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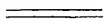
FIFTEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES

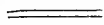
OF THE

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL

AT WORCESTER.



DECEMBER, 1847.



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# FIFTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## TRUSTEES OF THE STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

DECEMBER, 1847.

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*To His Excellency the Governor of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and to the Honorable Council:*

THE Trustees of the State Lunatic Hospital, at Worcester, have the honor of presenting this, their FIFTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT.

The Report of the Superintendent, and that of the Treasurer, hereto appended, give "a particular statement of the condition of the Hospital, and of all its concerns," as required by the statute, so far as relates to their departments. It will be seen that the Hospital, notwithstanding its enlargement, continues to be crowded; that the number of chronic cases is constantly increasing, the uncured residue of each year augmenting that of the last; and that the number of foreigners is, also, increasing. It is gratifying, however, to see that a much larger proportion of patients is brought to the Hospital while their insanity is yet recent, than formerly. This evinces the general confidence in the Institution, and the popular conviction of its greater advantage to the patient according as his residence here is early. The more favorable results of treatment, under these circumstances, explain why, although the number of chronic cases is constantly increasing by accumulation, their proportion to the whole number of residents has increased but very slowly.

The accumulation of incurables may, in process of time, become such as to alter the character of the Institution, rendering its curative power inoperative from want of room for subjects. The Legislature has wisely provided for the discharge and care of such incurable patients as get no peculiar advantage from residence here. Proper ac-

accommodations for such patients have been prepared in three of our cities and some of our larger towns. The provision is timely. It relieves the Hospital, and develops its advantages.

The increase of foreigners is an evil the more to be regretted, because there is reason to fear that it may be, still further, an increase of incurables. The number of foreigners, mostly Irish, admitted the past year, is sixty, being one fourth of the whole number admitted; while the number of foreigners discharged is thirty-five, being only one sixth of the whole number discharged. Their misery, their ignorance and their jealousy stand in the way of their improvement at the Hospital. But these should be only so many more claims to our charity; and, while it is pleasant to know that they are well taken care of here, if the advantage is less to them, it is greater to society.

By an act of the Legislature, at their last session, the Trustees were authorized "to provide new apartments for the furiously insane patients," and, for this purpose, six thousand dollars were appropriated, in addition to the unexpended balance of the Johonnot Fund. In accordance with this act, the Trustees, after much consultation with the Superintendent, and consideration of plans and sites, and in view of the sum appropriated, thought it best to depart from their original purpose of erecting a separate building, and make an addition to the Johonnot wing, so called, on the side of the Hospital appropriated to females,—thus providing, at first, accommodations for females only. This addition is now nearly completed, on a plan presented by the Superintendent. In external appearance, it is uniform with the rest of the building. Its apartments are removed, in each story, from those occupied by other patients in that wing, by an open corridor ten feet in width and thirty-six feet in length, in which, it is hoped, some of these "furiously insane" may, in their more quiet time, be allowed a little wholesome exercise, and a view of the outer world, from a sight of which some of them have been, for a long time, excluded. These apartments are removed further by a passage-way leading around the cells, and thereby almost isolating them. The passage-way is lighted from without, and the cells are lighted from the passage by open-work doors. Under this arrangement, it is thought that there will be as little disturbance of the other patients or of the public, by noise, as if these apartments were in a separate building, unless that building were quite remote; and the advantages of being under the same roof, with facilities of supervision, and distribution of food, are obvious. The building is three stories in height, with five apartments eleven feet eight inches



long, five feet to five feet eight inches broad, and seven feet eleven inches high, on each story. The apartments on the lower story are made with stone floors laid in cement, and the walls are of brick, laid in cement, also, and whitewashed. The floors of the apartments in the other stories are of southern pine, and the walls are of brick, plastered, those in the second story being also laid in cement. The building is heated by furnaces placed in the cellar, and ventilated by large flues in the walls. Cleanliness is secured by an appropriate inclination of the floors.

The sum expended on this addition is thirty-six hundred and sixty-two dollars and eight cents, being not quite the unexpended balance of the Johonnot Fund.

The remainder of the appropriation will be applied to the erection of suitable apartments for males "furiously insane," so soon as a plan can be determined upon. Neither of the wings on the side of the Hospital appropriated to males admits so readily of extension. And while the Trustees have thought it best to await the trial of the apartments erected, they hope, also, to get some valuable information from the observation of one of our Assistant Physicians, Dr. Rufus Woodward, who goes to Europe the ensuing spring, and will visit Institutions for the Insane.

The resignation of the Hon. Alfred D. Foster, upon whose services, as Treasurer of the Hospital, a merited eulogium was passed in the last annual report, took effect on the fourth of March. The Trustees considered themselves fortunate in being able to secure, as his successor, Samuel Jennison, Esq., so long and so favorably known as the Cashier of the Worcester Bank, and Treasurer of the Worcester County Institution for Savings. Mr. Jennison is not more distinguished for his precision and good order in business, than for his private worth.

The expenditures of the last year, including paid balance against Hospital, Dec. 1, 1846, - - - - -	\$1,772 80
And the proper expenses of the year - - - - -	37,670 65
	<hr/>
Have been - - - - -	\$39,444 45
	<hr/> <hr/>
While the receipts have been - - - - -	\$45,662 92
Leaving a balance, in favor of the Hospital, of - - -	6,218 47

It is presumed that the receipts of the year ensuing will equal those of the year past; and the Trustees feel themselves warranted in re-

ducing the price of board from two dollars fifty cents to two dollars thirty-three and one third cents, per week. The probability of larger incidental expenses for the year to come would render it imprudent for them to make a larger deduction.

While the Trustees take pleasure in being able to present the general and financial condition of the Hospital in so favorable a light, they feel themselves called upon to express their public commendation of the valuable services of the Superintendent, Dr. Chandler, to whom our continuance of prosperity is, in a large measure, owing. Under his services, so ably seconded by his Assistants, Dr. J. R. Lee and Dr. Rufus Woodward, and by the Steward, Mr. C. P. Hitchcock, whose fidelity is made more efficient by his experience, we are sure that this important charity will continue to be an honor to the State, as it is an ornament to humanity.

JOSEPH SARGENT,  
THOMAS F. PLUNKETT,  
STEPHEN SALISBURY,  
STEPHEN C. PHILLIPS,  
THOMAS FRENCH.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }  
*Worcester, Mass., Dec. 16, 1847.* }

## T R E A S U R E R ' S   R E P O R T .

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*To His Excellency the Governor, and the Honorable Executive Council, of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts:—*

The subscriber, Treasurer of the State Lunatic Hospital, respectfully presents his Report for the year ending December 1, 1847, embracing the first quarter, during which the business was transacted by his predecessor, and the last three quarters from March, when the present Treasurer succeeded him in the office.

The receipts during the year, from the State Treasury, for the support of lunatic paupers, and from cities, towns, and individuals, have amounted to . . . . .	\$44,363 74
And from the Steward of the Hospital, for articles sold and accounted for by him, . . . . .	1,299 18
	\$45,662 92

*The Treasurer credits himself:*

For balance due from the Hospital, December 1, 1846,	\$1,772 80
And for the following payments:—	
On account of salaries, wages, and labor, . . . . .	10,724 94
Improvements and repairs, . . . . .	927 09
Furniture, bedding, &c., . . . . .	1,539 44
Clothing, . . . . .	692 19
For fuel,—738 cords wood, . . . . .	\$3,448 52
4328 bushels charcoal, . . . . .	424 65
175 tons, 1261 pounds anthracite, . . . . .	1,378 30
	5,251 47
Oil, 271 gallons, . . . . .	162 40
Medical supplies, . . . . .	261 77
Sexton's bills, . . . . .	130 00
Cash advanced and charged to patients in their accounts,	111 58
Postage, . . . . .	54 22

Stationery, periodicals, &c., . . . . .	\$90 12
Expenses of Trustees' visits, . . . . .	126 00
Expenses of steward in journeys on business of the Hospital, . . . . .	21 74
Rent and care of room for chaplain, &c., . . . . .	82 56
Rent of pasture, and taxes, . . . . .	218 53
Expense in pursuit of elopers, . . . . .	32 30
Expense for music and teaching, . . . . .	23 50
Expense for freight, by rail-road and express, . . . . .	118 65
Leather and materials for shoe shop, . . . . .	546 01
Seven cows, three calves, and one yoke of oxen, . . . . .	485 00
Straw, 26,836 pounds, . . . . .	117 68
Grass seed, . . . . .	7 50
Salt, 63 bushels, . . . . .	45 14
Soap, \$54 30; pot-ashes, \$22 39, . . . . .	76 69
Starch, \$13 30; lime, \$6; hops, \$12, . . . . .	31 30
Provisions and groceries, as per schedule annexed, . . . . .	15,793 83
	<hr/>
	\$39,444 45
By balance carried to new account, . . . . .	6,218 47
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	<u>\$45,662 92</u>

*Expenditures for Provisions and Groceries:*

For beef, 52,074 pounds, . . . . .	\$3,218 91
Pork, 5,321 pounds, . . . . .	352 28
Hams, 1,254 pounds, . . . . .	138 09
Sausages, . . . . .	55 33
Mutton, veal, and tripe, . . . . .	49 43
Smoked beef and tongues, . . . . .	4 82
Poultry, 677 pounds, . . . . .	73 85
Salt fish, 5,800, . . . . .	206 12
Fresh fish and oysters, . . . . .	100 04
Salmon, . . . . .	27 75
Mackerel, . . . . .	39 50
Eggs, 628 dozen, . . . . .	94 05
Flour, 389 barrels, . . . . .	2,744 52
Corn meal, 721 bushels, . . . . .	672 77
Rye meal, 348 bushels, . . . . .	321 43
Sugar, 17,737 pounds, . . . . .	1,274 82

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

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Molasses, 862 gallons, . . . . .	\$230 50
Tea, 1,186 pounds, . . . . .	308 74
Coffee, 2,250 pounds, . . . . .	167 12
Biscuit, . . . . .	144 69
Rice, 1,881 pounds, . . . . .	99 73
Apples and apple sauce, . . . . .	369 38
Other fruits, raisins, &c., . . . . .	215 74
Beans, 23 bushels, . . . . .	34 50
Peas, 18 bushels, . . . . .	30 17
Potatoes, 1,430 bushels, . . . . .	805 92
Butter, 16,787 pounds, . . . . .	2,836 37
Cheese, 12,694 pounds, . . . . .	963 17
Vinegar, cider, and ale, . . . . .	46 64
Spices and small groceries, . . . . .	167 45
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	\$15,783 83
	<hr/> <hr/>

The Treasurer also reports, that the balance of the Johnnot fund, received by him from the former Treasurer, was . . . . . \$3,711 53

From which he has paid on account of expenses in constructing new rooms for the insane, under the Resolve of the Legislature, approved April 14, 1847, . . . . . 2,475 92

Leaving a balance in his hands of . . . . . \$1,235 61

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The interest received on account of said fund is \$331 51, which is credited to the Commonwealth.

SAMUEL JENNISON.

WORCESTER, DECEMBER 17, 1847.

## FIFTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

## SUPERINTENDENT TO THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.



GENTLEMEN :—The former prosperity of the Hospital crowns the results of the past year. We feel confident that Providence has smiled upon our labors, in bestowing upon our numerous family a great degree of health and happiness, and in restoring to their right minds a large number of those committed to our care.

We have received nearly all for whom application has been made; and a large number has come to us, so that our apartments have been constantly crowded. At no time in the year have we had a spare room. Twenty-six, on an average, more than our whole number of rooms, have resided with us throughout the year. Although this crowded state of the Hospital has been a source of trouble and perplexity to us, we have felt unwilling to refuse the benefits of the institution to any whose unfortunate condition gave them a claim upon it. By placing two of the quiet patients in one room; by making up temporary beds in the halls, and by using our infirmaries for sleeping apartments when not otherwise occupied, we have been able to give our inmates comfortable and generally satisfactory accommodations.

The health of the patients has generally been good. The amount of disease, of an acute character, has not been greater in this Hospital than there has been among an equal number of persons in this community, out of it. The insane seem to be, at least partially, exempt from some of the diseases which afflict others. Or it may be that their

disease of the brain takes the place of other diseases of the body, or wards them off. This is in conformity with the theory that two diseases are not apt to affect the system at the same time. The only prevailing disease was an affection of the bowels during a part of the warm season.

The "Tabular View of the Hospital, for the past year, deduced from the records thereof," is hereunto annexed.

## TABULAR VIEW

*Of the Condition of the State Lunatic Hospital, from December 1st, 1846, to November 30th, 1847, inclusive.*

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2	Jan. 22 1833.	58	Male	Widower	Religious.	17 years	The Court	14 yrs	10 mths	Improved	Hereditary.	Homicidal.
12	Feb. 15	34	do	do	Intemperance,	14 do	do	14 yrs	9 mths	do	Pauper.	do
18	do 18	60	Female	Widow	Unknown,	7 do	do	14 yrs	7 mths	Stationary	do	from St. Domingo.
19	do 18	48	do	do	do	5 do	do	14 yrs	9 mths	do	do	from Virginia, col'd.
21	do 18	28	Male	Single	Masturbation,	5 do	do	14 yrs	9 mths	Improved	do	do
27	do 28	36	do	Married	Intemperance,	5 do	do	14 yrs	8 mths	Stationary	do	from Ireland.
44	March 16	45	do	Single	do	16 do	do	14 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do
45	do 16	49	do	Widower	Religious.	14 do	do	14 yrs	8 mths	do	do	do
102	June 6	42	Female	Single	Disappointed affection,	14 do	do	14 yrs	5 mths	Improved	do	do
133	Oct. 19	33	do	Married	Fever,	2 do	do	14 yrs	1 mth	do	do	do
	1834.											
190	March 22	40	Male	do	Jealousy,	3 do	do	13 yrs	8 mths	Stationary	do	do
209	April 30	29	do	Single	Unknown,	6 do	do	13 yrs	7 mths	do	do	do
250	Oct. 9	37	do	do	do	6 do	do	13 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
278	Dec. 18	40	do	do	do	2 weeks	do	13 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	do
	1835.											
308	April 18	45	Female	Unkno'n	do	Unknown	do	12 yrs	5 mths	do	Pauper, from Africa.	do
319	May 12	45	do	Married	Family Trouble,	1 year	do	12 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
367	Oct. 1	32	Male	Single	Followed fever,	4 do	do	12 yrs	2 mths	do	Hereditary.	do
	1836.											
425	April 12	41	Female	do	Unknown,	6 do	do	11 yrs	7 mths	do	do	Periodical.
431	May 3	29	do	do	Ill health,	5 do	do	11 yrs	6 mths	do	do	do
435	do 6	48	do	Married	do	8 do	do	11 yrs	11 yrs	do	do	do
451	June 28	40	Male	Single	Intemperance,	1 do	do	11 yrs	5 mths	Discharged	do	do
488	Sept. 22	30	do	do	Masturbation,	10 do	do	11 yrs	2 mths	do	do	do
	1837.											
532	Feb. 8	62	do	Married	Followed fever,	6 do	do	10 yrs	10 mths	do	Pauper, from Ireland.	do
543	March 8	34	Female	Single	Love affair,	3 do	do	10 yrs	9 mths	do	do	do



Admission Date	Age	Sex	Marital Status	Cause of Admission	Duration of Illness	Place of Origin	Time in Hospital	Disposition	Remarks	Final Disposition	Hereditary
582 May	25	Female	Single	Love affair.	6 months	The Friends	10 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.	
612 Aug.	5	Male	do	Family trouble.	10 years	The Court	10 yrs	do	Improved	do	
648 Oct.	5	Male	do	Unknown.	10 do	do	10 yrs	do	Stationary	Pauper, from Ireland.	
666 Nov.	4	Female	do	Love affair.	10 do	do	9 yrs	Died	do	Homicidal.	
678 do	22	Male	do	Religious.	2 do	do	10 yrs	Remains	do	do	
680 Dec.	1	Widower	do	Loss of property.	22 do	do	10 yrs	do	do	do	
1838.											
719 Feb.	15	Female	Single	Unknown.	Unknown	do	9 yrs	do	do	Pauper, from Ireland.	
721 do	15	do	do	Intemperance.	20 years	do	9 yrs	do	do	do Foreigner.	
789 June	24	Male	do	Ill health.	2 do	do	9 yrs	do	do	do	
876 Dec.	28	do	do	Unknown.	3 do	do	9 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	
1839.											
895 March	1	Female	do	Ill health.	2 do	The Overseers	8 yrs	do	do	do	
910 April	17	do	Widow	Family trouble.	2 months	The Court	8 yrs	do	do	do	
946 June	19	Male	Married	Pecuniary embarrass <sup>mt</sup> .	5 years	do	8 yrs	do	Improved	do	
948 do	20	Female	Single	Religious.	1 month	The Friends	8 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	
949 do	22	do	Widow	Domestic affliction.	5 years	The Court	8 yrs	do	Stationary	do	
954 July	1	Male	Single	Masturbation.	5 do	do	8 yrs	do	do	do	
961 do	9	Female	Married	Indulgence of temper.	3 do	do	8 yrs	do	do	do	
973 Aug.	5	Male	Single	Masturbation.	9 do	do	8 yrs	do	do	do	
1024 Nov.	2	do	do	Unknown.	5 do	do	8 yrs	Died	do	do	
1840.											
1078 March	28	Male	do	Love affair.	6 months	do	7 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Pauper, colored.	
1092 April	21	Female	do	Ill health.	4 years	do	7 yrs	do	do	do	
1095 do	29	do	Widow	do	10 do	do	7 yrs	Discharged	do	Hereditary.	
1115 June	13	Male	Single	Exposure to wet.	2 months	do	7 yrs	Remains	do	do	
1141 Aug.	7	Female	do	Religious.	8 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	
1144 do	12	do	do	Ill health.	8 years	do	7 yrs	do	do	Hereditary.	
1145 do	13	Male	Married	Intemperance.	do	do	7 yrs	do	do	Pauper.	
1151 do	25	do	do	Unknown.	34 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	Periodical.	
1156 Sept.	4	do	do	do	2 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	Pauper, from England.	
1169 do	19	Female	Single	do	25 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	Demented.	
1179 Oct.	12	do	do	do	20 do	do	7 yrs	do	do	do	
1193 Nov.	23	do	Married	Family trouble.	12 do	do	6 yrs	Discharged	do	do	
1202 Dec.	17	do	Single	Intemperance.	1 month	do	7 yrs	Remains	do	do	
1841.											
1211 Jan.	12	do	Widow	Family trouble.	1 year	The Overseers	6 yrs	Discharged	do	do	
1226 Feb.	26	do	do	Paralysis.	7 do	The Court	6 yrs	Remains	do	do from Connecticut.	
1228 March	3	Male	Single	Unknown.	3 do	do	6 yrs	do	do	do	
1239 April	3	Female	Married	do	5 years	do	6 yrs	do	do	do from Ireland.	

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
1841.												
1243	April 10	68	Female	Widow	Family Trouble,	1 month	The Friends	6 yrs 8 mths	Remains	Stationary		
1244	do 10	50	Male	Married	Epilepsy,	20 years	The Court	6 yrs	Died	do		
1252	do 29	31	Female	do	Ill health,	2 months	The Friends	6 yrs 7 mths	Remains	Improved		
1256	May 18	41	do	do	Unknown,	4 years	do	6 yrs 11 mths	Discharged	Stationary		
1272	June 23	42	Male	do	Family Trouble,	2 do	do	6 yrs 1 mths	do	do		
1279	July 1	24	do	Single	Masturbation,	5 do	do	6 yrs 5 mths	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
1317	Sept. 11	58	Female	Widow	Ill health,	12 do	do	6 yrs 3 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1319	do 15	23	do	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	6 yrs 3 mths	do	do	do	
1324	do 22	25	Male	do	do	Unknown	do	6 yrs	Discharged	do	do	
1333	Oct. 13	25	Female	do	Ill health,	1 year	do	6 yrs 1 mth	Remains	do	Epileptic. Pauper from Can-	[ada.
1842.												
1390	Jan. 24	29	Male	do	Masturbation,	6 years	do	5 yrs 10 mths	do	do		
1397	Feb. 6	34	do	do	Animal Magnetism,	8 do	do	5 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
1409	do 28	30	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	5 yrs 9 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1423	Mar. 30	67	do	do	do	30 do	do	5 yrs 9 mths	do	do	do	
1455	May 24	22	do	do	Masturbation,	4 do	do	5 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	Periodical.
1464	June 18	21	do	do	do	6 do	do	5 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	
1465	do 20	42	Female	do	Unknown,	9 months	do	5 yrs 6 mths	do	Improved		
1470	do 28	18	Male	do	Epilepsy,	5 years	do	5 yrs 5 mths	do	Stationary		
1480	July 14	35	do	Married	Unknown,	3 months	do	5 yrs 5 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
1481	do 15	36	do	Single	do	13 years	do	5 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do	
1488	Aug. 5	46	Female	do	do	12 do	The Friends	5 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	
1489	do 5	46	Male	do	do	25 do	The Court	5 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	
1498	Sept. 1	45	do	Married	Ill health,	3 months	do	5 yrs 3 mths	do	do	Pauper from N. York.	Col-
151	Oct. 11	40	do	Single	Unknown,	13 years	do	5 yrs 2 mths	do	do	Hereditary.	[red.
1535	do 17	23	do	do	Masturbation,	5 do	do	5 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Pauper from Maine.	
1550	Nov. 9	50	Female	Married	Unknown,	3 do	do	5 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Hereditary.	
1555	Dec. 7	19	do	Single	Masturbation,	2 do	do	5 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Periodical.	
1571	do 14	56	Male	do	do	3 months	do	5 yrs	do	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
			do	Married	Inventions,	10 years	do	5 yrs	do	Stationary		

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

Year	Month	Age	Sex	Marital	Reason	Duration	Court	Time	Disposition	Remarks	Stationary	Hereditary
1843.	Jan.	32	Male	Single	Love affair,	2 years	The Court	4 yrs 11 mths	Remains	do	do	Hereditary.
	1583	28	do	do	Masturbation,	6 do	do	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
	1598	31	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 month	do	4 yrs 10 mths	do	do	do	Periodical.
	1600	30	Male	do	Religious,	6 months	do	4 yrs 9 mths	do	do	do	do
	1617	24	do	Single	Epilepsy,	6 do	do	4 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1633	10	do	Married	Wound on the head,	6 do	do	4 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1655	70	Female	Single	Unknown,	1 do	do	4 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
	1675	13	Male	do	do	3 do	do	3 yrs 7 mths	Discharged	do	do	do
	1679	20	Female	do	do	3 do	do	4 yrs 5 mths	Remains	do	do	do
	1696	35	do	Married	Ill health,	2 do	do	4 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
	1702	42	do	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	4 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
	1710	8	do	Widow	Loss of husband,	6 do	do	4 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
	1711	32	do	Married	Unknown,	3 do	do	3 yrs 10 mths	Discharged	do	do	Hereditary.
	1741	33	do	Single	do	5 do	do	4 yrs 2 mths	Remains	do	do	do
	1756	25	do	Widow	Pecuniary trouble,	1 do	do	4 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do	Hereditary.
	1758	55	do	do	Unknown,	10 do	do	4 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do	do
	1758	24	do	do	do	1 do	do	4 yrs 1 mth	do	do	do	do
	1767	9	do	do	do	2 weeks	do	3 yrs 4 mths	Died	do	do	do
	1771	40	Male	Single	Unknown,	7 years	do	4 yrs	Remains	do	do	do
	1772	29	do	do	Masturbation,	15 do	do	4 yrs	do	do	do	do
	1777	60	do	Married	Pecuniary embarrassm <sup>t</sup> ,	20 do	The Overseers	4 yrs	do	do	do	do
	1778	57	do	Single	Unknown,	20 do	The Overseers	4 yrs	do	do	do	do
	1844.											
	1802	30	do	do	do	5 do	The Court	3 yrs 11 mths	do	do	do	Hereditary.
	1804	22	do	do	do	3 do	do	3 yrs 11 mths	do	do	do	do
	1815	35	Female	Single	Rheumatism,	2 weeks	The Overseers	3 yrs 10 mths	do	do	do	do
	1816	26	do	Married	Puerperal,	2 years	The Court	3 yrs 9 mths	Died	do	do	do
	1821	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	Unknown	do	3 yrs 9 mths	Remains	do	do	do
	1841	25	do	do	do	5 years	do	3 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1850	12	do	Married	Intemperance,	4 do	do	3 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1852	65	do	do	Unknown,	4 months	do	3 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1853	25	do	Married	Intemperance,	2 years	do	3 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1855	45	do	do	Trouble,	10 do	do	3 yrs 8 mths	do	do	do	do
	1861	57	do	do	Unknown,	3 months	do	3 yrs 7 mths	do	do	do	do
	1864	50	Female	Married	Eruption,	1 year	do	2 yrs 11 mths	Discharged	do	do	do
	1873	27	Male	Single	Hard study,	2 do	do	3 yrs 7 mths	Remains	do	do	do
	1875	69	do	do	Unknown,	2 months	The Overseers	3 yrs 6 mths	do	do	do	do
	1902	27	do	do	Love affair,	1 week	The Court	3 yrs 5 mths	do	do	do	do
	1930	2	Female	do	Ill health,	5 months	The Friends	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do
	1931	2	Male	Married	Intemperance,	2 do	The Court	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do	do	do

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
1933	Aug. 3	57	Female	Widow	Religious, .	2 weeks	The Court	3 yrs 4 mths	Remains	Stationary	Colored.	
1934	do 5	45	Male	Single	Intemperance,	5 years	do	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Periodical.	
1935	do 5	26	Female	do	Unknown, .	10 days	do	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do	Pauper from New York.	
1937	do 8	45	Male	Married	Intemperance,	2 years	do	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do		
1939	do 10	36	Female	Single	Unknown, .	Unknown	do	3 yrs 4 mths	do	do		
1950	do 21	43	do	do	Ill health, .	4 months	do	3 yrs 3 mths	do	do	Pauper.	
1955	do 27	38	do	Married	Unknown, .	6 years	do	3 yrs 3 mths	do	do	Eloped.	
1967	Sept. 9	40	Male	do	do	Unknown	do	3 yrs 2 mths	Discharged	Improved	Pauper.	
1970	do 9	32	do	Single	Religious, .	1 year	do	3 yrs 2 mths	Remains	Stationary	Pauper.	
1980	Oct. 1	23	do	do	Masturbation,	8 do	do	3 yrs 2 mths	do	do	Pauper.	
1981	do 2	36	Female	Married	Unknown, .	5 do	do	3 yrs 2 mths	do	do		
1984	do 11	27	Male	Single	do	1 do	do	3 yrs 2 mths	do	do		
1985	do 12	46	Female	Married	do	2 do	do	3 yrs 2 mths	do	do		
1995	do 21	50	do	do	Religious, .	10 days	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do		
1996	do 23	30	do	Single	Unknown, .	1 year	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do		
1997	do 24	30	do	Married	do	3 do	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do		
1998	do 25	65	do	Single	Religious, .	16 do	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do		
2001	Nov. 12	26	Male	do	Unknown, .	5 do	do	3 yrs 1 mth	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	
2011	do 27	39	Female	do	do	12 do	The Friends	3 yrs	do	do		
2014	Dec. 2	31	Male	do	do	20 do	The Overseers	3 yrs	do	do		
2030	do 17	35	do	do	Intemperance,	12 do	The Court	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
2031	do 17	30	do	do	Masturbation,	10 do	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
2038	do 26	30	do	do	Unknown, .	3 do	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
	1845.											
2045	Jan. 7	26	Female	do	Jealousy, .	1 do	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do	Pauper from Canacia.	Hom- icidal.
2046	do 8	29	Male	do	Unknown, .	3 do	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
2047	do 8	21	do	do	Masturbation,	6 do	do	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
2048	do 9	29	do	do	do	4 months	The Friends	2 yrs 11 mths	do	do		
2052	do 18	40	Female	Married	Unknown, .	10 years	The Court	2 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	[sic].
2053	do 20	45	Male	do	Intemperance,	6 weeks	do	2 yrs 10 mths	do	do	Pauper fm. Ireland.	Period-
2062	Feb. 11	40	Female	do	Puerperal, .	Unknown	do	2 yrs 10 mths	do	do		

2067	Feb.	17	30	Male	Single	Masturbation,	4 years	The Court	2 yrs	9 mths	Remains	Stationary
2068	do	21	23	do	do	do	2 do	do	2 yrs	5 mths	do	do
2071	do	26	30	Female	Widow	Wound on the head,	4 months	do	2 yrs	5 mths	Discharged	Recovered
2078	March	6	36	Male	Married	Masturbation,	3 do	do	2 yrs	8 mths	do	Improved
2083	do	8	34	do	Single	Hard study,	1 year	do	2 yrs	8 mths	Remains	Stationary
2083	do	8	34	do	Widower	Intemperance,	6 months	do	2 yrs	7 mths	do	Improved
2093	do	17	55	do	Single	Followed fever,	12 years	do	2 yrs	1 mth	Discharged	Stationary
2096	do	25	31	Female	do	Love affair,	2 do	The Friends	2 yrs	7 mths	Remains	do
2107	April	11	40	Male	do	Unknown,	14 do	The Court	2 yrs	5 mths	Discharged	do
2108	do	14	55	Female	Married	do	20 do	do	1 yr	7 mths	Died	do
2112	do	18	48	do	do	do	2 months	do	2 yrs	7 mths	Remains	do
2115	do	22	72	Male	do	Masturbation,	5 years	do	2 yrs	7 mths	do	do
2119	do	24	30	do	Single	Intemperance,	1 do	do	2 yrs	7 mths	do	do
2120	do	25	50	do	Married	Followed fever,	20 do	do	2 yrs	7 mths	do	do
2122	do	26	48	do	Single	do	2 do	do	2 yrs	2 mths	Discharged	Improved
2127	May	1	21	Female	do	Unknown,	2 do	do	2 yrs	2 mths	Died	Stationary
2137	do	14	50	Male	Married	Paralysis,	3 do	The Friends	2 yrs	6 mths	Remains	do
2143	do	24	27	Female	Single	Disappointed affection,	3 do	do	2 yrs	6 mths	do	do
2147	do	28	50	do	Widow	Hard labor & exposure,	2 weeks	The Court	1 yr	11 mths	Discharged	Improved
2155	June	2	23	do	do	Property,	3 months	do	2 yrs	6 mths	Remains	Stationary
2159	do	4	48	do	Widow	Family trouble,	6 do	do	2 yrs	6 mths	do	do
2160	do	6	30	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown	do	2 yrs	6 mths	do	do
2163	do	13	30	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	2 yrs	5 mths	do	Improved
2166	do	16	75	Female	do	do	9 months	do	2 yrs	5 mths	do	Stationary
2177	do	30	45	Male	Married	Unknown,	1 do	do	2 yrs	5 mths	do	do
2180	July	8	27	do	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2191	do	16	37	do	do	Love and religion,	2 do	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2197	do	22	21	do	do	Masturbation,	20 do	The Friends	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2199	do	24	45	do	do	Intemperance,	6 do	The Court	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2200	do	24	26	do	do	Masturbation,	9 do	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2202	do	26	28	do	Married	Jealousy,	1 do	do	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2207	Aug.	6	23	do	Single	Unknown,	1 do	The Friends	2 yrs	4 mths	do	do
2213	do	19	55	Female	do	do	4 months	The Court	1 yr	8 mths	Discharged	Improved
2217	do	26	51	Male	Married	Followed fever,	2 years	The Overseers	2 yrs	3 mths	Remains	Stationary
2220	do	29	23	do	Single	Unknown,	5 weeks	The Friends	2 yrs	3 mths	do	do
2229	Sept.	8	27	Female	do	Masturbation,	3 years	The Court	1 yr	7 mths	Discharged	do
2231	do	11	23	Male	do	Religions,	4 do	do	2 yrs	2 mths	Remains	do
2233	do	13	24	do	do	Unknown,	Unknown	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	do
2235	do	15	48	Female	Widow	Ill health,	4 months	The Friends	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Improved
2240	do	25	21	do	Single	Religions,	18 do	do	2 yrs	2 mths	do	Stationary
2241	do	25	61	Male	do	Intemperance,	2 do	The Overseers	1 yr	4 mths	Discharged	Recovered

Pauper from Nova Scotia.  
Pauper.

Hereditary.

do

Periodical.  
Hereditary.

Pauper from Ireland.

Periodical.

Pauper from Ireland.

do

Hereditary.  
Pauper from Germany.

Pauper from Connecticut.

Pauper from England.

Periodical.  
Hereditary.

do

do

Pauper from Ireland.

Hereditary.

do

Periodical.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2242	1843. Sept. 26	25	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	4 years	The Overseers	1 yr	Discharged	Stationary		
2243	do 27	50	do	do	do	3 do	The Friends	2 yrs	Remains	do		
2248	Oct. 1	32	Male	do	do	3 do	The Court	2 yrs	do	Improved		
2253	do 4	32	do	do	Paralysis, . . .	1 do	do	1 yr	Discharged	do		
2256	do 7	60	do	do	Religious, . . .	12 months	do	2 yrs	Remains	Stationary	Periodical. Pauper.	
2257	do 9	34	Female	do	Fits, . . .	6 months	The Friends	2 yrs	do	do		
2277	do 31	34	do	Married	Jealousy, . . .	12 years	The Court	2 yrs	Discharged	do		
2280	Nov. 3	30	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	3 do	The Court	2 yrs	do	do		
2282	do 4	4	Female	do	Epilepsy, . . .	5 do	The Friends	2 yrs	Remains	do		
2284	do 5	79	Male	Widower	Unknown, . . .	7 do	The Court	2 yrs	do	do		
2285	do 5	72	Female	Widow	Ill health, . . .	Unknown	do	2 yrs	do	do		
2290	do 8	27	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	3 months	The Friends	1 yr	Discharged	Improved		
2293	do 12	25	do	do	do	2 years	The Court	1 yr	Remains	Stationary		
2295	do 15	30	do	Married	do	Unknown	do	2 yrs	do	do	Pauper from Ireland. do	
2296	do 15	24	Male	Single	do	3 years	do	2 yrs	do	Improved		
2300	do 18	55	do	do	Pecuniary trouble, . . .	18 months	The Friends	1 yr	Died	do		
2307	Dec. 1	28	do	do	Trouble about work, . . .	4 weeks	The Court	2 yrs	Discharged	Stationary		
2310	do 5	23	do	do	Ill health, . . .	18 months	The Friends	2 yrs	Remains	Recovered		
2316	do 19	50	do	Married	Family trouble, . . .	1 week	The Court	1 yr	do	Improved		
2317	do 19	24	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	2 years	do	11 mths	do	do		
2319	do 25	52	do	do	Paralysis, . . .	9 months	The Friends	1 yr	Discharged	Stationary		
2320	do 27	45	Female	do	Trouble, . . .	6 do	do	7 mths	do	Improved		
2325	do 31	24	Male	do	Masturbation, . . .	Unknown	The Court	1 yr	do	Stationary		
2338	1846. Jan. 21	23	do	do	do	3 years	The Overseers	1 yr	do	Stationary		
2340	do 23	24	do	do	Unknown, . . .	6 months	The Court	1 yr	Remains	do		do from Connecticut.
2342	do 27	44	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 do	do	10 mths	do	Improved		
2344	do 30	53	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 week	The Friends	1 yr	do	do		Periodical.
2350	Feb. 5	40	do	do	Palsy and Intemperance, . . .	2 years	The Court	1 yr	do	do		Hereditary.
2359	do 17	56	Female	Widow	Husband's death, . . .	12 do	The Overseers	1 yr	do	Stationary		

2360	Feb.	19	63	Female	Widow	Tic Douleureux,	16 years	The Friends	1 yr	9 mths	Remains	Stationary
2361	do	19	40	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	10 do	The Overseers	1 yr	9 mths	do	Improved
2363	do	23	22	Female	do	Trouble, . . .	8 months	The Court	20 months	do	do	Stationary
2373	March	6	70	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	20 do	do	do	do
2374	do	9	19	do	do	Masturbation, . . .	18 months	do	20 do	do	do	do
2376	do	12	25	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	6 do	do	20 do	do	do	do
2377	do	13	35	Male	do	Intemperance, . . .	3 months	do	19 do	do	do	do
2380	do	17	45	do	Married	Pecuniary trouble,	3 months	The Overseers	19 do	do	Died	do
2381	do	17	48	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	8 do	The Court	16 do	do	do	do
2385	do	19	37	Male	Single	Intemperance, . . .	4 weeks	The Overseers	12 do	do	Discharged	Improved
2386	do	21	45	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	1 year	The Court	18 do	do	Died	Stationary
2387	do	23	27	do	Single	Epilepsy, . . .	7 do	The Friends	20 do	do	Remains	Improved
2394	do	31	38	do	Widow	Stimulants, . . .	7 do	The Court	20 do	do	do	do
2395	April	3	45	Female	Single	Ill health, . . .	30 do	do	20 do	do	do	do
2397	do	6	30	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	The Friends	20 do	do	do	do
2402	do	9	38	Female	do	do	1 do	do	20 do	do	do	do
2403	do	10	29	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	5 years	The Overseers	12 do	do	Discharged	do
2404	do	10	30	do	do	Religious, . . .	6 months	The Court	19 do	do	Remains	do
2408	do	11	58	Female	Married	Loss of child, . . .	12 years	The Friends	19 do	do	do	do
2412	do	18	26	Male	Single	Disappointment, . . .	1 week	do	19 do	do	do	do
2413	do	22	61	do	Married	Paralysis, . . .	8 years	do	19 do	do	do	do
2415	do	23	35	Female	Single	Epileptic, . . .	1 month	The Court	19 do	do	do	do
2416	do	24	40	do	Widow	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	19 do	do	do	do
2417	do	29	43	do	Married	Family trouble, . . .	5 years	do	19 do	do	do	do
2419	May	11	48	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	15 months	The Friends	19 do	do	do	do
2423	do	12	38	do	do	Religious, . . .	3 do	The Court	19 do	do	do	do
2425	do	13	54	Female	do	do	12 years	The Overseers	7 do	do	Discharged	Improved
2426	do	13	59	Male	do	do	3 do	do	15 do	do	do	Stationary
2428	do	18	53	Female	do	do	12 years	The Court	18 do	do	Remains	do
2429	do	19	30	do	do	Loss of property,	8 months	do	18 do	do	do	do
2436	do	28	45	Male	do	Religious, . . .	5 years	do	8 do	do	Discharged	Recovered
2437	do	29	35	Female	do	Puerperal, . . .	5 do	The Overseers	9 do	do	do	Improved
2439	June	3	21	Male	Single	Hard study, . . .	4 months	The Friends	18 do	do	Remains	Stationary
2441	do	9	38	Female	do	Hard labor, . . .	9 do	do	15 do	do	Discharged	Recovered
2442	do	10	20	do	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	17 do	do	Discharged	Stationary
2443	do	10	37	Male	Married	do	3 months	do	12 do	do	Remains	Improved
2444	do	10	26	Female	Single	do	2 do	do	17 do	do	do	do
2451	do	17	23	do	do	do	6 do	The Friends	17 do	do	do	do
2452	do	18	61	do	Married	Religious, . . .	6 do	do	17 do	do	do	do
2455	do	19	17	Male	Single	do	3 weeks	The Court	14 do	do	Died	do

Hereditary.  
Pauper from Ireland.

do from Germany.

Suicidal.  
Hereditary.  
Pauper from Germany.

Hereditary.  
Periodical.

Hereditary.  
Periodical.

Pauper from Nova Scotia.  
do from England.  
do from Ireland.

do do  
Hereditary. Periodical.  
do do

Pauper from N. Hamp.

Hereditary.  
Pauper from Ireland.  
Hereditary.  
Pauper from Ireland.  
Hereditary.

Pauper from New York.

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

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2456	1846. June	19	Female	Married	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Friends	12 months	Discharged	Improved	Periodical.	
2457	do	22	do	Single	do	4 weeks	The Overseers	9 do	do	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2460	do	29	do	Married	do	10 years	The Friends	9 do	do	Stationary	do	Periodical.
2462	do	29	Male	Single	do	3 weeks	do	17 do	Remains	Improved	do	
2465	July	1	do	do	Ill health, . . .	7 do	do	8 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	Periodical.
2467	do	3	Female	do	Drying of ulcer, . . .	2 months	The Court	17 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	
2468	do	3	do	Widow	Paralysis, . . .	6 do	The Friends	6 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2471	do	7	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	7 years	The Court	6 do	Remains	Stationary		
2473	do	7	Female	Single	do	5 weeks	The Friends	8 do	do	do		
2474	do	7	do	do	Religious, . . .	6 months	The Overseers	9 do	do	do		
2475	do	9	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 do	The Friends	5 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.	
2477	do	10	Male	do	Loss of friends, . . .	1 do	The Court	13 do	do	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland.	
2478	do	11	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	Unknown	do	6 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2479	do	11	Female	do	Ill health, . . .	3 months	do	16 do	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	
2481	do	14	Male	Married	Unknown, . . .	13 years	do	9 do	Discharged	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2483	do	15	do	do	Religious, . . .	6 do	do	16 do	Remains	do	do	
2484	do	16	Female	do	Nursing, . . .	5 weeks	The Friends	7 do	Discharged	Improved	do	
2486	do	18	Male	do	Religious, . . .	2 years	The Court	16 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper from Vermont.	
2487	do	23	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	1 month	do	16 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2490	do	25	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	8 weeks	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	Periodical.
2492	do	29	do	do	do	8 do	do	5 do	do	do	do	Periodical.
2493	do	31	do	Single	Religious, . . .	6 months	do	5 do	do	do	do	Periodical.
2495	Aug.	5	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 week	The Overseers	16 do	Remains	Stationary	do	Hereditary.
2496	do	5	do	do	do	29 years	do	5 do	Discharged	Improved	do	do
5499	do	11	Male	Married	Masturbation, . . .	18 months	The Friends	16 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
2500	do	13	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	12 years	do	16 do	do	do	do	do
2501	do	14	Male	Married	Paralysis, . . .	2 do	The Friends	6 do	Died	do	do	do
2502	do	14	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	3 do	The Court	15 do	Discharged	Improved	do	do
2505	do	19	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 do	The Friends	9 do	do	Stationary	do	do
2507	do	20	do	Married	do	2 months	do	4 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.	



2509	Aug.	27	Male	Single	Masturbation,	2 years	The Friends	15 months	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.
2510	do	28	Female	Married	Unknown,	10 days	The Court	15 do	Improved	do
2511	do	28	Male	Single	Ill health,	3 years	The Friends	15 do	do	do
2512	do	29	do	Married	Intemperance,	2 weeks	The Court	3 do	Recovered	do
2513	Sept.	1	Female	do	Religious,	3 months	The Friends	4 do	do	do
2516	do	7	do	Single	Hard labor,	6 do	The Court	4 do	Stationary	Periodical.
2517	do	8	Male	Married	Religious,	2 days	do	8 do	Recovered	Pauper from New Hamp.
2518	do	9	Female	do	do	18 months	do	15 do	Improved	do
2519	do	10	Male	do	Intemperance,	6 years	The Friends	8 do	Recovered	do from Ireland.
2521	do	11	do	Single	Masturbation,	3 do	The Court	15 do	Stationary	do from Ireland.
2522	do	14	Female	Married	Unknown,	6 months	do	12 do	Improved	do
2523	do	14	do	do	Hard work,	2 do	do	7 do	Recovered	do
2524	do	16	Male	do	Intemperance,	10 years	The Friends	4 do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2525	do	18	Female	Single	Epilepsy,	5 do	do	4 do	do	Homicidal.
2526	do	18	Male	do	Ill health,	30 do	The Court	4 do	Recovered	do
2527	do	21	Female	Unkno'n	Unknown,	Unknown	do	14 do	Stationary	do
2528	do	21	Male	Widower	Ill health,	2 years	The Friends	14 do	do	Pauper.
2529	do	21	do	Single	Intemperance,	10 days	The Court	14 do	do	Hereditary.
2530	do	22	Female	do	Hard labor,	15 months	do	14 do	Improved	Periodical.
2531	do	22	Male	Married	Unknown,	23 years	do	7 do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2532	do	23	do	Single	do	3 do	The Friends	14 do	Recovered	do
2534	do	24	do	do	Death of friends,	6 months	The Court	3 do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2535	do	24	Female	Married	Puerperal,	5 do	do	8 do	do	do
2536	do	24	Male	do	Ill health,	2 years	do	10 do	do	do
2537	do	25	Female	Single	Unknown,	10 do	do	14 do	Stationary	do
2538	do	25	do	do	Followed fever,	3 weeks	do	14 do	Improved	do
2540	do	29	do	Married	Unknown,	2 months	The Friends	8 do	Recovered	Periodical.
2542	Oct.	1	Male	Single	Hard study,	6 weeks	The Court	14 do	Stationary	Homicidal.
2543	do	2	do	Married	Intemperance,	2 months	do	3 do	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland.
2544	do	5	do	do	Jealousy,	4 do	do	14 do	Stationary	Suicidal.
2545	do	5	do	do	Property,	3 weeks	The Friends	3 do	do	Hereditary.
2546	do	8	do	Single	Masturbation,	1 year	do	6 do	Recovered	do
2547	do	8	Female	Married	Ill health,	10 do	The Court	14 do	Stationary	do
2548	do	10	do	Single	Unknown,	6 months	The Friends	9 do	Recovered	do
2549	do	10	do	do	Parental indulgence,	8 years	The Court	14 do	Stationary	do
2550	do	12	do	do	Ill health,	1 do	The Friends	2 do	do	do
2551	do	15	do	Widow	Intemperance,	9 months	The Overseers	13 do	Stationary	Homicidal.
2552	do	15	Male	Single	Unknown,	1 do	The Court	3 do	Recovered	do
2553	do	20	do	do	Masturbation,	Unknown	do	3 do	Stationary	Homicidal.
2554	do	20	Female	do	Unknown,	2 weeks	do	7 do	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland.

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2555	1846.											
	Oct.	21	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 year	The Court	13 months	Remains Discharged	Stationary Recovered	Suicidal.	Homicidal.
2556	do	22	Female	do	Peccuniary, . . .	1 do	do	8 do	do	do	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2557	do	23	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	10 days	The Friends	6 do	do	do	Periodical.	Pauper.
2558	do	23	do	do	do	5 weeks	do	5 do	do	do	do	do
2559	do	23	do	do	Paralysis, . . .	5 years	The Court	4 do	Died	Stationary Recovered	do	do
2561	do	26	Female	Married	Death of sister, . . .	1 month	do	7 do	Discharged	Improved	Periodical.	do
2562	do	29	do	Widow	Unknown, . . .	3 weeks	do	10 do	do	do	do	do
2563	do	30	Male	Married	do	3 do	do	13 do	Remains Discharged	Recovered	do	do
2564	do	31	do	Single	Followed fever, . . .	2 months	The Friends	7 do	do	Improved	do	do
2565	Nov.	1	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	6 days	do	2 do	do	do	do	do
2566	do	1	do	do	do	1 do	do	2 do	do	do	do	do
2567	do	3	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 weeks	The Court	2 do	do	Recovered	do	do
2568	do	5	Female	do	do	2 months	do	13 do	Remains Discharged	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2569	do	5	Male	do	do	3 do	do	9 do	do	Stationary	Suicidal.	do
2570	do	5	do	Single	Masturbation, . . .	2 years	do	13 do	Remains	do	do	do
2571	do	6	do	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	Pauper from N. Hampshire.	do
2572	do	7	do	do	Unknown, . . .	7 months	The Friends	3 do	do	do	Periodical.	do
2573	do	12	do	Married	Fear of poverty, . . .	4 weeks	The Court	13 do	do	Stationary	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2574	do	13	do	Single	Intemperance, . . .	4 weeks	do	13 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2575	do	13	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	13 do	do	do	Periodical.	do
2576	do	13	do	do	Religious, . . .	4 weeks	do	7 do	Discharged	Recovered	Pauper from Ireland. Peri-	do
2577	do	13	Male	do	do	1 month	The Friends	6 do	do	do	Periodical.	do
2578	do	14	Female	do	Followed fever, . . .	1 week	do	5 do	do	do	do	do
2579	do	14	do	do	Ill health, . . .	1 month	The Court	6 do	do	do	Hereditary and Periodical.	do
2580	do	17	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 do	The Court	3 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.	do
2581	do	20	Male	do	Love affair, . . .	22 years	The Overseers	7 do	do	do	do	do
2582	do	30	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	2 months	The Court	12 do	Remains	do	Pauper from Ireland.	do
2583	do	33	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	5 weeks	The Friends	3 do	Discharged	do	Suicidal.	do
2584	do	30	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	2 months	The Court	4 do	do	Recovered	Periodical.	do
2585	Dec.	1	Male	do	Unknown, . . .	1 do	The Friends	12 do	Remains	Improved	do	do
2586	do	1	do	do	do	6 days	do	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary and Periodical.	do
2587	do	2	Male	do	Intemperance, . . .	1 do	The Court	12 do	Remains	Improved	do	do

2587	Dec.	15	Female	Single	Unknown,	.	.	4 years	The Overseers	11 months	Discharged	Stationary	
2588	do	15	Male	Widower	Epilepsy,	.	.	4 do	do	10 do	do	do	
2589	do	16	do	Single	Intemperance,	.	.	4 months	The Court	8 do	do	Recovered	Hereditary.
2590	do	22	Female	do	Religious,	.	.	3 years	do	11 do	Discharged	Improved	Periodical.
2591	do	22	Male	Married	Unknown,	.	.	2 weeks	The Overseers	3 do	Remains	Improved	Pauper from Ireland.
2592	do	29	Female	Single	do	.	.	1 month	The Court	11 do	do	do	Hereditary. Suicidal.
2593	do	30	do	do	Fright,	.	.	1 week	do	11 do	do	Stationary	
2594	do	31	Male	Married	Family trouble,	.	.	4 years	The Friends	11 do	do	do	
	1847.												
2595	Jan.	2	do	do	Unknown,	.	.	3 months	do	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	Homicidal.
2596	do	5	do	Single	Home sickness,	.	.	3 do	The Court	8 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2597	do	12	Female	Unknown	Unknown,	.	.	Unknown	do	11 do	Remains	Improved	Deaf and dumb.
2598	do	13	Male	Married	Intemperance,	.	.	4 months	do	3 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2599	do	14	Female	Single	Domestic affliction,	.	.	5 do	do	3 do	do	Stationary	Suicidal.
2600	do	19	Male	Married	Unknown,	.	.	7 do	do	10 do	Remains	do	German.
2601	do	19	Female	do	Intemperance,	.	.	2 do	do	10 do	do	do	Irish.
2602	do	20	Male	Single	Ill health,	.	.	4 years	The Overseers	3 do	Discharged	do	
2603	do	21	Female	do	Unknown,	.	.	6 months	The Court	10 do	Remains	do	do
2604	do	22	Male	do	do	.	.	Unknown	do	10 do	do	do	
2605	do	22	do	do	Hard study,	.	.	5 weeks	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2606	do	23	Female	do	Unknown,	.	.	Unknown	The Friends	10 do	do	Stationary	
2607	do	23	do	Married	do	.	.	6 months	The Overseers	7 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2608	do	25	do	Single	Ill health,	.	.	4 weeks	The Court	10 do	Remains	Improved	
2609	do	26	Male	Married	Typhus fever,	.	.	3 do	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2610	do	26	Female	Single	Idiot,	.	.	21 years	do	4 do	do	Stationary	Periodical.
2611	Feb.	1	do	do	Domestic affliction,	.	.	12 do	do	10 do	Remains	do	Irish.
2612	do	4	Male	Widow	Unknown,	.	.	3 weeks	do	2 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2613	do	4	Female	do	Ill health,	.	.	6 do	do	9 do	do	do	Periodical.
2614	do	9	do	do	do	.	.	3 months	The Friends	4 do	do	do	Suicidal.
2615	do	10	do	do	do	.	.	5 do	The Court	2 do	do	do	Periodical.
2616	do	10	do	do	Domestic affliction,	.	.	1 week	do	2 do	Died	do	Irish.
2617	do	13	Male	do	Unknown,	.	.	6 months	The Friends	9 do	Remains	do	Italian.
2618	do	13	do	Married	Intemperance,	.	.	4 do	do	9 do	Died	do	Suicidal.
2619	do	13	Female	Widow	Followed fever,	.	.	3 years	The Friends	9 do	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.
2620	do	17	do	do	Anxiety,	.	.	18 days	The Court	3 months	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2621	do	18	Male	Married	Religious,	.	.	5 weeks	The Friends	9 do	do	do	do
2622	do	20	Female	Single	Ill health,	.	.	2 months	The Court	7 do	Remains	Improved	Irish.
2623	do	20	do	do	Religious,	.	.	2 do	do	7 do	Died	Stationary	Periodical.
2624	do	23	do	Widow	Unknown,	.	.	5 do	The Overseers	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	Disease of heart.
2625	do	24	do	Married	Loss of child,	.	.	5 do	The Court	4 do	do	do	

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
	1847.											
2626	Feb. 25	49	Female	Widow	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	3 months	Discharged	Improved	Suicidal.	Homicidal.
2627	do 25	32	do	Single	do	10 weeks	do	9 do	Remains	do	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2628	do 27	36	do	Married	do	4 do	The Friends	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	Hereditary.
2629	March 4	19	Male	Single	do	3 do	The Court	5 do	do	do	do	do
2630	do 5	40	do	do	Pecuniary trouble,	3 months	do	9 do	Remains	Improved	do	do
2631	do 6	53	do	Married	do	10 days	do	9 do	do	do	do	do
2632	do 11	60	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	do	9 do	do	Stationary	do	do
2633	do 11	30	Male	do	Epilepsy, . . .	5 days	do	3 weeks	Died	do	do	do
2634	do 17	35	Female	do	Took cold, . . .	7 years	do	8 months	Remains	do	do	do
2635	do 18	35	do	Married	Unknown, . . .	10 do	The Friends	7 weeks	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary.	do
2636	do 24	50	do	do	Pecuniary embarrassm't	1 week	The Overseers	8 months	Remains	do	do	do
2637	do 24	31	do	Widow	Ill health, . . .	8 months	The Court	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
2638	do 29	52	do	Widow	Followed cold, . . .	5 weeks	do	8 do	Remains	Improved	Periodical.	Irish.
2639	April 1	60	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 years	The Friends	6 do	Died	Stationary	do	do
2640	do 6	34	do	Married	Religious, . . .	2 months	The Court	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	Suicidal.
2641	do 7	49	do	do	Intemperance, . . .	Unknown	do	5 do	do	do	Irish.	do
2642	do 12	45	do	do	Domestic affliction,	3 years	do	8 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
2643	do 15	36	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	14 do	do	5 do	Discharged	do	do	do
2644	do 15	55	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	2 months	The Friends	2 do	do	Recovered	do	do
2645	do 16	44	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	2 do	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	Hereditary.	do
2646	do 17	27	Male	Single	do	3 weeks	do	3 do	Discharged	Improved	do	do
2647	do 20	24	do	do	Disappointment, . . .	2 months	The Court	4 do	do	do	Foreigner.	do
2648	do 20	20	Female	do	do	4 do	do	4 do	do	Recovered	do	do
2649	do 22	74	do	Widow	Old age, . . .	2 years	The Friends	7 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
2650	do 23	16	do	Single	Blow on the head, . . .	3 months	The Overseers	7 do	do	do	do	do
2651	do 23	18	do	do	Disappointment, . . .	6 days	The Court	5 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do
2652	do 23	35	Male	do	do	6 years	The Friends	4 do	do	Stationary	do	do
2653	do 27	27	Female	Married	Puerperal, . . .	2 weeks	The Court	5 do	do	Recovered	do	do
2654	do 27	47	do	do	Unknown, . . .	8 years	do	7 do	Remains	Stationary	do	do
2655	do 29	29	do	do	Hard labor, . . .	7 days	The Friends	7 do	do	do	do	do
2656	do 30	40	do	Single	Death of mother, . . .	10 do	The Court	6 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	do

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

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Admission Date	Sex	Marital Status	Cause of Admission	Duration	Friends	4 months	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2657 April 30	Female	Widow	Unknown, . . .	2 weeks	The Friends	do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
2658 do 30	Male	Married	Pecuniary, . . .	1 year	do	do	do	do	Suicidal. Hereditary.
2659 May 1	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	3 do	The Court	7 do	do	do	
2660 do 4	Male	Single	Masturbation, . . .	6 weeks	The Friends	3 do	Discharged	do	
2661 do 5	Female	do	Unknown, . . .	1 year	The Court	5 do	do	Recovered	
2662 do 6	do	Married	do	7 weeks	The Friends	3 do	do	Stationary	do
2663 do 6	do	Single	Ill health, . . .	3 years	The Court	7 do	do	do	Pauper from Ireland.
2664 do 7	do	Married	do	6 do	The Friends	4 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2665 do 7	Male	Single	Unknown, . . .	3 weeks	The Court	5 do	do	do	Suicidal.
2666 do 8	do	Widower	Rheumatic fever, . . .	2 do	do	2 do	do	do	
2667 do 8	do	Married	Intemperance, . . .	6 years	do	14 weeks	do	do	Irish.
2668 do 10	Female	Single	Taking cold, . . .	6 weeks	The Friends	21 do	do	do	do
2669 do 11	do	Married	Child birth, . . .	1 do	The Court	29 do	Remains	Improved	
2670 do 12	Male	Single	Disappointed affection, . . .	5 years	do	26 do	Discharged	Stationary	
2671 do 13	do	Widower	Working in dye house, . . .	5 do	The Friends	29 do	Remains	do	
2672 do 13	Female	Widow	Death of husband, . . .	2 months	do	14 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2673 do 14	Male	Unknown	Unknown, . . .	Unknown	The Court	28 do	Remains	Stationary	Pauper.
2674 do 17	do	Single	do	1 week	do	28 do	do	do	Irish.
2675 do 18	Female	Widow	Over exertion, . . .	Unknown	The Friends	27 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.
2676 do 20	Male	Single	Epilepsy, . . .	12 years	The Court	27 do	Remains	Improved	
2677 do 22	Female	do	Domestic affliction, . . .	2 weeks	The Friends	27 do	do	Stationary	Periodical.
2678 do 24	do	Widow	Hard labor, . . .	Unknown	do	27 do	do	do	Irish.
2679 do 26	do	Married	Jalousy, . . .	2 weeks	The Court	17 do	Died	do	Suicidal.
2680 do 26	do	do	Puerperal, . . .	4 months	The Friends	14 do	Discharged	Improved	
2681 do 26	do	do	Ill health, . . .	14 weeks	do	22 do	do	do	
2682 do 26	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	2 years	The Court	3 do	Died	Stationary	Epilepsy. Irish.
2683 do 27	Male	Married	do	8 months	do	5 do	do	do	Suicidal.
2684 do 29	do	do	Change of life, . . .	3 do	The Friends	39 days	Discharged	do	
2685 June 5	do	do	Unknown, . . .	1 year	The Court	178 do	Remains	do	
2686 do 8	Male	Married	Fright, . . .	3 months	The Overseers	108 do	Discharged	Recovered	
2687 do 8	do	Single	Unknown, . . .	9 do	The Court	135 do	Remains	Stationary	Periodical.
2688 do 9	do	do	do	6 weeks	The Overseers	108 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2689 do 9	do	Married	Domestic affliction, . . .	1 do	do	174 do	Remains	Improved	do
2690 do 9	do	do	Ill health, . . .	10 years	The Court	18 do	Died	Stationary	Consumption.
2691 do 9	do	do	Millerism, . . .	1 do	do	174 do	Remains	Improved	Suicidal.
2692 do 11	Female	Widow	Leaving of homestead, . . .	4 weeks	do	13 do	Died	Stationary	Exhaustion.
2693 do 14	do	Single	Ship fever, . . .	2 do	do	170 do	Remains	do	Irish.
2694 do 18	Male	Married	Intemperance, . . .	4 do	do	166 do	do	do	Epileptic.
2695 do 22	Female	Single	Unknown, . . .	1 do	The Friends	92 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.
2696 do 24	do	do	do	1 do	The Court	160 do	Remains	Stationary	do Hereditary.

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed Cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
	1847.											
2697	June 28	51	Female	Single	Unknown,	2 weeks	The Friends	156 days	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2698	do 28	57	Male	Married	Fear of poverty,	3 months	do	53 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
2699	July 1	38	Female	Unkn'o'n	Unknown,	Unknown	The Court	153 do	Remains	Stationary	Irish.	
2700	do 3	27	Male	Single	Blow on the head,	3 weeks	do	144 do	Discharged	Recovered	Periodical.	
2701	do 5	62	Female	do	Unknown,	3 months	The Friends	150 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2702	do 5	59	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	4 weeks	The Court	143 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2703	do 6	40	Male	do	Intemperance,	Unknown	do	138 do	Discharged	Recovered	Irish.	
2704	do 7	35	do	do	Sun-struck,	3 weeks	The Friends	25 do	do	do	do	
2705	do 8	72	do	do	Ill health,	1 year	The Overseers	53 do	Died	Stationary	Dysentery.	
2706	do 8	30	do	do	Unknown,	3 do	do	125 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2707	do 9	62	Female	Single	Ill health,	3 weeks	The Friends	134 do	do	do	do	
2708	do 16	52	Male	Married	do	5 years	The Court	138 do	do	do	do	
2709	do 16	60	Female	Widower	Epilepsy,	Unknown	do	138 do	Remains	Stationary	German.	
2710	do 16	23	Female	Single	do	do	do	138 do	do	do	Irish.	
2711	do 16	28	do	Unkn'o'n	Unknown,	18 months	do	138 do	do	do	do	
2712	do 16	22	Male	Single	do	do	The Friends	76 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2713	do 16	42	Female	do	Masturbation,	3 years	do	133 do	Remains	Stationary	Suicidal.	
2714	do 17	21	do	Married	Ill health,	4 months	do	91 do	do	do	Homicidal.	Periodical.
2715	do 19	22	Male	do	do	5 years	The Court	135 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2716	do 19	40	Female	Single	Masturbation,	1 do	do	23 do	Discharged	Improved	Periodical.	
2717	do 19	55	do	Married	Unknown,	3 do	The Friends	109 do	do	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2718	do 19	31	Male	Widow	Turn of life,	8 months	do	37 do	do	Stationary	do	
2719	do 20	43	do	Single	Fever and ague,	2 weeks	The Court	99 do	do	Recovered	do	
2720	do 21	48	do	Married	do	8 years	do	131 do	Remains	Stationary	do	
2721	do 21	28	Female	do	Puerperal,	7 weeks	do	101 do	do	Improved	do	
2722	do 21	40	do	do	Religious,	8 months	do	36 do	Discharged	Recovered	do	
2723	do 22	51	do	do	Puerperal,	10 do	The Overseers	129 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.	Periodical.
2724	do 22	25	Male	do	Domestic affliction,	6 years	The Friends	125 do	Remains	do	Irish,	
2725	do 27	25	do	Single	Epilepsy,	5 months	The Court	125 do	do	do	Palsied.	
2726	do 28	32	do	do	Unknown,	2 years	do	124 do	do	Improved		
2727	do 29	54	Female	Married	Ill health,	2 years	The Friends					

Admission Date	Age	Sex	Marital Status	Medical History	Duration of Illness	Admission Cause	63 days	Discharged	Recovered	Final Status
2723 July 29	46	Female	Single	Unknown,	1 week	The Friends	120 do	Remains	Improved	Periodical.
2729 August 3	20	Male	do	Over work,	3 weeks	do	do	do	do	Hereditary.
2730 do 4	62	do	Married	Perplexity in business,	6 months	The Overseers	119 do	Discharged	do	do
2731 do 4	53	Female	do	Ill health,	4 weeks	The Friends	44 do	do	Recovered	do
2732 do 4	46	do	do	Religious,	7 years	The Court	74 do	do	Stationary	do
2733 do 9	30	do	Single	Unknown,	4 months	do	61 do	do	Recovered	do
2734 do 12	40	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	6 do	The Friends	29 do	do	Stationary	do
2735 do 13	56	do	Widow	do	2 do	The Court	39 do	Died	do	do
2736 do 14	25	Male	Single	Disappointed affection,	2 do	do	109 do	Remains	Improved	Irish.
2737 do 16	30	do	Single	Unknown,	1 year	do	107 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2738 do 16	30	Female	Married	Puerperal,	10 weeks	The Friends	46 do	Discharged	Recovered	do
2739 do 19	24	Female	Single	Religious,	3 months	do	104 do	Remains	Stationary	Irish.
2740 do 19	28	do	do	Unknown,	2 years	The Court	104 do	do	do	do
2741 do 20	39	Male	do	do	1 week	do	103 do	do	Improved	Periodical.
2742 do 20	59	Female	Married	do	16 years	The Friends	97 do	Discharged	do	do
2743 do 21	51	do	Widow	Religious,	2 weeks	The Court	102 do	Remains	do	Hereditary.
2744 do 23	19	Male	Single	do	2 months	do	95 do	do	do	do
2745 do 23	36	do	Married	Epilepsy,	18 do	do	95 do	do	Stationary	Palsied.
2746 Sept. 1	33	do	do	Speculating,	1 year	do	91 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2747 do 2	40	Female	Married	Opium-eating,	10 years	The Friends	90 do	do	Improved	do
2748 do 2	34	do	do	do	2 months	do	90 do	do	Improved	Periodical.
2749 do 3	63	do	Single	Ill health,	3 weeks	do	89 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2750 do 3	38	do	Married	Disappointed,	4 do	The Court	89 do	do	Improved	do
2751 do 5	63	do	Widow	Ill health,	9 months	The Friends	87 do	do	Stationary	do
2752 do 6	30	Male	Single	Unknown,	6 years	do	86 do	do	do	Periodical.
2753 do 6	26	do	do	Hard study,	2 do	do	86 do	do	do	do
2754 do 6	55	do	do	Ill health,	4 weeks	do	86 do	do	do	do
2755 do 7	32	Female	Widower	Domestic affliction,	2 do	The Court	85 do	do	Improved	do
2756 do 9	49	do	do	Religious,	8 months	The Friends	50 do	Discharged	do	Hereditary.
2757 do 9	55	do	do	Domestic affliction,	4 years	The Overseers	83 do	Remains	do	do
2758 do 10	49	do	do	Hard work,	5 months	The Court	82 do	do	do	do
2759 do 14	30	do	do	Ill health,	1 do	do	70 do	Discharged	do	do
2760 do 14	28	Male	do	Unknown,	3 do	The Overseers	78 do	Remains	Recovered	Periodical.
2761 do 15	38	Female	do	Domestic affliction,	1 do	The Friends	58 do	Discharged	Improved	Hereditary.
2762 do 15	37	do	Widow	Loss of property,	6 weeks	The Court	76 do	Remains	Stationary	do
2763 do 15	28	do	Married	Domestic affliction,	3 months	do	76 do	do	do	Irish.
2764 do 16	53	do	do	Unknown,	33 years	The Friends	75 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2765 do 17	39	do	Single	do	3 weeks	do	74 do	do	Improved	do
2766 do 18	22	do	do	do	1 year	The Court	73 do	do	Stationary	Periodical.
2767 do 20	63	Male	Married	do	5 do	The Overseers	71 do	do	do	Hereditary.

TABLE—(Continued.)

No.	Time of admission.	Age when admitted.	Sex.	Civil condition.	Supposed cause.	Duration before admission.	By whom committed.	Time spent in the Hospital.	Discharged or Remaining.	In what state.	Suicidal. Hereditary.	Homicidal. Periodical.
2768	1847 Sept. 21	57	Female	Married	Ill health,	6 months	The Court	70 days	Remains	Improved		
2769	do 22	30	Male	do	Domestic affliction,	2 weeks	do	69 do	do	do	Hereditary. Periodical.	
2770	do 24	42	do	Single	Unknown,	6 years	The Friends	67 do	do	Stationary		
2771	do 25	21	Female	do	Hard study,	5 years	do	66 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2772	do 28	62	Male	Widower	do	2 do	do	63 do	do	do	do	
2773	do 29	27	Female	Single	Domestic affliction,	2 do	do	56 do	Discharged	Recovered		
2774	do 30	38	Male	Married	Followed ineasles,	2 do	The Court	62 do	Remains	Improved	Periodical.	
2775	October 1	42	do	Single	Unknown,	2 do	The Court	61 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2776	do 1	32	Female	do	Ill health,	2 years	The Friends	61 do	do	do		
2777	do 2	38	Male	do	Hard study,	2 months	The Overseers	61 do	do	do		
2778	do 5	43	Female	Unknown	Unknown,	4 days	The Court	60 do	do	do		
2779	do 5	35	do	Single	do	1 month	The Friends	56 do	do	do	Periodical.	Hereditary.
2780	do 6	74	Male	Married	Taking cold,	2 months	The Overseers	56 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2781	do 8	8	Female	Single	Ill health,	1 week	The Friends	55 do	do	Stationary	do	
2782	do 13	36	do	do	do	1 do	do	53 do	do	do	do	
2783	do 13	18	Male	do	Domestic affliction,	Unknown	The Court	48 do	do	Improved	Periodical.	
2784	do 14	21	do	do	Unknown,	6 months	The Court	48 do	do	do	Irish.	
2785	do 16	25	Female	do	Masturbation,	Unknown	The Friends	47 do	do	Stationary	do	
2786	do 16	23	do	do	Unknown,	1 month	The Court	45 do	do	Improved	do	
2787	do 16	48	Male	do	do	2 months	do	45 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2788	do 16	22	do	do	do	Unknown	The Friends	45 do	do	do	Irish.	
2789	do 18	35	do	do	Intemperance,	6 months	The Court	45 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.	
2790	do 18	38	do	Married	Religious,	2 weeks	The Friends	43 do	Discharged	Recovered	Hereditary.	
2791	do 18	19	do	Single	Paralysis,	18 years	The Friends	22 do	Remains	Improved	Hereditary.	
2792	do 19	23	Female	do	Taking cold,	2 weeks	do	42 do	do	Stationary	Periodical.	
2793	do 20	27	Male	do	Hard study,	1 month	do	41 do	do	Improved	Irish.	
2794	do 21	38	do	Married	Unknown,	3 years	do	40 do	do	Stationary		
2795	do 21	22	Female	Single	Fits,	20 do	The Friends	40 do	do	do	Hereditary.	
2796	do 23	29	do	do	Religious,	2 weeks	do	39 do	do	do	do	
2797	do 25	25	do	Married	Puerperal,	4 months	do	37 do	do	do	do	
2798	do 27	30	Male	Single	Intemperance,	2 do	The Court	35 do	do	Improved	Periodical.	Irish.



2799 Oct.	34	Female	Married	Stealing Money,	1 year	The Court	34 days	Remains	Stationary	Irish.
2800 do	43	Male	do	Ill health,	2 months	do	33 do	do	Improved	Periodical.
2801 do	57	Female	Single	do	2 weeks	do	33 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2802 do	29	Female	do	Unknown,	6 months	do	33 do	do	do	Irish.
2803 do	70	Male	Married	Mil erism,	3 weeks	do	33 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2804 Nov.	35	do	do	Intemperance,	1 day	The Friends	1 do	Died	Stationary	Delirium Tremens.
2805 do	3	Female	Single	Disappointed affection,	6 years	The Court	28 do	Remains	do	
2806 do	5	do	do	Religious,	1 month	The Friends	26 do	do	Improved	Hereditary.
2807 do	8	Male	Single	Unknown,	1 year	The Overseers	23 do	do	do	Periodical.
2808 do	9	do	Married	do	3 do	The Court	22 do	do	do	do
2809 do	9	Female	do	do	1 month	do	22 do	do	Stationary	do
2810 do	9	do	do	Puerperal,	11 do	do	22 do	do	Improved	do
2811 do	10	Male	Single	Unknown,	2 do	do	21 do	do	Stationary	Hereditary.
2812 do	12	do	Widower	do	18 do	The Friends	19 do	do	Improved	do
2813 do	13	do	Single	do	10 do	The Court	18 do	do	Stationary	do
2814 do	17	do	do	do	2 do	do	14 do	do	do	Periodical.
2815 do	17	Female	Married	Domestic affliction,	10 do	The Friends	14 do	do	Improved	do
2816 do	18	do	Single	Ill health,	6 do	do	13 do	do	do	do
2817 do	18	Male	Married	Fall from tree,	6 weeks	The Court	13 do	do	do	do
2818 do	20	do	Single	Masturbation,	3 years	The Friends	11 do	do	do	do
2819 do	23	Female	Married	Unknown,	1 week	The Court	8 do	do	do	do
2820 do	26	do	Single	do	1 do	do	8 do	do	do	do
2821 do	33	Male	Married	Domestic affliction,	5 months	do	6 do	do	do	do
2822 do	54	Female	Widow	Ill health,	5 weeks	The Overseers	5 do	do	do	Hereditary.
2823 do	20	Male	Single	Masturbation,	9 months	The Court	4 do	do	do	do

TABLE 1.

*Showing the Admissions from each County the last and previous years.*

			1847.	Previous.	Total.
Barnstable, . . .	Males, . . .	2	9	60	69
	Females, . . .	7 —			
Berkshire, . . .	Males, . . .	1	4	79	83
	Females, . . .	3 —			
Bristol, . . . .	Males, . . .	3	11	162	173
	Females, . . .	8 —			
Dukes, . . . . .	Males, . . .	0	0	8	8
	Females, . . .	0 —			
Essex, , . . . .	Males, . . .	17	40	328	368
	Females, . . .	23 —			
Franklin, . . . .	Males, . . .	3	6	76	82
	Females, . . .	3 —			
Hampden, . . . .	Males, . . .	7	14	113	127
	Females, . . .	7 —			
Hampshire, . . . .	Males, . . .	4	9	135	144
	Females, . . .	5 —			
Middlesex, . . . .	Males, . . .	8	25	291	316
	Females, . . .	17 —			
Nantucket, . . . .	Males, . . .	0	0	24	24
	Females, . . .	0 —			
Norfolk, . . . . .	Males, . . .	18	34	278	312
	Females, . . .	16 —			
Plymouth, . . . .	Males, . . .	7	12	120	132
	Females, . . .	5 —			
Suffolk, . . . . .	Males, . . .	7	18	264	282
	Females, . . .	11 —			
Worcester, . . . .	Males, . . .	27	58	635	693
	Females, . . .	31 —			
Other States, . . . .	Males, . . .	0	0	10	10
	Females, . . .	0 —			
Total, . . . . .			240	2583	2823

Some counties send proportionally more patients to the Hospital than others. This is because of the contiguity of some; of the greater facility of some of communicating with the institution; and because of the more unstable character of the population in some counties than in others. The rural population have generally homes and conveniences of their own, for taking care of their sick, when any of their number become insane; whereas the inhabitants of cities and manufacturing villages more frequently live in crowded and inconvenient places for taking proper care of the sick. They therefore are more likely to avail themselves of privileges and accommodations offered by the Hospital.

Almost every part of the State is represented in the wards of the institution. But some sections of it more fully than others. In the immediate vicinity of the Hospital, the poor and friendless insane are often found wandering about in great destitution; some of whom are brought to us legally by the benevolent, upon whom they intrude themselves. It is often the case, that we can learn but very little of their history until they recover and are able to tell it themselves.

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

### TABLE 2.

*Showing the Admissions, and the State of the Hospital, from December 1st, 1846, to November 30th, 1847.*

<p>Patients in the Hospital in the course of the year, . . . 607  Males, . . . 306  Females, . . . 301—607</p> <p>At the commencement of the year, 367  Males, . . . 200  Females, . . . 167—367</p> <p>Admitted in the course of the year, 240  Males, . . . 105  Females, . . . 135—240</p> <p>Remaining at the end of the year, 394  Males, . . . 207  Females, . . . 187—394</p> <hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/> <p>Of the admissions, there were cases of less duration than one year, . . . . . 159  Males, . . . 69  Females, . . . 90—159</p> <p>Of longer duration than one year, 72  Males, . . . 33  Females, . . . 39—72</p> <p>Cases, the duration of insanity before admission not ascertained, 9  Males, . . . 3  Females, . . . 6—9</p> <hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/> <p style="text-align: right;">240</p> <p>Patients committed by Courts, 135  Males, . . . 62  Females, . . . 73—135</p> <p>Committed by Overseers, . . . 22  Males, . . . 12  Females, . . . 10—22</p>	<p>Private Boarders, . . . . . 83  Males, . . . 31  Females, . . . 52—83</p> <hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/> <p style="text-align: right;">240</p> <p>Patients now in the Hospital, 394  Males, . . . 207  Females, . . . 187—394</p> <hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/> <p>Recent cases, where the insanity has existed less than one year, 159  Males, . . . 68  Females, . . . 91—159</p> <p>Chronic cases, where the insanity has existed more than one year, 65  Males, . . . 31  Females, . . . 34—65</p> <p>Cases where the duration of the insanity was not ascertained, 16  Males, . . . 5  Females, . . . 11—16</p> <hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/> <p style="text-align: right;">240</p> <p>Foreigners admitted during the year, . . . . . 60  Males, . . . 26  Females, . . . 34—60</p> <p>Foreigners discharged during the year, . . . . . 35  Males, . . . 18  Females, . . . 17—35</p> <p>Foreigners now in the Hospital, 121  Males, . . . 57  Females, . . . 64—121</p>
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There have been in the institution, during the year, six hundred and seven patients. At the commencement of the year, there were three hundred and sixty-seven; and, during the year, two hundred and forty have been admitted. Three hundred and ninety-four remain at the close of the year.

Of the admissions, the number whose disease has existed less than one year, is one hundred and fifty-nine; and the number where the insanity had lasted longer than one year, is seventy-two; and nine have been brought to us, about whom nothing definite could be ascertained, as to the length of time they had been insane.

The Probate Courts have sent most of our patients to us. The higher courts have committed a few to the Hospital, where the jurors have not found them, on their trial, guilty of crimes alleged against them, by reason of insanity.

The overseers of the poor of towns have placed some of their insane poor here; and they have, in some instances, given their obligations for the maintenance of their townsmen here, when the bills have been paid by the patients themselves or their friends.

The patients, who have been received, on the obligations of friends, have all been proper subjects for such an institution, and would, undoubtedly, have been placed here legally, if application for that purpose had been made to the proper authorities.

The number of foreigners in the Hospital has increased during the past year. This was to be expected from the greatly increased immigration to the Commonwealth. Several who had but recently arrived in this country, have come to us. Only one, as far as we know, of all those who, since their arrival, have had the ship-fever—that disease of filth and destitution—has been committed to our care. Most of the foreigners are Irish. The want of forethought in them to save their earnings for the day of sickness, the indulgence of their appetites for stimulating drinks, which are too easily obtained among us, and their strong love for their native land, which is characteristic with them, are the fruitful causes of insanity among them. As a class, we are not so successful in our treatment of them as with the native population of New England. It is difficult to obtain their confidence, for they seem to be jealous of our motives; and the embarrassment they are under, from not clearly comprehending our language, is another obstacle in the way of their recovery.

TABLE 3.

Showing the number of Discharged and Deaths, and the Condition of those who left the Hospital, from December 1st, 1846, to November 30th, 1847.

	Whole No. each Sex.		Recov- ered.		Improv- ed.		Incurable and Harmless		Incurable and Dan- gerous.		Deaths		TOTAL.
	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	Each Sex.	Total.	
<b>PATIENTS.</b>													
Discharged, . . . . .		213		103		23		36		21		30	
Males, . . . . .	116		48	57	8	3	13	2	12	0	18	4	116
Females, . . . . .	97		55	54	15	4	23	2	9	0	12	4	97
													213
<b>RECENT CASES.</b>													
Discharged, . . . . .		118		85		12		10		2		9	
Males, . . . . .	50		38	40	3	0	4	23	1	1	4	1	50
Females, . . . . .	68		47	45	9	16	6	19	1	1	5	2	68
<b>CHRONIC CASES.</b>													
Discharged, . . . . .		88		15		11		26		17		19	
Males, . . . . .	46		9	9	5	0	9	0	10	0	13	0	46
Females, . . . . .	42		6	6	6	0	17	0	7	0	6	1	42
<b>Patients discharged, the du- ration of whose disease not ascertained, . . . . .</b>													
		7		3		0		0		2		2	
Males, . . . . .	3		1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3
Females, . . . . .	4		2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4
		213		103		23		36		21		30	213

The whole number who have left the Hospital, the past year, is two hundred and thirteen. Of these, one hundred and three had recovered, and were able, on their return to their homes, to resume their former duties of life and station in society. Twenty-three were convalescent when they were taken away, some of whom, we believe, have since fully recovered. Pecuniary considerations have led towns and individuals to procure the removal of forty-three, most of whom would probably not have recovered, had they remained. Thirty have died. The mortality among our household has been less this year than the year before. It has been remarked, by those most conver-

sant with the diseases of the insane, that they are often unexpectedly fatal. The complication of insanity with other physical diseases increases the danger of their symptoms, and renders them more difficult to manage.

TABLE 4.

*Showing the number of Admissions and Discharges, and the average number in the Hospital, each month in the year.*

	Monthly Average.	Admissions.	Discharges.
December, 1846, . . . . .	367	11	14
January, 1847, . . . . .	364	16	17
February, " . . . . .	368	18	12
March, " . . . . .	370	10	10
April, " . . . . .	365	20	21
May, " . . . . .	376	26	17
June, " . . . . .	373	14	20
July, " . . . . .	380	30	12
August, " . . . . .	389	22	22
September, " . . . . .	388	27	27
October, " . . . . .	389	29	20
November, " . . . . .	395	20	21
Average for the year, . . . . .	377		

The largest number of patients at any time was three hundred and ninety-seven, and the smallest number, during the year, was three hundred and fifty-nine. The number of rooms designed for and occupied by the inmates, besides the infirmaries, is three hundred and fifty-one. Consequently, our yearly average has been twenty-six more patients than we have proper accommodations for.

The admissions have been the fewest in the cold weather. This has heretofore been pretty uniformly the case, and the same holds true with regard to the discharges.

TABLE 5.

*Showing the whole number of Residents during the year, the average number at the end of each year, and the Expenses of each year, for the fifteen years the Hospital has been in operation.*

The Year.	The whole number of Residents during the year.	The Average No. each year.	Number at the end of each year.	Current Expenses of each year.
1833	153	107	114	\$12,272 91
1834	233	117	118	15,840 27
1835	241	120	119	16,576 44
1836	245	127	138	21,395 28
1837	306	163	185	26,027 07
1838	362	211	218	28,739 40
1839	397	223	229	29,474 41
1840	391	229	236	27,844 98
1841	399	233	232	28,847 62
1842	430	238	238	27,546 87
1843	458	244	255	27,914 12
1844	491	261	263	29,278 75
1845	556	316	360	43,888 65
1846	637	359	367	39,870 37
1847	607	377	394	39,444 47

The Hospital has been in a crowded condition every day for the past year. It has never been more so. The year closes with three hundred and ninety-six patients. From the commencement of its operations, its numbers have gradually been increasing; and, as fast as its accommodations have been enlarged, they have been sought for and taken up by the unfortunate insane.

Massachusetts has done more for its citizens, in this department of benevolence, than any other portion of this country. More than one in a thousand of her population are provided for, in public and private hospitals for the insane. It is safe to predict, that an accurate census of the insane and idiots, who are incapable of taking care of themselves, would show that they were as many as four to every thousand of the inhabitants of the Commonwealth. And such, too, I believe to be the melancholy fact in regard to their proportion in the neighboring states.

The established rate of board is two dollars and fifty cents per week. In but very few instances has there been any charge for



patients' support here, made beyond that. In cases of acute disease, where a special nurse has been devoted to the patient, an extra charge for the time has been made. These extra expenses have always been cheerfully met by the friends; and, indeed, the wish is often expressed by the friends, when the patient is brought to us, to have all attention paid to the patients that may be desirable.

Although it has been a year of plenty, provisions have borne high prices. The best and most wholesome articles of food have been selected for consumption here. It is our rule, to purchase no poor article of food, however low the price. The selection of provisions by the steward has been judiciously made. The diet of the patients has always been full and wholesome; and, during the last year, its variety and abundance have in no respect been diminished. But very few complaints of the living have been made by the patients, for there have been no good grounds to do so.

A generous diet contributes to the quiet and happiness of the inmates. The debilitated, and most of our patients are so, require a nutritious regimen. The sick have a diet daily prescribed for them, such as the nature of their diseases may require. But the ordinary fare of the whole household—patients, attendants, and officers—is intended to be, throughout, the same for each.

TABLE 6.

*Statistics of the Hospital, from January, 1833, to November 30th, 1847.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	18 6.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.
Whole number admitted, .	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240
Whole number discharged, .	39	115	112	106	121	144	168	155	167	191	203	228	196	270	213
Discharged recovered, .	25	64	52	58	69	76	80	82	82	88	116	124	122	154	103
Discharged improved, .	7	22	23	17	23	24	29	27	36	25	32	40	25	31	23
Discharged not improved, .	2	20	28	22	20	28	37	29	37	66	33	49	25	47	57
Died, .	4	8	8	8	9	16	22	15	12	12	22	15	24	38	30
Eloped, .	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Whole number in Hospital in the course of the year, .	153	233	241	245	306	362	397	391	399	430	458	491	556	637	607
Number remaining at the end of each year, .	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394
Males admitted, .	96	68	51	66	94	96	80	75	73	107	111	109	164	138	105
Females admitted, .	57	51	62	59	74	81	99	87	90	91	109	127	129	139	135
Males discharged, .	19	58	57	56	65	74	66	59	71	96	92	108	100	128	116
Females discharged, .	15	48	46	41	47	54	30	30	84	83	89	105	96	142	97
Males died, .	3	5	4	6	6	10	14	9	7	3	8	9	15	20	18
Females died, .	1	3	4	2	3	6	8	6	5	9	14	6	9	18	12
Sent in by Courts, .	109	55	90	117	129	123	123	106	110	157	152	158	167	143	135
Private boarders, .	44	64	23	8	39	54	56	56	53	41	68	78	126	134	105
Males recovered, .	13	33	27	32	37	45	32	28	37	44	53	56	64	72	48
Females recovered, .	12	31	25	26	32	31	48	54	45	44	63	68	58	82	55
Average number in the Hospital, .	107	117	120	127	163	211	223	229	233	238	244	261	316	359	377

TABLE 7.

*Statistics of the different Seasons.*

	1833.	1834	1835.	1836	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.
<b>Admissions—</b>															
In Winter, .	27	26	24	23	26	46	39	32	31	50	51	51	61	62	45
In Spring, .	72	35	31	36	49	46	38	42	37	48	58	60	80	70	56
In Summer, .	23	30	30	42	40	47	59	44	51	40	56	71	68	74	61
In Autumn, .	31	28	28	24	53	38	43	44	44	60	55	54	84	71	78
<b>Discharges—</b>															
In Winter, .	0	23	21	20	14	18	31	29	35	37	44	48	40	47	43
In Spring, .	1	33	30	33	36	37	38	38	33	46	49	60	34	73	48
In Summer, .	11	28	31	24	29	44	48	41	37	46	46	65	46	83	54
In Autumn, .	23	24	22	21	33	29	29	32	50	50	42	55	52	67	68
<b>Recoveries—</b>															
In Winter, .	0	13	13	12	10	15	13	18	20	24	24	31	25	28	15
In Spring, .	0	20	11	15	17	23	24	22	10	22	31	33	29	47	25
In Summer, .	9	16	16	12	15	18	23	20	22	25	29	23	28	39	27
In Autumn, .	16	15	12	19	27	20	20	22	30	19	29	37	40	40	36
<b>Deaths—</b>															
In Winter, .	0	3	1	0	1	3	5	6	1	4	5	2	4	10	6
In Spring, .	1	2	2	1	2	5	5	6	2	1	3	3	2	12	5
In Summer, .	3	3	2	4	1	5	7	1	5	3	6	6	7	8	8
In Autumn, .	0	0	3	3	5	3	5	2	4	4	8	4	11	8	11

TABLE 8.

Ages of the Patients in the Hospital, December 1st, 1847.	Duration of Insanity with those remaining, December 1st, 1847.
Under 20 years old, . . . . . 9	Less than 1 year, . . . . . 76
From 20 to 25 years old, . . . . . 30	From 1 to 2 years, . . . . . 48
“ 25 to 30 “ “ . . . . . 51	“ 2 to 5 “ “ . . . . . 90
“ 30 to 35 “ “ . . . . . 59	“ 5 to 10 “ “ . . . . . 69
“ 35 to 40 “ “ . . . . . 56	“ 10 to 15 “ “ . . . . . 39
“ 40 to 45 “ “ . . . . . 37	“ 15 to 20 “ “ . . . . . 22
“ 45 to 50 “ “ . . . . . 42	“ 20 to 25 “ “ . . . . . 11
“ 50 to 55 “ “ . . . . . 35	“ 25 to 30 “ “ . . . . . 4
“ 55 to 60 “ “ . . . . . 21	Over 30 years, . . . . . 10
“ 60 to 65 “ “ . . . . . 28	Unknown, . . . . . 29
“ 65 to 70 “ “ . . . . . 8	
“ 70 to 75 “ “ . . . . . 14	
“ 75 to 80 “ “ . . . . . 3	
Over 80, . . . . . 1	
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Strangers visiting the wards of the Hospital, often express their surprise at seeing so large a proportion of the inmates in the middle and advanced periods of life. It is true, that a majority of them have lived more than half the years allotted to man. But their age now does not afford the true index to the ages at which they were attacked with their malady, for the incurable have advanced on in their journey of life, as fast as though the hand of disease had not been upon them.

Almost all ages are represented here. We have one man over eighty years old, and we have a boy and a girl, aged about thirteen years each. They were sane and intelligent up to the ages of ten and twelve. Dementia followed measles in the case of the girl; but in the case of the boy, no probable cause has ever been conjectured. Perverseness of disposition and irritability of feeling had existed some months before insanity was suspected. The common forms of insanity do not usually commence until the mind becomes somewhat matured; until the individual begins to think and act for himself.

This table shows that the middle period of life is the most subject to derangement. A few of the aged become insane. They stand a good chance to recover if their derangement is not marked with delirium. When it is, old age is usually the cause of the insanity.

Some idiots become deranged. What little intellect they have is insane. A few cases of this kind have been in this institution. The congenital idiot is as likely as any person to have his intellect disturbed by disease. The very fact of their brain not being fully developed, may show its weakness and predisposition to disease. Slighter causes may disturb their minds. They frequently recover their former tone and strength of mind. They are less likely, perhaps, to recover, than other insane persons; for the relative strength of their passions over their reflective powers is greater, and the controlling power of the intellect over the feelings is less strong; and this continues, in a degree, true while deranged.

TABLE 9.

*Showing the Causes of Insanity, and the circumstances connected with causes and predisposition to Insanity, the last and previous years.*

	1847.	Pre- viously		1847.	Pre- viously.
Intemperance, . . .	16	306	Fright, . . .	2	15
Ill health, . . .	42	348	Palsy, . . .	1	25
Masturbation, . . .	6	155	Periodical cases, . . .	62	517
Domestic affliction, . . .	22	244	Hereditary, . . .	61	631
Religion, . . .	15	218	Homicidal, . . .	9	26
Property, . . .	7	145	Have committed homi-		
Disappointed affection, . . .	6	71	cide, . . .	1	18
Disappointed ambition, . . .	1	33	Suicidal, . . .	42	277
Epilepsy, . . .	8	59	Have committed suicide, . . .	2	14
Puerperal, . . .	8	72	Cases arising from Phys-		
Wounds on the head, . . .	3	28	ical Causes, . . .	92	1011
Hard labor, . . .	7	6	Cases arising from Moral		
Jealousy, . . .	1	12	Causes, . . .	64	744

The causes of insanity are various and complicated. In some cases they are very manifest, and in others they do not appear. Some are sudden in their effects, others have been forming and growing during the whole life of the individual, the whole education of whom has tended to this sad result. The causes, and the combination of causes, are as numerous as the patients themselves, although most of them are arranged under a few specific heads; as ill health, for instance,—one of the most fruitful causes of insanity,—is the general term for all diseases. Domestic affliction is another of the causes to which a large proportion of cases is ascribed; but loss of friends, sickness of friends, mismanagement of friends, &c., all bring affliction to the domestic circle. Defective education,—or the want of proper moral, intellectual, and physical training,—seems to be the broad foundation from which arise most of the causes of insanity.

TABLE 10.

*Occupation.*

	1847.	Pre- viously.		1847.	Pre- viously.
Farmers, . . . . .	19	302	Painters, . . . . .	1	21
Laborers, . . . . .	24	209	Tailors, . . . . .	2	15
Merchants, . . . . .	4	110	Clergymen, . . . . .	2	14
Shoemakers, . . . . .	7	91	Lawyers, . . . . .	0	6
Seamen, . . . . .	2	93	Physicians, . . . . .	0	6
Carpenters, . . . . .	5	65	Females accustomed to active employments, . . . . .	46	498
Manufacturers, . . . . .	2	36	Females accustomed to sedentary employments, . . . . .	16	244
Teachers, . . . . .	6	34			
Students, . . . . .	3	36			
Blacksmiths, . . . . .	2	24			

At the head of this list stands the farmer, whose occupation has always been proverbial for its healthfulness. This proverb is undoubtedly a true one. There cannot be thought of a healthier employment, than moderate out-door labor in cultivating the products of the earth; but it is often the case, that the farmer labors too constantly and too severely. He then goes beyond the healthful point of exercise, and creates diseases that may be contingent to his occupation, but not the natural result of it. As his labors meet with but small remuneration, he is forced to over-exertion, to supply the artificial wants created by the present state of society. Until a correct census of the different occupations in the community, and of the insane in each of them, is taken, the relative proportion of the insane in them cannot be known with certainty.

TABLE 11.

*Diseases that have proved Fatal.*

	1847.	Pre- viously.		1847.	Pre- viously.
Marasmus, . . . . .	3	42	Erysipelas, . . . . .	0	5
Apoplexy and Palsy, . . . . .	5	22	Diarrhœa, . . . . .	3	7
Epilepsy, . . . . .	5	19	Disease of the Brain from		
Consumption, . . . . .	4	20	intemperance, . . . . .	0	2
Disease of the Heart, . . . . .	1	15	Bronchitis, . . . . .	0	2
Suicide, . . . . .	2	14	Old Age, . . . . .	0	1
Disease of the Brain, . . . . .	0	13	Gastric Fever, . . . . .	2	1
Typhus Fever, . . . . .	0	6	Land Scurvy, . . . . .	0	1
Hemorrhage, . . . . .	0	5	Congestive Fever, . . . . .	0	2
Lung Fever, . . . . .	1	8	Concussion of the Brain, . . . . .	0	1
Cholera Morbus, . . . . .	0	4	Disease of the Bladder, . . . . .	0	1
Inflammation of the Bow-			Fright, . . . . .	0	1
els, . . . . .	0	4	Rupture, . . . . .	0	1
Dysenteric Fever, . . . . .	1	4	Exhaustion, . . . . .	2	1
Mortification of the Limbs, . . . . .	0	3	Convulsions, . . . . .	1	1
Dropsy, . . . . .	0	4			
Chronic Dysentery, . . . . .	0	3			
				30	213

The fatal diseases of the insane are somewhat peculiar to them. A large proportion of the deaths are from affections of the nervous and restorative systems—marasmus and palsy. In the progress of these diseases, when the predisposition, either hereditary or acquired, is strong, insanity sets in, and death most generally closes the scene. Most of the fatal diseases have been a long time undermining the systems before the final result took place. We have but few acute diseases, and deaths from them are comparatively rare. Most of those who have died were incurably insane, and would not ever have had rational enjoyment of life if they had survived.

TABLE 12.

*Showing the prospect of living for those who are attacked with Insanity and do not recover, deduced from two hundred and nineteen cases that have terminated fatally at this Hospital.*

	Years.	Months.	Days.
The average age at which 121 males were taken deranged, . . . . .	42	10	23
The average age at which 98 females were taken deranged, . . . . .	41	0	15
The average age at which the 219 of both sexes were taken deranged, . . . . .	42	0	24
The average age at which the 121 males died, . . . . .	48	6	4
The average age at which the 98 females died, . . . . .	45	3	17
The average time the 121 males were insane before coming to the Hospital, . . . . .	3	10	0
The average time the 121 males lived afterwards, . . . . .	1	0	2
The average time the 98 females were insane before coming to the Hospital, . . . . .	3	0	23
The average time the 98 females lived afterwards, . . . . .	1	2	19
The average duration of life of the 219 of both sexes, after becoming insane, . . . . .	4	7	5

These results will probably be varied as more extensive data are added from year to year. The length of the insane life will undoubtedly be somewhat increased when more of the chronic cases are added to the list. But still, the results here offered approximate the truth.

A few of the incurable insane, whose maladies do not produce extensive disorganization of important vital organs, continue along many years, leading a life of happiness mixed with woe. But a large majority of the insane who do not recover, fall victims to some of "the numerous ills that flesh is heir to," early in the progress of their insanity. It is a melancholy deduction of this table, that insanity, when not cured, terminates fatally in a little more than four years and a half; while it is a well-established fact that the sane, at the corresponding period of life, have the prospect of living more than four times as long.

The above table embraces all the fatal cases in the Hospital where all the data were known.



TABLE 13.  
*Showing the Duration of Insanity, the Ages and Civil State of Patients admitted the last and previous years.*

	1833.	1834	1835.	1836.	1837	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842	1843.	1844	1845.	1846.	1847.	Total.
<b>Duration of Insanity before admission—</b>																
Less than 1 year, . . . . .	41	56	48	54	72	82	84	75	81	106	129	127	156	167	157	.
From 1 to 5 years, . . . . .	27	29	37	37	58	50	63	56	52	58	62	68	89	50	41	.
“ 5 to 10 “ . . . . .	27	14	15	13	14	16	18	15	12	13	15	12	15	18	16	.
“ 10 to 20 “ . . . . .	31	6	5	11	14	8	10	10	10	5	7	10	19	15	8	.
“ 20 to 30 “ . . . . .	12	4	0	2	4	7	1	3	4	5	1	5	5	5	2	.
“ 30 to 40 “ . . . . .	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	0	4	1	3	0	2	1	.
Unknown, . . . . .	12	8	7	6	5	13	2	1	4	7	5	11	19	20	15	.
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	220	236	293	277	240	.
<b>Duration of Insanity with those remaining in the Hospital, at the end of the year—</b>																
Less than 1 year, . . . . .	26	22	21	11	29	28	34	28	32	40	45	51	63	70	76	.
From 1 to 5 years, . . . . .	23	25	22	39	51	65	69	75	74	89	74	84	128	107	134	.
“ 5 to 10 “ . . . . .	20	24	34	35	38	44	44	52	53	38	55	45	63	73	69	.
“ 10 to 20 “ . . . . .	28	24	29	35	41	41	52	52	45	37	52	49	66	60	61	.
“ 20 to 30 “ . . . . .	7	5	3	7	11	18	14	13	15	18	19	14	18	19	15	.
“ 30 to 40 “ . . . . .	2	2	4	2	2	3	4	5	4	6	4	7	7	8	10	.
“ 40 upwards, . . . . .	8	16	6	9	13	19	12	11	9	10	6	13	15	30	0	.
Unknown, . . . . .	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	.
	114	118	119	138	185	218	229	236	232	238	255	263	360	367	394	.

TABLE 13—Continued.

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	Total.
<b>Ages of patients when admitted—</b>																
Under 20 years, . . . . .	2	12	4	11	13	17	10	10	7	14	15	16	20	24	12	.
From 20 to 30 years, . . . . .	34	31	23	29	58	47	47	46	50	55	48	64	92	69	66	.
“ 30 to 40 “ . . . . .	46	31	36	32	34	51	49	40	45	44	62	65	63	62	63	.
“ 40 to 50 “ . . . . .	35	31	28	26	31	32	30	34	31	46	39	43	42	62	42	.
“ 50 to 60 “ . . . . .	14	8	13	14	13	20	21	21	19	24	38	26	49	38	35	.
“ 60 to 70 “ . . . . .	17	5	6	13	12	8	14	6	9	12	11	17	18	15	14	.
“ 70 to 80 “ . . . . .	3	0	3	0	7	2	8	5	1	2	5	3	8	8	7	.
“ 80 upwards, . . . . .	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	1	.
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	230	236	293	277	240	.
<b>Civil state of patients when admitted—</b>																
Single, . . . . .	92	71	52	68	94	101	80	75	82	108	92	114	165	134	117	1445
Married, . . . . .	38	40	46	49	61	65	75	71	73	76	103	102	105	121	92	1107
Widows, . . . . .	12	4	8	6	11	5	17	12	13	12	17	17	16	14	18	182
Widowers, . . . . .	11	4	7	2	2	6	7	4	5	2	8	3	7	7	8	83
Unknown, . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	6
	153	119	113	125	168	177	179	162	163	198	230	236	293	277	240	2823

This community is, I believe, well aware of the fact, that the sooner, after the attack of insanity, the patient is placed under curative treatment, the greater is the chance of recovery; and most people, where they have the means, bring their insane friends to the Hospital in the early stage of the disease. All things considered, I would not generally recommend patients to be brought to the Hospital earlier than the third or fourth week from its commencement, for there are many cases of acute disease combined or accompanied with insanity as one of its symptoms. In these cases, the insanity often subsides when the disease terminates.

But, as soon as the disease puts on the symptoms of simple insanity, uncombined with fever or inflammation of the brain, or delirium, the sooner they are placed under the curative regimen of the Hospital, the more speedy will be their recovery. Six months is about the average time that it takes patients to recover from insanity.

TABLE 14.

*Showing the causes of Insanity as affecting persons pursuing different occupations.*

OCCUPATIONS.	Intemperance.	Ill Health.	Masturbation.	Domestic Affliction.	Religion.	Property.	Disappointed Affection.	Epilepsy.	Jealousy.	TOTAL.
Farmers, . . . . .	64	15	28	25	27	29	4	9	3	205
Shoemakers, . . . . .	9	6	26	5	10	6	2	1	0	65
Laborers, . . . . .	84	5	15	7	10	6	1	5	2	135
Seamen, . . . . .	33	3	7	3	7	6	1	0	3	53
Merchants, . . . . .	14	4	32	4	4	20	1	2	0	81
Carpenters, . . . . .	15	6	8	2	10	6	3	2	0	52
Blacksmiths, . . . . .	4	1	1	1	2	4	3	0	0	16
Students, . . . . .	0	2	22	2	2	0	0	1	0	29
Clergymen, . . . . .	1	2	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	10
Lawyers, . . . . .	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	6
Physicians, . . . . .	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	4
Painters, . . . . .	1	0	11	2	1	1	1	1	0	18
Manufacturers, . . . . .	9	1	4	0	4	4	1	0	0	23

TABLE 15.

*Per Cent.*

	1833.	1834.	1835.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.	
Per cent. of recovery of recent cases, . . . . .	0	82	84	89	86	90	91	91	91	91	88	93	89½	79	72	
“ “ of all discharged, . . . . .	0	54	53	57	52	47	53	49	49	46	59	54	62½	57	49	
“ “ of old cases, . . . . .	0	20	16	19	25	15	22	21	21	16	29	24	31½	28	17	
Per cent. of the admissions of the most prominent causes in each year—																
Ill health, . . . . .	8	18	21	22	21	28	25	23	23	18	16	15	13	11	17	
Religious, . . . . .	9	6	7	7	6	9	4	4	4	9	13	9	7	10	6	
The affections, . . . . .	14	12	17	16	16	15	17	13	13	15	9	10	14	1	12	
Property, . . . . .	7	11	9	6	6	10	5	4	4	5	7	3	9	5	3	
Intemperance, . . . . .	25	24	23	15	10	16	8	12	12	8	6	8	10	10	7	
Masturbation, . . . . .	5	6	7	16	21	6	7	6	6	4	3	2	6	3	2	
Per cent. of deaths of all in the Hospital each year,	2½	3½	3¼	3½	3½	4½	5½	3¾	3	2¾	4¼	3	4½	6	5	

There have been discharged from the Hospital 2429, of whom 1297 recovered, which is . . . . . 53½ per cent.  
 And 242 died, which is . . . . . 10 per cent.

AMUSEMENTS.—The practice of former years has been continued, of bringing into requisition, for the relief of the tedious hours of confinement, all the available amusements.

In the warm season, it has been a common practice for a party of twenty or thirty male patients, with their attendants, to go into the open field to play base-ball for a couple of hours. This is healthy and exciting enough to be an interesting sport for quite a large number. Throwing quoits, and kicking the foot-ball, have been practised. Select parties have been off to bathe in the neighboring ponds. Some have spent a part of a day at a time in angling. All have walked out with their attendants. Parties go every pleasant day to walk. Three attendants, with some fifteen patients, ramble the hills or walk off a mile or two to visit some object of interest. This is the way a large share of the patients walk out from the male halls. Those who are not able to go far, walk separately with their attendants. The feeble men are carried out by the supervisor, who is able to take two or three trips a day, in a carriage, with three patients besides himself. Many of the convalescent and trusty men go out as they please, and seek their own amusement.

The females walk every pleasant day. All who wish it, and who will go with propriety, go out every day with their attendants. The double carriage is devoted to the service of the females. The common practice is, for this carriage to go five trips a day, of some three or four miles. Five or six persons can be comfortably seated in it, besides the coachman. The convalescents avail themselves of this mode of taking exercise ; but all who desire it, ride when their turn comes.

For in-door recreations, we have cards, chequers, rolling the ball through our long halls. This is a favorite and healthy exercise for the men. We have battledoors, singing parties, and dancing parties, graces, &c. Whatever tends to invigorate the body, and divert the mind from its morbid channels of thought, is admissible ; but no immoral practices are encouraged. Sometimes amusements will arrest the attention, and draw out muscular activity from the insane, where profitable labor would be rejected ; in such cases, amusements are indispensable in hospitals for the insane.

Reading is the occupation of many of the inmates of the Hospital. Some spend a large share of their time in this way. Some read during the intervals of labor, and some read for a short time only ; but still, it is a very important means of improvement and diversion with us. Books and periodicals are accessible to all. Many read understandingly.

By means of the daily newspapers, many keep fully informed upon the current news of the day. But few undertake any laborious reading. Their previous habits and tastes about reading are very often continued by the patients while here. Hence, the common practice of reading the Scriptures, and the periodicals as they issue from the press, are habits which are kept up by the New England population after becoming inmates of hospitals for the insane.

We have a library for the use of the patients, consisting of four or five hundred books, and of many pamphlets in addition. Most of them were judiciously selected, and are interesting.

This library has been rather increasing, for several years, by donations and purchases. The books are worn out fast, as they do not always fall into careful hands.

The profits of the matrons' sewing parties go to sustain this library. Once in every two weeks, all the female patients who are able, to the number of about seventy, assemble in the Martha Johonnot Hall, to sew and knit. They continue in session about two hours. Such of the attendants as can be spared from the halls come too. Besides doing the particular business for which they come together, these two hours are passed pleasantly in social conversation. These gatherings are orderly and quiet, as the price of admission to them is lady-like propriety and decorum on the part of all. They are looked forward to as an agreeable way of spending an afternoon; and, on the part of some, considerable interest is manifested to get the work neatly done, and to accomplish as much as possible, for it is exposed for sale in the Show Box. At least a part of the work is upon articles sold from the box, and the other part of the work is upon the linen and furniture of the Hospital. The receipts from this box, during the last twelve months, have been one hundred nine dollars and fifty cents.

We have numerous periodicals, and, for a part of them, we are under obligations to others. The newspaper presses, in this town, offer us bundles of their exchanges. The Rev. Mr. Norris often sends a bundle of his exchanges. The Rev. Mr. Hale, of this place, has sent us weekly three newspapers, for which, and for his trouble in so doing, we feel greatly obliged to him.

The following papers are sent to us gratuitously, and for which we feel ourselves under great obligations:—The Daily Advertiser, from Boston, Boston Recorder, Olive Branch, Youth's Companion, Christian Watchman, Christian Witness, Zion's Herald, Springfield Republican, Springfield Gazette, Hampshire Gazette, Fall River Monitor,

Old Colony Memorial, Gospel Messenger, Harbinger, Christian Citizen, Worcester Cataract, Worcester Transcript, Monthly Religious Magazine, Lynn News, Salem Register, Congregational Visiter, Prisoner's Friend, Northampton Courier, Southern Journal of Medicine and Pharmacy, Neal's Saturday Evening Gazette.

Besides this list of gratuitous papers, the different members of our family receive, in all, weekly, about twenty periodicals, which are distributed about the galleries. Thus, almost every member of the household can read the local newspaper of his own neighborhood.

The moral and religious instruction of past years has been continued. The stated services of the Sabbath, the evening prayers, and the Bible class, have been conducted, by the Rev. Mr. Allen, in a very able and acceptable manner. Our chapel is filled on the Sabbath with an attentive and quiet audience of about two hundred patients, and their attendants. They are gratified and benefited by assembling for social worship. These meetings are conducted like the religious services in the churches in the neighborhood. The same exposition of truth, best adapted to promiscuous congregations, would be proper and fit for our household; but still I would not advise that strong appeals be made to the feelings of the insane from the sacred desk, nor would I recommend that the terrors of the divine law be prominently put forth; but, as a general rule, the consolations and cheering promises of the Scriptures are required, to relieve the despondency and broken spirit of a majority of our congregation.

The singing is very creditable to those who take part in it. The choir is composed of our attendants and patients. They contribute a very interesting part to the religious services in the evenings and on the Sabbaths.

The effect of religious services upon our household is, in all respects, favorable. We could hardly get along without the regular forenoon and afternoon services in our chapel on the Sabbath. Unlike other days, we cannot get out of doors for exercise on Sundays; and, were it not for our chapel, we should be obliged to keep most of our inmates from morning till night in our wards. We do not expect, nor look for, any very particular and sudden manifestation of divine truth upon our congregation; but the beneficial effect is general. It pervades the whole assembly, by inspiring each with a more healthy, moral, and religious feeling.

A school was in operation a part of last winter. About twenty-five of our patients attended. Enough was done to satisfy us that a school

for the insane was practicable, and might be made useful to many. Some information could be obtained, and the minds of those who could be made interested in the business would be kept active and drawn off from their delusions for the time.

Farming and horticulture; for the past year, have been pursued by us with our accustomed success. The crops have been abundant, as the subjoined enumeration will show. Our attention has been turned less to the raising of corn and potatoes than to other crops. The tilled soil here is not adapted to produce the potato of the best quality. It is too light and sandy, or it may be that a rotation of crops is needed to resuscitate the soil.

Such crops as require the most care and labor, which we have in the ready assistance of our patients to bestow, give the largest returns for the number of acres cultivated. We require a large amount of garden vegetables. It would be difficult to purchase our supply of them; but we are, by the situation of our gardens and by the assistance of patients, conveniently situated for raising them. The following are some of the articles, with their value:—

122 bushels of corn,	at 90 cents,	. . . . .	\$109 80
300 " oats,	" 50 "	. . . . .	150 00
11 " dry beans,	at \$1 25 "	. . . . .	13 75
9 " dry peas,	" 1 00 "	. . . . .	9 00
240 " beets,	at 34 "	. . . . .	81 60
186 " English turnips,	" 25 "	. . . . .	46 50
30 " Swedish "	" 25 "	. . . . .	7 50
258 " potatoes,	" 50 "	. . . . .	129 00
80 " parsnips,	" 67 "	. . . . .	53 60
30 " apples,	" 50 "	. . . . .	15 00
135 " onions,	" 67 "	. . . . .	90 45
1800 cabbages,	at 4 cents a piece,	. . . . .	72 00
12 tons of winter squashes,	at 1 cent per pound,	. . . . .	240 00
44 bushels of green peas,	. . . . .	. . . . .	44 00
110 " summer squashes,	. . . . .	. . . . .	55 00
156 " cucumbers,	at 75 cents,	. . . . .	117 00
Oat straw,	. . . . .	. . . . .	40 00
36500 quarts of milk,	at 3½ cents,	. . . . .	1277 50
8461 pounds of beef,	" 6¼ "	. . . . .	528 81
9313 " pork,	" 7½ "	. . . . .	698 47



120 pounds of poultry, at 10 cents,	. . . . .	\$12 00
197 " veal, " 6 " . . . . .	. . . . .	11 82
		<hr/>
		\$3802 20

A full supply of summer vegetables, for the use of the establishment, was raised from our two gardens, comprising about six acres of ground.

There was raised, for wintering the stock :—

60 tons of hay, at \$13,	. . . . .	\$780 80
1176 bushels of carrots, at 25 cents,	. . . . .	294 00
Corn fodder,	. . . . .	15 00
7 loads of pumpkins,	. . . . .	10 00
		<hr/>
		\$1099 80

Twenty cows and two oxen were pastured on the farm. There are about one hundred acres now attached to the Hospital, and it is all of it absolutely needed for the uses of the Hospital. That part of it which has not been paid for, I recommend should be secured to the institution.

The live stock now consists of four horses, four oxen, seventeen cows, twenty-six swine, and seventy fowls.

In the shoe shop, from two to five patients have worked daily with Mr. David Hitchcock. They have not at any time been urged to work hard, but they go there as an amusement, and to keep their minds occupied by something besides their own delusions. Some have completed their recovery, and probably hastened it too, by being employed here.

The following is the report of the condition of this shop for the past year :—

Cr. for work done for customers,	. . . . .	\$622 53
" " patients,	. . . . .	539 00
Shoes on hand, November 30th, 1847,	. . . . .	85 00
Stock " " " . . . . .	. . . . .	50 00
		<hr/>
		\$1296 53
Dr. to stock and tools,	. . . . .	\$633 92
Board and wages of overseer,	. . . . .	349 63
Binding shoes,	. . . . .	34 65

Fuel and lights, . . . . .	20 00	
Shoes and stock on hand, Dec. 1, 1846,	100 00	
	<hr/>	1138 20
Balance in favor of the shop, . . . . .		<hr/> \$158 33

This shop is a convenience to the Hospital. It supplies the inmates with shoes cheaper and better than we can obtain elsewhere, and it gives beneficial employment to a few of our inmates.

The close of the year finds our family to consist of

Boarders, . . . . .	392
Those employed, . . . . .	63
Belonging to the families of those employed, . . . . .	7
	<hr/> 462

At this time, two of our male patients are away from the Hospital on visits with their friends.

In conclusion, I would gladly acknowledge my obligations to the kindness, skill, and efficiency of Drs. J. R. Lee and Rufus Woodward, in the management of the institution.

Mr. and Mrs. Hitchcock, steward and matron, have continued with us and given their important services to the good of the institution. I have always relied with confidence upon their good judgment in whatever relates to their departments.

Mr. and Mrs. Mirick, supervisors, have, by their kindness to the poor insane, and by their attention to their duties, given great satisfaction. Our large company of attendants and assistants have performed their several duties very acceptably. Their department of labor is peculiar and arduous; and, for all instances where the welfare of the patient and success of the institution have been manifested, an approving conscience will reward them. They are a most respectable class of persons. There are none in the community more so.

We have entered upon the commencement of another year of the institution under favorable auspices; and I trust that its results to the cause of humanity will be as favorable as any former one.

Most respectfully submitted,

GEO. CHANDLER.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL, }  
Worcester, Dec. 6th, 1847. }

# BY - L A W S

ESTABLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES OF THE

## STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL,

IN WORCESTER.

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### CHAPTER I.

#### ORGANIZATION AND MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

SEC. 1. The Board of Trustees shall be organized as soon as may be after the annual appointment of the members, at a meeting to be called by the Trustee who is first named in the commission of the Governor, at which meeting one of the Trustees shall be appointed Chairman, and another, Secretary of the Board. In case of the death, sickness, or absence of the Chairman, such other Trustee as may be first named in the commission of the Governor, shall perform the duties of Chairman, until the Board, at its next following meeting, shall make an appointment.

SEC. 2. The Chairman shall call meetings of the Board as often as he may deem the same expedient, or whenever he shall be requested to do so by any two Trustees. He shall preside at all meetings, shall prepare the Annual Report required to be laid before the Governor and Council, and shall be the organ of the Board in receiving and preparing all official communications in relation to its concerns.

SEC. 3. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the Board, and shall prepare, or cause to be prepared, all documents, statements, and notices, which may be directed by the Board or by the Chairman. Whenever directed by the Board or Chairman, he shall give notice, in writing, to each Trustee, of the time and place ap-

pointed for a proposed meeting of the Board. He shall promptly communicate to the Treasurer all the proceedings of the Board in relation to the settlement of accounts with patients, and the financial concerns of the Institution. To assist him in the performance of his duties, he shall be authorized to employ the Clerk residing at the Hospital.

SEC. 4. The monthly, semi-annual, and annual visitations of the Hospital shall be made, so far as may be, in connection with the meetings of the Board; and, otherwise, in conformity to such arrangement as the Board may from time to time adopt.

A meeting of the Board shall be always held in the month of December, for the purpose of receiving the Annual Report of the Superintendent of the Hospital, and of considering and adopting the Annual Report of the Board, as prepared by the Chairman, in order that the same may be seasonably laid before the Governor and Council.

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## CHAPTER II.

### OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL, TENURE OF OFFICE, AND SALARIES.

SEC. 1. For conducting efficiently and economically the business of the institution, the following officers shall be appointed by the Trustees, viz: a Superintendent, a Treasurer, two Assistant Physicians, a Steward, a Matron, and a Chaplain.

SEC. 2. The several officers appointed by the Board shall hold their offices during the pleasure of the Board, and shall not resign their offices without giving to the Board at least six months' notice of their intention so to do.

SEC. 3. The salaries of the officers shall be established as follows, viz:—

The Superintendent shall receive the sum of eighteen hundred dollars *per annum*, and shall be provided with furnished apartments, and also board and fuel for himself and family, together with the services of one female domestic, and horse-keeping for one horse.

The Treasurer shall receive the sum of four hundred and fifty dollars *per annum*.

Each Assistant Physician shall receive the sum of five hundred

dollars for the first year, six hundred dollars for the second year, and seven hundred dollars for the third and every succeeding year, together with board and fuel, and the use of a furnished apartment.

The Steward and Matron shall receive jointly the sum of seven hundred dollars *per annum*, together with board and fuel, and the use of furnished apartments.

The Chaplain shall receive the sum of six hundred dollars *per annum*, together with board and fuel, and the use of a furnished apartment.

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### CHAPTER III.

#### DUTY OF SUPERINTENDENT.

SEC. 1. The Superintendent shall be a Physician, and shall constantly reside at the Hospital.

SEC. 2. He shall have the superintendence of the Hospital, and of all the buildings and grounds connected therewith, the oversight and charge of the patients, and the general direction of all the concerns of the Institution, subject to such regulations as may be from time to time established by the Trustees.

SEC. 3. He shall visit all the patients personally, or learn their condition daily, and as much oftener as may be necessary, and shall direct such medical, moral, and physical treatment as may be best adapted to their relief, giving the fairest trial to kind and moral management.

SEC. 4. He shall cause to be kept a record showing the name, age, and residence of each patient, time when received and removed, whether cured or relieved, whether eloped or dead, and if dead, from what cause.

SEC. 5. He shall receive and answer all communications relating to the concerns of the Institution, and shall cause a record of his correspondence to be regularly kept.

SEC. 6. Under the general direction of the Trustees, he shall from time to time appoint such persons as he may deem qualified to perform the duties of Clerk and Apothecary, Supervisors of Departments, Overseers of the Wings, Overseers of the Laundry, Bakery and Workshops, Watchman, Farmer, and also all necessary Attendants in the

galleries, laundry, bakery, kitchen, workshops, and on the farm, and shall contract with them to perform the services required of them by the by-laws, on such conditions and at such rate of weekly or monthly wages as he shall deem expedient.

He shall see constantly that all persons thus appointed by him, and also all subordinate officers appointed by the Board, perform faithfully the duties required of them, and from time to time he shall give them such instructions as he may deem necessary to secure the exact and thorough performance of their respective duties.

He shall be authorized to discharge from service any of the persons thus appointed by him, upon their request, or whenever he shall cease to be satisfied in respect to the performance of their duties.

SEC. 7. At each monthly visit of the Trustees, he shall exhibit all the records, and in a verbal or written report shall make known the state of the Institution, specifying the cases of patients received or removed during the month, and accompanying the same with such suggestions and remarks as he may deem useful.

SEC. 8. At the annual meeting of the Trustees, he shall submit a report in writing upon such topics as may have been suggested by the progress of the Institution and the experience of the year, including therein a tabular statement comprising all important particulars from the records.

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## CHAPTER IV.

### DUTY OF TREASURER.

SEC. 1. The Treasurer shall give bonds for the faithful performance of his duties, in the sum of fifteen thousand dollars, with such sureties as shall be approved by the Trustees.

SEC. 2. He shall receive, hold, and disburse all the moneys which may be granted by the Legislature or obtained from other sources for the use of the Hospital; and once in each year, and oftener if required by the Trustees, he shall exhibit an account of his receipts and expenditures, with all the vouchers therefor, for the examination of the Board.

## CHAPTER V.

## DUTY OF ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS.

SEC. 1. The Assistant Physicians shall always be physicians, and shall constantly reside at the Hospital.

One of them shall have charge of the Male Department, and the other of the Female Department, and each shall exercise a general supervision of the department assigned to him, under the direction of the Superintendent.

SEC. 2. The Assistant Physicians shall visit all the patients in their respective departments daily, and oftener if necessary; carefully observe their condition, wants, and treatment; and see that they have food, medicine, exercise, amusements, clothing, and bedding, suitable for them; exert what moral influence they can with them, and endeavor in every way to promote their comfort and recovery.

SEC. 3. They shall see that the subordinate officers and attendants are faithful and kind, attentive to the wants of the patients, and vigilant in the discharge of all their duties; and they shall enter, in a book kept for the purpose, all instances of neglect of duty observed by them or of which they may receive information, which shall be immediately reported to the Superintendent.

SEC. 4. For the due performance of the duties enjoined in the foregoing sections, they shall spend much time in their respective departments, shall be in constant communication with the Supervisors, Overseers, and Attendants, and shall carry out the plans and instructions of the Superintendent in the best manner they are able.

SEC. 5. They shall report to the Superintendent daily the general condition of their respective departments, and the particular state of such patients as may be sick or greatly excited, requiring restraints or seclusion.

SEC. 6. They shall attend to the warmth, cleanliness, ventilation, and good order of their respective departments, and superintend the use of the baths.

SEC. 7. They shall keep records of the cases of all the patients in their respective departments, describing the symptoms, the changes that may occur from time to time, the mode of treatment, and all the peculiar circumstances connected therewith.

SEC. 8. They shall attend to visiters when necessary ; and shall always be ready to perform whatever services may be required of them by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER VI.

### DUTY OF STEWARD.

SEC. 1. The Steward, under the direction of the Superintendent, shall purchase furniture, fuel, stores, stock for the workshops, implements, and cattle for the farm, and all other necessary articles, and shall be responsible for the economical use of the same.

SEC. 2. He shall keep clear and methodical and exact accounts of all receipts and expenditures, and of charges against patients, and shall submit the same, together with proper vouchers therefor, to the Treasurer, at least once in three months, and as much oftener as the Treasurer shall require.

SEC. 3. Under the direction of the Superintendent, he shall attend to engaging and discharging the subordinate officers and attendants, and to the settlement of their wages, for which latter purpose he shall keep regular accounts with them.

SEC. 4. He shall constantly observe the conduct of the subordinate officers and attendants, and see that in all respects they do their duty, and forthwith report to the Superintendent any instance of misconduct or negligence on their part, which he may observe or of which he may be informed.

SEC. 5. He shall attend particularly to the business of the laundry, bakery, workshops, and farm ; shall see to the cleansing of the sewers as often as may be necessary, and that the grounds, yards, and roads, the aqueduct, laundry, bakery, work-shops, barns, and other out-buildings, and also the chapel and hall, are always kept in good order, in conformity to such directions as he may receive from the Superintendent.

SEC. 6. He shall perform all services that may be required of him in maintaining the police of the establishment ; shall see to the opening and closing of the house, and that the Attendants rise and commence business immediately after the ringing of the bell, and that



they retire in proper season at night; that the bell is rung at proper times, and that the fires are regularly kindled and extinguished. He shall go in search of elopers; shall observe the conduct of inmates at the religious and other meetings; and when in the wings, shall exert all the good influence he can to promote the comfort and recovery of the patients.

SEC. 7. He shall receive visitors, give them all suitable information, and accompany them personally to such parts of the buildings and grounds as, by the permission of the Superintendent, are open for examination.

SEC. 8. He shall be at all times ready to perform whatever extraordinary services shall be required of him by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER VII.

### DUTY OF MATRON.

SEC. 1. The Matron shall have the general direction of the domestic concerns of the Hospital.

SEC. 2. She shall attend to the cleanliness and good order of the apartments, have care of the cooking, sewing, clothing, and bedding, and, in connection with the Steward, shall take the general direction of the washing, ironing, and baking.

SEC. 3. She shall see that all the female attendants are faithful and diligent in the discharge of their duties, kind and pleasant to patients wherever they meet them, discreet and regular in their department, and that they observe all the regulations of the Hospital.

SEC. 4. She shall be in the way of seeing the patients frequently, and shall be careful always to exert a good moral influence on them and the attendants, and shall spare no effort to promote the comfort and good order of the household.

SEC. 5. She shall be at all times ready to perform whatever extraordinary services shall be required of her by the Superintendent.

## CHAPTER VIII.

## DUTY OF CHAPLAIN.

SEC. 1. The Chaplain shall conduct religious worship in the chapel on the Sabbath, as well as on such other days as may be set apart for religious observance by the authorities of the Commonwealth.

SEC. 2. He shall also attend daily devotional exercises in the chapel, and, whenever he may be requested, shall officiate at funerals.

SEC. 3. He shall perform all such other services relating to moral and religious instruction, as may be authorized and requested by the Superintendent.

## CHAPTER IX.

## DUTY OF CLERK AND APOTHECARY.

SEC. 1. The Clerk and Apothecary shall keep the records of the Hospital under the direction of the Superintendent; he shall copy, seal and direct letters, make copies of all documents and other papers, post the books of the Steward, keep the weather-table, and perform all other clerical services which may be required by the Superintendent, or by the Secretary of the Board of Trustees.

SEC. 2. He shall also prepare and put up the medicines prescribed by the Superintendent and Assistant Physicians.

SEC. 3. He shall keep the office in order, wait upon visitors, and perform whatever other services shall be required of him by the Superintendent.

## CHAPTER X.

## DUTY OF SUPERVISORS OF DEPARTMENTS.

SEC. 1. The Supervisors of Departments shall spend their time in the immediate oversight of the patients committed to their charge, shall constantly observe their condition in every particular, shall see that they are provided with food, medicine, exercise, and amusements,

as directed by the Superintendent and Assistant Physician, shall be constantly careful to exert a good moral influence upon the patients, and in every way shall do all in their power to promote their welfare and recovery.

SEC. 2. They shall receive the orders of the Superintendent and Assistant Physicians, and see that they are properly and thoroughly executed.

SEC. 3. They shall see that the sick are provided with nurses and treated with the greatest care; and they shall take charge of the necessary arrangements for the burial of the dead.

SEC. 4. They shall always take care that the regulations of the Hospital are strictly observed by the attendants and patients; and if they shall see or learn that any attendant has failed to be faithful, kind and vigilant, or has been guilty of any abuse of trust or neglect of duty, they shall report the case immediately to the Superintendent, or Assistant Physician.

SEC. 5. They shall be ready at all times to perform any services which may be required of them by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER XI.

### DUTY OF OVERSEERS OF THE WINGS.

SEC. 1. The Overseers of the Wings shall take care of all stores sent into the wings, and shall prepare food for the patients and Attendants, as may be directed by the Steward and Matron.

SEC. 2. They shall attend the fires kept in the wings, or see that they are properly attended, and shall constantly take care that the halls are properly warmed and ventilated.

SEC. 3. They shall take care of the clothing and bedding of all the patients under their charge, and shall see to the order and cleanliness of every apartment.

SEC. 4. They shall see in the morning that all the attendants rise and commence work at the ringing of the bell, that they attend to their proper duties throughout the day, and that at night the doors are closed, fires extinguished, lamps put out, and every thing properly arranged for quiet and security. They shall never fail to visit the galleries occasionally, especially in the evening, before or after locking up the rooms.

SEC. 5. They shall immediately report to the Superintendent or officers connected with the department, all instances of disorderly conduct and neglect which they may observe, or of which they shall be informed.

SEC. 6. They shall be ready at all times to perform any services which may be required of them by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER XII.

### DUTY OF OVERSEERS OF THE LAUNDRY.

SEC. 1. The Overseers of the Laundry, under the direction of the Steward and Matron, shall collect all the clothes ready for washing from the family apartments and from the galleries, on such days as shall be designated, and see that they are properly washed and ironed, and returned to the places from which they were brought, without loss or injury, and in a suitable condition for immediate use.

SEC. 2. They shall take care of the house and furniture, and keep them in good order, attend to the fires and lights, and secure all the apartments at night before retiring to rest.

SEC. 3. They shall observe all the regulations of the Hospital, and see that they are observed by all persons employed in the laundry, and they shall immediately report every instance of remissness or neglect of duty to the Steward or Matron.

SEC. 4. They shall be ready at all times to perform any services which may be required of them by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER XIII.

### DUTY OF OVERSEER OF THE BAKERY.

SEC. 1. The Overseer of the Bakery, under the direction of the Steward and Matron, shall prepare bread, pastry, and other articles pertaining to their department of cooking, and shall supply each kitchen and the laundry with such quantity as may be required.

SEC. 2. He shall take care of all supplies furnished him for use, and shall be held responsible for the judicious and economical use of them; and he shall keep an account of the supplies received, and the articles furnished to each department.

SEC. 3. He shall take charge of the house and furniture, and always see personally to the fires and lights, and to the opening and shutting of the house.

SEC. 4. He shall observe all the regulations of the Hospital, and see that they are observed by all persons employed in the bakery, and shall immediately report every instance of remissness or neglect of duty to the Steward.

SEC. 5. He shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required of him by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER XIV.

### DUTY OF OVERSEERS OF WORKSHOPS.

SEC. 1. The Overseers of Workshops, under the direction of the Steward, shall take care of all stock supplied to them, and see that it is economically used and properly manufactured by the patients under their charge; and they shall keep regular accounts of all stock received and all articles manufactured, sold, or otherwise disposed of.

SEC. 2. They shall exercise a judicious and prudent oversight of all patients under their charge, and shall see them returned to the galleries, or placed in the care of their respective Attendants when their labor is done.

SEC. 3. They shall take care of their apartments, and of all stock, tools, and fire therein; shall see to the fires and lights, and that they are properly closed at night.

SEC. 4. They shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required of them by the Superintendent.

## CHAPTER XV.

## DUTY OF WATCHMAN.

SEC. 1. The Watchman shall commence his services in the evening, at half-past nine o'clock, and shall continue them until the hour of dinner on the following day. During this term of service, he shall be constantly awake, faithful, and vigilant in the discharge of his duty.

SEC. 2. Under the direction of the Superintendent, he shall perform a regular patrol throughout and around the Hospital, for the purpose of observing all occurrences, discovering danger from fire, attending to the furnaces, overseeing the Infirmaries, and performing the services which may become necessary in any emergency. In his walks he must be as silent as possible, enter into no loud conversation with any one, and make as little noise as possible. Whether stationary or moving, he must never have a light with him except in a lantern.

SEC. 3. He shall exert the utmost vigilance to guard the Hospital against fires; and if fire is discovered, he shall forthwith notify the Superintendent and other Officers and Attendants, but not give a general alarm.

SEC. 4. In winter, when the weather is cold, he shall keep a fire in at least one furnace in each Wing, and in the centre building, through the night, and shall visit each of the furnaces at least once in every hour, and regulate the fires according to the temperature. Whenever in moderate weather he shall suffer the fires to go out, he shall always close the dampers; and whenever the fires have gone out, he shall kindle them in the morning, so that all the furnaces shall be in operation by five o'clock. He shall also see that all the necessary fires in the kitchen are seasonably kindled, as may be directed by the Steward.

SEC. 5. In the course of his nightly patrol, he shall look frequently into the Male Infirmary, when there are sick patients in it, keep up a uniform fire when necessary, and render any services which circumstances may require.

SEC. 6. He shall ring the bell in the morning, and at other times, as may be directed by the Steward.

SEC. 7. He shall perform all other services which may be required of him by the Superintendent.

## CHAPTER XVI.

## DUTY OF FARMER.

SEC. 1. The Farmer, under the direction of the Steward, shall take care of the stock, barn, stables, and piggeries, shall see to the careful use and safe-keeping of all implements of labor, and to the feeding and proper treatment of all the animals; and he shall have charge of the teams and of all the work done upon the farm.

SEC. 2. He shall be ready at all times to perform any service which may be required of him by the Superintendent.

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## CHAPTER XVII.

## DUTY OF ATTENDANTS.

SEC. 1. The Attendants shall devote their whole time to the Hospital, in the performance of such services as may be enjoined by the by-laws, or as shall be required of them by the officers.

SEC. 2. The Attendants shall rise in the morning at the ringing of the bell, and at once commence the work assigned to them.

SEC. 3. The Attendants stationed in the galleries, on rising in the morning, shall see that the patients are properly washed; that they have their hair combed, and are decently dressed for the day in season for breakfast.

SEC. 4. The Attendants during meals, at which one Attendant shall always be present in each hall, shall prepare the food and distribute it to such patients as are not competent to do it for themselves, and shall see that each one has a proper supply. They shall be careful that no knife, fork, or other article, be carried from the table by any patient.

SEC. 5. The Attendants in charge of patients shall never retire to their rooms while the patients are in the halls; and one Attendant shall always remain in the gallery with the patients, and shall not leave under any circumstances, until relieved, except to take meals, and prepare the food for the patients. One Attendant in the South Wing shall look to the galleries on the same floor, when the other is

absent at meals. The Attendants on the same floor in the North Wing shall exchange during meals, so that one may always be present while the other is absent at meals.

SEC. 6. The Attendants shall keep the rooms of the patients and the halls perfectly neat and well ventilated, and they shall have the beds made in proper season in the morning, and the doors of the rooms all closed when the patients are in bed.

SEC. 7. They shall pay particular attention to the water-closets, rinsing the pans thoroughly after use, and carefully closing the lid, so that no patient can meddle with the same.

SEC. 8. They shall look well to all doors connected with the galleries at bed-time; they shall see that the doors of the rooms occupied by the patients are all safely locked, and that the doors communicating with the centre building are all fast bolted, and they shall take care of all lights, it being required that one light in a lantern shall be always kept burning through the night, in the room of the Attendant, or in the adjoining entry.

SEC. 9. The Attendants shall never leave the Hospital without permission from the Superintendent, or from the Steward or Matron, under his direction, and shall always return by *nine* o'clock in the evening, unless leave be expressly given to stay out longer.

SEC. 10. The Attendants shall never give up the keys of the galleries intrusted to them, nor admit any person into the halls without permission.

SEC. 11. No Male Attendant shall enter a gallery occupied by Female patients, without permission from the Superintendent, Assistant Physician, or Steward.

SEC. 12. The Attendants shall never visit from gallery to gallery, nor proceed to the kitchens, except on business.

SEC. 13. The Attendants shall never place in the hands of patients any razor, knife, scissors, or other dangerous instrument, without permission of the Superintendent or Assistant Physician, and they shall constantly take care that the patients do not obtain possession of any weapon.

SEC. 14. The Attendants in the lodges shall never admit any persons to the buildings except the officers, and those whom they may accompany, and they shall never give their keys into the hands of any persons but the officers without special direction in such cases from the Superintendent or Assistant Physician.



SEC. 15. The Attendants shall always keep themselves well dressed, in neat and clean apparel.

SEC. 16. The Attendants shall avoid the use of profane, obscene, or vulgar language, treat each other with uniform civility, never indulge in loud talking or laughing, nor play at any game together, without the permission of the Superintendent. In all respects they shall exhibit a good example to the patients, and shall be held strictly responsible for the bad influence of their conduct.

SEC. 17. The Attendants shall accustom themselves to speak respectfully of the officers and the Institution, and shall inculcate these sentiments in their intercourse with the patients; and they shall sustain and carry into operation all directions and prescriptions for the patients in the most ready and faithful manner.

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## CHAPTER XVIII.

### TREATMENT OF PATIENTS.

SEC. 1. The Officers and Attendants shall invariably treat the inmates with respect and attention, deal with them always in a kind and affectionate manner, speak to them in a mild and gentle tone of voice, and do all in their power to soothe and calm those who may be irritated, and to encourage and cheer such as are melancholy and depressed. Whenever provoked by insult or abusive language, they shall keep cool, forbear to recriminate, scold, or irritate, never dictate in language of authority, unless absolutely necessary, never lay violent hands on patients except in self-defence, and to prevent their injuring themselves or injuring others, and never inflict a blow. As far as possible, they shall maintain their authority by kindness of manner and dignity of deportment.

SEC. 2. Restraints shall never be put on patients unless by order of the Superintendent.

SEC. 3. Every patient shall be in the charge of some responsible individual at all times, unless permitted to be at large by the Superintendent.

SEC. 4. Whenever a patient is taken from the halls by any person duly authorized, that person shall be responsible for the safe-keeping

of the patient until returned to the hall, or intrusted by the Officer to the care of another.

SEC. 5. No patient shall be permitted to go out of the wings except in conformity to the directions of the Superintendent.

SEC. 6. No Officer or Attendant shall report abroad the conduct or conversation of any of the patients.

SEC. 7. No one in attendance upon the patients shall in any way ridicule them, nor mock or imitate them in such a manner as to wound their feelings, but shall always be regardful of their situation, and treat them with unvarying propriety.

SEC. 8. Whenever a patient commences any improper conversation, or seeks a controversy with any one, the Officer or Attendant in charge must use every effort to check the impropriety by gentle means; but if these fail, more vigorous and effectual measures must be promptly adopted, so as to prevent the commitment of any impropriety, or the disturbance of the quiet of the gallery.

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## CHAPTER XIX.

### ATTENDANCE UPON RELIGIOUS SERVICES.

SEC. 1. All persons employed in the Hospital, who are well and can be spared from their duties in the house or in the halls, shall attend evening prayers, and the religious services on the Sabbath, both morning and evening, unless leave of absence be specially granted.

SEC. 2. Officers and Attendants shall take especial care that their demeanor during the services shall be strictly becoming, and worthy of imitation; and it shall be considered a noticeable breach of duty for any one to sleep habitually while present in the Chapel.

SEC. 3. The attendance of patients in the Chapel shall be under the direction of the Superintendent; and all the arrangements which he may direct concerning them, shall be faithfully carried into effect by the other officers and the attendants.

## CHAPTER XX.

## MISCELLANEOUS REGULATIONS.

SEC. 1. No Officer or Attendant, while connected with the Hospital, shall at any time make use of distilled spirits or intoxicating liquor of any kind, at home or abroad ; nor shall any one of them make use of tobacco, or smoke a cigar or pipe about the premises.

SEC. 2. No company shall be admitted into the galleries occupied by the patients, except by express permission of the Superintendent. All other parts of the Hospital may be exhibited by the Assistant Physicians and the Steward or Matron, at such times and under such restrictions as the Superintendent shall direct.

SEC. 3. All persons who have duty to perform in the Hospital, shall rise in the morning at the ringing of the bell.

SEC. 4. All persons who shall agree to perform service at the Hospital shall be considered as engaged for one year, unless a special contract shall be made for a longer or shorter term ; and no person employed at the Hospital shall discontinue service at or after the expiration of the year or term agreed for, without giving to the Steward at least thirty days' notice of an intention so to do.

## DIET TABLE

FOR THE

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

## SUNDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, hash or fish, and potatoes.*Dinner*—Water, bread, butter, cheese, crackers, and pie.*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, bread, butter, cold meat, and warm potatoes.

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## MONDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, cold meat, warm potatoes.*Dinner*—Water, boiled dish, vegetables, pudding.*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, warm biscuit, butter, cheese.

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## TUESDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, hash of meat and potatoes.*Dinner*—Water, roast meat, vegetables, bread and butter.*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, bread, butter, cheese, and plain cake.

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## WEDNESDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, warm or cold roast meat, warm potatoes.*Dinner*—Water, stewed or baked beans, or stewed peas, vegetables or fish and vegetables, pudding, bread and butter.*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, bread, butter, cheese, gingerbread.

## THURSDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread and butter, steak, fish or warm beans or peas stewed.

*Dinner*—Water, soup with meat and vegetables.

*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, bread, butter, pie and cheese, and buns or sugar gingerbread.

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## FRIDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, fresh meat, cold or warm potatoes.

*Dinner*—Water, bread, butter, boiled dish, vegetables, and pudding.

*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, warm biscuit, butter, and cheese.

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## SATURDAY.

*Breakfast*—Coffee, bread, butter, hash of meat and potatoes.

*Dinner*—Water, fish, salt or fresh, vegetables, boiled rice, bread and butter.

*Supper*—Tea or cocoa, bread and butter, apple sauce or honey.

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The condiments provided, are salt, pepper, mustard, and vinegar, for such as desire them.

Toast, griddle-cakes, fried pudding or cakes, to be used once or twice a week, as each kitchen can supply all its boarders equally. Milk is used freely. Apples, in the season of them, are served every day at dinner; other fruits occasionally. The sick have a prescribed diet.

Bread and butter, or gingerbread, may be had for luncheon.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER, kept at the State Lunatic Hospital, Worcester, Mass., Lat. 42° 15' 49"—Elevation 483 ft.

1846.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.		Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.		
1	Tuesday	19	29	29.49	29.55	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
2	Wednesday	18	28	29.65	29.70	do	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	.60	
3	Thursday	34	42	29.10	29.00	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Fair	.05	
4	Friday	29	35	29.25	29.28	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	-	
5	Saturday	22	30	29.61	29.66	do	do	do	do	-	
6	Sunday	17	25	29.75	29.82	do	do	do	do	-	
7	Monday	30	30	29.75	29.64	do	do	do	do	-	
8	Tuesday	34	42	29.12	29.00	S. W.	S. W.	Rain	Rain	.40	Rain in the night.
9	Wednesday	32	32	29.00	29.10	N. W.	N. W.	Snow	Fair	.35	Aurora Borealis.
10	Thursday	17	32	29.41	29.34	do	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	-	
11	Friday	30	34	28.98	29.00	do	N. W.	Fair	Fair	.45	
12	Saturday	12	18	29.16	29.19	do	do	do	do	-	
13	Sunday	14	22	29.15	29.15	do	do	do	do	-	
14	Monday	12	20	29.22	29.25	do	do	do	do	-	
15	Tuesday	10	17	29.20	29.22	do	do	do	do	-	
16	Wednesday	9	21	29.31	29.35	do	do	do	do	-	
17	Thursday	13	20	29.39	29.29	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	-	Thermometer 8° at 6 A. M.
18	Friday	28	32	28.69	28.60	N. E.	do	Rain	Rain	.35	About 4 inches of snow.
19	Saturday	22	32	28.63	28.68	N. E.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
20	Sunday	25	32	28.88	28.95	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	-	
21	Monday	20	29	29.14	29.24	do	S. W.	do	do	-	
22	Tuesday	16	26	29.56	29.61	N. W.	do	do	Snow	-	
23	Wednesday	19	25	29.62	29.67	do	N. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
24	Thursday	12	27	29.66	29.60	do	do	do	do	-	
25	Friday	29	40	29.18	29.00	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	.27	Rain in the night, with high wind.
26	Saturday	15	19	29.28	29.38	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
27	Sunday	31	42	29.00	28.91	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
28	Monday	42	45	28.89	28.87	do	do	do	do	-	
29	Tuesday	19	26	29.42	29.58	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	-	
30	Wednesday	22	29	29.38	29.11	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	.40	
31	Thursday	36	44	29.33	29.39	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 9° to 48°—mean, 26.39. Barometer, from 28.60 to 29.82—mean, 29.25. Amount of Rain, 2.87-100 inches. Snow, 4 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

1847. JANUARY.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.				WIND.		WEATHER.				Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Friday	40	59	52	29.16	29.19	29.27	S.W.	S.W.	S.W.	Foggy	Fair	Cloudy	.04	Rain in the night.
2	Saturday	32	37	35	29.29	29.32	29.37	N.	N.	N.	Rain	Cloudy	do	.04	do
3	Sunday	34	37	36	29.50	29.56	29.60	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	Thermometer 28 degrees at 9 P. M.
4	Monday	24	31	31	29.72	29.72	29.64	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	do	do	Cloudy	1.03	Snow commenced at 6 P. M., and turned to
5	Tuesday	40	46	41	29.30	28.99	29.08	S.W.	S.W.	S.W.	do	do	Fair	-	[rain in the night.
6	Wednesday	35	57	51	29.27	29.37	29.33	W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
7	Thursday	32	35	42	29.06	28.84	28.56	S.W.	do	do	Cloudy	Rain	Rain	1.63	Rain continued in the evening.
8	Friday	15	24	17	29.99	29.18	29.33	N.W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	High wind during last night.
9	Saturday	19	21	20	29.54	29.60	29.60	S.W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
10	Sunday	23	27	24	29.53	29.55	29.54	do	N.W.	N.W.	Cloudy	Snow	Snow	-	
11	Monday	18	21	20	29.35	29.20	29.20	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	Snow	do	do	.24	About five inches of snow.
12	Tuesday	12	20	17	29.40	29.50	29.60	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
13	Wednesday	13	26	23	29.72	29.66	29.56	do	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
14	Thursday	21	40	33	29.26	29.20	29.17	do	S.W.	S.W.	do	do	do	-	
15	Friday	36	36	33	29.33	29.30	29.20	N.E.	S.E.	S.E.	do	do	do	-	
16	Saturday	45	48	36	29.00	28.85	28.96	S.E.	N.W.	N.W.	Rain	do	Fair	.03	
17	Sunday	10	17	15	29.65	29.72	29.75	N.W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	
18	Monday	13	22	23	29.65	29.42	29.33	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	Cloudy	Snow	Rain	.25	
19	Tuesday	30	29	17	29.02	29.21	29.40	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
20	Wednesday	11	20	18	29.77	29.78	29.75	W.	W.	W.	do	do	do	-	
21	Thursday	11	23	18	29.45	29.28	29.29	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	Fair	do	do	-	
22	Friday	1	18	9	29.37	29.42	29.42	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
23	Saturday	15	32	31	29.23	29.08	29.12	S.W.	S.W.	S.W.	do	do	do	-	
24	Sunday	24	37	35	29.24	29.20	29.21	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
25	Monday	15	27	25	29.59	29.61	29.64	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	do	do	do	-	
26	Tuesday	20	27	32	29.60	29.40	29.37	N.E.	S.E.	S.E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Hail	-	
27	Wednesday	26	23	15	29.19	29.25	29.37	N.W.	S.W.	S.W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
28	Thursday	4	19	22	29.70	29.78	29.79	do	N.W.	W.	Fair	do	do	-	
29	Friday	24	35	33	29.50	29.38	29.23	S.W.	S.W.	S.W.	do	do	Cloudy	1.40	Rain in the night.
30	Saturday	30	43	21	28.22	28.49	28.62	N.W.	N.W.	N.W.	Snow	do	Snow	-	
31	Sunday	6	16	15	29.01	29.11	29.16	do	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 1° to 59°. Barometer, from 28.22 to 29.79. Amount of Rain, 4.66 inches. Snow, 5 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	5	20	29.23	29.30	N. W.	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Snow	.01	About one inch of snow.
2	24	38	29.58	29.61	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	Cloudy	-	
3	36	44	29.37	29.02	do	do	Foggy	Rain	Rain	1.10	Snow squall in the night.
4	20	22	28.60	28.70	S. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
5	5	19	29.00	29.04	N. W.	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	
6	17	34	29.08	29.12	do	do	do	do	do	-	
7	22	43	29.15	29.10	do	W.	Fair	do	do	-	
8	31	40	28.91	28.96	do	do	do	do	do	-	Light snow in the night.
9	36	47	28.36	28.92	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
10	31	32	29.22	29.22	N. E.	N. E.	Snow	do	do	.18	One inch of snow.
11	29	36	29.18	29.19	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	
12	19	19	29.26	29.23	N. W.	W.	do	do	do	-	
13	13	23	29.32	29.30	S. W.	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	-	
14	21	27	29.26	29.35	do	W.	do	do	Fair	-	
15	30	42	29.19	29.22	do	W.	do	do	do	-	
16	10	15	29.73	29.82	N. E.	N. E.	Snow	Fair	do	.40	Three inches of snow in the night.
17	20	38	29.21	29.22	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	
18	24	38	29.55	29.62	N. W.	do	Fair	do	Fair	.09	About one inch of snow.
19	22	33	29.55	29.55	do	do	do	do	Snow	-	
20	30	30	29.61	29.67	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	do	do	.80	Ten inches of snow.
21	14	12	29.60	29.45	do	do	do	do	do	-	
22	11	17	29.18	29.10	do	do	Snow	Snow	do	-	
23	8	17	29.23	29.40	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	do	-	
24	3	26	29.62	29.63	do	do	Fair	Fair	do	-	
25	16	26	29.53	29.52	do	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
26	7	29	29.58	29.68	do	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
27	21	26	29.54	29.29	do	N. E.	Cloudy	Snow	Rain	1.50	Halo round the moon. Rain continued till 2 A. M.
28	33	34	28.51	28.63	do	N. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Fair	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 3° to 47°. Barometer, from 28.51 to 29.82. Rain, 4.08 inches. Snow, 17 inches.



REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

MARCH.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.		Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	2 P. M.		
1	Monday	20	24	28.78	28.90	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair		
2	Tuesday	22	27	29.14	29.22	do	do	do	do		
3	Wednesday	11	33	29.43	29.53	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do		
4	Thursday	30	42	29.39	29.41	S. W.	S. E.	N. E.	Cloudy		
5	Friday	23	39	29.54	29.63	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair		
6	Saturday	20	41	29.76	29.80	do	do	N. W.	do		
7	Sunday	20	36	29.68	29.56	do	do	S. E.	Cloudy		
8	Monday	33	50	29.25	29.29	S. E.	S. W.	S. W.	Fair		Rain commenced at 3 P. M.
9	Tuesday	27	30	29.42	29.35	N. W.	N. W.	do	Cloudy		
10	Wednesday	28	33	29.42	29.35	S. W.	S. W.	do	Fair		
11	Thursday	21	27	29.28	29.30	N. W.	N. W.	do	Cloudy		Snow squall in afternoon.
12	Friday	12	24	29.19	29.18	do	do	S. W.	Fair		
13	Saturday	14	24	29.13	29.16	do	do	N. W.	do		
14	Sunday	14	31	29.23	29.27	do	do	do	do		
15	Monday	17	40	29.32	29.36	do	do	do	do		
16	Tuesday	13	25	29.36	29.33	do	do	do	do		
17	Wednesday	14	32	29.42	29.46	do	do	do	do		
18	Thursday	24	47	29.55	29.45	do	do	do	do		
19	Friday	27	40	29.40	29.49	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	do		
20	Saturday	25	46	29.59	29.50	do	do	N. W.	Cloudy		
21	Sunday	44	49	29.19	29.22	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Fair		
22	Monday	26	29	29.32	29.30	N. E.	N. E.	do	Rain		
23	Tuesday	24	34	29.23	29.20	do	do	do	Snow		
24	Wednesday	32	39	28.99	29.06	do	do	do	Cloudy	.22	
25	Thursday	26	47	29.30	29.20	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Fair		
26	Friday	37	45	29.23	29.15	do	do	S. W.	do		
27	Saturday	33	31	28.00	28.13	S. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	1.80	
28	Sunday	18	30	28.96	29.15	N. W.	do	do	Rain	.11	
29	Monday	21	32	29.22	28.99	S. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Fair		
30	Tuesday	16	32	29.14	29.22	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	.20	
31	Wednesday	17	31	29.11	29.12	N. E.	do	do	Fair	.50	

Range of the Thermometer from 11° to 50°. Barometer, from 28.00 to 29.80. Rain, 3.89 inches. Snow, 8 inches.

Large flocks of Cedar birds visited the [grounds.

Rain commenced at 3 P. M.  
Snow squall in afternoon.

First Blue birds.

Aurora borealis.

Amount of snow not known.  
Robins.  
Ground sparrows.  
High wind, Snow squalls.

Snow commenced at 9 A. M.  
Snow commenced at a quarter before 3 A.

STATE LUNATIC HOSPITAL.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

APRIL.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.				Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Inches of Rain.		
1	Thursday	12	35	29.49	29.59	29.53	W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	.12	About one and a half inches of snow.	
2	Friday	23	34	29.39	29.23	29.20	S. W.	Snow	Snow	Cloudy	-	Snow squalls in the morning.	
3	Saturday	31	46	29.24	29.24	29.27	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Rain	-	Rain in forenoon. Thunder shower at 9 [P. M.	
4	Sunday	35	37	29.29	29.29	29.40	S. E.	do	do	Fair	-		
5	Monday	30	44	29.18	29.38	29.45	N. W.	do	do	Fair	-		
6	Tuesday	29	38	29.49	29.43	29.34	S. E.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	.22		
7	Wednesday	42	52	29.10	29.15	29.23	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-		
8	Thursday	38	60	29.33	29.32	29.19	S. E.	do	do	Cloudy	-		
9	Friday	47	49	29.89	29.05	29.16	N. W.	Cloudy	do	Fair	-		
10	Saturday	33	56	29.19	28.94	29.93	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-		
11	Sunday	29	40	29.03	29.12	29.20	N. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-		
12	Monday	28	52	29.26	29.04	29.02	S. W.	Cloudy	do	Cloudy	-		
13	Tuesday	38	44	29.24	29.36	29.38	N. W.	do	do	Fair	-		
14	Wednesday	30	53	29.44	29.47	29.43	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-		
15	Thursday	39	56	29.23	29.13	29.12	S. E.	Rain	do	Cloudy	-	Showers during the afternoon.	
16	Friday	27	41	29.19	29.26	29.29	N. W.	Fair	do	Fair	.13	Rain continued in the evening.	
17	Saturday	36	53	29.22	29.16	29.16	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Rain	-		
18	Sunday	30	35	29.25	29.35	29.54	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-		
19	Monday	20	46	29.72	29.73	29.67	S. W.	do	do	do	-		
20	Tuesday	35	63	29.65	29.62	29.60	do	Fair	do	Cloudy	-		
21	Wednesday	44	73	29.30	29.33	29.30	S. E.	Rain	do	Fair	.16	{ Daphne mezereum in blossom; Red Maple; Aspen-leaved Poplar. Frogs peep.	
22	Thursday	56	83	29.31	29.30	29.30	S. W.	Rain	do	Cloudy	.25	Showers in afternoon and evening.	
23	Friday	40	34	29.31	29.40	29.53	N. E.	Rain	Rain	do	.48	Snow squalls in afternoon.	
24	Saturday	28	42	29.60	29.64	29.62	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Crows.	
25	Sunday	26	52	29.69	29.68	29.66	S. E.	do	do	do	-	Leatherwood; Viola tricolor.	
26	Monday	33	59	29.34	29.16	29.07	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Rain	.10	Flm.	
27	Tuesday	45	62	28.85	28.74	28.83	N. W.	Fair	do	Fair	-	High wind.	
28	Wednesday	27	49	29.08	29.15	29.15	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-		
29	Thursday	41	62	29.99	28.86	28.83	S. E.	Rain	Fair	Rain	.21	Thunder shower this morning.	
30	Friday	41	61	28.83	28.92	28.96	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-		

Range of the Thermometer from 12° to 83°. Barometer, from 28.74 to 29.73. Rain, 1.67 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month	M. A. Y.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
		Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	Saturday	31	53	29.14	29.22	29.33	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Early saxifrage, Shepherdia, bloodroot, and Fever bush. [Grape hyacinth. Swallows.  Rain in the night. { Houstonia, cow-slip, shad bush, wild straw-berry, wild columbine, liverwort, cinquefoil, cherry tree, dandelion } [Violet, anemone. Peach tree, Pyrus japonica. Paffodil, Missouri currant, hyacinth. Common currant, striped maple, plum tree.
2	Sunday	41	41	29.44	29.48	29.38	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Rain	.55	
3	Monday	35	53	29.37	29.28	29.53	N. W.	W	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
4	Tuesday	37	60	29.48	29.53	29.53	S. W.	d	do	do	do	-	
5	Wednesday	37	63	29.53	29.60	29.57	N. W.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
6	Thursday	40	63	29.55	29.50	29.46	S. W.	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
7	Friday	32	58	29.35	29.23	29.16	S. E.	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
8	Saturday	41	53	28.95	28.93	28.91	N. E.	N.	do	do	do	2.11	
9	Sunday	51	76	29.08	29.19	29.23	W.	S.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
10	Monday	51	78	29.32	29.35	29.32	N. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	-	
11	Tuesday	51	77	29.30	29.27	29.27	S.	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
12	Wednesday	51	52	29.26	29.30	29.33	N. E.	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
13	Thursday	42	50	29.40	29.33	29.42	do	do	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
14	Friday	38	56	29.42	29.45	29.44	do	do	do	do	do	-	
15	Saturday	38	58	29.42	29.43	29.43	N.	do	do	do	do	-	
16	Sunday	39	66	29.45	29.46	29.46	N. E.	do	do	do	do	-	
17	Monday	44	72	29.38	29.33	29.32	do	do	do	do	do	-	
18	Tuesday	49	56	29.20	29.12	29.11	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Rain	Rain	0.5	
19	Wednesday	50	60	29.10	29.19	29.23	N. W.	W.	do	do	do	-	
20	Thursday	47	71	29.25	29.30	29.33	N. W.	S. E.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
21	Friday	43	70	29.39	29.39	29.37	E.	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
22	Saturday	45	56	29.33	29.32	29.30	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
23	Sunday	54	76	29.31	29.34	29.37	do	do	do	Fair	do	-	
24	Monday	60	70	29.41	29.39	29.35	S. E.	S. E.	Foggy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.50	
25	Tuesday	59	73	29.25	29.23	29.22	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	-	
26	Wednesday	55	75	29.23	29.23	29.22	S. E.	N. W.	Foggy	Cloudy	do	.02	
27	Thursday	47	74	29.47	29.53	29.52	N. W.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	do	-	
28	Friday	49	78	29.49	29.43	29.39	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	do	.29	
29	Saturday	56	78	29.38	29.40	29.43	N. E.	E.	do	Rain	Rain	-	
30	Sunday	46	52	29.27	29.42	29.43	S. E.	N. E.	Rain	Fair	Fair	-	
31	Monday	40	59	29.43	29.50	29.50	do	S. E.	Fair	do	Rain	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 31° to 78°. Barometer, from 28.91 to 29.60. Rain, 3.52 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

JUNE.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Tuesday	45	57	29.33	29.29	29.29	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Cloudy	Cloudy	.38	Mountain maple.
2	Wednesday	56	71	29.10	29.15	29.23	S. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	.50	Thunder shower. Hail in the night.
3	Thursday	52	78	29.30	29.33	29.30	N. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	Cloudy	.73	
4	Friday	58	72	29.17	29.02	29.08	S. E.	W.	Rain	do	Fair		
5	Saturday	52	68	29.17	29.18	29.25	S. W.	do	Fair	do	do		
6	Sunday	50	70	29.29	29.32	29.32	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do		
7	Monday	51	77	29.39	29.42	29.45	do	do	do	do	do		
8	Tuesday	53	75	29.48	29.52	29.52	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	Cloudy		
9	Wednesday	59	66	29.52	29.49	29.39	do	S.	Cloudy	Cloudy	do		
10	Thursday	62	81	29.30	29.25	29.22	do	S. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair		
11	Friday	63	75	29.18	29.12	29.10	do	do	do	do	Rain	.23	Rain in the night.
12	Saturday	62	66	29.02	29.02	29.09	do	W.	do	do	Fair		
13	Sunday	50	74	29.15	29.15	29.10	do	S. W.	do	do	Rain		
14	Monday	61	71	29.00	28.81	28.76	W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.21	With showers.
15	Tuesday	45	53	28.82	28.94	29.04	do	W.	Fair	Fair	do		
16	Wednesday	48	71	29.15	29.24	29.29	S. W.	do	do	do	do		
17	Thursday	53	74	29.38	29.42	29.50	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do		
18	Friday	50	79	29.56	29.60	29.59	N. E.	S. E.	do	do	do		
19	Saturday	53	67	29.57	29.55	29.50	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	Rain	.35	
20	Sunday	58	65	29.40	29.36	29.35	N. E.	S. E.	Rain	do	do		
21	Monday	51	58	29.28	29.28	29.33	do	N. W.	do	Cloudy	Fair	1.41	
22	Tuesday	59	63	29.42	29.46	29.45	S. E.	F.	Cloudy	Rain	Rain	.05	
23	Wednesday	60	76	29.42	29.41	29.40	N. W.	W.	do	Fair	Fair	.03	
24	Thursday	57	81	29.43	29.49	29.47	S. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	do		
25	Friday	66	87	29.47	29.46	29.41	do	do	do	do	do		
26	Saturday	71	86	29.39	29.47	29.33	W.	W.	do	do	do		
27	Sunday	70	86	29.34	29.32	29.32	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	do		
28	Monday	71	90	29.23	29.26	29.25	N. W.	W.	do	do	do		
29	Tuesday	73	70	29.22	29.20	29.20	W.	F.	do	Cloudy	Rain	.10	
30	Wednesday	61	72	29.25	29.30	29.30	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	do	Fair	.30	

Range of the Thermometer from 45° to 90°. Barometer, from 28.76 to 29.57. Rain, 5.29 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

JULY.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.		Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
	Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset		
1	58	78	29.32	29.38	29.40	N. E.	N. E.	Fair	Fair	-
2	59	75	29.41	29.48	29.48	do	do	do	do	-
3	58	79	29.48	29.48	29.47	do	do	Fair	do	-
4	63	84	29.42	29.40	29.38	S. W.	do	do	do	-
5	68	88	29.38	29.38	29.37	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	-
6	67	87	29.38	29.42	29.41	N. E.	N. E.	do	do	-
7	68	92	29.42	29.40	29.40	do	do	do	do	-
8	67	90	29.40	29.45	29.45	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	-
9	66	93	29.45	29.43	29.41	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	-
10	64	88	29.39	29.39	29.37	do	do	do	do	-
11	72	84	29.37	29.37	29.37	do	do	do	do	-
12	72	85	29.37	29.30	29.29	do	do	do	do	-
13	70	73	29.18	29.11	29.10	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.36
14	65	79	29.15	29.25	29.29	N. E.	N. E.	Fair	do	With showers.
15	58	79	29.30	29.32	29.32	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Fair	.05
16	59	84	29.36	29.41	29.45	W.	do	Fair	do	-
17	63	84	29.47	29.47	29.45	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	-
18	71	81	29.44	29.50	29.51	do	do	do	do	-
19	66	91	29.50	29.48	29.45	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	do	-
20	72	89	29.45	29.40	29.39	N. E.	S. W.	do	do	-
21	70	88	29.38	29.37	29.34	S. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	-
22	72	85	29.34	29.32	29.34	W.	do	do	do	.30
23	68	83	29.40	29.32	29.34	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Rain	.17
24	63	86	29.44	29.56	29.56	W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	-
25	65	79	29.48	29.47	29.23	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	-
26	72	82	29.12	29.05	29.16	do	do	do	Cloudy	1.54
27	56	67	29.25	29.30	29.33	N. E.	N. E.	do	Fair	-
28	54	71	29.35	29.35	29.35	do	N.	do	do	-
29	51	75	29.40	29.45	29.44	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	-
30	49	67	29.44	29.42	29.40	S. E.	S. E.	do	Rain	.24
31	65	82	29.20	29.20	29.25	S.	S. W.	Fair	Fair	1.20

Range of the Thermometer from 49° to 93°. Barometer, from 29.05 to 29.56. Rain, 4.86 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

AUGUST.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Sunday	68	79	72	29.35	29.34	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
2	Monday	67	81	72	29.33	29.34	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	-	
3	Tuesday	60	80	75	29.40	29.41	W.	do	Fair	do	-	
4	Wednesday	62	82	76	29.37	29.32	N. W.	N. E.	do	do	-	
5	Thursday	60	78	70	29.29	29.25	N. E.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	-	
6	Friday	57	70	69	29.34	29.08	do	W.	Rain	do	.80	
7	Saturday	64	63	60	29.17	29.20	S. E.	N. W.	do	Rain	1.53	
8	Sunday	59	69	65	29.38	29.49	N. E.	N. E.	do	Cloudy	.70	
9	Monday	60	69	63	29.56	29.60	do	do	do	Rain	1.07	
10	Tuesday	65	83	77	29.63	29.61	S. W.	S. W.	do	do	.03	
11	Wednesday	72	84	78	29.58	29.54	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Fair	-	
12	Thursday	72	82	82	29.46	29.44	do	N. W.	do	do	-	
13	Friday	66	86	84	29.42	29.42	W.	S. E.	Fair	do	-	
14	Saturday	67	83	78	29.42	29.42	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
15	Sunday	64	75	71	29.41	29.43	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	do	-	
16	Monday	62	72	67	29.43	29.43	do	E.	do	do	-	
17	Tuesday	59	86	78	29.29	29.23	S. E.	N. E.	do	do	-	Foggy morning.
18	Wednesday	70	83	71	29.07	29.00	S. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	-	Foggy morning.
19	Thursday	58	71	63	29.08	29.11	do	W.	Fair	do	-	
20	Friday	49	74	69	29.25	29.25	do	S. W.	do	do	-	
21	Saturday	57	74	72	29.25	29.25	do	W.	do	do	-	
22	Sunday	59	78	73	29.28	29.27	W.	N. W.	do	do	-	
23	Monday	58	73	71	29.32	29.36	N. W.	do	do	do	-	
24	Tuesday	56	75	74	29.44	29.52	do	N. W.	do	do	-	
25	Wednesday	56	79	75	29.61	29.65	N. E.	E.	do	do	-	
26	Thursday	55	77	72	29.58	29.50	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	do	-	
27	Friday	59	81	72	29.35	29.32	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	-	
28	Saturday	65	75	72	29.37	29.38	S. E.	S. E.	do	do	.07	
29	Sunday	65	78	78	29.34	29.34	do	W.	Cloudy	Fair	-	
30	Monday	58	81	79	29.49	29.52	S. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	-	
31	Tuesday	65	82	76	29.41	29.40	S. W.	N. W.	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 55° to 86°. Barometer, from 29.34 to 29.65. Rain, 4.20 inches.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

SEPTEMBER.		THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
Day of Month.	Day of the Week.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	Wednesday	62	84	74	29.36	29.33	29.35	S. S.	Fair	Fair	.20	Shower in the night.
2	Thursday	68	80	79	29.35	29.36	29.38	S. W.	do	do	-	
3	Friday	67	82	77	29.40	29.33	29.33	S. E.	Cloudy	do	-	
4	Saturday	70	85	78	29.35	29.33	29.38	S. W.	do	Rain	.28	
5	Sunday	72	82	75	29.40	29.33	29.30	S. W.	Fair	Cloudy	.16	
6	Monday	72	80	74	29.25	29.33	29.39	N. W.	Rain	Fair	-	
7	Tuesday	61	72	66	29.51	29.56	29.58	N. E.	Fair	Cloudy	.01	
8	Wednesday	58	70	67	29.39	29.53	29.48	N. E.	Cloudy	do	.03	
9	Thursday	71	83	70	29.40	29.35	29.35	S. W.	Fair	do	2 17	
10	Friday	58	58	53	29.42	29.54	29.55	N. E.	Rain	Fair	.01	
11	Saturday	55	60	53	29.39	29.60	29.58	do	do	Cloudy	.01	
12	Sunday	57	63	60	29.50	29.41	29.38	do	do	do	.01	
13	Monday	58	63	62	29.17	29.03	29.05	do	do	Fair	2.28	
14	Tuesday	55	70	57	29.15	29.18	29.20	N. W.	Fair	do	-	
15	Wednesday	46	60	60	29.30	29.32	29.33	do	do	do	-	
16	Thursday	44	66	66	29.38	29.35	29.35	W.	do	do	-	
17	Friday	42	72	68	29.36	29.38	29.37	S. E.	do	do	-	
18	Saturday	54	65	60	29.33	29.41	29.41	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
19	Sunday	47	62	57	29.39	29.38	29.34	E.	do	do	-	
20	Monday	52	54	52	29.15	29.10	29.09	N. E.	do	do	.21	
21	Tuesday	51	68	61	29.01	29.02	29.13	N. W.	Rain	Rain	-	
22	Wednesday	53	69	63	29.27	29.33	29.35	N. N.	Cloudy	Fair	-	
23	Thursday	48	70	68	29.39	29.38	29.35	N. W.	Fair	do	-	
24	Friday	56	60	58	29.37	29.40	29.37	W.	do	do	.10	
25	Saturday	55	57	51	29.36	29.33	29.32	N. E.	do	Cloudy	.60	
26	Sunday	46	50	49	29.26	29.23	29.29	do	Rain	do	1.09	
27	Monday	50	57	54	29.27	29.20	29.16	do	do	Cloudy	.02	
28	Tuesday	54	62	62	29.04	29.00	29.02	E.	Cloudy	do	-	
29	Wednesday	50	61	60	28.99	29.00	29.05	S. W.	Fair	Fair	-	
30	Thursday	44	62	55	29.10	29.10	29.10	N. W.	do	Cloudy	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 42° to 85°. Barometer, from 28.99 to 29.60. Rain, 7.17 inches.

Frost in low land.

Aurora.

REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER.			BAROMETER.			WIND.			WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1	41	61	56	29.14	29.02	29.06	N. W.	W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	Frost.
2	37	60	54	29.25	29.32	29.38	N. W.	N. W.	N.	do	do	do	-	Frost.
3	40	65	51	29.48	29.54	29.55	do	N.	do	do	do	do	-	Frost.
4	41	63	55	29.53	29.49	29.44	do	do	N. E.	do	do	do	-	
5	41	67	62	29.26	29.23	29.20	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
6	53	71	65	29.25	29.33	29.39	do	S.	S.	do	do	do	-	
7	52	60	53	29.43	29.50	29.44	N. E.	N. E.	N. E.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
8	48	56	55	29.26	29.09	28.94	do	do	do	do	do	Rain	.70	
9	52	56	51	28.65	28.68	28.75	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
10	50	60	53	28.77	28.90	28.98	S. W.	do	W.	Fair	do	do	-	
11	43	51	45	29.08	29.16	29.25	do	do	N. W.	do	do	do	-	Showers.
12	31	53	48	29.37	29.33	29.26	do	S. E.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	1.60	
13	57	52	49	28.72	28.84	28.87	do	W.	W.	Rain	Fair	Fair	-	
14	37	52	43	22.97	29.08	29.16	N. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
15	38	49	45	29.30	29.40	29.48	N. W.	do	do	do	do	do	-	
16	27	53	45	29.61	29.63	29.65	do	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
17	41	61	55	29.55	29.60	29.50	S. W.	S.	S.	do	do	do	-	
18	44	67	61	29.51	29.51	29.49	do	do	do	do	do	do	-	
19	51	69	59	29.35	29.32	29.33	do	W.	W.	do	do	do	-	Rain in the night.
20	50	56	48	29.40	29.44	29.43	N. W.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	Cloudy	.02	
21	36	58	54	29.56	29.54	29.53	do	N. W.	do	Fair	do	do	-	
22	46	61	53	29.50	29.32	29.28	S. W.	S. W.	S. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
23	54	56	53	29.23	29.35	29.40	S. W.	N. W.	N.	Rain	do	Fair	.40	
24	33	50	47	29.58	29.57	29.50	N.	S. E.	S. E.	Fair	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Frost.
25	62	62	59	29.15	28.97	29.05	S. E.	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Fair	Fair	.15	
26	34	41	37	29.38	29.52	29.64	N. W.	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	
27	19	45	38	29.35	29.35	29.35	N.	N.	N.	do	do	do	-	
28	24	41	40	29.89	29.99	30.00	do	do	S. E.	do	do	do	-	
29	27	52	48	29.92	29.82	29.80	S. E.	W.	W.	do	do	do	-	
30	30	62	53	29.72	29.74	29.74	W.	E.	E.	do	do	do	-	
31	40	66	56	29.76	29.73	29.70	N. E.	S. E.	S. E.	Cloudy	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 19° to 71°. Barometer, from 28.65 to 30. Rain, 2.87 inches.



REGISTER OF THE WEATHER—Continued.

Day of Month.	THERMOMETER.		BAROMETER.		WIND.		WEATHER.			Inches of Rain.	REMARKS.
	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise	2 P. M.	Sunrise.	2 P. M.	Sunset.		
1 Monday	40	64	29.55	29.50	S. E.	S. E.	Foggy	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
2 Tuesday	43	73	29.43	29.38	S. E.	S. E.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
3 Wednesday	43	77	29.25	29.15	N. W.	do	do	do	do	-	
4 Thursday	60	73	29.09	29.08	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	do	do	-	Rain in the night.
5 Friday	52	56	29.12	29.10	do	do	Cloudy	do	do	.13	
6 Saturday	35	44	29.15	29.30	do	do	Fair	do	do	-	High wind.
7 Sunday	32	49	29.53	29.59	do	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
8 Monday	42	51	29.54	29.48	S. do	do	Cloudy	do	do	-	
9 Tuesday	54	67	29.33	29.25	S. E.	do	do	Fair	Fair	.02	
10 Wednesday	53	51	29.21	29.32	N. W.	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	-	
11 Thursday	34	43	29.42	29.46	S. W.	do	Fair	Cloudy	Fair	-	
12 Friday	35	43	29.51	29.50	do	W.	do	do	do	-	
13 Saturday	36	44	29.40	29.46	do	N. W.	do	Fair	do	.01	Rain commenced at 4 A. M.
14 Sunday	38	42	29.26	29.97	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Rain	Cloudy	.66	
15 Monday	36	45	28.89	29.93	N. W.	N. W.	Cloudy	Cloudy	do	-	
16 Tuesday	35	42	29.35	29.40	N. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	
17 Wednesday	38	57	29.41	29.38	S. W.	S. W.	Fair	do	do	-	
18 Thursday	47	65	29.39	29.28	do	do	do	do	do	-	
19 Friday	53	47	29.05	29.10	do	N. W.	Rain	Cloudy	Cloudy	.33	
20 Saturday	28	39	29.50	29.60	N. W.	N. do	Cloudy	Fair	do	-	
21 Sunday	30	44	29.73	29.66	S. W.	S. W.	do	Cloudy	do	-	
22 Monday	35	53	29.63	29.63	S. W.	do	do	Fair	Fair	-	
23 Tuesday	40	43	29.58	29.62	N. E.	N. E.	Rain	Cloudy	Rain	2.60	Foggy.
24 Wednesday	55	64	29.36	29.20	S. E.	S. E.	do	Cloudy	do	-	Aurora borealis.
25 Thursday	57	59	29.93	29.00	S. do	S. W.	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	Aurora borealis.
26 Friday	40	43	29.09	29.20	N. W.	N. W.	Fair	Fair	Fair	-	
27 Saturday	27	32	29.32	29.32	N. W.	do	do	Cloudy	Cloudy	-	
28 Sunday	23	35	29.27	29.25	N. do	S. W.	do	Fair	Fair	-	
29 Monday	19	18	29.34	29.53	N. N.	N. W.	Cloudy	do	do	-	
30 Tuesday	5	21	29.83	29.92	N. W.	N. S. E.	Fair	do	do	-	

Range of the Thermometer from 5° to 77°. Barometer, from 28.89 to 29.92. Rain, 3.75 inches.

## SUMMARY OF THE REGISTER OF THE WEATHER.

1846-47.	Dec.	Jan'y.	Feb'y.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	TOTAL.
Greatest height of the Barometer,	inches. 29.82	29.79	29.82	29.80	29.73	29.60	29.57	29.56	29.65	29.60	30.00	29.92	30 inches.
Least height of the Barometer,	28.60	28.22	28.51	28.00	28.74	28.91	28.76	27.05	28.34	28.99	28.65	28.87	28 "
Mean height of the Barometer,	29.21	29.01	29.17	28.90	29.24	29.26	29.17	29.31	29.00	29.30	29.35	29.40	
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Greatest height of the Thermometer,	48°	59°	47°	50°	33°	78°	90°	93°	86°	85°	71°	77°	93°
Least height of the Thermometer,	9°	1°	3°	11°	12°	31°	45°	49°	41°	42°	19°	5°	1°
Mean height of the Thermometer,	28°	30°	25°	30°	47°	54°	67°	76°	70°	63°	45°	41°	
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Fair days,	19	16	13	22	19	18	21	27	24	14	26	17	Fair days, - - - 236
Cloudy days,	12	15	15	9	11	13	9	4	7	16	7	13	Cloudy days, - - - 131
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rain fell,	6	6	2	6	6	9	13	7	6	15	5	7	Rain fell, - - - 88
Snow fell,	4	4	9	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Snow fell, - - - 24
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Inches of rain,	2.87	4.66	4.08	3.89	1.67	3.52	5.29	4.86	4.20	7.17	2.87	3.75	Inches of rain, - - - 37.12
Inches of snow,	4.	5.	17.	8.	1½	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Inches of snow, - - - 61.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Days on which N. wind prevailed,	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	1	Days on which N. wind prevailed, 8
" " N. W. "	19	14	11	20	12	4	5	3	7	5	10	13	" " N. W. " " 113
" " " "	1	1	4	0	0	2	4	1	1	2	3	0	" " W. " " 19
" " S. W. "	9	10	1	3	11	3	5	10	6	3	0	9	" " S. W. " " 70
" " " "	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	3	1	" " S. " " 9
" " S. E. "	0	3	2	4	2	7	2	2	7	2	3	3	" " S. E. " " 37
" " " "	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	" " E. " " 3
" " N. E. "	3	2	8	2	2	8	3	8	3	11	2	2	" " N. E. " " 54

## FLOWERING SEASON ON THE HOSPITAL HILL, FOR NINE YEARS.

TREES, SHRUBS AND PLANTS.	1839.	1840.	1841.	1842.	1843.	1844.	1845.	1846.	1847.
Crocus, -	April 8	April 1	-	April 7	April 15	-	April 12	April 9	April 24
Liver wort, -	" 9	" 10	April 23	" 11	" 30	April 16	" 21	" 15	May 9
Leath'rw'ood, -	" 16	" 16	" 24	" 12	" 25	" 18	" 25	" 13	April 25
Bloodroot, -	" 18	" 19	May 8	" 23	May 3	" 18	" 25	" 12	May 1
Wind Flower, -	" 20	" 21	" 7	" 24	" 9	" 21	" 23	" 24	" 10
Cherr' Tree, -	" 23	" 25	" 15	March 27	" 9	" 10	" 29	" 2	" 2
Trailin'g Arbutus, -	-	" 20	April 17	May 1	" 8	" 17	" 29	" 28	" 12
Fever Bush, -	-	" 26	May 8	May 1	" 12	" 24	May 1	" 25	" 11
Missouri Currant, -	May 5	May 1	" 16	April 22	" 15	" 27	" 5	" 27	-
Peach Tree, -	" 6	" 2	" 21	" 5	" 15	" 27	" 5	" 27	-
Wild Cherry, -	" 11	" 14	" 23	" 9	" 28	May 2	" 8	May 4	" 22
Cobosc., -	" 10	" 11	" 4	" 23	" 14	May 4	" 10	" 6	" 25
Apple Tree, -	" 12	" 13	" 25	" 24	" 25	" 4	" 15	" 8	" 25
Flowering Almond, -	" 16	" 16	" 27	" 14	" 24	" 4	" 15	" 13	" 27
Lilac, -	" 13	" 16	" 27	" 29	" 25	-	" 4	" 27	" 9
Tartarian Honeysuckle, -	" 2	" 27	" 27	" 3	" 13	April 20	" 4	April 27	" 9
Shad Bush, -	-	-	-	" 3	April 28	" 12	April 21	" 10	April 21
Red Maple, -	-	" 23	April 25	" 9	May 29	-	May 20	May 15	May 28
Calicanthus, -	-	" 30	" 28	" 16	" 25	-	" 23	May 10	" 29
Mountain Ash, -	-	April 23	May 1	" 16	" 9	" 23	April 23	April 19	" 10
Dandelion, -	-	-	-	-	" 14	" 8	March 23	April 3	April 20
Daphne, -	-	-	-	-	April 29	" 26	May 3	" 23	May 11
Pyrus Japonica, -	-	-	-	-	May 1	" 15	" 1	" 22	" 12
Hyacinth, -	-	-	-	-	" 20	-	" 19	March 27	" 9
Blue Violet, -	-	-	-	-	" 28	-	-	May 17	-
Persian Lilac, -	-	-	-	-	" 28	-	-	" 16	" 25
Actea, -	May 18	May 14	" 30	-	" 23	-	" 22	" 17	June 5
Geranium Maculatum, -	" 21	" 18	" 28	-	" 28	May 15	" 22	" 17	-
Russian Rose, -	June 2	June 3	-	-	-	" 5	" 20	-	-
Rhodora, -	May 12	May 3	-	-	-	-	" 15	-	-
Scotch Rose, -	" 27	" 26	-	-	-	-	" 15	-	-
Horse Chestnut, -	-	" 20	-	-	" 21	-	" 15	-	-
Narcissus, -	-	" 19	" 27	-	-	-	-	-	-

NAME OF THE LAND	ACRES	VALUATION	REMARKS
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REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF THE GENERAL LAND OFFICE



APR 25 '39 W.P.A.



