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ANTHROPOLOGICAL REPORT

ON

SIERRA LEONE.

BY

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PART II.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

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PREFACE.

THIS dictionary is founded in part on my own stories and collections, in part on unpublished MSS. by Schlenker and Knödler, for the loan of which I am indebted to the authorities of the Church Missionary Society. It has been impossible to revise the whole of the data with a native; there are, therefore, certain omissions, and, in particular, many homonyms which further knowledge would show to be distinguished either by length of vowel, quality of vowel, or tone.

N. W. THOMAS.

PHONETIC SYSTEM.

CONSONANTS.

b.	ir, long held out n.
ḃ, resembles gb; with glottal stop; often means ṗ.	p.
d.	r, flap r as in <i>run</i> .
f.	r̄, rolled r.
ḟ, bilabial.	s.
h (rare).	š, fricative, as in <i>show</i> .
k.	t, postdental, unexploded; resembles English th in sound.
k̇ = kw.	
l.	ṭ (tš), retroflex t, often heard as tr, or č.
m.	
n.	w.
ṇ, velar nasal, as in <i>sing</i> .	y.

VOWELS.

a, father.	ī, eat.
a, forward a.	i, bit.
ə, the (before consonant).	ı̇, very short i.
ʌ, but.	ó, so; closed o.
e, may; closed e.	q, all, pot.
e, very close e.	u, fool.
ę, let.	u, full.

DIPHTHONGS.

ai.	qi, oi.
au.	ui.
ei.	ei.

Sounds as in S. English, except where otherwise noted.

TONES.

' high; ` low; ˘ falsetto (long).

A few words are spoken in falsetto and the syllable is then very long.



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ABBREVIATIONS.

obs. = obsolete.

S. = Sanda Timne.

L. = Lower Timne.

intr. = intransitive.

act. = active.

adj. = adjective.

tr. = transitive.

K. = Kwia dialect.

() indicates (1) an optional letter or word, or an alternative form of a noun (2) the verb used with a noun.

imp. = impersonal.

pl. = plural.

pers. = person.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

TIMNE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY.

(a) Nouns are classified under roots, *i.e.*, prefixes are discarded and the first *consonant* decides the place of the noun in alphabetical arrangement.

Thus kə-lɛn̄ will be found under lɛn̄.

(b) But monosyllables (non-separable prefixes) are arranged under the first letter, which is necessarily a vowel.

(c) Foreign forms and

(d) Words of uncertain or anomalous form, *e.g.*, yet̄, are placed alphabetically.

Look for words in a after removing second prefix, *e.g.*, akə-bali under bali.

(e) After each noun is given the plural prefix, where it was ascertained. Where a second plural form is given to the name of a tree, it is the name of the fruit.

Verbs and adjectives are printed without prefix; search must be made under the prefix letter of noun for corresponding adjective or verb, *e.g.*, mɔnɛ appears as a noun under o, as an adjective under m.

A.

a, indefinite prefix, aset, a house,

a, preformative (emphatic) prefix, akən̄t̄, the stick.

a, suffix; a form of ān̄; kia it.

a, at close of a phrase; der lɛmp a, come quickly.

a, interrogative particle; mam bɛs ano a, why do you dig here? antis a, where is the knife? mɔlɔ kala mbà', how much money have you?

â, oh.

a, they, = ña.

- r-a, pl. yet, thing.
 t-abampər (or kə-tabampər, t-), large red lizard.
 t-abop, small snail.
 k-ai, t-, salt manufactory.
 k-ai, t-, monkey species, large red.
 k-airi, t-, paper.
 k-ak, t-, gum.
 k-ak, t-ak, ant.
 aka, when, the time.
 aka, which.
 k-ākka, measles (?).
 r-aka (see yet).
 r-aka, (some)thing.
 r-aka, honeycomb.
 k-ākklā, t-, iron for securing prisoner to a block.
 t-ale, bad luck.
 k-ali, t-, melon.
 s-alkəŋə (from Arabic), praying field.
 k-am, camwood.
 k-ama, t-, king's house.
 k-amaj, t-ə-, bee.
 r-amai, honey.
 k-amakəmta, t-, stomach.
 m-āməl, madness.
 ami, my.
 m-amə, thanks, bravo.
 amu, thy.
 an, they; anṭik andir dis, the strangers arrived yesterday.
 ane, there.
 aneañ, these ones.
 anlə, four.
 anqrū, in this world.
 k-ansoñ, violence.
 m-anṭ, fruit.
 m-anṭ, water, tide, juice.
 mantṭ ma manqrə (?), whey.
 mantəs, saliva.

- nan̄t, fire
 m-an̄t, tears.
 n̄-an̄t, (pl.) yin̄t, tree.
 anu, your.
 aña, who (pl.)
 aña robañ, inland people.
 aña romant̄, coast people.
 añañ, then.
 s-an̄ba, drum.
 k-an̄k, t̄-, ant lion.
 k-an̄kobe, t̄-, vulture (?)
 y-an̄yan̄, cowdung.
 k-ar, t̄-, head louse.
 k-ara(?), yard.
 k-āra, t̄-, or a-kara, indigo.
 n̄-āra, t̄-, door.
 s-ara(?), corpse.
 k-āraf̄e, t̄-, gag.
 arañ, that; araf̄qi arañ, that evening.
 arañ, both.
 k-arañ, t̄-, fireplace.
 d-arəñ, r-, rainy season.
 k-ārəñ, t̄-, fireplace.
 are, this.
 k-arma, farm, prepared but not sown, unfinished house.
 k-arō, t̄-, bowl (wood).
 m-arō, fat.
 r-āsa, m-, breast.
 n̄-āsa, m-, udder.
 m-asa, milk (woman's), (goat's).
 k-asañk̄e t̄-, cloth used for burial.
 k-aśi, t̄-, breach of law, fine.
 asu, our.
 k-atək, t̄ə-, foot—
 katək̄tin, barefoot.
 ka-tək kobai, king's staff.
 s-atka (Arabic), sacrifice.

n-ayał, t-, antelope.

r-əfa, s-, army.

r-əfa, war.

s-əka, sauce.

k-əla, p-, rice.

k-ələpət t-, brand, firestick.

əm, ən, thou; əndira i, did you sleep?

k-əlma, tə-, (?) *hippotragus*.

r-əmai, honey.

k-əmp̄ti, small prawn.

s-əni, pity.

s-əni, acidity.

k-ənt̄, t-, felled tree, log, stake, stalk (flower); o yira
rokənt̄, she is in labour (a frame of sticks is used).

k-ənt̄ kaf̄era, t-, drum stick.

k-ənt̄, t-, language.

k-ənta, s-, t-, mangrove bee.

r-ənta, n-, pulse.

r-ənta, n̄-, sinew.

r-ənta, n-, vein, artery.

r-ənta, n-, yaws on the feet, swellings on hands and feet.

m-əntəl, sandfly (?)

s-ənkas̄t̄, shrew.

k-ənkəl, t-, tornado.

k-ər, t-, mistress of a house.

k-ərəñ, t-, hearth.

B.

b á, have.

— aḅai, be partial.

— aḅala, be untruthful.

— afela, desire.

— afeṇe, smell bad.

— ak̄nt̄le, have a sprain.

- bá alopanę, have a defect.
 — amera, have sense.
 — amera abqli, have a good memory.
 — amera arakət, have an open mind.
 — amera fəl fəl, be fickle.
 — amera fera, be upright.
 — amera fi, be dull.
 — amera ronkət, he was in a bad temper.
 — amera apure, keep a woman.
 — dim rin, agree.
 — dor, be hungry.
 — eforękəpel, suffer from cataract.
 — efor emara, be covetous.
 — ęnęn, be sociable, be at home.
 — ikwea, be knock-kneed.
 — ițək, be luxurious.
 — kanəpi, be obstinate.
 — kańson, be violent.
 — kațək, be knock-kneed.
 — kədıra, be fond of sleep.
 — kəfi, have to die.
 — kenəpi, be obstinate.
 — kənękę, be a "watchpot."
 — kesań kəlompi, be an orator.
 — kesań mərəń, be unreliable.
 — kətensa, be parsimonious.
 — kəțuț, be jealous.
 — kəwəțę, be unchaste.
 — kəwqya, be unchaste (woman).
 — kor, be pregnant.
 — mabań, be angry.
 — mabət, be a cripple.
 — mabqne, be glad.
 — malăp, be ashamed.
 — mamari, be right.
 — mani, be avaricious.
 — mapoi poi, be delicate.

- bá mapora, be spotted.
 — maro maro, be insincere.
 — matak, be a gourmand.
 — mayqi, have dirty habits.
 — miyo, be at a loss.
 — monq, be contrite.
 — moto, be officious.
 — ñans, be apt to bite.
 — rabomp, be headman.
 — rabomp, be the cause of.
 — radir, be stingy.
 — rafəm, be sociable.
 — ratakle, be lazy.
 — raṭon ka... be half of..
 — royiba, have with one.
 — səni, be sorry for.
 — soli, be anxious.
 — tale, be unlucky.
 — t̄əb̄ət̄ə, be tongue-tied.
 — t̄ei, matter, concern.
 — t̄ei, be ready to annoy.
 — t̄i, be the reason.
 — t̄or, be in ear (rice).
 ba, have, contain, must.
 baṭi, be the reason; rian ria baṭi, that is the reason.

For adjectives compounded with ba, see the second word of the compound.

- bakaṭuṭ, envious.
 bakərane, niggardly.
 bamalap, bashful.
 bamasqt, clever.
 bamabqne, cheerful.
 banāfa, beneficial.
 bá (as have), belong.
 ba, lay (fowl).
 ba (imp.), there is.

- baf, brush farm.
 bahɛ, be without.
 bahɛ mɔlɔ mbaki (obs.), cheap.
 bait, bet.
 a-babileplep, bird species.
 kə-bafɛfɛ, t̄ə-, insect species.
 a-bafta, ɛ-, armpit.
 bafu (*i.e.*, get new? farm), April.
 o-bai a-, chief.
 bak, baki, be hard, firm—
 mare ma bakmi, I feel sleepy, overcome.
 q-bakikɔ, he is sick.
 kə-bak, age.
 kə-bak, t̄ə-, axe.
 bak, old.
 baká, grow in.
 baká, embark.
 a-baka, ɛ-, early breakfast (rice boiled very soft) taken by one
 going to work.
 bakayosane, lively.
 bakər, strong, firm.
 bakər, hold, be firm.
 bākəranɛ, be numb.
 bakəs, encourage, refresh, cause to grow.
 bakəsɛ, feign old age.
 kə-bakɛt, ramrod.
 kə-bakɛ, wharf, harbour.
 bakhɛ, abort.
 baki, make strong—
 baki rabomp, to be obstinate.
 baki rafɔr, to be hard-hearted.
 baki (see bak), suffice (for).
 baki, hard, difficult, strong, old, sad, rough, etc.
 bakikəbut (strong heart), brave.
 baki madɛr, strong.
 bakɛfor, bold.
 baki rabomp, obstinate.

- o-baki, am-, ancestor.
 q-baki, headman.
 rə-bakɪ (be older than), birthright (?).
 ra-baki, old age.
 bakia, unload...for...
 bakranɛ, be greedy.
 baksər, confirm, make strong.
 bal, drive.
 bal, give (woman) in marriage.
 bal, be like, liken to.
 balbal, chase.
 kə-bal, t̪ə-, rival.
 kə-bal, palaver on account of adultery.
 bala rə- (ro), be married (of woman) to.
 kə-balaj, t̪ə-, basket.
 ba lanɛ, look like.
 bələk bələk, smooth and hard ; noise of swallowing.
 balbal, run after.
 balər, help (*e.g.*, with burial).
 kə-bali, t̪ə-, rank, line, company.
 bəlia, be beautiful.
 belma, compliment.
 a-balma, ɛ-, dagger.
 baluñ baluñ, thin.
 bamba (from Susu), carry on back (child).
 a-bamp, ɛ-, bird.
 a-bamp n̩a-bom (pl.) ɛ-...ya-, swallow (bird).
 o-bamp, e- (i-, ma-), tree with black edible seeds.
 bəna, big.
 a-bəna, ɛ-, banana.
 kə-bana (no pl.), cowpox.
 bananɛ, take along with.
 banɛ, have...against each other.
 ka-bane, wonderful.
 bani, redeem.
 i-bani (or a), ma-, amulet.
 bansa, cause pain—
 iyɔpə bansamu, I cause you pain.

bant, bring.

kə-bant, ʈə-, bone; — məsməs, cartilage; — kaʈq̃n̄, spine.

a-banta, ɛ-, long row of reaped rice on sticks; stack.

o-banta, “tree” for stacking rice.

bañ, fetch, take.

bañ, be hot, strong (wine), wild, ache, pain.

bañ (ñes), give (name).

bañ, angry, strong, hot, sharp, wild.

bañ, acid, sour.

bàñ, firmly.

o-bǎñ, ʈə-, buffalo.

o-bañ, pain.

kə-bañ, sea.

ro-bǎñ, anger.

baña, give handful (of rice).

a-baña, ɛ-, mouthful.

a-bañfanu, bag.

a-bańk, ʈə-, ɛ-, fish fence.

kə-bańk, ʈə-, thorn, spur, catch.

a-bańka, ɛ-, stockade, inner war fence.

kə-bańka, ʈə-, farm hut (larger than a bəm).

kə-bańka, halo, annular eclipse (?).

bańkele, February.

bańkli, roll (as cask).

bańkʈi, disturb.

bańsa, be angry, roar (sea).

bańyo, sell (by auction).

kə-bap, ʈə-, axe.

bàpəsá, cling.

bar, clear a farm.

bar, pretend to have.

bar, turn.

bar, add, continue—

q̃bar kq̃ sap kq̃bana, he kept flogging his child.

barləser, make worse—

q̃bar kələsər anset, he spoiled the house still more.

a-bar, ɛ-, hawk (chicken).

- a-bar, ɛ-, Mandingo shirt (sleeveless).
 a-bar, ɛ-, plot (in farm).
 a-bar, ɛ-, bar (1/-).
 kə-bar, t̥ə-, gap in front teeth.
 b̥ara, far away.
 a-b̥ara, t̥e-, foreign country.
 o-bara kapoto, t̥ə-, kokonut.
 b̥araŋ, be stiff, join.
 a-b̥araŋ, ɛ-, ladder.
 a-barbaroŋ, ɛ-, jar (earthen, with handle).
 a-bare, ɛ, court house.
 a-b̥arɛ, the species.
 a-bari, ordeal water.
 kə-bari, t̥ə-, twin; kə-bari wq̄n, he is a twin; t̥əbari
 n̄aŋ, they are twins.
 o-b̄arin (from Mandingo), father's brother.
 barne, increase (into), wax (moon), join (tr.).
 a-baruŋk, ma-, swallow.
 kə-bas, t̥ə-, winged ant.
 kə-b̄asa, bowl (K.).
 bas̄ər, parch.
 b̄as̄ər, continue, persevere, be diligent.
 b̄a t̄, quite.
 a-ba t̄ ɛ-, young palm tree.
 a-ba t̄, ɛ-, boil (not painful).
 a-bat, ɛ-, swamp (for rice planting).
 kə-bat, t̥ə-, stream.
 a-batá, mat.
 i-ba t̄a (or a-), ma- (or ɛ-), pangolin.
 a-ba t̄aŋka, ɛ-, cassava (grown near water).
 a-ba t̄anke, ma-, stud.
 kə-ba t̄anke, t̄ə-, firefly.
 o-ba t̄ɛ, a-, beloved wife (Susu word).
 kə-bateboŋklo, t̄ə-, tadpole.
 bat̄na, encase.
 b̄əbiŋ, be heavy.
 b̄əf, (see baf).

- bəf bəf, soft, not stony.
 kə-bəf (pl. t̄ə-bəf), farming season, rushing farm.
 a-bəf, farmer.
 bəflan̄, roll and get dirty.
 bəfle, be mealy.
 bək, meet.
 bək, forbidden (road).
 i-bək, ma-, part, piece.
 kə-bəki, mange.
 kə-bəl, t̄ə-, kennel (?).
 bəm, powder coarse meal.
 kə-bənbañ, t̄ə-, collar-bone.
 a-bəntfər, rash (noun).
 a-bəñkabəñk, fish species.
 kə-bənkəl, t̄ə-, spleen, enlargement of the spleen.
 am-bənkəlenin, beetle.
 a-bəñki, t̄ə-, heap, threshed rice, receptacle for ditto.
 a-bənt̄a, ɛ-, bow.
 a-bənt̄a Farəma, rainbow.
 i-bənta (or a-), a fruit used as a medicine for heart-
 burn.
 a-bəntfər, ɛ-, slight swelling.
 bəntəs (?), repeat.
 kə-bənti, t̄ə-, cage (round or square).
 bəp, meet, overtake, find.
 bəp, thatch.
 bəpər, be present.
 bəpər, present.
 bəpər h̄ɛ, absent (1st p.).
 kat̄i bəpər, absent (of another).
 bəpəsai, sit on.
 bər, all, whole.
 bər, quite, altogether, at all.
 bərma, bore.
 a-bərma, ɛ-, gimlet.
 bət̄, span, measure.
 bət̄, seize, arrest.

- bət, early.
 ma-bət, mutilation (loss of limb).
 ra-bət or kə-, morning.
 bəʔa (?), arrest.
 bəʔak, arrest.
 bətəbət, early.
 ra-bətka, ʔə-, heel, butt.
 bəʔo, be round, come, go round.
 be, arrive, reach, amount to, be worth; usually with negative—
 apəla pəbēhə, the rice is not enough.
 be, if.
 be pəyi, if.
 a-bəʔblə, ɛ-, fat old she-goat.
 bəʔət, console, caress, soothe, pat.
 bəʔfu bəʔfu, be over-ripe.
 bēhə, be deficient, not be a match for.
 bēi, belch.
 a-bei, e- (or kə-, ʔə-), "locust-tree" and its fruit.
 rə-bei, ʔə-, debt.
 q-rəbei, a-ʔə-, debtor, creditor.
 bek, beki, reach, be fit, convenient, sufficient, deserve—
 bek rəʔkə, to reach one's destination.
 a-bek (? English), bag.
 kə-bek, sufficiency.
 bəká, something unpleasant—
 q-beka mirim, he used language to me.
 beka, call, tell—
 beka wuni rayem, accuse a person of lying.
 bəká', amount to, be worth.
 beka (imp.), amount to.
 beka aŋəʔsəm, breathe freely.
 beka raʔəŋ, half way.
 bekaŋ, be a match.
 bəki, be fit for, work, enough for, suffice (imp.).
 bəkí, enough, fit, proper, worth.
 a-bel, dross (of iron).
 kə-bel, ʔə-, corpse.

- kə-bel, t̪ə-, palm-nut (with pericarp).
 bela, reach.
 a-bəla, ɛ-, sail.
 i-bela (or a-), ma-, tomato, bitter.
 belanɛ, boast, be ambitious.
 a-belaŋ, ɛ-, fish species.
 kə-bələn, t̪ə-, side, region, direction, party.
 bɛli, break through, dig through.
 bɛm, quite.
 a-bem, ɛ-, part, piece, share.
 ra-bem, t̪ə-, giant rat.
 u-bɛmba, a-, sir (title of respect for old man).
 am-bɛmba, ancestors.
 kə-bɛmbɛ, t̪ə-, net.
 bɛmpa, brew, make, do, sacrifice to krifi, repair, trim,
 soothe, circumcise (from Bullom), keep clean.
 bɛmpa amera, get a mind.
 bɛmpa bɛmpa, trim (hair).
 bɛmpa t̪ei, be ready to serve, make good.
 a-bɛna (or i-), ma-, squirrel species.
 bɛnɛ, keep, take care of, bury, preserve—
 bɛnɛ ka amera, remember, keep in mind.
 kəbɛnɛ, t̪ə-, burial.
 ɛ-bɛnɛ (ɛyɛt̪), stores.
 o-bɛnɛ, store.
 bɛnɛnɛ, prepare, make ready.
 bɛnt̪, hinder, forbid, refuse to give, keep back.
 a-bɛntəl, ɛ-, sherd.
 bɛntəs, look carefully.
 bɛntɛ bɛntɛ, be flat, flattened.
 a-bɛntɛ, ɛ-, small frog.
 kə-bente (n̪), t̪ə-, loom.
 bɛntnɛ, detain (property).
 a-bɛntɔ, ɛ-, bier.
 kə-benu, t̪ə-, raft.
 bɛn̪, happen.
 a-ben̪, ɛ-, board.

bə̀na, dislike—

ń bə̀namı, you dislike me.

ra-bēna, na-, bush-rope, strip of cloth, current, line of froth.

bə̀nanə (imp.), happen.

bə̀nanə, meet by chance, befall, get by chance, coincide, happen—

ʈaj ʈa bə̀nane, these (two) things meet.

kə-bə̀nane, chance.

kə-bə̀nkəl, ʈə-, side.

a-bə̀nkia, boy.

a-bə̀nkila, ma-, piece (wood or metal).

bə̀nkiša, shout.

kə-bə̀nkle, ʈə-, winged ants that have lost their wings.

bə̀nkra, chirp.

kə-bep, ʈə-, spoon, shoulder-blade.

bepi, when, if.

bə̀r, draw (palm wine); give present to parents for betrothal.

ber, come upon, come into one's mind.

ber, lodge.

kə-ber, ʈə-, task, share, part.

ma-ber, liquor, gift.

bera, lodge (act.).

bə̀ra, engage (wife) for another.

u-bə̀ra, a-, female.

ma-bə̀ra, vulva.

o-bə̀ra ofat, young girl.

o-bə̀ra (wat) ofat, betrothed girl.

a-bə̀nə, ə-, stones for divination.

a-berkat, ə-, basin.

kə-berke, tə-, "hamper" (of cane), long basket.

bes, change house.

bəs, dig.

a-bə̀sə, prayer enclosure, square of logs for ritual purposes.

bət, be sullen.

bət, sob.

- bəʔ, suck, absorb.
 a-bəʔ, ɛ-, shell of palm nut.
 a-bet, ɛ, rush from which hats are made.
 kə-bəʔ, ʔə-, hen.
 ra-bəʔ, na-, plait (straw).
 a-bəʔa, ɛ- (? aʔəʔa), skin of fruit sucked dry.
 bəʔələ, dirty (of cloth used so long that it cannot be washed
 clean).
 ʔa-bəʔə, stuttering.
 a-betieli, ɛ-, circumciser.
 bəʔla, spoiled (as cloth).
 bəʔləs, stain.
 bi, be dark, cloudy, misty, black.
 bì, dark, cloudy, hazy, black.
 a-bí, ɛ-, hole.
 kə-bi, mist.
 o-bì, kə-bì, blackness.
 bia, make dark, get dark.
 kə-bia, ʔə-, channel.
 bias, go on a journey.
 a-biãs, ɛ-, journey.
 a-bil, ʔə-, ɛ-, canoe.
 am-bil arua-, shuttle.
 a-bila, e-, long gown (with sleeves).
 a-bilañ, fish species.
 biliñ, bridge.
 a-bilin, ɛ-, mud seat, mud floor (upper story).
 a-bilo, ɛ-, worm.
 bim, red.
 ra-bim, ʔə-, porpoise.
 kə-binta, ʔə-, shield.
 a-bintayi, rheumatism.
 a-bintɔ, ɛ-, bier.
 a-biñ, ɛ-, board.
 kə-bip, ʔə-, spoon.
 bir, be blackish.
 b̄ir, darkish, get dark; kom kabir, it looked like rain.

- birqñ, circumcise.
 bjs, bisa, dye, blacken.
 a-bis, ɛ, dyed cloth.
 i-bis (a), ma- (kə-, t̪ə-), yellow "plum"; hog plum (*spondias myrobalanus*).
 o-bitañ, a-, son-in-law (Susu word).
 a-bitañ, son's wife's parents.
 bitì, be black.
 a-bitin, e-, drum.
 a-bĩtra, ɛ-, bottle.
 bo, boi, be fat, get fat; be fertile (soil).
 bq, be (engaged in)—
 qbqna der, he was coming.
 qbq yq mapant, he was doing work.
 bq, trust, lend, borrow, take on credit.
 bq (raka ka...)—(...raka), borrow, lend.
 bq, then—
 bqna, to-day (past time).
 bqtete, just now.
 a-bo, t̪ə-, antelope, "bush goat."
 kə-bō, t̪ə-, cake.
 boba, glimpse.
 bobo, be dumb (from birth).
 a-bqbqma, scurvy.
 a-bof, ma-, blister (from heat).
 i-bof, ma-, blister.
 kə-bof, dust (earth in the street).
 bofla, make dirty.
 boflang, wallow in (dirt).
 kə-bqfqli, t̪ə-, yolk of egg.
 ka-bofto, calf (of leg); muscles of upper arm.
 q-bqfto, fist, upper arm.
 bęftər, strike with fist.
 boi, be fat.
 bqi, soak, sink (tide).
 boi, fat.
 a-bqi (? boy), ɛ-, servant.

- ma-bqi, low tide.
 boia, be inflamed, swell.
 a-bqiq, q-, piece (from wall).
 boisa, swell (intr.), soak (tr.).
 bók, bemoan, mourn, bleat, bellow, low, perform burial
 ceremonies.
 a-bok, q-, snake, intestinal worm.
 ra-bqk, t̄ə-, vulva; also, curse to woman.
 boka šqna, Jupiter.
 q-bokā, q-, cutlass, matchet.
 a-bqkq, q-, tumour in groin.
 a-bokəl, q-, vat.
 bokər, cry over (person near death).
 bokət, be muddy.
 a-bqko, e-, potato (red skin).
 kə-bqkqlma, t̄ə-, chief's staff.
 bokta, make muddy.
 bql, be far, long, tall, make long, grow.
 bql, bqli, far.
 a-bql, q-, pot.
 t̄ə-bol, crawl-crawl.
 kə-bql (no pl.), length.
 a-bqla, q-, virgin money.
 a-bola, deep water.
 kə-bqla, t̄ə-, shell fish, mussel.
 bolanq, wallow in (mud).
 bqlanq, be far from, avoid.
 a-bqle, e-, swollen glands.
 o-boləm, a-, Bullom man.
 bqlirokqm, high.
 a-bōlo, q-, throat.
 o-bolōmba, a-, head doctor, diviner.
 bqlqn, deep.
 bqlqñ sirqñ, very deep—
 kaləmp ake kqbqlqñ sirqñ, this well is very deep.
 bqlqñ, be deep.
 bqlqñs, deepen.

- bqm, defaecate (child).
 bom, woman, female (human).
 bom, old, "grand" (father).
 a-bom, ɛ-, sheath.
 q-bom, a-, old woman, madam.
 boma, be sick (chronic).
 kə-boma, ʈə-, grave.
 u-boma, a-, sick man.
 a-bombo, e-, labia.
 kə-bombo, smallpox.
 bqmər, damp.
 bqməs, have diarrhœa.
 kà-bqməs maʈir, dysentery.
 a-bombila, shell, husk (egg, kola).
 bomña, womankind.
 a-bomp, ɛ-, cape, land (regarded as property).
 ra-bomp, ʈə-, head, top, cause, management.
 bompər, join together.
 a-bompqrq, ɛ- (eldest), first wife of chief.
 a-bompqrsq, ɛ- (cash-keeper), second wife (of chief) in
 Romqnde.
 ma-bomta, hint.
 a-bomʈei, fly species.
 a-bomʈuru, crab (salt water).
 a-bqmm, ɛ-, hut.
 rə-bon, ʈə- (or rabon), river.
 bqna, borrow for each other.
 a-bona', ɛ-, family, clan.
 bonda, be large.
 ka-bonda, build, size, bulk, big.
 bondəs, enlarge.
 bqne, move (self or object), pulse.
 bqne (imp.), gladden (with two objects)—
 iyq pə bqnekrq, I make him glad.
 a-bqne, joy.
 bonəs, blunt.
 bons, blunt.

- a-bonšon, e-, subdivision of the clan, crowd.
 bonṭ, mention, pronounce, smell.
 a-bqṇṭ (or i-), ma-, smell.
 kə-bont, ṭə-, navel, cord.
 bonta, indirect.
 a-bont bonta, ɛ-, pimple.
 bonṭəs, call over (names).
 kə-bontila, plant species.
 bontna, tread mud.
 bqṇṭna, pour away.
 bon, dig, till, trench.
 boṇ, blunt.
 a-bqṇ, ɛ-, crest of feathers, knob, tassel, headman.
 ra-boṇ, ṭə-, river.
 kə-boṇ, e-, ṭə- (? Ḃ), ground-nut farm.
 kə-boṇ, ṭə-, narrow-mouthed vessel.
 o-boṇ, trench.
 bqṇa, favour.
 a-bqṇa, ɛ-, favour.
 boṇk boṇk, be convex.
 a-boṇk, ɛ-, block (chopping).
 i-bqṇk, ma-, kidney.
 a-boṇka, e-, pool, pond, lake.
 a-boṇka, e-, ma-, scar, defect.
 i-bqṇka, ma-, vice, sickness that man hides.
 a-boṇkaṇ ḂqrḂqr, mason wasp (the same as kqṇkq-
 bqyq).
 bqṇke, yellow.
 a-bqṇke, disease, jaundice.
 ma-bqṇq, gold.
 m-bqṇqlq, insect species.
 a-bqṇqlq, ɛ-, beach.
 a-boṇwara, ɛ-, head wife of king.
 a-bqpər, ɛ-, leaf.
 a-bqpər (ak-əla), a green snake (*dryophis fulgida*).
 bqr, borrow from.
 bor, shell, husk.

- kə-bqr, t̄ə-, line.
 kə-bqr, t̄ə-, domestics, household, crew.
 bqra, be early.
 bora, be earnest, much, far, very, overdo.
 bora, wag, shake, touch, beat together, wag tail.
 kə-bora, t̄ə-, house of mourning.
 o-bora, a-, widow, widower.
 a-borana, bell.
 boranę, move (body).
 bqrękę, barren.
 m-bqri, comrade.
 q-bqrkq, a-, girl.
 ra-bqrko, puberty (in female).
 a-borñq, ma-, woodpecker.
 a-boro, ę-, dance-hut.
 a-boro masar, hut for worship of ancestors.
 a-boruma (carries gown), ę-, fourth wife.
 i-bqrbqra, ma-, dewdrops.
 a-boreę, e-, small mangrove.
 a-borñq, ma-, woodpecker.
 a-bqyq, ę-, snake species.
 bqs, lend often.
 bos, fatten.
 bos, make (honey).
 a-bqs, ę-, curse.
 ra-bos, na-, ę- (kə-, t̄ə-), calabash plant.
 ra-bos, shoal of small fish.
 a-boši, e-, capon.
 a-boši, e-, present to judge, parents of betrothed, etc.
 boši, castrate (fowl).
 boši, break down dam.
 bōsne, complain, long for, be anxious.
 bq̄t (imp.), be sweet, good.
 bq̄thę, be insipid.
 bot̄, appoint, put—
 qb̄ai qb̄ot̄ kq̄ rabomp ra kapet̄, the king made him
 headman of the town.

boṭ abi, bore.

— ǎmera, attend, pay attention, beware.

— amq̄lq̄, fix a price.

— atǎl, put in order.

— masəm, forbid, tabu.

— kor, impregnate.

— q̄baske, put separate.

— ri rim, give one's opinion.

— rim riñ, make agreement.

— ronei, put in the sun.

— ṭəber, classify.

— ṭəṭəp, sort.

— ṭq̄kq̄, separate.

— wuni aloma, mark a person.

— nes ña wuni ka maleñ, sing about a person.

kə-bot, ṭə-, ball, lump, piece, tuft of hair (negro), (in pl.)
curds.

bqt, dear.

bq̄ṭa (wuni) abaya, cheat.

bqtər, beloved.

bqtər, love, like.

bqtəs, behave, take heed.

boṭəs, arrange (papers).

bq̄ti, be pleasant.

bq̄ti, salt, sweet (like sugar), savoury, pleasant.

boṭnḡ, behave oneself.

bqtq̄, be slow.

a-bóṭo, bag (cloth).

kə-bqtq̄, ṭə-, mutual help society.

boya, give.

boya (see boia).

a-boya, e-, abscess.

a-boya, gift.

boyafun, benefactor.

boyǎtai, generous.

a-boyaya, ḡ-, starling.

a-boyembḡ (carries shoes), ḡ-, third wife.

- a-buf, ɛ-, bed of earth, "pene" farm.
 búkbúk, soft.
 o-bukbuk, gangrene,
 bukbuka, mortify, gangrene.
 a-bukɛ, Poro implements.
 bukɔ, bathe (tr. and intr.), wash.
 kə-bul, t̥ə-, spine.
 kə-bul katɔ́n, t̥-, spine.
 ǎ-bulmus(u), ɛ-, prayer dress (with hood).
 búlɔ, go to farm, work in the farm.
 kə-buloko, t̥ə-, basket with small mouth.
 bum, watch over.
 o-bum, a-, watchman (of farm).
 a-buma, ɛ-, shoot, leaf (medicine), herbage.
 buməɾ, watch over.
 am-bumbuń, ɛ-, goose (wild).
 kə-bumɛt̥, civet (substance).
 bun, miss, mistake, fail; omit, offend.
 bun, almost—
 ɔbun lane, he almost believes.
 kə-bun, t̥ə-, mistake.
 bunanɛ, be different.
 bunanɛ, contrary.
 bundəs, enlarge.
 a-bunde, ɛ-, Poro soldier.
 a-bunt̥, ɛ-, pool.
 a-bunt, ɛ-, cloud, vapour.
 a-bunt̥, e-, tuft of hair.
 a-buń, ɛ-, brow, forehead.
 a-buń (buńkɛńkɛ), grey water-bird.
 a-buń, e-, large water-bird.
 rə-buń, t̥ə-, river.
 t̥ə-buń, fame.
 buńa, kick (?)
 a-buńk, ma- (or muńk), kidney.
 kə-bunkań, t̥ə-, long fowl cage.
 a-buńko, ropes in roof.

bup, stink.
 kə-buf, t̪ə-, fish species (said to jump).
 kə-bup, t̪ə-, corn (foot).
 bupi, stink.
 kə-bur, t̪ə-, scar.
 burəp(a), be short.
 bus, divest, strip, skin.
 burəp (? obs.), short.
 bus, abdicate, depose, take off.
 busnɛ, give satisfaction for adultery.
 a-but, ɛ-, hunchback, hump.
 kə-but, t̪ə-, heart.
 buta, neglect, hinder.
 a-but̪a, e-, stump (low), trunk (animal).
 a-butis, ɛ-, jar (stone), pot.
 a-butũ, ɛ-, bag, pillow.

ʔa, answer.
 ʔa, very much.
 kə-ʔa, t̪ə-, twenty.
 ʔabanɛ, knock against.
 ʔabin, heavily.
 ʔafat, public.
 ʔafta, rove, wander.
 ʔai, castrate, break (glass).
 ʔai ma-ra, spread (as tree).
 a-ʔai, prejudice.
 (ona) o-ʔai, bullock.
 ʔaii, castrate.
 ʔaii, split.
 o-ʔaia (pl. o-ʔaisa), crack, gap.
 ʔais, tear, split.
 ʔak, roof, cover.
 ʔak, hang.
 ʔak, get rusty.
 ʔak amera, hope.

- ma-bak, rust.
 baka, fasten.
 a-baka, loud laugh.
 bakane, compare, be rivals.
 bakər bakər, be rough (voice).
 bakəs, complete.
 bakbak, tremulous.
 bakə bakə, run all about.
 baki, take off.
 baki, answer, testify.
 a-baki, oral evidence.
 bakinə, flow.
 bakta, shake.
 bal (see bəl), quarrel.
 bal, "greedy," keep someone out of something.
 bal, twist on leg (tr.).
 bal, write.
 kə-bal, quarrel.
 kə-bal, tə-, eel (long).
 a-bala, ɛ-, hotch potch.
 a-bala, ɛ-, harpoon.
 balalənkə, asquint.
 a-balañ, ɛ-, rocky place.
 baləp, blink.
 baləp'anipənip, blink.
 balər, quarrel about.
 kə-balba, tə-, dirt in rice, particle (salt); as adjective
 coarse.
 a-balboṭ, bile.
 a-balboṭ, ɛ-, gall-bladder.
 a-bale, ɛ-, oil palm (only for wine), very high.
 bali, arrange in order.
 bali, row (in a).
 balian, flat down.
 a-balisə, ɛ-, strip, stripe, line.
 a-balpa, ɛ-, eyelid.
 balpər, wink at, make sign with eyes.

balta, be coarse (sand), be tough (meat).

bam, sip, nibble.

bam atqf, creep along the ground (as creeping plant), do well.

bam mare, doze.

bama, be exposed.

a-bama, fish species.

bamər atqf, do well—

q bamər kq atqf kə sap kq, he flogged him well.

baməs, eat (int.).

a-bàm fá, q-, bag.

a-bampq, q-, fish species.

q-bana, crust (food burnt in pot).

o-banai, rat species.

banq, carry (on shoulder).

banq, meet.

a-banq, q-, meeting.

o-banika, part of the Pqro bush.

a-bannq, district, meeting.

bans, welcome.

bansa, spread, put across.

bant, beat fine (moist substance).

bant, break, mash, digest.

kə-bant, tə-, procession, bone.

banta, strike, flog.

bantanq, announce.

a-bantani, q-, edge of farm, boundary.

bantq, be different.

bantĕ, different.

bantanq, spread, be known.

banti, finish.

ma-banti, crumb.

bantineq, confess.

bantir, accuse, end (place or time).

a-bāntir, q, accusation, ending of palaver.

o-bantir, end.

bantis, be complete.

- ʙantuñ, cut off, chop off, top (branches of standing tree).
 ʙáñ, lay across, hang.
 ʙañ, hammer out, make.
 a-ʙañ, Pqro initiant.
 kə-ʙañ, a-ʙañ, ordeal by hot iron.
 a-ʙañ, dry land.
 ro-ʙañ, on land.
 kə-ʙañ, ṭə-, rice taken in spoon and given to someone.
 o-ʙañ, a-, blacksmith.
 aʙañʙa, fish species.
 a-ʙǎñfa, ɛ-, wallet.
 ʙan kəbǎla (come for marriage); ? bride; first star seen
 in evening, often near the moon.
 a-ʙańkalo, a form of initiation into Pqro; the house used
 for it; the initiants.
 a-ʙańkañ, ɛ-, koko.
 a-ʙańkəp, ɛ-, kite (bird).
 ʙañ kəsɛlo, Rokel above Mabile.
 ʙańkloñ (sət), affectedly.
 ʙańkloñ, aloud.
 ma-ʙańko, bird snare.
 ʙap, patch.
 ʙap...alol, abuse.
 ʙap, avoid, pass on one side, deviate from.
 a-ʙap, ɛ, direction, side, party.
 ʙapa, put portion aside.
 a-ʙapa, lay (loom).
 ʙapnɛ, wander.
 ʙapnɛ, adhere to.
 ʙapron, March.
 ʙapsa, spy, listen secretly, adhere.
 ʙar, bite (snake).
 kə-ʙara, ṭə-, palm nut (without pericarp).
 kə-ʙara kapoto, ṭə-, kokonut.
 kə-ʙara, ? ṭə-, back of neck below nape.
 ʙaram, bold.
 ʙarañ, be clear, light, clean (house or vessel).

- ʙaraŋ, clearly, well.
 kə-ʙare, fish species.
 kə-ʙarəŋ, tə-, fish species.
 a-ʙari, cold.
 ʙarna, graze.
 ʙarq, flow down.
 i-ʙarq, ma-, hatchet.
 kə-ʙarq, tət-, streamlet.
 ʙas, distribute (*e.g.*, land), allot.
 a-ʙas, ma-, share (in working farm).
 ʙasa, give share of farm work.
 ʙasa, hang (intr.), hang loose.
 a-ʙasā, q̄ (hand)kerchief.
 a-ʙasaŋ, tət-, ear of rice, corn.
 ʙasi, take (in hand), take up.
 a-ʙaşıa, q̄-, sentinel's post, outer war fence.
 ʙaski, distinguish.
 ʙasni, slip off.
 ʙat, be abundant.
 ʙat̄, ring bell, knock, strike.
 ʙatʙatn q̄, sit with legs stretched out.
 a-ʙata, q̄-, mat.
 ʙatəs, pick up.
 ʙat q̄, tie up (in hamper).
 a-ʙat q̄, base rings of roof.
 ʙat ʙat, flat, low ground.
 ʙaṭi, be jocular.
 ma-ʙaṭi, fun.
 ʙati, be plentiful.
 ʙati ʙatine, cross-legged.
 ʙatn q̄, strike (as clock).
 ʙatq, be late, behind one's time.
 ʙaṭo, around.
 a-ʙatq, q̄-, sword.
 ʙaya, cracked (pottery, iron).
 a-ʙayā, q̄-, shed (flat roof), camp.
 ʙay q̄, give to.

bəf, bark (dog).

a-bəfəl, ɛ-, corn-cob, head of maize.

ɛ-bəfta, empty ears, chaff (from threshing).

bək, close, obstruct.

bək, cut through, decide, govern.

bək eyunka, brag.

bək qşəm, carve (meat).

kə-bək, ra-bəka, government.

bəka, govern, adjudge.

bəkanɛ, govern arbitrarily, be self-willed.

kə-bəkə, tə-, poles in roof radiating from centre pole.

kə-bəkəl, core of a boil.

bəkəs qlqlqlql, chip, cut small.

bəkinɛ, cross (of roads).

bəkta, shake (child) by the arms.

bəl, clean, sweep.

bəl, quarrel.

a-bəla, ɛ-, broom.

bəli, can, be able—

i bəli təkyaqti, I can do this.

bəli (ambora), wash (at the end of mourning), cleanse,
clean (as knives).

bəli, in a row.

a-bəli, ɛ-, kind of bean (small).

bəm, pound (rice), digest.

bəmm, heavily.

bəma, repent.

bəmər, do too much—

q bəmər kq kəsap, he flogged him too much.

bəmət, blunt.

ma-bənq, cramp.

a-bəntən, ɛ-, "piazza."

bənbələ, flow about.

bənkɛ, bənkí, abate—

i bənkí amqlɔ, I lower the price.

bəp, turn over, upside down.

bəpər, cover.

- a-bəpra, covering.
 bəpri, uncover.
 bəpsa, lie on the face.
 bəs, pick.
 bət (see bəte), set (trap), tie, trap.
 bət, middle-sized.
 bət, span.
 bət, dip.
 a-bət, fish species.
 ma-bət, trap, snare.
 bəta, take from creek into river.
 bətər, flow into.
 bətq (? bətq), go round.
 kə-be, tɛ-, bracelet.
 bəba, be exhausted.
 bəbala, pick (bone).
 kə-bebe, handle (of pot).
 bəp, halfway.
 a-beka, ɛ-, sickle.
 bəkane, catch, be in distress.
 a-bekəm, ɛ-, cheek-bone, spool.
 a-bel, ma-, bird species (black), "fundi bird."
 kə-bəl, tə-, palm-nut.
 a-belañ, ɛ-, hornbill.
 kà-belañ, kəbɛñka, thin legs, "calf flat and crooked
 inside."
 belbele, cry out.
 bələñ, find by investigating, asking.
 a-bələñ, ɛ-, hair (?).
 a-bélin, ɛ-, ma-, bell.
 bəmp, short (cut).
 bən, hatch.
 bənd, roll (thunder), peal.
 bəndnɛ, knock oneself accidentally (*e.g.*, in hammering).
 a-bəne, patch of leucoderma.
 bənt, scratch, fall on, strike (lightning), roll on.
 bənta, shine, be bright, emit, make beautiful.

- b̄enta, bright.
 b̄entəs, recognise.
 b̄entę, be stunted.
 ma-b̄entę, ladder.
 ę-b̄entęń, fish species.
 ma-b̄enti, current (strong).
 a-b̄entq, ę-, broken thing (canoe or calabash).
 benya, finish (as canoes by fine work).
 benya, treat, entertain.
 b̄ęń, b̄ęńę, hatch (tr., intr.).
 b̄ęń(a), hate.
 b̄ęń, sound (thunder).
 beń, own, very, real.
 b̄ęń (tqkq), separate (adj.).
 kə-beń, t̄ə-, armlet, bracelet.
 o-b̄ęń, treeless area.
 b̄ęńa, dislike.
 mə-b̄ęńa, dislike.
 o-b̄ęńaę, a-, enemy.
 ma-b̄ęńaę, distress.
 kə-b̄ęńbę, t̄ə (or ę-), pepper.
 beńba, be restless (at night).
 b̄ęńb̄ələ, repair.
 b̄ęńb̄ęń, enquire, ascertain.
 b̄ęńi, be spotted, speckled.
 a-b̄ęńi, ma-, freckle, spot.
 b̄ęńineę, be hot (fire), angry.
 b̄ęńka, have flat calf.
 b̄ęńkaę, be overladen.
 i-beńkita, ma-, prices (wood or metal).
 b̄ęńkra, chirp, shout.
 b̄ęńksa, shout in anger.
 b̄ęńs, mischievous.
 b̄ep, bring up.
 b̄ep, climb.
 b̄ep̄er, be high (sun).
 o-b̄ep̄er, a-, staircase.

- ʔɛpərnɛ, be high (sun).
 ʔɛpət, join lengthways.
 ʔɛpra, raise (in rank).
 ʔɛptanɛ, keep close together.
 ʔɛpti, separate (act.).
 ʔɛpti, narrow.
 a-ʔɛra, flour.
 ʔɛre, by no means.
 kə-ʔərka, ʔə-, stilt.
 ʔɛs, all night.
 ʔɛs pali, night and day.
 ʔɛʔ, exact (adj.).
 a-ʔɛt, bench, stool.
 ra-ʔɛʔ, na-, creeper used as rope; kə-, ʔə-, walking-stick.
 ʔɛʔa, be low water.
 ʔɛta, behead.
 ʔɛtər, cry out against.
 ʔɛt ʔɛt, mince.
 ʔɛt ʔɛtnɛ, sit cross-legged (as Fula do to eat).
 ʔɛtər, button, close.
 a-ʔɛte, threshing floor.
 ɛ-ʔɛte, fetters.
 ʔɛti, harass.
 a-ʔɛti, fish species.
 ʔɪlitai, capable.
 ʔind, warn, threaten.
 kə-ʔin, ʔə-, bangle.
 ʔin, take oath.
 a-ʔin, oath.
 a-ʔinʔin, ɛ-, wall of house.
 ʔinki, diminish.
 a-ʔinkla, ɛ-, big bundle of leaves, grass; apparition.
 ʔinkra, shout.
 ʔip, catch (fish, etc.).
 a-ʔip, ɛ-, captive.
 ʔipər, spot, stain.
 ʔipər ʔipər, be spotted.

- a-biri, scalp with much hair.
 bisna, hurry (work).
 ɛ-bit (pl.), dregs (of palm wine), leaven.
 bibanɛ, declare, confess.
 bitɪ, trap.
 kə-bitɪ, t̥ə- (or a-, ma-), cudgel.
 b́o, just, only, but.
 bo tɔ̀n, it ought to be.
 a-bobala, ɛ-, ant-eater.
 a-bɔ̀bɔ̀, ɛ-, patella.
 bɔ̀f, bark (dog).
 bɔ̀k, grind (blunt or new article), abet.
 boki, run.
 bɔ̀l, grind.
 kə-bɔ̀tɔ̀, t̥ə-, hammer.
 a-bɔ̀fɔ̀n, tree with low branches and many leaves, hiding-
 place.
 kə-bokan̄, t̥ə-, sugar cane.
 ɔ̀-bɔ̀kəl, a-, ankle.
 ra-bɔ̀kɔ̀t, n-, hip.
 bɔ̀la, rub, powder.
 kə-bolan̄, t̥ə-, roll of clay for making pot.
 kə-bolko, t̥ə-, basket (of bamboo, smeared with cowdung).
 a-b̄ɔ̀lkɔ̀nt, t̥ə-, elbow.
 kə-bom, t̥ə-, beam, hut (in farm); in pl. hamlet.
 boma, starve.
 b̄ɔ̀mpa, heap up.
 bon, touch.
 bon, grind.
 bɔ̀ni, besiege.
 kə-bɔ̀ni, t̥ə-, cork-wood hut (for war).
 bɔ̀ni bɔ̀ni, smooth.
 ɔ̀-bonli, a-, elder.
 ɔ̀-bɔ̀nɔ̀, a-, fig.
 a-bɔ̀nt̥, ɛ-, elbow.
 kə-bont̥, t̥ə-, elbow.
 bonteñ, get hard.

- (ɛtɔf) ɛ-bontə́n, mud for house.
 a-bonto, ɛ- (or o-, a-), herald.
 ɛ-bɔntɔ, peppermint (?), "tea-bush."
 ma-bontoñi, rain water (on ground).
 boñ, feel (tr.).
 boñ...sqi, dab.
 a-boñ, ɛ-, ground-nut farm.
 a-bɔñ, ma- (nant ama-boñ), sheaf of rice (small), bunch.
 i-bɔñ, ma-, end (K.)
 boñsane, adult, stubborn.
 o-bɔñbɛñ, desolate place, desolation.
 a-boñbo, ɛ-, pelican, pocket.
 boñer, worry.
 bɔñk, clean (?) cotton.
 ʔe bɔñk, raw (cotton).
 boñkəl boñkəl, be rough (road).
 kə-bɔñkəl, ʔe-, valley.
 ʔ-bɔñkɔ, e-, forest.
 i-bɔñkɔ', ma-, poison (witch's).
 boñkta, be in confusion.
 ma-bɔñkta, uproar.
 a-bɔñkto, e-, women's house.
 boñs, grope, handle.
 bɔp, turn over.
 bopɛ', have outside removed, take outside off, abrade, be
 rough.
 bɔpsər, fill in.
 bor (?), be initiated.
 a-bor, ma-, lock.
 borəs, only.
 o-bor-ka, a-, uninitiated person, uncircumcised boy, girl.
 a-boro, swamp.
 a-bɔrɔ, e-, *naga hagans* (spitting cobra).
 bos, persuade, tempt, instigate.
 bɔs, curse—
 a-bɔsamu, curse you (by old people).
 bɔsa, scrub.

- (tə) ʙoʃɛ, have diarrhoea.
 a-ʙoʃɛ, bruise.
 kə-ʙoʃɛ, diarrhoea.
 ʙɔsi, abrade, bruise, bring up old palaver.
 a-ʙot, ɛ-, gizzard, goitre.
 ra-ʙot, na-, fungus, growing on anthills, etc., with short stem.
 ʙɔt ʙɔt, clucking of hen.
 ʙɔt ʙɔt, splashing of drops.
 ʙɔti, pinch.
 ʙɔti, pluck (fruit), cut off.
 ʙɔtkɔ, September.
 ʙɔtla, stunted.
 ʙɔtɔ, set trap for.
 a-ʙɔtɔ, ɛ-, wooden "shoe."
 o-ʙɔto, a-, bruise.
 a-ʙotuʙot, ɛ-, bubble.
 ʙɔya, stroke, caress.
 a-ʙoyɔ, ɛ-, fish, eagle.
 ʙukɛ, outrun, run about, away.
 ʙuki, chew the cud.
 ʙukɔ, wash.
 kə-ʙukɔ, tə-, spoon, ladle.
 a-ʙukte, flail (short).
 ʙukti, provoke.
 a-ʙulaɲ, ɛ-, whirlpool.
 ʙuɲ (i), be celebrated.
 tə-ʙuɲ, lower platform in roof (lit. sticks).
 kə-ʙun, forehead (?).
 a-ʙuɲbo, ɛ-, pocket, big.
 ʙuɲi, illustrious.
 ʙuɲkli, arouse, put up (game).
 ʙuraɲ, be clear (road).
 ʙuraɲ, flat down.
 a-ʙuru, ma-, gadfly.
 ʙus(e), dig.
 ʙut, be short, abrupt.
 ʙut, short, fast (asleep).

butəs, abbreviate—

iḃuḃəs ampa, I cut the palaver short.

butu, have a knot.

a-butu, ma-, lump.

D.

d, interchangeable with r, da, of (=ra).

a-dalākilāki, ḃə-, fraenum.

damər, heal (tr.).

ḡ-dandəl, basin.

daḃko, notice, care for.

a-dara, property.

darəḃ, back.

date, below.

daḃoḃ, among.

de, come (=re).

de, there.

de, really.

dḡ, no, and.

dḡ, no.

dḡn dḡn, early.

dḡr, come—

dḡr anoset, come into the house (said by one inside).

kə-dḡr, arrival.

ma-dḡr, body, skin.

dḡrodḡr, anywhere.

di, cheat.

di, eat—

ta di, to eat too much.

ḡ-di, victuals.

ḡ-di, dust, dirt (body or furniture).

dia(nḡ), eat with—

ḡdia kaḃa, he eats with his hand.

ḡdianḡ wuni, he takes a meal with someone.

dia, it.

kə-dibət, breakfast.

- a-diḽa, ɛ-, head, Bundu woman.
 dif, tan.
 dif, be poisonous, kill.
 dif wuni ma sɔt, assassinate.
 kə-dif, murder, tanning.
 difa, kill with.
 kə-difnɛ suicide (act.).
 ɔ-difnɛ, a-, suicide (person).
 dɪm, overgrow, flood, destroy.
 dima, suffer loss.
 dima, lost.
 ka-dima (no pl.), damage, loss.
 dɪmsi, erase, extinguish.
 a-dina, religion.
 dinɛ, be corroded.
 dinnɛ, be lost.
 diɲɛ, spare, pass over.
 diɔ, right, south.
 an-diɔ, ka-diɔ, south.
 diɔtalnɛ, bound.
 dɪr, greedy.
 kə-dɪr, tɔ-, mortar, gizzard, threshing floor.
 dira, go to sleep.
 dira, asleep.
 ɔ-dira, sleeping place.
 dira dira, be stale.
 dɪra fɔklɔ fɔklɔ, be "soft," come slowly.
 dira(nɛ), coagulate, curdle.
 dirasnɛ, pretend to sleep.
 dirəs, put to sleep.
 dis, feed (act.).
 dɪs, sleep often, stay long.
 dis, yesterday.
 disa, feed . . . for.
 a-dor, hunger, famine.
 kə-dɔr, tɔ-, omen.
 dɔrɛ, four days hence.

kə-dumbu, t̥ə-, baboon, grey.
 dur(n̥ɛ), rur, spin (self) in, darn.
 o-dure, a-, citizen, inhabitant.

E.

e, interrogative with preceding interrogative particle ; f̥q̥ ma
 n̥ənk̥ ɛ, do you not see? ma mə pa e, ye p̥əyi, you said
 it as it is.

n-ei, sun as source of heat.

k-ɛ (S.), t̥-, property.

ɛka, pl. of raka, things.

k-ek, t̥-, beard, spider's web.

k-elanta, osprey.

k-ěleñ, t̥-, Mandingo drum (hollow wood), large.

k-ɛmɛ, t̥-, hundred.

s-ɛmbɛ, authority, show.

n-ɛmi, hammock (old kind).

n-ɛmpina, m-, fungus (edible).

m-enəp, pitch (from n̥enəp tree).

k-enda, t̥-, locust seeds prepared for food.

k-ene, p-, coral (?).

k-enɛ (grain), p-ene (pl.), millet (digitaria).

s-enək, stitch (in the side).

k-ɛñ, t̥-, property.

k-ɛñkɛ, gong.

k-ɛñkɛ, t̥-, gong, struck by mawosa.

n̥-és, añ-es (pl. am-es), name.

r-ɛñ, thunder.

d-ɛr̥ (no pl.), place.

d-ɛr̥sɛt̥ (?), mantrap (war).

ad-ɛr̥t̥ila, bazaar.

d-er, s-, face, point.

m-ɛr̥, salt.

w-er (pl. t̥-er), rat.

ow-er kabɔpr (pl. aɛr̥ t̥ɛbɔpr), rat species.

ow-er ufula, mouse species (*crassicaudatus*).

ow-er kasqp, rat species.

ow-er aka mormora, rat species.

ow-er ubein, t-, t̄ə-, *arvicanthus striatus*.

k-ěra, t- (? ara), message.

k-erę, kęra, t-, errand.

k-erę, t-, bead (threaded).

k-ęřę, t-, ground squirrel.

k-erę, defect.

k-erę, t-, excuse.

k-ereń, t-, grass, weeds.

n-es, m-, name.

m-ęse, fringe.

k-ęt, t-, whip.

k-eť, heartburn—

keť kęyikq, he has heartburn.

m-eť, time, festival, term for payment (pl. in eť, not used).

r-eť, s-, sun.

r-ęť, s-, hairy caterpillar.

y-eť (see raka).

k-ętka, t-, lizard (smooth).

F.

q-fadęn, a-, enemy.

a-fafa, ę-, meeting to take girl from Bundu; ladder, scaffold
(for house-building).

fai, cut throat.

a-faia, water-pot.

faik, winnow with fan (kətęmę).

fak, drop, let fall.

faķ, check, stop, dam.

fak kəbal, commit adultery.

a-făk, ę-, fish species.

faka . . . abaya, beguile.

a-faka, ę-, flood-gate.

- fakət, braid, plait (straw).
 faknɛ, jump (as monkey).
 fakti, flick off.
 faktinɛ, rid oneself of.
 kə-fala, t̄ə-, bamboo basket.
 falañ, live again; they come out of the grave after burial
 and go to another country; must never see relatives
 again—if they do, will vanish again and go to another
 country. Their eyes are turned back. They rub chalk
 on themselves, and are invisible.
 falɛ̃, turn (away) (intr.).
 falɪ̃, turn (away) (a.).
 falɪr̄, fly.
 falíra, fly with, blow away.
 falir̄, flying.
 falir falir, hover (bird).
 a-falma, ma-, plate.
 kə-fǎma, t̄ə-, loin-cloth.
 (abɛra) a-fanɛ, a-, virgin.
 kə-fǎnt, t̄ə-, cowry.
 fanta, entertain.
 a-fanta, ɛ-, food-supplies (on march).
 a-fǎnka, war-drum.
 a-fǎnkali, ɛ-, fathom.
 a-far, ma-, mouse species.
 a-far a-bani, python.
 fari, part of the Pqro bush.
 farki, disgrace.
 fas, suddenly.
 na-fas, benefit.
 fasir̄, bore through.
 fat, scrape.
 fat, betroth.
 faɬ, come near
 a-faɬ, ɛ-, iron.
 ra-faɬ, t̄ə-faɬ, iron.
 a-faɬ abɛra, ɛ-, hinge.

- faṭa, bring near.
 faṭanę, get close.
 o-faṭanę, a-, neighbour.
 a-faṭən, pot.
 fat fat, scrape, erase.
 faṭ faṭ, get close.
 faṭi, be near.
 faṭi, close (adv.).
 faṭi mqlq, cheap.
 a-fatla, ę-, angle (obtuse).
 fau, be pale.
 fəi, consume (fire).
 fəi, burn (intr.), be warm, hot.
 fəi, newly burned, warm.
 fəia, hot.
 ka-fəia, heat (of body).
 fəle fəle, variable.
 fəl fəl, whirl.
 fəli, remove (*e.g.*, stick from road).
 ra-fəli, na-, warp.
 o-fəm, a-, person.
 a-fəm (see wuni), people.
 ra-fəm, civility.
 kə-fəmək, ɬə-, fungus (big).
 ma-fənf, contempt, disgrace.
 kə-fənf, lightness.
 kə-fəntər, ɬə-, bed.
 fənta, lie down—
 ofənta ɔtɔn, he is in a hopeless state, he keeps his bed.
 o-fənta, place to lie down, lair.
 (amera) fənta, contented.
 fəntnę, copulate.
 fənfərəs, make light of.
 fərən, come up, climb up, copulate (animals, birds), rise
 (tide).
 ma-fərən, high tide.
 a-fərmeŋk, ę-, goose (long legged).

- a-fəs, ɛ, moth.
 fəsi, cross over.
 fəšia, ferry.
 fəti, near.
 kə-fəti, tə-, grain, that falls.
 kə-fəti, tə-, grain of cooked rice, crumbs.
 a fef, air, shame, object of contempt (put air in someone
 = disgrace, because air is light, and he looks small).
 a-fɛf atqfl (=slow), breeze.
 kə-fefina, tə-, harmathan.
 kə-fek, tə-, pit.
 a-fɛkət, rapids.
 fela, desire.
 a-fela, wish.
 a-fela tədi, hunger.
 ka-fena, space, leisure, air.
 a-fɛne, sour cream, clotted.
 fɛnɛ, blow (nose).
 fɛnta, fade; wither (in sun).
 fɛnta, crisp.
 a-fɛntaɲ, ma-, insect (? small wasp).
 fɛntɛ, shake hand and snort.
 a-fɛntəl, castor oil plant.
 fɛɲ, blow; play on.
 fɛɲ, spout.
 a-fɛɲ, small hornet or wasp.
 a-fɛɲfuɲ, ɛ-, albino.
 a-fɛnk, ɛ-, hole, crevice.
 a-fɛɲku, asthma.
 fɛr, flog; beat.
 a-fer, music.
 fera, clear.
 fɛra fon, white haired, be.
 fera ɲaɲ, be moonlight.
 fɛra, white.
 a-fera, ɛ-, turkey.
 a-fɛrɛ, fish species.

- a-feru, millipede.
 fɛt, be young.
 a-fɛt, see wat (wahɛt ? = wanfet), child (small).
 fetər̄, make white; cleanse (ceremonially).
 fɛtəs, treat like a child.
 fetəsne, feign youth.
 fɛtla, blow up (fire).
 fēu, altogether; no.
 fi, be dead.
 (nɔf) fi, be in the last quarter (moon).
 fi arɔn dafinɔ, die happy.
 a-fi, ɛ-, waist, loins, lower part of back.
 a-fi, dying.
 o-fi, a-, dead man.
 rá-fĩ, death.
 fia, die of....
 fianɛ, die a natural death.
 fianɛ, be benumbed.
 kə-fiki, rat species.
 fil(a), swing, turn.
 fila, whistle (mouth).
 fila fila, swing (pendulum).
 fil fil, swing (hammock, etc.).
 fili (?), raise (stone).
 a-findi, ɛ-, net.
 fino, be convenient, rich (soil), good.
 fiñfiñ (tor, flow), with a strong current.
 fir̄, find.
 a-fir, ɛ, buttocks.
 kə-fira, t̄ə-, steam, vapour.
 fis, die, wither.
 fisa, better; fisa mə kɔ waianɛ maro, you had better
 go and buy one for yourself.
 fisa(kɔ), be better; convalescent.
 fisnɛ, feign death.
 fit, blind.
 ma-fit, brain; marrow.

- fita, throw away.
 fitəs (S.), blind.
 fitis, blind.
 flę, turn aside (act.).
 f̣q (obs.), say.
 f̣q, f̣qta (or ḥq, ḥqta), negative interrogative particle.
 f̣q, that (conj.).
 kə-f̣o, ṭə-, mud-hole; ditch.
 a-f̣obola, ę-, wild duck.
 f̣q f̣, speak, chatter, creak (shoe).
 f̣q f̣ taṭiñ, speak truth.
 a-f̣q f̣, ę-, language.
 ṭə-f̣q f̣ (pl. form), talk.
 kə-f̣q f̣, talking.
 f̣qfa, speak with.
 f̣qfatnę, rave.
 f̣qf̣ər, warn.
 f̣qf̣ətanę, mumble, grumble.
 kə-f̣qfe, pagan.
 f̣qfla, whisper.
 f̣q f̣ ṃq ẉndema, caw (as crow).
 f̣qi (imp.), be well off.
 f̣q ḥę, be unable.
 f̣qi (kara), be able, easy (to).
 f̣qi ḳq ṭei, be better (q); get better (pə).
 foi, float.
 ma-f̣qi, mashed leaves.
 ra-f̣qi, evening.
 a-f̣oir, ę-, shadow, shade.
 kə-f̣qin, umbrella.
 foit, float (act.).
 f̣qi ṭai, convenient, all right.
 f̣qk, tie (in small parcel), wrap.
 a-f̣qk, ę, parcel.
 a-f̣qk, ę-, ant's nest.
 f̣qkər, bandage.
 foki, bark (tree).

- fɔkia, unwrap for.
 fɔklɔ fɔklɔ, rustle.
 a-fɔkɔ, ɛ-, rush, reed.
 a-fɔkɔma, ɛ-, loophole (in wall).
 a-foktoro, ɛ-, pigeon (? *semitorquata*).
 fɔl, fɔlanɛ, brood (fowl).
 fola, Fula.
 fɔlfɔl, be sweet scented.
 fɔl fɔl, sweet scented.
 kɔ-folin, tɔ-, gap in teeth (lost tooth).
 foma, ever.
 fon, shave.
 rɔ-fɔn, a-, hair.
 a-fɔnf, light.
 a-fɔnfɔn, "horsefly."
 fɔnka (S.), whistle (with cane).
 fɔnker, weed (with hand).
 fɔnke, be beautiful (person).
 fɔnke, beautiful, handsome (person).
 kɔ-fop, tɔ-, pigeon (blue).
 for, backbite.
 ra-fɔr, ɛ-, eye.
 ra-fɔr (or kɔ-), tɔ-, bud.
 fɔrar, line (garment).
 kɔ-fɔre, fish species.
 a-fɔrne, ɛ-, kind of cap.
 a-foro, ɛ-, stalk (cut with ear).
 a-fɔrɔ, ɛ-, baft.
 a-fɔrpɔn, ɛ-, dish.
 fos, carve.
 fɔs fɔsɔr, compel.
 a-fos, ɛ-, cast skin; corpse.
 a-fɔsa, ɔfɔrsa (Eng.), power.
 fɔsnɛ, cast skin; be the image of.
 fot, be bad (egg).
 fot, empty.
 a-fot, ɛ-, "horsefly."

- kə-fot, foam, scum.
 fota (fɔ, hɔ, hɔta), not ?
 fotanɛ, rest (intr.).
 q-fɔya, fish bladder.
 fu, new, fresh (palm wine, milk, bread).
 tɛ-fu, news.
 a-fuɓa, ɛ-, dense bush.
 fudia, house of mourning.
 fufəl, fan.
 fuk, ferment (intr.) (of solids).
 a-fuk, ma-, hook (on dress).
 ɛ-fuk (pl. form), chaff; husks.
 o-fuka, tɛ-, chimpanzee.
 a-fukət, ɛ-, lungs.
 fukəs, leaven.
 o-fulu, childbed.
 fumpɔ, fall down.
 fumpɔ kaʃi, become liable to a fine.
 fumpɔr, fall on, attack.
 fumpranɛ, fall to, begin.
 a-funti, ɛ-, prisoner of war.
 fuɓa, winnow on threshing floor.
 a-fuɓa, ɛ-, fan.
 a-fuɓk, ɛ-, granary.
 a-fuɓku, powder (medicine).
 furan, deep and wide.
 furəp, blow (hot food); blow away.
 (o-kom) ra-fus, house slave.
 futa, stay.
 futa, half-cook.
 futali, dull (in rainy season), but not wet; short period of
 good weather.
 a-futəl, ɛ, side.
 futɛ, boil up (intr.)
 futi, escape.
 futia, sustain, keep alive, support (in palaver), save.
 a-futɔ, tɛ-, bush crocodile.

H.

hã, hañ, till.
 hali, very.
 hali, earnest.
 hali hata, exceeding.
 hali, though.
 halisa, moreover.
 hâ ma (mç, mç), as long as (future).
 he, not.
 a-hçri (from Arabic), good luck, lucky man ; without cares.
 hç, as, that.

I.

i, interrogative without preceding interrogative particle ; ñ a
 der ro i, did they come there ? will they come there ?

i, I.

r-ianna (from Arabic), heaven.

k-ibari, alarm, news, war news.

y-ikãla, soft food.

k-ilañ, repute (?)

m-im, liver.

r-im (dim), s-, word, voice.

k-ima, ç-, smoke.

ñ-iñ, one.

y-intç, see ñanç.

r-inti, s-, perinæum.

w-çr, pl. ççr, goat.

ñ-irañ, m-, python.

ñ-irañ, m-, small sticks tied together in a circle to support
 tãbaka, of house.

k-çç, spinster.

k-çrke, ç-, saddle.

k-isañ, ç-, bottle, gourd.

k-çti, work, service ; danger.

K.

In all cases where k changes to t̄ in pl., a can be prefixed or not; where a is changed to ɛ, it must be prefixed.

ka (kɛ, kɔ), and, when, that.

ka, in, into.

kaɛ mayɛma, unwillingly.

o-ka, aña (noun referring to any noun denoting an animate being).

a-ka, ɛ-, inanimate thing.

ɛ-ka, sweepings.

ɛ-ka ɛ-katɔk, moss.

o-kā (pl. a-ña), person, neighbour, property; añami, my people.

o-ka', a-, beast.

ma-ka (mobi, malamba, etc.) (black) beads.

kaka, disease like smallpox.

sə-ka, greens.

kabanɛ, admire, be remarkable.

kabi (aka), since.

kabi ma (mɛ, mɔ), as long as.

ɔ-kabi, a-, blacksmith.

a-kaɓar, ma-, mouse species.

kadinɛ̄, be lost.

a-kai, t̄ə-, farm lying fallow.

o-kaibã, a-, hero (Mandingo, an old or great man).

a-kaiikai, gills.

kaisɛ, burn dully.

kaiɕi, take wood off (fire).

a-kak, ɛ-, joint (grass, sugar cane, any tree).

a-kakai, ɛ-, gills.

a-kākəm, ɛ-, bat (?).

kakɛr, rob.

kaksa, be coarse (cloth).

kàl, scorch, broil, toast.

kal (e), reach.

kàl, return.

- kəl bonda, get stout again.
 kəl yoka mader, put on flesh again.
 kəl pqs, get new leaves.
 a-kal, Pqro marks.
 a-kal, t̄ə-, hamper (on back).
 kàlá, give back, take back.
 kàla, divorce.
 a-kàla (oši), money.
 a-kala abosa, bribe.
 a-kàla, ɛ-, caddis worm.
 a-kalon, ma-, pitfall.
 kaləńka, remove stones from rice by shaking in calabash.
 kaləńkən, over there.
 kalər, shrink, start.
 kalbali, force.
 kalĩ, postpone, detain, delay.
 a-kali, pumpkin.
 ma-kalom, palm wine (from felled tree).
 a-kalũmbe, "piano" (of umbrella ribs; from Congo Free State).
 kamakisa, rub against.
 kamali, be full grown, prosperous.
 q-kamdər (? Eng.), carpenter.
 kamɛ, give—
 qkamɛ una akin rɔńqń, he gave him a cow as a present.
 kami, my.
 kamu, thy.
 a-kamu, ɛ-, iguana.
 a-kan, ma-, ground nut.
 kana, kanɛ, annoy.
 kàna, who ? whom ?
 a-kana (?), bush cat (?).
 a-kand, ma-, ground nut.
 a-kande, ɛ-, paramount chief.
 kanɛ, tell, discuss, command, order.
 kàne, who ? whom ?
 a-kane, ɛ-, report, history, discussion.

a-kania, gonorrhœa.

kaŋoñ, take by force, do violence to.

a-kañt, t̄ə-, ɛ-, bush.

kə-kañt, t̄ə-, hoop, wreath.

kantá', close.

a-kanta, a rite to keep witches from the farm.

o-kanta, house in which a chief is shut for initiation.

kantanset, "shut the house" when a suitor has applied for
a girl.

kantɛ, unfold (intr.).

kanti, open.

kantiŋ komane, get "friend."

kantɔñkañ, amidst.

kanu, your.

ma-kanya, gain, interest.

kañ, open a little crack.

a-kañ, ɛ-, court, yard (before house).

ro-kañ, at large, out of the house.

ɔ-kaña (pl. ɔkañsa), crack, cleft.

kañañ, their.

kañk, nurse (child).

a-kañk, ɛ-, sawfish.

kañka, shut in, detain, stop (blood).

kañkanɛ, be confined (to).'

kañkla, defend, obstruct, screen.

a-kañkla, ɛ-, curtain.

kañkɔ, may! O that.

kañkrati, be stiff (corpse) in wrong position.

kañsa kañsa, be full of chinks.

ma-kañya, profit.

kap, scratch.

ɛ-kap, a rite to keep witches from the farm (S.).

kapãne, beckon.

a-kapər, ɛ-, councillors of chief.

a-kapət, ɛ-, bosom.

kapəs, kapət, scratch, paw.

kapili, go round.

- kapkap, be tight.
 u-kapra, a-, hunter.
 kar, wait.
 ma-kar, custom, principle.
 kar, kar kar, turn, revolve.
 kara, bring, hang.
 a-kàrá, indigo.
 a-kara, ç-, crab.
 o-karã, mother.
 karaka, camp.
 ç-karande, a-, scholar.
 a-karãntę, or k-arãntę, school.
 karãñ, read, educate.
 ç-karankę, a-, cobbler.
 kararøn kaçi, nevertheless.
 karəp karəp, be brisk.
 a-kareta, claim.
 kə-kari, tə-, young palm branch.
 karihan, force.
 karihan (from Arabic), violent.
 ç-kar kar, white marks on skin.
 o-karmqkq, schoolmaster.
 k-art (?), caterpillar.
 o-kas, a-, father, master.
 kasa, join.
 kãsa, intercede, interfere, be concerned.
 a-kasa, terms of peace.
 kãşi, refuse.
 kasi-kasi, have rough skin (from eruption).
 kasna (?), be insubordinate.
 kasra, violent.
 kasu, our.
 kaç, put, foster, make (heap), wattle (house).
 a-kaç, fish species.
 kata, can? (followed by e at end of sentence, if last word
 does not end in i).
 kati, rid.

- kaṭi, that.
 kaṭi, except.
 kaṭi, give out.
 ɛ-kati, booty.
 kaṭɛ, drop, escape from.
 kaṭɛ (? kaṭɛ), go away—
 kaṭɛ r' a fə m, to keep out of society.
 kaṭi, take by force.
 kaṭi, exclude.
 kaṭ kaṭ (nəsəm, breathe), fast.
 kaṭkaṭərnɛ, force oneself on.
 kaṭ kɛrɛ, apologise, make excuse.
 kaṭnɛ, interfere, go away.
 ka yɛr, aside.
 kə, to, in.
 kə, it, they.
 kəbəl, bury.
 kəbən kəl, fish species.
 kəbəp, meet with.
 o-kəbi, a-, dew.
 kədi, before (adv.), forward.
 kəfa, be curved.
 kəbɛtəs, set (trap).
 kəbɛn, crack (nuts).
 kəfita, be blind.
 kəfta, wrinkle (forehead).
 kəfur, slander.
 kəkṭi, stir.
 kəl, turn, pour, return.
 kələ, decline (sun).
 kəlɪ, take care of, look, behold, be awake, live.
 kəli, alive.
 kəli der, be partial to.
 kəlianɛ, look for, expect.
 kəlis, wake the dead.
 kəl kəl, be circular.
 o-kəl kəl, circle.

- a-kəm, fish species.
 tə-kəmɔ, antelope species (?).
 kən, twist.
 kəna, be crooked.
 kəna, crooked.
 a-kəna, ɛ-, wrist.
 a-kəna, charm, bracelet.
 kənər, screw in.
 kənəs, kəns, curl.
 kənəs kənəs, writhe with pain.
 kəni, untwist.
 kəns, curl.
 kənsa, curly.
 kənsa kənsa, zig-zag.
 a-kənt, ɛ-, root (whole).
 ra-kəntɔ, throe.
 kəntər, substitute.
 kəntərne, take one's turn.
 kən kən, gurgling.
 a-kəntla, ɛ-, t̪ə-, shoulder.
 kəp, scratch.
 a-kəpətɔ, ɛ-, chest (body), bosom.
 a-kər, ɛ-, (or i-, ma-), column, pillar (mud, wood).
 a-kər, small hut for rice.
 kərā, scrape (dirt), crash (tree).
 kərə (?), keep.
 o-kərəkəm, a-, cousin, relative.
 kərda, kerta, grate.
 kər kər, deep (voice).
 a-kərkeɽe, ɛ-, purse (leather).
 o-kəs, a-, companion.
 kəsi, refuse.
 a-kətakambɔl, base of pot.
 ke, steal.
 k̪ɛ, swear.
 kefir, young.
 kɛfnɛ, avoid.

- kei, thievish.
 o-kei, a-, robber.
 ra-kei, theft.
 kəkər, be rancid.
 kəkər, carry (in flat hands), nurse (child).
 kəkək, here it is, look.
 o-kəkək, a-, grand-child.
 o-kəkəfa, a-, warrior.
 kək kək, shine (as star).
 kək kək, bright, shining.
 a-kək, ə-, brass, copper kettle.
 a-kək m boi, brass dish.
 a-kək pita, ə-, fish scale.
 a-ken, e-, adder (?).
 na-ken (pl.), coals of fire.
 kəkna, full grown.
 kəkək, peep.
 a kəkək, public place.
 a-kəkək, ə-, *raphia vinifera*.
 kəkta, be bowlegged.
 a-kəkəkək, ma, a waterbird.
 keoke, however.
 kək, be painful to ear, harsh.
 kək, carry off, lead (horse), lead (of road).
 a-kəkra, message.
 kəkret (səkək, nək), sparingly.
 kəkək, but.
 a-kere, necklet, beads.
 a-keria, fish species.
 kək, kəksa, trim (cut).
 a-kes, circle.
 kəksas, on purpose.
 kəkək, muscular.
 kək, notch.
 o kək, a-, step (of ladder).
 kəkta, lead.
 kəkta, puzzle.

- kɛtə̀n, be half full.
 kɛtə̀n, half full.
 kɛtə̀bɔter, dislike, hate.
 kɛtkɛtanɛ, be economical.
 a-kɛtkɛtma, beetle.
 keya, steal.
 a-kiki, e-, crowd, company.
 a-kil, footsteps (?).
 a-kil, tə-, giant rat.
 kilər, be swollen.
 kili, living.
 ma-kima, soot.
 a-kimali, gonorrhœa (?).
 kɪ̃n, one.
 a-kin, snake species.
 a-kin, breadth.
 kind, fall upon—
 maɬatak makind mi, dewdrops fall on me.
 kintla, get an attack of an old complaint.
 a-kintɔ, e-, foundation of a house, *i.e.*, low wall left of a house
 that is fallen ; ruins (in pl.).
 kĩna, shake down.
 a-kĩnkĩn, shrew.
 kĩntanɛ, dissemble, profess falsely.
 a-kĩntɔ̃n, e-, puddle.
 kĩnyĩm, yawn.
 kira, annoy, agitate, trouble, take care, tease.
 kira, troublesome, troubled.
 a-kira, ma-, charm.
 kiranɛ, trouble.
 kĩrĩn, firm.
 kiro, be homesick.
 ɛ-kis (pl. form), chewed palm kernels.
 kĩsa, outbid, surpass.
 kisi, escape unhurt.
 kisis, deliver.
 kiɬ kiɬ, be thick.

- kitinɛ, be obstinate in doing.
 kiyi okor ofɛt, be in early stage of pregnancy.
 kɔ = ka ɔ—
 wuni kɔ bondo, a Bondo member.
 kɔ, go to—
 kɔ ro bil, go to the canoe.
 kɔ ɔbiãs, go a journey.
 kɔ kɔdi, proceed.
 ko, what?
 kɔ, him, his.
 kɔ, and.
 a-kɔba, ɛ-, hem (at bottom of garment).
 kobanɛ, meet.
 kə-kɔbɛt, tɛ-, mud fence.
 ma-kobɛ, ordeal by hot oil or water.
 a-kobio, fence.
 a-kɔbɔkɔbɔ, garden egg.
 o-kɔbɔna, a-, member of family entitled to chieftainship.
 a-kɔbtu, e-, iron cooking-pot (K.).
 kɔbá, twenty.
 kɔɛn, why.
 kɔfɛr, conceal.
 kɔfɛt, assemble (tr.).
 a-kɔfta, ɛ-, sandal; akɔfta ɛbɔli, boot.
 a-kok, e- (? Eng.), penis.
 kɔinyɛ, give.
 koka (?), speak ill.
 kɔko (ko oko), a little.
 kókò, anything.
 kokobɛ, everything.
 kokus, turn out, pour out, empty.
 kɔkuɔ, go for water.
 a-kɔl, anger, oblique look.
 kɔl, asquint.
 kɔlanɛ, believe.
 a-kɔlɛ, e-, Fula arrow-poison.
 a-kolma, e-, rush mat.

- kə-kɔlma, t̪ə-, rush, reed.
 kolo, approve, revere.
 kolo, right.
 kɔlɔ, hollow.
 kolɔnɛ, boast.
 kə-kɔlɔn̪, t̪ə-, bed bug.
 kom, bear (tree, woman, or animal).
 kə-kom, birth.
 u-kom, a-, parent.
 ora-kɔm, a t̪ə-, relative.
 ɔ-kom rabai, "father of the kingdom."
 kɔm, outward.
 o-kɔm (?), roof, top.
 re-kɔm, height.
 kɔma, iron (clothes).
 koma, be related.
 komanɛ, innate, natural.
 a-komanɛ, mole (on body).
 ɔ-komanɛ, a- (a)komanɛ, friend, relative in law (perhaps
 a Mohammedan word). [See also manɛ.]
 ma-kɔmanɛ, genitals.
 a-kombila, e-, shell (mussel, etc.), empty box ; turtle shell
 (back only).
 kɔmɔr, banish.
 komɔr, native town.
 o-komɔra, a-, woman in childbed, generation.
 rə-kɔmɔra, offspring.
 ma-kɔmɛ, palm fibre (from leaves).
 ra-kɔmɛ, palm-leaf.
 komi, be fruitful.
 a-komp, e-, palm-tree.
 ma-komp, palm-wine.
 kɔmpta, warp, shrivel (heat).
 kɔn, twine.
 a-kɔn, tree whose bark is used for ordeals.
 a-kon, ma-, eel, conger.
 a-kon, ɛ-, right angle.

- kə-kɔn, iroko.
 ma-kɔn, rheumatism.
 ma-kɔ̃n, poison (snake).
 kɔna, where is he ?
 a-kɔnde', ɛ-, guitar (Susu word).
 kɔnɛ, go away.
 kɔnɔ̃n, he.
 a-kɔntɛ, e-, track by a cow.
 a-konta(̃n), ɛ-, staple.
 a-konta, an object inside a witch, said to be like the stomach
 of a small animal.
 a-kontãn, e-, a bird that plucks feathers from other birds.
 kɔntli, dislocate.
 a-konto, ɛ-, tortoise shell (the whole, upper and lower).
 kɔntɔfãli, amaze.
 ma-kɔntɔ̃n, madness.
 kɔ̃n, his.
 a-kɔ̃n, foundation (?)
 a-kɔ̃n, hipbone.
 kɔ̃na, shake down.
 kɔnfɛrɛ̃n, be barren.
 kɔ̃ni, set free (from chain).
 a-kɔ̃nka, ɛ-, pond.
 ma-kɔ̃nknɔ, numbness, cramp.
 ã-kɔ̃nko, squirrel (red).
 a-kɔ̃nko, ɛ-, room.
 kɔ̃nkɔbɔs, t̃-, cucumber.
 kɔ̃nkõn, shake off.
 kopaspas, converse.
 kɔpra, claim, demand.
 kor, breed, bear.
 kor, fish.
 kor, steer.
 a-kora, ɛ-, rudder.
 o-kor, a-, helmsman.
 kɔrəs, fish for.
 kori, salute.

- kori o, hail (I salute you).
 a-kori, ɛ-, call (visit).
 a-koro, ɛ-, green pigeon.
 a-koroŋ, ɛ-, platform in farm.
 o-kɔrɔsu, a-, man who makes charms, conjurer who trans-
 forms people.
 a-kos, ɛ-, ma-, jaw (bone) cheek.
 o-kos, ɛ-, companion.
 kɔsa, scratch.
 kɔt, walk, flow (water).
 kot, tie.
 a-kot, ɛ-, bundle.
 o-kot, o-kotnɛ, pl. o-kotəs, knot.
 kota, hollow out (tree).
 kɔta kor, defæcate, go to stool (walk with one's belly).
 a-kota, or a-kəta, ɛ-, crop (bird).
 kota, although.
 a-kote, ɛ-, load.
 koɔər, put a halter on.
 kotər, walk with.
 kotəranɛ, visit each other (regularly).
 koɔərnɛ, bind oneself.
 kɔɔɛ, keep for (K.).
 kɔɔɛ, load.
 koti, put out (eyes).
 koɔi, unloose, cut up (beast).
 o-kɔɔir, joint, knuckle.
 o-kɔɔirani (joint of foot), ankle.
 kɔt kɔt, walk about, circulate (blood).
 koɔnɛ, be surety.
 kɔtɔ, brother.
 o-koya, a Kwia man.
 a-koyaba, guava.
 o-krifi, a-, demon (*see* Report, i, 31).
 ra-kubaŋ, na- (=mawon maraŋk), plant (creeper) with
 tuber root like yam, "elephant yam."
 kuf, swell, rise.

- kufanɛ, cover oneself (cloth).
 kufəl, fan, cool.
 kufkufnɛ, clap wings (fowl).
 a-kufna, ɛ-, wing.
 a-kũ, yam (Mandingo), grows on ra-ku.
 a-kukun, fish species.
 kul, blow (with belows).
 kul(a), smoke.
 kul, smoked, dried.
 a-kul, ma-, nostril.
 ɛ-kul (pl. form), bellows.
 kulənanɛ, mixed.
 kul kul, be almost ripe.
 kułɔ, cry.
 a-kulɔn, ɛ-, greater plaintain eater.
 kumbulu, a chief brought out of the *kanta*, vampire.
 kuluñ, mix.
 kuluñanɛ, mix (intr.).
 kumle, roll (waves).
 kump, roll up.
 kumpnɛ, uncover oneself.
 a-kump, ɛ-, oil palm (big).
 o-kump, a-, (fellow) workman.
 a-kumpər, rat "plate" on rope.
 kumpəri, uncover (one asleep).
 a-kumpia bɔria, ɛ-, fungus, large.
 a-kumpila, ɛ-, shell (ground nut).
 a-kumra, guardian of Pɔro initiants.
 kun, beget.
 a-kunɛsɛ, tortoise.
 kunta, be arched.
 kuntər, fester.
 a-kuntɛ, ɛ-, tɛ-, kitchen.
 kunɥ kunɥəs, be hollow.
 a-kuñ, ma-, corner.
 kuñk, keep out (sun), be in the light of.
 a-kuñk, tɛ-, fence, trigger guard.

- kuñkər, fence.
 kuñkla, screen.
 o-kuf, ɛ-, eyelid.
 kur^m, hook, take.
 kur (a), be old.
 kur, old (animals, things).
 a-kur, ruins (of a town).
 rəkur^m, ʔə-, family; as adj., old, traditional.
 o-kuruɓa, a-, soldier.
 kure, anoint, rub with.
 ɛ-kurpa, wooden stave.
 kuru (see under u), sky.
 kuru masɕ̣ba, god.
 kus, pour out, land, discharge, release (from Bundu, etc.),
 celebrate (feast).
 a-kũsaba, ɛ-, sleeveless gown with pocket.
 kusnɛ, run out.
 a-kusɔ, Pɔro broom, to mark tabu.
 a-kusɔ, fire stone.
 kusu, put soup on (rice).
 kut, draw water.
 kə-kut, knife for making pots.
 a-kut, fish species.
 a-kut, ɛ-, head of nuts, bananas.
 kuta, sow (rice), cover over.
 kuta, hoe.
 kuɕir . . . manɕ, irrigate.
 kwea, be bent inwards (leg).
 kwi, hold between the teeth, defame—
 kwi aɲes ɲa wuni, talk ill of someone continually.
 a-kwi (or a-), ɛ, ʔə, crocodile.
 a-kwoti, fish species.
 kwɛn, why.

L.

- lá', wax.
 lá', use, be used to.

- lâ', lai, be many, full—
 la nqkq, be covered with dirt.
 lafti, turn (over), change, wheel.
 kə-la, pə-la, grain of rice.
 a-laba, bag, wallet (for powder, etc.).
 ka-laʔo, shinbone.
 laflaf (bak, grow), fast.
 lahiri, promise.
 lai, be high (sun).
 lai, agree.
 lai, many.
 lak, raise, throw up; lak aroi, shout (for help).
 lakəs, throw up.
 lakət, look up.
 lakti, raise (eyes).
 a-lal, ɛ-, t̪ə-, grass-field.
 a-lal, ma-, treadle of loom.
 kə-lal, t̪ə-, hook, fork (of tree).
 a-lala, ɛ, oar.
 a-lama, ɛ, locust.
 kə-lam, t̪ə-, comb (cock).
 laməs, throw at.
 kə-lamp, t̪ə-, bee-eater.
 a-lama, ɛ-, locust.
 a-lambe, ɛ-, homage, respect, offering (*e.g.*, to chief).
 a-lana, ɛ-, period (past), time.
 a-lando, dance-dress.
 lanɛ, believe, hope, trust in.
 lane, ashore.
 lansa, perhaps.
 a-lan t̪, ɛ-, sling.
 kə-lantañ, ? seagull.
 lanta, be forked.
 làñ, groan, grunt, moan, sigh.
 lañ, crack (sound).
 o-lañba, a-, adult, young man.
 ra-lañba, puberty (in male).

- lañbar, court (man).
 lañk, consume.
 lañk, grow thinner.
 ra-lañk, t̥ə-, burying-place (? of chief).
 a-lañka, ɛ-, sherd (large).
 lañkəs, make thin.
 lañkɛ, decline (sun).
 lañki, lean.
 lañkli, surrender.
 ma-lañkɔ, nut-oil.
 ɛ-lankɔnɛ, native cloth.
 a-lañkɔnɔ, ɛ-, country cloth.
 lap, kindle (fire), stir, keep up.
 lap, be ashamed, modest.
 ma-lǎp, shame.
 lapəs, deride.
 lapəs, shameful—
 t̥ai t̥oma lapəs, a thing that is shameful.
 lapra, a cap.
 laprɔ, forgive.
 a-laro (a-daro), ɛ-, war-bell, cymbal.
 las, be full (moon, etc.), fill.
 ma-las, high water.
 lásər, fill (tr.), be full (moon).
 lasi (trs.), answer (word) (person).
 lat, be wet.
 kə-lat, long grass used for making covers.
 laɬsar, drench.
 làuláu (four syllables), aloud.
 læfti, twin.
 lək, copulate.
 a-ləkət, ɛ-, stump (in farm).
 ləm, throw, fish, hunt.
 a-ləmbe, ɛ-, benefit.
 kə-ləmp, t̥ə-, well, cistern.
 a-ləns, ɛ, ear, brim (hat or basin).
 lən ka, feel (for).

- a-lə̀nk, ɛ-, thigh, lap (in pl).
 lə̀nka, swing, stir in bowl.
 lə̀nkɛ, lean, decline (sun), heel (ship).
 lə̀nki, aslope.
 ləp, poke, stir.
 ləp, light.
 ləpəs, accomplish.
 kə-ləpət, tə-, torch, brand.
 ləpɔ (imp.), be late.
 ləpɔ, come late (evening)—
 ɔləpɔ dɛr, he came late.
 ləpsɔ, be last, do last—
 iləpsɔ kɔ nə̀nk rokamp, I saw him last at Freetown.
 ləpsɔ, last.
 ləs, be ugly, bad.
 ləs, bad, wrong.
 ləs, bad—
 ron deləs, bad road.
 ləsa, be spoiled, ugly.
 ləsər, damage, deform, spoil, waste.
 lətɪ, be thick.
 lətɪ, thick.
 le, allude to.
 lɛbe, be of weak constitution, be overdone (meat).
 lɛbu lɛbu, be pliant.
 a-lɛfa, ɛ-, cover.
 leisa, lie on the back.
 lɛk, copulate (man and woman).
 kə-lɛk, tə-, shoot (first yam), germ. .
 kə-lɛkɛ, tə-, basket.
 lel, be grave, tired, heavy, serious.
 lel, irksome, heavy.
 a-lel, ɛ-, bean.
 ra-lel, snake.
 ləla, tire.
 kə-lələ́, weight.
 a-lele, call (of the voice).

- a-lele, ɛ-, jelly-fish.
 a-lele, wild duck.
 a-lelepele, ɛ-, centipede.
 a-lɛlmɛntɛ, ɛ-, caterpillar (?).
 a-lɛm, ɛ-, animal (very wise) size of squirrel.
 o-lɛmlɛm, point (sword).
 lemne, bid farewell to.
 lɛmp, be quick.
 lɛmp, quickly.
 a-lempe, ɛ-, prepuce.
 a-lɛmrɛ, ma-, lemon.
 ma-lɛmrane, agreement.
 ma-lɛmrane, farewell.
 a-len, ma-, antenna.
 kə-lɛn, tɔ-, horn, flask.
 ma-lɛni, hornet (?).
 lɛnne, hold in arms.
 lɛnsir, sing praises of.
 kə-lɛntɛ, tɔ-, baby (up to twelve months).
 ma-lent, childishness.
 o-lɛntapir, top.
 kə-lɛntar, tɔ-, centipede.
 a-lɛntɛ, ɛ-, ladder.
 lɛn (with na), flower.
 len, sing.
 len bo iwinən, sing in time.
 lɛn, slow.
 a-len, ma-, song.
 a-len, ma-, peg.
 kə-lɛn, tɔ-, flute.
 a-lenə (or kə), tɔ-, tail.
 ra-lɛnɛ, tɔ-, trigger (of gun).
 lɛni, be grey-haired.
 lɛni, grey.
 leni (with a), get blossoms.
 a-lɛni, ma-, flower.
 lɛnkɛn, yonder.

- lɛnki, serve.
 lɛnkɔtɛrɔ, asquint.
 ka-lɛp, nape of neck, where hair finishes.
 lɛpti, boil, cook too much.
 a-lɛra, ɛ-, paper.
 lɛsa, catch, intercept.
 o-lɛtu, top (tree).
 a-lik, ɛ-, bundle (sticks, grass).
 kə-lim, tə-, neck.
 lima, file.
 limini, say good-bye.
 o-limpəti, summit.
 lind, brace.
 lindanɛ, pull tight.
 linnɛ, crawl (snake).
 lins, pull tight (drum).
 linsnɛ, crawl (worm).
 kə-lɪna, tə-, tail.
 kə-lintɪ, centipede.
 liɪn, hang down.
 liɪn, draw.
 liɪnanɛ, draw to oneself.
 a-liɪnbəti, ɛ-, swelling.
 liɪnsa, delay (n.), hesitate.
 a-lip, tə- (quill, kə-, tə-), porcupine.
 a-lisa, snake specie (? blind worm).
 lisɛr ankala, spend (money).
 a-lɔ, time, season, turn.
 kə-loɓa, tə-, shin.
 lɔftɔ, be soft (as skin).
 lɔkəs, make to grow.
 lɔkɔ, grow.
 a-lɔkɔ, ɛ-, day, time.
 lɔkɔ alɔkɔ, always.
 olɔko, Loko (properly Landoro) man.
 o-lɔkɔr, root (of hair).
 lol, peck.

- lol, make a hole, hollow out (large tree).
 lol, get ripe, be tried.
 lol, be small, thin.
 lola, hollow.
 kə-lola, tə, spool.
 loləs, lolis, fatigue.
 loləs, be perforated.
 lolli, tired.
 lolok, be round.
 lolok, round, complete.
 kə-lolom, creeper, species ; kidnapper.
 lom, count.
 lom ʔraka, calculate.
 lom (tə), tell of, relate.
 a-lom, ɛ-, another.
 (ɛtɔf) ɛ-lom, quantity of earth.
 loma, fish (with hook).
 a-loma, signal, mark.
 lomǎŋ, aim, direct, front, face, concern, apply.
 lomǎr, mark, notice.
 ma-lombo, fruits.
 o-lomər, mark, butt.
 kə-lomɛ, tə-, sheep.
 lomi, describe.
 lomɔ, speak in parables, liken to.
 a-lǝmɔ', ɛ-, parable, proverb, riddle.
 lomɔ, be right.
 lomɔər, lomɔəs, put in order, set, settle, load (gun).
 lomɔəri, unset (trap).
 lompi, right, straight.
 lompi bɛt, exact.
 lond, inlay, overlay.
 lond, spill on.
 i-lonɔ, ma-, wart.
 kə-lont, tə-, occiput.
 kəlont, nipple.
 ma-lonti, fashion, likeness.

- a-lonto, ma-, okro.
 loñ, pour out, capsize (tr.).
 kə-loñ, ʔə-, dimple, mark of wound.
 loñ mant, revoke (medicine) oath (*i.e.*, pour water).
 loña, founder, capsize.
 a-loñk (i), ma-, arm.
 kə-lqñka, ʔə-, corkwood funnel for palm wine.
 kə-lqñkq, ʔə-, handle, haft.
 lqñq (lqñqñq), the other day.
 loñsir, dash (water).
 kə-lǒp, ʔə- (or ɛlop), fish.
 lopanɛ, halt, walk lame, be maimed.
 lopera, be clothed.
 ɛ-lopra, clothes.
 losir, clothe, provide with cloth.
 a-lǒta, ɛ-, blister (from rubbing).
 kə-lqti, ʔə-, occiput.
 kə-luba, shinbone.
 luk, remove, capture, take as booty, plunder.
 a-luk, ma-, calf (of leg).
 o-luk, a-, cob.
 o-luk abana, a-, waterbuck.
 luka (?), bring.
 a-luka', ma-, seed.
 a-luka, ma-, bead (before threading).
 luluk, complete.
 a-lulu, ma-, bird species, soldier bird.
 lump, be straight.
 lumpər, load, set (trap).
 lumpəs, arrange (affairs), amend.
 lunɛ, emigrate.
 lunɛ lunɛ, be nomadic.
 luñ, drown (act.).
 kə-luñka, ʔə-, funnel.

M.

ma', be right, know (?).

ma, let (us), must.

ma, mɛ, mɔ (present tense); ña ma mɔ, they are going.

ma (mɛ, mɔ), how, as, if (past).

ma, mam, mañ, why? how? (2nd person); past tense if the verb follows immediately; future if ma or mam follows the first ma.

ma, they, people.

mak (nɛ), hide.

ka-makisa, a game.

makɔñtɔñ, be mad.

małanɛ, be agreeable, allow, agree, accept.

malɔfti, beguile.

o-maleika (from Arabic), angel.

maməl, be mad.

mambɔri, tortoise shell, woman member of Pɔro.

ka-mambwi, hut in Pɔro bush.

maməl, madness.

mampla, clasp.

kə-mañ (a-), ɛ, advice.

mandira o, good-night (let us sleep).

manañ, wear.

manɛ, concur, agree, suit (medicine).

o-manɛ, a-, friend.

kə-manɛ, friend, usually woman—

sankomane (of animal), our friend.

ma-manɛ, friendship.

a-Manika, Mandingo.

o-manson, attendant of chief (K.).

mañ, you—

miañ mañ yɔna anɔɔl, with this you (must) make the medicine.

mañ ma beša nɔa, are you digging here?

(for ma in present or future).

mañ, advise, warn, exhort.

mañk, hide, bury.

a-mañk, ɛ-, wrinkle.

kə-mañk, tə-, corn.

mañkər, confide to a person, give in charge.

mañkɛnɛ, hide.

a-map, "stack" of rice on sticks.

mapənɛ (mañt), walk by side of (water).

mar, help—

imarəmu, I help you.

mar, mari, befit (imp.).

mar sɔtɔ, deserve.

ma-mar, birdlime.

mara, burn.

mara, lascivious.

mari, ought.

mari, help.

ma-mari, right.

a-mañkua, ɛ-, charge, trust.

marən (=ma reñ, they two, or [masar] marən), two.

mares, wife's sister's husband, husband's brother's wife.

u-mariki, a-, master.

marɛi, lucky.

a-mas, ɛ-, water yam.

masarɛ, constellation, rises 9 p.m. in August; Orion (?),
Pleiades (?).

māsər, suckle.

o-masón, attendant of chief (K.).

maɔ, closely.

matɛkɛ, in spite of.

a-maɔir, vein.

matlanɛ, adhere.

matlɛ, put piece on house, patch.

matāñk, be cold.

m̄ba, thank you (reply to salutation).

m̄baki, belong to—

m̄imbaki, it is mine.

mə, thou.

- məfi, emerge (from water).
 mən, warn—
 iməmu, I warn you.
 iməne, I warn myself.
 a-mən, ɛ-, warning.
 məntən, be sluggish.
 mənk, bury.
 a-mənk, ɛ-, seam, weal.
 mənkər, give in charge.
 mərət mərət (təm), cud (chew).
 mərkɪ, be thick (grass).
 mər mər, tickle.
 məs məs, be soft, cartilaginous.
 mət, avoid, turn from, despise, reject.
 mət, dip (in).
 mətəs, dip frequently.
 mə, how, as.
 məfa, be dented.
 a-məfɛ, groin.
 məfu, be mellow.
 məka, avoid, dodge.
 məku (L.), be soft.
 məmər, try, undertake.
 a-məmnɛ, ɛ-, looking-glass.
 u-mən, a-, diviner.
 kə-məndɛ, employment.
 mənɛ, pure.
 a-Məni, Mendi.
 məntɛ, coax, fondle.
 kə-mɛp, tə-, top (coronal suture), crown (head).
 mər, mir, swallow.
 rə-mɛr, nə- (? tə-), tongue.
 a-měra, ɛ-, mind.
 a-merabana, pride.
 a-merafera, candour.
 mɛrɔ, left (L.).
 ka-mɛrɔ, a-mɛrɔ, north.

- mɛru (S.), be soft, mellow.
 mes, eat greedily.
 rə-mɛs, ɛ-, egg.
 a-mɛsa, ɛ-, table.
 a-mɛsa, ɛ-, crumbs.
 mɛt mɛt, tap, coax.
 mi, me.
 mili-mili, be twilight.
 minañ, I.
 minta, dare, risk.
 minta, bold.
 mintasɛ, show oneself bold.
 mɪr, swallow.
 a-mis, ɛ-, mosquito.
 a-misidi, ɛ-, mosque.
 mit, be shy.
 ra-mit, taciturnity (from dullness or desire to avoid a subject).
 mɔ, he, she, one.
 mɔ (for ɔ in present or future), he.
 mɔ, how, as.
 mɔ (future); kɔnɔ mɔ re sɔtɔ akala, he will be getting money.
 a-mɔbɔla, ghost (stands in corners at night, runs after children; dressed in white; seer's hair stands on end).
 Mɔdu (from Susu), son of.
 mɔfola, butter.
 mɔhɔ, as if, for example.
 mɔinɛ, slink away, creep away.
 a-mɔkɔbula, ghost.
 mɔl, abhor (K.).
 a-mɔl, thinking (?), sadness, grief—
 sɔn amɔl, to sit deep in thought.
 a-mɔl, ɛ-, pattern, mould.
 mɔlo, amount—
 mɔloabai anyi rɔnu ropɛtá', how many chiefs are there in the town?

- kə-mq̄m, t̄ə- (kət), stack.
 a-mq̄mpila, ghost.
 mq̄mpla(n̄ə), fold (hands, arms).
 mq̄n̄ə, be poor.
 mq̄n̄ə, poor.
 mq̄n̄ə, trouble, danger—
 mq̄n̄ə min̄qn̄, alas for me.
 a-mq̄nt̄ə, ɛ-, pimple, lump.
 mq̄p, shut (hands, fist), shut the eyes, grasp.
 mq̄ri, show the road.
 a-morka, ɛ-, white ant.
 Mostari, Jupiter.
 mot, light, get light.
 mqt, be first.
 mqt, just (?)—
 wuni mqt t̄əna, adult.
 mota, come before—
 qmota mi d̄ər̄, he anticipated me.
 mōta, sink (ship or stone), dive, set (sun), be flooded.
 kə-mota, t̄ə-, thing that gives light, light, torch of bamboo
 (not yet lighted).
 ka-mq̄ta, sinking.
 mqt̄əs, drown (tr.), overflow (tr.).
 kə-mqt̄ə, t̄ə-, bag (of cane plaited), basket.
 a-mpa, affair.
 mpīari, a salutation (have you been well ?)
 ma-mpiar'o, good-bye (let us be well all day).
 mu, thee.
 muf̄ər, be mouldy.
 Muf̄ər, October.
 kə-mui mui, flying ant.
 mukti, dig up, root up.
 a-mul, ɛ-, tapeworm.
 mulat, half-breed.
 (t̄qi) mul̄ə, singe.
 muma, thank, call,
 m̄um̄əl, kiss.

muməl, smell (tr.)
 a-mumpəsi, bat (?)
 mʉn, drink, lap.
 a-muna, e-, sweet potato (white skin).
 muna, where are you?
 munq̄n̄, thou.
 a-munkəl, ɛ-, wave.
 a-murare, ɛ-, bargain, secret.
 murdeɣ (from Arabic), mutiny (?)
 a-muruñ, ɛ-, heap of rubbish.
 kə-mũt, t̄ə-, back.
 ka-mut daran, behind my back, absence, during.
 ro-mut, outer.
 a-muɣ, ma-, ɛ-, paw (cat or leopard).
 muti, grub up.
 muɣi, bid, call, thank.
 muɣi mamə, thank.
 muyu, suffer, be patient.

N.

na, nana, to-day (past).
 na, go, kick.
 na, nañ, nana (with nouns), nanañ (with verbs), to-day.
 na, mother, madam.
 q-na (oruni), t̄ə-, cow (bull).
 q-na ob̄ai, ox.
 q-na ob̄era, cow.
 o-na a-, step (of ladder).
 o-nabi, a- (from Arabic), prophet.
 nàfã, get rich, be rich, numerous.
 nafa, rich.
 nafəs, make rich.
 a-naï, anei, mə-, yam.
 a-nai (kɛ), good temper.
 nai nai, be obstinate.
 a-nak, ɛ-, boiled rice.

- nakət, parch, fry.
 nakət, fried.
 naktine, lightning.
 nak nak (imp.), blind (with two objects).
 nal, cluck (hen at seeing hawk).
 nal, curse (intr.), insult.
 nam, someone.
 namfa, thrive.
 namra, satiate, satisfy hunger, be satisfied.
 namsarnę, over eat.
 namtęnę, click.
 nana, to-day (past).
 nanań, as before.
 a-nanās, ę-, pineapple.
 nanę, think, hope, guess, mean.
 a-nanę, ę-, ma-, thought, meaning, sense.
 a-nani, poop.
 a-nani, ę-, awning.
 kə-nańka, ʃə-, landmark.
 nanla, be rich, obtain (riches).
 ę-nanla, riches.
 nant, remove, bring, fetch.
 kə-nant, ʃə-, mucus (from nose).
 ra-nant, na-, rope for trap.
 nanti na mara, blaze.
 nanʃa, marry (of man).
 nantia, pick up.
 nań, last, to-day, already (past time) (subjunctive).
 nańfa, be profitable.
 nańk, be convinced.
 kə-nańka, ʃə-, chameleon.
 nap, judge.
 a-nāp a-rafqr, ęnap ęrafqr, iris (? apple).
 napanę, knock down.
 napaʃí, slimy (ground), sticky.
 napəs, hit.
 narnę, put foot against for support.

- q-nasāi, a-, companion.
 naṣi, blot out, brush away.
 o-nasin, brother-, sister-in-law.
 nasnas, trample.
 natla(nɛ), adhere.
 a-nawər, ɛ-, tigercat (?)
 nə, you.
 nəfəl, be pliant.
 nəfra(nɛ), shrivel.
 nəkəranɛ, shrivel.
 nəm, nənk, see.
 nəma, swarm (insects).
 nən, you.
 nənəa, appear.
 kə-nənkra, tə-, boundary.
 nənkənɛ, consult together.
 nəp, convict.
 nəp, hit with fist.
 nəpəs, throw.
 ɛ-nət (pl. form), gums.
 ndiq, north.
 ndirəi, a salutation (have you slept?).
 ne, see.
 ma-nɛfi, slowcoach.
 a-nei, sun as source of heat.
 ɤ-nei, or inei, sympathy, pity.
 a-nei(i-), ma-, yam.
 ko-neka tītiri, lizard (small).
 nɛkɛ, "watch pot," sponge.
 (wuni) kə-nɛkɛ, parasite.
 a-nɛkɛ, horn (?), used by Ragbenɛ.
 nek nek, fine (person).
 nɛmpat, elastic.
 nɛmtɛnɛ, beg.
 a-nɛnɛ, ɛ-, cockroach.
 a-nɛq (rapər, satər), circlet, crown, (put on).
 a-nɛpəl, ɛ-, long grass.

- nər^r ner^r, speak through nose.
 nes, fear.
 ra-nes, fear.
 a-nes, vanity.
 a-neş, ma-, spider.
 na-neş, cobweb.
 nèsá, be afraid, frighten.
 a-ni, ɛ- (or i-, ma-), sole of foot.
 a-ni, ɛ-, shore.
 ma-ni, greed, avarice.
 ma-nifi, tinder; chicken.
 nifli nifli, obscure.
 ɛ-nıl (pl. form), saliva.
 nimi nimi, low (voice).
 nımtanɛ, mumble, murmur.
 ɛ-nin qna (pl. form), cowdung.
 nina, to-morrow.
 ninis, terrible.
 o-ninis, terror.
 ninla, mumble (with lips to).
 rə-niñk, ɛe-, electric fish.
 o-ninkara, mother-in-law, son's wife.
 o-niñkas, a-, father-in-law.
 a-nıqñ, ɛ-, chief's turban.
 nipranɛ, be healed (sore).
 niprɔ, disappear.
 ma-ñkɛne, secret.
 nɔ, here, here with . . .
 nɔ nɔpet, here in the town.
 nɔ, into—
 der anɔset, wqñ anɔset, come into the house.
 nɔdi, here in front.
 noi, take away (by force).
 nɔia, take up (chorus).
 nɔk, tan.
 nɔkɔ, dirt.
 nɔkɔ, dirty, unclean (ceremonially, e.g. food).

nòkós, defile.
 kə-nól, trail of snail.
 kə-nompələ, tə-, a water bird.
 nqmut, outside.
 nqnlə, deal in slaves.
 ma-nqng, milk.
 ma-nqng mādīrā, curds and whey.
 nqnt, be slippery.
 nqñkəl, snore.
 a-nqrq, bad luck.
 nqrq, with.
 nqrū, here outside.
 nqsnei, be miserable, make miserable.
 nqsnei, sorrowful.
 o-nqsnei, pity.
 nqt, coil.
 notu, push in (rice).
 kə-nšon, greed, violence.
 sa-ntək, ma-, claw.
 ntɛnɛ, aunt, father's sister (Mandingo word).
 nu, you.
 nul(a), be bent.
 a-nul, ɛ-, tape-worm.
 numpta, compress (cloth).
 a-numu, pigmy hippo.
 a-nuñk, ɛ-, poison nut.
 nuse, nusi, stoop from old age, straighten (S.).
 nut, fold, bend.
 nutər, clinch (nail).
 nutəs(nɛ), curl, be curly.
 nuɛɛnɛ, bent.
 nya, where are you ?

ña, they, them ; añfəm ñakqɛ, the people went away—
 ma ña la yq, ma ña tamɛ tə yq, as they are accus-
 tomed to do.
 alai ña lune, many emigrated.

- ñá, where are they?
 o-ña', oñañ a-ñañ, one of family.
 q-ña, a-, companion, adversary (in game).
 ñai, grin.
 ñaibi, reveal.
 ñal, hinder.
 naine ñasã, have teeth jutting out.
 ñair, grin at.
 ñak ñak, strike teeth together, nod (in hammock).
 ñal, restrain.
 ñane, those.
 ñantəñ, swim.
 (tə) ñant, vomit—
 q ñantə balbot, he vomits bile.
 q tə ñant, he is vomiting.
 ñañ, bite.
 ñañ, they, it—
 anre a ña dis are afino ñañ, yesterday was a fine day.
 man di, let us eat (two persons).
 man di ñañ, let us eat (more than two).
 o-nan, a-, companion, one of kindred.
 ñañi, gape.
 ñap, condemn, pronounce guilty.
 ñar, shut (K.).
 a-ñara, gate (K.).
 ñas, paddle, row.
 ñasa, paddle.
 ñasa, pull.
 ñasi, erase.
 ñat, ascend.
 ñat, scratch.
 ñaṭa, raise.
 o-ñatanə, top, high ground.
 ñati (imp.), itch.
 ka-ñ buma, shrub.
 a-ñəmp, ma-, fish hook.
 ñəti, itch.

ñɛ, say.
 ko-ñɛ (?), mason wasp (?).
 ñei kaka, be rough (leaf or skin).
 a-ñek, green pigeon.
 ñem, yawn.
 ñ'esəm, breathe.
 a-ñesəm, ɛ-, breath.
 ñesəmnɛ, pant.
 ñesɛñ, green.
 nesɪnɛ, wake in night suddenly.
 a-nɛte, ɛ-, rag, wick.
 ñet, mince.
 ka-ñfɛna, (no pl.), air, atmosphere.
 ñɪl, growl, roar.
 a-ñile, heddle (?).
 ñim, yawn.
 ñin (=ña in, it one), one.
 kq-ñkqboiq, mason wasp.
 a-ñola, ɛ-, kola.
 ñqmi, twist mouth.
 ñqmir, make faces.
 ñqñ, his.
 (tə) ñqñkəl, snore.
 nut, fold.
 ñwəm (?), fall (night).

O.

o, and.

q, he.

q, it—

q lomp hɛ fq wuni q wuni, it is not proper that any
man. . . .

q lompi mu (pə lomp mu), it is fitting for me.

k-obašin, t-, snake species, (?) *pelias berus*.

s-ǫbɛ, wealth, ability.

k-obi, t-, ant hill (mushroom shaped).

- k-oboñ, †-, water vessel.
 ñ-of, añof; ɛ-yof (pl.), month, moon—
 ñof alas, full moon.
 añ-of abana, July.
 ñ-of, m-, tie.
 r-qf, s-, viper (? *bitis nasi cornis*).
 s-ofali, ass.
 y-ofta-, clay (for pots).
 n-qkq dirt (cloth).
 k-qla, †-, kola nut.
 k-oli (ground rice flour), †-, cake.
 k-qlɛ, †-, arrow poison.
 k-qlq, †-, hollow (tree), bees' nest.
 k-qlq (= hollow), †-, hive.
 k-olo k-olo, †-. . . †-, defile, pass.
 k-olyama, †-, whiskers.
 k-qm, †-, rain.
 k-oma, †-, plaintain-eater.
 r-qma, s-, mouthful (*e.g.* cooked rice).
 k-ðmalqñ, †-, ousel (?).
 k-ombolo, †-, flying squirrel.
 r-on, road.
 k-ona, wooden bowl (large) for palm-nuts.
 †-ond, kitchen.
 k-qnq, †-, curved sword, scimitar.
 k-on†, †-, charcoal.
 s-qnt, pubic hair.
 k-qntɛ, †-, chief's gong (struck with a ring).
 k-onto, †-, lizard (saffron head, grey).
 k-onto kəlapəra, lizard (red head).
 qñ, him.
 r-oñ, s-, †əs-, way, road, passage.
 k-oñɛ, t-, wasp.
 n-qñk, m-, kidneys.
 k-qñkɛbəs, †-, cucumber.
 k-qñkebɛ†, †-, Adam's apple.
 k-qñkol, †-, testicle.

- k-oñkeñ, †-, Adam's apple.
 k-oñkərs, †-, millipede (?).
 k-oñko, †-, squirrel species (red).
 k-oñko fəlfəl, whirlwind (caused by krifi), always goes
 towards east.
 k-qñkqñkula, †-, chimpanzee (?).
 k-or, belly.
 k-or, family.
 k-qr, †-, farm.
 w-or, †-, duiker (grey).
 k-ora, or ma-kora, "pitch" (produced by an insect).
 k-qreñta, †-, chain.
 k-qrḡkq, drumstick.
 m-ḡroro (pl.), ñ-ororo (sing., rare), hoof (horse, cow, etc.).
 k-ororo, †-, creeper species.
 k-qs (pl. †-qs) (as star), grain of half-clean rice, rice in the
 husk.
 k-qs, †-, star, hail.
 k-qska k-alina, †-, comet.
 r-os, ashes.
 a-k-oḡ (pl. aḡ-oḡ), watery pith (?).
 m-ot (from ñ-ḡt, pl. m-ot of tree called ñ-ot, pl. y-ot), butter
 (shia).
 ñ-ot, y- (m-), butter-tree.
 k-ota, †-, cloth.
 k-ota kənasia, towel.
 y-ḡḡa, farm, cut but not burnt.
 k-ote, qk-ot, load, baggage.
 k-otikətəna (pl. †-otitətəna), cowherd.
 k-qḡq, †-, iron (native).
 owḡ, and.
 owe (pl. ane), this.
 oweañ, this one.
 owo, that, who.
 qwqni, long ago.
 oyai, meanly.
 t-qya, right, justice, enough.

P.

pá, assert, say.

pa (fɔ bɛ pə yi), affirm (positively).

pa, it—

pəla pəfino pa yi ʈi, this is good rice.

a-pa, remark, palaver.

q-pa, master, sir, father, father's sister's husband.

pabəki, nephew.

pawos, sister's child.

pâ pâ pâ, drop after drop.

pai, very.

pai, start.

pai ifi, be at point of death.

a-paia, irreconcilability.

paipai, be prodigal.

paisa . . . ɛfɔr, pass over, take no notice.

ma-pak, salt water.

pala ɛpat, besmirch, smear with mud.

a-palbɛ, ɛ-, chunk (wood).

pali, all day.

a-pali, ʈə-, ɛ-, grave.

pampa, brackish.

kə-pampa, ʈə-, stagbeetle (?).

a-pampakai, ɛ- (or bampakai), parrot, *psittacus* species.

a-pampe, ɛ-, dam, mole-hill.

pamplanɛ, embrace (tree).

pan, draw (bow).

o-pan, a-, bowman, archer.

pana, speak about.

panɛ, carry in.

panɛmu, a salutation at the second meeting (I have embraced you).

ɛ-panipani, creeper with red fruits.

panle (=pə anle, it four), four.

panʈ, huddle together (tr.).

a-pant, mə-, work.

- pantanę, shoot by mistake.
 panțanę, mix.
 pañ, want, be lacking in, lack.
 kə-pañ (? kəfanț), womb (?).
 pañanę, be wanting.
 pañi, be without—
 pañi ței, be harmless.
 pañi inei, cruel.
 pañi țaii, harmless.
 pañiwan, childless.
 a-pańkəl, ę-, seven-stringed guitar.
 a-pańkəl, țə-, bongo.
 pańsir, dash (water).
 kə-pap, țə-, tabanus fly.
 a-papai, kə-, țə-, pawpaw.
 paŗ, along.
 paŗ (or kaŗ), round about.
 para, brandish.
 paŗək paŗək, brisk.
 paŗfi, glance off.
 paŗki, expand (by hammering).
 paŗķ (imp.), dawn.
 paŗ paŗ, quickly.
 ma-pas, chatter.
 pas (sim), in two (?).
 a-pasa, ę-, quiver.
 pasək pasək (ranę), profusely.
 pasər, come up a second crop (rice).
 pasi ațəțək, straddle.
 paspas, converse.
 paț, carve (with knife), hew (operation next after țopa).
 paț, drop (tr. and intr.).
 paț, cook, boil.
 paț masqia, make honey-beer.
 paț masqi, boil soap.
 ę-paț, freshwater mud.
 pațaka, bespeak.

- patər, stain (with fluid).
 paṭəra, carve for (operation after pulk).
 paṭəs, boil (rice).
 pātəs, drip.
 a-patəl (apaṭəl, paddle), news.
 a-paṭi, a castrated man.
 paṭ paṭ, be stout.
 paya, accompany.
 a-paya, attendants.
 a-paya, epidemic.
 Paya, August.
 pāyi, be ready.
 pāyi, jump.
 payis, frisk.
 payi, retract.
 pə, it they—
 pəṭanənə, it is (now) level.
 [ḡṭanane, it is (and was) level.]
 a-pəf, ɛ-, fool (quiet), joker.
 pəfla, be stupid.
 pəkāsifə, because.
 pəkək, wave.
 pəl pən, forget.
 pəli, circuitous.
 pəlne (ka), give oneself up to, rely on.
 kə-pəmp, ɬe-, edge (table, cause).
 pənə (pənə), forget.
 pənt(nə), raise oneself.
 a-pənt obile, piece of calabash used in making pots.
 pəntənə wuni, commit manslaughter.
 ma-pəntən, acrid juice of orange-peel.
 pəntnə, rise up.
 kə-pəntma, chance.
 pəntpala, stagger.
 pənk, foolish, folly.
 pənk i pənk i, put grating.
 pənk i, go aside, lay across (as stick).

- pəŋkiŋɛ, intervene.
 pəpək, shake the head.
 pər, stir up.
 pər, quite.
 pərã, brandish.
 pərar, keep off.
 kə-pərəm, t̥ə-, pigeon.
 pərən (it two), two.
 pəs, make balls of.
 ra-pəs, bleeding from nose.
 i-pəs, ma-, sandfly.
 pəsas (it three), three.
 pət (rə), stumble (over).
 pəta, smack with lips.
 pətər (? pət̥), fall on.
 pətəs, stumble often.
 pəti, blow (fire).
 kə-pə, fish species.
 kə-pəka, wood, bush.
 kə-pəl, t̥ə-, net.
 pəl, forget.
 a-pəm, ɛ-, frog (large).
 pəmplɛ, stalk (game), lie in ambush.
 pəndəf, take care, keep off.
 pənsa, refuse (to agree).
 pənša, deny, find fault.
 pənsanɛ, contradict (tr. and refl.).
 a-pənta, ɛ-; kə-, t̥ə-, track, mark.
 pəpəl, be thin.
 pəpəl, thin, fine.
 a-pəpɛ, ɛ-, calabash.
 a-pəpe t̥unta, ɛ-, measure (calabash).
 pər, go up (as a tree), go on the top, copulate (animals).
 a-pərəm, ma-, manatee.
 kə-pəs, big palaver.
 pəša, contradict (person).
 pəšanɛ, contradict (statement).

- pęski, be a difference.
 peskianę, open, contradict each other (opinion), cross
 (roads).
 peskiãne, contrary.
 pęt, enough.
 kə-pęt, tə-, town.
 pęta, crackle.
 ra-peta (or a-), ę-, incisor.
 pętkę, be very angry.
 o-pętpęt, swampiness.
 ma-pętpęt, drop.
 pi, collect.
 pi (?), be ripe, plentiful, collected (?)—
 apilapi, ripe rice.
 piára, spend all day.
 pi, it, them.
 o-pi, giddiness.
 piřri, stout, dim.
 pii (imp.), be giddy, have head turned.
 pika, faint.
 kə-pika, tə-, weed.
 ka-pil, west.
 ropil, west.
 a-pilur, ma, bullet.
 piřm, pick, break, break loose.
 pima, break, tear, get loose.
 pima rapəs, nose bleeds.
 pima wuni rəka, bereave.
 piməs, tear to pieces, lacerate.
 pimnę, get rid of.
 pin (= pə in, it one), one.
 piņa, be drunk.
 ka-pina, delirium.
 piņtaņ, be lukewarm.
 a-pinkār, ę-, gun.
 a-pipa, ę-, cask.
 piriņ, without ceremony.

- pirñi, importune, harass.
 pirñiŋ, enter abruptly.
 pišək, be sourish.
 i-pit, fish species.
 pišas, look disdainfully at.
 pitka, mash (as pepper, with spoon).
 po, finish.
 a-pqf, ƣ-, banana.
 a-pof, ƣ-, perch.
 pofai, finish killing.
 ƣ-pqfəri, twilight (morning).
 pqi, be soft, be lukewarm.
 poi poi, be slow.
 poka, assure.
 kə-poka, t̪ə-, mid rib (palm).
 pol, clap.
 a-pol, ƣ-, strip, chip.
 ra-pql, na-, fishing-line, rope, string (palm-leaf), string of
 guitar.
 pola, applaud, clap (tr.).
 polƣ, cease (rain).
 pqlin, t̪qlin (basa), far down.
 pqlk, confusedly.
 pqlq, crown.
 ke-pqlon, t̪e-, cotton tree.
 polpol, scold.
 pòlpól, smack.
 Pqlpql, January.
 p̄qm, away.
 kə-pom, t̪ə-, bundle of grass (*e.g.* for thatch).
 pomər, be damp.
 pqmər, wet.
 ƣ-pqmpq (pl.), cotton.
 ra-pqmpq, na-, wick.
 a-pomponi, ma-, large speckled bird.
 pon, finish, be corroded (stone).
 pon, entirely, already.

kə-pon...bo, as soon as—

kə-pon kəñ bo kəne, kə wuni qder, as soon as he had gone, a person came.

ra-pəñ, palm-tree (young pith), palm cabbage.

pon, pond, enter abruptly.

ponə, resemble, be skilled in.

ponš(i), wipe, brush.

ponš, be skilled in.

a-popa, latrine.

a-pəpət, ə-, wild goose.

a-pəpla, gunpowder.

pəpək, pəpək, flap (sail).

poriane, make one's home with, feel at home.

a-Pəro, Pəro Society.

a-pəro dif, Pəro bush.

a-pərkə nə anlal, bird like a nightingale.

a-pəru, ə-, semen (?), embryo.

pəs, sprout.

pəs, altogether.

a-pəsə, tail hairs of elephant, as chief's rod for messenger.

a-pəsi, leaves sprouting from stump.

a-posuma, training, good manners.

pot, give way (on road).

a-pət, medicine ball.

a-poti, ə, cup.

ə-poto, a-, European.

powone, long.

poyəse, decorate for sacrifice.

puk (S.), very (?)

pulək, in confusion.

a-puli, ə-, singing bird, soloist.

a-puli, ə-, albino.

pulk, rough out (woodwork).

pulkə, go to waste, be ugly.

pulki, be prodigal, waste.

pulké', clumsily.

punsi, wipe.

kə-punt, lime (shell).
 a-puntuñ, furnace.
 a-punkañ, ɛ-, verandah (K.).
 pupla pupla, be convulsed, struggle.
 puñkri, prick (ears).
 a-pñre, ɛ-, concubine (female), "friend" (male or female).
 pusnɛ, crumble (stone).
 puɔ, rise (sun, etc.), come out of its leaf (rice), break out
 (light), crush (as reed).
 puɔ rafi, make known (a death).
 putane, quarrel, dispute.
 puɔər, burst (gun).
 puɔəs, form ears.
 putia, curse, abuse.
 a-putu, ɛ-, large intestine.

R.

ra (satəka), offer (sacrifice).
 ra, at, in.
 ra, substance, object.
 rakauraka, anything.
 ra rasəm, executioner (who killed deformed children in the
 night), person set apart.
 ra- ra-wolane (pl., yet ɛwolane), toy.
 ra- ra-di (pl., yet ɛdi), victuals.
 raramun, drink.
 rariñisun, animal, living thing, thing that breathes.
 kə-ra, ɔ- (or a-ra, or i-, ma-), branch.
 ma-ra, tendril.
 raɔ, burst, pierce, stab.
 raf (a), make, fix.
 rafər, put up for.
 raɔi, abolish, pull up—
 araɔi ntɔ, the law has been abolished.
 raknɛ, rapnɛ, coil round (intr.).
 rafəm, civilly.

- raii, forge.
 a-raka, ɛ-, honeycomb.
 a-raka, camp.
 rakʌt, elastic.
 raknɛ, cling to.
 rak rak, be loose.
 ɔ-rakuñ, member of family.
 ram, pay, pay out—
 ram maɬei maləs ka rabomp, pay a person out for evil.
 a-ram, pay, reward.
 ramər, cure, heal.
 a-ramba, ɛ-, house (mud bricks).
 rambas, build of solid mud.
 o-rame, a-, doctor, leech.
 ramnɛ, worship.
 rampəs, deter, terrify.
 ramp ramp, slender (round waist), well shaped.
 ramptanɛ, wind oneself round.
 ran, shave.
 ranɛ, perspire.
 ma-ranɛ, sweat.
 ranɛ ranɛ, hacking (cough).
 o-rani, a-, wife.
 rant, be not pleasant to taste, be lazy.
 rant, fresh (water); timid, level-headed, dull (sound)
 a-rant, ma-, prong.
 kə-rant, soup without salt.
 ranɬəs (amera), deafness.
 ran, away.
 a-rank, ɬə-, beam (of house).
 ranka, curse (tr.).
 a-ranka, ɛ-, curse; arankamu, your curse (especially by
 mother whose son does not work for her).
 o-rank, ɬə-, elephant.
 ɔ-rankə naromant, hippo.
 rapər . . . anɛɔ, crown.
 rapnɛ, cling to.

- rapsər, wind.
 kə-rāre, t̄ə-, doorway.
 kə-rarekararq̄n, t̄ə-, back door.
 rarəñ, back.
 akə-rarəñ, t̄ə-, back part.
 rarəñ, backwards.
 ras, sift.
 ras, first.
 a-rasa, q̄, creeper species.
 rasq̄kq̄ñ, day after to-morrow.
 rata, under.
 rata, low; below.
 ko-rata (no pl.), bottom.
 rātia, bale.
 ratnq̄, gird on.
 ra t̄q̄ñ, between.
 ratuse, fall out.
 a-rawok, dry season; rawok raf̄t, the rains of October.
 rawunq̄ñ, about this time.
 rayañ, at noon, daytime.
 rayq̄r, near, aside, beside.
 rayq̄raka, alongside.
 rəbq̄ rəbq̄, be thick (liquid).
 rəf, entangle.
 a-rəfa, army.
 rəfi, annul.
 rəfota, stick in, on, entangle.
 rəf rəf, fine, delicate.
 rəfti, disentangle.
 rək, be black.
 rəkər, spy out.
 rəktər, wheedle out of.
 rəm(i), sound, echo, jingle.
 rəmañ, all.
 rəmañ, pure.
 o-rəmi, sound.
 rəna, carry on back.

- rənəs, load.
 rənsər, load (animal).
 kə-rənt, sky.
 a-rəntə, ɛ-, clot.
 rən, two.
 kə-rənka, tə-, stocks.
 rəp, rəpɔ, put round, surround, turn round.
 rəp, be unchaste.
 kə-rəp, tə-, adultery.
 rəpa, turn (act.).
 rəpanɛ (imp.), make giddy.
 rəpənɛ (imp.), turn round.
 rət rət(a), get dirty (*e.g.* teeth).
 re, come.
 re, future particle—
 q̄tə re dif kq, he will kill him by and by.
 maɛi ame ma ba kərə yq̄nɛ, these things have to
 happen.
 re, there, here, with.
 o-re', tə-, waterbuck (?).
 q-re, cattle-yard.
 ma-rē, dream, sleep, sleeping sickness—
 kq ro mare, go to sleep.
 wq̄n mare, get sleeping sickness.
 reanɛ (?), wash.
 ma-rɛf, sleep.
 a-rēi, ma-, day.
 a-reka, e-, skin, letter.
 a-reka a-bal, letter.
 ra-reka, n-, hide rope.
 a-rɛkɛ, dish of rice flour.
 reke, which ?, whō ?
 u-rɛkia, a-, great grandson.
 (yɛt) ɛma-rekia, outfit.
 rɛn, spread.
 q-rɛn, bed.
 a-ren, head of tobacco.

kə-ren, ṭə-, night.

kə-ren daʦq̣n̄ (no pl.), midnight.

ṛəna, carry (on back).

ṛənda, trim.

ṛəndan̄ə, cross the legs.

a-rend̄əma (or wendema), crow.

ṛəns, pare.

ṛənsa, ride, take seat on.

ṛəñ, put, lay.

kə-reñ, ṭə-, year.

kə-reñ okər̄q̣ñ, every year.

ṛeñ dis, last year.

ə-ṛəp, salt mud.

ma-rere, soot.

q̣-res, a-, mate (fellow wives).

kə-reşia, ṭə-, house (rectangular).

a-reʦ, sun—

reʦ ṛə ṛayañ, noonday sun.

reʦ yañ, after noon.

ri, it.

ro, at, in, with.

ro. . . raȳq̣r̄ (dáyq̣r̄), near.

ṛq̣, there with.

roβ̄əʦə, threshing floor.

robuñ, nearly.

rodaruñ, after—

k̄ədaruñ kaçi, after it.

daruñ kaçi b̄ə, after all.

rodi, before.

rodika, before.

a-rof, viper.

rok̄qm, above—

koinye rok̄qm k̄amb̄ai b̄ə, he is above all the chiefs.

ṛq̄k, cut, reap.

ṛq̄k, decide, judge.

q̣-rok, a-, descendants of original q̄rok (male) in male line,
also (1) sister's children (chief's family), (2) grand-

children, (3) regent (after chief's death), (4) attendant of chief.

u-rqk etqñka, a-, judge.

o-rqk, a-, reaper.

a-rđk (adđk, duck), duck.

rqka, be hoarse, be watery, wane (moon).

a-rqka, small cut.

Rokamp, Romaron, Freetown.

rqkər, wane (moon).

rokərne, rđkne, cling.

a-rokəs, lime.

rqki, blue (light).

rokiañ, hut for the worship of ancestors.

rokin, together—

sə wqnt rokin, we eat together.

rqking, cross (country).

o-rokrok, fish species.

rokri, help, save from trouble.

roləñkəñka, beyond.

a-rom, leprosy—

wuni karom, wuni kañrom, a leper.

Romaron, Freetown.

a-rombo, ə-, patch, mend.

kə-romp, fish species.

kə-romp, tə-, pestle.

romut, outside.

ronda, report.

kə-rondo, tə-, a bird that nests in mangroves.

a-rqne, ə-, lesser egret.

rqnta, accuse.

i-rqntma, ma- (from Eng.), iron nail.

a-rqñ, (i), ma-, ə-, mountain.

a-rqñ, ə-, lak (sel), a-roñ, call for help.

a-rqñ, ə-, mask, wood or brass.

roñkət, be bitter.

ronkət, ill humoured.

kə-roñkə, two snails joined together.

- ke-roñkɛ, yoke.
 roñko, be dirty (cloth).
 roñko, dirty, foul (weather), brown (rice before it is ripe).
 a-ronko, -ɛ-, red dress, war shirt.
 kə-rɔñko, t̪ə-, palm branch.
 rɔñrɔñ (?), sleep with (same sex).
 rɔñrɔñ, rɔñɔñ, home.
 a-rɔñp̪ɛtɛ, ɛ-, owl (small).
 rɔñs, nod, be drowsy.
 a-rɔp, scab.
 kə-rɔr, omen.
 ro rɔnan, to, in their place, home.
 ros, serve food.
 a-rɔsəm, ɛ-, leech (blood sucking).
 rɔt, leave off (wind).
 rɔt nañ, lull (wind).
 kə-rot̪, scrotum.
 ru, braid, plait (hair), weave.
 u-ru, a-, weaver.
 ma-ru, plaited hair.
 ra-ru, t̪ə-, world—
 eyet̪ ya noru, things of this world.
 ruba, bless.
 a-ruba, blessing.
 ruk ruk, small.
 a-ruma, gown.
 kə-rump, t̪ə-, flail.
 kə-rump, pestle.
 o-runɪ, a-, man, male.
 ma-runɪ, semen.
 a-runia, crowd.
 a-runu, drum (K.).
 ruña, creep up (climbing plant).
 ruñkət̪, mix, knead.
 ruñkət̪, bitter.
 a-ruñkət̪, gall.
 a-ruñku, heavy rain.

rur = dur, spin.

rusəm, train, rear (children), accustom to food.

kə-ruši, t̥ə-, monkey species, black with white tail.

rusma, behave.

kə-ruṭut, headlong.

S.

sa, be in habit, use.

a-sa, ɸ-, buttock.

ma-səbɔŋ (? from Portuguese), lye.

a-səbani, ɸ-, turtle.

a-sabona, ma-, wasp, large black.

a-sabun, reason.

a-səfa, class, order, row, line.

sáì, despise.

sai, filter.

saia, bask (sun or fire).

saik, be lascivious,

sainɸ, sit with genitals exposed.

saisnɸ, percolate, filter.

sak, scatter, sow.

kə-sak, t̥ə-, bag (bamboo fibre, for rice).

səkanɸ, scatter (intr.), separate.

t̥ə-sakan (=separate), cross-roads, fork in road.

kə-sakari, t̥ə-, monkey species, white and red.

sakər, stain.

saki, God forbid!

sako, God forbid!

Šakoma, October,

kə-saktɸ, t̥ə-, talon.

sakti, disorder, scatter, be dissipated.

sal, mould (of clay), build (wall) (of mud only).

ɸ-sal, pottery.

kə-sal (təp, begin), foundation.

kə-sal, t̥ə-, kingfisher.

sālan, sunny (in rainy season).

- a-salbɛ, prayer-mat.
 salɛ, sali, tear.
 a-saliŋ, ɛ-, limb (Susu word).
 salpɛ, slip.
 kə-sam, tɛ-, sore, disease.
 kə-sam kə-tətək (?), tɛ-, spleen, inflammation of.
 ma-sambo, disgrace.
 sambos, disgrace.
 kə-samp, tɛ-, prawn.
 a-sandɛ, ɛ-, porch.
 a-sande, headband, white cloth tied by bundu girls.
 a-sande, porch, gate-house.
 sanɛ, be obedient.
 sania, splendid.
 sɔnɛ, stoop, be hooked.
 sant, point (*e.g.* stick).
 sɔntani, be straight, be stiff (corpse).
 a-santək, mɛ-, nail (hand or foot), claw.
 santi, arrange (hair), comb, trip a person (?).
 a-santi (?), weaver bird.
 o-santiki, sub-chief, deputy.
 a-santor, plant with acid leaves.
 saŋ, coil.
 saŋ, bow, stoop, hang (head).
 saŋe, stoop (refl.).
 kə-saŋ, tɛ-, lip.
 kə-šaŋ, tɛ-, ginger.
 saŋ, we.
 san temne, we Timne people, we Timne.
 sanɛ, bow, stoop, bend.
 a-santək (i), ɛ, ma-, nail, claw.
 kə-saŋa, stature.
 saŋk, redhot.
 a-sanka, bier for divining; wuni yif asaŋka, diviner.
 kə-saŋkrɛr, tɛ-, salt hamper.
 ke-sankin, cloth.
 sap, take in hand,

- sɔp, beat, catch, get, ladle out.
 sapa, scoop up.
 sapa raŋka, be cursed.
 a-sapa, asapɔ, ma-, key.
 a-sapɔr, ma-, digger, digging-stick (for bush yams).
 sapɔs, catch in trap.
 sapɔt, beat (as waves) (tr.).
 a-sapsɔ, fish species.
 a-sar, ma-, stone.
 a-sar akbɛŋkɔfɛ, ma-, overhanging stone; cliff, not high
 and not low.
 sɔra, carry (head).
 u-sara, a-, carrier.
 saraŋ, be clean.
 sarɔm, be clumsy, dull-witted.
 sarɔm, awkward, clumsy.
 sanna, be rich (K.).
 sas, three.
 šas, šasnɔ, do on purpose.
 a-sasa, bag (leather, for charm), charm (with Koran texts).
 sɔta, receive, put (?).
 satɔr anɛɔ, crown.
 sati, finish.
 sɔ, we.
 sɔk, go.
 sɔka, send.
 kɔ-sɔk, tɔ-, rib, side.
 a-sɔkɔ, palm-oil chop, soup (formerly).
 kɔ-sɔkɔt, tɔ-, hiccough.
 sɔkɔ, turn, be changed.
 sɔki, change (tr.).
 sɔkinɔ, trade.
 sɔl, laugh.
 sɔl, build, tie.
 a-sɔl (i), ma-, finger, toe.
 a-sɔl abana, ma-sɔl mabana, thumb.
 a-sɔl atɔk arɛt, first finger (for pointing at sun),

- a-səl aratqñ, second finger (middle).
 a-sel inamasu, third finger (ring).
 a-sel ararun, ma-, little finger.
 səli, loose (rope), set free (from rope).
 səm, holy.
 q-səm, ma-, "holy" thing, forbidden.
 səma, swarm (insects).
 səməs, make holy.
 kə-sən, tə-, mouth, beak, advocate, brim, edge (vessel or
 wound).
 a-sənder, ɛ-, hat.
 səni (?), pity.
 səni, bitterness, acidity, pity, sorrow.
 kə-səñ, tɛ-, bristle.
 kə-səñ kaʂet, shrew.
 a-sənsən, ɛ-, fort.
 ɛ-sənt, seed (rice).
 ma-sənt, seed.
 a-sənt, ɛ-, sandbank.
 səp, thresh.
 sərəm, spin.
 sət, lie in wait, set (trap) in hidden place.
 sət ɓaŋkloñ (lie in ambush aloud), be affected.
 a-sət, ɛ-, ambush.
 a-səba, dance performed by Pqro members, punishment for
 violation of Pqro law.
 a-səbɛ, ɛ-, charm.
 a-səbɛrɛ, spur.
 šɛk, gird.
 sek atãrqn, tie bridge.
 sek, bind, get blades close to stalk (rice), form knots, joints
 (rice).
 sɛk kota (tie cloth), cohabit with virgin.
 a-šek, ma-, fish species.
 ra-šek, ɛ-, tooth.
 rə-sɛk, rə-tən, ɛ-, canine tooth (lit. dog tooth).
 rə-sekə tqtqkq, milk tooth.

- ɛ-sɛk ɛsela (laughing), front teeth.
 ʃɛkɛ, pledge.
 sɛkɛ, be silent.
 sɛkɛ, a salutation (I pity you); now used for "how are you."
 ma-sɛkɛ, bail, pledge.
 ʃɛl, laugh, mock, jeer—
 sɛl sɔi, laugh to oneself.
 sɛl arɔn, laugh aloud.
 ma-sɛl, laughing.
 ʃɛlane, welcome, smile.
 selãne, confidence.
 a-sɛlɔmənt, fish species.
 o-ʃɛlɛ, declivity.
 sɛline, lean (intr.), rely on.
 sɛlɔ, agree, wish—
 ɔwa, íselɔ, all right, I agree.
 sɛlɔhɛ, be quarrelsome, disagree.
 ʃɛm, refuse.
 a-ʃɛm tɛ-, insect.
 a-ʃɛm, ɛ- (or o-, tɛ-), animal, meat.
 o-sem ka kapet, tɛ-, domestic animal.
 o-sem ka rokant, tɛ-, wild animal.
 a-sewa, ɛ-, circumcised person.
 ma-sɛmbu, suddenness.
 u-semɛr, tɛ-, bush buck.
 semnɛ, forsake.
 sɛn, welcome [reply mba (well)].
 a-ʃɛn, ɛ-, ma-, otter.
 senɛ, gird on.
 ka-sɛndugu, thistle.
 a-ʃɛni, ma-, needle.
 i-sɛnɔ (a-), ma-, ɛ-, arrow (of cane with iron barb).
 ɔ-sɛnti sɛnti, point (stick, spear).
 kɛ-sɛna, tɛ-, fly flap.
 seña, swear on medicine.
 a-ʃɛna, e-, charm.
 o-sɛni (n̄), a-, (or i-, ma-), duiker.

- šeq̃nk, altogether.
 señka, narrow (?)
 a-senq̃ (i-), q̃, ma-, barbed arrow.
 kə-señkra, t̃ə-, river bed.
 kə-sepa, comb.
 kə-sepər, t̃ə-, comb.
 o-sep̃, a-, witch.
 r̃ā-sep̃, witchcraft.
 sereñ sereñ, be clear (voice).
 a-seri (u- of evidence of person), witness, evidence.
 ses, gird.
 set, build (house) (of mud and sticks).
 a-set, q̃-, house, nest.
 a-sq̃tq̃, ma-, crowd, stick for top of fence (horizontal), rod.
 a-sqtq̃, ma-, porcupine rat, hedgehog.
 q̃-sqtq̃, value.
 kə-sqtq̃, advantage.
 ma-sqtq̃, wicker work.
 o-siamúk̃l, dried meat.
 ma-sibo (from Arabic), trouble (public), danger.
 s̃ikq̃, be a doubt, call in question.
 s̃ikq̃, fear, r̃eq̃verence.
 a-s̃ikq̃, doubt.
 a-s̃ikra, q̃, letter (of alphabet).
 sil, settle (in water), sink (stone or wood).
 silq̃, comply.
 s̃im, break—
 s̃im b̃emp, snap (stick, needle).
 s̃im pas, snap (chain).
 šima, be steep,
 sima (wood), cracked, broken.
 q̃-šima, gap.
 simət, crumble (intr.)
 o-simore, a-, novice (in Pqro Society), initiated person.
 šimta, give short notice—
 rafi rasimta, death does not delay.
 šimt̃ar, be abrupt, give short notice.

- šimter, top.
 kə-siña, t̥ə-, broom.
 šin̥ka, exchange.
 siñkan y̆t̥, barter.
 šin̥kar, change, lose teeth, feathers, moult.
 q-šip, t̥ə-, leopard.
 šit̥e, break wind.
 sq, land.
 sq, pierce.
 sq, bend—
 sq t̥əwa, to kneel.
 sq masora, to curtsy.
 sq, touch on, hint at.
 sq', again, also.
 sobe, careful, good, smart.
 sqbe, best one can do—
 iyq sqbe, I do my best.
 yq sqbe, do your best.
 sqbin̥e, be careful.
 sobis, warn.
 sqi, quiet.
 a-soi, t̥ə-, horse.
 ma-soi, potash.
 ma-sqia, honey beer.
 sqk, dawn, be clear.
 ra-sqk, dawn.
 kə-sok, t̥ə-, œsophagus, larynx.
 sqkan̥e, hunt.
 o-sqkan̥e, a-, hunter.
 kə-sqkane, t̥ə-, hunting.
 sokædi, further.
 sqkær, perplex, cause to err, go astray (in forest).
 sqkæs (a), enlighten, elucidate.
 o-sqki, a-, magician, four-eyed person.
 sqkq, be awake all night, go on all night.
 o-sqkq, a-, uncle, father's brother, brother's child, mother's
 brother.

- ɛ-sqkɔ, time; ɛsqkɔye, this time.
 a-sokonti, ɛ-, ostrich.
 sqɩ, hum (bees, Bundu girls), bubble, purl.
 soli (a), fear (tr.), be anxious.
 soli, anxious.
 a-soli, ɛ-, (or s-oli), anxiety.
 sqɩa, stroke (beard).
 som, cause to—
 ɔsommi ifənta, he made me lie down.
 sqm, eat, devour.
 som, send.
 o-som, a-, messenger.
 o-sqm kobai, a-, ambassador, chief's messenger.
 sqmpa, punish, humbug.
 kə-sqmpa, tɛ-, punishment.
 sqmpanɛ, suffer.
 sqmpanɛ, miscarry (woman).
 kə-sqmpane, suffering.
 somra, send.
 sqmsqm, corrode (tr.).
 sqmsqma, be corroded.
 son, alone.
 q-sqn qfino, kindness.
 kə-son, tɛ-, cane.
 sqna, kneel.
 sqna tɛwu, kneel before.
 sqna, mention.
 sqnanɛ, meet, fight a duel.
 sqnd, give up.
 sqnda wuni masqt, betray.
 sondnɛ, abandon.
 sqndnɛ (rə), be addicted (to).
 sqnnɛ, make oneself . . .
 sqntamɛsiri tɛka, bear witness to.
 sqntɔ̃, go through, run (fluid).
 sqntɔ̃n, permeate, pass through.
 sqntɔ̃na, lead through.

- sqñ, bestow, give.
 sqñ (wuni), akala ʔaka bññ sukq, bribe.
 sqñ matəñ, divine.
 kə-səñ, ʔə-, weevil.
 sond, deliver up, resign.
 səñ, still (sit).
 a-səña, east wind.
 a-səñala, a-səñla, a-səñla, lion.
 səñəs, səñis, perforate (as a weevil).
 səñis, full of small holes.
 səñkər, churn.
 sqñkq, buzz (bees, crowd), shout applause, raise lamentation.
 a-səñkq, shouting.
 sqñkq, inflict.
 sqñkqr, cheer, applaud.
 səñkti, pick the teeth.
 səp, rub, daub, smear.
 a-sqp (aruni), ʔə-, pig (boar).
 sqr, besmear.
 sqr, cough.
 kə-sqr (no pl.), cough.
 q-sqr, mucus.
 sor, thread, string, pin.
 a-sor, q-, dart.
 sqr, made of mud.
 sora, crawl fast.
 a-sora, q-, chapters of Koran used by Morimen.
 i-sora, ma-, bow, curtsey.
 sq masora, to salute.
 sqranq, race (on canoes).
 kə-sorere, stream of water from a roof.
 sqrnq (a), butt.
 soro, agree.
 a-soro, q-, watch tower (in war fence), bone ash.
 q-sqrq (pl.), faeces (child).
 sqs, jam, press down.

- a-sos, sting.
 sqsər̄, press down, beat down.
 a-Soso, Susu.
 soʔ, support.
 sqt, join, sew.
 o-sqt, a-, tailor.
 a-soʔ, nose.
 a-sqt (i-), ma-, trick.
 ɛ-sqt, cunning.
 soʔ, by accident.
 kə-sota, ʔə-, reed for drinking palm wine, Limba whistle.
 ra-soʔa, ɛ-, prop.
 sqtɛ, urinate—
 kə-sqtəkqmu, you are urinating (abuse).
 ma-sqtɛ, urine.
 ra-sqtɛ, n-, bladder.
 sqtela, repair.
 sqti, unpick.
 sqtnɛ, understand, recollect.
 sqʔnɛ, recline.
 sqtɔ, get—
 q-sqtɔ rəbaj, he has got the crown.
 sqtqnɛ, meet each other, fight a duel.
 su, stretch out.
 su, us.
 a-su, curb.
 i-su, ring.
 kə-su, pipe, trumpet.
 sua (kəʔa), offer (the hand).
 o-suba, a-, vice-chief, viceroy.
 subla, put in ashes to roast.
 sublanɛ, wriggle on the ground (as in flogging).
 (fof) sue, hiss (snake).
 a-suf, ɛ-, seaweed.
 a-suku abañ, ɛ-, Pqro initiant.
 sul, splash (intr. of water).
 sul, put on.

- t̥ə-sul, nozzle (bellows).
 kə-sul, t̥ə-, bamboo, snuff-box.
 sule, have diarrhœa.
 sulpi . . . fas, snatch.
 a-sulu, furnace (Mori word).
 sum, be dark.
 sum, spend the late evening.
 a-sùm (from Arabic), fast.
 a-súm, darkness.
 suma (imp.), get dark.
 suma, be sulky, frown.
 ɛ-suma, time.
 suməl suməl, get dusk.
 ɔ-suməl suməl, twilight, evening.
 sumu, night visit.
 suni, irritate.
 sunt̥, close, stop, cork, caulk.
 sunti, take out stopper.
 sunti, bore through.
 ɛ-sunt̥, seed (rice).
 a-sunt̥ i kič̥in (?), mouse species.
 ma-sunt̥, moustache.
 a-sun̥ta, ɛ-, stopper.
 a-sunti, garden.
 a-sunt̥mu, ma-, feeler (fish, etc.).
 a-sun̥nu, ɛ-, swallow.
 sun̥kər̥, stir with twirling stick.
 kə-sun̥ka, t̥ə-, flail (long).
 kə-surəp, t̥ə-, cane used for weaving baskets.
 suri, take off.
 ʃut, fire (gun), rub, reeve rope.
 kə-sut̥, tide (stream).
 su̥ta, be well off.
 sutər̥, fire at.
 sutn̥ɔ, beat (heart).
 ʃya, we, I.

T.

ṭa, leave, wait.

ṭa', sting; wound with arrow, gun; shine (sun, moon).

ṭa, let.

ṭa (? = for), ṭi; mḡ (as), mḡ, ma, future particle.

ṭa, it, they.

ta, yet, still.

ṭə, particle to form present tense.

ta, tambe, unless, except.

ta', best (adv.).

ṭa', about, for—

ṭa ra keirḡñ, for his thieving.

ṭa sapəkḡ, that is why he has been flogged.

kə-ṭa, ṭə-, ma-, hand.

kə-ṭak, tə-, plait (hair).

kə-ta romut, ṭə-, back of hand.

kə-ṭa kḡraṅk, trunk (elephant).

ṭābana, for ever.

tab taba, be awkward.

a-tabule, ḡ-, chief's drum.

ṭaba, jut out.

kə-taḡombḡ, ṭə-, woodpecker.

ṭai, ma- (or ṭei, maṭei), thing.

ṭafi, remove (tr.).

ṭahḡ, ṭḡ, not to know.

tai, tete, dry.

ṭai (S.), common.

ṭai qṭai, anything, everything.

ṭai ṭofino, benefit.

ṭai ṭomankane (? pl.), secret.

ṭaianḡ, be immodest.

a-ṭaii, spinny.

ṭaiṅḡ, warm oneself.

ṭaiḡ, be unruly.

ṭais, foment.

ṭais, review.

- kə-taisqko, t̄ə-, fine country cloth.
 t̄ak, point.
 t̄ak, prick (ears).
 taka, give.
 t̄aka, about.
 kə-taka, t̄ə-, pleurisy.
 takari, three days hence.
 takle, be lazy, be useless person.
 a-takq, q-, trunk.
 tak tak, totter.
 taktakər, beckon.
 tal, pare (hoofs), peel, cut (nails).
 t̄al, quite.
 a-t̄al, q-, frog, toad.
 a-tal, q-, seat (canoe).
 ma-tal, body marks.
 o-tala (nq), end.
 kə-t̄ala, t̄ə-, hoe.
 a-talan, palm (of hand), flat hand.
 t̄aləs, mark (the body).
 talq, unlucky.
 t̄aler, sheathe.
 t̄ali, pour out (n.), draw (sword).
 o-talibi, student.
 talka, pare (hoofs).
 talqm, or.
 t̄am, taste.
 t̄am, conquer.
 t̄am, proclaim, crow (cock), tell.
 t̄am (for t̄an), follow.
 a-tam, q-, cowbird, lesser egret.
 a-tama, drum (? tension) used by Yeli people.
 t̄amət (? t̄ amat, they five), five.
 taməs, lick, lap.
 a-tamba, ma-, tomato.
 tambe, unless.
 a-t̄ame shell (snail, sea).

tami, conquering.

ṭammq̄ṇ, tease.

ra-tamp, na-, creeper used for tying fences.

a-ṭampi, vagina, woman's curse for women.

tampq̄, visit; ṭtampq̄ dis romi, he visited me late yesterday.

tamr̄q̄, be defeated, be disappointed.

ṭam ṭamṇ, think about.

ṭamtresa's, eight.

tan, be low (price).

tan, a little.

ṭan, follow.

ṭan, steadily.

Ṭanantia, December.

tanəñ (?), carry.

ṭand (a), put in chains, put handle on.

ṭand, succeed, resemble.

ṭandq̄, succeed (chief), follow.

ṭane, be accustomed—

itṭanṇkq̄, I am accustomed to him.

ma-ṭanṇ, custom.

ṭani, thinly.

tani, test.

tani, future (on same day).

ṭanlo, be obstinate.

tannṇ, be used to.

ṭannṇ, be intimate, inured.

ṭans, fasten with nails.

ṭansane, imitate, dissemble.

ṭansq̄, inure.

ṭanṭa, follow.

tantañ, tremulous.

kə-tantañ, fungus (on tree).

tanti, stretch.

a-ṭantkəla, ɛ, red-legged francolin.

tanto, ascribe to.

ṭaṇ (? tara), know.

ṭań, promise, tell.

ṭàń, follow.

ṭań ne roń, defæcate (adult), (lit. follow the road).

ṭáń, lock, nail, shut, constipate.

ṭańa, be deaf.

ṭańa, deaf.

ṭańa, make to pass, follow, take with one, "send part of the way," accompany.

ra-ṭáńai, na-, spark.

ṭańk, be silent.

ṭańk, be fresh, cold, have a cold (imp.)

ṭańk, unripe, be green (wood).

ṭańk, fresh (water, meat), not ripe, green (plants).

ṭańk, cold.

q-ṭańk, q-, ant bear.

a-tańk, ma-, post (of verandah), or house wall.

tańka pēm, keep silence.

a-ṭańka, claw (crab).

a-ṭańka, platform for taking oath.

ra-tańka, e-, tusk, ivory.

a-ṭańkər, q-, molar.

ṭankəs, micturate—

ba kətankəs, to wet the bed (of child).

kə-tańkq, ṭə-, reed, pen, bobkin.

tańki, melt.

ṭańkinq, confess.

ṭańkla, mend, tie up.

ṭańsər, be stout (person), be full (ear of corn in which no grains are wanting).

tańtań, trembling.

a-ṭantəkəla (?), bastard.

ṭap, pack.

ṭap, wound, cut.

tap, get stalk (rice).

a-tap, q-, stalk (older than otəmp but no grain).

a-ṭap, wound.

kə-tap, ṭə-, a plant used as cough medicine.

ṭapa, charge (price).

kə-ṭapai, handful.

ṭapɛ, ṭapi, fail, miss.

a-ṭapir, ɛ-, tarantula (?)

ṭapis, disappoint.

ṭapsər, pack.

q-ṭar, a-, slave.

*ra-ṭar, slavery.

a-ṭar, ɛ-, tortoise.

kə-tar, ṭə-, split bamboo (for making mats, etc.), play arrow.

kə-tar, ṭə-, spleen.

ṭara, conceive, understand, know.

ṭara...raka, think highly of.

kə-tarañ, ṭə-, cricket (K.).

ṭarəp, entirely.

ṭārəñ, be light red, scarlet.

tarəñ, light (colour).

a-tarəñ, e-, flat rock.

Tarqkane, November.

a-tārəñ, bridge.

ṭas, hit (with gun), clear (grass with cutlass).

tas, surpass, pass, be more, larger, flow (water)—

akənɕ ake kiatas, this stick is larger.

tas, ago.

ṭərəñ ṭəsas ṭətas, three years ago.

ma-ṭas, juice, sap.

a-tāsələ, ɛ-, vessel used by Mohammedans for washing.

tasi, more than.

owi qtasikq, that is better.

tas kədi, go in front, advance.

tasa, allow to pass.

tasənɛ, be full of.

tasənɛ, be unequal (in size)—

ṭəna ake na tasənɛ, these cows are not the same size.

tasnɛ, go about.

tasqkq, country cloth (Mandingo word).

ṭasuk, cut off (branches of felled tree).

ṭaṭa, pray.

ṭa ṭa, for.

o-ṭaṭa, young woman (older than ofane, younger than obqrkq).

a-tata, ɛ-, mud wall.

kə-ṭaṭak, ṭə-, night.

ma-ṭaṭak, dewdrops.

a-tataka, ɛ- (or a-teteka), butterfly.

ṭaṭar, court (of woman).

kə-ṭaṭəp, bird species.

ṭaṭən, be true.

ṭatkɛ, be lame.

ṭatla, be sour (food).

ṭatla, spoiled (food).

tatq, too long, much—

rabɛna ra tatq bql, the rope is (still) too long.

tawin, once.

ṭə (referable to ṭei), it—

ṭə mar fɛ mu ṭə yq ṭi, it does not befit you to do this.

q-tas qṭə kot, he walks past.

ṭə, for.

təba ṭanle, eighty.

tobā ṭaran ṭofət, fifty.

kə-təbəmpr, lizard species.

təf, skin, flay.

a-təf, binding of roof.

ṭəfətənqñ, very many.

q-tək, ṭə- (or atək), harness antelope.

kə-tək, palaver.

təkəs, learn.

təkxa, teach.

təktək, tickle.

təktəkne, struggle.

ṭəl, hear, obey.

q-ṭəl, a-, hearer.

ṭəla, hear, feel, smell, perceive.

ṭəlanɛ, wait for.

- t̄əli, shoot (plant, seed).
 t̄əlm̄ə, slope.
 t̄əln̄ə, feel—t̄əln̄ə dor, feel hunger.
 t̄əli, come out in plenty.
 t̄əlp̄ə, jump down, come down (lightning).
 t̄əlp̄ir, alight upon.
 t̄əm, t̄əñ, put down.
 t̄əma, stand, stop, be—
 n̄a t̄əma t̄in, be naked.
 af̄əf̄ n̄a t̄əma su rodi, the wind is against us.
 t̄əma, be about to.
 t̄əma daran, help—
 it̄əmam̄u daran, I help you.
 t̄əma . . . k̄edi, head.
 t̄əma yufra, be ruffled.
 o-t̄əma, foundation.
 ma-t̄əma, condition, rank.
 t̄əm̄ər, build, call.
 a-t̄əm̄əru, catfish.
 a-t̄əm̄ət, end, butt end, measure of powder.
 t̄əm̄ər, erect.
 t̄əmi, wake (tr.).
 t̄əm̄ne, quite.
 t̄əm̄n̄ə, wake.
 t̄əmp, get spines, blades.
 k̄ə-t̄əmp, t̄ə- (or o-, ɛ-), stalk (young), blade of grass.
 a-t̄əmp, ɛ-, river bank.
 k̄ə-t̄əmp, t̄ə-, awl.
 t̄əmp̄ər, be tight (garment).
 t̄əmp̄ta, reel.
 t̄əms̄ər, halt (intr.)
 t̄ən, shock (electric fish).
 a-t̄ən, ɛ-, dog.
 ma-t̄ən (t̄ɔ̄ri, t̄ən), oracle.
 t̄əna, be able, be master of, control.
 t̄ən̄an̄ə, be level, be a match.
 t̄ən̄əp̄əs, smooth.

- a-təni, ma-, bead (brown).
 tənt, mow.
 tənt, collect (?).
 kə-tənta, t̄ə-, cataract.
 t̄ənt̄ən, follow.
 təntnəs, contract, stretch (water).
 tər, attentively.
 tən, steadfastly.
 kə-tən, t̄ə-, catfish.
 t̄ənər, put.
 tən̄k, keep quiet.
 t̄ən̄k, hush.
 o-t̄ən̄k, chill.
 a-tən̄k, root.
 tən̄kan̄e (imp.), be too close, narrow, in a difficulty.
 a-t̄ən̄kər, ɸ-, molar.
 ra-t̄ən̄ka, na-, ivory, tusk.
 tən̄kli, demolish.
 t̄əp, begin.
 kə-t̄əp, beginning.
 kə-t̄əp, t̄ə-, fashion, sort, kind.
 t̄əp̄ā, once.
 t̄əpe, begin (intr.).
 t̄əpi, create.
 kə-t̄əp̄i, t̄ə-, cock.
 t̄ər, shock (electric fish).
 t̄ərār, steadily.
 t̄ərə, love (tr.).
 t̄ərəm, callow, bare (as bird).
 t̄ərma, get naked.
 t̄ərm̄e, recover.
 t̄ənəp t̄ənəp, smooth.
 a-t̄əsoma, reason, because.
 t̄ətək, tickle.
 t̄ət̄k̄e, walk lame.
 t̄əsəm, sneeze.
 t̄e, not ; to form negative adjectives, for the meaning of which
 see the second part of the word.

- tei, be over ripe, rot.
 t̄ɛ (L.), remain, wait, leave.
 t̄ɛ, let me.
 t̄ɛ obara, take widow.
 t̄ɛ romant̄, be drowned.
 t̄ɛ wuni r̄əka ka k̄afi, bequeath.
 t̄ɛ, by chance.
 k̄ə-t̄ɛ (k̄q̄n̄) der, absence.
 a-t̄ɛb̄ɛn̄, ɛ-, girdle (leather).
 a-tebetebe, syphilis (?)
 t̄ɛbl̄ɛ, lower (lip).
 a-t̄ɛb̄ɛ, ɛ-, civet cat.
 t̄ɛbli, turn inside out.
 t̄ɛf, clean.
 t̄ɛf̄ər, be yellow (person).
 t̄ɛhq̄, t̄q̄, mind not to.
 t̄ɛi, sun (tr.).
 tei, bend back.
 t̄ɛi, cease, leave, abandon, abstain from—
 īterumu, ītemu, I abandon you.
 t̄ɛi: adjectives with this termination correspond to those
 ending in able, -ish, etc.
 t̄ɛi, ȳɛt̄ (see also t̄ai), affair, matter, things—
 m̄qh̄q̄ ma t̄ɛi t̄a ya, as things are.
 t̄ɛi o t̄ɛi, anything, everything.
 a-t̄ɛi, ɛ-, ant hill (large).
 t̄ɛis, leave here and there.
 t̄ɛk = tek = l̄ek.
 tek, t̄ɛk, be deep red.
 tek tek, make enquiries.
 a-tek, ɛ-, ma-, ceiling, upper platform in roof, rack.
 t̄ɛka riddle.
 t̄ɛk̄ɛ, blame, hate.
 ma-t̄ɛk̄ɛ, ill-will.
 teki, bad luck.
 t̄ɛl strange.
 k̄ə-t̄ɛl, t̄ɛ-, grasshopper.

- ka-ṭɛl, garden.
 ma-ṭɛl, spice.
 ṭɛla, call invite.
 a-teli, ma-, trap.
 i-ṭɛli, ma- (or ṭɛli), sores at corners of mouth.
 a-ṭɛlkonṭ, ma-, hornet.
 ṭɛlma, gabble.
 ṭɛlma, talkative.
 kə-ṭɛlma (no pl.) babbler.
 kə-ṭɛlma ṃɔdu, prattler.
 a-ṭɛm, ɛ-, guinea fowl.
 ɔ-tem (pl. temna), old man.
 kə-ṭɛma, ṭə-, horn (war).
 a-ṭɛmbɛli, ɛ-, night jar.
 kə-ṭɛmɛ, ṭə-, winnowing dish for rice.
 ṭɛmi, wake up.
 a-temne, Temne.
 ṭɛmp, get wise, become clear.
 kə-ṭɛmp, ṭə-, wisdom, sense.
 ṭɛmpəs, make and get sense, edify.
 ṭɛmpi, be thin (liquids).
 ṭɛn, annoy.
 ṭɛn, carve, cut up.
 ṭɛn, look for, ask (as wife), be guilty.
 ṭɛn matən, divine.
 ṭɛn, then, now.
 ṭa-ṭɛn, truth, justice.
 ṭɛna, engage (wife), for another, provide for.
 ṭɛnãne, be equal.
 ṭɛnd, annoy.
 ṭɛnɔñ, to-day.
 ṭɛns, look for.
 ṭɛnɕia, glean.
 ṭɛnṭ, hand over.
 kə-ṭɛnṭ, bald head.
 a-ṭɛnta, ɛ-, hammock.
 ṭɛnṭɛi, be mischievous.

- ṭənṭənẹ, indeed, truly.
 ṭənṭənṭə̣ṇ, certainty.
 a-ṭə̣nḅə̣ṇ, squirrel species.
 a-ṭə̣ṇ, anvil.
 pọṇ-ṭə̣nạ, mature.
 ke-ṭə̣ṇ, ṭə-, hill.
 ṭə̣nga, reach, become.
 ṭə̣nḳri, prick (ears).
 ṭə̣p, plant, cultivate.
 (ỵẹṭ) ɛ-ṭə̣p, cultivated plants.
 ṭə̣p, be apt to break in two.
 ṭə̣pa, translate, interpret.
 ṭə̣pa, pass over.
 ṭə̣p̣ṭə̣p, be brittle.
 ṭə̣p̣ə̣r, infect.
 ṭə̣pi ṭə̣pi mara ma, poll (tree).
 o-ṭə̣pi ṭə̣pi, a-, top of tree.
 ṭə̣pra, chatter.
 ṭə̣ṛ, let go, divorce.
 ṭə̣r, dislike, be improper for.
 ma-ṭə̣r, seed.
 ṭə̣ra, forgive.
 a-ṭə̣rạnẹ, a-, monstrous child.
 a-ṭə̣rạf̣ẹ, ɛ-, bit, bridle.
 ṭə̣rịṭẹi, be unfortunate (hated by all).
 ṭə̣rị ṭẹi, unfortunate.
 ma-ṭə̣ri, wrong (in law), guilt.
 ṭə̣rnẹ, die.
 ṭə̣s, shallow.
 ṭə̣sa (ṇɛ), please, be pleased.
 ṭə̣sla, be sour (food).
 ṭə̣ṭa, cackle.
 ṭə̣ṭarạ keỵq̣ ṭai, helpless, stupid.
 a-ṭə̣ṭə̣l, ɛ-, groin.
 ṭə̣ṭẹ, presently, now.
 ṭə̣ṭẹ, dry.
 ṭə̣ṭi, not know.

- teti, some time ago.
 a-tətka, ɛ-, butterfly, moth.
 tətəfoi, easy.
 a-tət tət, a woman's *kriſi*.
 a-tetu (?), messenger.
 teya, sell by retail.
 t̥eyq, neglect.
 (bi) ti, very (dark).
 ma-ti, pus.
 t̥i, it, them.
 t̥ia, remain.
 t̥ia som, hence.
 t̥ian, it, they.
 kə-tiar, t̥ə-, cricket (large).
 ma-t̥ii, vexation.
 q-t̥ik (male), a-, stranger.
 a-tik, basket.
 t̥ikəs, estrange, make strange.
 t̥il, different.
 t̥ila, sell.
 kə-tilolo, t̥ə-, cricket (small).
 tilq̄n, steep—
 ka-t̥en kət̥əma tilq̄n, the hill is steep (from below).
 ikəli ka kət̥en rorata tilq̄n, I see the hill is steep
 (from above).
 t̥im, fight, endeavour—
 i la ʙo t̥im, I made it my endeavour.
 ka-t̥im, combat—
 wuni ka-t̥im, a warrior.
 t̥ima (nɛ), bustle.
 ɛ-t̥ima, ammunition.
 t̥i mane (ɔ̄i mane), struggle (intr.).
 kə-timq̄, net with round hoop used by women.
 t̥in, be empty, bare, naked.
 t̥in, empty, naked (?)—
 kə-t̥in, for nothing, in vain.
 tin, squeeze.

- ʈinʈi, catch.
 a-ʈin, ɛ-, anvil.
 kə-ʈin, ʈə-, hill.
 ʈina, put grass on a house.
 q-ʈina, roof.
 tinkanɛ, be tight, squeeze, importune (with moderation),
 be constipated, confine.
 tin̄kər, press down on, harass, importune.
 a-tin̄kɔ, pit of stomach.
 a-tin̄kɔ, snail.
 tipɛ tiple, close, repair.
 kə-tipra, ʈə-, bird species (eats pepper).
 a-ʈir, centre of whirlpool.
 ma-ʈir, blood.
 o-ʈira, a-, female stranger.
 ka-tiri, yaws.
 tirin, labour.
 ʈis, be drunk, intoxicated.
 ʈis, drunk.
 a-tis, knife.
 a-tis afona, razor.
 ka-tisa, beauty.
 tiskar, clip (hair).
 tit, choose.
 kə-tit, choice.
 kə-ʈit, anus, space between buttocks.
 ʈiʈɛp, be sourish.
 ʈɔ, pound (rice).
 kə-ʈo, 4.0–6.0 p.m.
 ʈo, how many, what; ʈɔ pɛɛ (pəyie), what news.
 ʈopɛ, how are you (afternoon salutation) [reply ʈei o ʈei,
 nothing (is the matter with me)].
 tɔ, now.
 tɔ rəs, for the present.
 tɔ ralɔm, ere now.
 atɔ, law, adze.
 ʈoblanɛ, gabble, twitter.

- kə-tobo, t̪ə-, cloth (for burial).
 a-tof, head pad, coil.
 a-tɔf, t̪ə-, country, ground.
 ɛ-tɔf (pl. form), earth, soil.
 t̪ɔfãt̪, t̪ɔfɔt̪, ten.
 t̪ɔfɔt̪ t̪ãmtresas, eighteen.
 t̪ɔfɔt̪ niñ, eleven.
 t̪ɔfɔt̪ t̪ãmãt̪, fifteen.
 t̪ɔfəl, be cool, soft (voice, hand).
 t̪ɔfəl, quiet, cool.
 t̪ɔfi, choose.
 t̪ɔfi...an der, take something out of the body by witchcraft,
 and make man lean ; or remove rice from farm.
 t̪ɔfla (imp.), get cool.
 t̪ɔfləs, appease, be cool, satisfy (hunger).
 t̪ɔfləs, calm.
 a-tofo, bag (of bamboo cord).
 t̪ɔi, burn, roast.
 t̪ɔi, roast.
 t̪ɔi muleɣ, singe.
 t̪ɔis, boast, praise.
 t̪ɔk, praise.
 t̪ɔk wuni abolo, choke.
 t̪ɔkər̃ wuni abolo, be choked.
 o-t̪ɔk, ɛ-, friend, companion.
 a-tok, each cross pair in the game in which boys sit in four
 angles of a cross.
 kə-tok, t̪ə-, firewood.
 t̪ɔka, dip (gourd).
 a-tokãn, ɛ-, or kə-, t̪ə-, corn stalk.
 t̪ɔkər̃, t̪ɔkəs, press, choke (of weeds), encumber.
 t̪ɔkəs, praise.
 kə-tɔkɛ, spout, opening for liquid.
 toke toke, on tiptoe.
 t̪ɔki, be dense, heavy (rain) ; be in disorder.
 t̪ɔki, narrow, overgrown (road).
 t̪ɔkɔ, now.

- t̄òkó, afraid.
 a-t̄òkò, ɛ-, fowl.
 a-t̄òkòl, ɛ-, bush fowl.
 o-t̄òkòma, a-, namesake.
 t̄òkti, fish.
 t̄òl, rear, mind, kindle (fire).
 ɔ-t̄òl, a-, herdsman.
 t̄əsəm t̄ət̄òl, cattle.
 (yɛt̄) ɛt̄òl, small cattle (sheep and goats).
 a-t̄òl, ɛ-, medicine, amulet; a-t̄òl asopa, ointment.
 o-t̄ól, a-, beggar.
 ra-t̄ol, machine.
 tola (t̄aká), tolor (t̄a), beg for—
 itolirumu, I beg from you.
 ɔ-tola, kola nut.
 t̄òlɛr, set fire to.
 tolor, beg from.
 kə-tolo(n), bald head (baldness).
 t̄òlòṅ t̄òlòṅ, be steep.
 kə-tòlu, jackal.
 t̄òlòṅ, upright, due (of direction).
 kə-tolone, shaved head.
 t̄òm, chew, ruminate.
 ɔ-toma, a-, namesake.
 t̄òmlə, watch, keep guard.
 t̄òmnɛ, grate the teeth.
 t̄òmq, dance.
 t̄òmq, wrong.
 a-t̄òmq, ɛ-, dancer.
 kə-tòmq, dance; (children) kònkò fiko fiko; (Susu)
 kə-saṅba; (Mandingo) a-bòṅkò.
 t̄òmpq, do wrong, have a defect.
 kə-tòmpq, t̄ə-, fault, vice, defect.
 t̄òmti t̄òmti, be rough (as stone).
 t̄òn (? t̄òṅ), move.
 kə-tòn, t̄ə-, cat-fish.
 t̄ònd, cook for, sacrifice.

a-tonɛ (?), tree species (matɔnɛ, grapes).

tɔni, be thankful to.

a-toni, ɛ-, bush left in farm.

a-tono, good luck (Susu word).

tɔns, deceive.

kə-tɔnt, tə-, small creek.

a-tonta, ɛ-, wasp's nest.

tontər, sit halfway on a seat.

tɔnti, find fault with.

tontɛ, cower, squat, couch (beast).

tɔntɔ, coax, flatter, console, persuade.

tɔn, leak, overflow.

tɔn, cook.

tɔn, move, push away, remove.

tɔn, hence—

pəwon fɛ tɔn, it will not be long.

tɔn, too much—

anatamp na bana tɔn, the ropes are too big.

a-tɔn, ɛ-, law.

a-tɔn, heap of sticks (half-burnt, on farm).

ɔ-tɔn, a-, cook.

kə-tɔn, tə-, cane.

ra-tɔn, middle (adj.).

ra-tɔn, half.

kə-tɔn, tə-, middle, waist.

tɔna, echo.

kə-tɔna, tə-, echo, sound.

a-tɔnbələ, kind of caterpillar.

o-tɔni, leak.

tɔnk, run away (from).

tɔnka, debate, judge, have a lawsuit.

a-tɔnka, ɛ-, matter, plea (in lawsuit), case.

a-tɔnkañ, ɛ-, bunch of kola nuts.

tɔnkar, run away to.

tɔnkəs, run away.

tɔnkla, assemble.

a-tɔnkq, ɛ-, chisel (for palm wine).

- ʔoŋe, cook meal.
 ʔoŋs, deceive.
 ʔoŋs, move about (act.).
 ʔoŋs, dye.
 ʔop, come down from.
 ʔopa, rough out (image).
 ɛ-topa, oakum.
 kə-ʔopai, ʔə-, groove of upper lip.
 o-topɛ, peeling of the skin (sun); bruise.
 ʔopi, take off.
 topi, make sore.
 a-topo, ɛ-, leaf funnel.
 ʔor, breed, bear.
 tor, come down, flow, alight, fall (rain).
 tòrà, humble, help down.
 ʔorá, attack.
 torana (?), send down.
 ʔoranɛ, die.
 torər, come down, get dark (with rain-clouds); pounce,
 come down on, catch (cold) (imp.)—
 ʔʔaŋk ʔtorər mi, I caught cold.
 ʔori, declare, interpret, show.
 ʔori yeyɛɛ yiaŋ, identify (goods).
 ʔorinɛ, appear.
 a-ʔorɔ, ma-, mite, moth (eats hair of hide).
 a-ʔorɔ, witch's transformation gown.
 ma-ʔorɔ, toil.
 a-toroke, ɛ-, green parrot.
 ʔorɔn, east—
 antemɛ aʔorɔn, the eastern Timue.
 ʔos, come lower.
 ʔosa, boil, ferment.
 ʔosa, call back.
 ʔosa, connect (crossways).
 kə-ʔosane, ʔə- (?), joint.
 ʔosi, ʔuʂi (or ʔosi), pull out, pluck (fowl), break (chain).
 ʔot, suck.

- a-ṭṭṭ, fly.
 ṭṭṭ, good, kind.
 ṭṭi, pick (palm-nuts).
 ṭṭṭia, indulge (child).
 a-ṭṭṭok, ḡ-, melee, uproar.
 ṭṭṭkṭ, first.
 kə-tṭṭore, ṭə-, rice stalk (standing, with ears).
 a-tṭṭoro, pigeon.
 kə-ṭṭṭsa, ṭə-, timber tree.
 ṭu, be sick.
 ṭu kor; tu raṭu rabom, menstruate.
 ṭu nof, menstruous.
 ra-ṭu, disease—
 raṭu na bomña, menstruation.
 kə-tña, calabash.
 tuba, concern.
 tubi (from Arabic), repent.
 o-tubilei, a-, proselyte.
 tuḡšima, brittle.
 tuf, spit, fall (rain).
 tuf mḡsmḡs, drizzle.
 a-tufəl, ḡ- (or a-ṭufəl), swarm (ants).
 tufta, be lavish with.
 ṭui, be hard, ill, scarce.
 ṭui ṭai, difficult.
 tui, hang (ears).
 a-tuk, ḡ-, straw, rice stalk (ear cut).
 kə-ṭuk, epilepsy.
 a-tukuñ, ḡ-, flower-bed.
 a-ṭukuṭḡke-, ma-, water-rail (?).
 ra-ṭul, na-, palm string.
 ra-ṭul, na-, green tree-snake (*Dryophis fulgida*).
 kə-tuli, ṭə-, centre pole (house), mast.
 i-tumba, ma-, poison.
 o-tumbala, a-, large leopard.
 i-tumbi (or a-), ma-, tamarind.
 a-tumpañ, Pḡro "fire."

- a-*ṭumbu*, ma-, lead (mineral).
 a-*tumu*, fish species.
tun, lie (on).
tunt, measure, gauge, sound.
tuntanę, compare.
ṭuñ, strike with fist, push.
tuñ, only.
ṭə-tuñ, midrib floor.
ṭyña, beat against.
ṭuñãne, knock (against), jolt.
tuñk, run away.
kə-tuñk, *ṭə-*, fish trap.
tuñka, plead, argue, judge.
 a-*tuñka*, a kind of shell.
kə-tuñkər, *ṭə-*, stirring-stick.
tũnkla, collect, pack.
tuñkli, turn upside down (box).
 a-*tuñku*, dwarf.
ṭuñq, jest.
ra-ṭunq, humour.
tunqho, behold !
tup, try.
ṭup, bruise.
 a-*ṭup*, bruise on the toe.
ṭupã (L.), *tupa* (S.), ford.
tupəs, divine, cast lots.
ṭupì, repent.
ṭura, assail, charge, attack.
 u-*tura*, bull (Mandingo word).
 a-*turane*, slope.
kə-ture (?), insect species.
 a-*turma*, trumpet (small).
Turuma, meeting-place of Ragbenle.
 a-*turuñka*, *ę-*, fan palm.
ṭus, be sickly, make sick.
tusi, pull out.
ṭusnę, malinger.

ʦuʦ, be jealous.
 a-ʦuʦ, ʦ-, snout.
 kə-ʦuʦ, envy.
 a-tuʦŋ, maggot, caterpillar.
 ʦuʦunʦ, cleanse (mouth).
 tu twi, strange—
 ʦai tu twi ʦai, strange occurrence.
 a-tutuŋ, caterpillar.

U.

d-uba, r-, ink.
 ʦ-ufəl, heap.
 k-ule, ʦ-, light, bamboo split and tied as torch (lighted).
 k-ulis, ʦ-, scorpion.
 m-ulfu, wool.
 k-uma, ʦ-, box.
 k-umafelen, veil.
 n-ump, m-, story, fable.
 r-uma, s-, "shirt."
 r-uma, s-, placenta—
 o (ra) ta tor he rotqf, the placenta has not come
 away yet.
 o tor (ranə) rotqf, it has come away.
 n-ump, m-, story.
 r-umpa, n-, bowels.
 n-umpəl, m-, y-, shadow.
 r-unda sinka, s-, narrow pass.
 r-unia, s-, crowd.
 k-unku, r-, long circumcision gowns.
 r-unʦ, s-, piles.
 m-un ta, net.
 k-upa, ʦ-, feather.
 k-upəs, ʦ-, haft of a tool.
 k-urkuru, ʦ-, compound, enclosure shut in by fence round
 house.
 k-urk-uru, ʦ- urʦ-, compound.

k-uru, ʈ-, sky.
 s-uti (? sing), prisoners (war).
 k-uti, ʈ-, drove, swarm (bees).

W,

wa, of—

qđer wa qbai, the place of the king.
 wai, pay, buy.
 wai akăši, pay fine.
 kə-waika, ʈə-, maggot (?) in palm wine.
 a-wakhati, ɛ-, hour (old word).
 waknɛ, be brown (midway between black and yellow).
 kə-wal, ʈə-, meeting place in bush, circumcision place in
 bush, cooking place in bush.
 wala, wale, abate (intr.).
 kə-wāle, light (of lamp).
 wali, stretch (arms).
 kə-wali, fathom.
 a-walka, ɛ-, prayerboard.
 o-wan (pl. a-wut), child.
 wan bera, daughter.
 wan duni (= runi), son.
 wan kapure, bastard.
 wan kom, freeborn.
 kə-wandi, ʈə-, lesson.
 wan (imp.), be clear, light.
 kə-wān, ʈə-, chair.
 kə-wan, light (of sun).
 wana, get clear.
 wanəs, make clear.
 wanka, put on tabu.
 wanke, take off charm, tabu.
 waran, be bright (sky), clean (house, vessel).
 warka, embroider.
 was, clean with hoe, clear up.
 o-wasər, a-, son's wife.

- kə-wasa, t̄ə-, kaolin, chalk.
 wasn̄ɛ, get light.
 o-wat, boy.
 wat oruni, boy.
 wat m̄ɔt t̄ɛ̄na (just full grown), youth.
 watobet̄ (watof̄ɛt), af̄ɛt, baby (one year and upwards).
 wat, be lascivious.
 wɛ (woi) abe (pl. ɛ̄be), cry out, scream.
 wɛk, draw, wring out, crush, milk.
 wɛkəs, squeeze.
 weken̄, gaily.
 wela, wither.
 wɛl wɛl, be thin (garment), transparent.
 wɛl wɛl, loose.
 wɛna, beautifully.
 wɛ̄na, shout (in anger).
 wɛ̄nk wɛ̄nk, transparent.
 wēnke, gaily.
 wɛ̄nklēn̄, crash (pottery in falling).
 wɛ̄nk wɛ̄nk, be transparent (glass).
 wɛ̄n wɛ̄n u, sparkle, twinkle.
 a-wɛp̄ɔt, ɛ-, spring.
 wɛp̄ta, contract (by heat, etc.).
 wɛp̄tanɛ, fall in.
 a-wɛr̄ɔk, ɛ-, coarse mat.
 a-wɛr̄ɛ, ɛ-, crumbs (K.).
 wɛ̄ta, squeeze.
 wɛ̄t̄ wɛ̄t̄, be disgusted.
 a-wɛw̄ɛ, inside baserings of roof.
 kə-wil, fish species.
 win, once, the same.
 wof̄ɛ, fuel.
 wɔ h̄ɛ̄, bak̄ɔr̄, be fragile.
 wqi ābe, scream.
 wq̄inyi, sharp.
 ra-wok ra-fet, small rains.
 wɔk̄əl wɔk̄əl, rustling.

- wokər, applaud (shout).
 wol, play.
 a-wōl, ɛ-, game.
 a-wola, ɛ-, crust (of rice bread), rind (of tree), shell (leguminous plant, maize, ground nuts).
 wolane, amuse.
 o-wolane, a-, playfellow.
 ɛ-wolane, toys.
 o-wōliso, a-, house slave.
 woma, rough (rice), in the husk.
 wq̄mptane, fall in (cheeks), warp.
 won, be warm, hot.
 wq̄n, shake, clap.
 wq̄n, stay long, go on, be long—
 q̄ won hɛ bok, he soon cries.
 pə won fɛ tɔya, it is not very long.
 wq̄n, put on, wear.
 ma-won, yam (bush).
 wq̄na wuni raɟar, enslave.
 a-wona, shouting.
 wonane, have fever, ague.
 ma-wonane, fever.
 wq̄nd, invade, rape.
 o-wq̄nra, entrance.
 wons, warm.
 wq̄ns, sharpen.
 wq̄nt, feed, graze.
 a-wq̄nt, ear-ring (K.).
 a-wq̄nt, ɛ-, wattle (of cock).
 a-wq̄nt, bait.
 o-wont, a-, brother, sister (B.F., B.M.).
 wq̄ntnɛ (ka), live by, live on.
 wq̄n, be brown (horse).
 wq̄n, enter, set, assent to (usually with negative), get into the habit of, be in the habit of—
 q̄baɟ won, he is a farmer.
 ko-wq̄n, suit (clothes).

won̄a, make noise.

a-wq̄n̄an̄e, society for farm work, helping one another.

wq̄n̄an̄e, form a company, make an agreement.

q-wq̄n̄ər, a-, entrance.

wq̄ni, sharp.

ma-wq̄ni mantis, blade (knife).

won̄ka, abate (intr.)—

okom kəwon̄ka, the rain began to leave off.

won̄kər, clear (farm).

a-wq̄n̄ko, Pq̄ro dance.

a-won̄ko wān̄ka, ɛ-, war bells.

won̄s, warm.

wop, catch hold, accede to, admit, penetrate (bullet), control.

wop̄ asum, keep fast.

wop̄ər, take the fancy.

na-wq̄r, serval.

a-wq̄ra, ɛ-, first wife of chief.

ma-wōra, ring for beating konte.

wq̄rəp, dream.

a-wq̄rdq, ɛ-, sickle.

kə-wq̄rɛ, t̄ə-, cattle-yard.

wq̄rka, crawl (insect, child).

a-worwora, ɛ-, bulrush (?).

wos, dry.

o-wos, a husband.

wosa, answer (yes), confess, assent to.

a-wosa, answer.

wqsər, flow.

wosi, be solid (food).

wōši, dry.

q-wosi, drought.

kə-woso, t̄ə-, chalk.

wq̄t, break in pieces (tr.), shatter.

wq̄t, in pieces, all to bits—

q̄bainye wq̄t, he broke it to bits.

wq̄ta, be ruined.

wq̄tər, sharpen, whet.

- kə-woto, t̥ə-, chimpanzee (?).
 a-wotq, ɛ-, bandage for scrotum.
 na-woto (pl.), strap.
 ra-wũ, t̥ə-, knee.
 wufnɛ, wash (intr.).
 wufte, make a rustling noise.
 wufti, dig out (*e.g.* buried cassava), bring up old palaver.
 wuka, retch.
 wukanɛ, disgust.
 a-wùl, ɛ-, ma-, thousand.
 a-wũl, ma- (or ɛ-), noose (for antelope, etc.).
 ta-wul, duiker.
 a-wula, ɛ-, long road, distance, wilderness.
 wun, be hot.
 o-wuni (pl. afəm), person.
 wuni ot̥ql, artisan.
 wuni r̥qkɛ t̥unkar } judge.
 wuni p̥əkɛ t̥unkar }
 wuni ba, wuni b̥aka, slave.
 wuni bom ob̥ala, married woman.
 wuni kul̥ananɛ, half-breed.
 wuni kafon, barber.
 wuni dif t̥əsem, butcher.
 wuni k'abalma, man.
 wuni k'abasa, woman.
 wuni k̥etila, trader.
 wuni yqr, hypocrite.
 wuni nam, some one.
 wuni o wuni, everybody.
 a-wuni, Pqro dance.
 wunnɛ, disgust.
 wuno, wunq̃ñ, such an one.
 wuñka, bulge.
 wuñk̥ər, cut down stumps.
 wur, go out from (inanimate subject, animate object); come
 out from (with or without ka); go out into (inanimate
 object); produce, get, lose colour.

wur ibonṭ, smell (intr).
 wur ɛbəpər, get leaves.
 wur maleni, get flowers.
 wura wuni maṭir, bleed.
 wura wuni ratar, free slave.
 wuranɛ, come up (seed), appear (moon).
 wurɛ, understand, contrive.
 wurunɛ, plan.
 wus, come into car.
 a-wút (pl.), children (larger than afet), brood.

Y.

ya, lodge.
 ya, leave.
 ya, thus.
 ya, mother, madam.
 yaṭt, father's (mother's) brother's wife.
 q-ya, mistress, mother.
 o-yǎ', lodging.
 kə-yaba, ɬə-, onion.
 yaḃi, explain.
 a-yabi, ɛ-, answer.
 a-yǎbi, horn (instrument).
 a-yabo, ɛ-, heron.
 kə-yafa, ɬə-, hut, tent.
 a-yaflani (= losir), large bird that climbs trees.
 yafyaf, disgrace.
 yai, abase, be low (price).
 yaḃi, worthless.
 yai, hover.
 kə-yaia, weakness.
 ra-yaḃi, weakness, worthlessness—
 ra rayai, a worthless thing.
 yak, wash (clothes, pottery).
 e-yaka [pl. form], present (Mohammedan after fast).
 kə-yaka, pə-, rice.

- pə-yǎka (pl. form), good rice.
 yako, suddenly.
 yakǫñ, quickly.
 a-yakumalę, mouse species.
 a-yal, ʧə, boat.
 aiñ-yale (?), lizard (cries at night).
 yałoa, get shiny.
 a-yama, cortège.
 a-yamana (from Arabic), age, greater part, assembly.
 yamari, order.
 a-yamari, order.
 yamari, covetous.
 yamər, court.
 o-yamba (a) kala, beggar.
 a-yambo, ma-, loin cloth for initiants.
 a-yambo, ma-, woman's gown.
 yamq, hire.
 a-yamp, e-, swamp.
 yampun, folly.
 yandę(ñ), I pray ! pray !
 yanę, wash.
 a-yanle, ę-, holiday, day of merriment.
 yannę, wash (refl.).
 yanq, be late (in forenoon).
 yanʧa, wander.
 yantnę, drop off.
 yantomi, May.
 yañ, thus.
 ra-yañ, noon, hot part of the day.
 yañ a yañ, so and so.
 yanęñ, now.
 a-yañfa, e-, conspiracy.
 kə-yañk, ʧə-, ram, he goat.
 yañkiñ, now.
 kə-yañka, ʧə-, cave.
 a-yañka, ę-, dance apron (leaves), apron for man undergoing
 poison ordeal.

- kə-yankita, snake species (? *Dryophis ahaetulla*).
 kə-yānkita, ʔə-, brushwood.
 á-yānkət, e-, bunch (seed, large; flowers).
 o-yānku, a-, hunter.
 yānkuba (from Arabic), eclipse.
 yānq̄r, spend day with.
 yānyānq̄, be, get daylight.
 yao, yea.
 yâo, interj. (? reproof).
 yar, shiver.
 yarər, be cold.
 a-yarɣlal, ? mongoose (cat of grass field).
 a-yari, ma-, cat (yari, only as vocative).
 yari, open wide.
 a-yāria, a-, freed female slave, made wife.
 a-yarq̄ (ainyaro), ma-, snake species.
 yarsa, shake (?).
 yasanq̄, jump, frolic.
 yàs yás, active—
 owa towq̄ oyàs yás, this boy is active.
 yaʔ, snub, frighten.
 yata (nq̄), shake (intr.), jar.
 yata, error.
 o-yatki, a-, companion, friend.
 yaʔnq̄, shudder.
 yaʔnq̄, fear, respect, be frightened.
 yayq̄n̄, be spacious.
 ye, yi, than, as.
 yɣfa, come, go away, down, from.
 yɣfər, spring, rise.
 a-yefu, dropsy.
 yɣk, feign, feint.
 yɣkəp (? yekəp), falter, stammer.
 yɣksi, demolish, spread out (grass).
 yɣksinq̄, offend, be covered with (insult).
 yɣk yɣk, flap (wings), flutter.
 yekyek, blind man's buff.

- yək yəkər, strew.
 yəl, feel cold.
 a-yel, ma-, island.
 ɟ-yəli, a-, singer.
 yel yel, shine (as stars).
 ra-yəm, lie.
 yem, lying.
 yema, lie.
 yema, wish, begin.
 yema, where.
 yəmas, be desirable.
 yəmlə, be insipid.
 a-yəmp, ɟ-, bag.
 yəmpir, gently.
 a-yemre, ɟ-, house (two stones).
 yemsa, lie about.
 yənt, hand over.
 yən̄ta, give, hand.
 yən̄tan̄ɟ, project.
 yən̄tan̄ɟ, become great.
 yən̄tər, direct (eyes).
 ma-yən̄tə, sesame.
 a-yən̄təs (from English), hinge.
 yen (imp.), be silent, desolate.
 yəir, waste.
 yənk, heal, be quick.
 yənk mader, get well.
 yənk ma der, well!
 yənk mader, lively, well.
 yənk nap, judge quickly, rashly.
 yənkə, be ready to.
 yənki, be quick to (habitually).
 yənki bal, be quarrelsome.
 yənki mader, be well.
 yənksa mader, be active.
 yənkuba, eclipse (Mori word) [the Timne say: aiñyari
 wop an of, a cat caught the moon].

- yep, lend.
 yep, falter.
 kə-yəpa, t̪ə-, pincers.
 yepsanə, do by turns.
 yər, tremble, quiver, move involuntarily—
 — bakbak, — barbar, — t̪ərtər, tremble like old men.
 yer, give.
 a-yer, ɛ-, share.
 kə-yər, t̪ə-, border (field, river, etc.), edge.
 yəranə, share.
 yetki, clear up.
 yeryer, be sour.
 yeryera, become sour.
 a-yese, n-, weft.
 yəsi, demolish.
 ɛ-yesinə, ornaments.
 yesia, adorn, bedeck.
 yəs yəs, quick.
 yət, lose (small object).
 yet (pl.), things.
 yət̪əluk, booty.
 yət̪ət̪əl, cattle.
 yəta (rəron), lose (road), err.
 kə-yəta, fault.
 yi, be, live.
 yi ka mənə, be in love with.
 yi kor, be pregnant.
 yi, it, them.
 ye, yi, than.
 ra-yi, t̪ə-, anvil.
 yi hɛ, negative verb.
 abamp oyihə koʃinə, the bird is not loosening itself.
 amiyq miye, nothing can be done.
 mayq mayihə, there is no help.
 yi rapure, commit adultery.
 yia, lodge.
 yian, it, they, etc.

- a-yibā, ɛ-, vulture, hunter's pocket.
 yif, ask.
 yifa, be unclean (ceremonially).
 yifa, unclean (Mohammedan).
 yifət, interrogate.
 yifyif, shaggy.
 kə-yik, t̪ə-, monkey.
 a-yiki, respect, glory.
 yikis, glorify.
 yim, red.
 yimli, be gloomy (day only, not evening), get gloomy.
 yimra, flush.
 a-yin, ɛ-, eyebrow.
 a-yina, "soul," phantom, hallucination, memory image; when
 you see long shadows on wall, like men, you say,
 "Dead man's ayina has come."
 a-yina, child born with teeth.
 a-yina, ɛ-, girdle (leather or cloth).
 ko-yina, spindle.
 a-yintali, ɛ-, apparition.
 ma-yink, wax.
 yiŋkta, shake.
 ma-yinyiŋ, beer (of ayinyiŋ).
 yir, yirər, sit down against one's will; perch (bird) from
 exhaustion, be on one's shoulders, head (palaver).
 yira, live, sit, be aground.
 q-yira, ma-, dwelling.
 ma-yira (pl. form), dwelling-place.
 o-yiranɛ, a-, dependant, inmate of house.
 ka-yirkɛ-, counting (with stones and tasbū = beads).
 a-yirkɛ, account.
 yirka, compute.
 yiryir, drizzling.
 yisa, hoist (sail).
 yisnɛ, settle down, fall (by missing a chair).
 a-yiṭa, war magic, carried among the enemy by a man who
 falls down with it.

yiwiñan, together.

yq, do, make.

yq, cause—

qyqmi ifənta, he made me lie down.

yq . . . fəia, heat.

yq rəñ, flash (lightning).

yqβəkərɛ, click.

yqβq, swampy.

yqfət, be soft (bed).

yqfət, soft.

ma-yqi, piassava.

yqi, hasty.

yqfu yqfu, be soft (wood).

yqk, snap (dog).

a-yqk, forked stick, to hold swamp grass for cutting.

yoka, take (up), raise—

yoka apure, commit adultery, take a “friend”; yoka
kqr, conceive.

a-yoka, e-, cassava.

yokanɛ, get up, appear (person).

yqkər, seize (with claws).

a-yqkq, ɛ- (followed by ña, of thing); (u-, a-, followed by
wa, of man), compensation, equivalent, the like.

a-yqkqme, ɛ-, camel.

a-yol, deep water.

q-yolǎ', a-, rich man.

yqne, befall (tr.), happen (int.).

kə-yontere, week (from Fula).

kə-yonton, tə-, “chinese trousers.”

kə-yoñ, tə-, fish-trap of bamboo, hollow, with opening at one
end, tied at the other.

yoñba, slacken.

yoñbala, be loose.

a-yoñka, display, pretence.

yqr, pretend.

ma-yqs, custom, action, manners.

yosi, relax, slacken.

a-yqsq, fish species.

(tə-) yot, take snuff.

kə-yqta, trees cut down in the farm.

yqte, decay, rot.

a-yufu, e-, owl.

a-yuke, circumcision mask.

yuki, discharge (gun).

a-yunkət (no pl.), bundle of maize heads.

a-yunkoli, ɛ-, circumciser.



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