 7 Conall Cael 7 da mac Aeda Sláine .i. Diarmuit 7 Blathmac .i. flaithemnus cumasc ann sin. [« Here it is a question, who took the kingship after Domnall. Some historians say that four persons took it, namely Cellach, and Connall the Slender, and Diarmait and Blathmec, Aed Sláine's two sons. There was then a joint sovranty »].

[AU. 642. CS. 641. FM. 640].

Bass Uasle ingine Suibne maic Colmain .i. rigan Faelain *rig Laigen*. [« Death of Uasle, daughter of Suibne, son of Colmán, that is, the queen of Faelán, king of Leinster »].

Quies Cronaín espuic Caendroma [« Rest of Cronán, bishop of Caendruim »].

1. MS. *fothaigh*

2. *ossueius nuinum*

3. *quidum*

4. *historia. (i. sdair) graphí*

Cath Cind con [« The battle of Cenn con », AI. 636].

Loscadh Iarnbuidb¹ maic Garntaith [« The burning of Iarnbodb, son of Gartnat »].

Cellach 7 Conall Cael do gabail rige nErind [« Cellach and Conall the Slender took the kingship of Ireland »].

[AI. 638. FM. 640].

Bass Scannlán Moir rígh Osraige [« Death of Scandlán the Great, king of Ossory »].

Aengus Liathan o Glendamún [« of Glendamun ? »] mortuus est; unde dictum est [Here an omission].

Cuanu mac Cailchín rí Fernmuighe .i. Laech Liathmune, mortuus est. [« Cuanu, son of Cailchin, king of Farney, to wit, « the Hero of Liathmune », died »].

[AU. 643, CS. 642].

K. Guín nepotum Boguine [« The slaying of Boguine's grandsons »] Mael-Bresail 7 Mael-Anfaidh², 7 guin Flaind Enaigh [« and the slaying of Flann of Enach »].

Mo Cháe Naendroma [« my Coe of Noendruim »] in Christo quieuit.

[AU. 644. CS. 643. FM. 642].

K.i. Mors Furudhrain maic Béce, maic Cuanach, ríg Hua maic Uais. [« Death of Furudrán, son of Béc, son of Cuana, king of the Húi maic Uais »].

Lochene mac Fingen, rí Cruithne [« king of Picts »] mortuus est.

Cath Gabra etir Laignib fein [« The battle of Gabra between the Leinstermen themselves »].

1. MS. *confoscadh iarnduidb*

2. *mael anfaigh*

[AU. 645. CS. 644. AI. 639. FM. 645].

K.u. Guín Scandlaín *maic* Bécce, *maic* Fiachrach, *ríg* Cruithne
[« The slaying of Scandlán, son of Bécc, son of Fiachra, king
of the Picts »].

Mac laisre abb Bennchair [« abbot of Bennchor »] quieuit.
Beda *tunc natus est. Hoc tempore Martínus papa floruit*¹.

[AU. 646. CS. 645].

K.ui. Mael coba, mac Fiachna, *rí Ulad*, *iugulatus est* la Congal Cendfada mac Dunchadha.

Cichis Congal Cennfadó
im Mael Choba casail chró
ocus ba cosmail a dath
fri brat rorus do Dunchadh.

[« Mael-coba, son of Fiachna, king of Ulster, was murdered
by Congal Longhead, son of Dunchad. »]

« Congal Longhead went round Mael-coba of the gory
mantle, and his colour was like unto the cloak..... to Dunchad »].

Bolg Luatha *rí Hua Cendsilaig* [« Sack of Ashes », king of
the Húi Cennselaig »] *mortuus est*.

[AU. 648. CS. 646. AI. 640. FM. 645].

K.ui. Ragallach mac Uatach *ri Connacht* do toitim la Mael
Brighde mac Mothlachan 7 la Corco Cullu.

Ragallach mac Uatach
gáeta dé muin gheleich²,
Muireann deich morochich,
Cathal deich modere[i]ch.

1. MS. phloruit

2. gheileach

Nir ghreis anniu do Chathal
cia contola fria rigaib
ciasa Cathal cen athair
nirsa hathair cen digail.

Adaig sin dia dia dighail
atar ailig neet.
gonaid¹ se firu *cóicat*²
airgid³ sé hairgne deag.

[Mo chuitsi i ccuma caich
dioghail Raghallaigh rofaith
fil a ulcha léith im laimh
Maoil-Bhrighdi, mic Motlachain. — FM.]

« Ragallach, son of Uata, king of Connaught, fell by Máel
Brigte, son of Mothlachán, and by the Corco Cullu.

« Ragallach, son of Uata, was slain from the back of a
white steed. Muirenn best bewailed him. Cathal best avenged
him.

« Today Cathal had no protection, though he slept with
kings. Though Cathal is fatherless his father was not un-
avenged.

« God granted this to avenge him... he slays six and fifty
men, he commits sixteen devastations.

(« I had) my share like every one in avenging Ragallach...
In my hand is the grey beard of Mael-Brigte, son of Moth-
lachán »].

[AI. 641. FM. 645].

Cath Cairn *Conaill* in die *Pentecostes*, ubí da Cuan ceci-
derunt .i. Cuan mac Amalgaid *maic* Enda, *rí* Muman, 7 Cuan
mac *Conaill*, *rí* Hua Fi[d]gheinte, 7 Tolamnach *rí hua* Liathain,
7 Guaire fu[g]it, 7 Diarmaid *mac* Aeda Slane *uictor* erat.
Is edh iarom doluidh Diarmuit don cath sin .i. tria Cluain *maic*

1. MS. *cona*
2. *cóicait*

3. *airgnigh*

Noiss. Doríndsead sámadh Cíarain ébla fri Dia fair co tissadh slan dia n-inchaib a coraigecht[a] som. Iar sódh in rig iarom roidbair Toim n-E[i]rc *cōna* fodlaib¹ feraind .i. Liath Mancháin indiu a ainm, [amail] fód fo[r]altoir do Dia 7 do Chiaran, 7 dobert teora trisste for righ Midhi dia caithedh neach dia mundtir cidh² dīgh n-usci and, *conidh* desin dorogart³ Diarmuid a adnacol a Cluain maic Nóis.

[« The battle of Carn Conaill on Whitsunday, wherein fell two Cúáns, namely, Cúán, son of Amalgaid, son of Énda, king of Munster, and Cúán, son of Conall, king of Húi Fidgeinte, and Tolannach, king of Húi Liatháin. And Guaire fled, and Diarmait, son of Aed Sláine, was victor. Now Diarmait had marched to that battle through Clonmacnois. The community of Clonmacnois made supplication to God that he might come back, safe by virtue (?) of their guarantee. So after the return of the king he offered Tuaim n-Eirc — Erc's Mound — with its subdivision of land — Liath Mancháin is its name to day — as a « sod on altar » to God and to saint Ciarán. And he bestowed three curses on the king of Meath if any of his people should consume even a draught of water therein. Wherefore Diarmait demanded to be buried in Clonmacnois »].

Quies Fursu in Paruna [« Rest of Fursa in Peronne »].

Mo Chaemóg Léith Móir mortuus est [« My Coemóc of Liath Mór died »].

[AU. 649. CS. 647. FM. 646].

K.i. Cath Ossu fri Pante, [« Oswy's battle against Penda »] in quo Panta cum .xxx. regibus⁴ cecidit.

Cath Duin Cremthandain, in quo cecidit Aengus mac Domnaill, maic Aeda. Filii Mael-choba uictor[es] era[n]t .i. Cellach 7 Conall Cael. [« The battle of Dún Cremthannán, in which fell Oengus, son of Domnall, son of Aed. The sons of Mael-choba, namely Cellach and Conall the Slender, were victors »].

1. MS. foglaib

2. cidh neach dia mundtir

3. dorecart

4. com .xxx. reigibus

Bass Cat[h]asaigh maic Domnaill Bricc [« The death of Cathasach, son of Domnall Brecc »].

Bass Cronain Muighe bile 7 MoC[h]elloc maic Glaschaill [« The death of Cronan of Movilla and of my Cellóc, son of Glaschall »].

[AU. 650. CS. 648. FM. 647].

K.u.i. Quies Aedaín espuit Saxan [« The rest of Aidán, bishop of the Saxons »].

Guín da mac Blaithmeic maic Aeda Slaine [la Mael Odrain] do Laignib [i] muilind¹ Maelodhrain .i. Donncadh 7 Conall.

A mulínd,
cia romelt mar do thuirind,
ni bo² coimelt for serfuind³,
romelt⁴ for huib Cerbuill.

An gran meles⁵ in mulind
ni corca acht is [derg]tuirind,
is di fogla[d] in cruinn mair⁶
fotha⁷ muilind Maeil Odhrain.

[« The slaying of Donnchad and Conall, the two sons of Blaithmec, son of Aed Sláine, by Mael Odráin of Leinster, in the mill of Mael Odráin.

« O mill, though thou hast ground much wheat, this was not a grinding upon oats, thou groundest on Cerball's grandsons.

« The grain which the mill grinds is not oats, but red wheat. Of the saplings(?) of the mighty tree is the feed of Mael-Odráin's mill »].

Guín Oissin maic Oiseirg⁸ [« The slaying of Oswin, son of Osric »].

1. MS. Molínd

6. innair

2. ro

7. fod a

3. ferfuind

8. In the MS. this entry comes next after *Conall*

4. aromelt

5. milis

[AU. 651. CS. 649. AI. 642. FM. 648].

[fo. 10^b 1] K. Obitus Seghine ab Ea [« abbot of Iona »] i.
filii 'Fiachna.

Quies Aedha logha, ab Cluana maic Nois. Do Gailengaib
in Choraind dó i. [mac] Camain [« The rest of Aed-lug,
abbot of Clonmacnois. Of the Galenga of the Corann was he,
the son of Caman »].

Dormitacio Manchene abad Mene drochaid [« The falling
asleep of Manchéne, abbot of Monadrehid »].

IMairec catha Chuile Corran, in quo cecidit Cuilene mac
Forunnain, *ri* Hua Failghe. Mael-deich ² et Onchu uictores
erant.

[« The conflict of battle of Cúil Corran, in which fell Cui-
line, son of Forannan, king of Offaly. Mael-deich and Onchu
were victors »].

Cú gamma mac Suibne mortuus est.

Uitalicanus papa hoc tempore floruit.

Caímin Indsi Cealtra [« S. Caimín of Inis Celtra »] mor-
tuus est.

[AU. 652. CS. 650. AI. 645. FM. 649].

K. Bass Ferich maic Totalain [« Death of Ferech (Fereth?),
son of Totalán »].

Éc Tolairg ³ maic Foóith, regis Pictorum [« Death of Ta-
larg, son of Foth, king of the Picts »].

Ulltan mac hui Concobair, 7 Findchú o Bri Gabunn quieue-
runt [« Ultan, great-grandson of Conchobar, and Findchú of
Brí Gobann, rested »].

Da Chua Luachra ab Ferna [« Thy Cua of Luachair, abbot
of Ferns »].

Bass Conaill Coir. [« The death of Conall Cór »].

1. MS. fillí

2. maeldeth

3. Ectolairg

Cath Airrthir Seola la Condactha, in quo cecidit Marcan mac Tomaín rí Hua Maine. Cendfaeladh mac Colgan 7 Maenach mac Báithin, rí Hua mBriuin Brefne, uictores erant. [« The battle of Airther Seola, wherein fell Marcán, son of Tomán, king of the Húi Maini. Cennfaelad, son of Colgan, and Mae-nach, son of Báithín, king of the Húi Briuin of Brefne, were the victors »].

Mael-dóid mac Suibne, rí Midi [« Mael-doid, son of Suibne, king of Meath »].

[CS. 651].

K. Colman espoc, mac húi Tellduib 7 Osine Fota, da ab Cluana hIraird, obierunt [« Bishop Colmán, great-grandson of Tell-dub, and Ossine the Tall, two abbots of Clonard, died »].

Guín Fergusa maic Domnaill 7 Fergusa maic Ragallaig 7 Aedha Beathra maic Cumain la Huu¹ Fiachrach Aidne [« The slaying of Fergus, son of Domnall, and of Fergus, son of Ra-gallach, and of Aed Bethra, son of Cuman, by the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne »].

Diarmuit 7 Blathmac, da mac Aeda Sláine, da rí[g] Tem-rach [« Diarmait and Blathmec, two sons of Aed Sláine, two kings of Tara »].

Cath Sratha Ethairt re Tolartach mac Anfrait, *rig* Cruithne, i torchair Dunchadh mac Conaing 7 Congal mac Ronain [« The battle of Srath Ethairt gained by Tolartach, son of Anfrait, king of the Picts, wherein fell Dunchad, son of Conaing, and Congal, son of Rónán »].

Aedh Roin, mac Mail coba, [« son of Mael-choba »] mortuus est.

Fursu in Paruína pausauit i Frangcaib.

Athair Fursu, radh glan gle,
Lochín do Dáil Araidhe,
issi fa mathair don mac,
Gelghes ingen *rig* Con[n]acht.

1. MS. uabh

[« Fursu rested in Peronne in France.

« Fursu's father — a pure, bright saying — was Lochín of Dalaradia. This was the boy's mother, Gelgéis, daughter of Connaught's king »].

[AU. 655. CS. 652. FM. 650].

K.i. Cath Flescaigh¹, ubi cecidit Cumascach mac Ailello, rí Hua Cremthainn, in quo Crundmael mac Suibne, rí Ceneoil Eogain, uictor erat. [« The battle of Flescach, where fell Cumascach, son of Ailill, king of Húi Cremthainn, in which Crundmael, son of Suibne, king of the Kindred of Eogan, was uictor »].

Cath Pante [« the battle of Penda »] regis Saxonum², in quo ipse cum .xxx. reigibus cecidit. Ossiu uictor erat³.

Bass Crunnnail Er[b]uilg, maic Ronaín, rig Laigen Des-gabair [« Death of Crunnmael Erbolg, son of Rónán, king of South Leinster »].

Bass Aithcen Tiri da glass⁷ Cailecne o Lothru [« Death of Aithcen of Tir da glass and of Cailecne from Lothra »].

Dunchad mac Aeda Slane [« son of Aed Sláne »] mortuus est.

Laidhgnen mac Colmain, rí Connacht [« son of Colmán, king of Connaught »] mortuus est.

[AU. 656. CS. 653].

K. Quies Ulltan mac hui Concobair hi .ii. non Septimper [« Rest of Ultan, great-grandson of Conchobar, on the second of the nones of September »].

Quies Suibne mac Cuirthre⁴, abb Íea [« Rest of Suibne, son of Cuirthre, abbot of Iona »].

Cath Delend [« The battle of Delend (?) »] in quo interfectus est Mael-déd mac Conaing.

1. MS. flescaidh

2. saxorum

3. erat fuit.

4. leg. Cuirtri?

Bas Tolorcain *maic Ainfrith*, *ríg Cruithne* [« Death of Tolargan, son of Ainfrith, king of the Picts »].

Quies *Conaíng Cille slebe* [« Rest of Conaing of Cell Slébe »].

[AU. 657. CS. 654. FM. 657].

K. Bass Cellaigh, *maic Maile caba, isin Brug* [« Death of Cellach, son of Mael-coba, in the *Brugh Maic ind óc* »].

Mors *Cellaig maic Saráin*, abb Othna moire [« Death of Cellach, son of Sarán, abbot of Othain Mór »].

Mo Chua mac Lonain [« My Cua, son of Lónán »] quieuit.

[AU. 658. CS. 655].

K. Dima Dub espoc *Connere*, 7 *Cumine espoc Naendroma*, 7 Sillan espoc *Damíndsi*, 7 *Dunchadh, mac Aeda Slaine*, mortui sunt [« Dimma the Black, bishop of Connere, and Cumíne bishop of Noendruim, and Sillán bishop of Devenish, and Dunchad, son of Aed Sláne, died »].

Guin Ercdoit *maic Sechnusaigh* 7 *Conchínd maic Laidhgnen* [« the slaying of Ercdoit (Orcdoit ?) and of Conchenn son of Laidgnén »].

Flodibor [leg. Flodobius i. e. Clovis II ?] rex *Frangcorum* obit.

[AU. 659. CS. 656. FM. 658, 659].

K. Obítus Finaín *maic Rimedha*, espuic [« Death of bishop Finan, son of Rímid, a bishop »].

Colman Glindi da lacha obit, 7 Dainel espoc Cind garadh [« Colmán of Glendalough died, and Daniel bishop of Kinkarth »].

Bas Eachach, *maic Blaithmic*, *maic Aedha Slaine* [« Death of Eochaid, son of Blaithmec, son of Aed Sláine »].

Conall Crandamna mortuus est. Eoganan mac Tuathalain mortuus est.

Guin Faelain rig Osraighi do Laignib [« The slaying of Faelán, king of Ossory, by Leinstermen »].

Ailill mac Dunchadha, maic Aedha Slaine, *mortuus est*. Maedóc Ferna quieuit [« Ailill, son of Dunchad, son of Aed Slaine, died. Maedóc (= my Aedóc) of Ferns rested »].

[AU. 660. CS. 657. AI. 650. FM. 660].

K. Tomene abb [7] espoc Aird Macha quieuit. Laidhgnen mac Baith Bandaigh quieuit. Conaíng hua Daint, ab Imleich Ibair, quieuit. Cumíne ab[b]as ad Hiberniam uenit. Mo-Gopoc macu¹ Lama quieuit. Quies Cumene Fota secundum aliós² [« Comméne, abbot and bishop of Armagh, rested. Laidgnén, son of Baeth Bannach, rested. Conaing, grandson of Dant, abbot of Imbliuch Ibair, rested. Abbot Cumíne came to Ireland. My Gopóc, great-grandson of Lám, rested. The rest of Cuméne the Tall, according to some »].

[AU. 661. CS. 658. AI. 651. FM. 661].

K. Cumine Fota, .lxxii. anno etatis sue, *mortuus est*. Saran hua Cridan quieuit. Mael duin mac Aeda Bendain *mortuus est*.

Cath Oghamain oc Cínd Corbadan [« The battle of Ogaman at Cenn Corbadan »] ubi ceciderunt Conaíng mac Congalaig maic Aeda Sláine et Ultan mac Ermine, rí Cianachta [« king of Cianacht »] et Ceandfaeladh mac Gerrtidhe, rí Arda Cianachta [« king of Ard Cianachta »], in quo bello Blath[mac] mac Aeda Sláine uictus est a sociis Diarmata maic Aeda Sláine, qui dicuntur Onchú mac Saran, 7 Mael milchon³ 7 Cathasach mac Eimine, in quo bello⁴. Faelchu mac Maeluma cecidit. Hic finis régní⁵ [fo. 10^b 2] Blaithmic, ut alii dicunt, et initium regní⁶ Diarmata⁷.

1. MS. mac ua

2. faliós

3. iarma... chon

4. uello

5. réighní

6. rigni

7. In the MS. this sentence comes between *victus est* and *a sociis*

Maenach mac Fingin, rí Munan [« king of Munster »] mortuus est [AI. 652].

Mael fuataig mac Ernáine, rí Cianachta [« king of the Cianacht »], iugulatus [est].

Scand[il]an abbas Lugbaid [« abbot of Louth »] quieuit.

Maelduín mac Furudraín rí Durlais [« king of Thurles »] mortuus est.

Conall Cloccach [« of the Bells »] quieuit. Colman húa Cluasaigh [« grandson of Cluasach »] quieuit.

Senodus Constantíopolii facta est sub papa Agathone et Constantino reghe, quae est sexta¹ senodus uniuersalis, senodus episcopis .c.l. residentibus. Prima enim úniuersalis senodus in Nicea urbe Bethinia[e] congregata est contra Arium². .ccc.xviii patrum temporibus Iuilii pape sub Constantino, id est filio Helene, principe. Secunda Constantinopoli c.l. patrum contra³ Macidonium et Eodoxium temporibus Damasi papae et Gracianí principis, quando Nectarius eidem urbi est ordinatus episcopus⁴. Tercia in Ephesso .cc. patrum contra⁵ Nestorium Aguste, uel Constantinopolis, uel Elie urbis episcopum, sub Téodosio⁶ magnó principe et papa Celistino. Quarta in Chalcedone⁷, patrum d.c.xxx. sub Leoine pape temporibus Marcianni principis contra⁸ Eutic[h]en nefantissimorum praesulem monachorum⁹. Quinta autem Constantinopoli¹⁰, temporibus Uigili pape, sub Iustinianó principe, contra¹¹ Teodorum et omnes hereticos. Sexta hec de qua in presenti diximus.

Bec mac Fergusa 7 Conall Clocach quieuit.

[AU. 662. CS. 659. AI. 653. FM. 662].

Kl. Guaire Aidhne mort[u]us est 7 a adnacol a Cluain maic

1. MS. sextus

2. eius arruum

3. eius est

4. esp.

5. est

6. episcopus sub téodossa

7. Quarta inporibus marsiani in
calsidone

8. eius

9. nefantissimorum P. sulem ma-
neceorum. Perhaps Manichaeorum is
meant. But Beda (ed. Giles, VI, 327),
from whom this passage is taken,
has monachorum.

10. constintíno poliss

11. eius

Nois [« Guaire of Aidne died, and his burial at Clonmacnois »].

Iugulació¹ duorum filiorum Domnaill maic Aeda [« of Domnall, son of Aed »] i.e. Conall 7 Colgo, o Cerrchend [« by Cerrchenn »].

Mors Gartnait maic Domnaill, rig Cruithneach, 7 Domnaill maic Tuathail 7 Tuathail maic Morgainn. [« Death of Gartnait, son of Domnall, king of the Picts, and of Domnall, son of Tuathal, and of Tuathal, son of Morgann »].

Quies Segáin maic hui Chuind, abbad Bendchair, 7 Tuenóc maic Fíndtaín abbad Ferna [« Rest of Segéne, great-grandson of Conn and abbot of Bangor, and of thy Enoc, son of Findtan, abbot of Ferns. »] Indercad 7 Dimmai², duo episcopí, quieuerunt.

Cendfaeladh mac Colgon rí Condacht. [« Cennfaelad, son of Colgu, king of Connaught »].

[AU. 663. CS. 660. FM. 663].

Kl. Tenebre i callaínd Mai [« on the calends of May »] in hora nona, et in eadem estate celum ardere uisum est. Mortalitas magna in Hiberniam peruenit hi calaínd Augusti i. i Muigh Itha il-Laignib [« on the calends of August, i.e. in Mag Itha in Leinster »].

Mors Cernaigh Sotail filii Diarmuda maic Aeda Slaine [« Death of Cernach the Proud, son of Diarmait, son of Aed Sláine »], et terre³ motus in Britanía, et Comgan mac Cuthænde et Berach abas Bennchair [« abbot of Bangor »].

Baedan mac uCormaic ab Cluana obit. [« Baetán, great-grandson of Cormac, abbot of Clonmacnoise, died »].

In campo Fochairt exarsit mortalitas primo in Hibernia, a morte Patricii .cc.iii. prima mortalitas [leg. post mortalitatem?] .c.xxii⁴.

1. MS. Uigalació.

2. Indearcag 7 dimnai

3. terne

4. x.xii

[AU. 664. CS. 661. AI. 656. FM. 664].

Kl. Mortalitas magna. Diarmuit mac Aeda Slaine 7 Blathmec, da rig Erenn [« two kings of Ireland »] 7 Mael Bresail mac Maile duín mort[u]us [est]. Ulltan mac húi Cunga ab Cluana hIraird [« Ultan, great-grandson of Cunga, abbot of Clonard. »] Dormitacio Feichine Fabair 7 Aileran na hecna [« The falling asleep of S. Féchíne of Fore and of Aileran of the Wisdom »] 7 Ronan mac Beraig 7 Mael-doid mac Fíngin. Cu gen máthair, mac Cathail, ri Muman [« king of Munster »] mortuus est. Cormac mac Failbe Flaínd, ri Muman [« king of Munster »] ann [leg. moritur?] Blathmec ri Tebtha, [« king of Teffia »], Oengus Ulad [« of Ulster »] 7 Manchan Leith [« of Liath »] episcopi abbatesque regesque¹ innumerabile[s] mortui sunt². Colman mac Fualascaig, do Corco Mogha, aen bliadain ab Cluana maic Nois [7] Cumáine, do Gregraigi Locha Techet, ab Cluana maic Nois, dormierunt [« Colmán, son of Fualascach, of the Corco Moga, one year abbot of Clonmacnois, and Cumaine, of the Gregráige of Loch Techet, abbot of Clonmacnois, slept »].

Sechnusach [fo. 11^a 1] mac Blaithmeic [« son of Blathmec »] regnaire incipit.

[AU. 665. CS. 662. FM. 665].

K. Mors Ailello Flainneass[a], maic Domnaill, maic Aedha, maic Ainmireach [« Death of Ailill Flann-ess, son of Domnall, son of Aed, son of Ainmire »].

Mael cáich mac Scandlain, ri Cruithne [7] Mael-duín mac Scandail, rí Cenéoil Cairpri, obierunt³ [« Mael-cáich, son of Scandlán, king of the Picts, and Mael-duin, son of Scandal, king of the Kindred of Cairbre. died »].

Eochaiddh⁴ Iarlaithe, rí Cruithne Midhi. [« king of the Picts of Meath »].

1. MS. abaitis que reigis que

2. fierant

3. obierat

4. Eochaigh

Duib-innacht mac Dunchada rí Hua mBriuin Ái [« King of the Húi Briuin Ái »] mortuus est.

Mors Cellaig maic Ughaire. [« Death of Cellach, son of Ughaire »].

Cath Feirtse iter Ulltu 7 Cruithne, in quo cecidit Cathasach mac Luirchine. [« The battle of Belfast between the Ulaid and the Picts, in quo etc. »].

Baithine abb Bennchair [« abbot of Bennchor »] quieuit.

Faelan mac Colmaín rí Laigen [« son of Colmán, king of Leinster »] mortuus est.

[AU. 666. CS. 663. FM. 666].

Kl. Mortalitas in qua quatuor abbates¹ Bennchair [« four abbots of Bennchor »] perierunt, Berach², Cumine, Colum, Mac Aedha.

Cath Aíne eter Aradho 7 Huu Fi[d]gente, [« The battle of Aine between the Araid and the Húi Fidgente »], ubi cecidit Eogan mac Crundmail.

Guin Brain Find maic Mail ochtraigh i. rí na nDese Munster. [« The slaying of Bran the Fair, son of Mael-ochraig, and king of the Déisi of Munster »].

[AU. 667. CS. 664. FM. 667].

Kl. Nauigaitio Colmani episcopi³ cum reliqui[i]s sanctorum ad Insulam⁴ Vacce Albe, in qua fundauit eclesiam⁵. Et nauigatio filiorum Gartnaith ad Iberniam cum plebe⁶ Scith.

Feargus mac Muicedha mortuus est.

1. MS. in quo quotuorum abaites

4. insolium

2. periest berach.

5. ailbe in quo fundabat eac linam

3. Colmane esp.

6. plepe

[AU. 668. CS. 665. FM. 668].

Kl. Obitus Cumáine Albi abbatis Iae¹ 7 Critan abbatis²
Bennchair 7 mo Chua maic Chuist, et mors Mail-Fothartaig³
maic Suibne, *ríg* Nepotum Tuirtri.

Itharnan et Coríndu apud Pictores defuincti sunt.

Iugulatio Maile duin filii⁴ Maenaigh.

[AU. 669. CS. 666].

Kl. Nix magna facta est. Accidit ascolt⁵ [mór « a great
famine »].

Iugulatio¹ Maele duín nepotis Ronaín.

Mors Blaithmic maic Mail Coba 7 iugulatio¹ Cuanna maic
Maile duin maic Cellaig.

Uenit gens Gartnait de Hebernia.

Iugulatio¹ Bráin Find maic Mail-Fothartaig.

Mors Dunchadha nepotis Ronain.

[AU. 670. CS. 667. FM. 669].

Kl. Mors Ossu maic Etilbrith *ríg* Saxon [« Death of Oswiu,
son of Æthelfrith, King of the Saxons »].

Iugulatio⁶ Seachnusaigh maic Blaithmic regis⁷ Temoria[e]
initió h[i]emis.

Ba sríanach, ba hechlascach⁸
a teach a mbith [Sechnasach].
ba himdha fuidhell⁹ for slait
istaigh a mbidh mac Blaithmaic.

1. MS. ailbe abaitéis ieá

6. iugal.

2. abateiss

7. riegus

3. mailfotharataig,

8. Bass r'anan bahecloscach

4. Iugalatio... fillií

9. fuighell

5. Nigis facta est occid magna escolt

[« Full of bridles, full of horsewhips was the house in which Sechnasach used to be. Abundant were the leavings besides plunder in the house wherein dwelt Blaithmec's son »].

Dub duin rex Generis¹ Cairpri iugulauit² illum.

Bran Find mac Mail ochtraigh, rí na nDeisse Muman [« The king of the Déisi of Munster »] mortuus est. [AI. 660].

Mael-Ruba in Britaniam nauigat. [FM. 671].

AU. 671. CS. 668. FM. 670].

Kl. Cath Dungaile maic Maile tuile, rí Ceneoil Boguine. [« The battle of Dungal, son of Mael-tuile, king of Cenél Bóguine ».] Loíngseach uictor fuit. Dungal cecidit.

Loscadh Aird Macha 7 Tighi Telle [« The burning of Armagh and of Tehelly »].

Mors Cumascaigh maic Ronain.

Cennfaeladh mac Blaithmic regnaire incipit.

Expuisió Drostó de reghno et combustio Bennchair Britonum.

[AU. 672. CS. 669].

iiiiim.d.cl.uiii. Kl. Iust[in]ianus minor, filius Cons[t]ant[ini] annis .x. regnauit.

Guín Domanguit maic Domnuill Bricc, ríg Dail Riata [« The slaying of Domongort, son of Domnall Brecc, king of Dalriada »].

Nauigatio Failbe abbad Iae³ [« abbot of Iona »] in Iberniām.

Mael ruba fundauit eclesiam⁴ Aporcrosan.

Combustio Muighe luíngē [« The burning of Magh luinge »].

[AU. 673. CS. 670. AI. 662].

Kl. Guin Congail Cendfata maic Dunchadha, ríg Ulad, o

1. MS. genais
2. iugal.

3. ab iea
4. fundabit 7 l. siam

Béc Boirche mac Blaithmic [« The slaying of Congal Longhead, son of Dunchad, king of Ulaid, by Bécc Boirche, son of Blaithmec »].

Nub[e]s tenu[i]s et tremula ad speciem¹ celestis arcus,
quarta uigilia noctis, *quinta* feria ante pasca, ab oriente² in
 occidentem per serenum³ caelum apparuit. Luna in sang[u]e-
 nem uersa est.

[AU. 674. CS. 671. AI. 663. FM. 673].

Kl. Cath for Cennfaelad mac Blaithmic, maic Aeda Slaine, oc Tigh hui Maíne i nDail Cealtru, re Findachta Fleadhach mac nDunchadha. [Findachta Fledach] uictor erat. Finachta Fledhach⁴ regnare incipit. [« A battle gained over Cennfaelad, son of Blaithmec, son of Aed Slaine, at Tech húi Maini in Dál Celtru, by Findachta the Festive, son of Dunchad. Finachta the Festive », etc.].

Mors *Noi* maic Dainel. Mors filii Panntea.

[AU. 675. CS. 672. AI. 665. FM. 674].

Kl. Columban episcopus⁵ Insole Vacce Albe⁶ 7 Finan mac Airennain⁷ pausant.

Coscradh Ailigh Frigrend la Findachta Fledach⁸ [« Destruction of Ailech Frighrenn by Findachta the Festive »].

Failbe de Hibernia reuertitur⁹.

Congal [fo. 11^a 2] mac Maile duín et filii Scandail et Ur-thuile iugulati¹⁰ sunt.

1. MS. s̄peciam

6. ailbe

2. oorienti

7. finæn asrennam

3. senenum

8. flegach

4. fleghach

9. reuendtetur

5. Colam banespoc

10. iugal.

[AU. 676. CS. 673. FM. 675].

Kl. Stella cometes¹ uisa est luminosa in mense Septembir² et Octimbir.

Duncadh mac Ulltain rí Oirgiall [« king of Oriel »] occisus est la Mael duin mac Maeli fithrigh [« by Mael-duin son of Mael fithrig »].

Cath etir Findachta 7 Laighnecho [« A battle between Findachta and the Leinstermen »] in loco proximo Locha Gabra, in quo Finnachta uictor erat.

Congresio Cuile Maine ubi ceciderunt³ da mac Maile Achdain [« The conflict of Cúil Maini, wherein fell two sons of Mael Achdain »].

Beccan Ruimean quieuit [in] insola Britanía.

[AU. 677. CS. 674. FM. 676].

Kl. Mors Colgan maic Failbe Flaind, rig Muman [« Death of Colgu, son of Failbe Fland, king of Munster »]. Findgaine mac Con cen máthair rí Muman moritur⁴? [« Findguine, son of Cú cen máthair (motherless Hound) dies »]

Dairchill mac hui Rite, espoc Glíndi da lacha [7] Comane espoc [7] Maeldogar espoc Fernann pausant [« Dairchill, great-grandson of Rete (?), bishop of Glendalough, and bishop Comane, and Mael-dogar, bishop of Ferns, rest »].

Interfectio generis Loairnn i Tírin*n* i. eter Ferchair Fotai 7 Britonés [« between Ferchair the Tall and the Britons »,] qui uictores erant⁵.

Tuaim snama rí Osraighi⁶ mortuus est la Faelan Senchostal. [« Túaim-Snáma, king of Ossory, died by Faelán Senchostal »].

1. MS. comites

2. ceptimbir

3. uibí cecit erunt

4. añ

5. eter ferchair fectio geniris i.

fotai 7 britonés qui uictores erant lo

airnn itírin

6. osraidihi

Bass Drosto maic Domnaill [« Death of Drost, son of Domnall »].

Cath i Calitros [« A battle in Calitros »], in quo uictus est Domnoll Breacc.

[AU. 678. CS. 675. AI. 667. FM. 677].

Kl. Quies¹ Failbe ab[b]atis īea. Cendfaeladh sapiens pausat.

Cath Taillten re Fíndſnechta contra Beicc mBoirche. [« The battle of Telltown gained by Findſnechta against Beicc Boirche ».] Dormitacio Nechtain.

[AU. 679. CS. 676. AI. 668. FM. 678].

Kl. Colman ab[b]as Benncair [« abbot of Bennchor »] pausat.

Cathal mac Ragallaigh mortuus est.

Guín Fianamla maic Maile tuile rīg Laighen², 7 Foidseachan, dia munntir fein, rod-geoghuin³ ar Finachta [« The slaying of Fianamail, son of Mael tuile, king of Leinster; and Foidsechán, one of his own household, slew him for sake of Finachta »].

Bellum⁴ Saxonum ubi cecidit⁵ Almuíne filius Osu.

Mors Maele Fothartaigh espuic Aird sratha [« Death of Mael Fothartaig, bishop of Ardstraw »].

Bran mac Conaill ri Laigen añ [« Bran son of Conall, king of Leinster, died ?】

Cath i mBa[db]ghna, ubí ceci[di]t Conall Oirgnidh⁶, rī Ce-neoil Cairpri [« A battle in Badbgna, where fell Conall the Destroyer, king of the Kindred of Cairbre »].

Lepra grauissima⁷ in Hiberniam, quae uocatur Bolgach.

1. MS. Quieis

2. laighin

3. rogeodhain

4. Cath

5. ccesit

6. conaill oirgnigh

7. leapra grauisiam

[AU. 680. CS. 677. FM. 679].

Kl. *Combustio regum*¹ i nDun Ceithirn .i. Dunghal mac Scandail rí Cruithnech 7 Cendfaeladh rí Cianachta Glindi Gémín ín initio² estatis la Maelduin mac Maile fithrigh [« Burning in Dún Cethirn of the kings, namely Dungal, son of Scandal, king of the Picts, and Cennfaelad, king of the Cianachta of Glenn Gemin, at the beginning of summer by Maelduin, son of Mael-fithrig »]. Cath Blái slebe postea iter Mael-duín mac Maile fithrigh 7 Fland [Find] mac Maile [tuile] la Cianachta Glinne Gemin [« The battle of Blae Slébe afterwards, between Mael dúin, son of Mael-fithrig, and Fland the Fair, son of Mael tuile, by the Cianachta of Glenn Gemin »].

Bass Conaill Chail, maic Dunchad[a], i Cind tire. Bass Sechnusaigh, maic Airmedhaigh, 7 Conaing, maic Congail. Ciar ingen Duibre[a] quieuit [« Death of Conall the Slender, son of Dunchad, in Cantire. Death of Sechnasach, son of Airmedach, and of Conaing, son of Congal. Ciar, daughter of Duibrea, rested »].

[AU. 681. CS. 678. AI. 670. FM. 680].

Kl. Guin Cíndfaeladh maic Colgan, *ríg Condacht*, 7 Ulcha derg o Caellaighe, do *Conmacne Cuile*, occidit eum iar ngabail tighe fair do *Conmacne* [« The slaying of Cennfaelad, son of Colgu, king of Connaught, and Ulcha Derg [« Red Beard »] O' Caellaige, of the Conmacne of Cúil, slew him, after his house had been stormed by the Conmacne »].

Dunchad Muirsce mac Maelduib, rí Connacht añ [« Dunchad of Muirisc, son of Mael-duib, king of Connaught, died »].

Cath Ratha Moire Muige Line *contra Britones*, ubi cecidit³

1. MS. *regnum*

2. inito

3. britois uibí ccesit

Cathussach mac Maile duín, *rí Cruithne*, *7 Ulltan mac Dicholla* [« The battle of Raith Mór of Mag Line, against the Britons, wherein fell Cathasach, son of Mael-duin, king of the Picts, and Ultan son of Dichiull »].

Obitus Suibne maic Mail-umae, principis Corcaighe [« abbot of Cork »].

Orcades deletae¹ sunt la Bruidhe [« by Bruide »].

Iust[in]ianus, ob culpam perfidiae² regni gloria priuatus³, exul in Pontum secédit⁴.

[in marg. iiiim.dcl.xi]. Kl. Leo .iii. annis regnauit. Papa Sergius⁵ in sacrario beatí Petri apostolí capsam argenteam⁶ *quae* in angulo obscurissimó diutissime⁷ iacuerat *et* in ea crucem diuersis ac pretiosis lapid[ib]us adornatam⁸, Dominó reuelante, reperit; de qua tractis .iiii. petalis quibus gemme inclusae⁹ erant, mirae¹⁰ magnitudinis portionem lighní salutiferi dominice crucis interius repositam inspexit¹¹: *quae* ex tempore¹² [illo] annis omnibus, in basilica Saluatoris¹³ *quae* appellata¹⁴ Constantiniana, dié exaltatiōnis¹⁵ eius ab omni osculatur atque adoratur¹⁶ populo.

[AU. 682. CS. 679. AI. 671. FM. 681].

Dunchad Muirsce mac Maelduib *rí Con[n]acht iugulatur¹⁷* [« Dunchad of Murrisk, son of Maelduib, king of Connaught, is murdered »].

Feargal Aidhne mac Artgaile, *rí Con[n]acht*. [« Fergal of Aidne, son of Artgal, king of Connaught »].

Cath Coraínd in quo cec[id]it Colgu mac Blaithmic *7 Fergus mac Maile duin, rí Ceneoil Cairpri*. [« The battle of Corann,

- 1. MS. Orcadeís deletea
- 2. perfidiea
- 3. pribatus
- 4. ponntum secétid
- 5. seregis
- 6. argenteim
- 7. obscurisimó iutisimo
- 8. adornatom
- 9. incausa

- 10. mirea
- 11. repositum inspeicsit
- 12. ect emore
- 13. saluatores
- 14. appellato
- 15. exaltadiónis
- 16. aculatur ataque atoratur
- 17. iugal.

in which fell Colgu, son of Blaithmec, and Fergus, son of Mael-duin, King of the Kindred of Cairbre »].

[fo. 11^b 1] *Initium mortalitatis puerorum in mense Ochthim-bri[s].*

Dormitacio Airmedhaigh na Craibe. Colman di Airtiuch, ab Cluana maic Nois, *quieuit* [« The falling asleep of Airmedach of the Craeb (Laisre). Colmán of Airtech, abbot of Clonmacnois, rested »].

[AU. 683. CS. 680. AI. 672. FM. 682].

Kl. Mortaili[ta]s paruolorum. Mors Maíne ab Naendroma [« Death of Maine, abbot of Noendruim »].

Cath Caisil Findbairr [« The battle of Caisel Findbairr »].

Loch n-Eachach do sódh a ful. [« Loch Neagh was turned into blood »].

[AU. 684. CS. 681. FM. 683].

Kl. Uentus magnus [et] terrae¹ motus in Ibernia insola.

Saxones² Campum [Breg] uastauerunt, et eclesias³ plurimas, in mense Iuni.

Mors Conaill maic Guaire. Mors Bresail maic Fergusa⁴ rig Coba [« Death of Conall, son of Guaire. Death of Bresal son of Fergus, king of Coba »].

[in marg. iiiim.dc.lxviii.] Tiberi[u]s annis [uii.] regnauit.

Gisulphus dux gentis Long[o]bardorum Beneuenti⁵ Campaniā ighne, gladio et captiuitate⁶ uastau[it], cumque non esset qui eius impetuī resisteret, apostolicus⁶ papa Iohan[n]és, qui Sergio successerat⁷, mis[s]is ad e[u]m sacerdotibus ac donariis perplurimis⁸, uniuersos redemit captiuos⁹ atque ho[s]tes do-

1. MS. terri

6. apostolicas

2. saxenes

7. succesierat

3. ecclias

8. donairis perpluribus

4. benebennti

9. uniuersus redemid captibos

5. cam diuitate

rum redire fecit¹. Cui succes[s]it alius² Iohannes, qui inter multa operum illustrium fecit oratorium sancte Dei genitricis, opere pulcherrimo³ intra eclesiam⁴ beatí apostoli⁵ Petri.

Hereberctus rex Long[o]bardorum multas cortes⁶ et patrimonia Alpium Cotiarum, quae quondam ad i[u]s p[er]tinebant apostolice⁷ sedis, sed a Longobardis multo tempore fuerant ablata; restituit⁸ iuri eiusdem sedis, et hanc donationem aureis scriptam⁹ litteris Romani direxit.

[AU. 685. CS. 682].

Cath Duín Nechtain [« The battle of Dún Nechtáin »] uicesimo die mensis¹⁰ Maii, sabbati¹¹ die factum est, in quo Ecfrith¹² mac Osu, rex Saxonum, quinto decimo anno reighni sui consummato, magna¹³ cum caterua militum suorum interfectus est la Bruidhi mac Bili regis Fortrenn [« by Bruide, son of Bile, king of Fortriu »].

Tolar[g] [mac] Aithicain obit.

Domnoll Breacc, mac Eachach Buidhi, do thoitim la hAan rig Breatan, i cath Sratha Carun¹⁴ [« Domnall Brecc, son of Eochaid the Yellow, fell by Owen, king of the Britons in the battle of Srath Carun »].

Iugulatio¹⁵ Rotechtaig 7 Dargartó, filii Findgaine.

Mors Banbain os cach¹⁶ [sapientis], fer-légind Cilli dara [« Death of Banbán, wise above every one, lector of Kildare »].

Forcron ab Cluana maic Nóis [« abbot of Clonmacnois »] quieuit.

1. MS. fecid

9. aures scribtam

2. alíus

10. indsis

3. pulcermió

11. sabaiti

4. exclnsiam.

12. ecsrith

5. op.oslf

13. magno

6. multus cartus

14. carn

7. apostolsice

15. iugal.

8. restibid

16. Oscach

[AU. 686. CS. 683. AI. 675. FM. 685].

Kl. *Iugulatio¹* Feradhaig *maic Congaile* [« The slaying of Feradach, son of Congal »]. *Quies do Chumaighanocc abbaid Vallis²* da lacha [« abbot of Glendalough »]. *Dormitatio Roseni abbad Corcaighe moire* [« abbot of Cork »]. *Mors Osení espuic monasteri[i] Finntan*, .i. Mundu, *maic Tulchaín* [« bishop of the monastery of Fintan, i. e. Mundu (mo Findu), son of Tulchán »].

Adom[n]anus captiuos reducsit ad Hiberniam .lx. [FM. 684].

[AU. 687. CS. 684. AI. 676. FM. 686].

Kl. *Quies Séigíne espuic Aird Macha* [« Rest of Séigíne, bishop of Armagh »].

Occis[i]ó Canonn maic Gartnain [leg. *Gartnait*?].

Finnachta clericatum suscepit³.

Cath Imleacha Fích re Níall, mac Cernaigh Sotail, for Congalach mac Conaing, ubi ceciderunt Dub da inber, rí Arda Ciannachta, 7 Uairchrídhe hua Ossíne, rí Conaille. Congalach mac Conaing fugitiuus⁴ euasit. [« The battle of Imbliuch Fích gained by Niall, son of Cernach the Proud, over Congalach, son of Conaing, wherein fell Dub dá inber, king of Ard Ciannachta, and Uairchríde, grandson of Ossíne, king of Conaille. Congalach », etc.]

[AU. 688. CS. 685. FM. 688].

Kl. *Finnachta reuertitur ad reghnum.*

Iohannes espoc Cínd Galaráth (sic) obit⁵.

1. MS. iugal.

2. uaillis

3. suscepit

4. fugitius

5. This entry should probably be:
Iolan epscop Cinn Garath obit.

Iugulatio¹ Diarmuda maic Airmedhaigh i. rí Midhi, la hAedh mac nDluthaigh, ríg Fer Cúl [« The slaying of Diarmait, son of Airmedach, king of Meath, by Aed, son of Dluthach, king of the Fir Cul »].

Mors Cathasaigh hí Domnaill Bricc, maic Feradhaigh, maic Thuathail, maic Maile duin, maic Conaill Chrann-omnai [« Death of Cathasach, grandson of Domnall Brecc, son of Feradach, son of Tuathal, son of Mael duin, son of Conall Crann-omna »].

Opscurata est pars solis.

Adamnanus reduxit captiuo[s] in Iberniam [FM. 684].

[AU. 689. CS. 686. AI. 670. FM. 689].

Kl. Congal mac Maile duín, maic Aeda Bennan, rí Munan [« king of Munster »] 7 Ailill mac Dungaile 7 Eilne mac Scandail iugulati² sunt.

IN hocc anno Beda fecit librum [de Natura Rerum] et Temporibus et in pagin³ et [in figell].

[Mors Finguine Longi et Feradhaigh Meith maic] Nectlecc, 7 Coblaith [fo. 11^b] filia Canond mortua [est].

Da Beoóc [leg. Becóc?] Cluana hIraird [« thy Becóc of Clonard »] quieuit.

Bran mac Conaill, rí Laigen, [« king of Leinster »] moritur⁴.

Iust[in]ianus minor filius Constanti[ni], annis .x. [regnauit].

Gnathnad ab[b]atis[sa] Cille dara [« abbess of Kildare »] dormiuit.

Cellach Cualand mac Geirrthighe, ri Laigen [« king of Leinster »] añ [leg. moritur].

[AU. 690].

Kl. Cronan maccu Caulne abb Bennchair obit [« Cronan, greatgrandson of Caulne, abbot of Bennchor, dies »].

1. MS. IUghal

bere, summatim de re aliqua disse-

2. iugal.

rere », Ducange)

3. pagní (« paginare breuiter scri-

4. mortuitur

Teodorus [epi]scopus Britaniae quieuit.
Fi[d]chellach mac Flaind, rí Hua Maine [« king of the Húi Maini »] mortuus est.

[AU. 691. CS. 688].

Kl. Adomnanus xiiii. anno¹ post pausam Failbe[i] Ea ad Hiberniam pergit².

Luna in sanguineum colorem in natali³ sancti Martini[uersa est].

[AU. 692. CS. 689. FM. 690].

Kl. Iustinianus secundo⁴ cum Tiberio filio regnauit annis .ui. Hic auxilio Trebelli regis Bulgarorum regnum⁵ recipiens, occidit eos qui se expulerant patricios, et Leonem qui locum eius usurpauerat, necnon et successorem⁶ eius Tiberium⁷, qui eum de regno ei[e]ctum, toto quo ipse regnabat in eadem ciuitate tempore in custodia⁸ tenuerat. Callinicum uero Patriarcham⁹, erutis oculis, misit Romam et dedit episcopatum Ciro, qui erat abbas in Pontó¹⁰, e[u]mque alebat exulem¹¹ Qui cum exercitum mitteret¹² in Pontum, multum prohibente papa apostolico Constantino, ad comprehendendum¹³ Philippicum, quem¹⁴ ibi religauerat, conuersus omnis exercitus ad partem Philippici, fecit eum ibidem¹⁵ imperatorem reuersusque cum eo Constantinopolim¹⁶. pugnauit contra Iustinianum, ad duodecimum ab Uirbe milliarium¹⁷, et uictó atque occiso Iustiniano regnum su[s]cepit P[h]ilippicus.

Bruidhe mac Bile rex Fortrend [« king of Fortriu »] moritur et Ailpin mac Nechtain.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. MS. axiiii. annis | 10. abbass in ponntó |
| 2. pergid | 11. exulim |
| 3. sanguineam colerim inatalii | 12. mitertid |
| 4. fo | 13. comprehendendum |
| 5. regnom | 14. qui |
| 6. succisorem | 15. pilipicus fecid emibidem |
| 7. tiberiam | 16. constantinobolem |
| 8. custotia | 17. milarum |
| 9. patriercum | |

Mors Dirath espuc Fernand [« bishop of Ferns »] 7 Bran mac [leg. hua?] Faelain *rí* Laigen [« king of Leinster »] mortui sunt.

Cath iter Osraighi¹ 7 Laigniu, 7 is and romarbad Faelchur *húa* Mail Ódrai [« A battle between Ossory and Leinster, and therein Faelchur, grandson of Mael Odrai, was killed »].

Cith fearthana [fola] il-Laiginib, co raibe 'na srothaib re teora la 7 teora aídhe. [« A shower of blood in Leinster, so that it was like streams for the space of three days and three nights »].

[AU. 693. CS. 690. AI. 682. FM. 692].

Kl. Cronan Becc ab Cluana *maic* Nois do testail .i. Cronan Bec, a Cuailgne a cenel [« Cronan the Little, abbot of Clonmacnois, departed, i.e. Cronan Becc whose kindred was of Cualgne »].

Domnall mac Auin rex Alo Chluaithe² [« king of Ail Cluai the « Dumbarton »] moritur.

Bass Cronain Bailne [« Death of Cronan of Balla »].

[AU. 694. CS. 691. AI. 683. FM. 693].

[in marg. : *rí Erenn.*] Kl. Fínachta³ mac Dunchadha *maic* Aeda Slane *rí Erenn* 7 Bresal filius eius iugulati⁴ sunt i cath ac Grellagh Dollaith do Aed mac Dluthaigh, *rí* Fear cul, mac Ailella *maic* Aeda Slaine 7 do Congal mac Conaing *maic* Congaile *maic* Aedha Sláine. Moling Luachra [dorigni in r]andso ar Fínachta⁵ :

Ba dirsan do Finacht[a],
indiu laighidh crolighe.
rombe la firu nime
im dilgud na boraime.

1. MS. osraigdi
2. aloch luaithe
3. Fíndacht

4. iugal
5. findachta

Adhomnan¹ cecinit :

Finachta mac Dunchada
romaith mor don naem,
tri cōeacit cēt boslabraidh,
is gach bó cona laegh.

Moling cecinit :

IN bernn forsm-bith Finachta
imóreithdis rig riadhai [leg. ria ghái ?]
ed co n-dothonrsa dochuill
atas-rolaicc nis-ríadha.

[« Finachta, son of Dunchad, son of Aed Sláine, king of Ireland, and his son Bresal were slain in battle at Girley by Aed, son of Dluthach, king of Fir-cul, son of Ailill, son of Aed Sláne, and by Congal, son of Conaing, son of Congal, son of Aed Slane. Moling of Luachair made this stave on Finachta :

« Twas sad for Finachta! Today he lies on a gory bed, May he be with the men of heaven for forgiving the tribute! »

Adamnán sang: « Finachta, son of Dunchad, remitted much to the saint, a hundred and fifty hundreds of dower-kine, and every cow with her calf ».

Moling sang: « The gap whereon Finachta was slain, round which kings would run before his spear....²].

Quies Mind Bairind, ab Achaid bo³ [« Rest of Menn Bairenn, abbot of Aghaboe »].

Marbad Taighd mac Failbe i nGlend in croccind [« The killing of Tadg, son of Failbe, in the Glen of the Hide »].

Loingseach regnare incipit.

[AU. 695. CS. 692. FM. 694].

Kl. Iugulatio⁴ [Domnaill filii] Conaill Crandomna. Findghaine

1. MS. adhdhomnan

3. This entry comes, in the MS.,

2. The rest of this quatrain is next after *Aedha Slaine*. obscure to me.

4. Iugal.

mac Con cen máthair ri Muman [« Findguine son of Cú cen máthair, (Hound-without-mother), king of Munster »] moritur¹. Ailill *mac Con cen máthair* añ Mum[an].

Feargal Aidhne *mac Artgaile* [« Fergal of Aidne, son of Artgal »] 7 Fianamail *mac Maenaigh* [« son of Maenach »] mortuus est.

Lochene Mend i. dune ecnaidh, abb Cille dara [« a wise man, abbot of Kildare »] iugulatus² est.

Cumeni Mugdornni [« of Mugdorn »] pausat³. *Congalach mac Conaing, maic Congaile maic Aedha Slane* mortuus est. Muiredhach Muillethan *ri Con[n]acht* [« Muiredach Broadcrows, king of Connaught »] añ [leg. moritur].

[AU. 696. CS. 693. AI. 685. FM. 695].

Kl. Tarachin arna scriss assa flaithius [« Tarachin expelled from his principedom »]. Fearcar Fota [« the Tall »] moritur. Adhomnan tuc recht⁴ lecsa (*sic*) i nErind in bliadain sea. [« Adamnán brought a law into Ireland this year »].

IMairec Crannchae [« The conflict of Crannach »] [fo. 12^a 1] ubi ceci[di]t Feradhaig *mac Maile doiter* [leg. doith ?]

Moling Luachra dormiuit.

Britones⁵ et Ulaid uastauerunt Campum Murthemne.

[AU. 697. CS. 694. AI. 686. FM. 696, 697].

Kl. Cath i Telaig Garraisc⁶ i Fernmuigh, ubi cecidit *Conchobur Macha mac Maile duín*, *ri na n-Airrther*, 7 Aed Oiread, *ri Dalaraidhe* [« A battle on the Hill of Garrasc in Fernmag, where fell Conchobar of Macha, son of Maelduin, king of the Airthir, and Aed Oired, king of Dalaradia »].

1. MS. mortuī

Hence *lexaire* (gl. legista) Ir. Gl.

2. iugal.

no. 11.

3. pausat

5. *inter britonen*

4. I take *recht* to be a gloss on
lecsa (i. e. *lexa*), a loan from Lat. *lex*.

6. garraist

Cath eter [« A battle between »] Saxones et Pictos, ubi cecidit filius Berníth, qui dicebatur Brechtraidh¹.

Mors Forandan, ab Cille dara [« Death of Forannan, abbot of Kildare »].

[AU. 698. CS. 695].

Kl. P[h]ilipicus anno unó et mensibus .ui. regnauit.
Bouína straghés in Saxonia².

[AU. 699. CS. 696. FM. 698, 699].

Kl. Accensa est bouína mortalitas in Hibernia in kl. Febrai in campo Trego i Tebthai [« on 1st February in Magh Trego in Teffia »].

Quies ancorite Aedha o Sleibtiu [« Rest of the anchorite Aed of Sletty »].

Fianamail mac hui Dunchadha, rí Dal Araidi, 7 Fland mac Cind faelad maic Suibne, rí Ceneoil Éoghain, iugula iɔ [sunt] [« Fianamail, greatgrandson of Dunchad, king of Dalaradia, and Fland, son of Cennfaelad, son of Suibne, king of the Kindred of Eogan, were slain »].

Anrothan mac Crunnmail rí Ceneo[i]l Eogain [« king of the Kindred of Eogan »] de r[e]gno expulsus, in Britaniam pergit⁴.

Fames et pestilentia tribus annis⁵ in Hibernia facta⁶ est ut, [homo] hominem comedere⁷.

Fland mac Maile tuile, rí Cenéoil Eogain [« king of the Kindred of Eogan »], nepos Crundmael [moritur].

Colman Lín[n]e Uachaille⁸ [« of Linn Uachaille »] obit.

Conall mac [Suibni] rí na nDeissi [« the king of the Déisi »] mortuus est.

1. MS. brechtraigh

2. saxonia

3. iugal.

4. pergid

5. andis

6. hiberniam scat

7. henem comederas

8. nacaill

[AU. 700. CS. 697. AI. 687. FM. 700].

[in marg. iiiim.dc.lxxui] Kl. Anastasius annis¹ tribus regnauit. Hic P[h]ilipicum captum oculis² priuauit, nec³ occidit.

Luidbrandus rex Long[o]bardorum donationem patrimonii Alpium Cottiarum⁴ papae Gregorio⁵ dedit.

Ecberctus⁶ uir sanctus de gente Anglorum et sacerdotium monachica uita⁷ etiam pro celesti patria⁸ exornans, plurimas⁹ prouincias Scoticae¹⁰ gentis ad canonicam¹¹ paschalis temporis obseruantiam, de qua diutius aberrauerant¹², pia praedicatione conuertit, anno¹³ ab Incarnatione Domini .d.cc.xu.

Bouina mortalitas¹⁴.

Colman aue Oirc, ab Cluana hIraird [« Colmán, grandson of Orc, abbot of Clonard »] mortuus est.

Ailill mac Con cen máthair, ri Muman [« Ailill, son of Cú cen máthair, (Hound-without-mother), king of Munster »].

Conall mac Donendaig rí Hua Fi[d]gente [« Conall, son of Donennach, king of the Húi Fidgenti »] mortuus est.

Occisio Ne[i]ll maic Cernaigh i nDrumain hua Casan. [« The slaying of Niall, son of Cernach, at Drumain Hua Casáin »] hIrgalach hua Conaing occidit illum.

Cormac mac Aililla ri Muman [« king of Munster »] añ.

[AU. 701. CS. 698. FM. 700].

Kl. Muiredhach Muillethan, rí Condacht, do ég [« Muireadhach Broadcrown, king of Connaught, died »].

hIrgalach mac Conaing a Britonibus iugulatus est¹⁵.

Faeldobar ab Clochair [« abbot of Clogher »] dormitauit.

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Anastacius andis | 9. plurimans |
| 2. occuilis | 10. scoticea |
| 3. et nec | 11. cronicam |
| 4. cottirum | 12. de qua pascalis temporis obser- |
| 5. gregoria | uantiam diuitius oberra uer. ant |
| 6. etberctus | 13. andam |
| 7. monaichia cauita | 14. mortulis |
| 8. fatria | 15. iugal. |

[AU. 702. CS. 699. AI. 692. FM. 701].

Kl. Cath Campi¹ Cuilínd a n-Aird Hua n-Echach eter Ulltu⁷ Briton[es ubi cecidit] filius Radhgaínd, aduersarius ecclesiarum² Dei. Ulaith u[i]ctores erant.

Cath Coraínd la Cellach mac Raghallaigh⁷ la Condacthaib,
[« The battle of Corann gained by Cellach, son of Ragallach,
and by the Connaughtmen »], in quó cecidit³ Loingseach
mac Aengusa rí Erenn [« King of Ireland »] cum tribus filiis
suis⁴ .i. Artgal⁷ Connachtach⁷ Fland Gerg⁵ ⁷ da mac Colgen
[« and two sons of Colgu »] ⁷ Dub diberg mac Dungaile⁷
Fergus Forcraíd⁷ Conall Gabra, et ceterí multí duces. Quart
id Iuil⁶, [« On the 4th of the ides of July »] tertia [h]ora diei
sabatí, hoc bellum confectum⁷ est. Cellach mac Ragallaigh
uictor erat.

Colman mac Findbairr ab Lismoir [« abbot of Lismore »]
mortuus est.

Aillean daingen aedificatur⁸.

[AU. 703. CS. 700. AS. 693, 694. FM. 702, 703].

[in marg. iiiim.dc.] Kl. Theodosius⁹ anno uno regnauit. Hic
electus imperator An[ast]asium apud Neceam ciuitatem graui
praelio uicit, datóque sibi sacramento clericum fieri ac¹⁰ praes-
peterum fecit¹¹ ordinari. Ipse uero ut regnum accepit¹², cum
esset¹³ catholicus, mox in regia urbe imaginem illam ueneran-
randam¹⁴, in qua sancte sex senodi erant depictae¹⁵, et a Phi-
lippico¹⁶ fuerant deiecta[e], praestino in loco resti[t]uit.

1. MS. campe	10. ca
2. aduersus arius exlinarum	11. fecid
3. incó ceccit.	12. accedit
4. nibus fls. iís iss.	13. cent
5. greg	14. immaigenum illum ueneran-
6. iiiii. iduul	dum
7. confetcum	15. depictcia
8. ailleand aingen eadi sicatur	16. pilspio
9. Totosius	

Straighés Dail Riada i nGlenn Lemnae [« *Strages of the Dál Riada in the valley of the Levin Water* »].

Adam[n]anus [fo. 12^a 2] .lxx. *septimo anno etatis sue, in nona¹ kalendas Octimbris, abbas Ie, pausat.*

Altfrith mac Ossa .i. Fland Fína la Gaedhelu, *ecnaidh*, [« Aldfrith, son of Oswin, called Fland Fína by the Gaels, a wise man »], rex Saxonum fuit (.i. dobi).

[Bellum for Cloenath, ubi uictor fuit] Ceallach Cualann, in quo cecidit² Badbchadh Midhe mac Diarmuta [« Badbchad of Meath, son of Diarmait »]. Fogartach *hua* Cernaig fu[g]it.

[AU. 704. CS. 701. FM. 704].

[in marg. iiiii.m.dc.lxxxuiii.] Kl. Leo annis .ix. *regnauit.*

Saraceni³ cum im[m]ensó exercitu⁴ Constantinopolim uenientes⁴ triennio ciuitatem obsident⁵, donec pert[a]jesi obsidiónis abscederent⁶.

Luidbrandus⁷ rex Long[o]bardorum audiens quod Saraceni depopulata⁸ Sardinia etiam loca foedarent⁹ illa, ubi ossa sancti Augustini¹⁰ episcopi propter uastationem Barbar[or]um olim translata, et honorifice fuerint¹¹ condita, misit, et datō maghno pretio accepit et trans[t]ulit ea in Ticinis¹², ibique cum debito tantō patri honore recondidit¹³.

Haec de cursu¹⁴ praeteriti saeculi ex Ebreica ueritate prout potuimus ostendere curauimus.

Ceannfaeladh *hua* hAeda Bricc ab Bennchair [« Cenn-faelad, grandson of Aed Brecc, and abbot of Bennchor »] dormiuit.

Cath Corcomruadh [« The battle of Corcomruad »] ubi cecidit Celechair mac Comai[n].

Cellach mac Ragallaigh rí Condacht [« king of Connaught »]

- | | |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1. MS. <i>nonas</i> | 8. sarsimite ppulata |
| 2. cecinid | 9. federint <i>condita</i> |
| 3. saracimi | 10. agistini |
| 4. exercitu <i>constantinopolium</i> ue- | 11. fuerant |
| nientis | 12. proticinis |
| 5. obsetant | 13. re <i>conditit</i> |
| 6. abscederunt | 14. cursa |
| 7. Luigbrandus | |

post cleiricatum obit. Congal Chínd magair mac Fergusa Fanat regnare incipit.

[AU. 705. CS. 702. AI. 695. FM. 704].

Kl. Da Chonda Daire 7 Osseni — .i. Fremand, dí Callraighe¹ Tebtha dó — filius Galluist, ab Cluana *maic* Nóis, pausant [« Thy Conna of Daire and Osséne — of Fremann, of the Callraighe of Teffia was he — son of Gallust, the abbot of Clonmacnois, rest »].

Bruide Derile *mortuus est.*

Concobar mac Maili duín *rí* Cenéoil Cairpri [moritur].

Fland Febla mac Scandlain, ab Aird Macha [« abbot of Armagh »] *mortuus est.*

[AU. 706. CS. 703. AI. 696. FM. 705].

Kl. Conodur Fabuir [« of Fobar »] obit.

INdrechtach *rí* teora *Con[n]acht*² [« king of the three Connnaughts »] *mortuus est.* Feargal mac Maile duin *rí* Ceneoil Eogain³ [« king of Cenél Eogain »] 7 Feargal mac Loingsig *rí* Ceneoil Conaill [« king of Cenél Conaill »] 7 Conall Mend *rí* Ceneoil Cairpri [« king of Cenél Cairbri »] occiderunt⁴ eum.

Coibdean[ach] espoc Aird sratha [« bishop of Ardstraw »] quieuit.

Sloigedh *Congail Chínd magair maic Fergusa Fanat for Laigniu* [« The hosting of Conall of Cenn magair, son of Fergus Fanat, on Leinster »].

Dunchadh *principatum*⁵ Iae tenuit.

1. MS. callraighe

2. *in marg.* *rí Connacht*

3. *in marg.* *rí Hérenn*

4. *occiderint*

5. *principatom*

[AU. 707. CS. 704. FM. 706].

Kl. Cu Cuarai[n], rí Cruithne Ulad, do guin la Findchoin hua Raban, 7 romarbadh e féin índ [« Cú Cuaráin, king of the Picts of Ulster, was slain by Findchu, grandson of Raban, and Findchu himself was killed therefor »].

Fiachra mac Dungaile rogáed la Cruithniu. [« Fiachra, son of Dungal, was mortally wounded by the Picts »].

[AU. 708, CS. 705. AI. 698. FM. 707].

Kl. Cath¹ Dolo in² Campo Elní, ubí iugulati³ sunt Lethlobair mac Eachach, Cu allaid⁴ 7 Cu dhínesc [« The battle of Dol(?)in Magh Elni, wherein were slain Lethlobair, son of Eochaid, Cú allaid and Cú dinesc »].

Cath Segsa [leg. Selge ?] i Fortuathaib Laigen, in quo ceciderunt da mac Cellaig Chualand [« The battle of the Hunt in the Fortuatha of Leinster, wherein fell two sons of Cellach of Cualu »], Fiachra 7 Fiandamail, 7 Luirigh cum Britonibus Cellaig, et post⁵ pau[lu]lum Cairpre mac Con-colum (*sic*) iugulatus⁶ est.

Mael doborchon espoc Cillé dara [« bishop of Kildare »] pausauit.

Pestis quae dicitur bacach cum uentris proflu[u]jó⁷ in Hibernia.

[AU. 709. CS. 706. AI. 699. FM. 708].

Kl. Conmael [leg. Conamail ?] mac [Failbi], abb Iae⁸ [« abbot of Iona »] pausat.

1. MS. Cat. Hennessy, Chron. Scot. p. 116 n. thinks that the following word, *dolo*, is Latin, = the *per dolum* of CS. Read, perhaps. *dolose*.

2. *im*

3. *uibí iugal*.

4. *allaig*

5. *prae*

6. *iugal*.

7. *praefluuió*

8. *mac ab. chilli dara iæ*

Combustio Cilli dara [« The burning of Kildare »].
 Congal Cind magair mac Fergusa [Fanat] subita morte¹ periit, id est ri Temrach. [« king of Tara »].
 Colman mac Sechnusaigh abbas Lothrai moritur².
 Iustinianus secundus³ cum Tiberio [filio] annis⁴ .ui. regnauit.
 Feargal [mac] Maile duin [« Fergal, son of Mael duin »] : in marg. ri Erenn [« king of Ireland »] regnare⁵ incipit.

[AU. 710. CS. 707. AI. 700. FM. 709].

Kl. [Faelán] húa Silne⁶ mortuus est.
 Cath Sleibe Fuait la ua Cremthaind ríg Hua Meith, ubi [Tnuthach mac Moch] loingsig⁷ Curai [mac Aedo] maic Dluthaigh ceciderunt⁷. Fergal uictor fuit.
 Strages Pictorum⁸ in Campo Manand apud⁹ Saxonés, ubi Findgaine mac Deleroith inmatura morte iacuit.
 Cennfaelad ab Fabair [« abbot of Fore »] mortuus est.
 Congresio Britonum et Dal Ríada for Loirg Eclat [« on Lorg Eclat »], ubi Britones deuicti.

[AU. 711. CS. 708. AI. 701. FM. 710].

Kl. Ceode espoc Iae [« bishop of Iona »] pausat¹⁰.
 Cath [« a battle »] inter duós nepotes Aeda Slane, in quo Maine [fo. 12^b 1] mac Néill, maic Cernaig Sotail, [i]ugulatus est. Fland mac Aeda, maic Dluthaigh uictor fuit. Ulaith prostrati, ubi Dubthach mac Beicc Boirchi occubuit¹¹. Da mac Feradhaig maic Maile duín [« two sons of Feradach, son of Mael duin »] in c[a]ede geniris Laeghaire perierunt.

1. MS. mortue

2. abuite morte lothrai

3. serdó

4. andis

5. rex

6. filne

7. .h. meith .i. (.h.) loingsig ubi cecid⁷ curai mac dluthaigh ceciterunt

8. Straighes pictorum

9. ab

10. pausad

11. ocubit

Cu cerca rí Osraighe¹ [« king of Ossory »] mortuus est.

Cath [« a battle »] apud Lagenses dexteriores², uibi Bran nepos Maile duin et filii eius ceciderunt³.

Dub guaile, ab Glindi da lacha [« abbot of Glendalough »] perit.

DLuthach mac Fidhcellaigh igne u[ri]tur.

Cath Chairnn Feradhaigh, uibi cecidit Cormac mac Mae-naigh, rí Muman, lasin Deis tuaiscertaigh [« The battle of Carn Feradaig, in which Cormac, son of Maenach and king of Munster, fell by the Northern Dési »].

IN h[oc] anno fecit³ Béda librum magnum .i. Berba [leg. Bérla ?] Béid.

[AU. 712. CS. 709. AI. 701. FM. 711].

Kl. Baedan espoc Indsi bo findi [« bishop of Inisbofin »] obit.

Failbe espoc, do Gaileangaib in Coraind [« a bishop, of the Gailenga of the Corann »] mortuus est.

[Failbeus Mo]dicus, ab Cluana maic Noís, pausat⁴ [« Failbe Becc, abbot of Clonmacnois, rests »].

Filia Osu in monasterio⁵ [H]ild moritur⁶.

Cinaedh mac Derili et filius Mathgernan iugulati⁷ sunt.

Dorbení cathedram⁸ Iae obtenuit et .u. mensibus peractis in primatu .u.kl. Nouem[bris] die sabati obit.

Cormac mac Ailello rí Muman [« Cormac, son of Ailill, king of Munster »] in belló iugulatus⁷ est.

Tolarg mac Drostain ligatur apud fratrem suum Nechtan regem.

Sechnusach⁹ rex Húia Maine mortuus est.

1. MS. lagenensis dexterioris

2. est ceciderant

3. fécid

4. Dicus... pausad. This and the preceding entry seem to refer to the same person, Failbe.

5. filina ossu in monosterio

6. morri.

7. iugal.

8. cath etrom

9. sechnusaigh

[AU. 713. CS. 710. FM. 712].

Kl. Cath immesech in Campo Singite ic Bile tenidh i n-Asal
ria Murchad Midhi, ubi¹ Fland mac Aedha, maic Dluthaigh
et Dub duiu húa Beicce ceciderunt in alitera *congresione belli*²,
et Colgu et Aedh Cluasach [mac] Diarmuta in prima congres-
sione³ bellí *interfecti sunt*. [« A battle in Mag Singite at
Bile tened in Asal, gained by Murchad of Meath, ubi » etc.].

Dun Ollaig construitur apud Selbacum.

Ailen daingen destruitur⁴.

Fogartach nepos Cernaig, de reghno expulsus, in Brita-
niam⁵ iuit.

Coscradh⁶ Gar[b]salcha am-Midhi [« The slaughter at Garb
salach in Meath »] in quo cecidit Forbusach nepos Congaile,
rex Hua Failghe, apud uiros Midhi⁷ uno díe et bellum *praedi-*
*tum*⁸.

Siccitass magna.

Cath eter da mac Beice Boirche [« A battle between two sons
of Becc Boirche »] et filium Bresail regem⁹ Nepotum Echach,
in quo uictores erant filii Becci.

IN hoc anno *interfecti sunt perigrini apud Mumenens[es]*, id
est in Clairineach [« the Tableface »] cum omni familia sua¹⁰.

Nox lucida¹¹ in autumno.

[AU. 714. CS. 711. AI. 703. FM. 713].

Kl. Cellach Cualand rí Laigen [« king of Leinster »] mor-
ritur, secundum quosdam¹². Fland Febla, ab Aird Macha
[« abbot of Armagh »], Cillíne espoc, ab Ferna, mortui sunt¹³.

1. MS. ubi cecidit

8. bellum *praedictum*

2. bile

9. *regnum*

3. *congregationis*

10. *familiasua*

4. ailenna ingen struabitur

11. *Nochluit*

5. britanium

12. *s. quostom*

6. Cosch. radh

13. *m. est*

7. apud uiros rex h. failghe midhi

Guín Murchadha, maic Diarmata Caich, *ríg Hua Ne[i]ll*, la *Conall nGrant hua Cernaigh* [« The slaying of Murchad, son of Diarmait the One-eyed, king of the Húi Néill, by Conall Grant, grandson of Cernach »].

Aedh Dub rí Ua Fi[d]gente [« Aed the Black, king of the Húi Fidgente »]. Flaitnia mac Colgan, sapiens, *et mo Chonda Cuerne dormiuit*.

Slogadh Murchadha *maic Braín*, do Chaissil [« The hosting of Murchad, son of Bran, to Cashel »]. Dorbene abb Iae (« abbot of Iona »).

[AU. 715. CS. 712. FM. 714].

Kl. Guin *ríg Saxon* [« The slaying of the king of the Saxons »] .i. Osrith *mac Aldfrith nepotis Osu*.

Fogartach *hua Cernaigh iterum regnat*.

Pasc[h]a in Eó[a] ciuitate commotatur [« Easter is changed in the monastery of Iona »]. Faelchu *mac Doirbeni cathedram¹ Columbe .lxxx.iii. etatis [sue] anno in .iiii.kl. Septimbris die² sabatí suscepit*.

Obitus Celi Tigernaigh, ab Cluana auis [« abbot of Clones »].

Flann Foirbte *mac Fogartaigh* [« Flann the Perfect, son of Fogartach »] *mortuus est*.

Bass Artbrain *maic Maile duin* [« Death of Artbran, son of Mael duin »].

Ternóc *mac Ciarain* obit [« Thy Ernóc, son of Ciarán, dies »].

[AU. 716. CS. 713. FM. 715].

Kl. Dunchadh *mac Cindfaelad* ab Ie obit. [« Dunchad, son of Cenn-faelad, abbot of Iona, dies »].

Etulb *mac Eouilb* [« Eadulf son of...? »] obit.

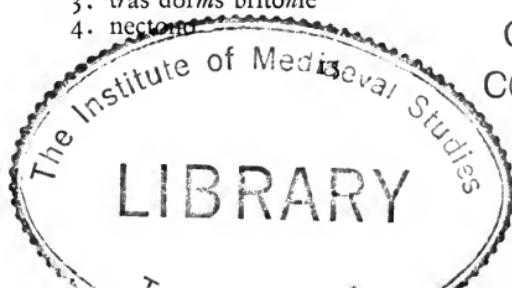
Expulsio familiae Ie trans Dorsum Britanie³ a Nectano⁴ rege.

1. MS. *cathyrum*

2. *sep.udie*

3. *tras dorms britonie*

4. *nectono*



Congresio Dal Riada et Britonum¹ in lapide² qui uocatur Minuircc, et Britones deuicti sunt.

Cumusc Aenaigh Thaillten³ la Fogartach, ubi cecidit mac Maile ruba maic Duib slebe [« The disturbance of the Assembly of Teltown by Fogartach, where fell the son of Maelruba, son of Dub-slébe »].

[AU. 717. CS. 714. FM. 716].

Kl. Mac Cuitin [« the son of Cuthwine »] rex Saxonum mortuus est.

Becc Boirchi [fo. 12^b 2] obit.

Cath Cenandsa [« The battle of Kells »], ubi Tuathal hua Faelchon 7 Gormgal mac Aedha maic Dluthaigh 7 Amalgaid hua Conaing 7 Fergal frater eius ceciderunt. Conall Grant uictor erat.

Conall Grant nepos⁴ Cernaigh in fine duorum mensium post bellum interfectus est la Feargal [« by Fergal »].

Cronan hua hEoain ab Lis moir [« Cronan, grandson of Eoan, abbot of Lismore »] mortuus est.

Tonsura corona super famil[i]am Íae datur.

Hí sunt uiri sapientes⁵ qui mortui sunt : Fianamail hua Bogaine maic Find, insola[e] princeps Muige sam [« abbot of Inishmacsaint »], 7 Dub-duin hua Faelain, espoc, ab Cluana Iraird [« bishop and abbot of Clonard »], Connri mac Connail Cennfada 7 Ailill mac Finnachta iugulati⁶ sunt.

Pluit fross mela for Othain mBicc, fross argaid for Othain Moir, fross ſola super Fos[s]am Laghinarum [« A shower of honey pours on Othan Becc, a shower of silver on Othan Mór, a shower of blood on Ráith Laigen »], et inde uocabatur Niall Frasach mac Feargail [« Niall the Showery, son of Fergal »], quia⁷ tunc natus est.

1. MS. britonom

5. sapientis

2. lapite

6. iugal.

3. thaitin

7. ar

4. sapiens

[AU. 718. CS. 715. FM. 717].

Kl. Airmedhach mac Taidhg 7 Crichan mac Taidhg, rí Hua maic Uais [« king of the Húi Maic Uais, iugulati sunt »].

Drostan Dairthaighe quieuit in Ard Breccan.

Congressio apud Lagenensés, ubi¹ Aedh mac Cellaig cecidit² .i. cath Findabradch [« the battle of Findabair »].

Cath Finnglinne eter da mac Fearchair Fota [« the battle of Findglen between two sons of Ferchar the Tall »] in quo Ainbhcellach iugulatus³ est die quintae feria[e] [sext]id Septimbris. [« on Thursday the 8th of September »].

Cath maritimum Ardde anesbí eter Duncadh mBecc cum Genire Gabráin 7 Selbach cum⁴ genere Loairn, [« The sea-fight of Ard Anesbi(?) between Dunchad the Little with the Kindred of Gabrán, and Selbach with the Kindred of Loarn »], et uersum est super Selbacum⁵ .ii. nonas Octimbris die septime feriae, in quo quidam com[i]tes corruerunt.

Iugulatio⁶ familia[e] Suibne in Ard Macha.

Uastatió Lagenarum .u. uicibus in uno anno la Húu Neill [« by the Húi Néill »].

[AU. 719. CS. 716].

Kl. Aestas⁷ pluialis. Sinach Índsi Clothrand [« Sinach of Inis Clothrann »] dormiuit.

Murbrucht mor [« A great seaburst »] in mense Octimbris. Theodosius anno uno regnauit⁸.

[AU. 720. CS. 717. AI. 707. FM. 717].

Kl. Duncadh Becc, rí Cíndtiri [« Dunchad the Little, king of Cantyre »] mortuus est.

1. MS. laginensis ubi

2. cice

3. iugal.

4. selbaccum

5. selbacom

6. ter iugal.

7. Eastas

8. Teodorus ... rex

Cath eter Connachtaib 7 Corco Baiscind, ubi cecidit mac Tomaltaigh [« A battle between the Connaughtmen and the Corco-Baiscinn, wherein the son of Tomaltach fell »].

Uastatio Maigi [Breg] do Cathal mac Findgáine 7 do Murchad mac Broin. [« The laying-waste of Mag Breg by Cathal, son of Findguine, and by Murchad, son of Bron »].

Mors Chuanna Rois Eua [« Death of Cuanna of Ross eo »].

INdredh Laigen, 7 naidm na Boroma, 7 naidm na ngiall ar Laignib la Feargal mac Maile duin [« The harrying of Leinster and the binding of the *Boroma* (« tribute »), and the binding of the hostages on Leinster by Fergal, son of Mael-duin »].

INmesach religiosus legem cum pace Christi super insolam Hibernia[m] constituit .i. in Campo Delenn.

[AU. 721. CS. 718. FM. 718].

Kl. Maelruba in Apurchrosan anno¹ .lxxx. etaitis sue tribus mensibus et .x. ix. diebus peractis in .xi. Kl. Maias tercie ferie die pausat.

Mael[cor]gais o Druim Íng. Bili mac Elphine rex Alo Cluaithe² mortuus est. [« Mael-corgais of Druim Ing. Bile, son of Elphin, king of Ail Cluaithe (« Dumbarton »), died »].

Fear da crich mac Congalaig obit.

Cuanan Cilli delgi [« of Cell delge »] 7 Derir Dam-innse [« of Devenish »], nepos Colla. Cuana Droma cuilind [« of Druim cuilinn »]. Cilline Locha Gerc³ [« of Loch Gerc »] moritur.

Feidlimid principatum Iae tenet⁴.

Cath Almuine iter Murchadh mac mBrain, *ríg* Laigen 7 Fergal mac Maile duin, ri[g] Erenn, tertid Decimbris die sexte ferie [« The battle of Almuin between Murchad, son of Bran, king of Leinster and Fergal, son of Mael-duin, king of Ireland, on the 3d of the ides of December, on a Friday. Numerus uero Laigine[n]sium .ix.m. Hi sunt reghes Geniris Cuinn

1. MS. apurcro osonando

2. aloch luaithe

3. grec

4. tenedh

qui in bello ceciderunt¹. Feargal mac Maile-duin ri Erenu [« king of Ireland »] cum .clx. satellitibus² suis, ocus Forbusach ri Ceneoil Bogaine, 7 Conall Menn, ri Ceneoil Cairpri, [« and Forbasach, king of Cenél Boguine, and Conall the Dumb, king of Cenél Cairbri »] 7 Fergal hua Aithechta, 7 Fergal mac Eachach Lemna ri Tamnaighe [« king of Tamnach »], 7 Condalach mac Conaing, 7 Ecneach mac Colga ri in Airrthir [« the king of the Airther »] Coibdenach mac Fiachrach, 7 Muirgus mac Conaill. Letaitech mac Concarat, 7 Anmchadh mac Oircc, ri Guill 7 Irguill [« king of Rossguill and Hornhead »], et .x. nepotés Maile fithrig. IT e andsin rig in tuaiscirt. [« Those are the kings of the North »].

Hi sunt reges Hūia Neill in desceirt [« the kings of the Southern Hūi Néill »] .i. Flann mac Roghellaigh 7 Ailill mac Feradhaigh. Aedh Laigen hua Cernaigh. Suibne mac Congalaig: Nia mac Cormaic, Dub da crich mac Duib da inber. Ailill mac Conaill Grant, Flaithemail mac Dluthaigh, Fergus hua hEogain. Hic totus numerus de regibus .cc. et clx. de amsaib Fergaile [« and 160 of Fergal's soldiers »], et alii et .ix. uolatiles .i. geltai [« persons who went mad with terror and flew »].

Cu Bretan mac Conghusa cecinit:

Ataghur cath forderg flann,
[fo. 13^a 1] a fir Fergaile, a deghlind.
bronach muinter Muire de
iar mbreth a taige dia cínd.

Bó in chlaim
rogæt inarradh in daim.
mairg laim rogheoghain a brath
re techt a cath co mac mBrain.

Ma beth neach dobera cath
matain derb main³ fri mac mBrain,
andsa lium inas in drai
in cai rochechttair in chlaim.

5. MS. cecinderunt

copy of these verses in YBL. 206^a

6. satilibus

has *ma trem dreman*

1. leg. mata in dreman? The

[« I fear a crimson, red battle, O man of Fergal, O goodly Mournful is Mary's family because their house was taken from them.

The leper's cow was slaughtered near the ox. Woe is the hand that slew its... before entering battle with Bran's son.

If there be anyone who will deliver battle.... against Bran's son, more troublesome to me than the wizard is the wail which the leper...

Nuadha hua Lomthuile cecinit :

Do dith laithe Almuine
 a[c]cosnum buaír Bregmuighe,
 roláe badb belderg birach
 ilach im chend Fergaile.

Buaidh ard Almuine ni fan,
 adguidhi dal do gach duil,
 im *secht* milib, dermar dal,
 Fergal mar mac Maile duin¹.

Atbath *cét* ruirech rat[h]ach
 cu *cét*² costadhach carnach.
 im *secht* ngelta cen mine,
 im *secht* mile fer n-armach.

[« Of the destruction of Almain's day, contending for the kine of Magh Bregh, a red-mouthed, sharp-beaked raven uttered a paean round Fergal's head.

The noble victory of Almain, not feeble — I entreat respite from every element, — together with seven thousand — a vast assembly — (and) Fergal the great, son of Maelduin.

There perished a hundred gracious lords, with a hundred contentious ... together with seven furious flying madmen, and seven thousand men-at-arms »].

1. Thus in LL. 43^a 30: Buaid dál | Fergal már mac Maile duin. n-ard n-Almaine ni chél | adguide 2. MS. cumac; but YBL. 206^a has bél docach dúil | co nóí milib, dermar co cet

[AU. 722. AI. 711. FM. 719].

Kl. *Combustió Cluana maic Noís*. [« Burning of Clonmacnois »].

Bass Faelcon Mainistreach Buitte. [« Death of Faelchu of Monasterboice »].

INDrechtaigh mac Muireadhaigh, rí Connacht, moritur i n-ailihri a Cluain [« Indrechtach, son of Muiredach, king of Connaught, dies in pilgrimage at Clonmacnois »].

Cleiricatus Selbaigh regis¹ Dal Riada.

Sinach Thaillten [« Sinach of Telltown »] moritur.

[AU. 723. AI. 712. FM. 720].

Kl. Faelchu mac Dorbene, abbas [Iae], dormiuit. Cillénius Longus ei in principatum Iae successit².

Clericatus³ [N]eactain reigis Pictorum. Drust postea⁴ regnat.

Cath Chínd delg[d]en, [« The battle of Cenn Delgden »], in quo cecidit Fogartach nepos Cernaigh. Cinaeth mac Irghalaigh [in marg. rí Erenn] uictor erat, nonis Octimbris, die sabbati.

Cuindles abb Cluana maic Nois obit. Di Soghain Condacht dó [« Cuindles, abbot of Clonmacnois, dies. Of the Sogain of Connaught was he »].

Caec scuile, scriba Daire Chalgaigh⁵, quieuit.

[AU. 724].

Kl. Cilline nepos Collae, ab Athaine Moire [« abbot of Athan Mór »].

1. MS. reghes

2. primatom ies sucsecit

3. clericatum

4. druxst posteam

5. chalgaidh

Ailen maic Craich [« Mac Craich's Island »] *construitur*.

Simal filius Druist *const[r]inguitur*.

Colman Uamach .i. sai scribind Aird Macha [« professor of writing at Armagh »], Ruibin filius [filii] Connaidh, scriba Muman [« of Munster »], filiusque Broccain o Thigh Thelle [« of Tech Telle »], qui magister¹ bonus euangelii Christi erat, et Colman Banban scriba, omnes dormierunt.

Teicedh Ulad re Cinaeth mac Irgalaig [« Flight of the Ulaid before Cinaeth, son of Irgalach »].

[AU. 725. AI. 714].

Kl. Nechtan mac Derili *const[r]inguitur apud*² Druist regem Cillenus Longus, ab Ile [« abbot of Iona »] pausat³.

Da Chonda craibtheach, espoc Conneri Moire [« Thy Conna the Devout, bishop of Connere Mór »].

Dungal de reghno iectus est, et Druist de reghno Pictorum iectus et Elphin pro eo regnat⁴.

Guin Crimthaind maic Cellaig Chualand a cath Belaigh Licce immatura etate [« The slaying of Crimthann, son of Cellaig, of Cualu in the battle of Belach Licce, at an unripe age »].

Quies Mainchín Leithglindi [« of Leighlin »].

Guín Ailello maic Badbchadha a Midhi [« The slaying of Ailill, son of Badbchad, in Meath »].

Cath Maíne re Cinaeth mac Irgalaigh for Laignib [« The battle of Maine gained by Cinaeth son of Irgalach over Leinster »].

Eochaid mac Eachach regnaire incipit.

[AU. 726. AI. 715. FM. 721].

Kl. Bass Aelchon ab Cluana Iraird [« Death of Aelchu, abbot of Clonard »].

1. MS. maghester

2. abp.

3. pausad

4. regant

Guin Eachach maic Fiachrach [« The slaying of Eochaid, son of Fiachra »].

Cath Droma Fornochta ria Flaithbertach mac Loíngsigh for Aedh nAllan mac Fergaile iter Conall 7 Eogan, ubi Fland mac Errthaile 7 Snedhghus Derg hua Mbrachaighe iugulati¹ sunt [« The battle of Druim Fornochta gained by Flaithbertach, son of Loingsech over Aed Allan, son of Fergal between (Cenél) Conaill and (Cenél) Eogain, where Fland, son of Errthaile and Snedgus the Red, grandson of Mrachaide, were slain »].

*Conall mac Moudain martirio coronatur*².

Adomnáni reliquie tra[n]sferuntur in Iberniam et lex renouatur.

Murchad mac Broin rí Laigen [« king of Leinster »] moritur.

Cath Indsi Breguinn [« The battle of Inis Breguinn »], in quo ceciderunt Eterscéoil, mac Cellaig Cualann, 7 Congail, mac Brain. Faelan uictor fuit.

Dub da inber mac Congalaig, rí Cruithne [« king of the Picts »] mortuus est.

Dormitatio Ceile Crist.

Guin Cathail Chuirr, ríg desceirt Breagh [« The slaying of Cathal Corr, king of the south of Bregia »].

[AU. 727. AI. 716. FM. 722].

Kl. Cath Droma Corcain etir Flaithbertach mac Loíngsigh 7 Cinaeth mac Irgalaig, in quo Cinaeth 7 Eudos mac Ailello, Maelduin mac Feradhaigh, Dunchad mac Cormaic ceciderunt (.i. do toitedar) [« The battle of Druim Corcain (Corcráin ?) between Flaithbertach, son of Loingsech, and Cinaeth, son of Irgalach, *in quo*, etc.].

Cath Aillinde iter da mac Murcadha maic Broin .i. Dunchadh 7 Faelan, 7 [rogonadh] Dunchadh in sinnser, 7 rogab Faelan righe arabelaib [« The battle of Aillenn between two

1. MS. iugal.

2. caronatur martie

sons of Murchad, son of Bron, namely, Dunchad and Faelán ; and Dunchad the elder was slain, and Faelán took the kingship after him¹ »].

Fland o Aentrib, ab Bendchair, obit [« Flann of Antrim, abbot of Bennchor, dies »].

Cath Monaith² Craebi iter Picardachaib fein .i. Aengus³ & Alpine, issiat tuc in cath, & romemaith⁴ ria n-Aengus, & romarbad mac Ailpin and, & rogab Aengus nert [« The battle of Monid Craebe between the Picts themselves, that is Oengus and Alpíne, 'tis they that fought the battle, and Oengus routed his foes, and Alpín's son was killed there, and Oengus took the (royal) power »].

Cath truagh⁴ iter Picardachaib ac Caislen Credhi, & romemaith³ ar in Ailphin cetna, & robenadh a cricha & a daine de uile, & rogab [fo. 13^a 2] Nechtain mac Derili ríghi na Picardach [« A lamentable battle between the Picts at Caislén Credi, and the same Alpín was routed, and deprived of all his territories and people ; and Nechtain, son of Derile, took the kingship of the Picts »].

Domnall mac Cellaig, rí Condacht, mortuus est. Mac Beitheach isin ló chétna .i. neach robe hecnaidhi sa Mumain [« Domnall, son of Cellach, king of Connaught, died. On the same day (died), one who was a sage in Munster »].

Flaithbertach mac Loingsigh do gabail rígi n-Erind [« Flaithbertach, son of Loingsech, took the kingship of Ireland »] In marg. rí Erenn [« king of Ireland »].

[AU. 728. FM. 723].

Kl. [Eicbericht] Ridire Crist do éc la casc, & in Gall Ulcach, fear as glicca bai 'na aimsir, do éc in la cétna [« Ecgberht, Christ's Knight, died on Easter-day, and the Bearded Foreigner, he who was wisest in his time, died on the same day »].

1. literally « in front of him »

2. MS. monaigh

3. romebaugh

4. truadh

Tri .l. long Picardach do brisidh ir-Ross Cuissine sa bliadain cetna [« An hundred and fifty Pictish vessels were wrecked at Ross Cuissine in the same year »].

Fachtna mac Folochtaig, ab Cluana Ferta Brenaind, moritur. [« Fachtna, son of Folochtach, abbot of Clonfert, dies »].

Cath Droma Deirg Blathuug eter Piccardaib i. Drust 7 Aengus rí na Piccardach, 7 romarbad Drust and, indara la deg do mi[s] Aughuist [« The battle of Druim Derg Blathug between the Picts i.e. Drust and Oengus King of the Picts, and therein Drust was killed, on the twelfth day of the month of August »].

Andsa bliadain si róscuir Beda don croinic i. lebur oiri[se]n, doscribad [« In this year Bede finished the chronicle, that is, the book of history, which he was writing »].

[AU. 729. FM. 724].

Kl. Reuersió re[li]quiarum Adomnain de Hibernia mensi Octimbris.

Filius Onchon, scriba Cille dara (« of Kildare »), moritur. Filius Concumbu, scriba Cluana maic Nói (« of Clonmacnois ») dormiuit.

[AU. 730. FM. 725].

Kl. Combustio Cuile Rathain [« Burning of Coleraine »].

Clericatus Eachada maic Cuitine¹. Rex Saxon constringitur.

Cath ider Cruithniu 7 Dal Riada im-Murbulg [« A battle between the Picts and Dál Riada in Murbolg »] ubi Cruithne deuicti [fuerunt]. Cath eter mac Aengusa 7 mac Congusa sunt [« A battle here between the son of Oengus and the son of Congus »]. Brudheus² uicit Talorcum fug[i]entem.

^{1.} *Ceolwulf*, son of Cutha, son of Cuthwine, became a monk in 737. ^{2.} MS. bruidhens Our « eachada » is probably a cor-

[AU. 731. FM. 726].

Kl. Bass Flaind Ch[u]aland, ab Cluana maic Noís, húi Colla ; do uib Cremt[h]aind dó [« Death of Flann of Cualu, grandson of Colla, and abbot of Clonmacnois. Of the Húi Cremthainn was he »].

Guín Dathgusa maic Baith, ri na nDessi [« The slaying of Dathgus, son of Baeth, king of the Dési »].

Cath Con[n]acht [« the battle of Connaughtmen »] in quo cecidit Muredach mac Indrachtaig.

Pontifex¹ Muighe hÉo Saxonum², Garailt, obit. [« Gerald, abbot of Mayo of the Saxons, died »].

Caillech ingen Dunc[h]adha, di Uib Liathan, [« Caillech (leg. Cellach?) daughter of Dunchad, of the Húi Liathain »], regina optima et benigna, dormitauit.

Temnen Cille Garadh, *religiosus clericus*³, quieuit.

Nechtan mac Derile moritur.

Cath iter Laighniu Des gabair 7 Mumu [« A battle between the Southern Leinstermen and Munster »], in quo Aedh mac Colgan uictor erat.

Sebdand filia⁴ Cuirc, dominatrix Cilli dara, obit.

Fergus mac Conaill Oirgnigh [« Fergus son of Conall the Destructive »] 7 Ferrdomnach scriba Aird Macha [« the scribe of Armagh »] obierunt.

Congalach Cnucha moritur.

[AU. 732. FM. 727].

Kl. Dungal mac Selbaig doríndi toisc a Toraigh 7 toisc aile a n-Inis Cuirenn righe, cor'airg [« Dungal, son of Selbach, made an expedition into Torach, and another expedition into Inis Cuirennrige, and he destroyed... »].

1. MS. fontifex

2. saxanom

3. reig legionisus cleiricus

4. mac

Muireadach mac Ainbchellaig regnum Geniris Loairn assunit.

Congressio iterum inter Aedh mac Fergaili et Genus Conaill in Campo Itha [« Mag Itha, »] ubi cecidit Conaing mac Congaile, maic Fergusa Fanat, et ceteri multi.

Flaithbertach clas[s]em Dal Riada in Iberniam duxit, et caedes¹ magna facta est de [e]is in insola hOine, ubi² hi trucidantur uiri: Conobar mac Locheni et Branchu mac Brain, et multi in flumine demersi sunt [quod] dicitur in Banna [« the Bann »].

Eochaid mac Echach, rí Dail Riada [« king of Dalriada »], 7 Conall mac Conobar mortuus est.

Natiuitas Donnchadha maic Domnaill, rig Erenn [« Birth of Donnchad, son of Domnall, king of Ireland »].

Uacca uisa est in Delginis Chualand quae ter [in die] mulsa est, et butirum eius et galmarium multi comedere³, cuius forma⁴ haec est: unum caput et unum collum, et post scapulam⁵ duo corpora cum .ii. caudis et sex pedibus habebat⁶.

[AU. 733. FM. 728].

Kl. Rechtabra hua Cathasaigh, rí Húia Tuirtri, [« king of the Húi Tuirtri »] mortuus est.

Eclipsis⁷ lunae in .xi.kl. Februarii.

Comotatio martirum Petair 7 Poil 7 Padraig ad legem perficiendam⁸. [« The disinterment and enshrining of the relics of SS. Peter, Paul and Patrick to fulfil the law »].

Tolarg mac Congusa a brathair fen dia gabail 7 tuc il-laim na Piccardach, 7 robáidhedh⁹ leo-siden he [« Tolarg, son of Congus, seized his own brother and delivered him into the hand of the Picts, and by them he was drowned »].

Cath i Muig Itha iter mac Loingsig 7 mac Fergaile .i. Sil Eachach 7 Cenel Eogain, 7 tucadh a n-ar leath ar leath and.

1. MS. caedes

6. habebad

2. honie uibi

7. exlipsis

3. galamirum multo comedire

8. perficie andam

4. p.ma

9. robaighedh

5. scapulum

[« A battle on Mag Itha between (Flaithbertach) son of Loingsech, and (Aed Allan) son of Fergal, that is, the Race of Eochaid and the Kindred of Eogan ; and therein a slaughter of them was made on both sides »].

Taithleach mac Cindfaeladh *ri* Luigne [« king of the Luingni »] moritur.

Aedh Allan regnat¹.

[AU. 734. AI. 723. FM. 730].

Kl. Oeghethchair² espoc Naendroma [« bishop of Noendruim »] pausat.

Cath Fotharta [leg. Fochartu?] in regionibus³ Murthem[ne] eter Sil Ne[i]ll 7 Ullto, et uibi Aed Roin — a nDurt[h]aigh Fothart rucadh he da marbadh — 7 Concadh mac Cuanach, *ri* Coba, ceciderunt. Aed Allan mac Fergaile [fo. 13^b 1] uictor fuit. [« The battle of Faughard in the regions of Murthemne, between the Race of Niall and the Ulaid, wherein Aed Roin — he was taken into the oratory of Faughard to be killed — and Conchad, son of Cuana, king of Coba, fell. Aed Allan, son of Fergal, was victor »].

Cath Fele [leg. Belaig Ele?] eter Mumain 7 Laighniu, uibi multí do Laignib et pene innumerabiles⁴ de [Mu]main perierunt, in quo Cellach⁵ mac Faelcair, *ri* Osraige, cecidit ocus⁶ da mac Cormaic Rosa *ríg* na nDessi. Cathal mac Findgháine, *ri* Munan, euasit [« The battle of Belach Éle between Munster and Leinster, where many Leinstermen and an almost countless number of Munstermen, perished : wherein Cellach, son of Faelchar, king of Ossory, fell, and two sons of Cormac Rossa, king of the Dési. Cathal, son of Findguine, king of Munster, escaped »].

Airechtach *hua* Dunchadha Muirsce, *ri* d'Ib Fiachrach Muaidhe ar Chondachtaib, et Cathal mac Muiredhaigh, *ri*

1. MS. regnant

4. pane inumerabiles

2. Aedh ethchair

5. Cellaigh

3. inreighi oinibus

6. sed

Connacht, moriuntur¹. [« Airechtach, grandson of Dunchad of Muirisc, king of the Hui Fiachra of Muad in Connaught, and Cathal, son of Muiredach, king of Connaught, die »].

Guin Flaind maic Conaing, abb Chilli Moiri Dithroib [« The slaying of Flann, son of Conaing, abbot of Cell Mór Dithruib² »].

Dracco ingens in fine autumni cum tonitruo magno post se uisus³ est.

Beda⁴ sapiens Saxonum, quieuit.

Mo Bricco Belaig Feli [« My Bricco of Belach Feli »] pausauit.

[AU. 735. FM. 731].

Kl. Aengus mac Fergusa, rex Picctorum uastauit regiones⁵ Dail Riata, et obtenuit Dun Ad, et combussit⁶ Creic, et duos filios Selbaich catenis⁷ al[l]igauit .i. Dondgal et Feradhach, et paulo post⁸ Brudeus mac Aengusa maic Fergusa obit.

Bass Fianamla maic Gerrthighe [leg. Gerrthidhi ?], ab Cluana Iraird [« Death of Fianamail, son of Gerrthide, abbot of Clonard »].

Bas Crunnmail maic Colgan [« Death of Crunnmael, son of Colgu » abbot of Lusk].

Guin⁹ Mail Fothartaigh maic Mail tuile di Laignib [« The slaying of Mael Fothartaig, son of Mael tuile, of Leinster »].

Uir sapiens et ancorita Insola[e] Uaccae albae¹⁰ [.i.] Indsi bó finde — do Cianachtaib Bregh dó — [« of the Cianachta of Bregia [was he, Dublitir, et Samson nepos Corcrain dormierunt].

Badbchadh mac Conaill Gabra, ri Cairpri [« king of Cairbre »] mortuus est.

1. MS. m. est

2. now Kilmore, co. Roscommon

3. MS. pre seuistus

4. Bede

5. regionis

6. compusit

7. selbaiche cathensis

8. prae

9. Guin maic

10. ailbe

[AU. 736. AI. 725. FM. 732].

Kl. Bass Ronain, ab Cínd Garadh [« Death of Ronán, abbot of Kingarth »].

Failbe mac Guaire .i. haeres Mael rubai¹ Apuircerosan, in profundo pelagi² demersus est cum suis nautis numero³ .xxii.

Conmael hua Loichene, ab Cluana maic Noiss, [« abbot of Clonmacnois »] pausat.

Congresió inuicem⁴ inter nepotes Aeda Sláíne, ubi Conaíng, mac Amalgaidh, Cearnacum uicit et Catal mac Aedha cecidit: iuxta lapidem⁵ Ailbe ab orientali parte⁶ gesta est.

Dal eter Aedh n-Allan⁷ Cathal mac Findgaine oc Tir da glass [« Meeting between Aed Allan and Cathal, son of Findguine, at Terryglass »].

Lex Patrici tenuit Hiberniam.

Fiangalach mac Murcadha, rí Hua Mail, [« king of the Húi Mail »] mortuus est.

[AU. 737. AI. 726. FM. 733].

Kl. Faelan mac Bróin, rí Laigen [« king of Leinster »] inmatura aetate⁷ ac inopinata morte interit.

Tola mac Dunchadha, espoc Cluana hIraird [« bishop of Clonard »] dignus Dei miles⁸, in Christo quieuit.

Cernach mac Fogartaig maic Neill, maic Cernaigh Sotail, maic Diarmuda, maic Aedha Sláine a suis sceleratis sociis⁹ dolose iugulatur¹⁰, quem uaccarum uituli¹¹ et infimi orbis mulieres tediose fleuerunt¹².

Cath Atha Senaigh .i. cath Ucbadh, hi .xiiii.kl. Septimbris die tertio .i. mairt, [« The battle of Áth Senaig, i. e. the battle of Ucba, on Tuesday, August 19 »] inter Nepotes

1. MS. Mael eíre bai eiris .i.

7. estates

2. filaighi

8. mileis

3. nuno

9. sociss

4. inuitcem

10. uitatus

5. lapitem

11. uacarum uituléi

6. orientaili pairti

12. muilieris tediorse fluuerunt

Ne[i]ll et Laigniu crudeliter gestum est, in quo binales¹ reges celsi uigoris pectoris² armis alternatim congresi sunt i. Aedh Allan mac Fergaile rī Temrach & Aedh mac Colgan rī Laighen, [« Aed Allan, son of Fergus, king of Tara and Aed son of Colgu, king of Leinster »] e quibus unus superstes uulneratus u[i]xit, alius uero militari mucroine capite truncatus est. Tunc Nepotes Cuind inmensa uictoria ditati sunt cum³ Laigenos suos emulos⁴ insolito more in fugam mit[t]unt, calcant, sternunt, subuertunt⁵, consumunt, ita ut usque ad internicionem uniuersus hostilis pene deleretur exercitus paucis⁶ nunti[i]s remenantibus⁷, et in tali bello⁸ tantos cecidisse⁹ fertur quantos per transacta retro saecula in uno succubuisse impetu et feroci ru[is]se conflictu non comperimus. Ceciderunt autem optimi¹⁰ duces, Aedh mac Colgan, rī Húa Cendsilaigh]« king of Húi Cennselaig »] et Bran Becc mac Murchadha da rī[g] Laigen, [« and Bran the Little, son of Murchad, two kings of Leinster »], et Fergus mac Maenaig et Dub da crich, mac húi Cellaigh, maic Trena, da rīg Fothart¹¹ [« and Dub dá chrích, greatgrandson of Cellach, son of Trén, two kings of Fothart »], Fiangularach hua Mail-Aithgen, [fo. 13^b 2] Conall húa Aithechda, ceithri maic Floind húi Congaile. [« four sons of Flánn grandson of Congal »]. Eladach húa Maeluidir, et ceteri multi [qui] compendii¹² causa omissi sunt.

Guin Fergusa maic Cremthain. [« The slaying of Fergus, son of Cremthan »].

Samthand cecinit¹³:

(if)

Madh conríset in da Aedh
bidh morsaeth a n-ergairi,
madadh codhal¹⁴ damsia i[s]saeth
Aed la hAedh¹⁵ mac Fergaili.

- 1. MS. binialis
- 2. rigor rextoris
- 3. ditate cum sunt
- 4. emulus
- 5. subuntunt
- 6. pausis
- 7. remenantibus
- 8. uello

- 9. cecitise
- 10. hoptimmi
- 11. In the MS. the words *da rīg Fothart* come next after *Dub da crich*.
- 12. MS. campentu
- 13. dr.
- 14. codhal
- 15. bidh láidh aedh

[« If the two Aeds shall come together it will be great trouble to forbid them : if there is a meeting, 'tis to me a trouble, Aed (to be slain) by Aed son of Fergal »]. [Quidam cecinit :]

O cath Uchbadh *co n-aine*
a mbith truchlum fer Fene,
ni ful fo gre[i]n gil ganmigh
sil nach Laighnigh a n-Eri.

Nái mile dorochratar
i cath Uchbadh *co ndeni*
do slogh Galian ger gartglan,
mor in martgal fer Féine.

[« Since the splendid battle of Uchbad, wherein there was a slaughter (?) of the men of the Féni, there is not under the bright ... sun the seed of any Leinsterman in Ireland »].

In the vehement battle of Uchbad there fell nine thousand of the keen generous Gilians (Leinstermen) — great (was) the carnage (?) of the men of the Féni »].

Aedh Allan fein dorone so :

In t-Áed issin uir 7rl.

[« Aed Allan himself made this : « The Aed in the mould, etc. »].

Sloigedh la Cathal *mac Findgaine co Laighníu*, *co ruc gallu o Bran Becc mac Murchada 7 co ruc maíne mora* [« A hosting by Cathal, son of Findguine, to Leinster, and he took hostages from Bran the Little, son of Murchad, and also took great treasures »].

[AU. 738. AI. 727. FM. 734].

Kl. Fergus Glut *ri Coba*, 7 is e bés donídh, seledha imdha docum [leg. do chur?] asa bel, *conidh dib fuair bass* [« Fergus

Glut, king of Coba, and this was his practice, to put (?) poisonous spittles out of his mouth, so that of them he died¹].

Dormitacio (.i. collad) Samthainde Cluana Bronaig, 7 dormitacio maic maic Mail aithgen, espuc [« The falling asleep of Samthann of Clonbroney, and the falling asleep of the grandson of Mael-Aithgein, a bishop »].

Cuanu mac maic Peasain, [« grandson of Besán] scriba Treoit, pausat².

Combustió³ munteri Domnaill hi mBodbraith. Is and dotuit Ailill Brí Leith in domo⁴ c[a]enae [« The burning of the family of Domnall in Bodbraith. 'Tis there fell Ailill of Brí Léith in the banqueting-house »].

Fland mac Cellraig, maic Crundmail, espoc Rechrainne, moritur. [« Flann, son of Cellach, son of Crundmail, bishop of Rechrann, dies »].

Tolarcan mac Drostan, rex Athfotla, a bathadh la hAengus [« Tolargan, son of Drostan, king of Athol, his drowning by Oengus »].

[AU. 739. FM. 735].

Kl. In clericatum Domnall exit.

Guin Forbusaigh, maic Ailello, ríg Osraige [« The slaying of Forbasach, son of Ailill, king of Ossory »].

Guin húi Ailello, tigerna Cene[óí]l Fiachrach [« The slaying of Húa Ailello, lord of Cenél Fiachrach »].

Bass Cellaigh maic Secdi .i. o Buidemnaigh do Conmaic-nib, ab Cluana maic Noís [« Death of Cellach, son of Secne, from Buidemnach of Conmacne, abbot of Clonmacnois »].

Dub da boirend ab Fabuir [« abbot of Fore »] moritur.

Dormitacio sancti Bra[i]n Lainni hEala [« of Lann Ela »].

Fland Febla ab Gairt Conaigh [« abbot of Gort Conaig »] mortuus est.

1. This obit is differently given in AU. 738: Ferghus Glutt, rex Cobho: sputis uenenatis maleficorum hominum obiit. And see FM. 734.

2. MS. pausat

3. Comfustió

4. dumo

[AU. 740. FM. 736].

Kl. Bass Chondla Theftha 7 Amalgaidh¹ maic Cathasaigh *rig* Conaille [« Death of Connla of Teffia and of Amalgad, son of Cathasach, king of Conaille »].

Guín Murchadha² maic Fergaile, maic Maile-duin. [« The slaying of Murchad son of Fergal, son of Muel-duin »].

Cath Chairnn Fearadaig, in quo cecidit Torcan Tiniréidh [« The battle of Carn Feradaig, wherein fell Torcán Tiniréid »].

[AU. 741. AI. 730. FM. 737].

Kl. Bass Airechtaigh maic Cuanach, abbad Fernann³ [« The death of Airechtach, son of Cuanu, abbot of Ferns »].

Foirtbi Ceneoil Fiachach 7 Dealbna la hOsraige [« The smiting of the Cenél Fiachach and the Delbna by Ossory »].

Cathal mac Fingaine, *rí Mumana*, mortuus est, et Flann Feorna, *rí Ciarrage* [« Cathal, son of Finguine, king of Munster died, and Flann Feorna, king of Kerry »].

Bass da Chua maic Indaige ancarite [« Death of thy Cua, son of Indaige, an anchorite »].

Tachtad Conaing Craig maic Amalga[da], *rig* Cianactha la hAedh n-Allan [« The strangling of Conaing Crag (?), son of Amalgaid, king of Connaught, by Aed Allan »] in qua perit.

Guin Artrach maic Aithechtai, *rig* Húa Cremthaind [« The slaying of Artru, son of Aithechtae, king of the Húi Cremthainn »].

Guin Aeda, *rig* Ceniuil Cairpri a nGranard [« The slaying of Aed, king of Cenél Cairbri, in Granard »].

Bass Fir da crich, abadh Imleach 7 Leithglindi [« Death of Fer dá chrích, abbot of Emly and Leighlin »].

Bass Aeda Bailb, maic Indr[e]achtaigh, *rig* Con[n]acht. [« Death of Aed the Dumb, son of Indrechtach, king of Connaught »].

1. MS. amalgaign

2. mc. orcadha

3. ab fernaní

[AU. 742. AI. 731. FM. 738].

Kl. Mors Africci, banab Cille dara [« Death of Africc, abbess of Kildare »].

Cath Daim deirg a mBregaib, in quo ceciderunt Dungal mac Flaind, rí Fer cul, 7 Fergus mac Ostigh. INrechtach hua Conaing uictor erat [« The battle of Dam Derg in Bregia, wherein fell Dungal son of Flann, king of Fir-cul, and Fergus, son of Ostech. Indrechtach, grandson of Conaing, was victor »].

Cath Seredhmuige i Cenannus eter da Thefa, in quo ceciderunt Aedd Allan mac Fergaile, rí Erenn, 7 Cumascach mac Concobair, rí na n-Airrther, 7 Maenach mac Condalaigh, rí Húia Cremthaind. Muiredhach mac Fergusa Forcraidi rí Húia Turtri. Domnall mac Murchadha uictor erat [« The battle of Seredmag in Kells between the two Teffias, wherein fell Aed Allan, son of Fergal, king of Ireland, and Cumascach son of Conchobar, king of the Orios, and Maenach, son of Condalach, king of the Húi Cremthainn, and Muredach, son of Fergus Forcraidi, king of the Húi Turtri. Domnall, son of Murchad, was victor »].

Cat[h] Luirg iter Húu Ailello 7 Gailinga [« The battle of Lorg between the Húi Ailello and the Gailenga »].

Haec .iiii. bella pene in una aestate perfecta sunt.

Lex Húi Suanaigh [« the Law of Suanach's grandson »].

Conchend ingen Cellaig Cualand [« Conchenn, daughter of Cellach of Cualu »] moritur.

Guin Duib Dothra ríg Húa mBriuin 7 Connacne [« Slaying of Dub Dothra, king of the Húi Briuin and Connacni » *in marg.* rí Brefne « king of Brefne »].

Afiath ab Muige bili [« Afiath, abbot of Movilla »].

Cath eter Húu Mane 7 Húu Fiachrach Aidne [« A battle between the Húi Mani and the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne »].

Bas Dlut[h]raig maic Fidhchellaig, ríg Húa Mane [« Death of Dluthacb, son of Fidchellach, king of Húi Mani »].

Com[m]otatio martirum Treno Cille Delge 7 in bolgach [« Translation of the relics of Trian of Cell Delge, and the *bolgach* « smallpox »】.

Domnall regnaire incipit (*in marg.* rí Erenn «king of Ireland »).

[AU. 743. FM. 739].

Kl. Guin Laidgnen *maic* Donennaigh, ab Saighri [« The slaying of Laidgnen, son of Donennach, abbot of Saigir »].

Domnall *in clericatum*¹ iterum.

[fo. 14^a 1] Guin Colmain, *espuic* L[e]ssain, la Huib Tuirtri [« The slaying of Colmán, bishop of Lissan, by the Húi Tuirtri »].

Cath Cliach *in quo cecidit* Concobar de Uib Fi[d]gente [« The battle of Cliu, wherein fell Conchobar of the Húi Fidgente »].

Bass Reachtabrad, *maic* Fergaile, do Connacthaib [« Death of Rechtabra, son of Fergal, of Connaught »].

Cath Aileoin da berrach, *in quo cecidit* Dub da dos mac Murgaile, de Uib Cellaig Cualand. Cathal 7 Ailill *interfecti sunt* [« The battle of Ailén dá berrach (« the isle of two heifers »), wherein fell Dub dá doss, son of Murgal, of the Húi Cellaig Cualann. Cathal and Ailill were slain »].

Fortbe Corcomruadh don Des [« The smiting of the Corcomruad by the Dési »].

Lex Ciarain filii² artif[i]cis et lex Brenaind simul la Fergus mac Cellaig, *ríg* Con[n]acht [« The law of Ciaran mac in tsáir and the law of Brénand at the same time, (enforced) by Fergus, son of Cellach, king of Connaught »].

Bass Fergusa, *maic* Colmain Cutlaigh, sapientis [« Death of Fergus, son of Colmán Cutlach, a wise man »].

Aird[e] ingnadh tarfass a mBoirche *in-aimsir* Fiachna *maic* Aeda Roin, *ríg* Ulad, 7 i n-aimsir Eachach *maic* Bresail *ríg* O n-Eachach .i. mil mó rola in muir docum tire 7 tri fiacula oir ina chind 7 .i. uinge in gach fiacail dib, 7 rucadh fiacail dib co raibe for altoir Bennchair fri re ciana [« A strange sign was manifested in Boirche, in the time of Fiachna, son of Aed Ron, king of the Ulaid, and in the time of Eochaid, son of Bresal, king of the Húi Echach, to wit, a whale which the sea cast

to land with three golden teeth in its head and fifty ounces in each of these teeth ; and one of the teeth was taken, and remained on the altar of Bennchor for a long time »].

[AU. 744. FM. 740].

Kl. IN [n]octe signum horribile et mirabile uisum est in stellis¹.

Forandan ab Cluana hIraird [« abbot of Clonard »] obit, et Congas ancorita² Cluana Tibrindi [« anchorite of Clontirrin »].

Cumaine húa Maenaich, ab Laindi Leire, moritur [« Cumaine, grandson of Maenach, abbot of Lann Leire (Dunleer), dies »].

Cath iter Huu Tuirtri 7 na hAirrthera [« A battle between the Húi Tuirtri and the Orios. »] Congal mac Eicnig uictor³ fuit, et Cu congelts mac húi Cathasaigh fugitiuus⁴ euasit, et cecidit Bochail mac Concobair et Aill húa Cathasaig. A n-Inis eter da Dabull [« In the Island between the two Dabulls »] gestum est.

Bass Conaill Foltchain scribae⁵ [« Death of Conall Fairhair, a scribe »].

Bass Cíndfaeladh principis Cilli Cuilínd [« Death of Cennfaelad, superior of Kilcullen »].

Mors filii in fertraigse, ab Tighe Telli [« Death of Mac ind fertraigse, abbot of Tehelly »].

[AU. 745. FM. 741].

Kl. Dormitacio Corma[i]c espuic Atha truim [« The falling asleep of Cormac, bishop of Áth Truimm (Trim) »] qui.

Bás [B]eocheall Ardachaiddh⁶ [« Death of Beochall of Ardaghs »].

Dracones in caelo uisi sunt.

1. MS. stellif

2. congasan corita

3. uictur

4. fuighius

5. scribi

6. ardachaigh

Ar Húia mBriuin in desceirt la Fergus [« A slaughter of the Húi Briuin of the South by Fergus »].

Bass Mail anfaid¹ Cilli achaidh, drumfota [« Death of Maelanfaid of Killeigh »].

Fingal Lis moír [« Fingal of Lismore (died) »].

Bas Duib da boirend húi Beccain, ab Cluana hEoís [« Death of Dub-da-boirenn, grandson of Beccan, abbot of Clones »].

Bass Aengusa maic Tipraite, ab Cluana fota Baetain aba, 7 Cialtrog, ab Glaissi Naedhe[n], moritur [« Death of Oengus, son of Tipraite, abbot of Clonfad, and Cialtrog, abbot of Glasnevin, dies »].

Bass Sechnusaig maic Colgan², ríg Hua Cendsilaig [« Death of Sechnusach son of Colgu, king of the Húi Cennselaig »].

Sarughudh Domnaigh Patraic .ui. cimidhi cruciati [« Desecration of Donaghpatrick, six prisoners tortured »].

Cath Ratha Cuili ria hAnmcadh, hi torchair Uargus mac Fiachrach enboth na nDesi i n-Aird maic Uidhir [« The battle of Ráith Cuile gained by Anmchad, wherein fell Uargus son of Fiachra., of the Dési, in Ard maic Uidir »].

[AU. 746. FM. 742. AI. 733].

Kl. Mors Aibel ab Imlecha Fia [« Death of Abel, abbot of Imbliuch Fia »].

Bass Muiredhaigh Find, ríg Hua Meith, hi Cul Cumaisc, la hUlltu [« Death of Muredach the Fair, king of the Húi Meith, in Cúil Cumaisc, by the Ulaid »].

Cuan[an] Glinne, ab Muighe bile, moritur [« Cuanan of Glenn, abbot of Movilla, dies »].

Aedh Munderg, mac Flaithbertaigh, rí in Tuaisceirt, moritur [« Aed Redneck, son of Flaithbertach, king of the North, dies »].

Sechnusach mac Colgan, rí Laigen Des gabair [« king of Southern Leinster »], obit.

Cu cumine sapiens obit,

1. MS. anfaig

2. colgal

Ruman mac Colmáin, poeta optimus, quieuit.

Bass Saraín ab Bendchair [« Death of Saran, abbot of Bangor »].

Bass Aidnigh Basligi [« Death of Aidnech of Baslick »].

Cath Cairnn Ailche la Mumain, in quo cecidit Cairpre mac Condinisc [« Battle of Carn Ailche (fought) by Munster, wherein fell Cairbre, son of Cú-dinisc »].

Mors Tuathalaín ab Cind-righ-monaíd ¹ [« Death of Tuathalán, abbot of St Andrews »].

Guin Aedha Duib, maic Cathail [« The slaying of Aed the Black, son of Cathal »].

Dormitatio Comáin releghiosí .i. in Rois, do Sogan dó [« The falling asleep of Coman the Pious, i. e. of the Ross: of the Sogan was he »].

Quies Fir ² da chrích Dairindsi [« The rest of Fer dá chrích of Dairinis »].

Bass Rudhgaile do Laignib [« Death of Rudgal, of Leinster »].

Cath ria n-Anmchadh, i torchair Cairpre 7 Fergus 7 Caithfer mac Cumscraig, et .xvi. reges ³ léo [« A battle gained by Anmchad, wherein fell Cairbre and Fergus and Caithfer, son of Cumscrach, and sixteen kings with them »].

Badud Fiachrach maic Garbaín Midhi il-Loch Ri[b] [« The drowning of Fiachra, son of Garbán, of Meath, in Lough Ree »].

[AU. 747. FM. 743].

Kl. Badhudh Arascaigh, ab Muicindsi Reghuile [« The drowning of Arascach, abbot of Riagail's Pig-island » — in Lough Derg].

Quies Cuain Caimb ⁴ sapientis [« The rest of Cuan Camb the sage »].

Nix insolite magnitudinis ⁵, ita ut pene pecora deleta sunt totius Hibernie, et postea insolita siccitate mundus exarsit ⁶.

1. MS. monaigh

4. caimper

2. fear

5. magitutinis

3. regis

6. mundí exersit

INrechtach *hua Conaing*, *ri Cianacht*, [« king of the Cianacht »] *moritur*.

Dormitatio do Dimoc ancorite abbad Cluana hIraird 7 Cille dara [« The falling asleep of thy Dimmóc, an anchorite, and abbot of Clonard and Kildare »].

Do-Chummai sapientis quies.

Cobt[h]ach abbas Reclaindi [*moritur* « Cobthach, abbot of Rechrann, dies »].

Muireand, *ingen Chellaigh Cualand*, *regina hIrgalaig*, *moritur* [« Muirenn, daughter of Cellach of Cualu and Irgalach's queen, dies »].

Occisio Congail [fo. 14^a 2] *maic Ecnigh*, *rig na n-Airrther* i Raith Esclai la Donn bó *mac Con Breatan* [« The slaying of Congal, son of Ecnech, king of the Oriors, in Ráith Esclai, by Donn-bó, son of Cú-Bretan »].

Lex Húi Suanaigh, *for Leath Cuínd* [« the Law of Húa Suanaig over Conn's Half, » i. e. the northern half of Ireland].

Fland Forbthe mac Fogurtaigh [7] Cuan ancorita o Lilchach moriuntur [« Flann the Perfect, son of Fogartach, and Cuan the anchorite of Lilcach, die »].

IMairec Atha Húa Fiach[rach], ár Laigen sit¹ [« The combat of the Ford of the Húi Fiachrach. A slaughter of Leinstermen there »].

Naues in [a]ere uise sunt cum uiris suis².

[AU. 748. FM. 744].

K. Iugulatio³ Cathasaig *maic Ailello rig Cruithne*, *hi Raith Betheach* [« Murder of Cathasach, son of Ailill, king of the Picts (of Ulaid) in Ráith Bethech »].

Mors Bresail *maic Colgan*, *ab Fernann*⁴ [« Death of Bresal, son of Colgu, abbot of Ferns »].

Bass Ailello *hui Daimine*, *rig Húa Maine* [« Death of Ailill, grandson of Daimíne, king of the Húi Maini »].

1. MS. arlaigensit
2. cumuris iss.

3. Iugal.
4. fernaní

Combustio Cluana ferta Brenaind [« Burning of S. Bré-nainn's Clonfert »].

Mors Condmuigh maic Naenenaigh [« Death of Connach, son of Naenenach »].

Cath Arda Cianachta, in quo cecidit Ailill mac Duib da crich, óa Chínd faeladh, in quo cecidit Domnall filius Cinadon i frithguin catha, id est rex qui uicit prius. Dungal mac Amalgaidh uictor erat [« The battle of Ard Cianachta, wherein fell Ailill, son of Dub dá chrích and grandson of Cenn-faelad, wherein also fell, in the counterstroke of battle, Domnall, son of Cinad, the king who at first was victorious. Dungal, son of Amalgad was conqueror »].

Cairpre mac Murchadha Midhi moritur, et Becc Baile mac Eachach, 7 Liber ab Muige bili [« Cairbre, son of Murchad of Meath, dies, and Becc Baile, son of Eochaid, and Liber abbot of Movilla »], et uentus maghnus.

Demers[ō] famil[i]e Íae.

Mors Conaill ab Tuama Grene [« Death of Conall, abbot of Tomgraney »].

Mors sapientis, de Ceneul^r Cairpri .i. mac Cuanach. [« Death of a sage, one of the Kindred of Cairbre, namely Mac Cuanach »].

Mors Segen[i] Claraig [« Death of Segéne of Clarach »].

[AU. 749. FM. 745].

Kl. Combustió Fabair et combustio Domnaig Patraic.

Bass Suairlig espuic Fabair [« Death of Suairlech, bishop of Fore »]. Quies Congusa espuic Aird Macha [« Rest of Congus, bishop of Armagh »].

Cath eter Pictones et Britones, i testa Tolargan mac Fergus a brathair, 7 ár Picardach imaille friss [« A battle between Picts and Britons, wherein Tolargan, son of Fergus, and his brother perished, and together with him a slaughter of the Picts »].

Cathal Maenmuige, *rí O Maíne, moritur* [« Cathal of Maen-mag; king of the Húi Maini, dies »].

Mors Duib da lethe na graifne, ab Cilli Sciri [« Death of Dub dá lethe of the writing, abbot of Kilskeery »].

Blathmac mac Coibdenaigh. *rí Muscraighi*¹, (« Blathmac, son of Coibdenach, king of Muskerry »] *mortuus est*.

Mac Nemnailli ab Biror [« abbot of Birr »] *moritur*.

Mors Duib da boirenn *ríg Hua Fi[d]gennti, 7 Anmcadha, ríg Hua Liathain.* [« Death of Dub da boirenn, king of the Húi Fidgenti, and of Anmchad, king of the Húi Liatháin »].

IMairec Indsi snaic ria n-Anmchadh mac *Con-cerca* [« The combat of Inishnag, gained by Anmchad, son of Cú cerca »].

[AU. 750. FM. 746. AI. 739].

Kl. Cuanghus ab Léith[móir] *moritur* [« Cuangus, abbot of Liath móir, dies »].

Fland húa Conghaile, *rí Húa Failge* [« king of Offaly »] *moritur*.

Losclaig[d]e sapiens *moritur*.

Fergus mac Fogartaig, *rí Desceirt Breagh, moritur* [« Fergus son of Fogartach, king of the South of Bregia, dies »].

Combustio Lethairle Cluana hIraird in uellenío [« The burning of Lethairle (?) of Clonard in a bathroom »].

Mors Eachach Cilli Tomai [« Death of Eochaid of Kiltoom »].

Mors Céle du-L[as]si ó Daiminis [« Death of Céle du-Lassi (= Mo-Lassi) of Devenish »].

Mors Colma[i]n na m-Bretan, maic Faelaín, ab Slaine, 7 Bran mac Duib sleibi, ab Cluana Eóiss [« Death of Colmán of the Britons, son of Faelán, abbot of Slane, and Bran, son of Dub sléibe, abbot of Clones »].

Mors Furso, abbad Lecne Midhi, 7 Maele imarchuir, espuic Eachdroma [« Death of Fursu, abbot of Lecan of Meath, and of Mael-imarchuir, bishop of Aughrim »].

Bás Muirghiusa maic Fergusa, *ríg na nDeise, 7 mac Lui-*

1. MS. muscraigdi

ghedh Lismoír, 7 Fland Fortri rí Corco Láidhi [« Death of Muirgius, son of Fergus, king of the Dési, and Mac Luiged of Lismore and Fland Fortri, king of Corco Lágde »].

[AU. 751. FM. 747].

Kl. Mors Cillíne droic[h]tigh ancorítæ Iae [« Death of Cillíne the pontifex (abbot) and anchorite of Iona »].

Taudar mac Bile, rí Alo cluaide¹. Cathal mac Forandáin, abb Chille dara; Cumíne hua Becce, religiossus Eco, mortui² sunt [« Teudubr, son of Beli, king of Ail Cluade (Dumbarton), Cathal, son of Forannán, abbot of Kildare, Cummíne grandson of Becc, the religious one of Eig, died »].

Cath Asreith [« The battle of Asreith (?) in terra Circin inter Pictones inuicem, in quo cecidit Bruidhi maic Maelchon.

Mors Dicolla maic Menaidhi, ab Indsi Muredhuigh [« Death of Dicuill (Dicolla ?) son of Menaide, abbot of Inishmurray »].

Mors Fiachna híi maic Niadh, abb Cluana ferta Brenáind [« Death of Fiachna, grandson of Mac Niád, and abbot of S. Brénann's Clonfert »].

Flaithbertach mac Conaill Mínd, rí Cenéoil Cairpri, moritur [« Flaithbertach, son of Conall Menn, king of the Kindred of Cairbre, dies »].

INdrachtach mac Muredaigh Mínd [« son of Muredach Menn »] moritur.

Foidmend mac Fallomain, rí Conaille Murtemne [« king of Conaille Murthemne »] moritur³.

Bass Cilline maic Congaile i n-Hí [« Death of Cillíne, son of Congal, in Iona »].

Conaing hua Duibduin, rí Cairpri Tefta, moritur [« Conaing, grandson of Dub-duin, king of the Cairbri of Teffia, dies »].

Bass Maile tuile, ab Thire da glas [« Death of Mael-tuile, abbot of Terryglass »].

Mors Osbrain ancorite 7 espuic Cluana Crema⁴ [« Death of Osbran, an anchorite and bishop of Clooncraff »].

1. MS. alochlandaid

3. .i.

2. morte

4. creman

Mors Rechtabrat¹ húi Guaire, ab Tuama Grene [« Death of Rechtabra, grandson of Guare, abbot of Tomgraney »].

Fland mac Cellaigh, rí Muscraig², moritur [« Fland, son of Cellach, king of Muskerry, dies »].

[AU. 752 (recte 753). FM. 748. AI. 740].

Kl. Sol tenebrosus.

Dormitatio Maccoicedh, ab[bad] Lismoír [« The falling asleep of Maccoigi, abbot of Lismore »].

Quies [Lucrid] de Corcelig [*sic* : leg. Corcoláigde?] ab Cluana maic Nois [« Rest of Lucrid of... abbot of Clonmacnois »].

Lex Colaim cilli la Domnall Midhi [« Colomb cille's « law » (enforced) by Domnall of Meath »].

Mors Cellaigh, ab Cluana ferta Brénaind. Mors Scandlain Duin lethglaissi. Mors moBai. Mors Firblai maic Uargusa sapientis [« Death of Cellach, abbot of Clonfert. Death of Scndlán of Down. Death of my Bai. Death of Ferblai, son of Uargus, a sage »].

Interfec[t]io húa [n]Ailello la Gregrraighe³ [« The slaying of the Húi Ailello by the Gregrraighe »].

Mors Scandlaige⁴ Cluana Boirend. Mors Fursu Eassa mac n-Eirc [« Death of Scandlach of Cloonburren. Death of Fursu, of Ess mac n-Eirc (Assylin) »].

Guin Tomaltaigh maic Maile tuile [« the slaying of Tomaltach, son of Mael-tuile »].

Ár Fothart [« Slaughter of the Fothairt »].

Dath fola forsin esca isin bliadainse [« The colour of blood upon the moon in this year »].

[AU. 753. AI. 741. FM. 749].

Kl. Fland mac Concobair, rí Muighe hÁei, mortuus est [« Fland, son of Conchobar, king of Mag Aei, died »].

1. MS. rechtabrad

2. muscraidi

3. gregraidhe

4. scandlaíne

Mors Tuathlaithi filie Cathail, regine Leginorum¹.

Loíngseach [fo. 14^b 1] mac Flaithbertaigh, rí Ceneoil Conaill [« Loingsech, son of Flaithbertach, king of the Kindred of Conall »] mortuus est.

Sleibine ab Iae [« abbot of Iona »] in Hiberniam uenit.

Quies Cerbain Daimliag [« Rest of Cerbán of Duleek »].

Foirtbe Fothair[t] Fedha la hOsraighi² [« Devastation of the Fothart Fea by the Ossorians »].

Cath Aird Naiscin eter Huu mBriuin 7 Cenel Coirpri [« The battle of Ardneeskan between the Húi Briuin and the Kindred of Cairbre »] in quo ceciderunt multi³.

Mors Abiel Atha omnae [« Death of Abel of Áth Omnai »].

Cath eter Huu Tuirtri inuicem⁴ [« A battle among the Húi Tuirtri between each other »].

Fergus Rod mac Cellaig, rí Con[n]acht, regnauit [« Fergus Rod, son of Cellach, king of Connaught, began to reign »].

[AU. 754. AI. 742. FM. 750].

Kl. Flaithniadh mac Tnuthaigh, ri Húa Meith, moritur [« Flaithnia, son of Tnuthach, king of Húi the Meith, dies »].

Combustio Cluana maic Noís in .xii. kl. Aprilis [« Burning of Clonmacnois on the 21st March »].

Mors Fiachrach Mairtir[th]aige [« Death of Fiachra of Martur-thech « relic-house »].

Felcmaire mac Comgaill, Tuathal mac Diarmata, sapiens, Daelghus ab Cilli Scire mortui sunt. [« F. son of Comgell, T. son of Diarmait, a sage, and D., abbot of Kilskeery, died »].

INdrachtach mac Dluthaig, rí Hua Maíne Con[n]acht [« Indrachtach son of Dluthach, king of the Húi Maini of Connaught »] moritur.

Flaithní mac Fláind húi Conchobair, ri Húa Failge, [« Flaithnia, son of Fland Húa Conchobair, king of Offaly »] [Fiangalach, mac Anmhada,] maic Maile Curaig⁵, ab Indsi bó

1. MS. leginorum

2. hosraidhi

3. cecinderant multii

4. inuicem

5. cuaraig

finde for Loch Rí, [« Fiangularach, son of Anmchad, son of Mael Curaig, abbot of Inis bó finde on Loch Rí »] Mac Roncon do Cenel Cairpri [« of the Kindred of Cairbre »], Snetcest ab Naendroma [« abbot of Noendruim »] mortui sunt.

Quies Fidhmaine húi Suanaig.

Cath Chínd abrad, hi torcair Badbcadh mac Fergale [« the battle of Cenn abrat, wherein fell Badbchad, son of Fergal »].

Loscodh Cluana maic Nois in .xii. kl. Aprilis [« Burning of Clonmacnois on the 21st March »].

[AU. 755. AI. 743. FM. 751].

Kl. Combustio Benncair moír [« Burning of Bangor the Great »] in feria Patrici.

Feargus mac Cellaig, rí Con[n]acht [« king of Connaught »] moritur.

Aelgal ancorita¹ Cluana [« of Clonmacnois »], Cormac mac Faelan húa Silne, Forandan espoc Met[h]uis Truim [« bishop of Methus Truim »], Baethgalach mac Colmaín húa Suibne, ab Átha Truim [« abbot of Trim »] mortui sunt.

Slaighedh Laigen la Domnall mac Murchadha fri Niall, combatar a Muigh Murtemne. [« An expedition of the Leinstermen led by Domnall son of Murchad against the Húi Néill, so that they were in Mag Murthemne »].

Naufragium² Delbna for Loch Rí ima taissech i. Dimusach [« Shipwreck of the Delbna on Lough Ree, together with their chief, Dimmusach »].

Cath Belaigh Chró ria Crimthand for Delbna Húa Maine, ubí Find mac Airb rí Delbna, cecidit o Tipraite Find, 7 ár Delbna uime, 7 is de sin ata Lochan Belaigh Chró 7 Tipra Find. [« The battle of Belach Cró gained by Crimthann over the Delbna of Húi Maini, wherein Find, son of Arb, king of the Delbna, fell by Tipraite Find, and a slaughter of the Delbna including him. And hence are (the place-names) *Lochán Belaig*

1. MS. incorita

2. Nafraigem

Cró « the Lakelet of the Pass of Gore » and Tipra Find [« Find's Well »].

Cath Gronnae¹ [Magna] i. mona moire, in quo Cenel Cairpri prostratum est [« The battle of Gronna Magna, that is, the Great Bog — móin mór — wherein the Kindred of Cairbre were overthrown »].

[AI. 756. AI. 744. FM. 752].

Kl. Quies Fidhmuine ancorite Rathain Húi Suanaigh [« Rest of Findmuine, anchorite of Húa Súanaig's Rahen »].

Édalbald² rí Saxon [« Æthelbald, king of the Saxons, »] mortuus est.

Combustió Cille moire dithrib hó Uib Crimthaind [« The burning of Cell móir dithrib « the great church of the desert » (now Kilmore) by the Húi Crimthainn »].

Mors Finnchon³, ab Lismoir [« Death of Finnchu, abbot of Lismore »].

Cath Chínd Febrat eter Mumunenses⁴ inuicem, in quo cedit Bodgal princeps⁵ Mungairit [« The battle of Cenn Febrat among the Munstermen between each other, wherein fell Bodgal, abbot of Mungret »].

Occissió Cumascaigh⁶, ríg Hua Failge. Mael duin, mac Aeda Bennan, rí Munan. uictor fuit. [« The slaying of Cumascach, king of Offaly (in a battle in which) Maelduin, son of Aed Bennan (and) king of Munster, was victor »].

Quies Siadhail Lindi Duachaill [« The rest of Síadal of Linn Duachaill »].

Guin Duinn maic Cumascaigh, ríg Húa mBriuin in desceirt [« The slaying of Donn, son of Cumascach, king of the Húi Briuin of the South »].

Lex Colu[i]m cille la Slebine [« Columb cille's « law » enforced by Slébíne » (abbot of Iona)].

1. MS. gráindi

2. Edabard

3. sincon

4. mu muínensis

5. princips

6. cumascaidh

[AU. 757. FM. 753].

Kl. Niallgus mac Báith, *rí* na nDessi Bregh; [Muredach mac Cormaic] Slane, ab Lughmuidh. Cathal *húa* Cinaedha, *rí* Húia Cendsilaigh; Elpine Glaisi Naidin; Fidbadach Chille delge *mortui sunt*. [« Niallgus son of Báeth, king of the Desies of Bregia; Muredach, son of Cormac of Slane, abbot of Louth; Cathal, grandson of Cinaed, king of the Húi Cennselaig; Elpine of Glasnevin and Fidbadach of Cell delge, died »].

Reuersio Slebine in Ibernia[m].

Martha filia Maic Dubain, dominatrix Cille dara, obit. [« Martha, daughter of Mac Dubain, abbess of Kildare, dies »].

Cath Droma Robuigh eter Húu Fiachrach, 7 Húu Briuin, in quo ceciderunt Tadhg mac Murdebair 7 tri húi Cellaigh .i. Cat[h]arnach, Cathmug, Ardbrand [leg. Artbran ?]. Ailill *húa* Duncadha uictor fuit. [« Battle of Druim Robaig, between the Húi Fiachrach and the Húi Briuin, wherein fell Fadg, son of Murdebar, and three grandsons of Cellach, that is, Catharnach (Cathrannach ?), Cathmug and Artbran. Ailill, grandson of Dunchad, was victor »].

Muiredhach mac maic Muirchertaigh, *ri* Laigen, [« M., grandson of Muirchertach and king of Leinster »] *mortuus est*.

Gorman comurba Mochta Lugbaidh .i. athair Torbaig¹ co-murba Patraig, isse robai bliadain for usci thibrat Fingen a Cluain maic Nois, 7 adbath a n-ailithri i Cluain. [« Gorman, successor of S. Mochta of Louth, and father of Torbach a successor of S. Patrick. 'Tis he that lived for a year on the water of Fingen's well in Clonmacnois, and died in pilgrimage at Cluain »].

[AU. 758. AI. 746. FM. 754].

Kl. Eochaid mac Conaill Mind, ab Fobren; Domnall *mac* Aedha Laigen; Eochaiddh² [mac] Fiachrach sapiens *mortui sunt* [« Eochaid, son of Conall Menn, abbot of Fobren, Dom-

1. MS. torbaid

2. Eochaigh

nall son of Aed of Leinster, and Eochaid, son of Fiachra, a sage, died »].

Cath Eamna Macha eter Ulltu 7 Híu Neill in desceirt [« The battle of Emain Macha between the Ulaid and the Húi Néill »] cogente Airechtach sacerdote¹ Aird Macha per discordiam ad abbatem Fer da crich, ubi Dungal hua Conaing et Dond-bo interfici sunt. Fiachna mac Aeda Roin uictor fuit.

Guin Rechtabrad maic Dunchon, ríg Mu[g]dhorn [« The slaying of Rechtabra, son of Dunchu, king of the Mugdoirn »].

Dub druman ab Tuilen [« abbot of Duláne »] [fo. 14^b 2] mortuus [est.]

Beand Muilt [« The Wether's Peak »] effudit² amnem cum pi[s]cibus.

Cath [Gabrain] re n-Anmchadh for Laignib [« The battle of Gowran gained by Anmchad over Leinster »].

Aengus rí Alban [« Oengus, king of Scotland »] moritur. In marg. rí Alban.

Mors Coisetaig, ab Lugbaidh [« Death of Coisetach, abbot of Louth »].

[AU. 759. FM. 755].

Kl. Muiredhach mac Murchadha, húa Bruin, rí Laigen [« Muiredach, son of Murchad (and) grandson of Bran, king of Leinster »] mortuus est.

Fames 7 mes mor sa bliadain sin [« and a great crop of acorns in this year »].

Mors Concobair híi Taidhg Temin 7 C[on]ait, ab Lis moir 7 Falartach mac Bricc ancorita³. Suairleach ab Benncair, Ailgino mac Gnai, secundus abbas Cluana hIraird, mortui sunt.

Cath eter muntir Cluana 7 muintir Biror im-Moin coisse Blái [« A battle between the community of Clonmacnois and the community of Birr, in Móin coisse Blái »] (the Bog at foot of (the river) Blái)].

Occisio Eachthigirn espuic a sacerdote⁴ ac altoir Brighde. Is ássin connach denand sacart aiffrind in conspectu episcobí o sin

1. MS. Cogenti airechtach sacerdote 3. incorita

2. efuit

4. sarserdota, the first *r* cancelled

ille a Cill dara [« The slaying of Echthigern a bishop, by a priest at Brigit's altar. Hence from that time forward no priest performs mass at Kildare in the presence of a bishop »].

Fland mac Eirc, *rí Húia* Fidgente, *moritur* [« Fland, son of Erc, king of the Húi Fidgenti, dies »].

[AU. 760. FM. 756].

Kl. Findachta, mac Fogartaigh, *húa* Cernaig, *moritur* [« Findachta, son of Fogartach, (and) grandson of Cernach, dies »].

Cath Atha dumha iter Ulltu 7 *húu* Eachach, in quo cecidit Ailill mac Fedlemtho [« Battle of Áth dumha between the Ulaid and the Húi Echach, wherein fell Ailill, son of Fedlimid »].

Cath Belaig Gabrain iter Laigniu 7 Osraighe, cor muid¹ ria mac Concerca, in quo cecidit Dungal mac Laidhgnen, *rí Húia* Cendsilaig, et alii [« Battle of Belach Gabrain (Gowran) between the men of Leinster and Ossory, and Cú-cerca's son had the victory, and therein fell Dungal son of Laidgnen, king of the Húi Cennselaig, and others »].

Aengus mac Fergusa, rex² Pictorum, *moritur*.

Mors Domnaill maic Muirchertaigh, *ríg Húia* Neill, [« Death of Domnall, son of Muirchertach, king of the Húi Neill »] 7 Dubluighe maic Ledhaidich.

[AU. 761. FM. 757].

Kl. Nix maghna et luna tenebrosa.

Occisio Eachtigirn episobi a sacerdote³ a nderthaigh Cilli dara [« in the oratory of Kildare »].

Quies Cormaic ab Cluana maic Nois, 7 do Sil Cairpri do [« Rest of Cormac, abbot of Clonmacnois, and of the Race of Cairbre was he »].

1. MS. muig

2. regis

3. sacerdote

Nox lucida¹ [in autumno].

Cath Cailli Tuidhbic [« The battle of Caill Tuidbic »], ubi Luighne prostrati sunt. Genus Cairpri uictoriam accepit.

Fer-fio filius Fairbrí [leg. Faibri?] saipiens, ab Comraire Midhi, [« abbot of Comrar of Meath (Conry) »] obit.

Cath Sleibe truim [« The battle of Sliab Truim »].

Robartach princeps Athnae [« abbot of Fahan »] moritur.

Fógartach rí Ele [« king of the Eli »] moritur.

Suibne ab Cluana ferta Brénaind [« abbot of S. Brénann's Clonfert »].

[AU. 762. AI. 750. FM. 758].

K. Domnall mac Murchada rí Temrach i. cétri Erenn do claind Floind [leg. Colmáin] in .xii. kl. Decimbris moritur [« Domnall, son of Murchad, king of Tara, the first king of Ireland of the Clan Colmáin, dies on the 20th November »].

Mors Becc-laitne, ab [Cluana hIraird], 7 Faelchu Findglaise 7 Fidairle húa Suanaig, ab Rathain, mortui sunt [« Death of Becc-laitne of Clonard, and Faelchu of Finglas and Fidairle, grandson of Suanach, abbot of Rahan, died »].

Mors Reodaide ab Ferna [« abbot of Ferns »].

Mors Anfadain² ab Linde Duachaill [« abbot of Linn Duachaill »].

Sol tenebrosus³ in hora .iii. d[i]ei.

Straighes Cuilnighe moire [« of Cuilnech Mór »] ubi Connacht[a] prostrati sunt.

Cath eter Húu Fidgennte 7 Corcomruadh 7 Corcobaiscind [« A battle betwen the Húi Fidgenti and the Corcomruad and the Corcbaiscinn »].

Bruidhi rí Fortrenn⁴ mortuus est.

Niall Frossach [in marg. rí Erenn « king of Ireland »] regnare incipit.

1. MS. nix luicita

2. fernadain

3. Soltene brassus

4. fortchernn

[AU. 763. FM. 759].

Kl. Nix magna .iii. fere mensibus.

Quies Ronain, ab Cluana maic Nois, do Luaignib do [« Rest of Ronán, abbot of Clonmacnois. Of the Luaigni was he »].

Cormac mac Ailello, ab Maínistreach Buite [« abbot of Monasterboice »] moritur.

Cath Argamain¹ iter familiam Cluana maic Nois 7 Durmuig, ubi cecidit Diarmuit mac Domnuill [« The battle of Argaman between the community of Clonmacnois and that of Durrow, wherein fell Diarmait, son of Domnall », and *Diglach, son of Dubless, and 200 men of the community of Durrow* »].

Sicciat[us] maghna ultra modum.

Ailill Medraighe, mac Dunchadha, ri Connacht [« king of Connaught »] mortuus est.

Scandlan Femin, mac Aedgaile [« S. of Femen, son of Aedgal »] moritur.

Domnit mac Duenge pausat.

Struth (?) fola [« a flux of blood »] in tota Ibernia.

Cath Duin bile le Donnchadh mac Domnaill for Firu Tulach [« The battle of Dún bili gained by Donnchad, son of Domnall, over the Fir Tulach »].

Murchadh mac Índrachtaig 7 Murc[h]ad mac Murchataigh la Condacthaib moritur [« is killed by the Connaughtmen »].

Moll rí Saxon [« king of the Saxons »] clericus eficitur.

[AU. 764. AI. 752. FM. 760].

Kl. IN[n]octe signum horribile et mirabile² in stellis uisum est.

Flaithbertach mac Loíngsig, rí Temrach [« king of Tara »] in cler[i]catu.

Quies Tola Aird Breccain [« of Ardbrackan »].

¹ MS. Cathargain

². 7 murabili

Guin tSuibne maic Becce [« The slaying of Suibne, son of Becc »] a suis sociis dolose.

Guin tSuibne maic Murchada [« the slaying of Suibne son of Murchad »] cum duobus filiis suis.

Cath Chairn Fiachach iter da mac Domnaill .i. Dunchad 7 Murchad. Fallamuin mac Concoingelt la Dunchad. Ailgel rig Tebha la Murchad. In bello cecidit¹ Murcadh. Ailgel in fugam² uers[us] est [« The battle of Carn Fiachach between Domnall's two sons, namely Dunchad and Murchad, Fallamuin, son of Cú coingelt, with Dunchad. Ailgel, king of Teffia, with Murchad. In the battle Murchad fell and Ailgel was put to flight »].

Folachtach ab Biror [« abbot of Birr »] mortuus est.

Loarn ab Cluana Iraird [« abbot of Clonard »] quieuit.

Cellbil Cluana Bronaigh [« of Clonbroney »] quieuit.

Defectio panis.

Dungalach, rí Húa Liathain [« king of the Húi Liatháin »]
7 Uargal rí Conaille [« king of Conaille »] mortui sunt.

[AU. 765. AI. 753. FM. 761].

Kl. Quies Crimthainn, ab Cluana ferta Brénainn [« Rest of Crimthann, abbot of S. Brénann's Clonfert »].

Guin Fallomain maic Concongelt, ríg Midhi, dolose [« the slaying, treacherously, of Falloman, son of Cú-congelt, king of Meath »].

Cath Sruthra eter Húu Briuin 7 Conmacne [« A battle between the Húi Briuin and the Conmacne »].

Desunt folia aliquot.

(A suivre.)

Whitley STOKES.

1. MS. cecitit

2. fughom

GWERZIOU BREIZ-IZEL

ALIETTA AR BROUDER (GWERZ)

Aliett ar Brouder a deuz bet
Eun habit newè zei violet
Digant an Itron a Draou-Rivier
Ewit eureuji mab he merer,
'Wit eureuji Hervé ar Geldon ;
Birwiken n'hi c'haraz 'n hé galon.

* * *

Aliett ar Brouder a lérë
Noz kenta hec'h eured ha neuzè :
— Nag Hervé ar Geldon, ma fried,
Keun hoc'h euz d'ar marc'had hoc'h euz grêt ?
— Ia, emezhan, keun am euz-mé,
Mar em euz clewet ar wirioné,
Mar em euz clewet ar wirioné,
Tougac'h pewar miz a vugalé ;
Ha tri all, emezhan, 'c'h euz ganet,
E wac'h o tougen ar bewaret.
Na deuz ho kinderw, bêleg ar Waz,
Ha mé, émezhan, gredfè awalc'h.

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Sommaire : Paul COLLINET, *Droit celtique et droit romain*, p. 321. — Whitley STOKES, *The Annals of Tigernach* (The fourth Fragment), p. 337. — J. LOTH, *Dialectica*: VI. *Mutations initiales*; — VII. *La terminaison -ou et les noms en *-adou, gallois -adwy*, p. 421.

MÉLANGES. I. porhoet, par J. LOTH, p. 427; II. *Le sens primitif de bôroma*, par J. LOTH, p. 428; III. fled, par J. LOTH, p. 430.

CORRESPONDANCE, p. 432.

BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 434.

TABLE des principaux mots étudiés dans le tome XVII, p. 446.

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[AU. 973. AI. 956. CS. 972. FM. 972].

Dondchadh Find, mac Aeda, maic Flaind, do marbadh la hAghda mac Duibgind a mebuil for faesom Brenainn 7 Ciaraín [« Donnchad the Fair, son of Aed, son of Fland, was treacherously killed by Agda, son of Dubchenn, while he was under the safeguard of SS. Brénainn and Ciarán »].

Murchadh Glun re lár, rí Ailigh, do marbudh la Cenel Conaill. [« Murchad Knee-to-floor, king of Ailech, was killed by the Kindred of Conall »].

Maidm for Osraigí ria Laignib du a torchair Diarmuit mac Donnchadha et alíi. Maidm aile for Uib Cendsilaig ría n-Osraigí, dú a torchair Donnchad, mac Celláig, rí Húi Cendsealaig et alíi [« A rout of the Ossorians by the Leinstermen, wherein fell Diarmait, son of Donnchad, and others. Another rout of the Húi Cennselaig by the Ossorians, wherein fell Donnchad, son of Cellach, king of the Húi Cennselaig, and others »].

Findachta mac Cinaetha, flaith Fortuath Laighen, mortuus est « [Findachta, son of Cinaed, prince of the Fortuatha of Leinster, died »].

[AU. 974. CS. 973. FM. 973].

Kl. Etgair *rí Saxon* [« king of England »] religiosus¹ rex, *mortuus est*.

Cinaeth Húa hArtacan, primécis Leithi Cuind *mortuus est* [« Cinaeth, grandson of Artacán, chief poet of the northern half of Ireland, died »].

Domnall mac Eoain, *rí Bretan*, i n-ailithri [quieuit. « Domnall, son of Eoan, king of Wales, rested in pilgrimage »].

Cetna toisc MaelSechnaill Moír, maic Domnaill, o Ath cliath, dar' briss 7 dar' theasc in caill [« The first expedition of MaelSechnaill the Great, son of Domnall, from Dublin, when he broke and cut down the wood »].

[AU. 975. AI. 958. CS. 974. FM. 974].

Kl. Dondchad mac Cellaig, *rí Osraigi* [« Donnchad, son of Cellach, king of Ossory »] in senili² éstate *mortuus est*.

Mathgamaín mac Cendéigh, *rí Muman*, do marbadh do Mael-muadh mac Brain³, do *ríg Hua n-Eachach*, iarna thidhnacol do Donnubán mac Cathail do *ríg Húa Fi[d]*, genti a fill [« Mathgamain, son of Cenn-étig, king of Munster-was killed by Mael-Muad, son of Bran, king of the Húi Echach (Iveagh), having been treacherously delivered up by Donnabán, son of Cathal, king of the Húi Fidgenti »].

Ughaire mac Tuathail, *rí Laigen*, do gabail do Gallaib Atha Cliath. [« Ugaire, son of Tuathal, king of Leinster, was captured by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

Scrin Colaim cille do argain do Domnall mac Murchadha. [« Skreen of Colomb cille was wrecked by Domnall, son of Murchad »].

1. MS. *relei ossus*

2. semile

3. broín

Tadhg mac Ruadrach, taisseach Cianachta Glíndi Gemín do marbadh a n-Ulltaibh [« Tadg, son of Ruadri, chief of the Cianacht of Glenn Gemin, was killed in Ulster »].

Domnall mac Congalaigh, *rígdomna Temrach, mortuus est.* [« Domnall, son of Congalach, crownprince of Tara, died »].

Creach la Gilla Colaim Húa Canandan, *ríg Cenéoil Conaill i n-Uib Failghe, cor' fagaib Ferghal mac Foghartaig, ríg Cairpre Moíre. Cellach mac Fíndghaine, Cellach mac Bairedha, Donnchadh mac Morgáind, tri mormair Alban, andsin.* [« A raid by Gilla Columb, grandson of Canannan, king of the Kindred of Conall, into Offaly, where he left Fergal, son of Fogartach, king of the Greater Cairbre. Cellach, son of Find guine, Cellach, son of Bairid, and Donnchad, son of Mor gand, three High Stewards of Scotland, were therein »].

[AU. 976. AI. 959. CS. 975. FM. 975].

Kl. Muircertach mac Domnaill húi Neill *ocus Congalach mac Domnaill, maic Congalaigh, da rígdamna Erenn, do marbadh la hAmlaim mac Sitriuca.* [« Muirchertach, son of Domnall, son of Congalach, two crownprinces of Ireland, were killed by Ólaf son of Sitriuc »].

INis Cathaigh do sarughudh do Brian mac Cendéidigh for Gallaib Luimnígh .i. IMar 7 Amlaim a mac 7 Duibcenn a mac aile [« Inis Cathaig (Scattery Island) was profaned by Brian, son of Cenn-étig, who attacked therein the Foreigners of Limerick, namely, Imar, and Ólaf, one of his sons, and Dub-chenn his other son »].

Gilla Colaim o Canandan, *rí Cene[oi]l Conaill, do marbadh la Domnall ua Ne[i]ll.* [« Gilla-Coluimb, grandson of Canannan, king of the Kindred of Conall, was killed by Domnall, grandson of Niall »].

Amlaim mac Illuilib, *rí Alban, do marbadh la Cinaeth mac Mail Cholaim* [« Olaf, son of Indulf, king of Scotland, was killed by Cinaeth, son of Mael Choluimb »].

Mael-ruanaig Got, Húa Mael-Sechnaill, *rígdamna Temrach, per dolum occissus est.* [« Mael-ruanaid the Stammerer,

grandson of Mael-Sechnaill, crownprince of Tara, was treacherously slain »].

[AU. 977. AI. 960. CS. 976. FM. 976].

Kl. Cath Belaigh Lecht, eter Bríon mac Cendétigh 7 Mael muadh mac Bruin, co torchair Mael-muadh and, rí Húia n-Eachach. [« The battle of Belach Lecht between Brian, son of Cenn-étig, and Mael-muad, son of Bran; and Mael-muad, king of the Húi Echach, fell therein »].

Cath Bithlaindi for Laignib ria nGallaib Atha cliath, dú a torchair Ughaire mac Tuathail, rí Laigen, ocus Muredhach mac Bruin, rí Hua Cendselaigh, ocus Congalach mac Flaind, rí Leighe 7 Rechet, et alii multí [« The battle of Bithland gained over the Leinstermen by the Foreigners of Dublin, wherein fell Ugaire, son of Tuathal, king of Leinster, and Muredach, son of Bron, king of the Húi Cennselaig, and Congalach, son of Fland, king of Legh and Rechet, and many others »].

Corccach Mor Muman do argain fri daigid [« Great Corcach (Cork) of Munster was destroyed by fire »].

Less mor mo Chuta do loscadh, 7 Cluán uama 7 Lethglind do indrudh do Osraigib [« My Cutu's Lismore was burnt, and Cloyne and Leighlin were ravaged by the Ossrians »].

Comaltan hua Clerigh, rí Húia Fiachrach Aidne [« king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne »] mortuus est.

[AU. 978. CS. 977. FM. 977].

Kl. Conchobar mac Find, rí Húia Failge, [« king of Offaly »], mortuus est.

Domnall Cloen, rí Laigen, do gabail do Gallaib Atha cliath [« Domnall Cloen, king of Leinster, was captured by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

Leath-lobar mac Find rí Dal-araidhi [« king of Dalaradia »] 7 Tigernan, rí Cene[o]il Conaill [« king of the Kindred of Conall »] occisi sunt¹ ».

1. MS. occissus est

[AU. 979. AI. 962. CS. 978. FM. 978, 979].

Kl. Domnall mac Muirchertaigh, *rī Temrach* [« King of Tara »] post penitentiam obiit. MaelSechnaill Mor regnaire incipit.

Cath Temrach re MaelSechnaill Mór mac nDomnaill maic Donnchaidh maic Flaind, ria *ríg Erenn*, for Gallaib Atha cliath, for macaib Amlaim intíndrudh, dú a torcair ili im Ragnall mac Amlaim, rigdamna na nGall, 7 im Conmael mac Gilli Airi, 7 im Irlabraidh¹ Atha clíath, et alii multí. Braen mac Murchada, rigdamna Laigen, 7 Congalach mac Flaind, *rī Gaileng*, 7 a mac .i. Maelan, 7 Fiachra 7 Cu-dhuiligh, da mac Dublaich, da *ríg Fer tulach*, 7 Lachtna *rī Mugdorn Maigen* do thuitim a frithguin in catha sin [« The battle of Tara gained by Mael Sechnaill the Great, son of Domnall, son of Donnchad, son of Fland, by the King of Ireland, over the Foreigners of Dublin, over the sons of Olaf in especial, wherein many fell, including Ragnall, son of Olaf, crownprince of the Foreigners, and Conmael, son of Gilli Airi (?), and the Orator of Dublin, and many others. Braen, son of Murchad, crownprince of Leinster, and Congalach, son of Fland, king of the Gailenga, and his son Maelán, and Fiachra and Cú duiligh, two sons of Dublaech (Dublath ?), two kings of the Fir tulach, and Lachtna, king of Mugdoirn Maigen, fell in the counterblow of that battle »].

Morsluaighedh la Mael-Sechnaill Mor mac nDomnaill, *rig Temrach*, 7 la hEochaigh, mac Ardgail, la *ríg nUlad*, co Gallu Atha cliath, co tardsad forbais tri la 7 tri n-aidhchi forro, co tucsat geill Erenn ass, im Domnall Claen, *ríg Laigen*, 7 im eti-rib Húa Ne[i]ll arcena, co tucsat a n-oigreir o Gallaib .i. [fo. 15^a 2] .xx. cét [bó] co setaib 7 mainib, 7 co saire Húa Ne[i]ll archena o Sinaind [co muir] cen cháin. IS and *immorro forfuacair Mael-Sechnaill* in eseirghi n-airrdirc, dia n-ebairt : Gach aen do Gaedelaib ful a crich Gall a ndairi 7 docraite tait

1. MS. irlabraig

ass dia tir arcind sidha 7 sochair. Ba sí bruit Babilone na hErenn in bruit¹ sin. Ba tanaisti na² bruit ifirn.

[« A great hosting by Mael-Sechnaill the Great, son of Domnall, King of Tara, and by Eochaid, son of Ardgall, King of the Ulaid, to the Foreigners of Dublin; and they beleaguered them for three days and three nights, and brought thence the hostages of Ireland, including Domnall Cloen, King of Leinster, and the guarantees of the Húi Néill besides, and they got their full demand from the Foreigners, to wit, two thousand kine, with jewels and treasures, and, moreover, with the freedom of the Húi Néill from tribute, from the Shannon to the sea. 'Tis then that Mael-Sechnaill proclaimed the famous rising, when he said : « Let every one of the Gaels who is in the Foreigner's province come forth to his own country for peace and comfort ». That captivity was the Babylonian Captivity of Ireland. 'Twas next to the captivity of Hell »].

Faelan mac Cáelaighe, espoc Imlecha Iubair [« Faelán, son of Caelaige, bishop of Imbliuch Ibair (Emly) died »].

Amlaim mac Sitriuca, airdrigh ar Gallaib Atha cliath, do dul co Hí a n-aithrighe 7 a n-ailithri iarsin cath mortuus est. [« Olaf, son of Sitric, high-king over the Foreigners of Dublin, went to Iona in repentance and in pilgrimage after the battle (and there) died »].

Agda mac Duibgind, rí Teftha [« king of Teffa »] mortuus est.

[AU. 980. AI. 963. CS. 979. FM. 980].

Kl. Anmchadh espoc Cilli dara [« bishop of Kildare »] in senectute³ bona uitam finiuit.

Domnall Hua hAidéith, rí Húa nEchach, ocus Loingsech toiseach Húa Niallain, do comtoitim diblínaib. [« Domnall, grandson of Aidéth, king of the Húi Echach, and Loingsech, chief of the Húi Niallaín, both fell together in a duel »].

1. MS. sloiged

2. no

3. senectude

[AU. 981. AI. 964. CS. 980. FM. 981].

Kl. Bruadar mac Eachthigirn, *rí Húia Cendselaig*, mortuus est [« Bródur, son of Echthigern, king of the Húi Cennselaig, died »].

Orgain Chilli dara o Imur Puirt Lairge. [« The destruction of Kildare by Imar of Waterford »].

Archu mac Neill, *rígdomna Ulad* [« crownprince of Ulster »] a suis fratribus per dolum occissus est.

Argain Dal Cais la MaelSechnaill mac Domnaill, 7 bili Muighi hAduir do thescadh dó [« The plundering of the Dalcassians by MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, and the sacred tree of Mag Adair was cut down by him »].

[AU. 982. CS. 981. FM. 982].

Kl. Cathráinedh re MaelSechnaill mac nDomnaill 7 re Glun iáraind mac Amlaim, maic máthar MailSechnaill Moír, for Domnall Cláen mac Lorcan 7 for Ímur Phuirt Lairge, dú i torcratar ili, itir bádhudh 7 marbadh, im Gilla Patraic mac Ímuir, et alii multí mortui sunt¹. [« A battle-rout inflicted by MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, and by Glún-iárainn (« Iron-knee »), son of Ólaf, son of MaelSechnaill's mother, on Domnall Clóen, son of Lorcán, and on Imar of Waterford, wherein many fell, both by drowning and killing, including Gilla-Pátraic, son of Imar, et alii, etc.]

Glend da lacha do argáin do Gallaiib Atha cliath. [« Glendalough was plundered by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

INdradh Laighen la MaelSechnaill co muir [« A harrying of Leinster by MaelSechnaill as far as the sea »].

Gilla Caemgen mac Cinaetha do dallad la Domnall Claen [« Gilla Coengin, son of Cinaed, was blinded by Domnall Clóen »].

1. MS. .m. est

[AU. 983. CS. 982. FM. 983].

Kl. Domnall Claen do marbadh la hAedh mac Eachthigirn dó Uib Cennsealaig [« Domnall Clóen was killed by Aed, son of Echthigern, of the Húi Cennselaig »].

Aed Húa Dubda, rí tuaisceirt Con[n]acht uile, [« king of the whole of the north of Connaught »] mortuus est.

Tri meic Cerbuill maic Lorcan do argain termuind Caemgen 7 a marbad a triur ría n-aidhchi tria firt Caemhen [« Three sons of Cerball, son of Lorcan, plundered St Coemgen's glebe, and the three of them were killed before night »].

[AU. 984. CS. 983. FM. 984].

Kl. MaelSechnaill mac Domnaill do indradh Condacht 7 do thoghail a hindseadh 7 do marbadh a taisech [« MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, harried Connaught, and destroyed its (artificial) islands and killed its chieftains »].

Fearghal mac Lorcan, rí Cenéoil Fiachrach, do marbadh la Con[n]achtaib [« Fergal, son of Lorcan, king of the Kindred of Fiachra, was killed by the Connaughtmen »].

Diarmuit mac Uathmaran, rí Laigen [« king of Leinster »], mortuus est.

[AU. 985. CS. 984. FM. 985].

Kl. Mor ingen Dondchodha maic Cellraig, banrighan Erenn mortua est. [« Mor, daughter of Dondchad, son of Cellach, and queen of Ireland, died »].

Muirgus mac Domnaill, rí Húa Maine [« king of the Húi Maini »] mortuus est.

Flait[h]ri Húa Loingsigh, rí Dal Araidhi [« King of Dalaradia »] iugulatus¹ est.

1. MS. iugal.

Fuatach scrine Patraic la MaelSechnaill o Ath Fir-diadh co hAth Sighi tria cocadh mac Cairellain. Sith do dhenom doib arsin, 7 riar Patraic o MaelSechnaill .i. cuairt fer Midhe etir chill 7 tuáith, ergnam ¹ [c]ech duíne o MáelSechnaill la taeb .uii. cumal 7 ógriara archena. [« The carrying-off of S. Patrick's shrine by MaelSechnaill from Ardee to Áth Sighe, in consequence of the warfare of Cairellán's sons. Thereafter they made peace, and the award of Patrick¹ (was performed) by MaelSechnaill, namely, a visitation of the men of Meath, both ecclesiastics and laymen; a banquet for every fortress by MaelSechnaill, besides seven *cumals* and awards in full besides »].

[AU. 986. CS. 985. FM. 986].

Kl. Trehaid fiadhnach ² i n-airrthiur Erenn o demnaib, co rola ár daíne ³, co mbidiss *for* suilib daíne a ssoillsi. [« A manifest (?) colic in the east of Ireland caused by demons, which inflicted a slaughter on people, and they were clearly before men's eyes »].

Tosach mboáir móir .i. maelgarb anaicenta do theacht artiúis [« The beginning of a great murrain, to wit, the unknown *mael-garb*, came for the first time »].

Gaeth mor cur' trascair ilcumtaighi im durtheach Lughmaidhe ⁴. [« A great wind which laid low many buildings, including the oratory of Louth »].

[AU. 987. CS. 986. FM. 987].

Kl. Ár Muman la Condacthaib du a torchair Dunlang mac Duib da boireann, rígdamna Muman. Muirghus mac Conco-bair rígdamna Con[n]acht do thoitim a frithguin and [« A slaughter of Munster(men) by Connacians, wherein fell Dun-

1. MS. Erguin

2. fithnaisi, CS. and FM.

3. MS. daíne comse

4. lugh muighe

lang, son of Dub da boirenn, crownprince of Munster. Muir-gus, son of Conchobar, crownprince of Connaught, fell there in the counterblow of battle »].

Laidhgnen mac Cerbaill *rí Fernnmuighe* do *marbad* for lár Trin Aird Macha a mac *Conaíng* 7 o Cenel n-Eogain [« Laidhgnén, son of Cerball, king of Farney, was killed in the midst of the Third of Armagh, by Conang's son and by the Kindred of Eogan »].

Dunstan *airdespoc Saxon* [« archbishop of England »] quieuit.

[AU. 988. AI. 971. CS. 987. FM. 988].

Kl. Glun iaraínd mac Amlaim, *rí Gall*, do *marbudh dia mogaidh*¹ bodén .i. Colbain [« Glún iarainn (Ironknee) son of Ólaf, king of the Foreigners, was killed by his own slave, namely, Colbain »].

Cath Atha cliath for Gallaib la MaelSechnaill mac Domnaill, uibí multí occisi sunt², 7 forbuis in duín forro iarsin fri fichtit aidchi, *connar'* ibset uisce frissin acht sal, co tardsad a óghriar fen dó cen budh *rí*, 7 uíngi d'ór gach garda³ gach aidhci nodlag tre bithu sír. [« The battle of Dublin gained over the Foreigners by MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, wherein many were slain, and the siege of their fortress afterwards for twenty nights; and during it they drank no water save brine. Wherefore they gave him his own award so long as he should be king, and an ounce of gold for every garden (to be paid) on every Christmas eve for ever »].

Gofraídh⁴ mac Araigil *rí Indsi Gall* do toitim la Dail Riada [« Godfrey, son of Harald, king of the Hebrides, fell by the Dál Riata »].

Conchobar mac Domnaill *rí Luigne* *Con[n]acht* [« king of the Luigni of Connaught »] mortuus est. Muiredhach ua Cléirigh, *rí Aidhne* [« king of Aidne »] mortuus est.

1. MS. da mogædhaib

2. occissus est

3. grada

4. Gofraigh

[AU. 989. CS. 988. FM. 989].

Kl. Urard mac Coisse, [fo. 15^b 1] *priméces Góidhel*¹, in penitentia *mortuus est* a Cluain maic Noís. [« Erard mac Coisse, chief poet of the Gaels, died in penitence at Clonmacnois »].

Aed Húa Maeldoraidh², rí Ceneoil Conaill [« king of the Kindred of Conall »] *mortuus est*.

Cath Fordroma la MaelSechnaill, du a torchair Domnall mac Lorcan rí Muscraighe Thíri 7 Húa Forga, 7 ár mor archena [« The battle of Fordruim gained by MaelSechnaill, wherein fell Domnall, son of Lorcan, king of Muscraige Tíre and of the Húi Forgo, and a great slaughter besides »].

[AU. 990. AI. 973. CS. 989. FM. 990].

Kl. Dondchadh mac Domnaill, *rígdamna Temrach*, per dolum occissus est la Cloind Colmáin i. *Conchobar mac Cerbuill* [« Donchad, son of Domnall, crownprince of Tara, was treacherously slain by the Clan Colmáin, that is, by Conchobar, son of Cerball »].

In Sindach Hua Leochan, rí Gaileng, *mortuus est*. [« The Fox, grandson of Leochan, king of the Gailenga, died »].

[AU. 991. CS. 990. FM. 991].

Kl. Sluaighedh la MaelSeachlainn mac Domnaill a Con[n]-achtaib, co tanic Brian Boroma co feraib Muman 7 *Con[n]acht* a Midhi co ruige Loch n-Aíndind, 7 nir'gab bai na duine, co ndeachaидh³ ass a coír n-éludha [« A hosting by MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, into Connaught; and Brian of the Tribute,

1. MS. *primécis* gaédhil

2. *mældoraidh*

3. *ndeachaigh*

with the men of Munster and Connaught, invaded Meath and reached Lough Ennell; but he took neither cow nor man, and retreated like a runaway »].

Dond hua Duind Chúan, rí Tebtha [« Donn, grandson of Donn Cuan, king of Teffa »] a suis per dolum occissus est.

Mór ingen Taidg maic Cathail maic Concobar, rigan Erenn, mortua est. [« Mór, daughter of Tadg, son of Cathal, son of Conchobar, queen of Ireland, died »].

Gilla Colman mac Neill, rí Hua nDiarmada, 7 Cu chenand, mac Taidhg, comthuitim doib_. [« Gilla Colmáin, son of Niall, king of the Húi Diarmata, and Cú chenann, son of Tadg, fell together in a duel »].

[AU. 992. AI. 975. CS. 991. FM. 992].

Kl. Concobar, mac Cerbaill Húi MaelSechnaill, in penitentia bona quieuit.

MaelRuanaig hua Ciardha, rí Cairpri, do marbadh la firu Tefta [« Mael-Ruanaig, grandson of Ciarda, king of Cairbre, was killed by the men of Teffa »].

Da ua Chanandan do marbadh do Mac Gilla Colmóig .i. Domnall 7 Flaithbertach [« Two grandsons of Canannán, namely, Domnall and Flaithbertach, were killed by Mac Gillai Colmóic »].

Ruaidhri mac Coscraigh¹, rí Desceirt Con[n]acht, do marbadh la Concobar mac MailSechnaill 7 la mac Comaltain Húi Clerigh [« Ruaidri, son of Coscrach, king of the south of Connaught, was killed by Conchobar, son of MaelSechnaill, and by the son of Comaltán, grandson of Clérech »].

Eicneach Húa Leochan, rí Tuath-Luigne, do marbad la MaelSechnaill 7 la Cathal mac Labradha a nDomnach Patraic a mebail [« Ecnech, grandson of Leochan, king of North-Luigne, was treacherously killed at Domnach Pátraic by Mael-Sechnaill and by Cathal, son of Labraid »].

1. MS. coscraigdh

[AU. 993. CS. 992. FM. 993].

Kl. Fogartach mac Diarmuda, maic Uathmuran, *rí Corco-tri Chon[n]acht*, do marbadh do Gailengaib ín Choraind [« Fogartach, son of Diarmait, son of Uathmarán, king of the Corco-firtri of Connaught, was killed by the Galenga of the Corann »].

Congalach mac Laidhgnén rí Gaileng. [« king of the Galenga died »].

Mael Caire[r]dha, rí Húa mBriuin Šeola, [« king of the Húi Briuin Šeola »] *mortuus est*.

Mael Muiri mac Scandlain, espoc Aird Macha [« bishop of Armagh »] quieuit.

Mac Dubgaill meic Donnchadha, rí Muigi hÍtha, mortuus est [« The son of Dubgall, son of Donchad, king of Mag Itha, died »].

MaelSechnaill do loscadh Aenaigh Theidi 7 do indrudh Muman, 7 maidm for Brian mac Cendéidigh co feraib Muman [« Mael-Sechnaill burnt Oenach Teti, (Nenagh), and ravaged Munster, and routed Brian, son of Kennedy, with the men of Munster »].

[AU. 994. AI. 977. CS. 993. FM. 994].

Kl. hImur i n-Ath cliath taréis [Sitreaca] maic Amlaim [« Imar reigned in Dublin after Sitric, son of Olaf »].

Ragnall¹ do marbad do Laiginib. hImur iterum² euasit et Sitriuc in réghnum eius. [« Ragnall was killed by the Leinstermen. Imar again fled (from Dublin), and Sitric reigned in his place »].

Cináeth mac Mail Cholaim, *rí Alban* [« King of Scotland »] a suis occissus est.

Domnach Patraic do argain do Gallaib Atha cliath, 7 do Mur-

1. MS. Radhnall

2. iterum in seghum

chertach hú *Congalaig* [« Domnach Patraic was plundered by the Foreigners of Dublin and by Murchertach, grandson of Congalach »]; *sed Deus u[i]ndicauit in morte i[1]lius in fine eiusdem mensis*¹.

Fail Tomair 7 claidim Carlusa do breith do Mael Sechnaill mac Domnaill areicin o Gallaib Atha cliath. [« Tomar's ring and Carlus' sword were forcibly taken by MaelSechnaill, son of Domnall, from the Foreigners of Dublin »].

[AU. 995. AI. 978. CS. 994. FM. 995].

Kl. Mac Cairill co feraib Fernmuighi 7 co n-Airgiallaib do argain Aird Macha, co rucsat .xx. cét bó, *id est* Ard Macha do loscadh etir tigib 7 damliag 7 cloictheach 7 fidhnemidh, uili-dilgenn na tainic riam a n-Eriinn 7 na targa co la mbratha di-ghail amlaiddh. [« Cairell's son, with the men of Farney and Oriel, plundered Armagh and carried off two thousand cows, that is, Armagh was burnt, both houses and stone-house and belfry, and sacred wood — a ruination that had never occurred in Ireland, and vengeance like that will not occur till Dooms-day »].

Diarmuit mac Domnaill, *rí Húia Cendselaig*, [« king of the Húi Cennselaig »] *mortuus est*.

Gilla Patraic mac Dondchada, *rí Ossraige*, do marbad do Donnaman mac Imuir 7 do Domnall mac Faelan, *ríg* na nDéisi [« Gilla-Patraic, son of Donnchad, king of Ossory, was killed by Donnabán, son of Imar, and by Domnall, son of Fáelán, king of the Dési »].

Donduban mac Imuir *occisus est* o Laignib [« Donnabán, son of Imar, was killed by the Leinstermen »].

Gilla Patraic Hua Flandacan, *rí Tebtha*, *occisus est* o Fiachra mac Raduib, taiseach Muintire Mailfinda [« Gilla Patraic, grandson of Flanducán, king of Teffia, was slain by Fiachra, son of Radub, chief of the Munter Maeil-Finda »].

1. MS. demensiss

Domnall mac Faelain, rí na nDéise [« the king of the Déisi »] mortuus est.

[AU. 996. CS. 995. FM. 996].

Kl. Cath etir Albancho, i torchair Constantin mac Cuilindaín rí Alban [« A battle between the Scots, wherein fell Constantine, son of Culannan, king of Scotland »], et alii multí.

Domnall mac Dondchada Find do dallad do MaelSechnaill mac Domnaill [« Domnall, son of Donnchad the Fair, was blinded by Mael-Sechnaill, son of Domnall »].

Mael-coláim mac Domnaill, rí Bretan tuaisceirt, mortuus est [« Mael-Coluimb, son of Domnall, king of the Britons of the North, died »].

Ruaidrí mac Neill Húi Chanandaín, rí Ceneóil Conaill, mortuus est [« Ruaidri, son of Niall Húa Canannáin, king of the Kindred of Conall, died »].

[AU. 997. AI. 980. CS. 996. FM. 997].

Kl. Sluáighedh la MaelSechláinn 7 la Brían mac Cendétigh co Gleand Mama, co tucatar Goill Atha cliath cath doib, cor' muidh ¹ for Gallaib, 7 cur' ládh a n-ár im Artalach mac Sitruca 7 im Aralt mac Amlaim 7 im Cuilen [fo. 15^b 2] mac Etighen 7 im mathaib Atha cliath. [7 co ndechaid] MaelSechnaill 7 Brían co feraib Mumhan 7 Midhi a Condachtaib, co tucsad a ngíallu 7 an-as deach a ssét [« A hosting by MaelSechláinn and by Brian, son of Kennedy, to Glenn Mama; and the Foreigners of Dublin gave them battle, and the Foreigners were routed, and a slaughter was inflicted upon them, including Artalach, son of Sitric, and Harald, son of Olaf, and Cuilen, son of Etigen, and nobles of Dublin; and MaelSechláinn and Brian, with the men of Munster and Meath, entered

1. MS. muigh

Connaught, and carried off its hostages and the best of its treasures »].

Diarmuit mac Domnaill, *ri Húa Cendsilaig* [« king of the Húi Cennselaig »] *mortuus est*.

Sluaighedh la MaelSechláinn coro índir Mag n-Ái [« A hosting by MaelSechnaill, and he ravaged Magh n-Ái »].

Gilla Enan mac Aghda, *ri Teftha*, *occissus est* o Sil Ronain [« Gilla Enan, son of Agda, king of Teffa, was slain by the Sil Rónáin »].

[AU. 998. AI. 981. CS. 997. FM. 998].

Kl. Donnchadh mac Domnaill Clain, *ri Laighen*, do gabail do Sitriuc mac Amlaim [« Donchad, son of Domnall Clóen, king of Leinster, was captured by Sitric son of Olaf »].

Ceall dara do argain do Gallaib Atha cliath. [« Kildare was plundered by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

Bríán mac Cendétigh do dul co hÁth cliath, co raibe *secht-muin* lán and, co ruc a ór 7 a argat 7 bruit moir ass, 7 cor' loisc in dun, 7 cor' índarb in r[i]g Sitriuc mac Amlaim [« Bríán, son of Cennétig, went to Dublin and remained there a whole week ; and carried off its gold and its silver and many captives, and burnt the fortress, and banished the king, Sitric, son of Olaf »].

mention
Díarmuit mac Dúnadhaigh *ri Sil n-Anmchadha* do *marbad* la Comaltan *rig* Aidhne [« Diarmait, son of Dúnadach, king of the Sil n-Anmchada, was killed by Comaltán, king of Aidne »].

Creach la MaelSechláinn Mor i Laigniu [« A raid by MaelSechláinn the Great into Leinster »].

Cath etir Airghiallu 7 Conallu du a torchair Gilla Crist *ri Conaille et ailií* [« A battle between the Airgéill and the Conallians, wherein fell Gilla Críst, king of Conaille, and others »].

MaelSechláinn Húa Maelruanaigh *ri Cremthaindi* *occissus est* o Uib Cellaig .i. Cú Chaillen. [« MaelSechláinn, Húa Mail-Ruanaig, king of Cremthann, was slain by the Húi Cellaig, i. e. (by) Cú caille. »].

[AU. 999. AI. 982. CS. 998. FM. 999].

Kl. Cú chaille *hua Domnaill*, *rí Durlais*, do marbadh tre mebail do Aedh *húu Neill* [« Cú caille, grandson of Domnall, king of Thurles, was treacherously killed by Aed, grandson of Niall »].

hÍmur Puirt Lairge [« Ímar of Waterford »] *mortuus est*.

Flaithbertach *húa Canannáin*, *rí Tiri Conaill* [« king of Tirconnell »] *occissus est*.

Goill í nAth clíath iterum 7 a ngeill do Brían. [« The Foreigners again in Dublin, and their hostages to Brían »].

Cellach Húa Mael-corgais priméces *Con[n]acht* [« chief poet of Connaught »] *mortuus est*.

Aedh Hua Ciarrda do dalladh dia brathair i.e. Ualgarg o Ciarrda [« Aed Hua Ciarda, was blinded by his brother, namely, Ualgarg, grandson of Ciarda »].

Cétimpodh Briain 7 *Con[n]acht* for MaelSechláinn Mór tre mebail [« The first revolt, through treachery, of Brian and the Connaughtmen against MaelSechláinn the Great »].

Sluaigedh [la Bríán] mac Cendeitigh 7 la descent Chondacht co n-Osraigi 7 co Laiginib 7 co nGallaib Atha clíath do thorachtaín Temrach *acht dochotar* na Goill cath marc[š]luaign rompo a Magh mBreagh *conus-tarraidh*¹ Mael-Sechláinn 7 tucc a n-ár. Dodeachaigh² Brían iarsin co mbái a Ferta nemí a Muigh Bregh, 7 luidh foro chulu cen cath cen índrudh cen daigh nderg [« A hosting by Brián, son of Kennedy, and by the south of Connaught, with Ossory and Leinster and the Foreigners of Dublin, to proceed to Tara. But the foreigners with a battalion of cavalry went before them into Magh Breg, and (there) MaelSechláinn overtook them and slaughtered them. Brian afterwards marched on till he was at Ferta neme in Mag Breg, and he went back without a battle, without ravaging, without red fire »].

1. MS. *conustarraigh*

2. Dodeachaigh

[AU. 1000. CS. 999. FM. 1000].

Kl. Creach mó� la cenntar Muman a ndescert Midhi *conus-tarraidh Aenghus*, mac Carraigh Calma, uathadh orro, cor' ben a ngabala dib 7 ár cend leo. [« A great foray by the country-side (?) of Munster into the south of Meath, till Oengus, son of Carrach the Valiant, with a few, overtook them, and seized their spoils from them and left, them with a « slaughter of heads »].

Fergal mac Domnaill, *maic Conaíng*, *rí Ailig*, *mortuus est* [« Fergal, son of Domnall, son of Conang, king of Ailech, died »].

Niall Húa Ruaírc do marbadh do Cenel *Conaill* 7 la hAedh Húa Neill [« Niall, grandson of Ruarc, was killed by the Kindred of Conall and by Aed Hua Néill »].

Tochur Atha Luain do denam la MaelSechláinn 7 la Cathal mac *Conchobair* [« The causeway of Athlone was made by MaelSechláinn and by Cathal, son of Conchobar »].

Diarmuit Húa Lachtnan, *rí Tebtha* [« king of Teffia »] *oc-cisus est a suis*.

Dub dara Húa Maili duin, *rí Fer luirg* [« king of the Fir luirg, died »].

Bríon Boroma *regnat*.

[AU. 1001. AI. 984. CS. 1000. FM. 1001].

Kl. Slaighedh la Bríon 7 la MaelSechláinn co feraib Erenn umpu, itir Mumain 7 *Con[n]achte* 7 *Laigniu* 7 *Gallu*, co Dun Delgan a *Conaillibh*. Aedh mac Domnaill, airdri Ailig, 7 Eochaid mac Ardgail, ri Ulad, co *n-Ulltaib* 7 Cenel Éogain 7 *Conaill* 7 Airgialla *connár'* leigisdar secha sin, cor' scarsat fo ossudh cen giall, cen eteri [« A hosting by Brian and by MaelSechláinn, accompanied by the men of Ireland, both Munster and Connaught and Leinster and Foreigners, as far

as Dundalk in Conailli. Aed, son of Domnall, high-king of Ailech, and Eochaid, son of Ardgal, king of Ulster, with the Ulaid and the Kindred of Eogan and of Conall, and the Airgéill (met them) and did not let them go past, so they separated under a truce, without hostage, without pledge »].

Fland mac Eoganain, airdbrethim Lethi Cuind, [« Flann, son of Eoganán, chief judge of Conn's Half » — the northern half of Ireland] *mortuus est*.

Sluaighedh la Brian co hAth luain¹, co ruc giallu Midhi 7 *Con[n]acht* [« A hosting by Brian as far as Athlone, and he carried off the hostages of Meath and Connaught »].

Merlechan mac Cuind, *rí Gaileng*, do *marbad* la MaelSechlainn Mor [« Merlechán son of Conn, king of the Gailenga, was killed by MaelSechláinn the Great »].

Sitriuc mac Amlaim, *rí Gall*, do dul *for créich* a n-Ulltaib ina longaib, cor' ort Cill Cleithe 7 Ínis Cu[m]scraigh co tuc bruit mor *estib* [« Sitriuc, son of Olaf, king of the Foreigners, went in his galleys on a foray into Ulster, and he plundered Cell Cleithe and Inis Cumscraig, and carried out of them many captives »].

Mael muadh mac Duibgilla, *rí Delbna Bethra*, do éc. [« Maelmuad, son of Dubgilla, king of Delbna Bethra, died »].

[AU. 1002. CS. 1001. FM. 1002].

Kl. Creach la Dondchad Find 7 la Híu Meith, cor' airgsed Land Leire, *conus-tarraidh* Cathal mac Labradha 7 Fir Breagh 7 coro rained forro 7 co rolládh a n-ár etir ergabail 7 marbadh im ri[g] Húa Meith, 7 dorochair Cathal mac Labradha aighidh a n-aighidh, 7 Lorcan mac Bródudha. [« A foray by Donnchad the Fair and by the Húi Meith, and they plundered Lann Léire until Cathal, son of Labraid, overtook them, and defeated them, and inflicted a slaughter upon them, taking prisoners as well as killing, together with the king of the Húi

1. MS. cliath

Meith. And Cathal, son of Labraid, and Lorcán, son of Bró-taid, fell (fighting) face to face »].

Dondgal mac Duind cathaigh, *rí Gailíng*, do marbad do Throtan mac Builg airgit, *ríg Fear cul*, tria tang[n]acht ina tigh fein [« Donngal, son of Donn-cathaig, king of Galeng, was treacherously killed in his own house by Trotan, son of Bolg airgit (« Bag of Money »), king of the Fir cul »].

Ceallach mac Diarmata, *rí Osraige*, do marbad do mac a brathar a athar .i. do Dondcadh mac Gilla Patraic [« Cellach, son of Diarmait, king of Ossory, was killed by the son of his father's brother, that is, by Donnchad, son of Gilla Patraic »].

Aed mac Eachtighern do marbadh a ndert[h]aig Ferna móire Maedhoic la Mael na mbó [« Aed, son of Echthigern, was killed in the prayer-house of Saint m'Aedóc's great Ferns by Mael na mbó »].

Aedh hua Confiacula *rí* [Tethba « king of Teffa » occisus est].

DEEST HIC FOLIUM. (FM. 1003-16)

Two notes from this lost leaf are in Colgan's Acta Sanctorum Hiberniae, tom. (1045), p. 503, note 47. [1922.] and one in A.D. 947]

[FM. 1017].

[fo. 16^a 1] Maelan mac Eicnigh Hú Leochan, *rí Gaileng* 7 Tuath-Luighne uile, do marbad dona Saidnib [« Maelán, son of Ecnech Hua Leochain, king of the Galenga and all North Luigne, was killed by the Saithni »].

Crech la MaelSechláinn co Firu cell co rucsat Fir cell 7 Eile orro cor' marbad Domnall Hua Caíndelbáin, *rí Ceneoil Lae-ghair[i]* 7 Cass Midhi rechtairi MaelSechláinn 7 Húa Clerchen *rí Chaille Fallamain* 7 Flandacan Hua Cellaig 7 Congalach mac MailSechláinn do ghuin and, [« A foray by Maelsechláinn to Fir cell, till the Fir cell and Eili overtook them (Maelsechláinn's raiders), and Domnall, grandson of Caindelbán, king of the Cenél Lóiguiri, and Cass-Midi, MaelSechláinn's steward, and Húa Clerchén, king of Caill Fallamain, and Flanducán, grandson of Cellach, and Congalach, son of Maelsechláinn, were mortally wounded there »].

Cearball mac Mail-mordha, rígdamna Laigen [« crownprince of Leinster »] per dolum occissus est.

[AU. 1018, 1019. AI. 1001. CS. 1017. ALC. 1018, 1019.
FM. 1018].

Kl. iiiii. feria .x. lunae. Domnall mac MailSechlainn meic Domnaill, comurba Findéin 7 mo Cholmóc, quieuit [« Domnall, son of MaelSechlainn, son of Domnall, and successor of Saints Findén and my Colmóc, rested »].

Da mac MailSechlainn meic Mail-Ruanaigh i. Ardgal 7 Árchu, da rígdamna Ailig, do marbad o Cenel Éogain fein [« Two sons of Mael-Sechlainn, son of Mael-Ruanaid, namely Ardgal and Árchu, two crownprinces of Ailech, were killed by the Kindred of Eogan themselves »].

Orgáin Chenandsa o Sitriuc mac Amlaim co nGallaib Atha cliath co rucsat bruit diairmi[di] 7 cor' marbad daíne imdha andsin. [« The plundering of Kells by Sitric, son of Olaf, with the Foreigners of Dublin, and they carried off innumerable captives, and many people were killed there »].

Gilla Caemghen mac Dunlaing, rígdamna Laigen, do marbad do Laighnib boden [« Gilla Coemgin, son of Dunlang, crown-prince of Leinster, was killed by the Leinstermen themselves »].

Mathgamain mac Conaíng, maic Duinn Chuan, rígdamna Muman, do éc [« Mathgamain, son of Conang, son of Donn cuan, crownprince of Munster, died »].

Mac Catharnaigh maic Aedha de Uib Caisín, do thecmail fri Dondcadh mac mBríain co tard beim do claidhim 'na chend 7 dara laím ndes cor'ben de hí. Terna Donnchad iarna ghuin 7 romarbad mac Catharnaigh. [« The son of Catharnach, son of Aed, of the Húi Caisín, attacked Donnchad, son of Brian, and gave him a swordblow on his head and over his right hand, so that he cut it off him. Donnchad escaped after his wound, and the son of Catharnach was killed »].

[AU. 1020. AI. 1002. CS. 1018. ALC. 1020.
FM. 1019, 1020].

Kl. *sexta feria*, luna .ii., annus .xiii. circuli decennouenalis¹
et uig[es]imus post mille finitum.

Mael muadh *hua* Mail muidh, *rí Fer cell*, do thabuirt ar éicin a damliag Durmuighi Colaim cilli la Foghartach Húa Cernaigh 7 a marbadh a Muigh Lena [« Mael-muad, grandson of Mael-muad, king of the Fir cell, was taken by force out of the stone-house of Colomb cille's Durrow by Fogartach, grandson of Cernach, and killed in Mag Line »].

Sluaiged la MaelSechláinn 7 la Húu Neill 7 la Donnchad mac mBriain 7 lasin Caileach Húa Ruairc .i. Art mac Sen-Fergail, *rí Brefne*, co Sinaínd co tucsat giallu Condacht do MaelSechláinn [« A hosting by MaelSechláinn and by the Húi Néill and by Donnchad, son of Brian, and by the Cailech (« Cock »), grandson of Ruarc, namely Art, son of Old-Fergal, king of Brefne, as far as the Shannon ; and they gave the hostages of Connaught to MaelSechláinn »].

Cell dara 7 Glend da lacha uile do loscadh *cona* ndurthaigib [« Kildare and all Glendalough were burnt with their prayer-houses »].

Flaithbertach *Hua hEochadha* do dallad la Níall mac Eochadha [« Flaithbertach, grandson of Eochaid, was blinded by Níall, son of Eochaid »].

Ard Macha do loscadh a tertkalaind Máí *cona* durthigib uile cenmotha in teach screbtra nama. 7 roloisced illtighi isna Trenaib 7 in damliag mor 7 in cloiccthech *cona* clogaib 7 Damliag na Togha 7 Damlíag in Stabuill 7 in cathair proicepta² 7 imadh oír 7 argait 7 sét archena [« Armagh was burnt on the 3d of the Kalends of May, with all its prayer-houses, except only the library ; and many houses were burnt in the Thirds, and the great stone-house, and the belfry with its bells, and

1. MS. decíno ūe
2. priocepta

the stone-house of the Togha (?), and the Stone-house of the Barn, and the pulpit, and abundance of gold and silver and treasures besides »].

Mael Mure comurba Patraic, cend cleireach iarthair Eorpa uile, do éc. [« Mael-Maire, a successor of S. Patrick, head of clerics of all the west of Europe, died »].

Scrín 7 Findfaidheach Patraic d'orcain do Uib Aidith 7 do Ichtur Húa n-Eachach, co rucsat .uii. cét bó léo [« The shrine and (the bell called) Sweet-voiced of S. Patrick were plundered by the Húi Aidith and by (the people of) Lower Húi Echach; and they carried off seven hundred cows »].

Findlaech mac Ruaidhri mormaer Moreb [« Grand-Steward of Moray »] a filiis fratris sui MaelBrighdi occisus est.

Cú-Luachra Húa Concobuir, rí Ciarraighi Luachra, [« king of Ciarraighe Luachra »], mortuus est.

[AU. 1021. AI. 1004. CS. 1019. ALC. 1021. FM. 1021].

Kl. prima feria .xiii. luna. Maidm ria nUgaire¹ mac nDunlaing le ríg Laighen for Sitriuc mac Amlaim co nGallaib Atha cliath oc Dergnae mo Goróc, cor' ladh dergár Gall and [« A defeat inflicted by Ugaire, son of Dunlang, king of Leinster, on Sitric, son of Olaf, with the Foreigners of Dublin, at Dergnae mo Goróc (*Delgany*), and a red slaughter of Foreigners took place there »].

Cu-chaille Úa Dublaich, rí Fer tulach [« king of Fartulagh »], mortuus est.

Fross chruithnechta do ferthain a n-Osraighi re línd Mail-Sechláinn'maic Domnaill [« A shower of wheat poured in Os-sory during the time of MaelSechláinn, son of Domnall »].

Crech la MaelSechláinn for Gallaib. Crech isin ló cétna for Chianachta la Húu Neill. Creach mor la MaelSechláinn arnamarach a Cenel Eogain, 7 a n-indorba tar Sliab Fuáit fothuáidh [« A foray by MaelSechláinn on the Foreigners. A foray on the same day on the Cianachta by the Húi Néill. A great foray

1. MS. nguaire

by MaelSechláinn on the morrow, into the Kindred of Eogan, and their expulsion northwards over Sliab Fuait »].

Branacan Húa Mael-uidhir, airí Midhe, do badudh dia belltaíne il-Loch Aíndind [« Branucán, grandson of Mael-uidir, viceroy of Meath, was drowned on Mayday in Lough Ennell »].

Aedh mac Flaind maic Flaind, maic MailSechláinn, *ríg-damna Érenn*, do marbadh o Híu Maightheachaín do Feraibile | « Aed, son of Fland, son of Fland, son of MaelSechláinn, crownprince of Ireland, was killed by Húa Maigthecháin one of the Fir bili »].

Mael-Muirí ingen Amlaim [« daughter of Ólaf »] *mortua est*.

[AU. 1022. AI. 1018. CS. 1020. ALC. 1022. FM. 1822].

Kl. secunda feria luna .xx.iii. Mac Cerbuill, *rí Eile*, do marbadh [« The son of Cerball, king of Eli, was killed »].

Sitriuc mac Ímuir, *rí Puirt Lairge*, do marbadh o *rí[gh] Osraige* [« Sitric, son of Imar, king of Waterford, was killed by the king of Ossory »].

Mac leigind mac Cairill, *rí Oirgiall*, penitens [quieuit. « Mac léigind, son of Cairell, king of Oriel, rested a penitent »].

Mael-Sechláinn Mor mac Dondchadha, *airdrí Erenn uili*, 7 tuir chongbala eínigh 7 uáisle iarthair domain uile, do ég a Cro ínis Locho Aindinn in .xl.iii. anno ¹ regní sui.

Tri cét longport acon *rí[gh]*
ic tabuirt bruit *ocus* bidh
altrom o *Rí[gh]* na nduile.
a medón gach deghdúine.

Dabach fir na tulcha thíar
ma ngeba *rí* Midhi a mían
de domnaigh ibeas dígh di
dia luáin i maidín Midhi.

[« Mael-Sechlainn the Great, son of Donnchad, overking of all Ireland, and the tower of supporting generosity and nobleness of the whole west of the world, died in Cró Inis of Lough Ennell in the 43rd year of his reign.

« Three hundred camps had the king, bestowing raiment and food : nurture from the King of the Elements amidst every good stronghold.

« The vat of the man of the hill in the west, if Meath's king feel desire for it, on Sunday he drinks a draught thereof (in Fir Tulach), on Monday in the morning (he does so) in Meath »].

Muirchertach mac Carraigh Chalma [do marbad] on Gutt [fo. 16^a 2] per dolum [« Murchertach, son of Carrach the Brave, was treacherously killed by the Stammerer »].

Murcomrac forsin fairrgi etir Gallu Atha cliath 7 Niall mac Eochadha *ríg Ulad*, cor' muidh¹ forsná Gallu 7 co tuctha iat fén a mbruit 7 co tuctha a longa leó *acht* a ndechaidh² areícin. Flaithrí mac Duib slanga maic Aedha, maic Tomaltaigh, *ri* Lethe Cathail, do thuitim lasna Gallu issin murcomrac sin issin .xvii. bliadain a aissi. [« A seafight on the sea between the Foreigners of Dublin and Niall, son of Eochaid, king of Ulster, The Foreigners were defeated, and they themselves were brought into captivity, and along with them their galleys, save what got away by force. Flaithri, son of Dub slanga, son of Aed, son of Tomaltach, king of Lecale, fell by the Foreigners in that sea-fight, in the seventeenth year of his age »].

Orgain Cilli dara o Dhond sleibe Ua Faelain [« The plundering of Kildare by Donn slébe húa Faelán »].

Muireadhach na tengadh o Sleibin, ollam tuaisceirt Erenn, o Feraib Roiss occis[us] est [« Muredach of the Tongues, grandson of Slébin, chief poet of the north of Ireland, was slain by the Fir Roiss »].

Mathgamain mac Laidhgnén, maic Cerbaill, *ri* Fernmuighe, do marbadh do Cathal O Crichan a Cluain Eoís [« Mathga-

1. MS. muigh

2. ndechaigh

main, son of Laidgnén, son of Cerball, king of Farney, was killed by Cathal O'Crichan in Clones »].

Domnall Húa Murchada Glun re lár, *rí* an Tuaisceirt o Chianachta Glinni Gemin occisus est. [« Domnall Húa Murchada Knee-to-floor, king of the North, was slain by the Cianachta of Glenn Gemin »].

Domnall mac Aeda Húi Mael-doraidh *interfectus est*.

[AU. 1023. AI. 1006. CS. 1021. ALC. 1023. FM. 1023].

Kl. *tertia* fería luna quinta .xvii. decennouenalis¹ circuili uigisimo uero .iii. post mille. Earcra gréne a medon lái 7 earcra essca 'sa miss cétna [« An eclipse of the sun at midday, and an eclipse of the moon in the same month »].

Domnall mac Aedha Bic húa MailSechlainn lethrí Midhi do marbadh ó mac Senaín Húi Leochaín 7 o Luignib [« Domnall son of Aed the Little, grandson of MaelSechlainn, one of the two kings of Meath, was killed by the son of Senán Hua Leo-chain and by the Luigni »].

Creach la Gallu tar descent mBregh 7 ar Damlíag Chianain 7 Anfith O Cathasaigh *rí* na Saitne do marbadh doib [« A foray by the Foreigners over Southern Bregia and on S. Cianán's Duleek; and Anfith O'Cathasaig, king of the Saithni, was killed by them »].

Dondchadh Hua Duinn chuan *rí* Breagh, do gabail do Gallaiib ina n-airechtus fein 7 a breth sair [« Donnchad Húa Duinn-chuan, king of Bregia, was captured by the Foreigners in their own husting, and carried to the east »].

Lochlaind mac MailSechlainn, *rí* Indsi hEogain 7 Muige hItha, do marbadh dia derbrat[h]air fein i. do Niall 7 do Chianacht Glindi Gemin [« Lochlainn, son of Maelsechlainn, king of Inishowen and Magh Itha, was killed by his own brother, namely, Niall, and by the Cianacht of Glenn Gemin »].

Tadhg mac Briain Boroma do marbadh d'Eilib a fill iarna

1. MS. decinouenailis

urail dia brathair i. do Dondchadh [« Tadg, son of Brian Boroma, was treacherously killed by the Eili, instigated by his brother, namely Dondchad »].

Concobar mac Aengusa maic Carraigh Calma, do marbad lasna Gutu per dolum [« Conchobar, son of Oengus, son of Carrach Calma, was treacherously killed by the Stammerers »].

Termand Cluana maic Nois do argain do Gadhra Huu Dunadhaigh, co ruc ilcheta bo as [« The glebeland of Clonmacnois was plundered by Gadra Hua Dunadaig, who took many hundred cows thereout »].

Leobelín rí Bretan [« Llewellyn, king of Wales »], *mortuus est*.

Sluaiged la Tadhg mac Cathail meic Concobuir ríg Connacht i n-Uib Bríuin, cor' marbadh and Domnall Húa hEagra, rí Luigne Con[n]acht [« A hosting by Tadg, son of Cathal, son of Conchobar, king of Connaught, in Húi Briuin, and therein Domnall Húa hEagra, king of the Luigne, was killed »].

Oenric *rí* in domain in pace quieuit. Cuanu do gabail righi tara eissi for in doman [« Henry, king of the world, rested in peace. After him Conrad assumed sovranty over the world »].

[AU. 1024. AI. 1007. CS. 1022. ALC. 1024. FM. 1024].

Kl. iii. [leg. ivii ?] feria luna xui. anno¹ deci[n]ouenalis circuli millisimó uero ac .xx.iii. anno Incarnationis Dominice annó. hi[c] annus bisextilis est.

Uaire mac Dunlaing, *rí* Laighen, 7 Mael mordha mac Lorcan, *rí* Húa Cendselaig, 7 a mac aenteach do gabail orro ac Dubloch do Dund sléibe coro marbtha and [« Augaire, son of Dunlang, king of Leinster, and Mael mordha, son of Lorcan, king of the Húi Cennselaig, and his son, the same house was taken (and burnt) upon them, at Dubloch, by Donn sléibe, and there they were killed »].

Cu chaille mac Gairbith do Feraib Breagh [« of the Fir Breg »] quieuit.

1. MS. ando

Orgain Ślaine 7 a slad 7 a loscad o Domnall Ghut [« The plundering of Slane and the robbing and burning thereof by Domnall the Stammerer »].

Dond sleibe mac Mail morda rí Húa Faelan do teacht for crech a n-Uib Failghe *conus-tarraidh*¹ rí Húa Failghi 7 dream dia munntir 7 do Uib Muiredaigh cor'marbsat hé 'san inad an roroind[ed] creach Cille dara. [« Donn slébe, son of Maelmorda, king of the Húi Faeláin, went on a foray into Offaly, till the king of Offaly and a body of his people and of the Húi Muredaig overtook him and killed him at the place where the plunder of Kildare was divided »].

Maidhm na n-Ureland ria nGerr ngaela for Gullu [« The Rout of the Staves (inflicted) by Gerr gaela on the Foreigners »].

Cath etir Húa Ruairc 7 Húa Mael-doraidh a Corand cor'memaidh² for Húa Ruairc [« A battle between Húa Ruairc and Húa Mael-doraidh in Corann, and Húa Ruairc was routed »].

Sluaiged la Mac nEochadha co Gallu, co tuc giallu Gaidhel uaidhib la broitt moír aile [« A hosting by the son of Eochaid to the Foreigners, and he brought away from them the hostages of the Gaels, together with other great spoil »].

Cuan Húa Leochan [leg. Lothchan ?] primšenchaidh Erenn 7 a primeolach³ do marbadh a Tebtha 7 brénaid i n-oenúair⁴ in lucht romarb 7 as firt filed sin [« Cuan Hua Leochan, chief-historian of Ireland and her chief sage, was killed in Teffia, and those that killed him became putrid in the same hour, and that is a poet's miracle »].

Domnall Húa hEgra, rí in Coraind [« the king of the Corann »] mortuus est.

Mael-Ruanaig Húa Ciardha rí Cairpri [« king of Carbery »] mortuus est.

1. MS. -tarraigh

2. mebaigh

3. in marg. fech so

4. brenaid nanænur

[AU. 1025. AI. 1008. CS. 1023. ALC. 1025. FM. 1025].

Kl. Niall Hua Concobair, *rigdamna Con[n]acht*, [« crown-prince of Connaught »], *occisus est*.

Gearr gáela, *rí Bregh*, do marbad 7 do loscadh do descirt Bregh 7 do Mathgamain Húa Riacain [« Gerr gaela, king of Bregia, was killed and burnt by (the folk of) the south of Bregia and by Mathgamain O'Riacain »].

Dungal Húa Dondchadha *rí Caisil* [« king of Cashel »] quieuit.

Sluaiged la Flaithbertach Hua Ne[i]ll co tuc giallu Gaedel o Gallaib [« A hosting by Flaithbertach O'Neill, so that he took from the Foreigners the hostages of the Gaels »].

Sluaiged la Domnall nGot a mBreghaib, cor' índarb Huu Ne[i]ll tar Sliab [Fuait] fothuaid [« A hosting into Bregia by Domnall the Stammerer, and he banished the Húi Néill northwards over Sliab Fuait »].

Termund Feichin do argain 7 do loscadh aidchi notlac moir la Húu Crichaín [« Termonfeckin was plundered and burnt on Christmas eve by the Húi Crichaín »].

MaelSechláinn Got, *ri Midi, d'éc* [« MaelSechláinn the Stammerer, king of Meath, died »].

Hu[a] Comaltan, *ri Húa Fiachrach Aidni*, [« king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne »], *occisus est*.

[AU. 1026. AI. 1009. CS. 1024. ALC. 1026. FM. 1026].

Kl. *Sluaiged la mac mBriain, cor' gab giallu fer Midhe 7 Breagh* [fo. 16^b 1] 7 Gall 7 Laigen 7 Osraige [« A hosting by (Donncha) son of Brian, so that he took hostages of the men of Meath and Bregia and the Foreigners and Leinster and Ossory »].

Sluaiged la Flaithbertach Húa Neill 7 la mac Mael tSeachláinn maic Mail-Ruanaid a Midhe, co tucsat giallu 7 co nde-chatar for leicc oíghridh a n-Inis Mochta coro indairsit hí. [« A

hosting by Flaithbertach Húa Néill and by the son of Mael-Sechláinn, son of Mael-Ruanaid, into Meath, and they got hostages, and went on the ice into Inishmot and ravaged it »].

Crech mor la Gerr in chocaidh¹ for Domnach Sechnaill 7 a marbadh arnamarach la Muredhach Hua Ceile ina tigh fein tre mebail — 7 as firt mor do Sechnall in ni sin — 7 a dha brathair .i. Etighén 7 Gilla maith [« A great foray by Gerr in chocaid — « the Short one of the War » — on Domnach Sechnaill ; and on the Morrow he was treacherously killed in his own house by Muredach Húa Ceili — and that is a great miracle of S. Sechnall's — he and his two brothers, Etighén and Gilla maith »].

Muirchertach mac Congalaig ri Húa Fuilge *interfectus est* o Gallaib Atha cliath [« Murchertach, son of Congalach, king of Offaly, was slain by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

Aímirgen Húa Mordha, *ri* Laighsi, *interfectus est* 7 Cu duiligh Húa Berg[dh]a [« Aimirgen húa Mordha, king of Leix, was slain, and Cú duiligh Húa Bergda, *lord of the Húi Duach* »].

Mael-Ruanaid Húa Mael-doraidh², *ri* Cheneoil Conaill do dul di[a] ailithri tar muir [« MaelRuanaid hua Maeldoraid, king of the Kindred of Conall, went on his pilgrimage over sea »].

Crechsluaiged la hOsraighe a nUib Muiredhaigh, co rucsat gabala mora 7 gur gonsad Murchad mac Dunlaing co ndecharatar Húi Muredhaigh a n-Osraigi, cor' airgetar Telach n-Inmuind 7 cor'marbsat in secnab [« A foray by Ossorians into Hái Muiredaig, and they took great spoils, and mortally wounded Murchad, son of Dunlang; and the Hái Muiredaig invaded Ossory and plundered Tullamaine and killed the prior »].

Sluaiged la hOsraige a n-Uib Cendsilaig, coro índairsit an tir [« A hosting by Ossorians into Hái Cennselaig; so that they ravaged the country »].

Tri catha do brisidh do Raen Huu MaelSechláinn *rig* Midhi, 7 do rigdamna Eremu .i. cath for firu Midhi 7 cath for fir[u] Bregh 7 cath for Gallu [« Three battles were broken by Roen

1. MS. choccaigh

2. maeldoraign

O'MaelSechláinn, king of Meath and crownprince of Ireland, to wit, a battle over the men of Meath, and a battle over the men of Bregia, and a battle over the Foreigners »].

[AU. 1027. AI. 1010. CS. 1025. ALC. 1027. FM. 1027].

Kl. Ruaidhri *Hua Fogartaigh*, *ri desceirt Breg*, do éc a n-aithrigi iar senordhacht [« Ruaidri Húa Fogartaig, king of the south of Bregia, died in penitence after (attaining) old age »].

Tadhg Mac Gilla Patraic do dalladh la Donnchadh Mac Gilla Patraic. [« Tadg Mac Gilla Patraic was blinded by Donnchadh Mac Gilla Patraic »].

Sluaized la Donnchad mac mBriain a n-Osraige cor' muidh¹ for dreim dia muindtir, cor' marbadh ann Gadhra mac Dunadhaigh, ri Sil n-Anmchadha, ocus Domnall mac Senchain maic Flaithbertaigh, rígdomna Muman, 7 MaelSechláinn mac rígh Corcomruadh 7 da mac Cuilén maic Concobair 7 rigdamna Húa Conaill Gabra 7 da mac Ecertaigh 7 righdamna Eoganachta 7 Ócan Húa Cuircc maic Anluain, et alii multi qui non numirati sunt [« A hosting by Donnchad, son of Brian, into Ossory, till a division of his people were defeated, and Gadra, son of Dunadach, king of Síl Anmchada, was there slain, and Domnall, son of Senchán, son of Flaithbertach, crownprince of Munster, and MaelSechláinn, son of the king of Corcomroe, and two sons of Cuilén, son of Conchobar, and the crownprince of the Húi Conaill Gabra, and two sons of Ecertach, and the crownprince of the Eoganacht, and Ócan, grandson of Corc, son of Anluan, etc. »].

Bachall Issa do sarugud [« The Staff of Jesus was desecrated »].

MaelRuanaid Húa Maeldoraid do éc a n-ailithri [« died in pilgrimage »].

Muircertach mac Dunlaing *mortuus est*.

Ricard *ri Franc* [« king of the Franks »] *mortuus est* [in marg. *ri Franc*].

1. MS. muigh

Sluaiged la Sitriuc mac Amlaim 7 la Donnchad *ríg* Bregh, a Midhi co Leicc mBladhma¹ 7 co Mónaigh² Milain co comranic fri[u] Fir Midhi im Raen Húa Maelsechláinn co torchair and Ráen *rí* iarthair Midhi 7 atorchair Dondchadh *rí* Breag 7 Gilla Uasaile 7 Mac Gilla Chaimgen, *rí* Ua mBriuin Cualand, et alí[i] multí [« A hosting led by Sitric son of Olaf, and by Donnchad king of Bregia, into Meath as far as Lecc Bladma (Lickblaw) and Moín Milain; and the men of Meath, including Raen Hua Maelsechláinn, encountered them, and Ráen, king of the west of Meath, fell there, and Donnchad, king of Bregia, fell, and Gilla Ausaili³ and Mac Gilla Chóimgin, king of the Húi Briuin of Cualu, and many others »].

Cathalan Húa Críchan, *rí* Fernmuighe, 7 Cú lacha⁴ Húa Gairbith, *rí* Húa Meith, do comthuitim [« Cathalán Húa Críchan, king of Farney, and Cú-locha Húa Gairbith, king of Húi Meith, fell together in a duel »].

Brian mac Cathail húi Concobuir, *rígdamna* Con[n]acht, do marbadh la MaelSechláinn Húa MaelRuanaid, *rí* Crumtaind [« Brian, son of Cathal Húa Conchobar, crownprince of Connaught, was killed by MaelSechláinn Húa MaelRuanaid, king of Crimthann »].

[AU. 1028, AI. 1011. CS. 1026. ALC. 1828. FM. 1028].

Kl. ii. feria luna prima. Tuathal Húa Dub anich, espoc Cluana hIraird [« bishop of Clonard »] obít.

Sitriuic mac Amlaim do dul do Roim 7 Flandacan Húa Cellaig, *rí* Bregh, et ailíi multí [« Sitric, son of Olaf, went to Rome with Flanducán, son of Cellach, king of Bregia, and many others »].

Dondchadh Hua Congalaig do marbadh do Conaillib [« was killed by the Conailli »].

Sitriuc mac Amlaim do tiachtain o Roim [« Sitric, son of Ólf, came from Rome »].

1. MS. mblagha

2. monaigh

3. usaile

4. cu luachra no lacha

[AU. 1029. CS. 1027. ALC. 1029. FM. 1029].

Kl. iii. [leg. ivi. ?] *feria*, luna xii. Amlaim mac Sitriuca, *ri* Gall, do gabail do Mathgamuin Húu Riagan, *ríg* Bregh, co fargaib .cc. déc bó 7 se ficheit each 7 claidhim Carlusa 7 mac an fir rotn-ergaib [« Olaf, son of Sitric, king of the Foreigners, was taken prisoner by Mathgamain Húa Riacáin, king of Bregia, till he left 1200 cows, and six score horses, and the sword of Carlus, and the son of the man that had captured him »].

Mortlaidh móir a n-Ínis laindi a Cairpri Moir, dú an roloiscthea .xl. do daínib do mathaib Cairpre 7 Aedh Hua Ruairc *ri* Cairpre 7 airchíndeach Droma Cliab. [« A great loss of life on Inis lainne in Cairbre Mór, where forty persons of the nobles of Cairbre were burnt alive, including Aed Hua Ruairc, king of Cairbre, and the superior of Drumcliff »].

Muirchertach Húa Mael-doraidh¹, *ri* Cene[oi]l Conaill, o Húu Canandan occisus est a Croit Canandaín. [« Muirchertach Húa Mael-doraid, king of the Kindred of Conall, was slain by Húa Canannáin at Crot Canannáin »].

Dondchadh Húa Dondacan, *ri* Fer[n]muighe, 7 Cinaeth mac in Geircci *ri* Conaill[i], do comthoitim i Cill Sleibe [« Donnchadh Húa Donnucáin, king of Farney, and Cinaeth, son of the Gerrce, king of Conalle, fell together in a duel at Killeavy »].

Mael Colaim mac Mael-Brighdi maic Ruaidrí, *ri* Alban [« king of Scotland »] mortuus est.

Concobar *ríg* damna Con[n]acht, do dallad [« Conchobar, crownprince of Connaught, was blinded »] (by Tadg Hua Conchobair)].

[AU. 1030. AI. 1013. CS. 1028. ALC. 2030. FM. 1030].

Kl. u. *feria*. luna .xx.iii. Flaithbertach Húa Neill do tocht do Roim [« went to Rome »] in tricesimo anno post² mille.

1. MS. maeldoraigh

2. trichat ando pri

Bachall Issa do sarugud im tri caiplib, 7 romarbadh a cind tri la in fer rosaraig [« The Staff of Jesus was desecrated as regards three horses, and, at the end of three days, the desecrator was killed »].

Donncadh rí Cairpre do marbadh do Uib Fiachrach Muirsce àndorus tighi Scrine Adomnain [« Donnchad, king of Cairbre, was killed by the Húi Fiachrach of Murisc before the house of Adamnán's Shrine » (Skreen)].

Ros Comáin 7 Oilfind 7 Magh n-Ái uile do fasachadh. [« Roscommon and Elphin and the whole of Magh nÁi were laid waste »].

Fassugud Midhi do MaelSechláinn [« The laying-waste of Meath by MaelSechláinn »].

Maidm for Húa Maelsechláinn riasin nGot, dú a torchair Húa Cernachan rí Luigne [« Húa MaelSechláinn routed by the Gott (« Stammerer »), where fell Húa Cernacháin, king of the Luigne »].

Ruaidrí Húa Canannan do marbad ac Moghuirnn [leg. Modhuirnn ?] la hAedh Húa Neill [« Ruaidri Hua Canannáin was killed at the Mourne River by Aed Húa Néill »].

Rigi Midhi do gabail do MaelSechláinn 7 in Got do indarba for Loch Rí [« The kingdom of Meath was seized by MaelSechláinn, and the Stammerer was expelled upon Lough Ree »].

Aedh Húa Maeldoraidh [fo. 16^b 2] do marbad la ri[gh] Brefne .i. in Cailech (.i. Art) Hua Ruairc [« Aed Húa Maeldoraid was killed by the king of Brefne, the Cock (i. e. Art) Húa Ruairc »].

Tadhg mac Cathail maic Conchobair, ri Con[n]acht interfectus est le ó Mailruanaig ríg Crumthaind 7 do cloind Coscraighe ⁱ im Ecsaidi Húa Cathluain. [« Tadg, son of Cathal, son of Conchobar, king of Connaught, was killed by Húa MailRuanaig, king of Crumthann, and by the Clan Coscraig including Ecsaide Húa Cathluain »].

Orguin Bretan o Saxanaib 7 o Gallaib Atha cliath [« Plundering of Wales by the English and the Foreigners of Dublin »].

1. MS. coscraighe

Domnall Got, *rí Midi* do marbadh tre mebuil o Choin Cairnn Huu Cobthaigh, o[a] amus féin [« Domnall the Stammerer, king of Meath, was treacherously killed by his own soldier, Cú cairn Húa Cobthaig »].

Tadhg Mac Lorcan, *ri Hua Cendsilaig* [do éc] a n-aithrighi a nGlind da lacha [« Tadg, son of Lorcán, king of the Húi Cennselaig, died in penitence at Glendalough »].

Cú mara mac Maic Liag [« son of Mac Líac »] mortuus est.

Gormlaith ingen Murchadha meic Floind, máthair Sitriuca meic Amlaim, *rig Gall*, 7 Dondchada meic Briain, *rig Munan*, mortua est. [« Gormlaith, daughter of Murchad, son of Fland, mother of Sitric, son of Olaf, king of the Foreigners, and of Donnchad, son of Brian, king of Munster, died »].

Comthoitim do dib rígaib Gaileng i. Cú Calgaigh 7 Sean Hua Leochan. [« The falling together in a duel of two kings of the Galenga, to wit, Cú Calgaig and John Húa Leochan »].

Cathal mac Amalghaidh *rí Hua Cellaig* Cualand 7 a ben i. ingen maic Gilla Caemgen, do marbad do Mac Cellaig maic Dunchadha 7 do macaib Aeda maic Tuathail [« Cathal, son of Amalgad, king of the Húi Cellaig of Cualu, and his wife, the daughter of Mac Gilla Coemgin, were killed by the son of Cellach, son of Dunchad, and by the sons of Aed, son of Túathal »].

Concobar mac Taidg Hui Cellaig, *rí Hua Maine*, do marbad do feraib Teftha [« Conchobar, son of Tadg Húa Cellaig, king of Húi Maine, was killed by the men of Teffa »].

[AU. 1031. CS. 1029. ALC. 1031. FM. 1031].

Kl. ui. ¹ M.XXI. Cú sleibi Húa Dobuilén, *rí Quorco-fir-tri*², do marbadh a fill [« Cú slébe Húa Dobuiléin, king of Corco-Firtri, was treacherously killed »].

Glun iaraind mac Sitriuca [do marbad] do descert Bregh

1. MS. iii

2. Quorcoitri

[« Iron-knee, son of Sitric, was killed by the (folk of) the south of Bregia »].

Flaithbertach *Hua* Murchadha, *rí* Cenéoil Bógaíne, [d'éc. « Flaithbertach Húa Murchada, king of Cenél Bógaine, died »].

Ragnall mac Raghnaill¹ meic Ímuir, *rí* Puirt Lairge, do marbadh a n-Ath cliath a fill [« Ragnall, son of Ragnall, king of Waterford, was treacherously killed in Dublin »].

Cnutt mac Staín, *rí* Saxon 7 Danmarg, d'éc [« Canute, son of Swegen, king of England and Denmark, died »].

Crech la Sitriuc ar Ard mBrecan, co ruc bruid 7 bai ass [« A raid by Sitric on Ardbraccan, and he took out of it captives and kine »].

Crech la Concobar *Hua* MaelSechnaill co Sord, 7 cor'lloisc Sord 7 co ruc bruit moír 7 bai imda [« A raid by Conchobar Húa Mael-Sechnaill to Swords, and he burnt Swords, and took many captives and plenty of cows »].

Hua Ruairc i. an Cailech, dō argain Cluana ferta Brenaind, 7 mebuis fair isin ló chétna re nDonnchadh mac mBriain, co fargaib ar daíne 7 eathar [« Húa Ruairc, that is, the Cock, plundered S. Brénainn's Clonfert, and on the same day he was defeated by Donnchad, son of Brian, with the loss of men and ferry-boats² »].

INis Eogain d'argain do Flaithbertach in Trosta[i]n mac Murchertaigh *Hui* Neill 7 da mac i. do Aedh Athlamian [« Inishowen was plundered by Flaithbertach of the Pilgrim's Staff, son of Murchertach Húa Néill, and by his son Aed Ath-lamán »].

Diarduit mac Domnaill maic Faelain, *rí* na nDeissi, [» king of the Dési »] mortuus est.

Dond-slebe 7 a brathair do marbadh la Murchadh mac mBrícc a cath Sleibe Quá [« Donn-slébe and his brother were killed by Murchad, son of Brecc, in the battle of Sliab Cúa »].

Sluaiged la Mac n-Eochada co Telaig n-óc, 7 nocho taraidh³ ní. Aedh O Neill ina timchell sair co tuc .x. cét bó 7

1. MS. radhnaill

2. Literally: « so that he left a slaughter of men and of ferryboats. »

3. tarraigh

da cét déc¹ do dainib [« A hosting by Mac Eochada to Telach óc, and he obtained nothing. Aed húa Neill got round him eastwards, and carried off a thousand cows and twelve hundred human beings »].

[AU. 1032. CS. 1030. ALC. 1032. FM. 1032].

Kl. Domnall mac Mail-Ruanaid Hui Mail-doraidh², rí Ce-néil Conaill, do marbadh do Clann Fiangusa. [« Domnall, son of Mael-Ruanaid Hua Mael-doraid, king of the Kindred of Conall, was killed by the Clan Fiangusa »].

Mael tuile, espoc Aird Macha, [« bishop of Armagh »] quieuit.

Romanus papa Roma[e] quieuit.

Tene gelan a Saxanaib, coro loisc daine imdha a Caír-Ebrócc [« A fireflaught in England, which burnt many human beings at York »].

Muirchertach Hua Mael-Sechláinn do dallad la Concobar Hua MaelSechláinn [« Muirchertach Húa Mael-Sechláinn was blinded by Conchobar Hua Mael-Sechláinn »].

Concobur mac Mail-Sechláinn I Dubda do marbudh dia bra-thair i. do mac Neill I Dubda [« Conchobar, son of Mael-Sechláinn Húa Dubda, was killed by his brother, the son of Níall Húa Dubda »].

Édru Hua Conaing rígdamna Muman, occisus est o Muintir Imligh Iubair [« Étru Húa Conaing, crownprince of Munster, was slain by the community of Emly »].

[AU. 1033. AI. 1016. CS. 1031. ALC. 1032. FM. 1033].

Kl. Maidm ria Murchadh Hua MailSechláinn for muintir Conchobair Hui MailSechláinn, cor' marbadh and Hua Carraigh Calma 7 Hua Cáindelban rí Laegaire 7 ri Fer-cul et ailí [« A defeat inflicted by Murchad Hua MaelSechláinn on the people

1. MS. 7.xx. cét 7 da cét déc

2. -doraigh

of Conchobar Húa Mael-Sechlainn, wherein Húa Carraigh Calma was killed, and Húa Cainedelbáin, king of Loeguire and king of Fircul, and others »].

Concobur Húa Muiredaigh, rí Ciarraige, occisus est [« Conchobar Húa Muiredaig, king of Kerry, was slain »].

Aenach Carman la Dondchadh Mac Gilla Patraic iar ngabail righi Laigen [« The Fair of Carman (held) by Donnchad Mac Gilla Pátraic, after taking the kingship of Leinster »].

Aimirgen, rí Ele do ég [« Amirgen, king of Éli, died »].

Cath etir Eilib dú a torcair Braen Hua Cleirigh 7 Muiredhach Mac Muirchertaigh maic Gilla Patraic 7 sochaidhe¹ aile d'uaislib [« A battle between the Éli, wherein fell Braen Húa Clérig and Muredach, son of Muircertach Mac Gilla Pátraic, and another host of nobles »].

Aedh mac Flaithbertaigh Húa Neill, rí Ailig, do tesdail a n-ais foirbthi iar pennaid a mignim. [« Aed, son of Flaithbertach Húa Néill, king of Ailech, departed at a ripe age, after penance for his misdeeds »].

Fogartach Húa hAedha, rí Fer-luirg 7 Húa Fiachrach Arda Sratha do marbad d' Feraib Manach, [« Fogartach Húa Aeda, king of the Fir Luirg and of the Húi Fiachrach of Ard Sratha, was killed by the Fir Manach »].

Aengus Húa Cathail, rí Eoganachta Locha Le[i]n do marbadh [« Oengus Húa Cathail, king of the Eoganacht of Loch Léin, was killed »].

[AU. 1034. AI. 1017. CS. 1032. ALC. 1034. FM. 1034].

Kl. Mael Colaim mac Cínaetha, rí Alpan, ordan iarthair Eorpa uile d'ég [« Mael-Coluimb (Malcolm II) son of Cinaed, king of Scotland, glory of the whole west of Europe, died »].

Amlaim mac Sitriuca do marbadh do Saxanaib ac dul do Roim [« Olaf, son of Sitric, was killed by Englishmen as he was going to Rome »].

Suibne mac Cínaetha, rí Gall-Gáedel [« king of Galloway »] *mortuus est*.

1. MS. sochaighe

Fir Muman do gabail tigi fo[r] drem do feraib Tefta a Cluin maic Noiss ubi ceciderunt mac Be[i]cc Hui Ághdhai et ali[i] nobilés [« The men of Munster stormed a house at Clonmacnois containing a party of the men of Teffa, where Bécc, Húa Ágdai's son, and other nobles fell »].

Dub dainge[n] mac Dondchada do Uib Maine .i. rí Con[n]acht a suis occisus est .i. o Sitriuc Hua F... [« Dub daingen, son of Donnchad, of the Húi Maini, that is, the king of Connaught, was slain by his own people, namely Sitric Hua F.】.

Gilla Padraic Húa Flandacan, rí Teaftha [« king of Teffa »] per dolum occisus est.

Muireadhach Hua Flaitbertaig, rí Húa mBriuin [« king of the Húi Briuin »] per dolum occisus est.

[AU. 1035. CS. 1033. ALC. 1035].

Cnutt mac Sdáin, rí Saxon [« king of England »] mortuus est.

[AU. 1036. AI. 1019. CS. 1034. ALC. 1036. FM. 1036].

[fo. 17^a 1] Kl. Donnchad mac Dunlaing, rí Laigen, do dal-lad la Donnchad mac Gilla Padraic cor'bo marb de [« Donnchad, son of Dunlang, king of Leinster, was blinded by Donnchad Mac Gilla Pátraic, and thereof he died »].

MaelSechlann Hua MaelRuanaid, rí Crumthaind [do marbad] la hAed Hua Concobair a cinta Taidhg meic Cathail 7 Briain [« MaelSechlann Húa MaelRuanaid, king of Cremthann, was killed by Aed Húa Conchobair in revenge for Tadg, son of Cathal, and Brian »].

Scolóc .i. Niall Húa Flandacan, rí Tebtha, o muintir fen fuair bas [« The Scolóc, i.e. Níall Húa Flanducáin, king of Teffa, found death from his own people »].

Flaithbertach mac Murchadha Hui Neill, rí Ailig, mortuus est [« Flaithbertach, son of Murchad Húa Néill, king of Ailech, died »].

Dondchad mac Flaind, rígdamna Temrach, do marbadh o feraib Brefne [« Donnchad, son of Flann, crownprince of Tara, was killed by the men of Brefne »].

Muirchertach Hua Flaithbertaigh 7 Níall mac Murgusa, da rígdamna iarthair *Con[n]acht*, do marbadh [« Muirchertach Húa Flaithbertaig and Níall, son of Murgus, two crownprinces of the west of Connaught, were killed »].

Ruaidrí mac Taidhg, maic Lorcan, do dallad la Mael na mbo [« Ruaidri, son of Tadg, son of Lorcan, was blinded by Mael na mbó »].

Sitriuc mac Amlaim do dul assa righi tar muir, 7 Eachmarcach 'sa righi [« Sitric, son of Olaf, went from his realm over the sea, and Echmarcach reigned in his stead »].

Gofraídh mac Sitriuca do marbad do mac Gluin iaraind a mBretnaib [« Geoffrey, son of Sitric, was killed in Wales by the son of Iron-Knee »].

[AU. 1037. AI. 1020. CS. 1035. ALC. 1037. FM. 1037].

Kl. iiiM.xxx.uíi. Cathal mac Ruaidrí, *rí* iarthair *Con[n]acht*, do theacht dia ailithre co hArd Macha [« Cathal, son of Ruaidri, king of the west of Connaught, went on his pilgrimage to Armagh »].

Cu Muman Húa Raband, *rí* Puirt Laírge [« king of Waterford »] occisus est.

Port Lairge do argaín 7 do loscad la Diarmuid mac Mail na mbó [« Waterford was plundered and burnt by Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó »].

Fland Húa MaelSechláinn do dallad la Conco[bar] Húa MaelSechláinn. [« Fland Húa MaelSechláinn was blinded by Conchobar Hua MaelSechláinn »].

Cernachan Got occissus est la Sitriuc Húa Flandacan de Uib Maine [« Cernachán the Stammerer was slain by Sitric Húa Flanducáin, of the Húi Maini »].

Tri Húi Mael-doraid do marbad la Húa Canandan [« Three of the Húi Mael-doraid were killed by Húa Canannáin »].

Gilla Caemgen mac Amalgaidh, rí Húa Cellaigh, do marbadh do macaib Aedha maic Tuathail [« Gilla Coemgin, son of Amalgad, king of the Húi Cellaig, was killed by the sons of Aed, son of Tuathal »].

Muirgus o Conchenaind, rí Húa nDiarmuta, mortuus est. [« Muirgus Húa Conchenainn, king of the Húi Diarmata, died »].

Tri Húi Fallomain 7 Finachta Húa hUrchadha do marbad do Choncobar a fill [« Three of the Húi Fallomain and Finachta Húa hUrchada were treacherously killed by Conchobar »].

[AU. 1038. AI. 1021. CS. 1036. ALC. 1038. FM. 1038].

Kl. iiiM.xxx.uiii. IMar taréis Eachmarcaigh, 7 R[e]achru do argain do Gallaib [« Imar succeeded Echmarcach, and Rechru was plundered by the Foreigners »].

Laidhgnén Hua Leochan, rí Gaileng, do eargabail. [« Laidhgnén Hua Leochan, king of the Gailenga, was taken prisoner »].

Cath iter Delbna 7 Uu Maine im fēil Ciarain a Clúain maic Nóis inar' thuitetar sochaidhi¹, 7 is le Delbna doraínedh. [« A battle between the Delbna and the Húi Maini at the Feast of S. Ciárán (Sept. 9) in Clonmacnois, wherein multitudes fell, and the victory was gained by the Delbna »].

Orguin Cluana Iraird do Gailengaib 7 Concobur Húa Mail-Sechlainn foraib, et multi occisi sunt² do Gailengaib [« The plundering of Clonard by the Gailenga under Conchobar Húa MailSechlainn, and many were slain by the Gailenga »].

Cath itir Chuanu, ríg Saxon, 7 Otha ríg Franc, du a tor-chair mile im Otha [« A battle, between Conrad³, king of the

1. MS. sochaighi

2. 7 muhti occisis est.

3. i. e. Conrad II, emperor of Germany.

Saxons, and Odo, king of the Franks¹, wherein a thousand fell, including Odo »].

Cú duiligh Hua Donncadha, *rígdamna Caisil*, do marbadh do Húi Faelan [« Cú duiligh Húa Donnchada, crownprince of Cashel, was killed by Húa Faeláin »].

Húa Aimirgen, *rí Teftha*, do marbadh [« Húa Aimirgin king of Teffa, was killed »].

[AU. 1039. AI. 1022. CS. 1037. ALC. 1039. FM. 1039].

K. M.xxx.ix. anno². IAcó, *rí Bretan* [« king of Wales »] *a suis occisus est*.

Domnall mac Donnchada, *rí Húa Faelan*, *occissus est* la Domnall Hua Fergail *ríg na Forthuath* [« Domnall, son of Donnchad, king of the Húi Faeláin, was slain by Domnall Húa Fergail, king of the Forths »].

Doncadh Derg mac Airt Uallaigh Húi Ruairc, *rígdamna Brefne*, do marbadh la hAedh Húa Concobair (.i. Aed in ga bernaig) fria lamaib a athar, 7 ba ri airrtir *Condacht uile* in Dondcadh sin [« Donnchad the Red, son of Art Uallach Húa Ruairc, crownprince of Brefne, was killed by Aed, son of Conchobar (that is, Aed of the Gapped Spear), instead of his father; and that Donnchad was king of the whole of the east of Connaught »].

Muiredhach mac Flaithbertaig Húi Neill do marbad o Uib Labrada [« Muredach, son of Flaithbertach Húa Néill, was killed by the Húi Labrada »].

Mac Ruaidri, *rí Fernmuige* [« king of Farney »] *occissus est*.

Sluaiged la Dondchadh Mac Gill Patraic *co n-Osraigi* 7 co Laignib, coro loisc [co] Cnogba³ 7 co Drochat-atha [« A hosting led by Donnchad Mac Gill Pátraic with the Ossorians and the Leinstermen, and he burnt as far as Knowth and Drogheda »].

1. i. e. Eudes, count of Champagne, defeated by Conrad II, in 1037.

1. MS. ando

2. cnodba

Donnchadh mac Gilla Patraic, airdrí Laigen 7 Osraige, anrad Erenn, fuair ec mailli re creich [« Donnchad, son of Gilla Patraic, overking of Leinster and Ossory, champion of Ireland, found death together with a prey »].

Mac Ruisse rí Ceneoil Fiachrach do marbad la ríg Fer cul [« Mac Ruisse, king of the Kindred of Fiachra, was killed by the king of the Fir cul »].

Murcadh Ruad mac MailSechlainn do dallad [« Murchad the Red, son of MaelSechlainn, was blinded » (by Conchobar Húa MaelSechlainn)].

[AU. 1040. CS. 1038. ALC. 1040. FM. 1040].

Kl. Donncadh mac Crínan, airdrí Alban, [« overking of Scotland »] immatura¹ etate a suis occissus est.

Maein Coluim cilli 7 Disirt Diarmuta 7 Moghna mo Senóc do argain la Diarmait mac Mail na mbó, do rí[g] Húa Cennselaig, 7 Clúain mor m'Aedóg, 7 bruit móir do breith asna durthaighib [« Columcille's Maein (Moone), Disert Diarmata² and my Senóc's Mugna, and Clonmore were plundered by Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, king of the Húi Cennselaig; and a many captives were taken out of the prayer-houses »].

Durrthech Lathraigh Bríuin do loscadh 7 d'argain do feraib Midhe [« The prayer-house of Larabrien was burnt and plundered by the men of Meath »].

Húa Dublaich rí Fer tulach do marbadh da muntir fén [« Húa Dublaich, king of the Fir tulach, was killed by his own family »].

Cath Cilli Dornand do brisedh do Gallaib 7 do Mac Briain for Mac Faelan 7 Mac Faeláin do marbad and [« The battle of Cell Dornann was gained by the Foreigners and by Mac Briain over Mac Faeláin, and Mac Faeláin was killed therein »].

1. MS. inmaturo

2. « Diarmuit's Hermitage. » MS. disirt diarmuta

[AU. 1041. CS. 1039. ALC. 1041. FM. 1041].

Kl. Enair .u. feria. M.xli. Muirchertach Mac Gilla Patraic, leithri Osraige, do marbadh do Húib Caelaidhe dia muintir fen per colum. [« Muirchertach Mac Gilla Pátraic, one of the two kings of Ossory, was treacherously killed by the Húi Caeluide, his own people »].

Faelan Hua Morda, rí Laigsi, do dallad la [Murchad] mac nDunlaing [« Faelán Húa Morda, king of Leix, was blinded by Murchad, son of Dunlang »].

Creach la hUib Cendsilaig a n-Uib Bairrche *conus-tarraidh* 1 mac Murchadha maic Dunlaing cor' bris forro a Cill mo Lapóic, co fargabsat ár mór im Domnall Remur *rígdamna* Hua Cennsilaig [« A foray by the Húi Cennsilaig into Húi Bairrche; and the son of Murchad, son of Dunlang, overtook them and routed them at Cell mo Lapóic, so that they left a great slaughter, including Domnall the Fat, crownprince of the Húi Cennsilaig »].

[fo. 17^a 2] Cu criche Hua Dunlaing, rí Laighsi, 7 a mac 7 Cailleóc a ben, do marbad simul do Mac Conaín a Tigh mo Chua meic Lonain, 7 romarbad eisin arnamarach lá Hua mBraenain, 7 firt mor do mo-Chua an ni sin [« Cú críche Húa Dunlaing, king of Leix, and his son, and Cailleóc his wife were killed at the same time by Mac Conáin at the House of my Cua, son of Lonán (Timahoe); and on the Morrow he was killed by Húa Braenáin; and that was a mighty miracle of my Cua's】.

Glend Uisin do argain do mac Mail na mbó 7 an durteach do brisedh 7 cét do dainib do marbad and, 7 secht cét do breth ass .i. a ndighail Ferna Moire do loscadh do mac Briain 7 do Murchadh mac Dunlaing 7 a ndigail a brathar .i. Domnall Remar [« Glenn Uisin was plundered by the son of Mael na mbó, and the prayer-house was demolished, and a hundred human beings were killed therein, and seven hundred were

1. MS. tarraigh

carried off in vengeance for the burning of Ferns by the son of Brian and by Murchad son of Dunlang, and in vengeance for his brother, even Domnall the Fat »].

Mac Ainmbre airdbretheam Aird Macha 7 tuile eolais Erenn obít [« Mac Ainmbre, chief judge of Armagh and a flood of Ireland's lore, died »].

Gilla Comgaill mac Duind-chuan maic Dunlaing do breith ar eicin a Cill dara do Murcad mac Dunlaing, 7 a marbadh airm ar' saraigh comurba Brigde [« Gilla Comgaill, son of Donn cuan, son of Dunlang, was taken by force out of Kildare by Murchad, son of Dunlang, and killed in the place where he had outraged S. Brigit's successor »].

Da mac Faelain maic Murchada i. Dondchadh 7 Gluniaraind, do marbad do mac Brain maic Mail morda [« Two sons of Faelán, son of Murchad, to wit, Donnchad and Glúniarainn, were killed by the son of Braen, son of Mael-mórda »].

[AU. 1042. CS. 1040. ALC. 1042. FM. 1042].

Kl. enair inM[XLI]. Sitriuc 7 Caillech Finnen a ingen, mortuus est [« Sitric and Caillech Finnéin, ('Finnian's Nun'), died » in the one month].

Mael Brighdi, espoc Cilli dara, [« bishop of Kildare »] quieuit.

Murcadh mac Dunlaing, rí Laigen, 7 Dondchadh mac Aeda, rí Hua mBairrche, do thoitim la Gilla Patraic mac nDondchada, la ríg nOsraige, 7 la mac Craith Hua nDonnchada la ríg Eoganachta Bert crechi, a Muigh Muilched a Laighis [« Murchad, son of Dunlang, king of Leinster, and Donnchad, son of Aed, king of the Húi Bairrche, fell by Gilla Pátraic, son of Donnchad, king of Ossory, and by Mac Craith Húa Donnchada, king of the Eoganacht, (nicknamed) « Load-of-Plunder », on Mag Muilchet in Leix »].

Mac Craith mac Gormain maic Tresaig ri Hua mBairrche 7 a ben do marbad a nDisert Diarmada do Uib Allan. [« Mac-Craith, son of Gormán, son of Tresach, king of the Húi Bairrche, and his wife, were killed at Dísert Diarmata by the Húi Allain »].

[AU. 1043. AI. 1026. CS. 1041. AI. 1026. ALC. 1043.
FM. 1043].

Kl. uii. feria .xui. Cathal mac Ruaidhri, *rī* iarthair *Con-*
[n]acht, do éc ina¹ ailithri a n-Ard Macha. [« Cathal, son of
Ruaidri, king of the west of Connaught, died on his pilgri-
mage at Armagh »].

Flaithbertach espoc Duín leath-glaise [« *bishop of Down-
patrick »] *mortuus est*.

Domnall Húa Fergail, *rī* Fortuath Laigen, do marbad do
mac Tuathail maic Fiachrach a termund Chaemghen. [« Dom-
nall Húa Fergail, king of the Fortuatha of Leinster, was killed
by the son of Túathal, son of Fiachra, in the glebe of S. Coem-
ghen »].

Crech la Cellach mac mBrain co termund Caemgen co tuc
bú imda 7 cor'marb .lx. do samudh in baile [« A raid by Cel-
lach, son of Bran, as far as the glebe of S. Coemgen, and he
carried off many cows and killed sixty of the congregation of
the place »].

Crech la hOsraige 7 la hairther Muman .i. le MacCraith Húa
nDondchada 7 la Húa nDonnacan la *rī*[g] n-Aradh co Dún na
sciath, cor' loiscsit in dun, cor' gabsat gabala becca, *conus-*
*tarraidh*² Carrtach 7 cor' marbadh and O Dondacan *rī* Áradh
[« A raid by the men of Ossory and the east of Munster,
(led) by MacCraith Húa Donnchada and by Húa Donnucáin,
king of Ára, as far as Dún na sciath, where they burnt the
fort and took (some) small spoils; but Carthach overtook
them, and Húa Donnucáin, king of Ára, was slain there »].

Crechsluaighedh la hAndadh Hua Ruairc tar Lughmadh³ 7
tar Druim n-Indasclaind 7 a Conaillib Muirtemne uile *acht* ro-
digailset na naim .i. Mochta 7 Ronan fochétoír, ar romarbadh
Andad fria cind mbliadne ab uno⁴ Scotorum o mac⁵ Airt Bicc

1. MS. and

2. -tarraigh

3. lughmagh

4. ono

5. macaib

Hui Chonfiacula *ríg* Teftha romarbadh [« A foray by Andad Hua Ruairc over Louth and over Druim Inesclainn and into all Conailli Muirthemne. But the Saints, namely Mochta and Rónán, took vengeance straightway; for towards the end of the year Andad was slain by one of the Scots. By the son of Art the Little, grandson of Cú-fiacla, he was slain »].

Maidm for Cenel Conaill ria Cenel nEoghain a termund da Beooc. [« A defeat inflicted on the Kindred of Conall by the Kindred of Eogan in the glebe of thy Beoóc »].

Troscadh do samadh Ciarain hi Tulaig Garba for Aedh Húa Confiacula *for ríg* Teftha, cor' benadh an Bernan Ciaraín fair co lois na Bachla Issa. IN t-inadh iarom inro impó a druim risna cleirchib isinn inadh sin tallad a cend de ria cind mí. [« The fasting of the community of Ciaran, at Tulach Garba, upon Aed Húa Confiacula, the king of Teffa; and the (bell called) *Bernán Ciaraín* « Ciaran's Gapling » was struck against him with the end of the *Bachall Issu* « staff of Jesus ». Now in the place at which he turned his back on the clerics, in that place his head was cut off before the month's end »].

[AU. 1044. CS. 1042. ALC. 1044. FM. 1044].

Kl. Enair prima feria luna .xx.u.iii. [leg. xxii?] M.xliii. Hua hAedha, ri Hua Fiachrach Arda, do marbadh [« Húa hAeda, king of the Húi Fiachrach Arda (Sratha) was killed » (by mac Arailt)].

Mael Mochta espoc Lugmaidhⁱ [« bishop of Louth »] quieuit.

Sluaiged la mac nEochada a mBregaib, cor' facaib .cc. da muntir and [« A hosting by the son of Eochaid into Bregia, where he left two hundred of his people »].

Loscad Scrine Padraic la mac n-Arailt [« The burning of S. Patrick's Skreen by the son of Harald »].

In Cleireach Húa Conchobair do marbad la feraib Brefne, 7

^{i.} MS. lugmuigh

sochaide¹ maille fris [« The Clerk Húa Conchobair was killed by the men of Brefne, and a multitude together with him »].

Murchadh mac Brain², *ri Húa Faelan*, do marbadh do Mac Gilla mo Cholmóc do rigdamna Húa nDunchadha [« Murchad, son of Bran, king of the Húi Faedáin, was killed by Mac Gilla-mo-Cholmóic, crownprince of the Húi Dunchada »].

Cluain maic Nós do argain o *Conmacnib*, co tard Dia³ 7 Cíaran digal for[r]o ind, cor'marb urmór a ndaine 7 a n-índile [« Clonmacnois was plundered by the Conmacni; but God and S. Ciarán inflicted vengeance for it upon them; and the greater part of their men and their cattle died »].

Ar fer Tebtha⁴ 7 *Conmacne* do chur do feraib Midh hicon Édhnigh, a torchair Mac Ruittin⁵ 7 Cuilén mac Uallachan⁶ 7 Hua Ledhban [« A slaughter of the men of Teffa and Conmacne was inflicted by the men of Meath and the Édnech (Ethne?), wherein fell Mac Ruittin and Cuilén mac Uallacháin, and Hua Ledbáin? »].

[AU. 1045. AI. 1028. CS. 1043. ALC. 1045. FM. 1045].

Kl. iii. feria luna .ix. primus annus³ i.e. in céit bliadan don chicul náedécdha [« the first year of the decennovenal cycle »]. Glún iaraind Hua Cleirchen, *ri Hua Cairpri*, [« Iron-knee Húa Cléirchéin, king of the Húi Cairbri »] mortuus est.

Terca⁷ 7 doma mór a Francaib, 7 fasughudh Coloine⁸ 7 Rodoim acht becc [« Dearth and great poverty in France, and the almost total devastation of Cologne and Rouen »].

Ár Ulad i Reachraind im Regnall Hua nEochadha la hImar mac Arailt [« A slaughter in Rathlin of the Ulaid, including Ragnall Húa Eochada, by Imar son of Harald »].

Flaithbertach Hua Canandan, *ri Thíri Conaill*, [« king of Tyrconnell »] mortuus est.

Ár Cenéoil Eogain⁹ 7 Airgiall im Muirchertach mac Flaith-

1. MS. sochaighe

2. bruin

3. anno

bertaigh [fo. 18^b 1] Húi Néill i Casan Líndi lasna Saidnib .i. Gairbith Hua Cathasaigh 7 la firu Bregh [« A slaughter of the Kindred of Eogan and the Airgéill, including Murchertach, son of Flaithbertach Húa Néill, at Casan Linni, by the Saithni, (led by) Gairbith Húa Cathasaig, and by the men of Bregia »].

Carrtach mac Sáirbrethaigh, rí Eoganachta Caisil, do loscadh i tigh thenedh¹ do mac Longargan maic Duínn Chuan maille re moran d'uaislib do loscadh ann. [« Carthach, son of Sáirbrethach, king of the Eoganacht of Cashel, was burnt in a house set on fire by the son of Longangan, son of Donn cuan, together with a great number of nobles who were there burnt »].

Domnall Húa Cetfada ceann Dail Caiss 7 ordan Muman [« head of the Dál Caiss and glory of Munster »] mortuus est.

Manchan mac Maelsechlainn maic Cíndfaelad, maic Conco-buir, rígdamna Húa Conaill, do marbad [« Manchán, son of MaelSechlainn, son of Cenn-faelad, son of Conchobar, crown-prince of the Húa Conaill, was killed »].

Húa Donnacan rí Muscraighe [« king of Muskerry »] Ua Aedha do marbad [« was killed »].

Cath etir Albancho ar aerian², cur' marbad and Crínan ab Duín Calland 7 sochaidhe³ maille fris .i. nae .xx. laech. [« A battle between the men of Scotland « on one road », wherein Crínan, abbot of Dunkeld, was killed, and a multitude along with him, to wit, nine score laymen »].

Sluaiged la mac nEochadha 7 la MaelSechlainn co Gallaib, coro loiscset Sord 7 Fine Gall [« A hosting by Mac Eochada and MaelSechlainn as far as the Foreigners, and they burnt Swords and Fingal⁴ »].

Cluain Ferta Brenaind do loscadh do Uib Maíne cona dam-líag 7 Cu-Connacht mac Gadhra Húi Dunadhaigh do marbadh and [« Clonfert with its stone-house was burnt by the Húi Maini, and Cú-Connacht, son of Gadra Húi Dunadaig, was killed therein »].

1. MS. a thigh thenidh

2. Perhaps an idiom for *etarru fein* (the reading of AU.) « among themselves »

3. MS. sochaighe

Amalghaidh mac Flaind, *rí Callraighe*, do éc do galar anai-chnigh ria cind tri trath iar connmed écne for Cluain maic Noiss [« Amalgaid, son of Fland, king of Calraige, died of an unknown disease before the end of three days after a compulsory billeting on Clonmacnois »].

Milisimo.xl.uí. [AU. 1046. AI. 1029. CS. 1044. ALC. 1046.
FM. 1046].

Kl. Muiredhach mac Flaithbertaigh Húi Nell 7 Aidith mac Aidith, *rí Húa nEachach Ulad*, do loscadh i tigh thenedh¹ la Coin Ulad mac Congalaig, maic Cendetigh [« Muiredach, son of Flaithbertach Húa Néill, and Aiteth son of Aiteth, king of the Húi Echach of Ulster, were burnt in a house set on fire by Cú Ulad, son of Congalach, son of Cenn-étig »]

Húa Findgaine, *rí Eoganactha Glendamnach* [leg. Caille na manach?] do marbadh [« Húa Findgaini, king of the Eoganacht of Caill na manach », was killed »].

Art Uallach Húa Ruairch, *ri Condacht*, do marbad do Cenel Chonaill indara bliadain iar n-argain Cluana mac Nóis [« Art the Proud, descendant of Ruarc, king of Connaught, was killed by the Kindred of Conall in the second year after the plundering of Clonmacnois »].

Concobar Húa Longsich, *rí Dal n-Araidhe*, do marbad la mac nDomnaill Hui Longsigh a Laignib. [« Conchobar Húa Longsich, king of Dalaradia, was killed in Leinster by the son of Domnall Húa Longsich »].

Fergal Hua Ciardha *ri Cairpre*, do marbadh do feraib Teftha [« Fergal Húa Ciarda, king of Cairbre, was killed by the men of Teffa »].

Eachmarcach a n-Ath cliath tareís Arailt [« Echmarcach succeeded Harald in Dublin »].

Gormlaith *ingen Floind* maic MailSechnaill ina sendacht iar n-aithrighi quieuit [« Gormflaith, daughter of Fland, son of MaelSechlainn, rested in her old age after repentance »].

1. MS. a tigh tenidh

MaelRuanaigh Got [« the Stammerer »] Húa Ciardha occi-
sus est.

M.xl.uīi. [AU. 1047. AI. 1030. CS. 1045. ALC. 1047.
FM. 1047].

Kl. u. feria [luna] prima. Ciarchaille mac Foghladha¹
quieuit.

Muirchertach mac Maic Madadhan, *rí Húa mBresail*, do
marbad a n-Ard Macha do Madadhan mac Ceileachair 7 do
Uib Niallain tre mebuil [« Muirchertach, son of Mac Mada-
dhain, king of the Húi Bresail, was treacherously killed in
Armagh by Matadán, son of Celechar, and by the Húi
Nialláin »].

Ulaidh² do fassugud acht becc 7 a teacht a Laigniu
[« Ulster was almost wholly devastated, and its people went
into Leinster »].

Niall mac Airt Uallaigh Húi Ruairc, *rí Brefne*, 7 airrthir
Connacht do marbad d'Aedh Húu Concobair isin Corand.
[« Niall, son of Art the Proud, descendant of Ruarc, king of
Brefne and the east of Connaught, was killed by Aed Húa Con-
chobair in the Corann »].

Mac Dondchada Guit, *rígdamna Temrach*, quieuit. [« The
son of Donnchad the Stammerer, crownprince of Tara,
rested »].

Sluaiged la Níall mac Mailsechláinn co Cenel nEogain 7 co
n-Airghiallaib a mBregaib cor' marbsat Madadhan Hua hIfern-
nan taisech clainne Crechain [« A hosting by Niall, son of
MaelSechláinn, with the Kindred of Eogan and the men of
Oriel, into Bregia, where they killed Matadán Húa hIfernáin,
the chief of Clan Crecháin »].

Húa hEdhin *rí Húa Fiachrach Aidne* [« king of the Húi
Fiachrach of Aidne »] mortuus est.

1. MS. foghlagha

2. Ulaigh

M.xl.uííí.

[AU. 1048. AI. 1031. CS. 1046. ALC. 1048. FM. 1048].

Kl.ui. feria. luna .xii. M.xluiii. Ceili, espoc Ardachaidh¹ espuic Mael, *mortuus est* [« Céle, bishop of Bishop Mel's Ardachad, died »].

Sluaiged la Domnall mac mBríain tar Midhi 7 tar Bregha co Gallu 7 co Laigniu, co ruc giallu o muc Mail na mbó 7 a reír o Gallaib [« A hosting by Domnall, son of Bríán, over Meath and Bregia to the Foreigners and the Leinstermen, and he obtained hostages from the son of Mael na mbó, and his will from the Foreigners »].

Dunlang mac Dunlaing [leg. Dungail?] *ri Húa mBríuin* Cualand, 7 ordan airrthir Erenn, a mbás ona braithrib fein [« Dunlang, son of Dungal (?), king of the Húi Briuin of Cualu, and glory of the east of Erin, died by his own brothers »].

Fergal Húa Maelmuidh, *ri Fer-cell*, do éc [« Fergal Húa Maelmuidh, king of Fir cell, died »].

Cend-faeladh Húa Cuill, *ollam Muman* [« doctor of Munster »] *mortuus est*.

Gilla Coluim Hua Écnigh, airdrí Airgíall [« overking of the Airgéill »] quieuit in Christo, 7 a n-Ultaib rohadhnaicedh .i. a nDun da leathglas [« and was buried in Ulster, namely in Downpatrick »].

Mael-fabuill Hua hEidhin, *ri Húa Fiachrach Aidne* [« king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne »] *mortuus est*.

Mac con-mara Húa Maic líag do marbad do mac Taidhg Húa Mael-Ruanaid [« Mac-con-mara, grandson of Mac-liac, was killed by the son of Tadg Húa Mael-Ruanaid »].

Crech la mac Mail na mbó forsna Deissib, co ruc broit 7 índile [« A raid by the son of Mael na mbó on the Déisi, and he carried off captives and cattle »].

Creach la Conchobur Hua MaelSechlainn tar Magh Life 7

1. MS. ardachaigh

tar termand Cilli dara, co tuc gabala mora. Crech la Húi Faelan dar Cluain Iraird a ndíghail na creichi sin [« A raid by Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn over Magh Life and over the glebe of Kildare, whence he carried off great preys. A raid by the Húi Faelán over Clonard in revenge for that raid »].

Sluaiged la mac nEochadha 7 la mac Mail na mbó a Midhi cor'loiscsit cella fer Midhi uili *acht* mad becc [« A hosting by the son of Eochaid and by the son of Mael na mbó into Meath, where they burnt almost all the churches of the men of Meath »].

Gairbith Húa Cathasaigh, *ri* Bregh, do gabail do Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn co fargaib .uii. n-eteri aige [« Gairbith Húa Cathasaig, king of Bregia, was captured by Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn, and Gairbith left seven hostages with Conchobar »]. Tancatar rígdamna Húa Maine 7 Húa Mael Ruanaid 7 Hua Flandacan 7 an cleireach Hua Taidhg 7 mac Buadachain rígdamna Delbna cor'bris forro 7 cor' marb uile [« Then came the crownprince of Húi Maini, and Húa Mael-Ruanaid and Húa Flanducáin and the cleric Húa Taidg and Mac Búadacháin, crownprince of Delbna, and he (Conchobar?) routed them and killed them all »].

M.xl. ix.

[AU. 1049. AI. 1032. CS. 1047. ALC. 1049. FM. 1049].

Kl. *prima feria.* xxiii. luna. M.xl. ix. Flaithbertach mac Húi Loingsigh do marbadh [fo. 18^b 2] a n-imairicc la mac Conchobar Húa Loingsigh. Murchadh mac MailSechláinn do marbad la Conchobar céna a mebuil. [« Flaithbertach, son of (Domnall) Húa Loingsig, was killed in a combat by the son of Conchobar Húa Loingsig, and Murchad, son of MaelSechláinn, was killed treacherously by the same Conchobar »].

Sluaiged la hUllto 7 la Laigniu a Midhi do chuindche eteri Fer mBregh, 7 romarbadh iarom na heteri *im Toirr delbach* Hua Cathasaigh la Conchobar 7 roloiscset na sluaigh an tir etir cella 7 dúine iarsen [« A hosting by the Ulaid and the Leinstermen into Meath, to demand the hostages of the men

of Bregia (whom Gairbith had given); and then these hostages, together with Tordelbach Húa Cathasaig, were killed by Conchobar; and the armies afterwards burnt the country, both churches and fortresses »].

Sluáighedh la mac mBriain co Mag n-Airb, co ruc giallu Laigen 7 Osraige [« A hosting by the son of Brian to Mag n-Airb, and he obtained hostages of Leinster and Ossory »].

Ros Coman do loscud, etír damliag 7 regles, do feraib Breifne [« Roscommon was burnt, both the stone-house and the Great-church, by the men of Brefne »].

Concobur Húa Cindfaelad, rí Húa Conaill Gabra, do marbad do ríg Eoganachta Loch Lein [« Conchobar Húa Cennfaelad, king of the Húi Conaill Gabra, was killed by the king of the Eoganacht of Loch Léin »].

Aneislis mac Domnaill, rí Corco baiscind, do marbad do mac Aisith maic Domnaill, mac a derbrathar [« Aneislis, son of Domnall, king of Corcovaskin, was killed by the son of Aiseth, son of Domnall, the son of his own brother »].

M.I.

[AU. 1050. AI. 1033. CS. 1048. FM. 1050].

Kl. secunda feria .uii. luna. M.I. MaelRuanaid mac Conchobuir, ri Éile, do marbadh dia muntir fén a mebail [« MaelRuanaid, son of Conchobar, king of Éli, was treacherously killed by his own household »].

Cluain maic Nóis do argain fo thri issin aenraithe, fecht o Sil n-Anmcadha 7 fo dó hó Callraigdi cusna Sinnchuib [« Clonmacnois was thrice plundered in the same quarter of the year, once by the Sil Anmcada, and twice by the Calraighe with the Foxes »].

Donnchadh mac Gill Faelán, rí Húa Failge [« king of Of-faly »] mortuus est.

Land Léire do argain 7 do loscud la Concobur Húa Mael-Sechláinn [« Land Léire was plundered and burnt by Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Genimain Muirchertaigh Húi Bráin ríg Erenn [« Birth of Muirchertach Húa Bráin, king of Ireland »].

M.lí.

[AU. 1051. AI. 1034. CS. 1049. ALC. 1051. FM. 1051].

Kl. ui. [leg. iii] *feria* x.u. luna. M.lí. Murchadh mac Bricc *rígdamna na nDessi* *occisus est* ona brathair fen [« Murchad, son of Brecc, crownprince of the Déisi, was killed by his own brother »].

O Concobair, rí O Failghe, do marbadh da muntir fein [« Húa Conchobair, king of Offaly, was killed by his own household »].

Faelan mac Bratain maic Bricc do marbadh a ndamliag Lis moír mo Chuta, isse romarb MaelSechláinn mac Muirchertaigh maic Bricc [« Faelán, son of Bratán, son of Brecc, was killed in the stone-house of Lismore. Mael-sechláinn, son of Muirchertach, son of Brecc, it was that killed Faelán »].

Amalgaidh mac Cathail maic Ruaidhri, rí iarthair *Con[n]acht* do dallad la hAedh Húa Concobair la *ríg Con[n]acht*, cor' gab side iarsin árus a n-iarthar *Con[n]acht* [« Amalgaid, son of Cathal, son of Ruaidri, king of the west of Connaught, was blinded by Aed Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught; and after that Aed took up his abode in the west of Connaught »].

Maidm lé O Maeldoraidh for *Chonnachaib* dú a torchair ile [« A rout inflicted by Húa Mael-doraid on the Connaughtmen, wherein many fell »].

Cathal mac Tighernain, rí Brefne, do dul for creich a n-Eaba cor' toghail Dun-feig, a torchair .l. do daínib 7 asa tuc-thá .uii. cét bó [« Cathal, son of Tigernán, king of Brefne, went on a raid into Eba, and sacked Dúnfeig, wherein fell fifty men, and whence seven hundred cows were taken »].

Diarmuit mac Domnaill maic Briain do marbad a mebail la Murchadh mac mBriain [« Diarmait, son of Domnall, son of Brian, was treacherously killed by Murchad, son of Brián »].

Maidm for Conmaicníb a Sleib Formaela ria n-Aedh Húa Concobair, du a torchair ár *Conmaicne* [« A rout of the Conmaicni on Sliab Formaela by Aed Húa Conchobair, wherein many of the Conmaicni fell slaughtered ¹ »].

1. Literally, wherein fell a slaughter of Conmaicni.

Laidgnen mac Mailain Húi Leochaín, rí Gaileng, do dul do Roim *co n-erbaitl tair iár tiachtain o Roim* [« Laidgnen, son of Maelán Húa Leocháin, king of the Galenga, went to Rome, and died in the east¹ after coming from Rome »].

Domnall Bán O Briain *occisus est o Aedh Húa Concobair ríg Con[n]acht.* [« by Aed Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught »].

Bile Muighe hAdhair² do trascradh la hAedh Húa Conchobair [« The sacred tree of Mag Adair was felled by Aed Húa Conchobair »].

M.lii.

[AU. 1052. AI. 1035. CS. 1050. ALC. 1052. FM. 1052].

Kl. quarta feria .xxvii. luna. Mac raith Húa Donnchadha, rí Eoganachta Caisil, rígdamna Muman, do éc [« Mac raith, grandson of Donnchad, king of the Eoganacht of Cashel, crownprince of Munster, died »].

Crech la mac Mail na mbó a Fini Gall, cor' loisc in tir o Ath cliath co hAilbne, *acht* nocho tarraidh³ bú, co ndernsat scandracha móra imon dun, du a torchair ile ille 7 anund, co ndechaidh⁴ rí Gall tar muir .i. Eachmarcach mac Ragnaill, 7 ro gab mac Mail na mbó rige Gall da eissi [« A raid by the son of Mael na mbó into Fingal, and he burnt the country from Dublin to the Delvin river, but he overtook no cows; so that he and the Foreigners fought great skirmishes round the fortress (of Dublin), wherein fell many on both sides; and Echmarcach, son of Ragnall, the king of the Foreigners, went oversea, and the son of Mael na mbó assumed the kingship after him »].

Ár Callraighi⁵ imma righ .i. im mac Airechtaigh, la Conmaicne per uirtutem scríne Ciáran [« A slaughter of the Cal-

1. i. e. in Great Britain.

2. MS. haghar

3. tarraigh

4. ndechaigh

5. callraigdi

raighe, including their king, the son of Airechtach, by the Conmaicne, through the virtue of S. Ciarán's shrine »].

Crech la Húa Concobuir *for Conmaicne*, cor' índair co mor an tir [« A raid by Húa Conchobair on the Conmaicne, and he greatly ravaged the country »].

Mac Mail na mbó do gabail righi Átha cliath ar écin. [« The son of Mael na mbó took the kingship of Dublin by force »].

M.líi. [AU. 1053. CS. 1051. ALC. 1053. FM. 1053].

Kl. ui. feria .uii. luna. Cu chíar Húa Maile duin, rí Luirg, do marbadh la Mac na haidche Ua Ruairc a mebail ina airech-tas fen. Fergal mac Maic na haidche Húi Ruairc do marbad [do Chonmaicnib] fochétoir [« Cú chiar, grandson of Maelduin, king of Lurg, was killed by Mac na haidche (« the son of the Night ») Húa Ruairc, treacherously in his own assembly. Fergal, son of Mac na haidche Húa Ruairc, was immediately killed by the Conmaicne »].

Niall Húa Écnigh, rí Fer manach, 7 Gilla Crist a brathair do marbad do Feraib Luirg a mebail [« Niall Húa Écnig, king of Fermanagh, and Gilla Crist, his brother, were treacherously killed by the Fir Luirg »].

Mael-cron mac Cathail, rí desceirt Bregh, do marbadh do Uu¹ Riacan aidhchi luain chasc, 7 crecha lais *for Gallaib*. [« Mael-cron, son of Cathal, king of the south of Bregia, was killed on the eve of Easter Monday by Húa Riacaín, who (then) made raids on the Foreigners »].

Sluaiged la mac Briain 7 la Húa MaelSechlainn a Fine Gall, co tucsat etiri 7 co tucsat na Sinnaigh bruit moír a damlíag Lusca², 7 rucsat etiri o mac Mail na mbó. [Sluaiged la mac Mail na mbó] a mBregaib 7 a Midhi, co ro loisc o Sliab (*sic*) co hiarthur Midi, 7 co ruc mor da buaib 7 do broit [« A hosting by (Donnchad) son of Brian, and (Conchobar) Húa

1. MS. uib

2. luscha

MaelSechlainn into Fingal, and they carried off hostages, and the Foxes took many captives out the Stone House of Lusk, and took hostages from the son of Mael na mbó. A hosting by Mael na mbó's son into Bregia and Meath, and he burnt (the country) from Sliab (?) to the west of Meath, and carried off many cows and prisoners »].

Crech la Leth lobur Húa Laidhgnén, *ríg* Oirghiall, for Gailengaib 7 for teicedh fer Midi [co ruc már do buaib,] co nde-chaidh ina ndiaidh¹ Congalach mac Senain, *rí* Gaileng, co tarraid bu Fer-manach, co tarf[th]atar Fir-manach imon righ .i. Domnall mac MailSechlainn, [fo. 19^a 1] co torchair léo Congalach mac Senain *rí* Gaileng cum multiss [aliis, « A raid by Lethlobur Húa Laidgnén, king of Oriel, on the Galenga and on the fugitives of the men of Meath and Bregia, and he carried off many cows. But Congalach, son of Senán, king of the Galenga, pursued them, and overtook the cows of the Fir-manach. Then the Fir-manach, with their king Domnall, son of Mael-Sechlainn, halted, and by them fell Congalach son of Senán, king of the Gailenga, with many others »].

Cochlan *rí* Delbna dommarbad a *suis* [« Cochlan, king of the Delbna, was killed by his own people »]. *Per dolum occisus est.*

[AU. 1054. AI. 1037. CS. 1052. ALC. 1054. FM. 1054].

Kl. ui. [leg. ui?] feria. luna .xvii [leg. xviii?] Aedh Húa Fergaile mac Conaing maic Neill, *rígdamna* Ailig 7 *rí* Chen-e[oi]l Eogain Tolcha óc do marbad do Lethlobur Húa Laidhgnén *ríg* Airghiall cum multís [« Aed Húa Fergaile, son of Conang, son of Niall, crownprince of Ailech and king of the Kindred of Eogan of Tulach Óc, was killed by Lethlobur Húa Laidgnéin, king of Oriel, with many (others) »].

Cloictheach tenedh do faicsin ir-Ros Ela dia-domnaigh fele Gíuirgi ria ré .u. n-uár do ló, 7 eoin duba diairme índ 7 as, 7 aen-en mor a medon, 7 teigdís fo cluim sidhe na heoín becca

1. MS. condechaigh ina ndiaigh

intan teighdis isin cloctheach. Tancatar amach *co n-uargabatar in coin bai for lar in baile a n-airdi isin aér*, 7 tarlaicset hé síss arís, *co n-erbaitl fochétoír*, 7 tuargabatar tri brutu 7 di lénid¹ a n-airde, 7 roleicsit sis aris. IN chaill iarom fora ndesetar na heonu dorochair fothaib, 7 *in dairbre for a ndessid in t-én mor² robái for crith cona fremaib a talmuin* [« A steeple of fire was seen at Ross Ela on the Sunday of the feast of S. George, for the space of five hours of the day, and innumerable black birds passing into and out of it, and one great bird in the midst thereof, and when the little birds would enter the steeple they would come under his plumage. They came forth and lifted the hound that lay amid the town up on high into the air, and they cast him down again, and he straightway died. And three mantles and two shirts they lifted up on high, and down again they flung them. Now the wood whereon the birds perched fell beneath them, and the oak whereon the great bird sat was a-tremble with its roots in the earth »].

Loch Suidhi Odhrán a Sleib Gúaire do éludh a nderedh aídche fo feil Michil, co ndechaidh³ isin Febail. [« The lake of Syoran on Slieve-Gorey stole away at the end of the night before Michaelmas, and went into the Febail⁴].

Cacht ingen Ragnáill, rígan Erenn, d'éc [« Cacht, daughter of Ragnall, queen of Ireland, died »].

Cath eter Albañcho 7 Saxancho, inar' toitset moran do miledhaib [« A battle between the Scots and the English, wherein fell a great many soldiers »].

Crech la hAedh Húa Concobair la ríg *Con[n]acht co Corco Baiscind 7 co Tradraighe, cor' gab gabala diairme, 7 co ndorchair lais don cur sin Aedh mac Cenn-eidigh, ordan Dal-Cais.* [« A raid by Aed Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, to Corcovaskin and Trafraige, wherein he took innumerable spoils, and on that occasion there fell by him Aed, son of Cenn-étig, the glory of the Dalcassians »].

1. MS. lénigh

2. fora ndessitar

3. ndechaigh

4. « a stream which discharges itself into the Boyne », O'Don.

Da mac Carrthaigh do marbadh d'U Dondcadha [« Two sons of Carthach were killed by Húa Donnchada »].

Sluaiged la mac Mail na mbó 7 la Gilla Patraic *ríg Osraige* co nGallaib 7 Laignib 7 Osraighib issin Mumain, co rancatar Imlech Iubair 7 cor' loiscset Dun tri liag, 7 ni tarraidh mac Briain, uair robái a ndesciurt Erenn [« A hosting by the son of Mael na mbó and by Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory, with Foreigners and Leinstermen and Ossorians, into Munster, and they reached Emly and burnt Duntrileague; and Brian's son did not overtake them, for he was dwelling in the South of Ireland »].

Hua Gerr-uidir¹, espoc Cilli da lúa [« bishop of Killaloe »] quieuit.

M.lv. [AU. 1055. AI. 1038. CS. 1053. ALC. 1055.
FM. 1055].

Kl. *prima feria*. luna xx.ix. Domnall rí O Fiachrach Aidhne tre tang[n]acht adbath [« Domnall, king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne, perished through treachery »].

Crech la hAed Húa Concobair, *ríg Con[n]acht*, ar iarthur Midhi, co ruc gabala imda 7 bruit moir lais. [« A raid by Aed Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, on the west of Meath, whence he carried off abundant spoils and many captives »].

Crech la Dail Cais a Corcomruad, co tucsat gabala mora esti, 7 romarbadh sochaidi do Dál Cais and. [« A raid by the Dalcassians into Corcomroe, and they carried thence great spoils; but a multitude of the Dalcassians were there killed »].

Cath etir Dub da leithe, comarba Patraic, 7 Murchadh Húa Mail-Sechláinn, comurba Fínden 7 Coluim cille, a cosnum Martaigi, co memaidh² re comurba Patraic 7 re mBachaill Issu, co torchratar ili ann [« A battle between Dub dá lethe, a successor of S. Patrick, and Murchad Húa Mael-Sechláinn, a successor of SS. Findian and Colomb cille, contending for Martar-

1. MS. gerruididir

2. mebaigh

thech ; and the victory was gained by S. Patrick's successor and by the Staff of Jesus, so that many fell there »].

Mael-duín mac Gilla Odran, espoc Alban 7 ordan Gaedel o cleircib, in *Christo quieuit* [« Mael-duin, son of Gilla Odráin, bishop of Scotland, and glory of the clergy of the Gaels, rested in Christ »].

Cendfaeladh lethrí Ciarraighe¹ do marbadh do *Choncobur mac Muiredhaigh* do *ríg* na leithe aile do *Ciarraigi* [« Cennfaelad, one of the two kings of Kerry, was killed by Conchobar, son of Muredach, king of the other half of Kerry »].

Gilla Padraic rí Osraige do éc [« Gilla Pátraic, king of Os-sory, died »].

Crech la Murchadh Húa mBriain ar Corcomruadh, co tuc crech esti, cor' loisc damliag Cilli Findabreach, 7 co torchair sochaidhi móir ind [« A raid by Murchad Húa Briain on Corcomroe, and he took a great prey thereout, and he burnt the stone-house of Kilfenora, and a great multitude fell therein »].

M.luí. [AU. 1056. AI. 1039. CS. 1054. ALC. 1056.
FM. 1056].

Kl. ii. feria. luna x. Cetfaidh espoc, cend crábaidh² Munan, quieuit [« Cétfaid, bishop, head of Munster's piety, rested »].

Mac Cernachain Guit do marbadh do *Chonchobur Húa MaelSechlainn* [« The son of Cernachán the Stammerer was killed by Conchobar Húa MaelSechlainn ». In marg. fec so].

Fland Mainistreach ughdar Gaidhel, etir léighind 7 tsen-chus 7 filidecht³ 7 airchedal [« Flann Manistrech, the Gaels' author; both in literature and history and poetry and versification »] in .u.ii. kl. Decimbris, xui. lunae, uitam feliquiter in *Christó* finiuit.

Odhar mac Flaind, rí Callraighe⁴, [« king of the Calraige »] iugulatus⁵ est.

¹ MS. ciarraidhe

⁴. Callraighe

². crabaigh

⁵. iugal

³. filigecht

Domnall mac in Guit do marbad do *Chonchobar Húu Mael-Sechláinn* [« Domnall, son of the Stammerer, was killed by Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn »].

M.luīi. [AU. 1057. AI. 1040. CS. 1055. ALC. 1057.
FM. 1057].

Kl. iiiii. feria luna xx .i. Dungal¹ Húa Donnchadha rí Caisil [« king of Cashel »] occisus est.

Cath etir Firu manach 7 mac Ne[i]ll Húi Ruairc .i. Ualgarg, co torchair mac Ne[i]ll cum multis [« A battle between the men of Fermanagh and Ualgarg, the son of Niall Húa Ruairc, wherein fell the son of Niall, with many (others) »].

MaelRuanaid Húa Focartaig, rí desceirt Eli [« king of the south of Eli »] occisus est.

Mugron Húa Mutan, comurba Barra 7 espoc, occisus est o[a] muntir fen ar taidecht ón iairmerghi. [« Mugron Húa Mutain, successor of S. Barre and bishop, was slain by his own community as he was coming from the nocturn »].

M.luīii. [AU. 1058. CS. 1056. ALC. 1058. FM. 1058].

Kl. u. feria. luna ii. M.l.uīii. Lulach, rí Alban, do marbad [la Mael] Coluim mac Donnchada per dolum [« Lulach, king of Scotland, was treacherously killed by Mael-Coluimb, son of Donnchad »].

Creach la hAedh Húa Concobuir 7 lasna Sinncho, coro airgset Lothra [« A raid by Aed Húa Conchobair and by the Foxes, and they ravaged Lorrha »].

Sluaighedh la mac Mail na mbo isin Mumain, coro loisc Luimneach, 7 conus-tarraid Donnchadh mac Briain, co tard cat[h] do, cor' muidh² for mac mBriain, cor' marbadh and [Cairbre] Húa Lighdha comurba Ailbe; 7 Rigbardan mac Con-

1. MS. Dondchadh.

2. muigh

corne, *rí* Eile. I Sleib chrot [fo. 19^a 2] tucadh an cath sin 7 atorcratar ili and. [« A hosting by the son of Mael na mbó into Munster, and he burnt Limerick. But Donnchad, son of Brian, overtook him and gave him battle. Brian's son was defeated, and Cairbre Húa Ligda, S. Ailbe's successor, was killed there, and Rígbardán, son of Cú-corne, king of the Eili. On Slíab Crot (Mount Grud) that battle was delivered, and many fell therein »].

Longes la mac *ríg* Lochland, co nGallaib Índsi Orcce 7 Indsi Gall 7 Atha cliath, do gabail rigi Saxon, *acht* nocor' deonaig Dia sin [« A fleet (led) by the son of the king of Norway, with the Foreigners of the Orkneys and the Hebrides and Dublin, to seize the kingdom of England; but to this God consented not »].

Mac bethadh mac Findlaich, airdrí Alban, do marbad do MaelColaim mac Dondchada [« Mac-bethad (« filius uitae »), son of Findlaech, overking of Scotland, was killed by Malcolm, son of Donnchad »].

Gallbrat Húa Cerbaill, *rígdamna* Temrach, do marbad la Concobar Húa MaelSechláinn tre mebail [« Gallbrat, grandson of Cerball, crownprince of Tara, was treacherously killed by Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Domnall mac Neill Ua-Ruaire occisus est.

M.luīīī. [AU. 1059. AI. 1042. CS. 1057. ALC. 1059.
FM. 1059].

Kl. ui. feria. luna .xiii¹. Concobar Húa MaelSechláinn do loscud 7 do argain Findabrac Eaba 7 Dubadha [« Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn burnt and plundered Findabair Eba (Fenor, on the Boyne) and Dowth »].

Sluaiged la Diarmuit mac Mail na mbo co Midhi, co far-gaib drem moir dia muintir and, im Murchertach mac nDal-baigh mac Maelruanaid [« A hosting by Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, to Meath, where he lost a large body of his

people, including Murchertach, son of Dalbach, son of Maelruanaid »].

Niall Ua Mael-doraigh, *rí Cenéoil Chonaill*, do éc i n-aithrighe [« Niall Húa Mael-doraig, king of the Kindred of Connall, died in repentance »].

Ruaidrí Hua Gadhra, *rigdomna Luigne*, [« crownprince of Luigni »] occisus est.

Dúarcan Húa hEagra a suis occisus est.

Cathal mac Tigernain maic Ne[i]ll maic Aedha Húi Ruairc, *rí Brefne* 7 airrthir Chondacht, do marbadh do Aedh Húa Ruairc :i. Aedh mac Airt Uallaig. [« Cathal, son of Tigernán, son of Niall, son of Aed Húa Rúairc, king of Brefne and the east of Connaught, was killed by Aed Húa Ruairc, namely, Aed, son of Art the Proud »].

Creachsluaiged la Diarmuit mac Mail na mbo isin Mumain, coro loisc Dun maic Ingair 7 Aenac[h] Tédi 7 Dun Furudran [« A foray by Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, into Munster, where he burnt Dún maic Ingair and Nenagh and Dún Furudráin »].

Congalach Húa Riakan, *rigdamna Temrach*, do marbad la Murcadh mac nDiarmuta. Gilla Caemgin 7 Gilla Comgaill 7 Mael-mordha mac Maic Faelan do marbadh don Murchadh chétna [« Congalach Húa Riáin, crownprince of Tara, was killed by Murchad, son of Diarmait. Gilla Coemgin and Gilla Comgaill and Mael-morda, son of Mac Faeláin, were killed by the same Murchad »].

Murchadh mac Murchadha Húi Bricc, ri na nDese Muman, do marbad la mac Gilla Brighdi Húi Faelan [« Murchad, son of Murchad Húa Bricc, king of the Déisi of Munster, was killed by the son of Gilla Brigit Húa Faeláin »].

O Faircellaig comurba m'Aedoic la Condactha 7 la Laigniu, quieuit [(Conaing) Húa Fairchellaig, successor of my Aedóic in Connaught and Leinster, rested »].

Dondchod mac Briain do dul a teach Ruaidri Húi Choncobair *rig Con[n]acht*, co tucadh a riár do braighdib dó [« Donnchad, son of Brian, submitted to (literally, went into the house of) Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, to whom were given all the hostages that he desired »].

M.lx. [AU. 1060. AI. 1043. CS. 1058. ALC. 1060.
FM. 1060].

Kl. uii. fería. luna. xx.iiii¹. Cenannus do loscadh 7 Leithglend [« Kells was burnt, and Leighlin »] ex maghna parte.

Heili 7 Ua-Focartai do argain Cluana maic Nois, co rucsad bruit moir o Chrois na screbtra, 7 cor' marbadh dis and .i. mac leigind 7 oclach eli, co roisis Dia 7 Ciaran Delbna ina ndiaidh², cor' laissed a n-ár am rigdamna Húa Focarta, air is esidhe romarb in fer leigind. Dorocht tra a mbu trath eirgi do lo arnamarach co Cluain tre fertaib Ciarain [« The Eli and the Húi Focartai plundered Clonmacnois and took many prisoners out of Cross na screptra; and two persons were killed there, a student and another layman. So God and S. Ciarán commanded the Delbna to pursue them, and they left their slaughtered men, including the crownprince of the Húi Focarta, for he it was that had killed the student. Now on the morrow, at sunrise, their cattlespoil came (back) to Clonmacnois through S. Ciarán's miracles »].

Anadh Húa Lochlaind, rí Corcomruad [« king of Corcomroe »] mortuus est.

Mac Briain do dul a teach maic Mail na mbo, co tuc seoit 7 maine imda dó [« The son of Brian submitted to the son of Mael na mbó, and gave him abundant jewels and treasures »].

M.lxi. [AU. 1061. AI. 1044. CS. 1059. ALC. 1061.
FM. 1061].

Kl. Sluaighedh la hAedh Húa Conchobair 'sa Mumain, cor' loisc Cill da Lua 7 co[r']scail coraidh³ Cínd choradh co lar, co nduatar⁴ na bratain robatar a tiprait Chínd chorad, cor' mu-

1. MS. uii.

2. ndiaigh

3. coraigh

4. in marg. fec so « see this »

radh an tipra dia és [« A hosting by Aed Húa *Conchobair* into Munster, where he burnt Killaloe and demolished the weir of Kincora, and they ate up the salmon that lived in the well of Kincora, and afterwards the well was destroyed »].

Teidm̄ mor a Laignib .i. in bolgach 7 treghaid, cor' ladh ár daíne sechnón Laighen [« A great pestilence in Leinster, to wit, the smallpox and colic, so that there was a destruction of people throughout Leinster »].

Murchadh mac Diarmuda maic Mail na mbó do dhul a Manaínd, co tuc caín esti 7 cor' bris for mac Ragnaill [« Murchad, son of Diarmait son of Mael na mbó, invaded Mann and took a tribute out of it, and defeated Ragnall's son »].

Niall mac MailSechnaill, rí Ailig, do éc. [« Niall son of MaelSechnaill, king of Ailech, died »].

Fland Húa Cellaig rí Bregh do marbad dona Saitníb [« Fland Húa Cellaig, king of Bregia, was killed by the Saithni »].

Mundter Murchadha do gabail for Loch Oirbsen, cor' athri-ghsat O Conchobair [« The Munter Murchada (i. e. the O' Flahertys) attacked Lough Corrib, and deposed (Aed) Húa Conchobair »].

Gairbith Húa Fallomain do marbad le Gairbith Húa Cathusaigh, rig fer mBrehg [« Gairbith Húa Fallomain was killed by Gairbith Húa Cathasaig, king of the men of Bregia »].

Gairbith rí Bregh [« king of Bregia »] mortuus est.

Ua Cathail, rí Eoganachta, do tabairt a damliag Maenaigh 7 a marbadh. [« Húa Cathail, king of the Eoganacht, was taken out of the stone-house of Maenach, and killed »].

Mac Dunlaing, rí Húa mBríuin [« king of the Húi Briain »] quieuit.

Ruaidhri Húa Flait[h]bertaigh do marbad la hAed Húa Conc[h]obair [« Ruaidri Húa Flaithbertaig was killed by Aed Húa Conchobair »].

Niall mac MailSechnaill, rí Cene[oi]l Eogain [« king of the Kindred of Eogan »] in Christo quieuit.

Flaithbertach O Briain do marbadh do Choncobar O Briain [« Flaithbertach Húa Bríain was killed by Conchobar Húa Bríain »].

M.lxii. [AU. 1062. CS. 1060. FM. 1062].

Kl. iii. feria. luna xii. [leg. xui]. Tadhg mac Aeda Húi Concobair do marbadh do mac Aeda maic Ruáidhri a fell [« Tadg, son of Aed Húa Conchobair, was treacherously killed by the son of Aed, son of Ruaidri »].

Eochaid mac Neill meic Eochadha rí Ulad mortuus est¹. [« Eochaid, son of Niall, son of Eochaid, king of Ulster, died »].

Húa Mail-doraigh, comurba Cholaim cilli [« a successor of S. Colomb-cille »] quieuit.

M.lxiii.

[AU. 1063. AI. 1046. CS. 1060. ALC. 1063. FM. 1063].

Kl. Ian.² iiiii. feria, luna .xx.uíi. Bliadan deirid chicail .i.d.xxx.ii³. Dionisi inso [« this is the last year, i. e. the 532^d, of the cycle of Dionysius (Exiguus) »].

Gilla erraith Húa Mael-mithigh, ard-oichtigern na nGaedhel, [« chief prince of the Gaels »] mortuus est.

Cathal mac Dondchada, rí O n-Eachach 7 descirt Erenn, occisus est on Fíndsuilech [« Cathal, son of Donnchad, king of the Húi Echach and the south of Ireland, was slain by the Fair-eyed », his own son].

Mac Eochach, rí Ulad [« king of Ulster »] quieuit. [fo. 19^b 1] Sluaiged la Toirrdelbach Húa mBriain 7 la mac Mail na mbó, cor' loiscset Luimnech 7 co... Luachair iarsin. Tanic mac Briain 7 a mac Murchadh co socraldi moir tar Sinaind atuaidh, cor'gabsat gabala ic Sliab Ardachaidh⁴ a n-Eoganacht, co tarraidh⁵ Tairrdelbach iat im Eas Moíngelan, 7 gnither cath [e]atur[r]o, cor' muid⁶ ar mac mBriain 7 ar a mac, cor' ladh

1. In marg. rí Ulad

2. MS. a

3. xxx.u.

4. MS. ardachaigh

5. tarraigh

6. muigh

a n-ár im Coin medha mac nDunlaing 7 im Faelan mac Murchadha rígdamna Laigen 7 im Scandlan Húa nDunlaing [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Brián and by the son of Mael na mbó, and they burnt Limerick and ... Luachair afterwards. Brián's son, and his son Murchad came with a great army over the Shannon from the north, and they took spoils at Slieveardagh in Eoganacht; but Tordelbach overtook them at Ess Moingelan, and a battle between them is fought, and Brian's son and his son were defeated, and their troops were slaughtered, including Cú meda, son of Dunlang, and Faelán, son of Murchad, crownprince of Leinster, and Scandlán Húa Dunlaing »].

[AU. 1064. AI. 1047. CS. 1061. ALC. 1064. FM. 1064].

Kl. Dub da leithi, comurba Patraic, [« a successor of S. Patrick »], quieuit.

Donnchadh mac Briain Boroma, rí Munan, do athrighad, 7 a dul do Roim dia ailithri, co n-erbuilt iar mbuaidh n-ait[h]-righe a mainistir Sdefain [« Donnchad, son of Brián Boroma, king of Munster, was dethroned, and went to Rome on a pilgrimage, and (there) died, in the monastery of Stephen, after victory of repentance »].

Ardgal mac Lochlaind Húi Neill mortuus est.

[AU. 1065. AI. 1048. CS. 1062. ALC. 1065. FM. 1065].

Kl. [feria .vii.] luna [.xx.] Orgain Cluana maic Nóis do Conmaicne 7 do Uib Mane. Cluain ferta Brenaind do argain arnamarach doib. It e andsa na righ robatar acon argain sin .i. Aedh mac meic Neill Húi Ruairce, rí Brefne, 7 mac Taidhg Húi Cellaigh 7 a mac. Tuc Aed Húa Concobair maidm forro arnamarach tre rath Chiarain, co fargsat a muntir 7 a longa tucsat léo ón fairrgi aniar tre lar Condacht co Sinaind. Diarmuit mac Taidhg Húi Cellaig 7 a mac 7 Húa Flaithbertaigh do marbad la hAedh Húa Conchobair ria cínd mbliadne. Húa

Ruairc do éc 'sa bliadain cétna tre fertaib Ciarain. [« The plundering of Clonmacnois by the Conmaicne and the Húi Máini. Clonfert was plundered by them on the morrow. These are the kings who were at that plundering, namely, Aed, son of the son of Niall Húa Ruairc, king of Brefne, and the son of Tadg Húa Cellaig, and his son. On the morrow, through the grace of S. Ciarán, Aed Húa Conchobair inflicted a defeat upon them, so that they lost their people and their vessels which they had brought from the sea eastward, through the midst of Connaught, as far as the Shannon. Diarmait, son of Tadg Húa Cellaig, and his son, and Húa Flaithbertaig were killed by Aed Húa Conchobair before the year's end. Húa Ruairc died in the same year, through S. Ciarán's miracles »].

Mac Mail-miadhaigh Húi Eolais do marbad la Ua Conco-buir. [« The son of Mael-miadaig Húa Eolais was killed by Húa Conchobair »].

Dondchadh Húa Mathgamna, rí Ulad. [« king of Ulster »] per dolum occisus est.

Donnchadh Húa Loingsigh, rí Dal-Araidhe [« king of Dalaradia »] mortuus est.

Leochan mac Maic Maelan, rí Gaileng, occisus est la Con-cobar Húa MaelSechlainn [« Leochán, son of Mac Maeláin, king of the Galenga, was slain by Conchobar Húa MaelSechlainn »].

Murchadh Húa Briain do dul a longport Tairrdelbaig Húi Briain a Cindcoradh, cur' ládh ár daíne and [« Murchad Húa Briáin penetrated the camp of Tordelbach Húa Briáin at Kinkora, and there a slaughter of men was inflicted »].

[AU. 1066. CS. 1063. ALC. 1066. FM. 1066].

Kl. [feria .i.] luna .i. Retla mongach íngnadh adhbal do faiscein isin aér dia-mairt iar minchaisc hic octkalaind¹ Máí co .ui.xx. fuirre. Rob e [a] med 7 a soillsi co n-erbartatar daíne

¹. MS. pretkl

corbo esca, 7 co cend cethri lá bái and [« A hairy star, strange, enormous, was seen in the air on Tuesday after Little Easter, at the 8th of the kalends of May (April 24) with the 26th (of the moon) thereon. Such were its size and brightness that men said it was a moon. And to the end of four days it remained thus »].

Gilla Bruidi mac Domnaill meic Tigernáin maic Ualgairg meic Neill Ua-Ruairc, rí Breifne, do marbadh do mac Gilla chuirr Húi Chinaith do cois mairt ic Oilén Duinechair ar Loch mac Nén [« Gilla Braite, son of Domnall, son of Tiger-nán, son of Ualgarg, son of Niall Húa Ruairc, king of Brefne, was killed by the son of Gilla corr Húa Cinaith, with the leg of a beef at Oilén Duinechair on Lough-macneane »].

Aibind ingen Húi Concobair ben Húi Muiricen quieuit. [« Oebind, daughter of Húa Conchobair and wife of Húa Muiricen, rested »].

Mac Conaing Húi Muiricen, rigdamna Teffa, do marbad la hAedh Húa Conchobair 7 la Tadg Húa Muiricen. Luach .xxx. unga dh'ór do tabairt o Tairrdelbach Húi Briain 7 o Mail na mbó d'Aedh Húi Choncobair, ar chongnum léo 7 a congnom leis [« The son of Conang Húa Muiricen, crownprince of Teffa, was killed by Aed Húa Conchobair and by Tadg Húa Muiricen. A payment of thirty ounces of gold was given by Toirdelbach Húa Briain and by Mael na mbó to Aed Húa Conchobair for helping them, and they helped him »].

Caemoran comurba Caíndigh [« successor of S. Cainnech »] quieuit.

[AU. 1067. AI. 1050. CS. 1064. ALC. 1067. FM. 1067].

Kl. Murchadh Húa Carrtaigh, primdruith 7 primollom Condacht, do bathadh ar Loch Calgaigh¹ [« Murchad Húa Carrthaig, chief *druith* (?) and chief professor of Connaught, was drowned on Loch Calgaig »].

Dond-sleibe Húa Gadra, rigdamna Luigne, do marbadh do

1. MS. calgaidh

Brián O Gadhra [« Donn-slébe Húa Gadra, crown-prince of the Luigne, was killed by Brian Húa Gadra »].

Coileachair espoc Clúana maic Nois [« bishop of Clonmacnois »] quieuit.

Tadhg Húa Muiricen, airdri Teftha, occisus est o Muintir Tlaman [« Tadg Húa Muiricéin, overking of Teffa, was slain by the Muinter Tlamain »].

Sluaiged la Diarmuit mac Mail na mbo co nGallaib 7 Laiginib 7 la Domnall Húa nGilla Patraic co n-Osraig i 7 la Tairr-delbach Húa mBriain co feraib Muman uile co hAedh Húa Concobair a *Con[n]achtaib*, co tuc Aedh fuabairt forro, cur' marbadh Ó Concobair Ciarraighi¹ and .i. rí Ciarraighi Luachra, cum multis nobilibus². Tancatar didiu fir Brefne im Aedh mac Airt Húi Ruairc do in dradh Condacht mar in cétna. Trí fichtit cet a lín. Ferthair cath annus aniarmurtach .i. *Con[n]achta* im Aedh in ga bernaigh mac Taidg in e[i]ch gil, 7 fir Brefne im Aedh mac Airt Uallaig meic Aeda meic sen-Fergail, 7 tucad cath Turlaigh Adhnaigh³ [e]aturru, a torchair Aed in gha bernaigh, airdrí *Con[n]acht* uile, 7 [fo. 19^b 2] caithmiliid iarthair domáin, 7 Cu-culainn na nGaedhil, tuile ordain 7 oireachais na hErind, duine is mo dobered d'etach 7 d'innmus, d'or 7 d'echaib ar a anmain a nErinn. Robo re[i]ll trocaire Dé dó ara maithius. Aedh Húa Ruaircc a righi Connacht iarom.

[« A hosting by Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, with the Foreigners and Leinstermen, and by Domnall Húa Gill-Pátraic with Ossory, and by Toirdelbach Húa Briain with the men of the whole of Munster, to Aed Húa Conchobair in Connaught. And Aed attacked them, and Húa Conchobair of Kerry, the king of Ciarraige Luachra, was killed there, together with many nobles. Then came the men of Brefne, including Aed, son of Art Húa Ruairc, to ravage Connaught in like manner. Three score hundreds was his number. A battle, fierce and ruthless, is fought, the Connaughtmen surrounding Aed of the Gapped Spear, son of Tadg of the White Horse,

1. MS. ciarraidhi

2. nobiles

3. leg. Aghnaigh?

and the men of Brefne surrounding Aed, son of Art the Proud, son of Aed, son of Fergal senior. And the battle of Turlach Adnaig was delivered between them, wherein fell Aed of the Gapped Spear, overking of all Connaught, and battle-soldier of the west of the world, and the Cú-chulainn of the Gaels, the flood-tide of glory and dignity of Erin, the man who most in Ireland used to bestow raiment and wealth, gold and horses for sake of his soul. God's mercy was manifest to him for his goodness. Aed Húa Ruairc succeeded him in the kingship of Connaught »].

[AU. 1068. AI. 1051. CS. 1065. ALC. 1068. FM. 1068].

Kl. Murchadh Húa Briáin, rígdamna Erenn, do marbad(h) la feraib Tefta [« Murchad Hua Bríán, crownprince of Ireland, was killed by the men of Teffa »].

Domnall Ua MaelSechláinn, rí Ceneoil Eogain, duine as craibthighe robái a n-Erind ina aimsir fén, [« Domnall Húa Mael-Sechláinn, king of the Kindred of Eogan, the devoutest man that dwelt in Ireland in his time, »] a fratre suo occissus est.

[CS. 1066. FM. 1069].

Rawl.
288
18^v, col. 2
init.

Kl. [Diarmait mac Matadain] maic Gadhra Húi Dunadhaigh, rí Sil n-Anmchadha, do marbadh d'Ua Matadhan [« Diarmait, son of Matadán, son of Gadra Húa Dunadach, king of the Sil Anmchada, was killed by Húa Matadáin »].

Sluaighed la Murchadh mac Diarmuda maic Mail na mbo a Midhi, cor' loisc Granard 7 Fabur Feichin 7 Ard Breca. Ro marb didiu Feichin eisin gnuis do ghnuis, 7 ár Laigen 7 Gall immaille friss. [« A hosting by Murchad, son of Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, into Meath, and he burnt Granard and S. Féchín's Fore, and Ardbrackan. So S. Féchín killed him, face to face, and along with him was a slaughter of Leinstermen and Foreigners »].

[AU. 1069. AI. 1053. CS. 1067. ALC. 1070. FM. 1069].

Kl. Murchadh mac Diarmata maic Mail na mbó, rí Laigen
7 Gall, mortuus est i n-Ath cliath [« Murchad, son of Diarmait,
son of Mael na mbó, king of Leinster and the Foreigners,
died in Dublin »].

Conchobar mac in Cleirig Húi Conchobair rígdamna Con[n]acht, do marbad do Uib Fallonuin [« Conchobar, son of the Cleric Húa Conchobair, crownprince of Connaught, was killed by the Húi Fallonain »].

Glun iaraind Húa Mail na mbó do marbadh do feraib Midhi [« Glún iaraind (« Iron-Knee »), grandson of Mael na mbó, was killed by the men of Meath »].

Murchadh Liathanach Húa Concobair, rígdamna Con[n]acht, do marbad do Chonmaicnib a fell [« Murchad Liathanach Húa Concobair, crownprince of Connaught, was treacherously killed by the Conmaicni »].

Cond mac meic Cuind, rí Teftha, occissus est o feraib Brefne, cum aliis multís¹ [« Conn, son of Mac Cuinn, king of Teffa, was killed, with many others, by the men of Brefne »].

Muirchertach Húa Concobair, rí Húa Failghe, do dallad la derbrathair fén [« Muirchertach Húa Conchobair, king of Of-faly, was blinded by his own brother »].

[AU. 1070. AI. 1054. CS. 1068. FM. 1071].

Kl. Enair for Satharnn 7 .xx.ui. [leg. .xu. ?] fuirri [« The calends of January on a Saturday, and it was the 26th day of the moon »].

Ruaidhri Húa Canandan, rí Thiri Connall, do marbadh [« Ruaidri Hua Canannáin, king of Tyrconnell, was killed »].

O Mael Ruanaid, rí Ulad, do marbad [« Húa Maeil Ruanaid, king of Ulster, was killed »].

1. ML. ailis multís

Mac Rigbardan *maic* Con-corne, *rí* Eli, 7 mac Gilla Brighdi Húi Mail-muaidh, *rí* Fer cell, *occisus est* [« The son of Ríg-bardán, son of Cú-corne, king of the Éli, and the son of Gilla Brigit Húa Mail-muaid, king of the Fir cell, were slain »].

[AU. 1071, 1072. AI. 1055. CS. 1069. FM. 1072].

Kl. *Enair for domnach* 7 .ui. [leg. uii ?] *fuirri* [« The first of January on a Sunday, and the sixth (of the moon) thereon »].

Diarmuit mac Mail na mbo, *rí* Breatan 7 Índsi Gall 7 Atha cliath 7 Leithi Mogha Nuadhád, do marbadh la *Concobur Húa MaelSechlainn* a cath Odba, 7 ár diairimthe do *Gallaib* 7 do *Laignib* uime [« Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, king of Britons and the Hebrides and Dublin and Mug Nuadat's Half (the southern half of Ireland) was killed by Conchobar Húa Mael-Sechlainn in the battle of Odba, and an innumerable slaughter of Foreigners and Leinstermen around him »].

Hua Flaithri, *rí* Ulad, 7 a mac Aisidh, *rí* Húa nGabla, da loscad a tigh tenedh 7 sochaidhe¹ olchena [« Húa Flaithri, king of Ulster, and his son Aisid, king of the Húa Gabla, were burnt in a house set on fire, and a multitude besides »].

[AU. 1073. AI. 1056. CS. 1070. ALC. 1073. FM. 1073].

Kl. *Enair for Mairt* 7 .xviii.² *fuirri* [« The kalends of January on Tuesday, and the eighteenth (day of the moon) » thereon].

Concobur Húa MaelSechlainn, *rí* Temrach, do marbadh do mac a derbrathar fein .i. do Murchertach Húu MaelSechlainn tre mebail. A chenn do breith ar eicin asa adhnacal o Cluain *maic* Nois co Cend coradh la Toirrdelbach Húa mBriain dia haíne Chasc mó. Rucadh in cend cétna fothuaidh dia-dom-

1. MS. sochaighe

2. xvii.

naigh arís *co n-dib* failgib oír immaille friss tria firt 7 mirbuilib Dia 7 Ciarain. [« Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Tara, was treacherously killed by his own brother's son, Muirchertach Húa MaelSechláinn. His head was taken by force out of his grave from Clonmacnois to Kinkora by Toirdelbach Húa Brián on Good Friday. Through the virtue and miracles of God and S. Ciarán, the same head was brought back again from the south on Sunday, along with two rings of gold »].

[AU. 1074. AI. 1057. CS. 1071. FM. 1074].

Kl. Enair for *cétain* 7 .ix. dec [leg. xxix?] *fuirri* [« The kalends of January on a Wednesday, and the nineteenth (day of the moon) thereon »].

Dunan airdespoc Atha cláith [« archbishop of Dublin »] in pace quieuit.

Dunchadh Húa Cellaig, airdri Húa Maine [« overking of the Húi Maini »] occisus est a fratre suo per dolum.]

[AU. 1075. AI. 1056. CS. 1072. ALC. 1075. FM. 1075].

Kl. for dardaín 7 .x. *fuirre* [« The calends (of January) on a Thursday and the tenth (day of the moon) thereon »].

Húa Canandan, rí Ceneoil Conaill [« king of the Kindred of Conall »] mortuus est.

Gofraidh¹ rí Gall do éc [« Godfrey, king of the Foreigners, died »].

Sluagedh la Tairrdelbach Húa mBriain co hAth Fir-dhiadh, co forglá fer n-Erenn uime, do chuindcidh giall for Oirgiallaib 7 for Ulltaib, acht ro impa cen giallo, cen etire, iar marbadh dreme dia muntir [« A hosting by Tordelbach Húa Brián to Ardee, accompanied by the choice of the men of Ireland, to demand hostages from the Airgéill and the Ulaid. But he re-

1. MS. Gofraigh

turned without hostages or pledges, after some of his people had been killed »].

[AU. 1076. AI. 1059. CS. 1073. ALC. 1076. FM. 1076].

Kl. enair for aenditen 7 .xxi. [leg. xxii ?] fuirri [« The calends of January on a Friday, and the 21st (day of the moon) thereon »].

Murchadh Ua Flaind Húi MaelSechláinn do marbad la hAm-laim mac Maelan, ríg Gaileng, i cloictheach Cenandsa a mebuil, 7 a marbad fen fochétoir, tre firt Coluim chille, la Mael-Sechláinn mac Conchobair [« Murchad, grandson of Fland Húa MaelSechláinn, was treacherously killed by Olaf, son of Maelán, king of the Galenga, in the bell-house of Kells, and straightway, through a miracle of S. Columba's, Olaf himself was killed by Mael-Sechláinn, son of Conchobar »].

[AU. 1077. CS. 1074. ALC. 1077. FM. 1077].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 .ii. fuirri [« The calends of January on a Sunday, and the second (of the moon) thereon »].

Cluain maic Nóis do loscadh cenmotha tempull Bernáin Chiaráin¹ [« Clonmacnois was burnt, excepting the church of S. Ciarán's *Gapling* », a bell].

Murchadh mac Conchobair Húi MaelSechláinn do marbadh do feraib Tefha per dolum [« Murchad, son of Conchobar Húa Mael-Sechláinn, was treacherously killed by the men of Teffa »].

INghen Húi Fócartaig, ben Tairrdelbaig Húi Briain, do éc, 7 cradh diairme do facbail [] cona cellaib dí. [« (Gormlaith), daughter of Húa Focartaig and wife of Tordelbach Húa Briáin, died, and countless wealth was left by her [] with its (or their) churches »].

1. MS. bernan chiaran

[AU. 1078. AI. 1061. CS. 1075. ALC. 1078. FM. 1078].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .xiii. fuirre [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 13th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Lethlobur O Laidhgnén, rí Airgiall, do ég, 7 Concobar Húa Briain, ri Cene[oi]l Eogain 7 Domnall mac Tigernain Húi Ruairc, rí Conmaicne, omnes occisi sunt¹. [« Lethlobar Húa Laidgnén, king of Oriel, died, and Conchobar Húa Bríain, king of the Kindred of Eogan, and Domnall, son of Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of the Conmaicne, all were slain »].

Cendfaeladh mac Dungalaig, rí Muscraighi² Thire, ordan Muman, mortuus est [« Cenn-faelad, son of Dungalach, king of Muscraige Tire, glory of Munster, died »].

[AU. 1079. AI. 1062. CS. 1076. ALC. 1079. FM. 1079].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 xx.iii.³ fuirre [« The calends of January on a Tuesday, and the 24th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Cellach Húa Ruanadha, ollam Erenn [« chief poet of Ireland »] quieuit.

Aedh Húa Flaitbertaig, rí iarthair Con[n]acht, do marbadh la Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair [« Aed Húa Flaitbertaig, king of the west of Connaught, was killed by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair »].

Argain na Cruaiche [fo. 19^a 1] la Tairdelbach Húa mBriain 7 argain Lacha Bendchair lasin ríg cétna [« The rifling of Croaghpatrick by Tordelbach Húa Bríain, and the rifling of Loch Bennchoir by the same king »].

Sluagad la Tairrdelbach Húa mBriain co hAth cliath 7 co

1. MS. oínes occisus est

2. muscraighi

3. ui.

firu Midi, co tainic MaelSechláinn mac Conchobair ína theach la comurba Padraic 7 la Bachaill Íssa [« A hosting by Tordelbach Húa Brián as far as Dublin and the men of Meath; and MaelSechláinn, son of Conchobar, with S. Patrick's successor and (the Keeper of) the Staff of Jesus, submitted to him »].

[AU. 1080. FM. 1080].

Kl. enair for cétain 7 coicid dec [leg. coiced uathaid ?] fuirri [« The calends of January on a Wednesday, and the 15th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Fir Tefha 7 Mundter Geradhan 7 Cairpri Húi Ciardha do thecht ar creich a n-Uib Failge, co riachtatar co termund Chilli Eich (leg. Achaid?), cor' brisedh maidm forro, cor' marbadh and Húa Ciardha 7 mac Meic Finnbar, taissech Munteri Geradhan, 7 sochaide mor [« The men of Teffa, and the Munter Geradáin, and the Cairbri Húi Ciarda went on a raid into Offaly, and reached the glebe of Cell eich (leg. Cell Achaid?), where a defeat was inflicted upon them, and Húa Ciarda and the son of Mac Findbairr, chief of the Muinter Geradáin, and a great multitude, were slain »].

[AU. 1081. CS. 1077. ALC. 1081. FM. 1081].

Kl. enair for aine 7 .xii. fuirri [« The calends of January on a Friday, and the 16th day of the moon »].

Mac Amalgha[da] Húi Flaind, taisech Callraighe¹, do marbadh do Mael-Sechláinn mac Conchobair [« The son of Amalgaid Húa Flaind, chief of the Calraighe, was killed by MaelSechláinn, son of Conchobar »].

Ara na naem d'argain do Gallait [« Aran of the Saints was rifled by the Foreigners »].

1. MS. callraighe

[AU. 1082. AI. 1065. CS. 1078. FM. 1082].

Kl. enair for satharnn 7 .xxvii. fuirri [« The calends of January on a Saturday, and the 27th day of the moon) thereon »].

Domnall mac Taidhg Húi Chonchobair, rígdamna Con[n]acht, do marbadh do Cathal mac Aedha Húi Chonchobair a fill [« Domnall, son of Tadg Hua Conchobair, crownprince of Connaught, was treacherously killed by Cathal, son of Aed Húa Conchobair »].

Cathal Húa Concobair do thecht la Ruaidhrí mac Aedha in ga bernaigh Húi Chonchobair, co sochraiti moir uime [« Cathal Húa Conchobair, with a great army around him, was killed (literally, went) by Ruaidri, son of Aed of the Gapped Spear »].

[AU. 1083. AI. 1066. CS. 1079. ALC. 1083. FM. 1083].

Kl. Aedh Húa MaelSechlainn, rí Ailig [« king of Ailech »] mortuus est.

IN Meranach Húa hEochadha, rí Ulad, do bathad a Luimnech [« The Meranach, grandson of Eochaid, king of Ulster, was drowned at Limerick »].

Tadhg Húa Taidhg, comurba [Flandáin] Cilli da Lua, [« a successor of S. Flandán of Killaloe »] quieuit.

[AU. 1084. AI. 1067. CS. 1080, 1081. ALC. 1084.
FM. 1084].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .xx. fuirri [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 20th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Cell da Lua 7 Tuaim ngréine 7 Mag nÉo a n-Orbraighe do loscud do Chonmaicníb [« Killaloe and Tomgraney and Mayo in Orbraige were burnt by the Conmaicni »].

Concobar Hua Cétfadha, ordan Muman [« glory of Munster »], mortuus est.

Donnchad mac Airt .i. in Cailech, maic Šen-Fergail Húi Ruairc, rí Brefne, *co n-airrther Chondacht 7 Cairpri 7 Gailenga*, do theacht il-Laiginib, *co tarraidh¹ Murchertach²* Húa Briain, rí Muman, *co feraib Muman 7 Gaill 7 Laigin 7 Osraige*, co tardsat cath Mona Cruinneoíge, *7 cor' marbad* and Dondchadh Húa Ruaircc, rí airrthir Condacht, *7 Cend-éidigh* mac Briain, rígdamna Erenn, *7 Congalach* mac Murchadha Húi Conchobair Failghi, *et alii .iiii.* mile testa and. Rucad cend meic Cailig, rígh Brefne, *co Luímnech* [« The king of Brefne, Donnchad, son of Art, called « the Cock », son of Fergal Senior Húa Ruairc, marched, with the people of East Connaught and Cairbre and the Gailenga, into Leinster. But Murchertach Húa Briain, king of Munster, with the men of Munster, the Foreigners, Leinster and Ossory, overtook him; and fought the battle of Monecronock; and therein were slain Donnchad Húa Ruairc, king of the east of Connaught, and Cenn-étig, son of Brián, crownprince of Ireland, and Congalach, son of Murchad Húa Conchobair Failgi, and four thousand others were lost there. The head of the son of « the Cock », king of Brefne, was taken to Limerick »].

Teidm mor isin bliadain sin, *cor' marb cethraime fer n-Erenn*. Is and rogab artús tes, *7 ro sir fo chethri hairdib Erenn*. ISse fath fodera fochainn an tedma sin .i. deamna thancatar a híndisib tuaiscertachaib an domain .i. trichath *7 .x.* cét ar fíchit cét cach catha, *anail* ro índis Áenghus Occ mac an Dagh[d]a do Gilla Lughan ro tathaigedh an sith gach bliadain aidhchi šamna, *7 adchonnairc-sin* fein aen-chath a Maistin dib .i. cath robai ac milliud Laigen. IS amlaidh doces do mac Gilla Lughan íat, *7 gach leth da roichedh a tesbach 7 a mbruth as* and ro gabadh a nem. Ar robái claidim tenedh a braighid gach fir dib, *7 airdithir neolla nime* gach fer dib. Conidh esin fochond an tedma sin.

[« A great pestilence in this year, which killed a fourth of the

1. MS. tarraigh

2. written *man. rec.* over Murchad

men of Ireland. It began in the south, and spread throughout the four quarters of Ireland. This is the causa causans of that pestilence, to wit, demons that came out of the northern isles of the world, to wit, three battalions, and in each battalion there were thirty and ten hundred and two thousand, as Oengus Óc, the son of the Dagda, related to Gilla Lugan, who used to haunt the fairy-mound every year on Halloween. And he himself beheld at Maistiu one battalion of them which was destroying Leinster. Even so they were seen by Gilla Lugan's son; and wherever their heat and fury reached, there their venom was taken. For there was a sword of fire out of the gullet of each of them, and every one of them was as high as the clouds of heaven. So that is the cause of this pestilence »].

[AU. 1085. CS. 1081. ALC. 1085].

Kl. enair for céitain, 7 aendéc [leg. aen uathaid ?] fuirri 7 isi sin M¹.lxxx.u. bliadan o ge[i]n Crist. [« The calends of January on a Wednesday, and on the 11th day of the moon ; and this is the 1085th year from the birth of Christ »].

Mac Domnaill Húi Ruaircc, rí Húa mBríuin Brefne [« The son of Domnall Húa Ruairc, king of the Húi Briuin of Brefne »], occisus est per dolum.

Treblaíd mor galair for Thoirrdelbach Hua mBriain, cor'be a méd cor' benadh a folt de [« A great tribulation of disease on Tordelbach Húa Briáin, and such was its greatness that his hair was struck off him »].

[AU. 1086. AI. 1069. CS. 1082. ALC. 1086. FM. 1086].

Kl. enair .u. luna. xu. [leg. xii.] secundus annus bisextilis. Mael-Issu Húa Brochan, sruith-senóir Erenn 7 ardsai na hecna, conidh e a med co nderna fen liubra 7 eladhna lanmora do amaíndse 7 do índleacht, 7 fuair bass a ngradsaib De [« Mael-

1. Ms. .m. mm.

Ísu Húa Broicháin, venerable elder of Ireland, and arch-sage of wisdom. So great was it that he himself made books and treatises replete with acuteness and intellect. And he died in the graces of God »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Briain, *rí urmóir Erenn, mortuus est* [lxx.iii. anno aetatis suae,] reigni *autem* [xxii] .i. isindara bliadain ficheit a flaithiusa, cor' crichnaig a betha, *co ndechaidh* iar n-aithrighi. Tadhg a mac do éc in uno mense [« Tordelbach Húa Bríain, king of the greater part of Ireland, died in the 77th year of his age, but in the 22^d of his reign — so his life ended, and he departed after repentance. His son Tadg died in one month »].

Maidm na Crincha ria nGallaib 7 Laignib for MaelSechláinn mac Concobair, uibí cecidit Mael Ciaran Húa Cathasaigh 7 Mael-muaidh *rí Fer ceall, et alii.* [« The rout of the Crínach, inflicted by the Foreigners and the Leinstermen on MaelSechláinn, son of Conchobar, wherein there fell Mael Ciaráin Húa Cathasaig and Mael-muaid, king of Fir cell, and others »].

IN Sindach Find .i. Cínaeth Hua Catharnaigh, *rí* Tefha, 7 a mac, 7 Húa Muiredhaigh, taissech Muntire Tlaman, do marbadh a fill o MaelSechláinn mac Conchobair ic Loch Muige Luatha. [« The White Fox, i. e. Cínaeth Húa Catharnaig, and his son, and Húa Muiredaig, chief of the Munter Tlomain, were treacherously killed by MaelSechláinn, son of Conchobar, at the Lake of Mag Luatha »].

Húa Baigellan, *rí* Airgall, occisus est o Conaillib [« Húa Baigelláin, king of Oriel, was slain by the Conailli »].

[AU. 1087. AI. 1070. CS. 1083. ALC. 1087. FM. 1087].

Kl. enair. sexta feria [xx] .iíi. [luna] MaelSechláinn mac Concobair *rí* Temrach, do marbad tre thangnacht [« Mael-Sechláinn, son of Conchobar, king of Tara, was killed through guile »].

Cath Conachla a Corand iter Ruaidhri na saighe buidhe, mac Aedha in ga bernaigh, Húi *Concobair* 7 Aedh mac Airt Uallaig Húi Ruairc, rí *Con[n]acht* [fo. 19^a 2] co torchair and Aedh Húa Ruairc 7 Muiredhach Húa hEolais 7 Sitriuc mac *Con-sleibe* Húi Fergail, 7 mac Gofraidh¹ Húi Siriden, et ailii multi. Ruaidri Húa *Concobair* as leis tucadh [« The battle of Conachail (Cunghill) in Corann between Ruaidri of the Yellow Bitch, son of Aed of the Gapped Spear, grandson of Conchobar, and Aed, son of Art the Proud, grandson of Ruarc, king of Connaught ; and there fell therein Aed Húa Ruairc, and Muiredach Húa Eolais, and Sitric, son of Cú-Slébe Húa Fergail, and the son of Godfrey Húa Siriden, and many others. 'Tis by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair that this battle was delivered »].

Cath Rathad Edair iter Laighniu 7 firu Muman, cor' maidh² for Laignib [« The battle of Ráith Etair between the Leinstermen and the men of Munster, and the Leinstermen were routed »]. Muirchertach Húa Briain uictor fuit.

[AU. 1088. CS. 1084. ALC. 1088. FM. 1088].

Kl. enair for satharn 7 .iiji. fuirri [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the fourth (of the moon) thereon »].

Maidm Indsi Adarcaige³ la Ruaidhri Húa *Concobair* for Muirchertach Hua mBriain, dú nar' cuiredh ár Muman connar' leigedh a coblach secha sin, 7 dorad beous ár for choblach an fir chétna. Tanic timchell tiar for in fairrge do inradh *Con[n]acht*. [« The rout of Inis Adarcach [« Horned Island ») inflicted by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair on Murchertach Húa Briain, wherein such a slaughter of Munster was made that its fleet was not allowed to pass further, and Ruaidri also slaughtered (the crews of) the same Murchertach's fleet, which had come round westward over the sea to ravage Connaught »].

1. MS. gafraig

2. muigh

3. adurcaid

INdradh Corcomruadh fo thri la Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair
 7 la Condachtaib, 7 in tres fecht atorcratar and triar maith do
 Condachtaib i. Mac Cathail Húi Mugroin, taissech Claindi
 Cathail, 7 Cu Sinna mac Muirchertaigh, taissech Clainde To-
 maltaigh, 7 Mac Gilla Crist maic Echtigirnn, taissech Corco
 Achland [« The plundering of Corcomroe thrice by Ruaidhri
 Húa Conchobair and the Connaughtmen; and on the third oc-
 casion there fell three nobles of Connaught, namely, the son
 of Cathal Húa Mugroin, chief of Clan Cathail, and Cú Sinna,
 son of Muirchertach, chief of Clan Tomaltaig, and the son of
 Gilla-Crist, son of Echtigern, chief of Corco-Achlann »].

 Huc usque Tigernach scripsit .o.^{ar.}_{o.}^x quieuit. - 

(*A suivre.*)

Whitley STOKES.

i. I do not understand this contraction. O' Conor expands it thus:
 hoc anno, which makes good sense, but is, palaeographically, impossible.

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163

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Sommaire: Salomon REINACH, *Les Vierges de Sena*, p. 1. — Whitley STOKES, *The Annals of Tigernach (The Continuation)*, p. 9. — J. LOTH, *Nimphtha en vieil-irlandais*, p. 60. — Whitley Stokes, *The Annals of Ulster*, p. 74. — R. MOWAT, *Matantes, Sextanmanduius, Mullo*, p. 87.

BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 89.

CORRESPONDANCE, p. 100.

CHRONIQUE, p. 101.

PÉRIODIQUES, p. 119.

Table des volumes VII-XII de la Revue Celtique: p. *17-*32.

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THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

THE CONTINUATION, A.D. 1088—A.D. 1178.

RAWL. B., Fo. 19^a 2.

[AU. 1088. CS. 1084. FM. 1088].

Domnall mac Lochlainn 7 Conaill 7 Eogan do tiachtain do índradh Condacht fo comghelladh Muirchertaigh Húi Bráin, *ríg Muman*, 7 nir' comaill, co torachtatar son .i. Domnall cona sochraidi, co Raith Cruachan, co tarraidh ¹ Ruaidhri Húa Congobair, 7 cor' gab nert forro [leg. fair?], co tuc condmedh caicthigise doib uile, co ndeachatar dib linaib a Mumain, co ro millset co Imleach Iubair 7 co Loch nGair 7 Brug righ 7 co Drumain Húi Cleirchén, 7 do mursat Lumnech, 7 tucsat cend maic Caileigh Húi Ruairc o Chnoccanaib Saíngil, 7 cor' toghailseat Cend coradh, 7 ro gabsad ²u. *fichit laech etir Gallu* 7 Gaedelo, 7 ro gabsad a ngiallu, co rucsat leo mac Mathgamna Húi Cenn-edigh esti, co tucadh bai imda 7 ór 7 airged 7 cuirnn tarachenni 7 tarcend meic Congalaig Húi Óccan, 7 meic Eachach Ua-Loingsigh do bí 'sa broit cetna etc.

[« Domnall, son of Lochlann, and the people of Tyrconnell and Tyrone, went to ravage Connaught, under a promise of help from Murchertach Húa Briain, king of Munster. But he

1. MS. tarraigh

fulfilled it not, so Domnall and his army marched to Ráith Crúachan, and there he came up with Rúaidri Húa Conchobair, and overpowered him, so that he gave them all a fortnight's billeting. And both of them invaded Munster, and ravaged it as far as Emly and Loch Gur and Bruree and Drumain Húi Clérchín, and they destroyed Limerick, and brought the head of « the Cock » Húa Ruairc from the Hillocks of Sингland, and destroyed Kincora, and captured five score warriors, both Foreigners and Gaels, and took their hostages, and brought thereout the son of Mathgamain Húa Cenn-étig, so that many kine, and gold and silver and drinking-horns were given in lieu of him and in lieu of the son of Congalach Húa Óccáin and the son of Eochaid Húa Loingsig, who was in the same capture, etc. »].

Dub choblaith, ingen Aeda Húi Concobair [« daughter of Aed Húa Conchobair »] mortua¹ est.

Mor ingen Tairrddelbaig Húi Briain, ben Ruaidri Húi Chonchobair, mortua est [« Mor, daughter of Tordelbach Húa Briain, wife of Rúaidri Húa Conchobair, died »].

O Mail-Girig, ollam Ulad [« chief-poet of Ulster »] mortuus est.

[AU. 1089. CS. 1085. ALC. 1089. FM. 1089].

Kl. enair for luán 7 .xu. fuirre. Céitliadan for bisex. [« Jan. 1 on Monday, and the 15th (of the moon) thereon. The first year after bisextile »].

Coblach mor la Muirchertach Húa mBriain ríg Muman for Sinaind 7 for Loch Ri, co ro aírgset Inis bo finde 7 Inis Clothrann, 7 cor' gabad Sinann friu la Ruaidri Húa Conchobair 7 la Connachtaib .i. Rec[h]raith 7 Buindi in beithe, co nach roleged tairis sin sis gerb' ailig léo. Tánic mac Flaind Húi MailSechlainn tara n-éssi² co hAth luain conár' leicedh siss na suas iat tre rath Ciarain cona naemaib, co ndecharatar uile for comairce

1. MS. *mortus*

2. tar̄a ndeisce

Húi MailSechláinn, co tardsat a longa do, *co* ndeachatar uile .i. Mael Sechláinn 7 O Conchobair a longaib 7 a n-eathraib, *co* ro^r indairset Mumain .i. Irmumain, co Cluain cain mo Dhimócc, conidh anbecht ma dofacsat mil na duíne in aired sin uile.

[« A great fleet led by Muirchertach Húa Briáin, king of Munster, on the Shannon and on Lough Ree, and they rifled Inis bó finde and Inis Clothrann; but the Shannon — that is (the islands) Rechraith and Buinne in beithe — was taken from them by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and the Connaughtmen, so that they could not pass over it downwards, whatever were their desire. The son of Fland Húa Máel-Sechláinn followed them to Athlone, so that through favour of Ciaran and his saints, they were not let down nor up: wherefore they all placed themselves under the protection of Húa MaelSechláinn, and delivered their vessels to him. And then Mael-Sechláinn and Húa Conchobair, with all their forces, went in vessels and boats and ravaged Munster, that is, Ormond, as far as Cluain cain moDinióc, so that it is doubtful if they left a beast or a human being in all that space »].

Gilla Caindigh Húa Flaitile do marbadh do mac Maic Cochláin, da brathair [« Gilla Caindig Húa Flaitile was killed by his brother, the son of Mac Cochláin »].

Dondcadh mac Domnaill Remuir maic Mail na mbó, rí Laigen 7 Gall, láech as amra ro bái 'na aimsir 7 cend cathaig-the as chalma ro bai do Leith Mogha, do marbadh do Ua Choncobair *co* n-Uib Failge, *co* n-iarthur Laigen immaille fris tria baeghal [« Donnchad, son of Domnall the Fat, son of Mael na mbó, king of Leinster and the Foreigners, the best hero that lived in his time and the most valourous chief of battling that belonged to Mugh's Half (the southern half of Ireland), was through an unfair advantage killed by Húa Conchobair together with the folk of Ossory and the west of Leinster »].

Donncadh mac Gilla Padraig, rí Osraige [« king of Ossory »] occisus est.

Húi Maelsechláinn do dul a n-Uaithne thire 7 a n-Uaithne

fidbuidhe, co tucsat bu imdha leo. [« The Húi Mael-Šechlainn marched into Uaithne thíre and into Uaithne fidbuide, and carried off many cows »].

[AU. 1090. CS. 1086. ALC. 1090. FM. 1090].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 xx.ii. [leg. xx.ui?] fuirri [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 22^d (of the moon) thereon »].

Muirchertach Húa Bríain do dul for Loch Riach tre nert sluaigh 7 tre báeghal [« Muirchertach Húa Bríain by strength of army and by taking unfair advantage, went upon Loughrea »].

Cináeth Húa Mordha 7 mac Maelruanaid maic Con-coirne a comthoitim a tigh Húi Briain [« Cináeth Húa Morda and the son of MaelRuanaid Cú-coirne's son, fell in a duel in Húa Bríain's house »].

Crech la Murcertach Húa mBriain a Feraib cell, *conas-tar-raidh* Húa MaelSechláinn *cona teglach*, 7 dorala a n-ár, du a torchair Mael-Sechláinn mac Dunghalaig [fo. 19^b 1] et mac Conén I Duibgind, et alii multi nobilés. [« A raid by Murchertach Húa Bríain into Fir-cell, and Húa MaelSechláinn with his household overtook them, and a slaughter of Muirchertach's men took place; wherein fell Máel-Sechláinn, son of Dunglach, and the son of Conén Húa Duibgenn, and many other nobles »].

Muirchertach Húa Bricc, rí na nDeisse [« king of the Déssi »] occisus est.

Minda Colaim chille .i. Clog na righ 7 an Chuilebaidh 1 7 in da Sosscéla do tabairt a Tir Conaill 7 .uii. *ficit* uinge d'airged, 7 Aenghus Húa Domnallán isse dos-fuc atuaidh [« Columba's reliquaries, to wit, the Bell of the Kings, and the Flabellum, and the two Gospels, were brought out of Tyrconnell, together with seven score ounces of silver. And Oengus Húa Domnallán was he that brought them from the North (to Kells) »].

i. MS. chuillebaigh

Sluagad la Muirchertach Húa mBriain 7 la firu Muman 7 la Gallu Atha cliath, co ro índairset cendtar Laigen 7 Fir[u] Bregh co Ath mbuidhi, 7 [co tartsat .ii.] etere do [Domnall mac] maic Lochlainn ara [n]anacol [ótha] sin síar [« A hosting by Muirchertach Húa Briain and by the men of Munster and the Foreigners of Dublin; and they ravaged a district of Leinster and the men of Bregia as far as Athboy; and they gave two hostages to Domnall, son of Mac Lochlainn, (king of Ailech), for protecting them thence westward »].

Dun Aiced do loscud la Ruaidhrí Húa Concobair [« Dún Aichel was burnt by Rúaidri Húa Conchobair »].

[AU. 1091. CS. 1087. ALC. 1091. FM. 1091].

Kl. enair quarta¹ feria, luna septima. Sitriuc mac Gilla Bruidhe Híi Ruairc occisus est per dolum a suis.

IN chuid rob uilli d'Ard Macha do loscadh² [« The greater part of Armagh was burnt »].

Sluaiged la Muircertach Húa mBriain la -ri[g] Muman a Midhi, cor' airg iarthaer Midhi. [« A hosting by Muirchertach Húa Briain, king of Munster, into Meath, and he rifled the western part of Meath »].

Sluaiged la Con[n]achteib cor' loiscsed moran don Mumain [« A hosting by the Connaughtmen, and they burnt a great deal of Munster »].

Goffraidi³ mac Maic Arailt, rí Atha cliath [« Godfrey, son of Harald's son, (became) king of Dublin »].

Creach mor la Domnall Húa MaelSechlainn rig Temrach co riacht Iubar Chind trachta, cor' airg firu Fernmuighe 7 Conaille 7 Mu[g]dhorna 7 Híu Meith, 7 cor' loiscsit Conaille don crech sín [« A great raid by Domnall Húa Mael-Sechlann, king of Tara, and he reached Newry, and plundered the men of Farney and the Conaille and Mugdoirn and Húi Meith, and on that raid they burnt Conaille »].

- 1. MS. qaurta
- 2. loscadh
- 3. Goffraig.

Laidgnen Húa Duinn cathaig .i. an Buidhenach, rí Gaileng, do marbadh do Uib Briuin per dolum [« Laidgnén Húa Duinn-cathaig, i. e. the Troopful, king of the Gailenga, was treacherously killed by the Húi Briuin »].

Cerball Hua hAeda, sindser Claindi Colmain, obit [« Cerball, grandson of Aed, senior of the Clan Colmain, died »].

Donnsleibe Húa Eochadha, nó comad he Donncadh mac Duinn slébe, rí Ulad, occisus est o Cenel Eoghain, maille re hurmor Cene[oi]l Eogain lais [« Donn-slébe, grandson of Eochaid, or maybe Donnchad, son of Donn-slébe, king of Ulster, was killed by the Kindred of Eogan, along with the greater part of the Kindred of Eogan (slain) by him ». In marg. rí Ulad].

[AU. 1092. CS. 1088. ALC. 1092. FM. 1092].

Kl. enair .u. feria. luna. xiiii. Ruaidhri na saidhe¹ buidhi mac Aeda in ga bernaigh Húi Choncobair, rí Con[n]acht, do dallad d'O Flaithbertaigh 7 do Faghartach Húa Faghartaigh, 7 gnim trúagh² sin d'O Flaithbertaigh .i. a altra 7 a chairdis Crist fó secht 7 a tigherna do dallad [« Ruaidri of the Yellow Bitch, son of Aed of the Gapped Spear, grandson of Conchobar, king of Connaught, was blinded by Húa Flaithbertaig and by Fogartach Húa Fogartaig, and that was a lamentable deed of Húa Flaithbertaig's, to blind his fosterer, and his seven times gossip and his lord ». In marg. fech so « see this »].

Enda mac Diarmuta a fratribus suis³ occisus est.

Donncadh mac Carrthaigh, rí Eoghanachta [« king of the Eoghanacht »] occisus est [la Cellachán Caisil, « by Cellachán of Cashel »].

IN craibtheach O Fallomain do bathadh al-Loch Cairrgin [« The devotee Húa Fallomain was drowned in Cargin's Lough »].

Aed mac Cathail Húi Choncobair do gabail do Briain, 7 ri-

1. MS. saighe

2. truadh

3. asuīs

ghi Sil Muiredaigh [do thabairt] do Gilla na naem Húa Eidin [« Aed, son of Cathal Húa Conchobair, was taken prisoner by Brían, and the kingship of the Sil Muredaig was given to Gilla na nób Húa Eidin ». In marg. fech so].

Coblach fer Muman do argain Cluana maic Nois [« A fleet of the men of Munster plundered Clonmacnois »].

[AU. 1093. CS. 1089. ALC. 1093. FM. 1093].

Kl. uii. feria. lunā xx.ix. Trenfer Húa Cellaig, rí Bregh, do marbad do mac Húi Duibidhir¹ a ndamliag Ciannáin² [« Trénfer Húa Cellaig, king of Bregia, was killed by the son of Húa Dubidir in the Stone-house of S. Ciannán (Duleek) »].

Aed Húa Baigellan, rí Fermuige, do marbadh do Chonail-lib [« Aed Húa Baigelláin, king of Farney, was killed by the Conailli »].

Dub dara, mac maic Aigenain, rí Luigne Midi, mortuus est. [« Dub dara, grandson of Aigenán, king of the Luigni of Meath, died »].

Mael Colaim mac Donnchadha, rí Alban, occisus est o Frangcaib, 7 Edabard a mac, 7 Mar[gar]ita, ben Mail Colaim, do ég da chumaidh³ [« Mael Coluimb, son of Donnchad, king of Scotland, was slain by Frenchmen, and Edward his son; and Margaret, the wife of Mael-Coluimb, died of grief for him »].

Aedh mac Cathail Húa Concobair, do marbadh a mebail, rí Sil Muiredhaigh, a ngemil [« Aed, son of Cathal Húa Conchobair, king of Sil Muiredaig, died in fetters through treachery »].

Meabal ar Sil Muredaig uile la Murchertach Húa mBriain, ríg Erenn, cor' airg 7 cor' indarb a tir Eogain, cor' gab a rig .i. Gilla na naem O Concobair, 7 Húa Conchenaínd mac Taidhg maic Diarmuda rí Húa nDiarmada [« Treachery on all the Sil Muredaig by Murchertach Húa Briain, king of Ireland, and

1. MS. duibighir

2. ciarain.

3. chumaignh

he plundered them, and banished them into Tyrone, and captured their king, namely Gilla na nób, grandson of Conchobar, and Húa Conchenaind, son of Tadg, son of Diarmait, king of the Húi Diarmata »].

[AU. 1094. CS. 1090. ALC. 1094. FM. 1094].

Kl. enair prima feria, decima luna. Sluagad la Murchertach Húa mBriain la ríg Muman for Gallaib Atha cliath, co tanic a Midhi, 7 cor' indrastair airrther Midhe, 7 cor' marb ríg Midhi i. Domnall Húa MaelSechláinn, airdrigh Temrach 7 cosnu-maidh Erenn archena [« A hosting by Murchertach Húa Briain, king of Munster, on the Foreigners of Dublin, and he came to Meath and ravaged the east of Meath, and killed the king of Meath, even Dominall, grandson of MaelSechláinn, overking of Tara, and moreover, champion of Erin. »]. Infelix hicc annus!

Cath Fidhnacha le Tadg mac Ruaidhri 7 le Sil Muiredhaigh for Híu Flaithbertaigh 7 for Corcomruadh 7 for iarthaor Condacht, cor' cuireadh a n-ár, du atorchair Amlaim Ó hAichir 7 Dond-sleibe O Cind-faeladh 7 Mac Gilla Fursa Húa Mailmuaidh et alíi [« The battle of Fidnacha gained by Tadg, son of Rúaidri, and by the Sil Muiredaig over the Húi Flaithber-taig and Corcomroe and the west of Connaught, and a slau-ghter was inflicted upon them, wherein fell Ólaf Húa hAi-chir and Donn-slébe Húa Cinnfáelad and the son of Gilla Fursa Húa Máil-muaidh, and others »].

Annadh Hua Céli, rí Aradh, do marbad d'feraib Muman ic Áth cliath [« Annad Húa Céli, king of Ara, was killed by men of Munster at Dublin »].

Ruaidri Húa Dondacan, rí Aradh, do éc [« Ruaidri Húa Donnacáin, king of Ara, died »].

Aedh Húa Domnaill do bathadh [« Aed Húa Domnaill was drowned »].

Domnall mac Flaind [fo. 19^b 2] Híu MaelSechláinn, rí Temrach, do marbad do Luignib Midhi [« Domnall, son of Fland Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Tara, was killed by the Luigni of Meath »].

Morchuairt Muman co léir la comurba Patraic. Airgne tara
éis a n-Ard Macha [« A visitation of Munster diligently by
S. Patrick's successor. Plunderings after him in Armagh »].

Midhi do roind etir Concobar 7 Donnchadh Húa Mail
Sechlainn [« Meath was divided between Conchobar and Donn-
chad Húa Mael-Sechlainn »].

IMar Húa Gilla Ulltain, taissech munteri Mail-sinna, do
marbad [« Imar, grandson of Gilla Ultáin, chief of the Mun-
ter Mael-sinna, was killed »].

Gilla na n-ingén Húa Cobthaigh, rí Umaill 7 airchíndech
Achaidh Fobuir¹, do marbad d'fheraib Cera. [« Gilla na n-ingén,
grandson of Cobthach, king of Umall and superior of Achad
Fobuir, was killed by the men of Cera »].

[AU. 1095. CS. 1091. ALC. 1095. FM. 1095].

Kl. enair for luan .xxi. [« January 1 on a Monday, the
21st (of the moon) »].

Caisel² na ríg do loscud [« Cashel of the kings was burnt »]
ex maxima parte.

Durmach Coluim cille 7 Fobur³ 7 Cluain Iraird 7 Glend da
lacha 7 Cenannus do loscud in hoc anno⁴ [« S. Columba's
Durrow, and Fore, and Clonard, and Glendalough, and Kells
were burnt in this year »].

Donngus espoc Atha cliath [« bishop of Dublin »] quieuit.

Domnall O Fergail, rí Fortuath Laigen. Donnchadh rí Ulad,
7 mac Duind tslebe rí Ulad do aithrighadh. [« Domnall Húa
Fergail, king of the Forths of Leinster, Donnchad, king of
Ulster, and the son of Donn-sléibe, king of Ulster, were de-
posed »].

Gobfraidh⁵ rex Dormanorum [leg. Normannorum ?] mor-
tuus est.

Taichleach Húa hEagra, rí Luigne, occisus est.

1. MS. achaigh fabair

2. kilse

3. fabur

4. ando.

5. Gobfraigh

Domnall Húa Muredhaigh, enrí Teftha, 7 Amlaim mac Conmeda do marbadh a fill a ngemil a Mumain. [« Domnall Húa Muredaig, sole king of Teffa, and Ólaf, son of Conmid, were treacherously killed in chains in Munster »].

Cluain maic Nóiis do argain do Connacníb, 7 dorus an tempuill do dunadh do clochaib [« Clonmacnois was plundered by the Connacni, and the door of the temple was blocked up by stones »].

[AU. 1096. CS. 1092. ALC. 1096. FM. 1096].

Kl. enair. feria tersia. luna .ii. Exit¹ malus annus et ueniat bonus annus .i. bliadan na feli Eoin [« i. e. the year of the festival of S. John »].

Ri Airgiall .i. Húa hAínuith obit [« The king of Oriel, i. e. Húa hAinbith, died »].

Mathgamuin Húa Segsa, rí CorcoLaigh[d]e [« king of the CorcoLaigde »] quieuit.

Muirchertach Húa Dubda, rí Húa n-Amalgaidh 7 Húa Fiachrach 7 Chera tre thang[n]acht a suis occisus est [« Muirchertach Húa Dubda, king of the Húi Amalgaid and Húi Fiachrach and Cera, was treacherously killed by his own people »].

Gilla Osén, mac Coirten do marbad do [Ib] Laeghaire Midhi [« Gilla Osén Mac Coirten was killed by the Húi Loe-guiri of Meath »].

[AU. 1097. CS. 1093. ALC. 1097. FM. 1097].

Kl. enair .u. feria .xiiii. [leg. xiii?] luna. Tadhg mac Ruaidhri Húa Concobair, rí Con[n]acht do marbad do Clann Concobair 7 do aes gradha fen a fill [« Tadg, son of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, was killed treacherously by the Clan Conchobair and by his own men of trust »] .i. do

1. MS. nexit

mac Con-luachra Húa Mael-Brenaind [« i. e. by the son of Cú-luachra Húa Mael-Brenaind »] cum suis¹ in immatur[a] estate, id est in .xx.iiii. aetatis² suae.

Amairgen O Morda, rí Laigsi [« king of Leix »] quieuit.

Flaithbertach O Flaithbertaigh do dul a n-athardha co hAedh in ga bernaigh mac Taidhg in eich gil Húi Concobair, 7 righe Con[n]acht do gabail do [« Flaithbertach Húa Flaithbertaig went into his patrimony to Aed of the Gapped Spear, son of Tadg of the White Horse, grandson of Conchobar, and the kingship of Connaught was taken by him »].

Mael-Brigde O Brochan, espoc Cilli dara [« bishop of Kildare »], quieuit.

[AU. 1098. CS. 1094. ALC. 1098. FM. 1098].

Kl. enair .uí. feria. luna uigisima .iiii. Pluuialis annus et fertilis³ (i. bliadan [f]liuch saidbir).

Derborgaill ingen Taidhg maic Gilla Padraic, máthair Muirchertaig Húi Briain, ríg Erenn, a nGlend da locha quieuit. [« Derb-forgaill, daughter of Tadg, son of Gilla Pátraic, mother of Muirchertach Húa Briáin, king of Ireland, rested in Glendalough »].

Domnall Húa hEnna, airdespoc Erenn 7 cend crábaidh⁴ 7 egna 7 derci fer nErenn, quieuit [« Domnall Húa Enna, archbishop of Ireland and chief of the devotion and wisdom and charity of the men of Ireland, rested »].

Flaithbertach Húa Flaithbertaig, rí Connacht, do marbadh do Sil Muiredaigh a ndighail dallta Ruaidhrí na saidhe⁵ buidhe [« Flaithbertach Húa Flaithbertaig, king of Connaught, was blinded by the Sil Muiredaig in vengeance for the blinding of Rúaidri of the Yellow Bitch »].

1. MS. aniss

2. ætate

3. fergilis

4. crabaigh

5. saighi

[AU. 1099. CS. 1095. ALC. 1099. FM. 1099].

Kl. enair [.uui.] feria. luna quinta. Domnall mac Donnchada, rí Alban, do dallad da brathair [« Domnall, son of Donnchad, king of Scotland, was blinded by his brother »].

Maidm Locháin Geiredh re n-iarthar Teftha for airrther Teftha, du a torchair Muirchertach Hua hAirt, rí Teftha, 7 Hua Lachtnán [« The rout of Lochán Geired, gained by West Teffa over East-Teffa, wherein there fell Muirchertach, grandson of Art, king of Teffa, and Húa Lachtnán »].

[AU. 1100. CS. 1096. ALC. 1100. FM. 1100].

Kl. enair prima feria [luna] .xvi. Aedh espac Cilli dara [d'éc « Aed, bishop of Kildare, died »].

Donnchadh Húa hEochadha, rí Ulad, do ergabail do mac Maic Lochlainn tre tangnacht i. do ríg Ceneoil Eogain [« Donnchad, grandson of Eochaid, king of Ulster, was guilefully captured by the son of Mac Lochlainn, king of the Kindred of Eogan »].

Morsluaiged la Laigniu, co rancatar Sliab Fuaíd 7 cor' loisc-set Airgialla 7 Húu Méith 7 Fir[u] Rois [« A great hosting by the Leinstermen, till they reached Sliab Fúaid and burnt Oriel and Húi Meith and Fir Roiss »].

Gilla na naem O hEidhin, rí Sil Muiredaigh 7 Condacht, mortuus est. I Cluain maic Nois ro hadnacht [« Gilla na nób Húa hEidin, king of the Sil Muiredaig and Connaught, died. He was buried in Clonmacnois »].

Cu medha Húa Laeghechan, ardtaiseach Síl Ronaín¹, quieuit [« Cú meda Húa Láigecháin, head chieftain of Sil Rónáin, rested »].

1. MS. sil muredhaigh 7 ronaín

[AU. 1101. CS. 1097. ALC. 1101. FM. 1101].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xxvii. fuirri 7 cétbliadan for bisex [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 27th (of the moon) thereon, and the first year after bisextile »].

Dondchadh mac Airt Húi Ruairc, rí Húa mBriuin 7 Conmaicne, mortuus est [« Donnchad, son of Art Húa Ruairc, king of the Húi Briuin and Conmaicni, died »].

Morsluaiged fer nErenn la Muirchertach Húa mBriain la ríg n-Erenn, i Cenél nEogain, cor' scail Ailech 7 co tanic timcell Erenn, 7 ni thard giallu na h[e]teri [« A great hosting of the men of Ireland, led by Muirchertach Húa Briáin, king of Ireland, into Inishowen (lit. the Kindred of Eogan), and he demolished Ailech, and marched round Ireland, and gave neither hostages nor pledges »].

Eachthigern Húa Brain, rí Breaghmuine, do marbad ar crech a n-Airgedglend [« Echthigern Húa Braein, king of Bregmuine, was killed on a raid into Airgetglen »], et alii¹ multí occisi sunt².

Comrac da ceithernn a Cluain maic Nois .i. Munter Tadhgán 7 Mundter Cinaetha, cor' marbad in Gilla Find mac Maic Uallachan and, .i. rí Sil n-Anmchadha, cum aliis³ [« The conflict in Clonmacnois of two bodies of footsoldiers, namely, the Munter Thadgáin and the Munter Chinaetha, and there the Gilla Find, son of Mac Uallacháin, king of Sil nAnmchada, was killed together with others »].

Ferdomnach espoc Cilli dara [« bishop of Kildare »], in Christo quieuit.

Gilla na naem Húa Dunabra, ollam Con[n]acht [« chief poet of Connaught »] mortuus est.

Cathal Hua Muiricen, rí Teftha, do marbad o Airrther Teftha. [« Cathal Húa Muiricén, king of Teffa, was killed by the folk of the east of Teffa »].

1. MS. aili

2. occisus est

3. alilis

Comdail fer n-Erenn im Muirchertach Húa mBriain i Caisil
.i. laechaib, cleirchib, 7 is annsin tuc Muircertach Húa Briain
Caisil na righ a n-ídhbairt do Padraic 7 don Chomdiddh¹ [« A
 convention of the men of Ireland, both laymen and clerics,
 including Murchertach Húa Briain, at Cashel; and 'tis then
 that Muirchertach gave Cashel of the Kings as an offering to
 S. Patrick and to the Lord »].

[AU. 1102. CS. 1098. ALC. 1102. FM. 1102].

[fo. 20^a 1] Kl. enair for certain 7 *nómad déc* [leg. *nómad uathaid*] fuirri, 7 is i sin índara bliadan ar cét ar *mili ó Incol-lugudh Crist* [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 19th [leg. 9th] (of the moon) thereon, and this is the 1102^d year from Christ's Incarnation »].

Domnall mac Tigernain Ua-Ruaire, rí Con[n]acht 7 Hua Bríuin 7 Conmaicne a tempus, occisus [est] o Muintir Eolais. [« Domnall, son of Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of Connaught and the Húi Briain and the Conmaicne for a time, was killed by the Munter Eolais »].

Murchertach Húa *Conchobair* Failghe quieuit,

Hua Baigill airdespoc Aird Macha [« archbishop of Armagh »] quieuit.

Sitriuc mac *Con-medha* Hui Laigechan, taisech Sil Ronáin, mortuus est [« Sitric, son of Cú-medha Húa Laigecháin, chief of the Sil Rónáin, died »].

Muirchertach Húa Mail-Sechlainn d'aithrighadh 7 rige do gabail do Murchadh [« Muirchertach Húa Mail-Sechnaill was deposed, and the kingship (of Meath) was taken by Mur-chad »].

Niall mac maic Neill Húi Ruairc, *rígdamna* Brefne, do marbadh do feraib Luirg, et alii multí [« Niall, grandson of Niall Húa Ruairc, crownprince of Brefne, was, with many others, killed by the men of Lurg »].

Mael m'Aedhoic O Mongair 7 Mughron a athair, 7 Gilla

1. MS. comdhigh

Crist fer-leigind Arda Macha do ég a triur [« Mael-im'Aedóic Húa Mongair, and his father, Mugron, and Gilla Crist, the lector of Armagh, the three of them died »].

Sith bliadne do Muirchertach Húa Briáin 7 do Magnus do ri[g] Lochlann. [« A year's peace was made by Muirchertach Húa Brian and by Magnus, king of Norway »].

[AU. 1103. CS. 1099. ALC. 1103. FM. 1103].

Kl. enair [for dardáin, « January 1 on a Thursday »].

Cormac mac Cuind na mbocht, tanaiste abadh Cluana maic Nois, quieuit. [« Cormac, son of Conn of the Poor, tanist-abbot of Clonmacnois, rested »].

Maidm Atha Calgan etir Airther Tefttha 7 a hiarthur, uibi occisus est Cinaedh mac maic Amalga[da], rí Callraighi¹ in calaidh [« The rout of Áth Calgan between the folk of the east of Teffa and the folk of the west thereof, wherein Cinaed, grandson of Amalgaid, king of Calraige in chalaid, was slain »].

Sluagad la Murchertach Húa mBriáin 7 Leth Mogha Nuadhad uile, 7 Con[n]achta 7 fir Midhi, co rancatar Ard Macha 7 co rabatar caecthughis a longport ann, co ro millsed co mor é, cor'bo tanaiste airgne dó, 7 tancatar a Midhi co Magh Coba a n-Ulltaib, 7 doroindset andsin a sluag, 7 dochuaidh Murchertach Húa Briáin 7 MaelSechlainn rí Midhi 7 Domnall mac Ruaidhri Húi Conchobair, ri Con[n]acht ar crechaib a nDail Araide, cor' marbad ann Dondchadh mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Briáin 7 Petta Demain Húa Beollain 7 Húa Concobair Ciarráighi² 7 Donnacan Húa Duib cinn .i. tre sualchaib³ Dia 7 Patraic, et alií muiltí.

Tancatar didiu Cenel Eogain co Mag Coba .i. Domnall mac maic Lochlainn, co fuair and Laigin 7 Osraigí 7 ursor fer Muman, 7 araill d'feraib Midi 7 Con[n]acht, cor' ferad cath

1. MS. callraigdi

2. ciarraidhi

3. sualtaib

Muighe Coba andsin, cor'marbad a maithe uile, 7 At e andso na righ 7 na taisich ro marbadh and i. Muirchertach mac Gilla mo Cholmóc, rí Laigen, 7 da húa Lorcan, 7 Murcadh rí Húa Muiredaigh 7 a brathair, 7 mac Iaraind Ua-Fiachrach, rí Húa n-Enechlais, 7 da mac Mail-mordha Húi Domnaill 7 a brathair, 7 Gilla Padraic Ruadh, rí Osraige, et ailíi.

[« A hosting by Murchertach Hua Briáin and the whole of Mug Nuadat's Half (the southern half of Ireland), and the Connaughtmen and the men of Meath, till they reached Armagh, and remained a fortnight in leaguer there, and they greatly hurt it, so that it was nearly destroyed¹. And they came out of Meath to Mag Coba in Ulster, and there they divided their army. And Murchertach Hua Briáin and MáelSechlainn, king of Meath, and Domnall, son of Rúaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, went on raids into Dalaradia, and there, through the virtues of God and S. Patrick, Dunnchad, son of Tordelbach Húa Briáin, was killed, and Devil's-pet Húa Beolláin, and Húa Conchobair of Kerry, and Donnucán Húa Dub-chinn, and many others.

Then came the Kindred of Eogan to Mag-Coba, i. e. Domnall, son of Mac Lochlann, and there he found the men of Leinster and Ossory, and the greater part of the men of Munster, and some of the men of Meath and Connaught, and there the battle of Mag Coba was fought, and all their nobles were killed. And these are the kings and the chiefs who were killed there, to wit, Muirchertach, son of Gilla mo-Cholmóic, king of Leinster, and two grandsons of Lorcán, and Murchad, king of the Húi Muredaig, and his brother, and the son of Iarann Húa Fiachrach, king of the Húi Enechlais, and two sons of Máel-mordha Húa Domnaill and his brother, and Red Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory, and others »].

Maghnus, ri Lochland 7 na n-Indsi², 7 fer ro triall forbais for Erinn, do marbad a n-Ulltaib. [« Magnus, king of Norway and the Isles, a man who attempted to beleaguer Ireland, was killed in Ulster »].

1. literally, « a second of destruction to it »

2. MS. n-índsidh

Amalgaid mac Aedha maic Ruaidrí, do *Clainn Coscraig*, do marbad da athair 7 da máthair 7 da brathair a ndighail a ndalta .i. Concobar mac Ruaidri Húi *Conchobair*, romarb som [« Amalgaid, son of Aed, son of Ruaidri, of the Clán Coscraig, was killed by his father and his mother and his brother in vengeance for their fosterling. Conchobar, son of Rúaidri Húa Conchobair, whom Amalgaid had killed »].

Ben do breith da lenam a n-aenfecht isin bliadain-si, 7 aen-chorp aco otha a mbraghaid corigi a n-imlinn, 7 a mboill co coir cenmotha sin, 7 aigedh cáich dib aracheli [« A woman brought forth two children at the same time in this year, and they had one body from their neck to their navel, and their members were normal with that exception, and the face of each was towards the other »].

[AU. 1104. CS. 1100. ALC. 1104. FM. 1104].

Kl. Fiachra Hua Flaind, taisech Sil MailRuanaid, occisus est o *Conmaicnib*. [« Fiachra Húa Flaind, chief of the Síl Máil-Rúanaid, was slain by the Conmaicni »].

Gilla Crist Húa Echtigirn, espoc Cluana maic Nois, [« bishop of Clonmacnois »], quieuit.

Cu Ulad Húa Caindelban do escar a Traigh baile 7 a ég ic a thaigⁱ [« Cú Ulad Húa Caindelbáin fell (from his horse) at Traig baile, and died in his house »].

[AU. 1105. CS. 1101. ALC. 1105. FM. 1105].

Kl. Mac Gilla bruite maic Thighernan, rí Húa mBriuin Brefne 7 Gaileng, do marbad do macaib a máthar fein .i. do macaib Donncaidh maic maic Cailig Húi Ruairc. [« The son of Gilla braite, son of Tigernán, king of the Húi Briuin of Brefne and the Gailenga, was killed by his own mother's sons, even

^{i.} corruptly *agcathaig*, CS. 1000, which Hennessy renders by « of the injury »

the sons of Donnchad, grandson of Cailech (« the Cock ») Húa Ruairc »].

Concobur Hua MaelSechlainn maic Concobair do marbad i. rí Midhi, le Mumnechaib, no is la Huib Briuin Brefne adbath [« Conchobar Húa Máel-Sechlainn, son of Conchobar, king of Meath, was killed by the Munstermen: or 'tis by the Húi Briuin of Brefne that he died »].

Muirgius Húa Concenaind, rí Húa nDiarmuda [« king of the Húi Diarmata »] *mortuus est.*

Domnall mac an Guit Húi MailSechlainn do marbadh do Cenel Fiachach [« Domnall, son of the Stammerer Húa Mail-Sechlainn, was killed by the Kindred of Fiacha »].

[AU. 1106. CS. 1102. ALC. 1106. FM. 1106].

Kl. Donncadh mac Murchaidh maic Flaind Húi MailSechlainn, ri Midhi, do marbad do Mumneachaib [« Donnchad, son of Murchad, son of Fland Húa MáelSechlainn, king of Meath, was killed by Munstermen »].

Domnall mac Ruaidrí Húi Concobair do aithrighadh do Con[n]achtaib, 7 a brathair i. Tairrdelbach Mór, do rigadh¹. Ic Ath in termuind do righadh [« Domnall, son of Ruaidrí Húa Conchobair, was deposed by the Connaughtmen, and his brother, Toirdelbach the Great, was made king. At the Ford of the Sanctuary he was made king »].

[fo. 20^a 2]. *Muirchertach Húa MaelSechlainn do aithrigad, 7 rige Midhi do Murchadh mac Flaind* [« Muirchertach, grandson of Mael-Sechlainn, was deposed, and the kingship of Meath (was given) to Murchad, son of Fland »].

[AU. 1107. CS. 1103. ALC. 1107. FM. 1107].

Kl. *enair for certain* [« January 1 on a Wednesday »].

^{1.} in marg. *tosach rigi Tairrdelbaig* [« the beginning of Toirdelbach's reign »].

Concobur Cisenach Húa hEochada, *rí Ulad*, do marbadh [« Conchobar Cisenach, grandson of Eochaid, king of Ulster, was killed »]. In marg. *rí Ulad*.

Tene gelan 7 gaeth isin bliadain sin [« Lightning and wind in this year »].

[AU. 1108. CS. 1104. ALC. 1108. FM. 1108].

Kl. enair for cetaín 7 a .u. dec fuirri, 7 bliadan bisex 7 milisimó centesimó ochtaus annus¹ ab Incarnatione¹ Domini. [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 15th of the moon the-reon, and bisextile year, and the 1108th year from the Incarnation of the Lord »].

Mael-Finnen mac Donngaile airdespoc Laigen [d'éc. « Mael-Finnéin, son of Donngal, archbishop of Leinster, died »].

Mac maic Aigenaín, *rí Láigse* [« king of Leix »] subítia morte periit².

Luimneach do loscud [« Limerick was burnt »] in oc anno.

Domnall mac Donnchaidh Húi Ruairc, *rí Húa mBríuin Brefne*, *occisus est o Cairpri* [« Domnall, son of Donnchad Húa Rúairc, king of the Húi Briuin of Brefne, was slain by (the men of) Cairbre »].

Diass do marbadh do thenidh³ gelan a Termand Chaelaind [« Two men were killed by lightning at Termonkeelin »].

Crech la mac nDomnaill mac maic Lochlann .i. rígdamna Ailig, isin Corand, co ruc bu imda 7 bruid [» A raid by the son of Domnall, grandson of Lochlann, crownprince of Ailech, into the Corann, and he carried off many cows and captives »].

Creach la hUlltaib i *n-Uib Meith*, cor' airgset uili *acht* bec [« A raid by the Ulaid into Húi Meith, and they rifled it all save a little »].

Goll Garbraidhe Húa hEochada, *rí Ulad*, *occisus est o*

1. MS. andus æibin carnatione

2. perait

3. thenigh

[Húa] Mathgamna [« Goll Garbraide Húa hEochada, king of Ulster, was killed by Húa Mathgamna »]. In marg. *rí Ulad.*

Húa Cerbaill, *ríg Eoganachta Locho Lein, occisus est* o brathair fein [« Húa Cerbaill, king of the Eoganacht of Loch Léin, was slain by his own brother »].

Troscud samaidh Ciarain for Muiredhach Húa MaelSechláinn oc cuindchid saire Cilli Moire i Muig in fir, 7 as moch do-rioghne Dia a índeachadh .i. tasc Muirchertaig fo Erinn 7 argaín Midhi [« The fasting of the community of S. Ciarán on Muiredach Húa MailSechláinn, a-seeking the freedom of Cell mór in Mag in fir (« the plain of the man »); and soon did God take vengeance on him, by means of the march (?) of Muirchertach throughout Ireland and the plundering of Meath »].

[AU. 1109. CS. 1105. ALC. 1109. FM. 1109].

Kl. enair for áine 7 .xx.ui. fuirre, 7 caisc for septkl. mai (7 min)chasc a samradh [« Jan. 1 on a Friday, and the 26th (of the moon) thereon, and Easter on the 7th of the calends of May, and Little Easter (Low-Sunday) in summer »].

Creach la Muirchertach Húa MaelSechláinn, la *ríg Temrach*, cor' airg Firu Roiss 7 cor' marbad a ri .i. Húa Find, do fáesam Bachla Issa 7 comarba Padraic [« A raid by Murchertach Húa Máil-Sechláinn king of Tara, and he plundered the Fir Rois and their king Húa Find, was killed while under the safeguard of the Staff of Jesus and the Successor of S. Patrick »], sed uindicauit¹ Deus.

Sluagad la Muirchertach Húa mBriuin co feraib Mumhan 7 Midhe a Condachtaib a n-Uib Bríuin Brefne, co tuc bu 7 brait moir, 7 co ndecharat for indsib Locha hUachtair, co tucsad bruid estib. Tanic iarsin Húa Ruairc 7 Húa Briuin, cor' cuir-sed Húa MaelSechláinn asa longport 7 tucsat ár fer Midi im mac Gilla [F]ulartaigh et alios² cum eo [« A hosting by Muir-

1. MS. uinndi cauit

2. alias

chertach Húa Briuin with the men of Munster and Meath, into Connaught, into the Húi Briuin of Brefne; and he carried off kine and many captives; and they went on the islands of Lough Oughter and brought captives thereout. After that came Húa MáelSechlainn out of his camp, and slaughtered the men of Meath, including the son of Gilla Fulartaig and others with him »].

Ard mBrecan *cona templai* do loscud la Huib Briuin 7 daíne do loscadh 7 bruit do breth as [« Ardbraccan with its churches was burnt by the Húi Briuin, and human beings were burnt (alive) and captives were taken out of it »].

[AU. 1110. CS. 1106. ALC. 1110. FM. 1110].

Kl. enair .uii. feria .uiii. luna.

Gilla Coluim O Mail-muáidh, rí Fer cell, 7 a ben do mabdh don Géoccach Húa Aillén [« Gilla Coluim Húa Máilmuaid, king of the Fir cell, and his wife, were killed by the Mummer Húa Aillén »].

Maidm la Tairrdelbach mac Ruaidrí Húa Choncobair la ri[g] *Coī[n]acht* 7 le Sil Muiredhaigh for *Conmaicnib a Muigh Ái*, co tard ár *Conmaicne* and im mac *Concaille Húa Fergail* 7 am Gilla na naem Húa Fergail 7 am Duarcan mac Duib dara Ua Eolais 7 sochaide¹ árchena. [« A defeat inflicted by Toirdelbach, son of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, and by the Sil Muiredaig on the Conmaicni in Mag Ái; and there the Conmaicni were slaughtered, including the son of Cú-caille Húa Fergail and Gilla na nóeb Húa Fergail and Duarcán, son of Dub-dara Húa Eolais, and a multitude besides »].

Maidm re feraib Breifne for Sil Muiredhaigh a Muig Bren-gair, du a torchair sochaide² im Menmuin Húa Muiredhaigh 7 am Ruaidhri Húa Muiredhaigh [« A defeat inflicted by the men of Brefne on the Síl Muredaig on Mag Brengair, where a

¹. MS. sochaighe

². sochaige

multitude fell, including Menmuin Húa Muiredaig and Rúai-dri Húa Muiredaig »].

Creach la Murcadh mac Flaind Húi Mael-Sechláinn, ríg Midi, co Loch Uachtair, cor' marbad drem do muintir Húi Ruairc and [« A raid by Murchad, son of Fland Húa Mail-Sechláinn, king of Meath, as far as Lough Oughter, and a party of Húa Ruairc's people were killed there »].

Mac Gilla Colaim Húi Mael-muaidh, rí Fer cell, occisus est o Uib Aillén a fill [« The son of Gilla Coluimb Húa Mael-muaid, king of the Fir chell, was treacherously slain by the Húi Ailléin »].

[AU. 1111. CS. 1107. ALC. 1111. FM.].

Kl. enair for dominach 7 a .xuii. [leg. xuiii] fuirri [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 17th (of the moon) thereon »].

Sicc mor, co téighdis groighi 7 imirgecha ar in eighridh [« A great frost, so that studs and droves used to go on the ice »].

Cenannus 7 Lughmadh¹ do loscadh [« Kells and Louth were burnt »].

Crech mor la Murchertach Húa mBriáin for Conmaicnib 7 for firu Tefha [« A great raid by Murchertach Húa Briain on the Conmaicni and the men of Teffa »].

Cathal mac Cathail Húi Mughoirin, taisech Clainne Cathail, [« chief of Clan Cathail »] mortuus est.

Cluain maic Nois d'argain do Dail Cais a comairle Muirchertaig Húi Briain [« Clonmacnois was rifled by the Dál Cais by the counsel of Murchertach Húa Briain »].

Mordal fer nErenn etir laechaib 7 cleirchib i Fiadh Aengusa im Muirchertach Húa mBriain rig Muman, co feraib Muman, 7 MaelMuiri Húa Dunan airdespoc Muman, 7 Cellach mac Aeda comarba Padraic. Issi seo uimir aesa graidh batar isin mordail sin .u.iiii. n-espucic l. 7 .ccc.xuii. do sacartaib 7 .xxvii. deochain, 7 ni ful airim ara med do cleirchib. Ro cínded ria-

1. MS. lughmagh

gla imdha isin t[š]enadh sin [« A convention of the men of Ireland, both laymen and clerics, at Fiad Oengusa, including Murchertach Húa Bríain, king of Munster, with the men of Munster, and Máel Maire Húa Dunáin, archbishop of Munster, and Cellach, son of Aed, successor of S. Patrick. This is the number of ecclesiastics who were in that convention: 57 bishops, and 318 priests, and 27 deacons, and there is no counting the clerics because of their number. Many rules were decreed in that synod »].

Senadh mor Uisnigh isin bliadain sin [« The great synod of Uisnech in this year »].

Crech la Tairrdelbach o Concobair, cor'airg Termund da Beoóc. Crech aile lais cor'airg co Bend Eachlabra 7 co Sliab Raissen 7 co Loch Eirne [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, so that he plundered Termonn da Beoóic. Another raid by him in which he plundered up to Binaghlon and Slieve Rushel and Lough Erne »].

[AU. 1112. ALC. 1112. FM. 1112].

Kl. enair .ii. feria .xx.ix. [luna], bisextilis annus¹.

Tir da glass 7 Fabur do loscad [« Terryglass and Fore were burnt »] ex parte.

Uaire Húa Lorcaín, rí Húa Muiredaigh [« king of the Húi Muredaig »] in penitentia quieuit a nGlind da lacha [« in Glendalough »].

Raith Aird Macha do loscad *conā templāib* [« The close of Armagh, with its churches, was burnt »].

Crech la Cenel [fo. 20^b 1] nEogain a Fine Gall 7 co Droiched Dubgaill, co ruasad bu 7 bruid imda [« A raid by the Kindred of Eogan into Fingal and as far as Dubgall's Bridge, and they carried off kine and many captives »].

Gormlaith ingen Murchadha maic Máil na mbó, bancomurba Brighdi, mortua est. [« Gormflaith, daughter of Murchad, son of Mael na mbó, female successor of S. Brigit, died »].

1. MS. andus

[AU. 1113. CS. 1109. ALC. 1113. FM. 1113].

Kl. enair quarta feria .luna .x. MaelSechláinn Húa Concobair, rí Corcomruadh, [« king of Corcomroe »] a fratre suo [occisus est].

Morsluaighed la Muirchertach Húa mBriáin, la ríg nErenn 7 la mathaib Erenn, laechaib cleirchib, co Grenoic a comdail maic Maic Lochlainn, 7 ni tanic-seom and, 7 tanic comurba Padraic uadh 7 do iarrastair eadh cairdhi chom a thechtana¹ [« A great hosting by Murchertach Húa Bríain, king of Ireland, and by the nobles of Ireland, both laymen and clerics, to Grenoc, to meet the son of Mac Lochlainn, and he came not thither, but S. Patrick's successor came from him, and asked as payment for his coming¹ a time of truce »].

Cliathach etir Muintir nGillgain 7 Munter Mhael marthain, cor' marbad sochaide³ do muntir Gillgan ima taisech 7 ima mathaib archena [« A conflict between the Muinter Gillgain and the Muinter Mael-marthain, and a multitude of the Muinter Gillgain were killed, including their chief and their other nobles »].

Donnchadh mac Taidhg Húi Bríain 7 Cellach mac maic Mail-Íssu, comurba Patraic², 7 mac Aedacan espoc [d'éc. « Donnchad, son of Tadg Húa Briáin, and Cellach, grandson of Máel-Ísu, a successor of S. Patrick, and Mac Áedacáin bishop, died »].

Gabail Murchaid Húi MaelSechláinn la Muirchertach Húa mBriain [« The capture of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn by Muirchertach Húa Briáin »].

Bratan do gabail a Cluain maic Nois issin bliadain-sea, da traigidh déc ina fad, da dorn déc ina leithead cen scoltadh, tri duirnn 7 da mer a fada eithri a braighead [« A salmon was caught at Clonmacnois in this year: twelve feet in length:

1. The text is here corrupt and the translation conjectural. I suppose *chom* to be a scribal error for *coma* « bribe ». *

2. MS. *cellach mac mailissa maic comurba patraic*

3. *sochaige*

twelve hands in breadth without being split; three hands and two fingers was the length of its neckfin »].

[AU. 1114. CS. 1110. ALC. 1114. FM. 1114].

Kl. enair for dardaín 7 aer fichef fuirre [« January 7 on a Thursday, and the 21st (of the moon) thereon »].

Maidm ar in Gilla Sronmael Húa Ruaircc ria Murchadh Húa MaelSechlainn, [« A defeat inflicted by Murchad Húa Mael-Sechlainn on the Gilla Srónmael (the Blunt-nosed Boy) Húa Ruairc »] ubi cecidderunt...

Fabur 7 Cluain Iraird 7 Cell mBenéoin 7 Cunga 7 Ceall Cuilind 7 Cell Caíndigh 7 Ard Patraic do loscud isin bliadain si [« Fore and Clonard and Kilbannon and Cong and Kilkullen and Kilkenny and Ardpatrick were burnt in this year »].

Galar do gabail Muirchertaig Húi Briain co ndeachaith ¹ a tasc fo Erinn, 7 cor' imposat fir Erenn air, 7 co ro gab Diarmuid Húa Briain rige Munan [« A disease attacked Muirchertach Húa Briain, so that the report thereof went throughout Ireland, and the men of Ireland turned upon him, and Diarmait Húa Briain seized the kingship of Munster »].

INdarbaidh ² didiu Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair a brathair .i. Domnall Húa Conchobair a Mumain 7 Conmaicne do Muigh Ái [« Then Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair banishes into Munster his brother Domnall Húa Conchobair, and (also) the Conmaicni from Mag Ái »].

Morsluaigedh la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair la rig Con[n]acht cona sochraidi o Leth Cuind .i. im Domnall mac Maic Lochlainn, co tuaiscert nErenn 7 co feraib Midi co Tulaigh I Dedaigh ³, cor' feraidh debaidh ⁴ etir marc[š]luagh Con[n]acht 7 Munan, cur' muid ⁵ for Mumnechaib, cor' marbad sochайдhe ⁶ and im Cathal Ua nDuibcind 7 ím Ua nGrada. Dober didiu Tairrdelbach cairdi do feraib Munan [d]ar sarugud Le-

1. MS. ndeachaigh

4. debaidh

2. INdarbaigh

5. muig

3. co tulaigh ingen degaigh

6. sochaighe

the Cuind, fri re mbliadne. [« A great hosting by Tordelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, with his army from Leth Cuinn (the northern half of Ireland), together with Domnall, son of Mac Lochlainn, with the North of Ireland and with the men of Meath as far as Tulach Húi Dedaig. And a combat took place between the cavalry of Connaught and that of Munster, and the Munstermen were routed, and a multitude was slain there including Cathal Húa Duibchinn and Húa Gráda. Then, in spite of Leth Cuinn, Tordelbach grants the men of Munster a truce for the space of a year »].

Domnall Húa Conchobair do gabail do Uib Maine 7 a thabairt al-laim Tairrdelbaig [« Domnall Húa Conchobair was captured by the Húi Máini and delivered into Toirdelbach's hands »].

O Longsigh, rí Dal-Araidhi, *occisus est* a ndighail Bernain Ciarain do šarugud dó isin mí-sin¹ [« Húa Longsig, king of Dalaradia, was slain in revenge for S. Ciarán's « Gapling », which had been desecrated by him in that month »].

Muirchertach mac Maic Lochlainn, rígdamna Ailih, [7 Ruaidri] Húa Canannan, rí Ceneoil Conaill, occisi sunt² [« Muirchertach, son of Mac Lochlainn, crownprince of Ailech, and Rúaidri Húa Canannain, king of the Kindred of Conall, were slain »].

Mor ingen Ruaidri [« daughter of Rúaidri »] *mortua est*.

Sil Muiredhaigh do dul í n-Aidhniu do chaithem a feoir 7 a harba [« The Síl Muiredaig invaded Aidne to consume its grass and corn »].

Cath re Mac Murchadha maic Dhiarmuda maic Mail na mbo for Mael-mordha Húa nDomnaill, ríg Húa Cendsilaig [« A battle gained by the son of Murchad, son of Diarmait, son of Mael na mbó, over Mael-Mordha Húa Domnaill, king of the Húi Cennselaig »], uibi multí occisi sunt².

Crech la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair a n-íarthar Midhi, cor' airg uile [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into the west of Meath, till he plundered the whole of it »].

1. MS. dó isin misin

2. *occisus est*

Dóinccadh Húa hEochada, rí Ulad, do dalladh d'Ú Mathgamna³, 7 rigi do gabail do fen [« Donnchad Húa hEochada, king of Ulster, was blinded by Húa Mathgamna, who took the kingship to himself »].

Boár mor oband 7 gallra imarcrádacha isin bliadain sin [« A murrain great and sudden, and most tormenting diseases in this year »].

[AU. 1115. CS. 1111. ALC. 1115. FM. 1115].

Kl. enair for aíne 7 ail dec [leg. ail uathaid ?] fuirri [« The calends of January on a Friday, and the twelfth (of the moon) thereon. »] *Tertius annus bisex[t]ilis*.

Diarmuit Húa Briáin, rí Mumana, do gabail do Gallaib Luinnigh i fill, da brathair .i. do Muirchertach [« Diarmait Húa Briain, king of Munster, was treacherously captured by the Foreigners of Limerick, [or] by his brother Muirchertach »].

Tairrdelbach O Concobair do gabail giall Tuath-Muman 7 do tabairt a righi do mac Taidhg Húi Briain. An mac Taidhg cétna do impodh fair-sium isin bliadain cétna, co tanic-sin i Tuadh-Mumáin, cor' marbad les mac Taidhg. [« Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair took the hostages of Thomond and gave the kingship thereof to the son of Tadg Húa Briáin. The same son of Tadg revolted against him in the same year : so Toirdelbach marched into Thomond and killed the son of Tadg »].

Bualadh Tairrdelbaig Húi Choncobair a nAth bó do drem dia muíndtir fen .i. do [macaib] MaelSechláinn maic Aeda, maic Rúaidhri, achtí cena terno som ass iarom. [« The smiting of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair at Áth bó, by a party of his own people, namely, the sons of MaelSechláinn, son of Aed, son of Ruaidri : howbeit he afterwards escaped from them »].

Cath le Domnall mac Muirchertaig Húi Briain for Laigniu, du a torchair Donnchadh mac Murcadha, rí Laigen .i. cath

1. MS. mathdamna

Atha cliath, 7 *Concobar Húa Conchobair*, rí Húa Failghi, et alií multí [occisi sunt. « A battle gained by Domnall, son of Murchertach Húa Briáin, over the Leinstermen, wheréin fell Donnchad, son of Murchad, king of Leinster, to wit, the battle of Dublin ; and Conchobar Húa Conchobair, king of Offaly, and many others, were slain »].

Órlaith ingen Murcadha Húi MaelSechláinn, ben Tairrde-lbaig Húi Conchobair, mortua est. [« Órlaith, daughter of Murchad Húa Mael-Sechláinn, wife of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, died »].

Dub essa¹ ingen maic Aedha maic Ruaidhri, quieuit [« Dubessa, daughter of the son of Áed, son of Rúaidri, rested »].

Coblach la Tairrde-lbach Ua Concobair, ríg Con[n]acht, cor' airg Domnall mac Con-slebe Húi Ferghail, [fo. 20^b 2] 7 co tanic Murchadh Húa MaelSechláinn ína theach, 7 cor' dain-gned les Buindi an beithe, 7 cor' idhbair tri seodu do Chiaran i Cluain .i. corn co n-ór 7 bledhe² co n-ór 7 mullóc uma co n-ór [« A fleet (was brought) by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Connaught, till he plundered Domnall, son of Cúslébe Húi Fergail, and Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn made submission to him³. And by him Buinne in beithi was fortified, and he offered three jewels to S. Ciarán in Clonmacnois, to wit, a drinkinghorn (inlaid) with gold, a goblet (inlaid) with gold, and a paten of copper (inlaid) with gold »].

Mide do roind etir da mac Domnaill Húi MaelSechláinn. MaelSechláinn do toitim fochéitóir la Murchadh [« Meatlí was divided between the two sons of Domnall Húa MáelSechláinn, (namely, MáelSechláinn and Murchad). MáelSechláinn straightway fell by Murchad »].

[AU. 1116. CS. 1112. ALC. 1116. FM. 1116].

Kl. enair .uii. feria. luna .xvi. [leg. xiii.] bisextilis annus.

1. In marg. *fech so* « see this »

2. MS. bleghi

3. literally, came into his house.

Creach la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair a Mumain, cor' loisc
7 cor' mur Boroma 7 Cend coradh, 7 cor' marb sochaidhe¹,
7 co tard buár 7 bruid imdha lais, noco tard in mbruid do
Dia 7 do Flandan [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair
into Munster, till he burnt and destroyed Boroma and Cenn
corad, and killed a multitude, and brought off with him many
captives; but he gave up the captives to God and to S. Flan-
dán »].

Diarmuid Hua Briain a righe Muman 7 Muirchertach d'aith-
righadh. [« Diarmait Húa Briáin in the kingship of Munster,
and Murchertach was deposed »].

Gorta 7 cocadh móir a Leith Mogha. [« Famine and great
warfare in Mugh's Half » (the southern half of Ireland) »].

Ár muntiri Cille dara ó Uib Bairrche. [« A slaughter by the
Húi Bairrche of the monastic community of Kildare »].

Ár muntire Achaidh² bó imon secnab Ua Scolaigi o Éilib
[« A slaughter, by the Éli, of the community of Aghabo, in-
cluding the prior Húa Scolaigi »].

Sluaighed la Diarmuid Húa mBriain 7 la feraib Muman a
Condacthaib, cor' ladh ár fer Muman isin Ruaidh beithigh, co
facasad a lón 7 a n-eich 7 a n-airm 7 a n-édedh [« A hosting
by Diarmait Húa Bríáin and by the men of Munster into Con-
naught, and a slaughter of the men of Munster was inflicted
in the Ruad beithech (*Roevehagh*), so that they lost their pro-
visions, their horses, their weapons, and their armour »].

Fassughudh Laigen uile *acht* bec, 7 a scailedh fo Erinn
[« Devastation of almost the whole of Leinster, and a scatter-
ing of its people throughout Ireland »].

[AU. 1117. CS. 1113. ALC. 1117. FM. 1117].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .xxuīi. [leg. xxiiii.] fuirre [« January 1
on a Monday, and the 24th (of the moon) thereon »].

Diarmuid Húa Briain 7 fir Muman do índrudh Thire Fia-

1. MS. sochaige

2. achaigh

chrach 7 Tire Briuin, cor' cuirsed Con[n]acta cath fodhes tar-aneisi im Cathal mac meic Cathail Húi Conchobair 7 am Brian mac Murchadha, cor' índairset co Sliab Cua, etir loscud 7 marbadh 7 argain. Ro laiset Mumnigh cath inandíaidh¹ cor' fersad cath a Leatracha Ódhraein, cor' muidh² fodeass, cor' marbad da hÍa Cendeídigh et alíi multí [« Diarmait Húa Bríain and the men of Munster ravaged Tír Fiachrach and Tír Briuin ; so the Connaughtmen sent southwards in pursuit of them a battalion including Cathal, grandson of Cathal Húa Conchobair, and Brián, son of Murchad ; and they ravaged as far as Sliab Cua, both burning and killing and plundering. The Munstermen despatched a battalion after them, and at Lettracha Odráin (*Latteragh*) they fought a battle, in which the southerners were routed, and two grandsons of Cenn-étig and many others were killed »].

Mael-Muire Ua Dunain, airdespoc Erenn, quieuit i Clúain Iraird [« Mael-Maire Húa Dunáin, chief bishop of Ireland, rested at Clonard »].

Geill Murchadha Híi MailSechláinn la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair [« Hostages for Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn (were taken) by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair »].

Diarmuid mac Enda maic Murchada, rí Gall 7 Laigen, quieuit a n-Ath clíath [« Diarmait, son of Énda, son of Murchad, king of the Foreigners and Leinstermen, rested in Dublin »].

[AU. 1118. CS. 1114. ALC. 1118. FM. 1118].

Kl. enair for Mairt 7 .u. fuirre [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 5th (of the moon) thereon »].

Diarmuit Húa Briain, rí Lethe Mogha [« king of the southern half of Ireland »] mortuus est.

Brián mac Murchada, rí Tuadh-Muman [« king of Thomond »] occisus est.

1. MS. inandíaidh

2. muigh

Sluaighed la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair 7 la Murchadh Húa MaelSechláinn a Mumain do gabail a ngiall, co tucsat a ngialla leo, im Cormac mac Mec Carraigh a Des-Mumain [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and by Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn into Munster, to take their hostages, and out of Desmond they brought their hostages, including Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig »].

Sluaighedh aile lasin lucht cétna, co tucsat gialla Laighen, 7 tucsd Domnall mac Murchadha Húi MaelSechláinn ar éicin o Ath cláith [« Another hosting by the same folk, so that they brought away the hostages of Leinster, and took Domnall, son of Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn, by force out of Dublin »].

Geill Leithe Cuind do tabairt a hAth cliath ar éicin tria forbais la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, 7 righe Gall do gabail dó, iar ndichar Domnaill Gerrlamaigh Húi Briáin [« The hostages of Conn's Half (the northern half of Ireland) were forcibly taken out of Dublin, by means of a beleaguerment, by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, and the kingship of the Foreigners was assumed by him after expelling Domnall of the Short Hands, grandson of Brián »].

Domnall mac Ruaidrí Húa Concobair do ég [« Domnall, son of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, died »].

Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair, airdrí Condacht 7 fer indsaigne Erenn, ina primšenoir uasal aithrigeach do éc a Clúain maic Nois [« Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, overking of Connaught and champion of Erin, died at Clonmacnois as a chief elder, noble and repentant »].

Morsluaighedh *Con[n]acht* am Thairrdelbach O Conchobair co Ceand coradh, cor' chuirset he isin Sinainn etir cloich 7 crand [« A great hosting of Connaught, including Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, to Cenn-corad, and they hurled it into the Shannon, both stone and timber »].

O Baigellain, ollam Erenn, do marbadh ón Spaillech O Flandacan ar ngabail tighe fair. [« Hua Báigelláin, chief poet of Ireland, was killed by the Spaillech Húa Flanducáin, after his house had been stormed »].

[AU. 1119. CS. 1115. ALC. 1119. FM. 1119].

Kl. enair for céitain 7 .xvi. fuirre [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 16th (of the moon) thereon »].

Murchertach Húa Briain rí Erenn do éc isin sesedh bliadain a threblaidi far n-aithrighe moir, 7 a adhnacol a tempall Cille da Lua. [« Murchertach Húa Bríáin, king of Ireland, died in the sixth year of his tribulation, after a great repentance, and was buried in the church of Killaloe »]. In marg. rí Erenn.

Aed Húa Concenaind, rí Húa nDiarmuda, [« king of the Húi Diarmata »] mortuus est.

Aed Húa Braenan, rí Airrthir Laigen [« king of the East of Leinster »] mortuus est.

Húa Tuathail, rí Húa Muiredhaigh, [« king of the Húi Muiredaig »] occisus est.

Morcoblach la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, la ríg Erenn¹, ria rédiughudh² Sinna lais, co rígh Laigen .i. Enda mac Murchadha, 7 co ri[g] n-Osraige .i. Donchadh mac Gilla Padraic, 7 co mathaibh Gall Atha cliath ume, co Cill da Lua, do cai-them bidh fer Muman [« A great fleet led by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, before the Shannon was cleared by him, with the king of Leinster, Énda, son of Murchad, and with the king of Ossory, Donnchad, son of Gilla-Pátraic, and with the nobles of the Foreigners of Dublin, as far as Killaloe, to consume the food of the men of Munster »].

[AU. 1120. CS. 1116. ALC. 1120. FM. 1120].

Kl. enair for dardaín 7 .uii. fíchet fuirre [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 27th (of the moon) thereon »].

Niall mac Domnaill, rígdamna Ailig [« crownprince of Ailech »] mortuus est.

1. in marg. rí Erenn

2. MS. regiughudh

Aenach Taillten do denom la Tairrdelbach cétna isin bliudain sin. [« The Assembly of Tailtu (*Teltown*) was held in this year by the same Toirdelbach »].

Tri primdrochaid dono do denom la Tairrdelbach cétna a Condacthaib .i. drochad Atha luain 7 drochad Atha Crocha for Sínnainn, 7 drochad Duin [fo. 21^a 1] Leoda for Succa [« Three chief bridges, also, were built in Connaught by the same Toirdelbach: the bridge of Athlone, and the bridge of Áth Crócha on the Shannon, and the bridge of Dunlo on the Suck »].

Crech drochaid Atha luain la Con[n]achtaib a Mide la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair a Midhi, cor' índarb Murchadh Húa MaelSechláinn isin tuaiscert, 7 geill do tabairt leis ar fáesam comurba Padraic 7 na Bachla Issa.

Domnall Húa MaelSechláinn 7 tuaiscert Erenn do taidheacht dia furithin a Midhi dorisi, 7 doronsad Ccn[n]achta 7 Tairrdelbach sidh ceilgi friu.

[« The raid of the Bridge of Athlone, by the Connaughtmen into Meath, led by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into Meath; and he banished Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn into the North, and brought with him hostages under the safeguard of S. Patrick's successor and the Staff of Jesus.]

Domnall Húa MailSechláinn and the North of Ireland marched again into Meath to help Murchad, and the Connaughtmen and Toirdelbach made a treacherous peace with them »].

[AU. 1121. CS. 1117. ALC. 1121. FM. 1121].

Kl. enair for satharn 7 .ix. dec [leg. ix. uathaid?] fuirre. [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the 19th (of the moon) thereon »].

Domnall mac Mec Lochláinn, rí thuasce[i]rt Erenn 7 fer gabala giall nErenn, mortuus est [« Domnall, son of Mac Lochláinn, king of the North of Ireland, and the taker of Erin's hostages, died »].

Rigbardan mac Concoirne, rí Eile, [« Rígbardán, son of Cú-coirne, king of the Éli »] mortuus est.

Mac Deoradh[a] Húi Flaind, rí tuaisceirt Erenn, do bathadh

al-Loch Eachach [« (Cú-maige), son of Deoraid Húa Flaind, king of the North of Ireland, was drowned in Lough Neagh »].

Samuel espoc Atha cliath [« bishop of Dublin »] in penitentia quieuit.

Muireadhach Húa Flaithbertaigh, rí iarthair Con[n]acht [« king of the west of Connaught »] mortuus est.

Morsluaigedh la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, la ríg nErenn, i Muigh Birra, oc caithem Urmuman 7 do thendad giall for DesMumain. Fri re tri mis in gemridh ¹ dó and, 7 do raind Mumain etir Clann Carrtaigh 7 Sil mBriain [« A great hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, into Mag Birra, consuming Ormond and to force hostages on Desmond. For the space of the three months of winter was he there, and he divided Munster between the Clan Carthaig and the Síl Briáin »].

Sluaigedh la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair a Mumain, eo ro laised grithghair mor forro, 7 cor' airgset Ard Finaín. Tancus tria deiridh in tsluaigh ac dul fodeas, cor' marbadh and Aedh Húa hEdhin, rí Húa Fiachrach Aidne, 7 Muiredhach Húa Flaithbertaigh, rí iarthair Con[n]acht, 7 Muirghius Húa Lorcan, et ailíi. [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into Munster, and they, Toirdelbach and his troops, caused the people of Munster to cry aloud, and they plundered Ard Fiáin. The rear of the army was intercepted as it was marching southward, and there Aed Húa hÉdin, king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne, was killed, and Muiredach Húa Flaithbertaig, king of the west of Connaught, and Muirgius Húa Lorcaín, and others »].

Concobar Húa Focarta, rí Desceirt Eli, [« king of the south of Éli] occisus est.

[AU. 1122. CS. 1118, ALC. 1122. FM. 1122].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 .xx. fuirri [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 20th (of the moon) thereon »].

1. MS. gemrigh

Aedh mac Domnaill Húi Ruaircc, rí airthir Condacht, do marbadh do Midheachaib [« Aed, son of Domnall Húa Ruairc, king of the east of Connaught, was killed by Meathmen »].

Mac Mec-Carrthaigh do taidhecht a tech Tairrdelbaigh Húi Chonchobair *ríg Erenn*, 7 Tairrdelbach Húa Briain do gabail lais, 7 rigi Tuadh-Muman do Tadhg Húi Briain i. mac a athar 7 a máthar fen. [« The son of Mac Carthaig submitted to Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, and Toirdelbach Húa Briain was captured by him, and the kingship of Thomond was given to Tadg Húa Bríain, the son of Toirdelbach's own father and mother »].

Aed mac Duinnsleibe Húi Eochada, rí Ulad, do marbadh d'U Mathgamna¹ i cath. [« Aed, son of Donn-slébe Húa Eochada, king of Ulster, was killed in battle by Húa Mathgamna »].

Mael mordha Húa Domnaill, rí Húa Cendsilaig, 7 a cleircecht fuair bass [« Mael-mordha Húa Domnaill, king of the Húi Cennselaig, died in clericatu »].

MaelSechláinn O Donnacan, rí Aradh tíre, [« king of Ara tíre »], *occisus est*.

Creach la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair co Loch n-Erné, co tuc broid 7 bu imda [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair as far as Lough Erne, and he brought thence captives and kine in abundance »].

[AU. 1123. CS. 1119. ALC. 1123. FM. 1123].

Kl. enair for luan 7 prim fuirre [« January 1 on a Monday, and the first (of the moon) thereon »].

Croch Crist a nEirinn isin bliadaín sin, co tucadh morchuairt di la *ríg nEirenn* i. la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, 7 cor' chuindigh ni di d' fastadh a n-Eirinn, 7 ro leced do, 7 do cumdaighedh laís hí a Ros Coman [« Christ's Cross in Ireland in this year, and a great tribute was given to it by the king of Ireland, Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, and he asked

1. MS. mathdamna

for some of it to keep in Ireland, and it was granted to him, and it was enshrined by him at Roscommon »].

Domnall mac maic Donncadha, *rígdamna* Midhi, do marbad do Gailengaib [« Domnall, grandson of Donnchad, crown-prince of Meath, was killed by the Gailenga »].

Donnchadh mac Taidhg Maic Carrthaigh, *rí* Des-Muman, *mortuus est*, 7 Cormac a brathair do righadh [« Donnchad, son of Tadg Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, died, and his brother Cormac was made king »].

Maidm ar Conmaicnib re muntir Rosa Cre 7 o Eilib [« A defeat (inflicted) on the Conmaicni by the community of Roscrea and the Éli »], uibi ceci[di]t Dub dara mac Duib, *et alii multi*.

Tadhg Húa Maille, *ri* Umaill, do bádhudh ¹ *con a luíng a n-* Áraínd [« Tadg Húa Maille, king of the Owles, was drowned with his vessel at Aran »].

Dondchadh Húa Gilla Padraig, *ri* Osraige, do marbad [« Donnchad Húa Gilla Patraic, king of Ossory, was killed »].

Morsluaghedh la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair for Mumain, cor' airg Ciarraige, co riacht fen Corcach, co tancatar maithe Des-Muman ina theach, im Dondchadh Mac Carrthaigh 7 im Cellach Húa mBric 7 im Húa Faelan 7 im Ua Conchobuir Ciarraighe². [« A great hosting (led) by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into Munster, and he plundered Kerry and he himself reached Cork; so the chiefs of Desmond submitted to him, including Donnchad Mac Carthaig and Cellach Húa Bric and Húa Faeláin, and Húa Conchobair of Kerry »].

[AU. 1124, CS. 1120. ALC. 1124. FM. 1124].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xi. fuirre [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 12th (of the moon) thereon »].

Tadhg mac Maic Carrthaigh, *rí* Des-Muman, do éc iar mor-aithrighe a Caisel [« Tadg, son of Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, died in Cashel after great repentance »].

Sluaigedh la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair for Loch Dergderc,

1. MS. bádhugh

2. ciarraidhē

7 cor' tairrnedh a longa leis seach Eas Danaínde sis, co riacht co Faínd i n-Uib *Cenill*, 7 cor' airg [Húu] *Conaill* uile, 7 cor' facaib [leis] coblach Des-Muman, iar n-aimríarugud dib in righ [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair on Lough Derg, and his vessels were dragged by him down past Ess Danainne (*Dunass Rapids*), till he reached Fand in Húi Conaill, and he plundered the whole of Húi Conaill, and the fleet of Desmond was left with him, they, (the folk of Desmond), having been disobedient to the King »].

Tri caisde[oi]l la *Con[n]achtaib* .i. caistél Gaillme 7 Caistél Cul-maile 7 Caistél Duín leódha [« Three castles (were built this year) by the Connaughtmen, namely, the castle of the river Galway, and the castle of Cúl-maile (*Colooney*), and the castle of Dunlo »].

Morlongport lasin ríg cétna ic Ath caille, co tucadh a oighreir o Des-Mumain dó, 7 cor' cumaiscset Gaill Luimnígh fris and sin, 7 is and robai im chaisc 7 o samuin co beltaine do isin longport sin. Ro imposat didiu *Commaicnigh* 7 Midhigh 7 Leth Mogha fair-siun and sin. Dorindi-sin díu crech for *Commaicnib* 7 for Airther Midi. Crech aile lais arnamarach ar in lucht cétna. Do thinoilsed didiu *Commaicne* 7 Húi Briuin 7 Midhigh an oiris catha do Thairrdelbach immon creich sin, *co-nidh andsin ro brisedh cath* [fo. 21^a 2] Craibe for *Commaicnib* 7 for Mideachaib, cor' cuireadh a n-ár 7 cor' hairgeadh íat. Tancatar didiu Des-Muma 7 Laigin 7 Midigh 7 *Commaicne* iarna ngrisadh doib a haithle an madhma sin a n-iarthur Mide do tiachtain a Condachtaib, noco cualatar in rí do beith mortinol ic Ath luain 7 co ro híndisedh doib ge[i]ll Des-Muman do marbadh im Cormac mac [Maic] Carrthaigh. Scáilidh¹ didiu cách o chele dib dia tigib, 7 soáidh² Ma[c] Carrthaigh co bronach dia taigh ar marbadh a maic. Tucad cairdi do etirib in luchta aile.

[« A great camp (pitched) by the same king at Áth caille (*Woodford*), und his full desire was given him by Desmond, and there the Foreigners of Limerick joined him³, and there

1. MS. Scáiligh

2. soáigh

3. literally « mixed with him ».

he remained in that camp at Easter and from All-saints-day to Beltane. Then the Conmaicni and Meathmen and Mugh's Half (the South of Ireland) turned upon him. So he made a raid upon the Conmaicni and the east of Meath, and, on the day after, another raid on the same people. Then the Conmaicni and the Húi Briuin and the Meathmen gathered to give battle to Toirdelbach and stop that raid. And then in the battle of Cráeb (Roiss dá charn) the Conmaicni and the Meathmen were defeated, and they were slaughtered and plundered. So the men of Desmond and Meath and Leinster and the Conmaicni, being egged on after that defeat, marched into the west of Meath to invade Connaught; but they heard that the king was at Athlone with a great gathering, and they were told that the hostages of Desmond, including Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig, had been killed. So each of them separates from the other and goes to his house, and Mac Carthaig returns home mournfully because of his son's death. A respite was given to the hostages of the other folk »].

Creach la Tairrdeibach a Midhe, co tuc broid diairme laiss [« A raid by Toirdelbach into Meath, whence he brought innumerable captives »].

MaelSechlainn mac Taidhg Húi MaelSechlainn do marbadh do Midheachaibh [« MaelSechlainn, son of Tadg Húa Máel-Sechlainn, was killed by Meathmen »].

Muiredhach mac maic Aeda, rí Clainde Coscraig¹ do ec a crabadh [« Muredach, grandson of Aed, king of Clan Coscraig¹, died in devotion »].

[AU. 1125. CS. 1121. ALC. 1125. FM. 1125].

Kl. enair for dardain 7 .xx.iii. fuirre [« January 1 on Thursday, and the 23^d (of the moon) thereon »].

Aedh mac Domnaill Húi Concobair do gabail dia brathair [« Aed, son of Domnall Húa Concobair, was captured by his brother »].

1. MS. coscraigdh

Flann 7 an Gilla Riabach, da mac Aineislis Húi Eidhin, do marbad do *Choncobur Híu Flaithbertaigh* [« Fland and the Gilla Ríabach, two sons of Aneisles Húa Edin, were killed by Conchobar Húa Flaithbertaig »].

Gilla Bruide Húa Ruairc occisus est.

Sluaigedh mor la Tairrdhelbach mac Ruaidhri la ri[g] nErenn, co hAchadh bó a n-Osraigi, co tardsat a lanriár dó isin impodh doronsad fair rome [« A great hosting by Toirdelbach, son of Ruaidri, king of Ireland, as far as Aghaboe in Ossory, so that they gave him his full award in respect of the revolt which they had made against him »].

Sluaiged aile didiu lasin ri[gh] cétna a Midhe co tanic Tigernan Húa Ruairc, rí Húa mBriuin 7 *Coumaicne* ina tech, 7 co nderna comluighe ris ima reir, 7 co ndernsad indarba Murcadha Húi MaelSechlainn, ríg Midhi, a Mumain, 7 co ro roind Midhi a cethair etir tri ua MaelSechlainn 7 Tigernan. Dochuaidh didiu Tairrdelbach co hAth cliath co raibe aidche and, co tard righi Gall Atha cláth do ri[g] Laigen.

[« Another hosting also, by the same king, into Meath, so that Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of the Húi Briuin and Conmaicni, submitted to him and made an alliance with him as to doing his will; and they banished Murchad Húa MaelSechlainn, king of Meath, into Munster, and he (Toirdelbach) divided Meath into four parts, among Tigernán and the three grandsons of MaelSechlainn. Then Toirdelbach went to Dublin and abode there for a night, and he gave the kingship of the Foreigners to the king of Leinster »].

Mac Donnchadha Húi MaelSechlainn do marbadh la Murchadh Húa MaelSechlainn. [« The son of Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn was killed by Murchad Húa MaelSechlainn »].

Húa Cerbaill, rí Fernmaghe, do marbad [« Húa Cerbaill, king of Fernmag (*Farney*) was killed »].

[AU. 1126. CS. 1122. ALC. 1126. FM. 1126].

Kl. enair for aine 7 .iii. dec fuirre [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 14th of the moon thereon »].

Enna mac Dondchadha maic Murchadha, rí Laigen, d'éc [« Enna, son of Donnchad, son of Murchad, king of Leinster, died »].

Sluaiged la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, la rí[g] nErenn do denom ríg al-Laignib iarsin. Tanic didiu Cormac mac Carrthaigh, rí Desmuman, do cosnum Laigen fris, co Sliab in caithligh, 7 ro grendraig im cath hé. Tan[ic] Tairrdelbach ina fri-theng anair da saigidh, corice an longport i raibe, cor' facaib-sium an longport, 7 ro cuirset Con[n]acta ár Desmuman 7 ro loiscset an longport.

[« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland. He was made king in Leinster thereafter. So to contest Leinster with him, Cormac Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, marched as far as Slíab in chaithlig, and challenged him to battle. Back from the east came Toirdelbach to attack him, and reached the camp wherein was Cormac; so Cormac quitted it, and the Connaughtmen made havoc of the men of Desmond, and burnt the camp »].

Morlongport la Tairrdelbach mac Ruaidhri a n-Urmúmain o Lughnusa[d] co feil Brigde, cor' chros Erinn ass ria ré aenmis amal nár' cross rí roime riam, 7 ni falmuighthi an longport enfecht dib. Feacht lais co hAth cliath, co ndernsat Gaill a oig-reir 7 cor' facaib a mac a righe and .i. Concobur. Doluid didiu o Ath cliath, 7 fir Midhi 7 Conmaicne immaille fris, cor' airg Tir Conaill. Fecht aile leis asin longport cétna cor'airg co Monaidh¹ Moir 7 co Glend maghair, 7 tuc bai imda 7 bruid moir lais. Fecht aile lais cor' airg descent Osraige uile 7 cor' marb Húa Caeróc andsen. Tancatar didiu Osraige uile ina teach, 7 tucsad giallu do. Dochuaidh assidhe co Belach Mugh-na; cor' aithrigestair mac Maic Murchadha, 7 cor' ordaigh righe da mac fen forro .i. do Conchobar mac Tairrdelbaig.

[« A great encampment by Toirdelbach son of Ruaidri in Ormond from Lammas to St. Bride's festival (Feb. 1), and thence, for the space of a month, he traversed Ireland as no king before him had ever traversed it, and not once was the camp emptied thereby. Once he marched to Dublin, and the

1. MS. monaigh

Foreigners did his will completely, and he left his son Conchobar there in the kingship. Then from Dublin he went, accompanied by the Meathmen and the Connachtmen, and ravaged Tyrconnell. At another time he issued from the same camp and plundered as far as Móin Mór and Glanmire, and carried off many kine and a great number of captives. Another time he plundered the whole of the south of Ossory and killed there Húa Caeróic. Then all the Ossorians submitted to him and gave him hostages. Thence he marched to Ballaghmoon and deposed the son of Mac Murchada, and ordained the kingship over them to his own son, Conchobar, son of Toirdelbach »].

Domnall Find Húa Dubda, rí O n-Amalgaidh 7 O Fiachrach 7 Cera, do bathadh ac tabairt creche a Tir Conaill .i. an duine nach tuc éra ar neach riam. [« Domnall the Fair, Húa Dubda, king of Húi Amalgaid, Húi Fiachrach and Cera, a man who never gave a refusal to anyone, was drowned in driving a prey out of Tyrconnell »].

[AU. 1127. CS. 1123. ALC. 1127. FM. 1127].

Kl. enair .uiii. feria [luna] .xu. fuirre [« January 1 on a Saturday and the 15th (of the moon) thereon »].

Sluaged la Tairrdelbach la ríg n-Erenn co riacht Corcach, 7 se fén ar tir 7 a coblach ar muir timchell co Corcaig, ac in-drudh Munan do muir 7 do thir, cor' cuirset Cormac mac Maic Carrtaigh il-Les móir a n-oilithri, 7 co ro roind Mumain ar dó .i. in leath descertach do Dondchadh mac Maic Carrthaig 7 an leth tuaiscertach do Choncobur Húa Briain, 7 tuc tricha ngiall leis dia thigh.

[« A hosting by Toirdelbach, king of Ireland, till he reached Cork, he himself on land and his fleet at sea going round to Cork, ravaging Munster by sea and by land, so that they drove Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig, into Lismore in pilgrimage; and Toirdelbach divided Munster into two, the southern half to Donnchad, son of Mac Carthaig, and the northern half to Conchobar Húa Briáin, — and he brought home thirty hostages »].

Cormac mac Mec Carrtaigh do taidecht o ailithre *7 comlui-*
ghe [fo. 21^b 1] do denom re Conchobar O mBriain *7 re feraib*
Muman uile cenmotha Tuadmuma. Tanic Donnchadh *mac*
Maic Carrthaigh .xx.c. uaídhib, ar ni raibe issin comluighe¹,
im Húa Caim *7 im* Úa Muirchertaigh *7 im* mathaib imdhaib
aile. [« Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig, came from his pilgrimage,
and made an alliance with Conchobar Húa Brián and
with all the men of Munster save those of Thomond. Donn-
chad, son of Mac Carthaig, came from them, — for he was
not in the alliance, — with two thousand men, including
Húa Caim and Húa Murchertaig, and many other nobles »].

Morchoblach la *ríg Erenn*, la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair,
*nócha ar cét long a lí*n, do índrudh *7 do fassughudh Muman*.
Ro fassaigh didiu machaire na Muman co Sliab Cáin *7 co hArd*
Padraic *7 co* Huib Conaill, *co* tard iltáintiu, *7 cor' marbad*
dáine imdha and [« A great fleet led by the king of Ireland,
Toirdelbach Hua Conchobair — 190 ships his number — to
ravage and lay waste Munster. So he laid waste the plain of
Munster as far as Sliab Cain and Ard Pádraic and Húi Conaill,
and he carried off many droves, and many people were killed
there »].

Comrac da choblach for fairrge .i. coblach *Con[n]acht* *7 co-*
blach Muman; *cor' muidh*² *ar Muimnechaib*, *cor' cuiredh a*
n-ar [« A battle of two fleets at sea, to wit, the fleet of Con-
naught and the fleet of Munster; and the Munstermen were
routed and slaughtered »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair, airdrí Erenn, *7 comurba Íar-*
laithe timchill coitchend Tuamia da gualand ota cend descer-
tach Cluidh in renda co Finnmagh. Tuc didiu in rí idhbairt
ferainn uadha fen don eclais doghres ota Ath mbó co Caill
Clumáin .i. in leath descertach íartharac[h] d'iarthar Cluana dò
cach cleireach maith do biadh do Sil Muiredaigh a Tuaim, *7*
*an leath aile di ac teach n-aighedh*³ *Tuama il-laim in tsecna-*
*badh*⁴.

1. MS. comluidhe

2. muigh

3. naidhedh

4. tsechnabaigh

[« Toirdelbach Hua Conchobair, overking of Ireland, and the successor of S. Iarlaithe surround the common (?) of Tuam from the southern end of Clad in renda to Findmag. Then the king gave an offering of land from himself to the church in perpetuity from Áth mbó (« the Ford of the Kine ») to Caill Clumain, that is, the south-western half of the western part of Clúain, to every good cleric of the Síl Muredaig who should dwell in Tuam, and the other half of it, at the guesthouse of Tuam, into the hands of the prior »].

Murchadh Húa MaelSechláinn do athrighadh 7 a mac 'na inadh .i. Domnall. Domnall didiu d'aithrighadh a cínd raithe 7 Diarmuit Hua MaelSechláinn 'na inadh [« Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn was deposed and his son Domnall put in his place. Then, at the end of the quarter, Domnall was deposed and Diarmait Hua MaelSechláinn was put in his place »].

Cath etir da rígh Ulad, du a torchair Aedh Ua Mathgamna 7 Niall mac Duind sleib[e] Húi Eochada, rí Ulad. [« A battle between two kings of Ulster, wherein fell Aed Húa Mathgamna and Niall, son of Donn-slébe Hua Eochada, king of Ulster »].

[AU. 1128. ALC. 1128. FM. 1128].

Kl. enair for domhnach 7 a .xx.ui. fuirre [« Jan. 1 on a Sunday, and the 26th (of the moon) thereon »].

Sluaged la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair, larig Erenn a n-Uib Cendselaig, cor' loisc uile co tainic timchell o Loch Garman 7 a lam re fairrge co hAth cliath [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, into Húi Cennsclaig, till he burnt everything and came round from Loch Garman, with his (right) hand to the sea, unto Dublin »].

Maghnus mac Maic Lochlaind, rí Cene[oi]l Eogain 7 an Tuaisceirt, do marbad do Chenél Chonaill 7 do Chenél Muain [« Magnus, son of Mac Lochlann, king of the Kindred of Eogan and of the North, was killed by the Kindred of Conall and the Kindred of Múan »].

[AU. 1129. CS. 1125. ALC. 1129. FM. 1129].

Kl. [enair] for mairt 7 .uii. fuirri [« Jan. 1 on a Tuesday, and the 7th (of the moon) thereon »].

Cellach comurba Padraic, uasaleaspoc Erenn 7 an mac oighe pausauit [« Cellach, a successor of S. Patrick, archbishop of Ireland, and the son of virginity, rested »].

Altoir mor daim līac Cluana maic Nois d'oslacadh 7 seoíd do breth esti .i. cairrecan Tempuill Solman tucadh o Mael-Sechlainn mac Domnaill, 7 cuidin Dondchada maic Flaind, 7 na tri seoíd tuc Tairrdelbach Ua Concobair .i. bledhi ¹ argid 7 copan airgid 7 cros oir tairis, 7 corn co n-ór, 7 corn Húa Rianda ríg Aradh, 7 cailech airgid 7 niam oír fair, co ndeisc, 7 copan Cellraig comurba Padraic.

[« The great altar of the stone-house of Clonmacnois was opened and treasures were taken thereout, to wit, the *carré-cán* (model?) of Solomon's Temple, which had been given by MaelSechlainn, son of Domnall, and the standing-cup of Donnchad, son of Fland, and the three treasures which Toirdelbach Húa Concobair had given, to wit, a goblet of silver, and a cup of silver with a golden cross over it, and a drinking-horn inlaid with gold, and the horn of Húa Rianda, king of Ara, and a silvern chalice with lustre of gold thereon, together with a paten, and the cup of Cellach, a successor of S. Patrick's »].

[AU. 1130. CS. 1126. ALC. 1130. FM. 1130].

Kl. enair for céitain 7 .xviii. fuirre [« January 1 on a Wednesday and the 18th (of the moon) thereon »].

Cross-sluaged la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair la ri[g] Erenn an ndescert Erenn 7 ana tuaiscert, co rancatar Toraig, co tucusad

1. MS. bleighi

bái 7 bruid moir léo, 7 ro airgsed didiu an loinges teas Dair-briu 7 Inis moir, 7 tucsad bruid léo.

[« A thwart-hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, into the south of Ireland and into the north thereof, till they reached Tory island and carried off kine and many captives, and then the fleet in the south plundered Dairbri (*the island of Valencia*) and Inis móir, and carried off captives »].

Cú Aifne Húa Concobar Failge do eg [« Cú Aifne, grandson of Conchobar Failge died »].

Diarmuid Húa Fallomain, taissech Clainde hUadach [« chief of Clan Úadach »] mortuus est.

Seóit Cluana maic Noís do foillsechadh ar Gallaib Luimnigh iarna ngaid do Gilla Comgan, 7 ro crochadh hé ac Dun Cluana hi[c]htair iarna thidhnacol o Choncobar o Bríain o ri[g] Muman. Ro sir tra an fer-sa Corcach 7 Les móir 7 Port Lairge do dul tar muir soir. In long a faghbadh ¹ ínadhl ni faghadh sen gáeth, 7 ro gebdis na longa aile na bidh-son, uaír do fastódh ² Ciaran an long ana triallad som dul, 7 dorad som a cuibidil fria mbass annsin, conadh eadh d'faicedh Ciaran *con* bachaill ic fastadh cacha luíngi ina triallad som dul. Romarbastair tra an Coimdhíu 7 naemChiaran an fer sin.

[« The treasures of Clonmacnois were discovered with the Foreigners of Limerick, after they had been stolen by Gilla Comgain ; and he was hung at the fort of Cluain íchtair, having been delivered up by Conchobar Húa Briáin, king of Munster. Now this man (Gilla Comgain) sought Cork and Lismore and Waterford in order to go eastward over sea. The vessel in which he would (fain) find a berth would not get a wind, though the other ships, in which he was not, got one : for S. Ciarán used to detain the ship in which he attempted to proceed. And there he made his confession before death, that he used to see this, S. Ciarán with his crozier detaining every vessel in which he would try to go. So the Lord and S. Ciarán killed that man »].

Maidm Craibe treithin la Tigernan Húa Ruairc for airrther

1. MS. fadhbhadh

2. dofasthóg

Midhi, du atorchair Diarmuid Húa MaelSéchlainn, rí airrbhir Midhi, 7 Aengus Húa Caendelban rí Laegaire, 7 Cochall flucht mac Maic Sen-[fo. 21^b 2]-ain, rí Gaileng, et alíi multi. [« The rout of Craeb treithin (inflicted) by Tigernán Húa Ruaire on the east of Meath, wherein fell Diarmait Húa MáelSechlainn, king of the east of Meath, and Oengus Húa Caendelbáin, king of Lóiguire, and Wet-Mantle, son of Mac Senáin, king of the Gailenga, and many others »].

[AU. 1131. CS. 1127. ALC. 1131. FM. 1131].

Kl. enair for dardain, 7 .xxi[x.] fuirre [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 29th (of the moon) thereon »].

Longes la Húa Conchobair co R(oss) n-ailithri, co rancatar c... Des-Muman 7 co ro índirised co mor hi [« A fleet (led) by Hua Conchobair to Ross Ailithri, till they reached Desmond, and ravaged it mightily »].

Debaidh ^tetír marc(s)luagh Condacht 7 marcsluagh Muman, dú a torchair Aedh mac Con-Con(n)acht Húa Conchobair 7 O Carrthaigh ollam Con[n]acht, et alíi. [« A conflict between the cavalry of Connaught and the cavalry of Munster, wherein fell Aed son of Cú-Connacht Húa Conchobair 7 Húa Carthaig, chief poet of Connaught, and others »].

Comluighe do tabairt etir Leith Cuind 7 Leth Mogha taidhecht a Connachtaib a n-aenfecht. Tancatar didiu tuaiscert nErem tar Eas Ruaidh .uii. catha co Coirr[s]liab 7 co Seghais. Ro thinoil rí Erenn Sil Muredhaigh dia saighidh, cor' cuirsed Húi Beicc fian glaslaith isin Segais dia frithaileam, co tardsad amus forru, cor'bo maidm do Chonall 7 d'Eóghan 7 don tsluagh uile acht cath Ulad docúaidh tresin caill artus, co tucad ár forro imon nGarbanach Hua mBaigill 7 am Chond Hua Mael-gáithe et alii. 7 co fargsad a n-eicho 7 a n-airm 7 a n-éadh. Tuc didiu ossadh mbecc an aidchi sin, co ndernsad sith re Sil Muiredhaigh, conna tiucbadis a Condacthaib co brath aris a sochraide Leithe Mogha. Do ordaigh didiu Tairrdelbach

Hua Conchobair do lucht an túaisceirt amal no raghdais dia taig
i.e. Conaill 7 Eogain tar Eas Rúaidh im mac Maic Lochlainn, 7
 drem do mathaib *Con[n]acht* dia n-idhnacol, 7 Ulaid 7 lucht
 airrthir tuaisceirt Erenn ar connmedh a Muigh Ái tri la 7 .iii.
 haidche co ndechas da n-idhnacol co hAth Fir-dhíadh do
 eneach *Con[n]acht*. Co comranic eturro 7 Tigernan Húa Ruairc
ríg Húa mBriuin 7 Conmaicne a Muigh Conaille iar tabairt
 creiche do a hUlltaib danessi. Maidhidh¹ for Ulltaib 7 for
 Airgiallaib, cor' marbad and Ua hEochadha, rí Ulad, 7 Ó
 Cridan (*sic*) ri Fernmuige 7 a mac 7 Ó hInnrechtaig, rí Ó
 Méith, *et alii*.

² Leth Mogha immorro, tancatar sen co Tuadhmumain, cor'
 tinolsat *Con[n]achte* do tabairt catha doib; *acht* ni ro légséit
 Tuadhmuma doib. Arai sen tra ro ben cath iarthair Condacht
 fri cath Iarmuman 7 Cellachain maic Mec-Carraig, cor' blosc
 cath Cellachain isin abaind ar teiced, 7 cor' báidhedh³, 7 cor'
 marbad co mor, 7 co ndechatar gan tsith dia tigh.

[« An alliance was made between Conn's Half and Mogh's
 Half to invade Connaught at the same time. So (the forces of)
 the North, seven battalions, came over Assaroe to the Curlews
 and Segais. The king of Ireland mustered Síl Muiredaig
 against them, and the Húi Beicc despatched a body of young
 soldiers into the Segais to await them ; and they delivered an
 attack upon them and routed Tyrconnell and Tyrone, and the
 whole army, except a battalion of Ulstermen, which had at
 first gone through the wood. So a slaughter was inflicted upon
 them, including the Garbanach Húa Baigill and Conn Húa
 Máel-gáethe, and many others ; and they lost their horses and
 their weapons and their armour. The king then granted a
 little truce, that night, and they made peace with the Síl
 Muiredaig, (agreeing) that never again should Connaught be
 invaded by the army of the southern half of Ireland. To the
 folk of the North Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair gave order
 how they should repair to their homes, to wit, the men of

1. MS. Maighigh

2. In the ms. this paragraph comes next after the entry beginning *Con-*
cobur ua Briain.

3. báighed

Tyrconnell and Tyrone, including the son of Mac Lochlainn, over Assaroe, with a party of the nobles of Connaught to escort them; and the Ulaid with the troops of the north-east of Ireland were, by the generosity of the Connaughtmen, billeted in Mag Ai for three days and three nights, and then escorted to Ardee. (But) a conflict took place on the Plain of Conaille, between them and Tigernán Hua Rúairc, king of the Húi Briuin and Conmaicni, he having driven a prey out of Ulster in their absence. The Ulaid and Airgéill were routed, and Húa hEochada, king of Ulaid, was killed there, and Húa Cridain, king of Farney, and his son, and Húa hInnrechtaig, king of the Húi Meith, and others »].

Mogh's Half, however, came to Thomond, and the Connaughtmen mustered to give them battle; but they yielded not Thomond voluntarily; so a battalion of the west of Connaught encountered a battalion of West Munster, and (one of) Cellachán, son of Mac Carthaig; and Cellachán's battalion crowded in flight into the river and was drowned and greatly slain, and they went without peace home.

Concobur Ua Briain do bualadh do Gilla Padraig Húa Londgargan .i. fer gradha dó fein, 7 a marbad fein ind [« Conchobar Hua Briáin was smitten by one of his own men of trust, Gilla Pátraic Húa Londgargáin, who was (straightway) killed therefor »].

[AU. wanting. CS. 1128. ALC. 1132. FM. 1132].

Kl. enair for aine 7 deichmadh uathadh fuirre [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 10th of the moon thereon »]. Bisextilis¹ annus.

Morchoblach la Tairrdelbach Hua Concobair, la ríg nErenn, for Loch nDergderc do innrudh Mumain, co nderna crecha ímda a Mumain 7 cor' fasaig co mór [« A great fleet led by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, on Lough Derg, to ravage Munster; and it made many preys in Munster, and wasted it greatly »].

1. MS. bisexilibus

Sluaiged la Tairrdelbach Hua Concobair im-Mumain, cor' airg
7 cor' mill Cromadh 7 dochuaidh tarais isin Midhe, co tard
righi Midé do Murchertach Húu MaelSechláinn, 7 co tard rige
7 giallu lais [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Hua Conchobair into
Munster, and he plundered and consumed Croom, and marched
over it into Meath, and gave the kingship of Meath to Mur-
chertach Húa MaelSechláinn, and gave kingship and hostages
with it »].

Crech la Concober Húa mBriain a Máenmuigh, cor' airg
Cill m[B]ían 7 co ruc bu imda. [« A raid by Conchobar Húa
Brián into Móenmag, and he plundered Cell Bían and carried
off many cows »].

IMpodh do Tuadh-Mumain 7 do Húib Briuin 7 do Chon-
maicnib ar Ua Conchobair [« A revolt of Thomond and the
Húi Briuin and the Connacni against Húa Conchobair »].

Fuabairt Atha luain la Concober Hua mBriain 7 la Conmaic-
nib 7 la firu Midhi : tri catha Gaeidilech 7 grinde Gall do in-
drudh Con[n]acht, 7 ni ro léced tairis iat [« An attack on Athlone
by Conchobar Húa Briain and by the Connacni and
the men of Meath. Three battalions of Gaels and a band of
Foreigners ravaged Connaught and they were not allowed
over it »].

Caislén Gaillme do muradh la coblach fer Muman. Loch-
laind Hua Lochlaind do marbal doib isin ló cétna. Flaithber-
tach Hua Flaithbertaigh ba taisech an coblaigh [« The castle
of Galway was destroyed by the fleet of the Munstermen. Loch-
lann Húa Lochlainn was killed by them on the same day.
Flaithbertach Húa Flaithbertaig was the admiral of the fleet »].

Athfuabairt Atha luain lasin lucht cétna, acht nochor' fo-
ghain doib [« A second attack on Athlone by the same fleet;
but it served them not »].

Loscadh Indsi Buinde mbeithe la Muimnechaib [« The bur-
ning, by the Munstermen, of the Island of Buinde beithe »].

Conchobur Húa Flaithbertaigh 7 da Hua Mugroin do mar-
bad la sluagh Muman [« Conchobar Húa Flaithbertaig and
two descendants of Mugron were killed by the army of
Munster »].

Crechsluaiged la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair a n-Ib Farga

[« A foray by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into Húi Farga »].
 Diarmait mac Maic Eidinén, taisech Clainne Diarmuda
 [« chief of Clan Díarmata »] mortuus est.

[AU. wanting. CS. 1129. ALC. 1133. FM. 1133].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 .xx.i. fuir[r]e [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 21st (of the moon) thereon »].

Flaithbertach Húa Flaithberaigh do marbad do mac Lochlaind a ndighail a athar [« Flaithbertach Húa Flaithberaig was killed by the son of Lochlann, i.e. Lochlann, in revenge for his father »].

Morsluaiged la Leith Mogha ule im Cormmac mac Maic Carrthaig 7 im Concober Húa MaelSechláinn a Condachtaib, cor' marbad leo mac Maic Cathail Húi Concobair 7 Gilla na naem Húa Flaind, taisech Sil Mail Ruáin, [fo. 22^a 1] 7 cor' loisc Dun Mughdorn 7 Dun móir, 7 do impósat gan geill cen tsith dia tigh [« A great hosting into Connaught by the whole of Mogh Half, including Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig, and Conchobar Húa MaelSechláinn ; and by them were slain the grandson of Cathal Húa Conchobair and Gilla na nóeb Húa Flaind, chief of the Race of Máel Ruain ; and they burnt Dún Mugdorn and Dunmore, and returned home without hostages, without peace »].

Righrechtaire Erenn .i. Gilla na naem Ó Birnn, taisech Tiri Bríuin, mortuus est, 7 a adhnocol a tempoll Rosso coman [« The royal steward of Ireland, Gilla na nóeb Húa Birnn, chieftain of Tír Briuin, died, and was buried in the church of Roscommon »].

Da mac Con-Condacht Húi Chonchobair do badhudh for Loch Rí [« Two sons of Cú Chonnacht Húa Conchobair were drowned in Lough Ree »].

Maidm re feraib Tefta for Sil Muiredaigh, dú atorchair Amlaim mac Airechtaigh Húi Radhuib, taisech Clainde Tomaltaig, 7 Radubán Mac in Lestair Í Aínlighi [« A defeat inflicted by the men of Teffa on the Síl Muiredaig, wherein fell Ólaf, son of Airechtach Húa Raduib, chief of the Clan Tomaltaig, and Radubán, son of the Vessel Húa Ainlighi »].

Conchobar mac Murcadha Húi MaelSechláinn, rígdamna Midhe, do marbadh do Donncadh mac Gilla mo Colmoc 7 do Gallait [« Conchobar, son of Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn, crownprince of Meath, was killed by Donnchad, son of Gilla moCholmoic and by Foreigners »].

Mac Gilla mo Colmóic do marbad do Midheachaib [« the son of Gilla mo Cholmóic was killed by Meathmen »].

Lusca do loscad uile cona templaib do Donnchad mac Murchada Húi MaelSechláinn [« The whole of Lusk was burnt, with its churches, by Donnchad, son of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Whitley STOKES.

(*To be continued.*)

NIMPTHA EN VIEIL-IRLANDAIS

DU PRONOM SUFFIXE DE LA PREMIÈRE PERSONNE EN GAÉLIQUE ET BRITTONIQUE.

I. M. Ferdinand Sommer, dans sa thèse de doctorat si consciencieuse et si utile qui a pour objet l'étude des pronoms personnels infixes en vieil-irlandais¹, consacre, page 6, une note à la forme *nimptha* (*nimptha firion*, non sum justus), et en fait remarquer la singularité au point de vue de la composition, et surtout à cause de la présence d'un *p* après *m*, pronom personnel à cas oblique, semble-t-il, de la première personne du singulier. Il revient sur cette forme dont il a bien reconnu l'intérêt, page 50. Il rappelle l'opinion de M. Whitley Stokes qui voit dans *mp* le reste d'une forme vieille-celtique **mibi* (passant par *m'b'*), et ne croit pas la présence du *p* décisive : c'est peut-être, dit-il, un essai de transcription phonétique, comme dans les formes latines *sumpsi*, *sumptus*. La construction avec le datif offrirait également des difficultés.

La solution du problème soulevé par *nimptha* doit être cherchée dans l'irlandais moderne et l'étude de ses particularités dialectales.

Dialectalement, en irlandais moderne, le groupe *m + ch*, *m + th* se prononce *mp* : *iomchur* (action de porter), se prononce *empur* (*e* féminin français ou *ö* bref; *ü* non accentué,

¹. *Zur Lehre vom pronominalen personale infixum in Altirischen Glossen*. Halle, 1896.

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Sommaire: Salomon REINACH, *Teutatès, Esus, Taranis*, p. 137. — Whitley STOKES, *The Annals of Tigernach (The Continuation)*, p. 150. — Emile ERNAULT, *Études bretonnes : X, Sur les pronoms*, p. 199. — J. STRACHAN, *Notes on the Milan Glosses*, p. 212. — J. LOTH, *Dialectica: VIII; gw-, chw-, dans la prononciation*, p. 236. — J. LOTH, alltraw, athraw, intron, p. 239.

BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 240.

CHRONIQUE, p. 245..

Table des volumes VII-XII de la Revue Celtique: p. *33-*53.

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ranis. S'il est vrai, comme l'ont dit les anciens¹, que tous les sacrifices des Gaulois étaient offerts par des Druides, il faut croire que ces prêtres ont aussi été les ministres de Teutatès, d'Esus et de Taranis²; mais ils ont sacrifié à ces dieux-là comme à beaucoup d'autres, et le passage de Lucain ne peut servir à prouver que ce fussent des « divinités druidiques ».

Enfin, les noms mêmes des dieux gaulois cités par Lucain n'autorisent pas à leur attribuer un caractère « panceltique ». Teutatès paraît être le dieu du peuple (*teuta*), équivalant au grec *Dēmos*; Taranis est le dieu du tonnerre (*taran*), grec *Bronton*. Or, dans le monde gréco-romain, *Dēmos* n'a de culte qu'à Athènes, et *Bronton* ne se trouve qu'à Rome et à Aquilée. Quant à Esus, son nom signifierait simplement le « maître »³ (cf. la *Despoina* grecque en Arcadie); les dérivés de ce nom, comme *Esunertus*, *Esugenus*, *Esuvius*, etc.. ne prouvent pas que le nom du dieu fût très répandu; car, comme l'a fait observer M. Rhys « *the name may simply be derived from esus as a common noun, meaning a lord or ruler* ».

Je pense donc qu'on peut, sans pousser trop loin le scepticisme, admettre les thèses suivantes :

1^o Teutatès, Esus, Taranis ne sont pas des divinités panceltiques ;

2^o Rien ne prouve qu'elles aient formé une triade ;

3^o Elles n'ont rien de spécialement druidique ;

4^o Ce sont les divinités de certains peuples habitant entre la Seine et la Loire ;

5^o Esus est peut-être le dieu des Parisii.

Salomon REINACH.

1. César, *Bell. Gall.*, VI, 13 et 16; Strabon, IV, 4, 5, p. 198; Diodore, V, 31.

2. César n'a pas distingué les différentes classes de Druides. Les Druides proprement dits paraissent avoir été plutôt des théologiens; les sacrificateurs formaient une classe inférieure du clergé gaulois.

3. Rhys, *Celtic Heathendom*, p. 61.

THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

THE CONTINUATION, A.D. 1088—A.D. 1178.

RAWL. B. 488, Fo. 22^a i.

[AU. wanting. CS. 1130. ALC. 1134. FM. 1134].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .ii. uathaid fuirri [« January 1 on a Monday, and the second (day of the moon) upon it »].

Mac Mec Cathail I *Chonchobair* do marbad le Húa n-Egra [« The grandson of Cathal Húa Conchobair was killed by Húa hEgra »].

Coisergadh tempaill Cormaic a Caisil le mathaib Erenn, lae-chaib cleirchib [« The consecration of the church of Cormac in Cashel, by the nobles of Ireland, both laymen and clerics »].

Sith do denom o Leth Mogha re *Con[n]achtaib* iarna cuind-chidh o Muiredach O Dubthaigh .i. uasalespoc na hErenn 7 do mac óghi da comurba Iarlaithe .i. Aedh Húa hOisin [« Peace was made by Mugh's Half^t with Connaught, at the demand of Muiredach Húa Dubthaig, archbishop of Ireland, and of a son of virginity, a successor of S. Iarlaithe, to wit, Aed Húa hOisin »].

Cith cloichsnechta do ferthain im Caisil na ríg 7 a Muig Femin. Uball a mbiad mír duine samail gach cloiche 7 si tre-bennach, cor'bo snam dona heachaib ar margadh Chaissil 7 a

i. The southern half of Ireland.

fantaib in muighe archena in la thancatar cleirigh *Con[n]acht* uaidhib fo dimdhaidh¹. Cith aile fon cuma cétna o Mungairid co Luimnech, cor' bris gach oirbi i tarla tend co talmuin.

[« A shower of hail fell around Cashel of the Kings and in Magh Femin. Each stone was like an apple as big as a man's mouthful, and it had three points, and (when the hailstones melted) the horses were swimming on the marketplace of Cashel and also in the hollows of the plain on the day that the clerics of Connaught went away in displeasure. Another shower of the same kind, from Mungrat as far as Limerick, which broke every fence where it came hard to the earth »].

Cocadh móir do fass il-Leth Mogha uile tre easgaine cleireach Erenn 7 *Con[n]acht*, cor' cuired da cath [e]aturro .i. cath la hOsraige ar mac Murchada 7 ar Ib Cendsilaig, du inar' marbadh Uaire Húa Tuathail. Cath ele la mac Murchada co n-Uib Cendsilaig 7 co nGallaib Atha clíath for *Conchobar Húa mBriain* 7 for *Osraige* 7 for *Gallaib* Puirt Lairge, du 'nar' marbad moran 7 inar' cuired ár móir forro im mac Gilla Muire maic Gilla Guit 7 im mathaib Puirt Lairge 7 im mathaib Osraige 7 im Gilla Caemgen Húa Cendétigh do gabadh and.

[« A great war grew up in the whole of Mugh's Half through the malediction of the clerics of Ireland and Connaught, and two battles were fought between them (the people of the southern half of Ireland), to wit, a battle by the Ossorians with Mac Murchada and the Húi Cennselaig, wherein Uaire Húa Tuathail was killed, (and) another battle by Mac Murchada, the Húi Cennselaig and the Foreigners of Dublin with Conchobar Húa Briain, the Ossorians and the Foreigners of Waterford, wherein many were killed, and great slaughter was inflicted on them, including the son of Gilla Maire, son of the Gilla Gott, and nobles of Waterford, and nobles of Ossory, and Gilla Coemgin Húa Cennétig, who was captured there »].

Ár mor la Deas-Mumain for Dal Cais im Donncadh mac Maic Murchada Húi Briain, 7 im a mac, et alíi multi, tria amus longpuirt [« A great slaughter (inflicted) by (the men of) Desmond on the Dalcassians, including Donnchad, grand-

1. MS. dimdhaign

son of Murchad Húa Bríain, and many others, by means of an attack on a camp »].

Aed mac maic Taidhg Húi Cellaig, rí Húa Maine, mortuus est [« Aed, grandson of Tadg Húa Cellaig, king of the Húi Maini, died »].

Cathach Iarlaithe do sarughudh la Dal Cais. Tuadhnuma d'falmochudh isin raithe cétna tria fertaib Iarlaithe. [« The *Cathach*¹ of S. Iarlaithe was desecrated by the Dalcassians, (and) Thomond was laid waste in the same quarter of the year through S. Iarlaithe's miracles »].

Mael m'Aedhoic Húa Morgair² do dhul a cathair Padraic [« Mael m'Aedóic Húa Morgair ascended S. Patrick's throne »].

Cenel Eogain Tulcha Óc do chocar [Mael] m'Aedhóic³, 7 teni gelain do loscud da fer déc dib isin inadh ar' cogradar é [« The Kindred of Eogan of Tulach Óc conspired against Mael m'Aedóic, and a flash of lightning consumed twelve men of them on the spot where they conspired against him »].

Aedh mac Maic Lochlainn Húi Chochlain rí Delbna Eathra, mortuus est [« Aed, grandson of Lochlann Húa Cocláin, king of Delbna Ethra, died »].

Murc[h]ad Hua hEgra 7 a ben .i. ingen Tairrdelbaig Húi Chonchobair, do marbad do Thaichleach Húu Eagra [« Murchad Húa hEgra and his wife, a daughter of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, were killed by Taichlech Húa hEgra »].

[AU. wanting. CS. 1131. ALC. 1135. FM. 1135].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xvi. [leg. xiii?] [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 16th (of the moon thereon »)].

Cathal mac Taidg Húi Chonchobair occisus est o fer[aib] Teffa iarum [« Cathal, son of Tadg Húa Conchobair, was killed by men of Teffa »].

Ros Coman do loscud, 7 a hairchíndeach 7 a fer léigind do

1. i. e. « praeliator », a reliquary taken to battle.

2. MS. mongair

3. mæghoic

marbadh o feraib Brefne [« Roscommon was burnt, and its Principal and its Lector were killed by the men of Brefne »].

Muirchertach O Cadhla *occisus est* o feraib Muman [« Murchertach Húa Cadla was killed by men of Munster »].

Maidm aenaigh Maenmuighe la *Concobur mac Tairrdelbaig* ar Uib Maíne, dú ín ro marbad *Conchobur Húa Cellaig* 7 Ó Maíndín, rí Soghain, et alii. [« The defeat of the fair of Moimág (inflicted) by Conchobar, son of Toirdelbach, on the Húi Maini, wherein Conchobar Húa Cellaig was killed, and Húa Mainnin, king of Sogan, and others »].

Ua Maille *occisus est* o mac Domnaill Húi Dubda a ndamliag Nuachongbala¹, 7 a ghaí fein dia marbadh som tria firt Colaim cille isin raithe cétna [« Húa Maille was slain by the son of Domnall Húa Dubda in the stone-house of Nuachongbáil, and in the same quarter of the year, through S. Columb cille's miracle, his own spear killed him »].

Cunga 7 Enach nDuín 7 Ros Comáin do loscud [« Cong and Annadown and Roscommon were burnt »].

Cu mara Mór do marbadh tre ferte cathaire Iarlaithe do sarugud [« Cú mara the Great was killed through a miracle of S. Iarlaithe's throne, which had been desecrated »].

Ruaidhrí Húa Canandan, rí Cheneoil *Chonaill occisus est* o Chenél Eogain [« Ruaidri Húa Canannáin, king of the Kindred of Conall, was slain by the Kindred of Eogan »].

Mael Issa Húa hAinmire, espoc Puirt Laírg [« bishop of Waterford »] quieuit.

Hua Madadhan, rí Sil nAnmchadha 7 Húa Maine, do marbad a fill do mac Gilla Caemgen Húi Cendédigh [« Húa Matudáin, king of the Sil Anmchada and the Húi Maini, was treacherously killed by the son of Gilla Cóemgin Húa Cinn-étig »].

Domnall Gerrlamach, mac maic Muirchertaigh, [« Domnall of the Short Hands, grandson of Murchertach »] in clericatu² quieuit.

Cinaeth Húa Baigill, espoc Clochair [« bishop of Clogher »] quieuit.

1. MS. na haachongbala

2. MS. cleiri catu

Enri ri Saxon [« Henry I, king of England »] mortuus est.

[AU. and CS. wanting. ALC. 1136. FM. 1136].

[fo. 22^a 2] Kl. enair for cétain 7 .iiii.xx. fuirre [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 24th (day of the moon) thereon »]. millisimus .c. xxxvi. annus ab Incarnatione Domini.

Aed mac Domnaill Húi Chonchobair occisus est cona aes grada iar fell dona Tuathaib fair [« Aed, son of Domnall Húa Conchobair, was killed, with his servants of trust, after treachery had been practised upon him by the (folk of the Three) Districts »].

Ruaidri Húa Concobair 7 Uada Húa Concenaind do gabail [la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair] ar comairge chomurba Iarlaithe 7 Húi Dubthaigh 7 na Bachla Buidhi 7 Húi Domnalláin. Galar do gabail Tairrdelbaig isin ló-sa, co raibe fada 'na laighe [« Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and Uada Húa Concenainn were taken prisoners by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair while they were under the safeguard of S. Iarlaithe's successor and Húa Dubthaig, and the Yellow Crozier, and Húa Domnalláin. On this day illness attacked Toirdelbach, so that he was long in his bed »].

Domnall mac maic Lochlainn, rí tuaisceirt Erenn, do mabhadh la Cenel nEogain [« Domnall, grandson of Lochlann, king of the North of Ireland, was killed by the Kindred of Eogan »].

Domnall Húa Dubthaig in t-espoc i. comurba Ciarain, do éc [« Domnall Húa Dubthaig the bishop, a successor of S. Ciarán, died »].

Néidhe Húa Mael-Conaire, in senchaidh [« the historian »] quieuit.

Aed Húa Find, airdespoc na Brefne, quieuit a n-Inis Clothrand [« Aed Húa Find, the archbishop of Brefne, rested in Inis Clothrann »].

Aed mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Concobair do dallad la derbrathair fen i. la Concobar 7 la Diarmuid mac Taidg Húi Mael-Ruanaid [« Aed, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, was blinded

by his own brother Conchobar, and by Diarmait, son of Tadg Húa MaelRuanaid »].

Domnall Húa Caendelban, *rí* Laegaire, do marbadh do Ti-ghernan Húa Ruairc [« Domnall Húa Cáindelbáin, king of Loeguire, was killed by Tigernán Húa Ruairc »].

Crech Locha Cairrgin la feraib Tefta, 7 ro loiscset a chais-lén [« The raid on Loch Cairrgin by the men of Teffa, and they burnt its castle »].

Cluain Iraird do argáin do Brefnechaib 7 do feraib Fern-muighe [« Clonard was plundered by the men of Brefne and by the men of Farney »]. Muirchertach mac Neill maic Loch-lainn do rigadh andsin [« Murchertach, son of Nfall, son of Lochlann, was then made king »].

[AU. and CS. wanting. ALC. 1137. FM. 1137].

Kl. enair for aine 7 .u. uathaid fuirre [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 5th (of the moon) thereon »].

Coblach mor la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair la *ríg* nErenn for Loch Rí, 7 do tinoladh Commaicne 7 fir Tefta a fuaratar do ethraib .i.uí. *fichit* serrcend, dia fuabairt, 7 ni caemnacair ní doib [« A huge fleet led by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, on Lough Ree; and the Conmacni and men of Teffa gathered all the vessels which they found, to wit, seven score galleys, to attack it; but they could do nothing to them »].

Mor, *ingen* Murchadha Húi Briain, ben Murchadha Húi MaelSechláinn, do éc [Mór, daughter of Murchad Húa Bráin, wife of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn, died »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Briain do gabail dia brathair [« Toirdelbach Húa Briain was taken prisoner by his first cousin »].

Domnall mac Murcadha Húi MaelSechláinn do marbadh do airrther Midhi 7 dona Saidnib [« Domnall, son of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn, was killed by (the people of) the east of Meath and by the Saithni »].

Domnall Húa Conaing, airdespoc Muman [« chief bishop of Munster »] quieuit.

Crech la Tigernan Húa Ruaircc 7 la firu Brefne a Con[n]-achtaib tar Ath indsín tsruthra, cor' airg Cland Uadach a nDruim Drestan 7 cor' marbad Ailill mac Gille Enan, 7 tar Ath luain dia tigh [« A raid by Tigernán Húa Ruairc and the men of Brefne into Connaught over the Ford of the Islet of streams, and he plundered Clann Uadach in Druim Drestan, and Ailill, son of Gilla Enain, was slain, and (Tigernán went) home over Athlone »].

Mac in Lestair Húi Ainlighe, taisech Cene[oi]l Doftha do marbad d'Ua Grada 7 do Luighnib [« The son of the *Lestar* (Vessel) Húa Ainlighi, chief of Cenél Doftha, was killed by Húa Gráda and by the Luigni »].

Dall Find edha i. Gilla Muire, o coin allta *mortuus est*. [« The Blind one of.... that is, Gilla Maire, was killed by wolves »].

Condactha didiu do fasugud o Eas Ruaidh co Sinaind 7 co hEchtaigh Muman, 7 a cur fén a n-iarthur Condacht [« Connaught, then, was laid waste from Assaroe to the Shannon and to Echtach (Slieve Aughy?) of Munster, and the people themselves were driven into the west of Connaught »].

[AU. and CS. wanting. ALC. 1138. FM. 1138].

Kl. enair for satharn 7 .ui. dec fuirri [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the 16th (of the moon) thereon »].

Úada O Conchenaind do dallad la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, ina mignimaib fén do dalladh [« Úada Húa Conchenainn was blinded by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair. For his own misdeeds he was blinded »].

Mathgamain Húa Concobair, rí Ciarraige 7 Corco Duibni, tanaisti ríg Muman, quieuit [« Mathgamain Húa Conchobair, king of Ciarraige and CorcoDuibni, tanist of the king of Munster, rested »].

Creach i Midhe la Tigernan Húa Ruairc, cor' marb Aedh Húa Confiacula [« A raid into Meath by Tigernán Húa Ruairc, where he killed Aed Húa Con-fiacla »].

Maidm Berna na bo maile la Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 re

Delbna moír, ínar' marbadh Domnall O Ciardha, rí Caípri, [« The rout of the Gap of the Hornless Cow by Tigernán Húa Ruairc and by the people of Delbna Mór, wherein was slain Domnall Húa Ciarda, king of Carbury »].

Cormac mac Maic Carrthaig do marbad do Tairrdelbach O Briain .i. da cliamuin 7 da cairdes Crist 7 da altraind a fill .i. indsraigtheach Erenn uile 7 rí Leithe Moga co comlan [« Cormac, son of Mac Carthaig, was treacherously killed by Tairrdelbach Húa Bríain, his father-in-law, gossip and fosterer. He was the attacker of the whole of Ireland and king of Leth Moga completely »].

Conchobar O Bríain a n-airdrigi Muman [« in the overkingship of Munster »].

Amlaim Mor mac Firbisigh, ollam O Fiachrach uile re senshus 7 re filidhecht¹, 7 sáí clerigh co mbethaigib ecailsi imda, 7 togha do Cunga, 7 a ec and iar mbuaidh ongtha 7 aithrigé [« Olaf the Great, son of Firbisech, doctor of all the Húi Fiachrach in history and poetry, a sage of a cleric with many.... of the church, and the choice of Cong, died there, after victory of (extreme) unction and repentance »].

[AU. CS. and ALC. wanting. FM. 1139].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 .xxvii. fuirri [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 27th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Cu Condacht O Dálaigh, o Lecain Midi, in fer dana is fíerr dobái a n-Erinn, do ég ina senoir [« Cú Connacht Húa Dálaig, of Lecan of Meath, the best poet that hath been in Ireland, died as an old man »].

Donnchad O Mail-Muaidh, rí Fer cell, do marbadh la Murcadh Húa MaelSechláinn. Murchad Húa Mail-Muaidh rí aile Fer cell, do loscud ó Uib Luainim a tempull Rathain. [« Donnchad Húa Mail-Muaidh, a king of the Fir cell, was killed by Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn. Murchad Húa MailSechláinn,

1. MS. filighecht

another king of the Fir cell, was burnt (alive) by the Húi Luainim in the church of Rahen »].

Mac Ragnaill maic Muiredhaigh, taisech Muntire hEolais, do marbadh la Tigernan Húa Ruairc [« The son of Ragnall, son of Muredach, chief of the Munter Eolais, was killed by Tigernán Húa Ruairc »].

IN tSuca do tochait la Tairrdelbach O Choncobair co tanic i Turloch desceirt in muighe 7 Turlach Aeda, co nderna locha mora dib 7 co ndechaidh¹ a n-Abaind na hEidhnighe 7 a Loch Rí, 7 robáí tínol Con[n]achtach ac denom an gnima sin [« The (river) Suca was dug by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, so that it came into the marsh of the south of the plain and the marsh of Aed, making large lakes of them, and it then entered the river of Ednech and Lough Ree ; and there was a muster of Connaughtmen performing that work »].

Aedh Húa Cadhla, rí Connachte mara, do marbadh da muintir fen a fill [« Aed Hua Cadhla, king of Connemara, was treacherously killed by his own household »].

Gilla Padraic mac Gilla na naem Húi Fergail do marbad [fo. 22^b 1] da brathair fén i. do Murchadh [« Gilla Patraic, son of Gilla na nóeb Húa Fergail, was killed by his own brother, Murchad »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. FM. 1140].

Kl. enair for luan 7 nómad uathaid fuirre [« January 1 on a Monday, and the ninth (day of the moon) thereon »].

Eochaидh² Húa Cellraig, airdespoc fer Midhi, [« chief bishop of the men of Meath »] mortuus est.

Mael m'Aedoic Ó Morgair³ do taidhecht o Roim [« Mael-m'Aedóic Húa Morgair³ came from Rome »].

Tir da glass do loscud d'Uib Maíne 7 do feraib Teftha 7 do cethernaib Conchobair maic Tairrdelbaig, 7 taissi Colaim maic

1. MS. ndechaigh

2. Eochaigh

3. mongair

Crimthaind d'fagbail doib ar-rind mothair iar imbrisidh na scrine ir-raibe [« Tír dá glass (*Terryglass*) was burnt by the Húi Maini and the men of Teffa and the footsoldiers of Conchobar, son of Toirdelbach; and the relics of S. Colomb, son of Crimthann, were found by them at the point of a thicket, the shrine in which they were having been broken open »].

Droiched Atha lúain do denom la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, cor' airg da lanbuailigh déc do Tefta, 7 dergár na Midhech la Sil Muredaigh, co torachtatar .íii. ficheit cend aen-baile, acht chena tucadh ár aile ar Sil Muiredhaigh. Muiredhach mac maic Muredhaigh Húi Finachta, taisech Clainne Murchertaigh 7 clainne Connmaigh 7 cend ceille 7 comairle Sil Muredaigh ule, do marbadh a frithguin and.

[« The bridge of Athlone was built by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobar, and he plundered twelve full byres of Teffa; and a red slaughter of the Meathmen (was inflicted) by Sil Muiredaig, so that three score heads came to one place. Howbeit, another slaughter was inflicted on the Síl Muiredaig, and Muiredach, grandson of Muiredach Húa Finachta, chief of Clan Muirchertaig and Clan Connmaig, and foremost in sense and counsel of the whole Síl Muiredaig, was killed therein in the counterstroke »].

Droiched aile la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair ar Ath luáin, 7 coblach Con[n]acht ica denom, cor' gabsat giallu fer Tefta 7 cor' indarbsad Murchadh Húa MáilSechláinn a Mumain.

[« Another bridge (was built) by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobar at Athlone, and (the men of the) fleet of Connaught were a-building it; and they took the hostages of the men of Teffa, and banished Murchad Húa MáilSechláinn into Munster »].

An fer léighind Húa Catharnaigh mortuus est [« The lector Húa Catharnaig died »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1141. FM. 1141].

Kl. enair for céitain 7 xx.i. fuirre [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 21st (day of the moon) thereon »].

Gilla na naem Húa Fergail do eg ina senoír 7 a adnacol a n-Ínis Clothrand [« Gilla na nób Húa Fergail died as an old man, and was buried in Inis Clothrann »].

Domnall mac Ruaidhri Húi Mail-muaidh, rí Fer cell, do marbadh do Uib Luanaim [« Domnall, son of Ruaidri Húa Mael-muaid, king of the Fir cell, was killed by the Húi Lúanaim »].

Concobár, mac Donncadha, maic Domnaill Húi MaelSechláinn, do marbadh a ngemil la Murcadh Húa MailSechláinn [« Conchobar, son of Donnchad, son of Domnall Húa MáelSechláinn, was killed in prison by Murchad Húa MailSechláinn »].

Art Húa MaelSechláinn, rígdamna Temrach [« crownprince of Tara »] mortuus est.

Secht fir dég do rigraíd Laighen do marbadh 7 do dalladh la Murcadh mac Murchadha, im Domnall mac Faelain 7 im Murchertach mac Gilla mo Colmóc 7 im Murchad Húa Tua-thail 7 im tri macu Megorman.

[« Seventeen men of the kingfolk of Leinster were killed or blinded by Murchad, son of Murchad, including Domnall, son of Faelán, and Murchertach, son of Gilla mo-Cholmóic, and Murchad Húa Túathail, and three sons of Mac Gormáin »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1142. FM. 1142].

Kl. enair for dardaín 7 aenmadh déc fuir[r]e [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 11th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Concobar mac Diármuda Húi Briáin, rí Tuadh-muman 7 Des-Muman 7 Lethe Mogha, 7 fer índsaighe Erenn, do gabail galair 7 a ég de a Cill da Lua a n-ailithre. Toirrdelbach a der-brathair do gabail righe Muman [« Conchobar, son of Diarmait Húa Briáin, king of Thomond and Desmond and Leth Moga, and an attacker of Erin, contracted an illness and died thereof at Killaloe in his pilgrimage. Toirdelbach, his brother, assumed the kingship of Munster »].

Gilla Sinitán mac maic Amalgaidh, taisech Callraigí in Chalaith¹, do marbad do Bregmuíne [« Gilla Sinitáin, grandson

1. MS. calaigh

of Amalgad, chief of the Calraige of the Calad, was killed by (the people of) Bregmuine »].

Donnchadh Húa Concobair, rí Ciarraigi, do marbad la Coin mara mac Conn Mara [« Donnchad Húa Conchobáir, king of Kerry, was killed by Cú-mara, son of Cú-mara »].

Dondchad mac Maic Carrthaig la Sil Muredaigh occisus est [« Donnchad, son of Mac Carthaig, was slain by the Sil Mu-redaig »].

Mac Fergail Húi Maelmu[a]idh, rí Fer cell, do marbad o mac Ruaidhri Húi Mael-muaidh a nDurmaig Coluim chille [« The son of Fergal Húa Mael-muid, king of the Fir cell, was killed by the son of Ruaidri Húa Mael-muaid in S. Colum cille's Durrow »].

Fer léigind Aird Macha .i. Cathusach Húa Geir-cháerach quiuit [« The lector of Armagh, Cathasach Húa Geir-cháerach (« Sheep's suet ») rested »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1143. FM. 1143].

Kl. enair for aíne 7 ail déc fuirre [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 12th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Murchadh Húa MaelSechlainn, ardflaith Téinrach, a báss co felltach [« Murchad Húa MaelSechlainn, chief lord of Tara, his death treacherously »].

Donnchadh Húa Conchenaind do ég. [« Donnchad Húa Conchenaind died »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Bríain 7 fir Munan do techt a Con[n]achtaitib co Ruaidh-bethigh, cor' marbad foirenn mór dib and, im Húa nDomnaill ríg Corco-baiscind, 7 Ro hescradh Gilla Brenainn mac maic Flaind Húi Murcadha, taisech lochta tighe Tairrdelbaig Húi Choncobair, gerait gaiscid Chon[n]acht uile, corus-díchendsad Mumnigh. Gairid iarsin co rancatar Mumnigh an Ruaid-beithech cétna, cor' cuirset Con[n]acta a n-ár, 7 cor' marbad and Húa Concobuir Ciarraigi, 7 con ndecharat drem ar dasacht dib.

[« Toirdelbach Húa Bríain and the men of Munster invaded Connaught as far as Ruad-bethech (*Roevehagh*), and a large

party of them was killed there, including Húa Domnaill, king of Corco-bascinn; and Gilla Brénainn, grandson of Fland Húa Murchada, chief of the household of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, champion of valour of the whole of Connaught, fell, and the Munstermen beheaded him. Shortly afterwards the Munstermen came to the same Ruad-bethech, and the Connaughtmen slaughtered them, and Húa Conchobair of Kerry was killed there, and some of them went mad »].

Aithrighadh Murcadha Húi MaelSechláinn 7 a índarba a Mumain la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair la ríg nErenn, 7 Conchobar mac Tairrdelbaig a mac fen do righadh for Midhi o Sinaind co fairrge [« The deposition of Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn and his banishment into Munster by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland. And his own son, Conchobar mac Toirdelbaig, was made king over Meath from the Shannon to the sea »].

Morthinol ac cleirchib Erenn 7 Con[n]acht uile im Mureadhach Húa nDubthaigh, .u. cét sacart 7 da espoc dég a líн, d'iarraidh¹ fuaslaicthe do Ruaidhri mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Choncobair ara athair iarna gabail do Tigernán Húa Ruaircc 7 do Conchobar da brathair fen ria lamaib Tairrdelbaig ína aíndlígedh. Rogell didiu Tairrdelbach co tibredh aramus na cleirech im belltaine robo neassa doib.

[« A great assembly (held) by the clerics of Ireland and Connaught, including Muredach Húa Dubthaig — 500 priests and twelve bishops their complement — demanded from his father the liberation of Rúaidri, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, who had been illegally taken prisoner by Tigernán Húa Ruairc and by Conchobar, his own brother, as Toirdelbach's deputies. So Toirdelbach promised that he would deliver him to the clergy at the next beltane »].

Oighsíth do dénom lasin ríg la Tairrdelbach 7 la mac fri re tri n-aidhche ar míos iar mbliadain co leith in hoc anno² [« A perfect peace was made in this year by the king Toirdelbach and his son for the space of three nights and a month and a year and a half »].

1. MS. diarraigh

2. in occ ando

Mac Neill [fo. 22^b 2] Húi Lochlaind do indarba a Tir nEogain 7 Húa Gairmlegaigh do ríghadh 'na ínadh [« The son of Niall Húa Lochlainn was banished into Tyrone, and Húa Goirmlecaig was made king in place of him »].

Aedh mac Muircertaigh Húi Dubda, rí Húa nAmalgaidh 7 Húa Fiachrach mortuus est [« Aed, son of Murchertach Húa Dubda, king of the Húi Amalgaid and the Húi Fiachrach, died »].

ISin bliadain cétna-sa ruc rí Erenn .i. Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair, an baile etir Loch 7 Cluain I Birnn 7 itir Loch na n-én 7 an abaind sair, 7 tuc Gilla na naem O Flaind, comurba Commán ór do fén 7 da braithrib da cind 7 Murcadh mac maic Aireachtaigh Húi Raduib ina dilsí dogress.

[« In this same year the king of Ireland, Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, gave the stead between Loch and Cluain Húi Birnn and between Loch na n-Én [« the lake of the birds ») and the river in the east, and Gilla na nóeb Húa Flaind, S. Commán's successor, by himself and his (monastic) brothers, and Murchad, grandson of Airechtach Húa Raduib, gave gold therefor, (and) for the property therein perpetually »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1144. FM. 1144].

Kl. enair for satharn 7 .xx.iii. fuirre, 7 bliadan bisex. [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the 24th (day of the moon) thereon, and a bisextile year »].

Concobar mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Choncobair do marbadh do Uib Dublaich 7 do Feraib Tulach, 7 do choccar fer Midhe uile co hinkleithe romarbadh, 7 ac Belach mune na sirride rofellad fair, 7 sé a rige Temrach 'ga marbad [« Conchobar, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, was killed by the Húi Dublaich and the Fir Tulach. It was owing to a secret conspiracy of all the men of Meath that he was killed, and at Belach mune na sirrite (« the Pass of the Sprite's brake ») that

treachery was practised upon him, and he in the kingship of Tara when he was killed »].

Domnall Húa Conflacla, rí Tefha, [« king of Teffa »] obit.

Cerball Húa Findallan, rí Delbna, do éc [« Cerball Húa Findallán, king of Delbna, died »].

Cinaeth Mag-Amalgaidh, taisech Callraigí [« chief of the Calraigé »] *mortuus est*.

Sluaiged la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair a Midhi, coro roind Midhi itir da *ríg*, tareis áir 7 esbadha do tabairt ar Midhechaib cur'bo indamail lai bratha ín tres tuc .i. ar Uib Senchain [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into Meath, and he divided Meath between two kings, after inflicting (such) slaughter and loss on the Meathmen that the battle he delivered on the descendants of Senchán was like the Day of Judgment »].

Mac aile Tairrdelbaig do thesdail .i. Tadhg in t-adhbar *ríg* rob aille 7 rob ferr 7 robo beodha robai ar Erinn [« Another son of Toirdelbach was wanting, to wit, Tadg the most beautiful, the best and the most spirited crownprince that dwelt in Ireland »].

Morsluaghedh 7 mortinol ac cleirchib Erenn .i. comurba Padraic 7 comarba Coman, 7 Húa Longhargan 7 Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair 7 Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 Ua Fergail, do fuas-lacadh do Ruaidhri Húu Chonchobair 7 do Domnall Húu Flaithbertaigh 7 do Cathal Húu Choncobair, 7 ro foslaiced dib ar-cínd a n-etire 7 a luighe, 7 arcenn enigh na cleirech. [« A great hosting and convention by the clerics of Ireland, to wit, S. Patrick's successor and S. Commán's successor, Húa Longhargáin and Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and Tigernán Húa Rúaire and Húa Fergail, as to the release of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and of Domnall Húa Flaithbertaig and of Cathal Húa Conchobair; and they were set free for their hostages and their oath, and for the honour of the clerics »].

Moirthinol fer nErenn, laechaib cleirchib, 7 la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair 7 la Tairrdelbach Húa mBriain, co ndernsad ógshíth na hErenn oired nobedis 'na mbethaidh¹, doreír na clei-

1. MS. mbethaigh

rech 7 na láech. [« A great gathering of the men of Ireland, both laymen and clerics, (was convened) both by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and by Toirdelbach Húa Briain, and, in accordance with the clerics and the laymen, they made the perfect peace of Ireland so long as they should be alive »].

Donncadh mac-Carrthaig do ég a ngemil ica brathair [« Donnchad mac Carthaig died in prison (into which he had been put) by his first cousin »].

Gilla Áengusa O Cluman, ollam Condacht re dán, do ég. [« Gilla Óengusa Húa Clumain, ollave of Connaught in poetry, died »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1145. FM. 1145].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .iiii. uathaid fuirri [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 4th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Tadg mac Toirrdelbait Húi Choncobair. [« Tadg, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair »] mortuus est.

Cocadh mor do eirghe co coitchend etir feraib Erenn, co tancadar fir Munan sluaiged dochum Midheach 7 Con[n]acht, cor' eirigh Domnall Húa Conchobair 7 drem do Condachtaib, 7 fir Midhe, cor' muidh i do Mumnechaib, 7 cor' cuireadh a n-ar co mor, 7 ro imposed iarom.

[« A great war broke out generally among the men of Ireland; and the Munstermen came with a host to the men of Meath and Connaught. And Domnall Húa Conchobair arose with the men of Meath and some of the Connaughtmen, and defeated the men of Munster, and slaughtered them greatly, and so they returned »].

Creach mór do denom do Sil Muiredhaigh a n-Uib Briuin, co tuasat bruid 7 bú esti [« A great raid was made by the Sil Muredaig into Húi Briuin, and they brought captives and kine thereout »].

Creach la Huib Bríuin a Midhi, co tarla mac MailSechlainn 7 fir Midhi doib, cor' facsat Húi Briuin ar adhbal [« A raid

by the Húi Briuin into Meath, and the son of Máel-Sechlainn with the men of Meath encountered them, and the Húi Briuin lost a vast number of slaughtered men »].

Amus do tabairt la Huib Bríuin 7 la Con[n]achtaib ar drem do cablach Sil Muiredhaigh 7 na Tuath, cor' marbadh and Murchadh Húa MaelBrenaind, taisech Clainne Concobair, 7 rí Húa mBriuin na Sínda .i. Donnchad Húa Mandachain [« An attack was made by the Húi Briuin and by the Connaughtmen on a division of the fleet of Síl Muredaig and the Tuatha; and therein Murchad Húa Mael-Brénainn, chief of Clann Conchobair, was killed, and Donnchad Húa Mannacháin, king of the Húi Briuin of the Shannon »].

Ruaidhri mac Cathail Húi Chonchobair do marbad la feraib Brefne [« Ruaidri, son of Cathal Húa Conchobair, was killed by men of Brefne »].

Ruaidrí Húa Flaithbertaig do marbad la Hua n-Ócan, *nó* is la Mumnechaib ro marbad [« Ruaidri Húa Flaithbertaig was killed by Húa hÓcain; or 'tis by Munstermen he was killed »].

Maidm mor le cablach I Concobair ar cablach fer Mumana 7 Gall Luimnigh ac Buindi in beithi for Sinaind [« A great defeat (inflicted) by Húa Conchobair's fleet on the fleet of the Munstermen and the foreigners of Limerick, at Buinne in beithi on the Shannon »].

Maidm Dune Dubain re Murcadh Húa MaelSechlainn 7 ria Cairpre Húa Ciarda for feraib Brefne, ubi .ccc. uiri ceciderunt im Serrach Húa Condachtaigh 7 im Cathal Húa Cathluain 7 im Húa Cumran [« The defeat of Dún Dubáin (inflicted) by Murchad Húa MáilSechlainn and by Cairbre Húa Ciarda on the men of Brefne, where 300 men fell, including Serrach Húa Connachtaig and Cathal Húa Cathluain and Húa Cumráin »].

Find Húa Cerbaill, *rígdamna Éile*, [« crownprince of the Éili »] occisus est.

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1146. FM. 1146].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xu. fuirre, bliadan tanaisti bisex [« Ja-

on a Tuesday, and the 15th (day of the moon) thereon. The second bisextile year »].

Crech mor la Tairrdelbach Húa Concobair tar Ath luain a Teftha, cor' airg Muintir Mail Finna 7 an-urmor uile, co tu-cadh amus fair im cend cleithe Atha Luáin ar drem do deiridh in tsluaig, cor' thoit cliath an drochaid fút[h]aib, co baith 7 cor' marb moran do drochdainib and, 7 tuc ri Erenn na bái bái lais.

[« A great raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair over Athlone into Teffa, and he plundered the Muinter Mael-Finna and the greater part of them all; but an attack was made at the wicker-work bridge of Athlone on part of the rear of his army, and the wicker of the bridge fell under them, and many men of low rank were drowned and killed there, and the king of Ireland carried off the cows that he had »].

Mac Gilla Crist Húi Mael-Brenaind do héig [« The son of Gilla Crist Húa Máil-Brénainn died »].

[fo. 23^a 1]. Hua [Donnchada] Gilla Padraic rí Osraigi do Uib Braenan *occisus est* [« Gilla Patraic, grandson of Donnchad, king of Ossory, was slain by the Húi Braenáin »].

Airdespoc Laigen quieuit [« The archbishop of Leinster (Cormac Húa Cathasaig) rested »].

Congal mór etir *Con[n]achtaib* 7 firu Muman 7 Húi Briuin 7 Conmaicne; 7 fir Teftha 7 Midhighanoír fó Chondachtaib, co tancatar fir Muman andess, cor' thinolsat *Con[n]achta* 'na n-aghaidh¹, cor' moíd² for Mumnechaib, cor' marbad dream [« A great conflict between the Connaughtmen and the men of Munster and the Húi Briuin and Conmaicni; and the men of Teffa and the Meathmen (marched) from the east throughout Connaught, and the men of Munster came from the south; and the Connaughtmen mustered against them, and the Munstermen were routed and some of them killed »].

Sluaiged la Tigernan Húa Ruaircc co Magh n-Áei taréis Sila Muiredhaigh, cor' loisc Dun Imdaín³ 7 cor' airg Magh n-Ái,

1. MS. nadhaigh

2. cormoigh

3. leg. Imgain?

co riacht co Loch Long, cor' loisc longa Húi Conchobair co ndrem do mnaib 7 do lucht coméda na long, 7 cor' marbad drem do muntir Húi Ruaircc and, im Gilla mBeraigh mac Duib dara maic Duib.

[« A hosting by Tigernán Hua Ruairc to Mag Aei after the Sil Muredaig, till he reached Lough Long, and (there) he burnt (four) ships of Húa Conchobair's, with sundry women and defenders of the ships; and some of Húa Ruairc's household were killed there, including Gilla Beraig, son of Dub dara, son of Dub »].

Crech mór la Ruaidhri Húa Concobair 7 la Sil Muiredaigh a nDartraighe, cor' airgset uile [« A great raid by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and by the Sil Muredaig into Dartraige, and they plundered it all »].

Mac Domnall Húi Chonchobair do gabail la Toirrdeilbach Húa mBriain tre furail Ruaidhrí Húi Chonchobair. [« The son of Domnall Húa Conchobair was taken prisoner by Toirdelbach Húa Briain by order of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair »].

Raghnall mac Turcaill, rí Gall Atha cláith, co n-imadh céit do marbadh re descent Bregh [« Ragnall, son of Thorkill, king of the Foreigners of Dublin, was killed, with many hundreds, by (the people of the) South of Bregia »].

Domnall O Bráin, rí Bregmuine [« king of Bregmuine (Brawney) »] mortuus est.

Cellach Húa Cellaigh, rí Bregh, occisus est o Flaithbertach Húi Cathasaigh 7 o Gallaib Atha cláith [« Cellach Húa Cellaig, king of Bregia, was slain by Flaithbertach Húa Cathasaig and by the Foreigners of Dublin »].

Gilla na naem, mac maic Conmedha Húi Láegachan, do thsitim la derbrathair fen .i. Domnall, 7 Cu medha a mac quieuit [« Gilla na noeb, grandson of Cú-medha Húa Láega-cháin, fell by his own brother Domnall, and his son, Cú-medha, rested »],

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1147. FM. 1147].

Kl. enair for céitain 7 .xuíí. fuirre. [« January 1 on Wednesday and the 17th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Gilla mo Conne Húa Cathail, rí Húa Fiachrach Aidhne, do marbad do mac maic Domnaill Húi Chonchobair [« Gilla mo Chonni Húa Cathail, king of the Húi Fiachrach of Aidne, was killed by the grandson of Domnall Húa Conchobair »].

Maidm Atha luán for Domnall mac Toirrdelbaig 7 for Uib Maíne ria feraib Teftha, a ndorchair mac maic Amalgha[dha] Húi Flaínd, et alii [« The defeat of Athlone (inflicted) on Domnall, son of Toirdelbach, and on the Húi Maini by the men of Teffa, wherein fell the grandson of Amalgaid Húa Flaínd, and others »].

Nert Iudhaidhe¹ do thoirned lasna Cristaidhib² [« The might of the Jews was abated by the Christians³ »].

Duarcan Húa hEagra do marbad d'Ua Gadhra [« Duarcán Húa hEagra was killed by Húa Gadhra »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1148. FM. 1148].

Kl. enair for dardain, 7 .uii. uathaid fuirre 7 bisex [« January 1 on Thursday, and the 7th (day of the moon) thereon.

Mórchoínd[e] la Toirrdelbach Ó Conchobair 7 la Tigernan Húa Ruairc im Sinaind. Domnall Húa Fergail cona muntir do chogar Húi Ruairc, 7 ín t-aithcleirech Húa Fergail da bualadh do chloidhim, cor' ledair co mor, cor' marbad e fén ind. Eachmarcach mac Branan 7 Mac Airechtaigh Húi Raduib do marbadh and ac dul andíaidh⁴ Húi Ruairc da athmarbad, 7 eraic Hí Ruairc do búain do Conmaicníb amal romarbaís.

« A great meeting (held) by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and by Tigernán Húa Ruairc at the Shannon. Domnall Húa Fergail with his people conspired against Húa Ruairc, and the ex-cleric Húa Fergail smote him with a sword and mangled him greatly, and for this he himself was killed. Echmarcach, son of Branán, and the son of Airechtach Húa Raduib .

1. MS. iudaighe

2. cristaighib

3. i. e. in the persecution preached in 1147 by the monk Rodolph. See Milman, *History of the Jews*, III, 180-184.

4. MS. andiaigh

were killed there while pursuing Húa Ruairc in order to try again to kill him, and Húa Ruairc's eric (*mulct*) was exacted from the Conmaicni as they were killed »].

Crech la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair i n-airrther Midhe cor' airg Muintir Láeghechan [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair into the east of Meath, and he plundered Munter Láegecháin »].

Oitir, rí Gall Atha clíath, do marbadh do macaib Turcaill [« Ottir, king of the Foreigners of Dublin, was killed by the sons of Thorkill »].

Muiredhach Sindach, rí Tefha, mortuus est [« Muredach Fox, king of Teffa, died »].

Sitriuc Húa Braín, rí Bregmune, do thoitim le da mac Congalaig Húi Bráin a fill [« Sitriuc Húa Braein, king of Bregmune, was treacherously felled by two sons of Congalach Húa Braein »].

Mac Fergail Húi Mail muáidh, rí Fer cell, occisus est o Uib Braccáin [« The son of Fergal Húa Máil-múaid, king of the Fir cell, was slain by the Húi Braccáin »].

Mael m'Áedhóc Húa Morghair¹, airdespoc Erenn 7 Alban [« chief bishop of Ireland and Scotland »] quiéuit.

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1149. FM. 1149].

Kl. enair for sathurn 7 .uii.l. [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the 7th day of the moon »]. xiiii.iiim.c.x.l.íx.

Torand 7 saighnén do techt a n-enaír, cor' gab in tene an iubar Ciaran, coru tre nert daíne robaidhedh², 7 cor' marb .xiii. ar cét do chairib fan iubur [« Thunder and lightning came in January, and the fire seized S. Ciarán's Yewtree; but by strength of men it was quenched, and it killed 113 sheep under the yewtree »].

Muirchertach Húa Mael-mocherghe, espoc Húa mBríuin [« bishop of the Húi Briuin (Brefne) »] quiéuit.

1. MS. monghair

2. robaighedh

Crech la Toirrdelbach Húa Concobair ar Luighne Con[n]acht cor' airg uile [« A raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair on the Luigni of Connaught, and he plundered them all »].

Sluaghedh la Murchertach mac Nell maic Lochlaind co Conull 7 co n-Eóghan 7 co n-Airgíallaib a n-Ulltaib, cor' indairsed etir cella 7 tuatha, co rucc braigdi leis iartain [« A hosting by Murchertach, son of Níall, son of Lochlann, together with the men of Tyrconnell, Tyrone and Oriel, into Ulster, where they harried both churches and districts; and he afterwards took hostages with him »].

Cellachan mac Maic Carrthaig mortuus est.

Sluagedh la mac Maic Lochlajnd, co ruc braighdi Tigernain Húi Ruairc 7 Murchaidh Húi MailSechláinn 7 Conmaicne 7 fer Tefta lais don chur-sin [« A hosting by the son of Mac Lochlann, and on that occasion he brought off the hostages of Tigernán Húa Ruairc and of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn and of the Conmaicni and of the men of Teffa »].

Callraighi¹ do argaín o Śil Ronan 7 a n-índarba a Condachtaib a cinaidh² Gilla Ulltan maic maic Carrgamna [« The Calraige were plundered by the Sil Rónáin, and banished into Connaught, in punishment for Gilla Ultáin, grandson of Carrgamain »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. CS. 1150. FM. 1150].

Kl. for domnach .xxix. fuirre [« January 1 on a Sunday, the 29th (day of the moon) thereon.

An Gilla Cláen Húa Ciarrdha, rí Cairpri, do thoitim la Huib Faelain [« The Gilla Clóen (« the bent lad ») Húa Ciarda, king of Caire, fell by the Húi Fáelain »].

Congalach Húa Braín Bregmune do marbad do Clann Cethernaigh a nGarrdha na Gamnaighe a Cluin maic Nois [« Congalach Húa Braein (king) of Bregnuine, was killed by the Clann Cethernaig in the Garden of the Milchcow at Clonmacnois »].

1. Callraigdi

2. cinaigh

Muiredhach Húa Dubtaigh, airdespoc *Con[n]acht* 7 Erenn [« chief bishop of Connaught and Ireland »] in Cristó quieuit.

Muiredhach¹ Húa [fo. 23^a 2] Flandacan, taisech *Clainne Cathail*, [d'éc, « Muredach Húa Flanducáin, chief of Clan Cathail, died »].

Domnall mac Domnaill Húi Choncobair, rígdamna *Con[n]acht* do tuitim la Ruaidrí Húa Concobair [« Domnall, son of Domnall Húa Conchobair, crownprince of Connaught, fell by Rúaidri Húa Conchobair »].

Murcadh Húa Fergail, taisech Muntire hAngaile, quieuit a n-Ínis Clothrand [« Murchad Húa Fergail, chief of the Munster Angaile, rested in Inis Clothrann »].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. FM. 1151].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .x. fuir[r]e 7 treas bliadan for bisex [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 10th (day of the moon) thereon, and the third year after bisextile »].

Concobur Ciabach O hEgra, rí Luigne, *mortuus est*. [« Bushy-haired Conchobar Húa hEgra, king of the Luigni, died »].

Crech mor la Ruaidhrí Húa Concobair 7 la Sil Muredaigh a Mumain, cor' loisceid croinn an Puirt Ríg, as ferr do bái a n-Erim, co tuasad bruid 7 bu imda léo. [« A great raid by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and by the Sil Muredaig, into Munster; and they burnt the trees of Port Ríg, the best that were in Ireland, and carried off many captives and kine »].

Sluaiged la Torrdelbach Húa Concobair isin Mumain 7 Condactha uile 7 Diarmaid mac Murchadha rí Laigen cona sluagh, 7 MaelSechláinn mac Murcadha Húi MaelSechláinn co feraib Midhe 7 Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 fir Teftha, co rancatar ar fuaidredh Muman co Glenn Magair 7 co Mónaid² Moír co tarraid doib Toirrdelbach Húa Bríain rí Muman 7 mac Concobair Húi Bríain co feraib Muman, .iiii. catha ba hedh a líн.

1. Here ends the so-called *Cronicum Scotorum*.

2. MS. monaig

Ferthair cath etarru¹ i.e. cath Mona Móire, cor' mémaidh² for Dail Cais ⁷ for feraib Muman, co ndechaidh³ tar airem a n-esbadha im Muirchertach mac Concobair Húi Bríain im rig TuadhMuman, indarna dune is ferr robái do Dail Cais, ⁷ Lu-gaidh mac Domnaill Húi Bríain ⁷ da húa dég Chennédigh ⁷ ochtur do Uib Dedhaigh⁴ im Flaithbertach Húa nDedaigh⁵ ⁷ Nonbur do Uib Senchan ⁷ cílicer do Uib Chuind, ⁷ Cuicer do Uib Grada im Aineslis O nGrada, ⁷ Cethrar ar fícht do Uib Ócaín, ⁷ Ceathrar do Uib Aichir, ⁷ Mac maic Eachach Húi Longsigh ⁷ im cethrar d'Ib Neill buidhe ⁷ im cuicer do Uib Eachtigern.

Noco n-airimther ganim mara ⁷ renda nime ni hairemثار ar' marbad do macaib rig ⁷ taiss[ech] ⁷ tromflatha fer Muman andsin, cona⁶ térho dona tri cathaib tanic ri Muman acht aenchath esbadhach amain.

Tadhg mac an Liathanaigh Húi Choncobair ⁷ Muirchertach Húa Cathalan taissech cláindi Fogartaigh⁷ ⁷ Aed mac macrain [leg. Mael-Ruanaidh?] Húi Fallomaín, taissech clainne hUadach ⁷ cethrar do Laignib⁸ do thoitim a frithguin an chatha sin. Muma ule do muradh léo iarsin.

« A hosting into Munster by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and all Connaught, and Diarmait Mac Murchada, king of Leinster, with his army, and MaelSechlainn, son of Murchad Húa MaelSechlainn, with the men of Meath, and Tigernán Húa Ruairc and the men of Teffa; and crossing Munster they reached Glanmire and Moín mór, where Toirdelbach Húa Bríain, king of Munster, and the son of Concober Húa Briain overtook them with the men of Munster. Three battalions — this was their force.

A battle, to wit, the battle of Moín mór, is fought between them, and the Dalcassians and men of Munster were routed, and their losses exceeded computation, including Murchertach,

1. MS. aturu
2. mebaigh
3. ndechaigh
4. deghaigh

5. ndegaigh
6. conn
7. foghartaigh
8. Luignib FM.

son of Conchobar Húa Bráin, king of Thomond, the second best man of the Dalcassians, and Lugaid, son of Domnall Húa Bráin, and twelve of the Húi Chenn-étig, and eight of the Húi Dedaig, including Flaithbertach Húa Dedaig, and nine of the Húi Sencháin, and five of the Húi Chuinn, and five of the Húi Gráda, including Aneslis Húa Gráda, and twenty-four of the Húi hÓcáin, and four of the Húi Achir, and a grandson of Eochaid Húa Longsig, and four of the Húi Néill Buidi, and five of the Húi Echtigirn.

Until sand of sea and stars of heaven are numbered, no one will reckon all the sons of the kings and chiefs and great lords of the men of Munster that were killed there, so that of the three battalions of Munster that had come thither, none escaped save only one shattered battalion.

Tadg, son of the Liathanach Húa Conchobair, and Murchertach Húa Cathaláin, chief of Clann Focartaig, and Aed, son of MaelRúanaid (?) Húa Fallomain, chief of Clann Uatach, and four of the Leinstermen, fell in the counterstroke of that battle.

All Munster was afterwards destroyed by them »].

Toirrdelbach Húa Briain do dul i Luimneach, uair na fuair ínadh a Mumain, co tuc .x. ficheit uinge d'ór 7 .lx. set im chorn Bríain Boroime. Coro roind siun sin etir mathaib Sil Muredaigh 7 Húa Bríuin 7 Conmaicne, uair nír taibged a hentir riam tí-nolset amlaid sin. Tanic iarsin rí Erenn co mbraigdib Lethe Mogha lais dia thigh. [« Toirdelbach Húa Bríain went into Limerick, for he found no place in Munster, and he brought ten score ounces of gold and sixty jewels, including the drinking-horn of Bríán Boroime; and these he divided amongst the nobles of the Sil Muredaig and Húi Briuin and Conmaicni, for never had there been levied from one country what they collected in that wise. Thereafter the king of Ireland, with the hostages of Mogh's Half, came home »].

Sluaiged la Muirchertach mac Nell maic Lochlann 7 la tuaiscert Erenn co Coirrsliab Seghsa a Corand, co ruc da bragaíd o Thoirrdelbach Ua Concobair 7 co tanic 'na theach [« A hosting by Murchertach, son of Níall, son of Lochlann, and by the North of Ireland as far as Coirrsliab [na] Seghsa (the

Curlieu Hills) in Corann; and he got two hostages from Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, and came home »].

Braigde Laigen do ínlacadh conice a tech co Muirchertach mac Nell maic Lochlainn [« The hostages of Leinster were sent to the house of Murchertach, son of Niall, son of Lochlann », (king of Ailech)].

[AU. and ALC. wanting. FM. 1152].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xxi. fuir[r]e [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 21st (day of the moon) thereon »].

Cu Midhi Húa Cormaidhi¹, taisech [Húa Maic Uais Midhi] mortuus est [« Cú Midi Húa Cormaidi, chief of the Húi Maic Uais of Meath, died »].

Comthínól senaidh² ac espocaib Erenn im cairdinel comurba Pedair co Drochad atha, cor' ordaighsed araill do riaglaib and. Ro facaib didiu in cairdinel failliam gacha cuicidh³ a nErinn .i. paillium í nArd Macha 7 paillium a n-Ath cliath, 7 araile a Condacthaib 7 annsa Mumain [« A synod was convened by the bishops of Ireland and the cardinal of S. Peter's successor at Drogheda; and there they ordained certain regulations. Then he (the cardinal) left a pallium for each province in Erin, to wit, a pallium in Armagh, and a pallium in Dublin, and another in Connaught, and (a fourth) in Munster »].

Toirrdelbach O Briain do aithrighadh 7 do índarba, 7 a techt a Tir nEogain, 7 an Mumo do roind itir Tadg Húa mBriain 7 Diarmuid mac Cormuic [« Toirdelbach Húa Briáin was deposed and banished: he went into Tyrone; and Munster was divided between Tadg Húa Briain and Diarmait, son of Cormac »].

Cathal mac Toirrdelbaig Húi Conchobair do marbad a Callraigí in Coraind [« Cathal, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, was killed in the Calraige of Corann »].

Gilla Maic liag, comurba Padraic, do guin ó Húa Cerbaill, o ri[g] Oirgiall, ica šarughudh. Ua Cerbaill d'argain 7 d'raith-

1. MS. cormaighe

2. sénaigh

3. cuicigh

righadh uime sin o mac Maic Lochlainn. [« Gilla Maic liac, S. Patrick's successor, was mortally wounded by Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, when outraging him. Because of that, Húa Cerbaill was plundered and deposed by the son of Mac Lochlainn »].

Sluaiged la Toirrdelbach Húa Concobair 7 la Diarmuid mac Murchadha aramus Tighernaín Híi Ruairc, cor' loiscset Bun Cuilínd, 7 co tardsat maidm for Tighernan, 7 coro righsad mac Gilla bruidi Híi Ruairc ar Conmaicne, 7 cor' gab an air-drighi uile, 7 coruc' Diarmuid mac Murchadha [fo. 23^b 1] ri Laigen, ben Hi-Ruairc aréicin lais a Midhi i. Dirborgaill ingen Murchadha, *cona maithius* [« A hosting by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair and by Diarmaid Mac Murchada against Tigernán Húa Ruairc, and they burnt Bun Cuilinn, and inflicted a defeat on Tigernán, and made the son of Gilla braide Húa Rúairc king over the Conmaicni, and he got the overlordship of them all. And Diarmait Mac Murchada, king of Leinster, forcibly carried off out of Meath the wife of Húa Ruairc, even Derb-forgaill, daughter of Murchad, with her wealth »].

Domnall mac Rigbardan Híi Cerbaill, rí Eile, do marbad do mac in Cosfada, Híi Cerbaill [« Domnall, son of Rígbardán Húa Cerbaill, king of Eli, was killed by the son of the Cossfota (« Longlegged ») Húa Cerbaill »].

Énric mac Dabid, rí Alban [« king of Scotland »] *mortuus est.*

[AU. and ALC. wanting. FM. 1153].

Kl. enair for dardain, 7 ail *uathaid fuirre* [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 2^d (day of the moon) thereon »].

Murchadh Húa MaelSechláinn, airdrí Midhe *cona fortuathaib* 7 urmoír Laighen 7 Airgiall fri athaidh¹, quieuit a nDurmuig Coluim chille [« Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn, overking of Meath with its dependent districts, and, for a time, of the greater part of Leinster and Oriel, rested in S. Colomb cille's Durrow »].

1. athaigh

Concobar mac Domnaill Ua-MaelSechláinn do dalladh la *MaelSechláinn* mac Murchadha Húi MaelSechláinn [« Conchobar, son of Domnall Húa MaelSechláinn, was blinded by MaelSechláinn, son of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Flaithbertach ua Canandan, rí Ceneóil Conaill 7 a ben .i. *Dub-coblaig ingen Tairrdelbaig Húi Chonchobair*, lucht luíngé do bathadh fórsin fairge [« Flaithbertach Húa Canannáin, king of the Kindred of Conall, and his wife, Dub-coblaig, daughter of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, were drowned, with a ship's crew, on the sea »].

Dabid mac Mail Colaim, rí Alban 7 *Saxan*, [« king of Scotland and England »] uitam feliquiter quie[ta]uit.

INgen Murchadha Húi MaelSechláinn do techt dochum Húi Ruairc arís a n-elódh¹ o Laignib [« The daughter of Murchad Húa Mael-Sechláinn came again to Húa Ruairc by flight from Leinster »].

Sluaged la Muircertach mac Nell co tuaiscert Erenn a n-iarthur Midhe. Maidm lais ar Tadhg mac mBriain ic Ath Maighne, 7 crech lais co Rathain Húi Suanaigh, 7 dorad maidm for marcsluagh Laigen 7 maidm aile for *Conmaicne* [« A hosting by Murchertach, son of Niall, with the (men of the) North of Ireland, into the east of Meath. At Áth Maigne he routed Tadg, son of Brián, and raided as far as Rathain Húi Suanaig, and inflicted a defeat on the cavalry of Leinster and another defeat on the Conmaicni »].

Maidm Fordroma le Murchadh mac Nell 7 le tuascert Erenn 7 le Huib Briuin Brefne for Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair 7 for iarthur *Chon[n]acht*, inar' marbadh Gillia Cellaig Húa hEdhin 7 Aedh a mac 7 Brian Ó Dubda 7 Muirchertach mac *Concobair* maic Tairrdelbaig, 7 Domnall mac Cathail Ua *Concobair* 7 Sitriuc mac Dubgaill 7 da Húa Birnn et alii multi. D'indlácadh Thairrdelbaig Húi Bríain ansa Mumain as uime do tinnscnadh an sluaighedh sin iarna índarba la Tairrdelbach Húa *Concobair*.

[« The rout of Fardrum (inflicted) by Murchad, son of Niall, and by the North of Ireland and the Húi Briuin of Brefne on

1. elógh

Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and the West of Connaught, wherein was killed Gilla Cellaig Húa hEdin, and Aed his son, and Bríon Húa Dubda, and Murchertach, son of Conchobar, son of Toirdelbach, and Domnall, son of Cathal Húa Conchobair, and Sitriuc, son of Dubgall, and two of the Húi Birn, and many others. To restore Toirdelbach Húa Briain into Munster, whence he had been banished by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, was the reason why that hosting was set on foot »].

Tadhg Húa Briain do dallad la derbrathair fen i. la Brian [« Tadg Húa Brián was blinded by his own brother, Brian »].

Galar mór do gabail Tairrdelbaig Húi Chonchobair *co nde-chaidh*¹ a thase fó Eriu [« A serious illness attacked Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, and the report thereof went throughout Ireland »].

Fland Húa Flandacan, rí Tefha [« king of Teffa »] *mortuus est*.

Muirghius mac maic Muirchertaigh, ardtaisech clainde Tomaltaigh, quiuit [« Murgius, grandson of Murchertach, chief leader of the Clan Tomaltaig, rested »].

[FM. 115.1].

Kl. enair for aine 7 .xiiii. suirre [« January 1 on a Friday, and the fourteenth (day of the moon) thereon.

Diarmaid Hua Conchobair, rí Ciarraigi Luachra, sai cen imresain, *mortuus est* [« Diarmait Húa Conchobair, king of Ciarraige Luachra, a sage without dispute, died »].

Muindter Mail-sinda do argain do MaelSechláinn mac Murchadha, 7 a n-indarba a Connachteib iarsin [« The Munter Mail-sinda were plundered by MaelSechláinn, son of Murchad, and they were afterwards banished into Connaught »].

Tuesad fir Tefha maidm ar drem dia muntir, cor' facsat cocho 7 daíne iında, im Murchadh Húa Flandacan 7 im mac maic Sitriuca Húi Cellaig do Laignib [« The men of Teffa inflicted a defeat on a party of his (their?) people, and they

1. ndechaigh

lost many horses and men, including Murchad Húa Flanducáin and the grandson of Sitriuc Húa Cellaig of Leinster »].

Creach aile la Tairrdelbach Húa Conchobair, 7 a indtódh¹ cen bú iar marbad a maic i. MaelSechláinn, 7 Duinn-cathaigh, ríg Ceneoil Aedha na hEchtghe [« Another raid by Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair; but he returned without kine, after his son, Mael-Sechláinn, had been killed, as well as Donn cathaig, king of the Cenél Aeda of the Echtge » (*Kinelæ of Aughtry*) »].

Tadhg Húa Bríain subita morte [obiit].

Troid longsi etir longes an tuaisceirt 7 coblach *Con[n]acht*, cur' memaidh² for longis in tuaisceirt [« A naval engagement between the navy of the North and a fleet of Connaught, and the navy of the North was defeated »].

[AU. 1155. ALC. wanting. FM. 1155].

Kl. enair for satharnn 7 ail uathaid snuirre [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the second (of the moon) thereon »].

MaelSechláinn mac Murchada Húi MaélSechláinn, rí Midhe 7 urmoir Laigen, [do éc is]jin trichadmadh annó³ etatis suae, in terció annó³ regni sui Midi, a nDurmuigh Coluim chilli [« MaelSechláinn, son of Murchad Húa MáelSechláinn, king of Meath and the greater part of Leinster, died in the thirtieth year of his age, in the third year of his reign in Meath, at S. Colomb cille's Durrow »].

Sluaged la mac Nell maic Lochlainn a Testha, co ruc a braighde, 7 co tard righe o Sinaind co fairrge do Dondchadh Húa MaelSechláinn [« A hosting by the son of Niall Mac Lochlainn into Testa; and he took away his hostages and bestowed the kingship, from the Shannon to the sea, on Donnchad Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Aedh Húa hEghra, rí Luigne [« king of Luigni »] mortuus est.

1. MS. Índtógh

2. mebaigh

3. andó

Crech Muighe Find la feraib Teftha, cor' airgsed drem do Uib Máine [« A raid on Mag Find by the men of Teffa, and they plundered some of the Húi Maini »].

IN Gilla got Húa Ciarrdha, rí Cairpri, do marbad do Donnchadh Huu MaelSechlainn [« The Gillia Gott (*Stammering Lad*) Húa Ciarda, king of Carbury, was killed by Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn »].

Maidm le Muntir Láighechan 7 re muntir Mael-sinda for drem do Bregmunib 7 do Muntir Tadhgan 7 do Muntir Tlaman, ubi multí ceciderunt, im Gillia Fiadhnada[n]¹ mac maic Aeda .i. taisech muntire Tlamain, 7 im Gillia Riabach mac maic Con-cailleá Ua-Gabalaigh [« A defeat (inflicted) by the Munter Láigecháin and by the Munter Máil-Sinda on some of the Bregmuni, the Munter Tadgán and the Munter Tlaman, wherein many fell, including Gillia Fiadnatán, grandson of Aed, and chief of the Munter Tlamain, and Gillia Riabach, grandson of Cú-caille Húa Gabalaig »].

Loscadh² Indsi Clothrand la feil[e] Poil 7 Pedair [« The burning of Inis Clothrann on the day of the feast of SS. Paul and Peter »].

Caislen na Cuilendtraighe do thoghail la Ruaidhrí Húa Concobair, uibi multí ceciderunt [« The Castle of Cuilenintrach was destroyed by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, and many fell there »].

Dondchadh Húa Cerbaill, rí Airghiall, do gabail la Tigernan Húa Ruaire .i. la mac a máthar fein [« Donnchad Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, was taken prisoner by Tigernán Húa Ruairc, his own mother's son »].

Fuaslagadh do Chonchobar mac Domnaill Húi Briain la Toirrdelbach mac Ruaidri 7 la Diarmuid mac Murchadha [« The release of Conchobar, son of Domnall Húa Brián, by Toirdelbach, son of Ruaidri, and by Diarmait, son of Murchad »].

Donnchadh O Cerbaill, rí Airghiall, do thabairt [fo. 23^b 2] ar éicin do Loch Silend la Húa Raighillaig cona macaib [7 ro-

1. siadhnada

2. Loschadh

fuaslaiced] tre bendachtain cleireach Erenn [« Donnchad Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, was forcibly brought, with his sons, to Loch Silenn, by Húa Raigillaig, and was released through the blessing of the clerics of Ireland »].

Da ríg Húa Conaill Gabra .i. Húa Cindfaelad mac Concobair 7 Húa Cuilén mac Concobair, do thoitim a n-aenló eatarro¹ féin [« Two kings of Húi Conaill Gabra, namely, Húa Cinnfaelad, son of Conchobar, and Húa Cuilén, son of Conchobar, fell in one day amongst themselves² »].

[AU. 1156. ALC. wanting. FM. 1156].

Kl. enair for domnach [« January 1 on a Sunday » luna secunda.

Braighe Tairrdelbaig Húi Briain, rí Munan, do Toirrdelbach Húa Choncobair, do ríg Erenn [« The hostages of Toirdelbach Húa Bríáin, king of Munster, were delivered to Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland »].

Snechta mor isin bliadain sin, 7 sicc dermair, 7 ba he med na seicce co n im[th]ighdis daine 7 índile locha Erenn uile [« A great snow in this year, and an intense frost; and such was the greatness of the frost that human beings and cattle used to traverse all the lakes of Ireland »].

Maidm la Diarmuit Húa MailSechlainn for Donnchadh for a derbrathair fesin, du a torchair mac Gilla decair Húi Cairpri, taisech Tuaithe Buadha [« A defeat (inflicted) by Diarmait Húa MaelSechlainn on Donnchad, on his own brother, wherein fell the son of Gilla decair Húa Cairbri, chief of Túath Buada »].

Toirdelbach Ua Concobair, rí Erenn uile 7 Auguist iarthair Eorpa, tuile ordain 7 oireachais 7 cadhais cell 7 cleireach, cend sonais 7 saidbris a in domain; duine risnar'gab cath na

1. aturo

2. i. e. Húa Cuilén fell by Húa Cinnfaelad, who was immediately killed by Húa Cuilén's people, See FM. 1155.

cruaidhирgal in céin¹ robo béo; aenfer rob ferr troccaire 7 ti-dhlacadh, deirc 7 deg-eneach, tanic d'fuil na Adham-clainne .i. isin ochtmadh² bliadain sescat a aíse 7 isin cōicetmadh bliadain a righe adbath, 7 rohadnaicedh laim re haltoir Chiarain, 7 Robi timna in ríg don Comdhe 7 do ecalsaib Erenn. Tuc didiu .lx. 7 .u. cét unge do ór 7 .lx. marg d'airgead bruinnti 7 ro idhbair a séodu ule cenmota claidim no corn nó sciath no arm, etir eocho 7 índile 7 edach 7 fidhcill 7 brandam 7 bogha 7 bolgšaighid 7 stabuill, 7 ro fodhail³ fén uile, 7 ro ordaigh cuid gach cille iar n-urd.

[« Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, king of all Ireland, and the Augustus of the west of Europe; flood of glory and princeliness and veneration for churches and clerics; head of the prosperity and wealth of the world; one who, so long as he was alive, never lost a battle or a hard conflict; the one man coming from the blood of Adam's children whose mercy and bounty, charity and generosity were best, died in the 68th year of his age and in the 50th year of his reign, and was buried beside S. Ciarán's altar. And there was a bequest by the king to the Lord and to the churches of Ireland. So he gave 160 ounces of gold and 60 marks of refined silver, and offered all his treasures, except sword or drinkinghorn or shield or weapon, both horses and cattle and raiment, and draughtboards, and draughtmen, and bows and quivers and slings(?); and he himself distributed them all, and ordained the share of each church according to order »].

Cath ria nGallaib 7 Laignib 7 Midhechaib ar Tigernan Húa Ruairc co mBrefnechaib ac Lis Luigdi, du a torchair mac Cinaith Bricc Húi Ruairc 7 Aed mac Duib Dothair 7 Dond mac maic Fíndbarr Ua-Geradhan, 7 Fogartach Hua Cuind, 7 a torcradar ile aile, sed Tigernan uiuctus euasit⁴.

[« A battle gained by the Foreigners and the men of Leinster and Meath over Tigernán Húa Ruairc with the men of Brefne at Liss Luigde, wherein there fell the son of Cinaeth

1. MS. ingen

2. uiii.mogh

3. rofoghail

4. euacit

Brecc Húa Ruairc, and Aed, son of Dub Dothair, and Donn, grandson of Findbarr Húa Geradáin, and Fogartach Húa Cuind, and wherein others fell; but Tigernán, though vanquished, escaped »].

Aedh mac Donnchadha Húa MaelSechláinn, rí Fer cell, occisus est o Muntir Luáinim ir-Raithin [« Aed, son of Donnchad Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Fir cell, was slain by the Munter Luainim in Rathen »].

Brián Brefnech mac Tairrdelbaig, do dallad la Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair la derbratair 7 la Diarmuid mac Taidhg [« Brian of Brefne, son of Toirdelbach, was blinded by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, his own brother, and by Diarmait, son of Tagd »].

Sluaged la Muirchertach mac Neill maic Lochláinn a n-Osraigi, cor' airgsed in tir uile 7 cor' loisc .ííí. primchella im Durmach Húa nDuach 7 im Achadh maic Airt, 7 ro loisc Eochaig Ua Cuind, in fer leghínd, isin cloicthigh [« A hosting by Murchertach, son of Niall, son of Lochlann, into Ossory; and they plundered the whole country, and he burnt four chief churches including Durrow of the Húi Duach, and Achad maic Airt (*Agbamacart*), and he burnt Eochaid Húa Cuinn, the lector, in the bell-house »].

[AU. 1157. ALC. wanting. FM. 1157].

Kl. enair for mairt [« January 1 on a Tuesday »], luna decima tertia.

Cend Eachach maic Luchta do faghail ic Findchoraidh¹, 7 ba cudruma re core mor é [« The head of Eochaid mac Luchta was found at Findchora, and it was as large as a big caldron »].

Cu Ulad Húa Caendelban rí Laéghaire do marbad la Donn-cadh Húa MáilSechláinn 7 se ar comairghe comurba Padraig 7 cleirech Erenn 7 urmoir a righ [« Cú Ulad (« Hound of Ulster ») Húa Caendelbáin, king of Lóiguire, was killed by Domnall Húa MaelSechláinn, while he was under the safeguard of S. Patrick's successor, the clerics of Ireland and the greater part of her kings »].

1. MS. findchoraigh

Coisergadh tempuill na manach la cleirchib Erenn am comurba Padraic 7 imon leghait 7 am Muirchertach mac maic Lochlainn 7 im Dondchadh Húa Cerbaill 7 im Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 Derborgaill ingin Murchada Húi MaelSechláinn, 7 ro tidhlaic [Muirchertach] imadh oir 7 airgid 7 aidhme do cleirchib na hErenn [« The consecration of the Temple of the Monks (at the monastery of Drogheda) by the clerics of Ireland, including S. Patrick's successor, and the Legate, and Muirchertach, grandson of Lochlann, and Donnchad Húa Cerbaill, and Tigernán Húa Rúairc, and Derbforgaill, daughter of Murchad Húa MaelSechláinn. And Muirchertach bestowed abundance of gold and silver and ecclesiastical implements on the clerics of Ireland »].

Ro hindarbad Dondchadh Ua MaelSechláinn la Muirchertach mac Nell 7 le cleircib Erenn a cinaidhⁱ a saraighthi dó, 7 ro hairgedh Diarmuid a derbrathair da éis [« Donnchad Húa MaelSechláinn was banished by Muirchertach mac Néill and by the clerics of Ireland in punishment for his having outraged them, and after him his brother Diarmait was plundered »].

Cu Ulad Húa hEochadha, rí Ulad, do éc a nDun da leathglas [« Cú Ulad Húa hEochada, king of Ulster, died in Downpatrick »].

Sluaiged la Muirchertach mac maic Lochlaind co Laighniu 7 co Des-Mumain, cor' gab a imbráighdi dib línaib. Tuc iarsin forbuse for Luimneach, co tardsat Gaill righi dó 7 cur' dichuirised Tairrdelbach Húa Bríain uathaib, 7 dream dib do marbad im Ó Cathan na Craibe, 7 Ros cre do argain doib. Rosái assen dia thigh.

[« A hosting by Muirchertach, grandson of Lochlann, to Leinster and to Desmond, and he took their hostages from them both. He afterwards laid siege to Limerick, and the Foreigners gave him the kingship and expelled Toirdelbach Húa Briáin. (He afterwards sent a host of raiders into Sil Anmchada,) and some of them were killed, including Húa Cathain of Craeb (Branch); and Roscrea was plundered by them (the Kindred of Eogan). Thence he returned home »].

ⁱ. MS. cinaigh

Crechsluaighedh la mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Conchobair tareís Murchertaig a Tír n-Eogain, cor' loisc Ínis Enaig, 7 cor' thesc a haballgort [« A foray by the son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair after Muirchertach into Tyrone; and he burnt Inis Enaig (*Incheny*), and cut down its orchard »].

[AU. 1158. ALC. wanting. FM. 1158].

Kl. enair for céitain .xx.uíii. fuirre, 7 bliadan deridh¹ nae-dhecdha [« January 1 on a Wednesday, the 28th (of the moon) thereon, and the final year of the decennovenal »].

Domnall Húa Lonngargan, airdespoc Dal Cais, quieuit [« Domnall Húa Longargáin, chief bishop of the Dál Cais, rested »].

Aed Húa Dímusraig, taisech Clainde Mail Úgra, mortuus est [« Aed Húa Dimusaig, chief of the Clann Máil Úgra, died »].

Sitriuc mac Gilla Enan do marbad do Murchadh Húa Cellaig [« Sitriuc, son of Gilla Enain, was killed by Murchad Húa Cellaig »].

Concobar mac Domnaill Húi Bríain 7 a mac do dallad la Tairrdelbach Húa mBríain [« Conchobar, son of Domnall Húa Bríain, and his son were blinded by Toirdelbach Húa Brián »].

[fo. 24^a 1] Cu choirne Hua Madadaín, rí Sil nAnmchada mortuus est [« Cú choirne Húa Matudaín, king of the Sil n-Anmchada, died »].

Comthínol senaidh² ac cleirchibh Erenn ac Bri maic Thaidhg a Láeghaire. Tancatar amuis Diarmuda Húi MaelSechláinn a Cuirr Cluana arcind espuic *Con[n]acht* 7 espuic Cluana, dá comurba Ciarain, cor' marbsat dias dia muntir 7 ro soaid aris dia tigib, uair nirb' ail a lecon isin senadh. [« A synodical assembly by the clerics of Ireland at Brí maic Thaidg in Loe-guire. At Cuirr Cluana soldiers of Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn attacked the bishop of Connaught and the bishop of Cluain — two successors of S. Ciarán — as he did not wish

1. MS. derigh

2. senaigh

to let them into the synod, and the soldiers killed two of the bishops' people, whereupon they returned to their homes »].

Crech la Ruaidhri Hua Conchobair a Teftha, cor' airg Mael Ciaran mac in abadh 7 drem do Muntir Cheirín, co ruc ba imda leis, 7 tucsat fir Teftha maidm for drem dia muntir. Muilti ceciderunt¹ im Tomaltach Húa MaelBrenainn, 7 am Gilla nDé Húa Thresaigh, im mac mec Aedha maic Ruaidhri, 7 im Húa Maic liág, 7 im mac Aedha na n-amus, 7 im Ferchar Húa Fallomain; 7 im mac Húi Flaithbertaig do gabail.

« A raid by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair into Teffa, and he plundered Mael-Ciaráin, the abbot's son, and some of the Munter Ceirín, and he carried off many cows. And the men of Teffa defeated a party of his people. Many fell, including Tomaltach Húa MaelBrénainn and Gilla Dé Húa Tresaig, and the grandson of Aed mac Ruaidri, and the grandson of Mac liac, and the son of Aed of the Soldiers, and Ferchar Húa Fallomain. And the son of Húa Flaithbertaig was taken prisoner »].

Cu Ulad mac Deoradh Húi Flaind mortuus est i. rí Dal Ríada [« Cú Ulad, son of Deorad Húa Flaind, king of Dál-riada, died »].

[AU. 1159. ALC. wanting. FM. 1159].

Kl. enair for dardáin 7 .ix. uathaid fuirre 7 bliadan tosaig nói[d]ecdha [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 9th (of the moon) thereon, and the year of the beginning of the decen-novenal »].

Cend eídig mac maic Murchadha Húi Briain [« grandson of Murchad Húa Briain »] mortuus est.

Diarmuid mac Taidhg Húi MaelRuanaigh, rí Muighe Luirg 7 na hAicidheachta², sai n-enigh 7 n-engnoma Lethe Cuínd, dobeandaigh Día, ar crichnughudh a bethadh a Carraig Locha ce, obit [« Diarmait, son of Tadg Húa MaelRuanaidh, king of Mag Luirg and the Aicidecht (« chieffry »), sage of the ho-

1. MS. cecindter

2. aicidheachta

nour and prowess of Conn's Half, whom God blessed, having ended his life at the Rock of Lough Key, died »].

Gilla Caemgen Húa Cendedigh *mortuus est.*

Aedh mac Donnchaidh Húa *Choncobair Failghe mortuus est.*

Sluaiged la Muirchertach, mac maic Lochlann, co Ruba Conaill, cor' índarb Diarmuid Húa MaelSechláinn [« A hosting by Murchertach, grandson of Lochlann, to Ruba Conaill, and he banished Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn » (from the king-dorn of Meath)].

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Húa *Concobair* co Condachtaib 7 co cath Tuadh-Muman lais co hAth luain. Tucsad fir Tefta debaid¹ doib iman ath, cor' buailedh righdamna *Con[n]acht* and .i. Aedh mac Ruaidhri, *co n-erbait de.*

Lotar assen co Loch Semdighe 7 ro tairrnedh *ocht* lestair léo, cor' airgsed Inis Enain 7 cor' marbad ursor a daine, 7 cor' loiscedh iardain, 7 ro marbsad lucht na hindse húa Taidhg maic Taidhg in teghlaigh.

Lotar assen co hAth Fir dhiadh Ruaidhri *con a* sluagh 7 Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 da cath lais. Tanic didiu Muirchertach mac Nell maic Loc[h]lainn, co Cenél nEogain, 7 Donncadh O Cerbaill 7 fir Fernnmuiuhe ina n-agaidh², cor' tardsad cathraínedh for *Con[n]achtaib*, cor' laadh ár and im Gilla Crist mac Diarmuda maic Taidg *ríg* Muighe Luirc, 7 im Murcadh mac Taidg 7 im Muredach Húa Mandachan *ríg* Húa mBriuin na Sinda, 7 im Branan mac mBranan, taisech Corco Achland, 7 im Ceithernach Húa Fallomain, taisech Clainde Uadach, 7 im Aedh mac Uallachan, taisech Muntire Cináith, 7 im Cellbuidi Húa Sechnusaigh, 7 im Dondchadh muc Aedha maic Ruaidhri 7 Diarmuid O Conchenainn 7 Aithis mac Laimín.

At íad so na máithe atorcradar do Uib Briuin and .i. Mac na haidhchi Húa Cernachan 7 Húa Cubran 7 Húa Rotaidhe³, 7 mac maic Aighneór 7 Cu-cacaigh mac Aedha, et alii multi.

Ocus⁴ ro índrastair mac Maic Lochlann Húa Briuin 7 Muntir Geradhan.

1. MS. debaig

2. inanadaigh

3. rotaige

4. Et

[« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair with the Connaughtmen and a battalion of Thomond to Athlone. The men of Teffa delivered battle to them at the ford, and the crown-prince of Connaught, Aed, son of Ruaidrí, received a blow there, of which he died.

Thence they marched to Lough Sewdy, and eight galleys were dragged (over land) by them, and they plundered Inis Enain, and most of its people were killed and afterwards burnt. And the island-folk killed the grandson of Tadg, son of Tadg of the Household.

Thence Ruaidri with his army, and Tigernán Húa Ruairc with two battalions, marched to Ardee. So Murchertach, son of Niall MacLochláinn, with the Kindred of Eogan, and Donnchad Húa Cerbaill and the men of Farney came against them, and inflicted a battle-rout on the Connaughtmen, and (many) were slaughtered there, including Gilla Críst, son of Diarmait, son of Tadg, king of Mag Luirc, and Murchad, son of Tadg, and Muredach Húa Mannacháin, king of the Húi Briuin of the Shannon, and Branán, son of Branán, chief of Corca Achlann, and Cethernach Húa Fallomain, chief of Clann Uadach, and Aed, son of Uallachán, chief of the Munter Cinaith, and Cellbuide Húa Sechnasaig, and Donnchad, son of Aed, son of Ruaidri, and Diarmait Húa Conchenainn, and Aithis son of Laimín.

The nobles of the Húi Briuin who fell there are these: Son-of-the-Night Húa Cernacháin and Húa Cubráin and Húa Rotaidi, and the grandson of Agneór (?), and Cú-cacaig (?) son of Aed, and many others.

And the son of Mac Lochláinn harried the Húi Briuin and the Munter Geradháin »].

Crech la Bregmunib 7 la drem do Muntir Tadhgáin, cor' airgsed termund Cluana ferta, 7 ro marbsad lucht da eathar fan Suca, im Chathal Crumthaind 7 im Gilla Énain Húa nDomnaill [« A raid by the Bregmuine and by some of the Munter Tadgáin, and they plundered the glebe of Clonfert, and killed the crews of two boats on the Suca, including Cathal Crumthainn and Gilla Enáin Húa Domnaill »].

Sluaiged la Murchertach mac Nell, maic Lochláinn, a Con-

[n]achta, co ranic Dun mor, 7 cor' mill ín dun, 7 dochuaidh assen ar fud Muighe Conmaicne, co riacht Dun na ngall. Ro soich assen [fo. 24^a 2] cen cath, cen giall [« A hosting by Murchertach, son of Niall Mac Lochlainn, into Connaught, till he reached Dunmore and destroyed the Fort. Thence he marched along the plain of Conmaicni till he reached the Fort of the Foreigners. He went thence without a battle, without a hostage »].

Crech la Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn 7 la firu Teftha a Tir Maine, co rancatar in Breuadh 7 Durudh Mainnín. 7 ru-catar Húi Maine 7 Concobar O Cellaig rí ó Maine, orro, 7 ro muidh ¹ for feraib Teftha, 7 tucad ár forro fa mac Maic Ualgairg 7 im Andadh Húa Moracan, et multi nobiles et ignobiles [« A raid by Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn and by the men of Teffa into Tír Maini, till they reached the Breuad (?) and Durud Mainnin (?). There the Húi Maine and their king, Conchobar Húa Cellaig, overtook them; and the men of Teffa were routed and a slaughter was inflicted on them, including the son of Mac Ualgairg, and Andad Húa Morucáin, and many nobles and plebeians »].

Slaighedh la mac Maic Lochlainn a Midhe d'indarba Húa Ruairc a Midi. Ro chondmestair da chath Ceneoil Eogain fri re miss for feraib Midhe. Doríndi Húa Ruairc sith fris, 7 ro leic sin a ferand fen do Húa Ruairc. Dorad righe Laigen do Diarmuid mac Marchada, 7 ro marb Faelan. Ro sai dia taigh iarsin 7 ro airg Delbna móir.

[« A hosting by the son of Mac Lochlainn into Meath to expel Húa Ruairc from it. He billeted two battalions of the Kindred of Eogan for the space of a month on the men of Meath. Húa Ruairc made peace with him, and he left Húa Ruairc his own land. He bestowed the kingship of Leinster on Diarmait, son of Murchad, and killed Faelán. After that he returned home and plundered the greater Delbna móir. »].

Aed mac Ruaidhrí Húi Concobair do marbad d'aenurchar do cloich ar cleith drochaid Atha luain do gilla d' feraib Teaftha. [« Aed, son of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, was killed by a

1. MS. muigh

single shot of a stone, on the wicker-work of the bridge of Athlone, by a lad of the men of Teffa »].

Donncad Húa MaelSechláinn 7 fir Mide 7 fir Thebtha do thaidhect tar Snam da en ar Sinaind a Con[n]achta, co tucadh dergár forro [« Donnchad Húa Mael-Sechláinn and the men of Meath and Teffa came into Connaught over Snám dá én on the Shannon, and a red slaughter was inflicted upon them »].

[AU. 1160. ALC. wanting. FM. 1160].

Kl. enair for aíne 7 .xx.i. fuirri, 7 bliadan bisexa [« January 1 on Friday, and the 21st (day of the moon) thereon, and a bi-sexile year »].

Donncadh mac Domnaill Húi MaelSechláinn, rí Midhi, occisus est o Murchadh Ó Findallan 7 óda mac tre mebail [« Donnchad, son of Domnall Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Meath, was treacherously slain by Murchad Húa Findallain and by his son »].

Lorcan Húa Cáindelban, rí Láegaire, occisus est ó Aedh Húa Cháindelban a n-Ath truim [« Lorcán Húa Cáindelbáin king of Loeguire, was slain by Aed Húa Cáindelbáin in Áth truim (Trim) »].

Sluaiged la Ruaidhrí Húa Chonchobair co hAth Féne a Córco raidhe, cor' gab [bráighde] fer¹ Tebtha 7 iarthair Midhi [« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair to Áth Féne in Corkaree, and he took the hostages of the men of Teffa and the west of Meath »].

Domnall Ua Gairmlegaigh, taisech Ceneóil Muain, occisus est o Mael-Ruanaigh ríg Fer Manach [« Domnall Húa Gairmlegaigh chief of the Kindred of Muan, was slain by Mael Ruanaid, king of Fermanagh »].

Brodar mac Turcaill, rí Atha cliath, do marbadh la descent mBregh [« Brodar, son of Thorkill, king of Dublin, was killed by the (men of) the south of Bregia »].

Diarmuid O Cathusaigh, rí Saidne, o Murchertach Húa Cel-

1. MS. fir

laig Bregh occisus est [« Diarmait Húa Cathasaig, king of the Saithni, was slain by Murchertach Húa Cellaig of Bregia »].

Domnall mac Gilla Sechlaind, rí desceirt Bregh, *occisus est* o Murcadh mac Domnaill Húi MaelSechlainn [« Domnall, son of Gilla Sechlainn, king of the South of Bregia, was slain by Murchad, son of Domnall Húa MailSechlainn »].

Gilla na naem Húa Duind, fer léighind Indsi Clothrann 7 ughdar Erenn re senchus 7 re dan, 7 aerollam na nGaedhel, do ég [« Gilla na noeb Húa Duinn, lector of Inis Clothrann, Ireland's (chief) author in history and poetry, and the unique doctor of the Gaels, died »].

Mac Gorman, espoc Cilli dara [« bishop of Kildare »] quieuit.

Gilla Crist Húa Mael-beltaine, in t-uasalšacart 7 in t-ard-maighistir, quieuit [« Gilla Críst Húa Mail-beltaine, the arch-presbyter and the high-master, rested »].

Ruaídhri mac Tomaltaigh, taisech Muntire Duib ctáin [« chief of the Munter Dub-étain »] *occisus est*.

Coblach la Ruaidrí Húa Concobair ar Sinainn 7 ar Loch Dergderc, cor' gab braíghdi Tairrdelbaig Húi Briain 7 Dal-Cais [« A fleet (led) by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair on the Shannon and on Lough Derg, and he took the hostages of Toirdelbach Húa Bríain and the Dál-Cais »].

[AU. 1161. ALC. wanting. FM. 1161].

Kl. enair for domnach, prima luna fuirre. Bliadan bisex [« January 1 on Sunday, the first of the moon thereon. A bi-sextile year »].

Aed Húa hOissín, airdespoc cuicidh¹ *Con[n]acht* [« archbishop of the province of Connnaught »] quieuit.

Tadhg O Longangan espoc Tuadmuman [« bishop of Thomond »] quieuit.

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Húa Concobair a Midhi 7 a Laigniu, cor' facaib ríg ar Uib Faelain 7 ríg ar Uib Failghe, 7 tuc a mbraí-

1. MS. .u.igh

ghdi lais iarsin [« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair into Meath and Leinster, and he left a king over the Húi Faeláin and a king over the Húi Failgi, and after that carried off their hostages »].

Gofraídh¹ Húa Raigillaig, rí Muntire Mael Mordha 7 Muighe Gaileng, 7 a mac Gilla Issa do marbad la MaelSechláinn mac Tighernain Húi Ruairc a Cenandus [« Gofraig Húa Raigillaig, king of the Munter Mail-mórdha and of Mag Gaileng, and his son Gilla Íssu, were killed by MaelSechláinn, son of Tiger-nán Húa Rúairc, in Kells »].

ISÁC Húa Cuan, espoc Ruis [« bishop of Ross »] quieuit.

Sluaged la Muirchertach mac maic Lochláinn a nUib Briuín, co ro indrustair co Leicc mBladha 7 co hAth Ferna, Tancadar Gaill 7 Laigin ína theach .i. Diarmuid mac Murchadha, rí Laigen. Dorad Ruaidhrí Húa Conchobair cethrar braighed tar cend Ua mBrúin 7 Conmaicne 7 Lethe Midhi 7 Lethe Mogha.

[« A hosting by Murchertach, grandson of Lochlann, into (the country of) the Hui Briuin, which he ravaged as far as Liacc Bladhma and Áth Ferna. Foreigners and Leinstermen, that is, Diarmait Mac Murchada, king of Leinster, submitted to him. Ruaidri Húa Conchobair gave four hostages for the Húi Briuin and Conmaicni, the half of Meath and Mogh's Half »].

Domnall mac Conmedha Húi Laigechan, taissech Clainne Suibne, do marbad la Ruaidhrí Ua Concobair a ngeimil, 7 se ar comairce comurba Cáirain [« Domnall, son of Cú-medha Húa Laigecháin, chief of Clann Suibni, was killed by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair while in prison, and while under the safeguard of S. Cáirán's successor »].

Fallomain Fínd Ua Fallomain, taissech clainde hUadach [« chieftain of Clann Uatach »] in clericato (*sic*) quieuit.

IN t-espoc Ó Murgusa quieuit [« The bishop Húa Murgusa rested »].

IN t-espoc O Ronan quieuit [« The bishop Húa Rónáin rested »].

Madadhán Ua Ronan, rí Cairpri Gabra, quieuit, 7 a mac do marbadh la Húa Con-gemle tre meabul [« Matudán Húa Ró-

1. MS. Gafraigh

náin, king of Cairbre Gabra, rested, and his son was killed treacherously by Húa Con-gemle »].

[AU. 1162. ALC. wanting. FM. 1162].

[fo. 24^b 1] Kl. enair for luan 7 .xu. fuirre [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 15th (day of the moon) thereon »].

Sluaighedh la mac Maic [Lochlann] dochum Gall, co feraib Erenn lais, do dighail a mna 7 a saraighthe forro, cor' dedh-ladar¹ cen tsith, cen cath [« A hosting by the son of Mac Lochlann together with the men of Ireland to the Foreigners (of Dublin), in order to take vengeance upon them for his wife and her violation ; but they separated without a peace, without a battle »].

Coirpre mac Samuel, ardollaam a scribíund [d'éc. [« Cairbre, son of Samuel, chief professor in penmanship, died »]].

Concobar mac Taidhg Húi Briain [« son of Tadg Húa Briain »] quieuit.

Comthínol senaidh² ac cléirchib Erenn im comurba Padraig 7 imon legait 7 im espagaib aile na hErenn, im Diarmuid mac Murchadha, ríg Laighen, 7 im Diarmuid Húa MaelSechlainn ríg Midhe, cor' ordaighsed araile do righaib cona riaghlaib and.

[« A synodical assembly by the clerics of Ireland, including S. Patrick's successor, and the Legate, and the other bishops of Ireland — including also Diarmait Mac Murchada, king of Leinster, and Diarmait Húa MáilSechlainn, king of Meath ; and therein they appointed certain kings with their regulations »].

Cathal Húa Ragailligh do eg [« died »] subita³ morte.

Donncadh mac Gilla Padraig, rí Osraigi [« king of Os-sory »] mortuus est.

MaelSechlainn Húa Ruairc do marbadh la mac maic Andaigh

1. MS. deghladar

2. senaigh

3. siuita

Húi Raighillaig [« MaelSechláinn Húa Rúaírc was killed by the grandson of Annach Húa Raigillaig »].

Maithi Cláinne Maelugra do marbadh la MaelSechláinn Húa Concobair a fill i. Cu brogha 7 Cellach O Dímmusaigh [« Cú brogha and Cellach Húa Dímmusaig, nobles of the Clann Mail-ugra, were treacherously killed by MaelSechláinn Húa Conchobair »].

[AU. 1163. ALC. wanting. FM. 1163].

Kl. enair for Mairt 7 tresficit fuirre [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 23^d (day of the moon) thereon »].

Muirchertach mac Domnaill Húi MaelSechláinn do toitim do droiched Chorcaighe 7 se ar meisce, cor' báidedh ¹ isin tSábraind hé [« Murchertach, son of Domnall Húa MailSechláinn, being intoxicated, fell from the bridge of Cork, and was drowned in the Sabrann » (*the river Lee*)].

Mael-Ísu Húa Laighenain, espoc Imlech Iubair, [« bishop of Emly »] quieuit.

Glend da lacha do loscadh im Chiaran 7 im Caimgen [« Glendalough was burnt, including the Cró Chiaráin and the Cró Coemgin »].

Niall mac Muirchertaig maic maic Amlaim do dul a tir Maine ar connmedh, 7 a ngabail la Huib Maine 7 la Concoabar o Cellaig, 7 ár a muntire do chur per uirtutem sancti Ciarainí i. connmedh égne dorindi ar samad Chiáraín ria ndul síar. [« Niall, son of Murchertach, grandson of Olaf, went (with a force of twelve score men) into Tír Maini and billeted (himself and his force on the inhabitants). But they were taken prisoners by the Húi Maini and by Conchobar Húa Cellaig; and, through a miracle of S. Ciarán, Niall's people were slaughtered, for before marching westward he had made a compulsory billeting on S. Ciarán's community »].

Aithrighadh Diarmuda Húi MaelSechláinn la feraib Midhi. Coic ficit uinge d'ór dorat do Muirchertach mac Lochlainn

1. MS. baighedh

tarcend rige iarthair Midhi. [« The deposition of Diarmait Húa MaelSechlainn by the men of Meath. Five score ounces of gold he gave Muirchertach MacLochlainn for the kingship of the west of Meath »].

Cu Chaissil Húa Findallan do marbadh la hAedh Húa Ruairc a mebail [« Cú Caissil Húa Findallain was treacherously killed by Aed Húa Ruairc »].

Mac Donnchaidh Me[c] Carrthaig do marbadh dia brathair .i. do mac Cormaic, a mebail [« The son of Donnchad Mac Carthaig was treacherously killed by his first cousin, the son of Cormac »].

[AU: 1164. ALC. wanting. FM. 1164].

Kl. enair for cétain .iiii. uatha[i]dh fuirre [« January 1 on a Wednesday and the 4th (of the moon) thereon »].

Caislén ingantach do denum la Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair a Túaim da gualand [« A wonderful castle was built by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair at Tuam »].

Tuaím ngrene 7 Clúain ferta 7 Tir dá glass do loscud [« Tomgraney and Clonfert and Terryglass were burnt »].

MaelSechlainn Húa Chonchobair Failge do marbadh do Claind Mailugra isin mebail dorindi orro [« MaelSechlainn Húa Conchobair Failge was killed by the Clann Mail-ugra for the treachery which he practised upon them »].

Muirchertach Húa Tuathail, rí Húa Muredhaig [« king of the Húi Muredaig »] mortuus est.

Somairle mac Gilla Brighdi, rí Indsi Gall 7 Cind tire, 7 a mac .i. Gilla Brighdi, co n-ár Gall Atha cliath araein ríu, do marbadh la firu Alban [« Somarled, son of Gilla Brigte, king of the Hebrides and Cantyre, and his son Gilla Brigte were killed by the men of Scotland, and along with them Foreigners of Dublin were slaughtered »].

Donnchad mac Diarmuta Ua-Briain, espoc Tuadh-Muman [« bishop of Thomond »] quieuit.

Amlaim mac Gilla Chaemghen Húi Chendeidigh, rí Urmuman, do dallad la Tóirrdelbach Húa mBriain [« Ólaf, son of

Gilla Coemgin Húa Cenn-étig, king of Ormond, was blinded by Toirdelbach Húa Briain »].

Dabid mac Duind sleibe Húi Eochadha, do marbadh do Uib Eachach a fill [« David, son of Donn-slébe Húa Eochada, was treacherously killed by the Húi Echach »].

[AU. 1165. ALC. wanting. FM. 1165].

Kl. enair for aíne 7 .xu. fuirri. céit bliadan bisex [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 15th (day of the moon) thereon. First bisextile year »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Bríain do thecht a n-ailithre co Cill da Lua, 7 a mac .i. Muirchertach, d'fagbail arrighe Dal-Cais [« Toirdelbach Húa Bríain went in pilgrimage to Killaloe, and his son, Murchertach, was left in the kingship of Dál-Cais »].

Maidm ria Laighes Ua Mordha 7 ría Mac Craith Húa Mórdha for Osraigi, du a torchair Domnall Mac Gilla Padraic, ri Osraigi, 7 Húa Bróich, et ailii multi. [« A defeat (inflicted) by Laiges Húa Mórdha and by Mac Craith Húa Mórda, on the people of Ossory, wherein fell Domnall Mac Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory, and Húa Bróich, and many others »].

Sluaiged la mac Maic Lochlainn a n-Ulltaib, co ro índrustar ín tir, etir chill 7 tuaith, 7 ro gab giallo Ulad, 7 ro índarb mac Duind thslebe Húi Eochadha, 7 ro marb mac Gilla espuic, 7 Ínis Lacain do innradh lais, 7 do scailedh [« A hosting by the son of Mac Lochlainn into Ulster, and he ravaged the land, both church and district, and he took Ulster's hostages, and banished the son of Donn slébe Húa Eochada, and killed the son of Gilla espuic. And Inis Locháin was ravaged by him and destroyed »].

Eochaíd h¹ mac Duind sleibe Ua Eocadha do gabail do Donncadh Húu Cerbaill, 7 a lecan a gemil do arís, 7 righe n-Ulad do tabairt [dó] do mac Maic Lochlainn tarcent oír 7 braíged [« Eochaíd, son of Donn-slébe Húa Eochadha, was

1. MS. Eochaigh

taken prisoner by Donnchad Húa Cerbaill, and cast again into prison, and the kingship of Ulster was given to him by the son of Mac Lochlainn for gold and hostages »].

Ua Canandan, rí Ceneoil Conaill [« king of the Kindred of Conall »] *mortuus est*.

An Gilla Cron Húa MaelBrenaind, taisech Clainne Concobur [« chief of Clan Conor »] *mortuus est*.

Ruaidhrí Ua Concobair do tabairt iarthuir Midhe do Diarmuid Húa MaelSechláinn [« Ruaidri Húa Conchobair gave the west of Meath to Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Snechta mor issin bliadain sin, cu mba hopair do daínib 7 do cheathraib a imthecht. [« A great snow in this year, so that it was a labour for men and for cattle to go about in it »].

Cocadh¹ mor etir Midhechaib 7 Brefnechaib, cor' marbad Sitriuc Húa Ruairc ó Uib Ciardha 7 o Cairpri [« A great war between the Meathmen and the men of Brefne, and Sitriuc Húa Ruairc was killed by the Húi Ciarda and by Cairebre »].

O Ruáirc 7 Ó Conchobair do dhenom da creach [fol. 24^b 2] ar Cairpri 7 ar Midechaib 7 ar Laignechaib [« Húa Rúairc and Húa Conchobair made two raids on the Cairbri and on the Meathmen and on the men of Leinster »].

Sluaiged la Ruaidri Húa Conchobair a nDesMumain, co tuc giallu o mac Cormaic me[c] Carrthaig [« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair into Desmond, and he brought hostages from the son of Cormac Mac Carthaig »].

Whitley STOKES.

(*To be continued.*)

CORRIGENDA.

Revue Celtique, tome XVIII.

- P. 9, l. 3, *for* Rawl. B. *read* Rawl. B. 488.
11, l. 10, *read* so that they were not allowed (to go) down beyond that, although they desired it.
1. 22, *for* brother *read* first cousin
15, l. 7, from end, *for* died in fetters *read* was killed in prison
17, l. 2, *for* diligently *read* entirely
18, l. 4, *for* chains *read* prison
25, l. 6, *dele the full stop*
28, l. 12, *for* march(?) *read* report
29, l. 5, *after* came *insert* Húa Ruairc and Húa Briuin, and they put
32, l. 13. Fr. Henebry thinks that *chom* stands for *dochom*. If so, cancel
the note, and translate thus: in order to give him a chance
of coming, asked for a time of truce.
33, l. 1, *for* twelve hands in breadth without being split *read* in
breadth twelve hands without splitting (i. e. without ex-
tending the thumb)
43, l. 9, *for* was captured by *read* went (i. e. agreed) with
48, l. 10, *for* land. He was made *read* land to make a
49, l. 4, *for* Tyr counell *read* Tyrconnell
56, ll. 14, 15, *for* but so, *read* but (the people of) Thomond did
not allow them (the Connaughtmen) to do so. Howbeit
57, l. 9 from end, *for* fleet *read* folk
58, l. 17, *for* Mogh *read* Mugh's
78, l. 4, *dele the comma before* house.
82, l. 4, *for* *for* *read* *fa*
- For most of these corrections I am indebted to Fr. Henebry.

Wh. STOKES.

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216

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BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 325.

CORRESPONDANCE, p. 329.

CHRONIQUE, p. 333.

PÉRIODIQUES, p. 353.

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THE ANNALS OF TIGERNACH

THE CONTINUATION, A.D. 1088—A.D. 1178.

RAWL. B. 488, Fo. 24^b 2.

[AU. 1166. ALC. wanting. FM. 1166].

Kl. enair for satharn, 7 .uui. ficed fuirre, 7 bliadan tanaisti for bisex [« Jan. 1 on Saturday, and the 27th (day of the moon) thereon, and the second year after bisextile »].

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Ua Conchobair co mathaib *Con[n]acht* imai..., i. Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 Diarmuid Húa MaelSechlainn cona sluagh — co hAth cliath, co tucsa[t] Gaill rige do Ruaidhri 7 co tuasan da ficed cét bó do Gallaib, 7 co ndechadar, etir Gall 7 Gaedhel, co Manistir moir Drochit Atha. Co tanic O Cerbaill co mathaib Airgiall a tech Hí *Chonchobair* 7 tucadh da ficit deg bó do 7 ceithri braighde uada som d'Ó Chonchobair, 7 dochuadar uile il-Laighnib, 7 tancatar mac Maic Faelan 7 O Concobair Failge a tech I *Chonchobair*, 7 tuasan da ficed dég bó gacha fir dib, 7 ro gabsad uile co Fid ndorcha.

Tainic Mac Murchadha ina n-aghaidh¹, 7 tuc debaidd² doib, 7 ro memaid³ ar Mac Murchadha, 7 marbhar moran

1. MS. inanadhaigh

2. debaigh

3. romebaig

dia muntir and, 7 Reidigter an fidh la Húa Concobair ar eicin, 7 ro loisc Mac Murchadha fén Ferna móir m'Áedhoic, 7 tuc Mac Murcadha cethrar braighed d'Ó Concobair, 7 ni fuair do shomiadadh *acht* cuirp Ua Cendselaig.

Mac Gilla Padraic 7 Osraige do thecht a tech I Choncobair, 7 tucsad a mbraighe dó, 7 tuc O Concobair da ficedh dég bó doibsiun.

O Concobair do techt da tigh, 7 ni roibe *acht* ceathra haidhche iga thigh antan dochúaidh ar sluaighedh co hEs-Ruaidh, co tancatar Cenel Conaill ina teach 7 tucsad braighde.

ET an oired dobi-seom a Cenél Conaill téid Húa Ruáirc 7 Breifnig 7 Commaicne 7 Oirgialla 7 sluagh I Ruáirc a Tir nEoghain, cor' thinoilsed Cenél Eogain im Murchertach mac Maic Lochláinn ina n-aighidh¹ .i. airdrí Erenn, co Fedhaib Húa nEchdach, co tuc fobairt chatha doib, 7 brister ar Cenél nEogain, 7 marbhar ann Muirchertach mac Nell Maic Lochláinn, airdrí Erenn, 7 se dune dég do raighníb a munteri, 7 cleirigh an Chluig n-Udachta do marbad ann, 7 Ua Bríuin do thabuirt in chluig léo, 7 O Floind do Uib Bríuin do marbad an righ, 7 tre mirbulib Padraic ro marbad hé iar sarughudh comurba Padraic dó 7 cleirech Erenn im Húa n-Eochadha .i. Eochaid mac Duinnslebe rí Ulad do dallad la Murchertach mac Maic [Lochláinn] tar sárugudh na cleireach sin, 7 ar comairce Húi Cerbaill, ríg Airghiall, 7 as tridsin do impoatar Ulltaigh 7 Airgialla airsium.

[« A hosting by Ruaidrí Húa Conchobair, together with the nobles of Connaught, namely, Tigernán Húa Rúairc and Diarmait Húa MaelSechlainn, with their armies, to Dublin, where the Foreigners gave the kingship to Ruaidri, and he gave two score hundred cows to the Foreigners; and they marched, both Foreigner and Gael, to the great monastery of Drogheda. And Húa Cerbaill, with the chiefs of Oriel, submitted to Húa Conchobair, and twelve score cows were given to him, and four hostages by him, to Húa Conchobair; and they all marched into Leinster, and the son of Mac Faeláin and Húa Conchobair Failge submitted to Húa Conchobair;

1. MS. naidhigh

and he gave twelve score cows for each of them; and they all took their way to Fid dorcha.

Mac Murchada marched against them, and gave them battle; but he was defeated, and many of his people were killed therein, and the wood is forcibly cleared by Húa Conchobair; and Mac Murchada himself burnt Ferna móir m'Aedóic (*Ferns*), and gave a set of four hostages to Húa Conchobair, and got no glory save the corpses of the Húi Cennselaig.

Mac Gilla Pátraic and the (men of) Ossory submitted to Húa Conchobair and gave him their hostages; and Húa Conchobair gave them twelve score cows.

Húa Conchobair went home, and he was only four nights in his house when he fared forth on a hosting to Assaroe. So the Kindred of Conall submitted to him and gave hostages.

And while he was in (the country of the) Kindred of Conall, Húa Ruairc and the men of Brefne and Conmaicni and Oriel, and Húa Ruairc's army invaded Tyrone; so the Kindred of Eogan, including Muirchertach, son of Mac Lochlainn, overking of Ireland, gathered against them to the Woods of Húi Echach, and delivered a battle-onset upon them; and the Kindred of Eogan were routed, and Murchertach, son of Níall Mac Lochlainn, overking of Ireland, is killed, and sixteen of the choicest of his people. And the clerics of the Bell of the Bequest were killed there, and the Húi Briuin carried off the bell. It was Húa Flaind, (one) of the Húi Briuin, that killed the king, and by the miracles of S. Patrick he was killed, S. Patrick's successor and the clerics of Ireland having been outraged by him concerning Húa Eochada — i. e. Eochaid, son of Donn-slébe, king of Ulster — who was blinded by Murchertach son of (Níall) Mac Lochlainn, in despite of those clerics, and while he was under the safeguard of Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel. And for that reason the men of Ulster and Oriel revolted against Murchertach »].

Gilla maic Aiblen, comarba Brénainn Cluana ferta¹ [« successor of S. Brénainn of Clonfert »] quieuit.

1. MS. comarba cluana ferta brenainn

Gilla na Trinódi Húa Dálaigh, ollam Des-Muman, dommarbad do mac Cormaic Meg-Carraig [« Gilla na Trinóte (« the servant of the Trinity ») Húa Dálaig, chief poet of Desmond, was killed by the son of Cormac Mac Carthaig »].

Tairrdelbach Húa Briain do gabail righe Muman iterum [« Toirdelbach Húa Briain again took the kingship of Munster »].

Mac Gilla moColmóg, rí Húa nDunchadha, do marbad do macaib Maic Braenain a mebail, tre furail Maic Murchadha [« Mac Gilla mo Cholmóic, king of the Húi Dunchada, was treacherously killed, by the sons of Mac Braenáin, at the instigation of Mac Murchada »].

Laigin 7 Goill do impodh for Mac Murchadha 'na chintaib fein [« Leinstermen and Foreigners revolted against Mac Murchada for his own crimes »].

Braighdí Húa Faelan 7 Ua Failghi la Diarmuid Húa Mael-Sechláinn [« Hostages of the Húi Faelán and the Húi Failgi (were taken) by Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Ard Macha do loscadh tígib templaib [« Armagh was burnt, both houses and churches »].

Braigde Osraigi 7 Húa Faelan, im mac Meic Faelan, do marbad do Mac Murchada [« The hostages of Ossory and Húi Faelán, including the son of Mac Faelán, were killed by Mac Murchada »].

Daire Colaim cilli do loscadh 'mun Duib-reglés [« S. Columba's Daire (Derry), including the Black Abbey-church, was burnt »].

Sluáighedh la Tigernán Húa Ruairc 7 la Diarmaid Ua Mael-Sechláinn, 7 Gaill Atha cliath leo, aramus Maic Murchadha do dighail mna Húi Ruairc fair, cor' scailsed an teach cloiche do bai a Ferna ac Mac Murchadha, 7 ro loiscesd in longport, 7 ro indarbsad Mac Murchadha dar muir co riacht a Saxanaib, 7 do roindsed Ua-Chendsilaigh ar dó etir Húa nGilla Padraic 7 Murchadh mac Murchadha, 7 tuasat a mbraigdi léo, 7 doradsad do Ruaidhrí Húa Choncobair iat iarom.

[« A hosting by Tigernán Húa Ruairc and by Diarmait Húa Mail-Sechláinn, accompanied by the Foreigners of Dublin, against Mac Murchada, in order to take vengeance on him

for Húa Ruairc's wife. And they demolished the stone-house which Mac Murchada had at Ferns, and they burnt the camp, and banished him over sea to England; and they divided Húi Cennselaig in two, between Húa Gilla Patraic and Murchad Mac Murchada; and they carried off their hostages, and then gave them to Ruaidri Húa Conchobair »].

[fo. 25^a 1] Enna mac Murcada do gabail la Osraighe¹ [« Enna Mac Murchada was captured by (the men of) Ossory »].

Braigde Deas-Mumain do índlacadh condici a tech d'U Concobair [« The hostages of Desmond were sent as far as the house of Húa Conchobair »].

Concobur Húa Focarta do marbadh lasin Dubsuilech Ua Focarta [« Conchobar Húa Focarta was killed by Dubhsúilech, (Blackeyed) Húa Focarta »].

Ceileachar Húa Congaile, secnab Húa Neill [« Celechar Húa Congaile, prior of the Húi Néill (died) »].

IN Dall O coin allta [« The Blind one, grandson of Cú al-laid (*Wolf*) »] quieuit.

Morsluraig timchill la Ruaidrí Ua Concobair, co tuc braigdi Ulad 7 Airgiall 7 Gall 7 Laigen 7 fer Muman lais, coro roind Muma ar do itír Clann Carrthaig 7 Sil mBriain [« A great army-circuit by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair; and he brought with him the hostages of Ulster and Oriel and the Foreigners and the Leinstermen and the men of Munster, and he divided Munster in two between the Clann Carthaig and the Sil Bríain »].

Comdal ac Ruadrí Ua Choncobair ac rí[g] Erenn ic Ath luain, 7 ac Diarmuid Ua MaelSechlainn ríg Midhi, 7 ac Tigernan Ua Ruairc, ríg Brefne, 7 ac Gallaib Atha cliath allos tuarastail. Do srethadh da ficed cét bo do Gallaib Atha cliath for feraib Erenn, 7 dorad in rí da ficed dég bó do Cenél Conaill 7 .x. n-etaighe datha fichit² 7 da fichit etach datha d'feraib Muman. Dorat .ccc. bó do Cherball do rí Airgiall. Dorat da ficed déc bo do Mac Faelan. Dorat .u. eich fichit do Gilla

1. MS. hosraidhe

2. MS. fichit datha

Padraic do ríg Osraigí. Dorad .x. n-eich 7 tri ficheit each do Mac-Carrthaigh.

[« A convention at Athlone by Ruadri Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, and by Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Meath, and Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of Brefne, and the Foreigners of Dublin, on account of stipend. Two hundred score kine for the Foreigners of Dublin were imposed as a tax on the men of Ireland, and the king gave to the Kindred of Conall twelve score kine and ten score coloured garments, and to the men of Munster forty coloured garments. To Cerball, king of Ossory, he gave three hundred cows. To Mac Faeláin he gave twelve score cows. Five and twenty horses he gave to Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory; three score and ten horses he gave to Mac Carthaig »].

[AU. 1167. ALC. wanting. FM. 1167].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 .uii. *uatha[i]dh fuirre* [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 7th (of the moon) thereon »].

Derbail ingen Domnaill Húi MailSechláinn, do éc a n-aillithri a Cluain maic Nói [« Derbail, daughter of Domnall Húa Máil-Šechláinn, died in pilgrimage at Clonmacnois »].

Uada Ua Conchenaind, rí Ua nDiarmuda [« king of the Húi Diarmata »] in clericatu quieuit.

Mor ingen Domnaill Ua-Concobair Failgi, abatís Chilli dara, quieuit. [« Mor, daughter of Domnall Húa Conchobair Failgi, abbess of Kildare, rested »].

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Húa Conchobair, la airdrí Erenn 7 la rigraíd Erenn i. Diarmuit Mac-Carrthaigh, rí Des-Muman, 7 Muirchertach Ua Bríain, rí Dal-Caiss, 7 rigraíd Laigen 7 Osraigí *cona* lertinol, 7 Diarmuid Úa MaelSechláinn, rí Midhi, 7 Tigernan Ua-Ruairc, rí Ua mBríuin 7 *Conmaicne*, 7 O Cerbaill rí Airgjall, 7 Húa hEochadha, rí Ulad, *cona* mórtinol; 7 na ríga sin aile ar aenrian. Tri catha déc doib da cois 7 .uii. catha marc[š]luaign, co riachtatar Ard Macha, 7 tri haidche doib andsin ac urnaidhe¹ Ceneóil Conaill 7 in coblaigh móir

1. urnaighe

tancatar timcell Erenn co rancatar cuan Doire 7 co ndecharat do muir 7 do thir fó Chenel nEoghain fo alltaib 7 fo chailltib, 7 Tinolaid Cenél Eogain do tabairt amuis longpuirt ar feraib Erenn. Conid ed rofás de sidhe, arna roind cor' marb cach dib fein a cheli isinn aidhche a n-imruse, acht chena tucsad ochtur braighed arnamarach do ríg Erenn .i. do Ruadri Ua Conchobair, 7 Ro facaib cethrar braighed dib il-laim I Cerbaill ríg Airgall ica coméid, 7 tanic fén a Condachta, 7 tuc na .iiii. braighdi aile lais, 7 ro impa gach cóicedhach dib dia thir fen, 7 tanic rí Erenn ar fud Ceneól Conaill 7 tar Eas Ruaidh a Condachtaib, 7 tuc O Briain 7 Mag-Carrthaigh leis dia taigh, 7 tuc claidim Cormaic do Chormac Ma[c] Carrthaig, 7 tuc cornn Tairrdelbaig Ua-Briain do mac Ua-Briain.

[« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, overking of Ireland, and by Ireland's kingfolk, even Diarmait Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, and Murchertach Húa Briain, king of the Dál Caiss, and the kingfolk of Leinster and Ossory with their great muster, and Diarmait Húa Máil-Sechláinn, king of Meath, and Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of the Húi Bríuin and Conmacni, and Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, and Húa Eochada, king of Ulster, with his mighty gathering, and all those kings « on one road ». Thirteen battalions they were, of footsoldiers and seven of cavalry; and they reached Armagh, and three nights they remained there, awaiting the Kindred of Conall and the great fleet. They came round Ireland till they reached Cuan Doire. And they went by sea and by land throughout the Kindred of Eogan, under cliffs and woods. And the Kindred of Eogan assemble to deliver a camp-attack on the men of Ireland; but, hence, having divided, it resulted that each division killed the other at night in error. Howbeit, on the morrow they gave eight hostages to the king of Ireland, Ruadri Húa Conchobair, and he left four of these hostages in the custody of Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, protecting them, and Ruadri himself came into Connaught, bringing the four other hostages. And each of the provincial kings returned to his own country. And the king of Ireland came along Tyrconnell and over Assaroe into Connaught; and he brought Húa Briain and Mac Carthaig to his house,

and gave Cormac's sword to Mac Carthaig, and gave Húa Briain's son the drinking-horn of Toirdelbach Húa Briain »].

Diarmuid mac Murchadha do techt a nErinn, 7 socraidi Gall 7 Saxanach 7 ridiredh leis, cor' gab rigi Ua Cendsilaig arís. Sechtmain do *ríg* Erenn ica thigh intan dochuala Mac Murchadh d'faghail treisi móire 7 do gabail nerta for Laighnib. Dochuaidh rí Erenn 7 Ua Ruairc 7 Ua MaelSechlainn co Fidh ndorcha, 7 Gaill léo, 7 do batar *sechtmuín* and ac urnaidhe¹ sídha², cur' eloatar drem d'uaislib in longpuirt amach d'iar-raidh³ debtha, 7 ro marbad seser 'dib cor' erig in sluagh mór amach, 7 tucadh ruaíg do Mac Murchadha cona Šaxanachaib, co ranic .x. cínn ficed aen inadh do chendaib Laigen *im dis* ridiredh. Co tanic [fo. 25^a 2] Mac Murcadha a teach *ríg* Erem 7 tuc a breth fen do braigdib dó tar cend Ua Cendsilaig, 7 Tuc Mac Murcadha .u. *fichit* uinge d'ór do síth d'U Ruairc il-lógh a mna.

[« Diarmait Mac Murchada arrived in Ireland with an army of Foreigners and Saxons and knights, and he retook the kingship of the Húi Cennselaig. A week was the king of Ireland in his house, when he heard that Mac Murchada had found great strength and gotten power over Leinster. The king of Ireland and Húa Ruairc and Húa MaelSechlainn, and Foreigners with them, marched to Fid dorcha, and they were a week there awaiting peace. But a party of the nobles of the camp stole out to seek a combat, and six of them were killed; whereupon the great army issued forth, and Mac Murchada was put to flight with his Saxons; and ten score heads of Leinstermen and two knights came into one place. Thereupon Mac Murchada submitted to the king of Ireland, and gave him his own award of hostages for Húi Cennselaig; and Mac Murchada paid Húa Ruairc five score ounces of gold for peace (and) in compensation for his wife »].

IN t-espoc Ua Flandacan .i. espoc Cluana hUama [« The bishop Húa Flanducáin, bishop of Cloyne »] quieuit in Christo.

1. MS. urnaighe

2. MS. urnaighe sitha

3. diarraigh

Aenach Taillten do denom le Ruaidri la rí[g] Erenn. [« The Fair of Teltown was held by Ruaidri, king of Ireland »].

Tairrdeibach Ua Briain, rí Muman 7 Lethi Mogha re re [« king of Munster and Mogh's Half in his time »] in tribulatione bona uitam feliciter finiuit.

Cond o Mael-míadhaigh, taissech Muntire hEolais [« chief of the Munter Eolais »] mortuus est.

[AU. 1168. ALC. wanting. FM. 1168].

Kl. enair for luan 7 .xiiii. fuirre 7 bliadan corabisex [« January 1 on a Monday, and the 18th (of the moon) thereon, and a bisextile year »].

Murchadh Ua-Finnallan, rí Delbna moire, do marbad do Muirchertach mac Donncadha Ua-Mael-Sechláinn ar comairche ríg Erenn 7 Con[n]acht 7 Oirgiall, 7 doradsad fir Midhi secht céit bó ina eneclainn do Chonnachtaib 7 d'Airghiallaib [« Murchadh Ua Finnalláin, king of Delbna mór, was killed by Muirchertach, son of Donnchad Húa Máil-Sechláinn, while under the safeguard of the kings of Ireland, Connaught and Oriel. And the men of Meath gave the men of Connaught and Oriel seven hundred cows as his honour-price »].

Enda Mac Murchadha, rígdamna Laigen, do dallad la Donnchadh mac Gilla-Padraic la rí[g] Osraigí [« Énna Mac Murchada, crownprince of Leinster, was blinded by Donnchad Mac Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory »].

Aenach Taillten la Ruaidhri Ua Concobair la ríg Erenn isin bliadain si [« The Fair of Teltown (was held) in this year by Ruaidri Húa Conchobar, king of Ireland »].

Muirchertach, mac Tairrdeibhig Ua-Briain, do righadh tareís a athar, 7 mac maic Concobair Ua-Briain da marbad sen a mebail, 7 mac Concobair do toitim fochétoir índ la Mael-Sechláinn Ua Faelan 7 la Diarmuid Find Ua mBríain a ndiaghail Muircertaig.

[« Muirchertach, son of Toirdelbach Húa Bríain, was made king after his father; but the grandson of Conchobar Húa Briain killed him treacherously, and Conchobar's son straight-

way fell for this by Máel-Sechláinn Húa Faeláin and by Diarmait the Fair Húa Briáin, in revenge for Murchertach »].

Righi Tuadh-Muman do gabail do Domnall Ua Briáin 7 righe Ur-Muman do Brían. [« The kingship of Thomond was taken by Domnall Húa Briáin and the kingship of Ormond by Brían »].

Brian mac Tairrdelbaig do gabail la Domnall mac Tairrdelbaig, 7 righe Dal-Cais uile do gabail dó [« Brian, son of Toirdelbach, was taken prisoner by Domnall, son of Toirdelbach, and the kingship of the Dál-Cais was seized by him »].

Flandacan Ua Dubtaigh, espoc 7 sai a léighind [« a bishop and sage in reading »] quieuit.

Mac raith Húa Morain, espoc Connacht [« bishop of the Connacht »] quieuit.

Donncadh Ua Cerbaill, rí Airgiall, do ég iarna ledradh do thúaigh fir dia muntir fén [« Donnchad Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, died after being mangled by the axe of a man of his own household »].

Meass mor isin bliadain sin, 7 sonus 7 imadh gach maithiusa arna tidnacol do Día do righi Ruaidhrí Ua Conchobair [« A great nut-crop in this year, and wealth and abundance of every good thing bestowed by God on the kingship of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair »].

IN Gilla Leithderg O Conchobair Corcomruadh do marbad do braithrib fen a mebuil [« The Gilla Leth-derg (« Redsided lad ») Húa Conchobair Corcomruad was treacherously killed by his own brothers »].

[AU. 1169, ALC. wanting. FM. 1169].

Kl. enair for cétain 7 .ix.xx. fuírre [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 29th (of the moon) thereon »].

Ferchar Ua Fallomain, taisech Clainne hUadach [« chief of Clann Uatach »] mortuus est.

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Ua Concobair la ríg Erenn a n-Uib Cendsilaig, co tuc [mac] Maic Murchadha a ngellsine lais. [« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, into Húi Cennselaig, and he brought away Mac Murchada's son as a hostage »].

Drong mor do ridirib do techt tar muir 'cum Maic Murcudha [« A large body of knights came oversea to Mac Murchada »].

Rigi Cenéoil Eogain do gabail do Concoabar mac Nell Maic Lochlann [« The kingship of the Kindred of Eogan was taken by Conchobar, son of Niall Mac Lochlann »].

Diarmuit Húa MaelSechláinn, rí Midhi 7 urmóir Laigen, 7 adbar ríg Erenn, do marbad la Domnall mBreaghach Húa MaelSechláinn tria fingail [« Diarmait Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Meath and the greater part of Leinster, and the man-kings of a king of Ireland, was parricidally killed by Domnall of Bregia, grandson of MaelSechláinn »].

Osraige do inradh, etir cill 7 tuáith, la Mac Murchadha co nGallaib [« Ossory was ravaged, both church and district, by Mac Murchada with Foreigners »].

[AU. 1170. ALC. 1170. FM. 1170].

Kl. enair for dardaín 7 .x. fuirre 7 bliadan tanaiste for bisex¹ [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 10th (of the moon) thereon and the second year after bisextile »].

Taissi Comáin do thocbail [« S. Coman's relics were raised »] itercíno² eius usque ad translationem.

Diarmait Hua Briain, ardcomurba Comain, do ég a n-Ínis Cloibrand [« Diarmait Húa Briáin, high-successor of S. Commán, died in Inis Clothrann »].

IN t-espoc Húa Ruadhan, sruithšenoir in chóicidh³, do éc

1. Here the scribe inserts: eīr andis [leg. annis?] transactis .cccc. quatuor post obitum, which I do not understand

2. leg. in scrínio?

3. MS. u.igh

[« The bishop Húa Rúadáin, venerable elder of the province, died »].

Mael-mordha mac Uairerghi, cenn chelidh nDé Cluana, do ég [« Mael-morda son of Uair-érge, head of the Culdees of Clonmacnois, died »].

Concobar mac Maic Lochlainn, rí Ceneóil Eogain, do marrbad do macaib Cano a n-Ard Macha [« Conchobar, son of Mac Lochlainn, king of the Kindred of Eogan, was killed by the sons of Cano in Armagh »].

Mac Murchadh[a] do gabail rigi Gall Laighen [« Mac Murchada received the kingship of the Foreigners of Leinster »].

Durmach Colaim cille do loscud *cona templuib*, 7 caisdel Gaillmi 7 Ard Rathain [« S. Colomb cille's Durrow was burnt with its churches, and the castle of Galway, and Ard Rathain »].

Tosach uilc na hErenn .i. Roberd mac Stemni do techt a n-Eirinn, sesca luirech, 7 fa Ricard mac Gilliberd .i. iarla, 7 da chath doib etir ridire 7 saighdeóir ar techt a furtacht Maic Murchadha; *co ndechatar ar Port Lairge ar eicin, 7 cor' facsad drem dia muntir and, 7 dochuatar a Loch Carman ar écin, 7 do gabsad Mac Gilla Muire armand an dúine 7 Húa Faelan ríg na nDeisi, 7 a mac, 7 ar lochta in duine co ndorcratar secht cét dib.*

[« The beginning of Erin's evil, to wit, Robert Fitz Stephen came into Ireland with sixty mailcoats, and there was Earl Richard, son of Gilbert, and they had two battalions, both knights and archers, come to help Mac Murchada. And they entered Waterford by force, and left some of their people there, and they invaded Loch Carman (Wexford) by force, and captured Mac Gilla Muire, the officer of the fort, and Húa Faelán, the king of the Déisi, and his son, and slaughtered the garrison of the fort, so that seven hundred of them fell »].

Tri madhmanná ria Mac Carrthaigh for Saxanaib [« Three defeats inflicted by Mac Carthaig on the English »].

Tinólaidh¹ Mac Murcadha co nGallaib arsin do dul tar Athcliath. Tinólaidh¹ rí Erenn iarsin .i. Ruaidhri Ua Conchobair,

1. MS. Tinolaigh

co faichthi Atha cliath, co raibe tri la 7 tri haidhcé and a n-oiris chath[a], cor' gabastair tene daait a n-Ath cliath, cor' dithlaithrighedh he. Iarsin ro faemsat na Gaill ar loscud an baile o do mothraigset [fo. 25^b r] impodh ar *ríg Erenn* beth ac Mac Murchadha. Iarsin impois *rí Erenn* cona sochraide imslan iar femidh catha dó o Mac Murchadha 7 o Gallaibh. IArsin tic Mac Murcadha co nGallaib, 7 teid tar Ath cláth ar eicin, 7 dorindi broid da raibe and.

[« After that MacMurchada musters with the Foreigners in order to overcome Dublin. Then the king of Ireland, Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, gathers (his troops) to the Green of Dublin, and remained there, awaiting battle, for three days and three nights, till lightning struck Dublin and demolished it. Thereafter the Foreigners assented to the burning of the town, since they perceived that to be with Mac Murchada was to revolt against the king of Ireland. Then the king of Ireland returned, with his army unhurt, after Mac Murchada and the Foreigners had refused to give him battle. Then Mac Murchada goes with the Foreigners and overcomes Dublin by force, and makes captives of all that were therein »].

Crech la Mac Murcadha for Uib Faelan, cor' mill in tir 7 cor' índarb a *rí[g]* i. Faelan 7 Ro índarb didiu Domnall mac Gilla Padraic *ríg Osraigi* a Connachteib [« A raid by Mac Murchada on the Húi Faeláin, and he destroyed the country and banished its king, Faelán, and he also banished Domnall Mac Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory, into Connaught »].

Sluaghedh la Mac Murcadha a Midhi, cor' airg Cláin Iraird. Luid asen co Cenannus, cor' airg 7 cor' loisc Cenannus 7 Tuilén 7 Slaine 7 cella imdha aile, 7 luidh assein co Sliab nGuaire, co nderna airgne for Uib Bríuin, 7 ro sai dia thigh. [« A hosting led by Mac Murchada into Meath, and he plundered Clonard. Thence he went to Kells, and he plundered and burnt Kells and Dulane and Slane and many other churches, and thence he went to Slieve Gory, made plunderings on the Húi Briuin, and returned home »].

Domnall Bregach Húa MailSechláinn do thecht a tech Maic Murchadha [« Domnall of Bregia, descendant of MaelSechláinn, submitted to Mac Murchada »].

Braighe Laigen 7 Maic Murcadha do marbad la Ruaidri Húa Concobair ar aslach Tigernán Ua-Ruaire andsna hecóraib sin, uair tuc Ua Ruairc a chubais na þudh rí Erenn Ruaidri muna marbad íat, 7 romarbad and mac Domnaill Caemanaigh Maic Murchadha 7 mac Murcaidh Húi Chaellaighe la ríg Erenn.

[« At the instigation of Tigernán Húa Ruairc, the hostages of Leinster and of Mac Murchada were killed by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair in consequence of those wrongs. For Húa Ruairc had pledged his conscience that Ruaidri would not be king of Ireland unless they were put to death. So then the son of Domnall Coemanach Mac Murchada, and the son of Murchad Húa Caellaigi were killed by the king of Ireland »].

Righi Ceneóil nEogain do gabail do Niall Mac Lochlainn. Righi iarthair Midhi do gabail do Art Húu MaelSechláinn. [« The kingship of the Kindred of Eogan was taken by Niall Mac Lochlainn. The kingship of the west of Meath was taken by Art Húa MaelSechláinn »].

Conchobhur mac Diarmuda Maic Murchadha [« son of Diarmait Mac Murchada »] *mortuus est*.

Domnall Ua Bríain 7 Dal Cais do impódh ar ríg Erenn, cor' fass cocadh móir atur[r]u [« Domnall Húa Bríain and the Dál Cais revolted against the king of Ireland, so that a great war grew up between them »].

Coblach dermair la Ruaidhri Húa Concobair for Sinaind do índradh Munan as [« A huge fleet (was led) by Ruaidrí Húa Conchobair to ravage Munster therefrom »].

INdradh Urmuman la Condacthaib 7 clar[droichet] Chilli da Luá do loscud [« The ravaging of Ormond by the Connaughtmen, and the plankbridge of Killaloe was burnt »].

Braigdi Oirgiall do gabail la Mac Murchudha [« The hostages of Oriel were taken by Mac Murchada »].

[AU. 1171. ALC. 1171. FM. 1171].

Kl. enair for aíne 7 .xxi[i] fuirri, 7 tres bliadan for bisex [« January 1 on a Friday, and the 22nd (of the moon) thereon, and the third year after bisextile »].

Ruaidrí Húa Concobair do breith a coblaig ar Loch n[D]er-gderc 7 ar Sinaind, cor' scail drochad Chille da Lua 7 condera crecha dermári, 7 cor' marb Diarmuid Ua Cuind 7 O Líghda 7 sochaidhe¹ archena, 7 urmor in choicidh do fásugudh don coblach cétna [« Ruaidrí Húa Conchobair brought his fleet on Lough Derg and on the Shannan, and destroyed the bridge of Killaloe, and made exceeding great raids, and killed Diarmait Húa Cuinn and Húa Lígda and a multitude besides; and the greater part of the province was devastated by the same fleet »].

Crecha Saidne 7 crecha desceirt Bregh la Tigernan Ua Ruairc co feraib² Brefne, co tardsad buár diairme 7 cor' marbsad Mac Gilla Sechlaind, ríg desceirt Bregh, 7 Gilla Énan mac Lughadha, taiséch Cuircne [« Raids on the Saithne and raids on the south of Bregia by Tigernán Húa Ruairc with the men of Brefne; and they brought away countless cattle, and killed Mac Gilla Sechlainn, king of the South of Bregia, and Gilla Énain, son of Lugaid, chief of the Cuircni »].

Cloicthech Tulcha aird *cona* lán do daínib do loscud lasin archoin cétna .i. la Tigernán [« The bell-house of Tulach ard, with its fill of human beings, was burnt by the same wardog, even Tigernán »].

Diarmuid Mac Murchadha, rí Laigen 7 Gall, 7 fer buaidhir-tha na Banba 7 aidhmillti Erenn, iar toichestal Gall 7 iar ngnath-milled Gaedel, iar n-argain 7 iar ndianscailedh chell 7 coicrich, do ég iar cínd bliadne do galar etualaing tria mirbuile Findén 7 Cholaim chille 7 na naem aile ro airg.

[« Diarmait Mac Murchada, king of Leinstermen and Foreigners, the disturber of Banba and destroyer of Erin, after bringing over (?) foreigners and constantly harming Gaels, after plundering and destroying churches and boundaries, after the end of a year of insufferable illness, died through the miracles of Findén and Columba and the other saints whom he had plundered »].

Braigdi Domnaill Húi Bríain la Ruaidhrí Húa Conchobair

1. MS. sochaighe

2. MS. firu

[« The hostages of Domnall Húa Bríain (were taken) by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair »].

Domnall Ua Focarta, rí Éile desceirt, do marbad la Domnall mac Donncaidh Maic Gilla Padraic, ríg Osraigi, co n-ár abbal aile [« Domnall Húa Focarta, king of the Southern Eili, was killed by Domnall, son of Donnchad Mac Gilla Pádraic, king of Ossory, with other great slaughter »].

Cath Atha cliath etir Miligh Gogan 7 Asgall mac Raghnaill ríg Gall, co ndorchair iarom and Aschall 7 Eoan Lochlandach, et alii multi¹ [« The battle of Dublin, between Miles Cogan and Ascall son of Ragnall, king of the Foreigners; and Ascall fell there, and Eoan the Norseman, and many others »].

Magnus Ua hEochada, rí Ulad, do marbad la brathair fín [« Magnus Húa Eochada, king of Ulaid, was killed by his own brother »].

Sluaged la Ruaidhri Ua Conchobair 7 la Tigernan Húa Ruairc 7 la Muirchertach Húa Cerbaill, ríg Airgiall, co hAth clíath do forbaisi for Ath cliath 7 ar in Iarla 7 ar Miligh Gogan. Deabaid 7 imresain aturo re re caictísi, cor' scailset Leth Cuind, co ndechaidl² Húa Concobair a condì Laighen, 7 co ndecharatar marc[š]luagh fer mBreifne 7 Airgiall do buain arba Saxonach. Dochuaidh an t-iarla 7 Miligh Gogan il-longport Leithi Cuind, cor' marbsat sochaidhi³ da ndaescursluagh 7 rucsad a lon 7 a n-edraighe 7 a caiple bitaille.

[« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, by Tigernán Húa Ruairc, and by Murchertach Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, to Dublin in order to besiege Dublin and the Earl (Strongbow) and Miles Cogan. For the space of a fortnight there were conflicts and skirmishes between them. Then Leth Cuinn (the troops of the northern half of Ireland) separated, and Húa Conchobair marched to meet the Leinstermen, and the cavalry of the men of Brefne and Oriel went to cut down the Englishmen's corn. The Earl and Miles Cogan entered the camp of Leth Cuinn, and killed a multitude of their rabble,

1. MS. aili multí

2. ndechaigh

3. MS. sochaighi

and carried off their provisions, their armour, and their sumpter-horses »].

Sluaiged la Tigernán Hua Ruairc co feraib Brefne¹ cor' [fo. 25^b 2] airg co, hAth cliath, cor' cuirsé debaidh² 7 Miligh Gogan *cóna* ridirib, cor' muidh³ for Ua Ruairc, co torchair and Aed mac Tigearnaín, rígdamna Brefne, im Ua nDonnchada 7 im Donncadh Ua Cuind 7 im mathaib Oirghiall [« A hosting by Tigernán Húa Ruairc with the men of Brefne; and he plundered as far as Dublin; and he and Miles Cogan with his knights fought a battle in which Húa Rúairc was routed, and Aed, son of Tigernán, crownprince of Brefne, fell therein, as well as Húa Donnchada and Donnchad Húa Cuinn and nobles of Oriel »].

Roberd mac Stemni do gabail la Gallu Locha Carman iar cur áir a muntire, 7 a lecan as iarsin do Mac na Perissi [« Robert Fitz Stephan was captured by the Foreigners of Wexford, after a slaughter of his people, and he was afterwards set free by (king Henry) the son of the Empress (Matilda) »].

An t-Íarla do dul a Saxanaib inaighidh Enric ríg Saxon, co toracht sidhi a n-Erinn sechtmuin ría samuin co Port Lairge, co tanic Diarmuit Mac Carrthaigh, rí Des-muman, ina theach. Luidh assen co hAth cliath, cor' gab rige Laigen 7 fear Midhe 7 Brefne 7 Oirghiall Ulad.

[« The Earl went into England to meet Henry, king of England, and Henry arrived in Ireland at Waterford a week before *samain* (Nov. 1), and Diarmait Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, submitted to him. Thence he went to Dublin, and received the kingship of Leinster and of the men of Meath, Brefne, Oriel and Ulster »].

Pétrus espoc Cluana ferta [Brénainn] do bádudh¹ ic Port da Chaíneóig ar Sinaind [« Peter, bishop of Clonfert, was drowned at Port dá Chaineóc on the Shannon »].

1. firu Breagh

2. debaigh

3. muigh

[AU. 1172. ALC. 1172. FM. 1172].

Kl. enair for satharn 7 ail uauthaidh¹ fuirri [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the second (of the moon) thereon »].

Drem do muntir Maic na Perisi do thiachtain o Ath cliath ma Ugha de Laithe² co Fabur, cor' caithsed a biad re caecthigis³ 7 do loiscest in baile. Lotar assen co Cill achaidh⁴, cor' airg sed an chill 7 cor' marbsad drem dia daínib, 7 cor' loisc iarsin [« Some of the troops of the son of the Empress went with Hugo de Lacy from Dublin to Fore, and for a fortnight consumed its food, and they burnt the town. Thence they fared to Cell Achaid, where they plundered the church, and killed some of its people, and burnt it afterwards »].

Amus la Coin Aifne mac Aedha Ua-Concobair Failge for muntir in Íarla i Cill dara, cur' marbad drem dona Gallaiib and 7 do Uib Failghe. [« An onfall by Cú Aifne, son of Aed Húa Conchobair Failge, on the Earl's troops in Kildare; and some of the Foreigners and the Húi Failgi were killed there »].

Mac maic Domnaill Ua-Briáin, rígdamna Muman, do marbad la Hui[b] Conaíng [« The grandson of Domnall Húa Briáin, crownprince of Munster, was killed by the Húi Conaing »].

Enric rí Saxon do dul a Saxanaib aris iar ngabail Lethe Mo-gha 7 oirrthir Leithi Cuind [« Henry, king of England, after taking the southern half of Ireland and the eastern part of the northern half, returned to England »].

Tigernach Ua Mael-Eóin, comurba Ciarain Cluana maic Nós [« successor of S. Ciaran of Clonmacnois »] quieuit.

Brigidin Húa Cathalan, comurba m'Aedhoig [« successor of S. m'Aedóc »] quieuit.

Gilla Asalta, senchaidh Ruaidhri Ua-Concobair ríg Erenn,

1. MS. h.aigh

2. MS. maugha daithe

3. cæcias

4. achaigh

ardsáí na nGaidhel ina aimsir, *mortuus est* [« Gilla Asalta, historian of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, the chief sage of the Gaels in his time, died »].

Tighernan Ua-Ruaire, *rí* Bretne 7 *Conmaicne* 7 *urmoir cri-chi* Midhi, 7 *coimsidh*¹ *crich* n-Oirgiall, *flaith* *choicidh* *Con[n]acht*, *onchu gnimartach* na nGaidhel, *fer bagha* 7 *buancosanta* Lethi Cuind, *crechaire* 7 *indsaigheach* Erenn, *lētroman* na nGaidhel ar thresi 7 ar línmairecht, *do marbad* la hEoan Mear 7 la Ricard mac in Íarla 7 la Domnall mac Andaigh Ua-Ruaire, a Cnuc Tlachtgha a fill, 7 a corp *do breith* léo co hAth cliath dia tescadh 7 dia tarraíng.

[« Tigernán Húa Ruairc, king of Brefne and Conmacni and the greater part of the province of Meath, and warden of the districts of Oriel, lord of the province of Connaught, deedful leopard of the Gaels, Leth Cuinn's man of battle and lasting defence, Erin's raider and invader, surpasser of the Gaels in might and abundance, was treacherously killed by Eoan Mer and Richard, the son of the Earl, and by Domnall, son of Annach Húa Ruairc, at the Hill of Ward, and his body was brought by them to Dublin to be mangled and drawn asunder »].

Muirchertach Ua Briain 7 Murcadh Mac Murcadha do marbadh do muntir Maic na Perisi tria mebail [« Murchertach Húa Bríain and Murchad Mac Murchada were killed treacherously by the people of the Son of the Empress »].

Crech fill la mac Maic Andaigh 7 lasna Saxonachaib ar Muntir n-Angaile² 7 ar Muntir nGillgan, co rucsat bu 7 bruit imdhá. [« A treacherous raid by the son of Mac Annaig and by the English on the Munter Angaile and the Munter Gillgan; and they carried off many cows and captives »].

Sluaged doridhise lasna Gallaib cétna 7 la mac Maic Andaigh Ua-Ruairecc co hArd-achadh espuic Mael, cor' airgsit an tir ar medhon. Ocus as leo atorcair Domnall O Fergail, taiscech Muntire hAngaile 7 Sil Finghin don chur sin. [« A hosting again by the same Foreigners and by the son of Mac

1. MS. coimsigh

2. nengaile

Annaig Húa Ruairc, to bishop Mel's Ardagh, and they plundered the country generally; and Domnall Húa Fergail, chief of the Munter Angaile and Sil Fíngin, fell by them on that occasion »].

Senudh Erenn la cóicidh *Con[n]acht*, laechaib, cleirchib, ic Tuaim da gualand, im Ruaidhrí Ua Concobair im rí[g] nErenn 7 im Chadhla Ua nDubtaigh, aird-espoc *Con[n]acht*, 7 tri tempuill do cosecradh léo and [« A synod of Ireland (held) by the province of Connaught, both laymen and clerics, at Tuam, including Ruaidrí Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, and Cadla Húa Dubthaig, archbishop of Connaught; and three churches were consecrated by them there »].

Húa Caellaidhi, lethrí *Osraigi*, do marbadh la Domnall mac nDonncadha Maic Gilla Padraic [« Húa Caellaidi, one of the two kings of Ossory, was killed by Domnall, son of Donnchad Mac Gilla Patraic »].

Gilla Aedha Húa Muigin [leg. Muidin ?] do muntir Airidh¹ Locho *con*, espoc Corcaighe², tuir chrabaidh³ 7 egna 7 oighe na hErenn⁴, 'arna naemadh o Dhía, quieuit [« Gilla Aeda Húa Muigin, of the community of Aifēd Locha Con, bishop of Cork, the tower of devotion and wisdom and virginity of Ireland, having been sanctified by God, rested »].

Mac Gilli espuic, taisech Clainne Ailebra, rechtaire Catha Monaigh, do marbad la Donn sleibe Ua nEochadha, la ríg Ulad, a fill, 7 na slana badar aturo .i. maithe Ulad, do marbad Duinn sleibe ind [« The son of Gilla escuip, chief of Clann Ailebra, steward of Catha Monaig, was treacherously killed by Donn slébe Húa Eochada, king of the Ulaid; wherefore the guarantors that were between them, namely, the nobles of Ulster, put him to death »].

1. MS. airigh

2. corcaidhi

3. chrabaigh

4. herind

[AU. 1173. ALC. 1173. FM. 1173].

Kl. enair, luna .x.iii., feria secunda. *Millesimus centesimus septuagesimus tertius ab Incarnatione Domini.*

Dond sleibe, [fo. 26^a 1] rí Ulad, do marbad do Úib Eachach Ulad 7 da brathair fen [« Donn slébe, king of Ulaid, was killed by the Húi Echach Ulad and by his own brother »].

Ua Co[b]thaigh airdespoc Cenéoil Eogain, [« archbishop of the Kindred of Eogan »] quieuit.

Cinaeth Ua Ronan, espoc Glinni da lacha 7 tuaisceirt Laigen, [« bishop of Glendalough and the north of Leinster »] quieuit.

Edruth Húa Mandachan [leg. Madacháin?] airdespoc na Midhi [« the archbishop of Meath »] quieuit.

Conaing Ua hAengusa, cend cananach Rosa cre [do éc. « Conaing Húa Oengusa, head of the canons of Roscrea, died »].

Mael mochta Ua Fidhabra, ardab Cluana maic Nois [« high abbot of Clonmacnois »] quieuit.

Domnall Breghach Ua MaelSechláinn, rí Midhi, do marbad la hArt Ua MaelSechláinn le mac a athar féin, 7 la Muintir Láighechan a nDurmuigh Coluim chille. Art ina inadh [« Domnall of Bregia Húa MaelSechláinn, king of Meath, was killed in S. Columba's Durrow by Art Húa MaelSechláinn, his own father's son, and by the Munter Laigecháin. Art succeeded him »].

Aedh Ua Conchenaind do ég [« died »].

Lochlaind mac Maic Lochlainn do marbad [« Lochlann, son of MacLochlainn, was killed »].

Sluaged la Domnall Ua mBriain d'innsaighidh caislén Cilli Caindigh 7 na nGall ro batar ann, 7 cath iarthair *Con[n]acht* araen ris 'arnacur do Ruaidhri do ríg Erenn lais, im Concobar mac Ruaidhri, 7 Adclois na scela sin dona Gallaib. Ro facsat caislen Cille Caindigh 7 rancatar co Port Lairge. Ro brisidh an baile tareis na nGall, 7 ro hairgedh an crich uile. Ba dimbaigh le Gallaib Erenn an imgabail sin.

[« A hosting by Domnall Húa Briain to attack the castle of

Kilkenny and the Foreigners who dwelt therein. Along with him was a battalion from the west of Connaught, sent by Ruaidri, king of Ireland, with Conchobar, Ruaidri's son. These tidings were heard by the Foreigners. They evacuated the castle of Kilkenny and came to Waterford. The town was breached, after the Foreigners (had left it), and the whole district was plundered. That reduction was a grief to the Foreigners of Ireland »].

Teidm mor ro marb daíni imda a Con[n]achtaib 7 a Mumain isin bliadain sin [« In this year a great pestilence killed many human beings in Connaught and in Munster »].

IMpodh do mac Domnaill Caemanaigh ar mac an Íarla, 7 ár do thabairt leis ar Gallaib [« The son of Domnall Caemanaich revolted against the son of the Earl, and inflicted a slaughter on the Foreigners »].

Domnall mac Andaigh¹ Húi Ruairc do marbad d'áes gradha Thigernain Ua-Ruairc. Gilla Tigernain mac Gilla th'Aedhoic Húi MaelBrighdi in t-óclach ro buail é, 7 a leathlam do búain de, 7 a cur 'cum Ruaidhri Ua-Choncobair 7 do chuir [Hua] Concobair tairrungi trempí a mullach caislen Tuama da gualann.

[« Domnall, son of Annach Húa Ruairc, was killed by the courtiers of Tigernán Húa Ruairc. Gilla Tigernáin, son of Gilla t'Aedóic Húa Mail-Brigte, was the warrior that smote him and struck off one of his hands. Gilla Tigernáin sent this hand to Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, who drove a nail through it on the top of the castle of Tuam »].

Les mor do argain do mac an Iarla [« Lismore was plundered by the son of the Earl »].

Mael Issu mac a[n] báird, espoc O Maine, d'ég [« Mael-Ísu Mac in baird (« son of the bard »), bishop of the Húi Mani, died »].

IMar mac Carrgamna, taisech Munntire Mailsinna, [« chief of the Munter Máil-Sinna »] mortuus est.

Sitriuc Ua Flandacan, rí Airthir Thefta, do marbad d'airthir Midhi [« Sitriuc Húa Flanducáin, king of the east of Teffa, was killed by the men of east Meath »].

1. MS. ardaidh

[AU. 1174. ALC. 1174. FM. 1174].

Kl. enair for mairt 7 .xx.iii [leg. iiiii] fuirri tresbliadan for bisex [« January 1 on a Tuesday, and the 24th (of the moon) thereon. The third year after bisextile »].

Mael Isu Húa Con[n]achtan, espoc Sil Muredaigh [« bishop of Síl Muredaig »] mortuus est.

Gilla maic líac¹, comurba Patraic² [« a successor of S. Patrick »] quieuit.

Muirgius Húa Dubthaigh, cétab mainistrech Atha da loarg ar Buill [do éc « Muirgius Hua Dubthaig, the first abbot of the monastery of Áth dá loarg (« ford of two forks ») on (the river) Boyle, died »].

Plorínt O Gorman, ardmaighistir Arda Macha, do ég [« Florentius Húa Gormáin, chief master of Armagh, died »].

Gilla mo Cathbeo, ab reigléasa [Petair 7] Póil, do ég [« Gilla mo Chathbeo, abbot of the monastery of SS. Peter and Paul, died »].

Amlaim Ua Cuind, taisech Muntiri Gillgan [« chief of Munter Gillgan »] mortuus est.

Ruaidri Húa Cerbaill, rí Eile, do marbad dia brathair fén ar lar Indsi Clothrand [« Ruaidri Húa Cerbaill, king of Eile, was killed by his own brother in the midst of Inis Clothrann »].

Congalach Ua Confiacula, rí Tebha [« king of Teffa »] mortuus est.

Sluaiged lasan Iarla do índrudh Muman. Sluaiged aile la Ruaidhri Ua Concobair la ríg Erenn a n-Urmumain d'[f]urtacht na Muman aran Iarla. [Batar] na Goill i Caisil andsin. O'tcúalai³ in t-Íarla 7 na Goill rí Erenn do thecht a n-Urmumain d'iarraidh⁴ chatha, cuirte fesa uathaib co hAth clíath ar cend ar' facsat and do Gallaib co tancatar o Ath clíath aencath crodha

1. MS. lín

2. pedair

3. Otcualaign

4. diarraigh

commór do ridirib 7 dármaniaib 7 d'áirseóraib, 7 tancatar uile na Gaill co clar nDurlais. Tanic Domnall O Briain 7 Dal Cais 7 cath iarthair *Con[n]acht* 7 morthath Sil Muredhaigh fa mac rig Erenn .i. *Concobar Maenmuighi, acht¹* dirimsluaig ro-facsat a[c] coméd rig Erenn. Cath Durlais do thabairt andsin, cor' memaidh² ar Gallaib, 7 cor' dithlaigedh Danair and, cor' marbadh *secht cét* deg do Gallaib and, 7 teid in t-Iarla co Port Laírge ar cur an catha fair, 7 tanic Húa Briain, dia thigh slan, 7 tanic rí Erenn cona sochraídib a *Con[n]achta* iar mbuaidh choscair in catha sin.

[« A hosting by the Earl in order to ravage Munster. Another hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, into Ormond to help Munster against the Earl. The Foreigners were then in Cashel. When the Earl and the Foreigners heard that the king of Ireland had invaded Ormond to seek battle they send messengers to Dublin for all the Foreigners they had left there. So these came from Dublin, in one great and brave battalion of knights and officers and archers; and then all the Foreigners marched to the midst of Thurles. (Thither also) came Domnall Húa Brián, the Dál Cais, the battalion of the West of Connaught, and the great battalion of Síl Muredaig, except the numerous troops left to protect the king of Ireland. There the battle of Thurles was delivered, and the Foreigners were routed, and the robbers were laid low in death, and seventeen hundred Foreigners were slain. The Earl went to Waterford after the battle had been gained over him: Húa Briain returned safe to his home; and the king of Ireland with his armies marched into Connaught, after the triumphant victory of that battle »].

MaelRuanaid Ua Ciardha, rí Cairpri, do marbad do Gallaib Atha cliath isin bliadain sin .i. do mac Turnín 7 do mac Aedha Húi Ferghail 7 Cellach Ua Findallan rí Delbna moire leo beous tria mebail [« In this year MaelRuanaid Ua Ciarda, king of Cairbre, was treacherously killed by the Foreigners of Dublin, namely, by the son of Turnín and by the son of Aed Húa

1. MS. inserts rofacsad

2. mebaigh

Fergail, and also Cellach Húa Findallan, king of Delbna Mór »].

Long do bádudh¹ allaniss do Luimnech 7 robáidh [fo. 26^a 2]-edh sochaidhe² do deghdhaínib innti, im Tadhg mac Ua-Choncobair 7 im Ó n-Ócán 7 im Uib Cendéigh 7 im Uib De-dhaigh³ et ailii [« A vessel foundered in the south of Luimnech, and in her a multitude of nobles were drowned, including Tadg, son of Húa Conchobair, and Húa Ócain and (some of the) Húi Cenn-étig and Húi Dedaig, and others »].

Fairchi iarthair Midhi do chur le cathair Cluana maic Nói's do réir clerech Erenn in bliadain sin [« In this year the diocese of West-Meath was annexed to the monastery of Clonmacnois by consent of the clerics of Ireland »].

MaelSechláinn Ua Donnacán, rí Aradh, do marbad d'Ú Co-naing [« Mael-Sechláinn Húa Donnucáin, king of Ara, was killed by Húa Conaing »].

[AU. 1175. ALC. 1175. FM. 1175].

Kl. enair for cétain 7 luna .u. fuirri, 7 .iii. for bisex [« January 1 on a Wednesday, and the 5th of the moon thereon, and the third year after bisextile »].

Tadhg in tslebe mac Ruaidhri do bádhadh⁴ a caraidh⁵ Doghair 7 arайл do macaib rígh Dal Cais aráen ris [« Tadg of the Mountain, son of Ruaidri, was drowned at the Weir of Dogar, and along with him certain sons of the king of the Dál Cais »].

Maghnus Húa MaelSechláinn do chrochaíh do Gallaib Athacliath 7 Tulca Airdi [« Magnus Húa MaelSechláinn was hung by the Foreigners of Dublin and Tulach Ard »].

Diarmuit mac Taidhg I Briain 7 Mathgamain mac Tairr-delbaig Ua-Briain do dallad do Domhnall O Bríain i Caislen I Chonaing ar lar a thighe fén. Mac in Gilla Leithdeirg I Chou-

1. MS. badugh

2. robaighedh sochaighe

3. deghaigh

4. baghudh

5. caraigh

chobair do marbadh la Domnall O mBriain isin lo cétna [« Diarmait, son of Tadg Húa Briáin, and Mathgamain, son of Toirdelbach Húa Briain, were blinded by Domnall Húa Briain at Castleconnell in the midst of his own house. On the same day the son of the Gilla Léthderg (« the redsided lad ») Húa Conchobair was killed by Domnall Húa Briain »].

IN t-espoc OBriain, espoc Cilli dara, quieuit [« The bishop Húa Briáin, bishop of Kildare, rested »].

Mael Issu mac in Cleirig Chuirr, espoc Ulad, quieuit [« Mael-Ísu, the son of the Clérech Corr, bishop of Ulaid, rested »].

Cluain Iraird do argain do Gallaib [« Clonard was plundered by the Foreigners »].

Fergal Ua Brain do marbad do Gallaib Atha Truim [« Fergal Húa Braein was killed by the Foreigners of Trim »].

Da chreich diaidh a ndiaidh¹ la Gallaib for Muntir Sercacháin 7 for Muntir Mail-Sinna [« Two raids, one after the other, by the Foreigners on the Munter Sercacháin and on the Munter Máil-Sinna »].

Teichidh d'feraib Tefttha, laechaib, cleirchib [« Flight of the men of Teffa, both clerics and laymen »].

Durmach Colaim chilli 7 Midhi² uili d'fasughudh ó Ath luain co Drochad atha do Gallaib [« S. Colomb cille's Durrow, and the whole of Meath, from Athlone to Drogheda, was laid waste by the Foreigners »].

Domnall Caemanach Mac Murcadha, rí Laigen, do marbad la Huib Niällan [« Domnall Caemanach Mac Murchada, king of Leinster, was killed by the Húi Niällán »].

Gilla Coluim Húa Mael-muaidh, rí Fer cell, do marbad do Ruaidhri mac Concobair Mec-Cochlain tria mebail [« Gilla Coluimb Húa Máil-muaid, king of the Fir Cell, was treacherously killed by Ruaidri, son of Conchobar Mac Cochláin »].

Tadhg mac Fergail Ua-Ruaírc [« son of Fergal húa Ruairc »] occisus est.

Gilla domnaigh mac Carmaic, espoc Ulad [« bishop of the Ulaid »] quieuit.

1. MS. diaigh a ndiaigh

2. amidhi

Sluaiged la Ruaidhri Ua Concobair i Tuadhmain cor' in-darb Domnall O Briain a n-Urmumain, 7 tuc rigi Tuadmuman do mac Murcaidh Húi Briáin, do mac a máthar fen. [« A hosting by Ruaidri Húa Conchobair into Thomond, and he banished Domnall Húa Bríain into Ormond, and gave the kingship of Thomond to the son of Murchad Húa Briain, to his own mother's son »].

Tancatar Gaill Átha cliath 7 Puirte Lairge 7 Domnall Húa Gilla Padraic, rí Osraigi, fo thogairm ríg Erenn .i. Ruaidri Hua Conchobair, co rancatar Lumnech cen rathugud do Dail Cais, cor' airgsed Lumnech, 7 cor' loisceid Con[n]achta urmór Tuadhmain don turus sin [« At the invitation of the king of Ireland, Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, the Foreigners of Dublin and Waterford, and Domnall Húa Gilla Patraic, king of Os-sory, came to Limerick without being perceived by the Dál Cais, and plundered Limerick ; and on this expedition the Connaughtmen burnt the greater part of Thomond »].

Cadhla Ua Dubthaigh do thiachtain a Saxanaib o Mac na Perisi 7 sith na hErenn lais, 7 a righe, etir Gall 7 Gaedel, do Ruaidhri Ua Chonchobair, 7 a chóicedh do gach coicedhach o ri[g] Erenn, 7 a cissa do Ruaidhri. [« Cadla Húa Dubthaig came out of England from the Son of the Empress, having with him the peace of Ireland, and the kingship thereof, both Foreigner and Gael, to Rúaidri Húa Conchobair, and to every provincial king his province from the king of Ireland, and their tributes to Ruaidri »].

Morcoblach la ríg Erenn for Loch Dergderc, cor' dithlaithrigh Urmuma uile 7 co tuc .uii. mbraigdi ó Uib Briain tar cend a righi 7 a feraind. [« A great fleet led by the king of Ireland on Lough Derg, and he demolished the whole of Ormond, and brought from the Húi Briain seven hostages for their kingship and their land »].

[AU. 1176. ALC. 1176. FM. 1176].

Kl. enair for dardaín 7 .xvi. fuirri [« January 1 on a Thursday, and the 16th (day of the moon) thereon »].

INis Cathaigh do argain ona Saxonachaib robatar a Luim-neach [« Inis Cathaig was plundered by the English who dwelt in Limerick »].

Domnall Ua Briain, rí Tuadhman, do denom sitha re Ó Conchobair 7 do thabairt braighed dó [« Domnall Húa Briain, king of Thomond, made peace with Húa Conchobair, and gave him hostages »].

Gilla Comgaill Ua Tuathail, rí Húa Muiredhaigh [« king of the Húi Muredaig »] mortuus est.

Da ficed dona Saxonachaib do marbad do mac Gilla Pádraic Ua Chiardha [« Two score of the English were killed by the son of Gilla Pátraic Húa Ciarda »].

Riccard farla Atha cliath do ég. In nech nach tanic a nErinn taréis Tuirgeis dibergach as mo ro mill anáss. Uair ro mill Conmaicne 7 Midi 7 Leath Mogha, itir chill 7 tuaith, cor' marb Brighid esin, co faicedh sen ina fiadhlaise í oca marbadh [« Richard, Earl of Dublin, died. Since Turgesius, never had there come into Ireland a brigand that had wrought more ruin than he. For he ruined Conmacni and Meath and the southern half of Erin, both church and territory; but S. Brigit killed him, and he himself used to see her in front of him, killing him »].

Niall mac Maic Lochlainn do marbad do Dáil mBuinne [« Niall, son of Mac Lochlann, was put to death by the Dál mBuinne »].

Crech la Gallaib Atha cliath, co rancatar Sliab Fuait 7 doirssi Eamna, co rucsad Oirgialla orro i Fidh Chonaille, cor' cursed ar forro ota sin co Tulaig Aird 7 co hAth cliath, cor' marbad .u. cét do Gallaiib [« A raid by the Foreigners of Dublin, and they reached Sliab Fuait and the gates of Emain; but the men of Oriel overtook them in Fid Conailli, and inflicted a slaughter upon them thence as far as Tulach Ard and Dublin, so that five hundred of the Foreigners were killed »].

Domnall mac Tairrdelbaig Húi Briain, rígdamna Mumana, do éc [« Domnall, son of Toirdelbach Húa Briain, crown-prince of Munster, died »].

Domnall mac Toirrdelbaig Húi Conchobair mac rig Erenn,

do éc a Muigh eo iar mbuaid¹ ongtha 7 aithrighi [« Domnall, son of Toirdelbach Húa Conchobair, son of the king of Ireland, died at Mayo, after triumph of (extreme) unction and repentance »].

Diarmuit mac Cormaic Mec-Carrthaig, rí Desmuman, do gabail do Cormac Liathanach, da mac fen [« Diarmait, son of Cormac Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, was taken prisoner by Cormac Liathanach, his own son »].

Cormac Liathanach Mac Carrthaig, rí Desmumun, do marbad a fill dia muntir fen iar n-aithrigadh [fo. 26^b 1] a athar, 7 an t-athair do gabail na righi iarsin [« Cormac Liathanach Mac Carthaig, king of Desmond, after deposing his father, was treacherously killed by his own household, and then the father took the kingship »].

Domnall Mac Gilla Padraic, rí Osraigi, do ég [« Domnall Mac Gilla Pátraic, king of Ossory, died »].

Domnall mac Gilla Padraic, rí Cairpri Ó Ciarda, do marbad a fill do Húa MaelSechlainn [« Domnall Mac Gilla Patraic, king of Cairbre Húa Ciarda, was treacherously killed by Húa MaelSechlainn »].

Art Húa MaelSechlainn do aithrighadh do feraib Midhi 7 rigi do Dondchadh Ua MaelSechlainn [« Art Húa MaelSechlainn was deposed by the men of Meath, and the kingship was given to Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn »].

Glenn da lacha d'argain do Gallaib [« Glendalough was plundered by Foreigners »].

Flann mac Donncadha Ua MaelSechlainn do marbad o Chairpri O Ciardha [« Fland, son of Donnchad Húa MaelSechlainn, was killed by Cairbre Húa Ciarda »].

Cú muighe mac ín deoradh Húi Flainn, rí Tuirtri, do marbadh da oireacht fein a fill [« Cú maige, son of the Pilgrim Húa Fláind, king of the Húi Tuirtri, was treacherously killed by his own assembly »].

Derb[ñ]orgaill, ingen Fiachra Húi Flaind, bén Aeda Húi Raduib, do ég [« Derbforgaill, daughter of Fiachra Húa Flaind, wife of Aed Húa Raduib, died »].

1. MS. treblaid

IMar Hua Ruaidhin, espoc Ua Fiachrach, do éc. [« Imar Húa Ruaidín, bishop of the Húi Fiachrach, died »].

Sadb, ingen I Chuind, ben I Conchenaind, d'ég. [« Sadb, daughter of Húa Cuinn, wife of Húa Conchenainn, died »].

Sluaiged la MaelSechláinn mac Maic Lochláinn 7 la Cenél Eogain 7 la hOirgiallaib d'indsaighi caislen Śláine, cor' airgsed in caislen 7 ro marbsad Ricard Plemendach in Gall rob eir and, 7 .u. cét do Gallaib maille friss, 7 ro cuir sin eglá móra nGallaib.

[« A hosting by MaelSechláinn, son of MacLochlainn, and by the Kindred of Eogan and the men of Oriel, to attack the castle of Slane; and they wrecked the castle, and killed Richard Fleming, the Foreigner who was commander therein, and five hundred Foreigners along with him. And this struck great fear into the Foreigners »].

Aedh mac Gilla bruite Ua-Ruairc, rí Brefne, in treas Aedh as ferr do bai a nErinn ina aimsir féin, do ég. [« Aed, son of Gilla-broite Húa Ruairc, king of Brefne, the third best Aed that lived in Ireland in his own time, died »].

Domnall Ua Maille, rí Umaill, do ég [« Domnall Húa Maille, king of Umall, died »].

[AU. 1177. ALC. 1177. FM. 1177].

Kl. enair for satharnn 7 .iiii. fichit fuirri 7 cétbliadan for bisex. [« January 1 on a Saturday, and the 24th (of the moon) thereon, and the first year after bisextile »].

Murchadh Húa Beollan, comurba Droma cliab 7 Colaim cille, do ég [« Murchad Húa Beolláin, successor of Drumcliff and S. Colomb cille, died »].

Crech la Gallaib Atha cliath 7 la Gallaib Atha truim a n-iarthar Midhi, cor' gabsat ní do buaib Muntire Tadhgan. Tínlaid Munter Tadgain 7 rucsat orro, 7 ro bensat in crech dib 7 ro marbsat Uga Sirrisbel et alios¹. [« A raid by the Foreigners of Dublin and by the Foreigners of Trim into the west of

1. MS. alii

Meath, and they lifted some of the Munter Tadgáin's cows. The Munter Tadgáin muster, and overtook them, and snatched the prey from them, and killed Hugo Sirrisbel and others »].

Eoán na Cuirti do dul co Dun da leathglass, cor' milled in baili leis, 7 Ulaid uile do milled lais, co tucadh maidm fair ann, 7 cor' marbad maithe a muntiri 7 cor' gabad e fein [« John de Courcy went to Downpatrick, and the town was destroyed by him, and the whole of Ulaid (*the county Down*) was destroyed by him; but therein a defeat was inflicted upon him, and the nobles of his people were slain, and he himself was taken prisoner »].

Tempall Tigi Saxon do lóscadh o chair tenidh. [« The church of Tech Saxon was burnt by lightning »].

Cuilén Ua Cuilen do dallad do mac Maic Carrtaigh a ndi-ghail marbtha a maic .i. Cormac hoc anno¹ [« Cuilén Húa Cuileoin was blinded by the son of Mac Carthaigh in revenge for the killing of his son Cormac in this year »].

Amlaim Húa Domnallan, ollam Con[n]acht re dan, do ég [« Olaf Húa Domnalláin, ollave of Connaught in poetry, died »].

Aed Húa Neill, rí Ceneoil Eogain, do marbad la MaelSechlainn mac Maic Lochlainn [« Aed Húa Néill, king of the Kindred of Eogan, was killed by Mael Sechláinn, son of Mac-Lochláinn »].

Cith cloicsnechta do ferthain a Cuircne .i. a nDruim clia-baigh, 7 ro mill Gním na tri sesreach, 7 ba commor re huball fiadhan gach cloch dib [« A shower of hail poured in Cuircne i.e. in Druim cliaibaig, and destroyed the « Parcel of the three plough-yokes », and each of the stones was as large as a crab apple »].

Domnall Ua hEgra, rí Luigne [« king of Luigni »] mortuus est.

Trí loíngsi do Saxanachaib do thecht a n-Eirinn .i. longes Ugha de Laithi 7 longes Uilliam maic Atalín 7 longes Pilip de Preis. Uga co hAth cliath. Uilliam co Loch Garman, Pilip co

1. MS. ii ando

Port Lairge. [« Three fleets of Englishmen arrived in Ireland, to wit, the fleet of Hugo de Lacy, and the fleet of William Fitz Audeline, and the fleet of Philip de Breusa(?). Hugo's to Dublin : William's to Wexford ; Philip's to Waterford »].

Miligh Gocan d'indarba do Ugha o Ath cliath co Corcaigh [« Miles Cogan was banished by Hugo from Dublin to Cork »].

Mael morda mac Faelan, rigdamna rob ferr do Laignib, do marbad do Uib Tuathail a fercongal [« Mael morda, son of Faelán, the best crownprince in Leinster, was killed by the Húi Tuathail in a great conflict »].

Tomaidm móir uisci, co mba samulta la sliab ar meit do dul tre lar Glinni da lacha, co ruc drochaid 7 muille in baile leis, 7 cor' facaibní da iasc ar lar in baile, 7 co ndechaidh¹ a n-Inber móir, 7 cur' báidh² an t-iascaire 7 co rug a lín isin fairrge [« A mighty outbreak of water, for greatness resembling a mountain, went through the midst of Glendalough, carried away the bridge and the mill of the town, and left some of its fish amid the town. Then it entered Inber móir, drowned the fisherman and swept his net into the sea »].

Sluaiged la Gallaib Atha cliath 7 Tulcha Aird ma Miligh Gocan a Condachtaib cen rabad rompo, co rancatar Ros Coman, 7 tri haidhchi doib a Ros Coman, 7 tic Murchadh mac Ruaidhri cuccu andsin, 7 tic ar eolus rompo ar fud Con[n]acht.

Tarrustair immorro Ruaidri Húa Concobair, rí Erenn, a n-iarthur Con[n]acht ar cuairt rige intan ranic fis na nGall chuice. Ro loiscset Gaill in Machaire rempo 7 Oilich Find 7 Ferta Geígi 7 Imleach Fordeorach 7 Imleach mBroccadha 7 Dun Imdain, 7 tancatar na Gaill [c]ó Ath mogha 7 a Fidh manach 7 a tochar Mona Connedha, 7 a slighidh móir Lige Gnathail, 7 tar Ath fine os ur Dune móir, 7 co Tuaim gach ndíreach; 7 ni dernatar crech na ruathar arfad in choicidh³, ar ro teichsít Con[n]acta ina ndangnib. *Ocus* ro falmuighedh Tuaim 7 ro losced Cell [fo. 26^b 2] Benéoin 7 Cell medhoin 7 Leccach 7

1. MS. ndechaigh

2. baigh

3. MS. u.igh

Cell Chathgaile 7 Ros caim 7 caislen Bona Gaillme, 7 ro batar Gaill tri haidchi a Tuaim da gualann cen biadh, cen édail, 7 ro hinnisedh doib *Con[n]achta* 7 fir Muman do tínol cuccu, 7 tuc-sad Gaill aichne *cur'* fir sin, oír nir' leicc Ruaidhri rí Erenn cenn do togbail doib co hinadh catha do thabairt doib, 7 ro eloatar Gaill co rancatar tochar Móna Connedha, 7 tucatar glaslaith *Con[n]acht* amus forro ac techt annsa tochar, 7 robo maidm doib mona beith mac I *Chonchobair* ica cudhnódh, 7 tancatar co hUaran an aidchi sin. 7 Tancatar rompo arnamarach a n-elódh¹ d'innsaighi Atha liág, 7 rucsad uathadh do *Chon[n]achtaib* orro andsin, 7 ba cruaidh in crithnachadh tucsat orro 'san ath, 7 ni fes méd a n-esbadha nocor' facbatar *Con[n]achta*.

[« A hosting by the Foreigners of Dublin and Tulach Aird (was led) by Miles Cogan into Connaught without any previous warning. They reached Roscommon, and there they remained three nights. Then Murchad, son of Ruaidri, comes to them, and goes as their guide before them throughout Connaught. Howbeit, Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, king of Ireland, tarried in the west of Connaught on his royal progress, when the news of the Foreigners reached him. The Foreigners burnt the Plain (of Connaught) before them, and Ailfind, and Ferta Gégi and Immlech Fordeorach, and Immlech mBroccada, and Dún Imdain. And they came to Áth mogá and into Fid manach and into the causeway of Móin Conneda, and into the high road of Lecc Gnathail, and over Áth fine near Dunmore, and direct to Tuam. And they made neither plunder nor onset throughout the province, for the folk of Connaught (with their cattle and other property) had fled into their fastnesses. And Tuam was emptied, and Cell Beneón was burnt, as well as Cell Medón and Leccach and Cell Chathgaile and Ross cáim, and the castle of Bun Gaillme. And the Foreigners were three nights in Tuam, without food, without profit. And they were told that the men of Connaught and Munster were gathering towards them; and the Foreigners perceived that this was true, for Ruaidri, the king

of Ireland, did not allow them to lift a head¹ till the place of battle was given them. The Foreigners fled till they reached the causeway of Móin Conneda, and the recruits of Connaught made an attack upon them as they were coming into the causeway, and they would have been broken had not Húa Conchobair's son been speeding them. That night they reached Uarán. On the morrow they continued their retreat to Áth liac, and there a few Connaughtmen overtook them, and the panic they caused them in the ford was painful; and until they left Connaught they knew not the extent of their loss »].

Murcadh mac Ruaidhri do dallad la Sil Muredhaigh 7 la Ruaidhri fein ina mignimaib [« Murchad, son of Ruaidri, was blinded for his misdeeds by the Sil Muredaig and by (his father) Ruaidri himself »].

Maidm ar Chenel n-Eogain 7 ar Ulltaib re nGallaib Duín da leathglas, 7 Concobar Ua Cairellan as ferr atorchair ann [« A defeat inflicted on the Kindred of Eogan and the Ulaid by the Foreigners of Downpatrick, and Conchobar Húa Cairelláin was the best that fell there »].

Cella Machairi na Muman do loscad do Domnall Ua Briain 7 re Miligh Gocan 7 re Pilip Cnam 7 re Henric 7 mac Steimni, 7 ro imposat cen riar ar ecla Dal-Cais [« The churches of the Plain of Munster were burnt by Domnall Húa Briain and by Miles Cogan, Philip Cnam (?). Henry and FitzStephen; and for dread of the Dál Cais they returned without (obtaining their) desire »].

[AU. 1178. ALC. 1178. FM. 1178].

Kl. enair for domnach 7 nómadh uatha[i]dh fuirre, 7 bliadan tosaigh naidhecdha 7 bliadan tanaiste for bisex [« January 1 on a Sunday, and the 9th (of the moon) thereon, and the year beginning the decennovenal, and the 2^d year after bisextile »].

Sochaidhe² do Saxanachaib do marbad la Húa Faelan *rig*

1. « gave them no time to consider », O'Don. FM. 1177, note r, translating the corresponding passage in the Dublin Annals of Innisfallen.

2. MS. Sochaighe

na nDessi 7 la macaib Fíngen Mec-Carrthaigh [« A multitude of Englishmen were killed by Húa Faelán, king of the Déssi, and by the sons of Fingin Mac Carthaig »].

Con cobur Maenmuighe mac Ruaidhri Ua-Conchobair do breth ar ecin a híndsi Locha Cuan do Mael-chulaird Ua Flaithbertaigh 7 do Cathal Húa Flaithbertaigh 7 do Gilla Beraigh Húa Sluaghadhaigh 7 da aes gradha archena, arna beith bliadain al-laim ica athair ina ecoraib fen [« Conchobar of Moenmag, son of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair, was taken by force out of an island in Loch Cuan by Mael-Chulaird Húa Flaithbertaig, and Cathal Húa Flaithbertaig, and Gilla Beraig Húa Slúagadaig, and by other men of trust, after he had been held by his father a year in captivity because of his own improper deeds »].

Gaill Atha cliath im Ugha do thecht ar creich ar Feraib cell, 7 tanic Uga de Laithi ruadhchath romór do argainn Cluana maic Nóis, 7 nir' leicset *Con[n]achta* codladh na haidchi sin doib, 7 ro himciuredh co moch arnamarach é ar egla Ruaidhri Húi Chonchobair 7 Sila Muredhaigh do breith orro a Cumang Cluana.

[« The Foreigners of Dublin, including Hugo (de Lacy), went on a raid against the Fir chell, and Hugo de Lacy came with a great and strong battalion to plunder Clonmacnois. But the Connaughtmen did not let them sleep that night, and early on the morrow he was carried off for fear of Ruaidri Húa Conchobair and the Sil Muredaig overtaking them in Cumang Cluana (« the Narrow of Clúain »).]

Aedh Húa Flaithbertaig, rí iarthuir *Con[n]acht*, do ég a n-Enach dúin [« Aed Húa Flaithbertaig, king of the west of Connaught, died at Annadown »].

IN Gaillem do tragudh a Oilen na cleireach co muir o trath iarmeirghi co medhon lái arnamarach, 7 tochar mór eisc d'faghail indti [« The Galway river dried up, from the Isle of the Clerics to the sea, from the hour of nocturn till noon on the morrow, and a great causeway of fish was found therein »].

Caislen Cenanduis do denom la Gallaiib [« The castle of Kells was built by Foreigners »].

Sic mór co ndechus do cois locha Erenn ri re mí� [« A

great frost, so that for the space of a month one went on foot on the lakes of Ireland »].

Bachall Colmain maic Luigdeech do beth ag *imagallaim* re mac cleirech fein co fiadhnach isin *bliadain* sin [« In this year the crozier of S. Colmán, son of Lugaid, was manifestly conversing with its own young cleric »].

Ailén do thecht ar Sinaind, 7 ni fes can as tánic. [« An island came on the Shannon, and no one knew whence it came »].

Crech la Gallaib Locha Garman a n-Uib Muiredhaigh, cor' marbsad Dunlang Húa Tuathail, *ríg Húa Muiredhaigh* [« A raid by the Foreigners of Wexford on the Húi Muredaig, and they killed Dunlang Húa Tuathail, king of the Húi Muredaig »].

Domnall Ua Focarta, espoc Osraigi [« bishop of Ossory »] quieuit.

Maidm ria n-Art Húa MaelSechláinn 7 re n-Uib Failghe 7 re Gallaib for Delbna Eathra 7 for MaelSechláinn mBecc 7 for drem do feraib Teftha, inar' marbad Muirchertach mac in [t]Sínnaigh [« A defeat inflicted by Art Húa MailSechláinn, by the Húi Failgi, and by the Foreigners, on Delbna Ethra, on MaelSechláinn the Little, and on some of the men of Teffa, wherein Murchertach, son of the Fox, was killed »].

Cath etir Gallaib 7 Ultaib 7 Airgialla ac Iubar Chínd trachta, cor' muidh¹ for Gallaib, co ndorchair ceithri cét co leith dib and, 7 atorchair cét do Gaidelaib a frithghuin in chatha sin, im Húa n-Ainbeith, *ríg Húa Meith*, 7 Murcadh Húa Cerbaill, *ríg* Oirgiall, 7 Ruaidhri mac Duinnslebe Ua Eochadha uictores erant². Tucsut didiu Húi Failghe maidm mór ar Gallaib isin bliadain sen.

[« A battle between the Foreigners and the Ulaid and the men of Oriel at Newry, and the Foreigners were routed, and 450 of them fell there, and a hundred Gaels in the counter-blow of that battle, including Húa Ainbith, king of the Húi Meith. Murchad Húa Cerbaill, king of Oriel, and Ruaidri, son

1. MS. muigh

2. erunt

of Donnslébe Ua Eochada were victors. Also the Húi Failgi inflicted a great defeat on the Foreigners in this year »].

Tadhg mac Murchertaig I Briain 7 Tadhg mac Taidhg Húi Briain do thabairt air moír ar muntir Domnaill Húi Briain [« Tadg, son of Murchertach Húa Briain, and Tadg, son of Tadg Húa Briain, inflicted a great slaughter on Domnall Húa Briain's people »].

Loch Gair do argain do Cuilen na cláenglaise. [« Loch Gair was plundered by Cuilén of the crooked stream »].

Na Gaill dobatar a nDun da lethglas do dilgend la Cenel Eogain 7 la hUlltaib 7 la hAirgiallaib tre mírbuilib Padraic 7 Colum cille 7 Brenainn [« The Foreigners who dwelt in Downpatrick were exterminated by the Kindred of Eogan and by the Ulaid and the men of Oriel, through the miracles of SS. Patrick, Colomb cille and Brénann »].

Ranic Éoan na Cuirti ar écin... [« John de Courcy came by force... »].

Whitley STOKES.

A D D E N D A .

Revue Celtique, t. XVII, p. 420, note. Fr. Hogan explains the contraction as *ocht* ar *ochtmogait*, i.e. 88, i.e. A.D. 1088.

C O R R I G E N D A .

Revue Celtique, t. XVIII, p. 155, l. 12, for *Nfall* read *Niall*
P. 157, l. 15, for *mbethaigib* read *mbethaig[th]ib*, and in ll. 18, 19,
read with many church-benefices
P. 161, l. 11, for *-muid* read *-muaid*

BRETONS INSULAIRES EN IRLANDE

Les incursions des Scots dans l'île de Bretagne pendant la domination romaine, leurs établissements en Calédonie et, à certaines époques troublées, sur les côtes ouest et sud-ouest de l'île, ont souvent attiré l'attention des historiens. En revanche, on n'a guère songé à se demander si les Bretons n'auraient pas usé de représailles ou même pris les devants, et s'il n'y avait pas quelque chose de fondé dans les traditions qui leur attribuent un rôle assez important dans les troubles de l'ancienne Irlande.

C'est un lieu commun des plus répandus que de dire que l'Irlande est restée complètement en dehors de l'action de la puissance romaine. Dès l'époque d'Agricola, les Romains étaient au courant de la situation de ce pays par les commerçants; ils savaient que sa conquête eût été facile: une seule légion eût suffi et Agricola ne cherchait que l'occasion de la réaliser¹. Les successeurs d'Agricola, pour des raisons assez claires, n'ont pas donné suite à son projet, mais il est, *à priori*, de toute évidence que l'influence romaine a dû se faire sentir en Irlande, sinon directement, au moins par l'influence des Bretons. Au nord, les côtes de la Calédonie et de l'Irlande se touchent presque; nulle part, elles ne sont bien

1. Tacite, *Agricola*, : Solum cælumque et ingenia cultusque hominum haud multum a Britannia differunt; melius aditus portusque per commercia et negotiatores cogniti. Agricola expulsum seditione domestica unum ex regulis gentis exceperat, ac specie amicitiae in occasionem retinebat. Saepe ex eo audivi legione una et modicis auxiliis debellari obtinerique Hiberniam posse.

REVUE CELTIQUE

236

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Sommaire: M. DELOCHE, *Les Ligures en Gaule*, p. 365. — Whitley STOKES,
The Dublin Fragment of Tigernach's Annals, p. 374. — J. LOTH, *Le comparatif dit d'égalité en gallois, d'après Zimmer*, *Keltische Studien* 16, p. 392.
 — J. LOTH, *Etudes corniques*, p. 401. — J. LOTH, *n final et d initial en construction syntactique*, p. 423.

BIBLIOGRAPHIE, p. 426.

Table des principaux mots étudiés dans le tome XVIII, p. 429.

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Ouest. Les Ligures qui restèrent sur notre sol y formèrent, en divers points, des groupes qui conservèrent, avec des traits de mœurs spéciaux, une individualité distincte au milieu de l'élément celtique; et les régions, principalement les montagnes, les forêts et les vallées, où ils étaient agglomérés et pour ainsi dire cantonnés, prirent, dans le langage usuel, des dénominations motivées par l'origine de leurs habitants, et sous lesquelles nous les trouvons mentionnées dans l'histoire et la géographie du moyen âge.

En tout cas, il paraît bien difficile de ne pas voir là le témoignage du séjour et d'un séjour prolongé des Ligures dans la contrée occupée depuis par les Gaulois, et qui a emprunté à ceux-ci le nom qui tient une si large place dans les annales des peuples.

THE DUBLIN FRAGMENT
OF TIGERNACH'S ANNALS

(*alt. A.D. 34 to A.D. 378.*)

T.C.D., MS.H. 1. 8, ff. 12^a—14^b.

[Fo. 12^a 1] die dominica hi Semdiu occisus est o Crimtund Nia Nar [« (Iriel Glúnmar) was slain on a Sunday in Semde by Crimthann Nia Náir »], uel a Gallis, ut alii dicunt¹.

.iiiimxxxiii Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .x. Fiacha Findamnas mac Ir(éil) Glunmair (regnauit) in Emain (diéis) a athar (annis. xx.) [« A.M. 4033. January 1 on a Friday, the tenth day of the moon. Fiacha Findamnas, son of Irial Glúnmar reigned in Emain after his father »].

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiim.xl. Kl. enair..... Crimthann Nia Nar moritur.

Cairpri Cetin cait regnauit annis .u.... e ar ba haite... [« for he was fosterer... »].

Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .u.ii. Fearadach Finnfechtna mac Cremthaind regnauit an[n]is .xxii.

.ivii.m.xlii. Kl. enair .ui. feria luna .xu. IN hoc tempore claruit Morann mac Main.

.ivii.m.xliii (?) Kl. enair .u.ii. feria. luna .xxix. Tomas apostolus in Collo [sic] iugulatus est.

.ivii.m.xliii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .x. Clemens discipulus Petri [12^a2] episcopus Rome ordinatur .ix. annis. Bartholomeus decollatus et sepultus est.

.ivii.m.xlii. Kl. enair .iv.feria. luna .ii.(?). Ab initio mundi .umcc.xx. secundum .lxx. (interpretes), secundum Ebros .ivii.m.(lxxi.) Ab incarnatione uero xcui.

1. For the corresponding entry in Rawlinson B. 502 see *Revue Celtique*, t. XVI, p. 415.

Domitianus ab Augusto nonus a suis occissus est.

Kl. Kl. Kl. enair.

Kl. enair .u. feria, luna... (perseq)uitur Christianos.

Kl...

Kl. enair ...feria, luna ix.

.iiiimliii. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .xx. IOhannes apostolus lxuiii anno post [passionem Domini], aetatis autem sue .xcuiii. anno Effesi placida morte quieuit.

Clemens papa discipulus Petri apud Cersonom ciuitatem a Traiano in mare demersus est anchora collo configata. a cuius corpore in feria eius [fo. 12^a3] anniuersaria semper trium miliarium spatio tribus diebus mare recedit, Christianis Domino ad corpus eius iter praebente.

Kl. Kl.

.iiii.mlui. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna xxii. Fiatach Find regnauit in Emain annis .xiii.

Kl. Kl.

.iiii.m..... Kl. enair... luna xx.u. Madianus apostolus interfectus est.

Kl. Kl.

Kl. enair... Fearadach Finnfectnach in Temoria mortuus est, et Fiatach Find regnauit annis .ii. coro marbh Fiacha Findfalaïd mac Feradhaig, [« until Fiacha Findfalaïd, son of Feradach, killed him »] et Fiacha Findfalaïd regnauit annis xu.

Kl. Kl.

.iiii.mlxii... Kl. feria, luna .ii. Timotheus discipulus Pauli quieuit.

.iiii.mlxiii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .xui. Titus episcopus in Creta quieuit.

Kl. Kl.

iiim... [fo. 12^a4] Kl... Eilim mac Connrach regnauit in Emain (annis .x.)

Kl...

Kl. Kl. Kl...

Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna xxui. Marcus Alexandric episcopus .xui (.xiii?) annis.

.iiii.mlxxui. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna iiiii. Fiacha Finnfalaïd interfectus est hi Temraig nó (him-Maig) bolg, ut alii aiunt, o

Eilim mac Conrach [i.] o righ Uladh [« Fiacha Findfolaid was slain at Tara, or on Mag Bolg as some say, by Elim, son of Conra, by the king of Ulster »].

Kl. Kl.

.iiii.m.lxxix. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .iiii. Cath Aichle hi torchair Eilim mac Conrach la Tuathal Techtmair mac Fiachach Finnfolaid, 7 Tuathal regnauit annis .xxx. 7 is do cetna ronaisced 7 fris ro hicad in boroma Laghen. [« The battle of Acaill, wherein Elim, son of Conra, fell by Tuathal Techtmair, son of Fiacha Findfolaid, and Tuathal reigned for thirty years, and by him the *boroma* (tribute) of Leinster was first bound, and to him it was paid »].

Mal mac Rochraidi regnauit in Enhain .xxxiii. annis.

Kl. Kl. [fo. 12^a 5] Kl. Kl. Kl. enair...

Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna xiii.

Ab initio mundi u...

Kl. Kl.

iiiiim.ciiii. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna .xxvii. Tuathal Teachtmair occisus est la Mal mac Rochridi la rig n-Ulad, og Linn na ngobhann i nDal Araide, 7 Mal regnauit annis .iiii. per quosdam occisus est o Feidhlimid¹ [« Tuathal Techtmair was slain by Mál, son of Rochride, king of Ulaid, at Linn na ngo-bann (« the Pool of the Smiths ») in Dalaradia, and Mál reigned four years. According to some he was slain by Fedlimid Rechtaid »].

[fo. 12^a 6] .iiii.M.cix. Kl. [enair] .ui. feria, luna .ix. Feidhlimidh Rechtaidh mac Tuathail Techtmair [« son of Tuathal Techtmair »] regnauit annis .ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl. u. feria, luna xii. Bresal (mac Briuin) regnauit in Emain annis (.xix. qui Loch Laigh subintravit), cuius coniux Mor...².

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.cuiii Kl..... (Catháir) Mór cecidit la Lua(igni Temrach « by the Luaigni of Tara »)..... annorum ut alii aiunt.

1. For the corresponding entry in Rawlinson B. 488, see *Revue Celtique*, t. XVII, p. 6.

2. See *Revue Celtique*, t. XVI, p. 49; XVII, p. 7.

.iiiiimcxuiii. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna xiiii. Conn Cétcathach
in Temoria annis .xx.

Kl.

.iiiiim.xx. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna x. Rorannadh Eiriu i nde-
dha ond Ath chliath co alili eter Chonn Cetechathach 7 Mogh
Nuaghac cui nomen erat Eogan Taidlech, a quo Eoghanachta
nominantur [« Ireland was divided into two, from the one
Ath cliath (*Dublin*) to the other (*Clarin Bridge*), between Conn
the Hundred-battled and Mug Nuadat [« Nuada's Slave »],
whose name was Eogan the Splendid, from whom the Eoga-
nachts are named »].

Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcxxiii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna xii. [fo. 12^a 1] Ab (in-
carnatione) Domini clxxii. (clxxu.?)

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcxxvii. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Tipraiti Tirech regnauit in
Emain annis .xxx.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .xxxi. Cona Cétcathach occidit
Mogh Nuadat hí Maigh Lena [« Conn the Hundred-battled
slew Nuada's Slave on Mag Lena »].

Kl.

.iiiiim.cxxxvii, Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna xiiii. Conn Cétca-
thach occissus est tertia feria hi Tuauth Ambrois, nó i n-Irrus
Domnann ut alii aiunt. Conaire cliamain Cuind regnauit an-
nis .uui. secundum quosdam [« Conn the Hundred-battled was
slain on a Wednesday in Tuath Ambrois, or in Irros Dom-
nann as others say. Conaire, Conn's son in-law, reigned seven
years according to some »].

.iiii.mcxxxviii. Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna xix. Art Oenfer
regnauit annis .xxxii. Eochaid Finn fuad nairt do...

[fo. 12^b 2] Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiii.mcxlvi. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna...

Kl. Kl.

Og[a]man mac Fiatach Find [« son of Fiata the Fair »]
regnauit in Emain annis .xu.

.iiii.mclxi. Kl.[enair] .i. feria, luna xiii. Cath Cinn febrat ria

macaibh Aililla Aulim 7 riasna tri Cairpribh .i. ria macaibh Conaire maic Moga láma, for Lugaid Mac con 7 for Dodhera 7 for Nemed mac Sroibginn 7 for deiscert nEirenn, [fo. 12^b 3] du hi torchair Nemed mac Sroibcind ri hErna Muman 7 Dodera druth Darinne. Docer didiu Dodera la hEogan mac Aillla, 7 docher Neimed la Coirpri Rigfota a ndighail a athar .i. Conairi mac Mogha láma romarbad...

[« The battle of Cenn Febrat gained by the sons of Ailill Bare-ear and by the three Cairbres, the sons of Conaire, son of Mog láma, over Lugaid Mac con and Dodera and Nemed, son of Sroibcenn, king of the Erna of Munster, and Dodera, Darinne's jester. So Dodera fell by Eogan, son of Ailill, and Nemed fell by Cairbre Rigfota (« of the long fore-arm ») in vengeance for their father Conaire, son of Mog láma, who was killed...].

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

iiii.mclxui. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna ix.

iiiiimclxiii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna xx. Cath Maighi Mu-cruma .u. feria ria Lugaiddh Mac con du hi torchair Art Oenfer mac Cuind Cetcathaig 7 .uui. maic Aillla Aulim. Lugaidd Lagha robi Art hi Terloch Airt. Béinne Britt immorro robi Eogan mac Aillla Aulaim. Alii aiunt Lugaidd Mac con post hoc bellum in Temoria regnasse annis .uui. uel .xxx. ut alii [« The battle of Mag Mucrumia on a Thursday (gained) by Lugaidd Mac con, wherein fell Art Oenfer, (*Only-man*) son of Conn the Hundred-battled, and seven sons of Aillill Au-lomm (*Bare-ear*). Lugaidd Laga slew Art in Turloch Airt. But Béinne the Briton slew Eogan, son of Aillill Aulomm. Some say that, after this battle, Lugaidd Mac con reigned at Tara for seven years, or for thirty, as others say »].

[fo. 12^b 4] Cormac Ulfata húa Cuinn [« Cormac Long-beard, grandson of Conn »] regnauit annis .xlji.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.clxxiii. Kl. enair... feria, luna .xxui. (Oengus Gaib-nenn) mac Fergusa regnauit in Emain annis .xu.

Kl. Kl.

iiii.mclxxui. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna xxix. Origenes (Alaxandriae) immo toto orbi clarus habetur.

iiimclxxviii. Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna .x. Cath Grainaird ria Cormac húa Cuind for Ultu. Cath in Heu .i. hi Maig Aei uair .i. for Aed mac Echach maic Conaill rig Connacht. Cath in-Eth. Cath Cind daire. Cath Sruthra for Ultu. Cath slige[d] Cuailnge [« The battle of Granard gained by Cormac, grandson of Conn, over the Ulaid. The battle in Heu, i.e. in Mag Aei Uair(?), (gained) over Aed, son of Eochaid, king of Connaught. The battle in Eth(?). The battle of Cenn Daire. The battle of Sruthair (gained) over the Ulaid. The battle of the Road of Cualnge »].

.iiiiimclxxviii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .xxi. Cath Atha be-thach. Cath Ratha dumae [« The battle of Áth Bethach. The battle of Ráith dumae »].

.iiiiim.clxxix. Kl. enair .ii. feria luna .ii. Cath Cule tochair fo-thri [fo. 12^b 5] 7 tri catha i nDubadh [« The battle of Cúil tochair thrice, and three battles in Dubad »] (Duibfidh, Rawl. B. 488).

.iiiiimclxxx. Kl. enair .iii. feria luna... Cath Allamaig 7 .uuii. catha Elne [« The battle of Allamach (?) and the seven battles of Elne (?) »] (Eilline, Rawl. B. 488)].

.iiii.m.clxx.. Kl. enair..... Cath Maige Techt. Loinges (mór Cormaic maic Airt) tar Mag rein... [« The battle of Mag Techt. The great exile of Cormac, son of Art, over Mag réin (« the sea-plain ») »].

iiimcl...ui. feria, luna .u. Ceithri catha for Mumain .i. cath Berri, cath Locha Lein, cath Luimnigh, cath Greine. For Mu-main beos cath Clasaigh, cath Muirisc, cath Ferta hi torchair Eochu Toebfota mac Aililla Aulaim, 7 cath Samna hi torchair Cian mac Ailella Aulaim, 7 cath Arda caim [« Four battles (gained) over Munster (by Cormac), to wit, the battle of Loch Léin (*the Lakes of Killarney*), the battle of Luimnech (*Limerick*), the battle of Grian. Over Munster also the battle of Clasach, the battle of Muresc, the battle of Ferta, wherein fell Eochu the Longsided, son of Ailill Aulomm, and the battle of Samain, wherein fell Cian, son of Ailill Aulomm, and the battle of Ard camm »].

Orgain na n-ingén isin Chloenferta hi Temraigh la Dun-laing mac Enna Niad, righ Laigen .i. tricha rigingen 7 (cét)

ingen la cach n-ingin dibh. Tricha (ar .ccc.) uili sein. Da righ dec ro b(ith Cormac iarom) do Laignib ar galaib ainfir (7 fonaíd m na) boroma cona [fo. 12^b 6] tormuch lais a ndigail a íngen [« The slaughter of the maidens in the Cloenferta at Tara by Dunlaing, son of Enna Nia, king of Leinster, namely, thirty princesses and a hundred girls with each of them, that is 330 in all. Twelve kings of the Leinstermen Cormac then killed in single combat, and the Boroma (« tribute ») was bound by him with its increase in vengeance for his maidens »].

.iiiiimclxxxiii. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna .xui. Hic est annus Incarnationis secundum eos qui credunt resurrectionem Christi esse in .ui. Kl. Aprilis die. Ar ní biad inn eserge for .ui. Kl. i ndomnach 7 i sechtmhaid dec menbadh hi bliadhain na geine in ochtmad bliadhain déc in sectmaid noedecdai fichef cicli maighní paschal is isidhe bliadhain .ui. for Kl. enair 7 .xiiii. luna paschal is for .iiii. Kl. April 7 .u. concurrentes for .ix. Kl. [« For the Resurrection would not have been on the sixth of the Kalends on a Sunday and on the seventeenth (of the moon) had not the year of the Nativity been in the eighteenth year of the twenty-seventh decennovenal of the great paschal cycle. This is the year... on the Kalends of January and the 14th of the paschal moon on the fourth of the Kalends of April, and five concurrents on the ninth of the Kalends »].

Cormac hua Cuinn d'athrígħad d' Ultaib [« Cormac, grandson of Conn, was dethroned by the Ulaid »].

.iiiiimclxxxiv. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .xxiiii.

.iiiiim[c]lxxxv. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .ix.

.iiiiim.clxxxvi. Kl. enair... feria, luna .xx. Paulus heremita natus est.

.iiii.mclxxxvii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna i.

.iiiiim.clxxxviii. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .xii. Fiachá Araidhe regnauit in Emain annis .x.

[Fo. 13^a 1] .iiii.m.clxxxix. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna xxui. Cath oc Fochaird Muirthimhne ria Cormac hua Cuinn [« A battle at Fochaird (*Faughard*) in Murthemne (gained) by Cormac, grandson of Conn »].

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcxviii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .ii. Fergus Duibdhedach *regnauit in Emain* (cum duobus fratr)ibus suis .i. Fergus Foilteabar 7 Ferghus (Caisfiacalach qui Bot — i. teine — fo) Bregha dicebatur (« Fergus Black-tooth reigned in Emain with his two brothers, Fergus Long-hair and Fergus of the Twisted Teeth, who was called « Fire throughout Bregia »].

Kl. enair ... feria, luna .xiii.

iiimcc. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna xxiiii. Tesbaid Cormaic hu-Chuinn fri re sechtmaine [« Absence of Cormac, grandson of Conn, for the space of a week »].

iiii.cci. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna .u. Aithrighad Cormaic o Ultaibh [« Dethronement of Cormac by the Ulaid »].

Cath Crinna Bregh ria Cormac hua Cuinn 7 ria Tadhg mac Cein maic Aililla Auliuim 7 ria Lugaid Lagha mac [fo. 13^a 2] Mogha Nuadhat for Ultu, dū hi torchradar na tri Fergusi .i. Fergus Duibdhedach 7 Ferghus Foiltebar 7 Fergus Caisfiacalach, forsind oenchloich la Lugaid Lagha, co tuc a tri cinnu lais coros-taiselbh do Cormac i n-eraicc a athar .i. Airt maic Cuinn Cetchathaig [« The battle of Crinna in Bregia (gained) by Cormac, grandson of Conn and by Tadg, son of Cian, son of Aillill Au-lomm, and by Lugaid Laga, son of Mog Nuadat, over the Ulaid, wherein fell the three Ferguses, namely Fergus the Blacktoothed and Fergus the Long-haired and Fergus of the Twisted Teeth, on the same stone, by Lugaid Laga; and he brought their three heads, and displayed them to Cormac as an eric for his father, Art, son of Conn the Hundred-Battled »].

iiim.ccii. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna xvi. Rus mac Imchadha *regnauit in Emain anno uno*.

iiim.cciii. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna xx.uii. Oengus Finn mac Fergusa Duibhdedaigh [« Oengus the Fair, son of Fergus the Black-toothed »] *regnauit in Emain anno uno*.

Cath Crinna Fregabail ria Cormac for Ultaib, ubi cecidit Oengus Find mac Fergusa Duibdhetaigh co n-ár Uladh imme [« The battle of Crinna Fregabail (gained) by Cormac over the Ulaid, wherein fell Oengus the Fair, son of Fergus the Black-toothed, with a great slaughter of Ulaid around him »].

iiim.cciiii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .ix. Hic est annus [Fo.

13^a 3] primus noni cicli magni paschalis qui *habet* .iii. concurrentes bissectiles (*sic*) et tertius est annus inductionis.

iiiimccu. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna .xx. Hic *est* annus Incarnationis Christi secundum Dionissium. quia secundum eum secundo anno cicli magni paschalis natus *est*, qui annus *habet* .u. concurrentes et .xiiii^{am}.

Kl. Kl.

iiiimccuiii. Kl...

Guin [Cellaig maic] Cormaic...*ocu*s suil Cormaic hu-Chuind do brissiud din oenforgum la hOengus mac Fiachach Suidhe maic Feidhlimthe (Rechtmar) [« The slaying of Cel-lach, son of Cormac, ... and the eye of Cormac, grandson of Conn, was broken by the one spearthrust, by Oengus, son of Fiacha Suigde, son of Fedlimid Rechtmar. »]

.iiiimccix. Kl. (Cormac hua Cuind Chéetchataig) do ecaib hi Cle-[Fo. 13^a 4]-itiuch Bregh dia mairt iar leanamain chna-mha bratain ina braghait. Siabraidh ron-ortadur iarna brath do Mhailcend drui 'ar n-imphod do Cormac ar druidibh 7 ar adrath De dó tairsibh. IS ime sein ro aimsigh Diabol Cormac co tuc bas dochraidh do .i. cnaim inn iaich snamha dia marbad¹ [« Cormac, grandson of Conn the Hundred-battled, died in Cletech of Bregia on a Tuesday, a salmon's bone having stuck in his throát. Fairies killed him after he was betrayed by Maelcenn the wizard because Cormac had revolted against the wizards and worshipped God in lieu of them. Wherefore the Devil attacked Cormac and brought him an ugly death, to with, the bone of the swimming (?) salmon killed him »].

.iiiimccx. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna xu.

iiiim.ccxi. Kl. enair .uiii. [feria], luna .xxui. Hoc anno se-cundum quosdam adbath Cormac hua Cuinn [« Cormac, grandson of Conn, died »] et Echu Gundat *regnauit annis* .iiii.

iiiim.ccxii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .uii. Hic *est* annus incarnationis Christi secundum Bedam, qui *habet septem* concurrentes bissectiles.

Kl. Kl.

1. For the corresponding entry in Rawl. B. 488, see *Revue Celtique*, t. XVII, p. 20.

iiiimccxu [Fo. 13^a 5] Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .x. Eochu Gunnat do tuitim la Lugaid Mend mac Oengusa [« Eochu Gunnat fell by Lugaid Menn, son of Oengus »].

iiii.mccxui. Kl. enair .iu. feria, luna .xxi. Hic est annus passionis Christi secundum eos qui credunt resurrectionem .ui. Kl. Aprilis qui habet .u. concurrentes et .xiiii. ix. Kl. Aprilis in .u. die et resurrectionem .xuii. in die dominico.

.iiiiimccxuuii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .ii. Coirpri Lifechair regnauit .xxuuii. annis uel xluiii.

.iiiiimccxuuiii. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna .x. iii.

.iiiiimccxix. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna xxuuiii. Stephanus et Xixtus martirio coronati sunt.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimccxxiii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .ix. Coirpri Lifechair (robris) .uuii. catha ... [« Cairbre Lifechair broke seven battles... »].

[Fo. 13^a 6] Kl. Kl.

iiiiimccxxui. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna xii. Ab initio mundi. umcccclxi iuxta .lxx. Interpretes, secundum uero Ebreos .iiii.mccxxui. Ab Incarnatione .cc.lxxu.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

iiiiimccxxxuuiii. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna xxuuiii. Hic est annus Passionis Christi secundum Dionissium, et non potest concordare euangeliis quia hoc anno .xiiii. pas. prima feria et xu. Kl. Aprilis et xu. ^an. feria et non ^an. feria passus est Christus et si .x^au. et ita probatur quod non sit Incarnatio Dionisi probanda.

[Fo. 13^b 1] Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimccxli. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .xx.uii. Find hua Boiscne decollatus est o Aichlech mac Duibhdrenn 7 o macaibh Uirgrend de Luaignibh Temhrach oc Ath Brea for Boinn. [« Find, grandson of Baiscne, was beheaded by Aichlech, son of Dubdriu, and by the sons of Uirgriu of the Luaigni of Tara at Áth Brea on the Boyne »].

.iiiiimccxluii. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna .ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.ccxlui. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna... Hoc anno... secundum Bedam qui habet .uuii. concurrentes et xiiuum .xi. Kl. Aprilis et .xuii.iii.um Kl. Aprilis ubi resurrectio fuit secundam

(sic) Bedam. Hoc uniuersaliter sciendum est quia ubicumque Passio et Resurr(ectio) uariantur.

[Fo. 13^b 2] Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim...xi. Kl. enair... luna .ix.

Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcc. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna xii. Coirpri Lifechair mac Cormaic Ulfata occissus est o Oscar mac Oisin maic Finn hi cath Gabra, 7 Oscar occissus est o Cairpri Lifechair in eadem hora [« Cairbre Lifechair, son of Cormac Longbeard, was slain by Oscar, son of Oissín, son of Find, in the battle of Gabra; and in the same hour Oscar was slain by Cairbre Lifechair »].

Vel Coirpri Lifechair cecidit for toib Gabra Aichle la Senioth mac Cirp do Fothartoibh. IS he tra Fer corp mac Mo-gha cuirp maic Cormaic Caiss do thinoil fiana Herenn inaghid Coirpri do chosnamh Leithi [Fo. 13^b 3] Mogha ris. Ar roboi Fer corp 7 da coicedh Muman ic tabairt in catha do righ He-rind, 7 is he in fer do Fothartaib romarbh Coirpri 7 ni hé in feinid .i. Oscar mac Oissin, amail indisit na scelaighidha, conid de sin roraideòd so sis :

Senioth sil Fothairt na n-ech
mac Cirp ciarbo comaithéach
[Three lines vacant]

[« Or Cairbre Lifechair fell on the side of Gabur Aichle by Senioth, son of Cerb of the Fotharta. Now it is Fer-corp, son of Mag-cuirp, son of Cormac Cass, that mustered the fians of Erin against Cairbre to contend with him for the southern half of Ireland. For Fer-corp and the two provinces of Munster were delivering battle to the King of Ireland, and it is the man of the Fotharta that killed Cairbre, not the champion Oscar, son of Oisín, as the historians relate; wherefore this below was said :

Senioth of the seed of Fothart of the steeds,
Son of Cerb, though he was a plebeian.

Na Fothaigh [« the Fothads »] regnauerunt anno.

.iiiiimclxu. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna xx.iii. Fingal na Fo

thad *inter se*. Fothad Cairpthech cecidit. [« The parricide of the Fothads *inter se*. Fothad of the Chariots fell »].

.iiimcclxui. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .iii. Cath Ollobra du hi torchair Fothad Aircthech. Fiacho Robtene uictor erat [« The battle of Ollarba, wherein fell Fothad Aircthech. Fiacha Robtene was victor »].

.ccccmcclxiii. Kl enair .uii. feria, luna .xu. [Fo. 13^b 4] Fiacho Robtine *regnauit* in Temoria annis .xxui. l.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

(.ccccmcclxxii)i. Kl..... luna xxvii. Cath Duiblindi re Fiachaig Robtine for Laigniu 7 tri catha hi Sleib Tuadh, 7 cath Smeitire 7 cath Ciarmaig(i). [« The battle of Dublin gained by Fiacha Robtine over Leinster and three battles on Sliab Tuad, and the battle of Smetire, and the battle of Ciarmag »].

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiii.mcclxxx. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

iiimcclxxxix. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna .xuuii. Constantius obiuit

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

[Fo. 13^b 5] iiimccxcui. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .u.

Kl. (Then six lines vacant).

.xxxiii. ab Augusto. Constanti[nus] ex concubina Helena filius in Britannia creatus [imperator] reghnauit [annis] .xxxu. uel .l. et mensibus .ix. Hic cum elifantino arreptus est morbo, medici consilium ei dederunt ut in terma, .i. hi linn nō hi fothrugud¹, sanguine infantum plena calldo lauaretur, cumque id fieri temptaretur et incipiretur luctu matrum rex misertus ait: « Non faciam hoc licet sim leprosus perpetuo ». Cui ideo Petrus et Paulus apostoli sequenti nocte apparuerunt dicentes ei: « Uoca Siluestrum papam, et ostendet tibi salutis termam ». Quo facto post ieunium baptizatus uidit manum de celo [Fo. 13^b 6] sibi missam tangentem se in hora baptismi, ac subito sanus abiecta lepra factus est rex. Post hoc dedit licentiam Christianis congregandis in toto orbe terrarum. Igitur de persecutore Christiano

1. « in a pool or in a bath ».

nus efficitur. Hoc totum in *sesto regni eius anno fuisse factum uerius* affirmant.

Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccxcix. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccciii. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .xxiii. Constan(tinus).
[Then five lines vacant].

Kl. [Then a line vacant].

His temporibus heresis Arriana exorta est. IN Neceno concilio .ccc. scilicet .xuiii. episcoporum fides catholica exponitur anno post Alaxandrum d^ocxxx^oii^o dic mensis — .i. Iuni — Dessi [Δξιτος] secundum Graecos .xix. qui est decimus dies Kl. Iuliarium, consulatu [Fo. 14^a 1] Paulini et Iuliani uirorum clarorum. Arrius Alexandriae prespiter erat, qui dixit Patri non esse Filium aequalem, nec Filio Spiritum Sanctum. Ad cuius dampnationem in Nece ur[be] Bethaniae [leg. Bithyniae] .cccx. uiri. episcopi congregati sunt, qui secundum post Apostolos simbolum fecerunt.

.iiiimcccvi. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .xu. Arrius ab Alaxandria pulsus est per Alaxandrum episcopum eiusdem urbis.

Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna .xxui. Constantinus fecit bassilicam in palatio Sororiano — proprium loci uel setharda¹ — que cognominatur Ierusalem, ubi de ligno Crucis partem posuit.

.iiiimccvii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .uui.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

[Fo. 14^a 2] .iiiimcccxui. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna xui. IDEM Constantinus Romam Petro et Paulo dedit.

.iiiimcccxvii. Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna...

[Then two lines vacant].

Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .ix. Fiachra (*sic*) Roibtine cecidit i cath Dubcomair. [« In the battle of Dub-chomar »].

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiim.cccxxu. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .xxui. Colla Uais regnauit in Temoria annis .iiii.

Ab initio mundi secundum .lxx. Interpretes umdxix. secundum

1. « sisterly » — the glossator supposing that *Sororiano* was derived from *soror*.

ureo Ebros iiiim. Ab Incarnatione autem secundum Ebros .ccclxxiiii. secundum uero Dionissium .cxxi.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

[Fo. 14^a 3] .iiiiimcccxcix. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna .x. Martinus, Toronensis episcopus postea, tunc natus est.

.iiiiimcccxxx.

Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna .xxi. Muiredach Tírech mac Fiachach Roibtine do innarba na tri Colla i n-Albain cum .ccc.u. [« Muredach Tírech, son of Fiacha Robtine, banished the three Collas into Scotland, with 305 »], et ipse post eos regnauit annis .xxx. uel. lui.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcccxxxiii. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna .u. Cath Achaid leithdeirg hi Ferndmaigh [« The battle of Achad Lethderg in Farney »].

Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcccxxxvii. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna .ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.cccxlvi. Kl. enair .uii. feria, luna .uii.

Ab initio mundi iuxta .lxx. Interpretes umducix. [fo. 14^a 4] secundum uero Ebros .iiiiimcccxlvi. Ab Incarnatione secundum Ebros cccxciiii, secundum Dionissium .cxli. Constantinus in extremo uitae suae termino ab Eusebio Nicomedense episcopo (baptizatus) in Arrianum dogma (conuertitur, proh dolor!), bono usus principio et malo fine.

.iiiiimcccxlvi. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna xiiii. Constantinus cum contra Persas bellum moliretur in villa iuxta Nicomediam dispositam bene rempublicam filiis suis tradens obiit.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimccclvi. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .u. Cons[tan]tius cum Constantino et Constante fratribus suis regnauit annis .xxiiii. mensibus .u. diebus .xvi.

[fo. 14^a 5] .iiiiimccclvi. Kl. enair ui. feria, luna ix.

.iiiiim.ccclvi. Kl. enair .i. feria, l. xx. Patricius secundum quosdam nunc natus est, sed falsum est.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimccclxxi. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna .xxiiii. Paulus heremita quieuit .cxvii. aetatis suaee anno.

Anni Domini secundum Ebros .ccccxx, secundum Dionissium uero .clxvii.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcccclxxu. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl.

[fo. 14^a 6] Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiimcccclxxxui. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna .x. Muiredach Tírech do marbad la Caelbadh mac Cruind, la rig n-Uladh, oc Purt rígh uas Dabull [« Muiredach Tírech was killed by Caelbad, son of Cronn (Badraide), king of Ulaid, at Port rígh above Daball »].

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.cccxciii. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna .xxvii. Coelbad mac Cruinn regnauit anno uno. Eochu Mugmedhoin mac Muiredhaigh Tirigh rosmarbh. [« Eochu Mugmedóin, son of Muiredach Tírech, killed him »].

.iiiiimcccxciii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .ix. Eochu Mugmedhoin mac Muiredaig Tirigh regnauit [Here three lines vacant] ut alii aiunt.

.iiiiimcccxcu. [Fo. 14^b 1] Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna .xx. Patricius captiuus in Hiberniam ductus est, sed hoc falsum est.

.iiiiimcccxcii (*sic*). Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna .i. Constanti[n]o Romam [Nouam] ingresso, ossa Andreeae apostoli et Lucae euangelistae a'Constantinopolitanis (*sic*) miro fauore suscepta sunt.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiiim.ccccui. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna xxi. Ab initio mundi secundum .lxx. Interpretes .umdc. secundum uero Ebros .iiii.mccccui. Ab Incarnatione secundum Ebros .cccclu. secundum uero Dionissium ccii.

[fo. 14^b 2] Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiii.m ccccxi. Kl. enair .ui. feria, luna xxvii. Antonius monachus .cu. aetatis suae anno in Christo quieuit¹.

.iiiiimccccxiii. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna ix.

Kl. Kl.

¹ For the corresponding entry in Rawl. B. 502, see *Revue Celtique*, t. XVI, p. 33. The remaining entries in the Dublin fragment are not found in any other copy of Tigernach's Annals.

.iiiimccccxui. Kl. enair iiiii. feria, luna xii. Patricius a cap-
titiate solutus est, sed hoc falsum est.

Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccxxx. Kl. enair .i. feria, luna xui. [Fo. 14^b 3] Eochu
Mughmedhoin mortuus est.

.iiiimccccxxxi. Kl. enair .ii feria, luna xxuui. Cremthann mac
Fidaigh regnauit i nEmain annis .u. coro marb a fiur do neim
.i. Moengend [« Cremthann, son of Fidach, reigned in Emain
five years, till his sister Moengenn killed him by poison »].

.iiiimccccxxxii. Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccxlvi. Kl. enair xxix.

Anni Domini secundum Dionissium .ccxxxuuiii.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccxluii. Brian mac Echach Mughmedoin regnauit
annis .ix.

[Fo. 14^b 4] Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimcccccli. Kl. enair .ui, feria, luna .ix.

Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccclxi. Kl. enair .iiii. feria, luna xx.iiii. Martinus
episcopus Gallorum miraculis multis fulsit.

.iiiimcccclxuii. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna .u. Ambrosius
Mediolanensis moritur.

Kl. Kl.

.iiiimcccclxx. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna ix.

.iiiimcccclxxi. [Fo. 14^b 5] Kl. enair .iii. feria, luna .xx.

Niall Noegiallach regnauit annis .lxxuuii. uel .xxuuii.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccclxxxi. Kl. enair .ii. feria, luna .x. Ab initio mundi
secundum .lxx. interpres .umdclxxu. secundum uero Ebresos
.iiiimccccclxxxi. Ab Incarnatione secundum Ebresos .dxxx. se-
cundum uero Dionissium cclxxuuii.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimccccclxxxix. Kl. enair .u. feria, luna ix.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. [Fo. 14^b 5] Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl. Kl.

.iiiimduiuii. Kl. enair .uui. feria, luna ix.

.iiiimdix. Kl. enair .ii. [feria], luna xx. Hironimus in Beth-

leem *praedicatur*, qui *interpretatus* est Ebraice, Graece, Latine, Sirice, Caldaice, Atuce (*sic*), Pontice.

Kl.
.jiiiimdxii.

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Whitley STOKES.

CORRIGENDA.

Revue Celtique, t. XVII.

- P. 248, l. 5, for Fingal of Lismore (died) *read* The parricide of Lismore. I was misled by O'Donovan, who, in the corresponding passage of the Annals of the Four Masters, takes *fingal* to be a proper name. But no such name ever existed save in Macpherson's *Ossian*, and here, as in *Fingal na Fotbad* supra, p. 384 *fingal* is a common noun.

Revue Celtique, t. XVIII.

- P. 151, l. 11, for hard to the earth *read* clean to the ground
157, l. 9, for father *read* son
159, l. 5, for found *read* left
163, l. 15, for gâve *read* took
 l. 18, for by himself etc., *read* gave gold therefor to him and his relatives, and Murchad, grandson of Airechtach Húa Raduib, became the owner of it perpetually
168, l. 30, for thsitim *read* thoitim
170, l. 3, for they were killed *read* if they had killed him
171, l. 9, after districts *insert* (i.e. clerics and laymen)
 l. 6 from bottom, for bent *read* crooked
174, l. 24, after riam *insert* ar'
175, l. 2, for and came home *read* who submitted to him
186, l. 3 from bottom, for bethadh a *read* bethadh. A
187, ll. 1, 2, for having ended etc., *read* as he was ending his life. At the Rock of Lough Key he died.
 l. 9, for dorn *read* dom

- P. 190, l. 16, *for son read two sons*
197, ll. 1, 2, *for cast again into prison read let out of prison again.*
274, l. 27, *for ten score read thirty*
278, l. 25, *for there was read under*
279, l. 17, *for army unhurt read whole army*
283, l. 4, *delete the comma. L. 16, for Stephan read Stephen*
285, l. 16, *for invader read assailant*
290, l. 19, *for midst read plain*
291, l. 6, *for in the south of read below*
298, l. 16, *for ressembling read resembling*
299, l. 3 from bottom, *for profit read booty*
300, ll. 9, 10, *read and the extent of their loss until they left Con-*
naught is unknown.
24, *for the full stop put a comma.*
303, l. 19, *for ADDENDA read ADDENDUM.*

For most of these corrections I am indebted to Fr. Henebry.

W. S.

LE COMPARATIF DIT D'ÉGALITÉ EN GALLOIS

D'APRÈS ZIMMER, *KELTISCHE STUDIEN*, 16

Le gallois possède, à côté des degrés de comparaison des autres langues, une sorte de comparatif d'égalité caractérisé par le suffixe *-ed*, précédé de la particule comparative *cyn* (dialectalement *can*) et suivi de la conjonction *ac, a*: *cyn wynned a'r eira*, aussi blanc que la neige. Comme pour le comparatif en *-ach* et le superlatif en *-af*, un trait caractéristique du comparatif en *-ed* — et Zimmer oublie ce point capital dans l'exposé qu'il nous fait au début de son étude — c'est que la consonne explosive qui précède le suffixe est toujours sourde. Cette même forme en *-ed* sert aussi de superlatif exclamatif: *hardded yw*, comme il est beau.

Cette formation a attiré souvent l'attention des celtistes. Aufrecht identifie le suffixe *-ed* (gallois-moyen *-et*) avec le suffixe indou *-vát*: *mṛtavát*, comme mort, *manushvát*, à la manière de Manu. Zimmer consacre quelques lignes à l'exposé et à la réfutation de cette théorie dont la fausseté saute aux yeux. Le *v* ne se fût pas perdu en gallois. Les exemples cités par Aufrecht à ce sujet n'ont aucune valeur. Le gallois *oēn*, agneau, breton *oan* (vannet. *oēn*), cornique *on* (var. graphique *oan*), irl. *uan* ne doivent pas être comparés à *ovis* mais remontent à un thème commun **ogno*. Dans le mot *ci*, chien, irl. *cú*, il ne saurait non plus être question de la perte de *v*; *ci*, *cú* représentent, en effet, exactement, l'indo-européen *k_yō* (indou *çvā*); le pluriel *cwn*, breton *con*, gén. plur. vieil-irl. *con*, représente le thème faible répondant au sanscrit *çun-*, grec *zōv-*. Les adverbes indous en *-vát* n'étant, suivant l'opinion commune, que

247



leur évolution depuis le vieil-irlandais jusqu'aux temps modernes. Mon intention est de continuer à les réunir. J'ai, dans cette intention, laissé de côté la question des pronoms infixes, quoiqu'elle soit intimement liée pour diverses raisons¹ à celle des pronoms suffixes et en particulier à celle des pronoms possessifs dits infixes. En brittonique, notamment, par la construction du possessif avec l'infinitif, le possessif a fortement influencé le pronom personnel, en pénétrant, avec l'infinitif, dans le système verbal. C'est ainsi que le pronom infixe de la 2^e pers. du sing. n'est autre chose que le pronom possessif (*th*).

J. LOTH.

1. Le pronom infixe n'est à l'origine que le pronom suffixe (suffixé à préposition), influencé par la combinaison avec le verbe et le possessif.

Résumé 117 x VIII.

1897

THE ANNALS OF ULSTER

The Annals of Ulster or, as they are sometimes called, the Annals of Senat, are a chronicle of Irish affairs from A.D. 431 to 1541, with a gap of twenty-four years between 1131 and 1155. A grossly inaccurate edition of the part ending with the year 1141 was given by O'Conor in 1826. These Annals have recently been published in three volumes at the expense of the British Government and under the direction of the Council of the Royal Irish Academy. The first volume, edited by the late W.-M. Hennessy, was reviewed in *The Academy* for Sep. 28, Oct. 5, and Oct. 12, 1889. The text of the third volume, edited by Dr B. Mac Carthy, was noticed in the same journal for Sept. 12 and 26, 1896, and over 270 mistakes were then pointed out and corrected. The second volume, which covers the periods A.D. 1057-1131 and 1155-1378, is also edited by Dr. Mac Carthy, and has hitherto escaped much-needed criticism. I now propose to supply this want, and shall deal, first, with the text of vol. II, secondly, with the translation in vols. II and III, and, thirdly, with the notes in the same volumes.

I. THE TEXT OF VOL. II.

In addition to the corrections contained in the leaf inserted after the title-page, this text requires the following: —

P. 26. l. 17, *for torrachtur read torrachtadur*, as in B. i. e. the Bodleian ms. Rawlinson B. 489. P. 28, l. 19, *for crabad, (gen. sg. !), read crábaid.* P. 34, l. 7, *after la insert Donn sleibhe (B.).* P. 36, l. 8, *for taraidh read taraid = tarat, l. 15.* Pp. 44, l. 13, 136, l. 2, 149, l. 19, *for roloisct read*

roloiscset. P. 48, l. 1, *for co cet taighi[b] read co cét taighe*, lit. « with a hundred of houses ». So in p. 94, l. 7, *for co fichtit taighi[bh] read co fichtit taighe* « with a score of houses ». Dr Mac Carthy is evidently ignorant of the rule that in Irish the decades from 20 to 100 govern the gen. pl.

Pp. 50, l. 19, 146, l. 8, 152, l. 23, 182, l. 8, 190, l. 6, 234, l. 12, 460, l. 23, *for innarba[dh] read innarba*. So *for do thogha[dh]*, p. 370, l. 3, p. 480, l. 2, p. 502, l. 14, *read do thogha*, and *for d'fuagra[dh]*, p. 356, l. 14, *read d'fuagra*.

P. 56, l. 5, *for i cliathaib read i cliathad* « in a combat ». Dr. M.s *i clia-thaib* could only mean « in hurdles ».

P. 66, l. 5, *for Ríaghán read Ríghán*, l. 11, *for for read tar*

P. 82, last line, *for Eine Arann read Einne Árann*

P. 93, ll. 13, 14, *for ria Gallaibh read ria nGallaibh*

P. 98, l. 4, *for mor (dat. sg. fem. !) read móir*, l. 19, *for i Sleib-Elpha* (translated « at Mount Elpha ») *read i Sléib Elpa* « at the Alps », l. 21, *for muirduchón read murduchonn*. P. 102, l. 19, *for Echmarchach read Ech-marcah*.

P. 104, l. 12, *for Lissmhoir read Lis mhóir*, So in p. 136, l. 6, *for Liis-mhoir read Liss mhóir*.

P. 112, l. 2, *for Marbid, read Marbaid*, l. 20, *for Righdherus read Rígh-therus*. P. 118, l. 22, *for an t-sluaghaidh read an tsluaghaidh*. P. 126, l. 21, *for Sighlen read Sighlenn*. P. 140, l. 15, *for Mac Liach read Mac liac*.

P. 144, l. 15, 432, l. 16, *for Aer[th]er Gaidhel read Airir Gáidhel*, gen. sg. of Airer Gáidhel, now Argyle. P. 146, l. 2, *for ra read la*. P. 164, l. 14, *for cenamotha read cenmotha*. Last line, *for rotinoilat read rothiñólsat*. P. 170, l. 2, *for Aonmaicne read Connmaicne*, l. 19, *for episcopus hUa Maine* 7 Connacht *read espoc Húa Maine Connacht*. P. 212, l. 10, *for lethradh read lettradh*

P. 224, l. 4, *for co n-der gár read co ndergár* « with red slaughter ».

P. 226, l. 20, *for gabhas read gabhais*. P. 234, l. 16, *for Feraidh (dat. pl. !) read Feraibh*. P. 242, ll. 5, 6, *for abad (acc. sg. !) read abaid*. P. 246, l. 5, *for scribinn read scríbinn*. P. 254, l. 6, *for do read don*. P. 256, l. 20, *for Cairlongport read Carrlongport*, and *for loa read lo*. P. 258, l. 10, *for caun read cuan*. P. 272, l. 17, *for Gall espuc read Gaillespuc (B.)*. P. 274, l. 15, *for Ghallaidh (dat. pl. !) read Ghallaibh*. P. 276, l. 5, *for hUu (nom. sg. !) read Hua*. P. 292, l. 3, *for Innsi-mic-n-Erin read Innsi mac n-Erin*. So in p. 372, l. 8, *for Cille-mic-nDuach read Cille mac nDuach*. Such blunders prove that Dr Mac Carthy does not understand the transported *n*.

P. 296, l. 12, *for in[d] madhmu read in madhma*. P. 298, l. 6, *for Thire-Connaill read Thíre Conaill*. P. 310, l. 12, *for Goilmaithi read Goill mhaithi* (B.). P. 324, l. 5, *for mach read mac*. P. 344, l. 9, *for Rius read Ruis*. P. 352, l. 6, *for inme read imme*. P. 354, l. 8, *for Dartaaighi read Dartraighi* (Dartraighibh, B.). P. 366, l. 19, *for a n-dhighbait read a ndi-ghait*. P. 368, l. 18, *for do bheanaidh read do bheanadh*. P. 376, l. 26, *for Fhiachaiddh (gen. sg. !) read Fhiachach*. P. 380, l. 12, *for Sabhull read i*

Sabhull. P. 384, l. 21, *for móis* *read móir*. P. 386, l. 24, *for Lochlann* (nom. sg. !) *read Lochlann*. P. 402, l. 8, *for do Thellach-nDunchadha* *read do Thellach Dhunchadha*. P. 422, l. 10, *for bo bí* *read do bí*. P. 428, l. 5, *for fer* *read ferr*, l. 22, *for Roibeat* *read Roibert*. P. 434, l. 20, *for in tire* (nom. sg. !) *read in tír*. P. 440, l. 19, *for Fraingc* (gen. pl. !) *read Frangc*. P. 464, l. 19, *for do marbabh* *read do marbadh*.

P. 466, ll. 9-10, *for Muiris Muiris*, *read Muiris*? Muiris, l. 18, *for illiamh* *read il-láimh*. P. 472, l. 2, *for beadail* *read baedhail* (better *báeghail*). P. 484, l. 15, *for leth[r]adh* *read lethadh*. P. 486, l. 22, *for Muinntir* (gen. sg. !) *read Muinntire*. P. 492, l. 5, *for machaidh* (dat. pl. !) *read macaibh*. P. 502, l. 12, *for Aedh* (gen. sg. !) *read Aedha*. P. 504, l. 13, *for conadh* *read comadh* (.i. coimhédadh, O'Cl.), l. 16, *for mac caem* *read maccaem*. P. 518, l. 22, *for Relean gan fic an feile* *read Rolean gan fích anfeile*. P. 524, l. 4, *for olchaibh* *read olcaibh*. P. 532, l. 9, *for sebhach* *read sebhac*. P. 534, l. 6, *for asin t-sluag* *read asin tsluagh*. P. 536, l. 13, *for ar creic* *read ar creich*. P. 538, l. 11, *for nulti* *read multi*. P. 542, l. 26, *for Maghnura* *read Maghnusa*. P. 544, l. 19, *for Duin* *read Duinn*. P. 546, l. 3, *for Ghallaidh* (dat. pl. !) *read do Ghallaibh*. P. 548, last line, *for Megh* *read Meg*.

Some of these errors are typographical, resulting from the employment of the so-called Irish character: others are caused by carelessness in transcribing the mss.; but most are due to ignorance of the elements of Middle-Irish palaeography and grammar, and to consequent inability to extend contractions rightly.

II. THE TRANSLATION.

(a). Volume II.

P. 5, l. 18, *muire* « steward », *read lord* (Ir. *tigherna*), as the Four Masters knew. The same correction is required in pp. 7, 19, 35, 42, 47, 54, 65, 97. *Muire*, as well as other Irish words (*muiredach*, *muirenn*, *muiriucán*), is cognate with A.S. *mære* « clarus, insignis, nobilis ». So probably the British (*Cono-)morios*, acc. sg. *Quonomorium*, Rev. Celt., V, 431. The Irish words for « steward » are *maer* (p. 22, l. 22) = *moer* (p. 24, l. 16), borrowed from Lat. *maior*, *rechtaire* (p. 70, l. 6, p. 169, l. 18), and *fertigis*.

P. 9, l. 2, *robuillidh* « very decisive », *read very beautiful*.

P. 15, l. 16, *adcidh* « it is seen », *read ye see*.

P. 19, l. 22, *soeb* « vain », *read bad*.

P. 25, l. 11, *Frainc* « the Franks », here means the French, i. e. the Anglonormans. So in p. 53, l. 2 (*do Francaib*).

P. 45, l. 8, *in c[h]rabhaidh coir* « the devotee just », *read of the just devotion*. The editor mistook the gen. sg. of *crábud* for the nom. sg. of a personal noun in *-aid*. L. 10, *grianan* « sunny mansion », *read soller*, an upper room.

P. 53, l. 4, *nómad*, gen. sg. *nómaide*, « a space of nine days », is here and in p. 109, l. 16, and in many other places, inaccurately rendered by « novena », *preces seu missae per novem dies continentes pro defunctis celebrandae*, Duçange.

P. 63, l. 13, *tescail* « uproot », *read* « they cut down ». L. 20, *la sil Eogain feil* « by generous Sil Eogain » *read* « by the race of generous Eogan ». L. 24, *do righadh Domnall* « to the royal power of Domnall ». *read* « to crown Domnall ». L. 26, *co mblaidh* « blooming », *read* « with fame ». Dr M. confounded *bladh* « fame » with *bláth* « flower ».

P. 71, l. 7, p. 169, l. 18, *rechtaire* « lawgiver » *read* « steward ».

P. 77, l. 17, *for scéimled*, p. 129, l. 17, *for scéimled*, p. 223, l. 7, *ar scéimbleadh* « on a surprise-party » *read* « while scouting », and cf. *sgeimh-iolta* « scouts », O'Don. Supp. In vol. III, p. 615, l. 6, Dr. M. renders *scéimled* by « advance party ».

P. 83, l. 20, *ic cor cloiche* « playing a game », *read* « putting a stone ». Dr M. mistook *cloiche* (gen. sg. of *clock*) for *cluiche*.

P. 85, l. 23, *rothescat* « they uprooted », *read* « they cut down ».

P. 89, l. 22, *imeise catha* « imminence of battle », *read* « joining of battle » — *imeise* being either for *imm-fese*, root *ved*, or a scribe's mistake for *immise* i.e. *coimhcheangal*, O'Cl., root *ned*.

P. 91, l. 15, *táinig ina thech* « came into his house », a very common idiom, which should be rendered by « submitted to him »¹.

P. 95, l. 21, *inna mete michthata* « to an [in]conceivable degree », *read* « of the wonderful greatness ».

P. 107, l. 15, *ferchubat* « a man's grave », *read* « a man's cubit ».

P. 119, l. 12, *maccleirech... dobí fo chuilebadh* « a student who was in charge of the sacred requisites and relics », *read* a young cleric... who was carrying (lit. under) a flabellum ».

P. 129, last line, p. 155, l. 19, *tar sárughudh comarba* « who thereby dis-honoured the successor », « in dishonour of the successor ». Here we have another common idiom, of which Dr M. is strangely ignorant : *tar* (or *dar*) *sárugud* means « in spite of », as the old translator of these Annals rightly renders it. See *Irische Texte*, 3d ser. pp. 223, 283. The same correction is needed in p. 243, l. 1.

P. 133, l. 1, *rangadur* « they reach », *read* « they came to ».

P. 141, l. 26, *co n-ermhor* « with very large portion », *read* « with the greater part ». The same correction is needed in p. 361, l. 2, and p. 369, l. 10, and in vol. III, p. 437, l. 21, and p. 583, l. 12

P. 149, l. 16, p. 177, l. 4, *re muir anair* « by the sea on the east », *read* « to the east of the sea ».

P. 151, last line, *arai* « in the incidence of », *read* « as regards ».

P. 153, l. 6, *recles* « monastery », *reicles Brighti* « the house of the Canons Regular of Brigit », p. 195, l. 22 : *Reicles Poil 7 Petair* « the house

1. The same correction is required in p. 107, l. 18, and p. 133, l. 2.

of the Canons Regular of Paul and Peter, p. 223, l. 11: *reiclesa* « of the establishment », p. 39, l. 10: « of the Regular abbey », p. 181, l. 17: dat. sg. *i reicles* « in the monastery [of Canons Regular] » p. 187, l. 4: *i reicles Phoil* « in the Regular Canons' house of St Paul », p. 221, l. 24: acc. sg. *co reicles Brighti* « to the Regular church of Brigit », p. 217, l. 3: pl. nom. *na huile reiclesa* « all the houses of Canons Regular », gen. pl. *iarndenum... reicles* « after building... regular churches », p. 175, l. 18, acc. pl. *reiglesa* « oratories », vol. III, p. 111, l. 14. To these specimens of guesswork we may add Dr M.'s version of the compound *dub-reicles* « Penitentiary », p. 153, l. 12, gen. p. 219, l. 18. *Recl's* M. (the second *e* is long, as we see from the rime *lís-dubrecلس*) is a compound of the intensive prefix *ro* and *ecl's*, a loan from *ecclésia*, but with change of gender. It thus means « a large church », or as Bp. Reeves translates it (Columba 276), « an abbey-church¹ » and hence « an abbey » « a monastery ». *Duib-regles* is rendered in the same work, p. 277, by *Black Church*. Perhaps here, as elsewhere, the *dub* is only an intensive prefix.

P. 161, l. 14, after Sechlainn *insert* and the east of Meath. Diarmait Hua Mail Sechlainn.

P. 163, l. 9, *uasalsacart* « eminent priest », *read* « archpresbyter », and so in p. 281, l. 25, p. 283, l. 6, etc.

P. 165, l. 15, *ainfial* « unbecoming », p. 195, l. 11, *ainfial* « inhospitable ». In both places *read* « shameless ».

P. 167, l. 6, *tria format 7 baidh chollaibhe* « through carnal jealousy and self-love », *read* « through envy and carnal affection ».

P. 175, l. 7, after rested *insert* peacefully.

P. 177, l. 18, *comarthamail* « observant » *read* « remarkable » : last line, *co lanfechtnach* « full piously », *read* « full prosperously ».

P. 179, l. 4, p. 181, l. 10, *co fechtnach* « piously », *read* « prosperously ».

P. 179, l. 11, *trebair* « diligent » *read* « prudent ».

P. 195, l. 13, *i ndorus taighi* « at the door of the house » *read* « before, or in front of, the house », *i ndorus* being here a nominal preposition. The same correction is required in p. 189, l. 14, p. 255, l. 20, p. 257, l. 12, p. 473, l. 32, and in vol. III, p. 5, l. 16, p. 93, l. 3, p. 447, l. 28.

P. 195, l. 24, *tempoll na ferta* « the church of the Relics », *read* « the church of the Grave ». L. 28, *tria dochmataid* « through dearth » *read* « through impotence ».

P. 203, l. 20, after was *insert* treacherously.

P. 207, l. 25, *Tachaisi* « disturbance » *read* « scarcity », and compare *tacha* i.e. teirce, O'Cl.

P. 213, l. 11, *ig gait asclainne connaidh* « while cutting a faggot of fire-

1. Cf. abb *reiclesa* Poil 7 Petair, AU. 1175, la abaid *reiclesa* Poil 7 Pe-tair i nArdmacha 7 la... abaid *reiclesa* Doire, AU. 1204. abb *reiglesa* Gilla Molaisi, prioir *reiglesa* Indsi mac nErin, AU. 1229. abb *reiglesa* canonach Esa dara, AU. 1230.

wood » read « while stealing a load of firewood ». L. 28, *ar taighedus* « for excellence », read « for hospitality » (lit. housekeeping »).

P. 229, l. 9, *cuing* « link », read « yoke ».

P. 235, l. 2, p. 291, l. 19, *rí Gallgaidhel* « king of the Foreign-Irish » read « king of Galloway ».

P. 243, l. 28, *innredach* « destroyer », read « invader » (« assaulter, attacker »).

P. 249, l. 4, *do sochur* « to succour », read « to profit », « to benefit ». The English *succour* and the Irish *sochur* begin and end alike, and this seems enough for Dr Mac Carthy.

P. 249, last line, *for feraibh Sciadh* « against the Men of Sciadh ». Here *Sciadh*, gen. sg. of *Sci*, now the Isle of Skye, is given as a nom. sg. So in p. 443, l. 25, p. 557, l. 41, *Lughbhaidh*, gen. sg. of *Lughbhadh* « Louth », and in vol. III, p. 61, l. 22, *Muaidhe*, gen. sg. of *Muadbh*, p. 123, l. 1, *Nechtán*, gen. sg. of *Nechtán*, p. 299, l. 18, *Sgathdergi*, gen. sg. of *Scathderc*, p. 499, last line, *Muaidh*, acc. sg. of *Muadbh*, p. 529, l. 30, *Rosa*, gen. sg. of *Ross*, are given as nominatives.

P. 257, l. 20, *roscailedh... clachana* « the... fences were pulled down ». read « the... causeways were demolished ». Dr. M. is more nearly right in p. 412, note 2, where *Coill in clachain* is rendered by « wood of the (stepping) stones ».

P. 271, l. 11, *beoil* « word » (gen. sg. of *bél*) read « mouth ».

P. 273, l. 7, *tresaghmr* « very fortunate », read « battle-warlike », (*tress-ághmar*). Dr M. seems to have got his « very » from a fancied identity of *tres* with Fr. *très*, and his « fortunate » from confounding (as O'Reilly did) *ághmar* with *adhmar*.

P. 291, l. 26, *fo n-eiribh* « under burdens » read « under their burdens » — the *n* being here a relic of the possessive pron. of 3d pl.

P. 297, l. 13, *a haithli* « on the Morrow of », read after

P. 317, l. 4, *tein* « hold », read « strength », *tein* being cognate with the adj. *tend*, Cymr. *tynn*. So we have *tréin* « strength » and *tréin* « strong ».

P. 343, l. 24, a hundred horses *con a luirechaibh* « with their breastplates », read « with their mailcoats »¹. These horses were *destriers*: « hi equi cooptoriis ferreis, id est, veste ex circulis ferreis contexta », see Ducange, s. v. *Equus vestitus*.

P. 347, l. 5, *tinnlacadb* « gratuity », is rendered, p. 357, l. 9 « bestowal ». The latter rendering is right.

P. 349, l. 4, 409, l. 27, *feichem* « benefactor ». The same word is translated by « guarantor », p. 361, l. 5, p. 453, l. 7: by « protector », p. 503, l. 16, and vol. III, p. 53, l. 5, p. 57, l. 9: by « patron », vol. II, p. 519, l. 20. The word really means « an advocate », O'Don. Supp. Root *vec* in ablaut-relation to *voc*.

P. 363, l. 1, *lambach* « dexterity », read « shooting » or « casting »

1. So in vol. III, p. 137, l. 24, *do luirechaibh na laech* is misrendered by « from the breastplates of the heroes ».

(darts, stones, etc.). L. 6, *egnum* « valour ». Read « prowess » as (rightly) in p. 339, l. 20, p. 371, l. 19. These are lucky guesses, for the very same word (spelt *eghnom*) is misrendered « benevolence » in p. 379, l. 22.

P. 383, l. 5, *do dhenum crech mór* « made a great foray » *read* « made great forays ». — Dr. M. has here mistaken a gen. pl. for a gen. sg.

P. 387, l. 10, *Muire baintigherna* « Mary, the Queen », *read* « Lady Mary ». So in vol. III, p. 571, l. 14, *read* « Finnghuala, Lady of Tír Conaill ».

P. 389, l. 19, *troid 7 tachur* « courage and prowess », an alliterative phrase, which may be rendered, more correctly, by « quarrel and combat ».

P. 391, l. 5, *d'escur* « by concussion »; *read* « by a fall ». L. 8 *gan tren, gan treisi*, « without conquest, without sway », another alliterative phrase, translatable by « without power or puissance ».

P. 409, l. 6, *d'[f]orba* « in great part », *read* « completely », τῷ παντὶ. L. 13, *fo chumus* « under condition ». This is surely wrong, though I cannot translate the phrase with certainty. Perhaps *cumus* stands for *cumthus* « mutual advantage ». O'Don. Supp. L. 15, *ar trill* « upon sufferance », a bad guess ! Read » after a while « : *ar* for *iar*, *trill*, dat. sg. of *trell*: cf. *iar trill*, LB. 210^a 35.

P. 417, ll. 16-18, *Caislen Bona-finne do loscadh 7 d'argain, eter cruachaib 7 tighibh* « The castle of Bun-finne was burned and despoiled both [corn-] reeks and houses ». By « corn-reeks » Dr M. doubtless means ricks or stacks of corn, and for this he has the high authority of O'Donovan (FM. 1310, p. 405). But the context shews that the *cruaich* here mentioned were the outworks of the castle, *tumuli terreni* thrown up for its defence.

P. 431, l. 5, *in choraind* « of the Weir », *read* of the Corann », name of a well-known barony in the county of Sligo, which Dr M. confounds with *cora* « weir », gen. *coradh*, dat. *coraidh*, vol. III, p. 504, l. 10.

P. 451, l. 16, *gorta* « want », *read* « famine ».

P. 453, l. 26, *Braighe* « Pledge », *read* « Pledges » or « Hostages ». *Braighe*, which Dr M. takes to be a nom. sg., is the acc. pl. (here used as nom. pl.) of the *nt*-stem *bragha* « hostage », whence *braighechus*, p. 150, l. 5.

P. 467, l. 11, *after Maurice insert* and Maurice.

P. 477, l. 25, *urrain* « superiority », *read* « homage ».

P. 519, l. 25, *gan fic* (leg. *Ích*, alliterating with *anfeile* and riming with *crich* in the next line) « without reward », *read* « without contest ».

At the year 1365 (p. 520) we have an account of the murder of Somairle, heir to the Lordship of the Isles, by drowning in a lake. This is followed by the following quatrain ;

In loch-sa ar' cuiredh cenn 'caich | Somairle[d] na sleigh rinnaithe.
eter gnai ocus glór is gen | ór is fin fai do foilghedh.

Dr Mac Carthy's version of these easy lines is as follows :

This [is] the lake wherein was put an innocent one
Somuirle of the sharp-pointed spears,
Mid merriment and noise and laughter,
For it is wine 'neath which he was submerged.

Here three out of the four lines are misrendered. Read: « This is the lake into which was cast every one's chief, Somarlid of the sharp-pointed spears. Both delight(?) and speech and laughter, gold and wine were hidden beneath it ».

In other words, when Somarlid was drowned, five of the most precious things in the world perished with him.

P. 523, l. 1, *leithrigh Oirgiall* « half-king of Oirgialla », read « one of the two kings of Oriel ». So in vol. III, p. 55, l. 21, *lethri Connacht* « joint-king of Connacht », read « one of the two kings of Connaught ». p. 195, l. 27 For the use of *leth* to denote one of a pair, see O'Don. Gramm. 338.

P. 527, l. 1, after slain *insert* and [other] persons were slain.

P. 529, l. 9, *istudh* « support », read « treasury ».

P. 531, l. 1, *Cú-Chonnacht... sgel uirrigh is mó tainig* « the greatest tale respecting a subking that came ». Here, as often, the literal translation of the Irish idiom into English makes nonsense. Read « Cú-Chonnacht, the most renowned subking that hath come ».

P. 533, l. 26, *comuirle* « a compact » read « a counsel ».

P. 535, l. 19, *eiliughudh* « challenge », read « accusation ».

P. 539, l. 12, *enmacamh... a seinm* « the unique youth... in joyance » read « in making music ». So at the year 1371, (p. 544) Olaf, son of Senach, is called « the loveable emperor of music » (*impir sogradhach*¹ *na senna*), and other such entries are found at the years 1110, 1269, 1368, 1396, 1405, 1433, 1489, 1537. So at the year 1369 two youths are described as *cruth-eladhna*, a corrupt compound which Dr M. (p. 541, l. 8) renders by « athletic », literally (he says in a note) « form-expert ». But « form-expert » is nonsense, and the Four Masters are certainly right in regarding the Irish word as a scribal error for *cruit-eladhna* « skilled in the harp ».

P. 555, l. 17, *filun* « glandular disease », a vague guess: *filún*, gen. *filúin*, means « a scrofulous tumour », and is borrowed from the Low Latin *fello* « struma », as to which see Ducange, and also Egerton 159, fo. 2^b, where *anthrax* is glossed by *fiolún saith* « malignant struma ». The same correction is required at the year 1432 (vol. III, p. 121, l. 14), the year 1447 (vol. III, p. 159, last line), and the year 1497 (vol. III, p. 419, l. 21).

P. 565, l. 1, « Lasairghina ... died », with the note: *Lasairghina etc.* — « This obit I have not found elsewhere ». Very likely, the name being *vox nibili*. Read *Lasair-fína* « flame of wine », a common Irish female name, O'Donovan, *Top. Poems*, [62].

(b). VOLUME III.

Want of space precludes me from noticing more than the worst mistakes in the translation contained in this volume.

1. Dr Mac Carthy translates *sogradhach* by « accomplished ».

P. 41, l. 26. The Earl of Desmond died this year (1398), and *fa lan Eire da egaine*, words which Dr M. renders by « Ireland was full [of the fame] of his knowledge ». Read « Ireland was full of lamentation for him »¹ — *egaine* (for O. Ir. *écaíne*), now spelt *eagcaoine*. So in p. 533, l. 20, *for terc fer a egaine* is rendered by « a man of his ruthlessness [!] was scarce ». Read « a man lamenting him was scarce ». In the former place Dr M. confounded *égaine* with *éicne* « wisdom ». It is hard to say what he was thinking of when he rendered *egaine* by « ruthlessness ».

P. 79, l. 29, before Connacht insert the western part of

P. 101, l. 13, *ar aithne* *7 ar eolus* « for reputation and for knowledge », read « for knowledge and for guidance ».

P. 113, l. 18, *ar icht* [Dr M., perperam, *a richt*] *Meg Radhnaill* « at the disposal of Mag Raghnaill », read « under the safeguard of Mac Ragnaill » and compare *ara n-icht fein*, p. 114, l. 2.

P. 149, l. 14, *aibh* « felicity », read « beauty ».

P. 161, l. 8, *cenn Frangcach* « a French roof ». This, the literal version, is as unintelligible to an English reader as it seems to have been to Dr Mac Carthy. It means a *voute à la mode française*, a *voute à nervures*, that is, a ribbed vault, a groined roof, as Miss Margaret Stokes informs me. (see Blavignac, *Histoire de l'architecture sacrée dans les anciens évêchés de Genève, Lausanne et Sion*, pp. 224, 225).

P. 275, l. 17, *cenn... deoradh* « lord... of mendicants », read « head... of pilgrims ».

P. 307, l. 7, p. 315, l. 3, *gallda* « the Foreign », read « the Anglified ».

P. 309, l. 12, *for Ath-na-riadh* read *Ard na riagh*.

P. 341, l. 6, *gu... sénamail* « victoriously », read « luckily ».

P. 371, l. 29, *for Baile-na-bathlach* read *Baile na mbachlach*

P. 377, l. 3, *don chleith* « from the couch », read « from the hurdle ».

L. 5, *sarchalma* « very splendid », read « very gallant ».

P. 383, l. 29, after October insert in Oronsay².

P. 403, l. 1, *for Baile-na-gedh* read *Baile na ngédh*.

P. 411, l. 10, *il-bliadhna* « much of the year », read « many years ».

P. 417, l. 21, and p. 431, l. 7, after Friday, and p. 425, l. 14, after Thursday, insert as regards

P. 461, l. 21, *treabthachaibh* « tillage », read « cultivators ».

P. 469, last line, *tescadh* « falling », read « cutting down ».

P. 477, ll. 5, 6, *dele* « (that is, Sir William Walsh) ». L. 7, after And insert « the daughter of Sir William Welles, i. e. ». Here Dr M. mistook the siglum of *ingen* « daughter » for the siglum of *edón* « that is ».

P. 509, l. 18, *Seomuirlín* « Surrey », read « Chamberlain ».

P. 511, l. 29, *teinnti* « a fire », read « fires ».

P. 537, l. 29, *Spainnich* [misprinted *Prusainnich*] « Prussians », read « Spa-

1. Compare *dobi Eire uile lan do cumaidh an righ sin*, AU. 1460 (vol. III, p. 200).

2. a small island in Argyleshire, due south of Colonsay.

niards ». Dr M. misread the ligature of *s* and *p* as *Prus*, and thus made the annalist assert that the Prussians were at war with the French in the year 1522.

P. 555, l. 3, *cenn-liter* « literary head », *read* « capital letter ». l. 4, *cenn uidhe* « protecting head », *read* « goal », lit. « end of a journey ». The same expression is rendered, p. 613, l. 32, by « Head preceptor » ! Dr M. evidently confounding *uidhe* with *aite*.

P. 559, ll. 7, 8, *cosnumach ar a dhuthaidh sén* « who was pretender to [the lordship of] his own district », *read* « contentious on behalf of his own heritage ». Lines 23, 24, *écht* « deed », *read* « homicide ». — So in vol. III, p. 35, note 3^a, *echta* « feats » *read* « homicides » : *écht* has nothing to do (as Dr M. supposes) with Lat. *actus*. It is cognate with Ir. *éc* « death » from **anku*, W. *angou*, Gr. *vένως*.

P. 563, l. 23, *do lethad* « were dispersed », *read* « were wounded ».

P. 617, l. 9, *Brian in dubhthari* [leg. with the ms. *Dublthair*] « of the Sternness » [!], *read* « Brian of the Dubthar », nomen loci.

NOTES. — Vol. II.

P. 7, n. 3, *na* (misprinted '*n-a*) *tescaidh* « in their excision », *read* « do not ye excise ». Dr M. mistakes the 2d pl. imperat. of *tescain* for an impossible dat. sg. of the verbal noun *tescadh*, which is masc.

P. 14, n. 4. Here the « Echmarcach rex inna Renn » of Marianus Scotus is conjecturally corrected into « *in Manenn*, of Manann ». But rex inna Renn means « king of the Renna », a district mentioned in p. 476, l. 20.

P. 41, n. 5. « The *athloech* », says Dr M., « was the *laicus* or *frater conversus* of the Latin Monastic Rules », and he renders *arra na n-athlaech* 7 *na n-athlaeches* by « the commutation of lay-brothers and lay-sisters ». But the Irish for « lay-brother » is *bráthair tuata*. An *athláech* (as the word should be written) was a monk who had been a layman, just as an *athcláreach* (FM. A.D. 1093) was a layman who had been a cleric. The nom. pl. occurs in Wb. 9^e 11 : (*adlaig bite oc pennit* in ecclesiis, gl. *contemp-tibiles qui sunt in aeclesia*), a ms. of the 8th century : the tractate from which Dr M. cites *arra na n-athlaech* was certainly composed before the tenth century ; and according to Mabillon, it was not till the 11th century that *conversi* came to mean laybrothers. Strictly speaking, *athlaech*, like the Pāli *vuddha-pabbajito*, means a man who becomes a monk in his old age, and, like the Pāli word, it generally connotes contempt.

P. 45, note 2-2. « The *sruth* was the *senior* of the Latin Rule ». Dr M. means *sruth*. *Sruth* is a stream.

P. 56, note 2. « According to the so-called [Second] Vision of Adamnán (LB. p. 258^b-259^b), great havoc of the men of Ireland was to be wrought by a fiery ploughshare ». The word in the original is *bura* (pl. *burae* bran-dones, Ducange), which Dr. M. confounds with *buris*.

P. 58, n. 6, « the *pinguin* is one third of the *screpal* ». He means *pinginn*.

P. 94, n. 4, « *Termonn* = Latin *terminus* ». It is borrowed from Lat. *termōnem*, or some other oblique case of *termo*.

P. 84, note f-f, B. (the Bodleian ms. of the Annals of Ulster) is quoted as having *idon*, *sui sruiti rechta*, gibberish which Dr M. renders by « namely, very distinguished master of law ». B. has here i. *súi cruiterechta*, « namely, a master of harpplaying » = the *sui cruitirechta* of the Dublin codex.

P. 85, note 4, « *Fiadh-Mic-Oengusa*. — *The wood of the son of Oengus*. » Here Dr M. confounds *fiadh* (i. fearann, a land, O'Cl.) with *fidh* « a wood ».

P. 90, n. 5, l. 3 for *Donnsleible* read *Donnsléibhe*. P. 95, note 1, l. 4, for *Ath-claith* read *Áth cliath*. These doubtless are mere misprints, like *Cilla* (p. 108, n. 6, l. 1, read *Gilla*), *Nensemchas* (p. 251, n. 4, read *Noenmēchas*), inflected (p. 294, n. 1, read infected), *espuip*, (p. 406, n. 6, read *espuic*), *soigdhe* (p. 480, note d-d, read *soighde*).

P. 101, n. 7. Here Dr M. says that he has not found the feast of the three Innocent Children in native authorities. Possibly he has not looked for it. Ananias, Zacharias and Misael are commemorated in the Martyrology of Gorman at Dec. 16.

P. 114, n. 7, for « grave accent of a » read « mark of length over a ».

P. 154, note, *a Choimdiu* « O God », read « O Lord ».

P. 176, note 5, *co romhuir in aair* « so that it overcame the [night]air », read « in (the) air, as far as (the) great sea ». For *romuir*, gen. *romra*, see Féil. Oeng. Nov. 3, 11, Dec. 8, ep. 42, and LL. 98^a 40. Dr M. perhaps took *romuir* to stand for *romúir*; but then it would mean (not « overcame », but) « destroyed ». See his note, p. 197, note 8.

P. 254, note c-c. *feraidh deabaidh* « an attack is delivered », read « he gives battle ».

P. 257, note 1. Here *equomimus* (leg. *equonimus* for *oeconomus*) is equated with Ir. *Fertighe*. Dr M. means *Ferthigis* « steward » a common word, explained in O'Don. Supp.

P. 280, n. 2, for *Garr* read *Gearr*.

P. 304, A.D. 1246 « *rotharraingedh*, B. » This is mere gibberish. B. has plainly *rotarraingedh* « was drawn ».

P. 373, n. 4. Here the gen. pl. *gallóglach*, a corruption of *gall-óc-laech*, is explained as « Foreign youth (a collective substantive) ».

P. 393 (A.D. 1294) « *Ua-Ninnan*. — Rightly, Ua n-Finnain. The *f*, when eclipsed by *n*, was silent and consequently omitted by the copyist ». Dr M. therefore does not know that *f* is eclipsed by *bb*, but never by *n*. His proposed edition of O'Donovan's *Grammar* will be a curiosity.

P. 426, (A.D. 1313), note g-g. Here, for the *docomoradh* of his printed text Dr M. alleges that B. (the Bodleian ms.) has *docum omoradh*. This is mere editorial gibberish. B. has, rightly, *docommoradh*.

P. 482, l. 26, for *idon*, *taisech* given as the reading of B. and translated by « namely, chief », read *mactaisech* « young chieftain », a compound like *mac-cl'rech*, *mac-caillech*, *mac-dalta*, etc. Dr. M. mistook the compendium i. with c superscript (i. e. mac) for i. (i. e. idón).

P. 509, n. 2. Here *suadbh* (gen. sg. of *sui*) is used as a nom. sg.
 P. 542, l. 31. For *an tiri* B. has, rightly, *in tire*.

NOTES. — Vol. III.

P. 98, l. 28, for *mnaí* (gen. sg. !) read *mhní*, as it is in the ms.

P. 102, note 1^a. *Fonn* « slope » (confounded by Dr M. with *fán* ?), read « land ».

P. 170, note c. Here *bainchend einigh* « female head (chieftainess) of hospitality » is misprinted and misrendered *ban cend enigh* « fair head of hospitality ».

P. 182, note d-d, after *dubh* *insert* *mac Megšamradain*.

P. 210, note c. For *Maduibne* read *Magdbuibne*.

P. 260, note c-c. for « *sluaghad hosting* » read « *sluagh host* ».

P. 326, note 1, *Es-r(uaid)* is here rendered by « red cataract » : it means « (Aed) Ruad's cataract ». See the Dindſenchas, Rev. Celt., XVI, 31.

P. 354, note 3, « *nomaide* (novena) »: Here, as often, Dr M. puts the gen. sg. for the nom. (*nómad*).

P. 429, note 9. Here *cnuasaigh*, gen. sg. of the substantive *cnuasach* « a gathering, collection, cluster », is rendered by « *Fruitful*. — Lit. *natty* ». — Dr M. obviously supposing that it is an adj. derived from *cnú* « nut ».

P. 430, note, l. 2, for *sgribedh* read *sgribadh*.

P. 439, l. 16, *tri hordlaighe do bhuain do bhod Emain Moirtla* « Edmond Mortel... was partially mutilated », read « three inches were struck off E. M.'s penis ». One would think that Dr M. wrote solely for *la jeune personne comme il faut*. His prudishness renders the rest of the sentence pointless.

P. 470, note, l. 4, for *cosgrach* read *cosgurach*. L. 6, for *air* read *ar*

P. 476, note 9, for « Nugent of Delvin, co. Westm. », read « James, twelfth baron of Slane », who is expressly called « a great lord of the Flemings », AU. 1492 :

So much for Dr MacCarthy's recent achievements in Irish and Irish palaeography. His Latin is less peculiar. We have here nothing so bad as « *Nig[r]is facta est occid[ens]* », which he translated « the West became black » (Todd Lectures, III, 267). But his rendering of *jugulatus est* by « was strangled » (vol. II, p. 83, l. 26) : his statements that the names *Celsus* and *Donatus* are « meaningless » (*ibid.*, p. 76, note 3, and 319, note 3); and his « *evangelisteria* » (p. 137, n.) « *fraude-lenter* » (p. 327, note 1), « *caudem* » (p. 353, note 2), « *mi-*

sae » (vol. III, p. 462 n), prove that of Latin as well as of Irish he has somewhat to learn. His Greek may be estimated from his ἀνθοποιος (vol. II, p. 107, note 1) : his German from his « æltesten » (ib. 104). It is hardly too much to say that the volumes here noticed are worse than worthless, as their existence will for years, perhaps for ever, preclude the publication of an accurate edition of one of the best documentary sources of the history of Ireland.

Whitley STOKES.

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266

Table des principaux mots étudiés dans le tome XVII.

457

- Poutrecoet, Poutrocoet, 427, 428.
pri, argile, 442.
priadelez, mariage, 62.
pritiri, prederi, souci, 442.
quehezl-, récit, 102.
quen, brillant, 443.
rac, devant, 439.
raok, avant, 439.
raz, rat, 62.
reguez, brasier, 442.
reiz, régulier, 62.
rog, avant, 439.
seiz, sept, 62.
silienn, anguille, 436.
skarz, crasse, rebut, 438.
skuiz, las, 61, 102.
souez, étonnement, 62.
souezet, souehet, étonné, 62, 287.
stlaonen, petite anguille, 436.
striz, étroit, 62.
talgenn, bandeau porté sur le front
par les femmes, 103.
tear, vif, 103.
tec'het, fuir, 103.
torz, tourte de pain, 62.
toue, il jure, 111.
tre, dre, à travers, 428, 438.
treus, à travers, 428.
treuzou, seuil, 425.
tro, tre, à travers, 427, 428.
unvan, semblable, pareil, 301.
urz, sacrement de l'ordre, 62.
-us, -eux, 438.
Uuorgost, 441.
va, mon; me, moi, 422.
var, sur, 439.
varlene, l'année dernière, 439.
-

CORRIGENDA

Revue Celtique, tome XVI.

- P. 374, l. 25, *for four* read three
417, l. 12, *for milium* read mili[ari]um
418, l. 29, *dele* the comma.
419, l. 1, *for Tuathat* read Tuathal

Tome XVII.

- P. 6, l. 8, *for Galenus* read Galienus
25, l. 11, *after deferunt* insert [leg. dederunt]
 l. 12, *for lauaret* read lauaretur
 l. 17, *for uisit* read uidit
 l. 19, *for congregatis* read congregandis
26, last line, « .iiii.m.cc. » (sic in ms.) is probably meant for uirorum
 clarorum
31, l. 6, *for praeceptor* read praceptor
132, l. 5, *for ann-ō* read annó
134, l. 2, *after Gamadaig* insert [Winter-night]
 l. 16, *for Wintry* read Winternight
167, l. 1, *for one* read me
180, l. 11, *for Both* read Botha
183, l. 25, *for Flight* read The putting to flight
196, l. 11, *for Comméne* read Tomméné
221, note 7, *read* praefluíó
229. The notes should be numbered respectively 1, 2, 3
234, l. 21, *for chétna* read chétna
235, l. 8, *for Blathug* read Blathbulg (?)
240, l. 24, *for iugulatur* ¹⁰ *read* iugulatus est ¹⁰
241, l. 14, *for]* read [
 l. 21, *for Flánn* read Flann
248, l. 3, *dele* the comma
255, l. 19, *for Húi* the *read* the Húi.

W. STOKES.

Plus haut, p. 280, dans l'édition que j'ai donnée d'un poème de Torna Éices, le premier vers se termine par les deux mots *in dáig* rendus en français par « le bon » : *dáig* serait le génitif singulier de l'adjectif *dag* « bon ». M. Whitley Stokes me fait observer que l'*a* de *dag* « bon » est bref ; tandis que dans le vers irlandais l'*a* est long ; ce qui le prouve, ce n'est pas seulement l'*apex* posé sur cet *a*, c'est en outre le fait que cet *a* rime avec l'*a* long de *Fáil*.

Suivant MM. K. Meyer et Whitley Stokes, il faut lire *ind áig*. *Áig* serait le génitif singulier d'un substantif *ág*, doublet de *ág*, gén. *ága* « bataille » ; j'aurais dû traduire « Fiachra de la bataille ». Cf. *Ferdiad inn áig* « Ferdiad de la bataille » (Livre de Leinster, p. 88 a, ligne 52), et *merceda áig ocus hirgáile* « étendards de bataille et de combat » (Leabhar Breac, 124^a 17).

H. D'A. DE J.

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If a slender vowel has been lost in the following syllable, infection of *ro-* is regularly expressed, *-roilgius* = *-rò-legus*, otherwise as a rule it is not expressed, though there are exceptions. Peculiar vocalism in *dorignius* and *-rèlic*. In the reduplicated perfect *ro-* under the accent combined with the vowel of the reduplicated syllable to form *rōi-*, *forroilchan* = *fer-rò-cehan*. Excepts are found in new and artificial compounds.

Before a following vowel, or *s* and *f* followed by a vowel, *ro-* is variously treated, *o* being sometimes elided, sometimes remaining. The different treatment seems to depend partly on the nature of the verb, whether the compound be old or new, partly on the accent.

V. — ACCENTUATION OF *ro-*.

Where *ro-* stands at the beginning of a verb, in enclisis the accent originally fell on the *ro-*. By the time of the *Saltair na Rann* the accent here fell on the syllable following *ro-* except in certain peculiar forms like *-ràla*. The Glosses fall in a transition period: there are indications in them both of the old accentuation and of the new, and in many cases the accentuation is uncertain. It may be said that after an infixed pronoun and after *nád* the accent fell on the following syllable, after *ni* (and perhaps some other particles) the accent had in part shifted to the following syllable. The new accentuation seems to have come about through the generalisation of the orthotonic forms.

In compound verbs in orthotonic forms *ro-*, when it stands in the second place, regularly bears the accent. In the Glosses there are some exceptions of a special kind, but they are of no importance for the later development of the language.

VI. — ASPIRATION AFTER *ro-*.

Where the verb does not contain an infixed pronoun, the rule in the orthotonic forms where *ro-* stands first is that relative forms have aspiration, non relative forms have not. In the interior of compound verbs and the beginning of words after *ní*, *nád*- etc. aspiration is regular.

There is no trace in the Glosses of the Middle Irish rules that in verbs beginning with a vowel *h* is inserted after *ro-* in the passive but not in the active, and that in the preterite there is aspiration after *ro-* in the active not in the passive.

I would add a few additions and corrections, some of which I owe to the kindness of Professor Thurneysen.

P. 88 (12) l. 4 add *táich* Ml. 32^b 24.

110 (34) l. 4 add *do-ess-glennim*, *duérglas* Ml. 120^d 2.

148 (72) l. 13 *doroithusa* is subjunctive.

l. 14 *runsluinfenni* should, I think, be corrected to *nun-sluinfenni*.

144 (68) l. 31. For *rimfolngar imrimfolngar* is required (Thurneysen).

183 (107) l. 10. Thurneysen convincingly derives *adroillim* from *ad-ro-sli-*, cf. *do-sli* O'Don. Suppl.

J. STRACHAN.

CORRIGENDA

Revue Celtique, tome XVII.

- P. 258, l. 16, *for Fadg read Tadg.*
 339, l. 19, *after Domnall insert Húa Néill and Congalach, son of
Domnall*
 344, l. 10, *after and insert through Coemgen's miracle*
 345, l. 8, *dele i.*
 l. 14, *for manifest read savage*
 347, l. 15, *for Donchad read Donnchad*
 350, l. 18, *read and may not vengeance like that occur till Doomsday!*
 351, l. 12, *for the Britons of the North read North Britain*
 352, l. 20, *for weck read week*
 353, l. 14, *for brother read first cousin.*
 l. 28, *for before them read forward*
 354, l. 7, *for left, them with read they had*
 358, l. 16, *for Old-Fergal read Fergal Senior*
 365, l. 27, *for Donncha read Donnchad*
 367, l. 30, *for pilgrimage read pilgrimage*
 381, l. 19, *after and insert his daughter*
 382, l. 3, *before .xvi. insert [luna]*
 397, l. 16, *dele « great »*
 410, l. 12, *for Britons read Britain*
 414, l. 23, *after moon insert thereon*
 417, l. 5, *dele « thirty and ».*
 418, l. 12, *for one read the same.*
 l. 23, *after Catharnaig insert, king of Tefta,*
 419, l. 25, *for chétña. Tanic read chétña tanic*
 For ten of the above corrections I am indebted to Father Henebry.

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