

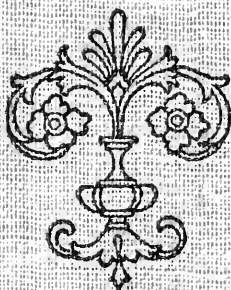
THE BALDWIN SPELLER

SHEAR AND LYNCH

UC-NRLF



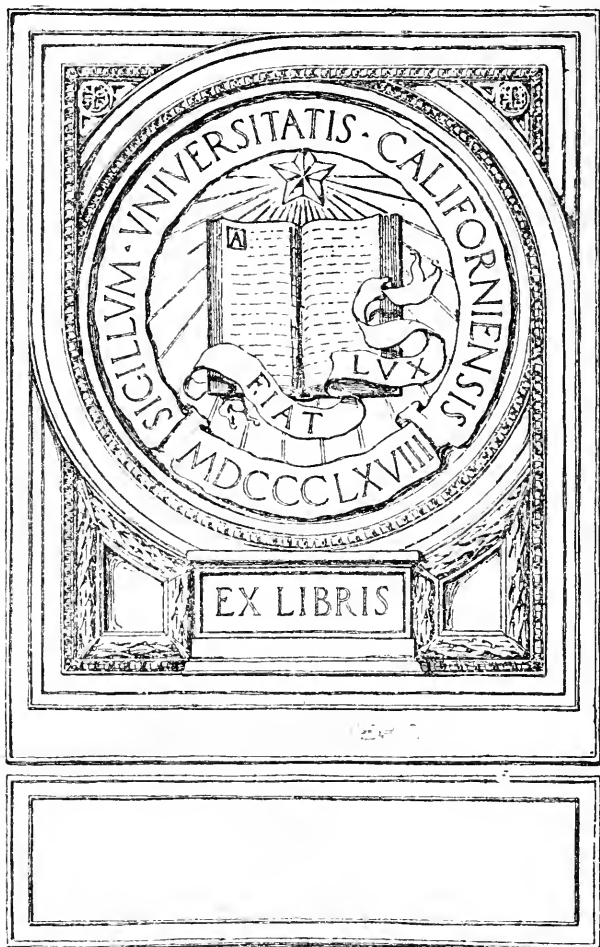
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THE BALDWIN

SPELLER

BY

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KEY

TO THE PRONUNCIATION OF WORDS THAT ARE MARKED DIACRITICALLY
IN THIS BOOK.

VOWELS

ā, as in mātē.
ǎ, “ “ villāge.
â, “ “ câre.
ǎ, “ “ hăt.
ă, “ “ făr.
á, “ “ ásk.
a, “ “ ăll.
ē, “ “ shē.
ĕ, “ “ ĕvent.
ĕ, “ “ ĕnd.
ĕ, “ “ hĕr.
e, “ “ they.
ê, “ “ thêre.
ī, “ “ fine.
î, “ “ îdea.
ĩ, “ “ pĩn.
ĩ, “ “ gĩrl.

î, as in police.
ō, “ “ ōld.
ō, “ “ ōbey.
ô, “ “ fôrm.
ö, “ “ hôt.
ó, “ “ sôn.
o, “ “ wôlf.
ö, “ “ tō.
õ, “ “ wõrd.
ū, “ “ tūbe.
û, “ “ ûnite.
u, “ “ rŭle.
u, “ “ fŭll.
ũ, “ “ tũb.
û, “ “ bŭrn.
ÿ, “ “ bÿ.
ÿ, “ “ pitÿ.

ō, as in bōok.
ō, “ “ schōol.
ou, “ “ our.

oi, as in oil.
ew, “ “ few.
ow, “ “ brown.

CONSONANTS

g, as in go.
ġ, “ “ ġentle.
c, “ “ can, act.
ç, “ “ çents, içe.
ph, “ “ phonic.

th, as in thin.
th, “ “ this.
ŋ, “ “ finger.
s, “ “ sing.
ſ, “ “ wiſe.

A silent letter is marked with an oblique line across it, as in com \acute{e} .

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ENTERED AT STATIONERS' HALL, LONDON.

BALD. SPELLER.

W. P. 6

PREFACE

RECENTLY, for causes which this book is intended to obviate, many teachers have abandoned the use of a regular spelling book, preferring to select the words from other text-books. This plan has been found deficient in at least two particulars. Certain words often misspelled do not properly belong to any subject of the school curriculum; and, more serious still, words copied from dictation or from the blackboard are often incorrectly copied, and hence a wrong concept is formed. This volume is presented with a view to overcoming these difficulties.

The words were selected by class-room teachers. Several teachers in a certain grade observed the class vocabulary for one year; each teacher then submitted a list of several hundred words. These lists were subsequently compared, condensed, and approved at a joint consultation of teachers, principals, and superintendent.

The selection was governed by five important considerations:

1. What words ought children of a certain age to know?
2. What words are they obliged to use in their various subjects?
3. What words are they likely to misspell?
4. What words do they use in ordinary conversation?
5. What words will they be obliged to use in after life?

Geographical terms have been omitted, because courses of study differ very materially as to the time when this subject is begun, what topic should first be treated, and what method should be employed.

Although children will misspell words in composition, which they spell correctly when listed, no effort has here been made to present a language book. Dictation exercises have been omitted for three chief reasons:

1. To compose a paragraph containing all the words of a certain lesson or group, no matter what the plan of classification may be, is to present that which is sure to lack literary merit if not sense.

2. To present masterpieces of literature from which words are to be selected, is to assume that the child needs to know and is likely to misspell such words only as are found in literature proper.

3. To give appropriate dictation exercises involving words presented, would be to outline in detail an entire course of study, to reproduce juvenile conversation, and to suggest plans of correlation beyond the province or purpose of the authors.

Little effort has been made to classify the words, because careful gradation interferes with close classification. The less difficult words are at the beginning of chapters, because other subjects of the curriculum are so arranged and graded.

The lists are not designed to place a limit upon the number of words to be taught in each grade; they are presented simply as a minimum requirement. Each teacher is at liberty and is expected to teach such other words as are necessary. This plan should prevent a vast amount of duplication and much unnecessary drill upon words already well known.

In the preparation of matter for this book I have been ably assisted by two grammar-school principals of White Plains, Miss Lodiski L. Williams and Miss Julia Van Orden. To them and all the teachers who have assisted in preparing the different lists, I desire to express my appreciation. I wish also to credit Superintendent Fred E. Knapp, of Hempstead, N.Y., with giving me the first suggestion which led to this publication.

S. R. SHEAR.

KINGSTON, N.Y.

SUGGESTIONS TO TEACHERS

METHOD

1. At each recitation the words for next lesson should be spelled orally, pronounced, their meaning discussed, and their use illustrated. Words should be carefully scrutinized, the teacher calling attention to any peculiarity in spelling.

2. The pupils afterwards prepare this lesson for next day.

3. At the next spelling recitation the advanced lesson is treated as above, and the pupils are then called upon to write from memory the words discussed on the previous day.

4. It is well to have words pronounced by those pupils who are naturally deficient in enunciation or phonics.

5. Have an oral review at least once each week.

If a lesson is properly prepared, it is unnecessary for the teacher to pronounce the words, and there is no doubt that pupils will make a more thorough preparation if they do not have the pronunciation to lean upon. This method has stood the test of practice, and the results are highly gratifying. Better spelling is obtained in all written work, greater concentration and less dreaming are manifested in recitation as well as in the preparation of every subject.

Spelling is largely a matter of memory, and the chief reasons why children spell so poorly is that they copy words incorrectly, they dawdle over the preparation, and they gain wrong concepts of the words or no concept at all.

MATTER

1. Each teacher should not only teach the words of her own grade, but should give a sufficient amount of drill upon the words of preceding grades; no recitation should be confined entirely to the study of new words.

2. The spelling of all geographical terms and proper names should be taught as the words occur in the daily lessons. In all subjects, either elementary or advanced, new words should receive careful attention, and the spelling as well as the meaning should be mastered.

3. Homonyms and antonyms are extremely troublesome to children, hence a large number of exercises involving such words are presented. Most of these have been taken from class work or have been suggested by the grammar-school pupils. That the great law of comparison may be utilized, the words are arranged in groups, although some educators object to this plan. Sentences instead of definitions have

been used in the lower grades to elucidate this class of words, because the illustration is more likely to be neglected by the teacher, while the definition, because of brevity, is apt to be misleading if not wrong. Above the fifth grade neither sentences nor definitions are given, as the pupils at this age are supposed to be able and anxious to help themselves to the meaning and use of such homonyms and antonyms as may be presented in each lesson.

4. Dictation exercises should be used to test penmanship, capitalization, paragraphing, syntax, and spelling, but it should be remembered that spelling is only a feature of this sort of work.

To afford material for dictation work of a helpful kind, synonyms have been introduced with the other work in the fourth, fifth, and sixth grades. At first each group is supposed to occupy two periods; one for discussion and preparation and the other for recitation. A study of synonyms not only improves the spelling, but it enlarges the child's vocabulary, increases his interest in the dictionary, and leads to greater fluency of expression.

5. As an outgrowth of the work in synonyms, words easily confused are presented in the seventh grade. This line of work is helpful in the matter of enunciation and discrimination, and it can be increased as the teacher may desire.

6. Children should consult a dictionary not only for the pronunciation and spelling of words, but for the origin and meaning. Webster's dictionary is recommended for use in this work.

7. One of the chief reasons why children spell so poorly is that rules are seldom taught. Keeping this fact in mind, we present some of the most common as well as the most general rules of orthography, and at a time when the children are able to make intelligent use of them.

8. No attempt has been made to present an exhaustive list of abbreviations. As they arise from day to day in arithmetic, geography, language, and other subjects they should be thoroughly taught and thoroughly illustrated.

9. The poems at the end of the chapters for the lower grades are introduced for memorizing, and to aid in the method recommended.

10. All written work must be carefully reviewed and correct spelling required at all times.

11. Sight, hearing, motor activity, attention, and every possible faculty should be brought to bear during a spelling period. Insist upon concentration and the results will be certain.

SECOND YEAR

Every Fifth Lesson to be an Oral Review

Lesson 1

day
play
ate

Lesson 2

came
made
make

Lesson 3

and
hand
land

Lesson 4

man
ran
sang

Lesson 1

have
had
has

Lesson 2

ba'by
say
says

Lesson 3

fast
grass
gave

Lesson 4

are
was
what

Lesson 1

wet
yes
dry
no

Lesson 2

hot
up
cold
down

Lesson 3

Mr. *Master or Mister.*

Mrs. *Mistress.*

Lesson 4

ate *John ate an apple.*

eight *Mary has eight cents.*

be *Be kind to all you meet.*

bee *A bee stung Jane.*

Lesson 1

arm

mam ma'

pa pa'

Lesson 2

ears

eat

tea

Lesson 3

she

three

feet

Lesson 4

then

them

get

Lesson 1

bench

sent

cent

Lesson 2

nest

eggs

eyes

Lesson 3

her

harm

hear

Lesson 4

bird

girl

were

Lesson 1

first

old

last

new

Lesson 2

good

come

bad

go

Lesson 3

St. *Street or Saint.*No. *Number.*

Lesson 4

hear *Hear the bird sing.*here *My book is here.*cent *Papa gave me a cent.*sent *Mamma sent me to school.*

Lesson 1

like
five
pine

Lesson 2

his
him
six

Lesson 3

sing
thing
this

Lesson 4

look
lame
slate

Lesson 1

book
took
hood

Lesson 2

of
stop
for

Lesson 3

snow
know
nose

Lesson 4

run
son
sum

Lesson 1

love hate
laugh cry

Lesson 2

light dark
meet part

Lesson 3

A.M. *before noon.*

P.M. *afternoon or postmaster.*

Lesson 4

son *John is Mr. Power's son.*

sun *The sun shines to-day.*

know *Do you know that man?*

no *No; I do not know him.*

Lesson 1

how
loud
cow

Lesson 2

love
done
does

Lesson 3

ball
but
put

Lesson 4

two
now
our

Lesson 1

you
your
four

Lesson 2

that
they
ver' y

Lesson 3

come
one
mean

Lesson 4

knew
house
horse

Lesson 1

save
loss

waste
gain

Lesson 2

grave
tame

gay
wild

Lesson 3

pd. *paid.*
ct. *cent.*

Lesson 4

new *I have a new ball.*
knew *He knew the way to our house.*
one *I will not waste one minute.*
won *Do you know who won the game?*

Lesson 1

must
west
pen'ny

Lesson 2

walk
talk
tall

Lesson 3

fish
ship
miss

Lesson 4

tell
ten
went

Lesson 1

wool
work
week

Lesson 2

sto'ry
goes
whole

Lesson 3

spring
sis'ter
riv'er

Lesson 4

who
shoe
into

Lesson 1

sad glad
off on

Lesson 2

rich poor
much lit'tle

Lesson 3

mo. *month.*
yr. *year.*

Lesson 4

I *Shall I tell you about my little sister?*
eye *The poor dog has lost one eye.*
see *See the fish that we caught in the river.*
sea *Ships sail on the sea.*

REVIEW

ärø	fōur	nōşø	talk
ärm	gīrl	ōf	tall
ātø	gōøş	ōld	thāt
bā'by	grāss	one	they
ball	hānd	pā pä'	thing
bīrd	hārm	pēn'nŷ	this
çent	hāvø	pōor	three
cōld	hēar	rich	tyō
còmø	hōrsø	riv'ēr	vēr'y
cow	houseø	sāy	walk
døøş	in to'	sēa	wāstø
dønø	knew	see	week
down	knōw	sēnt	wēnt
drŷ	lāugh	ship	wērø
ēggş	līght	shoø	wēt
ēight	līkø	sīng	whāt
ēyøş	mām mā'	sīs'tēr	whōlø
fāst	mān	sīx	wōn
fīsh	mēan	sōn	wōol
fīvø	mūch	spring	wōrk

Lesson 1

would
could
should

Lesson 2

their
theirs
where

Lesson 3

wind
win'dow
win'ter

Lesson 4

star
stem
small

Lesson 1

try
sky
fly

Lesson 2

when
which
while

Lesson 3

might
kite
bite

Lesson 4

will
learn
loaf

Lesson 1

hard soft
low high

Lesson 2

more less
some none

Lesson 3

hr. *hour.*
wk. *week.*

Lesson 4

their *The girls lost their hats in the grass.*
there *I found them there this morning.*
knows *The man knows how to work.*
nose *Your nose is a part of your face.*

Lesson 1

bread
broth'er
brown

Lesson 2

leaf
live
milk

Lesson 3

cake
call
car

Lesson 4

east
e'ven ing
lis'ten

Lesson 1

chick'en
child
chair

Lesson 2

out
round
mouse

Lesson 3

lamb
lamp
flag

Lesson 4

food
moon
room

Lesson 1

right left
head foot

Lesson 2

front back
over un'der

Lesson 3

wt. *weight.*
lb. *pound.*
lbs. *pounds.*

Lesson 4

to *Boys like to play ball.*
too *Do not eat too much candy.*
two *Mary bought two pounds of sugar.*

Lesson 1

ap'ple
be gan'
hap'py

Lesson 2

num'ber
fun'ny
mud'dy

Lesson 3

dish
drink
drum

Lesson 4

blue
flew
bloom

Lesson 1

ma'ple
name
safe

Lesson 2

month
moth'er
la'dy

Lesson 3

dance
class
ant

Lesson 4

aunt
lark
fa'ther

Lesson 1

give take
buy sell

Lesson 2

long short
thin thick

Lesson 3

OZ. *ounce or ounces.*

doz. *dozen.*

Lesson 4

blue *The sky is blue.*

blew *The wind blew from the west.*

ant *An ant is a small insect.*

aunt *That lady is my aunt.*

Lesson 1

seed
teeth
trees

Lesson 2

kind
knife
mine

Lesson 3

earn
learn
burn

Lesson 4

shall
sheep
shine

Lesson 1

school
worth
or'ange

Lesson 2

warm
wa'ter
saw

Lesson 3

red
read
rest

Lesson 4

drawn
dress
yard

Lesson 1

rise
sink

fall
swim

Lesson 2

hope
coax

fear
drive

Lesson 3

yd. *yard.*
N.Y. *New York.*

Lesson 4

red *The apple is red.*
read *Have you read the story ?*
fair *I hope that the day will be fair.*
fare *Who paid your fare on the car ?*

Lesson 1

air
rain
train

Lesson 2

sum'mer
sun'ny
south

Lesson 3

rob'in
from
frog

Lesson 4

heat
horn
hold

Lesson 1

great
green
grow

Lesson 2

ride
nine
time

Lesson 3

but'ter
trap
burst

Lesson 4

young
yarn
yell

Lesson 1

late
best

early
worst

Lesson 2

sick
right
well
wrong

Lesson 3

qt. *quart.*
pt. *pint.*

Lesson 4

hole *John dug a hole in the sand.*
whole *I have a whole orange.*
heel *The heel is a part of the foot.*
heal *What will heal a burn or cut?*

REVIEW

ant	ēast	lēarn	south
ăp'plē	ē'ven ɪng	līs'tēn	sūm'mēr
ăunt	fă'thēr	līvē	teeth
bē găn'	fīrst	lōaf	thêjr
blew	flăg	mā'plē	thīn
blūē	flȳ	mīgh̄t	trājn
brēad	frōg	mōth'ēr	ŭn'dēr
brōth'er	frōm	mōusē	warm
būrst	frōnt	nīnē	wă'tēr
būt'tēr	grēāt	nōnē	whēn
bųȳ	grōw	nūm'bēr	whêrē
châjr	hīgh	ōr'angē	wīnd
chīck'ēn	hōlē	rēad	wīn'dōw
chīld	hōrn	rōb'īn	wōrst
clāss	kītē	rōund	wōrth
cōax	knīfē	schōol	wōuld
drăwn	lā'dȳ	shōuld	wrōng
drīnk	lămb	smăll	yărd
drīvē	lămp	sōft	yēll
ēarl'ȳ	lēaf	sōmē	yōung

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

Between the dark and the daylight,
When the night is beginning to lower,
Comes a pause in the day's occupations,
That is known as the Children's Hour.

I hear in a chamber above me
The patter of little feet,
The sound of a door that is opened,
And voices soft and sweet.

From my study I see in the lamplight,
Descending the broad hall stair,
Brave Alice, and laughing Allegra,
And Edith with golden hair.

A whisper, and then a silence:
Yet I know by their merry eyes
They are plotting and planning together
To take me by surprise.

A sudden rush from the stairway,
A sudden raid from the hall!
By three doors left unguarded
They enter my castle wall!

They climb up into my turret,
O'er the arms and back of my chair;
If I try to escape they surround me;
They seem to be everywhere.

They almost devour me with kisses,
Their arms about me entwine,
Till I think of the Bishop of Bingen
In his Mouse Tower on the Rhine!

Do you think, O blue-eyed banditti,
Because you have scaled the wall,
Such an old mustache as I am
Is not a match for you all?

I have you fast in my fortress,
And will not let you depart,
But put you down into the dungeon
In the round-tower of my heart.

And there will I keep you forever,
Yes, forever and a day,
Till the walls shall crumble to ruin,
And molder in dust away.

—HENRY WADSWORTH LONGFELLOW.

THIRD YEAR

Every Fifth Lesson to be a Review.

1	2	3	4
health	felt	board	lawn
tenth	self	boat	leave
sixth	blow	road	sur'face
third	field	rowed	les'son
noth'ing	gift	grove	vi'o let

1	2	3	4
toe	paws	sound	skate
torn	pause	ground	grate
town	be cause'	sec'ond	grain
tried	wood	build	gar'den
un til'	noon	gold	heart

1	2
cheap	dear
lost	found
be fore'	af'ter
	white
	black
	here
	there
	a bove'
	be low'

3

B.C. *Before Christ.* Ave. *Avenue.*

A.D. *In the year of our Lord.*

4

paws	<i>A dog has paws.</i>	pause	<i>We pause for rest.</i>
great	<i>Great men are good.</i>	grate	<i>The grate is of iron.</i>
led	<i>He led the horse.</i>	lead	<i>Lead is heavy.</i>

1	2	3	4
ice	through	case	each
ink	threw	race	edge
since	throw	gate	elm
vil'lage	throat	gait	en joy'
still	truth	wag'on	guess

1	2	3	4
inch	a mong'	pray	nei'ther
march	a bout'	prey	both
reach	a round'	spell'ing	these
peach	a live'	a sleep'	those
bleach	A'pril	grape	an oth'er

	1		2
warm	cool	friend	foe
life	death	be fore'	be hind'
fat	lean	strong	weak

3

in.	<i>inch.</i>	ft.	<i>foot, feet.</i>	yd.	<i>yard.</i>
-----	--------------	-----	--------------------	-----	--------------

4

pray	<i>Good men pray often.</i>
prey	<i>Lions seek their prey at night.</i>
gate	<i>The gate was left open.</i>
gait	<i>The horse went at an easy gait.</i>
through	<i>Go through the hall.</i>
threw	<i>Anna threw the ball.</i>

1	2	3	4
bright	quick	naught	catch
sight	quite	caught	charge
fright	quiet	whose	cher'ry
bought	queer	why	chil'dren
ought	square	world	church

1	2	3	4
trunk	comb	gen'tle	mouth
speak	thumb	fa'ble	a rith'me tic
mod'est	climb	lone'ly	Thurs'day
kept	plumb	on'ly	write
kitch'en	such	glo'ry	porch

1	2	3	4
full	emp'ty	shun	seek
break	mend	saint	sin'ner
sweet	sour	wise	fool'ish

3

Thurs. *Thursday.* Ft. *Fort.*

4

by *The boys are by the door.*
 buy *The girls will buy some candy.*
 been *I have been to church.*
 bin *The grain is in the bin.*

1	2	3	4
ear	hun'gry	plant	breeze
earth	an'gry	paint	brink
ear'nest	hur'ry	scent	brake
heard	pret'ty	sense	broad
herd	pit'y	hence	branch

1	2	3	4
breast	street	cov'er	missed
heav'en	need	cor'ner	mist
wear	knee	din'ner	stand
wean	dream	fin'ger	stood
means	seize	sup'per	stool

1			2
keen	dull	smile	frown
wide	nar'row	for'mer	lat'ter
sharp	blunt	ab'sent	pres'ent

3

E. *east.* W. *west.* N. *north.* S. *south.*

4

herd *The shepherd watches his herd.*

heard *James heard the drums.*

fir *The fir tree is an evergreen.*

fur *The cat's fur is very soft.*

break *Did you break your pencil?*

brake *The wheel has a brake on it.*

1	2	3	4
tear	easy	clock	oak
pair	every	care	oar
spare	bar'ley	coal	ore
hair	du'ty	com'ing	o'er
hare	dirt'y	cof'fee	low'er

1	2	3	4
must	fringe	sil'ver	June
just	Fri'day	let'ters	Ju ly'
jump	fresh	No vem'ber	u'nit
sud'den	frost	per haps'	use
hun'dred	fruit	but'ter fly	use'ful

1			2
freeze	thaw	i'dle	bus'y
fine	coarse	pain	pleas'ure
ever	nev'er	oft'en	sel'dom

3

Fri. *Friday.* Sat. *Saturday.* S.S. *Sunday School.*

4

oar *The oar of the boat was broken.*

o'er *The birds are singing o'er head.*

ore *Iron ore is dug out of the earth.*

hair *The hair keeps the head warm.*

hare *A hare is much like a rabbit.*

1	2	3	4
cost	flour	lose	po'ny
cot'ton	flow'er	prune	stud'y
count	show'er	noise	mer'ry
cross	sure	glance	Sun'day
doc'tor	shore	once	Mon'day

1	2	3	4
year	a'ny	think	scold
near	said	thank	wel'come
clear	sev'en	plank	per'fect
sheaf	next	please	mu'sic
heap	tent	tease	A mer'i ca

1			2
few	ma'ny	joy	grief
bind	loose	shy	bold
peace	war	with	a gainst'

3

Sun. *Sunday*. Mon. *Monday*. Dr. *Doctor* or *debtor*.

4

pair *She has a new pair of gloves.*
 pear *The pear tree is in the garden.*
 pare *You may pare the apple.*
 sell *Farmers sell grain and hay.*
 cell *The bad man was put in a cell.*

REVIEW

áb'sěnt	ědgě	mōd'est	sčěnt
A měr'ĩ cá	ělm	mouth	sěc'ond
án'grŷ	ěn joy'	mū'sŷic	sějzě
án óth'ěr	ěv'ěr ŷ	naŷŷt	sěv'en
a'nŷ	fŷeld	něi'thěr	sŷl'věr
ā rŷth'mě tŷc	fōol'ŷish	něxt	sŷixth
à sleep'	frēezě	noŷe	spěll'ing
bě çauzě'	frŷend	nòth'ing	squârzě
bōard	gěn'tlě	No vēm'běr	stŷd'ŷ
brěak	glancě	ōf'těn	sŷd'děn
brōad	gŷěss	once	sŷrě
bŷild	hěalth	ōn'lŷ	sŷur'fâçe
chěap	hěart	ōŷt	těar
chŷl'drěn	hŷn'drěd	paŷzě	těazě
clŷmb	hŷr'rŷ	pěr'fěct	těnth
cōf'fee	ŷnch	pŷt'ŷ	thŷrd
cōmb	jŷmp	pō'nŷ	thŷmb
cōm'ing	jŷst	pōrch	Thŷr's'dâŷ
cōt'tŷn	kěpt	prěš'ěnt	trŷth
cov'ěr	kŷtch'ěn	prět'tŷ	ŷn'nit
dŷrt'ŷ	lâŷn	prŷně	ŷn tŷl'
dōc'tŷr	lěs'sŷn	queer	ŷsě'ful
dŷt'ŷ	lōně'lŷ	quŷlt	vŷ'ŷ lět
ěar'něst	ma'nŷ	quŷte	ŷhŷŷzě
ěâŷ'ŷ	měr'rŷ	said	ŷrŷtě

1	2	3	4
prayer	heav'y	want	par'ley
par'ent	feath'er	wash	par'lor
par'rot	pleas'ant	wal'nut	mar'ble
peel	deaf	wheel	dol'lar
pork	weath'er	whis'per	ge og'ra phy

1	2	3	4
sew	Sat'ur day	na'ture	eighth
sow	hurt	ache	weight
store	pur'ple	al'ways	weighed
move	pearl	a loud'	wheth'er
vis'it	worms	po ta'to	oth'er

	1		2
eve	morn	don	doff
feast	fast	bless	curse
tight	loose	top	bot'tom

3

Nov. *November.* Cr. *credit or creditor.*

4

way	<i>This is the way the morning dawns.</i>
weigh	<i>Did they weigh the coal?</i>
wait	<i>You may wait here.</i>
weight	<i>What is your weight?</i>
none	<i>Pencils were given to those who had none.</i>
nun	<i>The sister in the convent is called a nun.</i>

1	2	3	4
faith'ful	fence	treat	ford
raise	De cem'ber	wheat	fourth
rai'sin	cel'lar	preach	fought
wait	piece	tea'spoon	doubt
strange	pen'cil	re main'	cloud

1	2	3	4
soil	is'land	can'dy	slay
voice	siege	cru'el	vain
joy'ful	sig'nal	court	vane
hour	fas'ten	ex pect'	la'bor
soup	chest'nut	in'sect	ba'ker

1			2
back	forth	lend	bor'row
chill	fe'ver	fear'ful	fear'less
worse	bet'ter	hill	dale

3

Dec. *December.* Mt. *Mount or Mountain.*

4

piece	<i>Take a piece of cake.</i>
peace	<i>"Peace on earth, good will to men."</i>
fourth	<i>April is the fourth month of the year.</i>
forth	<i>The soldiers went forth to battle.</i>
cellar	<i>The house has a large cellar.</i>
seller	<i>A man who sells goods is a seller.</i>

1	2	3	4
be lieve'	thread	ei'ther	an'gel
yield	stead'y	e lev'enth	an'gle
re ceive'	break'fast	fee'ble	an'i mal
sleigh	breath	e ras'er	ad'der
vein	breathe	eas'i ly	lan'guage

1	2	3	4
fleece	a fraid'	thought	trout
sau'sage	dai'ly	brought	coun'ty
nice'ly	dain'ty	daugh'ter	coun'try
of'fice	dai'sy	up'right	couch
re cæss'	fair'y	fright'ened	though

1			2
in'let	out'let	straight	crook'ed
in'ner	out'er	rough	smooth
in side'	out side'	tough	ten'der

3

ans. answer. min. minute. pk. peck.

4

slay	<i>Did the hunter slay the deer?</i>
sleigh	<i>We rode in a sleigh last winter.</i>
vane	<i>The weather vane is on the barn.</i>
vain	<i>The peacock is vain.</i>
vein	<i>The blood flows through the veins.</i>

1	2	3	4
hon'ey	beech	cap'i tal	stick
mon'ey	beach	fam'i ly	taste
blos'som	teach'er	Jan'u a ry	ta'ble
blot'ter	seat	ham'mer	ta'ken
Oc to'ber	least	mar'row	yes'ter day

1	2	3	4
creep	pen'man ship	Au'gust	tim'id
course	re mem'ber	au'tumn	trick
crown	shelf	fault	trav'el
scorch	self'ish	scratch	tru'ant
de tect'	slen'der	snatch	tru'ly

1			2
fore	aft	po lite'	sau'cy
ebb	flow	dwarf	gi'ant
height	depth	past	fu'ture

3

Oct. *October.* Jan. *January.* Aug. *August.*

4

- beach *It is cool on the beach in summer.*
 beech *There are many nuts on the beech tree.*
 week *Seven days make a week.*
 weak *The child is quite weak.*
 coarse *An Indian has coarse black hair.*
 course *The course of a stream must be down hill.*

1	2	3	4
quar'ter	prom'ise	bowl	dust'y
ques'tion	writ'ten	busi'ness	un'cle
beau'ti ful	pris'on	i'ron	up'per
o bey'	prize	ninth	sul'try
Tues'day	spi'der	peo'ple	grand'moth er

1	2	3	4
Sep tem'ber	fer'ry	source	ov'en
pep'per	on'ward	cir'cle	hov'er
lem'on	chirp	com'ic	shov'el
rest'less	cheese	col'or	some'time
jel'ly	be tween'	col'lar	some'thing

	1		2
up'ward	down'ward	in hale'	ex hale'
for'ward	back'ward	im port'	ex port'
hith'er	thith'er	gath'er	scat'ter

3

Tues. *Tuesday.* Sept. *September.* sec. *second.*

4

boll *Have you seen the cotton boll?*

bowl *Put the milk in a bowl.*

dear *The dear child has done well.*

deer *The deer in the park seem very wild.*

meat *Meat is the flesh of animals.*

meet *We meet at school every day.*

1	2	3	4
pic'ture	fen'der	cloth	to-day'
pitch'er	wan'der	clothes	to-mor'row
wom'an	er'rand	close	toward
wom'en	far'ther	Feb'ru a ry	stored
twelfth	fifth	fig'ure	rib'bon

1	2	3	4
quar'rel	length	laughed	tongue
pud'ding	pu'pil	min'ute	tongs
moun'tain	shad'ow	o'cean	val'ley
fea'ture	sur prise'	pi an'o	whis'tle
com'pa ny	u'su al	brought	Wednes'day

1	2	3	4
sul'len	cheer'ful	for get'	re mem'ber
cour'age	de spair'	home	a broad'
suc'cess	fail'ure	mild	se vere'

3
 Feb. *February.* Wed. *Wednesday.* Co. *Company.*

4
 four *Four twos are eight.*
 fore *A horse has two fore legs.*
 wood *Wood is used to burn.*
 would *I would not be careless.*
 our *There is no flag like our own.*
 hour *Sixty minutes make an hour.*

REVIEW

à frā'īd'	dōl'lar	mīn'utē	sau'cŷ
al'wāȳs	doubt	moun'tain	scrāch
au'tūm̄	ēās'ī lŷ	ō bey'	shov'el
bēaū'tī ful	ēi'thēr	ō'cean	sleigh
bē lġevē'	ēr'rand	Ōc tō'bēr	soʊp
blōs'som	fāith'ful	ōf'fīcē	strāight
bōwl	fās'tēn	ōth'ēr	sūr prīsē'
brēak'fast	faʊlt	pār'lōr	tēa'spōon
brōught	fēath'er	pēarl	thōugh
busi'ness	fīg'ūrē	pēō'plē	thōught
cāp'ī tal	fōurth	plēās'ant	thrēad
çēl'lar	frīght enēd	pō tā'tōēs	tīm'id
chēst'nūt	gāth'er	prāyer	tōngʊēs
çir'clē	gē ōg'ra phŷ	prēach	trāv'el
clōsē	hēav'y	prōm'isē	twēlfth
clōth	hēight	pu'd'ding	ūn'clē
clōthēs	hōn'ēy	pū'pīl	vāl'lēy
cōl'lar	hūt	pūr'plē	vejn
cōm'fōrt	ī'ron	rāi'sīn	vīs'it
cōm'ic	īs'land	rē çēivē'	voicē
cōm'pa nŷ	Jān'ū ā rŷ	rē çēs's'	wāg'on
cōūr'agē	lān'guagē	rē māin'	wal'nūt
cōurt	lāughēd	rīb'bōn	wēath'er
daugh'tēr	lēngth	rōugh	wēight
Dē çēm'bēr	mār'blē	Sāt'ūr dāy	whēth'ēr

THE BAREFOOT BOY

Blessings on thee, little man,
Barefoot boy, with cheek of tan!
With thy turned-up pantaloons
And thy merry whistled tunes;
With thy red lip, redder still
Kissed by strawberries on the hill;
With the sunshine on thy face,
Through thy torn brim's jaunty grace:
From my heart I give thee joy, —
I was once a barefoot boy!
Prince thou art — the grown-up man
Only is republican.
Let the million-dollared ride!
Barefoot, trudging at his side,
Thou hast more than he can buy
In the reach of ear and eye, —
Outward sunshine, inward joy;
Blessings on thee, barefoot boy!

Oh, for boyhood's painless play,
Sleep that wakes in laughing day,
Health that mocks the doctor's rules,
Knowledge never learned of schools,
Of the wild bee's morning chase,

Of the wild-flower's time and place,
Flight of fowl and habitude
Of the tenants of the wood ;
How the tortoise bears his shell,
How the woodchuck digs his cell,
How the ground mole sinks his well ;
How the robin feeds her young,
How the oriole's nest is hung ;
Where the whitest lilies blow,
Where the freshest berries grow,
Where the groundnut trails its vine,
Where the wood grape's clusters shine ;
Of the black wasp's cunning way,
Mason of his walls of clay,
And the architectural plans
Of gray hornet artisans !
For, eschewing books and tasks,
Nature answers all he asks ;
Hand in hand with her he walks,
Face to face with her he talks,
Part and parcel of her joy ; —
Blessings on thee, barefoot boy !

— JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER.

FOURTH YEAR

1 and 2¹

end, object, aim
animal, brute, beast
notice, heed, mind

3

agt. *agent.* bbl. *barrel.* bro. *brother.*
C.O.D. *cash on delivery.*

4

rowed *We rowed the boat across the river.*
road *The road to the river is very rough.*
rode *I rode past the mill.*
so *Why do you walk so fast?*
sew *We sew with a needle and thread.*
sow *Farmers sow grain.*

1	2	3	4
ab'sence	ad di'tion	a'pron	bal loon'
ac cept'	a dopt'	Ar'a bic	bar'rel
a'corn	al'bum	ar'row	bar'ren
ac'tion	a mount'	at ten'tion	bare
ad den'da	appear'	at'tic	bash'ful

¹TO THE TEACHER:— Use synonyms as an aid to the use of the dictionary. Let the first lesson be a discussion of the meaning and use of words, and the second lesson an exercise in spelling.

1 and 2

bent, curved, crooked, awry
 bring, fetch, carry
 alter, change, vary

3

cwt. *hundredweight.*
 def. *definition.*
 D.D. *Doctor of Divinity.*

4

beet *I found a large beet in the garden.*
 beat *Fred will beat the drum for marching.*
 bury *You must bury the seed in the earth.*
 berry *George found a large red berry.*
 bread *Bread is made of flour.*
 bred *The boy was polite and well bred.*

1	2	3	4
ba'sin	be neath'	ca noe'	cer'tain
bas'ket	ber'ries	car'pet	chalk
bath	bod'ies	car'riage	chart
bathe	brav'er y	cas'tle	ci'pher
bat'tle	buoy	cen'ter	cli'mate
begged	cam'el	cen'tral	chim'ney
be gin'ning	cape	cat'tle	clos'et

1 and 2

rough, rude, saucy, coarse
 hue, tint, color, shade
 displeasē, offend, vex

3

do. *the same.*
 Gent. *Gentleman.*
 G.A.R. *Grand Army of the Republic.*

4

hue *The water has a greenish hue.*
 hew *The woodcutters hew the timber.*
 barren *Greenland is cold and barren.*
 baron *A baron lives in a castle.*
 flour *Wheat is ground into flour.*
 flower *The violet is a dainty flower.*

1

2

3

4

com'ma	con'ti nent	croup	de mand'
com'pass	cor'rect	cur'tain	des'ert
com plain'	cot'tage	cus'tard	des sert'
con nect'	cow'ard	dai'sy	died
con sid'er	co'zy	dan'ger	dif'fer ence
con tain'	cra'dle	dar'ling	dig'its
con tent'	crim'son	de light'	di rec'tion

1 and 2

haul, tug, draw, drag
 gloomy, dismal, depressing
 mistake, blunder, error

3

ex. *example.* hund. *hundred.*
 inst. *The present month.*

4

sent *Edith was sent to school.*
 cent *Ralph has only one cent.*
 scent *The scent of a rose is sweet.*
 new *The words are not all new.*
 knew *We knew some of them before.*
 gnu *The gnu is a kind of animal.*

1

2

3

4

dis a'ble	doubt'ful	e lect'	ex cept'
dis cov'er	drowned	em ploy'	ex plain'
dis like'	duck'ling	end'less	far'mer
dis'tance	dy'ing	en'ter	fath'om
di vide'	ea'ger	es'say	fel'low
div'i dend	ea'gle	ex am'ple	fern
di vi'sor	ech'o	e'vil	fick'le
dou'ble	el'bow	ex act'	fid'get

1 and 2

mold, shape, form, fashion
 guard, defend, watch
 sacred, holy, divine

3

Me. *Maine.* Mich. *Michigan.*
 Mo. *Missouri.* Mont. *Montana.*

4

hose *The fire company has a new hose.*
 hoes *The gardener has many rakes and hoes.*
 dun *You must pay the bill or he will dun you.*
 done *His work was very well done.*
 guessed *William guessed the answer.*
 guest *We had only one guest for dinner.*

1	2	3	4
film	giv'ing	gulf	ha'zel
flan'nel	glis'ten	halves	hedge
flax	glove	hard'ware	he'ro
flim'sy	gov'ern	har'ness	hol'i day
for'est	group	har'vest	hol'ly
frock	grum'ble	has'ten	horn'y
fre'quent	growl	hatched	hon'or
fu'ri ous	gur'gle	hate'ful	horse'shoe

1 and 2

meek, lowly, humble

idle, lazy, indolent

linger, loiter, lag, tarry, saunter, dawdle

3

J.P. *Justice of the Peace.*

M.A. *Master of Arts.*

L.I. *Long Island.*

mo. *Month.*

4

hail *Hail is frozen drops of rain.*

hale *The miller was hale and hearty.*

lane *They walked through a green, shady lane.*

lain *The snow had lain on the ground a week.*

idle *Some boys are never idle.*

idol *A heathen worships an idol.*

1

2

3

4

hop'ing

in quire'

king'dom

lil'y

hop'ping

in stead'

kneel

lin'en

i'cy

in'stant

knocked

link

ink'y

in vite'

la'dle

liz'ard

im pa'tient

isth'mus

lev'el

lump

in'flu ence

joined

li'bra ry

mar'gin

in'ju ry

joist

light'ning

meas'ure

in'no cent

just'ly

li'lac

mer'chant

1 and 2

message, news

blend, mix, mingle, compound

pride, conceit, vanity

3

N.A. *North America.* Messrs. *Gentlemen.*

No. *Number.* O.K. *All Correct.*

4

maid *Mabel is a bright little maid.*

made *The lady made a cake for her.*

mail *Why was the mail so late?*

male *The male bird is a sweet singer.*

need *Do you need some help?*

knead *The cook will knead the dough.*

1

2

3

min'u end

mus'lin

nu'mer a'tion

mi'nus

naugh'ty

ob tain'

mit'ten

na'tion

o'dor

mo'ment

nee'dles

or'chard

mul'ti pli cand

neph'ew

or'gan

mul'ti pli ca'tion

niece

ounce

mul'ti pli er

nine'ty

oys'ter

mul'ti ply

no ta'tion

pack'age

1 and 2

share, division, portion
 calm, quiet, tranquillity
 commend, praise, applaud, extol

3

P.O. *Post Office.* pkg. *package.*
 R.R. *Railroad.* Ry. *Railway.*

4

peal *The bell sent forth one long, loud peal.*
 peel *Please peel my orange.*
 pail *Will you bring a pail of water?*
 pale *The lame boy was pale and thin.*
 rose *Did you water the rose bush?*
 rows *There are eight rows of seats in the hall.*

1

2

3

4

par'cel	pic'nic	pub'lic	re main'der
pas'tor	pig'eon	puz'zle	re pair'
pas'ture	pla teau'	quaint	re pulse'
pa'tron	pock'et	quench	ridge
pat'tern	po lice'	quo'tient	roam
peace'ful	prat'tle	rail'road	roast
peb'bles	prod'uct	re'gion	rogue
pen'knife	pro mote'	re gret'	Ro'man

1 and 2

ready, apt, prompt
 honest, true, sincere, plain
 untruth, lie, falsehood, falsity

3

Soc.	<i>Society.</i>	Sen.	<i>Senior.</i>
Rev.	<i>Reverend.</i>	pp.	<i>pages.</i>

4

sail	<i>We will go for a sail on the lake.</i>
sale	<i>Our houses are not for sale.</i>
strait	<i>A strait is a narrow neck of water.</i>
straight	<i>Can you draw a straight line?</i>
seem	<i>Did the time seem long?</i>
seam	<i>The seam should have been pressed.</i>

1

2

3

4

sail'or	serv'ant	spasm	tow'er
sau'cer	shel'ter	sponge	tick'et
scar'let	si'lence	squir'rel	tin'gle
sea'son	sir'loin	stock'ing	ti'ny
se'cret	slope	sub tract'	trem'ble
se cure'	sor'row	sug'ar	to geth'er
sen'tence	sor'ry	swal'low	ug'ly
se'quel	soap	sway	va ca'tion

REVIEW

absence	difference	measure	rogue
accept	discovered	minuend	scarlet
apron	displeas	minus	sentence
attention	echo	multiplicand	silence
attic	evil	multiplication	sirloin
balloon	example	multiplier	sorrow
barrel	except	multiply	sorry
basin	govern	nephew	spasm
beast	guard	niece	sponge
beginning	guest	notice	squirrel
beneath	hatched	orchard	subtract
bury	health	organ	swallow
canoe	hero	oyster	ticket
carriage	hew	package	tingle
caught	holiday	parcel	tiny
certain	holly	picnic	together
chalk	holy	pigeon	tremble
chart	hue	pocket	truly
cherry	instead	police	ugly
chimney	isthmus	prattle	untruth
cipher	joist	product	vacation
closet	level	quarrel	vanity
continent	library	quench	whistle
courage	linen	quotient	woman
cozy	listen	ridge	written

1 and 2

allow, permit, consent
 suffer, tolerate, admit
 pleasing, agreeable, gratifying

3

A.B.	<i>Bachelor of Arts.</i>	Amer.	<i>America.</i>
acct.	<i>account.</i>	amt.	<i>amount.</i>

4

eyes *Her eyes were blue.*
 ayes *A vote was taken, and the ayes were counted.*
 noes *There were a few noes to be counted also.*
 nose *The baby has a small nose.*
 knows *Fred knows his lesson.*

1

2

3

4

ac'cent	af fair'	an'kle	at tract'
ac'ci dent	aisle	ap'pe tite	a void'
a'cre	a live'	ar rive'	a wak'en
a cute'	a long'	ar'ti cle	awe
ad dress'	al read'y	art'ist	aw'ful
ad mire'	al though'	as cend'	ax'le
ad'jec tive	a muse'	ash'es	az'ure
ad ven'ture	an'gel	as sort'	ba'con
ad vice'	an'gle	as'ter	bait

1 and 2

bear, endure, support
 storm, gale, blast, gust, tempest
 reason, cause, motive

3

Md. *Maryland.* Fla. *Florida.*
 Conn. *Connecticut.* Del. *Delaware.*

4

birth *At Christmas we remember the birth of
 Christ.*
 berth *Every berth in the sleeping car was taken.*
 chews *The cow chews her cud.*
 choose *We will choose our captain now.*
 bear *A large bear was seen in the woods.*
 bare *In the winter the trees are bare.*

1

2

3

4

ba na'na	bit'ten	bur'glar	chain
beef'steak	blan'ket	bush'y	chance
bee'hive	blood'y	bus'i ly	chap'ter
bi'cy cle	breadth	bus'tle	cho'rus
bind'ing	bro'ken	cap'tain	Christ'mas
birch	bruise	cap'tive	cit'y
bis'cuit	bul'let	cap'ture	clum'sy
bi'son	bun'dle	carve	clus'ter

1 and 2

principal, chief, main
 deceit, fraud, imposition
 equal, even, equable, uniform

3

chap. *chapter.* Capt. *Captain.*
 D.C. *District of Columbia.*

4

earn *Can you not earn some money?*
 urn *The coffee urn is made of silver.*
 die *The leaves fall and die when winter comes.*
 dye *The dye was a bright color.*
 dying *The sun is setting, the day is dying.*
 dyeing *The children are dyeing Easter eggs.*

1	2	3	4
col'lect	debt	di'a mond	el'e gant
col'umn	debt'or	dis'cord	elk
com mand'	de ceive'	dis cour'age	em brace'
con di'tion	de scend'	door'way	em'pire
con fess'	de sire'	dove	en cour'age
con sist'	de spise'	driz'zle	en'gine
con'quer	de stroy'	eaves	en'vy
cre a'tion	de tain'	eel	e qual'i ty

1 and 2

reasonable, moderate, tolerable
 respect, regard, esteem
 firm, fixed, stable, solid

3

etc. *and others ; and so forth.*

F.O.B. *free on board.* fig. *figure.*

4

foul *A foul ball counts for nothing.*
 fowl *The hen is a useful fowl.*
 pain *You should never cause pain to another.*
 pane *The window pane was broken.*
 main *We walked through the main street.*
 mane *The horse has a long black mane.*

1	2	3	4
es cape'	ex pres'sion	fierce	fur'ni ture
ex act'ly	ex'tra	flut'ter	gar'ment
ex am'ine	fam'ine	for ev'er	gen'er al
ex'cel lent	fa'mous	for'tune	ghost
ex cite'	fare well'	fran'tic	gi'ant
ex clude'	fac'to ry	fret'ful	grant
ex ert'	Feb'ru a ry	frol'ic	grate'ful
ex ist'	fet'ter	fur'nace	greed'y

1 and 2

grand, sublime, superb
 mourn, grieve, lament
 hesitate, falter, stammer, stutter

3

int. *interest.* hhd. *hogshead.*
 ins. *insurance.* ib., *ibid. in the same place.*

4

hall *We have a long hall in our house.*
 haul *The boys will haul stones in the cart.*
 him *We watched him while he worked.*
 hymn *Sing the hymn you like best.*
 aisle *The church aisle is narrow.*
 isle *There is a green isle in the mill pond.*

1	2	3	4
grind	her'ring	huge	in'crease
griz'zly	hick'o ry	hum'bug	in'dex
gro'cer	hid'den	hus'tle	in flect'
gross	his'to ry	i'ci cle	in'te ger
guilt'y	home'ward	im'age	in'ter est
halt	hop'per	im ag'ine	in ter rupt'
hearth	hor'ri ble	im me'di ate	i'tem
heart'y	hos'pi tal	in'come	is'let

1 and 2

journey, voyage, trip
 lean, bend, incline
 lift, erect, elevate, exalt

3

M.D. *Doctor of Medicine.* Lieut. *Lieutenant.*
 Maj. *Major.* Esq. *Esquire.*

4

knot *Please tie a knot in the ribbon.*
 not *We will not go until to-morrow.*
 plane *The carpenter will plane the board.*
 plain *A plain is a level tract of land.*
 rap *Did you hear a rap on the door?*
 wrap *Wear a warm wrap, for the wind is cold.*

1	2	3	4
jan'i tor	knowl'edge	lone'some	mere
judge	lack'ey	ma chine'	mer'it
judg'ment	lad'der	maid'en	met'al
jui'cy	law'yer	man'age	meth'od
jus'tice	laz'i ly	mead'ow	midst
just'ly	lem on ade'	med'al	mil'dew
ker'nel	lib'er ty	med'i cine	min'er al
knit	lil'ies	mer'cy	mir'ror

1 and 2

sign, mark, note, symptom, token, indication
 careless, negligent, remiss
 port, harbor, haven

3

Ph.G. *Graduate of Pharmacy.*

Ph.D. *Doctor of Philosophy.*

N.B. *note well, or take notice.*

Prin. *Principal.*

4

seen *She had never seen the river before.*

scene *Snow and ice make a pretty scene.*

stair *He fell from the top stair.*

stare *Children should not stare at strangers.*

sole *Is the sole of your shoe worn out?*

soul *The soul will live forever.*

1

2

3

4

mis'chief	north'ern	or'der	per'plex'
na'tive	numb	or'phan	per'son
nat'u ral	o blige'	pal'ace	pitch
nec'es sa ry	ob serve'	palm	plas'ter
neigh'bor	on'ion	pan'try	plu'ral
news'pa per	op press'	pa'tient	po'em
nick'el	op pose'	pave'ment	po'et
noo'dle	or'bit	per'fume	po'et ry

1 and 2

relation, relative, kinsman, kindred
 repeat, recite, rehearse
 return, restore, repay

3

Prof. *Professor.* recd. *received.*
 Pres. *President.* ques. *question.*

4

praise *Did the teacher praise your work?*
 prays *Albert prays for his friends.*
 missed *You missed the first lesson.*
 mist *It does not rain, but there is a mist.*
 side *The heart is on the left side.*
 sighed *The man sighed when he read the letter.*

1

2

3

4

po si'tion	pro long'	pur'chase	re pel'
pos'si ble	pro nounce'	qual'i ty	re quire'
poul'try	proud	quan'ti ty	re serve'
prance	pro tect'	quo ta'tion	re sist'
pre pare'	pud'dle	rath'er	re solve'
pre serve'	pulse	re fuse'	re sort'
prob'a ble	pump'kin	re lieve'	re spond'
pro duce'	pun'ish	ren'der	re tain'

1 and 2

describe, recount, relate
 senior, elder, older
 slow, tardy, tedious, dilatory

3

sr. *senior.* ult. *last month.*
 jr. *junior.* U.S. *United States.*

4

sum *Nine is the sum of four and five.*
 some *May I have some water?*
 tail *The squirrel has a bushy tail.*
 tale *Come! listen to a fairy tale.*
 toe *He hurt his toe with the hammer.*
 tow *The steamer will tow your boat to shore.*

1	2	3	4
re spect'ful	scalp	shoul'der	suc ceed'
roost	scarce	sign'post	sug gest'
ru'by	schol'ar	sin'ful	sur round'
ru'in	search	sir'up	tan'gle
ru'ral	sev'er al	smoth'er	tem'per
sad'dle	sev'enth	so'ber	tem'per ate
sa lute'	shal'low	sol'dier	tem'ple
sav'age	shep'herd	sor'rel	ter'ri ble

REVIEW

accident	descend	hesitate	motive
acre	despise	hickory	neighbor
agreeable	diamond	history	oblige
aisle	discourage	horrible	onion
already	discourse	hospital	orbit
ankle	eaves	huge	orphan
appetite	elegant	hymn	palace
article	encourage	icicle	patient
ascend	engine	image	permit
awful	equality	imagine	principal
azure	exclude	immediate	probable
banana	extra	increase	pulse
bicycle	factory	integer	purchase
birth	falter	interrupt	quality
breadth	famous	janitor	relieve
bruise	fierce	judgment	rural
burglar	frantic	juicy	salute
captain	frolic	kernel	savage
captive	furnace	lawyer	scholar
chorus	ghost	lilies	shoulder
Christmas	grateful	machine	sirup
clumsy	grieve	meadow	sober
column	guide	medicine	soldier
debt	guilty	mirror	terrible
deceive	hearth	mischief	uniform

SUPPOSE

How dreary would the meadows be
In the pleasant summer light,
Suppose there wasn't a bird to sing,
And suppose the grass was white.

And dreary would the garden be,
With all its flowery trees,
Suppose there were no butterflies,
And suppose there were no bees.

And what would all the beauty be,
And what the song that cheers,
Suppose we hadn't any eyes,
And suppose we hadn't ears.

For though the grass were gay and green,
And song birds filled the glen,
And the air were purple with butterflies,
What good would they all do then?

Ah, think of it, my little friends;
And when some pleasure flies,
Why, let it go, and still be glad
That you have your ears and eyes.

—PHOEBE CARY.

FIFTH YEAR

1 and 2

alone, solitary

alarm, terror, fright, consternation

adore, reverence, venerate

3

g.c.d. *greatest common divisor.*

bk. *bank or book.*

l.c.m. *least common multiple.*

sq. *square.*

4

bad *Arthur is not a bad boy.*

bade *Mother bade me stay at home.*

all *The children were all present.*

awl *A shoemaker uses an awl.*

bell *That is not the school bell.*

belle *Miss Brown is quite a belle.*

ball *Is this your ball?*

bawl *A thoughtful child will never bawl.*

1

2

3

4

ab bre'vi a'tion al lot' ar'chi pel'a go Aus tra'lia

a cros'tic al'most Arc'tic av'e nue

ad ja'cent an'chor ar rest' ax'is

ad'ver tise' an'cient a shamed' bab'ble

af fec'tion anx'ious A'si a bag'gage

Af'ri ca At lan'tic at'mos phere bak'er y

ag'ri cul ture a pol'o gy at tend'ance bar'gain

al'li ga tor ap ply' at tract'ive bed'stead

1 and 2

nimble, brisk, agile, active
 diligent, industrious
 answer, reply, response
 argue, dispute, debate

3

n.d.	<i>no date.</i>	ch.	<i>chapter.</i>
Ind.	<i>Indiana.</i>	Ill.	<i>Illinois.</i>

4

canvas	<i>The tent is made of white canvas.</i>
canvass	<i>The agent will canvass the town.</i>
bough	<i>The bough was broken by the wind.</i>
bow	<i>She made a very low bow.</i>
creek	<i>The creek overflowed its banks.</i>
creak	<i>Do you hear those hinges creak?</i>
dost	<i>Dost know thy duty?</i>
dust	<i>Brush the dust from the chair.</i>

1	2	3	4
beg'gar	build	cel'e brate	clutch
be seech'	bu'reau	ce ment'	co'coa
blus'ter	ca nal'	chap'el	com mence'
bor'der	can'cel la'tion	char'ac ter	com'merce
bounce	can'dle	char'i ty	com'mon
bound'a ry	can'ter	choc'o late	com'pose'
bou quet'	care'ful ly	choir	com'po si'tion
bridge	car'pen ter	cit'i zen	con'flict

1 and 2

complete, finish, accomplish
 hide, conceal, secrete
 enough, plenty, abundance
 barter, exchange, swap

3

C.E. *Civil Engineer.* D.C.L. *Doctor of Civil Law.*

4

currant *Are these currant bushes?*
 current *This stream has a strong current.*
 died *Mrs. Smith died of fever.*
 dyed *My dress was dyed black.*
 doe *We saw the doe feeding in the park.*
 dough *The dough will be kneaded into loaves.*
 feet *There are three feet in one yard.*
 feat *The man performed quite a wonderful feat.*

1	2	3	4
con'stant	cudg'el	dí'a ry	di vis'i ble
con'trast	cul'ture	dic ta'tion	dodge
cop'y	cush'ion	dic'tion a ry	don'key
cough	dai'ry	di ges'tion	drain'age
crowd	dec'i mal	dif'fi cult	du et'
cu'cum ber	de crease'	dis ap point'	eight'een
cu'ri ous	de gree'	dis ease'	el'e phant
curl	de nom'i na'tor	dis patch'	el e va'tion

1 and 2

particular, punctual, exact, accurate
 imagination, fancy
 pardon, forgive, absolve, remit
 fame, renown, reputation

3

hdkf. *handkerchief.* e.g. *for example.*
 et al. *and others; and elsewhere.*

4

faults *We must try to correct our faults.*
 false *Never be false to a friend.*
 groan *I heard the animal groan.*
 grown *How rapidly that plant has grown.*
 hoop *Let me roll your hoop.*
 whoop *We could hear him whoop in the distance.*
 heart *The heart pumps the blood.*
 hart *A hart is a kind of deer.*

1	2	3	4
en coun'ter	ex cla ma'tion	foun'tain	grate'ful
en gi neer'	ex plo'sion	fre'quent	grav'el
en ter tain'	fac'tor	frig'id	greed'y
en'vel ope	fash'ion	fu'el	grid'dle
e qua'tor	fi'er y	fu'ture	growth
e rup'tion	for'eign	gal'lon	half
Es'ki mo	for bear'	gyp'sy	hand'ker chief
Eu'rope	fort'night	gi raffe'	hea'then

1 and 2

load, cargo, burden, freight, lading
 fruitful, fertile, prolific
 candid, frank, free, open
 irksome, wearisome, tiresome

3

lat.	<i>latitude</i>	i.e.	<i>that is.</i>
gr.	<i>grain.</i>	hist.	<i>history.</i>
Hon.	<i>Honorable.</i>	Co.	<i>County.</i>

4

lessen *Words alone do not lessen pain.*
 lesson *This lesson is quite hard.*
 heir *He is heir to the property.*
 air *We should breathe pure air.*
 ere *I must be off ere day dawns.*
 loan *The banker will loan me the money.*
 lone *We found one lone birdie in the nest.*

1

2

3

4

hem'i sphere	hy'phen	in'di vid'u al	jew'el
he ro'ic	im'i tate	in'dus try	jus'ti fy
hitch	im mense'	in'fant	ker'o sene
hon'or a ble	im por'tant	in'ter val	knight
hor'i zon'tal	in clude'	in tro duce'	knuck'le
hor'rid	in'den ta'tion	in'va lid	ko'dak
hun'dredths	In'di an	it self'	lat'i tude
hus'band	in'di go	i'vo ry	launch

1 and 2

idea, notion, belief
 guide, conduct, direct
 rule, law, maxim, precept
 peaceable, tranquil

3

long. or lon.	<i>longitude.</i>	Mme.	<i>Madame.</i>
Mlle.	<i>Mademoiselle.</i>	M.	<i>Monsieur.</i>
N.E.	<i>northeast or northeastern.</i>		

4

lax	<i>The bandage is better tight than too lax.</i>
lacks	<i>Many a man lacks ambition.</i>
leak	<i>There is a leak in the gas pipe.</i>
leek	<i>A leek is somewhat like an onion.</i>
meet	<i>Will you meet me at five o'clock?</i>
meat	<i>Where did you buy the meat?</i>
might	<i>We might have gone yesterday.</i>
mite	<i>Little Nell was but a mite of a child.</i>

1	2	3	4
laun'dry	lum'ber	mo'tion	o be'di ence
leop'ard	mack'er el	mul'ti ple	ob lique'
leath'er	mag'a zine	na'sal	ob tuse'
ledge	mag'net	na'tion al	oc ca'sion
li'on	man'u fac'ture	nerv'ous	of'fi cer
liq'uid	mim'ic	non'sense	op'er a'tion
lo'cate	moist	nour'ish	o'void
lon'gi tude	mo'las'ses	nu'mer a'tor	Pa cif'ic

1 and 2

petition, request, entreaty
 profit, benefit, advantage
 riches, wealth, opulence, affluence
 kingly, royal, regal

3

N.W. *northwest or northwestern.* pl. *plural.*
 sing. *singular.* Ps. *Psalms.*

4

profit *The profit on these goods is small.*
 prophet *A prophet foretells things that are going to happen.*
 reign *The king will reign while he lives.*
 rein *A good driver holds a tight rein.*
 rain *The rain made the walks wet.*
 choir *There are many good singers in the choir.*
 quire *There are twenty-four sheets in a quire of paper.*

1	2	3	4
par'al lel	per suade'	pres'ence	rab'bit
par'a sol	per tain'	pre tend'	rec'og nize
pa'tri ot'ic	per vade'	prin'ci ple	re duce'
peas'ant	pi az'za	prism	reg'u lar
pen in'su lar	pledge	proj'ect	re lax'
per'il	proc'ess	pro'noun	re lease'
pe'ri od	pow'der	psalm	re pub'lic
per'ish	pre pare'	quince	rinse

1 and 2

tax, tariff, customs, tribute
 festival, banquet, entertainment
 size, bulk, greatness, magnitude
 spread, separate, disperse, dispel

3

sec. *secretary.* S.W. *southwest or southwestern.*
 S.A. *South America.* S.E. *southeast or southeastern.*
 Rt. Rev. *Right Reverend.*

4

ruff *Would you like to wear a ruff about your neck?*
 rough *The road is very rough.*
 tacks *We will drive tacks into the carpet.*
 tax *The school tax is for the support of the schools.*
 steel *Steel is a very hard kind of iron.*
 steal *To steal is always wrong.*
 teas *The teas which I sell really come from China.*
 tease *Do not tease your little brother.*

1	2	3	4
se lect'	straw'ber ry	syl'la ble	tired
shin'gle	sub scribe'	ten'dril	tor'rid
shrub	sub trac'tion	thief	tri'al
singe'ing	sub'tra hend	thim'ble	trick'le
slum'ber	suit	thirst'y	tried
sti'fle	sup pose'	thou'sand	trum'pet
stin'gy	sup press'	tim'ber	un e'ven
strength	thanks'giv ing	un der neath'	un'ion

1 and 2

silent, speechless, dumb, mute
 show, exhibit, display
 costly, valuable, precious
 weight, heaviness, gravity

3

S.J. *Society of Jesus.*
 tr. *transpose.*

U.S.M. *United States Mail.*
 U.S.N. *United States Navy.*

4

waste *We must not waste our time.*
 waist *The lady wore a blue waist.*
 ware *He sells tin and iron ware.*
 wear *Did you wear your mittens to-day?*
 ring *The gold ring is surely lost.*
 wring *Wring the cloth until it is dry.*
 holy *The Bible is a holy book.*
 wholly *The boy was not wholly to blame.*

1

2

3

4

u nite'	view	wher ev'er	wrench
un tie'	vol ca'no	wick'ed	wres'tle
urge	wa'fer	wis'dom	wretch
van'ish	war'ble	wit'ness	wrin'kle
var'nish	warp	wor'ry	wrist
vase	wea'ry	wound	yeast
vel'vet	wedge	wreath	yon'der
ver'ti cal	wharf	wreathe	youn'gest

REVIEW

abbreviation	canvass	diligent	heir
abundance	carpenter	disappoint	hemisphere
accomplish	celebrate	disease	honest
adjacent	chapel	divisible	honorable
advertise	character	dodge	hoping
affectionate	chocolate	donkey	horizontal
agile	choir	duet	horrid
agriculture	citizen	eighteen	hundredths
alligator	cocoa	elephant	hyphen
anchor	commence	encounter	idea
apology	common	engineer	imitate
arctic	conceal	envelope	immense
ashamed	consternation	equator	indigo
atmosphere	copy	eruption	individual
avenue	cough	explosion	innocent
baggage	crowd	foreign	instant
bakery	cucumber	fortnight	introduce
bargain	curious	frigid	invalid
bedstead	curl	furnish	ivory
beggar	currant	gallon	jewel
belief	cushion	giraffe	justice
beseech	dairy	gnu	kerosene
boundary	decimal	grateful	knuckle
bouquet	decrease	gravel	kodak
bureau	denominator	greedy	latitude
canal	diary	group	launch
cancellation	difficult	gypsy	laundry
canvas	digestion	handkerchief	leather

leopard	obedience	reduce	trial
lilac	oblique	regular	tribute
liquid	obtuse	rein	trumpet
locate	occasion	reply	underneath
longitude	operation	republic	uneven
mackerel	parallel	reputation	union
magazine	parasol	reverence	urge
magnet	pardon	rinse	valuable
magnitude	particular	royal	varnish
margin	patriotic	secrete	venerate
measure	peasant	select	vertical
medicine	peril	separate	view
mimic	period	shrub	violet
moist	petition	singeing	waist
molasses	piazza	sleigh	wealth
motion	plateau	solitary	wear
multiple	precious	speechless	wearisome
muslin	presence	steal	wedge
nasal	principle	strength	wharf
naughty	prism	subscribe	wherever
necessary	process	suit	wholly
needles	profit	suppose	wicked
nervous	prophet	syllable	worry
ninth	psalm	terror	wreath
nonsense	punctual	thief	wrestle
notation	quire	thimble	wring
nourish	quotient	thirsty	wrinkle
numeration	rabbit	torrid	wrist
numerator	recognize	tranquil	yield

1 and 2

real, actual, positive
 afflict, distress, trouble
 enemy, adversary, antagonist
 allure, entice, decoy

3

anon. *anonymous.* att. *attorney.*
 A.U.C. *In the year of the building of Rome.*
 Brig. Gen. *Brigadier General.*

4

altar *There is an altar in the church.*
 alter *You must alter your ways of doing.*
 sailer *The boat is a fine sailer.*
 sailor *The young lady wears a sailor hat.*
 flew *The bird flew to a high branch.*
 flue *Smoke passes through the flue.*
 arc *An arc is a part of a circle.*
 ark *Noah built an ark.*

1

2

3

4

ab sorb'	al might'y	be siege'	as sem'ble
ab tract'	al'to geth'er	at tached'	bi og'ra phy
a bun'dant	al'um	au'di ence	be nev'o lent
ac quaint'	am mo'ni a	a venge'	butch'er
ac'cu ra cy	an'ces tor	bach'e lor	cam'phor
ac'tor	an'nu al	bal'ance	ca na'ry
a dapt'	a pos'tro phe	bea'ver	can'di date
al'co hol	ap proach'	brief	can'on

1 and 2

improve, amend, reform
 expel, banish, exile
 convey, transport, transmit
 terminate, finish, complete

3

Brit.	<i>Britain, British.</i>	cash.	<i>cashier.</i>
Can.	<i>Canada.</i>	Cath.	<i>Catholic.</i>

4

council	<i>The doctors held a council.</i>
counsel	<i>Lawyer Brown was my counsel.</i>
bald	<i>His head is becoming bald.</i>
bawled	<i>The child bawled out in church.</i>
boar	<i>They hunted a wild boar in the forest.</i>
bore	<i>The child bore the pain without a murmur.</i>
in	<i>Was Edward in school to-day?</i>
inn	<i>The horses were changed at the inn.</i>

1

2

3

4

can'yon	cin'der	con duct'or	crac'kle
ca'pa ble	cin'na mon	con geal'	count'less
car'a van	cir'cu late	con'science	crawl
cat'a ract	cir'cu lar	con'scious	crea'ture
cav'al ry	cir cum'fer ence	con'test	crev'ice
ce'dar	civ'il ize	con tin'u al	crick'et
cham'ber	co'lon	con trol'	crys'tal lize
chis'el	con'crete	coun'ter	cul'ti vate

1 and 2

vacant, void, devoid
 force, energy, vigor
 agony, anguish, pang
 endeavor, strive, contend

3

Fahr. *Fahrenheit.*
 cent. *centigrade, a hundred.*
 com. *committee, commodore.*

4

due *The money is due to-day.*
 dew *The grass was wet with dew this morning.*
 guilt *Put guilt on the frame.*
 guilt *He showed guilt in his face.*
 low *The river is quite low.*
 lo *Lo! who comes here?*
 more *Will you have some more fruit?*
 mower *Get the lawn mower from the barn.*

1

2

3

4

cu'po la	de serve'	di men'sion	el'e ment
cu ri os'i ty	des'per ate	di min'ish	e nam'el
dan'de li on	de tach'	dis'a gree'a ble	e nor'mous
de ci'sion	de ter'mine	dis hon'est	en tire'ly
de fer'	del'i cate	dis may'	e ter'nal
de vour'	de vote'	dis turb'	es pe'cial ly
del'ta	di am'e ter	di'al	es'tu a ry
de scribe'	dig'ni ty	e lec'tric	e vap'o rate

1 and 2

fragile, frail, brittle
 accomplish, realize, fulfill
 abandon, resign, forego
 gracious, merciful, magnanimous

3

Eng. *England.* eng. *engraving.*
 D.D.S. *Doctor of Dental Surgery.*
 F. and A.M. *Free and Accepted Masons.*

4

climb *Do not climb that tall tree.*
 clime *The birds have gone to a southern clime.*
 bail *We had to bail the water from the boat.*
 bale *The man bought a bale of hay.*
 idol *A false god is an idol.*
 idle *He was an idle, thriftless fellow.*
 high *The kite flies very high.*
 hie *The little birds hie to their nests.*

1	2	3
ex am'í na'tion	fa'vor ite	ger'mi nate
ex cur'sion	fe ro'cious	gi gan'tic
ex cuse'	for'tu nate	gla'cier
ex haust'	frac'tion	glo'ri ous
ex pé'ri ence	gal'ler y	glyc'er in
ex per'i ment	gas'o line	gor'geous
ex treme'	gen'er ous	grad'u al
fa mil'iar	gen'u ine	grad'u ate

1 and 2

assist, help, succor
 grave, serious, solemn
 teach, instruct, inform
 mock, ape, mimic, imitate

3

incog. (*incognito*) *unknown.*
 gram. *grammar.*
 mfg. *manufacturing.*

4

moan *We could hear him moan.*
 mown *They crossed the mown fields.*
 lie *It is never right to tell a lie.*
 lye *Lye is made of ashes.*
 oh *Oh, how wonderful is the sea!*
 owe *I owe him a little money.*
 ode *He wrote an ode to summer.*
 owed *They owed one month's rent.*

1	2	3	4
hatch'et	in dig'nant	in i'tial	knit'ting
hid'e ous	in duce'	in vis'i ble	king'fish er
hinge	in flam ma'tion	i'sin glass	lau'rel
hur'ri cane	in for ma'tion	jeal'ous	lan'guid
ig'no rance	in hab'it ant	jour'nal	le'gal ly
im prop'er	in ter'ro ga'tion	in'jure	lib'er al
im pris'on	kin'der gar'ten	knob	lim'ber
in sane'	in'ci dent	knell	lunch'eon

1 and 2

limit, extent, space
 owner, master, proprietor, possessor
 opinion, sentiment

3

Maj. *Major.* mem. *memorandum.*
 M.E. *Methodist Episcopal, Mechanical Engineer.*

4

night *The night is dark and cold.*
 knight *He was a good, brave knight.*
 rung *The bell has rung for school.*
 wrung *The woman wrung her hands.*
 right *Always do that which is right.*
 write *Did you write to your Aunt Martha?*
 rite *Baptism is a solemn rite.*

1

2

3

ma jor'i ty	mos qui'to	ob'sta cle
ma te'ri al	mu'ci lage	ob'sti nate
men ag'e rie	mus'cle	oc'cu pa'tion
mil'i ta ry	mu se'um	op'por tu'ni ty
mis'chiev ous	mu si'cian	or'di na ry
mis'er a ble	nav'i ga'tion	pa rade'
mis for'tune	no'tice a ble	par'a graph
mo'ca sin	nu'mer ous	par'a site
mon'arch y	ob'e lisk	pa ren'the sis

1 and 2

reckon, account
 restrain, restrict, confine
 concise, summary, succinct
 sufficient, adequate

3

ms.	<i>manuscript.</i>	pop.	<i>population.</i>
per cent.	<i>by the hundred.</i>	supt.	<i>superintendent.</i>

4

ceiling	<i>The ceiling is light gray.</i>
sealing	<i>Use sealing wax on your letter.</i>
size	<i>What is the size of your shoes?</i>
sighs	<i>She sighs over her work.</i>
stake	<i>Drive the stake into the ground.</i>
steak	<i>You may broil the steak now.</i>
read	<i>Which book did you read?</i>
reed	<i>The reed grew tall and straight.</i>

1

2

3

4

phy si'cian	re mark'	shil'ling	spar'kle
por'ce lain	rhyme	shiv'er	spec'ta cles
post'man	sal'ad	sher'iff	stom'ach
prai'rie	sci'ence	shield	sul'phur
pre'vi ous	scis'sors	sig'ni fy	sum'mit
prog'ress	sea'ward	sim'i lar	su'per in tend'
re cline'	seiz'ing	so'cia ble	su pe'ri or
re joice'	sen'si ble	sol'i tude	sus pi'cious

1 and 2 .

special, specific
 testimony, evidence, proof
 provide, supply, furnish, procure
 confidence, trust, expectation

3

R.S.V.P. *Answer if you please.*
 s.g. *Specific gravity.*
 Vice Pres. *Vice President.*

4

soar *Larks soar high in the air.*
 sore *I have a sore finger.*
 soot *Tom was often black with soot.*
 suit *Have you seen my new suit of clothes?*
 told *I was told to come this day.*
 tolled *The bell tolled solemnly.*
 toad *We saw a toad in the garden.*
 towed *Four boats were towed up the river.*

1	2	3	4
swoll'en	tem'per a ture	trib'u ta ry	vac'ci nate
sword	ther mom'é ter	tu'lip	va'grant
sym'pa thy	thor'ough	type	valve
sys'tem	to bac'co	um bre'l'la	val'ue
ta'per	tor na'do	um'pire	va nil'la
ta'pir	tor'pid	un just'	va ri'e ty
tel'e graph	treas'ure	ush'er	va'ri ous
tel'e phone	tre men'dous	ut'ter ance	vas'e line

1 and 2

prevent, hinder, obstruct, impede
 risk, hazard, venture
 impertinent, impudent, insolent

3

vol.	volume.	V.S.	<i>Veterinary Surgeon.</i>
Y.M.C.A.			<i>Young Men's Christian Association.</i>
W.C.T.U.			<i>Women's Christian Temperance Union.</i>

4

throne	<i>The king sat on his throne.</i>
thrown	<i>He was thrown from his horse.</i>
tied	<i>She tied the ribbon in a knot.</i>
tide	<i>The boats were driven ashore by the tide.</i>
wade	<i>Children like to wade in shallow water.</i>
weighed	<i>I was weighed on my birthday.</i>
wrote	<i>She wrote two long letters.</i>
rote	<i>They learn their lesson by rote.</i>

1	2	3	4
veg'é ta ble	vic'tim	vul'ture	wor'ship
ven'ti la'tion	vic'to ry	war'ri or	wreck
ve ran'da	vig'i lant	weap'on	wretch'ed
ver'dure	vin'e gar	wea'sel	ze'bra
ver'i fy	vi'o late	whith'er	ze'nith
ves'sel	vi o lin'	whole'some	ze'ro
vex a'tion	vol'ume	whom	zig'zag
vi'cious	vul'gar	with'er	zinc

REVIEW

abstract	chisel	disagreeable	germinate
abundant	cinnamon	dishonest	glacier
accuracy	circular	distress	glorious
actor	circulate	disturb	glycerin
adversary	civilize	electric	gorgeous
alcohol	concrete	element	gracious
altar	congeal	enamel	gradual
altogether	conscience	endeavor	hazard
ammonia	control	enormous	hideous
ancestor	convey	especially	hurricane
annual	counter	estuary	ignorance
apostrophe	crawl	evaporate	impede
approach	crevice	evidence	improper
audience	crystallize	exile	incident
bachelor	cultivate	expectation	inflammation
balance	cupola	expel	inhabitant
beaver	curiosity	experience	initial
benevolent	dandelion	experiment	injure
besiege	decision	extreme	invisible
camphor	defer	familiar	isinglass
candidate	delicate	favorite	jealous
cannon	delta	ferocious	journal
capable	desperate	forego	kneel
caravan	determine	fragile	laurel
cataract	diameter	fulfill	legally
cavalry	dignity	gasoline	limit
cedar	dimension	generous	luncheon
chamber	diminish	genuine	magnanimous

majority	progress	sympathy	verdure
material	proprietor	system	vessel
menagerie	realize	taper	vexation
military	reform	telegraph	vicious
mischievous	remark	telephone	victim
moccasin	restrict	temperature	victory
monarchy	rhyme	thermometer	vigilant
mosquito	science	thorough	vigor
mucilage	scissors	tobacco	vinegar
muscle	sealing	tornado	violate
museum	sensible	treasure	violin
noticeable	sentiment	tremendous	volume
numerous	sheriff	tributary	vulgar
obelisk	shield	tulip	warrior
obstacle	shiver	type	weapon
obstinate	signify	umbrella	weasel
obstruct	similar	umpire	weighed
occupation	sociable	utterance	whither
opportunity	solemn	vacant	wholesome
ordinary	solitude	vaccinate	whom
paragraph	sparkle	value	wither
parasite	stomach	vanilla	within
parenthesis	sufficient	variety	worship
physician	sulphur	various	wreck
porcelain	summary	vaseline	wretched
possessor	superior	vegetable	zenith
postman	suspicious	ventilation	zero
prairie	swollen	venture	zigzag
previous	sword	veranda	zinc

SIXTH YEAR

Use previous review lists for one lesson each week and continue oral review.

1

acceptable, gratifying
win, acquire, attain
attend, escort, accompany

2

Benj. *Benjamin.*
Fla. *Florida.*

Cal. *California.*
Gov. *Governor.*

3

Homonyms to be used in sentences.

nay	ascent	axle
neigh	assent	axil
base	adds	beau
bass	adz	bow

1

tropical
altitude
meridian
irrigate
Antarctic
area
atlas
capitol
capricorn
cancer

2

daffodil
apricot
arbutus
bamboo
peony
geranium
petal
sepal
crocus
root

3

oriole
ostrich
domestic
suburban
crocodile
larva
migrate
nectar
venison
skeleton

1

advance, proceed
 salutation, greeting, obeisance
 ill-bred, impolite, uncivil

2

Ill. or Ills.	<i>Illinois.</i>	W.I.	<i>West Indies.</i>
Ind.	<i>Indiana.</i>	Wash.	<i>Washington.</i>

3

axes	brood	jam
axis	brewed	jamb
lair	feign	flee
layer	fain	flea

1

district
 caucus
 nominate
 ballot
 politics
 policy
 constitution
 president
 expansion
 province
 congress
 legislature
 senate

2

petroleum
 turpentine
 cruiser
 league
 marine
 merchandise
 saleratus
 opium
 admiral
 carbonic
 hydrogen
 oxygen
 benzine

3

institution
 universal
 academy
 asylum
 college
 cathedral
 missionary
 Christianity
 Catholic
 Baptist
 bishop
 deacon
 clergy

1

effort, exertion, strain
 attempt, undertaking, enterprise
 declare, publish, proclaim

2

Edw.	<i>Edward.</i>	adj.	<i>adjective.</i>
Ga.	<i>Georgia.</i>	Alex.	<i>Alexander.</i>

3

humerus	patience	palate
humorous	patients	palet
vale	yoke	pallet
veil	yolk	palette

1

2

3

human	municipal	medical
ignite	commercial	remedy
incite	architect	chronic
inflame	trolley	contagious
lozenge	trestle	curable
meter	trellis	remittent
methinks	tunnel	rupture
mizzen	ambassador	healthful
misuse	minister	healthy
fissure	ammunition	complexion
fisher	alderman	intoxicate
wrangle	mayor	physic

1

velocity, speed, movement
 damage, impair, despoil
 intellect, talent, genius

2

adv.	<i>adverb.</i>	Dan.	<i>Daniel.</i>
Ala.	<i>Alabama.</i>	Jer.	<i>Jeremiah.</i>
H.M.S.	<i>His (or Her) Majesty's Steamer, Ship, or Service.</i>		

3

pore	serge	laid
pour	surge	lade
maze	tear	vice
maize	tare	vise

1

obvious
 absurd
 obscure
 distinct
 confused
 economy
 capacity
 ability
 enthusiasm
 solution
 amaze
 porous

2

tissue
 membrane
 mucous
 fibers
 respiration
 perspiration
 nutrition
 secretion
 coagulate
 physical
 surgical
 cuticle

3

decade
 centennial
 elapse
 leisure
 permanent
 temporal
 recent
 almanac
 dedicate
 finally
 exploit
 granite

1

government, administration
 lawful, legal, legitimate
 toil, drudge, slave

2

conj.	<i>conjunction.</i>	Ariz.	<i>Arizona.</i>
Ark.	<i>Arkansas.</i>	Chas.	<i>Charles.</i>
	Ind. T.		<i>Indian Territory.</i>

3

root	lee	pole
route	lea	poll
core	serf	load
corps	surf	lode

1

2

3

approve	enroll	affect
abolish	equip	effect
dismiss	elude	contact
menace	establish	contract
reverse	investigate	dormant
substitute	represent	corpse
institute	utilize	precede
regulate	wield	rosin
interfere	achieve	rouge
intrude	pursue	segment
corpulent	serfdom	contention
legality	toilsome	legalize

1

lodgings, apartments
 dampness, moisture, humidity
 ridiculous, laughable, ludicrous

2

M.C.	<i>Member of Congress.</i>	Ark.	<i>Arkansas.</i>
M.P.	<i>Member of Parliament.</i>	disct.	<i>discount.</i>

3

laps	rye	seed
lapse	wry	cede
shear	pleas	arc
sheer	please	ark

1

2

3

mention	brilliant	convenient
accuse	cautious	delicious
lotion	courteous	disastrous
loathe	forlorn	fragrant
ascertain	intimate	hoary
assure	particular	inferior
congratulate	peculiar	injurious
distill	precise	legible
distribute	roguish	prominent
investigate	progressive	sprinkle
department	pleasurable	station
ridicule	concession	stockade

1

punish, torment, torture
 advise, admonish, exhort
 tourist, excursionist, traveler

2

cent. *centigrade, a hundred.*
 sc. *he engraved it.*

Ger. *German.*
 vid. *see.*

3

gage	ought	plate
gauge	aught	plait
lief	mode	rough
leaf	mowed	ruff

1

cashier
 chemist
 detective
 oculist
 optician
 pilgrim
 acquaintance
 cannibal
 companion
 couple
 creditor
 criminal

2

banister
 bellows
 cistern
 corridor
 cupboard
 dungeon
 faucet
 fixture
 lasso
 vestibule
 stairway
 lobby

3

analysis
 anvil
 artificial
 career
 captivity
 bias
 beverage
 behavior
 ballad
 average
 available
 obligation

1

list, register, record, roll
 estimate, compute, enumerate
 rate, proportion, ratio

2

Tenn. *Tennessee.* pro tem. *for the time being.*
 Vt. *Vermont.* pp. *pages.*
 S.P.C.A. *Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.*

3

ale	hay	levy
ail	hey	levee
carat	breach	radical
carrot	breech	radicle

1

thigh
 gristle
 demolish
 alleviate
 rescue
 practice
 fatal
 recipe
 receipt
 specimen
 registry
 excess

2

chemistry
 astronomy
 geometry
 botany
 zoölogy
 orthography
 physics
 algebra
 literature
 geology
 philosophy
 theory

3

synonym
 homonym
 alphabet
 consonant
 vowel
 definite
 delegate
 extinguish
 reprimand
 rivulet
 exaggerate
 elementary

1

exceed, surpass, excel
 perform, execute, discharge
 prospect, landscape, vista

2

O.S.	<i>Old Style.</i>	pwt.	<i>pennyweight.</i>
W. Va.	<i>West Virginia.</i>	Wis.	<i>Wisconsin.</i>
S.P.C.C.	<i>Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.</i>		

3

knave	stile	rude
nave	style	rood
links	step	site
lynx	steppe	sight

1

property
 mortgage
 terrace
 structure
 niche
 panel
 partition
 explode
 extravagant
 expense
 tapestry
 surpassing

2

restaurant
 scallop
 passenger
 locomotive
 motor
 luxury
 legacy
 nobility
 omnibus
 orchestra
 concert
 valise

3

textile
 manual
 mental
 moral
 partial
 hollow
 grievous
 inconsistent
 elastic
 durable
 devious
 destiny

REVIEW

ability	bass	contagious
absurd	behavior	convenient
academy	bellows	corpse
acceptable	beverage	corridor
accuse	botany	couple
achieve	brilliant	courteous
acquaintance	bureau	creditor
acquire	business	crocodile
admiral	cancer	crocus
algebra	cannibal	cruiser
alleviate	capitol	cupboard
almanac	capricorn	curable
alphabet	captivity	daffodil
ambassador	career	damage
analysis	cashier	decade
Antarctic	Catholic	definite
anvil	caucus	delegate
apricot	cautious	delicious
arbutus	cede	disastrous
artificial	centennial	distinct
ascertain	chemist	dungeon
asylum	Christianity	durable
atlas	chronic	economy
available	cistern	effect
axis	college	elapse
ballot	commercial	elastic
bamboo	complexion	elementary
banister	constitution	enroll

enthusiasm	intellect	motor
equip	interfere	mucous
establish	intimate	municipal
estimate	irrigation	necessary
exaggerate	lapse	neigh
excel	laughable	niche
execute	league	nobility
expense	legacy	nominate
extinguish	legal	nutrition
extravagant	legible	obscure
fatal	leisure	oculist
faucet	literature	opium
feign	loathe	optician
finally	locomotive	orchestra
fissure	lodgings	oriole
forlorn	luxury	ostrich
fragrant	lynx	palate
gauge	maize	palette
genius	manual	panel
geranium	marine	partial
government	medical	partition
grievous	membrane	passenger
homonym	menace	peculiar
humorous	mention	peony
hydrogen	merchandise	permanent
inconsistent	meridian	perspiration
inferior	missionary	petal
injury	moral	petroleum
institution	mortgage	philosophy

physical	rescue	tapestry
pilgrim	respiration	temporal
plait	restaurant	terminate
pleasurable	reverse	terrace
politics	ridicule	textile
pour	ridiculous	theory
practice	roguish	tissue
precede	rouge	toilsome
president	rupture	tourist
proceed	saleratus	trellis
progressive	salutation	trestle
prominent	scallop	trolley
property	secretion	tunnel
proportion	senate	turpentine
prospect	separate	uncivil
province	serfdom	universal
punctual	skeleton	utilize
pursue	solemn	vale
ratio	solution	valise
recent	specimen	veil
receipt	stairway	velocity
recipe	structure	venison
register	style	vestibule
registry	substitute	vista
regulate	surgical	vowel
remedy	surpass	wield
remittent	symptom	wrangle
represent	synonym	wright
reprimand	talent	zoölogy

1

decorate, adorn, embellish
 contrary, opposite, adverse
 description, narration, narrative.

2

pop.	<i>population.</i>	viz.	<i>namely.</i>
N.H.	<i>New Hampshire.</i>	vol.	<i>volume.</i>
Prox. or prox.		<i>of the next month.</i>	

3

mean	canon	sighs
mien	cannon	size
beer	fate	correspondence
bier	fête	correspondents

1

2

3

communicate	population	provocation
document	registration	epidemic
mandate	percentage	formidable
publication	vicinity	microscope
recommendation	vicissitude	occurrence
ensign	environment	fluid
preface	patronize	function
introduction	situation	consequence
directory	negotiate	decease
supplement	insurgent	narcotic
decoration	contradiction	descriptive
adornment	opposition	disgraceful

1

dwell, reside, inhabit, abide, sojourn

assert, affirm, avouch

comment, observation, explanation, exposition

2

Mass. *Massachusetts.*

Va. *Virginia.*

Ky. *Kentucky.*

scr. *scruple.*

3

troop

kiln

medal

troupe

kill

meddle

key

glazier

time

quay

glacier .

thyme

1

invention

2

scythe

3

stretch

evolution

stirrup

resemble

crisis

revolver

relapse

criticism

portico

rival

dependence

circuit

clamor

purpose

onyx

perceive

propose

emerald

perforate

pulmonary

fabric

protrude

unique

substantial

harass

privilege

suitable

reconcile

habitation

controversy

remarkable

dwelling

disputation

commendable

residence

argument

observable

1

model, likeness, resemblance
 careful, prudent, provident
 unalterable, unchangeable, invariable

2

N.J. *New Jersey.*

Pa. *Pennsylvania.*

N.C. *North Carolina.*

R.I. *Rhode Island.*

3

liar	peddle	peak
lyre	pedal	pique
plum	miner	grieves
plumb	minor	greaves

1

chromatic
 rhythm
 rhetoric
 symbol
 recitation
 practical
 vigorous
 reluctant
 vague
 persistence
 fiction
 providence

2

discipline
 jungle
 liquor
 temptation
 millinery
 disturbance
 external
 faculty
 disapprove
 probation
 duration
 existence

3

guarantee
 reconnoiter
 recollection
 disposal
 inference
 implement
 condiment
 spinach
 specie
 culinary
 cookery
 diet

1

hint, refer, allude
 curtail, abridge, condense
 soothe, allay, appease, mitigate, assuage

2

S.C.	<i>South Carolina.</i>	O.	<i>Ohio.</i>
hhd.	<i>hogshead.</i>	Bart.	<i>Baronet.</i>

3

frieze	bays	cite
freeze	baize	sight
reek	gild	mead
wreak	guild	meed

1

pensive
 reverie
 depression
 omitted
 incentive
 intermediate
 triangular
 rugged
 pshaw
 robust
 soothing
 mitigation

2

Congregationalist
 primitive
 agility
 activity
 quadruped
 perennial
 translate
 antique
 immortality
 brevity
 contraction
 abridgment

3

dignify
 diligence
 Scripture
 prescribe
 prosperity
 pedestal
 anniversary
 jubilant
 volunteer
 valiant
 allowance
 suggestion

1

memory, remembrance, recollection
 favor, kindness, civility
 forbid, prohibit, interdict

2

Miss.	<i>Mississippi.</i>	obs.	<i>obsolete.</i>
recd.	<i>received.</i>	vs.	<i>against.</i>
	Kan.		<i>Kansas.</i>

3

sac	rise	leave
sack	rice	lieve
lean	cord	place
lien	chord	plaice

1

2

3

scribe	persevere	photograph
tranquillity	recommend	religion
cornice	accumulate	superstition
Presbyterian	wampum	sacrifice
centiped	transom	procession
pedestrian	virus	architecture
biennial	sentry	bravado
vogue	apparatus	authority
unsightly	recede	wigwam
unforeseen	intercede	vagabond
hindrance	effective	barber
prohibition	executive	barbarous

1

flexible, pliable, pliant, supple
 celebrated, renowned, illustrious
 converse, discourse, commune

2

æt. aged. F.R.S. *Fellow of the Royal Society.*
 Minn. *Minnesota.* La. *Louisiana.*
 Dist. Atty. *District Attorney.*

3

tear	throw	pier
tier	throe	peer
mantel	sweet	plate
mantle	suite	plait

1

2

3

synagogue	transaction	bivouac
torpedo	allegiance	carcass
bituminous	sandwich	appropriate
anthracite	portfolio	deposit
barbarian	millionaire	signature
yacht	ravine	eclipse
zephyr	salmon	comparative
possession	adequate	derivative
sanction	promontory	educate
prefix	community	competition
proverb	conversation	celebration
provoke	commendation	illustration

1

deluge, inundation, flood
 anger, resentment, wrath, ire, indignation
 clever, skillful, expert, dexterous

2

N. Dak.	<i>North Dakota.</i>	Nev.	<i>Nevada.</i>
S. Dak.	<i>South Dakota.</i>	sing.	<i>singular.</i>
Neb.	<i>Nebraska.</i>	plu.	<i>plural.</i>

3

vial	slight	chute
viol	sleight	shoot
colonel	teem	rest
kernel	team	wrest

1

2

3

portrayal	studio	pyramid
essential	reservoir	eventually
intervene	cartoon	majesty
kaleidoscope	bulwark	sculpture
liabilities	poisonous	articulate
transparent	destine	armor
alternate	celluloid	acquisition
preference	alkali	manacle
magnificent	picturesque	assistance
encore	chamois	expiration
expertness	reckless	computation

1

trifling, trivial, petty, frivolous
murder, assassinate, slaughter
foretell, predict, prognosticate

2

Eccl. *Ecclesiastes.*
agt. *agent.*

Wyo. *Wyoming.*
amt. *amount.*

3

roe	cruel	metal
row	crewel	mettle
quarts	pall	tract
quartz	pawl	tracked

1

prejudice
extinct
fascinate
manicure
extraordinary
sanitary
premises
marvelous
forgery
sapphire
topaz
distinctly

2

satisfactory
retinue
gridiron
metropolis
pathology
contumely
elixir
profanity
federation
section
sector
dissect

3

degradation
pronunciation
cigarette
dilute
pamphlet
periodical
convention
emigrant
paralyze
emphasis
emphasize
prediction

1

employment, vocation, profession, avocation
 language, speech, idiom, dialect
 inhuman, brutal, atrocious

2

N.M.	<i>New Mexico.</i>	av.	<i>average.</i>
Ore.	<i>Oregon.</i>	bal.	<i>balance.</i>
Tex.	<i>Texas.</i>	C.H.	<i>Courthouse.</i>
G.B.	<i>Great Britain.</i>	anon.	<i>anonymous.</i>

3

rays	seer	you
raise	sear	yew
raze	cere	ewe

1

2

3

premium	bazaar	resolute
convenience	café	absolute
devastation	drama	despotic
security	cemetery	senator
prosecute	reception	sovereign
elocution	estate	legislative
development	jubilee	judicial
radiant	knapsack	department
intelligence	coupé	democracy
rarity	licorice	aristocracy
rarefy	pistol	execution
brutalize	pistil	commotion

REVIEW

absolute	celebration	criticism
adequate	celluloid	culinary
adverse	cemetery	daughter
agility	centiped	decease
alkali	chamois	decorate
allegiance	chord	deposit
alternate	chromatic	despotic
anniversary	chute	development
anthracite	cigarette	dialect
antique	circuit	diligence
apparatus	cite	directory
appropriate	civility	disapprove
architecture	clamor	discipline
argument	clever	disposal
articulate	colonel	document
authority	commendable	drama
barbarian	communicate	eclipse
bazaar	community	economy
biennial	comparative	elixir
bier	competition	embellish
bituminous	Congregationalist	emerald
bivouac	consequence	emigrant
bravado	consonant	emphasis
brevity	convenience	epidemic
brutal	cornice	evolution
café	correspondence	executive
carcass	coupé	extinct
cartoon	crisis	extraordinary

fascinate	magnificent	persevere
favor	majesty	persistence
fête	manicure	photograph
flexible	marvelous	picturesque
fluid	medal	pique
foretell	metropolis	pistol
forgery	microscope	poisonous
frieze	millinery	population
guarantee	millionaire	portfolio
harass	mitigate	portico
idiom	narcotic	portrayal
immortality	narrative	possession
implement	negotiate	practical
incentive	obvious	precept
inference	occupation	prediction
inhabit	occurrence	preference
insurgent	omitted	prejudice
intelligence	onyx	premises
intercede	opposition	premium
intermediate	pamphlet	Presbyterian
invention	paralyze	prescribe
jubilant	patronize	primitive
jubilee	pedestal	probation
judicial	pedestrian	procession
kiln	pensive	profanity
knapsack	perceive	prohibition
legislative	percentage	promontory
licorice	perennial	pronunciation
liquor	perforate	prosperity

proverb	rugged	suitable
providence	sacrifice	suite
pshaw	salmon	superstition
publication	sandwich	supplement
purpose	sanitary	symbol
pyramid	sapphire	synagogue
quadruped	satisfactory	temptation
quay	Scripture	torpedo
ravine	sculpture	tranquillity
realize	scythe	transaction
recede	section	ransom
recitation	security	transparent
reckless	senator	transport
recollection	sentry	triangular
reconcile	signature	unforeseen
reconnoiter	situation	unique
refer	skillful	unsightly
registration	sleight	vagabond
relapse	sojourn	vague
religion	soothe	valiant
reluctant	soothing	vicinity
renowned	sovereign	vicissitude
resemble	specie	vigorous
reservoir	spinach	virus
retinue	stirrup	volunteer
reverie	stretch	wampum
rhythm	studio	wigwam
rival	substantial	yacht
robust	suggestion	zephyr

PRACTICAL RULES FOR SPELLING

Final *e* when preceded by a consonant is dropped before adding a syllable beginning with a vowel.

admire	admiring
value	valuable
desire	desired
combine	combination

In monosyllables a final consonant preceded by a single vowel is doubled before a suffix with a vowel.

bar	barred
stir	stirring
slip	slippery

Y after a consonant becomes *i* before a suffix beginning with a vowel.

hearty	heartiest
happy	happier
greedy	greediest

Put *i* before *e*, except after *c* or when the two together are sounded like *a* as in *neighbor* or *weigh*.

Exceptions: seize, either, neither, leisure, eider, and a few others.

SEVENTH YEAR

Once a week have a written review.

Use all previous review lists as frequently as possible.

1	2	3	4
tragedy	shrivel	gazelle	nether
suicide	ottoman	antelope	wether
autopsy	buffet	baboon	missal
sacrilege	chandelier	camelopard	missile
versify	pavilion	raccoon	find
villain	caramel	reindeer	fined
tenement	doughnut	turtle	higher
jeopardy	doily	tortoise	hire
débris	cretonne	terrapin	invade
squalor	chromo	jackal	inveighed

1	2	3	4
barouche	narcissus	hyena	artisan
surcingle	mignonette	opossum	artichoke
crupper	fuchsia	kangaroo	stork
breeching	anemone	rhinoceros	stalk
chaise	azalea	alpaca	cue
phaeton	syringa	merino	queue
veterinary	cypress	amphibian	coming
equipage	zinnia	cocoon	combing
granary	dahlia	genus	puss
trough	alder	nursling	push

1	2	3	4
diocese	gingham	turnip	whirl
disciple	satin	cabbage	whörl
ceremony	silesia	rhubarb	serial
edifice	chintz	gherkin	cereal
crusade	cheviot	gelatin	flooring
martyr	jean	paraffine	flowering
testament	corduroy	caraway	straightened
stampede	mohair	bluing	straitened

1	2	3	4
festivity	cambric	porridge	eyelet
marriage	calico	gruel	eaglet
macaroni	ipecac	hemorrhage	dragon
fricassee	morphine	hiccough	dragoon
mahogany	laxative	pestilence	deference
damask	quinine	syringe	deprecate
portable	iodine	catarrh	candor
heliotrope	arsenic	lassitude	canker

1	2	3	4
phlox	sarsaparilla	surgeon	click
apparel	chloroform	ambulance	clique
lacquer	valerian	synopsis	mustard
chiffonier	paregoric	cologne	mustered
financier	pleurisy	swath	pendent
usury	paroxysm	crystal	pendant
bankrupt	acknowledge	heifer	passable
subpoena	pedigree	phosphate	passible

1	2	3	4
affidavit	parachute	annex	phrase
verdict	stereotype	plantain	frame
deficit	stereopticon	avalanche	fugitive
larceny	precipice	mixture	franc
referee	fortification	pulley	exercise
acquittal	ammunition	larva	exorcise
brakeman	sieve	license	celery
daybreak	skein	coercion	salary

1	2	3	4
whereabouts	quadrille	iceberg	witch
subdivide	lucre	forehead	wizard
cowardice	nucleus	maneuver	pillar
silhouette	satchel	precinct	pillow
witticism	progeny	recruit	liniment
apprentice	pursuit	reprieve	lineament
repartee	belfry	auspices	hearse
prodigy	negligee	concession	hoarse

1	2	3	4
celebrity	legend	harangue	choler
prestige	nymph	opponent	collier
revenge	raiment	omission	query
scion	habitude	artifice	queerly
monastery	regalia	plaudits	courier
imitation	horde	scrutiny	currier
impetus	glamour	label	indite
tutelage	heritage	libel	indict

1	2	3	4
programme	tension	abyss	cession
librarian	extortion	efficacy	session
bauble	agitation	subtility	voracity
pretension	adversity	prudence	veracity
recreant	toleration	efficiency	subtle
epithet	purport	elegance	subtile
appellation	procrastination	predicate	surplus
deviation	vengeance	habitual	surplice

1	2	3	4
denunciation	concurrence	consistency	ally
ignominy	purloin	harmony	alley
oblivion	effulgence	ebullition	radish
gibbet	proficiency	compliance	reddish
blandishments	preposition	horticulture	compliment
railery	cartilage	inherit	complement
strategy	cylinder	gesture	mote
parricide	lettuce	competitor	moat

1	2	3	4
beggary	asparagus	automobile	bowlder
unction	confectionery	society	bolder
apostasy	caterpillar	souvenir	woolly
miniature	catamount	carnival	woolen
vacuum	cornucopia	masquerade	calendar
supremacy	ebony	ingratitude	calender
assassin	bivalve	asthma	coffer
contempt	junction	diphtheria	coughing

1	2	3	4
billiard	utility	neuralgia	workman
humor	dentist	pneumonia	operative
channel	urgency	bronchitis	mechanic
challis	necessity	rheumatism	laborer
coquette	protector	dyspepsia	artificer
croquette	scenery	tuberculosis	machinist
croquet	gladiator	typhoid	operator
bolster	tremor	paralysis	motorman

1	2	3	4
scaffold	squadron	naphtha	counselor
massacre	committee	ether	councilor
traitor	bombardment	strychnine	fort
defense	parliament	laudanum	forte
consult	statistics	bacteria	slue
warrant	auxiliary	hydrant	slew
bonus	historian	stupor	slough
indemnity	novelist	substance	sloe

1	2	3	4
campaign	orator	harbinger	oasis
arsenal	vocabulary	counterfeit	oases
equinox	crayon	secretary	stationery
crescent	emblem	solicitor	stationary
deputy	octagon	auctioneer	vicar
proxy	spheroid	inspector	vizier
geyser	sphinx	curator	populous
territory	florist	stenographer	populace

1	2	3	4
detritus	clematis	typewriter	stature
veteran	hyacinth	rector	statute
militia	aroma	temperament	statue
viceroy	fragrance	clergyman	status
benefited	announcing	plagiarize	statics
ostracize	vitiate	stimulate	impossible
oscillate	mutilate	inaudible	impassible
crochet	embarrass	supersede	impassable

1	2	3	4
propagate	persecute	massage	signet
delineate	perspire	memorize	cygnet
coalesce	pioneer	hoard	wave
deodorize	propel	italicize	waive
assimilate	permeate	resuscitate	mall
malign	putrefy	election	maul
dissipate	precipitate	eradicate	drought
compete	reciprocate	inaugurate	draught

1	2	3	4
humiliate	eying	emancipate	elicit
censure	vindicate	espouse	illicit
discriminate	vintage	modulate	hammock
veneer	pension	cajole	hummock
extricate	vitiate	obliterate	settler
consign	transcend	endurance	sutler
penetrate	superfine	meditate	formally
gesticulate	adjourn	adroit	formerly

1	2	3	4
forcible	illiterate	jocund	cousin
spherical	infinite	beneficent	cozen
venial	ingenious	irrevocable	auger
zealous	laborious	juvenile	augur
alien	effeminate	beneficial	bridle
neutral	aquiline	labial	bridal
intruder	effectual	intrepid	faint
imperial	copious	conducive	feint

1	2	3	4
insidious	laconic	amateur	gourd
eloquent	opaque	original	gored
humid	hazardous	technical	popular
garrulous	fallacious	obnoxious	poplar
equation	primeval	manageable	precede
gaudy	prodigious	spirituous	proceed
heinous	pompous	timorous	petition
erroneous	ostentatious	mutual	partition

1	2	3	4
genial	preliminary	turbulent	plaintive
opulent	resonant	tangible	plaintiff
competence	prosaic	ligament	scuttle
grotesque	tacit	oleander	sculptor
monotonous	conferrable	rehearsal	gambol
transient	promissory	indelible	gamble
vehement	bilious	irresistible	martial
tremulous	billion	versatile	marshal

1	2	3	4
luscious	commentary	visible	brooch
nauseous	exclamatory	cordial	broach
irreligious	credible	affectionate	hospitable
sacrilegious	shrewd	ambitious	hospital
millennial	conscientious	staple	salable
courageous	hostile	galvanic	sailable
courtier	outrageous	mediocre	devise
strenuous	nonpareil	preferable	device
transferable	derelict	inseparable	prophecy
insipid	anonymous	mortality	prophecy
limpid	translation	florid	illusion
incessant	thirtieth	clayey	allusion

1	2	3	4
stubborn	uncouth	rancid	weir
lucid	tepid	phosphorescent	wire
odorous	unique	phlegmatic	rout
voracious	wondrous	perceptible	route
accessory	querulous	exhilarate	apparent
condemn	reiterate	lazily	evident
demeanor	semicolon	milliner	monarch
emulate	tyranny	pinnacle	plenteous
infallible	wearily	potentate	plentiful
languish	ample	review	stipendiary
manifest	animate	sincerely	philosopher
phenomenon	enliven	visual	phonograph

REVIEW

Including also some difficult words learned in the fourth, fifth, and sixth years.

abyss	antelope	beneficial	chandelier
accessory	anxious	benefited	chiffonier
accident	apostasy	bicycle	cheviot
accuracy	apparent	bilious	chintz
acquittal	appellation	billiard	circular
acre	apprentice	bouquet	clematis
actual	aroma	bronchitis	clergyman
adjourn	arsenal	bureau	coalesce
advertise	arsenic	burglar	cocoon
affidavit	artifice	busily	coercion
agitation	asparagus	cajole	cologne
agriculture	assassinate	calendar	committee
alcohol	asthma	campaign	competitor
alien	auctioneer	cannonade	complement
almanac	audience	caramel	compliment
alpaca	auspices	carriage	concession
alter	automobile	cartilage	concurrence
altogether	autopsy	catarrh	condemn
amateur	auxiliary	caterpillar	conducive
ambitious	avalanche	celebrate	confectionery
ambulance	bachelor	celery	conferrable
ammunition	bacteria	censure	conscience
amphibian	barouche	ceremony	conscientious
anemone	beggary	chaise	conscious
animate	belfry	challis	consistency

copious	disciple	exhilarate	heifer
cordial	discriminate	extricate	height
counselor	dissipate	eying	heinous
counterfeit	dyspepsia	fallacious	heliotrope
courageous	ebony	festivity	heritage
courier	ebullition	financier	hiccough
cowardice	edifice	forcible	hospitable
crayon	efficacy	forehead	humiliation
credible	efficiency	fricassee	hyacinth
crescent	effulgence	frivolous	hydrant
cretonne	elegance	fuchsia	hyena
crochet	elementary	futile	icicle
croquet	elicit	garrulous	ignominy
crusade	eloquent	gasoline	illicit
crystal	emancipate	gauge	illiterate
cylinder	embarrass	gazelle	imitation
cypress	emulate	gelatin	impetus
dahlia	enamel	gesticulate	inaugurate
debris	endeavor	gesture	indelible
defense	enliven	geyser	indemnity
deficit	epithet	gibbet	infallible
delicate	equinox	gingham	infinite
delineate	equipage	gladiator	ingenious
demeanor	equitable	glamour	innocent
deportment	eradicate	granary	inseparable
detritus	erroneous	grotesque	insidious
deviation	evident	guarantee	intercede
diocese	exaggerate	harangue	intrepid
diphtheria	exhibit	hazardous	invalid

iodine	mahogany	necessity	penetrate
ipecac	malign	neuralgia	permeate
irreligious	manageable	neutral	perspire
irresistible	manifest	nucleus	pestilence
irrevocable	marriage	nymph	phaeton
isinglass	martyr	oasis	phenomenon
italicize	masquerade	obliterate	phosphate
jeopardy	massacre	obnoxious	piazza
juncture	massage	oculist	pinnacle
justice	meditate	omission	plagiarize
juvenile	menagerie	opaque	plantain
kangaroo	merino	opossum	plenteous
kerosene	mignonette	opponent	plentiful
label	millennium	opposite	pneumonia
laborious	milliner	optician	politics
laconic	millionaire	original	pompous
lacquer	miniature	oscillate	popular
languish	missile	ostentatious	populous
larceny	moccasin	palate	potentate
lassitude	monarch	parachute	prairie
lawyer	monastery	parallel	precinct
lazily	monotonous	paralysis	precipice
legitimate	morphine	paralyze	precipitate
leisure	mucilage	parasol	preliminary
lettuce	mutilate	paregoric	prestige
librarian	naphtha	parliament	pretension
liniment	narcissus	parricide	primeval
luscious	nauseous	pavilion	procrastination
macaroni	necessary	pedigree	prodigious

prodigy	rhubarb	strychnine	typewriter
proficiency	sacrilegious	stupor	typhoid
progeny	salary	subpcena	tyranny
programme	satchel	subtle	uncouth
promissory	scenery	subtility	unique
propagate	scion	supersede	urgency
proprietor	scissors	supremacy	vaccinate
pulley	scrutiny	surcingle	vacuum
pursuit	secretary	surgeon	vaseline
putrefy	semicolon	syllable	veneer
quadrille	separate	synonym	venerate
querulous	silhouette	synopsis	vengeance
quinine	similar	syringe	venison
radish	sincerely	tacit	versatile
railery	skeleton	tangible	veterinary
raiment	slough	technical	vindicate
rancid	souvenir	temperament	visible
receipt	spherical	tenement	visual
reciprocate	spheroid	territory	vitiate
recreant	spirituous	testament	vizier
recruit	squadron	toleration	vocabulary
referee	squalor	tortoise	voracity
regalia	stationery	tragedy	warrant
reindeer	statistics	traitor	wearily
reiterate	statue	transcend	weir
resuscitate	stenographer	transient	witticism
review	stereotype	tremor	zealous
rheumatism	stipendiary	trivial	zenith
rhinoceros	strategy	tutelage	zinnia

1	2	3	4
caliph	cantaloupe	voluntary	association
yeoman	marigold	temporary	conglomeration
vampire	mulberry	capillary	depreciation
urchin	foliage	predatory	deliberation
tenant	sycamore	sedentary	conciliation
athlete	tamarack	sanctuary	courtesy
pontiff	pomegranate	monitory	pugilism
pirate	nautilus	monetary	curvature

1	2	3	4
siren	universe	vulnerable	hippopotamus
sergeant	trinity	variable	simultaneous
seraph	worshiper	treasonable	supercilious
scoundrel	sepulcher	navigable	university
lymph	sacrament	serviceable	valedictory
cumbrance	armament	tabernacle	ichthyology
curfew	aqueduct	presidency	homeopathy
spousal	premises	necromancy	genealogy

1	2	3	4
bracelet	vitriol	mesmerism	testimonial
bowsprit	nitrogen	caricature	subterranean
bombshell	platinum	nomenclature	physiognomy
comet	sediment	casualty	contemporary
rapier	camera	atomizer	intelligible
locust	calomel	luminary	ornithology
buzzard	calcium	exemplary	parallelogram
lobster	phosphorus	breviary	inaccessible
phantom	comedy	apiary	erysipelas

1	2	3	4
wrathful	tournament	tiara	mythology
turbid	theater	cantata	polygamy
nuptial	hippodrome	arena	tautology
noxious	guillotine	malaria	calamity
poignant	nihilism	chimera	concavity
tasteless	symphony	rotunda	complacency
sanguine	denizen	inertia	deficiency
morbid	demagogue	contralto	declivity

1	2	3	4
phonic	vertebrate	archangel	debility
nascent	ventricle	archbishop	mendacity
pious	tympanum	amethyst	phrenology
turmoil	tubercle	dulcimer	philology
tonnage	follicle	advocate	philanthropy
wristband	ganglion	agave	susceptible
turquoise	trachea	barricade	conceivable
asphalt	germicide	chariot	obsequious

1	2	3	4
capsule	tentacle	transgression	nefarious
portrait	tegument	congestion	mysterious
tankard	artery	presumption	salubrious
gangrene	scrofula	artesian	superfluous
franchise	antidote	carnation	deciduous
mortise	anecdote	tarpaulin	prevaricate
mortar	pauperism	suspicion	approximate
pincers	bilberry	conclusion	degenerate
tinsel	crematory	compulsion	subordinate

1	2	3	4
tincture	tragic	compulsion	melodeon
tenon	nautical	subversion	aquarium
guinea	ultimate	triumphant	monopolize
pillion	obdurate	translucent	superlative
pepsin	aggregate	concordance	declarative
blemish	agonize	deponent	topography
malice	isolate	arrangement	technology
penult	currency	component	transparency

1	2	3	4
murmur	vehemence	trochaic	confederacy
torture	condolence	terrific	hypocrisy
tether	temperance	gymnastic	congenial
surfeit	attitude	pneumatic	hysterical
trespass	prevalence	sulphuric	demoniac
ravage	calumny	phonetic	tragedian
breastwork	caliber	decrepit	harmonicon
ramparts	genesis	precocious	vernacular

1	2	3	4
satire	verdancy	nocturnal	astrologer
sarcasm	truancy	successful	ubiquity
cadence	density	defensive	audacity
grandeur	gluttony	deceptive	conformity
tactics	gallantry	tenacious	voluptuous
syntax	pillory	vivacious	unanimous
tumor	pharmacy	precocious	assiduous
tendon	canister	vermilion	carnivorous

1	2	3	4
cactus	gossamer	deplorable	undulation
chorister	tricycle	delectable	transposition
bobolink	telescope	tyrannical	transportation
columbine	telegram	traditional	confirmation
pelican	catalogue	tonsonial	depravation
cholera	handicraft	terrestrial	deprivation
buffalo	calaboose	vociferate	demonstration
periphrase	cablegram	asphyxiate	demarcation

1	2	3	4
miasm	supersede	specialty	transcendental
piety	supervise	amnesty	superficial
subterfuge	tambourine	episode	mediæval
myriad	privateer	profligate	mathematics
pickerel	nectarine	dynasty	surreptitious
succotash	condescend	lineage	vermicelli
cassimere	buccaneer	bigamy	arbitration
calumet	emanate	leprosy	concentration

1	2	3	4
preterit	anodyne	ambuscade	comprehension
polygon	aniline	bayonet	complication
synthesis	cabinet	battlement	compilation
symmetry	bulletin	battery	definition
metaphor	boomerang	crucifix	revocation
simile	colander	crucible	retribution
substantive	filigree	alchemy	resurrection
terminal	filament	patricide	imprecation
pantomime	manuscript	contraband	revolution

1	2	3	4
vitrify	colossal	anatomy	ornamental
victimize	facetious	commodity	rudimental
sanctify	malignant	felicity	aggravation
calcimine	loquacious	rapacity	innuendo
supplicate	redundant	reliable	panacea
compromise	quiescent	appreciate	panorama
gravitate	spasmodic	perambulate	academic
gormandize	impartial	botanical	accusation

1	2	3	4
vaporize	relinquish	colloquial	subjunctive
testify	interpret	perpetual	stupendous
castigate	bewilder	compendium	implicit
confiscate	embroider	comedian	æsthetic
tantalize	embezzle	luxuriant	parotid
satiare	impromptu	analogous	contagion
vegetate	palaver	fastidious	consumption
obviate	diploma	apologize	reversion

1	2	3	4
supreme	mackintosh	combustible	retrospect
condign	commodore	ventriloquism	imprudence
delaine	manikin	aéronaut	divergent
athwart	magistrate	discomfiture	discernment
confront	pedagogue	contingency	contrivance
cadet	sinecure	continuance	inmodest
transfer	livelihood	diagonal	statistics
demure	communism	aerial	solicit
transverse	aliment	incurable	repugnant

1	2	3	4
turbine	vitreous	radiator	propulsion
poniard	venomous	evanescent	conversion
pinnace	treacherous	generation	conundrum
pinion	tortuous	declamation	cohesion
caisson	igneous	compensation	emulsion
porpoise	pitiful	combination	cotillion
traction	piteous	apprehension	cosmetic
gentian	sinuous	reminiscence	credentials

1	2	3	4
transfuse	scrupulous	antiseptic	impressible
demise	sumptuous	antecedent	contiguous
surmise	virulent	repetition	dispensary
suffice	truculent	admiration	chirography
morass	confidant	adulation ^l	inoculate
grimace	confident	abdication	disconsolate
tirade	subsequent	immovable	dilapidate
transcribe	transitive	administer	contaminate

1	2	3	4
thorax	imbecile	agglomerate	spectator
pharynx	nutritive	retaliate	profusion
phthisic	sedative	inquisitive	proboscis
mania	ocular	diminutive	crustacean
malady	secular	contemplative	amalgam
aerie	premature	rusticity	cretaceous
cherub	tractable	stupidity	pathetic
sturgeon	plausible	barometer	paternal
respite	labyrinth	domicile	corrosive

1	2	3	4
brasier	blunderbuss	pallid	impious
boatswain	combatant	docile	acrobat
colleague	regiment	reptile	abstinence
blockhead	commonwealth	skirmish	rendezvous
cynic	feudalism	solder	renegade
blackguard	rectangle	social	stigmatize
sportsman	quadrangle	solstice	sodium
linguist	aperture	immerse	sorcery
buoyant	breakwater	adieu	omelet
blithesome	quarantine	sophism	opera
livid	colonnade	sorghum	opiate
level	perjury	stalwart	immigrant
lucent	nonage	stealthy	renovate

1	2	3	4
lavish	perfidy	adjustment	imminent
specious	rectitude	imbroglio	eminent
sprightly	excrement	soprano	requisite
dungeon	recompense	sonata	reservoir
bayou	apathy	sonorous	soluble
almond	flippancy	absorption	somnolent
spikenard	etiquette	starvation	optimism
righteous	regency	stagnation	authorship
rigid	meteor	reprisal	socialist
skeptic	firmament	remonstrance	oratory
chloral	speculum	remittance	accordion
basalt	spectroscope	sobriety	implacable
barracks	diaphragm	immunity	impervious
suction	stratify	acclivity	abbreviate

REVIEW

Use also all previous reviews.

aeronaut	deciduous	palaver	synthesis
æsthetic	demoniac	panacea	tambourine
alchemy	deponent	pantomime	tarpaulin
aliment	erysipelas	parallelogram	technology
amethyst	facetious	pelican	telegram
aquarium	genesis	pharynx	tenon
artesian	gentian	pillory	terrestrial
asphyxiate	grandeur	pneumatic	terrific
audacity	guinea	poignant	tether
breviary	homeopathy	polygamy	trachea
buccaneer	hypocrisy	poniard	tragedian
bulletin	hysterical	precocious	tragic
cadence	imbecile	preterit	transverse
calcimine	innuendo	ravage	triumphant
caliber	isolate	retaliate	trochaic
caliph	labyrinth	salubrious	turquoise
camera	leprosy	satiate	tympanum
capillary	lineage	sepulcher	tyrannical
capsule	mediæval	sergeant	unanimous
chimera	melodeon	sinecure	vehemence
chorister	miasm	spasmodic	vermilion
colander	mortise	subterranean	vitreous
comedian	myriad	surfeit	vitrify
courtesy	nascent	susceptible	vitriol
crematory	nefarious	suspicious	vivacious
crucible	nihilism	sycamore	vociferate

EIGHTH YEAR

Two lessons and two oral reviews each week during the first half-year.

1	2	3	4
brigade	masticate	aggressor	conservatory
burlesque	analyze	beleaguer	pecuniary
finance	amputate	battalion	involuntary
collapse	expiate	lieutenant	extemporaneous
brevet	relegate	vagary	subsidiary
brevier	petrify	redemption	defamatory
bassoon	reënforce	preferment	constituency
adult	perpetrate	precedence	refrigerator

1	2	3	4
fallible	clarify	effervesce	ceremonial
bountiful	jessamine	coincide	aboriginal
bounteous	lavender	promenade	immaterial
maritime	cormorant	resource	controversial
penitent	cochineal	pasha	economical
penniless	chrysalis	papoose	biographical
redolent	creosote	contour	contrariety
lubricate	albumen	chastise	justifiable

1	2	3	4
appendix	dynamite	organism	acrimonious
annoyance	crystalline	orthodox	immorality
fanatic	credulous	paradigm	animosity
exchequer	lenient	paraphrase	cosmopolitan
collision	lacteal	stratagem	antiquarian
perdition	duteous	barrister	cyclopedia
percussion	dutiful	paganism	amphitheater

1	2	3	4
beguile	desolation	studious	aluminum
betroth	dissolution	stupefy	convivial
allege	preëxistence	residue	irrational
cohere	inconclusive	reticent	equivalent
blaspheme	congregation	retrocede	irrelevant
cocaine	consolation	risible	belligerent
blancmange	incandescent	ruminant	alternative
cuirass	dissertation	aggrandize	intransitive

1	2	3	4
prosody	palpitate	contravene	accelerate
punctuate	pantheist	chevalier	originate
epigram	stimulant	reproduce	corroborate
classical	stipulate	reprehend	ejaculate
literal	parable	absentee	itinerant
biblical	paradox	connoisseur	interpolate
corporal	increment	cavalier	invertebrate
prismatic	sedulous	prologue	consolidate

1	2	3	4
corruptible	dormitory	backgammon	chalcedony
invincible	participle	bandanna	catastrophe
extenuate	patrimony	authentic	conspiracy
confederate	spiritual	chaotic	soliloquy
compositor	purgatory	ceramic	olfactory
insoluble	contumacy	cathartic	pugnacity
intangible	copulative	connivance	propensity
intemperance	amiable	conjecture	proximity
exterior	embassy	derision	chronometer

1	2	3	4
chemise	stagnant	culmination	desirable
addict	squalid	jurisdiction	destructible
chagrin	solace	altercation	connubial
champagne	steadfast	speculator	centrifugal
champaign	chalice	lamentation	chameleon
augment	awkward	derivation	centurion
chaplain	bagpipe	avaricious	chrysanthemum
splendor	balsam	desperado	encomium

1	2	3	4
alibi	balcony	imperative	colonization
alias	cavalcade	abstemious	ramification
effigy	centiped	imperious	alliteration
countenance	champion	spontaneous	coöperation
circumstance	chargeable	certificate	specification
pectoral	conjugate	conspicuous	disadvantageous
payable	palisade	ambiguous	accumulation
patriarch	palliate	considerable	characteristic

1	2	3	4
baneful	somnolent	centenary	repository
banjo	orient	cauliflower	abominable
standard	sophomore	dignitary	impermeable
stamen	detriment	epilepsy	deteriorate
consul	devastate	lavatory	antediluvian
skeptic	catapult	irritable	autobiography
pastry	catechism	alimony	spermaceti
baptism	auricle	dromedary	cotyledon
sortie	oracle	avoirdupois	coruscation

GENERAL REVIEW

Words not given in former reviews.

administration	dexterous	intoxicate	perpendicular
ammunition	diaphragm	investigate	phlegmatic
anxious	emphasize	itinerant	privilege
archipelago	endurance	jeopardy	rancid
artifice	epilepsy	kaleidoscope	refrigerator
assimilate	equable	legalize	rehearsal
average	equitable	legitimate	relegate
azalea	etiquette	lucrative	rendezvous
battalion	exchequer	machinist	repartee
bivalve	exhibit	manacle	reservoir
celebrity	famine	mediocre	residence
cereal	firmament	meteor	residue
chemistry	formidable	negligée	resigned
chloroform	frivolous	negligent	risible
chrysalis	gigantic	oblivion	soliloquy
circumference	habitual	octagon	spermaceti
coagulate	horticulture	omnibus	stimulate
competence	illustrious	opulence	stratagem
congratulate	imbroglio	oscillate	stupefy
connoisseur	incessant	ostracize	subtrahend
coquette	indict	ottoman	surplice
cornucopia	indignant	outrageous	symptoms
councilor	industrious	pantheist	terrapiin
democracy	inseparable	papoose	utility
deprecate	inspector	paradigm	vagary
derivative	intangible	paroxysm	valor
destiny	interval	peninsula	yeast



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