

Bibliography of Subsidence-Related Literature



by

B. A. Trent, R. A. Bauer, P. B. DuMontelle

Illinois State Geological Survey

Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program

LIBRARY

AUG 22 1988

ILL. STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

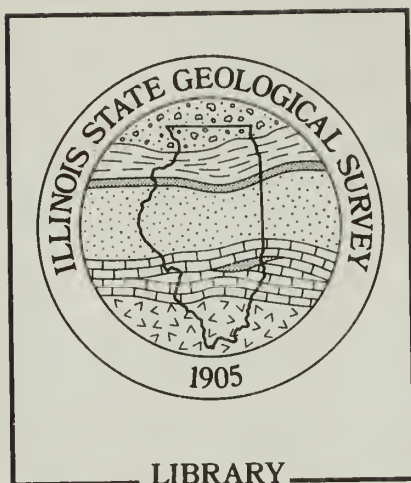
cooperating agencies

ILLINOIS STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources

BUREAU OF MINES

United States Department of the Interior



The **Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program (IMSRP)** was established in 1985 to investigate methods and develop guidelines for underground mining operations that aim to maximize coal extraction yet preserve the productivity of prime farmland. The research program was initiated by the Illinois Coal Association and the Illinois Farm Bureau.

The Illinois State Geological Survey, a division of the Illinois Department of Energy and Natural Resources, is directing the IMSRP. Participating research institutions include Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Northern Illinois University, and the Illinois State Geological Survey. A five-year Memorandum of Agreement, signed by the State of Illinois and the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, ensures collaboration, cooperation, and financial support through 1991. Major funding is also provided by the Illinois Coal Development Board.

This publication is one in a series printed and distributed by the Illinois State Geological Survey as a service to the IMSRP. In the interest of making this information available to the public as quickly as possible, this bibliography has been reviewed for technical accuracy only.

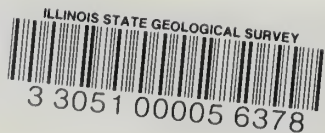
Trent, B.A.

Bibliography of subsidence-related literature / B. A. Trent, R. A. Bauer, and P. B. DuMontelle. — Champaign, IL: Illinois State Geological Survey, 1988.

190 p.; 28 cm. — (Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program; 5)

1. Mine subsidences—Bibliography. I. Bauer, R. A. II. DuMontelle, P. B. III. Illinois State Geological Survey. IV. Title. V. Series.

Printed by the authority of the State of Illinois/1988/1000



Bibliography of Subsidence-Related Literature



by

B. A. Trent, R. A. Bauer, P. B. DuMontelle

Illinois State Geological Survey

Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program


ILLINOIS STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
Morris W. Leighton, Chief

Natural Resources Building
615 East Peabody Drive
Champaign, Illinois 61820
(217) 333-4747

LIBRARY

AUG 22 1988

ILL. STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2012 with funding from
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

<http://archive.org/details/bibliographyofsu05tren>

Bibliography of Subsidence-Related Literature

B. A. Trent, R. A. Bauer, P. B. DuMontelle
Illinois State Geological Survey

The Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program (IMSRP) compiled this bibliography as an aid to mining company technical personnel, persons involved with agriculture in coal-resource areas in Illinois, and mine subsidence researchers. The references were entered onto a computer database management system at the Illinois State Geological Survey (ISGS). Entries were collected from journals, proceedings, bibliographies, public and private libraries, and other sources.

The 2200 references in this bibliography represent the output of the database as of January 1, 1988. This bibliography is not intended to be complete--it will be continually updated. The references are listed alphabetically by first author and year of publication. Short abstracts or descriptions of the works are included with many of the entries. Key subjects are included for each entry. The subject-author index that accompanies the reference list includes 100 selected key subjects.

This database is designed for computer access using more than one keyword. The keywords selected to produce the subject-author index show the advantage of making on-line searches. For example, more than two pages of authors are listed under the keyword "coal mining." During an on-line search, a second, third, or fourth keyword would be entered to narrow the search and better fit the researcher's interest. We have printed the bibliography so that those without access to computers or the ISGS facilities can use the material, and also so that authors may check their entries for errors and omissions.

Readers are invited to call or write the Earth Hazards and Engineering Geology Section of the ISGS with requests for specific searches. The books and articles listed are not necessarily available in libraries; many items may be out of print. We will be pleased to assist researchers in locating reference material if the material is available. Researchers are invited to submit additions to the bibliography. We prefer to receive copies of articles so that we can more easily select key words.

The basis for this bibliography is INMAGIC, a database management system developed for library use by Inmagic, Inc., Cambridge, MA. The original 741 references used for this database came from U.S. Bureau of Mines Information Circular 9007, "Subsidence Information for Underground Mines--Literature Assessment and Annotated Bibliography." We have followed the general format of IC 9007 for this bibliography. The IMSRP Technical Committee helped to select entries and keywords.

CONTENTS

BIBLIOGRAPHY	1
KEY SUBJECTS	166
SUBJECT-AUTHOR INDEX	167

BIBLIOGRAPHY

A. W. Martin Associates, Inc. Relationship Between Underground Mine Water Pools and Subsidence in the Northeastern Pennsylvanian Anthracite Floods. Dept. of Environ. Res., Commonwealth of PA, Harrisburg, PA, 1975.

subsurface water, hydrology, anthracite, coal mining, environment

A. W. Martin Associates, Inc. Development of a Comprehensive Program of Insurance Protection Against Mining Subsidence and Associated Hazardous Location Risks. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-163-2558, June 1975, 108 pp. NTIS PB 272 515.

insurance

Abel, J. F., D. W. Gentry. A Longwall Subsidence Prediction Model. Pres. at Am. Soc. Civil Eng. Natl. Spring and Continuing Education Conv., Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 24-28, 1978, session 71. ASCE preprint 3293, pp. 56-76.

This paper presents a preliminary subsidence prediction model, with data obtained from an instrumentation program implemented at the York Canyon Mine, near Raton, NM.

vertical displacement, prediction, longwall, modeling

Abel, J. F., F. T. Lee. Lithologic Controls on Subsidence. Pres. At Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Minneapolis, MN, Oct. 22-24, 1980. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 80-314, 16 pp.

ground control

Abel, J. F., F. T. Lee. Subsidence Potential in Shale and Crystalline Rocks. U.S. Geol. Surv. OFR 80-1072, May, 1980, 99 pp.

Abel, J. F. Surface Subsidence Monitoring Guidelines. U.S. Geol. Surv. Contract 14-08-0001-18822, CO School Mines, June 30, 1982, 11 pp.

Suggests guidelines for monitoring subsidence over longwall and room-and-pillar retreat mines, including details on monuments and instrumentation.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, longwall, room-and-pillar

Abel, J. F., Jr. Analysis of Lick Creek Cavern Collapse. Appendix in Dames & Moore, Investigation of Collapsed Gas-Storage Cavern Lick Creek Products Terminal near Marion, Illinois, for Marine Office, Appleton and Cox Corp., 1973, 8 pp.

utilities

Abel, J. F., Jr., D. W. Gentry. Evaluation of Excavation Experience--Pierre Shale. Oak Ridge, Tennessee, Union Carbide Corp., Nuclear Division, 1975, Purchase Order 78X-7034V, 108 pp.

Abel, J. F., Jr. Safety Implications from Longwall Instrumentation. Proc., 2nd Institute on Coal Mine Health and Safety, Golden, CO, 1976. Colorado School of Mines Press, Golden, CO, 1977, pp. 191-212.

longwall, mine operation, mine safety, coal mining

Ackenheil, A. C., M. T. Dougherty. Recent Development in Grouting for Deep Mines. ASCE Annu. Meeting and National Meeting on Structural Engineering, preprint 727, Sept., 1968.

engineering, backfilling

Ackenheil, A. C., M. T. Dougherty. Recent Developments in Grouting for Deep Mines. Proc., Journal of the Soil Mechanics and Foundations Division, ASCE, v. 96, No. SM 1, 1970.

Describes the use of grout columns for support of sites over abandoned mines; discusses borehole photography.

soil mechanics, foundations, mine design, photography, abandoned mines

Adamek, R., J. Lojas. Eksploatacja Instalacji Poksadzkowych Glebockich Kopaln (Operation of Hydraulic Stowage Installations in Deep Mines). Przegl. Gorn., v. 24, No. 6, 1968, pp. 262-275.

backfilling

Adamek, V., P. W. Jeran. Evaluation of Existing Predictive Methods for Mine Subsidence in the U.S. Chapter 7 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 3, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 88-89.

Two existing prediction methods are evaluated for use over United States coal mines: an influence function and a profile function. These methods were applied to several field-measured subsidence profiles.

vertical displacement, prediction, prediction theories, profile function, coal mining

Adamek, V., P. W. Jeran. Evaluation of Surface Deformation Characteristics Over Longwall Panels in the Northern Appalachian Coalfield. Chapter 17 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 182-198.

Details the characteristics of surface deformations, including subsidence, inclination, curvature, and horizontal strain; uses data obtained over three longwall panels. Applies two European prediction theories to Appalachian geologic conditions.

prediction theories, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, coal mining, longwall, prediction, ground control

Adamek, V., P. W. Jeran. Precalculation of Subsidence Over Longwall Panels in the Northern Appalachian Coal Region. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9042, 1985.

Specific lithological conditions over the Pittsburgh Coalbed prevent the use of European predictive methods. This paper describes the development of a prediction methodology suitable to mining/geological conditions in the northern Appalachian coal region.

prediction theories, geologic features, angle of draw, longwall, coal mining

Adler, L. The Mechanics of Longwall Caving. Trans., AIME, v. 217, 1960, pp. 190-193.

Adler, L., M. C. Sun. Ground Control in Bedded Formations. Res. Dev., VA Polytechnic Inst. Bull. 28, 1968, 266 pp.

The important phases of ground control have been divided into three basic elements: roof, pillar, and floor. For each element, the significant literature dealing with the application of its respective concepts and with the available field evidence has been studied.

ground control, literature search, longwall, roof support, pillar strength, floor stability, ground control, bumps, roof stability

Adler, L. A Coordinated Approach--Preliminary and Integrated Analyses. In SME Mining Engineering Handbook, Cummins and Given, eds., v. 1, 1973, pp. 13-9 to 13-36.

modeling

Advani, S. H., Y. T. Lin. Subsidence and Roof Response Studies Related to Underground Coal Gasification. Proc., 3rd Annual Underground Coal Conversion Symposium, L. Z. Shuck and J. D. Spencer, eds., Fallen Leaf Lake, CA, June 6-9, 1977. Morgantown Energy Technology Center, DOE, Morgantown, WV, pp. 422-429.

roof stability

Advani, S. H., O. K. Min, J. K. Lee. Stress and Failure Evaluations Associated with Selected Coal Mine Pillar Geometries. Ohio State University, SAND80-7098, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, June, 1980, 41 pp.

pillar strength, mine design, room-and-pillar, coal mining

Advani, S. H., J. K. Lee, O. K. Min, S. Lee. Status of Technology Associated with Cavity and Subsidence Response Prediction Associated with Underground Coal Conversion. Proc., 8th Underground Coal Conversion Symposium, Aug., 1982, pp. 271-286.

prediction

Adyaikar, P. C., K. R. Srinivasan. Role of Hydrogeology in Coal Mining Near Chandrapur in Maharashtra, India. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, p. 1.

hydrology, coal mining

Afrouz, A. Floor Behavior Along Longwall Roadways. Internat. Journal Rock Mech. Min. Science and Geomech. Abstr., v. 12, Pergamon Press, 1975, pp. 229-240.

longwall, floor stability

Afrouz, A. Yield and Bearing Capacity of Coal Mine Floors. Internat. Journal of Rock Mechanics, Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abst., v. 12, Pergamon Press, 1975.

coal mining, floor stability

Agapito, J. F. T., J. R. Aggson, S. J. Mitchell, M. P. Hardy, W. N. Hoskins. Study of Ground Control Problems in Coal Mines with High Horizontal Stresses. Proc., 21st Symposium on Rock Mechanics: A State of the Art. Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, 1980, pp. 820-828.

rock mechanics, ground control, coal mining

Agapito, J. F. T., S. J. Mitchell, M. P. Hardy, W. N. Hoskins. Determination of Insitu Horizontal Rock Stress in Both a Mine-Wide and District-Wide Basis. Report to U.S. Bureau of Mines by Tosco Research Inc., and Agapito & Associates, 1980, pp. 1-173. NTIS P8 81-139735.

rock mechanics, in situ testing

Aggson, J. R. Coal Mine Floor Heave in the Beckley Coalbed, An Analysis. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8274, 1978, 32 pp.

floor stability, coal mining

Aggson, J. R. In situ Stress Fields and Associated Mine Roof Stability. Proc., Mini Symp. on Application of Geotechnical Data to Underground Mine Design, SME-AIME Fall Meeting, Mini Symp. Series No. 78-1, 1978, pp. 16-20.

roof stability, geotechnical, mine design

Aggson, J. R. Stress-Induced Failures in Mine Roof. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8338, 1979, 16 pp.

roof stability, finite element method, ground control, rock mechanics

Aggson, J. R. How To Plan Ground Control. Coal Min. Process., v. 16, No. 12, Dec. 16, 1979, pp. 70-73.

mine design, ground control, coal mining

AIME. Report of Sub-Committee on Coal Mining to Committee on Ground Movement and Subsidence. Trans., AIME, v. 74, 1926, pp. 734-809.

At the time (1926), this report was considered to be the most complete collection of subsidence data. In addition to cases already in the literature, questionnaires were sent out to all the large operating bituminous coal companies and to many engineers. The effects of subsidence were discussed under the four main categories of squeezes, multiple-seam extraction, room-and-pillar mining, and longwall mining. Contains a bibliography of subsidence literature from 1913-1924.

pillar extraction, multiple-seam extraction, mine operation, historical, room-and-pillar, longwall, literature search, coal mining

AIME-SME, Coal Division. Elements of Practical Coal Mining. Port City Press, Inc., Baltimore, MD, 1973, 614 pp.

Presents basics of mine design and operation, including mining methods and roof support.

roof support, mine design, mine operation, coal mining

Ajie, D., M. Hood. Surface Subsidence Resulting from Underground Coal Mining, Interim Report. Dept. of Material Science and Mining Engineering, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, CA, March, 1981, 63 pp.

coal mining

Albright, J. N., P. M. Halleck, C. Pearson, M. Fehler. Subsurface Subsidence Damage Monitoring: Seismic Tomography and Microgravimetry. Paper in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 198-205.

monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, seismic

Albright, M. B. Subsidence Related to Oil Field Activity. Proc., 2nd Geologic Hazards Conf., Landslides and Subsidence, Los Angeles, CA, 1966. California Resources Agency, Sacramento, CA, pp. 130-134.

oil extraction

Alder, H., A. Walker, L. Walker. Subsidence and Its Bearing on Mining Methods. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 107, No. 2, May, 1942, pp. 302-326, and pp. 421-424.

Discusses the effects of subsidence from underground mining on the surface and intermediate strata. Suggests and recommends mining methods which provide for maximum economical coal extraction along with minimum subsidence.

mine design, overburden, partial extraction, room-and-pillar, longwall

Alder, H., E. L. Potts, A. Walker. Research On Strata Control in the Northern Coal Field of Great Britain. Proc., International Conference About Rock Pressure and Support in the Workings, April 24-28, 1951, Liege, Belgium. Inst. Ind. Min., 1951, pp. 104-113.

ground control, coal mining

Alfore, J. T., L. Gay, E. Thomas, Jr. Urban Geology Master Plan for California. The Nature, Magnitude and Costs of Geologic Hazards in California and Recommendations for Their Mitigation. CA Div. Min. and Geol. Bull. 198, June 1973, 111 pp. NTIS PB 222 447.

land-use planning, mitigation

Alison, D. R., E. T. Ohlsson, K. V. Whitney. Geologic and Engineering Data Acquisition for Underground Coal Mines. Ground Control, Contract J0395010, Arthur D. Little, Inc., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 89-80, 1980, 100 pp. NTIS PB 80-219272.

survey data processing, ground control, engineering, coal mining

Allen, A. S. Review of the Causes of Subsidence. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 400-B, 1960, pp. B147-B148.

fluid extraction

Allen, A. S. Geologic Settings of Subsidence. Reviews in Engineering Geology, v. 2, D. J. Varnes and G. Kiersch, eds. Geological Society of America, Boulder, CO, 1969, pp. 305-342.
engineering

Allen, A. S., C. W. Anderson. Recent Developments in the Use of Mine Waste for Subsidence Control. Proc., 4th Mineral Waste Utilization Symposium, cosponsored by U.S. Bureau of Mines and IIT Res. Inst., Chicago, IL, May 7-8, 1974. IIT Res. Inst., Chicago, IL, 1974, pp. 213-221.

Provides information on pumped-slurry backfilling procedures as well as the use of mine waste as fill for controlling subsidence in abandoned room-and-pillar mines that have become flooded or are otherwise inaccessible.

backfilling, mine waste, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar

Allen, A. S. Basic Questions Concerning Coal Mine Subsidence in the United States. Bull. Assoc. Eng. Geol., v. 15, No. 2, 1978, pp. 147-161.
coal mining

Allen, C. W. Subsidence Resulting from the Athens System of Mining at Neganee, Michigan. Trans. AIME, v. 109, 1934, pp. 195-202.

Allen, D. R. Physical Changes of Reservoir Properties Caused by Subsidence and Pressuring Operations. J. Petrol. Technol., v. 20, No. 1, 1968, pp. 23-29.
hydrology, subsurface water, surface water

Allen, D. R. Collar and Radioactive Bullet Logging for Subsidence Monitoring. Proc., 10th Annual SPWLA Logging Symp., Houston, TX, 1969, pp. G.1-G.19. Soc. Prof. Well Log Analysts, Houston, TX.
fluid extraction, monitoring methods, oil extraction

Allett, E. J. Environmental Aspects of New Mine Planning. Colliery Guardian, v. 231, No. 8, 1983, pp. 434-435, 437-439, 441.
environment, mine design, land-use planning

Allgaier, F. K. Subsidence Monitoring Over Western Coal Mines. Chapter 12 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 156-161.

Describes subsidence monitoring equipment and procedures used at five coal mines in Colorado and Utah.

monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, monitoring design, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, coal mining

Allgaier, F. K. Surface Subsidence Over Longwall Panels in the Western United States. Chapter 18 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 199-209.

The geology, mine plan, and survey network are outlined for three study sites as part of an ongoing subsidence prediction research program conducted in central Utah. Measured values from study sites are compared with two prediction methods: the NCB method, and the Donets profile function.

prediction, prediction theories, vertical displacement, monitoring design, monitoring equipment, survey methods, longwall, National Coal Board, profile function

Allgaier, F. K. Surface Subsidence Over Longwall Panels in the Western United States: Monitoring Program and Preliminary Results at the Deer Creek Mine, Utah. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 8896, 1982, 24 pp.

Preliminary site information, subsidence results, and a report of the instrumentation are given for a study performed over four adjacent longwall panels in central Utah.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, longwall, economics, survey equipment, survey data processing

Amato, R. B., T. V. Leshendok. Geologic Factors Related to Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Coal Mining. Geol. Soc. America Northeastern Sec., 10th Annu. Meeting., 1975, Abstracts with Programs, v. 7, pp. 21-22.

geologic features, coal mining

Anderson, G. L., M. E. Poad. Early Age Strength Properties of Shotcrete in Use of Shotcrete for Underground Structural Supports. Proc., Eng. Foundation Conf., Berwick Acad., Maine, July 16-20, 1973, pp. 277-296.

roof support, ground control

Andros, S. O. Coal Mining Practice in District VI (Mines in Bed 6 in Franklin, Jackson, Perry and Williamson Counties). Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois, 1914, Mining Investigation Bull. 8, 49 pp.

mine operation, coal mining, historical

- Andros, S. O. Coal Mining Practice in District I (Longwall). Illinois State Geological Survey, Urbana, Illinois, 1914, Mining Investigation Bull. 5, 42 pp.
longwall, coal mining, historical
- Annen, G. Water-Management and Hydraulic Engineering in the Rheinisch-Westfaelisch Coal Mining Region. Proc., International Symposium on Fossil Fuel Production and Water Resources, Paper 3, Duesseeldorf, Federal Republic of Germany, Sept., 1976, 16 pp.
hydrology, coal mining
- Anzeng, H. Effect of Coal Extraction on Seam Floor. Journal Chim. Phys. Rev. Gen. Colloides, France, 1983, pp. 36-45.
mine operation, ground control, floor stability, coal mining
- Aoki, S. Land Subsidence in Niigata. Proc., 2nd Internat. Symp. on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, Calif., Internat. Assoc. of Hydrological Sciences, Publ. No. 121, Washington, D. C., 1977, pp. 105-112.
hydrology
- Archambeau, C. B. ARPA-USGS Fluid Injection-Waste Disposal Research Program. California Institute of Technology Report 340, Feb., 1974.
backfilling
- Archibald, G. I., A. M. Weir. A Field Study of Subsidence. Chartered Surveyor, v. 102, No. 4, 1969, pp. 177-186.
survey methods
- Arndt, E. Zur Anwendung der Methode der Endlichen Elemente in der Bergschadenkunde (Application of Finite Element Method in Mining Subsidence Assessment). Tech Univ. Berlin, Fed. Rep. Germany, Glueckauf-Forschungsh., v. 38, No. 2, Apr. 1977, pp. 82-85.
finite element method
- Arnould, M. Problems of Underground Cavities in the Paris Area. Proceedings of the Symposium: "Geological and Geographical Problems of Areas of High Population Density," pres. at AEG annu. meeting, Washington, D.C., Oct. 23, 1970.
Discusses approaches to subsidence problems resulting from abandoned limestone mines and solution cavities in limestone.
abandoned mines, non-metal mining, foundations, backfilling
- Arup, O. N., R. S. Jenkins. The Design of a Reinforced-Concrete Factory at Brynmawr, South Wales. Proc., Institution of Civil Engineers, v. 2, pt. 3, No. 3, Dec., 1953, pp. 345-397.
Describes construction of a factory over abandoned room-and-pillar and longwall coal workings.
surface subsidence control, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, longwall, foundations, architecture, engineering, coal mining
- Ash, S. H., J. Westfield. Backfilling Problem in the Anthracite Region as it Relates to Conservation of Anthracite and Prevention of Subsidence. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 7342, 1946, 18 pp.
This circular describes the history of subsidence in Pennsylvania; it also discusses areas suitable for backfilling. The authors argue for federal and state involvement in subsidence-prevention research.
backfilling, anthracite, coal mining, historical, subsidence research
- Ash, S. H., W. E. Cassap, J. Westfield, W. L. Eaton, W. M. Romishcer, E. J. Podgorski, L. H. Johnson. Flood-Prevention Projects at Pennsylvania Anthracite Mines. Progress Report for 1945. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4109, 1947, 64 pp.
anthracite, coal mining, subsurface water
- Ashley, G. H. The Maximum Rate of Deposition of Coal. Economic Geology, v. 2, Jan.-Feb., 1907.
coal mining
- Ashley, G. H. Barrier Pillar Legislation in Pennsylvania. Trans., AIME, Coal Div., 1930, pp. 76-96.
coal mining, law
- Ashley, T., S. M. Dixon, M. A. Hogan. Steel Pit Props. Safety in Mines Research Bd., Paper No. 58, 1930, 67 pp.
Describes advantages of steel mine props over timber in both longwall and room-and-pillar mining.
roof support, longwall, room-and-pillar
- Ashmead, D. C. How the Kingston Coal Company Reduces Subsidence and Conserves Coal by Rock Filling and Silting. Coal Age, v. 20, Aug., 1921, pp. 167-171.

This paper describes the investigation of backfilling methods which used mine waste in Pennsylvania.

backfilling, mine waste, coal mining

Ashwin, D. P., S. G. Campbell, J. D. Kimble, J. D. Haskayne, J. F. A. Moore, R. Shepherd. Some Fundamental Aspects of Face Powered Support Design. *Min. Eng.*, Aug., 1970, pp. 659-671.
mine design, ground control, longwall, shortwall, roof stability, roof support

Ashworth, E., ed. Research and Engineering Applications in Rock Masses. Proc., 26th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, South Dakota School of Mines & Technology, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985. A. A. Balkema, Boston, 1985, v. 1 and 2, 1292 pp.

rock mechanics, modeling, prediction, overburden, room-and-pillar, longwall, finite element method, roof support, ground control, mine design, boundary element method, continuum mechanics theories, computer, pillar strength, seismic, instrumentation

Astin, J. A Viscoelastic Analysis of Ground Movement Due to an Advancing Coal Face. *J. Eng. Math.*, v. 2, 1968, pp. 9-22.

coal mining, modeling

Aston, T. R. C. Discussion Paper: Subsidence Research in the Sydney Coalfield. CANMET, Canadian Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology Div. Report ERP/CRL 83-10(R), April, 1983, 23 pp. Energy Research Program, Coal Research Laboratories, Sydney, Nova Scotia.

The applicability to the Sydney Coalfield of existing guidelines for the safe working of undersea coal reserves was uncertain. Land truthed data was extrapolated to undersea conditions, rather than empirically derived from seabed truthed data. Therefore, initiation of a major research effort was proposed to monitor subsidence development over these undersea workings.

surface water, subsurface water, coal mining, multiple-seam extraction, longwall, monitoring design, modeling, instrumentation, prediction, subsidence research

Aston, T. R. C., B. N. Whittaker. Undersea Longwall Mining Subsidence with Special Reference to Geological and Water Occurrence Criteria in the North-East of England Coalfield. *Mining Science and Technology*, v. 2, No. 2, 1985, pp. 105-130.

subsurface water, hydrology, longwall, coal mining

Atkinson, J. H., D. M. Potts. Subsidence Above Shallow Circular Tunnels in Soft Ground. *Dep. Eng.*, Univ. Cambridge, England, Rep. CUED/C-SOILS/T. R. 27, 1976.

engineering, tunnelling

Attewell, P. B. Ground Movements Caused by Tunnelling in Soil. State-of-the Art Paper, Proc. Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J.D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 812-948.

surface structural damage, tunnelling

Attewell, P. B. Large Ground Movements and Structural Damage Caused by Tunnelling Below the Water Table in a Silty Alluvial Clay. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 308-356.

surface structural damage, tunnelling

Attewell, P. B. Settlement Development Caused by Tunnelling in Soil. *Ground Engineering*, v. 18, No. 8, Nov., 1985, pp. 17-20.

tunnelling

Auchmuty, R. L. Subsidence and Ground Movement in a Limestone Mine Caused by Longwall Mining in a Coal Bed Below. *Trans., AIME, Coal Div.*, v. 94, 1931, pp. 27-50.

A cement company in Illinois successfully stopped a coal company from mining underneath its property. The cement company was mining limestone and shale about 125 ft. under the surface, by the room-and-pillar method. The coal company was mining by longwall advance methods in a seam about 450 ft. below the limestone bed. Survey data were collected for over three years and used as evidence in the suit.

longwall, law, non-metal mining, room-and-pillar, multiple-seam extraction, utilities, coal mining

Aughenbaugh, N. B., F. J. Skudrzyk, R. F. Bruzewski. Penetration of Moisture Into Shale. Proc., 13th Annual Engr. Geol. and Soils Engr. Symposium, University of Idaho, 1975.

floor stability

Aughenbaugh, N. B. The Time Factor on Subsidence. Proc., 1st Conf. on Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin, Southern Illinois Univ. at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, 1980.

time factor, ground control, coal mining

- Aughenbaugh, N. B. Effects of Humidity on Ground Control in Mining and Tunnelling. Soc. of Mining Engr. Mining Symposium Pub. No. 81-M & E-04, 1981.
ground control, mine design, mine operation, tunnelling
- Aughenbaugh, N. B., C. D. Elifrits. Subsidence and Time. SME-AIME preprint #83-388, pres. at the SME-AIME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Salt Lake City, UT, Oct. 19-21, 1983, 9 pp.
time factor, room-and-pillar, abandoned mines, prediction
- Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. Proc., Jubilee Symposium on Mine Filling. Mount Isa, Australia, Aug. 19-22, 1973, 282 pp.
Details research on fill properties and filling techniques.
backfilling
- Ayala, C. F. J., H. R. Lain, H. L. Lain, V. E. Perianes. Subsidence Control (Determination of Movements at the Surface; Consequences of the Subsidence at the Surface.) Ch. 3.7 in *Introduccion a los Usos Industriales y Urbanos del Espacio Subterraneo y Su Tecnologia* (Introduction to the Industrial and Urban Uses of the Underground Space, and Their Technology.), pp. 191-194. Instituto Geologico y Minero de Espana, Madrid, Spain, 1986, 351 pp. (English version).
ground control, surface subsidence damage
- Ayala, C. F. J., H. R. Lain, H. L. Lain, V. E. Perianes. *Introduccion a los Usos Industriales y Urbanos del Espacio Subterraneo y Su Tecnologia* (Introduction to the Industrial and Urban Uses of the Underground Space, and Their Technology.) Instituto Geologico y Minero de Espana, Madrid, Spain, 1986, 351 pp.
land-use planning, historical, tunnelling, non-metal mining, abandoned mines, utilities, railways, roads, architecture, subsurface water, modeling, roof stability, pillar strength, elastic theory, roof bolting, rock mechanics
- Aynsley, W. J., G. Hewitt. Subsidence Observations Over Shallow Workings, Including Pneumatic Stowing and Rapidly-Advancing Faces. *Min. Eng.*, London, v. 120, Apr., 1961, pp. 552-569.
Discusses the effects of different backfilling systems on surface subsidence and resulting surface damage in shallow workings; compares subsidence recorded where both a full and partial area of influence have been worked. Also compares rapidly advancing faces versus conventional machine mine workings.
backfilling, mine design
- Aynsley, W. J., G. Hewitt. Subsidence Observations Over Shallow Workings. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 202, May 18, 1961, pp. 577-583.
backfilling
- Babcock, C. O., V. E. Hooker. Results of Research to Develop Guidelines for Mining Near Surface and Underground Bodies of Water. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8741, 1977, 17 pp.
surface water, subsurface water, hydrology, mine operation
- Babcock, S. D. Undermining as an Element in Land Use Planning. M.S. Thesis, Southern IL Univ., Edwardsville, IL, 1973, 84 pp.
land-use planning
- Badenhorst, G. P. Legal Aspects on the Undermining of Structures and the Use of Undermined Ground. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 1-6. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.
In almost all the cases where minerals are mined, a dual relationship, in legal terms, is to be found. Firstly there is a relationship between the owner of the land and the holder of the mineral rights, regulated mainly by principles of private law. Secondly the State exercises control over the mining of minerals to a greater or lesser extent, depending on the nature of the minerals, and its relationship with the mineral right holder is regulated by public law.
surface structural damage, law, government, historical, metal mining, engineering
- Baekstrom, L., L. Carlsson, A. Carlstedt, A. Hornsten. Influence on the Groundwater Conditions in a Multilayered Aquifer System by Alum-Shale Mining. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 17-26.
subsurface water, non-metal mining
- Bailey, C. H. The Reports of the Royal Commission on Mining Subsidence. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 136, 1928, pp. 431-433, 530-552.
mine design, construction, engineering, law
- Bakhtar, K., A. Black, R. Cameron. Load Response of Modelled Underground Structures. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 1255-1260.

A series of seven tests were conducted on circular cross-section modelled tunnels simulated in large blocks of jointed tuff-rock simulant. Tests were performed under quasi-static and dynamic loading conditions.

modeling, tunnelling

Ball, D. G., J. E. Powell. High Capacity Pneumatic Conveyor Transport in Underground Mining. *Western Miner*, April, 1972.

Describes Radmark pneumatic conveyors for backfilling metal mines.
backfilling, metal mining

Bals, R. Beitrag zur Frage der Vorausberechnung Bergbaulicher Senkungen. (Contribution to the Problem of Precalculating Mining Subsidence.) *Mitteilungen aus dem Markscheidewesen*, v. 42/43, 1931-32, pp. 98-111 (in German).

prediction

Bals, R. Elastic Re-Deformations of Carboniferous Strata During Working and Their Importance on the Effect of Extracting Steep and Folded Seams in the Rock Mass and at the Surface. Extracted by National Coal Board, Translating and Interpreting Branch, 1967, 52 pp.

coal mining, National Coal Board

Bamberger, K. F., E. Bauer, D. Hartmann, F. Hollman, K. Luetgendorf. Early Detection of Mining Damages. Bonn-Bad Godesborg, Fed. Rep. Germany, Aug., 1980, 259 pp. NTIS BMFT-FB-T-80-039.

surface subsidence damage

Banerjee, A. Some Aspects of the Problems of Strata Control in Bord-and-Pillar Mining. *J. Mines, Metals & Fuels, Mechanization of Mines--Special Issue*, 1962, pp. 334-344.

ground control, room-and-pillar

Banerjee, A. N. Hydraulic Sand Stowing: Indian Practice. Mining Conference, School of Mines and Metallurgy, University of Otago, Paper No. 33, May, 1953.

backfilling

Banerjee, S. P., R. S. Shylienger. Mine Drainage Problems in Indian Coalfields, with Special Reference to the Problems in Jharia Coalfield. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 27-44.

hydrology, coal mining

Bao-Szen, L. Application of Theory of Stochastic Media to Determination of Profile of Subsidence Trough on Ground Surface Due to Exploitation of Inclined Deposit. *Bull. Acad. Pol. Sci., Ser. Sci. Tech.*, v. 9, No. 9, 1961, pp. 541-546.

prediction, stochastic model

Barczak, T. M., R. C. Garson. Shield Mechanics and Resultant Load Vector Studies. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 9027, 1986, 43 pp.

The term "resultant load vector" is defined as the representation of the forces applied to a longwall roof support element by strata activity through a single, quantifiable measure of support resistance.

roof support, roof stability

Bardill, J. D., D. L. Cenis. Studies of Several Flocculants to Improve Hydraulic Backfill Characteristics. U. S. Bureau of Mines RI 5597, 1960, 19 pp.

Describes the use of flocculants to disperse slime throughout the fill material to prevent the formation of impervious slime layers on the top of each fill sequence.

backfilling

Bardill, J. D., D. R. Corson, W. R. Wayment. Factors Influencing the Design of Hydraulic Backfill Systems (In Two Parts). 2. Friction-Head Losses of Barite and Limestone Slurries During Pipeline Transport. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6066, 1962, 33 pp.

backfilling

Barla, G. B., S. Boshkov. Investigations of Differential Strata Movements and Water Table Fluctuations During Longwall Operations at the Somerset Mine No. 60. Dep. Energy contract ET-76-C-01-9041, Columbia Univ., 1978, 49 pp. NTIS FE-9041-1.

This paper gives the results of research done near Washington, PA, which involved the instrumentation and monitoring of water table fluctuations and differential strata movements over a longwall mine.

subsurface water, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, coal mining, longwall

Barnard, S. Key Administrative Aspects of Subsidence Abatement Projects. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes,

ed., pp. 271-280. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

The Wyoming Abandoned Mined Lands program is structured such that the investigation, design, and construction management is done by consulting engineers. During the administration of these projects, it became apparent that not only is the design of vital importance, but also many "non-engineering" items play a key role in the projects' overall well-being.

abandoned mines, reclamation, backfilling, engineering, historical, land-use planning, land values, coal mining, subsidence research

Barnes, D. Subsidence Awareness and Planning in the City of Colorado Springs. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 267-270. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Discusses land-use planning and development in the Colorado Springs area related to mine subsidence and the city's Planning Department Geology Section report, "Guide for Future Land Use."

abandoned mines, land-use planning, surface structural damage, soils, reclamation, land values, utilities, coal mining

Barr, B. I. G., R. Delpak. Prediction of Ground Movement in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Highway Eng., v. 21, June, 1974, pp. 18-22, 36.

Deals with the estimation of surface strains and deflections caused as a result of longwall methods. The Sims-Bridle method of prediction is discussed, and displacement-calculation procedures are detailed.

horizontal displacement, prediction, computer

Barracough, L. J. Roof Breaks in Longwall Workings. Colliery Guardian, v. 145, 1932, pp. 572-577, 662-664, 845.

Properties of roof materials from longwall mines in Wales were studied in the laboratory. backfilling, roof stability, longwall, lab testing

Barracough, L. J. Effects of Cogs in Level Seams--Resistance Offered to Roof Subsidence. Iron and Coal Trades Review, v. 129, 1934, p. 586.

Convergence of the roof supported by cogs was measured by automatic recorders. monitoring equipment, roof support

Barracough, L. J. The Use of Convergence Recorders in Longwall Workings. Iron and Coal Trades Review, v. 128, 1934, pp. 525-526; v. 129, 1934, p. 460.

longwall

Barracough, L. J. The Resistance Developed by Steel Supports. Colliery Guardian, v. 152, 1936, pp. 765-768.

Resistance of various types and designs of supports was measured in a longwall mine. roof support, longwall

Barracough, L. J., M. A. Hogan. Laboratory Tests on Bag Supports. Colliery Guardian, v. 152, 1936, pp. 341-345.

Compression tests were made to study the strength and manner of failure of packs built with dirt-filled bags for roof support.

roof support, lab testing

Barrientos, G., J. Parker. Use of the Pressure Arch in Mine Design at White Pine. Trans., SME-AIME, v. 255, March, 1974, pp. 75-82.

mine design

Barry, A. J., O. B. Nair, J. S. Miller. Specifications for Selected Hydraulic-Powered Roof Supports; With a Method to Estimate Support Requirements for Longwalls. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8424, 1969, 15 pp.

mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support

Barry, A. J., O. B. Nair. In-Situ Tests of Bearing Capacity of Roof and Floor in Selected Bituminous Coal Mines. A Progress Report--Longwall Mining. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7046, 1970, 20 pp.

Discusses development and field testing of a method for estimation of the bearing capacity of mine roofs and floors. The relationship between penetration of the strata and imposed loads is determined by in situ tests to define bearing plate dimensions for hydraulic roof support jacks at longwall extraction faces.

pillar strength, roof stability, floor stability, longwall, in situ testing, roof support, coal mining

Barry, A. J. Ground Control with Longwall Mining. Mining Congress Journal, June, 1970, pp. 53-55. longwall, ground control, mine design, coal mining

Barton, N. Engineering Classification of Rock Masses for the Design of Tunnel Support. Rock Mechanics, v. 6, 1974, pp. 189-236.

tunnelling, engineering, rock mechanics, mine design, roof stability

Batchelor, A. S. Correlation of Roadway Displacement With Stress Redistribution and Strata Movement Caused by Longwall Mining. Ph.D. Thesis, Dep. Min. Eng., Univ. Nottingham, England, 1968.
longwall

Bateman, A. M., H. G. Moulton. Ground Movement and Subsidence. In Mining Engineers Handbook, v. 1, Sec. 10, Art. 112, 1941, R. Peale, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.

Reviews theories of ground movement due to mining, including opposing opinions concerning the extent and mechanics of surface subsidence.
prediction, surface subsidence damage

Bates, R. C., W. R. Wayment. Laboratory Study of Factors Influencing Waterflow in Mine Backfill. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7034, 1967, 45 pp.

Describes the development of empirical equations for the prediction of percolation rate, coefficient of permeability, and seepage velocity for classified hydraulic backfills.
backfilling

Bauer, E. R., G. J. Chekan, J. L. Hill III. A Borehole Instrument for Measuring Mining-Induced Pressure Changes in Underground Coal Mines. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 1075-1084.

Current ground control research at the U.S. Bureau of Mines indicates the need for a simple and inexpensive instrument for measuring mining-induced pressure changes in coal pillars and mine roofs. The Borehole Platened Flatjack (BPF) is an adaptation of existing such instrumentation.

instrumentation, monitoring equipment, pillar strength, roof stability, ground control, coal mining

Bauer, R. A., S. Hunt. Profile, Strain, and Time Characteristics of Subsidence from Coal Mining in Illinois. Chapter 16 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 207-217.

time factor, coal mining

Bauer, R. A. Damage That May be Mistaken for Coal-Mine Subsidence. ISGS Reprint 1983-E, 1983. Reprinted from Proc. Illinois Mining Institute 90th Annu. Meeting, Springfield, IL, Oct. 7-8, 1982, pp. 66-72.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Bauer, R. A., P. B. DuMontelle. Disturbance of Overburden Bedrock by Coal Mine Subsidence in Illinois. Geol. Soc. Amer. Annual Meeting, Abs. with Programs, v. 15, No. 6, 1983, p. 523.

overburden, subsurface subsidence damage, coal mining

Bauer, R. A. Subsidence of Bedrock Above Abandoned Coal Mines in Illinois Produces Few Fractures. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Denver, CO, Oct. 24-26, 1984. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME preprint 84-400, 8 pp.

Investigates possible fracturing of bedrock within subsided areas over abandoned mines through exploration drilling and closed circuit television.

abandoned mines, coal mining, longwall, room-and-pillar, geologic features

Bauer, R. A. Relationship of Uniaxial Compressive Strength to Point Load and Moisture Content Indices of Highly Anisotropic Sediments of Illinois Basin. In Rock Mechanics in Productivity and Protection, Proc., 25th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1984. Publ. by AIME, New York, pp. 398-405.

rock mechanics, coal mining, lab testing

Bauer, R. A. Application of Time Domain Reflectometry to Subsidence Monitoring. Proc., 8th Annual National Abandoned Mine Lands Conference, Aug. 10-15, 1986, Billings, MT, pp. 47-53.

Time Domain Reflectometry (TDR) is an electrical pulse testing technique originally developed to locate breaks in power transmission lines. In the past decade, this technique has been adapted to monitor the movement of rock masses during mining.

monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, monitoring methods, high-extraction retreat, coal mining

Baumgardner, R. W., A. D. Hoadley. Geology and Hydrology of the Wink Sink, Texas. Bureau of Econ. Geol., Univ. of TX, Austin, TX, Oct. 1980, 12 pp.

hydrology, geologic features

Baumgarth, T. P. Rib Stabilization Using Steel Pillar Banding. Presented at the AMC Coal Convention, Pittsburgh, PA, May, 1977, 8 pp.

roof support, ground control, pillar strength

Beard, F. D. Microseismic Forecasting of Excavation Failures. Civil Eng., v. 32, No. 5, 1962, pp. 50-51.

prediction, seismic

Beard, J. T. The Action Influence and Control of Roof in Long Workings. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 28, 1904-05, pp. 341-347.

longwall, mine design, roof stability, roof support

Beck, R. E., S. Sigwerth. Illinois Coal Mine Subsidence Law. In DePaul Law Review, v. 29, No. 2, Chicago, IL, 1980.

Provides an historical overview of the development of subsidence law in Illinois; reviews the principles of liability and legal problems established by cases.

law, coal mining

Beck, R. E. Illinois Coal Mine Subsidence Law Updated. Southern Illinois University Law Journal, v. 1985, No. 3, 1986, The Board of Trustees of Southern Illinois University.

A considerable number of important developments in the Illinois coal mine subsidence law have taken place since 1980.

law, government, economics, coal mining, longwall, insurance

Beck, W. W., A. L. Russnow, G. H. Emrich. Relationship Between Underground Mine Water Pools and Subsidence in the Northeastern Pennsylvania Anthracite Fields. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-111-2553, Apr., 1975, 411 pp. NTIS PB 242 467.

subsurface water, anthracite, coal mining

Beck, W. W. Coal Mine Subsidence & Mine Pools Northern Anthracite Field, Pennsylvania. Pres. at Am. Soc. Civil Eng. Natl. Spring Conv. and Continuing Education, Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 24-28, 1978. ASCE Preprint 3293, 1978, 25 pp.

subsurface water, anthracite, coal mining

Bee, R. W. Environmental Action Programs for Northeastern Pennsylvania Refuse Bank Removal/Subsidence. Contract S0111414, Mitre Corp., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 3-73, 1972, 529 pp. NTIS PB 214 535.

environment, land-use planning, mine waste

Beerbower, W. B. Cost Analysis of Mine Roof Failures. Presented at Nat. Roof Control Conf., Charleston, WV, May 13-15, 1975.

mine design, mine operation, roof stability, economics, ground control

Beevers, C., K. Wardell. Recent Research in Mining Subsidence. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng. London, v. 114, 1954-55, pp. 223-253.

Describes precise subsidence surveying techniques used in the Yorkshire Coalfield in England. Discusses the variations in subsidence development that occur when packing is increased or partial extraction by strip working is used.

mine design, survey methods, partial extraction, backfilling, survey methods, subsidence research

Begley, R. D., L. E. Gray, G. M. Zickefoose. Design Considerations for Structures to be Built on Subsidence Prone Land. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

Presents detailed design drawings of a flexible single floor residential superstructure proposed for both longwall and room-and-pillar mining conditions. All efforts were made to provide an immediately available economical alternative for future home builders on subsidence prone land.

surface structural damage, architecture, construction, foundations, economics

Bell, F. G. The Character of the Coal Measures. Chapter 2 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, F. G. Bell, ed., Newnes-Butterworths, London, 1975, pp 25-39.

overburden, coal mining, geologic features

Bell, F. G. Introduction. Chapter 1 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Newnes-Butterworths, London, F. G. Bell, ed., 1975, pp. 1-24.

Bell, F. G. Salt and Subsidence in Cheshire, England. Quarterly Journal of Engineering Geology, v. 9, 1975, pp. 237-247.

non-metal mining

Bell, F. G. Location of Abandoned Workings in Coal Seams. Bull. of the International Association of Engineering Geology, v. 33, April, 1986, pp. 123-132.

Coal mining has gone on in many parts of Western Europe and North America frequently for 200 years or more. Consequently in many urban areas there are abandoned workings at shallow depth

which often are unrecorded. Investigation of abandoned coal mine workings is no easy task and requires some knowledge of past methods of mineral exploitation.

coal mining, abandoned mines, geophysical methods

Bell, F. G., ed. *Methods of Treatment of Unstable Ground*. Newnes-Butterworths, London, 1975.
ground control

Bell, F. G., ed. *Foundation Engineering in Difficult Ground*. Newnes-Butterworth, London, 1978.
foundations, engineering

Bell, S. E. *Successful Design for Mining Subsidence*. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 562-578.
mine design, surface structural damage

Belous, Y. I. *Effect of Transverse Walls on Total Rigidity of Undermined Buildings*. *Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering*, v. 18, No. 1, Jan.-Feb., 1981 (translated from Russian).

Describes investigations to establish the effect of transverse walls and their foundations on the preservation of buildings undermined in the territory of the Lvov-Volyn coal basin.

surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, construction, soil mechanics, foundations, coal mining, architecture

Bench, B. M., W. P. Diamond, C. M. McCulloch. *Methods of Determining the Orientations of Bedrock Fracture Systems in South-Western Pennsylvania and Northern West Virginia*. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8217, 1977.

geologic features, overburden

Benedict, L. G., R. R. Thompson. *The Use of Geological Information to Describe Coal-Mine Roof Conditions*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of American Chemical Society, Chicago, IL, Aug. 28, 1973, 13 pp.

roof stability, ground control, coal mining, geologic features

Bennett, H. B., H. E. Sanford, R. W. Stahl. *Continuous Mining with Solid Pneumatic Stowing at Dornistrophe Colliery*. *Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng.*, v. 114, 1954, p. 625; also *Colliery Guardian*, v. 189, No. 4896, Dec., 1954, p. 811.

backfilling

Benson, J. B., H. E. Sanford, R. W. Stahl. *Conditions and Practices of Coal Mines in the Ruhr District of Western Germany*. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 7549, 1950, 48 pp.

Following World War II, a one-year investigation was made of safety conditions and operating practices in German mines.

backfilling, mine safety, coal mining

Benson, R. C. *Assessment of Localized Subsidence (Before the Fact)*. *Internat. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence*, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan., 1978. *Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence*, ed. by S. K. Saxena, American Society of Civil Engineers New York, 1979, pp. 47-57.

prediction

Benzley, E., R. D. Krieg. *A Continuum Finite Element Approach for Rock Failure and RUBBLE Formation*. SAND80-227, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, Aug., 1980, 23 pp.

modeling, finite element method

Benzley, S. E., R. D. Krieg. *A Continuum Finite Element Approach for Rock Failure and RUBBLE Formation*. *Int. J. Num. and Ana. Meth. Geo.*, v. 6, 1983, pp. 277-286.

finite element method, modeling

Benzley, S. E. *SCRUBS.BYU, A Finite Element Formulation for Underground Resource Removal*. College of Engineering Sciences and Technology, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, Dec., 1983, 101 pp.

finite element method, modeling

Benzley, S. E., D. W. Basinger. *SCRUBS.BYU, Application of Combined Jointed Media and Discrete Media Plane Characteristics to Subsidence Prediction*. College of Engineering Sciences and Technology, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, Dec., 1984, 218 pp.

modeling, finite element method, prediction

Berbower, R. F. *Subsidence Problem in the Long Beach Harbor District*. *ASCE J. Water and Harbors Div.*, v. 85, No. WW2, June, 1959, pp. 43-80.

Discusses subsidence of the ground surface due to oil extraction and salt water injection to repressure depleted formations.

surface water, oil extraction, fluid extraction

- Berbower, R. F. Effects of Ground Surface Subsidence in the Long Beach Harbor District. Am. Soc. Testing and Materials Proc., v. 64, 1965, pp. 903-921.
fluid extraction
- Berry, D. S. Theoretical Investigations of Ground Movement Due to Mining Operations. Annual Report for the National Coal Board, Dept. of Mining Engineering, Univ. of Nottingham, U.K., 1961.
coal mining, modeling, National Coal Board
- Berry, D. S., T. W. Sales. Three Dimensional, Transversely Isotropic Ground. Part 3 of an Elastic Treatment of Ground Movement Due to Mining. Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids, v. 10, 1962, pp. 73-83.
elastic theory, modeling
- Berry, D. S. Ground Movement Considered as an Elastic Phenomena. The Mining Engineer, v. 37, 1963, pp. 28-39.
elastic theory, modeling
- Berry, D. S., T. W. Sales. An Elastic Treatment of Ground Movement Due to Mining. J. Mech. Phys. Solids, pt. 1, v. 8, 1960, pp. 280-292; pt. 2, v. 9, 1961, pp. 52-62; pt. 3, v. 10, 1962, pp. 73-83; pt. 4, v. 11, 1963, pp. 373-375.
modeling, elastic theory
- Berry, D. S. A Theoretical Elastic Model of the Complete Region Affected by a Mining Seam. Proc., 6th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, Oct., 1964. Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, 1964, pp. 310-329.
Proposes an elastic model theory to describe subsidence resulting from longwall mining with complete or nearly complete caving.
rock mechanics, longwall, elastic theory, modeling
- Berry, D. S. Ground Movement Considered as an Elastic Phenomenon. Min. Eng., London, v. 123, No. 41, 1964, pp. 28-41.
continuum mechanics theories, modeling, elastic theory
- Berry, D. S. A Discussion of the Stochastic Theory of Ground Movement. Felsmechanik und Ingenieurgeologie II/3-4, 1964, pp. 213-227.
stochastic model, modeling
- Berry, D. S. The Ground Considered as a Transversely Isotropic Material. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 1, 1964, pp. 159-167.
continuum mechanics theories, rock mechanics, modeling
- Berry, D. S., G. J. Marshall. Calculation of the Stress Around an Advancing Longwall Face in Viscoelastic Ground. First Congress, International Society of Rock Mechanics, v. 2, 1966, pp. 379-384.
prediction, longwall, modeling, rock mechanics
- Berry, D. S. Progress in the Analysis of Ground Movements due to Mining. In Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., Halsted Press, New York, 1977, pp. 781-811.
modeling
- Beyer, F. On Predicting Ground Deformations Due to Mining Flat Seams. Thesis presented to the Technical University of Berlin, 1945 (in German).
surface subsidence damage, prediction
- Beyer, L. Bergschadenssicherung von Gasleitungen (Protecting Gas Pipelines from Damage by Mining). Gas-Wasserfach, Gas-Erdgas, v. 122, No. 4, 1981, pp. 181-186.
pipelines, utilities
- Bhagwat, S. Market Potential for Illinois Basin Coal: An Update. ISGS Reprint 1980-M. Reprinted from Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, 87th Annu. Meeting, Springfield, IL, Oct. 18-19, 1979, pp. 93-115.
economics, coal mining
- Bhattacharya, S., M. M. Singh, C. Y. Chen. Proposed Criteria for Subsidence Damage to Buildings. Proc., 25th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Evanston, IL, June, 1984, Chapter 76, pp. 747-755.
Available literature was surveyed to establish relationships of various levels of structure damage with various components of ground movements for different categories of buildings.
surface structural damage, engineering, rock mechanics, literature search
- Bhattacharya, S., M. M. Singh, N. N. Moebis. Mine Subsidence Hazard Detection Technique for Pennsylvania's Anthracite Coalfields. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 977-984.

Presents a methodology to screen potential sites in the anthracite coalfields to determine which sites would be most appropriate to monitor for impending subsidence activity. Provides an integrated monitoring plan for subsidence detection using surface geophysical techniques.

abandoned mines, anthracite, coal mining, backfilling, mitigation, monitoring design, monitoring equipment, instrumentation, geophysical methods, room-and-pillar

Bickley, D., T. Keptner, E. Eisenbise, F. Carlson, R. Springman. The Development of Environmental Guidelines for Land Use Policy, Applicable to Floodprone and Mine-Subsidence-Prone Areas in Pennsylvania. Dep. Environ. Resour., Harrisburg, PA, June 1975, 229 pp. NTIS PB 249 532.
surface water, land-use planning, environment

Bieniawski, Z. T. Mechanisms of Brittle Fracture of Rock. CSIR Report MEG 580, Aug., 1967, Pretoria, South Africa.
rock mechanics

Bieniawski, Z. T. Note on In Situ Testing of the Strength of Coal Pillars. Journal of the South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 68, May, 1968, pp. 454-464.

The uniform load method and the uniform deformation method are discussed and compared as two possible methods of in situ testing of large coal specimens. A pillar strength formula is proposed for use in South Africa. Also deals with load deformation characteristics of coal.

pillar strength, in situ testing, coal mining

Bieniawski, Z. T. The Effect of Specimen Size on Compressive Strength of Coal. International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences, v. 6, No. 4, 1968.

coal mining, lab testing

Bieniawski, Z. T. In-Situ Strength and Deformation Characteristics of Coal. Eng. Geol., v. 2, 1968, pp. 325-340.

pillar strength, ground control, in situ testing, coal mining

Bieniawski, Z. T. In-Situ Large Scale Testing of Coal. Proc., Conference on In-Situ Investigations in Soils and Rocks, British Geotechnical Society, 1969, pp. 67-74.

pillar strength, ground control, geotechnical, in situ testing, coal mining

Bieniawski, Z. T., W. L. Van Heerden. The Significance of In-Situ Tests on Large Rock Specimens. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. Geomech. Abstr., v. 12, No. 4, 1975, pp. 101-114.

rock mechanics, ground control, pillar strength, in situ testing

Bieniawski, Z. T. An Overview of Ground Support Considerations in Room and Pillar Coal Mining. Proc., Polish-American Conf. on Ground Control in Room and Pillar Mining, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, Aug. 6-8, 1980.

coal mining, room-and-pillar, ground control

Bieniawski, Z. T., F. Rafia, D. A. Newman. Ground Control Investigations for Assessment of Roof Conditions in Coal Mines. Proc., 21st Symp. on Rock Mechanics, 1980.

roof stability, coal mining, ground control

Bieniawski, Z. T. Improved Design of Coal Pillars for U.S. Mining Conditions. Proc., 1st Annual Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, Morgantown, WV, July 27-29, 1981, pp. 13-22.

coal mining, pillar strength, mine design

Bieniawski, Z. T. Improved Design of Room-and-Pillar Mining Systems. Final Report to U. S. Department of Energy, June, 1982, 1983.

mine design, room-and-pillar

Bieniawski, Z. T. Rock Mechanics Design in Mining and Tunneling. A.A. Balkema, 1984, 272 pp.

rock mechanics, mine design, tunnelling

Bieniawski, Z. T. Strata Control in Mineral Engineering. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1986, 240 pp.

Covers the state-of-the-art of strata control practice in the United States and abroad, including rock bolting, longwall mining technology, and energy development. Describes stability of rock pillars, rockbursts, shaft design, rock engineering; also details mineral and energy needs in the United States.

ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support, pillar strength

Biffle, J. H. JAC - A Two-Dimensional Finite Element Computer Program for the Non-Linear Quasi Static Response of Solids with the Conjugate Gradient Method. SAND81-0998, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, April, 1984, 76 pp.

computer, finite element method, modeling

- Bilinski, A., W. Konoko, R. Swicja. Choice Criterion of the Longwall Support Scheme. Katowice, Poland, 1973.
longwall, roof support
- Biron, C., E. Arioglu. Design of Reinforced Artificial Roof of the Thick Lignite Seam for the Soma Mine of Turkey. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, v. 26, No. 2, Feb., 1978, pp. 79-85.
roof support
- Bise, C. J. Pennsylvania's Subsidence-Control Guidelines: Should They Be Adopted by Other States? Min. Eng., v. 33, Nov., 1981, pp. 1623-1628.
This paper analyzes the Pennsylvania Bituminous Mine Subsidence Act of 1966--the only comprehensive subsidence act passed by any State. The applicability of this law to other states is discussed.
ground control, law
- Bishop, A. W., A. I. Little. The Influence of the Size and Orientation of the Sample on the Apparent Strength of the London Clay at Maldon, Essex. Proc., Geotechnical Conference, Oslo, Sweden, 1967, v. 1, pp.89-96.
floor stability, geotechnical, lab testing
- Bituminous Coal Research, Inc. Longwall Data Bank: Quarterly Project Status Report and Semiannual Report. U.S. DOE No. 00080-5, Feb. 28-May 28, 1982, and semiannual report No. 2; No. 00080-7, Aug. 28-Nov. 28, 1982, and semiannual report No. 3.
longwall, coal mining
- Black, R. A., A. N. Brown. The Measurement and Analysis of Strata Movements Connected With the Extraction of a Shaft Pillar at Depth. Assoc. Mine Managers South Africa, Papers and Discuss., 1960-61, pp. 231-313.
pillar extraction, monitoring methods
- Black, R. F., J. P. Trudinger. Revegetation of Mine Wastes and Disturbed Areas in an Arid Environment. Presented at the Symposium on Landscaping and Land Use Planning as Related to Mining Operations, Adelaide, South Australia, March-April, 1976.
Environmental concerns have spurred attempts to revegetate areas disturbed by mining. The problems of successfully revegetating such areas are often difficult, even under favorable conditions; under the severe conditions prevailing in the arid and semiarid regions of Australia such difficulties may be extreme.
environment, land-use planning, mine waste
- Blair, B. E. Physical Properties of Mine Rock. Part 3. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5130, 1955, 69 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Blair, B. E. Physical Properties of Mine Rock. Part 4. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5244, 1956, 69 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Blair, D. P. Finite Element Modelling of Ground Surface Displacements Due to Underground Blasting. Int. J. Numer. and Anal. Methods in Geomech., Victoria, Australia, v. 5, No. 2, April-June, 1981, pp. 97-113.
finite element method, modeling
- Blake, W., F. Leighton, W. I. Duvall. Microseismic Techniques for Monitoring the Behavior of Rock Structures. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 665, 1974, 65 pp.
seismic, monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, ground control, bumps, coal mining
- Blakely, J. W. The Deep Mines of Tomorrow. Coal Mining and Processing, Jan., 1974, pp. 58-60.
Describes automation of deep mines in the future, considering both technological advances and concern for mine safety.
mine safety, mine design, law, coal mining
- Blevins, C. T. Coping With High Lateral Stresses in an Underground Coal Mine. Pres. at SME-AIME annual meeting, Dallas, TX, Feb. 14, 1982, Society of Mining Engineers preprint #82-156.
coal mining
- Blevins, C. T., D. Dopp. Ground Control Experiences in a High Horizontal Stress Field at Inland Steel Coal Mine No. 2. Proc., 4th Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, 1985, pp. 227-233.
ground control, coal mining

Bodziony, J., J. Litwiniszyn, A. Smolarski. New Research Into Rock Masses Treated as Media Characterized by Stochastic Equations. Proc. Internat. Conf. Strata Control, Paris, 1960, pp. 137-150.

modeling, stochastic model

Bojarski, Z., A. Szczurowski. Report Prepared for the Coal Committee, U.N. Economic Commission for Europe on "The Exchange of Experiences in the Field of Coal Working Under Buildings and Industrial Plants." Central Min. Inst., Res. Center for the Deposit and Surface Protection, Katowice, Poland, Dec. 1978, 27 pp.

This report contains detailed information on the mining of safety pillars.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, prediction, pillar extraction, surface structural damage, coal mining

Bonell, R. A. UK Longwalls, A Review of Strata Control Experience and Current Trends. Proc., 6th International Strata Control Conf., Paper 25, Banff, Canada, 1977.

longwall

Bonte, A. Mining Subsidence and Geology. Ind. Miner., St. Etienne, France, v. 61, No. 10, 1979, pp. 531-541.

geologic features

Booth, C. J. The Hydrogeological Impact of Deep Longwall Mining, Appalachian Plateau, Pennsylvania. Proc., NWWA Conf. on the Impact of Mining on Ground Water, Denver, CO, 1984, pp. 360-379.

subsurface water, hydrology, longwall, coal mining

Booth, C. J. Strata-Movement Concepts and the Hydrogeological Impact of Underground Coal Mining. Ground Water, v. 24, No. 4, 1986, pp. 507-515.

subsurface water, hydrology, coal mining

Borecki, M., A. Kidybinski. Coal Strength and Bearing Capacity of Coal Pillars. Proc., 2nd Int. Congr. Rock Mech., 1970, v. 2, Paper No. 3-21, pp. 145-152.

pillar strength, rock mechanics, coal mining

Borghese, J. V., A. R. Klinger. Hydrology of a Surface Coal Mined Area in Randolph County, Illinois. U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigations Report 84-4256, 1984, 26 pp.

hydrology, subsurface water, surface water

Born, D. D. Longwall Mining Near An Impoundment Embankment--A Case Study. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

Describes conditions of cover and strata in the Pittsburgh seam where a body of impounded water was safely undermined.

longwall, surface water, coal mining

Boscardin, M. D., E. J. Cording, T. D. O'Rourke. Case Studies of Building Behavior in Response to Adjacent Excavation. Report No. UMTA-IL06-0043-78-2, U.S. Department of Transportation, Washington, DC, 20590, 1978.

engineering, surface structural damage

Bosworth, R. G. What Duty to Support the Surface Does a Subsidence Owner Owe? AIME Tech. Publ. No. 116, May, 1928, 44 pp.

surface structural damage, land-use planning, mine operation

Boyum, B. H. Subsidence Case Histories in Michigan Mines. Proc., 4th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, State College, PA, Mar. 30-Apr. 1, 1961. Bull. Miner. Ind. Exp. Station, v. 76, Nov., 1961, pp. 19-57.

Discusses historical and current (1961) investigations of subsidence in Michigan iron mines, with details on monitoring methods and techniques. Microseismic observations were used for pillar and drill hole studies.

rock mechanics, seismic, metal mining, pillar strength, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment

Brackley, I. J. A. Numerical Prediction of Dolomitic Subsidence Caused by Mine Dewatering. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 115-121. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

The dewatering of hydrological compartments by deep gold mines has resulted in dolomitic sinkholes and subsidence. Great difficulty has been experienced in locating areas of high risk, but certain empirical criteria have been developed.

subsurface water, prediction, metal mining, surface structural damage

Brady, B. T., F. G. Horino, W. I. Duvall. The Use of Rock Belts or Wire Rope to Increase the Strength of Fractured Model Pillars. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7568, 1971, 24 pp.
pillar strength

Brady, S. D. Subsidence in the Sewickley Bed of Bituminous Coal Caused by Removing the Pittsburgh Bed in Monongalia County, West Virginia. Trans., AIME, Coal Division, Fairmont Meeting, March 26-27, 1931.

The two coal seams had less than 100 ft. of rock between them and were quite frequently owned and mined by different companies. The author concludes that coordination of mine designs and pillar pulling can protect overlying and underlying seams. The upper seam must be developed simultaneously with the lower, but retreat pillaring of the lower should be after pillaring of the upper seam.

mine design, pillar extraction, multiple-seam extraction, room-and-pillar, pillar strength, coal mining

Branthoover and Richards, Inc. Final Report Mine Subsidence Control Project SL452-102.2, Marion Elementary and Bellmar Junior High Schools, Belle Vernon Area School District, Washington Township, Fayette County, Pennsylvania. Prepared for Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Department of Environmental Resources, Harrisburgh, PA, 1979.
surface structural damage

Branthoover, G. L., J. W. Richards. Mine Subsidence Control Using Foundation Grouting, Southwestern Pennsylvania. Proc., 18th Annual Engineering Geology Soils Engineering Symposium, Boise, ID, Apr. 2-4, 1980. PA Dept. Environ. Resour., 1980, pp. 323-337.

Overviews a subsidence investigation program that includes core borings, borehole television, rock mechanics, etc. Also describes instrumentation and stabilization of structures.

surface structural damage, rock mechanics, foundations, architecture, instrumentation

Brauner, G. Critical Review of Present-Day Theory and Practices in the Prediction of Surface Deformation Caused by Mining. U.S. Bureau of Mines Grant G0100749 MIN-28, MI Technol. Univ., Dec., 1969, 57 pp.

Reviews subsidence prediction methods, (emphasis on European methods); these are divided into two groups, based on mathematical expressions either for the trough profile or for the influence of infinitesimal extraction elements.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, prediction theories

Brauner, G. Subsidence Due to Underground Mining (In Two Parts). 1. Theory and Practices in Predicting Surface Deformation. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 8571, 1973, 56 pp.

Details two fundamental methods of predicting mine subsidence: the trough profile and the influence of infinitesimal extraction elements. Also included are analyses of horizontal displacements and deformations, surface displacements over inclined seams, time effects, and physical and abstract models.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, prediction theories, surface structural damage, ground control, profile function, influence function, horizontal displacement, time factor

Brauner, G. Subsidence Due to Underground Mining (In Two Parts). 2. Ground Movements and Mining Damage. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 8572, 1973, 53 pp.

Discusses the practical implications of ground movements involving surface structures and shafts, including structural and underground precautions against mining damage.

surface structural damage, mine design, backfilling, room-and-pillar, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, time factor, ground control, descriptive theories, surface subsidence damage, surface water

Brauner, G. Calculation of Ground Movements in European Coalfields. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, ed. by A. J. Hargraves. Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1977, Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 10, 1973, pp. 10-1 to 10-8.
monitoring design, coal mining

Breeds, C. D. A Study of Mining Subsidence Effects on Surface Structures With Special Reference to Geological Factors. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Nottingham, England, 1976, 250 pp.

A comprehensive reference on protecting existing surface structures from severe subsidence damage. Includes history and appraisal of early prediction methods and a description of the prediction methods currently used in England.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, mine design, surface subsidence control, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, foundations, prediction, historical, geologic features

- Breeds, C. D., C. Haycocks, M. Karmis, E. Topuz. Design Optimization in Underground Coal Systems Sections 1, 2, 3, and 4. VA Polytechnic Inst., Dep. Min. and Miner. Eng., Nov., 1979, 66 pp. NTIS FE-1231-18.
mine design, coal mining
- Brennan, R. J., J. W. Buch, E. R. Navrocky. Experimental Longwall Mining in a Pennsylvania Anthracite Mine, Part I: Use of Yielding Steel Props. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6378, 1964.
The Bureau of Mines attempted to adapt European longwall mining apparatus to anthracite mines, using yielding steel roof supports and various types of coal breaking equipment. The project was eventually discontinued.
roof support, longwall, anthracite, coal mining, yielding supports
- Briggs, H., J. Morrow. An Attempt at the Rationale of Faulting and Subsidence. Trans. Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 73, 1926-27, pp. 465-505.
geologic features
- Briggs, H. Mining Subsidence. Edward Arnold & Co., London, 1929, 215 pp.
Provides a comprehensive study of mine subsidence, with information on British laws, historical theories, partial extraction mining and backfilling, etc. Contains observations from England, India, and the United States.
surface structural damage, law, historical, backfilling, partial extraction
- Briggs, H. Flexure of Undermined Strata. Colliery Engineering, v. 9, 1932, pp. 247-251.
overburden, time factor, rock mechanics
- Briggs, H., W. Ferguson. Investigation of Mining Subsidence at Barbauchlaw Mine, West Lothian. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 85, 1932-33, pp. 303-334.
- British Geotechnical Society. Settlement of Structures. Halsted Press, New York, 1975, 811 pp.
geotechnical, surface structural damage
- British Standards Institution. Glossary of Mining Terms: Strata Control. BS 3618, Section 11, 1967.
ground control
- Broms, B. B., A. Frederickson. Land Subsidence in Sweden Due to Water Leakage into Deep-Lying Tunnels and its Effects on Pile Supported Structures. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Publication No. 121, Dec., 1976.
subsurface water, tunnelling, roof support
- Brown, A., F. L. Casey. An Investigation Into Surface Subsidence Associated With the Extraction of Coal Seams. Canada Dept. of Energy, Mines, and Resources, Mining Research Centre International Report MR 71/88-10, 1971, 39 pp.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Brown, E. O. F. Packing Excavations in Coal Seams by Means of Water. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 28, 1905.
This article discusses hydraulic sand backfilling in Poland.
backfilling, mine fires, coal mining
- Brown, E. T., E. Hoek. Trends in Relationship Between Measured In-Situ Stresses and Depth. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech., v. 15, 1978, pp. 211-215.
rock mechanics, in situ testing
- Brown, E. T., ed. Commission on Standardization of Laboratory and Field Tests. International Society of Rock Mechanics, Sept., 1978.
rock mechanics, in situ testing, lab testing
- Brown, J. P., G. G. Meyerhoff. Experimental Study of Bearing Capacity in Layered Clays. Proc., 7th Int. Conf. Soil Mechanics Foundation Engr., Mexico City, Mexico, 1969, v. 2.
floor stability, lab testing
- Brown, R. E. A Multi-Layered Finite Element Model for Predicting Mine Subsidence. Ph.D. Thesis, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 1968.
Results of a finite element model of subsidence movements were compared to British field data, and showed good agreement for the cases studied.
modeling, prediction, finite element method
- Bruhn, R. W., M. O. Magnuson, R. E. Gray. Subsidence Over the Mined-Out Pittsburgh Coal. Pres. at Am. Soc. Civil Eng. Natl. Spring Conv. and Continuing Education, Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 24-28, 1978. ASCE Preprint 3293, 1978, pp. 26-55.
economics, room-and-pillar, prediction, abandoned mines, coal mining

- Bruhn, R. W. Mine Subsidence in the Pittsburgh Area. Paper in 45th Annual Field Conference of Pennsylvania Geologists, Pittsburgh, PA, Oct. 3-4, 1980. Pittsburgh Geol. Soc., 1980, pp. 25-35.
surface subsidence damage
- Bruhn, R. W., W. S. McCann, R. C. Speck, R. E. Gray. Damage to Structures Above Active Underground Coal Mines in the Northern Appalachian Coal Field. Pres. at 1st Conf. on Stability in Underground Mines, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, Aug. 16-18, 1982. AIME, 1982, 21 pp.
Presents the results of a characterization study of subsidence damage to 134 homes. A uniform subsidence-damage classification system for structural damage is proposed.
surface structural damage, active mines, coal mining
- Bruhn, R. W. Case Report: Coal Mine Subsidence in Farmington, West Virginia. Underground Space, v. 9, No. 5-6, 1985, p. 261.
The town of Farmington, in Marion County, West Virginia, was visited by consulting geotechnical engineers to determine the cause of ground movements that had become prominent the preceding year.
utilities, surface structural damage, geotechnical, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, pillar strength, reclamation, backfilling, coal mining
- Bruhn, R. W. Influence of Deep Mining on the Ground Water Regime at a Mine in Northern Appalachia. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986, pp. 234-248.
Findings concerning ground water effects presented in this paper indicate that total extraction mining produced significant water level declines in deep-lying strata, but had little effect on water levels at shallower depths. Post-mining values of hydraulic conductivity were typically somewhat higher than pre-mining values. Changes in water chemistry associated with mining were not sufficient to render the water unfit for human consumption.
subsurface water, hydrology, instrumentation, coal mining
- Brummer, R. K. A Simplified Modelling Strategy for Describing Rockmass Behaviour Around Stope Faces in Deep Hard-Rock Gold Mines. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 113-120.
Gold mines in South Africa working at depths of up to 3,600 m design their mining layouts on the basis of numerical models which assume elastic behavior of the rockmass.
rock mechanics, mine design, metal mining, modeling, elastic theory, boundary element method
- Brunner, D. J., M. L. Churkin, N. G. W. Cook, R. T. Ewy, M. Hood. Correlation and Analysis of Subsidence Data. Final Report, Contract No. 50-1303, Dept. of Material Science and Mining Engineering, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, CA, March, 1983, 241 pp.
survey data processing
- Bryan, A., J. G. Bryan, J. Fouche. Some Problems of Strata Control in Pillar Workings. Min. Engineering, v. 123, No. 41, Feb., 1964, pp. 238-266.
Discusses possible causes for a mine collapse in South Africa in which 437 people were killed; the collapse covered at least 75 acres. Topics covered include geologic conditions, failure mechanisms, and coal pillar strength.
room-and-pillar, ground control, mine safety, pillar strength
- Bucherer, L. Hydraulic Filling in European Mines. Mines and Minerals, v. 32, 1912, p. 715.
Early mining of multiple coal levels utilized hydraulic backfilling. Difficulties concerning pipe abrasion, fluid mixtures, sorting of fill and relative cost are discussed.
backfilling, multiple-seam extraction, coal mining, historical
- Buck, W. A. Geological Environment in Relation to Longwall Operation in the U.S.A. Mining Engineer, London, v. 137, No. 199, Feb., 1978, pp. 363-371.
longwall, geologic features
- Bucky, P. B. Use of Models for the Study of Mining Problems. AIME Technical Publication No. 425, 1931, pp. 3-28.
This paper is a discussion and comparison of modeling methods.
prediction, modeling, mathematical modeling
- Bucky, P. B., A. L. Fortress. Applications of Principles of Similitude to Design of Mine Workings. Trans., Am. Inst. of Mining and Metallurgical Engrs., v. 109, 1934, pp. 25-50.
Samples from natural mine arches were tested for strength according to their size and shape.
mine design, roof stability, rock mechanics, lab testing
- Bucky, P. B., A. J. Toering. Mine Roof and Support Design as Applied to Flat-Lying Beds Stressed Within the Elastic Limit. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 106, 1935, pp. 178-181.

Formulas based on laws of mechanics are derived for calculating the safe span allowable between pillar center lines, pillar size, and percent extraction.
mine design, pillar strength, roof stability

Bucky, P. B. Roof Control Problems in High Speed Mechanization Answered by Barodynamics. Coal Age, v. 43, Jan., 1938, pp. 61-66.

Barodynamics deals with the behavior of weighty structures and applies laws of mechanics to determine the behavior of the structure and/or the application of similitude to the behavior of small-scale models to determine how the prototype will behave.
roof support, modeling

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at the King and Johnson Mines--Pt. 1 and Pt. 2. Explosives Engineer, v. 22, 1944, pp. 173-181, 217-219, and 225-232.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at the Sunrise Mine. Explosives Engineer, v. 22, 1944, pp. 269-276.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at Climax. Explosives Engineer, v. 22, 1944, pp. 76-79.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at Inspiration. Explosives Engineer, v. 22, 1944, pp. 116-119.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block and Forced Caving Mining Practice. Explosives Engineer, v. 22, 1944, pp. 9-13 and 32-38.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at the Crestmore Mine. Explosives Engineer, v. 23, 1945, pp. 108-124.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at Emma Nevada. Explosives Engineer, v. 23, 1945, pp. 20-30.
mine operation

Bucky, P. B. Block Caving at the Ray Mines. Explosives Engineer, v. 23, 1945, pp. 64-75.
mine operation

Budavari, S., E. L. J. Potts. Rock Deformation Measurements for Evaluating Mine Stability. Trans., Institution of Mining and Metallurgy, Section A., Mining Industry, v. 79, 1970, pp. A37-A42.
rock mechanics

Buist, D. S., P. F. Jones. Potential Instability of Permain Strata in the Pleasley By-Pass Area, Derbyshire. Proc., Conf. on Ground Movements and Structures at Univ. of Wales Inst. of Science and Technology, 1977, Pentech Press, London, pp. 427-448.
surface structural damage, roads

Bull, W. B. Causes and Mechanics of Near-Surface Subsidence in Western Fresno County, California. In Short Papers in the Geologic and Hydrologic Sciences, U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 424-B, 1961, pp. B187-B189.
fluid extraction

Bull, W. B. Prehistoric Near-Surface Subsidence Cracks in Western Fresno County, California. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Paper 115, 1968, pp. 314-315.
fluid extraction, historical

Bull, W. B. Subsidence Due to Artesian-Head Decline in the Los Banos-Kettleman City Area, California. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Pap. 101, (abstr.), 1968, pp. 29-30.
fluid extraction, subsurface water

Bull, W. B. Land Subsidence Due to Ground-Water Withdrawal in the Los Banos-Kettleman City Area, California; Part 2, Subsidence and Compaction of Deposits. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 437-F, 1975, 90 pp.
fluid extraction

Bull, W. B., R. E. Miller. Land Subsidence Due to Ground-Water Withdrawal in the Los Banos-Kettleman City Area, California, Part 1, Changes in the Hydrologic Environment Conducive to Subsidence. Geological Survey Professional Paper 437-E, 1975, U.S. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
fluid extraction, subsurface water, surface subsidence damage

- Bull, W. B., J. F. Poland. Land Subsidence Due to Ground-Water Withdrawal in the Los Banos-Kettleman City Area, California; Part 3, Interrelations of Water-Level Change, Change in Aquifer-System Thickness and Subsidence. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Surv., Prof. Paper 437-G, 1975, 62 pp.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Bulletin of Assoc. Mine Managers of the Transvaal. Some Aspects of Deep Level Mining on the Witwaterstrand Gold Mines with Special Reference to Rock Bursts. Johannesburg, June, 1935.
Describes the use of convergence meters to predict roof falls.
metal mining, roof stability, monitoring equipment
- Bullock, G. T. An Example of Practical Rock Mechanics at Cominco Ltd.'s Sullivan Mine. Proc., Can. Rock Mechanics Symp., v. 1, No. 10, 1975, pp. 225-245.
rock mechanics
- Bullock, K. P. The Measurement of Coal Mining Subsidence--An Example. Mining Magazine, April, 1984, pp. 379-385.
monitoring methods, survey methods, coal mining
- Bullock, W. D., R. L. Brittain, G. A. Place. Mining and the Environment. Presented at Exploration Update '75, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, May, 1975.
Requirements of environmental legislation enacted in Canada and the United States have made mining operations increasingly complex. This paper briefly reviews the extent of mining activity in both countries and lists its major environmental impacts. Legislation of concern to mine operation is reviewed.
environment, law, mine operation
- Bumm, H., G. Schweden, G. Finke. The Mining Subsidence in the Harbours of Duisburg-Ruhrort. Bull. of the Permanent Int. Assoc. of Navigation Congr., Brussels, v. 3, No. 21, 1966, pp. 3-29.
Discusses mining-extraction methods used to control subsidence effects on the Rhine River in the Federal Republic of Germany; valuable coal deposits under the River had not been mined previously because of possible damage to shipping channels.
surface structural damage, surface water, mine design, economics, hydrology, subsurface water, coal mining
- Buntain, M. E. Longwall Growth in the U.S. May Depend on How Well Subsidence is Controlled. Coal Min. Process., v. 12, No. 12, 1976, pp. 71-74, 88-89.
Discusses factors affecting subsidence resulting from longwall mining, including angle of draw, geology, width of extraction, and rate of advance; also contains information on subsidence-control techniques.
mine design, backfilling, law, longwall, partial extraction, coal mining, angle of draw, geologic features
- Bunting, D. Chamber-Pillars in Deep Anthracite Mines. Trans., AIME, v. 42, 1911, New York, pp. 236-245.
coal mining, room-and-pillar, anthracite
- Bunting, D. The Limits of Mining Under Heavy Wash. Trans., AIME, v. 51, 1915, pp. 177-199.
Water-saturated alluvial deposits were a constant danger to shallow mines in the northern anthracite field of Pennsylvania. From the strength of rocks, the author offers a formula for the recommended minimum thickness of rock over chambers 24 ft. wide.
roof stability, mine operation, overburden, mine safety, historical
- Burdick, R. G., L. E. Snyder. Use of Automated Resistivity System to Locate Potential Subsidence Areas Over Old Mines. Proc., 2nd Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, S. S. Peng and J. H. Kelly, eds., Morgantown, WV, July 19-21, 1982. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, 1982, pp. 214-221.
Describes the Automated Resistivity method and discusses sites in Colorado, Wyoming, and Illinois where the Bureau of Mines has used this method to locate abandoned mines and potential subsidence areas.
abandoned mines, computer, surface structural damage, surface subsidence damage
- Burdick, R. G., L. E. Snyder, W. F. Kimbrough. A Method for Locating Abandoned Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 9050, 1986, 27 pp.
Problems presented by old mine workings affect both present-day mining and land development. This report describes six mining areas in the United States which were investigated with the Bureau's automated resistivity method; results showed a high rate of success in detecting old mines. Field measurement techniques and data analysis procedures are described.
abandoned mines, coal mining, land-use planning, land values, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey data processing
- Burland, J. B., C. P. Wroth. Settlement of Buildings and Associated Damage. In Settlement of Structures, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., NY, 1974, pp. 611-654.
engineering, construction, surface structural damage

- Burland, J. B., B. B. Broms, V. F. B. DeMello. Behavior of Foundations and Structures. Proc., 9th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Tokyo, Japan, Session 2, v. 2, 1977, pp. 495-546.
foundations, engineering, construction, surface structural damage
- Burland, J. B. Field Measurements--Some Examples of Their Influence on Foundation Design and Construction. Ground Eng., v. 10, No. 7, 1977, pp. 15-22, 41-42.
foundations
- Burley, J. D., A. H. Drowin. Solution to Ground Subsidence Problems in Casing Strings and Wellheads. J. Petrol. Technol., v. 23, June 1971, pp. 654-660.
subsurface water, fluid extraction
- Burns, K. Prediction of Delayed Subsidence. Proc., Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, W.V., Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981, S.S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., pp. 220-223.
prediction
- Burton, A. N., P. I. Maton. Geophysical Methods in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Chapter 4 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, ed. by F. G. Bell. Newnes-Butterworths, London, 1975, pp. 75-102.
geophysical methods
- Burton, D. A Three Dimensional System for the Prediction of Surface Movements Due to Mining. Proc., Large Ground Movements and Structures, Conf. at Univ. of Wales Inst. of Science and Technology, 1977. Pentech Press, London, pp. 209-228.
prediction
- Burton, D. The Introduction of Mathematical Models for the Purpose of Predicting Surface Movements Due to Mining. Proc., 2nd Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures at University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology. Pentech Press, London, April, 1980, pp. 50-64.
mathematical modeling, prediction, modeling
- Burton, D. E., R. P. Swift, H. D. Glenn, J. B. Bryan. Blast Induced Subsidence in the Craters of Nuclear Tests Over Coral. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 999-1006.
modeling
- Bushnell, K. O. Map Showing Areas That Correlate With Subsidence Events Due to Underground Mining of the Pittsburgh and Upper Freeport Coalbeds; Allegheny, Washington and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania. U.S. Geol. Surv. Map, MF-693C, 1975.
surface subsidence damage
- Bushnell, K. O. Map Showing: Depths to the Pittsburgh Coalbed, Mining Activity, and Related Surface Subsidence; Allegheny, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania. U.S. Geol. Surv. Map, MF-693A, 1975.
surface subsidence damage
- Butler, L., P. Hugo. The Photography of Underground Cavities. Journal of the South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 67, 1967, pp. 372-395.
Pertains to borehole photography of cavities in dolomitic areas of South Africa.
photography
- Butler, R. A., D. Hampton. Subsidence Over Soft Ground Tunnel. ASCE J. Geotechnical Eng. Div., v. 101, 1975, pp. 35-49.
tunnelling
- Button, S. J. The Bearing Capacity of Footings on a Two Layer Cohesive Subsoil. Proc., 3rd Int. Conf. Soil Mech. Found. Engr., Zurich, v. 1, 1953.
foundations
- Cadman, W. B., G. Weston. Crusher Stowing. The Mining Engineer, v. 121, No. 24, Sept., 1962, p. 809.
backfilling
- Cambeport, H. The Principles and Applications of Grouting. Quarterly Journal of Engineering Geology, 1977, v. 10, pp. 57-95.
backfilling

- Cameron-Clarke, I. S. The Distribution and Nature of Surface Features Related to Shallow Undermining on the East Rand. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 33-38. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group, 1986.
 Developments over areas undermined at shallow depths are severely restricted because of the potential for subsidence or sudden collapse of the ground surface. To facilitate planning, it is advantageous to have some idea of the location of the undermined areas as well as a general understanding of the actual conditions underground.
 abandoned mines, coal mining, metal mining, land-use planning, photography, historical, surface subsidence damage
- Cameron, D. W. G. Menace of Present Day Subsidence Due to Ancient Mineral Operations. Journal of Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, (Scottish Supplement), 1956, v. 19, Part 3, pp. 159-171.
 abandoned mines
- Camp, C. L. Filling Mine Workings Under Railway Bridges With Concrete at Scranton. Engineering News, Jan. 11, 1912, p. 60.
 Subsurface reinforcement of bridge footings was achieved by constructing concrete columns within abandoned mines.
 abandoned mines, backfilling, multiple-seam extraction, railways
- Campbell, J. A. L., L. J. Petrovic, W. J. Mallio, C. W. Shulties. How to Predict Coal Mine Roof Conditions Before Mining. Min. Eng., Oct. 1975, pp. 37-40.
 roof stability
- Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. Mining With Backfill. 12th Canadian Rock Mechanics Symposium, Sudbury, Ontario, CIM Special v. 19, 1978, 150 pp.
 backfilling, rock mechanics
- Candeub, Fleissig, and Associates (Newark, NJ) Demonstration of a Technique for Limiting the Subsidence of Land Over Abandoned Mines. Dep. Housing and Urban Development Rep. HUD-WYO D-1, June 1971, 92 pp. NTIS PB 212 708.
 Reports the findings and conclusions of a demonstration project carried out by the city of Rock Springs, WY, in 1970 using the Dowell Process.
 abandoned mines, surface subsidence control
- Candeub, Fleissig, and Associates (Newark, NJ) Demonstration of a Technique for Limiting the Subsidence of Land Over Abandoned Mines. Dep. Housing and Urban Development Rep. HUD-WYO D-1, Nov., 1973, 34 pp. NTIS PB 233 089.
 abandoned mines, surface subsidence control
- Cappleman, H. L. Horizontal Movements Related to Subsidence. Disc., ASCE J. Soil Mech. Foundations Div., v. 96, No. SM1, 1970, pp. 310-317.
 horizontal displacement
- Cappleman, H. L. Hydraulic Model Studies for Backfilling Mine Cavities (Second Series of Tests). Bureau of Reclamation Rep. REC-ERC-75-3, Mar., 1975, 38 pp. NTIS PB 241 510.
 backfilling
- Carbognin, L., P. Gatto, G. Mozzi, G. Gambolati, G. Ricceri. New Trend on the Subsidence of Venice. Publication No. 121 of the IAHS, Proc. of the Anaheim Symposium, Dec., 1976, pp. 65-81.
 surface subsidence damage, surface water, fluid extraction
- Carey, S. Cave-ins of Abandoned Coal Mines Present Growing Threat to Life, Land in 30 States. Wall Street Journal, Aug. 21, 1984.
 abandoned mines, coal mining
- Carlson, E. J. Hydraulic Model Studies for Backfilling Mine Cavities. Bureau of Reclamation Rep. REC-ERC-73-19, Oct. 1973, 36 pp. NTIS PB 225 613.
 Presents test results from investigation of effects of various backfilling parameters (including slurry concentration, injection velocity, and floor slope) on deposition patterns.
 backfilling
- Carlson, E. J. Hydraulic Model Studies for Backfilling Mine Cavities (Second Series of Tests). Bureau of Reclamation Rep. REC-ERC-75-3, Mar. 1975, 38 pp. NTIS PB 241 510.
 Presents test results from investigation of effects of various backfilling parameters on deposition patterns for five specific mine patterns.
 backfilling, modeling
- Carmen, C. O. Understanding Roof Action is Imperative in Longwall Mining. Coal Min. Process., March, 1965, pp. 38-41.
 mine design, roof stability, longwall, coal mining

- Carpenter, G. W., J. D. Rockaway, R. W. Stephenson, R. C. Speck. Geotechnical Evaluation of Sub-Coal Strata for Coal Pillar Support. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute Annual Meeting, Oct. 13-14, 1977, Springfield, IL, pp. 92-102.
 Foundation failures in underground coal mines frequently occur in mines where the strata under the coal includes underclays or clay shales with poor strength characteristics. An investigation carried out at the University of Missouri-Rolla evaluated the strength and stability parameters of strata underlying coal in the Illinois Basin.
 coal mining, floor stability, geotechnical, pillar strength, rock mechanics, finite element method, modeling, computer, roof stability
- Carpenter, G. W. Areas of Coal Mine Floor Heave Predicted by Bearing Capacity Analysis. M.S. Thesis, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, 1978, p. 107.
 floor stability, coal mining
- Carter, H. W. N. A Review of Strata Control Experiences in Longwall Workings in Great Britain. Proc., 3rd Int. Conf. Strata Control, Paris, 1960, pp. 471-485.
 mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability
- Carter, P., D. Jarman, M. Sneddon. Mining Subsidence in Bathgate, A Town Study. Proc., 2nd Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures at University of Wales Institute of Science and Technology. Pentech Press, London, April, 1980, pp. 101-124.
 surface structural damage
- Cartwright, K., C. S. Hunt. Hydrogeology of Underground Coal Mines in Illinois. ISGS reprint 1978-N, 1978. Reprinted from Proc., International Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, Granada, Spain, Sept, 17-22, 1978, 20 pp.
 subsurface water, hydrology, coal mining
- Cartwright, K., C. S. Hunt. Hydrogeologic Aspects of Coal Mining in Illinois: An Overview. IL Geol. Surv. Div., Jan. 1981, 23 pp. NTIS PB 81-190126.
 surface water, subsurface water, hydrology, coal mining
- Carver, J., E. J. H. Nicholas. The Prop Free Front and Its Development. Proc., Symp. Min. Methods, Harrowgate, England, Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 1974, pp. 57-64.
 mine design, ground control, roof support
- Castle, R. O., R. F. Yerkes. Surface Deformation Associated With Oil-Field Operations in the Baldwin Hills, Los Angeles County, California. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Pap. 121 (abstr.), 1969, pp. 49-50.
 oil extraction
- Castle, R. O., R. F. Yerkes, F. S. Riley. A Linear Relationship Between Liquid Production and Oil Field Subsidence. Land Subsidence, L. J. Tison, ed., v. 1, 1969, pp. 162-173. Internat. Assoc. Sci. Hydrology Pub. 88.
 fluid extraction, oil extraction, prediction
- Catron, W., C. V. Colledge. Controlling Subsidence of a Large Inverted Cone Above the Ore Body, Colorado Mine, Cananea Consolidated Copper Company. Trans., Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Tech. Publ. 938, 1938, 7 pp.
 metal mining, ground control
- Caudle, R. D. Mine Roof Stability. Proc., Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Lexington, KY, March, 1973. Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design, U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 79-85.
 mine design, ground control, roof stability, coal mining
- Caudle, R. D. Multiple Entry Design in Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 49-55.
 mine design, ground control, coal mining
- Century Engineering, Inc. Mine Subsidence Risk Evaluation, Frostburg State College, Frostburg, MD. Prepared for Maryland Dept. of General Services, Baltimore, by Century Engineering, Inc., Towson, Maryland, 1975.
 surface structural damage
- Chaiko, W. M., J. J. Scott. Roof Support Experience with Friction Rock Stabilizers. Proc., 2nd Symp. Underground Min., Oct. 19-21, 1976, Louisville, KY, pp. 272-289.
 roof support, ground control

Chandrashekar, K. An Analysis of Subsidence Movements and Structural Damage Related to an Abandoned Room-and-Pillar Coal Mine. M.S. Thesis, Department of Mining Engineering, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, Illinois, May, 1985.

abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, coal mining, surface structural damage

Chandrashekar, K., R. Nath, S. Tandon. Design of Coal Pillars Under Weak Floor Conditions. Proc., 28th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Tucson, AZ, June 29-July 1, 1987, pp. 1037-1081.

A coal pillar on weak floor strata may be considered as a shallow foundation on cohesive soil or rock. The theory of bearing capacity and settlement of shallow foundations may therefore be applied for designing isolated pillars. However, design of multiple coal pillars and evaluation of mine stability requires an additional consideration of interaction among the roof, coal pillar and floor elements.

mine design, pillar strength, floor stability

Chang, C-Y., K. Nair. Analytical Methods for Predicting Subsidence Above Solution-Mined Cavities. Proc., 4th International Symposium on Salt, Houston, TX, Apr. 8-12, 1973. Northern OH Geol. Soc., Inc., Cleveland, OH, v. 2, pp. 101-117.

prediction, non-metal mining

Channing, J. P. Subsidence at Miami, Arizona. Trans., AIME, v. 69, 1923, pp. 394-397.

metal mining, surface subsidence damage

Chapman, T. Concrete Bulkheads for Pillar Extraction. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 97, 1914, p. 1145.

To allow pillar removal, concrete columns are constructed for roof support. The columns are poured through 6-inch boreholes from the surface and timber supports are later added between columns.

pillar extraction, roof support

Charles, J. A., W. A. Naismith, D. Burford. Settlement of Backfill at Horsley Restored Opencast Coal Mining Site. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 229-251.

backfilling, coal mining

Charmbury, H. B., G. E. Smith, D. R. Maneval. Subsidence Control in the Anthracite Fields of Pennsylvania. Pres. at Annu. Meeting and Natl. Meeting on Structural Eng., Pittsburgh, PA, Sept. 30-Oct. 4, 1968. ASCE Preprint 721, 1968, 22 pp.

Hydraulic flushing projects in Scranton, PA used mine waste as the filling material.

surface subsidence control, surface structural damage, economics, backfilling, mine waste, anthracite, coal mining

Chase, F. E. Clay Veins: Their Physical Characteristics, Prediction, and Support. Proc., 4th Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, 1985, pp. 212-219.

floor stability

Chekan, G. J., R. J. Matetic, J. A. Galek. Strata Interactions in Multiple-Seam Mining--Two Case Studies in Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 9056, 1986, 17 pp.

Discusses investigations performed by the USBM to improve development in mining of multiple coalbeds. Two common interactions that occur between adjacent coalbeds are subsidence and pillar load transfer. Underground measurements obtained from both mine sites correlate with theoretical and photoelastic multiple-seam models.

multiple-seam extraction, pillar strength, modeling, coal mining

Chen, C. Y., Y. N. Chen, D. V. Goffney. Architectural Measures to Minimize Subsidence Damage. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-111-2551, 1974, 130 pp. NTIS PB 242 466.

Evaluates proposed guidelines, rules, and suggested practices to be used in the design and construction of surface structures and underground utilities to minimize subsidence damage due to underground mining.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, surface subsidence control, architecture, utilities, prediction, engineering, construction, coal mining

Chen, C. Y., D. E. Jones, D. K. Hunt. Government Regulation of Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining. Chapter 22 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 245-252.

Describes subsidence laws in the U.S., including Public Law 95-87; background information is provided on physical, economical, and psychological effects of subsidence.

law, government, economics

- Chen, C. Y. Subsidence Control Measures. *Min. Eng.*, v. 35, 1983, pp. 1547-1551.
ground control
- Chen, C. Y., S. S. Peng. Underground Coal Mining and Attendant Subsidence Control: Some History, Technology, and Research. *Mining Engineering*, Feb., 1986, pp. 95-98.
historical, ground control, mine operation, surface structural damage, utilities, mine design, longwall, room-and-pillar, prediction, finite element method, law, subsidence research, coal mining
- Chenevert, M. E. Shale Alteration by Water Absorption. *Journal Petroleum Tech.*, v. 22, 1970, p. 1141.
floor stability
- Cherny, G. J. Determination of Surface Subsidence Deformation by Rock Movements in the Form of Rheologic Flow. *Izvestia VUZ Gorny Zhurnal*, v. 9, No. 7, 1966, pp. 3-9 (in Russian).
surface subsidence damage
- Chiang, H. S. Fully Mechanical Longwall Coal Mining. Shandong Scientific and Technical Publishing Co., China, Dec., 1980, 358 pp.
coal mining, mine operation, longwall
- Cih-Keui, C., C. Chang-lin. The Exploitation and Control of Karst Water in Coal Measures. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 111-124.
geologic features, subsurface water, coal mining, overburden
- Chlumecky, N. A Method for Testing the Bearing Capacity of Floor Strata. *Mining Engineering*, v. 20, No. 3, 1968.
floor stability, in situ testing
- Choi, D. S., D. L. McCain. Design of Longwall Systems. SME-AIME, Mini Symposium Series No. 79-07, 1979, pp. 15-26.
longwall, mine design
- Chudek, M., K. Podgorski, Z. Szczepaniak. Badanie Zachowania Sie Kabli Telekomunikacyjnych, Ukladanuch na Terenach Szkod Gornicznych (Investigation of Behavior of Telecommunication Cables Laid in Areas Affected by Mining Subsidence). *Przegl. Gorn.*, v. 24, No. 9, 1968, pp. 403-411.
utilities
- Chudek, M., A. Pach, R. Zylinski, W. Olaszowski. Problemy Utrzymania Rorgiagow na Terenach Gornicznych (Problems of Pipeline Maintenance in Mining Areas). *Przegl. Gorn.*, v. 25, No. 3, 1969, pp. 119-124.
pipelines
- Chugh, Y. P., A. Van Besien, eds. Proceedings, First Conference on Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin. Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, June 1980, 301 pp.
ground control, coal mining
- Chugh, Y. P., J. Bauer, C. Bandopadhyay, C. Bollier. Subsidence Prediction Due to Auger Mining of Coal Pillars. Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, 1981.
prediction, coal mining
- Chugh, Y. P., A. Okunola, M. Hall. Moisture Absorption and Swelling Behavior of the Dykersburg Shale. *Trans., Society of Mining Engineers*, v. 268, 1981, pp. 1808-1812.
floor stability
- Chugh, Y. P., M. Karmis, eds. Symposium on State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence. Proc., SME-AIME, Sept., 1982, 271 pp.
ground control, longwall
- Chugh, Y. P., J. Bauer, C. Bandopadhyay. Effect of Weak Floor Interaction on Stability of Mine Openings. Meeting of the Petroleum Society of CIM and the Canadian Symposium on the Engineering Application of Mechanics, June 1982, National Research Council of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, 1982, pp. 37-43.
floor stability, mine operation
- Chugh, Y. P., R. Missavage, R. D. Caudle, S. Ober, K. V. K. Prasad. Effect of Pillar Extraction on Roof Control. Annual Meeting of the American Mining Congress and International Coal Show, Chicago, Illinois, May, 1984.
roof stability, roof support, pillar extraction, coal mining
- Chugh, Y. P., R. D. Caudle, C. Bandopadhyay. Analysis of Soft Floor Interaction in Underground Mining at an Illinois Basin Coal Mine. ISRM Symposium on Design and Performance of Underground

Excavations, Cambridge, England, Sept. 1984. British Geotechnical Society, E. T. Brown and J. A. Hudson, eds., London, England, 1984, pp. 383-390.

rock mechanics, floor stability, coal mining, mine design

Chugh, Y. P. Effects of Moisture on Anchorage Capacity of Expansion Shell Rock Bolts. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 413-423.

Expansion-shell rock bolts are a primary means of roof support in U.S. coal mines. The capacity to support the roof, however, is diminished or lost when the bolts lose their installed tension. Roof shales are sensitive to changes in moisture condition. Weathering effects in shaly roof rocks can cause load loss of roof bolts through anchorage creep and slippage.

roof support, roof stability, rock mechanics, coal mining

Chugh, Y. P., K. Chandrashekhar, R. Missavage, S. Ober. An Analysis of Subsidence Movements Associated with an Abandoned Shallow Room-and-Pillar Coal Mine. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, geologic features, hydrology, surface structural damage, rock mechanics, instrumentation, coal mining

Chugh, Y. P., ed. Ground Control in Room-and-Pillar Mining. Proc., Conf. on Ground Control in Room-and-Pillar Mining, Aug., 1980, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. SME-AIME, 1982, 157 pp.

Contains 26 technical papers on ground control practices in coal and noncoal mines.

room-and-pillar, coal mining, mine design, mine safety, ground control, roof stability, bumps, metal mining, rock mechanics, roof support, pillar strength, modeling, monitoring methods, abandoned mines, monitoring equipment, backfilling

Chugh, Y. P., ed. Proceedings, Second Conference on Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin. Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, May 1985, 158 pp.

ground control, coal mining

Ciesielski, R., M. Czosnowski. The Construction of a Passenger Chairlift in a Mining Subsidence Area and its Protection. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 597-605.

construction, surface structural damage

Cifelli, R. C., H. W. Rauch. Dewatering Effects From Selected Underground Coal Mines in North-Central West Virginia. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

This study documented the effects of underground coal removal on groundwater levels at selected mine sites in northern West Virginia, as observed from water wells, springs, and streams. This research should be useful to coal companies and regulatory agencies as an aid in recommendations for future water well locations and specifications in areas of existing or proposed underground coal mines.

subsurface water, surface water, hydrology, coal mining

Cizek, K. Packing Goaf With Sand and Granulated Slag By the Flushing Process. Colliery Guardian, v. 85, 1903, p. 1274.

Gives a general description of sand and granulated slag flushing, under German towns.

Benefits included a substantial increase in coal extraction, no subsidence at the surface, and prevention of fire.

backfilling, mine fires

Clarke, A. M. Some Structural, Hydrological, and Safety Aspects of Recent Developments in South-East Durham. The Mining Engineer, Dec., 1962.

hydrology, mine safety

Cleary, E. T. Robbing Mine Supports May Have Caused Shenandoah Subsidence. Eng. News Record, v. 124, 1940, pp. 358-380.

Describes the area and the damages at the scene of a large subsidence event; covers how utility companies met the problem.

coal mining, utilities, surface structural damage, pillar extraction

Cleland, R. S., K. H. Singh. Development of "Post" Pillar Mining at Falconbridge Nickel Mines Limited. CIM Bulletin, April, 1973, pp. 57-63.

metal mining, mine design, room-and-pillar

Clemens, J. M. Monterey No. 1, A Modern Coal Mine. Mining Follows the Quadrant Plan. Coal Mining and Processing, v. 9, No. 6, 1972, pp. 38-43.

- Details of roof support and other parts of the mining operation at the Monterey coal project in southern Illinois are described. Only half of the seam was extracted, leaving pillars for support.
roof support, mine design, mine operation, pillar strength, room-and-pillar, coal mining, active mines
- Coal Age. Anthracite Mine-Cave Situation. v. 14, No. 13, 1918, pp. 598-601.
Early development of coal mining in Scranton Pennsylvania is described, including agreements between coal companies and townspeople regarding compensation for and protection against surface structural damage as a result of subsidence.
surface structural damage, anthracite, coal mining
- Coal Age. Hydraulic Stowage at Home and Abroad. v. 25, 1924.
This article is a general discussion of hydraulic stowing methods and application in various countries; it includes a detailed discussion, by CharlesENZIAN, of Griffith's proposal to blast the roof down and blast the floor up to form supporting pillars.
backfilling, coal mining
- Coal Age. Coal Preparation Refuse Disposal. v. 67, July, 1962, p. 206.
Discusses methods of transporting coal preparation waste, including a brief mention of hydraulic transport for both surface and subsurface disposal.
mine operation, mine waste, backfilling, coal mining
- Coal Age. Longwall Mining. McGraw-Hill, Inc., New York, 1965.
Presents longwall mining equipment and procedure, including its advantages and disadvantages as used in the U.S.
longwall, mine design, mine operation, coal mining
- Coal Mining and Processing. How to Calculate Factors in Mining Subsidence. v. 4, No. 5, 1967, pp. 28-33.
The critical factors in mine subsidence and their effect on the surface are discussed in this article.
mine design, backfilling, mine waste, time factor, coal mining
- Coal Mining and Processing. What Happens When the Ground Subsides. v. 4, No. 7, July, 1967, pp. 20-23.
Discusses the components involved in the vertical and horizontal movements within a subsidence trough.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, coal mining
- Coal Mining and Processing. Illinois to Conduct Subsidence Study. v. 19, No. 10, 1982, p. 17.
coal mining, subsidence research
- Coates, D. F., A. Ignatieff. Prediction and Measurement of Pillar Stresses. Canadian Mining Journal, v. 87, Jan., 1966, pp. 50-56.
Presents a pillar loading prediction method. Includes measurements of pillar stresses in iron mines and uranium mines.
prediction, pillar strength, metal mining
- Coates, D. F. Pillar Loading. Research Report, Dept. of Mines and Technical Surveys, Ottawa, Canada, 1965-66.
Many different variables were used to derive new designs for pillars, both in the laboratory and in the field.
pillar strength, mine design, room-and-pillar, rock mechanics
- Coates, D. F. Rock Mechanics Principles. Mines Branch, Canadian Dept. of Energy, Mines, and Resources, Monograph 74, Ch. 4, 1970, pp. 4-1, 4-25.
rock mechanics
- Coates, D. F., Y. S. Yo. Rock Anchor Design Mechanics. Canadian Mining Research Center, Ottawa, Canada, Research Report 223, Jan. 1971, 13 pp.
roof bolting, ground control, rock mechanics
- Coates, D. F., M. Gyenge. Incremental Design in Rock Mechanics. Min. Res. Centre, Mines Branch, Dep. Energy, Mines and Resour., Canada, Mines Branch Monograph 880, 1973, pp. 5-1 to 5-15.
Formulates mathematical subsidence-prediction methods for underground mining operations; these methods can be used to calculate subsidence over flat-lying ore bodies, steeply dipping veins, and massive ore bodies that lead to cover caving.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, rock mechanics, prediction, mathematical modeling

Coates, D. F. Rock Mechanics Principles. Canadian Dept. of Energy, Mines and Resources, Mine Branch Monograph 874, 1970, rev. 1974.

The mechanics of pillars is discussed from three aspects: pillar load, pillar strength, and the reaction of the roof and floor to pillar stresses.

rock mechanics, pillar strength, ground control, mine design

Coates, D. F. Rock Mechanics Principles. Chapter 5 in Stopes, Caving and Subsidence. Min. Res. Centre, Mines Branch, Dep. Energy Mines and Resour., Minister of Supply and Services, Ottawa, Canada, 1978, pp. 5-1 to 5-38.

rock mechanics

Cochran, W. Mine Subsidence--Extent and Cost of Control in a Selected Area. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8507, 1971, 32 pp. NTIS PB 236 093.

The Bureau of Mines investigated subsidence caused by recent underground mining, estimated the extent of damages, and formulated a procedure for evaluating subsidence costs.

mitigation, economics, surface subsidence control, active mines

Coe, C. J., S. M. Stowe. Evaluating the Impact of Longwall Coal Mining on the Hydrologic Balance. Proc., Symp. on Surface Mining, Hydrology, Sedimentology, and Reclamation, Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, Dec. 2-7, 1984, pp. 395-403.

subsurface water, hydrology, longwall, coal mining

Colaizzi, G. J., R. H. Whaite, D. L. Donner. Pumped-Slurry Backfilling of Abandoned Coal Mine Workings for Subsidence Control at Rock Springs, Wyo. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8846, 1981, 100 pp.

Describes a pumped-slurry backfilling demonstration project for abandoned mine workings. Also contains background information on other hydraulic backfilling methods.

backfilling, economics, ground control, abandoned mines, coal mining

Colaizzi, G. J., M. R. Virta, D. L. Groy, M. R. Schmidt. Coal Mine Subsidence Control Case Studies, Colorado Springs, Colorado. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 235-253. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Subsidence of the land surface over abandoned underground coal mines is a continuing problem in Colorado Springs. Subsidence events pose varying problems depending on subsidence type, local geology, and proximity to buildings and other improvements.

abandoned mines, backfilling, surface structural damage, foundations, coal mining, geologic features

Colback, P. S. B., B. L. Wiid. The Influence of Moisture Content on the Compressive Strength of Rocks. Proc., Rock Mechanics Symposium, Toronto, 1965, pp. 65-83.

lab testing

Colby, R., T. Vise. Countering Mining Subsidence. Success of the Sibau System. Times Rev., Jan., 1955, 2 pp.

Colley, G. C. The Detection of Caves by Gravity Measurements. Geophysical Prospecting, Jan., 1963, v. 11, No. 1, pp. 1-9.

abandoned mines

Colliery Engineering. Flushing Anthracite Workings. v. 33, 1913, p. 537.

Describes the first uses of hydraulic backfilling of anthracite mines using culm. Both remote and controlled flushing were used for roof support, to prevent subsidence and allow pillar removal.

backfilling, anthracite, coal mining, roof support, pillar extraction

Colliery Engineering. Effect of Coal Mining on the Surface. v. 33, May 1913, pp. 548-552; v. 33, June 1913, pp. 617-622.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Colliery Engineering. Hydraulic Stowing in Pennsylvania. v. 28, July, 1951, p. 329.

Two methods of controlling surface subsidence are covered: 1.) hydraulic flushing with comparatively fine-grain material, and 2.) manual and mechanical stowage of material.

backfilling

Colliery Engineering. Mining in Saxony. v. 29, No. 345, Nov., 1952, p. 483.

backfilling

Colliery Engineering. Round-the-Corner Slushing. v. 29, No. 343, Sept., 1952, p. 387.

backfilling

Colliery Engineering. Kue-Ken Jaw Crusher. v. 29, No. 339, May, 1952, p. 215.

backfilling

- Colliery Engineering. Hydraulic Stowing in Poland. v. 31, Dec., 1954, p. 529.
This article described the status of hydraulic backfilling in Poland at the time.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Scraper Packing at Blidworth. v. 31, No. 368, Oct., 1954, p. 402.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Power Stowing Installation. v. 31, No. 366, Aug., 1954, p. 266.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. The Hydraulic Transport of Solids. v. 32, No. 375, May, 1955, p. 185.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Crushing Stowing Material. v. 33, No. 388, June, 1956, p. 264.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Stowage Dirt Transport. v. 34, No. 399, May, 1957, p. 221.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Steel Bars and Stowing. v. 34, No. 398, April, 1957, p. 176.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Pneumatic Stowing in Spain. v. 34, No. 396, Feb., 1957, p. 54.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Stowing in Inclined Seams. v. 34, No. 403, Sept., 1957, p. 395.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Hydraulic Stowing in Poland. v. 35, Feb., 1958, p. 91.
This article describes hydraulic backfilling operations in Poland where seams are up to 79 feet thick.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Economics in Pneumatic Stowing. v. 35, No. 416, Oct., 1958, p. 461.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Age Croft Colliery. v. 37, No. 439, Sept., 1960, p. 387; v. 37, No. 440, Oct., 1960, p. 426.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Cynhurde Preparation Plants. v. 38, No. 449, July, 1961, p. 288.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Pneumatic Stowing Converter. v. 38, No. 450, Aug., 1961, p. 375.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Preparation of Pit Stone for Stowage. v. 38, No. 450, Aug., 1961, p. 332.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Simultaneous Coal Getting and Stowing. v. 39, No. 459, May, 1962, p. 204.
backfilling, coal mining
- Colliery Engineering. Coal From Bilston Glen. v. 39, No. 461, July, 1962, p. 272; v. 39, No. 462, Aug., 1962, p. 316.
backfilling, coal mining
- Colliery Engineering. High Productivity at a Ruhr Colliery. v. 39, No. 456, Feb., 1962, p. 62.
backfilling
- Colliery Engineering. Successful Debut of Bien Breaker Stower. v. 41, No. 486, Aug., 1964, p. 312.
backfilling
- Colliery Guardian. Hydraulic Packing in German State Mines. Nov. 1, 1912, p. 903.
This article includes a comparative chart illustrating the purpose of backfilling, increase in production, fill material, and quantity and particle size of fill for the mine.
backfilling
- Colliery Guardian. Support of Railways. v. 107, 1914, pp. 523 and 1400.
Discusses the rights of railway owners and mineral owners and the English law of 1845.
historical, law, railways

- Colliery Guardian. Pneumatic Stowing at Lochhead Colliery. v. 158, No. 4076, Feb., 1939, p. 241.
backfilling
- Colliery Guardian. Mine Subsidence. v. 179, Mar. 10, 1949, pp. 333-335.
- Colliery Guardian. The B.J.D. Packmaster. v. 183, No. 4730, Oct., 1951, p. 471.
backfilling
- Colliery Guardian. The Hydraulic Transport of Coal in Poland. v. 197, No. 5096, Oct., 1958, p. 542.
backfilling, coal mining
- Colliery Guardian. Mining Under Coventry. v. 207, Sept. 12, 1963, pp. 324-327.
A partial extraction system to be used in England is described. The seam is 20-30 feet thick, at a depth of 2,100 feet.
surface structural damage, partial extraction
- Colliery Guardian. Hydraulic Stowing. Aug. 8, 1963, pp. 185-187.
An example is given of using hydraulic sand backfilling under pressure to fill old mine voids in Great Britain.
abandoned mines, backfilling
- Colliery Guardian. Controlling Subsidence. v. 210, Aug. 7, 1964, p. 176.
surface subsidence control
- Collins, B. J. Measurement and Analysis of Residual Mining Subsidence Movements. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 3-29.
instrumentation, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey data processing
- Collins, S. L. Coal and Coal Mining. Guidebook for the 45th Annual Field Conference of Pennsylvania Geologists--Land Use and Abuse the Allegheny County Problem, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, October 3 and 4, 1980. Available from Field Conference of Pennsylvania Geologists, c/o Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey, Harrisburg, PA, pp. 19-24.
land-use planning, environment, coal mining
- Colorado School of Mines. Rock Mechanics Instrumentation Program for Kaiser Steel Corporation's Demonstration of Shield-Type Longwall Supports at York Canyon Mine, Raton, New Mexico. U.S. Dept. of Energy Contract AC01-74ET12530, 1981, 303 pp. NTIS DOE/ET/12530-1.
Chapter 5 describes the surface instrumentation used to measure vertical and horizontal movement and extent of surface subsidence. Results are then compared with results of predictions made by the National Coal Board of Britain.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, rock mechanics, longwall, National Coal Board, coal mining
- COMINEC. Conceptual Design of An Automatic Longwall Mining System. Final Report to U. S. Bureau of Mines Contract No. S0241051, v. 1, 1976, pp. 90-132.
mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support
- Conchie, W. G., J. D. Webb. Site Investigation at Irvine--a New Town's Approach to Ground Exploration. Ground Engineering, Nov., 1977, v. 10, No. 8, pp. 28-32.
engineering
- Concrete and Construction Engineering (London). Large Reservoir Designed for Mine Subsidence. v. 46, No. 12, 1951, pp. 353-358.
construction, hydrology, surface water
- Concrete and Construction Engineering (London). Foundations to Resist Subsidence. v. 51, No. 9, 1956, pp. 491-493.
construction, foundations
- Concrete and Construction Engineering (London). A Tower Liable to Subsidence. v. 51, No. 10, 1956, pp. 500-501.
construction, surface structural damage
- Connelly, M. A. The Uses of Geologic Structural Analyses in Predicting Roof Conditions in Coal Mining. Proc., Symposium on Stress and Failure Around Underground Openings, Univ. of Sydney, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia, paper 13, 1967, pp. 1-2.
prediction, roof stability, coal mining, geologic features

- Conroy, P. Rock Mechanics Studies, United States Bureau of Mines, Longwall Demonstration, Old Ben Mine No. 24, Benton, Illinois, Phase III. Preliminary report Panel 2, June, 1970, 18 pp.
coal mining, rock mechanics, longwall
- Conroy, P. Rock Mechanics Studies, United States Bureau of Mines, Longwall Demonstration, Old Ben Mine No. 24, Benton, Illinois, Phase III. Preliminary report panel 1, Job. No. 7734-002-07, Aug., 1977, 39 pp.
coal mining, rock mechanics, longwall
- Conroy, P. Rock Mechanics Studies, Longwall Demonstration at Old Ben 24, Benton, IL. Phase I and II Report, submitted to U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1979, 57 pp.
coal mining, rock mechanics, longwall
- Conroy, P. J. Subsidence Above A Longwall Panel in the Illinois No. 6 Coal. Preprint 3293, ASCE Convention and Exhibit, Pittsburgh, PA, April, 1978, pp. 77-92.
coal mining, longwall, surface subsidence damage
- Conroy, P. J. Longwall Coal Mining. Dames and Moore Engineering Bull., No. 52, Aug., 1980, pp. 13-26.
Outlines experience gained during a feasibility and demonstration study of longwall coal mining in the Illinois Basin. Geotechnical investigations included a premining study to review the previous attempts at longwall mining and to perform in situ rock mechanics tests. Results were used as a basis to formulate recommendations for the longwall supports to be used in the demonstration. TDR (Time Domain Reflectometry) was used in the monitoring program.
longwall, engineering, rock mechanics, geotechnical, instrumentation, coal mining
- Conroy, P. J., E. A. Curth. Longwall Mining in Illinois. Ch. 24 in Longwall-Shortwall Mining, State of the Art, R. V. Ramani, ed., AIME, New York, 1981, pp. 191-199.
Discusses the history and development of longwall mining in Illinois, including equipment, roof supports, and present practice.
longwall, mine design, roof support
- Conroy, P. J., J. H. Gyarmaty, M. L. Pearson. Demonstration of Subsidence Monitoring Systems. U.S. Dep. Energy contract AC01-78ET10029, Dames and Moore, 1981, 181 pp. NTIS DOE/ET/10029-T1.
This report gives information on the installation, monitoring, and evaluation of three subsidence monitoring instrument systems: structure performance, performance of supported systems, and performance of caving systems. A comprehensive study of 12 instruments was conducted.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, instrumentation
- Conroy, P. J., J. H. Gyarmaty. Planning Subsidence Monitoring Programs Over Longwall Panels. Chapter 20 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 225-234.
Presents guidelines for the design and implementation of a comprehensive subsidence monitoring program.
monitoring design, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, longwall, horizontal displacement, economics, ground control
- Conroy, P. J., J. H. Gyarmaty. Subsidence Monitoring--Case History. Chapter 11 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 148-153.
Summarizes subsidence research performed at a mine site in West Virginia, with a generalized geological description of the site to allow comparison of data with those of similar sites.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, instrumentation
- Conroy, P. J., J. H. Gyarmaty. Characterization of Subsidence Over Longwall Mining Panels--Eastern Coal Province. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 192-83, Contract J0133920, Dames & Moore, 1983, 165 pp.
longwall, coal mining, monitoring methods
- Cook, N. The Design of Underground Excavation. Proc., 8th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers, 1967, pp. 167-193.
Deals with stresses contained within rock masses both before and after excavation, and with energy released as a result of underground excavation. The main emphasis is on calculation of stresses and not with actual physical layouts of mines.
rock mechanics
- Cook, N. G. W., K. Hodgson, J. P. M. Hojem. A 100-MN Jacking System for Testing Coal Pillars Underground. J. S. Afr. Inst. Min. Metall., v. 68, 1967, pp. 192-195.
pillar strength, ground control, in situ testing, coal mining

- Cook, N. G. W., M. Hood. Surface Subsidence Resulting from Underground Coal Mining, Interim Report. Dept. of Material Science and Mining Engineering, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, CA, Oct., 1980, 37 pp.
 surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Coolley, W. C. Survey of Foreign Technology for Stowing in Underground Coal Mines. Final report on U.S. Bureau of Mines Contract J0275041 with Terraspace, Inc., Rockville, MD. Rep. TR-420-1, May 30, 1978, 60 pp.
 This report consists of an historical summary and bibliography of foreign technology concerning backfilling as a means of limiting subsidence.
 backfilling, literature search, coal mining
- Cooper, R. E. Discussion on Subsidence Due to Coal Workings. Institution of Civil Engineers, Minutes of Proceedings, v. 135, 1898, pp. 132-135.
 coal mining, historical
- Cope, E. The Progress of Mechanized Packing in North Staffordshire. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 115, 1955, p. 651; also Colliery Guardian, v. 191, No. 4934, Sept., 1955, 351 pp.
 backfilling
- Corapcioglu, M. Y., W. Brutasaert. Viscoelastic Aquifer Model Applied to Subsidence Due to Pumping. Water Resour. Res., v. 13, 1977, pp. 597-604.
 fluid extraction, modeling
- Corbett, R. G. Effects of Coal Mining on Ground and Surface Water Quality, Monongalia County, West Virginia. The Science of the Total Environment, v. 8, No. 1, July, 1977, pp. 21-38.
 surface water, subsurface water, hydrology, coal mining
- Corden, C. H. H., H. J. King. A Field Study of the Development of Surface Subsidence. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 2, No. 1, 1965, pp. 43-55.
 The field measurement of surface subsidence presents many difficulties. The use of the usual survey techniques yield a static, or instantaneous picture of the displacements along the axis of measurement. However these are not necessarily capable of analysis, especially if the line is either multi-directional or, being uni-directional, is oblique to the developing contours of subsidence. The experience gained in a field scheme for the absolute measurement of tilt and strain was useful in the design and use of the apparatus that is described in this article.
 rock mechanics, survey methods, survey equipment, monitoring equipment, vertical displacement, survey design, monitoring design
- Cording, E. J., T. D. O'Rourke, M. Boscardin. Ground Movements and Damage to Structures. Int. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan., 1978, pp. 516-537.
 surface structural damage, prediction
- Cordova, R. M., R. W. Mower. Fracturing and Subsidence of the Land Surface Caused by the Withdrawal of Ground Water in the Milford Area, Utah. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, J. Res., v. 4, 1976, pp. 505-510.
 fluid extraction
- Corner, B. Seismic Research Associated with Deep Level Mining; Rock Burst Prediction and Vibration Damage to Buildings in South Africa. Geophysics, v. 50, No. 12, Dec., 1985, pp. 2914-2915.
 seismic, surface structural damage
- Corson, D. R. Laboratory Study of Effect of Cement Additives On A Hydraulic Backfill. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6831, 1966, 15 pp.
 Results of unconfined compression tests are given for over 200 sample cylinders incorporating mine tailings with cement or cement and dispersant.
 rock mechanics, backfilling, lab testing
- Corson, D. R. Stabilization of Hydraulic Backfill With Portland Cement, Including Results With Other Additives. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7327, 1970.
 Testing was conducted on six different fill materials, each with three cement additives.
 backfilling, lab testing
- Corson, D. R. Field Evaluation of Hydraulic Backfill Compaction At the Lucky Friday Mine, Mullan, Idaho. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7546, Aug., 1971.
 Results are given for a 4-year monitoring program of 2 test sites in which normal filling procedures were used and compared to vibratory compaction.
 backfilling
- Cortis, S. E. Coal Mining and Protection of Surface Structures Are Compatible. Min. Congr. J., v. 55, June 1969, pp. 84-89.

- Summarizes the various formulas, regulations and standards developed in Pennsylvania that are used to determine the minimum size of support areas to be left in place for the prevention of damage to surface structures.
surface structural damage, law, coal mining
- Coryell, M. The Conflagration Now Existing in the Coal at Kidder Slope. *Trans. ASCE*, v. 4, 1874-75, pp. 174-154.
Describes a permanent barricade constructed to shut off a fire and to sustain the roof.
roof support, roof stability, mine fires, historical, coal mining
- Cote, D. N., S. J. Hanna. Survey Control Nets for Subsidence Control Project. Department of Engineering and Technology, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville for the Illinois State Geological Survey, 1980, 73 pp.
survey design, survey methods, monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, coal mining
- Coulomb, C. Application des Regles de Maximis et Minimis a Quelques Problemes de Statique Relatifs a l'Architecture. *Memoirs de Savants etrangers de l'Academie des Sciences de Paris*, 1773.
prediction theories
- Courtney, W. J., M. M. Singh. Feasibility of Pneumatic Stowing for Ground Control in Coal Mines. Illinois Inst. of Technology Research Inst., Rept. No. D 6068, 1972, 128 pp. Available for consultation at the Bureau of Mines Library, Mining Research Center, Spokane, WA.
backfilling, ground control, coal mining
- Cowan, J. R., C. Sharpe. Roof and Floor Bolting. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 187, No. 4842, 1953, pp. 757-761.
roof bolting
- Crandell, F. J. Determination of Insipient Roof Failure in Rock Tunnels by Microseismic Detection. *J. Boston Soc. Civil Eng.*, Jan., 1955, pp. 39-59.
seismic, monitoring methods, roof stability, tunnelling
- Crane, W. R. The Use of Concrete for Mine Support. *Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers*, v. 37, 1909, p. 560.
This paper stresses concrete's versatility, strength, and lack of maintenance versus timber for roof support.
roof support
- Crane, W. R. Subsidence and its Relation to Drainage in the Red Iron Mines of the Birmingham District, Alabama. *Trans., AIME*, v. 75, 1927, New York, pp. 837-872.
Cave-ins near the outcrop and fracturing of the surface were the most pronounced manifestations of disturbance by the red-ore mines of the Birmingham District. Because the orebed was overlain by water-bearing formations, fracturing of the top rock was important enough to warrant adoption of protective measures.
metal mining, subsurface water
- Crane, W. R. Subsidence and Ground Movement in the Copper and Iron Mines of the Upper Peninsula, Michigan. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 295, 1929, 66 pp.
surface subsidence damage, metal mining
- Crane, W. R. Essential Factors Influencing Subsidence and Ground Movement. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 6501, 1931, 14 pp.
The author assesses joints and faulting in a mining area to predict possible subsidence.
angle of draw, prediction, geologic features
- Cravero, M., G. Iabichino, G. Carosso, G. P. Giani. Modeling with Infinite Elements in the Study of Stress Field and Heat Diffusion at the Contour of Underground Excavations. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 259-267.
modeling, rock mechanics, computer
- Creveling, J. B. Factors Affecting the Strength of Subcoal Materials and the Prediction of Strength From Index Properties. M.S. Thesis, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, 1976, p. 142.
floor stability, lab testing, coal mining
- Crook, J. M., D. P. McNicholl. The Monitoring of Ground Movements Due to Deep Coal Mining and Their Implications for Large-Scale Development Proposals at Warrington New Town (UK). *Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures*, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 527-544.
coal mining, instrumentation, monitoring design, monitoring methods, land-use planning

Crossfield, J. K. Ground Settlement Monitoring by Digital Photogrammetry. Proc., 45th Annual Meeting of American Society of Photogrammetry, Washington, DC, Mar. 18-24, 1979. Am. Soc. Photogrammetry, Falls Church, VA, v. 2, 1979, pp. 600-606.
monitoring equipment, monitoring methods

Crouch, S. L. A Note on the Stress Concentrations at the Bottom of a Flat-Ended Borehole. J. S. Afr. Inst. Min. Met., Dec. 1969, pp. 100-102.
ground control, instrumentation

Crouch, S. L., C. Fairhurst. The Mechanics of Coal Mine Bumps and the Interaction Between Coal Pillars, Mine Roof, and Floor. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR-53-73, Feb. 22, 1973, 97 pp. NTIS PC A05/MF A01.

This report describes research done on the mechanics of coal mine bumps over a 26-month period.

room-and-pillar, bumps, pillar strength, floor stability, roof stability, coal mining

Crouch, S. L. Two-Dimensional Analysis of Near-Surface Single-Seam Extraction. International Journal Rock Mechanics Mining Science and Geomechanics Abstracts, v. 10, No. 2, Mar., 1973, pp. 85-96.

Describes a digital computer method for calculating stresses and displacements induced by underground excavations in a single flat-lying seam that is arbitrarily near the surface of the earth.

elastic theory, modeling, rock mechanics

Crussard, L. Earth Pressures in Relation to Elasticity. Colliery Guardian, v. 149, 1934, pp. 145-146, 191-193, 239-241.

rock mechanics

Csog, A. I. Economic Criteria and Over Ground Building Protection in the Case of Caving Methods Application. Min. Pet. Gaz., Bucharest, 1979, pp. 117-125.

economics, surface subsidence control, construction, land-use planning

Cundall, P. A. The Measurement and Analysis of Acceleration in Rock Slopes. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of London, Imperial College of Science and Technology, London, England, 1971.

instrumentation

Cundall, P. A. A Computer Model for Simulating Progressive Large Scale Movements in Blocky Rock Systems. Proc., International Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1971, 8 pp.

computer, prediction, rock mechanics, modeling

Cundall, P. A. Rational Design of Tunnel Supports: A Computer Model for Rock Mass Behavior Using Interactive Graphics for the Input and Output of Geometrical Data. U.S. Corps of Engineers, Technical Support, MRD-2-74, 1974.

computer, modeling, tunnelling

Cundall, P. A., J. Marti, P. Beresford, N. Last, M. Asgain, T. Maini. Computer Modeling of Jointed Rock Masses. Dames and Moore Technical Report N-78-4, Los Angeles, CA, 1978.

computer, prediction, modeling

Curth, E. A. Relative Pressure Changes in Coal Pillar During Extraction: A Progress Report. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6980, July 1967, 20 pp.

pillar strength, in situ testing, coal mining

Curth, E. A. Roof Support Problems in Longwall Mining: A Study in the United States and Germany in 1971. Proc., U.S. Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Lexington, KY, March 6, 1973. Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design, U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 101-114.

roof support, longwall, roof stability, coal mining

Curth, E. A., M. D. Cavinder. Longwall Mining the Herrin No. 6 Coalbed in Southern Illinois. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, 1977.

longwall, coal mining

Curth, E. A. Safety Aspects of Longwall Mining in the Illinois Coal Basin. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8776, 1978, 37 pp.

longwall, mine operation, coal mining

Curth, E. A., J. M. Listak. Longwall Roof Support Technology in the Eighties. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9066, 1986, 43 pp.

In only nine years after the first appearance of roof shields on the U.S. longwall mining scene, the shield face has become presently predominant. This report addresses load prediction, the effects of shield geometry on support loads, factors contributing to ground control, and related techniques. The Bureau of Mines took an active part in the evolution of longwall mining,

including development of shield faces and other technology. This state-of-the-art report will assist in establishing criteria for roof support selection.

roof support, longwall, ground control, roof stability, mine design, mine operation

Cutinho, A. Theory of An Experimental Method of Determining Stresses Not Requiring an Accurate Knowledge of the Modulus of Elasticity. *Int. Assoc. Bridge Struct. Eng.*, Pub. 7, 1949, pp. 83-103. modeling

Cyruł, T., Z. Kleczek, A. Zorychta. Certain Polish Experiences in Controlling and Predicting the Surface Subsidence Due to Mining. *SME-AIME Preprint No. 86-82*, for presentation at the SME Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2-6, 1986, 9 pp.

Poland has achieved high coal production despite unfavorable mining and geological conditions by introducing new and original solutions to the mining practice. This paper deals only with surface subsidence and protection against mining influences in the Upper Silesian Coalfield.

longwall, surface structural damage, mine design, pillar extraction, geologic features, coal mining

D'Andrea, D. V., R. L. Fischer, D. E. Fogelson. Prediction of Compressive Strength from Other Rock Properties. *U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6702*, 1965.

rock mechanics, lab testing

Da Costa, A. M., C. Fairhurst. Comparison of Numerical Modeling with Predictions from Laboratory Tests and Field Observations of Deformation in a Potash Mine in Sergipe, Brazil. *Proc.*, 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 239-249.

Examines the application of two numerical methods (the finite element method and the displacement discontinuity method) to practical examples in the simulation of the behavior of mining excavations in the Taquari-Vassouras Mine in Brazil.

modeling, finite element method, computer, rock mechanics, lab testing, in situ testing, non-metal mining

Daemen, J. The Effect of Protective Pillars on the Deformation of Mine Shafts. *Rock Mechanics*, v. 4, No. 2, Oct., 1972.

pillar strength, mine design, rock mechanics

Daemen, J. J. K., M. Hood. Subsidence Profile Functions Derived From Mechanistic Rock Mass Models. Chapter 9 in *Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining*, ed. by S. S. Peng, and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 124-139.

This paper examines the use of mechanistic models.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, modeling, profile function

Dahl, H. D. Mine Subsidence as a Problem in Coulomb Plasticity. M.S. Thesis, PA State Univ., State College, PA, 1967, 84 pp.

modeling

Dahl, H. D. A Finite Model for Anisotropic Yielding in Cavity Loaded Rock. Ph.D. Dissertation, PA State Univ., State College, PA, 1969, 155 pp.

modeling

Dahl, H. D., R. C. Parsons. Ground Control Studies in the Humphrey No. 7 Mine of Christopher Coal Division, Consolidation Coal Co. *AIME Centennial Annual Meeting*, New York, NY, 1971, AIME Preprint 71-AM-101.

A comprehensive research effort was directed toward improving ground stability in the Humphrey mine and nearby mines having similar roof conditions.

surface subsidence control, roof stability, coal mining

Dahl, H. D. Two and Three Dimensional Elastic-Elastoplastic Analyses of Mine Subsidence. *Proc.*, 5th Int. Strata Control Conf., 1972, Paper No. 28, 5 pp.

Simulated subsidence phenomena using finite element models is correlated to actual field data from Britain and the United States.

continuum mechanics theories, finite element method, elastic theory, modeling

Dahl, H. D., D. S. Choi. Some Case Studies of Mine Subsidence and Its Mathematical Modeling. *Proc.*, 15th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, E. R. Hoskins, Jr., ed., Custer State Park, SD, Sept. 17-19, 1973. ASCE, 1975, pp. 1-21.

Compares a mathematical subsidence-prediction model with field data obtained over longwall and room-and-pillar mines in southwest Pennsylvania.

vertical displacement, mathematical modeling, prediction, longwall, room-and-pillar, survey data processing, modeling, coal mining

Dahl, H. D., H. A. VonSchonfeldt. *Rock Mechanics Elements of Coal Mine Design*. 17th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Snowbird, UT, 1976.

coal mining, rock mechanics, mine design

- Dahl, H. D., R. C. Parsons. Ground Control Studies in the Humphrey No. 7 Mine, Christopher Coal Div., Consolidation Coal Company. Trans. AIME, v. 252, 1979, pp. 211-222.
coal mining, roof stability
- Dahl, H. D., D. S. Choi. Measurement and Prediction of Mine Subsidence Over Room and Pillar Workings in Three Dimensions. Chapter 3 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 34-47.
Uses the results of a subsidence survey taken over a room-and-pillar panel in northern West Virginia to compute ground strains with the use of a numerical model. Also included are short discussions on geology, mining method, the survey network, and observation procedures.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, room-and-pillar, prediction
- Daly, T. E., R. F. Hagemann. Seismic Methods for the Delineation of Coal Deposits. Coal Exploration: Proceedings of the 1st International Coal Exploration Symposium. Miller Freeman, San Francisco, CA, 1976, pp. 192-226.
seismic, coal mining
- Damberger, H. H. Analysis of Geological Structures That Influence Roof Stability in Room and Pillar Mines in the Herrin (No. 6) Coal Member, Ill. Presented at the 1976 AIME Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, Feb. 24, 1976.
roof stability, ground control, room-and-pillar, geologic features
- Damberger, H. H., W. J. Nelson, H.-F. Krause. Effect of Geology on Roof Stability in Room-and-Pillar Mines in the Herrin (No. 6) Coal of Illinois. ISGS Reprint 1980-P, 1980. Reprinted from Proc. of 1st Conf. on Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, June, 1980, pp. 14-32.
roof stability, room-and-pillar, ground control, coal mining, geologic features
- Dames and Moore. Rock Mechanics Studies, United States Bureau of Mines Longwall Demonstration, Old Ben Mine, No. 24, Benton, Illinois; Phase III--Preliminary Report, Panel 1. Job. No. 07734-002-07, 1977.
rock mechanics, longwall, coal mining
- Daniels, J., L. D. Moore. The Ultimate Crushing Strength of Coal. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 10, Aug., 1907, pp. 263-268.
pillar strength, coal mining
- Darton, N. H. Notes on Sand for Mine Flushing in the Scranton Region. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 25, 1912, p. 72.
This bulletin deals with the history and condition of mining operations in the Scranton, PA, area.
backfilling
- Darton, N. H. Sand Available for Filling Mine Workings in the Northern Appalachian Basin of Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 45, 1913.
The geological and geographical distribution of sand in the Northern Appalachian Basin was reported.
backfilling
- Das, B., V. Singh. Theoretical Investigation Into the Angle of Break in Relation to the Depth. J. Mines, Met. and Fuels, v. 21, No. 4, Apr., 1973, pp. 110-112.
modeling, roof stability
- Daunesse, C., Y. Reimbaud. The Mining Subsidence in the Nord and Pas-de-Calais Coalfield. Ann. Mines, Oct., 1963, pp. 589-633 (in French).
- Davies, B. L., R. Smith. The Influence of Coal Mining on Maintenance, Design and Construction of Highway Bridges and County-Owned Structures in South Yorkshire (UK). Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 545-561.
construction, surface structural damage, coal mining, roads
- Davies, E. C. Some Aspects of the Ruhr Coal Industry. Ystrad Mynach Min. Soc. Magazine, Sess. 1959-60, v. 1, p. 51.
coal mining
- Davies, E. C. Correspondence to the Colliery Guardian, Comments on the Article "Controlling Subsidence," Aug. 7, 1964. Colliery Guardian, Aug. 28, 1964, p. 281.
ground control

- Davies, J. B. A Novel Method of Conveying Culm into Old Workings to Support the Roof. *Colliery Engineering*, v. 14, Aug., 1893, p. 11.
Describes method of introducing culm and water at the Black Diamond Colliery, near Kingston, PA.
backfilling, roof support
- Davies, J. D. Circular Tanks on Ground Subject to Mining Subsidence. *Civil Eng. and Public Works Rev.*, London, v. 55, No. 648, 1960, pp. 918-920.
surface structural damage
- Davis, G. H. Land Subsidence Related to Head Decline at Baton Rouge, Louisiana. *Geol. Soc. Am.*, Spec. Paper 101, (abstr.), 1968, p. 354.
fluid extraction, subsurface water
- Davis, G. H., H. B. Counts. Further Examination of Subsidence at Savannah, Georgia, 1955-1975. Proc., 2nd Internat. Symp. on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, Calif., Dec. 13-17, 1976. *Internat. Assoc. of Hydrological Sciences*, Pub. No. 121, Washington, DC, 1977, pp. 347-354.
hydrology
- Davis, H. E., R. J. Woodward. Some Laboratory Studies of Factors Pertaining to the Bearing Capacity of Soils. *Proceedings of the Highway Research Board*, v. 29, 1949, pp. 467-476.
lab testing, floor stability, soils
- Davis, J. G., S. Krickovic. Gob Degasification Research--A Case History in Methane Control in Eastern U. S. Coal Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8621, 1973, pp. 62-72.
mine design, ground control, roof stability, mine waste, longwall
- Davis, R. W. Hydrologic Factors Related to Coal Development in the Eastern Powder River Basin. 28th Annual Field Conf., *Wyoming Geological Association Guidebook*, 1976.
hydrology, coal mining
- Davis, S. N., F. L. Peterson, A. D. Halderman. Measurement of Small Surface Displacements Induced by Fluid Flow. *Water Resour. Res.*, v. 5, 1969, pp. 129-138.
fluid extraction, survey methods
- Dawson, R. F. Land Subsidence Problems. Proc., ASCE Surveying and Mapping Div., v. 89, No. SV2, Paper 3531, June, 1963, pp. 1-12.
Regional subsidence occurred in the Texas Gulf Coast area due to oil and groundwater withdrawal, resulting in consolidation of clay strata by increasing intergranular pressure.
fluid extraction, surface water, subsurface water, hydrology
- Dawson, R. F. Land Subsidence Problems. *ASCE Proc., Jour. Surveying and Mapping Div.*, v. 91, No. SU1, 1965, pp. 53-54.
survey methods
- Deacon, D. D., R. B. Sutherland, R. H. Swan. The Effect on Strata Behavior of Two Support Systems. *South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal*, v. 65, 1964, pp. 171-205.
roof support, overburden
- Dean, J. W. Old Mine Shafts and Their Hazards. *Mining Engineer*, March, 1967, v. 126, No. 78, pp. 368-377.
abandoned mines, historical
- Decherf, J., A. Vandewalle, A. Caron. Le Probleme des Affaissements Miniers dans le Bassin du Nord-Pas-de-Calais (Problem of Mine Subsidence in the Nord-Pas-de-Calais Basin). *Ind. Miner., St. Etienne, France*, v. 62, No. 5, 1980, pp. 295-313.
- Deere, D. V. Subsidence Due to Mining--A Case History from the Gulf Coast Region of Texas. Proc., 4th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, State College, PA, Mar. 30-Apr. 2, 1961. *Bull. Miner. Ind. Exp. Station*, v. 76, Nov., 1961, pp. 59-64.
Presents measurements from 2 1/2 years' monitoring of subsidence from sulfur mining in the Gulf Coast area. Sulfur extraction from the cap rock of salt domes has produced the horizontal movement.
rock mechanics, non-metal mining, survey data processing, monitoring methods, horizontal displacement
- Deere, D. V. Design of Tunnel Support Systems. *Highway Research Record*, No. 339, 1970, pp. 26-33.
mine design, tunnelling, roof support
- Degraff, J. V. Selected Bibliography on Land Subsidence. USDA R-4 Intermountain Region, Feb. 8, 1978.

literature search, coal mining, metal mining, non-metal mining, fluid extraction

Degroot, H. P., A. MacDonald. Experimental Stopping on the No. 5 Seam, Greenside Colliery. S. Afr. J. Inst. Mine Survey, v. 21, No. 1, Mar. 1981, pp. 120-128.
backfilling

Dehasse, L. Raising Buildings Sunk by Mine Subsidence. Revue Universelle des Mines, Oct., 1935; also Colliery Guardian, v. 152, 1936, pp. 103.

This paper recommends that buildings constructed in subsidence-susceptible areas should be designed such that they can be readily raised to their original level.
surface structural damage, mitigation, construction

DeJean, M., J. P. Lamy. Utilisation de l'Ordinateur pour la Prevision des Affaissements dans les Houilleres du Bassin du Nord et du Pas-De-Calais (Subsidence Prediction by Computer in the Collieries of the North and Pas-De-Calais Coal Basin). Ind. Miner., St. Etienne, France, No. 3, 1975, Supplement to June 1975, pp. 335-338.
prediction, computer

DeJean, M. J. P., F. Martin. Amplitude of Subsidence of Underground Openings Subject to the Influence of Mining Adjacent and Below. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawara Branch, Paper 4, 1973, pp. 4-1--4-7.
multiple-seam extraction, subsurface subsidence damage

DeMaris, P. J., R. A. Bauer. Geology of a Longwall Mining Demonstration at Old Ben No. 24: Roof Lithologies and Coal Balls. ISGS Reprint 1978-J, 1978. Reprinted from Proc. of IL Mining Institute, 1977, v. 85, pp. 80-91.
longwall, roof stability, geologic features, coal mining

DeMaris, P. J., R. A. Bauer, R. A. Cahill, H. H. Damberger. Geologic Investigation of Roof and Floor Strata: Longwall Demonstration, Old Ben Mine No. 24. Prediction of Coal Balls in the Herrin Coal. Final Technical Report, Part 2. ISGS Contract/Grant Report C/G 1983-2, 1983, 69 pp. NTIS DE83-011414.
roof stability, floor stability, longwall, geologic features, coal mining

DeMaris, P. J., R. A. Bauer. Identification of Mine Subsidence on Aerial Photographs in Central Illinois. Illinois State Geological Survey Contract/Grant Report, C/G 1983-7, 1983, 31 pp.
photography, surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Denkhaus, H. G. A Critical Review of the Present State of Knowledge Related to the Strength of Mine Pillars. Journal of the South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 63, 1962, pp. 59-75.
Discusses pillar loading, spacing, size, shape, and resulting pillar strength.
pillar strength

Denkhaus, H. G. Critical Review of Strata Movement Theories and Their Applications to Practical Problems. Symp. Rock Mech. and Strata Control in Mines, S. Afr. Inst. Min. Met., 1964, v. 64, No. 3, pp. 310-332.
prediction theories

Department of the Environment. Reclamation of Derelict Land: Procedure for Locating Abandoned Mine Shafts. Planning, Regional and Minerals Directorate, London, 1976.
reclamation, abandoned mines, land-use planning

Department of the Environment. Limestone Mines in the West Midlands: The Legacy of Mines Long Abandoned. Department of the Environment, July, 1983.
non-metal mining, abandoned mines

Dershowitz, W., I. Miller. Practicality and Sophistication in Subsidence Modeling for Geothermal Systems. Proc., 22nd U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, MIT, Boston, MA, 1981, pp. 131-136.
modeling, rock mechanics

Deutscher Verband Fuer Wasserwirtschaft, E.V. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Fossil Fuel Production and Water Resources. Duesseldorf, Federal Republic of Germany, Sept., 1976, 470 pp.
hydrology

Devis, R. S. Hydraulic Packing at Ballarpur Colliery. Trans., Mine Geol. Inst. of India, v. 10, pt. 2, 1916, 53 pp.
backfilling

Dials, G. Subsidence Control-Underground Mines. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 79-83, 2 pp.

mine operation

Diamond, W. P., C. M. McCulloch, B. M. Bench. Use of Surface Joint and Photolinear Data for Predicting Subsurface Coal Cleat Orientation. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8120, 1976, 13 pp.
roof stability, geologic features, coal mining

Dickey, D. D. Strain Associated With the Benham Underground Nuclear Explosion. Bull. Seismol. Soc. of America, v. 59, No. 6, 1969, pp. 2221-2230.
seismic

Dierks, H. A. Pneumatic Stowage. Coal Age, v. 36, No. 9, Sept., 1931, p. 466.
The development of 2 types (low pressure and high pressure) of pneumatic stowage systems in Germany as an alternative to hydraulic backfilling of active mines.
backfilling, active mines

Dierks, H. A. Hydraulic Backfilling as Europe Practices It. Coal Age, v. 36, No. 7, 1931, p. 351.
Contains a brief background of hydraulic backfilling as developed in the U.S. Describes in detail, hydraulic backfilling as conducted in Europe.
backfilling

Dierks, H. A. Pneumatic Stowage Makes Rapid Strides in Mines in Germany. Coal Age, v. 36, No. 9, Sept., 1931, p. 466.
backfilling

Dierks, H. A. Backfilling Permits Recovery of Abandoned Pillars While Preserving Surface Improvements. Coal Age, v. 38, No. 8, Aug., 1933, pp. 255-258.
This article discusses the use of hydraulic flushing in a mine in Scranton, Pennsylvania, as a means of permitting complete robbing of two coal seams which were previously mined out.
backfilling, surface structural damage, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, multiple-seam extraction, pillar extraction, coal mining

Dinsdale, J. R. Roof Fracturing. Colliery Engineering, v. 10, 1933, pp. 161-164, 168.
This article is a mathematical discussion of stresses in and failure of a roof beam; the roof is considered as a beam supported at both ends.
roof stability

Dinsdale, J. R. Roof Pressure Arching and Pressure Cycles. Colliery Engineering, v. 11, 1934, pp. 5-8.
roof stability

Dinsdale, J. R. Ground Pressure and Pressure Profiles Around Mining Excavations. Colliery Engineering, v. 12, 1935, pp. 406-409; v. 13, 1936, pp. 19-20, 27.
roof stability

Dinsdale, J. R. Ground Failure Around Excavations. Institution of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions, 1937, v. 46, 1936-37, pp. 673-701.
ground control

Dixon, J. C., K. B. Clarke. Field Investigation Techniques. Chapter 3 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, ed. by F. G. Bell. Newnes-Butterworths, London, 1975, pp. 40-74.
in situ testing

Dixon, J. D., M. A. Mahtab, T. W. Smelser. Procedures for Determining Support of Excavations in Highly Yielding Ground. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8990, 1985, 19 pp.
This report for stabilization of excavations in highly yielding ground involves nonlinear modeling of the progressive relaxation of the zones of rock mass around the excavations where Coulomb criterion of failure is exceeded. Stresses are calculated by using a computer code. The approach is applied to analysis of stability and support requirements for an entry in a longwall coal mine.
longwall, ground control, modeling, mathematical modeling, computer, rock mechanics, roof support, mine design, finite element method, coal mining

Dixon, S. M., M. A. Hogan, E. H. Vallis. Measurement of Prop Loads at Different Depths. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 89, 1934-35, pp. 93-108.
Observes the effect of depth upon the load carried by artificial supports. Concludes that while the load probably does increase with depth, the two are not proportional.
roof support

Dobbels, D., G. G. Marino, J. W. Mahar. Mine Subsidence at the Pistor Residence, Belleville, Illinois. Report for the Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, 1985, 50 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining

Dobson, W. D., E. L. Potts, R. G. S. Roberts, K. Wilson. The Coordination of Surface and Underground Development at Peterlee, Co., Durham. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 119, 1959-60, pp. 279-300.

Describes the results of subsidence survey research performed in 1958 in Durham, England, with monitoring network design and surface/underground development procedures also included.

surface structural damage, mine design, monitoring design, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey design

Domenico, P. A., M. D. Mifflin. Water From Low-Permeability Sediments and Land Subsidence. Water Resour. Res., v. 1, 1965, pp. 563-567.

fluid extraction, hydrology

Domenico, P. A., M. D. Mifflin, A. L. Mindling. Geologic Controls on Land Subsidence in Las Vegas Valley. Proc., 4th Annu. Engineering Geology and Soils Engineering Symp., Moscow, ID, 1966. Idaho Dept. Highways, Boise, ID, pp. 113-121.

fluid extraction

Domenico, P. A. Land Subsidence in Las Vegas Valley, Nevada. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Pap. 101 (abstr.), 1968, p. 55.

fluid extraction

Donath, F. A. Strength Variation and Deformational Behavior in Anisotropic Rock. State of Stress in the Earth's Crust, W.R. Judd, ed., Elsevier, New York, 1964, pp. 281-297.

rock mechanics

Donner, D. Federal Reclamation Projects Branch Fiscal Year 1985 Objectives. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 15-18. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

This paper identifies the steps necessary to establish a more efficient and effective program for the abatement of coal-mine related environmental problems.

reclamation, environment, abandoned mines, coal mining

Donner, D. L., R. H. Whaithe. Investigation of Subsidence in Rock Springs, Sweetwater County, Wyoming. Unpub. Open-File Report, 1969, U.S. Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C., 14 pp.

Dott, G. Pneumatic Stowing in the Wemyss Coal Field. Colliery Engineering, v. 16, 1939, pp. 261-265.

Describes advantages of this method in a mine which had problems of steep gradient and frequent mine fires.

coal mining, backfilling, mine fires, geologic features

Dougherty, J. J. A Study of Fatal Roof Fall Accidents in Bituminous Coal Mines. M.S.E.M. Thesis, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV, 1971, 77 pp.

roof support, ground control, mine safety, coal mining

Dowdell, R. S. Contribution to Discussion on K. Wardell and P. Eynon's Paper: "Structural Concept of Strata Control and Mine Design." The Mining Engineer, Aug., 1968, pp. 649-651.

mine design, ground control

Dowding, C. H., M. B. Su, K. O'Connor. Choosing Coaxial Cable for TDR Monitoring. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

This paper presents readers with recommendations for choosing coaxial cables appropriate for mining applications of Time Domain Reflectometry (TDR) to monitor rock mass movements. Mining applications are illustrated with examples and the operating principle of TDR is discussed briefly.

monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, instrumentation

Down, C. G., J. Stocks. Subsidence. Chapter 12 in Environmental Impact of Mining, Halsted Press, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1977, pp. 311-335.

environment, land-use planning, prediction, roof stability, multiple-seam extraction, profile function, influence function, surface structural damage, room-and-pillar

Draper, J. C. Surface Movement in the Vicinity of Pillars Left in Gob Areas. Pres at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New York, NY, 1964. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 64FM3, 19 pp.

Describes the results of surface surveys of subsidence above and adjacent to coal pillars left to protect three gas wells.

mine waste, pillar strength, horizontal displacement, vertical displacement, utilities, survey data processing, survey methods

Drent, S. Some Considerations on the Connection Between Time-Curves and the Thickness of the

Noncarboniferous Overburden in the South Limburg Coal Field. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, 1957, pp. 49-57.

overburden, time factor, coal mining, geologic features

Drent, S. Time-Curves and the Thickness of Overlying Strata. Colliery Engineering, v. 34, No. 401, July, 1975, pp. 271-278.

Describes the non-carboniferous overlying strata in the South Limburg coalfield.
horizontal displacement, time factor, coal mining, overburden

Drzewla, B., S. Czipionka. Praktyczne Zastosowanie Wzorow Do Obliczania Krzywizn Przekrojow Pionowych Niecki Osiadania (Practical Use of Formulas for Calculating Vertical-Cross-Section Curvatures of a Subsidence Trough). Przegl. Gorn., v. 27, No. 10, 1971, pp. 457-462.

prediction

Drzewla, B. Informacja O Programach Dla Maszyny Cyfrowej Do Obliczania Deformacji Gorotworu Przy Eksploatacji Gorniczej (Computer Systems Programming for Calculating the Deformation of Rock Masses as Effect of Mining Exploitation). Przegl. Gorn., v. 30, No. 3, 1974, pp. 164-170.

computer, prediction

Drzewla, B. Zmienosc Zasiegu Wplywow Eksploatacji W Gorotworze (Variability of the Range of Effects Due to Mine Working in Rock Masses). Przegl. Gorn., v. 35, No. 10, 1979, pp. 413-418.

Duggan, G. H. Extraction of the Shaft Pillars at Nos. 1 and 2 Circular Shafts, New Modderfontein G. M. Ltd. (Additional notes.) Assoc. Mine Managers Transvaal, Papers and Discussions, v. 2, 1942/45, pp. 171-185.

pillar extraction

Duigon, M. T., M. J. Smigaj. First Report on the Hydrologic Effects of Underground Coal Mining in Southern Garrett County, Maryland. Maryland Geological Survey Report of Investigations No. 41, 1985, 99 pp.

subsurface water, hydrology, coal mining

Dulaney, R. L. The Structural Strength of Coal Mine Floors. M.S. Thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Blacksburg, VA, 1960, 73 pp.

floor stability, coal mining

DuMontelle, P. B. The Illinois Mined Land Subsidence Program. Illinois in the '80s...Trends in Natural Resource Management. Illinois Institute of Natural Resources, 1980, pp. 60-63. NTIS PB82-177114.

land-use planning, coal mining, subsidence research

DuMontelle, P. B., S. C. Bradford, R. A. Bauer, M. M. Killey. Mine Subsidence in Illinois: Facts for the Homeowner Considering Insurance. Illinois State Geological Survey, Environ. Geol. Notes 99, Aug., 1981, 24 pp.

Covers the geology of Illinois, the areas undermined, the mining methods used, the types of subsidence and the effects of subsidence, all in language easy to understand.

surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, construction, insurance, coal mining, historical

DuMontelle, P. B., E. D. McKay, R. D. Gibson. Geology and Subsidence Monitoring of Backfilling Projects in Southwestern Illinois--Television Probes of Injection Borings. Proc., Conf. on Ground Control in Room-and-Pillar Mining, Aug. 6-8, 1980, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Y. P. Chugh, ed., Ch. 21, pp. 155-157. SME-AIME, New York, 1982.

The U.S. Bureau of Mines backfilled abandoned mines at selected sites in southwestern Illinois in an attempt to support failing mine openings. The Illinois State Geological Survey assisted the Bureau by developing geologic and engineering information. As part of this investigation, television probes of fifteen injection probes in Belleville augmented conventional methods of study.

abandoned mines, backfilling, monitoring equipment, coal mining

DuMontelle, P. B., R. A. Bauer, R. D. Gibson, J. W. Mahar, R. Yarbrough. Procedures Used in Illinois to Identify Sag Subsidence Resulting from Underground Coal Mining. Paper presented to Association of Engineering Geologists, 1983, San Diego, CA.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining

DuMontelle, P. B., R. A. Bauer. A Mine Subsidence Research Program for Illinois: Coal and Crops Working Together. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, Oct., 1985, pp. 45-50.

The Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program was initiated in 1985 to develop guidelines for mining to control and mitigate adverse effects on prime farmland by underground coal mining while maximizing coal recovery of coal resources.

coal mining, subsidence research, agriculture

- DuMontelle, P. B., R. A. Bauer. The Second Year Progress Report of the Illinois Mine Subsidence Research Program. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, Oct., 1986, pp. 46-52.
subsidence research, coal mining, agriculture
- Dunn, J. R., G. M. Banino, W. D. Ernst. The Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Available Materials for Filling Subsurface Coal Mines. Contract J0155182, Dunn Geoscience Corp., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 151-77, 1977, 282 pp. NTIS PB 274 702.
Studies the critical physical and chemical characteristics of available high-bulk materials that might be used to fill abandoned rooms in anthracite coal mines of eastern Pennsylvania and bituminous coal mines of western Pennsylvania.
backfilling, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R. Some Engineering-Geologic Controls on Coal Mine Subsidence; Effects of Subsidence on Mining, Conservation of Coal Reserves, and on the Environment. In Engineering Geology and the Natural Resources Energy Spectrum. Assoc. Eng. Geol., Annu. Meeting, Program Abstr., 1974, No. 17, p. 23.
coal mining, environment
- Dunrud, C. R. Effects of Coal Mine Subsidence in Selected Mines of Utah, Colorado, & Wyoming from Viewpoint of Engineering Geologist. Proc., 88th Annual Meeting of the Geological Societies of America, Salt Lake City, UT, Oct. 20-22, 1975. Geol. Soc. of America, 1975, pp. 165-174.
coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R. Coal-Mine Subsidence. Section in General Geology and Mineral Resources of the Coal Area of South-Central Utah, Comp. by K. A. Sargent and D. E. Hansen. U.S. Geol. Surv. OFR 76-811, 1976, pp. 83-98.
coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R., F. W. Osterwald. Coal Mine Subsidence Near Sheridan, Wyoming. Bull. Assoc. Eng. Geol., v. 15, No. 2, 1978, pp. 175-190.
coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R., F. W. Osterwald. Effects of Coal Mine Subsidence in the Western Powder River Basin, Wyoming. U.S. Geol. Surv. OFR 78-473, 1978, 71 pp.
coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R. Some Engineering Geologic Factors Controlling Coal Mine Subsidence in Utah and Colorado. U.S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper 969, 1979, 39 pp.
coal mining
- Dunrud, C. R., F. W. Osterwald. Effects of Coal Mine Subsidence in the Sheridan, Wyoming, Area. U.S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper 1164, 1980, 49 pp.
coal mining
- Dutzi, E. J., P. J. Sullivan, C. F. Hutchinson, C. M. Stevens. The Environmental Assessment of a Contemporary Coal Mining System. Jet Propulsion Lab., Pasadena, CA, Dec. 15, 1980, 55 pp.
environment, coal mining
- Duvall, W. I. Stress Analysis Applied to Underground Mining Problems, and Stress Analysis Applied to Multiple Openings in Pillars, Parts I and II. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4387, Nov., 1948.
A discussion of average and maximum stress distributions as a function of the shape of openings and as percent of coal recovery.
pillar strength, coal mining
- Dymel, F. Przemieszczeniowe Zadanie Brzegowe Przestrzennej Teorii Sprężystości I Jego Zastosowanie Do Zagadnień Mechaniki Górotworu (Displacement Boundary Value Problem in Three-Dimensional Elasticity Theory and Its Application to Rock Mechanics). Arch. Gorn., v. 14, No. 3, 1969, pp. 263-280 (in Polish).
rock mechanics, modeling
- Ealy, D. L., R. E. Mazurak, E. L. Langrand. A Geological Approach for Predicting Unstable Roof and Floor Conditions in Advance of Mining. Mining Congress Journal, March, 1979, pp. 17-22.
roof stability, floor stability, geologic features
- Earth Satellite Corporation (Washington, DC). Use of Photo Interpretation and Geological Data in the Identification of Surface Damage and Subsidence. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-111-2554, 1975, 104 pp. NTIS PB 242 468.
photography, surface subsidence damage, geologic features
- Eaton, L. Surface Effects of the Caving System. Min. and Sci. Press, v. 97, Sept., 1908, pp. 428-429.
surface subsidence damage

- Eaton, L. Sand Filling Through Pipes and Boreholes. *Trans., AIME*, v. 102, Feb. 1932, p. 33.
Discusses backfilling of active mines by various processes including hand stowage, hydraulic, pneumatic, and a combination of hydraulic and pneumatic stowing.
backfilling, active mines
- Eavenson, H. M. Mining an Upper Bituminous Seam After a Lower Seam Has Been Extracted. *Trans., AIME*, v. 69, 1923, pp. 398-405.
multiple-seam extraction, coal mining
- Eavenson, H. N. The Pittsburgh Coal Bed, Its Early History and Development. American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical and Petroleum Engineers, New York, 1938.
historical, coal mining
- EDAW, Inc., and Earth Sciences Associates. Environmental and Economic Effects of Subsidence. LBL-8615, GSRMP-1, VC-66e, DOE Contract W-7405-ENG-48, May, 1979.
economics, environment, surface subsidence damage
- Egerton, A. T., F. Ruskey, D. N. Williams. Microwave Radiometric Investigations of Mine Subsidence in Rock Springs, Wyoming. U.S. Bureau of Mines Contract H0110156, Aerojet-General Corp., Jan., 1971, 97 pp. NTIS PB 203 671.
instrumentation, monitoring equipment
- Egerton, C. D. The Mine Map Repository--A Source of Mine Map Data. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8657, 1974.
mine design, mine operation
- Edl, J. N., Jr., W. F. Eichfeld. Subsidence Related Data from Four Representative United States Coal Mines. Special Study Laboratory Report S & SE 78-2, Joint Research Project No. 14-01-0001-1451, Carbondale Mining Technology Center, U.S. Department of Energy, 1978.
survey data processing, lab testing, coal mining
- Ege, J. R. Surface Subsidence and Collapse in Relation to Extraction of Salt and Other Soluble Evaporites. U.S. Geological Survey OFR 79-1666, 1979, 33 pp.
Extraction of soluble minerals, whether by natural or man-induced processes, can result in localized land-surface subsidence and more rarely sinkhole formation. This report summarizes experience in ground subsidence and collapse over cavities formed by either natural or artificial means in saline rocks.
non-metal mining, surface subsidence damage
- Ehret, P. J. Planning for Subsidence. *Coal Min. and Process.*, v. 19, No. 4, 1982, pp. 130-134.
coal mining, mine design
- Ehrhardt, W., A. Sauer. Precalculation of Subsidence, Tilt and Curvature Over Extractions in Flat Formations. *Bergbauwissenschaften*, 1961, v. 8, pp. 415-428 (in German).
prediction
- Elder, B. L. A Study of Mine-Related Surface Subsidence Features Using Landsat Thematic Mapper and Seasat SAR Data; the Western Kentucky Coal Field. M.S. Thesis, Murray State Univ., Murray, KY, 1985, 56 pp.
coal mining, remote sensing, photography, surface subsidence damage
- Elifrits, C. D. A Study of Subsidence Over a Room and Pillar Coal Mine. Ph. D. Dissertation, Dept. of Geological Engineering, University of Missouri, Rolla, MO, 1980.
room-and-pillar, high-extraction retreat, coal mining
- Elifrits, C. D., N. B. Aughenbaugh. Effects of Moisture Variations and Overburden Geology on Subsidence Proneness. SME-AIME preprint #83-389, 1983, for presentation at the SME-AIME Fall meeting and Exhibit, Salt Lake City, UT, Oct. 19-21, 1983, 5 pp.
geologic features, overburden
- Elifrits, C. D., D. J. Barr, N. B. Aughenbaugh. Room and Pillar Coal Mine Subsidence. *International Journal of Mining Engineering*, v. 1, 1983, pp. 295-314.
A geographic natural resources computer database was modified to accept data files created from subsurface geological and mining information and remote sensor data. The result was a conceptual three-dimensional model of the study site in the Illinois Coal Basin.
computer, room-and-pillar, prediction, land-use planning, longwall, modeling, coal mining
- Eltringham, J. The Reinforcement of Buildings and Their Foundations Against Mining Subsidence. *Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers*, v. 66, 1923-24, pp. 200-211.
A brick building was successfully constructed over an area liable to subside. The foundations were equipped with concrete rafts and the brickwork reinforced by a band of steel.

utilities, surface structural damage, foundations, construction

Ely, E. H. The Design of the Skegby Sewage Purification Works to Meet Mining Subsidence. J. Inst. of Public Health Eng., v. 618, No. 3, 1962, pp. 146-165.
utilities, engineering

Emery, C. L. In Situ Measurements Applied to Mine Design. Proc., 6th Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, Oct., 1964, E. M. Spokes and C. R. Christiansen, eds., pp. 218-230.
mine design, rock mechanics, in situ testing

Emrick, H. W. Establishment and Use of Monitoring Networks. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 211-214. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

This paper states that modern subsidence monitoring should include the interdisciplinary tools from soils engineering, geophysical engineering, geological engineering, geodetic engineering, mathematical and electrical engineering data processing handling and modeling methods. The main emphasis is on current methodology in geodesy and geodynamics.

soils, engineering, geophysical methods, remote sensing, survey design, survey equipment, survey methods, survey data processing, monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, monitoring methods, coal mining

Enver, J. R., J. Shepherd, J. Huntington. An Initial Mathematical Relationship Between Underground Working Conditions and Overlying Surface Topography With Reference to the Western Coalfields, N.S.W. CSIRO, Dis., Mineral Physics, Mount Waverly, Victoria, Australia, Rep. 5, 1978, 6 pp.

ground control, coal mining

Engineering and Mining Journal. The Flushing Problem in the Anthracite Region. v. 88, Sept. 18, 1909, pp. 564-565.

Describes the danger of subsidence to surface property; also covers attempts at backfilling.
backfilling, surface subsidence damage, anthracite, coal mining, historical

Engineering and Mining Journal. Bunker Hill Switches to Underground Sand Filling. v. 162, No. 9, Aug., 1961, pp. 15 and 154.

The Bunker Hill Mining Co., Kellogg, ID, changed from rock waste to sand backfilling.
backfilling, mine waste

Engineering News. Concrete Column Foundation For A Building Over Coal Mine Workings. v. 67, No. 14, April, 1912, p. 633.

Describes the use of eight- to twelve-inch diameter caissons and grade beams for support of a new home, located 30 feet above an abandoned mine in Pennsylvania.

foundations, room-and-pillar, abandoned mines, engineering, surface structural damage, coal mining

Engineering News. More Mine Cave-Ins Threaten Parts of Scranton. v. 76, 1916, p. 280.

Discusses the lack of legal responsibility at that time among mine operators for surface subsidence damage.

mine operation, law, room-and-pillar, historical, coal mining

Engineering News-Record. Subsurface Grouting of a Hospital Site. Feb. 9, 1950.

Describes pressure grouting procedure used by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers to reconsolidate an area beneath a proposed hospital in Pennsylvania.

backfilling, abandoned mines

Engineering News-Record. Can't Dredge the Harbor?--Then Lower the Land. Jan. 31, 1963.

An induced subsidence operation was designed to lower the floor of Duisberg Harbor, to allow renewed efficient use of the harbor.

surface water

Engineers International, Inc. Criteria for Determining When a Body of Surface Water Constitutes a Hazard to Mining. Final Rept. on Contract J0285011, Aug., 1979, 366 pp.

hydrology, surface water

English, J. Some Notes on Subsidence. Iron and Coal Trades Review, v. 141, Dec. 6, 1940, p. 591.

Enzian, C. Hydraulic Mine Filling. U.S. Bureau of Mines, B 60, 1913.

This bulletin reviews the history of hydraulic mine filling in active mines and its application for fire control, roof support, pillar reclamation, as well as disposing of spoil and alleviating stream pollution.

roof support, pipelines, room-and-pillar, backfilling, economics, environment, mine fires, mine waste, active mines

- Enzian, C. Mine Caving Prevented by Hydraulic Backfilling. *Coal Age*, April 4, 1914, p. 555.
Describes the advantages of hydraulic backfilling, including pillar reclamation, mine waste disposal, and fewer environmental problems.
backfilling, mine waste, environment, coal mining
- Evans, D. W., G. J. Colaizzi. Control of Mine Subsidence Utilizing Coal Ash as a Backfill Material. *Proc., Second Conf. on Ground Control in Mining*, ed. by S. S. Peng and J. H. Kelley, Morgantown, WV, July 19-21, 1982. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, 1982, pp. 222-228.
This paper is a guide for backfilling mines with coal ash to provide support and minimize mine subsidence.
backfilling, coal mining
- Evans, G. S., T. Hailu, H. M. Weagraff, J. W. Warner, G. S. Lowry. The Impact of Longwall Mining on the Hydrologic Balance; *Premining Data Collection*. Contract J0218025, J. F. Sato and Associates, Inc., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 187-83, 1983, 141 pp. NTIS PB 84-113174.
longwall, hydrology, surface water, subsurface water
- Evans, I., D. C. Pomeroy, R. Berenbaum. The Compressive Strength of Coal. *Colliery Eng.*, 1961, v. 38, Feb., pp. 75-80; March, p. 123; April, p. 172.
Laboratory tests of coal samples to determine compressive strengths are discussed.
pillar strength, ground control, lab testing, coal mining
- Evans, I. Properties of Coal in Relation to Mechanical Coal-Winning. *Journal Inst. Fuel*, v. 41, No. 329, June, 1968, pp. 249-257.
coal mining, pillar strength
- Evans, I. Face Support Requirements--A Problem in Arching. *International Journal of Rock Mechanics, Mining Science, and Geomechanics*, v. 14, 1977, Great Britain, pp. 1-5.
roof support, rock mechanics
- Evans, I. D., C. D. Pomeroy. The Strength, Fracture and Workability of Coal. Pergamon Press, New York, 1966, 277 pp.
ground control, coal mining, pillar strength
- Evans, W. H., M. A. Hogan. Laboratory Tests on Cogs. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 152, 1936, pp. 389-393.
roof support, lab testing
- Evans, W. H., H. Henshaw. Loads on Packs at Shallow Depths--Dynamometer Tests. *Iron and Coal Trades Review*, v. 138, 1938, pp. 227-229, 322, 461, 692.
in situ testing, roof support
- Evans, W. H. The Strength of Undermined Strata. *Trans., Institution of Mining and Metallurgy*, v. 50, 1941, pp. 475-532.
rock mechanics, overburden
- Evans, W. H., T. J. Jones. An Investigation of the Load on Packs at Moderate Depths Pt. II. *Trans., Inst. Min. Eng.*, 1946, v. 105, Pt. 6.
backfilling
- Ewy, R. T., M. Hood. Old Ben No. 24, Subsidence Analysis and Predictive Program, User's Guide. Dept. of Material Science and Mining Engineering, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, CA, April, 1982, 11 pp.
prediction, coal mining
- Fader, S. W. Land Subsidence Caused by Dissolution of Salt Near Four Oil and Gas Wells in Central Kansas. U.S. Geological Survey *Water-Resources Investigations* 27-75, 1975, 28 pp.
surface subsidence damage, oil extraction, non-metal mining
- Faig, W. The Use of Photogrammetry for Mining Subsidence Determination. *Australian Journal Geodesy, Photogrammetry, and Surveying*, v. 41, Dec., 1984, pp. 21-35.
survey methods
- Fairhurst, C. Laboratory Testing of Rock and its Relevance to Mine Design. In *SME Mining Engineering Handbook*, v. 1, Cummins and Given, eds., v. 1, 1973, pp. 13-36 to 13-51.
rock mechanics, mine design, lab testing
- Fairhurst, C., B. Singh. Roofbolting in Horizontally Laminated Rock. *Eng. Min. J.*, Feb. 1974, pp. 80-90.
roof bolting, ground control

- Farmer, I. W., P. B. Attwell. A Note on the Similarities Between Ground Movement Around Soft Ground Tunnels and Longwall Mining Excavations. *Min. Eng.*, London, v. 134, May, 1975, pp. 397-405.
longwall, tunnelling
- Farran, C. E. The Effect of Mining Subsidence on Land Drainage. *J. Inst. Water Eng.*, v. 6, No. 7, 1952, pp. 482-503.
Discusses the effects of longwall mining subsidence on flat, low-lying land in England.
surface water, longwall
- Faulkner, R. Roof Control in the Arley Seam. *Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers*, v. 81, 1930-31, pp. 507-524; v. 84, 1932-33, pp. 57-77, 405.
Discusses observations of roof failure in longwall mines having shale roofs.
roof stability, longwall
- Faulkner, R., D. W. Phillips. Cleavage, Induced by Mining. *Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers*, v. 89, 1934-35, pp. 264-288.
This paper includes studies of planes of weakness in the shale roof caused by release of stress.
roof stability
- Fawcett, A. H. Jr., J. Aamot. Economic and Social Indicators With Reference to Land Use in Subsidence-Prone Areas in Northeastern Pennsylvania. v. 2, May, 1975, 42 pp. NTIS PB 273 918.
land-use planning, economics
- Fayol, M. Effects of Coal Mining on the Surface. Translated by H. F. Bulman. *Colliery Eng.*, v. 33, 1913, pp. 548-552, 617-622.
roof stability, mine design, surface subsidence damage, ground control, coal mining
- Federal Register. Coal Mining Operating Regulations. May 17, 1976, C.F.R. 211: Federal Register, v. 41, No. 96, pp. 20261-20273.
mine operation, law
- Federal Register. Warning and Preparedness for Geologic-Related Hazards. April 12, 1977, Federal Register, v. 42, No. 70, 1977, pp. 19292-19296.
law, surface subsidence damage
- Federal Register. Coal Management, Proposed Rulemaking. Part III, Mar. 19, 1980, U.S. Dept. of Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C., v. 44, No. 54, pp. 16800-16845.
mine operation, law
- Federal Register. Permanent Regulatory Program: Subsidence Control, Concurrent Operations and Contemporaneous Reclamation. Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement, Final Rule, Part VII, v. 48, No. 106, June 1, 1983, pp. 24638-246452.
law
- Fejes, A. J., R. D. Dyni, J. A. Magers, L. B. Swatek. Subsidence Information for Underground Mines--Literature Assessment and Annotated Bibliography. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9007, 1985, 86 pp.
literature search
- Fejes, A. J. Surface Subsidence Resulting From Longwall Mining in Central Utah--A Case Study. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 197-204.
Summarizes the results of a 5-year subsidence study performed over four adjacent longwall panels in Utah. The objectives of this program were to determine the magnitude, rate, and areal extent of surface subsidence. The data were collected from this site to evaluate the applicability of existing prediction methods to western U.S. conditions.
longwall, prediction, monitoring installation, survey design, profile function, National Coal Board, vertical displacement, surface subsidence damage
- Fejes, A. J. Surface Subsidence Over Longwall Panels in the Western United States. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9099, 1986, 21 pp.
This study was directed toward developing the capability to estimate the surface subsidence resulting from longwall mining in a geologic, topographic, and mining environment common to coalfields in the Western United States.
geologic features, longwall, instrumentation, monitoring design, monitoring methods, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey design, survey equipment
- Felton, J. R. Some Notes on a Visit to Germany. *Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng.*, v. 76, Jan., 1929, p. 256.
backfilling

Fenk, J. Möglichkeiten zur Bestimmung der Beanspruchung des Haupthangenden als Abbaufolge (Possibilities of Determining Stresses in Overburden Strata Caused by Mining Sequence). Neue Bergbautech., v. 2, No. 8, Aug., 1972, pp. 601-606.
instrumentation, overburden

Fenk, J. Modeling of Small, Localized Surface Subsidence. Neue Bergbautech, v. 7, No. 6, June, 1977, pp. 414-417.
modeling

Ferguson, P. A. Longwall Mining Systems and Geology. Mining Congress Journal, v. 57, No. 12, 1971, pp. 32-35.

Production may approach one million tons per year from one longwall according to the results of research presented. Several methods of roof support were developed, including yieldable arches, yieldable legs and beams, and roof trusses.
coal mining, longwall, yielding supports, roof support

Finlay, J., A. Winstanley. Interaction of Longwall Workings. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 87, 1933-34, pp. 172-189; v. 88, 1934-35, pp. 24, 298, 415.

Investigations were made in two beds of coal separated by 71 ft. of rock and mined two years apart by the longwall method.
longwall, multiple-seam extraction, coal mining

Finol, A., S. M. Farouq Ali. Numerical Simulation of Oil Production With Simultaneous Ground Subsidence. Journal of the Society of Petroleum Engineers, v. 15, Oct., 1975, pp. 411-424.
modeling, oil extraction

Fischer, W. G., S. R. Felde. Four-North Panel, A Bold Experiment in Roof Deflection. Mining Engineering, April, 1966, pp. 63-67.

This mining system leaves small yielding pillars which are meant to deform plastically and produce controlled subsidence. Conventional room-and-pillar mining equipment is used with longwall roof supports.

longwall, shortwall, room-and-pillar, roof support, roof stability, mine design, yielding supports

Fisekci, M. Y., C. Chrzanowski. Some Aspects of Subsidence Monitoring in Difficult Terrain and Climate Conditions of Rocky Mountains Western Canada. Chapter 14 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 182-196.

monitoring design, monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, monitoring methods, instrumentation

Fisher, A. E. J. Aspects of In-Seam Development for Subsequent Full Extraction. Annual Conference, Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., May, 1976, pp. 337-344.

mine design

Fitzpatrick, D. J., D. J. Reddish, B. N. Whittaker. Studies of Surface and Sub-Surface Ground Movements Due to Longwall Mining Operations. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S.S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown, WV, Aug., 1986.

This paper reviews current mining subsidence research at the Department of Mining Engineering, University of Nottingham. Special attention is being devoted to prediction of ground movements between the mining horizon and the surface using physical and computer-based models.

modeling, computer, geologic features, finite element method, National Coal Board, coal mining

Flaschenträger, H. Considerations on Ground Movement Phenomena Based on Observations Made in the Left Bank Lower Rhine Region. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 58-73.

Presents research conducted to study the influence of incomplete convergence at the edge of workings on surface subsidence. Data were collected in Germany from mines where backfilling is used.

vertical displacement, time factor, backfilling

Fleming, R. M. Subsidence From A Mining Engineer's Point of View. Appendix A to the Rep. of the Subsidence Committee, PA General Assembly, Legislative J., 1957, pp. 4249-4252.

Reviews the problems of subsidence from anthracite and bituminous mining.
engineering, government, law, coal mining, anthracite

Fletcher, L. W. Pneumatic Stowing at Holditch Colliery. Colliery Guardian, v. 190, No. 4917, May, 1955, p. 641.

backfilling

- Flowers, A. E. Plans for Long, Productive Life. *Coal Age*, v. 62, No. 2, 1957, pp. 77-83.
coal mining
- Foose, R. M. Mine Dewatering and Recharge in Carbonate Rocks Near Hershey, Pennsylvania. *Engineering Geology Case Histories Number 7, Legal Aspects of Geology in Engineering Practice*, Division of Engineering Geology, The Geol. Society of America, Boulder, CO, 1969, pp. 45-60.
surface water, subsurface water, hydrology
- Ford, L. D. Hydraulic Packing of the Goaf of the Saint Nicholas Pit, Near Liege, Belgium. *Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers*, v. 46, 1913, p. 439.
Discusses the mechanics and advantages of hydraulic packing in Belgium, shortly after the introduction of the system.
backfilling
- Forrester, D. J. An Investigation Into the Effect of Undermining Colliery Spoil Heaps. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Nottingham, England, 1974, 72 pp.
mine waste
- Forrester, D. J., B. N. Whittaker. Effects of Mining Subsidence on Colliery Spoil Heaps. I. Mining Subsidence and Geotechnical Aspects of Spoil Heaps and Their Foundations. II. Deformational Behavior of Spoil Heaps During Undermining. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 13, No. 4, 1976, pp. 113-120, 121-133.
mine waste, rock mechanics, geotechnical
- Foster, C. R., R. G. Ahlvin. Stresses and Deflections Induced by a Uniform Circular Load. *Proc., Highway Res. Board*, v. 33, 1954, pp. 467-470.
pillar strength, ground control, engineering
- Foster-Miller-Associates. Development of Roof Control Techniques for Massive Roof Problems in Longwall Operation. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 1979. NTIS 10 F2, PB81-125270.
longwall, roof stability, roof support, mine operation
- Foster, S. S. D., M. Price. British Examples of a Hydrogeological Approach to the Evaluation of Drainage Problems in Subsurface Engineering. *Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works*, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 409-427.
hydrology
- Fowler, J. C., L. A. Rubin, W. L. Still. Detection, Delineation and Location of Hazard Using Ground-Probing Radar in Coal Mines. *Proc., 18th U. S. Symp. Rock Mech., Keystone, CO, June 22-24, 1977. Paper No. 4A5-1.*
roof stability, coal mining
- Frankham, B. S., G. R. Mould. Mining Subsidence in New South Wales--Recent Developments. *Proc., New Zealand Conference, Australasian Institute of Min. Metallurgy, Univ. of Auckland, New Zealand, May 19-23, 1980. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Parkville, Victoria, Australia, 1980, pp. 167-179.*
- Franklin, J. A. Classification of Rock According to Its Mechanical Properties. Ph.D. Thesis, University of London, Imperial College, Rock Mechanics Research Report T-1, 1970, 155 pp.
rock mechanics
- Frieser, A. Packing of Coal Seams in Bohemia. *Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, London*, v. 10, 1895, p. 597.
Discusses the use of hydraulic flushing to stabilize water-saturated overburden during the mining of a thick brown coal seam.
backfilling, coal mining
- Fritzsche, C. H. Experiences With Pneumatic Stowing. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 173, No. 4486, Dec. 20, 1946, pp. 807-809.
Discusses pneumatic backfilling with regard to air pressure, particle size and stowing machines.
backfilling
- Fritzsche, C. H., E. L. J. Potts. *Horizon Mining*. George Allen and Unwin, Ltd., London, 1954, 614 pp.
One chapter covers strata control and surface subsidence.
ground control
- Fuqua, W. D., R. Richter. Photographic Interpretation as an Aid In Delimiting Areas of Shallow Land Subsidence in California. *Am. Soc. Photogrammetry, Manual of Photographic Interpretation, App. A of Ch. 6*, 1960, pp. 442-456.
fluid extraction, photography, remote sensing, prediction

- Fuqua, W. D. Shallow and Deep Subsidence Areas in West Central San Joaquin Valley. Central Portion of Great Valley of California, San Juan Bautista to Yosemite Valley--Ann. Field Trip Guidebook, Sacramento, 1963. Calif. Geol. Soc., Sacramento, CA, 1963, pp. 59-64.
fluid extraction
- Gabrysch, R. K. Methods of Predicting Land-Surface Subsidence in the Houston-Galveston Region, Texas. Geol. Soc. Am., Abstr. Programs, (abstr.), v. 6, 1974, p. 748.
prediction, fluid extraction
- Gaddy, F. L. A Study of the Ultimate Strength of Coal as Related to the Absolute Size of the Cubical Specimens Tested. VA Polytech. Inst. Bull., Aug., 1956, pp. 1-27.
pillar strength, lab testing, coal mining
- Gaffney, D. V., M. M. Stewart, N. K. Chakravorti, R. M. Hays. Feasibility of Using Cemented Backfill in Active Underground Coal Mines to Prevent Subsidence. U.S. Bureau of Mines contract J0295001, Michael Baker, Jr., Inc., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 92-82, 1981, 218 pp. NTIS PB 82-244252.
Details the use of cemented backfill in active underground coal mines to minimize or prevent subsidence.
backfilling, active mines, coal mining
- Gagliano, S. M., P. Culley, D. W. Earle, Jr., P. King, C. Latiolais. Environmental Atlas and Multiuse Management Plan for South-Central Louisiana. LA State Univ., Baton Rouge, LA, Rep. 18, v. 1, Oct. 1973, 132 pp. NTIS COM-74-11819.
land-use planning, environment
- Gall, W. C. Conveyor Belts for Distributing Filling. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 97, 1914, p. 759.
Describes the use of inclined, motor-driven conveyor belts to deliver filling to worked-out portions of metal mines. Does not describe costs and problems of the method, or the nature of the backfill.
backfilling
- Gallagher, R. T. A Method of Determining Subsidence in Mining With Particular Reference to Block Caving. Ph.D. Thesis, CO School Mines, Golden, CO, 1941, 128 pp.
prediction
- Galvin, J. M. The Significance, Behavior and Influence of Ashfill on South African Thick Seam Mining Operations. Chamber of Mines of South Africa, Research Report No. 9/82, Jan., 1982.
backfilling
- Galvin, J. M. The Physical, Chemical, and Mineralogical Properties of Ashfill. Chamber of Mines of South Africa, Research Report No. 8/82, 1982.
backfilling
- Gamble, J. C., R. E. Gray. Subsidence Control and Alternatives for Areas Above Abandoned Coal Mines. Proc., 41st Annual Meeting of American Society of Photogrammetry, Boulder, CO, Mar. 6-8, 1975. Am. Soc. of Photogrammetry, Falls Church, VA, 1975, p. 62.
surface subsidence control, mitigation, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Gamble, J. C., R. E. Gray. Mine Subsidence and Mine Subsidence Control. The Encyclopedia of Applied Geol., Encyclopedia of Earth Sci. Series, ed. by R. W. Fairbridge and C. W. Finkl, Jr. Dowden, Hutchinson & Ross, Inc., Stroudsburg, PA, 1976.
ground control
- Gambolati, G. Estimate of Subsidence in Venice Using a One-Dimensional Model of the Subsoil. IBM Journal of Research Development, v. 16, Mar., 1972, pp. 130-137.
modeling
- Gambolati, G., R. A. Freeze. Mathematical Simulation of the Subsidence of Venice, I: Theory. Water Resources Research, v. 9, No. 3, June, 1973, pp. 721-733.
modeling, mathematical modeling
- Gambolati, G., P. Gatto, R. A. Freeze. Mathematical Simulation of the Subsidence of Venice, II: Results. Water Resources Research, v. 10, No. 3, June, 1974, pp. 563-577.
modeling, mathematical modeling
- Gamzon, L. Hydraulic Stowing at French Collieries. Colliery Engineering, v. 34, 1914, p. 289.
Describes the use of hydraulic stowing in 1909 to prevent surface subsidence.
backfilling

Ganow, H. C. A Geotechnical Study of the Squeeze Problems Associated with the Underground Mining of Coal. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Illinois, Champaign, IL, 1975.

floor stability, geotechnical, coal mining

Gardner, B. H., F. Carr, E. Martin. Longwall Design Improvement in Coal Mines Using Finite Element Analysis. Proc., 26th Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 693-694.

This mine design method draws together three distinct elements of technique--finite element simulation, stress control via yielding pillars, and specialized techniques for geomechanical behavioral monitoring of underground openings.

mine design, finite element method, modeling, longwall, roof support

Gardner, F. P., G. Hibberd. Subsidence--The Transference of Ground Movement to Surface Structures. Min. Eng., London, v. 121, 1961-62, pp. 19-36.

surface structural damage

Garner, J. H. Report on the Effect of Mining (Coal) Subsidence on Sewers and Sewage Disposal Works in the West Riding of Yorkshire. The West Riding of Yorkshire Rivers Board, Dec., 1945.

utilities, coal mining

Garritty, P. Water Percolation Into Fully Caved Longwall Faces. Proc., Symp. on Strata Mechanics, Dept. of Mining Engineering, Univ. of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne, England, April 5-7, 1982, pp. 25-29.

subsurface water, coal mining, longwall

Garza, S. Artificial Recharge for Subsidence Abatement at the NASA-Johnson Space Center, Phase I. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Open-File Rep. 77-219, 1977, 82 pp.

fluid extraction

Gauna, M., K. R. Price, E. Martin. Yield Pillar Usage in Longwall Mining at Depth--No. 4 Mine, Brookwood, Alabama. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 695-702.

This paper illustrates that yield pillars in conjunction with abutment pillars offer improved roadway stability and improved resource recovery. Results from the experimental areas have led to yield pillar designs being used to establish gate roads and main air courses.

room-and-pillar, instrumentation, mine design, longwall, yielding supports, pillar strength

Geddes, J. D., D. W. Cooper. Structures in Areas of Mining Subsidence. The Structural Engineer, London, v. 40, No. 3, March, 1962, pp. 79-93, and 377-381.

Structural design methods used in areas with potential subsidence problems were examined.

These methods range from foundations offering maximum resistance to earth movements to articulated frames offering little or no resistance.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, surface subsidence control, architecture, foundations, engineering

Geddes, J. D. The Effect of Horizontal Ground Movements on Structures. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 623-646.

Details the interaction between soils and horizontal building foundation surfaces on which loading resulting from ground movements is delivered in the form of shearing stresses.

surface structural damage, soils, foundations

Geddes, J. D. Construction in Areas of Large Ground Movements. State-of-the-Art Report, Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, UWIST, Cardiff, 1977, pp. 949-974.

surface structural damage, construction

Geddes, J. D., ed. Large Ground Movements and Structures. Halsted Press, New York, 1977, 1064 pp.

surface structural damage

Geertsma, J., G. Van Opstal. A Numerical Technique for Predicting Subsidence Above Compacting Reservoirs, Based on the Nucleus of Strain Concept. Verhand. Kon. Geol. Mijnbouwk, v. 28, 1973, pp. 63-78.

prediction, modeling, subsurface water

General Analytics, Inc. Subsurface and Mining Investigation, Proposed High Rise Apartment, Mt. Washington, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. March, 1966.

land-use planning, coal mining

General Analytics Inc. Mine Subsidence Investigation, Pine Creek Substation. Rep. for the Duquesne Light Co., 1972, 22 pp.

utilities, coal mining

LIBRARY

General Analytics, Inc. Evaluation of Mine Subsidence, Neighborhood Development Program, Webster-Elba and Roberts-Devilliers Project Action Areas. Prepared for Urban Redevelopment Authority of Pittsburgh, March, 1973.

surface structural damage, land-use planning, coal mining

General Analytics, Inc. Investigation of Earth Movements at Farmington, West Virginia. Feb., 1974.

General Assembly of Pennsylvania. Bituminous Mine Subsidence and Land Conservation Act. Commonwealth of PA, 1966, 12 pp.

Contains laws enacted in 1966 to protect the public health, welfare, and safety by regulating the mining of bituminous coal.

law, mine design, government, mine safety, mine operation, surface structural damage, coal mining

Geng, D. Y., S. S. Peng. Surface Subsidence, Overburden Behavior, and Structural Damages Due to Longwall Mining--Two Case Studies. Dep. Min. Eng., WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 1983, 19 pp.

Investigates the subsidence caused by two longwall panels, with data analyzed in terms of zone of advance influence and delay angle of maximum subsidence velocity.

surface structural damage, mine design, longwall

Gentry, D. W. Rock Mechanics Instrumentation Program for Kaiser Steel Corporation's Demonstration of Shield-Type Longwall Supports at York Canyon Mine, Raton, New Mexico. Kaiser Steel Corp., contract RD-R-0174. CO School Mines, July, 1976, 456 pp.

Presents the results of a rock mechanics instrumentation program designed to determine the rock mass response due to longwall mining of a thick coal seam, with details on the geology and instrumentation.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, rock mechanics, longwall, roof support, coal mining

Gentry, D. W., C. L. Stewart. Surface and Underground Rock Response, Longwall Panel 4N, York Canyon Mine. Proc., 2nd Symposium on Underground Mining, NCA/BCR Coal Conf. and Expo. III, Louisville, KY, Oct. 19-21, 1976. NCA/BCR, 1976, pp. 184-205.

longwall, overburden, coal mining

Gentry, D. W., J. F. Abel, Jr. Rock Mass Response to Mining Longwall Panel 4N, York Canyon Mine. Min. Eng., v. 30, No. 3, 1976, pp. 273-280.

longwall, coal mining, overburden

Gentry, D. W., J. F. Abel, Jr. Rock Mass Response to Longwall Mining. Mines Mag., v. 66, No. 3, 1976, pp. 11-12, 28-29.

longwall, coal mining, overburden

Gentry, D. W., C. L. Stewart. Surface Response to Longwall Mining. Mines Mag., v. 67, No. 3, 1977, pp. 11-12, 22-23; v. 67, No. 4, 1977, pp. 16-18.

longwall, coal mining

Gentry, D. W., J. F. Abel. Surface Response to Longwall Coal Mining in Mountainous Terrain. Bull. Assoc. Eng. Geol., v. 15, No. 2, Dec., 1978, pp. 191-220.

Presents procedures for monitoring subsidence in rugged terrain, describing the network layout and design, as well as monument construction and installation.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, longwall, coal mining

Gentry, D. W., C. L. Stewart. Characterization of Subsidence Over Multiple Lift Longwall Panels. U.S. Dep. Energy Contract AC22-80PC-30118, Mine Subsidence Eng. Co. Final Tech. Rep., 1982, 135 pp. NTIS DOE/PC/30118-T4.

Describes the procedures and equipment used in installing and removing a subsidence monitoring network in rugged terrain. Also contains procedures for obtaining special service use permits from the Forest Service.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, longwall

Germanis, E., S. Valliappan. Mining Subsidence at the Graving Dock Site, New Castle. Pres. at Symp. on Recent Developments in the Analysis of Soil Behavior and Their Application to Geotechnical Structures, Univ. of New South Wales, Australia, 1975, 14 pp.

surface structural damage

Getzler, Z., M. Gellart, R. Eitan. Analysis of Arching Pressures in Ideal Elastic Soil. Proc., ASCE, Journal of the Soil Mechanics and Foundations Division, v. 96, No. SM4, July, 1970.

soil mechanics

- Geyer, J. N. Factors and Conditions That Aid in Alinement of Pillar Extraction Lines in Coal Mining. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 6727, June, 1933.
pillar extraction, coal mining
- Ghose, A. K. Design of Support Systems for Future Longwall Faces--An Overview. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, v. 24, No. 5, May, 1976, pp. 141-147.
longwall, roof support, mine design
- Ghose, A. K. Extraction Below Surface Structures--An Appraisal of the Jharia Coalfield Situation. J. Mines, Met. Fuels, v. 29, No. 12, 1981, pp. 347-354, 366.
surface structural damage, coal mining
- Ghouzi, D. Mining Subsidence and its Impact on the Environment: The Example of the Nord/Pas-de-Calais Coalfield. Proc., European Conf. on Coal and the Environment, Session 3. Minerals and the Environment, v.4, Nos. 2 & 3, Sept., 1982, pp. 93-98. ISSN 0142-7245.
Public opinion is less and less willing to tolerate the various harmful effects of mining subsidence. From another standpoint, among the financial costs that coal mining has to carry, those incurred in compensation for damage can become a major cause for concern. The object of this report is to try to identify the main potential effects of mine workings, both on finances, and on the environment itself, in order to further the debate.
coal mining, economics, environment, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, hydrology, utilities, backfilling, railways, roads
- Gibbs, H. J. A Laboratory Testing Study of Land Subsidence. Proc., 1st Pan-American Conf. Soil Mech. and Found. Eng., Mexico City, 1959, v. 1, pp. 13-36.
fluid extraction, lab testing
- Gibson, D. Buildings Without Foundations. J.-R. Inst. Br. Arch., v. 65, No. 2, 1957, pp. 47-53.
foundations, engineering, construction
- Gibson, R. D., G. G. Marino. Mine Subsidence - Laur Case, Du Quoin Illinois. Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council report, 1981, 8 pp.
surface structural damage, coal mining, abandoned mines
- Gibson, R. D., J. Schaefer, J. W. Mahar, G. G. Marino. Building Response and Mitigation Measures for Building Damage in Illinois. SSA Final Report, final draft for Subsidence Service Agreement AML-CSWR-8104, 1982, 45 pp.
surface structural damage, mitigation, foundations, coal mining
- Gibson, R. D., J. W. Mahar. The Mid-Continent Field: Structural Monitoring. Surface Mining Environmental Monitoring and Reclamation Handbook, 1983, 7 pp.
monitoring methods
- Gibson, R. D. Mine Subsidence Camp Butler Site Riverton, Illinois. Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, Springfield, IL, 1984, 30 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Gibson, W. The Geology of Coal and Coal Mining. E. Arnold, London, 1908, p. 74.
- Gill, D. E. Subsidence Associated with the Mining of Bedded Deposits. The Subsidence Sub-Committee of the Canadian Advisory Committee on Rock Mechanics, Montreal, Canada, Feb., 1971, 62 pp.
rock mechanics, surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage
- Gilluly, J., U. S. Grant. Subsidence in the Long Beach Harbor Area, California. Bulletin of the Geological Society of America, v. 60, March, 1949, pp. 461-530.
Subsidence was first noticed in the Long Beach Area in 1937, according to tide-gauge records, after the development of the Wilmington oil field.
fluid extraction, oil extraction
- Girrens, S. P., C. A. Anderson, J. G. Bennett, M. Kramer. Numerical Prediction of Subsidence With Coupled Geomechanical-Hydrological Modeling. Chapter 5 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 63-70.
Investigates the development of a coupled finite element geomechanical-hydrology code applied to the problem of predicting ground water disturbances associated with mine subsidence. Includes analyses of hydrologic modeling.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, subsurface water, hydrology, prediction, finite element method, modeling

- Gloe, C. S. Land Subsidence Related to Brown Coal Open Cut Operations, Latrobe Valley, Victoria, Australia. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Publication No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 399-407.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Glover, C. M. H., N. E. Webster. The Law Relating to Damage by Mining Subsidence and Its Effect on Mining Practice. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 118, 1958-59, pp. 75-99, 456-459.
The first section covers laws relating to mine subsidence in England; the second part contains general information regarding subsidence mechanics.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, law, prediction, National Coal Board, backfilling, mine operation
- Glover, T. O. Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Coal Mining in Illinois. Presented at SME/AIME Fall Meeting, St. Louis, MO, Oct. 19-21, 1977, SME/AIME preprint 77-F-324, 8 pp.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Golze, A. R. Land Subsidence--Why the State is Concerned. Proc., Landslides and Subsidence--2nd Geologic Conf., Los Angeles, CA. California Resources Agency, Sacramento, CA, 1966, pp. 97-104.D06.
fluid extraction
- Goodier, J. M. Concentration of Stress Around Spherical and Cylindrical Inclusions and Flaws. J. Appl. Mech. ASME, Trans., v. 55, 1933, pp. 39-44.
rock mechanics, ground control
- Goodman, R., S. Korbay, A. Buchignani. Evaluation of Collapse Potential Over Abandoned Room-and-Pillar Mines. Bull. Assoc. Eng. Geol., v. 17, No. 1, 1980, pp. 27-37.
abandoned mines, room-and-pillar
- Correll, G. R., K. M. McGuire. Major Issues in Subsidence Regulation. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
Legal issues surrounding the regulation of subsidence are among the major concerns facing the underground mining industry today. Law governing disputes involving the competing interests of surface and mineral estate owners was firmly established until recently. The passage of the SMCRA, the utilization of new mining technologies, and the general heightened environmental awareness of our times have interjected new issues into this area of the law.
law, government, land values, coal mining
- Goszcz, A. Formation of Fractures in the Main Roof in the Vicinity of a Working Face, in the Light of Investigations Carried Out by the Geophysical Electrical Resistance Method. Przegl. Gorn., v. 33, No. 9, Sept., 1977, pp. 397-402.
roof stability
- Grandt, A. F. Mined-Land Reclamation in the Interior Coal Province. J. Soil Water Conserv., Mar.-Apr., 1978, pp. 62-68.
Describes mined-land reclamation prior to the passage of the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977.
reclamation
- Grandt, A. F. Problems in Reclaiming Farmland in Illinois. Min. Eng., New York, Sept., 1981, pp. 1348-1350.
Reviews the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 and the 1971 Illinois Surface Mined Land Conservation and Reclamation Act, as well as the definition of "prime farmland" by the U.S. Soil Conservation Service. Also gives results of studies using corn and soybeans on original soil and graded surface-mined lands.
agriculture, law, government, reclamation
- Grant, R., J. T. Christian, E. H. Vanmarcke. Differential Settlement of Buildings. Journ. of Geotech. Division, ASCE, v. 100, 1974, GT9, pp. 973-991.
surface structural damage, geotechnical
- Grant, U. S. Subsidence of the Wilmington Oil Field, California. Section 3 in Geology of Southern California Bulletin 170, Ch. 10: Engineering Aspects of Geology, Division of Mines, State of California Department of Resources, 1954, pp. 19-24.
oil extraction
- Grard, C. Mining Subsidence and the Means Permitting the Limiting of Their Effects on the Surface. Revue de L'Industrie Minerale, v. 51, Jan., 1969, pp. 35-70 (in French).
surface structural damage, ground control

Grattan-Bellew, P. E., W. J. Eden. Concrete Deterioration and Floor Heave Due to Biogeochemical Weathering of Underlying Shale. Canadian Geotechnical Journal, v. 12, No. 3, 1975, pp. 372-378.
floor stability

Gray, R. E. Mine Subsidence and Support Methods in the Pittsburgh Area. ASCE Annu. Meeting, Preprint No. 758, 1968, 37 pp.
ground control, coal mining

Gray, R. E., U. G. Henderson. Subsurface Stabilization, Hatfield's Ferry Power Station. Structures and Hydraulics Committee Minutes, Pennsylvania Electric Association, Engineering Section, Jan., 1969.

The use of grout columns to stabilize an undermined site for the construction of an electric power station is discussed.
subsurface structural damage, utilities, backfilling

Gray, R. E., J. F. Myers. Mine Subsidence and Support Methods in the Pittsburgh Area. Proc., ASCE. J. Soil Mech. and Foundations Div., v. 96, No. SM4, 1970, pp. 1267-1287.

Contains a selected history of mining and mining-subsidence research in the Pittsburgh, PA, area, including descriptions of topography and geology. Also discusses subsidence control, mining, and construction methods.

surface structural damage, mine design, backfilling, room-and-pillar, ground control, backfilling, engineering, construction, geologic features, subsidence research, coal mining

Gray, R. E. Mine Subsidence. In Geology of the Pittsburgh Area, by W. R. Wagner, et. al., Pennsylvania Geological Survey, General Geology Report G59, 1970, pp. 111-116.

Describes subsidence problems from both active and abandoned bituminous coal mines in the Pittsburgh area. Discusses protective measures including pillar support, grout columns, and backfilling.

backfilling, abandoned mines, active mines, room-and-pillar

Gray, R. E., H. A. Salver. Discussion of State of Predictive Art in Subsidence Engineering by B. Voight and W. Pariseau. Proc., ASCE, J. Soil Mech. and Foundations Div., v. 97, No. SM1, Jan., 1971, pp. 258-260.

prediction

Gray, R. E. Mine Subsidence, Support, and Stabilization in Western Pennsylvania. Geol. Soc. America, Annu. Meeting, 1971, Field Trip Guidebook, v. 1971, No. 6, pp. 25-35.

surface subsidence damage

Gray, R. E., H. A. Salver. Foundation Support in an Undermined Substation. Paper presented at ASCE, National Structural Meeting, Cleveland, OH, April 25, 1972.

Describes the use of fly ash injection, grout columns, predrilled piles and caissons for support of roads and structures in an undermined power substation.

surface structural damage, foundations, utilities, backfilling

Gray, R. E., J. C. Gamble, R. J. McLaren, D. J. Rodgers. State of the Art of Subsidence Control. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-111-2550, 1974, 182 pp.

Discusses methods of controlling or preventing surface subsidence damage above active and abandoned mines. Contains annotated bibliographies.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, backfilling, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, ground control, mine operation, literature search, active mines, abandoned mines, coal mining

Gray, R. E., H. A. Salver, J. C. Gamble. Subsidence Control for Structures Above Abandoned Coal Mines. Sec. in Subsidence Over Mines and Caverns, Transportation Res. Board. Rec. 612. Natl. Acad. Sci., Washington DC, 1976, pp. 17-24.

surface structural damage, abandoned mines, ground control, coal mining

Gray, R. E., R. W. Bruhn, R. J. Turka. Study and Analysis of Surface Subsidence Over the Mined Pittsburgh Coalbed. Contract J0366047, GAI Consultants, Inc. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 25-78, 1977, 374 pp. NTIS PB 281 511.

abandoned mines, rock mechanics, surface structural damage, room-and-pillar, economics, partial extraction, insurance, historical, coal mining

Gray, R. E., R. W. Bruhn. Subsidence Above Abandoned Coal Mines. Chapter 23 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 53-271.

Reviews the development of coal mining in the United States; includes a discussion on subsidence characteristics including modes, time effects, overburden thickness, and lithology.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, backfilling, abandoned mines, longwall, room-and-pillar, historical, time factor, economics, coal mining

- Gray, R. E., R. J. McLaren. Research Needs in Subsidence Abatement Over Abandoned Mines. Chapter 22 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 259-273.
abandoned mines, subsidence research
- Grayson, R. L., G. Mishra. Controlling Subsidence Over A Longwall Panel. Session paper, American Mining Congress 1982 Coal Convention, St. Louis, MO, May 9-12, 1982.
longwall, coal mining
- Green, J. H. Compaction of the Aquifer System and Land Subsidence in the Santa Clara Valley, California. U.S. Dept. Interior, Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 450-D, Geological Survey Research 1962, pp. D175-D178.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Green, J. H. The Effect of Artesian-Pressure Decline on Confined Aquifer Systems in Areas of Land Subsidence. Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 67, 1962, p. 3532.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Greenfield, R. J., P. M. Lavin, R. R. Parizek. Geophysical Methods for Location of Voids and Caves. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 465-484.
geophysical methods
- Greensmith, J. V. The Dirt Problem in British Coal Mines. Colliery Guardian, v. 195, No. 5032, Aug., 1957, p. 157; and v. 195, No. 5033, 1957, p. 191.
backfilling, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., E. R. Maize, L. Hartman, G. S. Rice. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines, I. Montour 10 Mine of the Pittsburgh Coal Co. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 25, 1912.
roof stability, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., S. Avins, G. S. Rice. Compressibility and Bearing Strength of Coal in Place. U.S. Bureau of Mines Technical Paper No. 527, 1933, 12 pp.
In an experimental mine, tests were made by applying a pressure from a hydraulic jack against a coal face.
pillar strength, in situ testing, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., E. R. Maize, I. Hartmann, G. S. Rice. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3355, 1937, 41 pp.
Laboratory and in situ strength measurements were performed on specimens of Pittsburgh sandstone, Pittsburgh coal, and mine props.
roof stability, roof support, mine waste, rock mechanics, lab testing, in situ testing, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P. Physics of Subsidence and Ground Movement in Coal Mines. Applied Physics, v. 8, No. 7, 1937, pp. 462-469.
Includes a description or review of tests run by various investigators on the properties of coal and coal-measure strata.
floor stability, mathematical modeling, pillar strength, time factor, lab testing, overburden, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., E. R. Maize. Studies of Roof Movements in Coal Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3452, 1939.
Discusses floor heave, timber failures, the effect of overlying sandstone, and the magnitude of surface subsidence with regard to roof studies in the Crucible Mine.
roof stability, overburden, floor stability, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., H. C. Howarth, I. Hartmann. Experiments on Strength of Small Pillars of Coal in the Pittsburgh Bed. U.S. Bureau of Mines Tech. Paper No. 605, 1939, 22 pp.
Tests for compressive strength and other properties were performed in situ on seven small coal pillars.
pillar strength, in situ testing, floor stability, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., E. R. Maize, E. Thomas. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3506, 1940.
roof stability, roof support, coal mining
- Greenwald, H. P., H. C. Howard, I. Hartmann. Progress Report--Experiments on Strength of Small Pillars of Coal in the Pittsburgh Bed. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3575, June, 1941.
Presents results of five compression tests on in situ pillars.
pillar strength, rock mechanics, in situ testing, coal mining

- Greenwald, H. P. Surface Factors Affecting Pillar Recovery. Min. Congr. J., v. 35, No. 3, 1949, pp. 54-57.
pillar extraction, coal mining
- Gregory, O. Definition of the Problems of Disused Coal Mine Shafts. Conference on Disused Mine Shafts, Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, Dec., 1981.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Gren, K. Modelling the Propagation of the Effects of Mining Exploitation by Means of a Photoelectric Analog. Proc., International Science Symposium on Mine Surveying, Mining Geology and the Geometry of Mine Deposits, Prague, Czechoslovakia, Aug. 26-30, 1969. Conf. Paper I/1, v. 1, Sec. 1, 1969, 17 pp.
modeling
- Gresley, W. S. Culm Filling: How It May Be Used Advantageously in Mining Anthracite by the Longwall System. Colliery Engineering, v. 14, Sept., 1893, p. 32.
Suggests application to modified longwall system to recover more coal. This method requires suitable terrain and plenty of available fill.
backfilling, longwall, anthracite, coal mining, geologic features
- Griffith, W. Flushing of Culm in Anthracite Mines. Journal of the Franklin Institute, v. 149, 1900, p. 271.
Describes the first use of hydraulic backfilling for subsidence prevention and roof control in anthracite coal mines.
backfilling, roof stability, anthracite, coal mining
- Griffith, W. Method of Supporting Mine Roofs by Blasting Down Roof and Blasting Floor Up. United States Patent No. 1,004,419, Mines and Minerals, v. 32, 1911, pp. 279 and 402.
Griffith's patent was a proposal for blasting the roof and/or floor and allowing the fractured rock, which bulks and occupies a larger volume, to remain in place as permanent support pillars and to act as a dam for hydraulic backfilling materials.
backfilling, roof support
- Griffith, W., E. T. Conner. Mining Conditions Under the City of Scranton, PA., Report and Maps. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 25, 1912, 89 pp.
Includes mine plans and cross sections of the Scranton area; discusses strength and compressibility of anthracite pillars and backfill materials.
backfilling, mine waste, historical, roof support, pillar strength, coal mining
- Griggs, D. T. Deformation of Rocks Under High Confining Pressure. Jour. Geol., v. 44, 1936, pp. 541-577.
A series of experiments were carried out on limestone, marble, and quartz samples to investigate the physical processes resulting in rock deformation.
rock mechanics, non-metal mining, lab testing
- Grigorovich, V. T., Y. A. Makhan'ko, A. V. Isaev. Surface Subsidence During the Working of a Sequence of Seams at the "Kaierkan" Pit of the Noril'sk Coalfield. Soviet Mining Science, No. 2, 1965, pp. 86-93.
Surface effects and subsidence parameters of mining the upper four seams at the Noril'sk Coalfield, where permafrost extends to 200 meters, are discussed.
multiple-seam extraction, surface subsidence damage
- Grim, R. E., V. E. Allen. Petrology of the Pennsylvanian Underclays of Illinois. Bull., Geological Society of America, v. 49, 1938, pp. 1485-1514.
floor stability, lab testing
- Grim, R. E., F. L. Cuthbert. Some Clay-Water Properties of Certain Clay Minerals. Journal of the American Ceramic Society, v. 28, 1945, pp. 90-95.
floor stability, lab testing
- Grond, G. J. A. Disturbances of Coal Measures Strata Due to Mining Activity. Iron and Coal Trades Rev., v. 160, 1949, pp. 1323-1326, 1377-1382, 1445-1449; v. 161, 1950, pp. 37-40, 85-88, 135-137, 197-200, 244-251, 295-297, 394-397.
This series of articles gives a short history of subsidence investigations and early theories, principally those from Germany.
historical, prediction, overburden, subsidence research, coal mining
- Grond, G. J. A. The Precise Topographical Measurements in Coal-Mine Underground Works. International Conf. About Rock Pressure and Support in the Workings, Liege, Belgium, April 24-28, 1951, 15 pp.
coal mining, survey methods

Grond, G. J. A. A Critical Analysis of Early and Modern Theories of Mining Subsidence and Ground Control. Powney-Parker Publicity Services, Ltd., 1st ed., 1953, 57 pp.

Provides a critical analysis of European subsidence prediction methods, including both early and modern theories.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, prediction theories, ground control, historical

Grond, G. J. A. Ground Movements Due to Mining With Different Types of Strata and At Different Depths. Proc., the European Congress on Ground Movements, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 115-127.

Discusses the theory of arch support; summarizes other papers presented in this field. overburden

Grond, G. J. A. Ground Movements Due to Mining. Colliery Eng., v. 34, Jan., 1957, pp. 157-158; v. 34, June, 1957, pp. 197-205.

surface subsidence damage, overburden

Grosboll, A. D., 8. Valuikenas. Research Report and Recommendation for the Illinois House Executive Subcommittee on Mine Subsidence. Illinois Legislative Council, 1976, 37 pp.

subsidence research, government, law

Guither, H. D., S. A. Neff. Appraisal of Farmland Overlying Underground Coal Mines. Journal of the American Society of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers, v. 47, No. 2, p. 49-50.

land values, agriculture, economics, coal mining

Guither, H. D. The Economic Effects of Subsidence From Underground Coal Mining on Agricultural Land in Illinois. U.S. Bureau of Mines Twin Cities Mining Research Center, Minneapolis, MN, Contract Research Report, Contract No. HO 222010, 1984, 60 pp.

In a survey of Illinois agricultural extension advisers, subsidence was reported in 31 counties. The most frequently reported problems were: standing water, depressions, disruption of surface drainage, broken tile lines, and reduced crop yields.

agriculture, surface subsidence damage, economics, surface water, subsurface water, utilities, coal mining

Guither, H. D., R. A. Bauer, J. Hines. The Economic Effects of Underground Mining Upon Land Used For Illinois Agriculture. Department of Energy and Natural Resources, Document 85/01, Springfield, IL, 1985.

economics, agriculture, coal mining

Guither, H. D. The Mine Subsidence Threat to Soils. Journal of Soil and Water Conservation, Jan.-Feb., 1986, p. 21-23.

soils, agriculture, environment, law, surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Gulati, A. K., A. K. Singh. Scheme of Developing Seams Below Water-Logged Workings. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, v. 25, No. 1, Jan., 1977, pp. 3-8.

multiple-seam extraction, mine design, subsurface water

Gullachsen, 8. C. Hydraulic Stowing In the Gold Mines of the Witwaterstrand. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, London, v. 48, 1914-15, pp. 122-139.

Describes mechanics of sand filling in gold mines of South Africa.

backfilling, metal mining, roof support

Gurtunca, R. G., E. H. R. Schumann. Computer Simulation of Surface Subsidence Using a Displacement Discontinuity Method. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 81-87. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Results of computer modeling of surface subsidence above longwalls at three different collieries are described. A computer program based on the displacement discontinuity method has been utilized to simulate subsidence profiles and maximum subsidence. Modeling of static and dynamic profiles were carried out separately; results show a linear relationship between elastic parameters of the surrounding rock, the thickness of dolerite and the face advance.

computer, modeling, longwall, prediction, finite element method

Gustkiewicz, J. Fleksyjne Deformacje Terenu W Zasięgu Wpływ Eksploatacji Gorniczej (Flexural Deformations of the Surface Within the Area of Mining Effects). Arch. Gorn., v. 17, No. 2, 1972, pp. 83-116.

surface subsidence damage

Haas, C. J., R. L. Davis, H. D. Keith, J. Dove, W. Patrick. An Investigation of the Interaction of Rock and Types of Rock Bolts for Selected Loading Conditions. 3rd Annu. Report to the U. S. Bureau of Mines, Contract No. H0122110, June, 1976, pp. 3.1-3.72.

roof support, ground control, roof bolting

- Habenicht, H., J. J. Scott. The Influence of Shock Waves on the Stability of Rock-Bolt Anchorage. Pres. at Annu. Meeting AIME, New York, Feb. 24-Mar. 3, 1966. Preprint No. 66-FM-17, 15 pp.
roof bolting, ground control
- Habenicht, H., E. Urschitz. Rib Pillar Extraction--An Alternative to Long Walling and Short Walling. SME-AIME Preprint No. 86-65, for presentation at the SME Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, March 2-6, 1986, 13 pp.
Requirements for full extraction in underground coal mining call for inexpensive, safe techniques to be competitive with conventional methods. Longwall and shortwall systems are to some extent employed for this purpose. Another method would be rib pillar extraction and pillar extraction. These methods are compared with each other with respect to procedure, equipment, safety, roof control, investment, output, performance, costs.
longwall, shortwall, economics, pillar extraction, roof stability, coal mining, mine design
- Hackett, P. An Elastic Analysis of Rock Movement Caused by Mining. Trans., AIME, v. 118, No. 7, April, 1959, pp. 421-433.
Describes work done at the University of Nottingham by Prof. R. Hill; his conception of a longwall working was a horizontal crack in an infinite medium.
continuum mechanics theories, ground control, elastic theory, longwall, modeling
- Hackett, P. Prediction of Rock Movement by Elastic Theory Compared With Insitu Measurements. Rock Mech. and Eng. Geol., Supplement 1, 1964, pp. 88-102.
elastic theory, modeling, in situ testing
- Haimson, B., C. Fairhurst. In-situ Stress Determination at Great Depth by Means of Hydraulic Fracturing. Proc., U.S. 11th Sym. on Rock Mech., Berkeley, CA, 1969, pp. 559-584.
rock mechanics, in situ testing
- Hakala, W. W. Subsidence Caused By An Underground Nuclear Explosion. In Symposium on Engineering with Nuclear Explosives, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, v. 2, 1970, (Conf--700101), pp. 1428-1455.
- Hakelberg, F. Flexible Bituminous Bases for Areas of Mining Subsidence. Strassen-Asphalt und Tiefbau-Technik, v. 9, 1956, p. 657 (in German); also Road Abstract No. 247, Mar., 1957 (in English).
surface subsidence damage, construction
- Halbaum, H. W. G. The Action, Influence and Control of the Roof in Longwall Workings. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 2, 1903, 22 pp.
longwall, roof stability, roof support
- Halbaum, H. W. G. The Great Planes of Strain in the Absolute Roof of Mines. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 6, 1905, 18 pp.
roof stability
- Hale, A. M. Reclamation in the Eastern United States. Dames and Moore Engineering Bull. No. 52, Aug., 1980, pp. 33-40.
reclamation, environment, soils, surface water, subsurface water, coal mining
- Hall, B. M. Subsidence Prediction Methods and Instrumentation for Caved Longwall Coal Mines. Northwestern Univ., Evanston, IL, MREM R107, Aug., 1980, 128 pp.
Evaluates 33 methods for predicting subsidence over caved longwall coal mines.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, survey methods, survey equipment, prediction, longwall, prediction theories, coal mining
- Hall, B. M., C. H. Dowding. Prediction of Subsidence From Full Extraction Coal Mining. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr., v. 19, No. 3, June, 1982, pp. 305-312.
Examines empirical and phenomenological methods for predicting subsidence over longwall panels.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, longwall, prediction, prediction theories, coal mining
- Hall, H. C. Masonry Buildings: Construction on Subsidence Sites. Pres. at North American Masonry Conference, Aug. 14-16, 1978, Univ. CO, Boulder, CO. Masonry Soc., Denver, CO, Paper 84, 1978, 12 pp.
engineering, construction, architecture
- Hall, M., R. J. Orchard. Subsidence Profile Characteristics. Chartered Surveyor, v. 95, No. 8, Feb., 1963, pp. 422-428.
survey data processing
- Hall, R. C. The Strength of Mine Roofs. Mines and Minerals, v. 30, 1910.
roof stability

Hall, R. D. Squeezes in Mines and Their Causes. *Mines and Minerals*, v. 30, No. 5, 1909, pp. 286-287.
floor stability

Hall, R. D. Permanent Roof Sustension. *Coal Age*, v. 1, Jan. 20, 1912, p. 481.
Describes and supports Griffith's process of blasting up the floor and blasting down the roof to produce roof supports and dams for hydraulic flushing.
backfilling, roof support, coal mining

Hambleton, R. B. Inspectorial Aspects of Subsidence With Special Reference to the Newcastle Coal Fields. Paper in Subsidence in Mines A. J. Hargraves, ed.; Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 14, 1973, pp. 14-1--14-3.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Hamilton, D. H. Ground Rupture in the Baldwin Hills. *Science*, v. 172, No. 3981, Apr. 23, 1971, pp. 331-344.
surface subsidence damage

Hammond, A. J., G. W. Plant. The Stabilization of Outcrop Workings for a Multi-Storey Building in Johannesburg. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 53-58. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.
The desire for land close to the central building district and the consequent escalation in cost led to a reappraisal of undermined ground in this area. This paper describes the investigation and treatment of a site required for development of a multi-story building. The treatment method chosen enabled physical inspection of the actual workings and the stabilization comprised the construction of concrete buttresses followed by specialized grouting.
abandoned mines, metal mining, historical, engineering, construction, surface structural damage, geotechnical, foundations

Handy, R. L., N. S. Fon. A Soil Bore Hole Direct Shear Test Device. *Highway Research News*, No. 27, 1967, pp. 42-51.
in situ testing

Handy, R. L., J. M. Pett. Rock Borehole Shear Test. Proc., 17th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1976, pp. 486-1--486-11.
in situ testing

Harada, K., T. Yamanouchi. Land Subsidence in the Saga Plain, Japan, and Its Analysis by the Quasi-Three-Dimensional Aquifer Model. *Geotechnical Engineering*, v. 14, No. 1, 1983, pp. 23-54.
surface subsidence damage, modeling, subsurface water, fluid extraction

Hardy, H. R., R. M. Belesky. Potential Application of Seismic and Acoustic Emission/Microseismic Techniques to the Monitoring of Highway Subsidence. Dept. of Mineral Engineering, Pennsylvania State Univ., University Park, PA, June, 1986. NTIS PB86-232592/WNR.
Discusses the problem of highway subsidence and considers the possible application of seismic and acoustic emission/microseismic (AE/MS) techniques for monitoring such subsidence. References a recent monitoring study at New Cumberland, PA. Results are considered to be directly relevant to problems of karst- or mining-induced subsidence.
roads, geologic features, coal mining, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, monitoring design, seismic, utilities, instrumentation

Hardy, H. R. Jr. Evaluating the Stability of Geologic Structures Using Acoustic Emission. *ASTM SP* v. 571, 1975, pp. 80-106.
ground control, bumps, monitoring methods

Hardy, H. R., Jr., B. A. Anani, A. W. Khair. Microseismic Monitoring of a Longwall Coal Mine. Volume III--Field Study of Mine Subsidence, Grant G0144013, PA State Univ. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 30(3)-80, 1977, 140 pp. NTIS PB 80-163413.
seismic, longwall, monitoring methods, coal mining

Hardy, W. Removing Pillars in Coal Mines. *Mining World*, v. 26, March 9, 1907, pp. 334-335.
Discusses backfilling, removing pillars under surface water, and management of water in mines.
surface water, pillar extraction, backfilling, mine operation, coal mining

Hargraves, A. J., ed. Subsidence in Mines. Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Illawarra Branch, Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., 1973, 110 pp.
Several papers are included with topics covering prediction methods, monitoring techniques, mine design, hydrological effects, and structural problems as related to mine subsidence.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, surface water, subsurface water, mine design, monitoring design, monitoring installation, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, prediction theories, monitoring methods

Harlow, E. H., P. Weaver. Land Subsidence Problems--Discussion. Proc., ASCE, Jour. Surveying and Mapping Div., v. 89, No. SU3, 1963, pp. 217-223.
fluid extraction

Harr, M. E., C. W. Lovell. Vertical Stresses Under Certain Axisymmetric Loadings. High Res. Rec., v. 39, 1963, pp. 68-81.
rock mechanics, ground control, lab testing

Harrell, M. V. Longwalling at Freeman Coal Mining Company in Illinois. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, 1973.
longwall, coal mining, mine operation

Harris, F. K. C. Town and Country Plannings. Colliery Guardian, v. 178, Jan. 27, 1949, pp. 139-143; v. 178, Feb. 10, 1949, pp. 178-180.
land-use planning, coal mining

Hart, S. S. History and Evolution of Mining and Mining Methods. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed, pp. 25-37. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

The underground coal mines that are currently of concern to subsidence professionals in Colorado were generally mined between 1860 and 1960. Careful study of dates of mining, production records, mine maps, and interviews with former miners can aid in predicting current mine conditions.

historical, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, coal mining

Hartley, J. C., J. D. Cooner, Sr., R. J. Brennan. Anthracite Mechanical-Mining Investigations. Use of Yielding Steel Supports (Props) in Combination with Backfilling for Mining Thick, Flat Beds. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5290, 1956, 29 pp.

backfilling, roof support, anthracite, coal mining, yielding supports

Hartman, H. L., ed. Proceedings of the Fourth Symposium on Rock Mechanics, March 30, 31, and April 1, 1961. Bull. 76 of the Mineral Industries Experiment Station, Nov., 1961, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.

rock mechanics, modeling, pillar strength, ground control

Hartmann, I., J. P. Greenwald. Effect of Changes in Moisture and Temperature on Mine Roof, First Report on Strata Overlying the Pittsburgh Coal Bed. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3588, Oct., 1941.
coal mining, roof stability

Harza Engineering Co. Comprehensive Ground Control Study of a Mechanized Longwall Operation. Final Report-Volume 1, Contract H0230012. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 5(1)-77, 1976, 151 pp. NTIS PB 262 475.

longwall, surface subsidence control, ground control

Harza Engineering Co. Comprehensive Ground Control Study of a Mechanized Longwall Operation. Final Report-Volume II, Contract H0230012. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 5(2)-77, 1976, 270 pp. NTIS PB 262 476.

longwall, surface subsidence control, ground control

Hatheway, A. W. Engineering Geology of Subsidence at San Manuel Mine. Mining Eng., 1964, v. 16, p. 92.

metal mining, engineering

Hatheway, A. W. Engineering Geology of Subsidence at San Manuel Mine, Pinal County, Arizona. M.S. Thesis, 1966, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, 110 pp.

metal mining, engineering

Hatheway, A. W. Subsidence at San Manuel Copper Mine, Arizona. In Southern Arizona Guidebook 3, Geol. Soc. Amer., Cordilleran Sec., 64th Annu. Meeting, 1968, Tucson, AZ, Arizona Geol. Soc., pp. 113-124.

metal mining

Hatheway, A. W. Subsidence at San Manuel Copper Mine, Pinal County, Arizona. In Eng. Geol. Case Histories, 1968, G. A. Kiersch, ed., Geol. Soc. Amer., No. 6, pp. 65-81.

metal mining

Hatheway, A. W. Subsidence at San Manuel Copper Mine, Arizona. Geol. Soc. Amer. Spec. Paper 121, 1969, p. 511.

metal mining

Hawkes, G. J. The Preparation of Hydraulic Backfill at Kerr-Addison Gold Mines, Limited, Virginiatown, Ontario. Canadian Mining Journal, v. 76, No. 1, Jan., 1955, pp. 58-64.

The technical features of various machines for separating tailings by size fractions are described.

backfilling, metal mining

Hay, W. Damage to Surface Buildings Caused by Underground Workings. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., London, v. 36, 1908, pp. 427-436; v. 37, 1909, pp. 354-355, 647-648.

surface structural damage

Haycocks, C., M. Karmis, E. Topuz. Optimizing Productive Potential in Multi-Seam Underground Coal Mining. Paper in Coal Conference & Expo VI, McGraw-Hill, 1981.

multiple-seam extraction, coal mining

Haycocks, C., M. Karmis, B. Ehgartner. Multiple Seam Mine Design. Paper in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, SME-AIME, 1982, pp. 59-65.

multiple-seam extraction, longwall, ground control, mine design

Haycocks, C., M. Karmis, E. Barko, J. Chaman, S. Hudock, B. Ehgartner, S. Webster. Ground Control Mechanics in Multiple-Seam Mining. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 7-84, 1984.

ground control, multiple-seam extraction

Hazen, G. A. Practical Pillar Design Problem Encountered Under Deep Cover and with Different Block Geometric Pillar. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 75-77, Grant No. G0144139, 1975. NTIS PB-266705.

pillar strength

Hazen, G. A., S. M. Sargand. The Effect of Longwall Mining on Surface Subsidence of Highways and Bridges. SME-AIME Preprint 87-10, for presentation at the SME Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, Feb. 24-27, 1987, 6 pp.

Predictions of structural damage from high-extraction mining are dependent on the magnitude of the expected horizontal strains. Three methods for predicting subsidence characteristics are considered in this paper: the graphical method, the profile method, and the finite element method.

roads, prediction theories, finite element method, profile function, geologic features, rock mechanics, computer, coal mining

Hazine, H. I. A Study of the Surface Strains Produced by Mining Subsidence. Master of Philosophy Thesis, University of Nottingham, U.K., 1977.

surface subsidence damage, survey data processing

Healy, P. R., J. M. Head. Construction Over Abandoned Mine Workings. CIRIA Special Publication 32/PSA Civil Engineering Technical Guide 34, 1984, 94 pp.

This publication is a guide for engineers planning the development of undermined sites. It describes British mining methods of the past and present. Gives techniques for consolidation of old mine workings, as well as foundation design options.

construction, foundations, abandoned mines, engineering, surface structural damage, geotechnical, longwall, room-and-pillar, National Coal Board, backfilling, historical

Heasley, K. A., L. W. Saperstein. Computer Modeling of the Surface Effects of Subsidence Control Methods. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 189-196.

Details the development and application of a system for modeling the effects of subsidence control methods (such as coal pillars, packwalls, or backfills) on surface subsidence over longwall coal panels. A subsidence predictive method (SPASID) was chosen on which to superimpose the effects of different control schemes.

modeling, prediction, computer, longwall, influence function, finite element method, backfilling

Heasley, K. A., L. W. Saperstein. Practical Subsidence Prediction for the Operating Coal Mine. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

The purpose of this paper is to present and demonstrate a subsidence-predictive method that can be functionally used by the practicing mining engineer. Hopefully, such a method will give the coal operator and mining engineer additional flexibility necessary to protect the surface from subsidence damage.

prediction, coal mining, mine design, prediction theories, influence function

- Heathcote, F. W. L. Movement of Articulated Buildings on Subsidence Sites. Proc., Inst. Civ. Eng., v. 30, Feb., 1965, pp. 347-368.
 surface structural damage, architecture
- Helmhacker, R. Land Subsidence at Brux, Bohemia. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 10, 1895-96, p. 583.
 surface subsidence damage
- Hendron, A. J., G. Mesri, J. C. Gamble, G. Way. Compressibility Characteristics of Shales Measured by Laboratory and In Situ Tests. In Determination of the In Situ Modulus of Deformation of Rock, ASTM STP 477, 1970, pp. 137-153.
 lab testing, in situ testing, rock mechanics
- Henry, F. D. C. The Design and Construction of Engineering Foundations. McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc., 1956, Chapter 9, pp. 392-412.
 Discusses the mechanics of mine subsidence, effects of subsidence on structures, as well as subsidence due to mining of material other than coal, and construction considerations to offset the effects of subsidence.
 surface structural damage, engineering, foundations, coal mining, metal mining, non-metal mining
- Henshaw, H., D. W. Phillips. Underground and Surface Strata Movements. Trans., Inst. Min. Surv., 1942, v. 22, No. 2.
 surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage, overburden
- Herbert, C. A., J. J. Rutledge. Subsidence Due to Coal Mining in Illinois. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 238, 1927, 59 pp.
 horizontal displacement, ground control, descriptive theories, backfilling, room-and-pillar, coal mining
- Herd, W. The Suggested Application of Hydraulic Stowing to Undersea Coal Workings, with Special Reference to the Sydney Coalfield. Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Bulletin No. 103, Nov., 1920, pp. 835-845.
 Although at the time (1920) the hydraulic stowing of mines to minimize subsidence was used successfully in Europe, South Africa, and Australia, the English-speaking countries were slow to adopt this method.
 backfilling, angle of draw, historical, surface water, coal mining
- Herring, J. R., S. B. Roberts, R. G. Hobbs. Characterization of Extent of Mining, Mine Fire, and Subsidence: A Case Study at Marshall, Colorado. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 39-80. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
 Several of the abandoned underground coal mines of the Boulder-Weld Coalfield that are located near Marshall, Colorado were studied to characterize the possibility of subsidence and the hazard posed by those mines, including the few that are on fire.
 abandoned mines, mine fires, surface structural damage, utilities, pipelines, surface water, historical, remote sensing, photography, survey design, survey methods, monitoring design, monitoring methods, coal mining
- Herring, J. R. Geologic Road Log from Denver Federal Center to Marshall, Colorado. A Visit to the Boulder-Weld Coal Field and Some Considerations of Burning, Subsidng Coal Mines. Appendix in Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 299-315. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
 Describes a field trip in the Denver area, focusing primarily on the hazards and problems of land use associated with abandoned underground coal mines and their potential for subsidence and spontaneous combustion.
 abandoned mines, land-use planning, mine fires, surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Herrmann, L. R., M. A. Taylor. Characterization of the Structural Behavior of Rock Masses. Volumes I and II, Grant G0133122, Univ. CA. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 67(1)-75, 1974, 123 pp.; OFR 67(2)-75, 1974, 192 pp. NTIS PB 244 768 NTIS PB 244 769.
 rock mechanics
- Herwig, H. The Effect of Rock Pressure on Roof Conditions in the Face. Glueckauf, v. 117, No. 21, 1981, pp. 1419-1423.
 roof support, roof stability

- Hesse, A. W. What Shall We Use For Roof Support in Coal Mines? *Coal Age*, v. 5, Feb. 28, 1914, p. 354.
This article compares the advantages and disadvantages of oak, pine, chestnut, T-rails, and I-beams.
roof support, coal mining
- Hesse, A. W. The Facts About Draw. *Coal Age*, v. 63, Sept., 1958, pp. 98-100.
angle of draw, coal mining
- Heuze, F. E., R. E. Goodman. Room and Pillar Structures in Competent Rock. In *Underground Rock Chambers*, ASCE Symposium on Water Resources Engineering, Phoenix, AZ, Jan. 13-14, 1971, pp. 531-565.
Discusses construction of room-and-pillar mine layouts and rock mechanics parameters required for this construction.
room-and-pillar, mine design, rock mechanics
- Heuze, F. E. Geotechnical Studies for Room and Pillar Mine Design. Proc., Mini Symp. on Application of Geotechnical Data to Underground Mine Design, SME-AIME Fall Meeting, Mini Symp. Series No. 7B-1, 1978, pp. 1-15.
room-and-pillar, mine design, geotechnical
- Hibberd, P. Transference of Ground Movement to Surface Structures. *Trans., Inst. Mining Engineers*, Oct., 1961.
This paper is a record of research from three sites in Scotland, where various types of buildings were damaged by subsidence. Theoretical aspects are included as well as field data.
surface structural damage, foundations
- Hickmann, T. J., J. R. Nawrot. Potentially Hazardous Abandoned Mine Entries, Summary Report: Phase I, Previously Recorded Problem Sites. Cooperative Wildlife Research Laboratory, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, 1979.
Summarizes the Laboratory's inventory, investigation, and evaluation of approximately 75 potentially hazardous mine entries.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Hilbig, R. Lehmann's Trough Theory. *Colliery Engineering*, v. 34, No. 404, Oct., 1957, pp. 413-416.
prediction theories, room-and-pillar
- Hilbig, R. On the General Validity of Lehmann's Trough Theory. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 199-201.
prediction theories
- Hildick-Smith, G. Shaft Pillars and Shaft Spaces. *Assoc. Mine Managers Transvaal, Papers and Discussions*, 1952/53, pp. 7-11.
room-and-pillar
- Hill, J. G., G. J. Burgdorf, D. R. Price. Effects of Coal Mine Subsidence on Ground Water Aquifers in Northern Appalachia. SMC Martin, Inc., Contract J0199063, U. S. Bureau of Mines OFR 142-B4, 1984, 149 pp. NTIS PB B4-236710.
hydrology, subsurface water, coal mining
- Hill, J. L. III, E. R. Bauer. An Investigation of the Causes of Cutter Roof Failure in a Central Pennsylvania Coal Mine: A Case Study. Paper in *Rock Mechanics in Productivity and Protection*, 25th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, SME-AIME, 1984, pp. 603-614.
rock mechanics, roof stability, coal mining
- Hill, J. L. III. Cutter Roof Failure: An Overview of the Causes and Methods for Control. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9094, 1986, 27 pp.
Cutter roof failure is a ground control problem which exposes miners to the danger of falling roof rock and frequently results in massive roof failure. Traditional methods of control are presented, as well as innovative methods which are based on historical coal mining concepts.
roof support, roof stability, mine operation, mine design, longwall, room-and-pillar, ground control, coal mining
- Hill, J. R. M., M. McDonald, L. M. McNay. Support Performance of Hydraulic Backfill: A Preliminary Analysis. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7850, 1974, 12 pp. NTIS PB 231 9B5.
backfilling
- Hill, L. R., M. Burr. Hydraulic Filling of a Coal Seam at Lens, Pas-de-Calais, France. *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. B2, 1906, p. 543.
Describes hydraulic flushing in which fill material is transported dry to the working level where it is mixed and gravity fed to the stowing area.
backfilling, coal mining

- Hill, R. D. Non-Point Pollution from Mining and Mineral Extraction. Proc., Non-Point Sources of Water Pollution, a Southeastern Regional Conference, Virginia Water Resources Research Center, Blacksburg, VA, May, 1975.
environment, hydrology, mine waste
- Hill, R. D., E. R. Bates. Acid Mine Drainage and Subsidence. Final Rep., U.S. Environ. Protection Agency Contract EPA/600/12, Ind. Environ. Res., Apr., 1978, 38 pp. NTIS PB 281 092.
environment, mine waste, surface water
- Hinrichs, D. R. Utilization of Geophysical Logs in the Evaluation of Subsurface Conditions for Mine Subsidence Studies. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 121-131. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
Conventional rotary drilling in combination with lithologic and down-hole geophysical logging has proven to be the most cost-effective method for investigating abandoned mine conditions and coal seam geometries along the Colorado Front Range.
abandoned mines, geophysical methods, overburden, monitoring methods, coal mining
- Hiramatsu, Y., Y. Oka. On the Earth Pressure Phenomena Around a Long Wall Working Place. J. Min. Metall. Inst. Japan, v. 73, 1957, pp. 817-822.
longwall
- Hiramatsu, Y., Y. Oka. Precalculation of Ground Movements Caused by Mining. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 5, Feb., 1968, pp. 399-414.
Describes prediction of ground movements caused by coal mining using a method based on functions of influence that provide influence factors through integration.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, computer, rock mechanics
- Hiramatsu, Y., H. Okamura, K. Sugawara. Surface Subsidence and Horizontal Displacement Caused by Mining Inclined Coal Seams. Proc., 4th Congress of the International Society for Rock Mechanics, Montreux, Switzerland, Sept. 2-8, 1979. A. A. Balkema, Rotterdam, Netherlands, 1979, pp. 665-670.
rock mechanics, horizontal displacement, surface subsidence damage
- Hisatake, M., T. Ito. Three-Dimensional Boundary Element Analysis of Surface Subsidence Caused by Shallow Tunnel Driving. Doboku Gakkai Rombun Hokokushu, No. 327, Nov., 1982, pp. 107-114.
boundary element method, modeling, tunnelling
- Hobbs, D. W. The Strength and the Stress-Strain Characteristics of Coal in Triaxial Compression. Journal of Geology, v. 72, March, 1964, pp. 214-231.
rock mechanics, lab testing, coal mining
- Hodkin, D. L., R. K. Dunham, I. W. Farmer. Deformation of Coal Measures Strata Above a Retreating Longwall Face. Proc., 20th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Austin, TX, June 4-6, 1979. Univ. TX, Austin, TX, pp. 517-524.
longwall, rock mechanics, overburden, coal mining
- Hoek, E., E. T. Brown. Underground Excavations in Rock. Inst. Min. and Metall., London, 1980, pp. 110-243.
mine design, tunnelling
- Hoffmann, H. The Effects of Direction of Working and Rate of Advance on the Scale-Deformation of a Self-Loaded Stratified Model of a Large Body of Ground. Proc., 4th International Conference on Strata Control and Rock Mechanics, New York, 1964. Columbia Univ., NY, pp. 397-411.
The subsidence model, made of synthetic foam, consisted of several plates separated by paper strips; it was designed to study the effects of subsidence on overburden strata.
mine design, rock mechanics, modeling, overburden
- Holland, C. T. Pillar Deformation in a Bituminous Coal Mine. Trans., AIME, v. 130, 1938, pp. 333-357.
A study of the compressive effect upon adjacent remaining pillars when selected pillars were pulled in the Pittsburgh seam.
coal mining, pillar extraction, pillar strength, in situ testing
- Holland, C. T., E. Thomas. Coal Mine Bumps: Some Aspects of Occurrence, Cause and Control. U. S. Bureau of Mines B 535, 1954, 36 pp.
ground control, room-and-pillar, mine design, bumps, coal mining
- Holland, C. T. Mineral Content. A Factor in Weathering of Mine Roof. Min. Congr. J., v. 42, No. 1, 1956, pp. 49-54.
rock mechanics, ground control, roof stability

- Holland, C. T., F. L. Gaddy. Some Aspects of Permanent Support of Overburden on Coalbeds. Proc., West Virginia Coal Mining Institute Spring Meeting, June 22-23, 1956, and 49th Annual Meeting, Nov. 2-3, 1956. WV Coal Min. Inst., 1957, pp. 43-65.
 Considers the support of overburden in coal mines from these aspects: load on the coal bed before mining, stress or load produced by mining, strength of coal and pillars, load capacity of the roof and floor, effect of water on roof and floor material, composition of load-bearing rocks, and safety factors.
 overburden, pillar strength, roof stability, floor stability, mine safety, coal mining
- Holland, C. T. Cause and Occurrence of Coal Mine Bumps. Trans. SME-AIME, v. 211, 1958, pp. 994-1004.
 ground control, room-and-pillar, mine design, coal mining
- Holland, C. T. Notes on the Theory of a Maximum Pressure Arch and Yield Pillar Techniques as Applied to Entry Panel Design. Proc., Coal Mining Institute of America, 1961, pp. 68-78.
 Discusses yield pillar theory of entry design so that some roof problems and rock bursts are eliminated in mines at depths of 400-2000 feet below the surface.
 mine design, roof support, roof stability, yielding supports
- Holland, C. T. Design of Pillars for Overburden Support, Part I-II. Mining Congress Journal, v. 48, No. 23-24, 1962.
 Uses field tests to support laboratory theories on pillar design for permanent support of overburden in coal beds. Briefly discusses the effect of water on floor rock.
 floor stability, pillar strength, mine design, overburden, coal mining, in situ testing, lab testing
- Holland, C. T. The Strength of Coal in Mine Pillars. Proc., 6th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, 1964, pp. 450-466.
 Discusses the strength of coal based on the specimen size and the least dimension of the specimen. Based on experimental data, a series of conclusions regarding coal strength are presented.
 rock mechanics, pillar strength, coal mining, lab testing
- Holland, C. T. Final Report on the Effect of Mining Upon and Methods of Protecting Earthfill Dams Located in the Wheeling Creek Area. Report to the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Morgantown, WV, March 20, 1965.
 Describes required support in the form of unmined coal beneath proposed earth dams in Pennsylvania and West Virginia. To justify recommendations presented, the current (1965) state of knowledge concerning subsidence parameters and coal strength for the area and seams in question is summarized.
 pillar strength, surface structural damage, coal mining
- Holland, C. T., D. A. Olsen. Interfacial Friction, Moisture, and Coal Pillar Strength. Trans., AIME, v. 241, 1968, pp. 323-328.
 Discusses the development of a formula for estimation of coal pillar strength. One of the factors involved in this formula is the coefficient of friction between the coal pillar and the adjacent rock with which it is in contact.
 coal mining, pillar strength, in situ testing
- Holland, C. T. Thirty Years' Experience in Applying Rock Mechanics to Roof Control in Coal Mining. AIME Preprint 71-F-347, 1971.
 Reviews the historical and current methods of roof control, including pillar/room dimension, rock bolting, geological considerations, and depth of overburden.
 roof stability, roof support, ground control, room-and-pillar, overburden, coal mining
- Holland, C. T. Mine Pillar Design. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, ed. by A. B. Cummins and I. A. Givens, AIME, New York, 1973, pp. 13-96 to 13-118.
 pillar strength, ground control, mine design
- Holland, C. T. Pillar Design for Permanent and Semi-Permanent Support of the Overburden in Coal Mines. Proc., 9th Canadian Rock Mechanics Symposium, Montreal, 1973.
 rock mechanics, mine design, pillar strength, yielding supports, overburden
- Hollingshead, G. W. Stress Distribution in Rock Anchors. Can. Geotech. J., v. 8, 1971, pp. 588-592.
 roof bolting, ground control
- Holm, J. D. Mine Subsidence Insurance for Colorado: A Risk Management Approach. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 281-298. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

The State of Colorado is in the final stages of developing a Subsidence Insurance Program which will be operated by one or more private insurance companies. The state's involvement is necessitated by provisions in the federal legislation enabling the program. Also, no specific subsidence risk insurance is available in the market place today.

insurance, law, abandoned mines, reclamation, backfilling, mitigation, coal mining

Holzer, T. L. Ground Failure in Areas of Subsidence Due to Groundwater Decline in the United States. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 423-433.

hydrology, subsurface water, fluid extraction

Holzer, T. L., W. Thatcher. Modeling Deformation Due to Subsidence Faulting. International Conference on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, 1978, ASCE.

modeling, geologic features

Holzer, T. L. Preconsolidation Stress of Aquifer Systems in Areas of Induced Land Subsidence. Water Resour. Res., Washington, DC, 1981, pp. 693-704.

hydrology, subsurface water, subsurface subsidence damage, overburden

Holzer, T. L. Land Subsidence: Its Impacts and Costs in the U.S. Underground Space, v. 9, No. 5-6, 1985, pp. 260-263.

Discusses land subsidence of all types which was either directly or indirectly caused by human activity. Activities causing land subsidence include subsurface mining, withdrawal of groundwater and petroleum from unconsolidated sediment, drainage of peat and muck soils, groundwater withdrawal from limestone, solution mining, and surface application of water to undercompacted sediment. Human-induced subsidence occurs in at least 38 states in the U.S.

economics, abandoned mines, surface structural damage, surface water, subsurface water, vertical displacement, oil extraction, metal mining, non-metal mining, coal mining, fluid extraction

Hood, M., R. T. Ewy, L. R. Riddle, J. J. K. Daemen. Empirical Methods for Subsidence Prediction and Their Applicability to U.S. Mining Conditions. Final Report, Contract No. 62-0200, Dept. of Material Science and Mining Engineering, Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, CA, Oct., 1981, 241 pp.

prediction

Hood, M., R. T. Ewy, L. R. Riddle. Empirical Methods of Subsidence Prediction--A Case Study. Chapter 8 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 100-122.

Compares subsidence profiles above two adjacent longwall retreat panels in Illinois with profiles predicting subsidence behavior obtained using (1) National Coal Board method, (2) the profile function method, and (3) the influence function method.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, longwall, National Coal Board, profile function, influence function

Hooker, V. E., D. L. Bickel, J. R. Aggson. In Situ Determination of Stresses in Mountainous Terrain. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7654, 1972, 19 pp.

in situ testing

Hooker, V. E. A Method of Evaluating Room and Pillar or Panel Design. Proc., U.S. Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar on Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design, Lexington, KY, March, 1973; also U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 44-48.

room-and-pillar, ground control, mine design

Hooker, V. E., D. L. Bickel. Overcoring Equipment and Techniques Used in Rock Stress Determination. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8618, 1974, 32 pp.

rock mechanics, overburden, in situ testing

Horn, H. M., T. W. Lambe. Settlement of Buildings on the MIT Campus. Journ. of Soil Mech. and Found. Engr. Div., ASCE, v. 90, SM5, 1964, pp. 181-196.

surface structural damage, soil mechanics, foundations

Hoskins, W. N., F. D. Wright, R. L. Tobie, J. B. Bills, R. P. Upadhyay, C. B. Sandberg. A Technical and Economic Study of Candidate Underground Mining Systems for Deep, Thick Oil Shale Deposits. Phase I Report, Contract S0241074, Cameron Eng., Inc. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 23-76, 1975, 331 pp. NTIS PB 249 884.

economics, mine design, oil extraction

Hoskins, W. N., R. P. Upadhyay, J. B. Bills, C. R. Sandberg, F. D. Wright, R. L. Tobie. A Technical and Economic Study of Candidate Underground Mining Systems for Deep, Thick Oil Shale Deposits. Final Report, Phase II, Contract S0241074, Cameron Eng., Inc. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 9-77, 1976, 318 pp. NTIS PB 262 525.

economics, mine design, oil extraction

House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977. House Report 95-218, Washington, D.C., 1977.
reclamation, law

Houser, F. N. Sequence of Surface Movement and Fracturing During Sink Subsidence, Nevada Test Site. U.S. Geological Survey, Report USGS-474-56, 1970.
surface subsidence damage

Howell, M., C. W. Amos. Improved Geophysical Techniques for Survey of Disturbed Ground. Chapter 5 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, F. G. Bell, ed. Newnes-Butterworths, 1975, pp. 103-108.
survey methods, geophysical methods

Howell, R. C., F. D. Wright, I. A. Dearinger. Ground Movement and Pressure Changes Associated With Shortwall Mining. Pres. at 17th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Snowbird, UT, Aug. 25-27, 1976. Preprint 4A3, Univ. UT, UT Eng. Exp. Station, 1976, 6 pp.
rock mechanics, shortwall, ground control, instrumentation, monitoring methods

Howes, M. R., M. A. Culp, H. Greenberg, P. E. VanDorpe. Underground Coal Mines of Centerville, Iowa, and Vicinity. Iowa Dept. of Natural Resources Open File Report 86-2, 1986, 93 pp. Iowa Geological Survey Bureau, Iowa City, IA.

Extensive underground mining occurred in the Centerville area, Appanoose County, Iowa Between 1850 and 1971. Coal production was exclusively from the Mystic Coal Member of the Labette Shale (Pennsylvanian). The location and extent of abandoned coal mines and known occurrences of mine-related problems in the area is documented. A map shows the location and extent of coal mines and a compilation of mine-related information including historical and physical data.
coal mining, abandoned mines, historical, land-use planning, longwall, room-and-pillar

HRastnik, J. Problems of Determining the Safe Thickness of Impermeable Clay Layer Between Coal Seam and Water-Bearing Sand Layers In the Hanging Wall. Rud.- Metal. ZB., No. 1, 1971, pp. 47-59.
coal mining, subsurface water, geologic features, mine operation

HRB-Singer, Inc. Proposed Techniques for Evaluating Subsidence Risk and Planning and Engineering Alternatives for Use by Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and Local Governments (Task E). HUD contract H-2385, 1977, 120 pp. NTIS PB 81-100992.

Discusses evaluation of subsidence risk/planning and engineering alternatives for adjusting to hazards resulting from subsidence related to underground mining, occurring in organic wetlands, and in karst terrains.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, law, mine design, backfilling, land-use planning, environment, geologic features

HRB-Singer, Inc. Community Land Subsidence. Final Report for U.S. Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Washington, D.C., under contract H-2385, 1977.
land-use planning, government, environment

HRB-Singer, Inc. The Nature and Distribution of Subsidence Problems Affecting HUD and Urban Areas. Task A, HUD Contract H-2385, 1977, 113 pp. NTIS PB 80-17277-8.
government, land-use planning, surface subsidence damage

Hubbard, J. S. Longwall Experience at the Gateway Mine. Mining Congress Journal, v. 57, No. 10, 1971, pp. 43-47.

Describes a longwall system designed specifically for a seam. Increased mine safety is noted because of this special design, and because self-advancing hydraulic roof supports were used.
coal mining, longwall, mine design, roof support

Hubert, E. Dust Hazards Caused by Pneumatic Stowing. Colliery Guardian, v. 200, No. 5167, April, 1960, p. 457.
backfilling, mine safety

Hucka, V., B. Das. Coal Mining: Better Seam-Mining By Evaluating Joints, Cleats, Petrological Profile. Western Miner, v. 48, No. 3, 1975, pp. 35-40.
roof stability, ground control, geologic features

Hucka, V. J., C. K. Blair, E. P. Kimball. Mine Subsidence Effects on a Pressurized Natural Gas Pipeline. Preprint No. 83-386, for presentation at the SME-AIME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Salt Lake City Utah, Oct. 19-21, 1983, 10 pp.

A 20 inch diameter high-pressure natural gas pipeline crosses over a coal mine in central Utah. The room-and-pillar method with pillar extraction is being used to extract the coal from the seams. The pillars beneath the pipeline will not be extracted. An attempt has been made to predict subsidence in the area where pillars may collapse; a network of survey points has been installed along the pipeline to detect ground movements.

utilities, pipelines, survey methods, survey design, multiple-seam extraction, pillar strength, coal mining, pillar extraction

HUD Challenge. Backfilling Abandoned Mines. v. 4, No. 9, Sept. 1973, p. 30.

Describes the use of the Dowell process at Rock Springs, WY.
backfilling, abandoned mines

Hudspeth, H. M. Ground Movement in Advance of Longwalls. Iron and Coal Trades Review, v. 126, 1933, pp. 1-3.

Roadways were driven in the coal in advance of the working faces of two mines. Telescoping measuring rods were used to record raise in floor and convergence of roof.

longwall, monitoring equipment, coal mining, floor stability, roof stability

Hudspeth, H. M., D. W. Phillips. Forces Induced by the Extraction of Coal and Some of Their Effects on Coal-Measure Strata. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 85, 1932-33, pp. 37-57, 186-190.

Describes general and mathematical considerations of fractures forming in coal measure strata. Results are given of experiments with models.

overburden, modeling, coal mining

Hudspeth, H. M., D. W. Phillips, A. Walker. North of England Institute of Mining and Mechanical Engineers' Support of Workings in Mines Committee--Fourth Progress Report. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 91, 1935-36, pp. 349-367.

Discusses the effects of depth, width of working, strength of roof, sides, and/or floor on roof falls.

roof stability, room-and-pillar, floor stability

Hunt, S. R. Characterization of Subsidence Profiles Over Room-and-Pillar Coal Mines In Illinois. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 79-126, 15 pp.

room-and-pillar, coal mining

Hunt, S. R. Surface Subsidence Due to Coal Mining in Illinois. Ph.D. Dissertation, Univ. IL, Urbana, IL, 1980, 129 pp.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Hunter, D. W. Bridgwall Mining: A New Concept. Coal Age, Sept., 1972.

Discusses utilization of longwall mining in West Virginia.

coal mining, mine design, longwall

Hunter, J. Pneumatic Stowing at Bullcroft Main Colliery. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 105, 1945-46, p. 111.

Reviews packing of mined out areas in subject mine prior to utilization of pneumatic backfilling; also details backfilling devices and methods.

backfilling

Hunter, R. Longwall Mining. Presented at the 1st NCA/BCR Proc. Symp. Min. Methods, Harrogate, Oct. 30-Nov. 1, 1974, pp. 57-64.

mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support, coal mining

Hurst, G. Avoiding Subsidence Effects in Surface Buildings. Colliery Eng., v. 25, No. 291, May 1948, pp. 158-163; v. 25, No. 292, June 1948, pp. 194-198; v. 25, No. 293, July 1948, pp. 230-234.

Guidelines are given for designing buildings to avoid the detrimental effects of subsidence.

surface structural damage, foundations, engineering, construction, architecture

Hurst, G. Protection of the Surface in Mining Areas. Colliery Eng., v. 25, No. 287, Jan. 1948, pp. 14-22; v. 25, No. 288, Feb. 1948, pp. 43-46.

surface subsidence damage, ground control

Hurst, G. The Lorraine Coalfield. Colliery Eng., v. 35, Sept. 1958, pp. 374-381; v. 35, Oct. 1958, pp. 445-450.

Discusses the working of a near-vertical coal seam in a French coalfield which maintained one of the highest production rates in Europe at the time. The system employed stope caving with hydraulic sand filling.

backfilling, coal mining

Hurst, G., F. Owen, C. Bayrac. Some Observations On the Behavior of a Large School Subject to Mining Subsidence. Colliery Eng., v. 43, July, 1966, pp. 295-301, and Aug. 1966, pp. 343-350.

Describes a study of subsidence damage to a school underlain by limestone, which in turn was underlain by mine workings of two seams. The foundation of the school was constructed specially to guard against subsidence effects, but it was still damaged extensively.

surface structural damage, multiple-seam extraction, foundations, architecture

Hurst, R. E., L. D. Boughton. Subsidence Control--Backfilling of Waterfilled Mines. Proc., Environmental Quality Conference, Washington, DC, June 7-9, 1971. Soc. Min. Eng AIME, Littleton, CO, 1971, pp. 129-136.
backfilling

Hurst, R. E. Statement Before the U.S. Senate Interior Committee on Minerals, Materials, and Fuels. Dec. 2, 1971.
Compares controlled and blind backfilling with the Dowell process.
backfilling

Hustrulid, W. A. A Review of Coal Pillar Strength Formulas. Rock Mech., v. 8, 1976, pp. 115-145.
pillar strength, ground control, rock mechanics, coal mining

Hutchings, R., M. Fajdiga, D. Raisbeck. The Effects of Large Ground Movements Resulting from Brown Coal Open-Cut Excavations in the Latrobe Valley, Victoria. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., 1978, pp. 136-161.
ground control, subsurface subsidence damage, surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Huwood-Irwin Co. 1977 Census of Longwall Installations Operating in the United States. Off the Wall: Longwall Newsletter, v. 1, No. 3, P.O. Box 409, Irwin, PA 15642, 1978.
longwall

Hvorslev, M. J. Physical Components of the Shear Strength of Saturated Clays. ASCE Research Conference on Shear Strength of Cohesive Soils, Boulder, CO, 1960, pp. 169-273.
floor stability, rock mechanics, lab testing

Hylbert, D. K. Developing Geological Structural Criteria for Predicting Unstable Mine Roof Rocks. Appalachian Coal Min. Inst., Moorhead State Univ., Contract H0133018, U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 9-78, 1977, 249 pp. NTIS P8 276-735/AS.
roof stability, coal mining, geologic features

Hylbert, P. K. The Classification, Evaluation, and Projection of Coal Mine Roofs in Advance of Mining. Mining Engineering, Dec., 1978, v. 30, pp. 1667-1676.
roof stability, coal mining

Hynes, J. L. Essential Components of a Mine Subsidence Investigation. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 81-86. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Many factors affect the reliability, accuracy, and usefulness of the results of a subsidence investigation above abandoned mines. Within control of the investigator are several organizational and data acquisition requirements which are critical to the success of the study, including mapping, drilling, down-hole geophysics, sampling and testing, a site survey, and site evaluation.

abandoned mines, monitoring methods, survey methods, geophysical methods, surface structural damage, modeling, prediction, lab testing

Hynes, J. L., ed. Proceedings of the 1985 Conference on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region. Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Impacts of subsidence are especially significant in the Rocky Mountain West where population growth and rapid community expansion have increased development pressure on significant areas of subsidence-prone ground. The present consequences of unrecognized and poorly managed subsidence hazards are much more serious in the emerging urban and suburban environment than they were in the past where they occurred primarily in agricultural lands.

reclamation, abandoned mines, historical, mine fires, surface structural damage, remote sensing, photography, backfilling, modeling, prediction, room-and-pillar, monitoring design, mitigation, architecture, surface subsidence control, land-use planning, insurance, coal mining

Iannacchione, A. T., J. T. Popp, J. A. Rulli. The Occurrence and Characterization of Geologic Anomalies and Cutter Roof Failure: Their Effect on Gateroad Stability. Paper in Stability in Underground Mining II, SME-AIME, 1984, pp. 428-445.
roof stability, mine design, geologic features

IASH-AIHS. Land Subsidence--Affaissement du Sol. Proc., 1969 Tokyo Conference, IASH-Unesco Publication No. 88 and No. 89, 1969.

IASH-AIHS. Land Subsidence Symposium. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, Dec., 1976, IASH-AIHS Publication no. 1, 121 pp.

Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals. The Surface Coal Mining Land Conservation and Reclamation Act. PA 81-1015, Amendment #3, Illinois Register, 1982.

law, government, reclamation, environment, coal mining

Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals. The Surface Coal Mining Land Conservation and Reclamation Act, June 1, 1980. Land Reclamation Division, 1983, 40 pp.

Section 4.02 gives a brief description of the mine operator's responsibilities for the treatment of subsidence due to underground mining in Illinois.

law, mine operation, coal mining

Illinois State Geological Survey. Subsidence at Hegeler, Illinois. Int. Field Rep, 1967, 9 pp.
coal mining, surface structural damage, utilities

Illinois State Geological Survey. Review of Underground Mining Practices in Illinois as Related to Aspects of Mine Subsidence With Recommendations For Legislation. Inst. of Nat. Resour. Document 80/10, 1980, 142 pp.

law, government, mine design

Imim, H. I. Memorandum of Evidence to the Committee on Mining Subsidence. Submitted by the Council of the IME, Trans. of the Institution of Mining Engineers, London, v. 107, 1947, pp. 50-64.

Observations and recommendations were made pertaining to subsidence legislation, legal settlements, and building construction, with respect to coal mining.

law, construction, coal mining

Imim, H. I. A Viscoelastic Analysis of Mine Subsidence in Horizontal Laminated Strata. Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. MN, Minneapolis, MN, 1965, 63 pp.

ground control, continuum mechanics theories, modeling

Institute of Civil Engineering (London) Ground Subsidence. Thomas Telford Ltd., 1977, 99 pp.

This reference consists of a guidance to good practice for the civil engineer who is not a specialist in the area of ground subsidence; it is divided into seven sections dealing with the causes and effects of both natural and induced surface subsidence.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, surface water, mine design, backfilling, surface subsidence control, engineering

The Institution of Civil Engineers. Report on Mining Subsidence. London, England, 1959, 52 pp.; reprint, 1962, 51 pp.

surface structural damage, backfilling, engineering, pillar strength

Institution of Mining Engineers. A Simple Method of Water Stowage Employed at No. 5 Pit at the Escerpelle Mines. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 35, 1907-1908, p. 79.

backfilling, historical

Institution of Mining Engineers. Pneumatic Stowing at Bullcroft Main Colliery. v. 105, 1945, p. 315.

backfilling

Institution of Mining Engineers. Effects of Stowing on Surface Subsidence. Trans., v. 107, No. 58, 1947.

backfilling

Institution of Municipal Engineers. Report of Special Committee on Mining Subsidence. London, 1947, 80 pp.

Institution of Structural Engineers. Structure-Soil Interaction--A State of the Art Report. 11 Upper Belgrave St., London, 1978.

surface structural damage, foundations, soils

Inter-Agency Committee on Land Subsidence in the San Joaquin Valley. Progress Report on Land-Subsidence Investigations in the San Joaquin Valley, California Through 1957. Inter-Agency Comm. Land Subsidence in the San Joaquin Valley, Sacramento, CA, 1958, 160 pp.

fluid extraction

International Association of Science and Hydrology--UNESCO. Land Subsidence (Louvain, Belgium). AIHS, Cesterick, S.A., v. 1-2, Publ. 88-89, 1970, 661 pp.

hydrology

Iron and Coal Trades Review. High Speed Throwing Belt for Mechanical Stowing. v. 136, 1938, p. 488.

backfilling

Iron and Coal Trades Review. Pneumatic Stowing at Lockheed Colliery. v. 138, 1938, pp. 276-277.

- This paper described the advantages of solid packing over partial packing, with a description of a German method which was being tried in England.
backfilling
- Irresberger, H. Comparison of Longwall Shield, Chock, and Frame Supports. Presented at the 1977 Coal Convention of the American Mining Congress, Pittsburgh, PA, May 1-4, 1977, 13 pp.
mine design, ground control, longwall, shortwall, roof stability, roof support, coal mining
- Irresberger, H. Roof Control in Longwall Faces. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 226, No. 4, April, 1978, pp. 32, 34-35, 38-40.
roof stability, roof support, longwall
- Irresberger, H. Strata Control in the Face. *Glueckauf*, v. 117, No. 2, 1981, pp. 69-71.
roof support, ground control
- Irresberger, H. Improved Roof Control in the Face. *Glueckauf*, v. 117, No. 11, 1981, pp. 620-624.
roof stability, roof support
- Irving, C. J. Some Aspects of Ground Movements. *Chemical, Metallurgical, and Mining Society of South Africa Journal*, v. 46, May-June, 1946, pp. 278-317.
surface subsidence damage
- Isaac, A. K., A. R. Payne. The Influence of Monolithic Permanent Roadside Support Upon Coal Rib Pillar Design in Longwall Mining. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 439-446.
longwall, pillar strength, mine design, coal mining
- Isenberg, J., E. M. Raney. Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analysis of a Coal Mine Crosscut and Entry Inter-section at the Sunnyside No. 2 Mine. Report No. R.-7335-3006, submitted to the U.S. Bureau of Mines, El Segundo, CA, Aug., 1973.
finite element method, coal mining, modeling
- Ishijima, Y., T. Isobe. The Simulation to Analyze Surface Subsidence Using Three Dimensional Finite Element Method. Paper in *Subsidence in Mines*, ed. by A. J. Hargraves, *Proc. 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines*, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. *Australasian Inst. Min. Metall.*, Illawarra Branch, Paper 11, 1973, pp. 11-1--11-5.
finite element method, modeling
- ISRM. Suggested Methods for Determining Shear Strength. *Committee on Field Tests Doc. No. 1*, Feb. 1974, 23 pp.
rock mechanics, ground control, in situ testing
- Ivey, J. B. Guidelines For Engineering Geologic Investigations in Areas of Coal Mine Subsidence: A Response To Land-Use Planning Needs. *Bull. Assoc. Eng. Geol.*, v. 15, No. 2, 1978, pp. 163-174.
engineering, land-use planning, coal mining
- Ivey, J. B. Coal Mine Subsidence, Past, Present, and Future, in the Rocky Mountains. *Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region*, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 1-14. *Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31*, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
historical, land-use planning, law, surface structural damage, coal mining
- Jack, B., J. J. Steijn, N. C. Gay. The Effect of Subsidence as a Result of Shallow Mining Operations on Surface Structures--A Quantitative Case Study. *Monitoring for Safety in Geotechnical Engineering*, Aug. 10, 1984, pp. 67-78.
Describes the effects of subsidence on structures at ground surface, as a result of shallow coal mining operations.
survey methods, geotechnical, photography, instrumentation, surface structural damage, longwall, monitoring equipment, coal mining
- Jack, B. W. Case Studies of the Effects of Surface Subsidence on Gravel and Provincial Bituminous Roads. *SANGORM Symposium*, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 97-114. *International Society for Rock Mechanics*, South African National Group.
Total extraction of coal seams can cause damage to the surface and structures undermined. Roads of various types are the predominant structures which traverse the coalfields of South Africa. Instrumentation and monitoring techniques for case studies are described and the findings given.
coal mining, monitoring methods, survey methods, instrumentation, roads
- Jackson, C. F. Waste Filling of Stopes. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 6816, Jan., 1935.
This circular discusses materials suitable for backfilling.
backfilling, mine waste

- Jackson, G. H., J. H. Soule. Measurements of Surface Subsidence, San Manuel Mine, Pinal County, Arizona. U. S. Bureau of Mines RI 6204, 1963, 36 pp.
monitoring equipment, modeling, metal mining
- Jacobsen, W. E., J. S. Bhutani, J. C. Elliott. Subsidence Monitoring in Conjunction with Underground Mine Flushing Operations. Contract S0144073, Mitre Corp. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 34-76, 1975, 154 pp. NTIS PB 250 818.
monitoring design, backfilling, monitoring methods
- Jacobsen, W. E., J. P. Morris. Surface Subsidence from Mining--Reduction of Trigonometric Leveling Data. Mitre Corp., Rep. MTR-6899, June 1975, 24 pp.
survey data processing
- Jacquin, C., M. T. Poulet. Study of the Hydrodynamic Pattern in a Sedimentary Basin Subject to Subsidence. Society of Petroleum Engineers Paper 2988, 45th Annual Fall Meeting SPE (AIME), Houston, TX, 1970.
hydrology, oil extraction
- Jaggar, F., R. Doyle, S. Schaller, A. J. Hargraves. Factors Identifying Stability, Deterioration and Imminent Failure of Roadways. Colloquium on Support in Coal Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Sept. 1980, Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, Parkville, Australia, 1980, p. 3/1-3/8.
mine operation, roof stability, coal mining
- Jaggar, F. Roadway Stability. National Energy Research Development and Demonstration Council, Canberra, Australia, 1982, 118 pp.
Roadway stability was studied by the placement of monitoring stations in the adjacent strata, with research concentrated in the Appin, Bulli, and Metropolitan Collieries, Australia.
instrumentation, monitoring equipment
- Jakobi, O. The Pressure on Seam and Goaf. International Strata Control Congress, Essen, Oct., 1956.
ground control
- Janes, J. R., M. T. O'Day. Shedding New Light on Longwall. Coal Mining & Processing, April, 1979, pp. 74-76.
Details a new lighting system for use at a longwall face at the Old Ben mine in Illinois.
coal mining, active mines, longwall, mine operation, roof support, mine safety
- Jansen, I. J. Reconstructing Soils After Surface Mining of Prime Agricultural Land. Min. Eng., New York, v. 33, No. 3, 1981, pp. 312-314.
Discusses the concept of "prime farmland" referred to in the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (Public Law 95-87).
agriculture, reclamation, law
- Jansen, R. B. Earth Movement at Baldwin Hills Reservoir. ASCE J. Soil Mech. Foundation Div., v. 93, No. SM4, Paper 5330, July 1967, pp. 551-575.
surface water
- Jarosz, A., M. Karmis. Control of Surface Movements Above Active Coal Mines in Appalachia. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
coal mining, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, geologic features, surface structural damage, time factor, prediction, influence function, active mines
- Jedrzejczyk, J., J. Kubik, R. Wojcik, B. Wilk. Warunki Stosowania Rozwiazan Aproksymowanej, Przestrzeni Sprzystej Do Wyznaczenia Stanu Przemieszczen Gorotworu (Conditions for Use of Solutions of an Approximate, Elastic Space for Determining the State of the Displacements of Rocks). Arch. Gorn., v. 19, No. 1, 1974, pp. 67-79.
modeling, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement
- Jenike, A. W., T. Leser. Caving and Underground Subsidence. Trans., AIME, v. 223, No. 1, 1962, pp. 67-73.
The problems of caving and underground subsidence can be considered as the failure of a highly compacted rock and its subsequent flow in the form of broken rock. The problem is complex because the propagation of failure and flow have to be considered simultaneously; the yield strength of the virgin rock and the broken rock are different; and, while under certain conditions it is sufficient to consider the virgin rock as homogeneous, the density and the yield function of broken rock are both pressure and time dependent.
rock mechanics, overburden
- Jenkins, H. C. Gob-Stowing Practices. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 81, 1931, p. 120.

backfilling, mine waste

Jenkins, J. D. Mechanics of Floor Penetration in Mines. Iron and Coal Trades Review, v. 171, No. 4560, 1955, pp. 541-547.

floor stability

Jenkins, J. D. The Bearing Capacities of Mine Floors. Colliery Guardian, v. 195, No. 5039, 1957, pp. 397-400.

floor stability

Jenkins, J. D. Some Investigations into the Bearing Capacities of Floors in the Northumberland and Durham Coalfields. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 117, part II, 1958, pp. 725-738.

floor stability, coal mining

Jenkins, J. R. Some Notes on Science of Roof Caving and Its Practice on Longwall Machine Faces. Trans., AIME, v. 100, Oct. 1940, pp. 2-19.

mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability

Jerabek, F. A. Investigations of Segregation in Discharge Fill Slurry and Compressibility of Small Sized Fill Material. M.S. Thesis, Dept. of Mining, The Pennsylvania State University, 1963.

This paper is an extensive study of size segregation during fill emplacement by hydraulic flushing. Discusses sedimentation regimes, angle of repose, and compressive strength as related to particle size.

backfilling, lab testing

Jerabek, F. A., H. L. Hartman. Hydraulic Backfilling--A Method of Ground Support. AIME preprint, paper presented at Annual Meeting of AIME, Chicago, IL, Feb. 14-18, 1965.

Discusses problems and practical applications of mine backfilling, characteristics and relationships between the deposited fill material and overlying ground.

backfilling, ground control

Jerabek, F. A., H. L. Hartman. Mine Backfilling With Pneumatic Stowing. Mining Congress Journal, May and June, 1966.

Describes the state of the art of pneumatic backfilling based on European practices, mainly from Germany.

backfilling

Jeran, P. W., T. M. Barton. Comparison of the Subsidence Over Two Different Longwall Panels. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 9042, 1985.

The subsidence over 2 longwall sections operating in the northern Appalachian coal region was monitored. Although the final subsidence profiles differed, analysis of the data indicated the same process of subsidence operated at each panel.

longwall, survey data processing, coal mining

Jeremic, M. L. Influence of Shear Deformation Structures in Coal on Selecting Methods of Mining. Rock Mechanics, v. 13, 1980, pp. 23-28.

coal mining, rock mechanics, mine design

Johnson, G. H., J. H. Soule. Measurement of Surface Subsidence, San Manuel Mine, Pinal County, Arizona. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6204, 1963.

Discusses an investigation of the surface effects of block caving used in an Arizona copper mine. Surface survey methods included reference pins, triangulation surveying, and air photographs.

survey methods, monitoring equipment, photography, surface subsidence damage, metal mining

Johnson, J. R. Reclamation of Abandoned Mine Site. ASCE, Journal of the Environmental Engineering Division, v. 105, June, 1979, pp. 597-603.

abandoned mines, reclamation, law, environment, historical, economics

Johnson, W., G. C. Miller. Abandoned Coal-Mined Lands: Nature, Extent, and Cost of Reclamation. U.S. Bureau of Mines, Special Publications, 6-79, No. 3, 1979.

reclamation, abandoned mines, economics, coal mining

Johnston, G. C. Subsidence and Pillar Recovery in West Area of Marquez Mine, New Mexico. NM Bureau of Mines Miner. Res. Memoir No. 15, 1963, pp. 256-263.

pillar extraction

Jones, C. J., W. J. Spencer. The Implications of Mining Subsidence for Modern Highway Structures. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. Wales. Inst. Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 515-526.

roads

- Jones, C. J. F. P. The Performance of a Clasp System School Subjected to Mining Subsidence. M.S. Thesis, Univ. of Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, 1963.
architecture, construction, surface structural damage
- Jones, C. J. F. P., J. B. Bellamy. Computer Prediction of Ground Movements Due to Mining Subsidence. *Geotechnique*, v. 23, No. 4, 1973, pp. 515-530.
Examines method of determining displacement, strain, and stress components of ground deformation due to underground mining based upon the theory of elasticity and the principle of superposition.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, computer
- Jones, C. J. F. P., W. J. Spencer. The Implications of Mining Subsidence for Modern Highway Structures (U.K.). Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 515-526.
engineering, construction, roads
- Jones, D. C., J. W. Hunt. Coal Mining. The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, v. 3, 1950, 535 pp.
backfilling, coal mining
- Jones, D. H. Two Case Histories of Ground Instability Caused by the Interaction Between Brick Clay Quarrying and Underground Mining. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 39-45. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.
Two case histories are presented to illustrate the geotechnical interactions occurring between relatively shallow quarrying for brickmaking materials and underground mining operations. Although the intervening vertical distances between the different quarry floors and the underground workings may differ from less than 20 metres to over a kilometre, sinkholes are a common occurrence. Brief diagnoses are made of the mechanisms responsible for the unstable ground conditions in each instance.
geotechnical, non-metal mining, abandoned mines, subsurface water, coal mining, metal mining, surface structural damage
- Jones, D. J., N. M. Wilder, J. F. Maurice. Mountain Bumps in the Coal Fields of Harlan County, Kentucky. Kentucky State Dept. of Mines and Minerals, Series VIII, Bull. No. 1, 1934, 26 pp.
Since 1923, bumps have occurred in the region of the Middlesboro Syncline in Harlan County, KY. Increased production appeared to cause increased incidence of bumps.
bumps, room-and-pillar, overburden, mine design, coal mining
- Jones, S. Pneumatic Backfilling--A Method for Controlling Abandoned Mine Subsidence. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
Minor subsidence damage to a school building and grounds in Pennsylvania prompted an investigation of the site. This investigation determined that subsidence over an abandoned coal mine was occurring and that additional damaging subsidence would occur if reclamation measures were not taken.
backfilling, abandoned mines, surface structural damage, coal mining
- Jones, T. J. Strata Movements Induced by Mining. *Trans., Inst. Min. Surveyors*, Jan., 1945, v. 25, Pt. 1.
subsurface subsidence damage
- Jones, T. Z., K. K. Kohli. Subsidence Over a Room and Pillar Mine in the Appalachian Coal Province and the Use of Subsidence Predictive Methods--A Comparative Analysis. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 179-187.
Summarizes the results of a subsidence monitoring program, and provides a comparative analysis of the subsidence data collected with three popular subsidence prediction models which have been used in the region.
prediction, modeling, National Coal Board, profile function, finite element method, room-and-pillar, monitoring design, survey data processing, coal mining
- Josien, J. P. The Functioning of Supports and Their Effect on Roof Behavior on the Face. Proc. 5th Int. Strata Control Conf., London, 1972, Paper No. 7, 9 pp.
mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support
- Josien, J. P. Methods of Investigation in Longwall Faces. *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Science*, v. 23, Great Britain, 1975, pp. 341-345.
longwall, rock mechanics

Kalia, H. N. Understanding Coal Geology Can Improve Underground Mine Productivity and Safety. Presented at the AIME Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, Feb. 22-26, 1976. Preprint No. 76-AM-19, 14 pp.

mine safety, geologic features, coal mining

Kaneshige, O. Methods of Underground Excavation to Avoid Damage to Existing Structures or Their Removal Because of Subsidence. Proc. of the Symposium: Geological and Geographical Problems of Areas of High Population Density, presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Engineering Geologists, Washington, D.C., Oct. 23, 1970.

Discusses the use of safety pillars, backfilling, and various other methods of preventing or reducing subsidence damage.

ground control, pillar strength, backfilling, land-use planning, surface structural damage

Kaneshige, O. The Underground Excavation to Avoid Subsidence Damage to Existing Structures in Japan. In Symposium on Geological and Geographical Problems of Areas of High Population Density, Washington D. C., 1970. Proc., 1971, Assoc. Eng. Geologists, Sacramento, CA, pp. 169-199.

surface structural damage, ground control

Kanlybayeva, Z. M. Dynamics of Displacement of a Stratum Under the Influence of Working Gently Dipping Coal Seams Based on Geological Data. Internat. Conf. on Strata Control and Rock Mech., New York, 1964, Suppl. vol., 12 pp.

coal mining, geologic features, ground control

Kantner, W. H. Surface Subsidence Over the Porphyry Caving Blocks, Phelps Dodge Corporation, Copper Queen Branch. AIME Technical Publication 552, 1934, 13 pp.; also, Trans. AIME, v. 109, 1934, pp. 181-194.

metal mining, surface subsidence damage

Kapp, W. A., R. C. Williams. Extraction of Coal in the Sydney Basin from Beneath Large Bodies of Water. Proc., Conf. of the Australasian Inst. of Mining & Metallurgy, 1971.

surface water, subsurface water, coal mining

Kapp, W. A. Subsidence Due to Underground Coalmining. Mine and Quarry Mechanisation, 1972, pp. 115-121.

Presents general characteristics of subsidence over underground coal mines, including subsidence mechanics, surface effects and protection, and precautions for mining under water.

surface structural damage, mine design, coal mining, surface water

Kapp, W. A. Mine Subsidence. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, ed. by A. J. Hargraves, Proc. 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch Paper 1, 1973, pp. 1-1 to 1-9.

Kapp, W. A. Subsidence Kemira Colliery, New South Wales. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Proc., 4th Annu. Symposium on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Pub. by Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 7, 1973, pp. 7-1-7-9.

surface subsidence damage

Kapp, W. A. Study and Evaluation of the Elements of Surface Subsidence Observed at Kemira Colliery, New South Wales. M.S. Thesis, Univ. of Sidney, Australia, 1974, 105 pp.

Kapp, W. A. The Characteristics of Subsidence Due to Underground Coal Mining at Newcastle, New South Wales. Assoc. of Hydrol. Sci. Publ. 121, 1976, pp. 409-421.

coal mining

Kapp, W. A. Subsidence Investigations in the Northern Coalfield, New South Wales, and Their Application to the Design of Mine Layouts in Residential Areas. Pres. at 11th Commonwealth Min. and Metall. Congr., Hong Kong, May 1978. Inst. Min. and Metall., London, Paper 32, 1978, 11 pp.

Summarizes results of subsidence surveys over longwall, shortwall, and room-and-pillar panels in New South Wales, Australia. Relates underground extraction to surface subsidence.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, coal mining, longwall, shortwall, room-and-pillar

Kapp, W. A. A Study of Mine Subsidence at Two Collieries in the Southern Coalfield, New South Wales. Proc., Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., No. 276, Dec., 1980, pp. 1-11.

coal mining

Kapp, W. A. A Review of Subsidence Experiences in the Southern Coalfield New South Wales, Australia. Chapter 16 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 167-182.

coal mining

- Kapp, W. A. Mine Subsidence in New South Wales: Its Effects on Surface Features and Structures. SANGORM Symposium: The Effect of Underground Mining on Surface, Oct., 1986, 18 pp.
- Coal is being mined from beneath residential areas, structures, bodies of water and other features in the coalfields to the north, south and west of Sydney. The mining layout and the local geological setting are the two main factors which influence the nature of ground movements and subsidence. Locally established empirical guidelines assist in the planning of mine layouts in areas where subsidence is an important consideration.
- surface structural damage, coal mining, pillar extraction, surface water, mine design, finite element method, mathematical modeling, land-use planning
- Karlsrud, K., L. Sander. Subsidence Problems Caused by Rock-Tunneling in Oslo. Internat. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan, 1978. Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, S. K. Saxena, ed., ASCE, New York, 1979, pp. 197-213.
- surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage, tunnelling
- Karmis, M., C. Haycocks, I. Eitani, B. Webb. A Study of Longwall Subsidence in the Appalachian Coal Region Using Field Measurements and Computer Modeling Techniques. Proc., 1st Conference on Ground Control in Mining, Morgantown, WV, July 27-29, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, 1981, pp. 220-229.
- Describes the use of field measurements and computer-modeling techniques to develop basic relationships between longwall subsidence and related parameters. Summarizes subsidence trends of the Appalachian Coal Region, with a brief reference to the zone-area method of prediction.
- vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, survey data processing, longwall, computer, ground control, prediction, modeling, survey methods, zone area method, coal mining
- Karmis, M., G. Goodman, C. Haycocks, I. Eitani. Computer Modeling of Mining Subsidence Using the Zone Area Method. Proc., 22nd U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Cambridge, MA, June 29-July 2, 1981. MA Inst. Tech., Cambridge, MA, 1981, pp. 272-277.
- rock mechanics, computer, zone area method, modeling
- Karmis, M., G. Goodman, C. Haycocks, T. Triplett. The Development and Testing of a Regionalized Subsidence Prediction Model. Proc., 17th International Symposium on Computer Applications in the Mining Industry, Denver, CO, April 19-23, 1982, pp. 240-252.
- computer, prediction, modeling
- Karmis, M., C. Haycocks, B. Webb, T. Triplett. Potential of the Zone Area Method for Mining Subsidence in the Appalachian Coalfield. Chapter 4 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 48-59.
- zone area method, coal mining, modeling
- Karmis, M., C. Haycocks. Computer Simulation of Mining Subsidence Using the Zone Area Method. Dep. Min. and Miner. Eng., VA Polytechnic Inst. and State Univ., Mar. 1983, 62 pp.
- Presents a zone area method computer program designed to predict a complete subsidence profile for seam gradients up to 20 degrees. Describes the method and how the program was developed to use it for both longwall and room-and-pillar mining operations.
- vertical displacement, zone area method, computer, prediction, longwall, room-and-pillar, modeling
- Karmis, N., C. Y. Chen, D. E. Jones, T. Triplett. Some Aspects of Mining Subsidence and its Control in the US Coalfields. Minerals and the Environment, v. 4, No. 4, Dec., 1982, pp. 116-130.
- Discusses the influence of geological controls on subsidence, and the effects of subsidence on man and his environment. A historical review of rules and regulations governing subsidence-related problems is given.
- historical, law, environment, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, coal mining
- Kauffman, P. W., S. A. Hawkins, R. R. Thompson. Room and Pillar Retreat Mining--A Manual for the Coal Industry. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 8849, 1981, 228 pp.
- room-and-pillar, mine design, mine operation, high-extraction retreat, active mines, coal mining
- Kawulok, M. Investigation of a Precast Concrete Panel Structure Subjected to Mining Subsidence. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. Wales Inst. Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 606-620.
- surface structural damage
- Kay, S. R. The Effect of Subsidence Due to Coal-Workings Upon Bridges and Other Structures. Inst. Civil. Eng., Minutes of Proc., London, v. 135, 1898, pp. 114-174.
- surface structural damage, coal mining

- Kaye, R. D., E. R. Wooley. Grouting Old Mine Workings. Civil Engineering and Public Works Review, Aug., 1963, p. 1005.
A 16-story apartment building was constructed on a site with multiple mined-out coal seams. surface structural damage, backfilling, multiple-seam extraction, engineering, abandoned mines, coal mining, architecture
- Kazmann, R. G., M. M. Heath. Land Subsidence Related to Ground-Water Offtake in the New Orleans Area. Gulf Coast Assoc. Socs. Trans., v. 18, 1968, pp. 108-113.
fluid extraction
- Keenan, A. M. Longwall Mining of Coal Pitching 30 Degrees. AIME Preprint No. 71-F-336, 1971.
Discusses the use of longwall mining in seams dipping too steeply for conventional room-and-pillar equipment.
longwall, mine design, geologic features, coal mining
- Kegel, W. G. Roof Truss Installation. Min. Congr. J., July, 1969, pp. 22-27.
roof support, ground control
- Keinhorst, H. Considerations on the Problem of Mining Damages. Glueckauf, v. 70, 1934, pp. 149-155 (in German).
surface structural damage
- Kendrick, R. E. Induction Caving URAD Mine. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, American Institute of Mining, Metallurgical, and Petroleum Engineers, A. B. Cummins, and I. A. Given, eds., v. 1, 1973, pp. 12-203 to 12-210.
- Kenney, P. The Caving of the Waste on Longwall Faces. International Journal of Rock Mechanics, Min. Sci., v. 6, 1969, pp. 541-555.
longwall, roof stability, rock mechanics, mine waste
- Kent, B. H. Geologic Causes and Possible Preventions of Roof Fall in Room-and-Pillar Coal Mines. Pennsylvania Geological Survey IC 75, Harrisburg, PA, 1974, 17 pp.
roof stability, ground control, room-and-pillar, coal mining, geologic features
- Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection, Bureau of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement. Permanent Program Regulations for Surface Coal Mining and Reclamation Operations and Coal Exploration Operations. 405 KAR 8:040E, Sec. 26, Apr., 1982, 52 pp.
Subsidence control section covers the legal considerations of subsidence for the state of Kentucky.
law, mine operation, reclamation, environment
- Kerr-Addison Staff. Hydraulic Backfilling Kerr-Addison Gold Mines, Limited. Canadian Mining Journal, v. 80, No. 5, 1959, pp. 75-84.
backfilling, metal mining
- Kertis, C. A. Reducing Hazards in Underground Coal Mines Through the Recognition and Delineation of Coalbed Discontinuities Caused by Ancient Channel Processes. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8987, 1985, 23 pp.
Because coalbed discontinuities often pose serious economic and safety problems in underground coal mines, criteria were documented for the recognition and prediction of discontinuities in advance of mining.
geologic features, mine design, mine safety, coal mining, overburden
- Key, S. W., Z. E. Beisinger, R. D. Krieg. HONDO II--A Finite Element Computer Program for Large Deformation Dynamic Response of Axisymmetric Solids. SAND78-0422, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, 1978.
finite element method, computer, modeling
- Khair, A. W., S. S. Peng. Causes and Mechanisms of Massive Pillar Failure in a Southern West Virginia Coal Mine. SME-AIME fall meeting, Salt Lake City, UT, Oct., 1983. Preprint, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Oct., 1983, 11 pp.
coal mining, pillar strength
- Khair, A. W., R. D. Begley. Model Studies to Develop Criteria of Subsidence Due to the Room and Pillar Mining of Coal. SME-AIME Preprint No. 84-92, 1984, for presentation at the SME-AIME Annu. Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, Feb. 26-Mar. 1, 1984, 13 pp.
Analysis of subsidence in room-and-pillar mining has been made using models of various extraction ratios and overburden depths along with two types of overburden model material.
coal mining, modeling, room-and-pillar, mine design, abandoned mines, time factor, overburden
- Khair, A. W., G. S. Begley, R. D. Begley. Study of Subsidence Characteristics Due to Underground Mining of Coal Using a Physical Modeling Technique. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due

to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

This paper presents an analysis of surface subsidence characteristics in room-and-pillar mining using physical models and laser holographic interferometry (holometry). The analysis included the effect of various geometric parameters and different overburden materials and resulted in the formulation of a more realistic model material for laboratory simulation of typical geologic overburden.

modeling, coal mining, room-and-pillar, overburden

Khair, A. W., M. K. Quinn, R. D. Chaffins. Effect of Topography on Ground Movement Due to Longwall Mining. SME-AIME Preprint 87-142, for presentation at the SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, Feb. 24-27, 1987.

An analysis is presented of the effects of topography on quasi-static and dynamic ground movements and the severity of damage inflicted on surface structures.

geologic features, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, horizontal displacement, instrumentation, angle of draw, coal mining

Khanna, R. R., V. K. Talwar. Despoliation of Surface Lands of Jharia Coalfield by Mining Operations and Underground Fires. J. Inst. Eng. (India), Min. Met. Div. v. 56, pt. MM, Nov. 2, 1975, pp. 57-60.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining, mine fires

Kim, A. G. Laboratory Studies on Spontaneous Heating of Coal. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8756, 1977, 13 pp.

mine operation, mine fires, lab testing, coal mining

King, H. J., H. G. Smith. Surface Movement Due to Mining. Colliery Eng., v. 31, 1954, pp. 322-329.

Laboratory experiments used gelatin models to determine surface effects of mine subsidence.
surface subsidence damage, modeling, lab testing

King, H. J., M. B. Jones. The Measurement of Mine Subsidence. Mine and Quarry Eng., v. 22, No. 3, March, 1956, pp. 106-113.

Details the construction, installation, and operation of two instruments designed to measure surface strain and tilt due to underground mining.

monitoring equipment, monitoring installation, monitoring methods

King, H. J., J. T. Whetton. Mechanics of Mine Subsidence. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, University of Leeds, 1957, pp. 27-38.

Three groups of subsidence factors related to longwall mining are defined by laboratory model experiments: dimensional, geological, and rate factors.

modeling, longwall, geologic features, lab testing

King, H. J. An Investigation Into the Factors That Control Mine Subsidence. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Leeds, England, Oct. 1958.

geologic features

King, H. J., R. J. Orchard. Ground Movement in the Exploitation of Coal Seams. Colliery Guardian, v. 198, April 16, 1959, pp. 471-477; v. 198, April 23, 1959, pp. 503-508.

This article reviews early experience and observations of subsidence in Great Britain. It points out the concern by the National Coal Board about non-subsidence damage, since in legal disputes, the burden of proof rests with the National Coal Board.

surface subsidence damage, National Coal Board, law, coal mining

King, H. J. An Examination of the Elements of Surface Displacements Due to Coal Mining Subsidence. Chartered Surveyor, v. 96, No. 8, Feb. 1964, pp. 406-411.

coal mining, survey data processing

King, H. J., B. N. Whittaker, A. S. Batchelor. The Effects of Interaction in Mine Layouts. 5th International Strata Control Conference, London, 1972, Paper 17, 11 pp.

mine design, mine operation, ground control

King, H. J., B. N. Whittaker, C. H. Shadbolt. Effects of Mining Subsidence on Surface Structures. Paper in International Symposium on Mining and the Environment, London, England, June 4-7, 1974. Inst. Min. and Metall., London, 1975, pp. 617-642.

Describes monitoring techniques used to determine the effectiveness of trenching to reduce the amount of damage to surface structures from underground mining.

surface structural damage, surface subsidence control, monitoring methods

King, H. R. The Construction of New Collieries in Scotland. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 115, 1956, p. 598.

backfilling, active mines

- King, R. P., D. W. Gentry. Development of Subsidence and Horizontal Strain at York Canyon Mine. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 79-85, 1979, 5 pp.
longwall, coal mining
- King, R. P. Evaluation of Surface Subsidence and Horizontal Strain at York Canyon Mine, New Mexico. M.S. Thesis, CO School Mines, Golden, CO, 1980, 197 pp.
Results are presented of a rock mechanics instrumentation program designed to determine surface response due to longwall mining in thick coal at the York Canyon Mine, near Raton, New Mexico.
coal mining, instrumentation, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, rock mechanics, longwall
- King, R. U. A Study of Geologic Structure at Climax in Relation to Mining and Block Caving. Trans., AIME, 1946, v. 163, pp. 145-155.
mine operation, overburden, geologic features
- King, W. P., N. W. Green. Mine Subsidence Surveys. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 2, 1973, pp. 2-1--2-12.
survey design
- Kirchner, B. H., G. J. Colaizzi. Remote Video Inspection of Abandoned Coal Mines: Investigation and Backfill Monitoring. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Coal Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 133-142. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
The use of remote video for abandoned mine investigations and backfill monitoring is a relatively new concept. Information obtained from the video recordings has been useful for determining the location and concentration of drilling necessary for reclamation measures, orientation and condition of pillars and mine passages, extraction ratios, and shaft closure design.
remote sensing, abandoned mines, photography, backfilling, reclamation, coal mining, monitoring equipment, monitoring methods
- Kistamas, L. Comparative Study of Solid Stowing Methods. Colliery Guardian, v. 207, No. 5350, Oct., 1963; v. 207, No. 5351, Nov., 1963, p. 586.
backfilling
- Kiusalaas, J., E. K. Albert. SPASID: A Computer Program for Predicting Ground Movement Due to Mining. Final report Contract No. J0295031, 1983, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA.
computer, prediction, modeling
- Klepikov, S. N., F. N. Borodatcheva, J. V. Matveev. Non-Linear Foundation Behaviour in the Analysis of Frameless Buildings Under the Action of Foundation Displacements. Proc., 2nd Internat. Conf. on Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. of Wales, Cardiff, April, 1980, J. D. Geddes, ed., Pentech Press, 1981, pp. 275-287.
surface structural damage, foundations, architecture
- Klepikov, S. N., A. V. Mashkin. Soil Mechanics Problems in Undermined Areas. Scientific-Research Institute of Constructional Elements (NIISK) of the Government Committee for Construction (Gosstroï) of the USSR. Translated from Osnovaniya, Fundamenty i Mekhanika Gruntov, No. 1, Jan.-Feb., 1984, pp. 3-5.
Soils in undermined areas experience single or repeated action from rock movements due to underground excavation of useful minerals or construction of different types of underground structures by the covered work method. This paper investigates basic problems in the field of mechanics of undermined soils.
soils, soil mechanics, surface structural damage
- Klezhev, P. E., R. A. Muller, S. E. Shalagov. Investigations of Piled Foundations for Buildings in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Proc., 2nd Intl. Conf. on Ground Movements and Structures, Pentech Press, London, 1981, pp. 264-274.
foundations, surface structural damage
- Kmetz, W. J. Roof Trusses Support Problem Strata. Coal Age, Jan., 1970, pp. 64-68.
coal mining, roof support, ground control
- Knight, A. L., J. G. Newton. Water and Related Problems in Coal-Mined Areas of Alabama. U. S. Geol. Surv., Water-Resources Investigations 76-130, Apr. 1977, 51 pp. NTIS PB 271 527.
hydrology, surface water, subsurface water, coal mining

- Knill, J. L. Rock Conditions in the Tyne Tunnels, North Eastern England. Bull Assoc. Eng. Geologists, v. 10, 1973, pp. 1-20.
tunnelling, geologic features
- Knill, J. L. Foundations on the Coal Measures. Chapter 8 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, F. G. Bell, ed., Newnes-Butterworths, London, 1975, pp. 149-164.
foundations, overburden, coal mining
- Knothe, S. Rate of Advance and Ground Deformation. Bergakademie, v. 5, No. 12, 1953, pp. 513-518 (in German).
surface subsidence damage, mine design
- Knothe, S. The Displacement of the Surface Under the Influence of Mining Extraction and Their Theoretical Interpretations. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957, London Harrison, 1957, pp. 210-218.
surface subsidence damage, modeling
- Knothe, S. Observations of Surface Movements Under Influence of Mining and Their Theoretical Interpretation. Colliery Eng., v. 36, 1959, pp. 24-29.
Details a method for predicting subsidence caused by underground coal mining by evaluating profile and influence functions.
vertical displacement, prediction theories, profile function, influence function, coal mining
- Knox, G. The Hydraulic Stowing of Goaves. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng. v. 45, 1912, p. 13.
backfilling
- Knox, G. Hydraulic Filling as Roof Support. Colliery Engineering, v. 34, 1913, p. 225.
This article advocates the adoption of hydraulic backfilling in Britain; the discussion involves a resume of filling techniques in Europe.
backfilling, roof support
- Knox, G. The Relation Between Subsidence and Packing With Special Reference to the Hydraulic Stowing of Goaves. Trans. Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 44, 1912-13, pp. 527-552.
Discusses the need for better support systems in mine operations to reduce the number of fatalities due to roof falls and damage to ground surface due to subsidence.
backfilling, mine safety, roof support
- Knox, G. Mining Subsidence. Congris Geologique Int., Compte-Rendu, XII Sess., Ottawa, Canada, 1913, Imprimerie Du Government, 1914, pp. 797-806.
- Knox, G., J. D. Pato. Hydraulic Stowing. Proc., South Wales Institute of Engineering, v. 27, No. 4, 1921-22, p. 283.
The history of hydraulic backfilling was given, with a general resume of the techniques employed in Poland.
backfilling
- Knox, G. Notes on Mining Subsidence. Colliery Guardian, v. 138, 1929, pp. 825-827, 933-935.
angle of draw, subsurface water, mine design, time factor
- Ko, H. Y., K. H. Gerstle. Constitutive Relations of Coal. Annual report to U.S. Bureau of Mines, Grant No. G0110894, 1974, 220 pp.
rock mechanics, ground control, coal mining
- Ko, K. C., D. A. Ferguson. Geotechnical and Mine Design Considerations in Multiple Seam Mining. Proc., Mini Symp. on the Application of Geotechnical Data to Underground Mine Design, SME-AIME Fall meeting, FL, Sept., 1978, pp. 21-32.
multiple-seam extraction, mine design, geotechnical
- Kochert, W., F. Reuter. Grouting Materials--Test Methods and Possibilities for Their Application in Hydraulic Injections. Neue Bergbautech, v. 8, No. 1, Jan., 1978, pp. 13-17.
backfilling
- Kochmanski, T. Integral Theory of Ground Movements Resulting From Extraction. Freiburger Forschungshefte, v. A118, 1959, pp. 36-56 (in German).
ground control, prediction theories
- Kochmanski, T., T. Lubina. Analiza Mozliwosci Eksploatacji Pokladu 510 Pod Osiedlem I Rzeka (Feasibility Analysis of Exploiting With Hydraulic Stowage Coal Seam No. 510 Under a Village and River). Przegl. Gorn., v. 27, No. 9, 1971, pp. 417-423.
backfilling, hydrology, surface water, surface structural damage, coal mining

Kochmanski, T. Comparison of the Accuracy of Three Methods of Calculation According to the Theories of K. Kochmanski, S. G. Avershyn, W. Budryk, and S. Knothe. Natl. Sci. Assoc., BuMines Spec. Foreign Currency Sci. Inf. Program Transl., 1974, 54 pp.

Details the differences between subsidence measured by means of geodetic surveys and subsidence calculated using the Avershyn, Budryk-Knothe, and Kochmanski theories of prediction. vertical displacement, prediction, prediction theories

Kohlgruber, W. Shield Support in Longwalls of West German Coal Mines. Min. Congr. J., Aug., 1974, pp. 14-21.

mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support, coal mining

Kohli, K. K., S. S. Peng, R. E. Thill. Subsidence Experiences in the Room-and-Pillar Mines of the Northern Appalachian Coalfield. Proc., Polish-American Conf. on Ground Control in Room-and-Pillar Mining, Southern Illinois Univ., Carbondale, IL, Aug. 6-8, 1980, 24 pp.

room-and-pillar, ground control, coal mining

Kohli, K. K., S. S. Peng, R. E. Thill. Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Longwall Mining in the Northern Appalachian Coal Field. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, Feb. 24-28, 1980. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint No. 80-53, 8 pp.

longwall, coal mining

Kohli, K. K., S. S. Peng, R. E. Thill. Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Longwall Mining in the Northern Appalachian Coal Fields. Ch. 12 in Longwall-Shortwall Mining, State of the Art, R. V. Ramani, ed., SME-AIME, New York, 1981, pp. 99-105.

In 1978, each individual coal company in the Northern Appalachian Coal Field was contacted for any surface subsidence survey data that they might have. These data could then be assembled to aid subsidence engineering design. After 10 months' survey, the data collected included 17 longwall panels and 2 room-and-pillar sections.

coal mining, survey data processing, survey design, longwall, room-and-pillar, surface structural damage, mine design, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, time factor

Kolb, C. R., W. G. Shockley. Engineering Geology of the Mississippi Valley. Trans., Am. Soc. of Civil Eng. Paper No. 2996, v. 124, 1959, pp. 633-645.

engineering, geologic features

Kolesar, J. E., E. C. Palmer, V. A. Scovazzo. Subsidence Monitoring Plan of Longwall Panels--A Case Study Kitt Mine No. 1. Chapter 18 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, ed. by S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 225-229.

Details a proposed rock-mass-response instrument plan for a longwall mining operation, including descriptions of instrumentation construction plans and practices.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, instrumentation, longwall

Konopko, W. Influence of Support Pressure on Immediate Roof in Longwalls. Komunikat CIG, Nr. 501, 1971, Katowice, Poland.

longwall, roof support, roof stability

Konstantynowicz, E., T. Bromek, T. Pilat, E. Posylck, M. Rogaz. Determination of Safety Pillars for Limiting Water Hazard in Hard Coal Mines. Prace Głównego Instytutu Górnictwa, Komunikat nr 615, Katowice, Poland, 1974.

coal mining, pillar strength, room-and-pillar, subsurface water, mine design

Kosterin, M. A. Vliyanie Ugla Podeniya I Razmerov Vyrabotki Na Kharakter Mul'dy Sdvizheniya (Influence of the Dip Angle and of the Size of Excavation on the Nature of the Subsidence Trough). Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved., Gorn. Zh., No. 3, 1974, pp. 43-49.

geologic features, mine design

Kot, A., P. Trzcionka, J. Bryla. Praktyczna Metoda Wyznacznia Parametrow Teorii Ruchow Gorotworu (Practical Method for Determining the Parameters of the Ground-Displacements Theory). Przegl. Gorn., v. 28, No. 12, 1972, pp. 582-587.

prediction, modeling

Kotze, T. J. The Nature and Magnitude of Surface Subsidence Resulting from Mining at Relatively Shallow Depths on Platinum Mines. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 47-51. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

With the advent of total extraction methods on coal mines, the attention has so intensely been focused on what happens when the overburden is relatively soft that there may be a tendency for mining engineers to forget that similar problems can occur even when the overlying measures are strong and competent.

metal mining, overburden, coal mining, roof support, surface structural damage, survey methods

Kowalczyk, Z. Effect of Mining Exploitation on the Ground Surface and Structures in Heavily Industrialized and Populated Areas. Canadian Inst. Min. and Metall. Trans., Min. Soc., Nova Scotia, v. 69, 1966, pp. 387-393.

Describes a proposed subsidence prediction theory that would permit the determination of surface deformations for planned underground exploitation.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, mine design, prediction theories, engineering, construction, land-use planning

Kraj, W. Proba Uzyskania W Gorotworze Jako Osrodku Sprezysto-Lepkim Niecki St. Knothego (Attempt to Determine if a Rock Mass is Considered as a Viscoelastic Medium in St. Knothe's Subsidence Trough). Arch. Gorn., v. 18, No. 2, 1973, pp. 111-121.

prediction theories

Krantz, G. W., J. C. LaScola. Longwall Mine Subsidence Surveying--An Engineering Technology Comparison. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 9042, 1985.

A typical longwall mine subsidence survey monitoring grid was installed at the Bureau of Mines. Conventional and high-technology surveying systems were developed over the grid during a 1-month period.

survey design, monitoring methods, longwall, monitoring design, photography, survey methods

Kratzsch, H. Reduced Subsidence by Planned Extraction. Bergbau Arch., Essen, v. 25, No. 5, Dec. 1964, pp. 15-21.

Examines the influence of the location and sequence of mine workings on the stresses affecting a building.

mine design, surface structural damage

Kratzsch, H. Der Zeitfaktor in Der Bodenbewegungskunde (Time Factor in Theory of Surface Subsidence). Glueckauf-Forschungsh., v. 29, No. 6, Dec. 1968, pp. 323-330.

time factor, prediction theories

Kratzsch, H. Bergschadenkunde (Mining Subsidence Engineering). Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, 1974, 582 pp.

Kratzsch, H. Mining Subsidence Engineering. Springer-Verlag, Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, 1983, 535 pp.

Deals with the current state of international knowledge on strata and ground movement over mine workings, including detailed descriptions of the damaging effects to mine shafts and the ground surface.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, law

Krause, H-F., H. H. Damberger, W. J. Nelson, S. R. Hunt, C. T. Ledvina, C. G. Treworgy, W. A. White. Engineering Study of Structural Geologic Features of the Herrin (No. 6) Coal and Associated Rock in Illinois. Final Report, Contract No. H0242017, U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1979, 205 pp.

engineering, geologic features, coal mining

Kreitler, C. W., C. R. Lewis, D. McKalips. Geologic Control of Land Subsidence, Houston-Galveston, Texas. Geol. Soc. Am., Abstr. Programs, (abstr.) v. 7, 1975, p. 1154.

fluid extraction

Kreitler, C. W. Lineation and Active Faulting in the Houston-Galveston Area of Subsidence. Geol. Soc. Am., Abstr. Programs, v. 7, 1975, p. 180.

fluid extraction, geologic features

Kreitler, C. W. Faulting and Land Subsidence From Ground-Water and Hydrocarbon Production, Houston-Galveston, Texas. Proc., 2nd Internat. Symp. on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, Calif., Dec. 13-17, 1976. Internat. Assoc. of Hydrological Sciences Pub. No. 127, Washington D.C., 1977, pp. 435-446.

hydrology, subsurface water, oil extraction, fluid extraction

Krey, T. C. In-Seam Seismic Exploration Techniques. Coal Exploration: Proc., 1st International Coal Exploration Symposium. Miller Freeman, San Francisco, CA, 1976, pp. 227-235.

roof stability, seismic, coal mining

Krishna, R., B. N. Whittaker. Floor Lift in Mine Roadways--Recent Investigations and Modern Methods of Control. Colliery Guardian, Nov., 1973, pp. 396-402.

mine operation, floor stability

Kulhawy, F. H. Geomechanical Model for Rock Foundation Settlement. Proc., ASCE, Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division, v. 104, GT2, Feb. 1978, pp. 211-227.

foundations, geotechnical, engineering, modeling

- Kumar, R., N. C. Saxena, B. Singh. Measurement of Horizontal and Vertical Movements on the Surface Caused by Mining Excavations. *J. Eng. Geol.*, v. 7, No. 1, 1975, pp. 429-436.
 monitoring equipment, modeling, horizontal displacement, vertical displacement, monitoring methods
- Kumar, S. R., B. Singh. Investigations on Surface Subsidence in Mine No. 1. Central Min. Res. Station, Dhanbad, Bihar, India, Res. Paper 34, May, 1967, 17 pp.
- Kumar, S. R. Mine Subsidence Investigations Over a Longwall Working and the Prediction of Subsidence Parameters for Indian Mines. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 10, 1973, pp. 151-172.
 Describes the results of subsidence investigations over a longwall panel, above which two old workings were present. These results provide a typical example of subsidence behavior in Indian mines.
 active mines, abandoned mines, longwall, prediction, multiple-seam extraction
- Kumar, S. R., B. Singh, K. N. Sinha. Subsidence Investigations in Indian Mines. Proc., 4th Annual Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 6, 1973, pp. 6-1--6-8.
- Kusznir, N. J., D. Ashwin, A. Bradley. Mining Induced Seismicity in the North Staffordshire Coalfield, England. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 17, No. 1, 1980, pp. 45-55.
 seismic, coal mining, rock mechanics
- Kusznir, N. J., K. R. Whitworth, K. Atkinson, R. Brassington. Experience in the Application of RocTec, a New Method of Obtaining Rock Quality Data from Borehole Geophysical Logs. Extractive Industry Geology Conference, Warwick, England, Mar. 1983, Institution of Geologists, London, England, 1983, p. 69-95.
 Describes a methods to aid prospecting for and evaluation of non-metallic rocks and minerals.
 floor stability, roof stability, overburden, geophysical methods
- Kusznir, N. J., K. R. Whitworth. Use of Synthetic Fracture Logs Derived From Borehole Geophysics to Assess Mine Roof and Floor Quality. *Internat. Journal Min. Engineering*, United Kingdom, Oct., 1983, pp. 253-260.
 roof stability, floor stability, geophysical methods
- Kuti, J. Mining Engineering Aspects of Longwall System Parameters in North America. Coal Mining Institute of America, Dec. 11, 1969.
 Development of longwall systems designs in the U.S. is compared to the European experience.
 coal mining, longwall, mine design
- Kuti, J. Engineering Approaches to Rock Mechanics Problems in Longwall Mining. AIME Preprint No. 71-F-340, 1971.
 Problems with longwall mining in the U.S. are discussed, including the effects of shallow workings and roof control.
 coal mining, roof stability, roof support, longwall, mine design, geologic features
- Kuti, J. Longwall vs. Shortwall Systems. *Am. Min. Congr. J.*, Aug. 1975, pp. 24-33.
 longwall, shortwall, mine design, ground control, roof support, coal mining
- Kuti, J. Longwall Mining in America. Society of Mining Engineers Preprint 78AU336, Sept., 1978.
 longwall
- Labasse, H. Les Pressions De Terrains Dans Les Mines De Houille (Rock Pressures in Coal Mines). *Ann. Mines Belg.*, No. 12, 1969, pp. 1323-1335.
 coal mining
- Lacey, W. D., H. T. Swain. Design for Mining Subsidence. *Architecture Journal*, Oct. 10, 1957, v. 126, No. 3287, pp. 557-570.
 architecture, coal mining, construction, engineering, foundations
- Lacey, W. D., H. T. Swain. The Development of the Notts System of Construction. *Architecture Journal*, Oct. 24, 1957, v. 126, No. 3288, pp. 631-636.
 construction, architecture, engineering, foundations
- Lacey, W. D., H. T. Swain. Three Nottinghamshire Schools. *Architecture Journal*, v. 129, No. 3348, 1960, pp. 651-668.
 architecture, coal mining, foundations

- Lackington, D. W., 8. Robinson. Articulated Service Reservoirs in Mining Subsidence Areas. Journal of the Institution of Water Engineers, v. 27, 1973, pp. 197-215.
hydrology, surface water, subsurface water
- Laird, R. B., A. L. Amundson, G. J. Colaizzi, L. M. Bithell. Geologic Conditions Affecting Coal Mine Ground Control in the Western United States. Goodson and Associates, Inc., Denver, CO, Dec., 1985, 200 pp. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 63-86. NTIS P886-217171/WNR.
A comprehensive investigation was conducted into geologic features affecting coal mine ground control in western underground coal mines. The study involved a literature search; data on mining operations were collected through interviews with mining and research personnel. Selected mines were toured within 10 coalfields in Utah and Colorado.
literature search, ground control, roof stability, geologic features, coal mining
- Lambe, T. W. A Mechanistic Picture of Shear Strength in Clay. ASCE Research Conference on Shear Strength of Cohesive Soils, Boulder, CO, 1960, pp. 555-580.
floor stability, rock mechanics
- Lambe, T. W., R. W. Whitman. Soil Mechanics. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1969, 553 pp.
ground control, soil mechanics
- LaMoreaux, P. E., W. M. Warren. Sinkhole. Geotimes, v. 18, No. 3, March 1973, p. 15.
surface subsidence damage
- Land, L. F., C. A. Armstrong. A Preliminary Assessment of Land-Surface Subsidence in the El Paso Area, Texas. Water-Resources Investigations, Rep. No. WRI 85-4155, 1985, 96 pp., available from U.S. Geol. Surv., Denver, CO.
surface subsidence damage, fluid extraction
- Landes, K. K., T. B. Piper. Effect Upon Environment of Brine Cavity Subsidence at Grosse Isle, Michigan. Solution Min. Res. Inst. Rep. SMRI 72-0003, 1971, 55 pp.
non-metal mining, environment
- Landes, K. K. Recent Subsidence Hamilton County, Kansas. Assoc. Petroleum Geol. Bull., v. 15, No. 6, 1978, p. 708.
- Landsberg, H. Recording of Roof Subsidence. Trans. AIME., v. 119, 1936, pp. 139-149.
instrumentation, roof stability
- Landsilde, C. A., J. C. Hartley, J. W. Buch. Anthracite Mechanical Mining Investigations Progress Report No. 6; Preliminary Testing of Brieden Pneumatic Packing Machine. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4978, 1953, 13 pp.
backfilling, anthracite, coal mining
- Lane, W. T., J. H. Roberts. The Principles of Subsidence and the Law of Support. Alfred A. Knopf, Ltd., London, 1929, 311 pp.
Gives the English mining officials' and technicians' viewpoints at the time (1929) of legal questions regarding subsidence.
ground control, descriptive theories, law
- Lang, T. A. Rock Mechanics Considerations in Design and Construction. Proc., 6th Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Univ. of Missouri at Rolla, Oct., 1964, E. M. Spokes and C. R. Christiansen, eds., pp. 561-605.
rock mechanics, mine design
- Langland, R., D. Fletcher. Predicting Subsidence Over Coal Gasification Sites. UCID-17326, Lawrence Livermore Laboratory, 1976, Livermore, CA.
prediction
- Lansdown, R. F. The Development of Pneumatic Stowing in the South Wales Coalfield. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 108, 1948, p. 512.
backfilling, coal mining
- Lansdown, R. F. Underground Machinery Development to Meet the Problems of the Future. Steel and Coal, v. 187, No. 4965, Sept., 1963, p. 515.
backfilling, coal mining
- Laubscher, D. H., H. W. Taylor. The Importance of Geomechanics Classification of Jointed Rock Masses in Mining Operations. Proc., Symp. on Exploration for Rock Engineering, Johannesburg, Nov., 1976.
rock mechanics, geologic features

- Lautsch, H. Principles of the Theoretical Prediction of Ground Movements--Comparison With Practical Results and the Task of the Mining Surveyor in the Application of These Predictions. Proc., 1st Canadian Symp. on Mining Surveying and Rock Deformation Measurements, Fredericton, New Brunswick, 1969, Univ. of New Brunswick, Fredericton, pp. 293-324.
prediction, survey methods
- Lautsch, H. Die Erweiterte Trogtheorie Zur Deutung Bergbaulich Bedingter Bodenbewegungen (Interpretation of the Ground Subsidence, Caused by the Mining Exploitation, by Means of the Expanded Trough Theory). Glueckauf-Forschungsh., v. 35, No. 5, Oct. 1974, pp. 167-173.
prediction theories
- Lawson, J., A. Winstanley. The Working of Seams in Proximity. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 83, 1931-32, pp. 176-190; Discussion, v. 84, 1932-33, pp. 43-49 and 324-325.
multiple-seam extraction, longwall
- Lee, A. J. The Effect of Faulting on Mining Subsidence. The Mining Engineer, v. 125, No. 71, Aug., 1966, pp. 735-745.
Records a preliminary investigation of effects of faulting on subsidence. Results from a detailed survey indicate the importance of faults.
prediction, survey methods, geologic features
- Lee, F. T., J. F. Abel Jr. Subsidence From Underground Mining: Environmental Analysis and Planning Considerations. U.S. Geological Survey Circular 876, 1983, 28 pp.
Subsidence is potentially severe in damage to surface utilities and structures, changes in water conditions, and effects on vegetation and animals. To develop prediction methods and models for the United States, more information is needed on magnitude and timing of ground movements and geologic properties.
environment, land-use planning, hydrology, time factor, prediction, modeling, utilities, surface water, subsurface water, geologic features
- Lee, K. L., M. E. Strauss. Prediction of Horizontal Movements Due to Subsidence Over Mined Areas. Paper in International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Tokyo, Japan, Sept. 14-18, 1969. Int. Assoc. Sci. Hydrol., United Nations Educational Sci. and Cultural Assoc., v. 2, 1969, pp. 512-522.
This paper reviews qualitative and quantitative interrelations among vertical subsidence, geological conditions, and resulting horizontal movements. It includes a case history of horizontal movements occurring over a sulfur mining area.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, finite element method, non-metal mining, geologic features
- Lee, K. L., C. K. Shen. Horizontal Movements Related to Subsidence. ASCE J. Soil Mech. Foundations Div., v. 69, No. SM1, 1969, pp. 139-166; v. 96, No. SM4, 1970, pp. 1464-1466.
Reviews cases involving compressible foundations to illustrate the extent of subsidence. Analytical methods and experimental studies are used to investigate mechanisms of horizontal movement. An earth dam constructed on a compressible foundation is used as an example of predicted horizontal movements.
horizontal displacement, soil mechanics, prediction, foundations
- Lee, R. D. Testing Mine Floors. Colliery Engineering, v. 38, No. 448, 1961.
floor stability, in situ testing
- Leeman, E. R. The Measurement of Stresses in Rock. (a) Part I: The Principle of Rock Stress Measurements; (b) Part II: Borehole Rock Stress Measuring Instruments; (c) Part III: The Results of Some Rock Stress Investigations. J. S. Afr. Inst. Min. Met. (a) Sept. 1964, pp. 45-81; (b) Sept. 1964, pp. 82-114; (c) Nov. 1964, pp. 254-284.
ground control, instrumentation, rock mechanics, in situ testing
- Legget, R. F. Geology and Engineering. McGraw-Hill Book Co. New York, 2nd ed., 1962, 884 pp.
engineering, geologic features
- Legget, R. F. Duisberg Harbour Lowered By Controlled Coal Mining. Canadian Geotechnical Journal, v. 9, No. 4, 1972, pp. 374-383.
Mining operations led to the successful lowering of the Duisberg Harbor and associated industrial facilities. Subsurface geological conditions, planning, and mining operations are outlined, and results described in detail.
hydrology, surface water, subsurface water, coal mining
- Leighton, F., B. J. Steblay. Coal Mine Bounces and Roof Fall Research. Proc. 1st Symp. Underground Mining, NCA/BCR Coal Conf. Expo., v. 11, Oct. 1975, pp. 104-119.
coal mining, ground control, bumps, roof stability

- Lenge, A. Inspection and Correction of Damage to Railways Caused by Mining in the Saar. Proc., European Congress On Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957, London Harrison, 1957, pp. 106-114.
Describes in detail the subsidence damage to railroads in the Saar mining region; repair methods used are also detailed.
surface structural damage, railways
- Leonhardt, J. Bessere Standfestigkeit Von Grubenbauen Durch Markscheiderische Messungen (Improved Stability of Workings by Measurements by Mine Surveyors). Glueckauf, v. 110, No. 24, Dec. 1974, pp. 1027-1029.
survey methods
- Lepper, C. M., F. Ruskey. High Resolution Seismic Reflection Techniques for Mapping Coal Seams From the Surface. U. S. Bureau of Mines, Coal Mine Health and Safety Program, TPR 101, 1976, 17 pp.
roof stability, ground control, seismic, coal mining, geologic features, mine safety
- Leshendok, T. V. Geologic Factors Related to Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Coal Mining. Proc., 41st Annual Meeting American Society of Photogrammetry, Boulder, CO, Mar. 6-8, 1975. Am. Soc. of Photogrammetry, Falls Church, VA, 1975, pp. 21-22.
geologic features, coal mining, surface subsidence damage
- Leshendok, T. V., R. V. Amato, O. R. Russell. Remote Sensing Applied to Mine Subsidence: Experience in Pennsylvania and the Midwest. Proc., 41st Annual Meeting of American Society of Photogrammetry, Boulder, CO, Mar. 6-8, 1975. Am. Soc. of Photogrammetry, Falls Church, VA, 1975, pp. 298-307.
remote sensing, coal mining
- Lessing, R. Disposal of Colliery Wastes. Colliery Guardian, v. 193, No. 4970, Aug., 1956, p. 153.
backfilling, mine waste
- Leung, A., J. W. Mahar, S. S. Huang, M. D. Boscardin. Mine Subsidence at the Northland Drive - Southland Court Area, Belleville, Illinois; Progress Report, June 30 to 1981 to May 31, 1982. Illinois Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, 1983, 41 pp.
surface structural damage, coal mining, abandoned mines
- Levy, E. Rock Filling at Rio Tinto. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 89, 1910, p. 363.
Describes hand stowing in a Spanish copper mine for roof control, due to the limited availability of timber.
backfilling, metal mining, roof support
- Lewis, R., A. Clark. Elements of Coal Mining. 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1966.
coal mining, mine operation
- Liebenburg, A. C. Building On Undermined Ground. S. Afr. Min. Eng. J., v. 81, No. 4038, June 26, 1970, pp. 179, 181-183.
construction, engineering
- Lindstrom, P. Longwall Mining Results at the Radon Mine. Trans., SME-AIME, Dec., 1964, pp. 397-400.
A thick sandstone layer may have cantilevered over a uranium mine in Utah which was using longwall mining.
metal mining, longwall
- Listak, J. M., J. L. Hill III, J. C. Zelanko. Direct Measurement of Longwall Strata Behavior: A Case Study. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 9040, 1986, 19 pp.
Describes a rock mechanics study conducted to monitor deformation of near-seam strata above a longwall panel in the Pittsburgh coalbed. The primary goal was to determine the height of caving immediately behind advancing longwall face supports.
rock mechanics, longwall, overburden, monitoring methods, coal mining
- Littlejohn, G. S. Soil-Structure Interaction in Mining Areas With Particular Relevance to Horizontal Subgrade Restraint. Ph. D. Thesis, Dept. of Civil Engineering, Univ. of Newcastle Upon Tyne, 1966.
surface structural damage, longwall
- Littlejohn, G. S. Monitoring Foundation Movements in Relation to Adjacent Ground. Ground Engineering, v. 6, No. 4, 1973, pp. 17-22.
foundations, monitoring methods
- Littlejohn, G. S. Observations of Brick Walls Subjected to Mining Subsidence. Proc., Conference on Settlement of Structures, Cambridge, April, 1974, pp. 384-393. John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York.

- Describes a field experiment carried out at Peterlee New Town, County Durham. To investigate in detail their behavior when subjected to mining subsidence, brick walls with footings and footings without walls were built and monitored.
surface structural damage, construction, foundations, horizontal displacement, monitoring methods
- Littlejohn, G. S., D. A. Bruce. Rock Anchors--State of the Art. Part 1: Design. Ground Eng., May, 1975, pp. 25-48.
roof bolting, ground control
- Littlejohn, G. S. Old Coal Workings--A Cover-Up Job. Ground Engineering, v. 8, No. 1, Jan., 1975.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Littlejohn, G. S. Surface Stability in Areas Underlain by Old Coal Workings. Ground Engineering, v. 12, No. 2, 1979, pp. 22-48.
abandoned mines, coal mining, surface subsidence control
- Littlejohn, G. S. Consolidation of Old Coal Workings. Ground Eng., v. 12, No. 4, May, 1979, pp. 15-18, 20-21.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Litwiniszyn, J. Applications of the Equations of Stochastic Processes to Mechanics of Loose Bodies. Archiwum Mechanik Stosowanej, v. 8, 1956, pp. 393-411.
rock mechanics, stochastic model
- Litwiniszyn, J. The Theories and Model Research of Movement of Ground Masses. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, University of Leeds, England, April, 1957, pp. 202-209.
Presents a series of differential equations to describe subsidence phenomena using the stochastic media approach. Describes and summarizes mathematical and laboratory subsidence models.
prediction, modeling, stochastic model, mathematical modeling
- Litwiniszyn, J. Fundamental Principles of the Mechanics of Stochastic Media. Proc., 3rd Congress on Theoretical and Applied Mechanics, Bangalore, 1957, pp. 93-110.
rock mechanics, stochastic model
- Litwiniszyn, J. Time-Space Processes in Stochastic Media II. Bulletin de L'Academie Polonaise des Sciences, v. 7, 1959, pp. 319-326.
stochastic model
- Litwiniszyn, J. On a Certain Problem of Stochastic Bodies with Discontinuously Non-homogeneous Properties. Bulletin de L'Academie Polonaise des Sciences, v. 7, 1959, pp. 673-678.
stochastic model
- Litwiniszyn, J., A. Z. Smolarski. On a Certain Solution of the Equation and Its Application to the Problems of Mechanics of Loose Media. Bulletin de L'Academie Polonaise des Sciences, v. 10, 1962, pp. 115-121.
modeling
- Litwiniszyn, J. On Certain Linear and Non-Linear Strata Theoretical Models. Proc., 4th International Conference on Strata Control and Rock Mechanics, 1964, New York.
Reviews theoretical and experimental investigations carried out in the field of discontinuous media and their application to rock mechanics.
modeling, rock mechanics
- Litwiniszyn, J. Remark Concerning the So Called "Point of the Attraction Centre" and Its Connection With the Formation of the Subsidence Trough. Arch. Gorn., v. 19, No. 3, 1974, pp. 231-236.
modeling
- Litwinowicz, L., K. Kazimierz. Effect of Mining Subsidence on Near Surface Underground Structures. Proc., Symposium on Strata Mechanics, Newcastle Upon Tyne, England, April 5-7, 1982. I. W. Farmer, ed., Elsevier Scientific Publishing Co., New York, 1982.
The effect on communication tunnels of horizontal tensile deformations perpendicular to the tunnel axis has been examined and a generalized hypothesis for vertical and horizontal pressures has been developed.
surface structural damage, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, subsurface structural damage, utilities
- Liv, B. S. Motion of Rock Masses Due to Advancing Exploitation But in Light of Theory of Stochastic Media. Bull. Acad. Polonaise, Sci. Ser. Sci. Technol., v. 10, No. 4, 1962, pp. 243-252.
stochastic model

- Lizak, J. B., J. E. Semborski. Horizontal Stresses and Their Impact on Roof Stability at the Nelms No. 2 Mine. Pres. at 4th Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, July 22-24, 1985, 7 pp; available from J. L. Hill III, U.S. Bureau of Mines, Pittsburgh, PA.
roof stability, ground control, horizontal displacement
- Lloyd, W. D. The Effect of Coal Mining On the Overlying Rocks and On the Surface. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 57, 1918-19, pp. 74-100.
coal mining, subsurface subsidence damage, overburden, surface subsidence damage
- Lo, K. Y., J. I. Adams, J. L. Seychuck. The Shear Behavior of a Stiff Fissured Clay. Proc., 7th International Conference on Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Mexico City, Mexico, 1969, v. 1, pp. 249-255.
soil mechanics, floor stability
- Lo, K. Y. The Operational Strength of Fissured Clays. Geotechnique, 1970, v. 20, No. 1.
floor stability
- Lofgren, B. E. Near-Surface Land Subsidence in Western San Joaquin Valley, California. Jour. Geophys. Res., v. 65, 1960, pp. 1053-1062.
fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Measurement of Compaction of Aquifer Systems in Areas of Land Subsidence. U.S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper 424-B, 1961, pp. B49-B52.
hydrology, subsurface water, fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence in the Arvin-Maricopa Area, San Joaquin Valley, California. Geological Survey Research 1963, Prof. Paper 475-B, pp. B171-B175. U.S. Dept. Int., Geological Survey.
fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence Due to Artesian-Head Decline in the San Joaquin Valley, California. Guidebook for Field Conference I, Northern Great Basin and California--Internat. Assoc. Quaternary Research, 7th Cong., U.S.A., pp. 140-142. Nebraska Acad. Sci., Lincoln, NE, 1965.
fluid extraction, subsurface water
- Lofgren, B. E. Subsidence Related to Ground Water Withdrawal. Proc., Landslides and Subsidence--2nd Geologic Conf., Los Angeles, CA. California Resources Agency, Sacramento, CA, 1966, pp. 97-104.
fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Analysis of Stresses Causing Land Subsidence. U.S. Geol. Surv. Prof. Paper 600-B, 1968, pp. B219-B225.
fluid extraction, surface subsidence damage
- Lofgren, B. E. Parameters Relating Subsidence to Water-Level Decline. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Paper 101, (abstr.), 1968, pp. 125-126.
fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence Caused by Water-Level Decline in Intermontane Basins. Geol. Soc. Am., Abstr. Programs, pt. 5, 1969, pp. 45-46.
fluid extraction
- Lofgren, B. E. Parameters for Estimating Future Subsidence. Geol. Soc. Amer., Spec. Paper 121, (abstr.), 1969, pp. 178-179.
fluid extraction, prediction
- Lofgren, B. E., R. L. Klausning. Land Subsidence Due to Ground-Water Withdrawal, Tulare-Wasco Area, California. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 437-B, 1969, pp. B1-B103.
fluid extraction, subsurface water
- Lofgren, B. E. Monitoring Ground Movement in Geothermal Areas. Proc., Am. Soc. Civ. Eng., Hydraul. Div., Annu. Spec. Conf., No. 21, 1973, pp. 437-447.
fluid extraction, monitoring methods
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence and Fissuring Caused by Pumping Ground Water, Raft River Valley, Idaho. Assoc. Eng. Geol., Ann. Meeting, Program Abstr., 1975, No. 18, p. 34.
fluid extraction, subsurface water, hydrology
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence Due to Ground-Water Withdrawal, Arvin-Maricopa Area, California. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 437-D, 1975, 55 pp.
fluid extraction, subsurface water

- Lofgren, B. E. Hydrogeologic Effects of Subsidence, San Joaquin Valley, California. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 113-123.
hydrology
- Lofgren, B. E. Land Subsidence and Aquifer-System Compaction in San Jacinto Valley, Riverside County, California; a Progress Report. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, J. Res., v. 4, 1976, pp. 9-18.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Logan, W. E. On the Character of the Beds of Clay Immediately Below the Coal Seams of South Wales; and On the Occurrence of Coal Boulders in the Pennant Grit of That District. Proc., Geol. Soc. London, v. 3, 1842, pp. 275-277; also Trans. Geol. Soc. London, v. 6, pp. 491-498.
floor stability
- Lojas, J., A. Kidybinski, Z. Hladyysz. Working the Lower Lift of a Thick Seam Under the Caved Debris Reconsolidated with Waters from Drainage of Overburden Strata. 6th International Strata Control Conf., Banff, Canada, Sept., 1977, pp. 1-10.
hydrology, subsurface water, overburden, ground control
- Londong, D. Principles for the Planning and Design of Drainage Pumping Stations in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Proc., International Symposium on Fossil Fuel Production and Water Resources, 1976, 20 pp.
surface water
- Loneragan, M. J., R. P. Terry. Local and State Regulatory Powers Dealing with Land Use and Construction in Subsidence Prone Areas for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-163-2557, 1975, 159 pp. NTIS PB 272 513.
government, law, land-use planning
- Long, A. E., L. Obert. Block Caving in Limestone at the Crestmore Mine, Riverside Cement Company, Riverside, California. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 7838, 1958, 21 pp.
non-metal mining
- Longden, J. E., H. Saul. Progress in the Underground Stowage of Dirt. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 117, 1957, pp. 118 and 554; also Colliery Guardian v. 194, No. 5015, April, 1957, p. 471.
backfilling
- Louis, H. Compensation for Subsidence. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 59, 1920, pp. 292-310; v. 60, 1920, pp. 240-241.
insurance, mine operation, surface subsidence damage
- Louis, H. A Contribution to the Theory of Subsidences. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 64, 1922, pp. 257-273.
Details the derivation of a subsidence prediction theory based upon Coulomb's theory of earth pressure.
vertical displacement, prediction theories
- Louis, H. Subsidence From Mining. Mining and Metallurgy, v. 10, 1929, pp. 130-131.
- Louis, H. The Royal Commission on Mining Subsidence. Trans., AIME, v. 88, 1929, pp. 135-143.
government
- Lowrie, R. L. Recovery Percentage of Bituminous Coal Deposits in the United States. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7109, 1968, 19 pp.
coal mining, economics
- Loxley, T. E., D. B. Lull, J. O. Rasor. Self-Advancing Roof Supports for Longwall and Shortwall Mining. Final Report to U.S. Bureau of Mines, Contract No. S0144128, April, 1975, 113 pp.
shortwall, coal mining, mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability, roof support
- Lu, P. H. Rock Mechanics Instrumentation and Monitoring for Ground Control Around Longwall Panels. Proc., Symposium on State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall and Mining Subsidence, SME, 1982, pp. 159-166.
coal mining, rock mechanics, monitoring methods, ground control, longwall, instrumentation
- Lubina, T. Praktyczny Sposob Wyznaczenia Parametrow Teorii T. Kochmanskiego (Simplified Method for Determining the Parameters of the T. Kochmanski Theory). Przegl. Gorn., v. 29, No. 5, 1973, pp. 196-200.
prediction theories

Luckie, P. T., T. S. Spicer. *Methods Employed for Underground Stowing (A Resume of a Literature Survey)*. PA State Univ., College of Earth and Miner. Sci., Exp. Station, Coal Res. Sec., Spec. Rep. SR-55, Feb. 28, 1966, 55 pp.

Principles of backfilling as applied to underground mines are covered. This report discusses hand, mechanical, and pneumatic backfilling, including compressibility data for materials. backfilling, literature search, lab testing

Lundgren, R., F. C. Sturges, L. S. Cluff. *Borehole Cameras*. Material Research and Standards, American Society for Testing and Materials, v. 8, No. 8, Aug., 1968, pp. 17-22.

Discusses the horizontal and vertical use of borehole cameras. photography, monitoring equipment

Lundin, T. K., G. G. Marino, E. G. Wildanger, J. W. Mahar, A. L. Leung. *Procedures for Responding to Hazardous Subsidence Induced Structural Damage Events*. SRT Final Report, July 1980-June 1981.

Prepared for the Illinois Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, Springfield, IL 1981, 128 pp. surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining

Lutenege, A. J., B. D. Remmes, R. L. Handy. *Borehole Shear Test for Stiff Soils*. Proc., ASCE, Journal of the Geotechnical Engineering Division, v. 104, No. GTII, Nov., 1978, pp. 1403-1407.

in situ testing, soils, floor stability

Lutton, R.J. *Fractures and Failure Mechanics in Loess and Applications to Rock Mechanics*. U.S. Army Corps of Eng., Res. Rpt. S-69-1, August, 1969.

rock mechanics, soil mechanics, geologic features

Luza, K. V. *Stability Problems Associated With Abandoned Underground Mines in the Picher Field, Northeastern Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Geological Survey Circular 88, Univ. of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, 1986, 114 pp.

Approximately 2,540 acres are underlain by underground lead-zinc mines in northeastern Oklahoma. Subsidence problems associated with these mines either existed during mining or have developed since cessation of mining in the Picher Field.

abandoned mines, metal mining, mitigation, historical, surface subsidence damage

Mabry, R. E. *An Evaluation of Mine Subsidence Potential*. In *New Horizons in Rock Mechanics; Underground Design and Instrumentation*, Symp. Rock Mech., Proc., No. 14, pp. 263-297. SME/AIME, New York, 1973.

prediction, mine design, rock mechanics, instrumentation

Mac Court, L., B. J. Madden, E. H. R. Schumann. *Case Studies of Surface Subsidence Over Collapsed Bord and Pillar Workings in South Africa*. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 25-32. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Ground elevations above collapsed bord and pillar workings have been measured at seventeen sites. A review of bord and pillar design is followed by a general geological characterization of the superincumbent strata.

room-and-pillar, coal mining, longwall, surface structural damage, pillar extraction, survey methods, vertical displacement, overburden

MacLennan, F. W. *Subsidence From Block Caving at Miami Mine, Arizona*. Trans., AIME, v. 85, 1929, 1929 Yearbook, pp. 167-178.

metal mining, surface subsidence damage

Madhav, M. R., P. Basak. *Ground Subsidence Due to Nonlinear Flow Through Deformable Porous Media*. J. Hydrol. v. 34, 1977, pp. 211-213.

fluid extraction, hydrology

Magnuson, M. O., W. T. Malenka. *Utilization of Fly Ash For Remote Filling of Mine Voids*. 2nd Symposium on Fly Ash Utilization, U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8488, 1970.

Dry fly ash injection and fly ash-water injection are economical, yet effective methods for remote filling of mine voids to prevent mine subsidence and to control or extinguish abandoned mine fires.

backfilling, abandoned mines, mine fires, mine waste, coal mining

Magnuson, M. O. *Control of Fires in Abandoned Mines in the Eastern Bituminous Region of the United States*. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8620, Supplement to Bull. 590, 1974, 53 pp. NTIS PB 232 296.

abandoned mines, mine fires, backfilling, coal mining

Magnuson, M. O., R. Cox. *Environmental Protection of Surface Areas Near Underground Mining Sites*. Coal Age, v. 80, No. 7, 1975, pp. 135-138.

environment, land-use planning, coal mining

- Mahar, J. W., E. J. Cording, S. R. Hunt, G. G. Marino. Phase I Subsidence Study, O'Fallon, Illinois. Illinois Abandoned Mined Land Reclamation Council, 1979, 42 pp.
abandoned mines, coal mining, surface structural damage
- Mahar, J. W., E. G. Wildanger, R. D. Gibson. Mine Subsidence at the District 11 State Police Headquarters in Maryville, Illinois. AMLRC Progress Report: September 10, 1980 to March 31, 1981, AMLRC Report, 45 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Mahar, J. W., G. G. Marino. Building Response and Mitigation Measures for Building Damages in Illinois. Chapter 20 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 238-252.
Summarizes observations made on building response to mine subsidence and discusses techniques for mitigation of building damage. Describes typical Illinois geologic and mining conditions.
surface structural damage, engineering, construction, mitigation, geologic features, coal mining
- Mainil, P. Contribution to the Study of Ground Movement Under the Influence of Mining Operations. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 2, No. 2, 1965, pp. 225-243.
Coal measures strata become displaced under the influence of mining operations and exert on the roof support, the waste, the coal pillars and the coal faces forces which deform, crack, or break them, since they cannot completely resist the rock movements. The influence of coal extraction reaches as far as the surface and brings about vertical subsidence and horizontal displacement of the ground in that locality.
mine design, surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage, mine operation, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, overburden, roof support, coal mining
- Maize, E. R., H. P. Greenwald. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines, 2. Crucible Mine of the Crucible Fuel Company. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3452, 1939, 19 pp.
Subsidence data and roof and timber studies were taken from a mine in Pennsylvania.
coal mining, roof stability, floor stability
- Maize, E. R., E. Thomas, H. P. Greenwald. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines, 3. Gibson Mine of the Hillman Coal and Coke Company. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3506, 1940, 9 pp.
coal mining, roof stability, room-and-pillar, utilities, surface subsidence damage, overburden, floor stability
- Maize, E. R., E. Thomas, H. P. Greenwald. Studies of Roof Movement in Coal Mines. 4. Study of Subsidence of a Highway Caused by Mining Beneath. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3562, 1941, 11 pp.
roads, roof stability, coal mining
- Maleki, H. N., M. P. Hardy, C. J. H. Brest Van Kempen. Evaluation of Roof Bolt Tension Measuring Techniques. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 425-437.
Performance characteristics of an instrumented bolt utilizing the vibrating wire gages were evaluated through 140 field and laboratory tests.
roof bolting
- Malgot, J., F. Baliak, T. Mahr. Prediction of the Influence of Underground Coal Mining on Slope Stability in the Vtacnik Mountains. Bulletin of the International Association of Engineering Geology, Paris, No. 33, April, 1986, pp. 57-65.
Coal mining in the Handlova deposit in middle Slovakia takes place under complicated engineering geological conditions at the foot of the volcanic Vtacnik mountains with slopes affected by deep gravitational deformations. Based on a detailed engineering geological investigation after undermining, a prediction was made of the influence of coal mining on the surface of the mountains, with results serving to protect four villages.
prediction, active mines, surface structural damage, engineering, coal mining, geologic features
- Malkin, A. B., J. C. Wood. Subsidence Problems in Route Design and Construction. Quarterly Journal of Engineering Geology, Great Britain, v. 5, 1972, pp. 179-194.
surface structural damage, engineering, roads
- Mallory, R. ECOLSITE: An Application of Computer Graphics to the Design of Landforms for Surface-Mine Reclamation. Paper in 5th Symposium on Surface Mining and Reclamation, NCA/BCR Coal Conf. and Expo IV, Louisville, KY, Oct. 18-29, 1977. Pub. by Natl. Coal Assoc. and Bit. Coal Res., Inc., 1977, pp. 32-36.
ECOLSITE is an interactive program for computer-aided landform design.
computer, reclamation, modeling

- Maneval, D. R., H. B. Chambray, R. A. Lambert. Underground Stowing of Anthracite Refuse for Surface Support. AIME preprint No. 66F61, 1966.
Describes mine flushing using coal mine refuse with a description and cost of one project. backfilling, economics, mine waste, anthracite, coal mining
- Mansur, C. I., M. C. Skouby. Mine Grouting to Control Building Settlement. ASCE J. Soil Mech. and Foundations Div., v. 96, No. SM2, 1970, pp. 511-522.
Further subsidence of a partially constructed building above an abandoned coal mine is prevented by filling the mine with portland cement grout.
backfilling, surface structural damage, soil mechanics, foundations, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Manula, C. B., B. Mozumdar, D. K. Jeng. A Master Environmental Control and Mine System Design Simulator for Underground Coal Mining. Volume V. Subsidence Subsystems, Grant G011808, PA State Univ., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 84(5)-76, 1974, 199 pp. NTIS PB 255 425.
coal mining, mine design, modeling
- Manula, C. B., R. A. Rivell, R. V. Ramani. A Master Environmental Control and Mine System Design Simulator For Underground Coal Mining. Volume XI. Total Systems Application, Grant G011808, PA State Univ., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 84(11)-76, 1975, 620 pp. NTIS PB 255 431.
coal mining, mine design, modeling
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar, E. J. Cording, J. E. Shively, T. K. Lundin. Mine Subsidence and Related Damages in O'Fallon, Illinois, Phase 2 Report. Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council Report, 1980, 100 pp.
surface subsidence damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar, T. K. Lundin. Mine Subsidence and Related Structural Damage, Hegeler, Illinois. Phase I Report to the U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1981, 62 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar, D. J. Dobbels, D. R. Kiesling. Mine Subsidence and Related Structural Damage, Hegeler, Illinois. Report to U. S. Bureau of Mines, Twin Cities Research Center, Minneapolis, MN, June, 1982, 120 pp.
abandoned mines, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar. Subsidence Damaged Homes over Room and Pillar Mines in Illinois. Illinois Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council Report, 1984, 450 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar. House Damage Criteria for Sag-Subsidence Over Illinois Room and Pillar Coal Mines. Trans. SME-AIME, Dec., 1984, v. 278, pp. 1818-1825.
Provides an understanding of the behavior and potential damage of homes resulting from sag-type mine subsidence. Extensive and numerous case histories in Illinois were collected by the authors. The house response to subsidence-induced ground displacements are summarized and evaluated.
surface structural damage, foundations, room-and-pillar, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar. Response of Homes to Sag Subsidence Over Illinois Abandoned Coal Mines. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, Feb. 26-Mar. 1, 1984. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME preprint 84-181, 1984, 18 pp.
Summarizes and evaluates data on mine subsidence ground movements and associated damages for houses in Illinois. The response of these homes is expressed in terms of repair costs.
abandoned mines, surface structural damage, economics, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., E. J. Cording. Geotechnical Aspects of Subsidence Over Room and Pillar Mines in Illinois. 4th Conf. on Ground Control in Underground Mining, July 22-24, 1985, Morgantown, WV, 9 pp.
Site conditions at several shallow room-and-pillar mines in Illinois are described and compared with the characteristics of the subsidence profiles at the ground surface. This information has been developed in order to improve techniques for evaluating the subsidence potential at sites within the Illinois Coal Basin.
geotechnical, room-and-pillar, ground control, pillar strength, coal mining
- Marino, G. G., A. Devine. Mine Subsidence and Structural Damage, Hegeler, Illinois from July 1981 to February 1985. Report to U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1985, 45 pp.
surface structural damage, coal mining, abandoned mines
- Marino, G. G. Subsidence Damaged Houses over Illinois Room and Pillar Mines. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL, 1985, 435 pp.
surface structural damage, room-and-pillar, coal mining, abandoned mines

Marino, G. G. Long-Term Stability of Overburden Above Room and Pillar Mines. AIME Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO, Sept., 1986, pp. 73-82.

Vast improvement in methods of design and analysis of the long-term stability of overburden above room-and-pillar mines is needed. Improved methods are vital for planning and land development and for prediction above existing, presently stable, room-and-pillar mines.

overburden, room-and-pillar, roof stability, floor stability, pillar strength, mine design, agriculture, coal mining

Marino, G. G., W. L. Gamble. Mine Subsidence Damage from Room and Pillar Mining in Illinois. International Journal of Mining and Geological Engineering, v. 4, 1986, pp. 129-150.

Presents case histories of subsidence damage occurring over abandoned room-and-pillar mines in Illinois. Major modes of behavior and damage in houses from sag-subsidence are summarized. The houses rested on concrete and masonry foundations. The prevalent mode of failure of bearing walls was inward bending. Failure is analyzed and conventional design procedures are used to evaluate foundation failure.

foundations, surface structural damage, room-and-pillar, coal mining, abandoned mines

Marino, G. G. Interactions Between Building and Subsidence Movements. Paper presented at the Second Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, June, 1986, Morgantown, WV.

The main subsidence-ground-structure interactions and an overview of the response of surface structures to subsidence ground movements are presented. Data presented generally apply to structures up to 2-3 stories high and no more than several hundred feet in length.

surface structural damage, construction, foundations, coal mining

Marino, G. G., J. W. Mahar, L. R. Powell, R. E. Thill. Ground Subsidence and Structural Damage Over an Abandoned Room-and-Pillar Coal Mine at Hegeler, IL. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 9072, 1986, 24 pp.

room-and-pillar, abandoned mines, surface structural damage, coal mining

Marino, G. G., M. R. Funkhouser. Mine Subsidence of the District 11 State Police Headquarters, Maryville, Illinois. Final report for Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, 1986, 81 pp.

surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining

Marr, J. E. Horizontal and Vertical Movements of the Surface in Longwall Mining. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, 1950, pp. 106-118.

horizontal displacement, vertical displacement, longwall, surface subsidence damage

Marr, J. E., J. F. Ward. Some Practical Aspects of Precise Subsidence Surveying. Trans., Inst. Min. Surveyors, 1952, 17 pp; available upon request from A. J. Fejes, U.S. Bureau of Mines, Denver, CO.

Evaluates survey techniques and details the design and construction of survey monuments used to monitor ground movements over longwall mining operations.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey data processing, longwall, instrumentation

Marr, J. E. A New Approach to the Estimation of Mining Subsidence. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 118, 1958-59, pp. 692-706.

Details the application of a general mathematical equation, (derived from a study of subsidence profiles), to two example mining operations. Sections deal with the relation between angle of draw and inclination of strata as well as the accuracy to which subsidence estimates can be applied to local conditions.

vertical displacement, prediction, angle of draw, backfilling, geologic features

Marr, J. E. The Estimation of Mining Subsidence. Colliery Guardian, v. 198, No. 5116, March, 1959, pp. 345-352.

Discusses general aspects of subsidence prediction, including data later improved and summarized in the form of the National Coal Board's Subsidence Engineers' Handbook.

prediction, longwall, surface structural damage, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, National Coal Board, coal mining

Marr, J. E. Subsidence Observations in the South Lancashire Coalfield. Sheffield Univ. Min. Mag., 1961, pp. 24-35.

surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Marr, J. E. The Effects on Surface Property By a Modified Mining Method. Chartered Surveyor, v. 97, Jan., 1965.

surface structural damage, mine design

Marr, J. E. The Application of the Zone Area System to the Prediction of Mining Subsidence. Min. Eng., London, v. 176, No. 135, Oct., 1975, pp. 53-62.

Outlines the introduction and initial development of the zone area system in Europe, and the difficulties experienced in applying the system to British mining circumstances.
zone area method, vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction

Marsden, R. W., J. R. Lucas. Specialized Underground Extraction Systems. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, AIME, A. B. Cummins and I. A. Given, eds., v. 2, sec. 21, 1973, pp. 1-118.
mine design

Marsden, S. S. Jr., S. N. Davis. Geologic Subsidence. Scientific American, v. 216, 1967, pp. 93-100.
fluid extraction

Marshall, G. J., O. S. Berry. Calculation of the Stress Around An Advancing Longwall Face in Viscoelastic Ground. Proc., 1st Congress, Int. Soc. of Rock Mechanics, v. 2, 1966, pp. 379-384.
rock mechanics, longwall, modeling

Marshall, G. J. A Viscoelastic Treatment of the Deformation of the Ground Caused by Mining Operations. J. Mech. Phys. Solids, v. 17, No. 3, 1969, pp. 151-162.
modeling

Martin, C. H., A. J. Hargraves. Shortwall Mining With Power Supports in the Broken Hill Proprietary Co., Ltd. Mines in Australia. In 5th International Strata Control Conf., London, 1972, National Coal Board, London, pp. 13.1-13.13.
shortwall, National Coal Board, roof support

Martin, W. G. Opencast Coal Mining in Great Britain. In Opencast Mining, Quarrying and Alluvial Mining, Inst. Min. Metall., 1965, London.
mine operation, coal mining

Martos, F. Concerning An Approximate Equation of the Subsidence Trough and Its Time Factor. International Strata Control Congress, Leipzig, Germany, 1958, pp. 83-90 and 191-205.
time factor, ground control, modeling

Martos, F. Protection of Buildings From Damage Caused by Rock Movement. Publ. Hungarian Min. Res. Inst., No. 2, 1958, pp. 11-22.
architecture, surface structural damage, engineering

Marvin, M. H., G. S. Knoke, W. R. Archibald. Backfilling of Cavities Produced in Borehole Mining Operations. Contract J0285037, Flow Industries, Inc., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 4-81, 1979, 85 pp. NTIS PB 81-171308.
backfilling

Mates, R. R., A. M. Richardson, N. R. Roberts, M. J. Superfesky. Rock Anchor Systems for Reducing Subsidence Damage. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
This paper describes the use of post-tensioned rock anchors to reduce the risk of future damage to a residential structure as a result of coal mine subsidence.
surface structural damage, coal mining, backfilling, abandoned mines, instrumentation

Mather, J. O., O. A. Gray, O. G. Jenkins. The Use of Tracers to Investigate the Relationship Between Mining Subsidence and Ground Water Occurrence at Aberfan, South Wales. J. Hydrol., Amsterdam, v. 9, 1969, pp. 136-154.
hydrology, monitoring methods, subsurface water

Matheson, G. M., Z. F. Bliss. Observations on the Location of Chimney Subsidence Sinkhole Development Along the Colorado Front Range. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 169-189. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

This paper reviews the mechanism of chimney subsidence sinkhole development in soft rocks and presents empirical data on the maximum height chimney subsidence may develop over horizontal and dipping coal seams. Generalizations are drawn which can be useful in the prediction of potential chimney subsidence sinkhole development throughout the Front Range.

abandoned mines, surface subsidence damage, horizontal displacement, historical, soils, roof stability, floor stability, pillar strength, coal mining

Matheson, G. M., A. E. Clift. Characteristics of Chimney Subsidence Sinkhole Development from Abandoned Underground Coal Mines Along the Colorado Front Range. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

The factors which control chimney subsidence sinkhole development in weak rock were assessed by analyzing the characteristics of approximately 3000 chimney subsidence features along the Colorado Front Range.

abandoned mines, coal mining, geologic features

Mathur, S. K., M. R. Mikkilineni. Preliminary Predictive Model of Subsidence Process Over Room and Pillar Workings. Phase I. Definition of Factors. Open File Report Jan. 81-Apr. 82. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 68-83, MRM Engineers, Pittsburgh, PA, Apr. 1982, 113 pp. NTIS PC A06/MF A01.

Identifies all the possible activities, variables, and factors that contribute to surface subsidence over room-and-pillar workings. The subsidence failure mechanism is initiated by the failure of the mine floor bed and/or the failure of the pillars or the failure of the roof after second mining, which eventually brings down the roof. The individual responses of these components cannot be attributed to any single factor, and no attempt was made to quantify the significance of each of these factors and relate to the ground subsidence due to the lack of field data.

prediction, room-and-pillar, modeling, floor stability, roof stability, pillar strength, pillar extraction

Maung, H. M., S. P. Banerjee. Investigation into Strata Behavior Around an Experimental Longwall Caving Face in Jharia Coalfield. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, v. 24, No. 9, Sept., 1976, pp. 283-289.

longwall

Maury, V. Effondrements Spontanes (Spontaneous Subsidence). Ind. Miner., St. Etienne, France, v. 61, No. 10, 1979, pp. 511-522.

surface subsidence damage

Mautner, K. W. Structures in Areas Subjected to Mining Subsidence. Proc., 2nd Int. Conf. on Soil Mechanics, Rotterdam, 1948, v. 2, pp. 167-177.

surface structural damage, soil mechanics, engineering, foundations

Mautner, K. W. Structures in Areas Subjected to Mining Subsidence. Struct. Eng., v. 26, No. 1, 1948, pp. 35-69.

surface structural damage, engineering

Mavrolas, P., M. Schechtmann. Coal Mine Subsidence: Proceedings From a Citizen's Conference. The Illinois South Project, Inc., Herrin, IL, 1981, 45 pp.

active mines, abandoned mines, economics, surface structural damage, agriculture, mitigation, insurance, coal mining

Maxwell, B., G. Zink, F. D. Wang. Improving Coal Mine Roof Stability by Pillar Softening. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 7-78, 1977, 105 pp. NTIS PB 276-474.

roof stability, room-and-pillar, roof support, pillar strength, yielding supports, coal mining

Maxwell, G. M. Some Observations on the Limitations of Geophysical Surveying in Locating Anomalies from Buried Cavities Associated with Mining in Scotland. Mining Engineer, March, 1975, v. 134, No. 170, pp. 277-285.

abandoned mines, survey methods

Mayer, L. W. The Advantage of Flushing in Coal Mining. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 86, 1908, p. 1.

The advantages of hydraulic flushing over hand stowing are discussed. A brief history and comparison of backfilling practices in the U.S. and Europe is given.

backfilling, coal mining, historical

Mayer, L. W. Backfilling by Flushing in the Silesia Coal Mines. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 86, 1908, p. 889.

backfilling, coal mining

Mayer, L. W. Sand Filling In the Iron Mines of Peine, Germany. Trans., AIME, v. 39, 1908, p. 355.

This paper describes the use of hydraulic backfilling with room-and-pillar mining.

backfilling, room-and-pillar, metal mining, multiple-seam extraction

Mayer, L. W. Subsidence With Hydraulic Filling Hardly Noticeable at Carmaux, France. Mining Methods in Europe, New York, 1909, p. 154.

The application of hydraulic backfilling to French mining methods is discussed.

historical, backfilling

Mayuga, M. N. How Subsidence Affects the City of Long Beach. Proc., Landslides and Subsidence--2nd Geologic Conf., Los Angeles, CA. California Resources Agency, Sacramento, CA, 1966, pp. 122-129.

fluid extraction

- Mayuga, M. N., D. R. Allen. Long Beach Subsidence. Engineering Geology in Southern California, Los Angeles Sec. Spec. Pub., 1966, Assoc. Eng. Geol., 1966, Glendale, CA, pp. 280-285.
oil extraction, fluid extraction
- McCabe, K. W., W. Pascoe. Sandstone Channels, Their Influence on Roof Control in Coal Mines. Mine Safety and Health Administration, IR 1096, 1978, 24 pp.
roof stability, roof support, geologic features, coal mining, mine safety
- McCall, T. L. Further Notes on Bumps in No. 2 Mine, Nova Scotia. Trans., AIME, v. 108, 1934, pp. 41-70.
Discusses the causes and effects of bumps in coal mines.
bumps, coal mining
- McCallum, T. Mineral Subsidence and Local Authority Services. Inst. Municipal and County Eng. J., v. 70, No. 11, 1944, pp. 441-422.
government
- McCallum, T. The Maintenance of Roads in a Mining Area. Journal of Inter Highway Engineers, v. 2, Jan., 1952, pp. 369-376.
roads
- McCann, G. D., C. H. Wilts. Mathematical Analysis of the Subsidence in the Long Beach-San Pedro Area. California Institute Technical Report 117, Nov., 1951.
modeling, mathematical modeling, fluid extraction
- McCauley, C. A., R. L. Gum. Subsidence Damage in Southern Arizona. Hydrol. Water Resour. Ariz. Southwest, v. 2, 1972, pp. 87-94.
fluid extraction
- McCauley, C. A. Management of Subsiding Lands: An Economic Evaluation. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. AZ, Tucson, AZ, 1973, 84 pp. NTIS 240 305.
economics, land-use planning
- McClain, W. C. Time-Dependent Behavior of Pillars in the Alsace Potash Mines. Proc., 6th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, 1964, pp. 489-500.
Describes an investigation into the behavior of long pillars of potash over time, and their support of the overburden in the Alsace District of France.
pillar strength, non-metal mining, time factor
- McClain, W. C. Surface Subsidence Associated With Longwall Mining. Trans., AIME, v. 235, 1966, pp. 231-235.
Examines characteristics of subsidence due to longwall mining and resulting damages to surface structures. Includes a general review of subsidence mechanics and protective measures used to minimize damage to surface structures.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, longwall
- McCoy, A. E. R. Longwall Mining at Appin Colliery. Annual Conference, Australas. Inst. Min. Metall., May, 1976, pp. 195-207.
longwall
- McCreedy, J., W. J. Taylor. The Use of Hydraulic Fill Underground at the Mines of the International Nickel Company of Canada, Limited. Canadian Mining Journal, v. 81, No. 9, Sept., 1960, pp. 95-103.
This article discusses in detail complete hydraulic filling operations in three mines.
backfilling, metal mining
- McCulloch, C. M., M. Deul. Geological Factors Causing Roof Instability and Methane Emission Problems. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7769, 1973, 25 pp.
roof stability, ground control, geologic features, coal mining
- McCulloch, C. M., P. W. Jeran, C. D. Sullivan. Geological Investigations of Underground Coal Mining Problems. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8022, 1975, 30 pp.
roof stability, ground control, geologic features, coal mining
- McCulloch, C. M., S. W. Lambert, J. R. White. Determining Cleat Orientation of Deeper Coal Beds From Overlying Coals. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8116, 1976, 19 pp.
roof stability, ground control
- McCulloch, C. M., W. P. Diamond, B. M. Bench, M. Deul. Selected Geologic Factors Affecting Mining of the Pittsburgh Coalbed. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8116, 1976, 19 pp.
roof stability, ground control

- McKay, E. D., R. D. Gibson, P. B. DuMontelle, P. J. Ehret. Geologic Studies for Mine Backfilling Projects, Southwestern Illinois. (Draft). Illinois State Geological Survey, 1980.
backfilling, geologic features, abandoned mines, coal mining
- McKay, E. D., R. D. Gibson, P. B. DuMontelle, P. J. Ehret, S. C. Bradford. Geologic Studies for Mine Backfilling Projects, Southwestern Illinois. For the Illinois State Geological Survey, 1982, 169 pp.
abandoned mines, coal mining, backfilling, geologic features
- McLellan, A. G. The Lining With Rubber of a Large Service Reservoir Damaged by Mining Subsidence. J. Inst. Water Eng., v. 9, No. 1, 1955, pp. 19-50.
surface structural damage, surface water, mitigation
- McLeod, N. J. The Preparation of Hydraulic Cement Backfill. Canadian Mining Journal, v. 89, No. 12, Dec., 1968, pp. 49-50.
Details equipment for pumping fine sand, sometimes with cement added, for backfilling active metal mines.
backfilling, active mines, metal mining
- McTrusty, J. W. Control of Mining Subsidence. Colliery Eng., v. 36, No. 421, Mar., 1959, pp. 122-125.
ground control
- Meade, R. H. Petrology of Sediments Underlying Areas of Land Subsidence in Central California. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper N497-C, 1967.
fluid extraction, geologic features
- Meade, R. H. Compaction of Sediments Underlying Areas of Land Subsidence in Central California. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Pap. 497-D, 1968, 39 pp.
fluid extraction, geologic features
- Meador, S. Regulation of Surface Subsidence in West Virginia. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
Discusses West Virginia's basic coal mining regulatory programs, including industry profile, evolution of current regulations, administrative issues, and legal issues.
coal mining, law, government, multiple-seam extraction
- Mechanization. Fine Coal Recovery and Mine Backfill Preparation. v. 26, Oct., 1962, pp. 30-34.
A description of a coal-refuse reclamation operation with blending and pumping of backfill material to mines is included.
backfilling, mine operation, mine waste, coal mining
- Medyantsev, A. N., M. A. Iofis, A. I. Masurova. Graph of the Distribution of Displacement and Deformation of the Earth's Surface Over Mine Openings in the Donets Basin. Trudy VNIMI, 1962, No. 47.
surface subsidence damage
- Meikle, P. G., C. T. Holland. The Effect of Friction on the Strength of Model Coal Pillars. Trans., SME-AIME, Dec., 1965, pp. 322-327.
Laboratory experiments were performed on model coal pillars in which the pillars were lubricated at the plate-specimen interface prior to compression tests.
lab testing, coal mining, pillar strength
- Merrill, R. H., T. A. Morgan. Method of Determining the Strength of a Mine Roof. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5406, 1958.
The strength of a mine roof was tested by injecting air between the roof rock and the overlying layers, and measuring the strain and deflection of the roof until failure.
roof support, roof stability, in situ testing
- Merrill, R. H. Three-Component Borehole Deformation Gage for Determining the Stresses in Rock. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7015, 1967, 38 pp.
ground control, instrumentation, in situ testing
- Meyerhoff, G. G. The Ultimate Bearing Capacity of Foundations. Geotechnique, London, England, v. 2, 1951, pp. 301-332.
in situ testing, foundations
- Meyerhoff, G. G. Some Recent Research on the Bearing Capacity of Foundations. Canadian Geotechnical Journal, v. 1, No. 1, 1963, pp. 16-26.
in situ testing, foundations

- Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. Architectural Measures to Minimize Subsidence Damage. Appalachian Regional Commission Rept. ARC-73-111-2551, Dec., 1974, 130 pp. NTIS PB 242 466.
architecture, engineering, surface structural damage, coal mining
- Michael Baker Jr., Inc. A Comprehensive Program for Dealing with Mine Subsidence. Appalachian Regional Commission Report ARC-73-163-2559, 1976.
surface structural damage, land-use planning, coal mining
- Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. Subsidence and Mining Related Problems, Summary of Research Program. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73163-2259-S, Apr. 1977, 46 pp. NTIS PB 272 724.
subsidence research, coal mining
- Michael, P. R. Subsidence Over Abandoned Bituminous Coal Mines in the Appalachian Coal Basin; An Analysis of Subsidence Parameters and Three Case Studies. M.S. Thesis, State Univ. of New York, Binghamton, NY, 1984.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Mickle, D. G., H. L. Hartman. Permeability and Compressibility Tests Aid in Selecting Suitable Hydraulic Fill Materials. Mining Engineering, v. 13, No. 11, Nov., 1961, p. 1246.
Determining the particle size distribution and composition necessary for maximum support of rock strata overlying mined-out areas is described.
backfilling, geotechnical, lab testing
- Mickle, D. G., Jr. The Permeability of Hydraulic Fill Materials. M.S. Thesis, Department of Mining, The Pennsylvania State University, PA, 1961.
backfilling
- Midland Institute of Mining Engineers. Nature and Behavior of the Floor of the Parkgate and Beeston Seams. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 90, 1935-36, pp. 328-347.
Discusses flow and folding of fireclay under coal beds.
floor stability, coal mining
- Mieville, A. Ground Engineering and the Support of Unstable Ground. Civ. Eng. Public Works Rev., v. 66, No. 782, Sept., 1971, pp. 953, 956-957.
engineering, ground control
- Mieville, A. L. Mining Subsidence. Civil Engineering and Public Works Review, London, v. 66, No. 782, 1971, pp. 953, 956-957, 959, 961, 963.
- Milford, K. S. Survey Techniques for the Analysis of Movement. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 7-11. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.
The requirements for survey networks relating to monitoring projects are outlined. A review is given of some methods currently applied internationally. The problems of invariant quantities and biased estimates are detailed for free net adjustments and the selection of stable points from the geometric stability of the networks as characterized by angles and length ratios is discussed.
survey design, survey methods, survey data processing, monitoring methods, instrumentation, modeling, mathematical modeling, stochastic model, geotechnical, computer
- Millar, T. C., R. Sporic. Development of a Hydraulic Device for Measuring Relative Pressure Changes in Coal During Mining: A Progress Report. U. S. Bureau of Mines RI 6571, 1964, 13 pp.
in situ testing, coal mining, pillar strength
- Miller, E. H., F. L. Pierson. Underground Movement and Subsidence Over United States Potash Company Mine. SME-AIME Preprint 5819P9, 1958, 3 pp.
non-metal mining, subsurface subsidence damage, surface subsidence damage
- Miller, M. J., R. E. Panton, J. R. Steiding. A Comprehensive Program for Dealing With Mine Subsidence Emphasizing Local Government Options. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC-73-163-2559, 1976, 156 pp.
Defines and evaluates potential subsidence risk and mitigation measures within the four anthracite coalfields of northeastern Pennsylvania with an emphasis on an evaluation of surface (e.g. land use) and subsurface (subsidence potential) conditions.
insurance, surface structural damage, mine design, surface subsidence control, land-use planning, law, mitigation, anthracite, coal mining, government
- Miller, R. E. Compaction of An Aquifer System Computed from Consolidation Tests and Decline in Artesian Head. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 424-B, Geological Survey Research 1961, pp. B54-B58.
fluid extraction, hydrology

- Miller, R. E. Land Subsidence in Southern California. In Engineering Geology in Southern California, Assoc. Eng. Geol. Los Angeles Sec. Spec. Pub., Glendale, CA, 1966, pp. 272-279.
fluid extraction
- Miller, R. E., J. H. Green, G. H. Davis. Geology of the Compacting Deposits in the Los Banos-Kettleman City Subsidence Area, California. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Pap. 497-E, 1971, 46 pp.
fluid extraction
- Milliken, B. E. Coal Mine Subsidence Surveys, Illawarra Encampment, New South Wales Australia. Proc., 3rd Canadian Symposium on Mining Surveying and Rock Deformation Measurements, Sudbury, Ontario, Canada, Oct. 10-12, 1979. Can. Inst. Surv., 1979, pp. 87-124.
Details the survey work performed for a subsidence monitoring project.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, computer, coal mining
- Mills, C. E. Ground Movement and Subsidence at the United Verde Mine. Trans., AIME, v. 109, 1934, pp. 153-172; also AIME Technical Publication No. 551, 1934, 21 pp.
surface subsidence damage
- Mindling, A. L. A Summary of Data Relating to Land Subsidence in Las Vegas Valley. Univ. Nevada, Desert Res. Inst. Cent. Water Resour. Res., Reno, NV, 1971, 55 pp.
fluid extraction
- Mines and Minerals. Method of Supporting Mine Roofs. v. 32, 1912, pp. 279-281, 402-403.
Discusses the patent of William Griffith: the method of making waste to fill in the gob by blasting down the roof and/or blasting up the floor.
roof support
- Mines and Minerals. Flushing or Silting of Mine Workings. v. 32, 1912, pp. 321-385.
Discusses hydraulic injection of culm in 1886 to prevent subsidence of anthracite workings under the city of Shenandoah, Pennsylvania.
backfilling, anthracite, coal mining
- Mining and Scientific Press. Efficiency in Michigan Copper Mines. v. 109, 1914, p. 763.
Mill tailings were pneumatically conveyed to, and stowed in, stopes in the South Range of the Copper Range Consolidated Mining Co.
metal mining, backfilling, mine waste
- Mining and Scientific Press. Origin of Sand Filling. v. 109, 1914, p. 791.
Discusses paper by B.C. Gullachsen published in Transactions of the Institute of Mining Engineers, "Hydraulic Stowing In the Gold Mines In the Witwaterstrand"; takes issue with Gullachsen crediting the origin of sandfilling to the Germans.
backfilling, metal mining
- Mining Journal. Low Pressure Stowing With Screw Compressor. v. 256, No. 6553, March, 1961, p. 332.
backfilling
- Mining Magazine. Slope Filling On Rand. v. 10, May, 1914, p. 376.
Describes hydraulic backfilling of a gold mine in South Africa to allow pillar removal.
backfilling, metal mining, pillar extraction
- Mishra, B., R. L. Grayson. An Engineering Analysis of "Squeeze" Failure of Pillars in the Pittsburgh Coal Bed. Proc. of the First Annual Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, Morgantown, West Virginia, July, 1981, pp. 144-153.
coal mining, engineering, pillar strength, ground control
- Missavage, R. J., Y. P. Chugh, T. Roscetti. Subsidence Prediction in Shallow Room and Pillar Mines. International Journal of Mining and Geological Engineering, v. 4, 1986, pp. 39-46.
A mathematical model utilizes the relative flexural strength of the strata overlying a coal seam to predict the vulnerability of shallow room-and-pillar mined areas to subsidence. The model assumes the failure of the immediate roof as the precursor of a subsidence event. The developed and validated model was subjected to a blind test in an Illinois Coal Basin mine; the model predicted 10 out of 12 subsidence events in the blind half of the study area and two of three additional events in the known half of the study area.
coal mining, room-and-pillar, prediction, modeling, mathematical modeling, roof stability, abandoned mines
- Mitchell, D. W., W. J. Debevec. A New Look at Roof Bolts. Coal Min. Process., Feb., 1970, pp. 34-36.
roof bolting, coal mining

Mitchell, R. J., J. D. Smith. Mine Backfill Design and Testing. Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Bulletin, v. 72, No. 801, 1979, pp. 82-89.

backfilling

Mitre Corporation. Comprehensive Analysis and Alternatives for Northeastern Pennsylvania. Mitre Technical Report MTR-4155, Oct., 1970.

This report is a systems approach to problems of an 18-county region in northeastern Pennsylvania, identifying candidate programs for improvement of environmental quality.

land-use planning, environment, coal mining

Mitre Corporation. Environmental Action Programs for Northeastern Pennsylvania: Refuse Bank Removal--Subsidence Monitoring. U.S. Bureau of Mines Open File Report OFR 3-73, 1972.

Refuse removal and subsidence monitoring are the two topics of discussion.

instrumentation, economics, mine waste, monitoring equipment, monitoring design, coal mining

Mock, R. G., L. F. Marrs. Hazard Reduction Techniques Used for Pit Subsidence Near Hanna, Wyoming. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 223-233. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Three different backfill techniques were used to reduce immediate hazards associated with pit subsidence over shallow abandoned coal mines near Hanna, Wyoming. The three techniques were: backfilling with granular soils, a grouted boulder wedge, and open boulder backfilling.

backfilling, abandoned mines, reclamation, historical, mitigation, coal mining

Moebis, N. N. Geologic Guidelines in Coal Mine Design. Paper In Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design. Proc., Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Lexington, KY, March 6, 1973. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 68-69.

mine design, coal mining, geologic features

Moebis, N. N., E. A. Curth. Geologic and Ground-Control Aspects of an Experimental Shortwall Operation in the Upper Ohio Valley. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8112, 1976, 30 pp.

roof stability, ground control, shortwall

Moebis, N. N. Roof Rock Structures and Related Roof Support Problems in the Pittsburgh Coalbed of Southwestern Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8230, 1977, 30 pp.

roof support, roof stability, coal mining

Moebis, N. N. Subsidence Over Four Room-and-Pillar Sections In Southwestern Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8645, 1982, 23 pp.

room-and-pillar, coal mining

Moebis, N. N., R. M. Stateham. Geologic Factors in Coal Mine Roof Stability--A Progress Report. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8976, 1984, 27 pp.

roof stability, geologic features, coal mining

Moebis, N. N., R. M. Stateham. The Diagnosis and Reduction of Mine Roof Failure. Coal Min., v. 22, 1985, pt. 1, No. 2, 1985, pp. 52-55; pt. 2, No. 3, 1985, pp. 42-48.

roof stability, coal mining

Moebis, N. N., T. M. Barton. Short-Term Effects of Longwall Mining On Shallow Water Sources. Proc., USBM Technology Transfer Seminar, Pittsburgh, PA, Sept. 19, 1985. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9042, 1985, pp. 13-24.

The Bureau of Mines monitored surface subsidence, water table levels, and stream flow above a longwall panel in southwestern Pennsylvania, for about 6 months prior to mining and 12 months afterward. Only water levels within the boundary of the longwall showed a precipitous decline as a result of mining.

longwall, hydrology, subsurface water, room-and-pillar, environment, surface water, coal mining

Moebis, N. N., R. M. Stateham. Coal Mine Roof Instability: Categories and Causes. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9076, 1986, 15 pp.

Coal mine roof failure is categorized according to character, trend, or pattern of occurrence. Two principal categories of failure are proposed--geology related and stress related. Each of several subcategories reflects the probable cause of failure and thereby provides a basis for the selection of appropriate techniques for reducing the incidence of failure.

roof stability, mine safety, ground control, overburden, roof support, coal mining, geologic features

Mohr, F. Observations in Shafts on Rock Movements Due to Mining. International Strata Control Congress, Leipzig, 1955, pp. 49-58 and 112-123.

ground control

- Mohr, H. F. Influence of Mining on Strata. *Mine and Quarry Eng.*, April, 1956, v. 22, No. 4, 1956, pp. 140-152.
Discusses mining effects on the rock strata between the surface and the extraction zone. overburden, subsurface subsidence damage
- Montz, H. W. Subsidence from Anthracite Mining. *Trans., AIME*, v. 88, 1930, pp. 98-134.
Discusses three case studies involving pillar extraction. anthracite, coal mining, pillar extraction, surface structural damage
- Moon, H., V. J. Hucka. Investigation of Equivalent Materials for Physical Modeling of Utah Coal Seams. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1281-1288.
modeling, longwall, coal mining
- Moore, R. C., M. A. Nawrocki. Effects of Subsidence From Thick Seam Coal Mining on Hydrology. Contract J0295012, Hittman Associates, Inc. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 93-80, 1980, 245 pp. NTIS PB 80-219280.
Estimates what effects the underground mining of thick coal seams in the western United States would have on the surrounding water resources. No field work was performed. Includes a foreign literature search.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface water, subsurface water, hydrology, longwall, coal mining, literature search
- Morgan, R. C. Causes of Subsidence and the Best Safeguards for Their Protection. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 121, 1921, pp. 795-797, 868, 869.
backfilling, pillar strength
- Morgan, T. A. Coal Mine Roof Problems. In *Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design*, Proc., U.S. Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Lexington, KY, March, 1973.
roof stability, roof support, mine design, ground control, coal mining
- Morgando, F. P. Engineering Geological Investigation of a Subsided Area, "D" Street--Connecticut Avenue, Rock Springs, Wyoming. WY Highway Dep. Project ARS 1435, Mar. 28, 1969, 7 pp.
backfilling, surface structural damage
- Morgando, F. P. Rock Springs Backfill Project, Rock Springs, Wyoming. WY Highway Dep. Project ARS 1523, Jan. 21, 1971, 2 pp.
backfilling, surface structural damage
- Morgenstern, N. R. Black Shale Heaving at Ottawa, Canada. Discussion, *Canad. Geot. J.*, v. 7, 1970, pp. 114-115.
floor stability
- Moroni, E. T. Longwall Experiences in the Illinois No. 6 Seam. *Illinois Mining Institute*, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 11, 1973, pp. 28-34.
longwall, coal mining, active mines
- Morris, A. H., G. R. O. Pentith. Low Pressure Pneumatic Stowing. *Steel and Coal*, v. 186, Jan., 1963, pp. 4932 and 4934.
Method, equipment, and operations developed for the purpose of cutting the costs of medium or high pressure backfilling are described.
backfilling, economics
- Morrison, R. G. A Philosophy of Ground Control. Ontario Dep. Mines, Toronto, Canada, 1970, 175 pp.
ground control
- Morse, C. F. R. Some Mining Problems (M6 Motorway). *The Chartered Surveyor*, 1967, pp. 236-243.
mine operation
- Mort, T., P. G. D. Pretorius. Extraction of No. 6 Shaft Pillar Area, Durban, Roodepoort Deep, Ltd. *Assoc. Mine Managers Transvaal, Papers and Discussions*, 1946/47, pp. 67-109.
room-and-pillar, pillar extraction
- Morton, D. M. Surface Deformation in Part of the San Jacinto Valley, Southern California. *U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, J. Res.*, v. 5, 1977, pp. 117-124.
fluid extraction
- Moscny, E. Influence of Ground Subsidence Due to Mining on River Regime and Scale Model Experiments. *Proc., International Symposium of Fossil Fuel Production and Water Resources*, Paper 18, 1976.
surface water, surface subsidence damage, modeling

Mozumdar, B. K. A Mathematical Model of Ground Movement Due to Underground Mining. Ph.D. Thesis, PA State Univ., State College, PA, 1974, 130 pp.

mathematical modeling

Mozumdar, B. K., C. B. Manula. Prediction of Ground Movement Due to an Advance Face. Proc., 14th Symposium on Application of Computer Methods in the Mineral Industry, R. V. Ramani, ed., PA State Univ., Oct. 4-8, 1976. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, New York, NY, 1977, pp. 494-504.

prediction, computer

Mraz, D. Z., D. Gendzwill. Evaluation of Subsidence Over a Deep Saskatchewan Potash Mine. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

Subsidence profiles over Saskatchewan potash mines exhibit forms which cannot be explained by existing subsidence models. The subsidence is affected by bridging of competent rocks.

non-metal mining, modeling, profile function, influence function, prediction, rock mechanics, geologic features, overburden

Mueller, W. Die Berechnung Der Bewegungen Und Spannungen Des Gebirges Vom Abbau Bis Zur Tagesoberflaeche Nach Der Methode Der Endlichen Elemente (Calculation of Displacements and Stress in Rock Strata Between the Mining Exploitation and the Surface By Means of Finite Element Method). Tech. Univ., Berlin, Fed. Rep. Ger., Glueckauf-Forschungsh., v. 34, No. 6, Dec. 1973, pp. 228-236.

finite element method, overburden

Mullen, G. Some Interesting Features in the Ruhr Coalfield. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 107, March, 1948, p. 311.

backfilling

Muller, R. A., A. I. Juskin, J. I. Karavaev, eds. Manual to Calculation of Buildings and Constructions Designed on Mining Areas. Publ. of Construction Literature, Leningrad, U.S.S.R., 1968, 278 pp. (in Russian).

architecture, construction, surface structural damage

Munson, D. E., S. E. Benzley. Analytical Subsidence Model Using Void-Volume Distribution Functions. Proc., 21st U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, May 28-30, 1980. Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, 1980, pp. 299-307.

Presents an analytic theory of subsidence that acts as a framework describing both the time-dependent and time-independent aspects of the subsidence process. Also included is a description of the numerical tests performed on this proposed model using a finite element computer program.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, computer, rock mechanics, time factor, finite element method, modeling

Munson, D. E., W. F. Eichfeld. Evaluation of European Empirical Methods for Subsidence in U.S. Coal Fields. U.S. Dep. Energy contract SAND 80-0537, Sandia Natl. Lab., 1980, 27 pp. NTIS SAND-79-2355 C.

Analyzes the applicability of European subsidence prediction methods (including graphical methods, profile functions, and influence functions) for U.S. longwall mining conditions where the subsidence process has been documented.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction theories, longwall, profile function, influence function, coal mining

Munson, D. E., W. F. Eichfeld. European Empirical Methods Applied to Subsidence in U.S. Coal Fields. SAND80-1920, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, Oct., 1980, 20 pp.

prediction theories, coal mining

Munson, D. E., H. J. Sutherland. Empirical and Analytic Approaches to Subsidence Prediction. Ch. 19 in Ground Control in Room-and-Pillar Mining, Y. P. Chugh, ed., SME-AIME, New York, 1982, pp. 139-149.

Empirical methods for describing the shape of the subsidence trough over coal mines in Europe are tested against field measurements of subsidence over longwall panels in the United States. The graphical methods developed by the National Coal Board in the U.K. do not correlate well with the U.S. measurements; however, the profile functions typically used on the Continent give acceptable fits to the data.

prediction, modeling, ground control, room-and-pillar, profile function, coal mining, National Coal Board

Murphy, E. M., M. O. Magnuson, P. Sader Jr., J. Nagy. Use of Fly Ash for Remote Filling of Underground Cavities and Passageways. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7214, 1968, 27 pp.

Extensive tests of materials, methods, and possible problems were made at the Bruceton Experimental Mine, an operating mine, and an abandoned mine.

backfilling, abandoned mines, active mines

Murphy, E. W., R. E. Yarbrough, S. C. Bradford. A Review of Claims Data--Illinois Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund, October 1979 to October 1985. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

Subsidence insurance claims data and structural monitoring are presented. Also, the changes that have occurred in the Illinois Insurance Code during the first six years the IMSIF has been in existence are described.

surface structural damage, insurance, coal mining, historical, abandoned mines, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment

Muskhelishvili, N. J. Some Basic Problems of the Mathematical Theory of Elasticity. P. Noordhoff, Groningen, Holland, 1953, pp. 210-217.

elastic theory, mathematical modeling

Myers, A. R., J. B. Hansen, R. A. Lindvall, J. B. Ivey, J. L. Hynes. Coal Mine Subsidence and Land Use in the Boulder-Weld Coalfield, Colorado. Grant G0244001, CO Geol. Surv., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 64-77, 1975, 92 pp.

land-use planning, coal mining, abandoned mines

Myers, K. L., C. C. Rehn. Multi-Phased Subsidence Study and Use of Progressive Failure Model for Subsidence Prediction Above Room and Pillar Mines. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 143-167.

Describes a study performed for a site in Colorado Springs located above abandoned room-and-pillar coal mines last worked in the 1920s and the 1940s. The three phases of the study involved a review of published data on the mines, a limited subsurface investigation, and a very detailed evaluation of the eastern portion of the site resulting in a prediction of final subsidence profile and ground strains.

abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, prediction, modeling, pillar strength, roof stability, floor stability, overburden, subsurface water, land-use planning, mitigation, backfilling, utilities, literature search, coal mining

Nair, O. B. Roof and Floor Bearing Capacity Tests. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, pp. 114-120.

roof stability, floor stability, in situ testing

Narasimham, T. N., P. A. Witherspoon. Numerical Model for Land Subsidence in Shallow Groundwater Systems. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 133-143.

modeling, subsurface water

National Building Studies. Mining Subsidence Effects on Small Houses. Special Report No. 12, London, HMSO, 1951, pp. 24.

surface structural damage, construction

National Building Studies. Simplified Tables of External Loads on Buried Pipelines. Ministry of Works, No. 32, HMSO, London, 1962.

utilities, pipelines, subsurface structural damage

National Coal Board. Investigation of Mining Subsidence Phenomena. Inf. Bull. 52/78, 1952, 25 pp.

Describes the mechanics of surveying subsidence effects as observed at the ground surface.

survey methods, National Coal Board, coal mining

National Coal Board. Partial Extraction as a Means of Reducing Subsidence Damage. Inf. Bull. 61/231, 1961, 16 pp.

This bulletin is a factual record of experience in partial extraction and is intended to acquaint management with the technique and to serve as a reference for specialists. No attempt is made to discuss the theory of ground movement or to explain the phenomena recorded.

partial extraction, ground control, National Coal Board, coal mining, active mines

National Coal Board. Principles of Subsidence Engineering. Inf. Bull. 63/240, 1963, 27 pp.

horizontal displacement, ground control, backfilling, descriptive theories, coal mining, National Coal Board

National Coal Board. Design of Mine Layout, with Reference to Geological and Geometrical Factors. Min. Dep. of Working Party Rep., 1972, 52 pp.

mine design, longwall, ground control, prediction, monitoring methods, geologic features, coal mining, National Coal Board

National Coal Board. The Treatment of Disused Mine Shafts and Adits. National Coal Board, Mining Department, 1982.

National Coal Board, abandoned mines, reclamation, coal mining

- National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions. Memorandum on the Design of Mine Workings to Secure Effective Strata Control. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 110, 1950-51, pp. 252-271 and 273-278.
ground control, mine design, coal mining, National Coal Board
- National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions. Report on the Effects of Workings in Adjacent Seams Upon New Developments. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 113, 1953-54, pp. 389-403.
multiple seam extraction, ground control, active mines, National Coal Board, coal mining
- National Coal Board, Mining Research Establishment. Strata Control on Longwall Faces. Bull. 10, 1965, 11 pp.
coal mining, National Coal Board, active mines, longwall
- National Coal Board, Production Department. Subsidence Engineers' Handbook. 1966, 118 pp.
This handbook presents a systematic discussion of subsidence and subsidence parameters derived from empirical data. It includes a scheme for utilizing these parameters for subsidence prediction in Great Britain.
engineering, prediction, time factor, survey methods, ground control, National Coal Board, coal mining
- National Coal Board, Production Department. Subsidence Engineers' Handbook. 1975, 111 pp.
Details various aspects of subsidence engineering, including prediction methods, subsidence mechanics, and structural precautions against subsidence damage.
prediction, surface structural damage, horizontal displacement, mitigation, engineering, vertical displacement, subsurface structural damage, surface water, surface subsidence control, descriptive theories, ground control, angle of draw, longwall, time factor, National Coal Board, coal mining
- National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services. Subsidence Engineers' Report on Eastwood Hall. Nottingham, England, 1970.
National Coal Board, coal mining, surface structural damage
- National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services. Subsidence Engineers' Report on Ransom Hospital. Nottingham, England, 1970.
National Coal Board, coal mining, surface structural damage
- National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services. Subsidence Engineers' Report on the Vedonis Knitwear Factory at Watnall Road, Hucknall. Nottingham, England, 1972.
surface structural damage, National Coal Board, coal mining
- National Research Council. Underground Disposal of Coal Mine Wastes. National Academy of Sciences, Washington, 1975.
mine waste, backfilling, coal mining
- Nawrot, J. R., R. J. Haynes, P. L. Pursell, J. R. D'Antuono, R. L. Sullivan, W. D. Klimstra. Illinois Lands Affected by Underground Mining for Coal. Cooperative Wildlife Research Laboratory, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Carbondale, IL, 1977.
Inventories on a county-by-county basis the abandoned underground mine sites in Illinois and an assessment of environmental problems associated with each. Includes mine locations in the appendices.
abandoned mines, environment, reclamation, coal mining
- Nawrot, J. R., W. D. Klimstra, K. Sather. Reclamation and Revegetation Potential of Illinois Historic Longwall Mining Refuse. Paper in 1982 Symposium on Surface Mining, Hydrology, Sedimentology, and Reclamation, Lexington, KY, Dec. 5-10, 1982, Univ. KY, Lexington, KY, 1982, pp. 129-138.
reclamation, mine waste, historical, longwall, coal mining
- Naylor, A. E., J. S. Thompson. Power-Packing. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 111, 1951, p. 653; also Colliery Guardian, v. 184, No. 4743, Jan., 1952, p. 95.
backfilling
- Neal, G. M. III, C. Haycocks, J. M. Townsend, L. P. Johnson III. Influence of Some Critical Design Parameters on Roof Truss Support Capacity--A Preliminary Report. Proc., 17th Symp. Rock Mech., Snowbird, UT, Aug. 25-27, 1976, pp. 5E2-1 to 5E2-6.
roof support, ground control
- Neate, C. J., B. N. Whittaker. Influence of Proximity of Longwall Mining on Strata Permeability and Ground Water. Proc., 20th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Austin, TX, June 4-6, 1979. Univ. TX, Austin, TX, pp. 217-224.
longwall, subsurface water, hydrology, rock mechanics

- Nelson, A. Mining Subsidence and Surface Damage. *Iron and Coal Trades Review*, v. 154, March 28, 1947, pp. 517-519.
coal mining, surface subsidence damage
- Nelson, A. Floor Movements and Their Control. *Iron and Coal Trades Rev.*, v. 154, No. 4136, 1947, pp. 1211-1214.
floor stability, coal mining
- Nelson, A. Ground Movements Due To Mining. *Canadian Mining Journal*, v. 85, No. 6, June, 1964, pp. 69-73.
Discusses factors affecting subsidence such as mining methods, type of overburden, and the influence of faults. Describes damage to surface structures; foundation construction to limit subsidence damage is briefly covered.
surface subsidence damage, overburden, surface structural damage, foundations, geologic features
- Nelson, W., K. C. Fahrni. Caving and Subsidence at the Copper Mountain Mine. *Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions Bulletin*, v. 43, 1950, pp. 2-10.
- Nelson, W. J., R. 8. Nance. Geological Mapping of Roof Conditions: Crown II Mine, Macoupin County, Illinois. ISGS Reprint 1981-A, 1981. Reprinted from Society of Mining Engineers of AIME, Paper No. 80-308, 1980, pp. 1-9.
roof stability, geologic features
- Newbert, K. The Effects of Disturbance of the Equilibrium of the Rock Mass Occasioned by Mining in the Saxony Coalfield. *Proc., European Congress on Ground Movements, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 167-175.*
overburden, surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Newhall, F. W., L. N. Plein. Subsidence at Merrittstown Air Shaft Near Brownsville, Pennsylvania. *Trans., AIME*, v. 119, 1936, pp. 58-94.
Effects of subsidence on a concrete-lined air shaft were monitored by surface survey.
Discusses the factors of geologic conditions, mining methods, and survey techniques.
subsurface subsidence damage, subsurface structural damage, survey methods, geologic features
- Newman, D. A. Coal Mine Ground Control: The Effect of Geology. *American Association of Petroleum Geologists Eastern Section Meeting, Carbondale, IL, Oct. 1983, American Assoc. Pet. Geol. Bull. v. 67, No. 9, Sept. 1983.*
ground control, coal mining, geologic features
- Newton, J. G. Induced Sinkholes--A Continuing Problem Along Alabama Highways. *Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 453-463.*
surface subsidence damage, roads
- Neyman, 8. Z., Z. Szecowka, W. Zuberek. Effective Methods for Fighting Rock Bursts in Polish Collieries. *Proc., 5th Int. Strata Control Conf., 1972, Paper No. 23, 9 pp.*
ground control, room-and-pillar, bumps, longwall
- Nicholls, 8. Pillar Extraction on the Advance at Oakdale Colliery. *Proc., 1st International Conference on Stability in Coal Mining, Miller Freeman Publ., 1978, pp. 182-196.*
room-and-pillar, pillar extraction, coal mining
- Nicholson, D. E., W. R. Wayment. Properties of Hydraulic Backfills and Preliminary Vibratory Compaction Tests. *U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6477, 1964, 31 pp.*
backfilling
- Nicholson, D. E. Mine Inundations. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 297-303.*
Inundations from saturated soil strata, mine waste, surface water bodies, and flooded mine workings have plagued mining for years. Violent inrushes of saturated soil or mine waste are by far the most hazardous.
overburden, subsurface water, mine waste, surface water
- Nieto, A. S. Evaluation of Damage Potential to Earth Dam by Subsurface Coal Mining at Rend Lake, Illinois. *Proc., 10th Ohio River Valley Soils Seminar on Geotechnics of Mining, Lexington, Kentucky, 1979, pp. 9-18.*
surface structural damage, engineering, subsurface water, hydrology, geotechnical, coal mining, surface water

- Nishida, T., K. Goto. On the Relationship Between the Geological Disturbance and Surface Movement Due to Mining Excavation. Research Inst. of Science and Industry, Rept. 27, 1960, Kyushu Univ., Japan. pp. 66-72.
surface subsidence damage
- Nishida, T. Mining Subsidence. Research Institute of Science and Industry, Kyushu Univ., Japan, Rept. 32, 1962, pp. 1-74 (in Japanese).
- Nishida, T., K. Goto. Damage to Irrigation Pond Due to Mining Subsidence. Paper in International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Tokyo, Sept. 14-18, 1969. Int. Assoc. Sci. Hydrol., United Nations Educational Sci. and Cultural Assoc., v. 2, 1969, pp. 496-501.
hydrology, surface water
- Nishida, T., N. Kameda. On the Mechanism of Caving-In Due to Mining at a Shallow Depth. J. Min. Met. Inst., Japan, v. 88, No. 1018, Dec. 1972, pp. 863-868 (in Japanese).
surface subsidence damage
- Nogushi, T., R. Takahashi, U. Tokumitsu. Small Sinking Holes in Limestone Area with Special Reference to Drainage of Coal Mines. Proc., International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Tokyo, 1969, v. 2, pp. 512-522.
hydrology, coal mining
- Norman, J. W. The Photogeological Detection of Unstable Ground. J. Inst. Highway Eng., Feb., 1970, pp. 19-22.
photography, remote sensing, instrumentation
- Norman, J. W., I. Watson. Detection of Subsidence Conditions by Photogeology. Eng. Geol., v. 9, 1975, pp. 359-381.
fluid extraction, photography, instrumentation
- Norris, R. V. Surface Support. Trans., AIME, v. 88, 1930, pp. 98-101.
This paper is an introduction to the article entitled, "Subsidence From Anthracite Mining," by H. W. Montz. Discusses three problems of surface support and suggests methods which would limit surface subsidence.
backfilling, mine design, anthracite, coal mining
- North, C. Surface Subsidence Occasioned by Mine-Workings. Trans., Inst. Mine Surveyors, v. 14, Oct., 1937, 18 pp.
surface subsidence damage
- North, F. J. Some Geological Aspects of Subsidence Not Due to Mining. Proc., South Wales Inst. Eng., v. 75, No. 3, 1952, pp. 127-158.
geologic features
- North of England Safety in Mines Research Committee. 7th Progress Report of an Investigation into the Cause of Falls and Accidents Due to Falls. Trans., Institute of Mining Engineers, v. 108, 1949, pp. 489-510.
roof stability, roof support, mine safety
- North, P. G., R. P. Callaghan. Subsidence Associated With Mining at Mt. Lyell. Proc., New Zealand Conference, Australasian Institute of Mining Metallurgy, Univ. of Auckland, New Zealand, May 19-23, 1980. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., 1980, pp. 193-203.
surface subsidence damage
- Nottram, C. Some Notes on Roof Subsidence. Colliery Guardian, v. 148, 1934, pp. 901-903.
Discusses bending and fracturing of roof strata, including the influence of the rate of face advance upon the shape and failure of the roof.
roof stability
- Nuebner, J. Influence of the Floor's Geohydrological Conditions and the Stability of the F-60 Dump in the Nochten Open Cast Mine. Neue Bergbautech, v. 8, No. 1, Jan., 1978, pp. 24-28.
floor stability, hydrology
- O'Beirne, T. J., J. Shepherd. The Failure of Coal Pillar Ribs and Possible Methods of Control. Australia/New Zealand Conference on Geomechanics, Perth, Australia, May 1984, Institute of Engineers, Barton, Australia, 1984, pp. 661-667.
mine design, ground control, pillar strength, coal mining
- O' Donahue, T. A. Subsidence Caused by Coal Mining. Colliery Guardian, v. 139, 1929, pp. 1771-1773, pp. 1872-1875.
This paper includes observations of subsidence over steeply sloping seams.
angle of draw, surface structural damage, coal mining, geologic features

O'Rourke, J. E., R. M. Mabry, B. B. Ranson, K. O'Connor. Subsidence Monitoring Systems for Undermined Areas. Dep. Energy contract ET-76-C-01-9123, Woodward-Clyde, Consultants, 1977, 304 pp. NTIS FE/9123-1.

Major applications and specifications of subsidence monitoring systems are reviewed, and the relevant data measurements for a cost-effective monitoring program are identified for each. Seven sets of measurements are formalized as individual measurement systems. Availability, cost, and ease of use are listed for over 100 potentially useful instruments.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, economics, instrumentation

O'Rourke, J. E., B. B. Ranson, K. O'Connor, R. M. Mabry. Instrumentation Systems for Mining Subsidence. Proc., International Conference on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan. 15-20, 1978. ASCE, New York, 1978, pp. 154-168.

instrumentation, prediction, monitoring equipment, monitoring design, monitoring methods

O'Rourke, J. E. Instrumentation Plan for Characterization of Subsidence Over Longwall Mining Panels at Allen Mine, Weston, Colorado. 1980, 42 pp. NTIS DOE/PC/30117-T2.

instrumentation, longwall, monitoring design, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, active mines, coal mining

O'Rourke, J. E., K. M. O'Connor, P. H. Rey. Instrumentation Systems for Subsidence Monitoring of Longwall Panels. Chapter 21 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 235-244.

Evaluates construction and monitoring techniques for specific geotechnical instrumentation used to provide overburden and surface-subsidence data. Instrumentation for monitoring ground and subsurface deformations and mine-level stresses are discussed.

monitoring equipment, monitoring methods, monitoring design, survey equipment, geotechnical, longwall, overburden, monitoring installation, instrumentation

O'Rourke, J. E. Monitoring Subsidence in the West: Problems and Analysis. Chapter 13 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 164-179.

Describes results of a project for the design and demonstration of subsidence monitoring systems, including descriptions of the instrumentation systems, the site conditions, problems of installation, resulting recommendations, and subsidence data.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey equipment

O'Rourke, J. E., K. O'Connor. Core Recovery of Soft or Poorly Consolidated Materials. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 97-111. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

The problems of core recovery in soft or poorly consolidated material are very broad and encompass numerous varieties of conditions and materials.

monitoring installation, overburden, geologic features, geophysical methods

O'Rourke, T. D., S. M. Turner. Longwall Subsidence Patterns: A Review of Observed Movements, Controlling Parameters and Empirical Relationships. U.S. Bureau of Mines, Geotechnical Engineering Report 79-6, 1979, 82 pp.

longwall, geotechnical

O'Rourke, T. D., S. M. Turner. A Critical Evaluation of Coal Mining Subsidence Patterns. Proc., AIME Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 1979.

coal mining, prediction

O'Rourke, T. D., S. M. Turner. Empirical Methods for Investigating Subsidence in U.S. Coal Fields. Proc., 22nd U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Cambridge, MA, June 28-July 2, 1981. MA Inst. Tech., Cambridge, MA, 1981, pp. 322-327.

coal mining, monitoring methods, subsidence research

Oberhausen, J. The Compression of Stope Fillings. School of Mines Quarterly, v. 26, April, 1905, pp. 271-276.

Describes compressibility of fill using data from an experiment at the Kaiser mine in Germany. backfilling

Obert, L. Measurement of Pressures on Rock Pillars in Underground Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3521, 1939-40.

Presents an in situ method of measuring velocity of sound in rock mine pillars, which was tested in a lead mine. Other testing was performed on concrete pillars.

in situ testing, lab testing, pillar strength, metal mining

- Obert, L. Measurement of Pressures on Rock Pillars in Underground Mines, Part I. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3444, 1939-40.
Presents a laboratory method which uses sound waves to determine pressure-velocity relationships for small rock columns. Measurements are given for 22 samples of varying materials.
pillar strength, lab testing
- Obert, L., S. L. Windes, W. I. Duvall. Standardized Tests for Determining the Physical Properties of Mine Rock. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3891, 1946, 67 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Obert, L., W. I. Duvall. Microseismic Methods of Determining Stability of Underground Workings. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 573, 1957.
The rate of production of microseisms is related to the magnitude of stress and is an indicator of instability. Geophones in drill holes to monitor microseisms may detect accumulating stress conditions.
seismic, in situ testing, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, pillar strength
- Obert, L., W. I. Duvall, R. H. Merrill. Design of Underground Openings in Competent Rock. U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin, v. 587, 1960, 36 pp.
This study considered both massive formations mined with an arched roof and bedded formations with flat roofs. Designs pertain to efficient mineral extraction rather than the prevention of surface subsidence.
mine design, roof stability, tunnelling
- Obert, L., W. I. Duvall. Seismic Methods of Detecting and Delineating Subsurface Subsidence. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5882, 1961, 28 pp.
Discusses traveltime, microseismic, traveltime difference, and seismic reflection methods of detecting subsurface subsidence.
seismic, subsurface subsidence damage, monitoring methods
- Obert, L. An Inexpensive Triaxial Apparatus for Testing Mine Rock. U.S. Bureau of Mines Rpt. 6332, 1963.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Obert, L. Deformation Behavior of Model Pillars Made from Salt, Trona, and Potash Ore. Proc., 6th Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Univ. of Missouri at Rolla, Oct., 1964, E. M. Spokes and C. R. Christiansen, eds.
modeling, pillar strength, non-metal mining, rock mechanics, lab testing
- Obert, L., W. I. Duvall. Rock Mechanics and the Design of Structures in Rock. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1967.
rock mechanics, roof bolting, mine design, ground control, pillar strength, instrumentation
- Obert, L. Rock Mechanics. In SME Mining Engineering Handbook, Cummins and Givens, eds., v. 1, 1973, pp. 6-13 to 6-52.
rock mechanics
- Ochab, Z. Rules Concerning New Instructions for the Determination of Safety Pillars in the Collieries of Upper-Silesian Coal Fields. Polish Ministry for Mining and Power, Report No. 271, 1961.
mine design, pillar strength, coal mining
- Ogden, H. The Law of Support. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 84, 1932, pp. 1-8, 61-63.
mine design
- Ogden, H., R. J. Orchard. Ground Movements in North Staffordshire. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 119, 1959-60, pp. 259-272.
Surface surveys were carried out over a 10-year period; describes the problems of surveying when the mine underlies buildings.
surface structural damage, survey data processing, survey methods, survey design
- Oitto, R. H. Three Potential Longwall Mining Methods for Thick Coal Seams in the Western United States. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8792, 1979, 34 pp.
longwall, mine design, coal mining
- Oldroyd, D. C. Stopping Under An Overland Conveyer, Transvaal Navigation Collieries. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 89-96. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.
This paper describes the undermining of an overland conveyer belt, the measurements of surface subsidence taken and the results obtained. It also describes the effect of subsidence on the conveyer and the preventative measures that could have been taken to prevent the relatively minor

damage that was caused. Though the magnitude of the strains that occurred were very high the conveyor remained functional and carried coal throughout the undermining.
coal mining, pillar extraction, surface structural damage, monitoring methods, mitigation

Oravec, K. I. Measurement of Surface Displacements Caused by Extraction of Coal Pillars. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 60-85.

Summarizes the procedures used in a subsidence study conducted over a bord-and-pillar operation. Details are given on instrumentation used to determine surface subsidence, lateral displacements, and development and extent of the cave in relation to the mining geometry.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, instrumentation, room-and-pillar, pillar extraction, coal mining

Oravec, K. I. Analogue Modeling of Stresses and Displacements in Bord and Pillar Workings of Coal Mines. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr., v. 14, 1977, pp. 7-23.

room-and-pillar, modeling, coal mining

Oravec, K. I. Improved Prediction of Surface Subsidence Using the Influence Function Approach. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 73-80. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

One of the shortcomings of the prediction of surface displacements resulting from caved tabular excavations at shallow and moderate depths stems from the lack of ability to estimate precisely the convergence or closure distribution. The development of a variety of numerical methods assist in the improved modeling of the complex mechanism of caving and the global response of the rock mass.

prediction, influence function, modeling, computer, finite element method, boundary element method

Orchard, R. J. Recent Developments in Predicting the Amplitude of Mining Subsidence. J. Royal Inst. Chartered Surveyor, No. 33, May, 1954, pp. 864-876.

Evaluates the amplitude of mine subsidence through the examination of method of mining, geological conditions, rate of face advance, time factors, and differing mining conditions. Refers to the partial subsidence curve, and how this curve can be used for practical applications.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, time factor, geologic features

Orchard, R. J. Surface Effects of Mining--The Main Factors. Colliery Guardian, v. 193, 1956.
surface subsidence damage

Orchard, R. J. Prediction of the Magnitude of Surface Movements. Colliery Eng., v. 34, 1957, pp. 455-462.

Examines various aspects of mine subsidence: the effects of backfilling on ground movements, geologic conditions, and an analysis of the relationship among subsidence, seam depth, and horizontal strain. Tensile strain, compressive strain, and the relationship of strain to slope are also evaluated.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, backfilling, geologic features

Orchard, R. J. Prediction of the Magnitude of the Surface Movement. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, April, 1957.

prediction

Orchard, R. J. Surface Effects of Mining--The Main Factors. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 116, 1956-57, pp. 941-958.

The various factors affecting surface movements are summarized and the manner in which they influence the shape of the subsidence trough is described. Discusses the importance of the width-depth ratio in determining the maximum amplitude of subsidence. Also included is a brief discussion of surface damage and methods for reducing this damage.

surface structural damage, mine design, backfilling, survey data processing

Orchard, R. J. The Effect of Mining Subsidence Upon Public Health Engineering Works. J. Inst. Public Health Eng., v. 56, 1957, pp. 188-204.

utilities

Orchard, R. J. Underground Stowing. Colliery Guardian, v. 203, Aug. 1961, pp. 258-263.

Discusses requirements for maximum subsidence and briefly compares pneumatic and hydraulic backfilling methods. Compares cost of solid backfilling methods with damage produced by uncontrolled subsidence.

backfilling, economics

Orchard, R. J. Surface Subsidence Resulting From Alternative Treatment of Colliery Goaf. Colliery Eng., v. 41, Oct., 1964, pp. 428-435.

Compares surface subsidence caused by both total- and partial-extraction methods when allowing caving rather than using backfilling. Roadways and packs and their effects upon convergence are discussed in relation to "effective" panel width and maximum subsidence.

surface structural damage, mine design, backfilling, mine waste, partial extraction, longwall

Orchard, R. J. Partial Extraction and Subsidence. Min. Eng., London, v. 123, No. 43, April, 1964, pp. 417-430.

Subsidence and roof control are shown to be dependent upon the size of pillars in relation to the seam depth. With room-and-pillar workings, both safety and higher extraction can be obtained simultaneously only in shallow seams. With deeper seams, longwall partial extraction layouts are shown to produce greater mine safety and economical utilization of coal reserves.

partial extraction, roof stability, room-and-pillar, longwall, National Coal Board, mine safety, mine design, coal mining

Orchard, R. J., W. S. Allen. Ground Curvature Due to Coal Mining. Chartered Surveyor, v. 97, No. 11, 1965, pp. 622-631.

surface subsidence damage, survey methods, coal mining

Orchard, R. J. The Control of Ground Movements in Undersea Workings. Min. Eng., London, v. 128, No. 101, Feb., 1969, pp. 259-273.

Laws governing coal extraction under bodies of water were revised in an attempt by the National Coal Board to standardize coal extraction legislation and to promote maximum use of reserves.

hydrology, subsurface water, ground control, National Coal Board, law, coal mining

Orchard, R. J., W. S. Allen. Longwall Partial Extraction Systems. The Mining Engineer, London, v. 129, No. 117, June, 1970, pp. 523-535.

Suggests an improved method for calculation of maximum subsidence, taking width and depth into account separately instead of combining them into a width/depth ratio. Examines the mechanics of harmonious extraction.

longwall, partial extraction, prediction

Orchard, R. J., J. Knecht, G. A. Voytko. State of Predictive Art in Subsidence Engineering-- Discussion. ASCE Proc., Jour. Soil Mech. and Found. Div., v. 96, No. SM6, 1970, pp. 2162-2163.

prediction

Orchard, R. J. Vitrified Clay Pipes in Areas of Mining Subsidence. Clay Pipe Development Association, 1972.

pipelines, utilities

Orchard, R. J. Some Aspects of Subsidence in the United Kingdom. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. On Subsidence In Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 3, 1973, pp. 3-1--3-11.

Discusses National Coal Board guidelines for undersea coal extraction.

subsurface water, monitoring design, mine design, National Coal Board, coal mining

Orchard, R. J. Working Under Bodies of Water. Min. Eng., London, v. 134, No. 170, Mar., 1975, pp. 261-270.

Discusses the consequences of extracting coal reserves located under bodies of water. Specific examples detail the results of mining beneath rivers, reservoirs, triassic sandstones, and aquifers.

surface water, subsurface water, mine design, hydrology, coal mining

Orchard, R. J., W. S. Allen. Time Dependence in Mining Subsidence. Proc., Symposium on Minerals and the Environment, London, June 4-7, 1974. Inst. Min. Metall., London, 1975, pp. 643-659.

time factor

Orchard, R. J. Discussion of Kapp, W. A., "A Study of Mine Subsidence at Two Collieries in the Southern Coalfield, New South Wales." Proc., Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., No. 277, 1981, p. 53.

coal mining

Osokin, V. V. Mechanism of Coal Fracture Due to Rapid Relief of External Pressure. Soviet Min. Sci., Jan.-Feb., 1975, pp. 41-46.

pillar strength, ground control, coal mining

Osterwald, F. W. Deformation and Stress Distribution Around Coal Mine Workings in Sunnyside No. 1 Mine, Utah. U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 424-C, 1961, pp. C349-C353.

rock mechanics, coal mining

Osterwald, F. W. USGS Relates Geologic Structures to Bumps and Deformation in Coal Mine Workings. Mining Engineering, v. 14, No. 4, 1962, pp. 63-68.

bumps, geologic features

Osthof, H., J. C. Swain. European Underground Coal Mining Technology. Battelle Energy Program Rep., Columbus, OH, June, 1975, 25 pp. NTIS PB 249 052.
mine operation, mine design, coal mining

Otto, J. B. The Effect of Total Extraction Coal Mining on Transmission Towers. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 59-72. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Transmission towers, like many other surface structures, are a serious obstruction to total extraction coal mining, and in particular to longwall mining. A 132 kV self-supporting suspension tower was monitored during undermining. The displacements were then used as the input to a computer model of the tower, in an attempt to simulate the effect of differential displacement of its foundation.

modeling, prediction, computer, surface structural damage, foundations, longwall, coal mining, monitoring methods

Overby, W. K. Jr., C. A. Komar, J. Pasini III. Predicting Probable Roof Fall Areas in Advance of Mining by Geological Analysis. U.S. Bureau of Mines, Health and Safety Research Program TPR 70, May, 1973, 17 pp.

roof stability, geologic features

Owili-Eger, A. S. Geohydrologic and Hydrogeochemical Impacts of Longwall Coal Mining on Local Aquifers. SME-AIME preprint #83-376, for presentation at the SME-AIME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Salt Lake City, UT, Oct. 19-21, 1983, 16 pp.

Describes an investigation undertaken in the Appalachian coal basin in response to problems of impaired well yields and water quality deterioration.

coal mining, subsurface water, hydrology, longwall, subsurface subsidence damage

Oyanguren, P. R. Simultaneous Extraction of Two Potash Beds in Close Proximity. In 5th International Strata Control Conference, London, 1973, Paper 32, 5 pp.

non-metal mining, multiple-seam extraction, ground control

Ozkal, K. Practice of Hydraulic Sandstowing in Armutcuk Coalfield. Symposium on Coal, Zonguldak, Turkey, Dec., 1961.

Describes the hydraulic sandstowing process, practiced in active mines.
backfilling, coal mining, active mines

Padfield, C. J., M. J. Sharrock. Settlement of Structures on Clay Soils. PSA Civil Engineering Technical Guide 38/CIRIA Special Publication 27, 1983.

surface structural damage, soil mechanics, floor stability

Paillet, F. L. Applications of Borehole-Acoustic Methods in Rock Mechanics. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 207-220.

Acoustic-logging methods using a considerable range of wavelengths and frequencies have proven useful in the in situ characterization of deeply buried crystalline rocks. Seismic velocities are useful in investigating the moduli of unfractured rock, and in producing a continuous record of rock quality for comparison with discontinuous intervals of core.

rock mechanics, instrumentation, in situ testing, seismic

Palarski, J. Przyczynek Do Wyjanienia Zjawiska Nieciaglych Deformacji Powierzchni I Znacznych Obnizen Nad Podsadzonymi Wyrobiskami (Contribution To the Explanation of Discontinuous Surface Deformations and Large Subsidence Over Stowed Workings). Przegl. Gorn., v. 34, No. 3, 1978, pp. 120-125.

backfilling, surface subsidence damage

Palat, P., R. Leleux, J. Decherf, A. Monjoie, C. Polo-Chiapolini. Journee Des Degats Miniers, 1973 (Symposium on Mining Subsidence, Univ. De Liege, Belgium, Apr. 11, 1973). Ann. Mines Belg., No. 9, 1973, pp. 1003-1069.

Palmer, R. E. Observation on Ground Movement and Subsidence at Rio Tinto Mines, Spain. Trans., AIME, v. 91, 1930, pp. 168-185.

surface subsidence damage

Palowitch, E. R. Shortwall Mining Applications in the United States. Paper presented at SME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Oct., 1972, Birmingham, AL. Preprint No. 72-AM-356, 12 pp.

mine design, ground control, shortwall, roof stability, mine operation

Pam, E. Water-Borne Packing for Stope Filling. Mining Magazine, v. 5, 1911, p. 295.

Hydraulic sand backfilling of metal mines in South Africa is used for strata control and increased extraction.

backfilling, metal mining, ground control

- Pampeyan, E. H., T. L. Holzer. Earth Fissures and Localized Differential Subsidence. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 79-51, 1979.
- Panek, L. Estimating Mine Pillar Strength from Compression Tests. Trans., SME-AIME, v. 268, 1980, pp. 1749-1761.
coal mining, pillar strength, lab testing
- Panek, L. A. Stresses About Mine Openings in a Homogenous Rock Body. Edwards Bros., Ann Arbor, MI, 1951, pp. 1-50.
mine design, ground control
- Panek, L. A. Centrifugal Testing Apparatus for Mine Structure Stress Analysis. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4883, 1952.
lab testing
- Panek, L. A. Principles of Reinforcing Bedded Mine Roof With Bolts. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5156, 1956, 25 pp.
roof bolting
- Panek, L. A. The Effect of Suspension in Bolting Bedded Mine Roof. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6138, 1962, 59 pp.
roof bolting
- Panek, L. A., J. A. Stock. Development of a Rock Stress Monitoring Station Based on the Flat Slot Method of Measuring Existing Rock Stress. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6537, 1964, 61 pp.
monitoring equipment, monitoring methods
- Panek, L. A. Methods and Equipment for Measuring Subsidence. Paper in 3rd Symposium on Salt, J. L. Rau and L. F. Dellwig, eds., Apr. 22-24, 1969, Cleveland, OH. Northern OH Geol. Soc., Inc., Cleveland, OH, v. 2, 1970, pp. 321-338.
Describes measurement techniques and equipment appropriate for determining the horizontal and vertical components of displacement and strain, tilt and curvature. Particular attention is given to the principal characteristics and uses of monuments, extensometers, tapes, electronic distance-measuring instruments, theodolite, alignment telescope, spirit level, tilt meter, and borehole inclinometer probe.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey equipment, ground control, horizontal displacement
- Panek, L. A. Solutions of Mine Structure Problems Through Field Measurements and Theoretical Analysis. Rock Mechanics Instrumentation for Mine Design. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8585, 1973, pp. 23-24.
mine design, instrumentation, rock mechanics, ground control
- Panek, L. A., J. A. McCormick. Roof/Rock Bolting. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, A. B. Cummins and I. A. Givens, eds., AIME, New York, 1973, pp. 13-25 to 13-134.
roof bolting
- Panek, L. A. Criterion of Failure of Design of Rock Mass Structures as Determined by Borehole Shear Tests. Proc., 4th Congress, International Society for Rock Mechanics, Montreux, Switzerland, Sept. 2-8, 1979, v. 2, pp. 509-515.
in situ testing, rock mechanics, mine design
- Panow, A. D., K. W. Ruppeneit. Problems Concerning Strata Control. International Strata Control Congress, Leipzig, 1958, pp. 47-48 and 97-111.
ground control
- Paone, J., R. H. Cox, A. S. Allen. Subsidence-Control Project in the Belleville-Maryville Area, Illinois. Presented at the 1977 SME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, St. Louis, MO, Oct. 19-21, 1977., Preprint No. 77-F-339, 21 pp.
surface structural damage, ground control
- Parate, N. S. A Study of Ground Movement in Relation to Buildings and Surface Features. M. Eng. Thesis, 1965, Univ. Sheff., United Kingdom.
surface structural damage
- Parate, N. S. Reducing the Effects of Mining Subsidence on Surface Structures. Colliery Eng., v. 44, May 1967, pp. 190-195.
Investigates the mechanics of subsidence and methods of reducing surface subsidence damage. Discussions are included on the nature and amplitude of subsidence, subsidence profiles, area of influence, amplitude of strain, time factor, and design of new structures.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, time factor, ground control, architecture

- Parate, N. S. Short Note on Subsidence Damage Problems. *J. Mines, Met. Fuels*, v. 18, Aug., 1970, pp. 287-291.
 surface subsidence damage
- Pariseau, W. G., H. D. Dahl. Mine Subsidence and Model Analysis. *Trans., AIME*, v. 241, Dec., 1968, pp. 488-494.
 Summarizes approaches to subsidence studies, examines the possibility of duplicating subsidence phenomena in laboratory models, and analyzes a particular model using sand as the media. Discusses the results of the sand model application.
 modeling
- Pariseau, W. G. Plasticity Theory for Anisotropic Rocks and Soil. 10th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, 1972, pp. 267-296.
 rock mechanics
- Pariseau, W. G. Limit Design of Mine Pillars Under Uncertainty. *Proc., 16th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics*, Minneapolis, MN, 1977, pp. 287-301.
 coal mining, pillar strength, rock mechanics
- Park, D-W. Model Studies of Subsidence Over Room-and-Pillar Coal Mines Using Holographic Interferometry. *Dep. Min. Eng., WV Univ., Morgantown, WV*, 1977, 10 pp.
 room-and-pillar, coal mining, modeling
- Park, D-W., D. A. Summers, N. B. Aughenbaugh. Model Studies of Subsidence and Ground Movement Using Laser Holographic Interferometry. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 14, No. 6, Nov., 1977, pp. 235-245.
 instrumentation, modeling
- Park, D-W., D. C. Kicker. Physical Model Study of a Longwall Mine. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1261-1272.
 modeling, longwall
- Park, D-W. Effect of Mine Subsidence on Ground Water Hydrology. SME-AIME Preprint 87-98, for presentation at the SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, Feb. 24-27, 1987.
 Underground mining alters ground condition, producing a disturbance in the ground water regime. The level of disturbance is dependent on the local hydrology, geology, and type of mining. The primary objective of this study was to investigate the effects of mine subsidence on the ground water hydrology in the Warrior Coal Basin in Alabama.
 hydrology, subsurface water, coal mining, metal mining, abandoned mines, multiple-seam extraction, geologic features
- Park, M. A. Automated Sand Fill System. *Mining Congress Journal*, v. 48, Oct., 1962, pp. 24-26.
 An automated system for the hydraulic backfilling of lead, zinc, and silver mines with processing tailings is described.
 backfilling, metal mining, mine waste
- Parker, J. Temperature and Humidity Affect Strength of Structures at White Pine. *Soc. of Min. Engr. of AIME*, Preprint 70.69-AM-357, 1969.
 mine operation
- Parker, J. What Can Be Learned From Surface Subsidence? Part 2: Practical Rock Mechanics for the Miner. *Eng. Min. J.*, v. 174, July, 1973, pp. 70-73.
 rock mechanics
- Parker, J. M. Salt Solution and Subsidence Structures, Wyoming, North Dakota, and Montana. *Bull. American Association of Petroleum and Geology*, v. 51, No. 10, 1967, pp. 1929-1947.
 non-metal mining
- Parson, E. W., L. Osen. Load Loss From Rock-Bolt Anchor Creep. *U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7220*, Jan., 1969, 26 pp.
 roof bolting
- Pasamehmetoglu, A. G. An Investigation into Time-Dependent Aspects of Mining Subsidence. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. Nottingham, 1972.
 time factor
- Patey, D. R. Grouting Old Mine Workings at Merthyr Tydfil. *Ground Engineering*, Nov., 1977, v. 10, No. 8, pp. 24-27.
 abandoned mines, backfilling

Patton, J. D. Hydraulic Stowing. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 47, part 4, 1914, p. 468.

Discusses reasons for development of hydraulic backfilling in Britain and indicates major objections and solutions.
economics, backfilling

Paul, J. W., J. N. Geyer. A Study of Falls of Roof and Coal in Mines of Harrison County, West Virginia. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 3110, 1931.
roof stability, coal mining

Paul, J. W., J. N. Geyer. Caving Chambers in Bituminous Mines. Trans., AIME, v. 108, 1934, pp. 79-87.
coal mining, roof stability, roof support

Paul W. J., L. N. Plein. Methods of Development and Pillar Extraction in Mining the Pittsburgh Coalbed in Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Ohio. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 6872, 1935.
coal mining, pillar extraction, active mines, mine design

Payne, A. R., A. K. Isaac. The Application of Numerical Models in Coal Rib Pillar Design at Longwall Panels. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 685-692.

The rib pillars left between adjacent longwall panels are intended to protect the gateroads from harmful stress abutments, with a reduction in pillar width generally requiring an increase in strength of the gateroad support system. Numerical model simulation provides one method of investigating the effect of separate support elements to be evaluated together.
modeling, mine design, longwall, coal mining, pillar strength

Payne, H. M. European Practice of Filling Abandoned Workings With Sand. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 89, 1910, p. 522.

Describes hydraulic sand backfilling at a mine in Poland, including methods, costs, and materials used.
backfilling, abandoned mines, economics

Peele, R. Mining Engineers' Handbook. v. 1, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1944.

This handbook was written in 1929 and revised in 1941. It is useful as a historical and developmental reference for mining procedures, but is not current enough for modern subsidence control techniques.
historical

Peng, S. S., C. Ortiz. Crack Propagation and Fracture of Rock Specimens Loaded in Compression. Proc., Int. Conf. Dynamic Rock Propagation, Lehigh Univ., July, 1972, pp. 113-129.
ground control, bumps, rock mechanics, lab testing

Peng, S. S. How Five Different Mines Apply Shortwall Methods to Mine Coal. Coal Age, March, 1976, pp. 82-88.
roof support, ground control, shortwall, coal mining, mine design, active mines

Peng, S. S. Complete Load History of Roof Bolts in An Underground Coal Mine. Pres. at SME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Denver, CO, Sept. 1-3, 1976. Preprint No. 76-AM-300, 16 pp.
roof bolting, ground control, coal mining

Peng, S. S. Roof Control Study of Low Coal Area, Olga No. 1 Mine, Coalwood, WV. Final report to U.S. Bureau of Mines Contract J0155125, July, 1976, 22 pp.
longwall, roof stability, ground control, pillar strength, mine design, coal mining

Peng, S. S., D. W. Park. Rock Mechanics Study for the Shortwall Mining at the Valley Camp No. 3 Mine, Triadelphia, WV. Final report to U.S. Bureau of Mines, Contract J0155125, Dec., 1977.
mine design, ground control, shortwall, rock mechanics, roof stability, coal mining

Peng, S. S., H. Y. Chang. Stress Analyses of Longwall and Shortwall Faces Using Powered Supports. Presented at 1977 AIME Ann. Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 6-10, 1977. Preprint No. 77-AM-22, 28 pp.
mine design, ground control, longwall, shortwall, roof support, roof stability

Peng, S. S., D. W. Park. A Review of Shortwall Mining in the United States. Coal Min. Process., Dec., 1977, pp. 54-59.
roof support, shortwall, coal mining

Peng, S. S., S. Okubo. Roof Bolting Patterns at Four-Way Entry Intersection. AIME Annual Meeting, Feb., 1978, Denver, CO. Preprint No. 78-AM-5, 15 pp.
roof support, mine design, ground control, roof bolting

Peng, S. S. Surface Subsidence. Chapter 9 in Coal Mine Ground Control, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 281-342.

Classifies and discusses two ground movement theories: descriptive theories and continuum mechanics theories. Analyzes subsidence through determination including descriptions of profiles, strains, profile slopes, and profile curvatures.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, mine design, monitoring design, survey methods, survey equipment, prediction, descriptive theories, continuum mechanics theories, coal mining, prediction theories, ground control

Peng, S. S., M. H. Maung. Formula for Shape and Size Effects of U.S. Coal Pillar Strength, A Comprehensive Review. College of Mineral and Energy Resources, West Virginia Univ., Morgantown, WV, Dec., 1978.

pillar strength, coal mining

Peng, S. S. Roof Span Design. Coal Mine Ground Control, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1st ed., 1978, pp. 123-128.

roof stability, coal mining, mine design

Peng, S. S., K. K. Kohli, S. L. Cheng. Surface Subsidence and Structural Damages Due to Underground Longwall Coal Mining--A Case Study. Proc., 21st U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, May 28-30, 1980. Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, 1980, pp. 275-284.

Presents a case history of surface subsidence over a longwall section at an eastern Ohio mine, including surface monitoring plans, measured results, and subsequent surface structural damages.

surface structural damage, monitoring design, survey design, mine operation, longwall, coal mining

Peng, S. S., U. Chandra. Getting the Most From Multiple Seam Reserves. Coal Min. & Process., v. 17, No. 11, 1980, pp. 87-84.

multiple-seam extraction, coal mining

Peng, S. S., S. L. Cheng. Evaluation of Surface Subsidence Potential Due to Underground Coal Mining at Upper Shavers Fork, Monongahela National Forest, Randolph/Pocahontas County, WV. Office of Surface Mining PO P5211006, WV Univ., 1980, 62 pp.

surface subsidence damage, environment, coal mining, land-use planning

Peng, S. S., W. H. Su. 3-D Structural Analyses of Retreating Longwall Panel. Proc., 4th Joint Meeting of MMIJ/AIME, Tokyo, Japan, 1980, v. B4, pp. 1-16.

coal mining, rock mechanics, longwall, modeling

Peng, S. S., K. Matsuki, W. H. Su. 3-D Structural Analysis of Longwall Panels. Proc., 21st U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Univ. of Missouri, Rolla, MO, 1980, pp. 44-56.

longwall, coal mining, rock mechanics, modeling

Peng, S. S., S. L. Cheng. Predicting Surface Subsidence for Damage Prevention. Coal Min. & Process., v. 18, No. 5, 1981, pp. 84-95.

Contains background information on subsidence engineering; with reference to subsidence-related structural damage and damage prevention techniques. An empirical subsidence prediction method is discussed.

vertical displacement, surface structural damage, prediction, coal mining

Peng, S. S., S. L. Cheng. House Damages Due to Room-and-Pillar Mining. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr., v. 19, No. 3, June, 1982, 6 pp.

room-and-pillar, surface structural damage, coal mining

Peng, S. S., C. T. Chyan. Surface Subsidence, Surface Structural Damages and Subsidence Predictions and Modeling in the Northern Appalachian Coalfield. Chapter 6 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 73-84.

This paper is a summary document of five previously published papers on subsidence over 24 longwall panels and 5 room-and-pillar sections in the northern Appalachian coalfield. It includes the physical characteristics of 54 surface subsidence profiles collected for longwall and room-and-pillar mining. Empirical and analytical methods of prediction and modeling are discussed in detail.

vertical displacement, surface structural damage, longwall, room-and-pillar, prediction, modeling

Peng, S. S., S. M. Hsiung. Development of Roof Control Criteria for Longwall Mining--Parametric Modeling I. Proc., Symposium on Strata Mechanics, Univ. of Newcastle Upon Tyne, England, April, 1982, pp. 51-58.

coal mining, roof stability, longwall, modeling

- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang. Roof Stability in Longwall Coal Faces. Proc., 1st International Conf. on Stability in Underground Mining, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, Aug., 1982, pp. 295-335.
coal mining, roof stability, longwall, ground control
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang, E. Hoy, T. Hutchinson. Support Resistance and Roof Behavior of a Longwall Face with 4-Leg Chock Shield. Proc., 2nd Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, West Virginia Univ., July, 1982, pp. 53-62.
coal mining, roof support, longwall, roof stability, ground control
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang. Support Resistance and Roof Behavior of a Longwall Face with 2-Leg Lemniscate Shield. Technical Report submitted to ARMCO, West Virginia Univ., Nov., 1982, 34 pp.
coal mining, roof support, roof stability, longwall
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang, B. Dangerfield. Support Resistance and Roof Behavior of a Longwall Face With 2-Leg Caliper Shields. Technical Report submitted to Consolidation Coal Co., West Virginia Univ., Oct., 1982, 40 pp.
coal mining, roof stability, roof support, longwall
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang, O. F. Lu. Roof Behavior and Support Requirements for the Shield-Supported Longwall Faces. Proc., State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, SME-AIME, 1982, pp. 107-130.
coal mining, roof stability, roof support, longwall
- Peng, S. S., O. Y. Geng. Methods of Predicting the Subsidence Factor, Angle of Draw and Angle of Critical Deformation. Chapter 19 in State-of-the-Art of Ground Control in Longwall Mining and Mining Subsidence, Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, Honolulu, HI, Sept. 4-9, 1982. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1982, pp. 211-221.
Analyzes the effects of geology and mining methods on subsidence factor, angle of draw, and angle of critical deformation based on the results of 40 longwall subsidence profiles in the northern Appalachian coalfield.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, longwall, prediction, ground control, angle of draw, geologic features, coal mining
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang. Longwall Ground Control--U.S. Experiences. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, Sept., 1983, Special Number on Update on Longwall Mining--Evolving Trends, pp. 397-415.
Longwall mining in the U.S. for over a decade has demonstrated that it is safe and complies easily with current laws, and that it is highly productive provided it is properly designed and operated.
longwall, roof support, roof stability, mine design
- Peng, S. S., H. S. Chiang. Longwall Mining. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, Nov., 1983.
longwall, mine design
- Peng, S. S. Case Studies Illustrate the Need for a New Concept of Coal Pillar Design. Mining Engineering, v. 38, No. 11, Nov., 1986, pp. 1033-1035.
The most commonly used ground control design in coal mining is the determination of pillar size by various pillar strength formulae for mine layout. However, there have been few documented case histories concerning the validity of those strength formulae.
pillar strength, room-and-pillar, mine design, roof support, finite element method, coal mining
- Peng, S. S., J. Wu, H. C. Li, S. L. Chen. How To Determine Yield Load of Longwall Roof Supports. Coal Mining, v. 23, No. 10, Oct., 1986, pp. 40-43.
longwall, roof support
- Penman, A. D. M., E. W. Godwin. Settlement of Experimental Houses on Land Left by Opencast Mining at Corby. Proc., Conf. on Settlement of Structures, organized by the British Geotechnical Society, Univ. of Cambridge, Cambridge, England, Apr., 1974. Settlement of Structures, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1975, pp. 53-61.
surface structural damage
- Penman, O. Hydraulic Stowing in Thick Seams of India. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. 80, 1930-31, p. 123.
Hydraulic backfilling in India where many seams are over 20 ft. thick and range up to 90 ft. in thickness is described.
backfilling, pillar extraction, room-and-pillar
- Pennington, O., J. G. Hill, G. J. Burgdorf, O. R. Price. Effects of Longwall Mine Subsidence on Overlying Aquifers in Western Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 142-84, 1984, 129 pp.
subsurface water, longwall, hydrology, coal mining

- Pennsylvania Anthracite Subsidence Commission. Final Report. Submitted to the Legislature, Mar. 15, 1943, 12 pp.
government, anthracite, coal mining, law
- Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development. Bituminous Mining Laws of Pennsylvania. 1953, 305 pp.
law, coal mining, government
- Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development. Mine Subsidence Information Center. June, 1977, 47 pp. NTIS PB 274 108.
land-use planning, coal mining
- Pennsylvania Department of Mines. Anthracite Mining Laws of Pennsylvania. 1954, 240 pp.
Contains laws, enacted in 1954, that pertain to subsidence resulting from anthracite mining in northeastern Pennsylvania.
law, anthracite, coal mining, surface subsidence damage
- Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Minerals. Bituminous Mining Laws of Pennsylvania for Underground Mines. 1961, 231 pp.
law, coal mining, government
- Pennsylvania General Assembly. Bituminous Mine Subsidence and Land Conservation Act of 1966. Addendum: Method to Determine Minimum Size of Support Area for Protected Structure. Group L, Special Session of 1966, No. 1, 1966, 12 pp.
surface structural damage, law, coal mining, mine operation, mine design
- Pennsylvania Subsidence Committee. Report of the Subsidence Committee to the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Mar. 1, 1957, 54 pp.
government, law, coal mining
- Persche, E. P. Architectural Mitigating Measures to Control Subsidence Damage. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 215-221. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
With development of the Rocky Mountain region, damage to buildings due to mine subsidence has increased dramatically. Much of the damage reported could be avoided by prudent planning and zoning practices. Where zoning doesn't keep building away from mine subsidence areas, other measures have to be employed to avert or mitigate potential subsidence damage.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, geotechnical, mitigation, architecture, construction, foundations, utilities, coal mining
- Perz, F. Mathematical Relationships and Subsidence Troughs. Mine and Quarry Eng., v. 23, June 1957, pp. 256-260.
Describes a subsidence prediction method that uses mathematical relationships to model the formation of subsidence troughs above mine workings, taking into account the properties of overlying strata.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction, mathematical modeling, modeling, geologic features
- Perz, F. A New Method of Expressing the Mathematical Relationships Governing the Formation of Subsidence Troughs Above Mine Workings. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 21-26.
mathematical modeling, modeling
- Perz, W. Subsidence Observations on Workings in Austrian Tertiary Carboniferous Synclines. U.S. Bureau of Mines Translation No. 199, 1956, 6 pp.
coal mining
- Perz, W. Observations of Subsidence Over Underground Workings In the Tertiary Coal Basins. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 92-98.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Perz, W. Subsidence Observations in Austria. Colliery Eng., v. 35, No. 12, 1958, pp. 533-535.
coal mining
- Peterlee Development Corporation. The Master Plan--Report. 1952.
The development of the new town of Peterlee in northeast England provides an instance of successful coordination of surface building and underground coal mining.
multiple-seam extraction, land-use planning, surface structural damage, construction, National Coal Board, coal mining, architecture

Peters, W. R., T. M. Campbell, V. R. Sturdivant. Detection of Coal Mine Workings Using High-Resolution Earth Resistivity Techniques. Contract H0292030, SW Res. Inst., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 55-81, 1980, 80 pp. NTIS PB 81-215378.

coal mining, monitoring equipment, abandoned mines

Peterson, D. E. Problems of Basin Subsidence in the Southwest. Mining Engineering, v. 17, 1965, p. 51.

fluid extraction

Pettibone, H. C., S. M. Dar, T. W. Smelser. Modeling of Coal Mine Roof Reinforcement. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1273-1280.

Full-scale model testing of a simplified mine entry with roof-bolt support as well as computer modeling of a layered mine roof with slip planes pierced by roof bolts was accomplished by the U.S. Bureau of Mines. Excellent correlation was obtained between physical model results and computer modeling results.

modeling, geotechnical, computer, finite element method, mine design, roof stability, coal mining, roof bolting, active mines

Philbrick, S. S. Investigation and Proposed Treatment of Caved Mine Beneath a 20-Story V. A. Hospital. Geological Society of America Bulletin, v. 59, 1948, p. 1344.

Consists of the abstract of a paper which describes pressure grouting of an undermined site. surface structural damage, backfilling

Philbrick, S. S. Cyclic Sediments and Engineering Geology. Proc., 21st International Geological Congress, 1960.

The concept of cyclic sedimentation is related to common problems encountered in foundation investigations in coal sequences. Discusses remedial measures required over undermined areas. engineering, foundations, mitigation, coal mining

Phillips, D. W. The Nature and Physical Properties of Some Coal Measure Strata. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 80, 1930-31, pp. 212-242; v. 81, 1930-31, pp. 30-33; v. 82, 1931-32, pp. 432-449; v. 83, 1931-32, pp. 229-237.

Gives results of laboratory strength tests on different types of coal measure rocks; includes a description of the nature of fractures which form in the roof.

pillar strength, angle of draw, time factor, modeling, coal mining, overburden, lab testing, geologic features

Phillips, D. W., T. J. Jones. Strata Movements Ahead of and Behind Longwall Faces. Trans., Inst. Mining Engineers, v. 101, 1941, pp. 348-351.

Discusses results of observations ahead of and behind a longwall face at a depth of 900 yards. A seam 250 yards above the longwall face was monitored for subsidence effects.

subsurface subsidence damage, multiple-seam extraction, longwall

Phillips, D. W., H. Henshaw. Underground and Surface Strata Movements. Trans., Inst. Min. Surveyors, Jan., 1942, v. 21, Pt. I.

surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage

Phillips, D. W. Research on Strata Control in Great Britain. Trans., AIME, v. 168, 1946, pp. 27-50.

Describes roof and roadway maintenance pertaining to ground control in Great Britain. Discusses strain distribution near roadways and methods for measuring strain and loading. ground control, roof support, mine operation, monitoring methods, subsidence research

Phillips, D. W. American Coal Mining. Colliery Guardian, v. 175, No. 4523, 1947, pp. 37-43.

mine design, coal mining

Phillips, R. A., D. V. Holmquist. Backfilling of the Pikeview Mine Manway. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 255-265. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Evaluation of subsidence potential over the Pikeview Coal Mine sloping entryway in Colorado Springs, Colorado indicated a substantial risk of future ground movements. A procedure was formulated to block the lower end of the entryway and backfill the upslope portion of the opening with cement slurry.

abandoned mines, backfilling, historical, reclamation, coal mining

Pielok, J. Bestimmung Der Senkungen In Dynamischen Zwischenstufen Des Sendungstrogens (Determining the Subsidence in the Dynamic Intermediate Stages of the Subsidence Trough). Acad. Min. Met., Cracaw, Poland, Neue Bergbautech., v. 3, No. 9, 1973, pp. 642-644.

prediction

- Pierce, R. L. Reducing Land Subsidence in the Wilmington Oil Field By Use of Saline Waters. Proc., Saline Water Symposium, Water Resour. Res., v. 6, 1970, pp. 1505-1514.
oil extraction
- Pierson, F. L. Application of Subsidence Observations to Development of Modified Longwall Mining System for Potash. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New York, NY, Feb. 14-18, 1965. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 65-AM-22, 19 pp.
Two-stage extraction room-and-pillar mining of potash was found to increase pressure on the extraction face; the solution was to reduce the extraction rate, resulting in yielding pillars, rather than caving. Increased extraction resulted since no pillars were completely abandoned as a result of unstable roof conditions.
longwall, non-metal mining, room-and-pillar, pillar extraction, pillar strength, yielding supports
- Piggford, J. Notes on Subsidence Caused by Coal Workings at Teversal and Pleasby Collieries. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, 1909.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Piggott, R. J., P. Eynon. Ground Movements Arising From the Presence of Shallow Abandoned Mine Workings. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 749-780.
abandoned mines
- Pillar, C. L., A. D. Drummond. Importance of Geological Data in Planning Underground Ore Extraction. Presented at SME-AIME Fall Meeting and Exhibit, Pittsburgh, PA, Sept. 19-21, 1973. Preprint No. 73-1-312.
roof stability, ground control, mine design, geologic features
- Piper, T. B. Surveys for Detection and Measurement of Subsidence. Solution Min. Res. Inst., Res. Project Rep. 81-0003-SMRI, 1981, 53 pp.
survey design, monitoring design
- Pittsburgh Coal Company. Subsidence...Its Cause, Effect, and Prevention. Pittsburgh Coal Co. Library, Pittsburgh, PA, 1957, 6 pp.
coal mining, active mines
- Platt, J. Underclays of South Wales Coalfields and Their Influence on Floor Penetration. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Wales, Cardiff, Wales, 1956.
floor stability
- Plewman, R. P., F. H. Deist, W. D. Ortlepp. The Development and Application of a Digital Computer Method for the Solution of Strata Control Problems. South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal, v. 70, No. 2, Sept., 1969, pp. 33-44.
computer, ground control
- Pokrovsky, G. I., I. S. Fyodorov. Centrifuge Model Testing in the Construction Industry. 2 vols., draft translation. Building Research Establishment Library, UK, 1975.
construction, modeling
- Poland, J. F., G. H. Davis. Subsidence of the Land Surface in the Tulare-Wasco (Delano) and Los Banos-Kettleman City Area, San Joaquin Valley, California. Am. Geophys. Union Trans., v. 37, 1956, pp. 287-296.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. Land Subsidence Due to Ground Water Development. Journal of the Irrigation and Drainage Div., ASCE, v. 84, No. IR3, Paper 1774, Sept., 1958, p. 11.
Describes subsidence in 6 areas of California caused by development of groundwater resources; suggests mitigation or elimination procedures for the problem.
subsurface water, fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. The Coefficient of Storage in a Region of Major Subsidence Caused by Compaction of an Aquifer System. U.S. Dept. Int. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 424-B, Geological Survey Research 1961, pp. B52-B54.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Poland, J. F., J. H. Green. Subsidence in the Santa Clara Valley, California--A Progress Report. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Water-Supply Paper 1619-C, 1962, 16 pp.
fluid extraction

- Poland, J. F., R. L. Ireland. Shortening and Protrusion of a Well Casing Due to Compaction of Sediments in a Subsiding Area in California. Geological Survey Research 1965, U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Paper 525-B, pp. B180-B183.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F., W. I. Gardner, M. N. Mayuga, T. Leps, P. Saint Amand. Symposium--What Studies of Land Subsidence Problems Should be Initiated or Further Implemented? Proc., Landslides and Subsidence--2nd Geologic Conf., Los Angeles, CA. California Resources Agency, Sacramento, CA, 1966, pp. 156-169.
fluid extraction, subsidence research
- Poland, J. F., R. E. Evenson. Hydrogeology and Land Subsidence, Great Central Valley, California. Geology of Northern California, California Div. Mines and Geology Bull. 190, 1966, p. 239-247.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. Land Subsidence and Compaction, 1960-1964, in the Santa Clara Valley, California. Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Pap. 101, (abstr.), 1968, p. 167.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. Role of Pore Pressure in Subsidence Caused by Ground Water Withdrawal. Geol. Soc. Am. Paper 115, 1968, p. 179.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Poland, J. F., G. H. Davis. Land Subsidence Due to Withdrawal of Fluids. In Reviews in Engineering Geology, D. J. Varnes and G. Kiersch, eds., v. 2, 1969. Geol. Soc. Am., 1969, pp. 187-269.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. Status of Present Knowledge and Needs for Additional Research on Compaction of Aquifer Systems. Land Subsidence, v. 1, International Assoc. Sci. Hydrology Pub. 88, 1969, pp. 11-21.
fluid extraction, hydrology
- Poland, J. F., B. E. Lofgren, F. S. Riley. Glossary of Selected Terms Useful in the Studies of the Mechanics of Aquifer Systems and Land Subsidence Due to Fluid Withdrawal. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Water-Supply Paper 2025, 1972, 9 pp.
fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F., B. E. Lofgren, R. L. Ireland, R. G. Pugh. Land Subsidence in the San Joaquin Valley, California, as of 1972. Professional Paper 437-H, U.S.G.S., 1975.
surface subsidence damage, fluid extraction
- Poland, J. F. Land Subsidence Stopped by Artesian-Head Recovery, Santa Clara Valley, California. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 124-132.
fluid extraction
- Pomeroy, P. W. Seismo-Acoustic Measurements in a Highly Stressed Natural Environment. EOS, Am. Geophys. Union Trans., v. 50, No. 400, 1969.
monitoring equipment, seismic
- Poole, G., J. T. Whetton. Pneumatic Stowage of the Goaf. Colliery Engineering, v. 8, (in two parts) part 1, Aug., 1931, p. 287, part 2, Sept. 1931, p. 236.
Discusses several pneumatic backfilling systems used in Germany; advocates their use in Britain.
backfilling, surface structural damage, surface water
- Poole, G., J. T. Whetton. Stowage of the Goaf. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 82, 1931, p. 514 (abstract only).
backfilling
- Popp, J. T. Surface Subsidence Due to Coal Mining in the Greater Egypt Region of Southern Illinois. Geol. Soc. Amer., Northcentral Section, Abs. with Programs, v. 9, 1977, pp. 642-643.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Pothini, B. R. Finite Element Elastic Model Analyses of Mine Subsidence. M.S. Thesis, PA State Univ., University Park, PA, 1969, 119 pp.
finite element method, modeling
- Pottgens, J. J. E. Ground Movements by Coal Mining in the Netherlands. Proc., Conference On Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan. 15-20, 1978. ASCE, New York, 1979, pp. 267-282.
surface subsidence damage, coal mining

- Potts, E. L. J. Underground and Surface Strata Movements in Mining Areas. *Colliery Guardian*, v. 179, Oct. 1949, pp. 425-430.
subsurface subsidence damage, surface subsidence damage
- Potts, E. L. J. Ground Subsidence From Mining. *Engineering*, London, v. 168, 1949, pp. 321-324.
surface subsidence damage
- Potts, E. L. J. Current Investigations in Rock Mechanics and Strata Control. 4th International Conf. on Strata Control and Rock Mechanics, Henry Krumb School of Mines, Columbia Univ., New York, May 4-8, 1964, pp. 29-45.
Describes trends in ground control and rock mechanics, especially with the use of rapidly advancing faces in longwall mining. The growth of rock mechanics research is of primary importance to the mining engineer.
ground control, rock mechanics, mine design, mine operation, longwall
- Potts, E. L. J. Mining Subsidence and the Environment. Proc., International Symposium on Mining and the Environment, London, June 4-7, 1974. Inst. of Min. and Metall., London, 1975, pp. 661-683.
environment
- Poulos, H. G., E. H. Davis. Elastic Solutions for Soil and Rock Mechanics. John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 1974, 411 pp.
rock mechanics, ground control, soil mechanics
- Powell, L. R. Longwall Subsidence Case History Numbers 3 and 4. Northern Appalachian Coal Region. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 145-81, 1981, 17 pp.
longwall, coal mining
- Powell, L. R. Longwall Subsidence Case History Number 2. Northern Appalachian Coal Region. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 124(2)-81, v. 2, 1981, 10 pp.
longwall, coal mining
- Powell, L. R. Longwall Subsidence Case History Number 1. Northern Appalachian Coal Region. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 124(1)-81, v. 1, 1981, 12 pp.
longwall, coal mining
- Powell, L. R. Longwall Subsidence Case History Number 2, Northern Appalachian Coal Region. Technical Progress Report, U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1985.
longwall, coal mining
- Powell, L. R. Longwall Subsidence Case History Number 1. Northern Appalachian Coal Region. Technical Progress Report, U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1985.
longwall, coal mining
- Powell, L. R., P. B. DuMontelle. The Illinois-Bureau of Mines Cooperative Mine Subsidence Research Program. Proc., 2nd Conf. on Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin, May 29-31, 1985, Southern Illinois Univ. at Carbondale, Y. P. Chugh, ed., v. 2, pp. 13-17.
subsidence research, coal mining
- Powell, L. R., T. L. Triplett, R. E. Yarbrough. Measurement and Analysis of Foundation Tilt Resulting From Mine Subsidence in Southern Illinois. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
The Bureau of Mines, in cooperation with the Illinois Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund, is monitoring the response of two foundations to ground movements induced by subsidence from high extraction mining in southern Illinois.
insurance, foundations, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, vertical displacement, survey methods, coal mining
- Powell, W. J., P. E. LaMoreaux. A Problem of Subsidence in a Limestone Terrain at Columbiana, Alabama. U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Division, and Geological Survey of Alabama, Circular 56, 1969.
Subsidence problems in a karst area were aggravated by groundwater withdrawal from deep wells.
fluid extraction, subsurface water, geologic features, land-use planning, hydrology
- Pratt, W. E., D. W. Johnson. Local Subsidence of the Goose Creek Oil Field (Texas.) *Jour. Geology*, v. 34, 1926, pp. 577-590.
oil extraction
- Preece, D. S., J. T. Foley. Finite Element Analysis of Salt Caverns Employed in the Strategic Petroleum Reserve. Proc., 6th International Symposium on Salt, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May, 1983.
non-metal mining, finite element method, oil extraction, modeling

- Preece, D. S., W. R. Wawersik. Leached Salt Cavern Design Using a Fracture Criterion for Rock Salt. Proc., 25th US Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Northwestern University, June, 1984.
rock mechanics, non-metal mining, mine design
- Price, D. G., A. B. Malkin, J. L. Knill. Foundations of Multi-Story Blocks On the Coal Measures with Special Reference to Old Mine Workings. Quart. J. Eng. Geol., v. 1, No. 4, 1969, pp. 271-322.
Foundation investigations for undermined apartment sites are discussed. This article considers various corrective measures which have arrested subsidence.
abandoned mines, foundations, engineering, construction, surface structural damage, backfilling, overburden, coal mining
- Price, N. J. The Compressive Strength of Coal Measure Rocks. Colliery Engineering, v. 37, 1960, pp. 283-292.
rock mechanics, lab testing, coal mining, overburden
- Priest, A. V., R. J. Orchard. Recent Subsidence Research in the Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire Coalfield. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 117, 1957-58, pp. 499-512.
Describes monitoring of vertical and horizontal subsidence displacements such that steps could be taken to prevent or reduce structural damage to existing pipelines and buildings in the Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire coalfield, England.
surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, mine design, monitoring design, utilities, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, pipelines, survey methods, subsidence research, survey equipment, coal mining
- Proctor, R. V., T. L. White. Rock Tunneling With Steel Supports. The Commercial Shearing and Stamping Co., Youngstown, OH, 1946, pp. 207-232.
roof support, ground control, tunnelling
- Proust, A. Etude sur les Affaissements Miniers dans le Bassin du Nord et du Pas-De-Calais (Study of Mine Subsidence in Nord and Pas-De-Calais Coal Fields). Rev. Ind. Miner., v. 46, No. 6, 1964, pp. 513-516; v. 46, No. 7, 1964, pp. 547-581.
coal mining, subsidence research
- Pryke, J. F. S. Eliminating the Effects of Subsidence. Colliery Engineering, Dec., 1954.
mitigation, surface subsidence damage
- Pryke, J. F. S. Underpinning and Jacking Buildings Affected by Mining Subsidence or Other Differential Foundation Movement. Royal Inst. C. Sury, 1960.
mitigation, surface structural damage, foundations
- Public Record Corporation (Denver, CO) The Code of Colorado Regulations. 2 CCR 407-2, 1980, pp. 91-96, 285-288.
Pertinent sections deal with the responsibilities of the mine operator in regard to subsidence due to underground mining in Colorado.
law, mine operation, government
- Pursell, P. L. Problems With Determining Trends in Land Use Changes Following Coal Mining in Illinois. Paper in 3rd Annu. Conf. on Better Reclamation with Trees, Cosponsored by AMAX Coal Co., Purdue Univ., Southern IL Univ., and Madisonville Comm. Coll.; Terre Haute, IN, June 2-3, 1983. Purdue Univ., West Lafayette, IN, 1983, pp. 1-10.
Discusses changes in land use due to coal mining in Illinois and the problems in obtaining reliable data from which trends of land-use changes may be determined.
reclamation, agriculture, environment, law, land-use planning, coal mining
- Pytlarz, T., K. Trojanowski. Subsidence Calculation With an Arbitrary Shape of the Exploitation Area by the Segment Network Method on Basis of S. Knothe's Theory. 1974, 52 pp. NTIS TT 74-54011.
Details calculation of surface subsidence using Knothe's theory of the exploitation effect on the ground surface for the case of a spatial problem with an arbitrary shape of the given exploitation area.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction theories, prediction
- Quan, C. K. Overview of the Bureau of Mines Subsidence Research Program. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Preprint 79-84, 1979, 9 pp.
The state-of-the-art in subsidence prediction, control, and prevention and in subsidence-related damage abatement has not progressed in the U.S. to the level achieved in other countries. To bridge this gap, the Bureau of Mines is pursuing a comprehensive subsidence investigation, specifically designed to address major problems on the local, regional, and national level.
prediction, economics, mitigation, ground control, subsidence research

- Rad, P. F. Mechanical Properties and Cutting Characteristics of Coal. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8584, 1973, pp. 1-46.
rock mechanics, coal mining, lab testing
- Radcliffe, D. E., R. M. Stateham. Effects of Time Between Exposure and Support on Mine Roof Stability, Bear Coal Mine, Somerset, Colo. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8298, 1978, 13 pp.
roof support, roof stability, coal mining, mine operation
- Rahilly, H. J. Mine Fires and Hydraulic Filling. Trans., AIME, v. 68, 1923, p. 61.
backfilling, mine fires
- Railway Gazette. Trackage Foundations in Subsidence Areas. April 3, 1959, pp. 390-391.
Discusses the construction of concrete rafts to carry steel structures for overhead electrification.
railways, foundations, utilities
- Rakshit, S. Hydraulic Stowing in India. Colliery Engineering, v. 27, No. 317, July, 1950, p. 283.
backfilling
- Rakshit, S. Surface Transportation of Stowing Materials. Colliery Engineering, v. 28, April, 1951, p. 326.
Describes methods of transporting sand in India from riverbanks to mines for backfilling.
backfilling
- Ramani, R. V., C. B. Manula. A Master Environmental Control and Mine System Design Simulator for Underground Coal Mining. Volume I. Executive Summary. Grant G0111808, PA State Univ., U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 84(1)-76, 1975, 31 pp. NTIS PB 255 421.
mine design, environment, modeling, coal mining
- Ramani, R. V., ed. Longwall-Shortwall Mining, State-of-the-Art. AIME, New York, 1981, 296 pp.
longwall, environment, mine design, shortwall, surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Ramsay, R. Discussion on Deep, Long-Wall Workings. Journal of the Illinois Mining Institute, v. 1. No. 3, 1892, pp. 227-231.
longwall, coal mining, geologic features
- Randolph, B. S. The Theory of the Arch in Mining. Colliery Eng., v. 35, Mar., 1915, pp. 427-429.
roof stability
- Rankilor, P. R. An Approach to the Simulation of Mining Subsidence Phenomena in an Elastic Layered Model. Quarterly Journal Engineering Geology, v. 3, No. 1, Dec., 1970, pp. 55-63.
Describes the use of urethane rubber in the construction of a layered model simulating strata over mine workings. This model is compared to subsidence profiles observed for some European mining.
elastic theory, modeling, angle of draw, prediction
- Rankilor, P. R. The Construction of A Photoelastic Model Simulating Mining Subsidence Phenomena. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. & Geomech. Abstr., v. 8, No. 5, Sept., 1971, pp. 433-444.
modeling, rock mechanics
- Rankilor, P. R. Engineering Geology and Mining. Ground Eng., v. 9, No. 7, Oct., 1976, pp. 22-26.
engineering
- Ratigan, J. L. User Information Manual. SUBSID: A Nonlinear, Two-Dimensional Finite Element Program for Static Evaluation of Mining Subsidence. Lawrence Berkeley Lab., CA Univ., June 1980, 74 pp. NTIS LBL-113 56.
finite element method, modeling, computer
- Ratigan, J. L., R. E. Goodman. Modeling of Static Subsidence in a Nonlinear Medium. Lawrence Berkeley Lab., CA Univ., Dec. 1980, 17 pp. NTIS LBL-11896.
modeling
- Rayburn, J. M. Subsidence in Thick Freeport Coal. Trans., AIME, Coal Division, v. 88, 1930, pp. 144-150.
Survey lines were established parallel and perpendicular to the line of pillar extraction in an attempt to determine the shape of the traveling subsidence trough.
pillar extraction, angle of draw, survey design, survey methods, coal mining
- Read, T. T. Lake Superior Copper Mining: Present and Future II. Mining and Scientific Press, v. 140, 1915, p. 215.
Stamps sands were used for backfilling and for subsidence prevention.
backfilling, metal mining, ground control

- Redmayne, R. A. S. "Modern" Practice in Mining. Longmans Green, 1922, v. 3, pp. 147.
mine operation, historical
- Reed, J. J. Mine-Opening Stabilization by Stress Redistribution. Quart. of the Colo. School of Mines, v. 51, No. 3, July, 1956.
rock mechanics, mine design
- Reed, J. J. Case History in Pillar Recovery. Trans., AIME (Mining Engineering), v. 11, July, 1959, pp. 701-705.
rock mechanics, pillar extraction
- Reed, J. J. Pre-stressed, Pre-loaded Concrete Pillars Give Better Roof Control. Eng. Mng. Journal, v. 161, Nov., 1960, pp. 88-92.
rock mechanics, pillar strength, roof support
- Reed, J. J., C. D. Mann. Flat Jacks Pre-Load Massive Mine Supports. Proc., 4th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1961, Bull. 76, Nov., 1961, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA, pp. 211-220.
roof support, rock mechanics
- Rees, D. W. Subsidence in Anthracite Areas. Colliery Guardian, v. 74, No. 3234, Dec. 22, 1922.
Describes subsidence observations in the anthracite area, where one seam is worked at a moderate depth, the floor is hard and no heaving takes place, and the coal serves as a true boundary because of its resistant nature.
anthracite, coal mining, roof support, floor stability, angle of draw
- Reiss, I. H. Total Utilization of a Land Resource. Min. Congr. J., v. 63, No. 10, 1977, pp. 55-59.
This paper discusses coal as a legitimate crop in terms of a long-term land-use program. It also describes grassland farming as a viable alternative to cropland, concluding that corn, coal, and cattle are still compatible.
agriculture, reclamation, land-use planning, coal mining
- Rellensmann, O., E. Wagner. The Effect on Railways of the Ground Movements Due to Mining. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 74-82.
This paper analyzes partial-extraction methods that can be used to minimize subsidence damage to railway lines, with discussions on the use of safety pillars and various mine designs. A short explanation of the mechanics of ground deformations is also given.
mine design, railways, partial extraction, room-and-pillar, pillar strength
- Rellensmann, O. Rock Mechanics in Regard to Static Loading Caused by Mining Excavation. Colorado School of Mines Quart., v. 52, No. 3, July 1957, pp. 35-48.
Pertains to the behavior of strata overlying mined-out areas and the calculation of surface movements. Briefly mentions the use of empirical data to predict subsidence.
rock mechanics, overburden
- Repa, J. V., J. W. McMullen, P. D. Smith. Conceptual Design for a Subsidence Simulator. Feb., 1980, 7 pp. NTIS LA-8239-MS.
modeling
- Reppert, A. E. Pillar Falls and the Economic Recovery of Coal from Pillars. Proc., West Virginia Coal Mining Institute, 1911.
room-and-pillar, economics, pillar strength, pillar extraction, coal mining
- Research Committee of Midland County Institute of Mining Engineers. The Influence of Variation in the Nether Roof on the Incidence of Falls. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 84, 1932-33, pp. 93-110; v. 85, 1932-33, p. 27.
Describes a series of studies made in a mine seam which in different areas has a roof composed of sandstone, stone bind, shale, clod, and coal.
roof stability, coal mining, geologic features
- Revalor, R., J. Arcamone, J. P. Josien, J. P. Pigué. In Situ Rock Stress Measurements in French Coal Mines: Relation Between Virgin Stresses and Rock Bursts. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1103-1112.
monitoring methods, multiple-seam extraction, monitoring equipment, modeling, in situ testing, coal mining
- Rhodes, G. W. Plate Bearing Tests on Coal Mine Underclays. M.S. Thesis, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, 1978.
floor stability, coal mining, in situ testing

Rhodes, H., R. H. Horsley. Observations on the Working of a Seam of Coal Under a Railway Tunnel. Trans., Institution of Mining Engineers, v. B7, 1933-34, pp. 129-139.

A brick-lined railway tunnel was successfully undermined, by a 5 ft. thick seam of coal lying 613-701 ft. below the tunnel floor. The tunnel required only minor repairs after mining.
railways, backfilling, coal mining

Rice, G. S. Filling System. Illinois Geological Survey Bull. No. 14, 1908.

Discusses reasons why hydraulic backfilling would not be applicable in Illinois for subsidence prevention. These reasons include insufficient mine waste, inaccessible surface material due to extensive farming, and soft underclay which is sensitive to mine water.
backfilling, floor stability, mine waste, agriculture, coal mining

Rice, G. S. Some Problems in Ground Movement and Subsidence. Trans., AIME, v. 69, 1923, pp. 374-405, 413-433.

Rice, G. S. The Question of the Angle-Of-Draw. Min. Metall., v. 10, Mar., 1929, pp. 132-133.
angle of draw

Rice, G. S., C. Enzian. Tests of Strength of Roof Supports Used in Anthracite Mines of Pennsylvania. U.S. Bureau of Mines Bulletin 303, 1929, 44 pp.

Tests of coal pillar strength and other roof supports were reviewed.
roof support, anthracite, pillar strength, ground control, mine design, coal mining, lab testing, in situ testing

Rice, G. S. Recent Researches on Ground Movement Effects in Coal Mines and on the Strength of Coal and Roof Supports. Trans., AIME, v. 101, 1932, pp. 269-293.
roof stability, roof support, pillar strength, coal mining

Rice, G. S. Ground Movement from Mining in Brier Hill Mine, Norway, Michigan. Trans., AIME, v. 109, 1934, pp. 11B-152.
surface subsidence damage, metal mining

Rice, G. S. Bumps in Coal Mines of the Cumberland Field, Kentucky and Virginia--Cause and Remedy. U. S. Bureau of Mines RI 3267, 1935, 36 pp.
ground control, room-and-pillar, mine design, bumps, coal mining

Rice, G. S. Bumps in Coal Mines--Theories of Causes and Suggested Means of Prevention or of Minimizing Effects. Trans., AIME, Coal Div., v. 119, 1936, pp. 11-39.
ground control, room-and-pillar, floor stability, mine design, bumps, coal mining

Rice, G. S. Ground Movement and Subsidence Studies Aid in Solving Mining Problems. Mining and Metallurgy, v. 17, Jan., 1936, pp. 15-16.
The author reviewed work by P. Bucky, Helmut Landsberg, and Ryojun College, on the strength and elastic recovery of rocks.
mine design, pillar strength, room-and-pillar

Rice, G. S. Ground Movement and Subsidence Studies in Mining Coal, Ores and Nonmetallic Minerals. Trans., AIME, v. 139, 1937, pp. 140-154.
coal mining, metal mining, non-metal mining

Rice, G. S. Notable Studies in the Kolar Gold Field and at a Pittsburgh Coal Mine. Mining and Metallurgy, v. 19, Jan., 1938, pp. 24-25.
Reviews subsidence studies in the gold fields of India, as well as those by the U.S. Bureau of Mines at the Montour mine in Pittsburgh.
metal mining, coal mining

Rice, G. S., I. Hartmann. Coal Mining in Europe. A Study of Practices in Different Coal Formations and Under Various Environmental Regulatory Conditions Compared with Those in the United States. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 414, 1939, 369 pp.

Describes hydraulic, pneumatic, and mechanical backfilling; also deals with many aspects of European mining including filling problems and procedures.
environment, mine operation, law, backfilling, geologic features

Rice, G. S. Ground Movement and Subsidence. Mining and Metallurgy, v. 21, Jan., 1940, pp. B-9.
This article reviewed subsidence investigations in 1939.
backfilling

Richardson, A. Mine Subsidence. J. Chem. Metall. Min. Soc. S. Afr., v. 7, Mar., 1907, pp. 279-288.

Richert, G. I. Filling Stopes With Mill Tailings. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 127, 1929, p. 34B; and U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 6145, 1929.

This article discusses increased efficiency and lowered cost involved using recycled mine waste as fill in a Cuban copper mine.
backfilling, metal mining, mine waste, mine operation, economics

Richey, J. E. Surface Effects of Mining Subsidence. Chapter 12 in Elements of Engineering Geology. Pitman, London, 1964, 137 pp.
surface subsidence damage

Riddle, J. M. Dealing With Subsidence and SMCRA. Min. Eng., v. 32, No. 12, 1980, pp. 1702-1704.
law, reclamation, environment

Rightnor, T. A., J. P. McHale, C. H. Johnson, W. D. Shrader, M. D. Loy. Analysis of the Impact of Public Law 95-87 on Mining Performance. U.S. Dep. Energy Contract ET-77-CO-1-8914, Skelly and Loy, 1979, 417 pp. NTIS FE 8914-3.
law, mine operation, government, coal mining, economics

Riley, F. S., S. N. Davis. A Tiltmeter to Measure Surface Subsidence Around a Pumping Artesian Well. Jour. Geophys. Res., (abstr.), v. 65, 1960, p. 1637.
fluid extraction, monitoring equipment, subsurface water

Riley, F. S. Land Surface Tilting Near Wheeler Ridge, California. Am. Geophys. Union Trans., v. 49, 1968, p. 664.
fluid extraction

Riley, F. S. Land-Surface Tilting Near Wheeler Ridge, Southern San Joaquin Valley, California. U.S. Dept. Int., Geol. Survey, Prof. Pap. 497-G, 1970, pp. G1-G29.
fluid extraction

Rimant, A. Extraction of Shaft Pillars. Freiburger Forschungshefte, A448, 1968, pp. 157-179 (in German).
pillar extraction

Robeck, K. E. Potential Land Use Impacts of Coal Production: 1975-2000. Argonne Natl. Lab., July, 1980, 71 pp. NTIS DE 82003264.
land-use planning, environment, land values, coal mining, economics

Roberts, A. Partial Extraction in Restricted Workings. Colliery Engineering, v. 24, No. 284, 1947, pp. 335-340.
Discusses the principles of surface support in areas of partial extraction of minerals.
pillar strength, mine design, overburden, partial extraction

Roberts, A. A. A Problem of Strata Control in Bord and Pillar Working. Colliery Guardian, v. 170, No. 4404, 1945, pp. 663-668.
ground control, room-and-pillar

Roberts, E. W. A History of Land Subsidence and its Consequences Caused By the Mining of Anthracite Coal in Luzerne County, Pennsylvania. Ph.D. Thesis, NY Univ., NY, 1948, 230 pp.
historical, anthracite, coal mining

Roberts, H. A., ed. Decision Analysis for Abandoned Mine Reclamation Site Selection and Planning. Decision Analysis Task Force of the Illinois Institute of Natural Resources, Project No. 90.012, Doc. No. 79/29, Aug., 1979, 256 pp.

This report consists of six independently written chapters treating various aspects of the application of decision analysis to the selection of abandoned mine sites in Illinois for reclamation.

reclamation, abandoned mines, modeling, environment, surface water

Roberts, J. M., F. W. Tobias, A. L. Massulo, J. A. Holbrook. Remote Pneumatic Stowing in Abandoned Room and Pillar Mines. Proc., 8th Annual National Abandoned Mine Lands Conference, Aug. 10-15, 1986, Billings, MT.

backfilling, room-and-pillar, abandoned mines

Robertson, T. Mining Subsidence--The Geological Aspects and Their Relations to Town Planning in County Durham. Colliery Guardian, v. 179, No. 4634, 1949, pp. 575-578.

Discusses geological aspects of town planning with special reference to limestone solution with fluctuating water tables and surface disturbance over undermined areas.

land-use planning, surface structural damage, hydrology, geologic features, subsurface water

Robinson, G. L., J. C. Swain, R. P. Yantis, H. W. Ray. A Systems Approach to Underground Coal Mining: Phase I. Problem Analysis and Research Recommendations. Battelle Labs, Columbus, OH, June 1975, 293 pp. NTIS PB 249 054.

mine operation, coal mining, subsidence research

- Rockaway, J. D., R. W. Stephenson. Investigations of the Effect of Weak Floor Conditions on the Stability of Coal Pillars. USBM Contract No. JO-155153, July, 1979, 225 pp. NTIS PB 81-181109.
floor stability, pillar strength, coal mining
- Rockaway, J. D., R. W. Stephenson. Investigation of the Effects of Weak Floor Conditions on the Stability of Coal Pillars. Final Open File Report, Jun. 27, 1975-Dec. 31, 1978. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR-12-81, July 15, 1979, 227 pp. NTIS PC A11/MF A01.
coal mining, floor stability, pillar strength
- Rockaway, J. D., C. D. Elifrits. Investigation of the Effects of Mining Subsidence I: The Vicinity of Rend Lake Dam, Illinois. Report prepared for the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers, St. Louis, MO, 1979, 51 pp.
coal mining, surface water, surface structural damage
- Rockaway, J. D., R. W. Stephenson. Evaluation of the Effects of Weak Underclays on the Support of Coal Pillars in Illinois Basin Mines. Proc., 1st Conference on the Ground Control Problems in the Illinois Coal Basin, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL, 1980.
floor stability, pillar strength, room-and-pillar, ground control, coal mining
- Rockaway, J. D., R. W. Stephenson. Influence of Moisture Content on the Bearing Capacity of Coal Mine Floors. SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 1981.
floor stability, coal mining
- Roenfeldt, M. A., D. V. Holmquist. Analytical Methods of Subsidence Prediction. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 191-209. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
Summarizes the history of subsidence prediction, current practices in subsidence engineering, and recent developments of predictive subsidence models. The discussions include analytical approaches for longwall and room-and-pillar mining techniques.
prediction, prediction theories, coal mining, modeling, influence function, National Coal Board, profile function, historical, room-and-pillar, longwall
- Roley, R. W. "Pressure-Cutting": A Phenomenon of Coal-Mine Roof Failures. Mechanization, v. 12, No. 12, 1948, pp. 69-74.
roof stability, coal mining
- Roll, R. J. Effect of Subsidence on Well Fields. Journal of American Water Works Association, v. 59, No. 1, 1967, pp. 80-88.
fluid extraction, subsurface water, hydrology, subsurface subsidence damage
- Ropski, St., R. D. Lama. Subsidence in the Near-Vicinity of a Longwall Face. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr., v. 10, 1973, pp. 105-118.
longwall
- Roscoe, M. S. Longwall Subsidence Over the Pittsburgh No. 8 Coal on North American Coal Corporation's Eastern OH Properties. Chapter 11 in Longwall-Shortwall Mining, State-of-the-Art, ed. by R. V. Ramani. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, Littleton, CO, 1981, pp. 87-98.
longwall, shortwall
- Ross, A. J. M. Sand Filling at the Homestake Mine. Trans., AIME, v. 141, 1940, p. 146.
Describes hydraulic flushing techniques used in the Homestake Gold Mine, South Dakota.
metal mining, backfilling
- Rothwell, R. J., H. J. Payne. Longwall Coal Mining Under S.M.C.R.A. 1977--The Ohio Experience. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
Underground mining of coal by longwall mining methods has not been a predominant technique in Ohio. To date, only five mines in the state utilize this method, however, the technique has sparked a certain amount of controversy.
law, longwall, government, subsurface water, surface water, coal mining
- Ruppeneit, K. W. Pressure and Deformation of Rocks in Flat Lying Seams. Moscow, USSR, 1957.
rock mechanics
- Russell, J. E. Strength of Mine Pillars. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 703-704 (abstract only).
pillar strength, mine design, rock mechanics

- Russell, O. R., R. V. Amato, T. V. Leshendok. Remote Sensing and Mine Subsidence. Transportation Eng. J., v. 105, No. 2, Mar., 1979, pp. 185-198.
remote sensing
- Rusnow, A. L., W. W. Beck, Jr., G. H. Emrich. Coal Mine Subsidence and Mine Pools--Northern Anthracite Field, Pennsylvania. Geol. Soc. Amer., Abstr. with Programs, 1975, v. 7, pp. 1331-1332.
anthracite, coal mining
- Rutledge, J. J. Examples of Subsidence in Two Oklahoma Coal Mines. Trans., AIME, v. 69, 1923, pp. 406-433.
coal mining
- Ryder, J. A., N. C. Officer. An Elastic Analysis of Strata Movements Observed in the Vicinity of Inclined Excavations. South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal, v. 64, No. 6, 1964, pp. 219-244.
elastic theory
- Ryncarz, T. Influence of Surface Load On Formation of Subsidence Trough In Light of Equation of Stochastic Processes. Bull. Acad. Pol. Sci., Ser. Sci. Tech., v. 9, No. 9, 1961, pp. 535-540.
stochastic model
- Sadykov, N. M., V. Y. Setkov. Probability, Statistical Indices of Sudden Roof Subsidences. Sov. Min. Sci., v. 14, No. 2, March, 1978, pp. 195-200.
roof stability
- Safai, N. M., G. F. Pinder. Numerical Model of Land Subsidence Due to Pumpage From Fully and Partially Penetrating Wells. Water Res. Prog. Tech. Rep. No. 78-WR-1, Princeton, University, 1977.
modeling, subsurface water, vertical displacement
- Safai, N. M., G. F. Pinder. Vertical and Horizontal Land Deformation Due to Fluid Withdrawal. International Journal for Numerical and Analytical Methods in Geomechanics, v. 4, Issue No. 2, 1980, pp. 131-142.
A non-linear distribution of vertical displacement versus aquifer depth is calculated in the case of a partially penetrating well. For a fully penetrating well, however, a linear distribution is observed. The solution exhibits a vertically uniform horizontal displacement in the case of a fully penetrating well and, for a partially penetrating well, the maximum horizontal displacement occurs at the elevation of the well bottom.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, subsurface water, hydrology, finite element method, fluid extraction
- Salamon, M. D. G. The Influence of Strata Movement and Control on Mining Development and Design. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. of Durham, England, 1962.
mine design, ground control
- Salamon, M. D. G. Practical Methods of Determining Displacement, Strain, and Stress Components from a Given Mining Geometry, Pt. 2 of Elastic Analysis of Displacements and Stresses Induced by the Mining of Seam or Reef Deposits. South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal, v. 64, No. 6, 1964, pp. 197-218.
elastic theory, modeling
- Salamon, M. D. G. An Application of the Elastic Theory--Protection of Surface Installations by Underground Pillars, Pt. 3 of Elastic Analysis of Displacements and Stresses Induced by the Mining of Seam or Reef Deposits. South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal, v. 64, No. 10, 1964, pp. 468-500.
elastic theory, surface structural damage, room-and-pillar, pillar strength
- Salamon, M. D. G. Elastic Analysis of Displacements and Stresses Induced By the Mining of Seam Or Reef Deposits. J. S. Afr. Inst. Min. Met., v. 64, 1964, pp. 128-149, 197-218, 468-500.
elastic theory, continuum mechanics theories, modeling, influence function
- Salamon, M. D. G. Elastic Analysis of Displacements and Stress Induced by the Mining of Seam or Reef Deposits. Symposium on Rock Mechanics and Strata Control in Mines, v. 64-65, Part I, II, III, IV, 1963-65.
Discusses fundamental principles and basic solutions derived from idealized models, practical methods of determining subsidence parameters from a given mining geometry, application of elastic theory, and protection of surface installations by underground pillars.
rock mechanics, ground control, surface subsidence damage, modeling, elastic theory, pillar strength
- Salamon, M. D. G., K. I. Oravec. Displacements and Strains Induced by Bord and Pillar Mining in South African Collieries. Proc., 1st International Congress on Rock Mechanics, Lisbon, Portugal, 1966, v. 2, pp. 227-232.

Field experiments were performed in order to establish the behavior of coal measure strata, including displacement patterns, when these strata are subjected to mining conditions.
room-and-pillar, overburden, coal mining

Salamon, M. D. G., A. Munro. A Study of the Strength of Coal Pillars. Journal of the South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 68-2, Sept., 1967, pp. 55-67.

Uses data obtained from actual surveys of mining conditions to empirically derive a coal pillar strength formula.
pillar strength, coal mining

Salamon, M. D. G. A Method of Designing Bord and Pillar Workings. Journal of the South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 68, Sept., 1967, pp. 68-78.

Formulates a procedure to determine mining dimension in bord and pillar workings, using a pillar strength formula which was devised statistically from surveys of mines in South Africa. This formula assumes that the entire weight of the overburden is carried by the pillars.
room-and-pillar, pillar strength, mine design, overburden

Salamon, M. D. G. Two-Dimensional Treatment of Problems Arising from Mining Tabular Deposits in Isotropic or Transversely Isotropic Ground. Int. Journal Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 5, 1968, p. 159.
rock mechanics

Salamon, M. D. G., K. I. Oravec, D. R. Hardman. Rock Mechanics Problems Associated with Longwall Trials in South Africa. 5th International Strata Control Conference, London, 1972, Paper 14, 8 pp.
rock mechanics, longwall

Salamon, M. D. G., K. I. Oravec. Rock Mechanics in Coal Mining. The Chamber of Mines of South Africa, Johannesburg, S. A., 1976, 119 pp.
pillar strength, ground control, rock mechanics, coal mining

Salamon, M. D. G. The Role of Linear Models in the Estimation of Surface Ground Movements Induced by Mining Tabular Deposits. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 187-208.

Gives a brief summary of the principles involved in treating tabular excavations as displacement discontinuities, the outlines of which coincide with the plan of the excavations. More details are given on the application of these principles to the prediction of displacements at the ground surface and to the protection of structures on the surface.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, prediction, modeling, surface structural damage

Salustowicz, A. Rock Mechanics. Katowice, Poland, 1955.
rock mechanics

Sander, H. R. The Trend in Face Advance in West German Coal Mines. Colliery Guardian, v. 208, No. 5382, June, 1964, p. 776.
backfilling, coal mining

Sanders, G. W., P. Whincup. Power Loading From the Dip on Heavy Gradients. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 116, 1956, p. 870.
backfilling

Sandhu, R. S., E. L. Wilson. Finite-Element Analysis of Land Subsidence. In Land Subsidence, Proc., International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Tokyo, 1969, v. 2, pp. 393-400.
finite element method, modeling

Sandhu, R. S. Modeling Land Subsidence. Proc., International Conference On Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan. 15-20, 1978. ASCE, New York, 1978, pp. 565-579.
prediction, modeling

Sandia National Laboratories. A Review of Subsidence Prediction Research Conducted at Sandia National Laboratories. SAND82-0017, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, April, 1982, 46 pp.
prediction, subsidence research

SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group. The Effect of Underground Mining on Surface. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa.

Contains eighteen papers related to the effects of underground mining on the surface.
coal mining, metal mining, non-metal mining, rock mechanics, law, surface structural damage, monitoring methods, survey methods, room-and-pillar, longwall, influence function, computer, modeling, prediction, subsurface water, mine design

- Sann, B. Considerations on Precalculating Ground Subsidence Due to Coal Mining. *Bergbau-Rundschau*, 1949, pp. 163-168 (in German).
prediction, coal mining
- Sattoriva, G. Computer-Aided Reclamation Planning. Session paper, American Mining Congress 1982 Coal Convention, St. Louis, MO, May 9-12, 1982.
coal mining, reclamation, computer
- Sauck, W. A. Geophysical Studies Near Subsidence Fissures in Central Arizona. *Trans. Am. Geophys. Union*, EOS, v. 56, 1975, pp. 984-985.
fluid extraction, geophysical methods
- Sauer, A. Die Einflüsse Von Durchbauungsgrad, Abbaukonzentration Und Abbaugeschwindigkeit Auf Die Vorausberechnung (Influence of Previous Workings, Concentration, and Advance Rate of Mining Exploitation on the Precalculation of Ground Deformations). *Glueckauf-Forschungsh.*, v. 36, No. 1, Feb. 1975, pp. 16-26.
prediction
- Saul, H. The Working of Coal Seams in Close Proximity. *Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng.*, v. 113, No. 1089, April, 1954.
backfilling, multiple-seam extraction, coal mining
- Savage, W. Z. Prediction of Vertical Displacements in a Subsiding Elastic Layer--A Model for Subsidence in Karst Terrains. *U.S. Geol. Surv. OFR 79-1094*, 1979, 13 pp.
Details a model in which a subsiding region is modeled as an infinitely long elastic layer resting on a rigid base and deforming under its own weight into an opening at its lower edge. An approximate solution for vertical displacements on the ground surface and over the opening is found for the case when the layer thickness is much greater than the width of the opening.
modeling, vertical displacement, geologic features
- Savage, W. Z. Prediction of Vertical Displacements in a Subsiding Elastic Layer. *Geophys. Res. Letters*, v. 8, No. 3, 1981, pp. 195-198.
Quantitatively discusses a method of modeling subsidence over an underground cavity; assumes the subsiding region to be an infinitely long elastic layer that rests on a rigid base and deforms under its own weight into an opening under its lower surface. An approximate analytic solution based on Fourier transform methods is found for vertical displacements of the ground surface and the roof of the opening when the layer thickness is much greater than the width of the opening.
vertical displacement, modeling, geologic features
- Savkov, L. V. Ground Movement Induced by Open Cut and Underground Mining. *Sov. Min. Sci.*, v. 2, No. 6, Nov./Dec. 1966, pp. 557-583.
surface subsidence damage
- Sawyer, R. E. Sand Filling at Cinderella Consolidated, South Africa. *Engineering and Mining Journal*, v. 94, 1912, p. 1213.
Describes hydraulic flushing procedures.
backfilling
- Saxena, N. C., S. Samanta, K. P. Mukherjee, B. Singh. Strata Control Investigations at Caved Longwall Faces with Special Reference to the Faces of Moonidih Project. *Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels*, March, 1978, pp. 109-130.
ground control, longwall, roof stability
- Saxena, N. C., B. Singh. Subsidence Behavior of Coal Measures Above Room and Pillar Workings. *Dev. Geotech. Eng.*, Netherlands, 1982, v. 32, pp. 283-285.
room-and-pillar, coal mining, overburden
- Saxena, N. C., B. Singh. Subsidence Behaviour of Coal Measures Above Bord and Pillar Workings. *Proc., Symposium on Strata Mechanics, Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, April 5-7, 1982*, I. W. Farmer, ed. Elsevier Scientific Publishing Co., 1982.
Describes systematic subsidence behavior investigations in Indian coalfields which began in 1964.
prediction, surface subsidence damage, mine design, multiple-seam extraction, room-and-pillar, longwall, surface structural damage, surface water, coal mining, overburden
- Saxena, S. K. A Review of the Methods Used in Investigation of Subsidence. *Internat. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan., 1978*. Publ. as *Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence*, S. K. Saxena, ed., ASCE, New York, 1979, pp. 214-244.
prediction, survey methods, monitoring methods

- Saxena, S. K. A Review of the Theories Used in Investigation of Subsidence. *Indian Geotech. J.*, Delhi, v. 11, No. 1, 1981, pp. 75-91.
prediction theories
- Saxena, S. K., ed. Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence. Papers presented at International Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan., 1978, ASCE, New York.
prediction
- Schaller, S. Stability of Chain Pillars and Gate Roads at South Bulli 'B' Mine Longwalls. Australian Coal Industry Research Labs., Ltd., North Ryde, Australia, Oct. 1983, 80 pp.
pillar strength, longwall, coal mining
- Scheidegger, A. E. Some Implications of Statistical Transport Theory in Rock Mechanics. Preprint 66FM1, presented at the Feb.-Mar., 1966 AIME Annual Meeting, New York, 6 pp.
rock mechanics
- Schilizzi, P., M. Karmis, A. Jarosz. Development of Subsidence Prediction Technology from an Extensive Monitoring Program. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
A detailed subsidence and strain monitoring program was initiated above a number of active mines, located in three major coal-producing counties of Virginia. The aim of this program was to enhance the data base with accurate and complete measurements of surface movements and to allow, therefore, the evaluation and refinement of prediction techniques.
prediction theories, prediction, horizontal displacement, coal mining, law, government, profile function, influence function, monitoring methods, survey equipment, survey methods
- Schmechel, F. W., W. F. Eichfeld, W. P. Santy. Automated Data Acquisition for Subsidence Characterization. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Fall Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME preprint 79-132, 12 pp.
Reviews the design and installation of an automatic data-acquisition system over a coal mine in Illinois to monitor and record ground deformations associated with underground mining operations.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey equipment, computer, coal mining
- Schmellenkamp, M. Progress in Longwall Mining. AIME Preprint No. 63-F-53, 1963.
Compares and describes the longwall mining methods and equipment of the time (1963).
coal mining, longwall, roof support, mine operation
- Schmidt, B. State of Predictive Art in Subsidence Engineering. Disc. ASCE J. Soil Mech. Foundations Div., v. 96, No. SM5, 1970, pp. 1841-1843.
prediction, soil mechanics
- Schmidt, B. Prediction of Settlements Due to Tunneling in Soil: Three Case Histories. Proc., 1974 Rapid Excavation and Tunneling Conference, v. 2, 1974, pp. 1179-1199.
prediction, tunnelling
- Schmidt, R. D. Fracture Zone Dewatering to Control Ground Water Inflow in Underground Coal Mines. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8981, 1985, 84 pp.
subsurface water, coal mining, geologic features
- Schothorst, C. J. Subsidence of Low Moor Peat Soils in the Western Netherlands. *Geoderma*, v. 17, 1977, pp. 265-291.
fluid extraction, soils
- Schroer, F. W. Characterization of Coal Overburden and Strip-Mined Spoils in North Dakota. North Dakota Research Report No. 68. Soils Department, North Dakota State Univ., Fargo, ND, 1977, 17 pp.
overburden, coal mining
- Schuler, K. W., S. E. Benzley, H. J. Sutherland. A Study of Subsidence Over Longwall Panels Using Numerical and Physical Modeling Techniques. Proc., 19th Annual Meeting, Society of Engineering Science, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, Oct. 27-29, 1982, pp. 189 (abstract only).
longwall, modeling
- Schulte, H. F. The Effects of Subsidence on the Strata Immediately Above a Working With Different Types of Packing and in Level Measures. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 188-197.
Various measurements were made to determine the effectiveness of backfilling methods, as well as to determine the effect of subsidence on roof strata.
backfilling, subsurface subsidence damage, overburden, roof stability

Schumann, E. H. R. The Monitoring, Computation and Data Analysis of Surface Subsidence. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Surface subsidence monitoring above total extraction coal mine workings was conducted by 'Radial Precision Survey' method, using a theodolite and an electronic distance meter. The paper concludes that this method meets all the requirements of modern subsidence monitoring, and should therefore replace precise leveling where ever possible.

survey methods, survey equipment, survey data processing, monitoring methods, monitoring equipment, profile function, horizontal displacement, vertical displacement, coal mining, computer, geophysical methods

Schumann, H. H., J. F. Poland. Land Subsidence, Earth Fissures, and Groundwater Withdrawal in South-Central Arizona, U.S.A. Proc., Reading Symposium on World Water Balance, Institute of Scientific Hydrology, July, 1970.

hydrology, subsurface water, fluid extraction

Schwartz, B., R. Dubois. Effects of the Treatment of the Goaf (Strip Packing or Caving) On the Rock In the Immediate Vicinity. Proc., European Congress On Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 152-158.

backfilling, mine waste

Schwartz, B. Movements of the Roof and Floor in Roadways. Proc., 4th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Mineral Industries Experiment Station Bulletin, Pennsylvania State Univ., 1961, pp. 1-10.

Includes an approximate mathematical method of forecasting long-term movements in roadways, to facilitate design of roadway supports.

coal mining, floor stability, roof stability, rock mechanics, mine design, mathematical modeling

Scott, A. C. Locating and Filling Old Mine Workings. Civil Eng. Pub. Works Rev., Vol. 52, 1957, pp. 1007-1011.

backfilling, abandoned mines

Scott, J. J. Friction Rock Stabilizers--A New Rock Reinforcement Method. Presented at 1977 SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, March 7, 1977. Preprint No. 77-AU-108, 11 pp.

roof support, ground control

Scott, R. F. Subsidence--A Review. Proc., International Conference on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan. 15-20, 1978. ASCE, New York, 1978, pp. 1-25.

prediction

Scurfield, R. W. Reconstruction in the North Staffordshire Coalfield. Colliery Guardian, v. 195, No. 5030, July, 1956, p. 95.

backfilling

Seldernath, I. T. R. Coal Measure Rocks Considered as Elastic and as Loose Material. Leeds University Mining Society Journal, v. 30, 1954, pp. 39-49.

overburden, coal mining

Seldernath, R. Can Coal Measures be Considered as Masses of Loose Structures to Which the Laws of Soil Mechanics May be Applied? International Conference on Rock Pressure and Support in the Workings, Liege, 1951, pp. 79-83.

coal mining, overburden, soil mechanics

Serata, S., B. H. Gardner. Prediction and Design Control of Surface Subsidence by Global Simulation of Mine Behavior Using Finite Element Model. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

The Stress Control Method of mine design provides enhanced engineering control over the behavior of underground structures in comparison to conventional mine design methods. A field example is given in this paper to illustrate the application of this Method.

finite element method, mine design, computer, modeling, prediction

Sezewa, K. The Effect of Local Heterogeneity in the Stress Distribution in Solids. Engineering, v. 135, 1933, pp. 695-699.

ground control

Shadbolt, C. H., W. J. Mabe. Subsidence Aspects of Mining Development in Some Northern Coalfields. Paper in Geological Aspects of Development and Planning in Northern England, P. T. Warren, ed. Yorkshire Geol. Soc., Leeds, England, 1970, pp. 108-123.

Discusses three factors pertaining to surface development and exploitation in undermined areas: orthodox ground movements related to the dimensions of mineral extraction, geotechnical conditions, and the tolerance of surface structures to ground movements.

mine design, mine operation, surface structural damage, mitigation, coal mining, land-use planning, geologic features

Shadbolt, C. H., B. N. Whittaker, D. J. Forrester. Recent Developments in Mining Subsidence Engineering. Paper presented at the 64th General Meeting of the Midland County Mineral Division of the RICS, Nottingham, Oct. 19, 1973.

Examines methods of subsidence prediction and engineering and their influence by local geological site conditions. Describes current forms of instrumentation and field measurement techniques.

prediction, survey methods, instrumentation, geologic features

Shadbolt, C. H. Mining Subsidence. Chapter 6 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, ed. by F. G. Bell. Newnes-Butterworths, 1975, pp. 109-124.

Shadbolt, C. H. Mining Subsidence and Protective Measures for Surface Structures. Chart. Surv. Land Hydrology Miner. Q., v. 3, No. 2, 1975-76, pp. 29-32.

surface structural damage, engineering

Shadbolt, C. H. Mining Subsidence--Historical Review and State of the Art. Proc., Conference on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, 1977, pp. 705-748.

Discusses various subsidence parameters and their effects as they relate to mine extraction dimensions; explains various means of reducing subsidence damage. Also included is a historical review of the theories and work by early subsidence investigators.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, survey data processing, engineering, historical, prediction theories

Shadrin, A. G. Trajectory of a Point at the Surface Near An Advancing Extraction Face. Sov. Min. Sci., v. 9, No. 1, Jan./Feb. 1973, pp. 7-10.

surface subsidence damage

Shadrin, A. G., A. S. Yagunov. Raschet Maksimal'Nykhn Velichin Sdvizhenii Zemnoi Poverkhnosti Pri Podzemndi Razrabotke Ugol'Nykhn Mestorozhdenii (Calculation of Maximum Shifts of the Ground Surface Due to Underground Working of Coal Deposits). Perm Polytech Inst., U.S.S.R., Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved., Gornzh. Zh., No. 11, 1973, pp. 53-58.

prediction, coal mining

Shelton, J. W. Role of Contemporaneous Faulting During Basinal Subsidence. Bull. American Association of Petroleum and Geology, v. 52, No. 3, 1968, pp. 399-413.

fluid extraction, geologic features

Shorey, P. R., B. Singh. Strength of Rectangular Pillars in Partial Extraction. International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences, v. 11, No. 1, Jan., 1974, pp. 41-44.

Model sandstone pillars were used in laboratory compression tests. The concluding theory was that average width rather than least width is important in determining pillar strength.

room-and-pillar, pillar extraction, pillar strength, rock mechanics, partial extraction, lab testing

Shepherd, R., D. P. Ashwin. Measurement and Interpretation of Strata Behavior on Mechanized Faces. Colliery Guardian, Dec., 1968, pp. 795-803.

ground control, instrumentation, roof stability

Shepherd, R. The Forward Abutment in Longwall Mining. Colliery Guardian, May, 1973, pp. 177-181.

mine design, ground control, longwall, roof stability

Sherman, G. D. Assessment of Subsidence Related Damage to Structures in Louisville and Lafayette, Colorado. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 87-95. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.

Many theoretical methods are available to estimate subsidence-induced horizontal ground strains. However, no evidence exists as to the magnitude of ground strains developed from collapse or the type and amount of structural damage that can be expected. To quantify the above questions, the author conducted an investigation of structures that are underlain by mine workings, but were built prior to mining.

abandoned mines, surface structural damage, horizontal displacement, foundations, prediction, influence function, coal mining, architecture

Sherrey, P., R. Dunham. An Approximate Analysis of Floor Heave Occurring in Roadways Behind Advancing Longwall Faces. Internat. Journal Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech., Abstr. v. 15, 1978, pp. 277-288.

floor stability, longwall

- Shilang, L. Rational Layout of Roadways in Floor Strata Affected by Longwall Extraction. Symposium on Strata Mechanics, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, England, Apr., 1982, Dev. Geotech. Eng., Netherlands, 1982, p. 201-206.
mine design, mine operation, longwall
- Shippam, G. K. Numerical Investigation of Elastic Behaviour Around Longwall Excavations. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Nottingham, 1970.
longwall, modeling
- Shoemaker, F. D. How and Why Backfill Anthracite Mines. Coal Age, v. 44, May, 1939, p. 68.
A 4.5 ft. seam was successfully extracted beneath an industrial and residential district.
anthracite, backfilling, room-and-pillar, coal mining, economics
- Shoemaker, H. D., S. H. Advani, F. D. Gmeindl, Y. T. Lin. Studies of Thermo-Mechanical Subsidence Associated with Underground Coal Gasification. Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, International Conference, Pensacola Beach, FL, Published by ASCE, 1979.
prediction
- Shoemaker, R. P. A Review of Rock Pressure Problems. American Inst. Mining and Metall. Engineers Tech. Pub. 2495, 1948, 14 pp.
mine operation
- Shoemaker, R. P., T. J. Thorley. Problems of Ground Subsidence. Journal of the American Water Works Assoc., v. 47, Apr., 1955, pp. 412-418.
Subsidence problems associated with oil extraction from the Wilmington oil field in Long Beach, CA are discussed. Repressurization using gas or water as a means of arresting subsidence is briefly mentioned.
oil extraction
- Shoemaker, R. R. Protection of Subsiding Waterfront Properties. Journal of the Waterways Division, ASCE, v. 81, Proc. Paper 805, pp. 805-1--805-24, Sept., 1955.
Subsidence resulted from a reduction of fluid pressure in the Wilmington oil field.
oil extraction, surface structural damage
- Shorey, P. R., B. P. Verman, B. Singh. An Analysis of the Roof Truss. J. Mines, Metals & Fuels, Aug., 1973, pp. 233-236.
roof support, ground control
- Simes, D. J., F. E. Jaggard. Strata Control in Mining Operations in a New Mine at South Bulli Colliery. 5th International Strata Control Conference, London, 1972, Paper 3, 9 pp.
ground control, active mines
- Sims, F. A., R. J. Bridle. Bridge Design in Areas of Mining Subsidence. J. Inst. Highway Eng., v. 13, 1966, pp. 19-38.
surface structural damage, engineering
- Sinclair, D., P. B. Bucky. Photoelasticity and its Applications to Mine Pillar and Tunnel Problems. Trans., Amer. Inst. Min. and Metal. Engineers, v. 139, 1940, pp. 224-252.
Isotropic transparent material was stressed and viewed with polarized light, obtaining an image which indicates the magnitude of the stress in color bands of light. This method studies the principal points of maximum stresses in loaded model pillars; it includes the effects of cutting the tops of the pillars or of tunnelling underneath them.
pillar strength, modeling, tunnelling
- Sinclair, J. Mining Subsidence in the South Yorkshire Coalfield. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 110, 1951, pp. 365-387.
Deals with a method of setting out lines of stations to observe subsidence and accompanying lateral movements; observation techniques and results are described in detail.
survey design, survey methods, coal mining
- Sinclair, J. Ground Movement and Control at Collieries. Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd., London, England, 1966, 93 pp.
Discusses methods of roof support for safe and economical extraction of coal: includes ways of reducing subsidence damage both underground and on the surface.
ground control, roof support, economics, construction, engineering, mine design, backfilling, coal mining
- Singh, B., S. Mozumdar, D. Barat. Investigation into Bearing Strength of Mine Floor. Annual Report 1973-74, Central Mining Research Station, Binhar, India, p. 32.
floor stability

Singh, L. N., M. A. Rafigui, B. Singh. Angle of Fracture in Mine Subsidence. J. Mines Met. Fuels. v. 24, 1976, pp. 375-385.

Singh, M. M., W. J. Courtney. Application of Pneumatic Stowing in United States Coal Mines. Paper presented at AIME Annual Meeting, Dallas, Texas, Feb. 24-28, 1974.

Paper gives details of methods and equipment used in pneumatic filling, and describes various problems involved; also mentions potential explosion hazards.
backfilling, coal mining

Singh, M. M. Experience With Subsidence Due to Mining. In Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, S. K. Saxena, ed., pres. at Int. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola, Beach, FL, Jan., 1978. ASCE, New York, pp. 92-112.

Lists states in the U.S. with subsidence damage and suggests a dual approach to attack the problem of subsidence.

surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage, environment, prediction

Singh, M. M. Review of Subsidence Control Measures--Past, Present, and Future. SME-AIME preprint #84-182, for presentation at the SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, Feb. 26-Mar. 1, 1984, 6 pp.; also Trans., AIME, v. 276, 1985, pp. 1988-1992.

Reviews subsidence control measures to meet new regulations, including basic techniques and specific procedures to implement those measures.

land-use planning, partial extraction, backfilling, room-and-pillar, surface structural damage, law, ground control

Singh, M. M., S. Bhattacharya. Proposed Criteria for Assessing Subsidence Damage to Renewable Resource Lands. Preprint No. 84-341, SME-AIME Fall Meeting, 1984, Denver, CO.

This paper attempts to establish relationships of various levels of subsidence damage for aquifers, agricultural lands and other renewable resource areas.

hydrology, agriculture, environment, land-use planning, surface subsidence damage, subsurface water, surface water, coal mining

Singh, M. M., S. Bhattacharya. Proposed Criteria for Assessing Subsidence Damage to Renewable Resource Lands. Mining Engineering, March, 1987, pp. 189-194.

The Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977 (SMCRA) requires underground coal mine operations to prevent "material damage" to renewable resource lands caused by subsidence. However, what constitutes material damage is not defined. This paper discusses the applicable criteria for agricultural lands, forests and grazing lands, surface water bodies, and ground water aquifers. Although data on the subject are limited, an attempt is made to present quantitative guidelines to distinguish between moderate and severe damage due to subsidence.

law, surface subsidence damage, surface water, subsurface water, hydrology, agriculture, environment, land-use planning, coal mining

Singh, R. N., A. S. Atkins. Application of Idealised Analytical Techniques for Prediction of Mine Water Inflow. Mining Science and Technology, v. 2, No. 2, 1985, pp. 131-138.

subsurface water, prediction, modeling

Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Partial Extraction to Minimize Surface Subsidence. J. Mines, Met. Fuels, v. 12, Dec. 1964, pp. 369-379.

partial extraction, surface subsidence damage

Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Angle of Draw in Mine Subsidence. J. Mines, Met. Fuels, v. 16, July 1968, pp. 253-258.

Analyzes the effect of different natural and operational factors on the magnitude of the angle of draw in mine subsidence with reference to the mechanism of draw. Also discusses the importance of angle of draw in measuring methods.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, backfilling, angle of draw

Singh, T. N., R. N. Gupta. Influence of Parameters of Packing on Surface Protection. J. Mines, Met. Fuels, v. 16, Feb., 1968, pp. 37-52.

Subsidence mechanics are briefly outlined, followed by a discussion on the economic aspects of packing. Various packing parameters are defined, including: compressibility, consolidation, cementation, packing efficiency, and pack density. The results of previous research are summarized for each parameter; includes useful information on the angle of draw.

backfilling, economics, angle of draw

Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Load and Convergence Measurements in Worked Out Areas in Mines--A Critical Review. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, Jan., 1971, pp. 7-21.

Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Strata Movement Around Workings in a Massive Formation--Equivalent Material Model Investigation. Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels, v. 20, No. 9, Sept., 1972, pp. 267-274.

modeling

- Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Model Studies of Strata Movement Around a Longwall Face. *Journal of Mines, Metals, and Fuels*, v. 25, No. 2, Feb., 1977, pp. 39-43.
modeling, longwall
- Singh, T. N., B. Singh. Caving of a Coal Seam Under Kamptee Aquifers of India. *Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78*, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 657-673.
subsurface water, subsurface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Siriwardane, H. J. A Numerical Procedure for Prediction of Subsidence Caused by Longwall Mining. *Proc., 5th International Conf. on Numerical Methods in Geomechanics*, Nagoya, Japan, April 1-5, 1985.
A numerical procedure based on the nonlinear finite element analysis has been developed for the prediction of subsidence profiles over longwall mine panels. The behavior of the overburden rock was modelled by using an elasto-plastic constitutive model.
finite element method, modeling, prediction, longwall, elastic theory, overburden
- Siriwardane, H. J. Some Aspects of Analysis and Prediction of Subsidence. *Rock Masses: Modeling of Underground Openings/Probability of Slope Failure/Fracture of Intact Rock. Proc., symp. sponsored by the Geotechnical Engineering Division of the Amer. Soc. Civil Engineers, in conjunction with the ASCE Convention*, Denver, CO, April 29-30, 1985. ASCE, New York, 1985, pp. 2-13.
A procedure based on the nonlinear finite element analysis was investigated for the prediction of subsidence caused by longwall mining. This paper presents a case study involving predictions of subsidence at a coal mine panel for which a considerable amount of data was available in the literature. Some aspects of the selection of material properties and the shape of the subsidence profile are discussed.
finite element method, prediction, longwall, modeling, coal mining
- Siriwardane, H. J. Numerical Modelling of the Behavior of Overburden Rock Masses Associated with Longwall Mining. *Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics*, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 171-177.
Presents two approaches based on the finite element method for modelling the behavior of overburden rock masses over longwall mine panels for predicting surface subsidence.
modeling, prediction, finite element method, continuum mechanics theories, longwall, computer, overburden
- Siska, L. Problems Relating to Coal Extraction in Seams Containing Strong Sandstones in the Overlying Strata. *5th International Strata Control Conference*, London, 1972, Paper 24, 12 pp.
Analyzes specific problems related to mining discontinuous seams with variations in seam height; indicates that low density supports are needed to operate under thick sandstone roofs.
mine operation, ground control, overburden, roof support, coal mining
- Skelly and Loy, Inc. Guidelines for Mining Near Surface Water. Report to the U.S. Bureau of Mines, Contract No. H0252083, 1977, 190 pp. NTIS PB 264728/AS.
surface water, mine design, mine operation
- Skelly, W. A., J. Wolgamott, F. Wang. Coal Mine Pillar Strength and Deformation Prediction Through Laboratory Sample Testing. *Proc., 18th U.S. Symp. Rock Mech.*, Keystone, CO, June 22-24, 1977, Paper No. 2B5-1, 5 pp.
pillar strength, ground control, prediction, coal mining, lab testing
- Skempton, A. W. The Bearing Capacity of Clays. *Proc., Building Research Congress*, London, England, 1951, pp. 180-189.
floor stability
- Skempton, A. W. Effective Stress in Soils, Concrete and Rocks. *Proc., Conf. on Pore Pressures and Suction in Soils*, Butterworth, London, 1961, pp. 4-16.
rock mechanics, soil mechanics
- Skempton, A. W., D. H. MacDonald. Allowable Settlements of Buildings. *Proc., Institution of Civil Engineers, Part III*, 1965, v. 5, p. 727.
surface structural damage, engineering
- Skinderowicz, B. Zasady Wyznaczania Filarow Ochronnych Dla Pokladow Nachylonych (Principles of Determination of Surface Protecting Pillars in Exploitation of Steeply Dipping Coal Seams). *Przegl. Gorn.*, v. 25, No. 6, 1969, pp. 294-297.
coal mining, pillar strength
- Skinderowicz, B. Rownanie Pelnej Nie Ustalonej Niecki Osiadania (Equation of a Full Nonstabilized Subsidence Trough). *Przegl. Gorn.*, v. 33, No. 2, 1977, pp. 75-79.
modeling

Skinderowicz, B. Description of Mining Methods for Minimizing the Effect of Mining Work on the Surface. Phase I, Task No. 4. Subsidence Prediction and Control Project No. 14-01-0001-1451, Central Mining Institute, Katowice, Poland, March, 1978, 20 pp. Transl., Joint Research Project through the Maria Sklodowska-Curie Joint Fund.

mine design, mine operation, ground control

Skinderowicz, B. Subsidence Prediction and Control, Phase 1: The State of Knowledge in Poland Concerning the Influence of Mining Exploitation on the Surface. U.S. Dep. Energy Contract DOE/TIC-11481, Central Min. Inst., Katowice, Poland. Final Rep., Phase 1, 1978, 39 pp. NTIS DOE/TIC-11481.

Examines the geologic and mining conditions and subsidence problems of 12 coal mines located in the Appalachian Region, the Illinois Basin, and the Rocky Mountain Region. Remarks and suggestions concerning subsidence prediction and control are made on the basis of the mines inspected.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, subsurface water, mine design, prediction, surface subsidence control, coal mining, geologic features

Sloan, P., R. C. Warner. A Case Study of Groundwater Impact Caused by Underground Mining. Proc., Symp. on Surface Mining, Hydrology, Sedimentology, and Reclamation, Univ. of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, Dec. 2-7, 1984, pp. 113-120.

subsurface water, hydrology

Small, J. B. Settlement Investigations in the Vicinity of Galveston-Houston, Texas, and San Joaquin Valley, California. Journ. Geophys. Res., v. 64, 1959, pp. 1124-1125.

fluid extraction

Smedley, N. Subsidence Management in the North Derbyshire Area. Min. Eng., London, v. 136, No. 188, Dec. 1976-Jan. 1977, pp. 185-193.

ground control

Smith, P. A National Mine Subsidence Engineering Research Program. U.S. Dep. Energy Contract W-7405-ENG36, Los Alamos Scientific Lab., July, 1981, 47 pp. NTIS LA8907-MS.

subsidence research

Smith, R. M. Update on Overburden Characteristics. Paper in 1977 Coal Conv. Session Papers Set No. 3, Am. Min. Congr. Coal Conv., Pittsburgh, PA, May 1-4, 1977. Pub. by Am. Min. Congr., Washington, D.C., 1977, 17 pp.

Outlines methods of sampling and characterizing coal mine overburden to aid mining and reclamation plans.

reclamation, overburden, coal mining, monitoring installation, mine design

Smith, W. Presidential Address. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 104, 1944, p. 21.

backfilling

Snodgrass, J. J., D. A. Newman. An In Situ Technique for the Assessment of Failure in Coal Pillars. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1181-1188.

pillar strength, monitoring equipment, monitoring methods, room-and-pillar, longwall, in situ testing

Sopworth, A. Discussions of Subsidence Due to Coal Workings. Institution of Civil Engineers, Minutes of Proceedings, v. 135, 1898, pp. 165-167.

historical, coal mining

Sorenson, W. K., W. G. Pariseau. Statistical Analysis of Laboratory Compressive Strength and Young's Modulus Data for the Design of Production Pillars in Coal Mines. Proc., 19th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, v. 2, 1978, pp. 30-37.

rock mechanics, pillar strength, mine design, lab testing, coal mining

Sossong, A. T. Subsidence Experience of Bethlehem Mines Corporation in Central Pennsylvania. Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch, Paper 5, 1973, pp. 5-1--5-5.

mine operation, coal mining, active mines

Souder, W. E., E. R. Palowitch. The Growth of Longwall Technologies in the United States. SME-AIME Mini Symposium Series 79-05, 1979, pp. 7-16.

mine design, mine operation, longwall

- South African Mining and Engineering Journal. Coal Mining Under the Sea. Nov. 6, 1964, pp. 1286-1287.
coal mining, surface water, subsurface water
- South African Mining and Engineering Journal. Problems Associated with Building on Undermined Ground. v. 82, No. 4048, 1970, pp. 769-741.
engineering, construction, surface structural damage, abandoned mines
- South Wales Institute of Engineering. The Pneumatic Stowing of Longwall Faces in South Wales. Proc., v. 63, No. 2, 1947, p. 30.
Describes the use of pneumatic backfilling as an alternative to hand packing for roof control in longwall coal mines.
backfilling, longwall, coal mining, roof support
- Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission. Mine Subsidence: A Guidebook for Local Officials. IL Dep. Mines and Miner., 1983, 148 pp.
Designed for Illinois community officials to detail the characteristics of subsidence. Examines a series of options available to local government to deal with subsidence, including the Illinois Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund, a subsidence preparedness plan, public facility construction policies, land development ordinances, and underground mine permit processes.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, law, land-use planning, government, insurance, construction, mine operation, land values
- Sowers, G. F. Mechanisms of Subsidence Due to Underground Openings. Transportation Res. Board, Washington, DC, Transportation Res. Record 612, 1976, pp. 2-8.
- Sowers, G. F. Subsidence Over Mines and Caverns, Moisture and Frost Actions, and Classification. Transportation Res. Board, Washington, DC, 1976, 83 pp. NTIS PB 272 844.
- Sowry, C. G., K. Tubb. The Investigation of Strata Movements When Mining Three Thick Coal Seams in One Area. South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal, v. 65, 1964, pp. 143-170.
Describes instruments and methods used to measure strata movements and pillar contraction when mining superimposed coal seams which are 60-170 ft. below the surface.
monitoring equipment, monitoring methods, multiple-seam extraction, coal mining, pillar strength
- Spalding, J. Theory and Practice of Ground Control (the Kolar Gold Field). Trans., Institution of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 47, 1937-38, pp. 71-110.
ground control, metal mining
- Spangler, M. G. Protection of Underground Structures by Arch Action Associated With the Imperfect Ditch of Construction. Proc., Symposium on Soil-Structure Interaction, Univ. of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, 1964, pp. 531-546.
subsurface structural damage, soil mechanics, engineering
- Spanovich, M. Construction Over Shallow Mines: Two Case Histories. Pres. at ASCE Structural Eng. Div. Meeting, Pittsburgh, PA, Sept. 30-Oct. 4, 1968. Preprint 703, New York, 10 pp.
Describes groutcase and caissons to support structures over mined and subsidence prone areas; includes costs for methods employed.
engineering, construction, economics, roof support
- Spark, H. G. Subsidence in Coal Mines. B.E. Thesis, Univ. Sydney, Australia, 1968, 90 pp.
coal mining
- Speck, R. C. A Comparative Analysis of Geologic Factors Influencing Floor Stability in Two Illinois Coal Mines. Unpublished Thesis, University of Missouri-Rolla, Rolla, MO, 1979, 265 pp.
floor stability, geologic features, coal mining
- Speck, R. C. The Influence of Certain Geologic and Geotechnical Factors on Coal Mine Floor Stability--A Case Study. Proc., 1st Conf. on Ground Control in Mining, Morgantown, WV, 1981, pp. 44-49.
floor stability, ground control, geotechnical, coal mining, geologic features
- Speck, R. C., R. W. Bruhn, R. E. Gray. Instrumentation Plan for Monitoring Ground Movements Associated With Pillar Extraction Mining at the Kitt No. 1 Mine in Northern West Virginia. Chapter 19 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 231-236.
Discusses the design and installation of surface, subsurface, and mine-level instrumentation to monitor ground movements associated with pillar-extraction mining.
monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, instrumentation, room-and-pillar, pillar extraction

- Spence, J. V., J. Carver. Some Observations on the Behavior of Discharged Air from Pneumatic Stowing Ranges and Ventilation Ducts. *The Mining Engineer*, v. 120, No. 4, Jan., 1961, p. 281.
backfilling
- Spencer, L. H. Subsidence Research Carried Out in the Bestwood Area of Nottinghamshire. *Trans., Inst. Min. Eng.*, London, v. 120, No. 3, Dec., 1960, pp. 201-210.
subsidence research
- Spickernagel, H. Der Einfluss Der Abbautechnik Auf Die Senkungsbewegungen An Der Erdoberflaeche (Influence of the Mining Method on the Subsidence Movements of the Earth's Surface). *Glueckauf-Forschungsh.*, v. 34, No. 5, Oct., 1973, pp. 168-174.
mine operation, mine design, surface subsidence damage
- Spickernagel, H. Hebungen Des Gebirges Als Folgen Des Bergbaus Unter Tage (Rock Lifting Caused By Underground Mining Operations). *Glueckauf-Forschungsh.*, v. 36, No. 4, Aug., 1975, pp. 170-176.
subsurface subsidence damage
- Spokes, E. M., C. R. Christiansen, eds. *Proceedings of the 6th Symposium on Rock Mechanics*. University of Missouri at Rolla, Oct., 1964.
rock mechanics, instrumentation, roof support, mine design, modeling, pillar strength, time factor, metal mining, backfilling, room-and-pillar
- Spokes, E. M., J. J. Scott. *Rock Mechanics in Coal Mining*. *Min. Congr. J.*, 1967, v. 53, pp. 44-48.
rock mechanics, coal mining
- Sprouls, M. W. Longwall Census '82.' *Coal Mining & Processing*, Dec., 1982, pp. 43-59.
longwall, coal mining
- Sprouls, M. W. Longwall Census '87. *Coal Mining*, Feb., 1987, pp. 26-41.
Gives an overview of longwall mining, operations, equipment in the United States.
longwall, coal mining, mine operation, roof support
- St. John, C. M., M. P. Hardy. *Geotechnical Models and Their Application in Mine Design*. *Proc., Mini Symposium on Application of Geotechnical Data to Underground Mine Design*, SME-AIME Fall Meeting, Sept., 1978, Mini Symp. Series No. 78-1.
modeling, mine design, geotechnical
- Stacey, T. R. Three-Dimensional Finite Element Stress Analysis Applied to Two Problems in Rock Mechanics. *South African Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Journal*, v. 72, 1972, pp. 251-256.
finite element method, rock mechanics, modeling
- Stahl, R. L. Detection and Delineation of Faults by Surface Resistivity Measurements. *U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7975*, 1974, 27 pp.
overburden, geologic features
- Stahl, R. L. Guide to Geologic Features Affecting Coal Mine Roof. *MSHA Information Report 1101*, 1979, 18 pp.
roof stability, geologic features, coal mining
- Stahl, R. W. Extracting Final Stump in Pillars and Pillar Lifts with Continuous Miners. *U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5631*, 1960.
room-and-pillar
- Stahl, R. W. Survey of Practices in Controlling Roof at Intersections and Junctions in Underground Coal Mines. *U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8113*, 1962, 13 pp.
roof support, coal mining, ground control
- Staley, W. W. Timbering and Support for Underground Workings for Small Mines. *Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology, Bull. 21*, Moscow, ID, July, 1962.
This bulletin discusses the reinforcement of small mine workings with timber.
roof support
- Stall, F. J. The Ports of the Rhine-Herne Canal Subject to the Effects of Mining Operations. *Bull. Permanent Int. Assoc. Navigation Congr.*, v. 1-2, No. 19/20, 1966, pp. 87-123.
surface subsidence damage, surface structural damage, surface water, subsurface water
- Standish, S. J. The Use of Tailings For Fill. *Canadian Mining Journal*, v. 75, No. 9, Sept., 1954, pp. 81-83.
Deals with promoting Dunlop high pressure rubber pipe for flexible connections in hydraulic backfilling systems.
backfilling

- Starfield, A. M., C. Fairhurst. How High-Speed Computers Advance Design of Practical Mine Pillar Systems. Engineering and Mining Journal, May, 1968, pp. 78-84.
 Computer programs are used to solve structural problems found in determining stress on pillars of various sizes.
 pillar strength, computer, mine design
- Starfield, A. M., W. R. Wawersik. Pillars as Structural Components in Room and Pillar Design. Basic and Applied Rock Mechanics, 10th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Univ. of Texas, Austin, TX, 1972, Ch. 32, pp. 793-809.
 Pillar stability is presented in a computer model as the interaction between the pillars and the surrounding rock. Qualitative behavior of pillars is obtained using compression tests.
 pillar strength, computer, room-and-pillar, modeling, rock mechanics, lab testing
- Starfield, A.M., S. L. Crouch. Elastic Analysis of Single Seam Extraction. Proc., 14th Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Pennsylvania State University, PA, 1972.
 Describes a digital computer method for computing stresses and displacements due to a dislocation in an otherwise continuous linearly elastic, infinite rock mass.
 rock mechanics, elastic theory, computer, modeling
- Stark, J. F. Report of the Subsidence Committee. Submitted to the Joint State Government Commission of the General Assembly of PA, Harrisburg, PA, Feb. 20, 1957, 54 pp.
 government, law
- Starkey, D. L. Removal of a Shaft Pillar at Depth, Simmer and Jack Ltd. Assoc. Mine Managers S. Africa, Papers and Discussions, 1962/63, pp. 723-745.
 room-and-pillar, pillar extraction
- Stas, B. Coal Seismic. Foreign Trade Corp. Technical Coop. Agency, Panska 6, Czechoslovakia, 1976.
 roof stability, seismic, coal mining
- Stassen, P., H. Duyse. Harmful Influences of Faces on the Roadways in a Colliery Layout, and Methods of Reducing Them. 5th International Strata Control Conf., London, 1972, Paper 19, 8 pp.
 Discusses the importance of planning the behavior of main roadways of a mine; shows the harmful effect of a pillar of abandoned coal in a seam on roadways situated in this pillar or immediately above or below it.
 mine design, pillar strength, coal mining
- Stateham, R. M. Field Studies on an Unsupported Roof, York Canyon Coal Mine, Raton, N. Mex. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7886, 1974, 18 pp. NTIS PB 231 122.
 roof support, roof stability, coal mining
- Stateham, R. M., D. E. Radcliffe. Humidity: A Cyclic Effect in Coal Mine Roof Stability. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8291, 1978, 19 pp.
 roof stability, coal mining
- Statham, I. C. F. Subsidence and Shaft Pillars. Colliery Guardian, v. 125, 1923, pp. 325-327, 387-388, 449.
 This article reviews and compares various formulas for calculating the size of a shaft pillar.
 bumps, overburden, angle of draw, room-and-pillar, roof stability, pillar strength
- Statham, I. C. F. Coal Mining. English Univ. Press, Ltd., 1951, 564 pp.
 coal mining
- Stearn, E. W. Can Coal Live With Subsidence Laws? Coal Min. Process., v. 3, No. 11, 1966, pp. 31-34.
 law, coal mining, government, mine operation
- Stear, F. A. Strength and Stability of Pillars in Coal Mines. Trans., Chemical, Metallurgical, and Mining Society of South Africa, v. 54, 1953-54, pp. 309-325.
 Discusses pressure exerted on pillars and various means of estimating this pressure and the strength of coal within the pillars.
 coal mining, pillar strength
- Steed, C., W. F. Bawden, A. M. Coode, P. Mottahed. Subsidence Prediction for Saskatchewan Potash Mines. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 163-170.
 Describes the use of an empirical subsidence prediction method applied to Saskatchewan potash mines. Data collected from five producing mines indicated that subsidence tends to be time dependent, and occurs in two stages.
 modeling, prediction, time factor, zone area method, influence function, computer, non-metal mining, active mines

- Steel and Coal. A New Crusher Stower. v. 186, No. 4945, April, 1963, p. 812.
backfilling
- Stefanko, R., R. V. DeLaCruz. Mechanisms of Load Loss in Roof Bolts. Proc., 6th Symp. Rock Mech., Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, Oct., 1964, pp. 293-309.
roof bolting
- Stefanko, R. Subsidence and Ground Movement. Section 13.1 in Soc. Min. Eng. Handbook. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME, New York, v. 1, 1973, pp. 13-2--13-9.
- Stemple, D. T. A Study of Problems Encountered in Multiple Seam Coal Mining in the Eastern United States. VA Polytechnic Inst. Bull., v. 49, No. 5, Mar., 1956, 64 pp.
This bulletin discusses mine methods which provide for the support of overlying strata.
backfilling, multiple-seam extraction, pillar strength, room-and-pillar, mine design, mine operation, coal mining, overburden, roof stability
- Stephens, J. C. Subsidence of Organic Soils in the Florida Everglades. Proc., Soil Science Society of America, v. 20, 1956, pp. 77-80.
fluid extraction, soils
- Stephenson, R. W., N. B. Aughenbaugh. Analysis and Prediction of Ground Subsidence Due to Coal Mine Entry Collapse. Proc., Conf. at Univ. of Wales Institute of Science and Technology, Cardiff, Wales, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, 1977, pp. 100-118.
prediction, mine design, surface structural damage, coal mining
- Stephenson, R. W. Ground Surface Subsidence Due to Coal Mine Collapse. Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, S. K. Saxena, ed., ASCE, 1978, pp. 113-128.
prediction, surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Sterling, R. L. Roof Design for Underground Openings in Near-Surface Bedded Rock Formations. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Minnesota, 1977.
roof stability, roof support, mine design
- Steward, R. M. Hydraulic Backfilling. Mining Engineering, v. 10, No. 4, April, 1958, p. 476.
backfilling
- Steward, R. M. Hydraulic Drill Slurries. Canadian Min. and Met. Bull., v. 53, No. 581, Sept., 1960, p. 687.
backfilling
- Stewart, J. E. Mining a 100 Million Tonne Orebody Without Subsidence. Proc., New Zealand Conference, Univ. Auckland, New Zealand, May 19-23, 1980. Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., 1980, pp. 111-123.
mine design, ground control
- Stewart, R. M. Hydraulic Backfilling. Mining Engineering, v. 10, No. 4, April, 1958, p. 476.
Describes physical requirements for hydraulic fill material in metal mines.
backfilling, economics, metal mining, historical
- Stewart, R. M. Hydraulic Fill Slurries. Canadian Mining and Metallurgical Bulletin No. 53, Sept., 1960, pp. 581 and 687.
Various characteristics of hydraulic fill slurries are discussed, including viscosity, percolation rates, friction losses, percent solids by weight and by volume, and critical velocity.
backfilling
- Stier, K. H. Measurement of Ground Movements in Shafts With the Help of a New Method. Proc., European Congress On Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 159-166.
instrumentation, monitoring methods
- Stimpson, B., G. Walton. Clay Mylonites in English Coal Measures: Their Significance in Open-cast Slope Stability. Proc., 1st Int. Cong. Int. Assoc. Eng. Geol., Paris, 1970, v. 3, pp. 1388-1393.
coal mining, floor stability
- Stingelin, R. W., E. T. Baker, S. B. Cousin. Overview of Subsidence Potential in Pennsylvania Coal Fields. Appalachian Regional Commission Rep. ARC73-111-2552, June, 1975, 220 pp. NTIS PB 272 682.
coal mining
- Stingelin, R. W., P. O. MacDonald, J. P. Sparks, E. T. Baker. The Impact of Overmining and Undermining on the Eastern Underground Coal Reserve Base. User's Manual for the Coal Loss

- Calculation Model Computer Program. Contract J0357129, HRB-Singer, Inc. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 6(2)-77, 1976, 78 pp. NTIS PB 262 519.
computer, multiple-seam extraction, modeling, coal mining
- Stoces, B. Introduction to Mining. v. 2, Pergamon Press, 1954.
Contains mine layouts and methods for mine operations.
mine design
- Storey, I. The Distribution of Support Loads In and Behind Longwall Faces. Colliery Engineering, v. 36, No. 428, Oct., 1959, p. 435; v. 36, No. 429, Nov., 1959, p. 478.
backfilling, longwall, roof support
- Storms, W. H. Filling Mine Stopes With Sand. Engineering and Mining Journal, v. 92, 1911, p. 585.
Discusses history of hydraulic flushing in German mines.
backfilling, historical
- Stringfield, V. T., J. R. Rapp. Land Subsidence Resulting from Withdrawal of Groundwater in Carbonate Rocks. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 447-452.
fluid extraction
- Structural Engineer. Interim Report on Mining Subsidence and its Effect on Structures. Inst. Struct. Eng., v. 25, No. 8, 1947, pp. 315-334.
surface structural damage
- Sturges, F. C., J. H. Clark. Fly Ash--The Answer to Mine Subsidence Protection? Coal Min. Process., v. 7, No. 4, 1970, pp. 69-73, 88-89.
Discusses several applications and procedures for using fly ash to minimize mine subsidence damage.
backfilling, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Stutzer, O. Geology of Coal. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, original 1923, translation 1940.
floor stability, coal mining, geologic features
- Styler, A. N. Strata Deformation Above Longwall Faces. Dep. Min. Eng., Univ. Newcastle-Upon-Tyne, England, 1979, 11 pp.
longwall, subsurface subsidence damage
- Su, W. H., S. S. Peng. Cutter Roof and Its Causes. SME-AIME preprint 85-131, 1985, 5 pp.
roof stability
- Sugawara, K., Y. Obara, H. Okamura. Pre-Calculation of Surface Subsidence Due to Coal Mining. Proc., 5th International Conf. on Numerical Methods in Geomechanics, Nagoya, Japan, April 1-5, 1985.
A finite element procedure is applied for the prediction of surface subsidence. It features improvements, such as use of joint elements for bedding planes and considerations of the scale effect on the stiffness of discontinuity and the transverse anisotropic behavior of rock related to the tensile fracture, and permits the simulation of thin seam extraction.
prediction, finite element method, longwall, overburden, modeling, coal mining, geologic features
- Sullivan, A. M. Satellite Photos Trace Unstable Mine Roof. Coal Age, v. 83, No. 9, 1978, pp. 60-69.
photography, coal mining, roof stability
- Sullivan, P. J., C. F. Hutchinson, J. Makiyara, J. Evensizer. Methodology for the Environmental Assessment of Advanced Coal Extraction Systems. Jet Propulsion Lab., Pasadena, CA, June 15, 1980, 205 pp. NTIS JPL-PUB-79-82.
environment, coal mining, land-use planning
- Summers, D. A., ed. Rock Mechanics: A State of the Art, 1980. Proc., 21st U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Rolla, MO, May 28-30, 1980. Univ. MO, Rolla, MO, 1980, 835 pp.
rock mechanics
- Sutherland, H. J., R. A. Schmidt, K. W. Schuler, E. S. Benzley. Physical Simulation of Subsidence by Centrifuge Techniques. Dep. Energy Rep. Conf-790606-4, 1979, 18 pp. NTIS SAND-78-2272C.
modeling

- Sutherland, H. J., K. W. Schuler, S. E. Benzley. Observations and Analytic Calculations of Strata Movement Above Idealized Mine Structures. Proc., 7th Annual Underground Coal Conversion Symposium, Fallen Leaf Lake, CA, Sept. 8-11, 1981, pp. 290-302.
mine design, modeling, overburden, coal mining
- Sutherland, H. J., K. W. Schuler. A Review of Subsidence Prediction Research Conducted at Sandia National Laboratories. Chapter 1 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 1-14.
Highlights the results of the subsidence research program at Sandia National Laboratories: the application of empirical methods to the subsidence above longwall panels; the use of the "rubble model" to describe the behavior of broken strata as it distends when it falls to the mine floor and then is subsequently compacted by overlying strata; and the application of physical modeling techniques (centrifuge simulations) and numerical techniques to study the failure mechanisms in highly structured stratigraphy.
vertical displacement, longwall, prediction, modeling, geologic features, subsidence research
- Sutherland, H. J., D. E. Munson. Complementary Influence Functions for Predicting Subsidence Caused by Mining. Proc., 23rd U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1982. Issues in Rock Mechanics, R. E. Goodman and F. E. Heuze, eds., SME, New York, 1982, Chap. 109, pp. 1115-1121.
influence function, prediction, rock mechanics
- Sutherland, H. J. Centrifuge Simulations of the Subsidence Over Coal Mines and the Stability of Tailings Dams. In High Gravity Simulation for Research in Rock Mechanics, G. B. Clark, ed., Colorado School of Mines, May 13-14, 1982, pp. 71-98.
modeling, coal mining
- Sutherland, H. J., P. J. Hommert, L. M. Taylor, S. E. Benzley. Subsidence Modeling. Process and Technology Development Activities for In Situ Coal Gasification-FY83, R. E. Glass, ed. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, SAND83-2041, Oct., 1983, pp. 33-49.
modeling, coal mining
- Sutherland, H. J., K. W. Schuler, S. E. Benzley. Numerical and Physical Simulations of Strata Movements Above Idealized Mine Structures. In Situ, v. 7, No. 1, 1983, pp. 87-113.
modeling, mine design
- Sutherland, H. J., P. J. Hommert, L. M. Taylor, S. E. Benzley. Subsidence Prediction for the Forthcoming TONO UCG Project. Proc., 9th Annual Underground Coal Gasification Symposium, DOE/METC/84-7 (DE84003052), Dec., 1983, pp. 99-108.
prediction, coal mining
- Sutherland, H. J., D. E. Munson. Subsidence Prediction for High Extraction Mining Using Complementary Influence Functions. U.S. Dep. Energy contract DE-AC04-76DP00789, Sandia Natl. Lab., Feb., 1983, 31 pp. NTIS SAND82-2949.
Details the use of complementary influence functions in describing surface subsidence caused by high-extraction mining.
vertical displacement, prediction, influence function
- Sutherland, H. J. The Use of Centrifuge Simulation Techniques in U.S. Rock Mechanics. 1984 Annual Review of U.S. Progress in Rock Mechanics: Rock Dynamics, F. E. Henze, ed.
rock mechanics, modeling
- Sutherland, H. J., D. E. Munson. Prediction of Mine Subsidence Using Complementary Influence Functions. International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Science, v. 21, No. 4, 1984, pp. 195-202.
prediction, influence function, rock mechanics
- Sutherland, H. J., A. A. Heckes, L. M. Taylor. Physical and Numerical Simulations of Subsidence Above High Extraction Coal Mines. ISRM Symposium, Design and Performance of Underground Excavations, E. T. Brown and J. A. Hudson, eds. British Geotech. Soc., London, 1984, pp. 65-72.
coal mining, modeling
- Sutherland, H. J., L. M. Taylor, S. E. Benzley. Physical and Numerical Simulations of Subsidence in Fractured Shale Strata. Proc., 10th Annual Underground Coal Gasification Symposium, E. Burwell, L. Docktor, and J. W. Martin, eds., DOE/METC-85/5 (DE85001956), Dec., 1984, pp. 388-399.
prediction, modeling, overburden, coal mining, roof stability
- Sutherland, H. J., P. J. Hommert, L. M. Taylor, S. E. Benzley. Subsidence Prediction for Two UCG Projects. In Situ, v. 8, No. 4, 1984, pp. 347-367.
prediction

Sutherland, H. J., A. A. Heckes, L. M. Taylor. Physical and Numerical Simulations of Subsidence Above High Extraction Coal Mines. Preprint, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, for the U.S. Dept. of Energy, SAND83-1191C, March, 1984, 8 pp.

Sutherland, H. J. Roof Stability Prediction for the TONO UCG Site. Underground Coal Gasification Program; FY84 Annual Report. Craig E. Tyner, ed., SAND85-0101, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, March, 1985, pp. 39-41.
roof stability, prediction

Sutherland, H. J. Subsidence and Roof Stability Analyses for the Extraction and In Situ Processing of Fossil Fuels. Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, Report SAND85-2077, for the U.S. Dept. of Energy, (DE86007552), Dec., 1985. NTIS 624751747 F.

The program objective was to develop the capability to predict surface subsidence above coal mines as a function of the mine plan and the geologic setting. The scope was expanded to encompass strata movement associated with in situ extraction of fossil fuels.

prediction, coal mining, mine design, geologic features, longwall, modeling, roof stability, room-and-pillar, influence function, finite element method

Suzuki, K. Stress Variation in Coal-Seam Near Longwall Workings Underground. J. Min. Metall. Inst. Japan, v. 74, 1958, pp. 996-1000.

longwall, coal mining

Swain, H. Successful Design for Mining Subsidence. Archit. J., v. 143, May, 1974, pp. 1047-1054.

Describes a building construction system (CLASP) designed for articulated structures located over undermined areas. Rather than depending on strength, the buildings are designed to depend on lightness and flexibility to withstand the effects of subsidence. The key component, the diagonal spring-loaded wind brace, permits the buildings to resist wind forces but compress to allow the building frame to adjust to subsidence.

surface structural damage, surface subsidence control, construction, engineering, architecture

Swallow, F. C. Caving Chambers. Colliery Guardian, v. 157, 1938, pp. 1079 and 1159; v. 158, 1939, pp. 392.

Caving the roof in certain areas lessened the stress and strengthened the roof over areas adjacent to the caved area.

roof stability

Swart, L. The Extraction of a Shaft Pillar at Shallow Depth. Assoc. Mine Managers Transvaal, Papers and Discussions, 1952/53, pp. 93-103.

pillar extraction, room-and-pillar

Sweet, A. L. Validity of a Stochastic Model for Predicting Subsidence. ASCE J. Eng. Mech. Div., v. 91, No. EM6, Proc. Paper 4573, 1965, pp. 111-128.

Experiments using sand and glass spheres as media investigated the small subsidence of media between two parallel plates of glass resulting from the medium escaping through a narrow opening at the lower edges of the plates.

prediction, stochastic model, modeling

Sweet, A. L., J. L. Bogdanoff. Stochastic Model for Predicting Subsidence. ASCE J. Eng. Mech. Div., v. 91, No. EM2, 1965, pp. 21-45.

A stochastic model for predicting subsidence of a granular medium is presented; it yields a Markov chain for which a solution is not found. Time is eliminated as a variable by examining the subsidence only after motion has ceased.

prediction, stochastic model, modeling

Systems Planning Corporation. Evaluation of Mine Subsidence, Neighborhood Development Program, Webster-Elba and Roberts-Devilliers Project Action Areas. Report for the Urban Redevelopment Authority, Pittsburgh, PA, 1973.

Covers subsidence of mines operated prior to 1900 at depths of less than 100 ft. Possible subsidence prevention measures include overexcavation, deep foundations, loose filling, grout columns, and bulk grouting.

backfilling, historical, abandoned mines

Szpetkowski, S. Obliczanie Wielkosci Deformacji Powierzchni Na Terenachgornicznych (Calculating the Extent of Surface Deformation Resulting from Mining Exploitation). Przegl. Gorn., v. 27, No. 4, 1971, pp. 170-174.

prediction

Szpetkowski, S. Wyznaczanie Deformacji Powierzchni Przy Eksploatacji Prostokatnych Pol Pokladow Poziomych (Determination of Surface Deformation in Excavation of Rightangled Fields of Horizontal Seams). Arch. Gorn., v. 21, No. 3, 1976, pp. 205-222.

prediction

Szpetkowski, S. Prognozowanie Wplywow Na Powierzchni Terenu Nie Zlozach Pokladowych (Forecasting Mining Effects on the Land Surface of Ungotten Solid Coal and Roadside Packs in Sedimentary Deposits). Przegl. Gorn., v. 35, No. 7-8, 1979, pp. 292-294.
prediction

Szpetkowski, S. Determination of Surface Subsidence While Extracting Several Coal Seams at Medium and Great Depth with Caving. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. & Geomech. Abstr., v. 19, No. 3, June, 1982, 8 pp.
surface subsidence damage, prediction, mine design, multiple-seam extraction, coal mining

Szumierz, W. Wplyw Poziomych Deformacji Gornicznych Podloza Na Prace Budowli Liniowych (Influence of Horizontal Deformations on the Subsidence of Linear Structures). Arch. Inz. Ladowej., v. 22, No. 4, 1976, pp. 647-663.
horizontal displacement, surface structural damage

Szwilski, A. B., B. N. Whittaker. Control of Strata Movement Around Face-Ends. Min. Eng., v. 174, 1975, pp. 515-525.
mine design, longwall, ground control

Tandanand, S., L. R. Powell. Consideration of Overburden Lithology for Subsidence Prediction. Proc., Workshop on Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981, pp. 17-29.
prediction, overburden

Tandanand, S., L. R. Powell. Assessment of Subsidence Data From the Northern Appalachian Basin for Subsidence Prediction. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8630, 1982, 14 pp.
Investigates data collected from 16 longwall panels in the northern Appalachian basin, paying particular attention to the effects of rock lithology, excavation width, and panel depth on the subsidence factor. Based on this data, the subsidence factor is expressed in terms of the width-to-depth ratio by an exponential equation.
vertical displacement, longwall, prediction, survey data processing, geologic features, coal mining

Tandanand, S., L. R. Powell. Influence of Lithology on Longwall Mining Subsidence. Mining Engineering, Dec., 1984, pp. 1666-1671.
Data were collected from 13 mines in the Northern Appalachian Coal Basin to assess the geological effects on the ratio of maximum subsidence and extraction thickness, known as the subsidence factor, to develop a simple subsidence prediction method.
survey data processing, prediction, longwall, geologic features, coal mining

Tandanand, S. Moisture Adsorption Rate and Strength Degradation of Illinois Shales. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 591-600.
Presents a Bureau of Mines study on the time-dependent behavior of coal measure rocks. The change in weight of Illinois shales due to moisture adsorption was examined. The relationships between moisture adsorption and strength degradation under isothermal conditions were developed.
roof stability, prediction, overburden, coal mining

Tang, D. H. Y., S. S. Peng. Structural Analysis of Mine Pillars Using Finite Element Method--A Case Study. SME-AIME Preprint 87-81, for presentation at the SME-AIME Annual Meeting, Denver, CO, Feb. 24-27, 1987.
Three-dimensional finite element modeling was performed to analyze the safety factors of stump pillars using the Modified Drucker-Prager theory; results showed they were safe, which was substantiated by underground observations. But the safety factors predicted by three commonly used pillar design formulae showed otherwise. This paper analyzes the differences between these pillar design methods.
finite element method, pillar strength, computer, coal mining, modeling, mine design

Tanious, N. S. Mining Subsidence. M.S. Thesis, Univ. MN, Minneapolis, MN, July, 1975, 127 pp. NTIS PB 252 455.
Details the method of analysis and procedures used for formulating a digital computer numerical method for predicting subsidence over flat-lying, seam-type deposits. Also reviews existing approaches to subsidence prediction, and provides a listing of the computer program.
vertical displacement, computer, prediction, prediction theories

Taylor, L. M. BLOCKS, a Block Motion Code for Geomechanics Studies. SAND82-2373, Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, NM, 1982.
prediction

Taylor, L. M., H. J. Sutherland, J. S. Kuszmaul. Postburn Roof Stability Analysis for the TONO CRIP UCG Burn. Proc., 11th Annual Underground Coal Gasification Symposium, Denver, CO, Aug., 1985.
roof stability, coal mining

Taylor, R. K. Site Investigations in Coalfields: The Problem of Shallow Mine Workings. Q. J. Eng. Geol., v. 1, No. 2, 1968, pp. 115-133.

This article gives a general discussion of voids resulting from early mining of coal, clay, and ironstone.

backfilling, historical, coal mining, non-metal mining, abandoned mines

Taylor, R. K. Characteristics of Shallow Coal-Mine Workings and Their Implications in Urban Redevelopment Areas. Chapter 7 in Site Investigations in Areas of Mining Subsidence, ed. by F. G. Bell. Newnes-Butterworths, 1975, pp. 125-148. Thesis, Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, July 1975, 127 pp.

land-use planning, engineering, abandoned mines, coal mining

Tennessee Department of Conservation. Tennessee Coal Surface Mining Law of 1980. Title 59, ch. 8, 1980, pp. 29-32.

Section 59-8-312 details the rules and regulations pertaining to surface effects of underground coal mining operations in Tennessee.

law, government, coal mining

Terry, N. B., N. F. Seaborne. The Elastic Properties of Coal. Part 5. An Apparatus for Measuring Elastic Pulse Velocities in Coal Specimen. National Coal Board, Mining Research Establishment Rept. 2079, Research Programme Reference, No. 1.1, 1957, 31 pp.

rock mechanics, pillar strength, National Coal Board, lab testing, coal mining

Terzaghi, K. Earth Slips and Subsidence for Underground Erosion. Eng. News Record, v. 107, 1931, pp. 90-92.

subsurface subsidence damage

Terzaghi, K. Rock Defects and Loads on Tunnel Supports. In Rock Tunnelling with Steel Supports, by R. V. Proctor and T. L. White, Commercial Shearing and Stamping Co., 1946.

engineering, roof support, tunnelling

Terzaghi, K., R. B. Peck. Soil Mechanics in Engineering Practice. John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1967.

engineering, soil mechanics

Thakin, D. N. Mechanism of Floor Heaving in Underground Roadways and Measures for its Control. Rock Mechanics Theory and Practice, Min. Met. Div. Inst. Eng., Dhanbad, India, 1972, pp. 258-277.

mine operation, mine design, floor stability

Theodore Barry and Associates. Industrial Engineering Study of Hazard Associated with Underground Coal Mine Production. Final Report to U. S. Bureau of Mines, v. 1, 1971, 298 pp.

mine design, ground control, mine safety, coal mining, engineering

Thill, R. E. Acoustical Methods for Monitoring Failure in Rock. Proc., 14th Symp. Rock Mech. Penn. State University, PA, June, 1972, pp. 649-688.

ground control, bumps, monitoring methods

Thom, W. T. Jr. Subsidence and Earth Movements Caused by Oil Extraction, or by Drilling Oil and Gas Wells. Trans., AIME, v. 75, 1927, pp. 734-742.

States that subsidence due to oil and gas removal is probably limited to oil fields in relatively young formations where the oil comes from loosely cemented sands or from oil-soaked clays.

oil extraction, geologic features

Thomaes, T. L. M., C. J. Vos, J. Boerhave. Viaductbouw In Een Mijnverzakkingsgebied (Construction of a Viaduct in a Coal Mining Subsidence Area). Ingenieur, The Hague, v. 81, No. 40M, Oct., 1969, pp. BT 73-84.

engineering, construction, surface structural damage

Thomas, E., A. J. Barry, A. Metcalf. Suspension Support Progress Report. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 7533, 1949, 13 pp.

roof support

Thomas, E. Conventional Timbering Versus Suspension Supports. U.S. Bureau of Mines B 489, 1950, pp. 175-181.

roof stability, roof support, mine design

Thomas, J. L. An Introduction to Mining--Exploration, Feasibility, Extraction, Rock Mechanics. Holstead Press, New York, 1978.

rock mechanics, mine design

- Thomas, L. J. The Effects of Adjacent Seams and Method of Working on Roadway Closure in the Main Bright Seam at Hucknell Colliery. NCB-MRE Report No. 2330, June, 1968.
mine operation, multiple-seam extraction, National Coal Board, coal mining
- Thomas, L. J. Effect of Adjacent Seams and Methods of Working in the Main Bright Seam at Hucknell Colliery. Colliery Guardian, v. 218, No. 4, 1970, pp. 186-195.
mine operation, multiple-seam extraction, National Coal Board, coal mining
- Thomas, L. J. An Introduction to Mining. Hicks Smith & Sons, Sydney, 1973.
mine operation, mine design
- Thornburn, S., W. M. Reid. Incipient Failure and Demolition of Two-Story Dwellings Due to Large Ground Movements. Proc., Conf. on Large Ground Movements and Structures, Univ. of Wales Inst. of Sci. and Technol., Cardiff, Wales, July 4-7, 1977. Large Ground Movements and Structures, J. D. Geddes, ed., John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1978, pp. 87-99.
surface structural damage, surface subsidence damage
- Thornycroft, W. The Effect on Buildings of Ground Movement and Subsidence Caused by Longwall Mining. Trans., AIME, v. 94, 1931, pp. 51-68.
longwall, surface structural damage
- Thurman, A. G., V. Straskraba, R. D. Ellison. Development of a Ground Water Hazard Map For an Underground Coal Mine. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978.
subsurface water, coal mining, hydrology
- Tilton, J. G. The Effect of Subsidence on Pipelines. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. AIME Annu. Meeting, New York, NY, Feb. 27-Mar. 3, 1966. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME preprint 66FM41, 34 pp.
Details the damaging effects of subsidence on pipelines, and suggests remedial measures to minimize this damage. The text is supplemented with both plans for subsidence-resistant pipeline designs and photographs detailing the types of damage that may be encountered in a subsidence-prone area.
subsurface structural damage, pipelines, utilities
- Tincelin, E., P. Sinou. Observation Made in the Lorraine Iron Ore Mines. Proc., European Congress On Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 128-140.
metal mining
- Tincelin, E., P. Sinou. Summary of the Results Obtained From Eight Years Research in Strata Control. International Strata Control Congress, Leipzig, 1958, pp. 127-136 and 282-304.
ground control
- Tincelin, R., P. Sinou. Spontaneous Collapse in the Lorraine Iron Mines. 4th International Conference on Strata Control and Rock Mechanics, Paris, 1964, pp. 56-60.
The mine utilized room-and-pillar methods, followed by pillar extraction. Many spontaneous multiple pillar failures resulted in surface damage and fatalities underground. The failures occurred only at a certain depth and seemed to be related to frequent rock bursts.
pillar extraction, room-and-pillar, metal mining, pillar strength, surface subsidence damage, mine safety, rock mechanics, ground control
- Toepfer, P. H. Filling with Unclassified Tailings in Modified Cut and Fill Stopes. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 7649, 1952, 14 pp.
Describes the substitution of hydraulically-emplaced unclassified tailings for previous dry filling techniques for more efficient stope filling.
backfilling
- Tomlinson, M. J. Foundation Design and Construction. Pitman Press, 4th Edition, 1980.
engineering, foundations, construction, surface structural damage
- Tousell, J., C. Rich, Jr. Documentation and an Analysis of a Massive Rock Failure at the Bautsch Mine, Galena, Ill. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 8453, 1980, 49 pp.
- Townsend, J. M., W. C. Jennings, C. Haycocks, G. M. Neall, L. P. Johnson. A Relationship Between the Ultimate Compressive Strength of Cubes and Cylinders for Coal Specimens. 18th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Keystone, CO, 1977, pp. 4A6-1--4A6-6.
rock mechanics, pillar strength, lab testing, coal mining
- Transactions of the Institution of Mining Engineers. A Simple Method of Water Stowage Employed at No. 5 Pit at the Escerpelle Mines. v. 35, 1908, p. 79.
Details a modification of hydraulic backfilling in which fill is transported by mine car to the working level, where it is mixed with water and flushed to the required areas.
backfilling

- Traughber, E. B., J. O. Snowden, W. B. Simmons. Differential Subsidence on Reclaimed Marshland Peat in Metropolitan New Orleans, Louisiana. Internat. Conf. on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, Fla., Jan., 1978. Publ. as Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, S. K. Saxena, ed., ASCE, New York, 1979, pp. 479-499.
land-use planning, prediction, fluid extraction
- Trent, B. C. A Computerized Subsidence Model. Pres. at Soc. Min. Eng. Annu. Meeting, New Orleans, LA, Feb. 18-22, 1979. Soc. Min. Eng. AIME preprint 79-86, 11 pp.
Details a two-dimensional computer code that couples near-and far-field response in order to effectively model subsidence caused by underground openings.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, computer, modeling
- Trent, B. C. Empirical Continuum and Block Caving Computer Models for Surface Subsidence. Chapter 10 in Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar. 1982, pp. 142-146.
computer, modeling
- Trischka, C. Subsidence Following Extraction of Ore From Limestone Replacement Deposits, Warren Mining District, Bisbee, Arizona. Trans., AIME, v. 109, 1934, pp. 173-180.
non-metal mining
- Trojanowski, K. Analityczne Sposoby Wyznaczania Wektorow Przesuniec Poziomych Punktow Terenow Gornicznych Przy Wykorzystaniu Metod Malej Triangulacji (Vectors of Points on Undermined Surface by Application of "Small Triangulation" Technique). Przegl. Gorn., v. 27, No. 2, 1971, pp. 65-70.
modeling
- Trojanowski, K. Application of the Segment Network of Even Effects for Calculation of Subsidence According to K. Kochmanski Theory. 1974, 39 pp. NTIS TT74-54015.
Details the application of the K. Kochmanski theory of a network nomogram to the calculation of subsidence over a horizontally extending coal seam. The text is translated from Polish to English.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction theories, prediction, coal mining
- Tubby, J. E., I. W. Farmer. Stability of Undersea Workings at Lynemouth and Ellington Collieries. Min. Eng., London, v. 141, Aug., 1981, pp. 87-96.
surface water, subsurface water
- Turnbull, D., E. L. J. Potts. Surface and Underground Subsidence Correlation. Colliery Eng., v. 35, No. 2, Feb., 1958, pp. 65-72.
Describes a series of leveling stations at the surface and in five underlying coal seams, which were to be used as a framework for more detailed leveling operations.
surface subsidence damage, survey design, coal mining, survey methods, multiple-seam extraction
- Turney, J. E. Colorado Geological Survey's Role and Responsibility - Abandoned Mine Subsidence Hazards. Proc., 1985 Conf. on Coal Mine Subsidence in the Rocky Mountain Region, Colorado Springs, CO, Oct. 28-30, 1985, J. L. Hynes, ed., pp. 19-23. Colorado Geological Survey Special Publication 31, Department of Natural Resources, Denver, CO, 1986.
The Colorado Geological Survey's responsibilities regarding inactive mine subsidence hazards are mandated by state statutes that created the present Survey in 1967 and Colorado land use laws enacted between 1972 and 1974. These laws set the stage for the Survey's review of subsidence investigations, the development of a subsidence information library which includes reports of subsidence investigations, extent of mining maps, and publications.
law, abandoned mines, land-use planning, reclamation, literature search
- Tweedy, D. H. Recent Developments in Pneumatic Conveying. Paper presented at Pacific Northwest Metals and Minerals Conference, AIME, April 14, 1973.
Describes the uses of pneumatic conveying backfilling.
backfilling, mine fires
- U.S. Army Engineer District (Baltimore, MD) Northeast Flood Study, Susquehanna River Basin Flood Control and Mine Subsidence in Wyoming Valley, Pennsylvania. 1971, 35 pp. NTIS PB 207 567-D.
hydrology, surface water
- U.S. Bureau of Mines. Final Environmental Statement. Demonstration of Hydraulic Backfilling of Mine Voids, Scranton, Pennsylvania. 1972, 95 pp. NTIS FES 72-11.
environment, backfilling
- U.S. Bureau of Mines. Rock Mechanics Instrumentation for Mine Design. U. S. Bureau of Mines IC 8585, 1973, 76 pp.
ground control, instrumentation, rock mechanics, mine design

U.S. Bureau of Mines. Ground Control Aspects of Coal Mine Design. Proc., U.S. Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Lexington, KY, 1973, U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8630, 1974, 138 pp.
mine design, ground control, coal mining

U.S. Bureau of Mines. Investigation of Subsidence in Farmington, Marion County, West Virginia. U.S. Bureau of Mines Mineral Resources and Environmental Development, Feb., 1974.
surface subsidence damage

U.S. Bureau of Mines. Pumped-Slurry Backfilling of Inaccessible Mine Workings for Subsidence Control. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8667, 1975.
backfilling, abandoned mines, ground control

U.S. Bureau of Mines. Surface Subsidence Control in Mining Regions. Final Environmental Statement, FES 76-58, Nov. 5, 1976, 90 pp., App. A and B.
ground control, environment

U.S. Bureau of Mines. 1976 Census of Operating American Longwall Installations. Coal Age, January 1977, pp. 99-107.
mine design, longwall, ground control, coal mining

U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff. Mine Subsidence Control. Proc., U.S. Bureau of Mines Technology Transfer Seminar, Pittsburgh, PA, Sept. 19, 1985, U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9042.

Four papers are included, with topics on: effects of subsidence on water table levels, development of subsidence precalculation methodology suitable for use with the specific lithological conditions of the Pittsburgh coalbed, an engineering comparison of technologies used in surveying for longwall mine subsidence, and a comparison of the process of subsidence over 2 different longwall panels. The Bureau of Mines conducted research to develop accurate techniques of subsidence prediction which are tailored to geologic conditions specific to the United States.
prediction, engineering, longwall, monitoring equipment, monitoring design, monitoring methods, survey methods, survey equipment, survey design, subsurface water, hydrology, geologic features

U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Hydraulic Model Studies for Backfilling Model Cavities. Second Series of Tests, REC-ERC-75-3, March, 1975.
backfilling, modeling

U.S. Code of Federal Regulations. Title 30--Mineral Resources; Chapter VII--Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement, Department of the Interior; Subchapter K--Permanent Program Performance Standards; Part 817--Underground Mining Activities. July 1, 1984.
reclamation, law

U.S. Code of Federal Regulations. Title 30--Mineral Resources; Chapter VII--Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement, Department of the Interior; Subchapter G--Permanent Program Performance Standards; Part 783--Underground Mining Permit Applications--Minimum Requirements for Information on Environmental Resources. July 1, 1984.
mine operation, law, reclamation, environment, government

U.S. Congress. Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977. Public Law 95-87, Aug. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 4; 30 U.S.C. 1201, et seq.

This law authorized Federal regulations for reclaiming and revegetating surface areas of underground and surface coal mines.
reclamation, mine operation, law, government, coal mining

U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. Mining in National Forests, Regulations to Protect Surface Resources. Washington, D.C., 1975, Current Information Report No. 14, 20 pp.
law, environment, government

U.S. General Accounting Office. Alternatives to Protect Property Owners From Damages Caused by Mine Subsidence. Rep. CED-79-25, Feb. 14, 1979, 50 pp. NTIS PB 290 869.

Presents an overview of the U.S. experience with subsidence and its economic and social effects. Legislation at the Federal, State, and local levels is briefly discussed, as is the relationship between partial- and total-extraction mining methods and resulting surface subsidence. Examines 5 possible alternatives for protecting property owners from financial hardship due to mine subsidence.
surface structural damage, mine design, law, insurance, partial extraction, economics

U.S. Government. 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act. Code of Federal Regulations, v. 30, Mineral Resources, rev. 1974, pp. 342-349.
coal mining, mine design, mine operation, ground control, mine safety, roof bolting, law

Udd, J. E., H. Wang. A Comparison of Some Approaches to the Classification of Rock Masses for Geotechnical Purposes. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., pp. 69-78.

Rock mass classification systems permit comparison of conditions at a site with those described elsewhere. This study, conducted at a mine in the province of Quebec, used four different approaches to classification systems in order to obtain numerical values which are possible indicators of the qualities of local conditions in the rock mass.

rock mechanics, geotechnical, mine design

United Nations. Symposium on Coal and Gas Outbursts. Nimes, France, Nov. 25-27, 1964. Publ. 1967, 289 pp.

ground control, bumps, coal mining

University of Illinois, Urbana, IL. Mine Subsidence and Building Damage. Energy Rep., Office of Energy Res., June, 1982, 2 pp.

surface structural damage

Unrug, K. F. Longwall Support Requirements. Journal of Mines, Metals & Fuels, Sept., 1983, Special Number on Update on Longwall Mining--Evolving Trends, pp. 334-344.

Planning of the longwall operation should take into account many factors such as seam thickness, dip, depth, roof and floor conditions, fractures pattern, etc.

longwall, roof stability, roof support, mine operation, geologic features, coal mining

Urban Redevelopment Authority, Pittsburgh, PA. Evaluation of Mine Subsidence, Neighborhood Development Program, Webster-Elba and Roberts-Devilliers Project Action Areas. Mar., 1973, 23 pp.

surface structural damage

Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining. Coal Mining and Reclamation Permanent Program, Chapter 1. Final Rules. Rev. Sept. 20, 1982, 300 pp.

Contains information concerning the regulations pertaining to surface effects of underground coal mining activities in Utah.

law, surface subsidence damage, government, reclamation, mine operation, coal mining

Utah Geological and Mining Survey. Subsidence Episodal. Survey Notes, 1981, 2 pp.

Vaclav, S. A Study of Rock Movements in Long Wall Mining in Lignite Seams. Uhli, Sept. 9, 1955.

longwall

Van Besien, A. C. Analysis of Roof Fall Accident Statistics and its Application to Roof Control Research. Paper presented at the AIME Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, Feb. 25-March 1, 1973. Preprint No. 73-F-71, 11 pp.

roof support, roof stability, ground control, mine safety

van der Merwe, J. N. Design Methods to Arrive at the Optimal Placing and Mining of Inter Panel Pillars to Alleviate Their Effects on Surface. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 133-144. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Current longwall panels normally incorporate the leaving of inter-panel pillars. These pillars are sometimes the cause of water accumulations on the surface. A method is described whereby the dimensions of crush pillars can be determined which do not have the same adverse effects on the surface.

pillar strength, coal mining, mine design, longwall, modeling, yielding supports, computer, multiple-seam extraction, surface structural damage, surface water, agriculture

van der Merwe, J. N. Analysis of Surface Subsidence Over a Longwall Panel at 50m Below Surface. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 145-150. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Longwall coal mining in South Africa tends to occur at depths of around 100m below the surface. Very few shallow cases are available for analysis. The paper describes the results of an analysis of a longwall panel which was mined at a depth of 50m. It was found that the normalized surface strains did not deviate significantly from the expected values, while significantly greater tilts developed. There were also major differences between the dynamic and static profiles.

longwall, surface subsidence damage, coal mining

Van der Molen, W. H. Subsidence of Peat Soils After Drainage. Int. Assoc. Hydrol. Sci., Stud. Rep. Hydrol., No. 19, 1975, pp. 183-186.

fluid extraction, soils

Van Dillen, D. E. Three-Dimensional Finite Element Analyses of Single- and Double-Entry Portions of Sunnyside Mine No. 1. Report No. R-7638-4534, submitted to U.S. Bureau of Mines, El Segundo, CA, Oct., 1978, 275 pp.

finite element method, modeling, coal mining

- Van Dorpe, P. E., M. R. Howes, M. J. Miller, S. J. Lenker. Underground Mines and Related Subsidence Potential, What Cheer, Iowa. Iowa Geological Survey OFR 84-3, 1984, Iowa City, IA.
 Numerous subsidence events above underground mines have been reported in Iowa. This report was prepared from extant coal mine information to assist in evaluation of subsidence events and to serve as a research base.
 historical, room-and-pillar, longwall, surface structural damage, agriculture, abandoned mines
- Van Eeckhout, E. M., S. S. Peng. The Effect of Humidity on the Compliance of Coal Mine Shales. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 12, No. 11, 1975, pp. 335-340.
 rock mechanics, ground control, coal mining, roof stability
- Van Eeckhout, E. M. The Mechanisms of Strength Reduction Due to Moisture in Coal Mine Shales. *International Journal of Rock Mechanics, Mining Science, and Geomechanical Abstracts*, v. 13, 1976, pp. 61-67.
 rock mechanics, roof stability, coal mining
- Van Heerden, W. L. Stress Measurements in Coal Pillars. *Proc., 2nd Int. Congr. Rock Mech.*, 1970, Paper No. 4-16, 5 pp.
 pillar strength, ground control, rock mechanics, coal mining
- Van Heerden, W. L. In-Situ Determination of Complete Stress-Strain Characteristics for 1.4 M Square Coal Specimens With Width to Height Ratios of Up to 3.4. *Counc. Sci. Ind. Res., S. Afr. Rept.*, No. ME 1265, 1975, 30 pp.
 pillar strength, rock mechanics, ground control, in situ testing, coal mining
- Van Voast, W. A., R. B. Hedges. Hydrogeologic Conditions and Projections Related to Mining near Colstrip, Southeastern Montana. *Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, Billings, MT*, 1975.
 environment, hydrology
- Van Wagenen, T. F. *International Mining Law*. McGraw-Hill, 1st ed., 1918, 342 pp.
 law
- Vandale, A. E. Subsidence--A Real or Imaginary Problem? *Min. Eng.*, v. 19, Feb., 1967, pp. 86-88.
 Presents a brief history of coal mining and surface protection in the Pittsburgh, PA, area. Some of the regulations covering surface protection are included.
 historical, law, coal mining
- Vanderwilt, J. W. Ground Movement Adjacent to a Caving Block in the Climax Molybdenum Mine. *Trans., AIME*, v. 181, 1949, pp. 360-370.
- Varlashkin, V. M. Dopustimye Deformatsii Zemnoi Poverkhnosti Pri Razrabotke Ugol'Nykh Plastov Pod Grazhdanskimi Zdaniyami (Permissible Deformations of Land Surface During Working of Coal Seams Under Civil Buildings). *Izv. Vyssh. Uchebn. Zaved. Gorn. ZH.*, No. 8, 1975, pp. 39-43.
 surface structural damage, government, engineering, coal mining
- Varlashkin, V. M. Evaluation of the Flexural Rigidity of Buildings in the Case of Differential Settlements of Foundation Beds Above Mines. *Soil Mech. Found. Eng., U.S.S.R.*, v. 12, No. 3, May/June, 1975, pp. 171-173.
 surface structural damage, engineering, overburden, foundations
- Vasil'Ev, M. P. Usadka Zakladochnykh Massivov Pod Davleniem (Subsidence of Packing Rocks Under Pressure). *Karaganda Sci. Res. Inst., U.S.S.R., UGOL'*, No. 12, 1976, pp. 8-11.
 backfilling
- Vega, G. E. F. Subsidence of the City of Mexico: A Historical Review. *Proc., 2nd Internat. Symp. on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, Dec. 13-17, 1976. Internat. Assoc. of Hydrological Sciences, Pub. No. 121, Washington, D.C., 1977, pp. 35-38.*
 historical, surface subsidence damage
- Veith, D. L., K. L. Bickel, R. W. E. Hopper, M. R. Norland. Literature on the Revegetation of Coal-Mined Lands: An Annotated Bibliography. *U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9048*, 1985, 296 pp.
 This document consists of an 805-reference bibliography of U.S. and Canadian literature which pertains to revegetating coal-mined lands. All references are annotated and evaluated by keywords.
 reclamation, literature search, environment, land-use planning, coal mining
- Veith, D. L. Mined Land Subsidence Impacts on Farmland With Potential Application to Illinois: A Literature Review. *U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 9124*, 1987, 16 pp.
 Summarizes a Bureau of Mines review of selected literature on the effects of subsidence due to high-extraction underground coal mining on farmland areas. The data are presented for

consideration in evaluating the subsidence effects due to similar mining techniques on the prime farmland areas of Illinois.

agriculture, surface subsidence damage, literature search, subsurface water, surface water, soils, mitigation, room-and-pillar, longwall, prediction, coal mining

Vine, W. A. Proceedings of the Symposium on Hydraulic Fill. Montana School of Mines, Butte, MT, 1958, 155 pp.
backfilling

VNIMI (General Institute of Mining Surveying) The Movements of the Rock Masses and of the Surface in the Main Coal Fields of the Soviet Union. Ugletekhjizdat, Moscow, 1958, 250 pp. (in Russian).
coal mining

Voight, B., W. Pariseau. The Nature of Prediction in Subsidence Engineering. Pres. at ASCE Conf., New York, NY, Oct. 1968. ASCE Preprint 762, 42 pp.
prediction

Voight, B., A. C. Samuelson. On the Application of Finite-Element Techniques to Problems Concerning Potential Distribution and Stress Analysis in the Earth Science. Pure and Applied Geophysics, v. 75, No. 4, 1969, pp. 157-172.
finite element method, modeling

Voight, B., H. D. Dahl. A Post-Yield Phenomenological Approach to Mine Subsidence. Pres. at Int. Sci. Symp. on Mine Surveying, Min. Geol., and the Geometry of Miner. Deposits, Aug. 26-30, 1969, Prague, Czechoslovakia, Sec. III, Conf. Paper III/3, 12 pp.

Voight, B., W. Pariseau. State of Predictive Art in Subsidence Engineering. ASCE J. Soil Mech. Foundations Div., v. 96, No. SM2, Mar., 1970, pp. 721-750.

Gives a qualitative review of existing approaches to subsidence prediction; specific sections deal with both empirical and phenomenological methods. Also discussed are damage prediction and alleviation, with details on engineering design precautions and surface considerations.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, mine design, prediction, ground control, prediction theories

Von Schonfeldt, H., F. D. Wright, K. F. Unrug. Subsidence and Its Effect on Longwall Mine Design. Min. Congr. J., v. 66, No. 5, 1980, pp. 41-45, 53; also, presented at the Annual AMC Coal Convention, St. Louis, MO, 1979, May 20-23.

Examines the characteristics of subsidence resulting from longwall extractions. From 1969 to 1979, longwall mining of coal in the U.S. expanded from about 13 faces to over 75. The main advantage of longwall mining, which is high extraction even at great depth, also can cause significant surface movements. New regulations in the U.S. covering coal mining subsidence and reclamation operations require the mine operator to take certain steps in mine design. Specific sections qualitatively discuss the caving of strata, the effect of panel width and depth on settlement, and considerations governing panel design.

mine design, monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, longwall, economics, coal mining, modeling, prediction, roof stability, National Coal Board, survey design, law

Vongpaisal, S. Prediction of Subsidence Resulting from Mining Operations. Ph.D. Thesis, McGill Univ., Montreal, Canada, 1973.
prediction

Vormberge, G. Working-Out a Seam in the Shaft Safety Pillar of a Pit Under Exceptionally Difficult Operating Conditions. Internat. Strata Control Cong., Essen, W. Germany, 1956.
mine operation, pillar extraction, room-and-pillar

Vorster, G. J. P. Contractual Aspects to be Addressed in the Application of High Extraction Underground Coal Mining Methods Resulting in Surface Ground Movement. SANGORM Symposium, Oct. 21, 1986, Sandton, South Africa, pp. 151-155. International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group.

Research into the effects of high-extraction mining on the land surface and structures is gaining momentum but considerable research is still required to bridge the information gap. Negotiating mining and other contracts related to high-extraction mining under structures and land surfaces is a sound method of preventing problems in a field where many obstacles and pitfalls prevail.

law, surface structural damage, high-extraction retreat, longwall, pillar extraction, coal mining

Wade, L. V., A. J. Kwitowski, J. F. Judeikis. Investigation of Full Column Resin Bolt Reinforcement Mechanisms. Proc., 6th Int. Strata Control Conf., Banff, Canada, Sept., 1977, 19 pp.
roof bolting

- Wade, L. V., P. J. Conroy. Rock Mechanics Study of a Longwall Panel. Society of Mining Engineers Fall Meeting, St. Louis, MO, 1977, Preprint No. 77-I-391.
rock mechanics, longwall
- Wade, L. V., P. J. Conroy. Rock Mechanics Study of a Longwall Panel. Min. Eng., v. 32, No. 12, 1980, pp. 1728-1734.
rock mechanics, longwall
- Wagner, C. B. A Report on Subsidence Literature Survey, and the Law on Subjacent Support. WV Univ. Bull., Series 42, No. 1-I, July 1941, 60 pp.
law, literature search
- Wagner, H., M. D. G. Salamon. Strata Control Techniques in Shafts and Large Excavations. Association of Mine Managers of South Africa Papers and Discussions, v. 1972-1973, 1972, pp. 123-140.
ground control
- Wagner, H. Determination of the Complete Load Deformation Characteristics of Coal Pillars. Proc., 3rd International Congr. Rock Mech., Denver, CO, 1974, v. 11-8, pp. 1076-1082.
pillar strength, ground control, rock mechanics, coal mining
- Waite, B. A. Ground Water Monitoring of Underground Coal Mines. Min. Eng., Littleton, CO, v. 34, 1982, pp. 170-171.
hydrology, subsurface water, monitoring design, coal mining, monitoring methods
- Walker, H. C. SPR Geotechnical Program Preliminary Long-Term Monitoring Plan. Sandia Natl. Labs, Aug., 1980, 27 pp. NTIS SAND80-1750.
geotechnical, instrumentation, monitoring design, monitoring methods
- Walker, J. S., J. B. Green, M. A. Trevits. A Case Study of Water Level Fluctuations Over a Series of Longwall Panels in the Northern Appalachian Coal Region. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
The purpose of this work was to provide detailed information which could be used to predict certain hydrologic effects of longwall mining in the Northern Appalachian Coal Region. Results of this case study indicate that water level fluctuations in the local groundwater system above longwall panels is associated with subsidence and that the static water level will generally reestablish at or near the pre-mining elevation after mining is completed.
subsurface water, law, coal mining, longwall, hydrology, geologic features
- Walker, W. Hydraulic Stowage at Dalzell and Broomside Colliery. Iron and Coal Trades Review, July 12, 1912, p. 51.
Efficient mining of coal overlain by saturated gravel and adjacent to the Clyde River was allowed by backfilling.
backfilling, surface water, subsurface water, coal mining, overburden
- Wall, C. F. A Geophysical Method of Indicating Relative Sinkhole Susceptibility. Proc., 2nd International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Anaheim, CA, IAHS-AISH Pub. No. 121, Dec., 1976, pp. 485-493.
geophysical methods
- Walton, G., R. K. Taylor. Likely Constraints on the Stability of Excavated Slopes Due to Underground Coal Workings. Proc., Conference on Rock Engineering, University of Newcastle Upon Tyne, England, April 4-7, 1977.
Examines potential modes of slope failure which can be induced in surface coal mines largely as a consequence of former underground mine workings.
engineering, rock mechanics, abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, longwall, coal mining
- Walton, O. R. Particle Dynamics Modeling of Geological Materials. Ph.D. Thesis, University of California, Davis, 1980.
modeling
- Wang, F. D., D. M. Ropchan, M. C. Sun. Structural Analysis of a Coal Mine Opening in Elastic, Multilayered Material. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 7845, 1974, 36 pp.
roof stability, mine design, ground control, coal mining
- Wang, F. D., D. M. Ropchan, M. C. Sun. Proposed Technique for Improving Coal-Mine Roof Stability by Pillar Softening. SME-AIME, v. 255, 1974, pp. 59-63.
roof stability, yielding supports, coal mining

Wang, F. D., G. B. Clark, eds. Energy Resources and Excavation Technology. Proc., 18th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, Keystone, CO, June 22-24, 1977, Colorado School of Mines Press, Golden, CO, 1977.

rock mechanics

Wang, F. D., W. A. Skelley, J. Wolgamott. In Situ Coal Pillar Strength Study. Proc., 18th U.S. Symposium on Rock Mechanics, 1977, pp. 285-1.

pillar strength, in situ testing, rock mechanics, coal mining

Wang, S. T., L. M. Galloway, G. E. Blandford. 2-D and 3-D Finite Element Analyses of Room-Pillar Mining Systems with Flat and Rolling Coal Seams. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 231-238.

Reports a parametric study of room-and-pillar mining systems with flat and rolling strata using the finite element method idealization. The system is represented by 2-D and 3-D finite element analytical models.

finite element method, modeling, room-and-pillar, coal mining, geologic features

Wang, W., M. M. Singh. A Numerical Method for Determination of Stresses Around Underground Openings. Proc., 1st Congress International Society of Rock Mechanics, Lisbon, Portugal, v. 2, 1966, pp. 363-373.

boundary element method, finite element method, prediction, modeling, rock mechanics

Ward, T. The Subsidence in and Around the Town of Northwich in Cheshire. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 19, 1900, pp. 241-264.

surface subsidence damage, historical

Wardell, K. A Comparison Between British and German Experience of Mining Subsidence. Trans., Inst. Min. Surveyors, v. 30, 1950, pp. 51-70.

Wardell, K. The Surveying Observations Required for the Determination of Ground Movements Caused by Mining. Trans., Inst. Min. Surv., 1952, v. 32, No. 12.

survey methods, survey design

Wardell, K. Mining Subsidence. Trans. Royal Inst. Chartered Surveyor, v. 86, No. 8, 1954, pp. 53-70.

Wardell, K. Some Observations on the Relationship Between Time and Mining Subsidence. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 113, 1953-54, pp. 471-483, 799.

Discusses the importance of the time factor in the study of mining subsidence and its influence on the movements accompanying an advancing face, as well as the limitations of existing methods of analysis.

vertical displacement, time factor, prediction

Wardell, K., N. E. Webster. Some Surface Observations and Their Relationship to Movement Underground. Proc., the European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 141-148.

The concept of maximum surface subsidence is related to the area of influence, critical width and depth, and treatment of the goaf.

partial extraction, multiple-seam extraction, time factor, mine operation

Wardell, K., N. E. Webster. Surface Observations and Strata Movement Underground. Colliery Eng., v. 34, 1957, pp. 329-336.

subsurface subsidence damage, overburden, surface subsidence damage

Wardell, K. The Minimisation of Surface Damage by Special Arrangement of Underground Workings. Proc., European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 13-20.

Contains a basic explanation of harmonic mining methods designed to negate the effects of surface strains, thereby minimizing surface damage. Also analyzes ground movements that result from an advancing face.

mine design

Wardell, K. The Minimisation of Surface Damage. Colliery Engineering, v. 34, No. 403, Sept., 1957, pp. 361-367.

surface subsidence damage, mitigation, mine design, multiple-seam extraction, surface structural damage

Wardell, K. The Protection of Structures Against Subsidence. Chartered Surveyor, v. 90, No. 10, Apr., 1958, pp. 573-579.

Emphasizes the main principles of the ground deformation process, mining precautions, and structural design considerations that pertain directly to the protection of surface structures.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, mine design, surface subsidence control, construction

Wardell, K. The Problems of Interpreting and Analysing Observed Ground Movement. Proc., Internat. Strata Control Congress, Leipzig, 1958, pp. 206-221, illus. pp. 91-98.
ground control

Wardell, K. The Problems of Analyzing and Interpreting Observed Ground Movement. Colliery Engineering, v. 36, Dec., 1959, pp. 529-540.
ground control, descriptive theories

Wardell, K. Surface Ground Movements Associated With the Total and Partial Extraction of Stratified Mineral Deposits. M.S. Thesis, Univ. of Nottingham, England, 1965, 167 pp.
partial extraction, longwall, mine design, surface subsidence damage

Wardell, K., J. C. Wood. Ground Instability Problems Arising from the Presence of Old, Shallow Mine Workings. Proc., Midlands Soil Mech. Foundations Eng. Soc., v. 7, Paper No. 36, 1966, pp. 5-30.

Discusses site investigation and development in undermined areas.
abandoned mines, room-and-pillar, pillar strength, abandoned mines, backfilling, roof stability

Wardell, K. Design of Partial Extraction Systems in Mining. Proc., 4th Annual Canadian Rock Mechanics Symposium, Ottawa, Mar. 29-30, 1967. Dep. Energy, Mines, and Res., Ottawa, Canada, 1967, pp. 271-296.

Presents an overview of partial-extraction mining methods and the various parameters involved with each method. Also, the mechanics of panel-and-pillar and room-and-pillar extraction are discussed and compared.

mine design, partial extraction, room-and-pillar, rock mechanics

Wardell, K., P. Enyon. Structural Concept of Strata Control and Mine Design. Institution of Mining and Metallurgy Transactions, Section A, Mining Industry, v. 77, 1968, pp. A125-A150; also Mining Engineer, v. 127, No. 95, Aug., 1968, pp. 633-651.

Rock mechanics principles are related to problems in ground control and mine design.
mine design, rock mechanics, ground control

Wardell, K. Report of Joint Meeting with Institution of Mining Engineers. Structural Concept of Strata Control and Mine Design. Trans., Inst. Min. Met., London, v. 77, No. 743, Sec. A, Oct., 1968, pp. A125-138.

ground control, mine design

Wardell, K. Ground Subsidence and Control. Min. Congr. J., v. 55, No. 1, Jan., 1969, pp. 36-42.

Evaluates the mechanics of subsidence and explains how the panel-and-pillar mining system can be used to minimize ground deformations. Includes an explanation of ground deformation parameters along with mathematical formulas used for subsidence prediction. Also discusses subsidence effects on surface structures, as well as a general explanation of leveling procedures used for monitoring.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, mine design, survey methods, mathematical modeling, surface structural damage

Wardell, K., R. J. Piggott. Report on Mining Subsidence. Selection of technical reports submitted to the Aberfan Tribunal, London, H.M.S.O., 1969.

Describes the conditions and effects of subsurface mining on coal waste banks involved in the Aberfan mining disaster.

mine waste, surface subsidence damage

Wardell, K. The Effects of Mineral and Other Underground Excavation on the Overlying Ground Surface. In Symposium on Geological and Geographical Problems of Areas of High Population Density, Washington, D. C., 1970. Proc., Assoc. Eng. Geologists, Sacramento, CA, 1971, pp. 20-217.

Details empirical studies concerning dimensional parameters of underground excavations and their influence on the surface. Refers to the factor of geologic condition; discusses several theoretical models.

modeling, prediction, surface subsidence damage

Wardell, K. and Partners. Guidelines for Mining Under Surface Water. Phase II and Final Report. Contract H0252021, U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 30-77, 1976, 67 pp. NTIS PB 264 729.

mine operation, hydrology, surface water, mine design

Wardell, K. and Partners. Guidelines for Mining Near Surface Water. Report to U.S. Bureau of Mines, Contract H0252021, 1977, 59 pp. NTIS PB 264 729/AS.

surface water, hydrology, subsurface water

Wardle, L. J., K. E. McNabb. Comparison Between Predicted and Measured Stresses in an Underground Coal Mine. Proc., 26th U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 531-538.

A novel three-dimensional numerical stress analysis method is validated by comparison with results from stressmeters monitored during panel extraction. The study shows that by choosing appropriate anisotropic rock properties, predictions of vertical stresses and surface displacements are close to observed values.

prediction, modeling, instrumentation, rock mechanics, longwall, coal mining

Warren, J. P., L. L. Jones, W. L. Griffin. Costs of Land Subsidence Due to Ground Water Withdrawal. Texas Water Resour. Inst., Texas A & M Univ., Tech. Rep 57, 1974, 79 pp.

fluid extraction, economics

Watkins, R. K. Structural Design in Buried Flexible Conduits. Proc., Symposium on Soil-Structure Interaction, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, 1964, pp. 246-255.

utilities, pipelines, subsurface subsidence damage, engineering, soil mechanics

Watson, L. H. Economics of Support for Surface Properties. Chartered Surveyor, v. 92, Feb., 1960, pp. 376-385.

surface structural damage, economics

Wayment, W. R., G. L. Wilhelm, J. D. Bardill. Factors Influencing the Design of Hydraulic Backfill Systems (In Two Parts) 1. Friction Head Losses of Sand Slurries During Pipeline Transport. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6065, 1962, 43 pp.

backfilling

Wayment, W. R., D. E. Nicholson. A Proposed Modified Percolation Rate Test for Use in Physical Property Testing of Mine Backfill. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 6562, 1964, 24 pp.

backfilling, lab testing

Wayment, W. R., D. E. Nicholson. Improving Effectiveness of Backfill. Mining Congress Journal, v. 31, No. 3, Aug., 1965, pp. 28-32.

Discusses water percolation rate, cement, and vibratory compaction, which are critical in improving backfill.

backfilling

Weaver, P., M. M. Sheets. Active Faults, Subsidence, and Foundation Problems in the Houston, Texas, Area, Field Excursion No. 5. Geology of the Gulf Coast and Central Texas and Guidebook of Excursions, 1962, pp. 254-265. Geol. Soc. Am. Annual Meeting, Houston, TX, 1962.

fluid extraction

Webster, N. E. Strata Control and the Influence on Underground and Surface Damage. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., 1951, v. 3, Pt. 7, pp. 445-475.

Discusses the need for maximum coal extraction combined with protection of the surface; control of subsidence effects would increase with better determination of subsidence parameters.

ground control, surface subsidence damage, subsurface subsidence damage, coal mining

Weir, A. M. An Appraisal of Subsidence Observation. Colliery Guardian, v. 209, Oct. 16, 1964, pp. 513-518.

Evaluates the design and construction of a subsidence monitoring network, and discusses methods for observation and data interpretation. Also, a mathematical solution for the principal strains of a biaxial system is reviewed.

monitoring design, monitoring installation, monitoring equipment, survey data processing, mathematical modeling

Weir, A. M. Subsidence--The Interpretation of Traveling Strain Observations. Colliery Guardian, v. 212, May 6, 1966, pp. 576-577.

Proposes a formula stating that traveling strain is a function of distance between survey stations and rate of face advance.

survey design

Weir, A. M. The Prediction of Surface Subsidence With Particular Reference to Inclined Seams. M. Phil. Thesis, Univ. Nottingham, England, 1977.

prediction

Weller, J. M. Cyclical Sedimentation of the Pennsylvanian Period and Its Significance. Jour. Geol., v. 38, 1930, pp. 97-135.

floor stability

West Virginia Department of Natural Resources. West Virginia Surface Mining Reclamation Regulations. Ch. 20-26, Sec. 7, 1982, pp. 7-19 to 7-21.

Paragraph 7C provides details on the subsidence-related responsibilities of the mine operator in West Virginia.

law, mine operation

Westfield, J. Mining Subsidence and Backfilling. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4109, Flood Prevention Project at Pennsylvania Anthracite Mines, Progress Report for 1945 (Paper V), 1947, pp. 42-50.
backfilling, anthracite, coal mining

Weston, J. G. The Determination of Subsidence Profiles by Mathematical Functions. Min. Eng., London, v. 137, Apr. 1978, pp. 493-500.

Examines the similarity between the hyperbolic tangent function and a longwall subsidence profile; describes the application of this function to single panel and multipanel partial-extraction systems. A zone area system based on the use of the function and a computer method of subsidence prediction based on the National Coal Board Subsidence Engineers' Handbook is also described.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, National Coal Board, prediction, mathematical modeling, longwall, partial extraction, computer, zone area method, coal mining, modeling

Whaitte, R. H. Anthracite Mechanical Mining Investigations. Second Testing of Brieden Pneumatic Packing Machine. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5273, 1956, 22 pp.

backfilling, anthracite, coal mining

Whaitte, R. H., A. S. Allen. Pumped-Slurry Backfilling of Inaccessible Mine Workings for Subsidence Control. U.S. Bureau of Mines IC 8667, 1975, 83 pp.

Summarizes the materials and procedures used and the results obtained in a study of a hydraulic backfilling technique. Fill material was pumped as a slurry through a closed system and widely distributed in inaccessible mine workings from a single borehole.

backfilling, abandoned mines, ground control

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Gob Stowage. Colliery Engineering, 1943, v. 25, No. 292, pp. 188-193; No. 293, pp. 225-242; No. 294, pp. 255-276.

Describes hydraulic, pneumatic, and mechanical stowing methods; lists examples of their effectiveness.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Gob Stowage at Michael Colliery. Colliery Engineering, v. 25, No. 295, Sept., 1948, p. 291.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Mechanical Stowing on the Continent. Colliery Engineering, v. 26, No. 307, Sept., 1949.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Continental Pneumatic Gob-Stowing Machines. Colliery Engineering, v. 26, No. 308, Oct., 1949, p. 305.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Power Stowing of the Goaf: Scientific Tests and Investigations. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., v. 109, 1949, p. 534.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Mechanical Methods of Gob Stowing. Colliery Engineering, v. 26, No. 299, Jan., 1949, p. 4.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Pneumatic Stowing with the Brieden Machine. Colliery Engineering, v. 27, No. 315, May, 1950, p. 175.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Pneumatic Stowing with the Bein Machine. Colliery Engineering, v. 27, No. 313, March, 1950, p. 100; v. 27, No. 314, April, 1950, p. 139.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., K. N. Sinha. Pneumatic Stowing Practices on the Continent. Colliery Engineering, v. 26, No. 309, Nov., 1949, p. 388; v. 26, No. 310, Dec., 1949, p. 439; v. 27, No. 311, Jan., 1950, p. 13.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., P. H. Broadhurst. Pressure Drop in Pneumatic Stowing Pipe Lines. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 111, 1952, p. 920, and v. 112, 1952, p. 353.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., P. H. Broadhurst. Plasticity Tests on Materials Used for Pneumatic Stowing in the Goaf. Trans., Inst. of Min. Eng., v. 111, 1952, p. 906, and v. 112, 1952, p. 351.

backfilling

Whetton, J. T., H. J. King. Mechanics of Mine Subsidence. European Congress on Ground Movement, Leeds, 1957, pp. 27-38.

Experiments were conducted with a gelatin model to determine the relationship between subsidence parameters. Formulas of subsidence parameters were also presented.

modeling

Whetton, J. T., H. J. King, M. B. Jones. The Field Measurement of Subsidence and Strain. Proc., the European Congress On Ground Movement, Leeds, England, Apr. 9-12, 1957. London Harrison, 1957, pp. 99-105

Discusses problems associated with measurement of horizontal strains above extraction areas. survey design, instrumentation, horizontal displacement, survey methods

Whetton, J. T. A General Survey of the Ground Movement Problem. Colliery Engineering, v. 34, No. 398, April, 1957, pp. 153-157.

angle of draw, time factor, abandoned mines, multiple-seam extraction, backfilling

Whetton, J. T., H. J. King. Aspects of Subsidence and Related Problems. Trans., Inst. Min. Eng., London, v. 118, 1958-59, pp. 663-676.

Results presented are from a two-dimensional model simulation of strata movement. The model shows maximum convergence growing more rapidly with increasing width than with increasing depth.

modeling

Whetton, J. T., H. J. King. The Time Factor in Mining Subsidence. Proc., International Symposium on Mining Research, G. B. Clark, ed., Rolla, MO, Feb., 1961. Pergamon Press, v. 2, 1962, pp. 521-539.

Summarizes the research conducted on the time factor in mining subsidence at four coal mines in England.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, time factor, partial extraction, coal mining

Whincup, G. T. Some Aspects of Opencast Coal Mining in South Wales. S. Wales Int. Engrs., v. 86, 1973, pp. 15-34.

coal mining

White, W. A. Properties of Clay as Related to Coal Mining Problems. Proc., Illinois Mining Institute, 1954.

floor stability, mine operation, coal mining

White, W. A. Underclay Squeezes in Coal Mines. Mining Engineering, v. 8, No. 10, 1956, pp. 1024-1028; also Illinois State Geological Survey Reprint 1956-R, 1956; also Trans., AIME, v. 205, 1956.

Discusses the likelihood of underclay squeezes based on the physical and mineral content of the clay materials.

floor stability, in situ testing, lab testing, coal mining

Whittaker, B. N., D. R. Hodgkinson. Design and Layout of Longwall Workings. Mining Engineer, London, No. 134, Nov., 1971, pp. 79-96.

mine design, longwall

Whittaker, B. N. Strata Control Developments on the European Continent. Mining Engineer, London, v. 132, No. 153, June, 1973, pp. 435, 443.

ground control

Whittaker, B. N. An Appraisal of Strata Control Practices. Min. Eng., v. 166, 1974, pp. 9-24.

mine design, longwall, ground control, mine waste, mine operation

Whittaker, B. N., D. J. Forrester. Measurement of Ground Strain and Tilt Arising from Mining Subsidence. Proc., Symposium on Field Instrumentation in Geotechnical Engineering, London, May 30-June 1, 1973. Halsted Press, 1974, pp. 437-447.

monitoring design, monitoring methods, survey methods, instrumentation, survey design, geotechnical

Whittaker, B. N., J. H. Pye. Design and Layout Aspects of Longwall Methods of Coal Mining. Proc., 16th Symp. Rock Mech., Sept. 22-24, 1975. Univ. of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, pp. 198-209.

mine design, longwall, ground control, coal mining

Whittaker, B. N. Contribution to Discussion: Support Load Requirements on Longwall Faces by A. H. Wilson. Min. Eng., June, 1975, p. 490.

mine design, longwall, ground control

- Whittaker, B. N., J. H. Pye. Ground Movements Associated With the Nearsurface Construction Operations of a Mine Drift in Coal Measures Strata. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. & Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 14, No. 2, Mar., 1977, pp. 67-75.
overburden, rock mechanics, subsurface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Whittaker, B. N., C. D. Breeds. The Influence of Surface Geology on the Character of Mining Subsidence. Paper in International Symposium, The Geotechnics of Structurally Complex Formations, Capri, Italy, 1977. *Assoc. Geotechnica Ital.*, Milan, Italy, v. 1, 1977, pp. 459-468.
Describes the principles of mining subsidence associated with the working of predominantly level coal seams.
surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, geologic features, coal mining, geotechnical
- Whittaker, B. N., H. I. Hazine. Simulation of Surface Subsidence Due to Longwall Mining. *Proc.*, 19th U.S. Rock Mechanics Symposium, Stateline, NV, May 1-3, 1978. Mackay School of Mines, Reno, NV, 1978, pp. 221-228.
Reviews coal mining subsidence knowledge and related problems due to longwall extraction in England, with consideration given to findings based on modeling of surface subsidence by a finite element method. Presents and discusses the results of isotropic and anisotropic solutions.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, longwall, prediction, modeling, finite element method, coal mining
- Whittaker, B. N., R. N. Singh. Design Aspects of Barrier Pillars Against Water-Logged Workings in Coal Mining Operations. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, v. 1, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 675-692.
mine design, room-and-pillar, subsurface water, coal mining
- Whittaker, B. N. Investigation and Evaluation Studies of Surface and Subsurface Drainage Pattern Changes Resulting from Longwall Mining Subsidence. *Pres. at 1st Int. Mine Drainage Symp.*, Denver, CO, May 20-23, 1979, 25 pp.; available upon request from A. J. Fejes, U.S. Bureau of Mines, Denver, CO.
This paper gives a general review of subsidence characteristics associated with longwall mining; it describes test instruments designed to investigate the zones of increased permeability resulting from longwall extraction.
surface water, subsurface water, survey equipment, longwall, hydrology
- Whittaker, B. N., A. G. Pasamehmetoglu. Ground Tilt in Relation to Subsidence in Longwall Mining. *Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci. and Geomech. Abstr.*, v. 18, No. 14, Aug., 1981, pp. 321-329.
longwall, rock mechanics
- Whittaker, B. N. Surface Subsidence Aspects of Room and Pillar Mining. *Mining Dept. Magazine*, University of Nottingham, v. 37, 1985, pp. 59-70.
room-and-pillar, surface subsidence damage, coal mining
- Whitworth, K. R. Induced Changes in Permeability of Coal Measure Strata as an Indicator of the Mechanics of Rock Deformation Above a Longwall Coal Face. *Proc.*, Symp. on Strata Mechanics, Dept. of Mining Engineering, Univ. of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne, England, April 5-7, 1982, pp. 18-24.
overburden, longwall, subsurface water, hydrology, rock mechanics, coal mining
- Wickham, G. E. Support Determination Based on Geologic Predictions. *Proc.*, Rapid Excavation Tunnelling Conf., AIME, 1972, pp. 43-64.
geologic features, tunnelling, roof support
- Wideman, F. L., T. E. Caldwell. A Computer Program for Calculating Coordinates and Elevations of Survey Stations Located by Intersection. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5970, 1962, 37 pp.
computer, survey methods, survey data processing
- Wier, C. E., F. J. Wobber, O. R. Russell, R. V. Amato. Study of Application of ERTS--An Imagery to Fracture Related Mine Safety Hazards in the Coal Mining Industry. Earth Satellite Corp., Washington, DC, May, 1973, 15 pp. NTIS E73-10681.
mine operation, mine safety, survey methods, photography, coal mining
- Wier, C. E., F. S. Wobber, O. R. Russell, R. V. Amato, T. V. Leshendok. Relationships of Roof Falls in Underground Coal Mines to Fractures Mapped on ERTS-I Imagery. *Proc.*, 2nd Symp. on ERTS-I Imagery, 1973, NASA Publications, NASA SP-351.
roof stability, photography, coal mining
- Wiggil, R. B. The Effects of Different Support Methods on Strata Behavior Around Sloping Excavations. *J. S. Afr. Inst. Min. Metall.*, v. 63, April, 1963, pp. 391-426.
ground control

- Wiid, B. L. The Influence of Moisture Upon the Strength Behavior of Rock. Ph.D. Thesis, Univ. of Witwaterstrand, 1967, 184 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Wiid, B. L. The Influence of Moisture on the Pre-Rupture Fracturing of Two Rock Types. Proc., 2nd Int. Conf. Rock Mech., Belgrade, v. 2, 1970, pp. 239-245.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Wildanger, E. G., J. Mahar, A. Nieto. Mine Subsidence Report St. David, Illinois, Sinkhole Type Subsidence Over Abandoned Coal Mines in St. David, Illinois. Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, Springfield, IL, 1980, 88 pp.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Wildanger, E. G., J. W. Mahar, A. Nieto. Sinkhole-Type Subsidence Over Abandoned Coal Mines in St. David, Illinois. Mine Subsidence Report, St. David, Illinois. Dep. Civil Eng. and Geol., Univ. IL, Urbana, IL, June, 1980, 88 pp.
Examines the geologic conditions, mining history, and subsidence trends and damage in the area. A large section is devoted to detailed analyses of sinkholes and the mechanisms of sinkhole formation.
vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Wildanger, E. G., J. W. Mahar, J. Shively. Mine Subsidence at the District 11 State Police Headquarters in Maryville, IL. Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council Progress Report: May 12 to September 9, 1980, 47 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Wildanger, E. G., A. Leung, J. W. Mahar. Mine Subsidence at the Northland Drive - Southland Court Area, Belleville, IL. Progress report to Abandoned Mined Lands Reclamation Council, 1981, 61 pp.
surface structural damage, abandoned mines, coal mining
- Wilhelm, G. L. Helca's Mayflower Mine Uses Hydraulic Sandfill in Stopping Operations. Mining Engineering, v. 20, No. 5, May, 1958, pp. 80-82.
Describes use of sand-cement mixtures, as stope filling, to reduce preparation time and increase efficiency.
backfilling, economics
- William, E. H. Utilization of Anthracite Culm. Eng. Mng., v. 11, April, 1895, pp. 644-657.
backfilling, anthracite, coal mining
- Williams, D. A. The Nature of the U.S. Problem. Comparisons in Resource Management. Six Notable Programs in Other Countries and Their Possible U.S. Application, Ch. 5. Johns Hopkins Press, 1961, pp. 183-188.
environment, land-use planning
- Williamson, W. H. Hydrogeological Aspects of Coal Mining Under Stored Waters Near Sydney, Australia. Symposium on Water in Mining and Underground Works, SIAMOS--78, Granada, Spain, 1978, pp. 309-328.
hydrology, subsurface water, coal mining, surface water
- Willis, A. J. Surface Stability in Areas Underlain by Old Coal Workings. M.S. Thesis, Dept. of Engineering, University of Aberdeen, 1976.
abandoned mines, coal mining
- Wilson, A. H. A Laboratory Investigation of a High Modulus Borehole Plug Gage for the Measurement of Rock Stress. Proc., 4th Symp. Rock Mech., Penn. State Univ., 1961, pp. 21-30.
rock mechanics, in situ testing
- Wilson, A. H. Conclusions From Recent Strata Control Measurements Made by the Mining Research Establishment. Min. Eng., April, 1964, pp. 367-380.
Roof to floor convergence of an adequately supported longwall face depends upon several factors, including face advance, extraction height, and depth of the working.
mine design, mine waste, ground control, roof stability, floor stability, longwall, prediction
- Wilson, A. H. An Hypothesis Concerning Pillar Stability. The Mining Engineer, June, 1972.
pillar strength
- Wilson, A. H., D. P. Ashwin. Research Into the Determination of Pillar Sizes--Part I, An Hypothesis Concerning Pillar Stability; Part II, Measurements of Stresses in Two Pillars at Lea Hall Colliery. Min. Eng., v. 141, June, 1972, pp. 409-430.
room-and-pillar, ground control, mine design, pillar strength

- Wilson, A. H. Support Load Requirements on Longwall Faces. *Min. Eng.*, June 1975, pp. 479-491.
mine design, ground control, longwall, roof support, roof stability
- Wilson, E. D. Progress Report (Pt. 2) of Geologic Factors Related to Block Caving at San Manuel Copper Mine, Pinal County, Arizona, April 1956-March 1958. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 5561, 1960, 43 pp.
metal mining, geologic features
- Wilson, G. V. Early Differential Subsidence and Configuration of the Northern Gulf Coast Basin in Southwest Alabama and Northwest Florida. *Gulf Coast Association of Geological Societies Transactions*, v. 25, 1975, pp. 196-206.
fluid extraction
- Wilson, M. J. The Origin and Geological Significance of the South Wales Underclays. *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 35, No. 1, 1965, pp. 91-99.
floor stability
- Wilson, W. E. Casing Failures in Irrigation Wells in an Area of Land Subsidence, California. *Geol. Soc. Am., Spec. Pap.* 121 (abstr.), 1969, pp. 323-324.
fluid extraction, pipelines, utilities
- Wilson, W. P. A Background to Mine Subsidence Legislation in the State of New South Wales and the Duties and Functions of the Mine Subsidence Board. Paper in Subsidence in Mines, A. J. Hargraves, ed., *Proc., 4th Annu. Symp. on Subsidence in Mines*, Wollongong, Australia, Feb. 20-22, 1973. *Australasian Inst. Min. Metall., Illawarra Branch*, Paper 13, 1973, pp. 13-1--13-3.
law
- Windes, S. L. Physical Properties of Mine Rock. Part 1. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4459, 1949, 79 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Windes, S. L. Physical Properties of Mine Rock. Part 2. U.S. Bureau of Mines RI 4727, 1950, 37 pp.
rock mechanics, lab testing
- Winstanley, A. Longwall Roof Control. *Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers*, v. 81, 1930-31, pp. 373-405; v. 82, 1931-32, pp. 107-109, 334-337.
Presents convergence studies of roof control; discusses the use of packing for roof support.
longwall, roof support
- Winstanley, A. Strata Movements. *Trans., Inst. Min. Surveyors*, 1938, v. 19, Pt. 1.
ground control
- Winters, D., C. Y. Chen. Current Status of Federal Regulations and Rulemaking Governing Subsidence Due to Underground Mining. *Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining*, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.
Discusses background, current regulations, recent developments, and related issues of the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA) which was enacted on Aug. 3, 1977.
law, government, reclamation
- Wintz, W. A. Jr., R. G. Kazmann, C. G. Smith, Jr. Subsidence and Ground-Water Offtake in the Baton Rouge Area. *Louisiana Water Resour. Res. Inst. Bull.* 6, 1970, 90 pp.
fluid extraction, subsurface water, hydrology
- Withers, R. J., E. Nyland. Theory for the Rapid Solution of Ground Subsidence Near Reservoirs on Layered and Porous Media. *Eng. Geol.*, v. 10, 1976, pp. 169-185.
fluid extraction, surface water
- Wohlrab, B. Effects of Mining Subsidence on the Ground Water and Remedial Measures. Paper in International Symposium on Land Subsidence, Tokyo, Japan, Sept. 14-18, 1969. *Int. Assoc. Sci. Hydrol., United Nations Educational Sci. and Cultural Assoc.*, 1969, v. 2, pp. 502-512.
Discusses the effects of mining subsidence on ground water.
subsurface water, hydrology, mitigation
- Wojciechowski, J. J., C. T. Holland. Some Aspects of Roof Bolt Action in a Coal Mine Roof. *VA Polytech. Inst. Min. Ind. J.*, Dec., 1956, pp. 1-8.
roof bolting, coal mining
- Wold, M. B. A Blocky Physical Model of Longwall Caving Under Strong Roof Conditions. *Proc.*, 26th

U.S. Symp. on Rock Mechanics, Rapid City, SD, June 26-28, 1985, E. Ashworth, ed., 1985, pp. 1007-1014.

A well-scaled blocky physical model was used to study the feasibility of longwall coal mining under strong and massive sandstone roof conditions. Caving spans and height, bulking factor, angle of break, support loads and their interaction with the structural geology are discussed with respect to predicted mine behavior.

modeling, longwall, roof stability, instrumentation, multiple-seam extraction

Wood, C. C., G. J. Renfrey. Influence of Mining Subsidence on Urban Development of Ipswich Queensland. Natl. Conf. Publ. Inst. Eng. Aust., No. 75/4, 2nd Australia-New Zealand Conf. on Geomech., Brisbane, July 21-25, 1975, pp. 4-9.

land-use planning

Wood, P. A. Underground Stowing of Mine Waste. Int. Energy Agency Coal Rep. I CTIS/TR23, Swiftprint of New Malden, Ltd., London, Apr., 1983, 67 pp.

Evaluates the effectiveness and characteristics of types of mine waste as a backfilling material for use in active and abandoned coal mines.

backfilling, mine waste, abandoned mines, active mines, coal mining

Wood, W. O. The Permian Formation in East Durham. Trans., Inst. of Mining Engineers, v. 65, 1922-23, p. 178; v. 66, 1923-24, pp. 196-199.

Water-pumping stations were de-watering magnesian limestones and causing subsidence which was often blamed on the extraction of the coal far below.

subsurface water, fluid extraction, coal mining

Woodruff, C. D. Methods of Working Coal and Metal Mines. Pergamon Press, v. 2, 1967.

Discusses the mechanics of various methods of roof support in mines, including roof bolts, timbering, and backfilling.

roof support, backfilling, roof bolting, coal mining, metal mining

Wright, F. D. Design of Roof Bolt Patterns for Jointed Rock. U.S. Bureau of Mines Grant, Final Report No. G0111163, 1974, 124 pp.

roof bolting

Wright, F. D., R. C. Howell, J. A. Dearing. Rock Mechanics Study of Shortwall Mining. Final Technical Report, 30 April 1979. Kentucky University, Lexington, KY, sponsored by Department of Energy, Apr., 1979, 288 pp. NTIS PC A13/MF A01.

shortwall, rock mechanics

Yao, J. An Approach to Damage Assessment of Existing Structures. Purdue University Report CE-STR-79-4, Lafayette, IN, Oct., 1979.

surface structural damage

Yarbrough, R. E. Effects of Mine Subsidence on Structures--Mine Subsidence Insurance Program in Illinois. Paper in Workshop on Surface Subsidence Due to Underground Mining, S. S. Peng and M. Harthill, eds., Morgantown, WV, Nov. 30-Dec. 2, 1981. WV Univ., Morgantown, WV, Mar., 1982, pp. 253-258.

surface structural damage, engineering, geotechnical, insurance, monitoring methods, survey methods, coal mining

Yarbrough, R. E. Digitilt Tiltmeter System Utilized to Monitor Structural Response to Ground Movements Induced by Coal Mine Subsidence. The Indicator, v. 15, No. 1, 1986, Slope Indicator Co., Seattle, WA, p. 6.

The Illinois Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund and the U.S. Bureau of Mines, Twin Cities Research Center have chosen the Digitilt Tiltmeter as an instrument to monitor structural response to ground movements induced by coal mine subsidence. The Fund and the Bureau sponsored a program to construct and monitor two 30x40 ft foundations in front of a high-extraction panel in Sesser, IL.

foundations, monitoring equipment, computer, surface structural damage, high-extraction retreat, monitoring methods, coal mining

Yerkes, R. F., R. O. Castle. Surface Deformation Associated With Oil and Gas Field Operations in the United States. Land Subsidence, L. J. Tison, ed., v. 1, 1969, pp. 55-66. Internat. Assoc. Sci. Hydrology Pub. 88.

fluid extraction, oil extraction

Yokel, F. Y. Guidelines for Housing Construction in Mine Subsidence Areas. Proc., International Conference on Evaluation and Prediction of Subsidence, Pensacola Beach, FL, Jan. 15-20, 1978. ASCE, New York, 1978, pp. 129-139.

engineering, construction, prediction, surface structural damage

Yokel, F. Y., L. A. Salomone, R. M. Chung. Construction of Housing in Mine Subsidence Areas.

Geotechnical Eng. Group, Structural and Material Div. Center for Building Technol., Natl. Eng. Lab., Natl. Bureau of Standards, Jan. 1981, 24 pp. NTIS NBSIR 81-2215.

Evaluates criteria for site exploration and development, risk assessment, and housing construction in areas of actual and potential mine subsidence. Suggested measures to mitigate damage to housing are also given. The appendix explains a mathematical model which can be used for the prediction of subsidence profile characteristics.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, surface subsidence control, construction, mathematical modeling, prediction, engineering

Yokel, F. Y., L. A. Salomone, R. E. Gray. Housing Construction in Areas of Mine Subsidence. Natl. Bureau of Standards, J. Geotech. Eng. Div., v. 108, No. GT9, Sept., 1982, pp. 1133-1149.

engineering, construction, prediction, surface structural damage

Young, C. M. Subsidence Around a Salt Well. Trans., AIME, v. 74, 1926, pp. 810-817.

Contains observations of subsidence of a salt well in Kansas, as well as a description of subsidence over a sulfur deposit.

non-metal mining, surface subsidence damage

Young, L. E., H. H. Stoek. Subsidence Resulting from Mining. Univ. IL Eng. Experimental Station Bull. 91, v. 13, No. 49, Aug. 1916, 205 pp.

This bulletin summarized current knowledge (1916) of mine subsidence in Illinois, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, surface water, subsurface water, mine design, backfilling, law, literature search, coal mining, historical

Young, L. E. Surface Subsidence in Illinois Resulting From Coal Mining. IL Geol. Surv. Bull. 17, 1916, 113 pp.

Examines subsidence at the time (1916) due to mining operations in Illinois.

coal mining, surface structural damage, subsurface structural damage, mine design, historical, backfilling, room-and-pillar, ground control, descriptive theories

Young, L. E. Influence of Rate of Advance and of Time Factor in Support of Active Workings in Bituminous Coal Mines. Trans., AIME, v. 130, 1938, pp. 270-283; also AIME Technical Paper No. 933.

coal mining, roof support, time factor, active mines

Young, S. G. Surface Effects of Underground Mining. Mining Cong. Journal, v. 64, 1978, p. 37-39.

Yurenko, I. A. Equilibrium of A Deformed Support-Rock System. Soviet Min.Sci., v. 7, No. 3, 1971, pp. 289-295.

roof bolting, ground control

Zachar, F. Some Effects of Sewickley Seam Mining on Later Pittsburgh Seam Mining. Mining Engineering, v. 4, No. 7, 1952, pp. 687-692.

Unmined blocks in the Sewickley seam surrounded by worked out areas had been found to transmit overburden loads through the interval strata to the Pittsburgh seam 90 feet below.

multiple-seam extraction, overburden

Zachar, F. Factors Influencing the Selection of Mining Systems. Mining Congress Journal, v. 55, No. 10, Oct., 1969, pp. 32-44.

Evaluates the factors which affected the mine layout, mining equipment, and economics of the mining systems used in the United States at the time (1969).

mine design

Zachar, F. Shortwall: A Way to Boost Production. Coal Mining and Processing, v. 9, No. 12, Dec., 1972, p. 39.

Presents a description of the shortwall concept and proposed methods of utilizing it to increase production.

law, mine safety, shortwall, roof support, coal mining

Zenc, M. Comparison of Bals' and Knothe's Methods of Calculating Surface Movements Due to Underground Mining. Int. J. Rock Mech. Min. Sci., v. 6, 1969, pp. 159-190.

Discusses the theoretical analysis of Bals' and Knothe's methods of subsidence prediction.

vertical displacement, horizontal displacement, prediction theories, prediction

Zeng, R. H., S. S. Peng. Prediction of Subsidence Basin by the Weibull Distribution Function. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S. S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

Many subsidence researchers in the U.S. have developed new empirical function methods to predict subsidence, or attempted to validate some empirical functions developed by foreign

researchers for use in the U.S. An attempt is made in this paper to develop a new empirical function to predict a surface subsidence basin due to longwall mining.
prediction theories, computer, longwall, coal mining

Zhong, W. L., W. M. Ma, S. S. Peng. Prediction of Surface Subsidence by Probability Function Integration Method. Proc., 2nd Workshop on Surface Subsidence due to Underground Mining, Morgantown, WV, June 9-11, 1986, S.S. Peng, ed. WVU Dept. of Mining Engineering, Morgantown WV, Aug., 1986.

The probability function integration method is one of the influence function methods. It is a widely accepted method in many mining districts in China and Poland mainly because its theory and formulae can well represent the surface subsidence basins due to longwall mining of flat or near-flat seams.

prediction theories, influence function, surface structural damage

Zorychta, H., D. W. MacFadden, F. Smith. Strata Control Measurements in the Sydney Coalfield. Trans., Canadian Inst. of Mining and Metallurgy, v. 70, 1967, pp. 38-48.
ground control, instrumentation

Zwartendyk, J. Economic Aspects of Surface Subsidence Resulting From Underground Mineral Exploitation. Ph.D. Thesis, The Pennsylvania State University, State College, PA, 1971, 411 pp.
economics

Zwartendyk, J. Economic Aspects of Surface Subsidence Resulting From Underground Mineral Exploitation. U.S. Bureau of Mines OFR 7-72, 1971, 412 pp. NTIS PB 207 512.

This report consists of an extensive historical survey and bibliography of theories, remedies, and laws concerning surface subsidence.

economics, surface subsidence damage, historical, backfilling, law, literature search

KEY SUBJECTS

abandoned mines
active mines
agriculture
angle of draw
anthracite
architecture
backfilling
boundary element method
bumps
coal mining
computer
construction
continuum mechanics theories
descriptive theories
economics
elastic theory
engineering
environment
finite element method
floor stability
fluid extraction
foundations
geologic features
geophysical methods
geotechnical
government
ground control
high-extraction retreat
historical
horizontal displacement
hydrology
in situ testing
influence function
instrumentation
insurance
lab testing
land-use planning
land values
law
literature search
longwall
mathematical modeling
metal mining
mine design
mine fires
mine operation
mine safety
mine waste
mitigation
modeling
monitoring design
monitoring equipment
monitoring installation
monitoring methods
multiple-seam extraction
National Coal Board
non-metal mining
oil extraction
overburden
partial extraction
photography
pillar extraction
pillar strength
pipelines
prediction
prediction theories
profile function
railways
reclamation
remote sensing
roads
rock mechanics
roof bolting
roof stability
roof support
room-and-pillar
seismic
shortwall
soil mechanics
soils
stochastic model
subsidence research
subsurface structural damage
subsurface subsidence damage
subsurface water
surface structural damage
surface subsidence control
surface subsidence damage
surface water
survey data processing
survey design
survey equipment
survey methods
time factor
tunnelling
utilities
vertical displacement
yielding supports
zone area method

SUBJECT-AUTHOR INDEX

abandoned mines

Ackenheil, A. C. (1970), Allen, A. S. (1974), Arnould, M. (1970), Arup, O. N. (1953), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1983), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Barnard, S. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Bell, F. G. (1986), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Bruhn, R. W. (1978) (1985), Burdick, R. G. (1982) (1986), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Cameron, D. W. G. (1956), Camp, C. L. (1912), Candeub, Fleissig, and Associates (Newark, NJ) (1971) (1973), Carey, S. (1984), Chandrashekhar, K. (1985), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Colaizzi, G. J. (1981) (1986), Colley, G. C. (1963), Colliery Guardian (1963), Dean, J. W. (1967), Department of the Environment (1976) (1983), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Dobbels, D. (1985), Donner, D. (1986), DuMontelle, P. B. (1982), Dunn, J. R. (1977), Engineering News (1912), Engineering News-Record (1950), Gamble, J. C. (1975), Gibson, R. D. (1981), Goodman, R. (1980), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1974) (1976) (1977) (1982) (1982), Gregory, O. (1981), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Hart, S. S. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Herring, J. R. (1986) (1986), Hickmann, T. J. (1979), Hinrichs, D. R. (1986), Holm, J. D. (1986), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Howes, M. R. (1986), HUD Challenge (1973), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Johnson, W. (1979), Jones, D. H. (1986), Jones, S. (1986), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Khair, A. W. (1984), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Kumar, S. R. (1973), Leung, A. (1983), Littlejohn, G. S. (1975) (1979) (1979), Lundin, T. K. (1981), Luza, K. V. (1986), Magnuson, M. O. (1970) (1974), Mahar, J. W. (1979) (1981), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Marino, G. G. (1980) (1981) (1982) (1984) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1986) (1986) (1986), Mates, R. R. (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986) (1986), Mavrolas, P. (1981), Maxwell, G. M. (1975), McKay, E. D. (1980) (1982), Michael, P. R. (1984), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Mock, R. G. (1986), Murphy, E. M. (1968), Murphy, E. W. (1986), Myers, A. R. (1975), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Coal Board (1982), Nawrot, J. R. (1977), Park, D-W. (1987), Patey, D. R. (1977), Payne, H. M. (1910), Persche, E. P. (1986), Peters, W. R. (1980), Phillips, R. A. (1986), Piggott, R. J. (1977), Price, D. G. (1969), Roberts, H. A., ed. (1979), Roberts, J. M. (1986), Scott, A. C. (1957), Sherman, G. D. (1986), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1970), Sturges, F. C. (1970), Systems Planning Corporation (1973), Taylor, R. K. (1968) (1975), Turney, J. E. (1986), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1975), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984), Walton, G. (1977), Wardell, K. (1966), Whaitte, R. H. (1975), Whetton, J. T. (1957), Wildanger, E. G. (1980) (1980) (1980), (1981), Willis, A. J. (1976), Wood, P. A. (1983).

active mines

Bruhn, R. W. (1982), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Cochran, W. (1971), Dierks, H. A. (1931), Eaton, L. (1932), Enzian, C. (1913), Gaffney, D. V. (1981), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1974), Janes, J. R. (1979), Jarosz, A. (1986), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), King, H. R. (1956), Kumar, S. R. (1973), Malgot, J. (1986), Mavrolas, P. (1981), McLeod, N. J. (1968), Moroni, E. T. (1973), Murphy, E. M. (1968), National Coal Board (1961), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions (1953), National Coal Board, Mining Research Establishment (1965), O'Rourke, J. E. (1980), Ozkal, K. (1961), Paul W. J. (1935), Peng, S. S. (1976), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Pittsburgh Coal Company (1957), Simes, D. J. (1972), Sossong, A. T. (1973), Steed, C. (1985), Wood, P. A. (1983), Young, L. E. (1938).

agriculture

DuMontelle, P. B. (1985) (1986), Grandt, A. F. (1981), Guither, H. D. (1984) (1985) (1986), Jansen, I. J. (1981), Marino, G. G. (1986), Mavrolas, P. (1981), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Reiss, I. H. (1977), Rice, G. S. (1908), Singh, M. M. (1984) (1987), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984) Veith, D. L. (1987).

angle of draw

Adamek, V. (1985), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Crane, W. R. (1931), Herd, W. (1920), Hesse, A. W. (1958), Khair, A. W. (1987), Knox, G. (1929), Marr, J. E. (1959), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), O'Donahue, T. A. (1929), Peng, S. S. (1982), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Rankilor, P. R. (1970), Rayburn, J. M. (1930), Rees, D. W. (1922), Rice, G. S. (1929), Singh, T. N. (1968) (1968), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Whetton, J. T. (1957).

anthracite

A. W. Martin Associates Inc. (1975), Ash, S. H. (1946) (1947), Beck, W. W. (1975) (1978), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Brennan, R. J. (1964), Bunting, D. (1911), Charnbury, H. B. (1968), Coal Age (1918), Colliery Engineering (1913), Engineering and Mining Journal (1909), Fleming, R. M. (1957), Gresley, W. S. (1893), Griffith, W. (1900), Hartley, J. C. (1956), Landsilde, C. A. (1953), Maneval, D. R. (1966), Miller, M. J. (1976), Mines and Minerals (1912), Montz, H. W. (1930), Norris, R. V. (1930), Pennsylvania Anthracite Subsidence Commission (1943), Pennsylvania Department of Mines (1954), Rees, D. W. (1922), Rice, G. S. (1929), Roberts, E. W. (1948), Russnow, A. L. (1975), Shoemaker, F. D. (1939), Westfield, J. (1947), Whaitte, R. H. (1956), William, E. H. (1896).

architecture

Arup, O. N. (1953), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Begley, R. D. (1986), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Branthoover, G. L. (1980), Chen, C. Y. (1974), Geddes, J. D. (1962), Hall, H. C. (1978), Heathcote, F. W. L. (1965), Hurst, G. (1948) (1966), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1963), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Klepikov, S. N. (1981), Lacey, W. D. (1957) (1957) (1960), Martos, F. (1958),

Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. (1974), Muller, R. A. (1968), Parate, N. S. (1967), Persche, E. P. (1986), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Swain, H. (1974).

backfilling

Ackenheil, A. C. (1968), Adamek, R. (1968), Allen, A. S. (1974), Archambeau, C. B. (1974), Arnould, M. (1970), Ash, S. H. (1946), Ashmead, D. C. (1921), Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (1973), Aynsley, W. J. (1961) (1961), Baker, M. (1974), Ball, D. G. (1972), Banjeree, A. N. (1953), Bardill, J. D. (1960) (1962), Barnard, S. (1986), Barracough, L. J. (1932), Bates, R. C. (1967), Beevers, C. (1955), Bennett, H. B. (1954), Benson, J. B. (1950), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Brauner, G. (1973), Briggs, H. (1929), Brown, E. O. F. (1905), Bruhn, R. W. (1985), Bucherer, L. (1912), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Cadman, W. B. (1962), Cambefort, H. (1977), Camp, C. L. (1912), Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (1978), Cappleman, H. L. (1975), Carlson, E. J. (1973) (1975), Charles, J. A. (1978), Charnbury, H. B. (1968), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Cizek, K. (1903), Coal Age (1924) (1962), Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Colaizzi, G. J. (1981) (1986), Colliery Engineering (1913) (1951) (1952) (1952) (1954) (1954) (1954) (1955) (1956) (1957) (1957) (1957) (1958) (1958) (1960) (1961) (1961) (1961) (1962) (1962) (1962) (1964), Colliery Guardian (1912) (1939) (1951) (1958) (1963), Cooley, W. C. (1978), Cope, E. (1955), Corson, D. R. (1966) (1970) (1971), Courtney, W. J. (1972), Darton, N. H. (1912) (1913), Davies, J. B. (1893), Devis, R. S. (1916), Dierks, H. A. (1931) (1931) (1931) (1933), Dott, G. (1939), DuMontelle, P. B. (1982), Dunn, J. R. (1977), Eaton, L. (1932), Engineering and Mining Journal (1909) (1961), Engineering News-Record (1950), Enzian, C. (1913) (1914), Evans, D. W. (1982), Evans, W. H. (1946), Felton, J. R. (1929), Flaschentrager, H. (1957), Fletcher, L. W. (1955), Ford, L. D. (1913), Frieser, A. (1897), Fritzsche, C. H. (1946), Gaffney, D. V. (1981), Gall, W. C. (1914), Galvin, J. M. (1982) (1982), Gamzon, L. (1914), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gray, R. E. (1969) (1970) (1972) (1974) (1982), Greensmith, J. V. (1957), Gresley, W. S. (1893), Griffith, W. (1900) (1911) (1912), Gullachsen, B. C. (1915), Hall, R. D. (1912), Hardy, W. (1907), Hartley, J. C. (1956), Hawkes, G. J. (1955), Healy, P. R. (1984), Heasley, K. A. (1985), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Herd, W. (1920), Hill, J. R. M. (1974), Hill, L. R. (1906), Holm, J. D. (1986), HR8-Singer, Inc. (1977), Hubert, E. (1960), HUD Challenge (1973), Hunter, J. (1946), Hurst, G. (1958), Hurst, R. E. (1971) (1971), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), The Institution of Civil Engineers (1962), Institution of Mining Engineers (1908) (1945) (1947), Iron and Coal Trades Review (1938) (1938), Jackson, C. F. (1935), Jacobsen, W. E. (1975), Jenkins, H. C. (1931), Jerabek, F. A. (1963) (1965) (1966), Jones, D. C. (1950), Jones, S. (1986), Kaneshige, O. (1970), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Kerr-Addison Staff (1959), King, H. R. (1956), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Kistamas, L. (1963), Knox, G. (1912) (1913) (1913) (1922), Kochert, W. (1978), Kochmanski, T. (1971), Landsilde, C. A. (1953), Lansdown, R. F. (1948) (1963), Lessing, R. (1956), Levy, E. (1910), Longden, J. E. (1957), Luckie, P. T. (1966), Magnuson, M. O. (1970) (1974), Maneval, D. R. (1966), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Marr, J. E. (1959), Marvin, M. H. (1979), Mates, R. R. (1986), Mayer, L. W. (1908) (1908) (1908) (1909), McCreedy, J. (1960), McKay, E. D. (1980) (1982), McLeod, N. J. (1968), Mechanization (1962), Mickle, D. G. (1961), Mickle, D. G., Jr. (1961), Mines and Minerals (1912), Mining and Scientific Press (1914) (1914), Mining Journal (1961), Mining Magazine (1914), Mitchell, R. J. (1979), Mock, R. G. (1986), Morgan, R. C. (1921), Morgando, F. P. (1969) (1971), Morris, A. H. (1963), Mullen, G. (1948), Murphy, E. M. (1968), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Coal Board (1963), National Research Council (1975), Naylor, A. E. (1952), Nicholson, D. E. (1964), Norris, R. V. (1930), Oberhausen, J. (1905), Orchard, R. J. (1957) (1957) (1961) (1964), Ozkal, K. (1961), Palarski, J. (1978), Pam, E. (1911), Park, M. A. (1962), Patey, D. R. (1977), Patton, J. D. (1914), Payne, H. M. (1910), Penman, D. (1931), Philbrick, S. S. (1948), Phillips, R. A. (1986), Poole, G. (1931) (1931), Price, D. G. (1969), Rahilly, H. J. (1923), Rakshit, S. (1950) (1951), Read, T. T. (1915), Rhodes, H. (1934), Rice, G. S. (1908) (1939) (1940), Richert, G. I. (1929), Roberts, J. M. (1986), Ross, A. J. M. (1940), Sander, H. R. (1964), Sanders, G. W. (1956), Saul, H. (1954), Sawyer, R. E. (1912), Schulte, H. F. (1957), Schwartz, B. (1957), Scott, A. C. (1957), Scurfield, R. W. (1956), Shoemaker, F. D. (1939), Sinclair, J. (1966), Singh, M. M. (1974) (1984), Singh, T. N. (1968) (1968), Smith, W. (1944), South Wales Institute of Engineering (1947), Spence, J. V. (1961), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Standish, S. J. (1954), Steel and Coal (1963), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Steward, R. M. (1958) (1960), Stewart, R. M. (1958) (1960), Storey, I. (1959), Storms, W. H. (1911), Sturges, F. C. (1970), Systems Planning Corporation (1973), Taylor, R. K. (1968), Toepfer, P. H. (1952), Transactions of the Institution of Mining Engineers (1908), Tweedy, D. H. (1973), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1972) (1975), U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (1975), Vasil'Ev, M. P. (1976), Vine, W. A. (1958), Walker, W. (1912), Wardell, K. (1966), Wayment, W. R. (1962) (1964) (1965), Westfield, J. (1947), Whaitte, R. H. (1956) (1975), Whetton, J. T. (1943) (1948) (1949) (1949) (1949) (1949) (1950) (1950) (1950) (1952) (1952) (1957), Wilhelm, G. L. (1958), William, E. H. (1896), Wood, P. A. (1983), Woodruff, C. D. (1967), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916), Zwartendyk, J. (1971).

boundary element method

Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Hisatake, M. (1982), Oravec, K. I. (1986), Wang, W. (1966).

bumps

Adler, L. (1968), Blake, W. (1974), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Hardy, H. R. Jr. (1975), Holland, C. T. (1954), Jones, D. J. (1934), Leighton, F. (1975), McCall, T. L. (1934),

Neyman, B. Z. (1972), Osterwald, F. W. (1962), Peng, S. S. (1972), Rice, G. S. (1935) (1936), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Thill, R. E. (1972), United Nations (1967).

coal mining

A. W. Martin Associates Inc. (1975), Adamek, V. (1982) (1982) (1985), Advani, S. H. (1980), Adyalakar, P. C. (1978), Afrouz, A. (1975), Agapito, J. F. T. (1980), Aggson, J. R. (1978) (1979), AIME (1926), AIME-SME, Coal Division (1973), Ajie, D. (1981), Alder, H. (1951), Alison, D. R. (1980), Allen, A. S. (1978), Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Amato, R. B. (1975), Andros S. O. (1914) (1914) (1915), Annen, G. (1976), Anzeng, H. (1983), Arup, O. N. (1953), Ash, S. H. (1946) (1947), Ashley, G. H. (1930), Ashmead, D. C. (1921), Astin, J. (1968), Aston, T. R. C. (1983) (1985), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1980), Bals, R. (1967), Barla, G. B. (1978), Barnard, S. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Barry, A. J. (1970) (1970), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Bauer, R. A. (1982) (1983) (1983) (1984) (1984) (1986), Beck, R. E. (1980) (1986), Beck, W. W. (1975) (1978), Bell, F. G. (1975) (1986), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Benedict, L. G. (1973), Benson, J. B. (1950), Berry, D. S. (1961), Bhagwat, S. (1980), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1968) (1968) (1968) (1969) (1980) (1980) (1981), Bituminous Coal Research, Inc. (1982), Blake, W. (1974), Blakely, J. W. (1974), Blevins, C. T. (1982) (1985), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Booth, C. J. (1984) (1986), Borecki, M. (1970), Born, D. D. (1986), Brady, S. D. (1931), Brady, S. D. Jr. (1931), Brauner, G. (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1979), Brennan, R. J. (1964), Brown, A. (1971), Brown, E. O. F. (1905), Bruhn, R. W. (1978) (1982) (1985) (1986), Bucherer, L. (1912), Bullock, K. P. (1984), Bumm, H. (1966), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Bunting, D. (1911), Burdick, R. G. (1986), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Carey, S. (1984), Carmen, C. O. (1965), Carpenter, G. W. (1977) (1978), Cartwright, K. (1978) (1981), Caudle, R. D. (1973) (1974) (1974), Chandrashekhar, K. (1985), Charles, J. A. (1978), Chambury, H. B. (1968), Chekan, G. J. (1986), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Chiang, H. S. (1980), Chih-Keui, C. (1978), Chugh, Y. P. (1981) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1986), Chugh Y. P. and A. Van Besien, eds. (1980), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Cifelli, R. C. (1986), Cleary, E. T. (1940), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Coal Age (1918) (1924) (1962) (1965), Coal Mining and Processing (1967) (1967) (1982), Coe, C. J. (1984), Colaizzi, G. J. (1981) (1986), Colliery Engineering (1913) (1913) (1962) (1962), Colliery Guardian (1958), Collins, S. L. (1980), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Connelly, M. A. (1967), Conroy, P. (1970) (1977) (1979), Conroy, P. J. (1978) (1980) (1983), Cook, N. G. W. (1967) (1980), Cooley, W. C. (1978), Cooper, R. E. (1898), Corbett, R. G. (1977), Cortis, S. E. (1969), Coryell, M. (1875), Cote, D. N. (1980), Courtney, W. J. (1972), Creveling, J. B. (1976), Crook, J. M. (1977), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Curth, E. A. (1967) (1974) (1977) (1978), Cyrul, T. (1986), Dahl, H. D. (1971) (1975) (1976) (1979), Daly, T. E. (1976), Damberger, H. H. (1980), Dames and Moore (1977), Davies, B. L. (1977), Davies, E. C. (1960), Davis, R. W. (1976), Degraff, J. V. (1978), DeMaris, P. J. (1977) (1983) (1983), Diamond, W. P. (1976), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Dobbels, D. (1985), Dott, G. (1939), Drent, S. (1957) (1975), Duigon, M. T. (1985), DuMontelle, P. B. (1980) (1981) (1982) (1983) (1985) (1986), Dunn, J. R. (1977), Dunrud, C. R. (1974) (1975) (1976) (1978) (1978) (1979) (1980), Dutzi, E. J. (1980), Duvall, W. I. (1948), Eavenson, H. M. (1923), Eavenson, H. N. (1938), Edl, J. N., Jr. (1978), Ehret, P. J. (1982), Elder, B. L. (1985), Elifrits, C. D. (1980) (1983), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Enever, J. R. (1978), Engineering and Mining Journal (1909), Engineering News (1912) (1916), Enzian, C. (1914), Evans, D. W. (1982), Evans, I. (1961) (1968), Evans, I. D. (1966), Ewy, R. T. (1982), Fayol, M. (1913), Ferguson, P. A. (1971), Finlay, J. (1935), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Fleming, R. M. (1957), Flowers, A. E. (1957), Fowler, J. C. (1977), Frieser, A. (1897), Gaddy, F. L. (1956), Gaffney, D. V. (1981), Gamble, J. C. (1975), Ganow, H. C. (1975), Garner, J. H. (1945), Garritty, P. (1982), General Analytics, Inc. (1966) (1972) (1973), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1976) (1976) (1976) (1977) (1978), Geyer, J. N. (1933), Ghose, A. K. (1981), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Gibson, R. D. (1981) (1982), Gloe, C. S. (1976), Glover, T. O. (1977), Gorrell, G. R. (1986), Gray, R. E. (1968) (1970) (1974) (1976) (1977) (1982), Grayson, R. L. (1982), Greensmith, J. V. (1957), Greenwald, H. P. (1912) (1933) (1937) (1937) (1939) (1939) (1940) (1941) (1949), Gregory, O. (1981), Gresley, W. S. (1893), Griffith, W. (1900) (1912), Grond, G. J. A. (1950) (1951), Guither, H. D. (1984) (1985) (1986), Habenicht, H. (1986), Hale, A. M. (1980), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Hall, R. D. (1912), Hambleton, R. B. (1973), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hardy, H. R., Jr. (1977), Hardy, W. (1907), Harrell, M. V. (1973), Harris, F. K. C. (1949), Hart, S. S. (1986), Hartley, J. C. (1956), Hartmann, I. (1941), Haycocks, C. (1981), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Heasley, K. A. (1986), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Herd, W. (1920), Herring, J. R. (1986) (1986), Hesse, A. W. (1914) (1958), Hickmann, T. J. (1979), Hill, J. G. (1984), Hill, J. L. III (1984) (1986), Hill, L. R. (1906), Hinrichs, D. R. (1986), Hobbs, D. W. (1964), Hodkin, D. L. (1979), Holland, C. T. (1938) (1954) (1957) (1958) (1962) (1964) (1965) (1968) (1971), Holm, J. D. (1986), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Howes, M. R. (1986), Hrastnik, J. (1971), Hubbard, J. S. (1971), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933) (1933), Hunt, S. R. (1979) (1980) (1981), Hunter, D. W. (1972), Hunter, R. (1974), Hurst, G. (1958), Hustrulid, W. A. (1976), Hutchings, R. (1978), Hylbert, D. K. (1977), Hylbert, P. K. (1978), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1982) (1983), Illinois State Geological Survey (1967), Imim, H. I. (1947), Irresberger, H. (1977), Isaac, A. K. (1985), Isenberg, J. (1973), Ivey, J. B. (1978) (1986), Jack, B. (1984), Jack, B. W. (1986), Jaggat, F. (1980), Janes, J. R., Jarosz, A. (1986), Jenkins, J. D. (1958), Jeran, P. W. (1985), Jeremic, M. L. (1980), Johnson, W. (1979), Jones, D. C. (1950), Jones, D. H. (1986), Jones, D. J. (1934), Jones, S. (1986), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Kalia, H. N. (1976), Kanlybayeva, Z. M. (1964), Kapp, W. A. (1971) (1972) (1976) (1978) (1980) (1982) (1986), Karmis, M. (1981) (1982), Karmis, N. (1982), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), Kay, S. R. (1898), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Keenan, A. M. (1971), Kent, B. H. (1974), Kertis, C. A. (1985), Khair, A. W. (1983) (1984) (1986) (1987), Khanna, R. R. (1975),

Kim, A. G. (1977), King, H. J. (1959) (1964), King, R. P. (1979) (1980), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Kmetz, W. J. (1970), Knight, A. L. (1977), Knill, J. L. (1975), Knothe, S. (1959), Ko, H. Y. (1974), Kochmanski, T. (1971), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Kohli, K. K. (1980) (1980) (1981), Konstantynowicz, E. (1974), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Krausse, H-F. (1979), Krey, T. C. (1976), Kuszniir, N. J. (1980), Kuti, J. (1969) (1971) (1975), Labasse, H. (1969), Lacey, W. D. (1957) (1960), Laird, R. B. (1985), Landsilde, C. A. (1953), Lansdown, R. F. (1948) (1963), Legget, R. F. (1972), Leighton, F. (1975), Lepper, C. M. (1976), Leshendok, T. V. (1975) (1975), Leung, A. (1983), Lewis, R. (1966), Listak, J. M. (1986), Littlejohn, G. S. (1975) (1979) (1979), Lloyd, W. D. (1919), Lowrie, R. L. (1968), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Lu, P. H. (1982), Lundin, T. K. (1981), Mac Court, L. (1986), Magnuson, M. O. (1970) (1974) (1975), Mahar, J. W. (1979) (1981) (1982), Mainil, P. (1965), Maize, E. R. (1939) (1940) (1941), Malgot, J. (1986), Maneval, D. R. (1966), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Manula, C. B. (1974) (1975), Marino, G. G., (1980) (1981) (1982) (1984) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1985) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986), Marr, J. E. (1959) (1961), Martin, W. G. (1965), Mates, R. R. (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986) (1986), Mavrolas, P. (1981), Maxwell, B. (1977), Mayer, L. W. (1908), McCabe, K. W. (1978), McCall, T. L. (1934), McCulloch, C. M. (1973) (1975), McKay, E. D. (1980) (1982), Meador, S. (1986), Mechanization (1962), Meikle, P. G. (1965), Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. (1974) (1976) (1977), Michael, P. R. (1984), Midland Institute of Mining Engineers (1936), Millar, T. C. (1964), Miller, M. J. (1976), Milliken, 8. E. (1979), Mines and Minerals (1912), Mishra, 8. (1981), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Mitchell, D. W. (1970), Mitre Corporation (1970) (1972), Mock, R. G. (1986), Moebs, N. N. (1974) (1977) (1982) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1985) (1986), Montz, H. W. (1930), Moon, H. (1985), Moore, R. C. (1980), Morgan, T. A. (1973), Moroni, E. T. (1973), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1980) (1982), Murphy, E. W. (1986), Myers, A. R. (1975), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Coal Board (1952) (1961) (1963) (1972) (1982), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control (1951), National Coal Board Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and, C) Divisions, (1953), National Coal Board, Mining Research (1965), Establishment, National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services (1970) (1970) (1972), National Research Council (1975), Nawrot, J. R. (1977) (1982), Nelson, A. (1947) (1947), Neubert, K. (1957), Newman, D. A. (1983), Nicholls, 8. (1978), Nieto, A. S. (1979), Nogushi, T. (1969), Norris, R. V. (1930), O'Beirne, T. J. (1984), O'Donahue, T. A. (1929), O'Rourke, J. E. (1980), O'Rourke, T. D. (1979) (1981), Ochab, Z. (1961), Otto, R. H. (1979), Oldroyd, D. C. (1986), Oravec, K. I. (1977) (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1964) (1965) (1969) (1973) (1975) (1981), Osokin, V. V. (1975), Osterwald, F. W. (1961), Osthof, H. (1975), Otto, J. 8. (1986), Owili-Eger, A. S. (1983), Ozkal, K. (1961), Panek, L. (1980), Pariseau, W. G. (1977), Park, D-W. (1977) (1987), Paul, J. W. (1931) (1934), Paul W. J. (1935), Payne, A. R. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1976) (1976) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1978) (1978) (1980) (1980) (1980) (1980) (1981) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1986), Pennington, D. (1984), Pennsylvania Anthracite Subsidence Commission (1943), Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development, (1953) (1977), Pennsylvania Department of Mines (1954), Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Minerals (1961), Pennsylvania General Assembly (1966), Pennsylvania Subsidence Committee (1957), Persche, E. P. (1986), Perz, W. (1956) (1957) (1958), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Peters, W. R. (1980), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Philbrick, S. S. (1960), Phillips, D. W. (1932) (1947), Phillips, R. A. (1986), Piggford, J. (1909), Pittsburgh Coal Company (1957), Popp, J. T. (1977), Pottgens, J. J. E. (1979), Powell, L. R. (1981) (1981) (1981) (1985) (1985) (1985) (1986), Price, D. G. (1969), Price, N. J. (1960), Priest, A. V. (1958), Proust, A. (1964), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Rad, P. F. (1973), Radcliffe, D. E. (1978), Ramani, R. V. (1975) (1981), Ramsay, R. (1892), Rayburn, J. M. (1930), Rees, D. W. (1922), Reiss, I. H. (1977), Reppert, A. E. (1911), Research Committee of Midland County Institute of Mining Engineers (1933), Revalor, R. (1985), Rhodes, G. W. (1978), Rhodes, H. (1934), Rice, G. S. (1908) (1929) (1932) (1935) (1936) (1937) (1938), Rightnor, T. A. (1979), Robeck, K. E. (1980), Roberts, E. W. (1948), Robinson, G. L. (1975), Rockaway, J. D. (1979) (1979) (1979) (1980) (1981), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Roley, R. W. (1948), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), Russnow, A. L. (1975), Rutledge, J. J. (1923), Salamon, M. D. G. (1966) (1967) (1976), Sander, H. R. (1964), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics (1986), South African National Group, Sann, 8. (1949), Sattoriva, G. (1982), Saul, H. (1954), Saxena, N. C. (1982) (1982), Schaller, S. (1983), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Schmellenkamp, M. (1963), Schmidt, R. D. (1985), Schroer, F. W. (1977), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Schwartz, 8. (1961), Seldenrath, I. T. R. (1954), Seldrenrath, R. (1951), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970), Shadrin, A. G. (1973), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Shoemaker, F. D. (1939), Sinclair, J. (1951) (1966), Singh, M. M. (1974) (1984) (1987), Singh, T. N. (1978), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985), Siska, L. (1972), Skelly, W. A. (1977), Skinderowicz, 8. (1969) (1978), Smith, R. M. (1977), Sopworth, A. (1898), Sorenson, W. K. (1978), Sossong, A. T. (1973), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1964), South Wales Institute of Engineering (1947), Sowry, C. G. (1964), Spark, H. G. (1968), Speck, R. C. (1979) (1981), Spokes, E. M. (1967), Sprouls, M. W. (1982) (1987), Stahl, R. L. (1979), Stahl, R. W., Stas, 8. (1976), Stassen, P. (1972), Stateham, R. M. (1974) (1978), Statham, I. C. F. (1951), Stearn, E. W. (1966), Steart, F. A. (1954), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Stephenson, R. W. (1977) (1978), Stimpson, 8. (1970), Stingelin, R. W. (1975) (1976), Sturges, F. C. (1970), Stutzer, O. (1940), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sullivan, A. M. (1978), Sullivan, P. J. (1980), Sutherland, H. J. (1981) (1982) (1983) (1983) (1984) (1984) (1985), Suzuki, K. (1958), Szpetkowski, S. (1982), Tandanand, S. (1982) (1984) (1985), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Taylor, L. M. (1985), Taylor, R. K. (1968) (1975), Tennessee Department of Conservation (1980), Terry, N. 8. (1957), Theodore Barry and Associates (1971), Thomas, L. J. (1968) (1970), Thurman, A. G. (1978), Townsend, J. M. (1977), Trojanowski, K. (1974), Turnbull, D. (1958), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1974) (1977), U.S. Congress (1977), U.S. Government (1974), United Nations (1967), Unrug, K. F.

(1983), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986) (1986), Van Dillen, D. E. (1978), Van Eeckhout, E. M. (1975) (1976), Van Heerden, W. L. (1970) (1975), Vandale, A. E. (1967), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975), Veith, D. L. (1985) (1987), VNIMI (General Institute of Mining Surveying) (1958), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986), Wagner, H. (1974), Waite, B. A. (1982), Walker, J. S. (1986), Walker, W. (1912), Walton, G. (1977), Wang, F. D. (1974) (1974) (1977), Wang, S. T. (1985), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Webster, N. E. (1951), Westfield, J. (1947), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whaitte, R. H. (1956), Whetton, J. T., , Whincup, G.T. (1973), White, W. A. (1954) (1956), Whittaker, B. N. (1975) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1978) (1985), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Wier, C. E. (1973) (1973), Wildanger, E. G. (1980) (1980) (1980) (1981), William, E. H. (1896), Williamson, W. H. (1978), Willis, A. J. (1976), Wojciechowski, J. J. (1956), Wood, P. A. (1983), Wood, W. O. (1924), Woodruff, C. D. (1967), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982) (1986), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916) (1938), Zachar, F. (1972), Zeng, R. H. (1986).

computer

Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Barr, B. I. G. (1974), Biffle, J. H. (1984), Burdick, R. G. (1982), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Cravero, M. (1985), Cundall, P.A. (1971) (1974) (1978), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), DeJean, M. (1975), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Drzezla, B. (1974), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Gurtunca, R. G. (1986), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Heasley, K. A. (1985), Hiramatsu, Y. (1968), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1973), Karmis, M. (1981) (1981) (1982) (1983), Key, S. W. (1978), Kiusalaas, J. (1983), Mallary, R. (1977), Milford, K. S. (1986), Milliken, B. E. (1979), Mozumdar, B. K. (1977), Munson, D. E. (1980), Oravec, K. I. (1986), Otto, J. B. (1986), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Plewman, R. P. (1969), Ratigan, J. L. (1980), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Sattoriva, G. (1982), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Serata, S. (1986), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985), Starfield, A. M. (1968) (1972) (1972), Steed, C. (1985), Stingelin, R. W. (1976), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Tanious, N. S. (1975), Trent, B. C. (1979) (1982), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Weston, J. G. (1978), Wideman, F. L. (1962), Yarbrough, R. E. (1986), Zeng, R. H. (1986).

construction

Bailey, C. H. (1928), Begley, R. D. (1986), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Burland, J. B. (1974) (1977), Chen, C. Y. (1974), Ciesielski, R. (1977), Concrete and Construction Engineering (London) (1951) (1956) (1956), Csog, A. I. (1979), Davies, B. L. (1977), Dehasse, L. (1935), DuMontelle, P. B. (1981), Eltringham, J. (1924), Geddes, J. D. (1977), Gibson, D. (1957), Gray, R. E. (1970), Hakelberg, F. (1957), Hall, H. C. (1978), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Hurst, G. (1948), Imim, H. I. (1947), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1963) (1977), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Lacey, W. D. (1957) (1957), Liebenburg, A. C. (1970), Littlejohn, G. S. (1974), Mahar, J. W. (1982), Marino, G. G. (1986), Muller, R. A. (1968), National Building Studies (1951), Persche, E. P. (1986), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Pokrovsky, G. I. (1975), Price, D. G. (1969), Sinclair, J. (1966), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1970), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Spanovich, M. (1968), Swain, H. (1974), Thomas, T. L. M. (1969), Tomlinson, M. J. (1980), Wardell, K. (1958), Yoke, F. Y. (1978) (1981) (1982).

continuum mechanics theories

Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Berry, D. S. (1964) (1964), Dahl, H. D. (1972), Hackett, P. (1959), Imim, H. I. (1965), Peng, S. S. (1978), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985).

descriptive theories

Baker, M. (1974), Brauner, G. (1973), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Lane, W. T. (1929), National Coal Board (1963), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Peng, S. S. (1978), Wardell, K. (1959), Young, L. E. (1916).

economics

Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Beck, R. E. (1986), Beerbower, W. B. (1975), Begley, R. D. (1986), Bhagwat, S. (1980), Bruhn, R. W. (1978), Bumm, H. (1966), Charnbury, H. B. (1968), Chen, C. Y. (1982), Cochran, W. (1971), Colaizzi, G. J. (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1982), Csog, A. I. (1979), EDAW, Inc., and Earth Sciences Associates (1979), Enzian, C. (1913), Fawcett, A. H. Jr. (1975), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Gray, R. E. (1977) (1982), Guither, H. D. (1984) (1985), Habenicht, H. (1986), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Hoskins, W. N. (1975) (1976), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Johnson, W. (1979), Lowrie, R. L. (1968), Maneval, D. R. (1966), Marino, G. G. (1984), Mavrolas, P. (1981), McCauley, C. A. (1973), Mitre Corporation (1972), Morris, A. H. (1963), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1961), Patton, J. D. (1914), Payne, H. M. (1910), Quan, C. K. (1979), Reppert, A. E. (1911), Richert, G. I. (1929), Rightnor, T. A. (1979), Robeck, K. E. (1980), Shoemaker, F. D. (1939), Sinclair, J. (1966), Singh, T. N. (1968), Spanovich, M. (1968), Stewart, R. M. (1958), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Warren, J. P. (1974), Watson, L. H. (1960), Wilhelm, G. L. (1958), Zwartendyk, J. (1971) (1971).

elastic theory

Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Berry, D. S. (1962) (1963) (1963) (1964) (1964), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Dahl, H. D. (1972), Hackett, P. (1959) (1964), Muskhelishvili, N. J. (1953), Rankilor, P. R. (1970), Ryder, J. A. (1964), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964) (1964) (1964) (1965), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985), Starfield, A.M. (1972).

engineering

Ackenheil, A. C. (1968), Alison, D. R. (1980), Allen, A. S. (1969), Arup, O. N. (1953), Atkinson, J. H. (1976), Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Bailey, C. H. (1928), Barnard, S. (1986), Barton, N. (1974), Bell, F. G., ed. (1978), Bhattacharya, S. (1984), Boscardin, M. D. (1978), Burland, J. B. (1974) (1977), Chen, C. Y. (1974), Conchie, W. G. (1977), Conroy, P. J. (1980), Ely, E. H. (1962), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Engineering News (1912), Fleming, R. M. (1957), Foster, C. R. (1954), Geddes, J. D. (1962), Gibson, D. (1957), Gray, R. E. (1970), Hall, H. C. (1978), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Hatheway, A. W. (1964) (1966), Healy, P. R. (1984), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Hurst, G. (1948), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), The Institution of Civil Engineers (1962), Ivey, J. B. (1978), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1977), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Kolb, C. R. (1959), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Krausse, H-F. (1979), Kulhawy, F. H. (1978), Lacey, W. D. (1957) (1957), Leggett, R. F. (1962), Liebenburg, A. C. (1970), Mahar, J. W. (1982), Malgot, J. (1986), Malkin, A. B. (1972), Martos, F. (1958), Mautner, K. W. (1948) (1948), Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. (1974), Mievville, A. (1971), Mishra, B. (1981), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), Nieto, A. S. (1979), Philbrick, S. S. (1960), Price, D. G. (1969), Rankilor, P. R. (1976), Shadbolt, C. H. (1976) (1977), Sims, F. A. (1966), Sinclair, J. (1966), Skempton, A. W. (1965), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1970), Spangler, M. G. (1964), Spanovich, M. (1968), Swain, H. (1974), Taylor, R. K. (1975), Terzaghi, K. (1946) (1967), Theodore Barry and Associates (1971), Thomaes, T. L. M. (1969), Tomlinson, M. J. (1980), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975) (1975), Walton, G. (1977), Watkins, R. K. (1964), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982), Yokel, F. Y. (1978) (1981) (1982).

environment

A. W. Martin Associates Inc. (1975), Allett, E. J. (1983), Bee, R. W. (1972), Bickley, D. (1975), Black, R. F. (1976), Bullock, W. D. (1975), Collins, S. L. (1980), Donner, D. (1986), Down, C. G. (1977), Dunrud, C. R. (1974), Dutzi, E. J. (1980), EDAW, Inc., and Earth Sciences Associates (1979), Enzian, C. (1913) (1914), Gagliano, S. M. (1973), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Guither, H. D. (1986), Hale, A. M. (1980), Hill, R. D. (1975) (1978), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977) (1977), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1982), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Karmis, N. (1982), Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection, Bureau of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement (1983), Landes, K. K. (1971), Lee, F. T. (1983), Magnuson, M. O. (1975), Mitre Corporation (1970), Moebis, N. N. (1985), Nawrot, J. R. (1977), Peng, S. S. (1980), Potts, E. L. J. (1975), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Ramani, R. V. (1975) (1981), Rice, G. S. (1939), Riddle, J. M. (1980), Robeck, K. E. (1980), Roberts, H. A., ed. (1979), Singh, M. M. (1978) (1984) (1987), Sullivan, P. J. (1980), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1972) (1976), U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (1984), U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service (1975), Van Voast, W. A. (1975), Veith, D. L. (1985), Williams, D. A. (1961).

finite element method

Aggson, J. R. (1979), Arndt, E. (1977), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Bathe, K. (1977), Benzley, E. (1980), Benzley, S. E. (1983) (1983) (1984), Biffle, J. H. (1984), Blair, D. P. (1981), Brown, R. E. (1968), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Dahl, H. D. (1972), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Gardner, B. H. (1985), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Gurtunca, R. G. (1986), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Heasley, K. A. (1985), Isenberg, J. (1973), Ishijima, Y. (1973), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Kapp, W. A. (1986), Key, S. W. (1978), Lee, K. L. (1969), Mueller, W. (1973), Munson, D. E. (1980), Oravecz, K. I. (1986), Peng, S. S. (1986), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Pothini, B. R. (1969), Preece, D. S. (1983), Ratigan, J. L. (1980), Safai, N. M. (1980), Sandhu, R. S. (1969), Serata, S. (1986), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985) (1985) (1985), Stacey, T. R. (1972), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1985), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Van Dillen, D. E. (1978), Voight, B. (1969), Wang, S. T. (1985), Wang, W. (1966), Whittaker, B. N. (1978).

floor stability

Adler, L. (1968), Afrouz, A. (1975) (1975), Aggson, J. R. (1978), Anzeng, H. (1983), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1975), Barry, A. J. (1970), Bishop, A. W. (1967), Brown, J. P. (1969), Carpenter, G. W. (1977) (1978), Chandrashekar, K. (1987), Chase, F. E. (1985), Chenevert, M. E. (1970), Chlumecky, N. (1968), Chugh, Y. P. (1981) (1982) (1984), Creveling, J. B. (1976), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Davis, H. E. (1949), DeMaris, P. J. (1983), Dulaney, R. L. (1960), Ealy, D. L. (1979), Ganow, H. C. (1975), Grattan-Bellew, P. E. (1975), Greenwald, H. P. (1937) (1939) (1939), Grim, R. E. (1938) (1945), Hall, R. D. (1909), Holland, C. T. (1957) (1962), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933) (1936), Hvorslev, M. J. (1960), Jenkins, J. D. (1955) (1957) (1958), Krishna, R. (1973), Kuszniir, N. J. (1983) (1983), Lambe, T. W. (1960), Lee, R. D. (1961), Lo, K. Y. (1969) (1970), Logan, W. E. (1842), Lutenegeer, A. J. (1978), Maize, E. R. (1939) (1940), Marino, G. G. (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Midland Institute of Mining Engineers (1936), Morgenstern, N. R. (1970), Myers, K. L. (1985), Nair, O. B. (1974), Nelson, A. (1947), Nuebner, J. (1978), Padfield, C. J. (1983), Platt, J. (1956), Rees, D. W. (1922), Rhodes, G. W. (1978), Rice, G. S. (1908) (1936), Rockaway, J. D. (1979) (1979) (1980) (1981), Schwartz, B. (1961), Sherrey, P. (1978), Singh, S. (1974), Skempton, A. W. (1951), Speck, R. C. (1979) (1981), Stimpson, B. (1970), Stutzer, O. (1940), Thakin, D. N. (1972), Weller, J. M. (1930), White, W. A. (1954) (1956), Wilson, A. H. (1964), Wilson, M. J. (1965).

fluid extraction

Allen, A. S. (1960), Allen, D. R. (1969), Berbower, R. F. (1959) (1965), Bull, W. B. (1961) (1968) (1968) (1975) (1975) (1975), Burley, J. D. (1971), Carbognin, L. (1976), Castle, R. O. (1969), Corapcioglu, M. Y. (1977), Cordova, R. M. (1976), Davis, G. H. (1968), Davis, S. N. (1969), Dawson, R. F. (1963), Degraff, J. V. (1978), Domenico, P. A. (1965) (1966) (1968), Fuqua, W. D. (1960) (1963), Gabrys, R. K. (1974), Garza, S. (1977), Gibbs, H. J. (1959), Gilluly, J. (1949), Goetze, A. R. (1966), Green, J. H. (1962) (1962), Harada, K. (1983), Harlow, E. H. (1963), Holzer, T. L. (1976) (1985), Inter-Agency Committee on Land Subsidence in the San Joaquin Valley (1958), Kazmann, R. G. (1968), Kreitler, C. W. (1975) (1975) (1977), Land, L. F. (1985), Lofgren, B. E. (1960) (1961) (1963) (1965) (1966) (1968) (1968) (1969) (1969) (1969) (1973) (1975) (1975) (1976), Madhav, M. R. (1977), Marsden, S. S. Jr. (1967), Mayuga, M. N. (1966) (1966), McCann, G. D. (1951), McCauley, C. A. (1972), Meade, R. H. (1967) (1968), Miller, R. E. (1961) (1966) (1971), Mindling, A. L. (1971), Morton, D. M. (1977), Norman, J. W. (1975), Peterson, D. E. (1965), Poland, J. F. (1958) (1961) (1962) (1965) (1966) (1966) (1968) (1968) (1969) (1969) (1972) (1975) (1976), Powell, W. J. (1969), Riley, F. S. (1960) (1968) (1970), Roll, R. J. (1967), Safai, N. M. (1980), Sauck, W. A. (1975), Schothorst, C. J. (1977), Schumann, H. H. (1970), Shelton, J. W. (1968), Small, J. B. (1959), Stephens, J. C. (1956), Stringfield, V. T. (1976), Traugher, E. B. (1979), Van der Molen, W. H. (1975), Warren, J. P. (1974), Weaver, P. (1962), Wilson, G. V. (1975), Wilson, W. E. (1969), Wintz, W. A. Jr. (1970), Withers, R. J. (1976), Wood, W. O. (1924), Yerkes, R. F. (1969).

foundations

Ackenheil, A. C. (1970), Arnould, M. (1970), Arup, O. N. (1953), Baker, M. (1974), Begley, R. D. (1986), Bell, F. G., ed. (1978), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Branthoover, G. L. (1980), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Burland, J. B. (1977) (1977), Button, S. J. (1953), Colaizzi, G. J. (1986), Concrete and Construction Engineering (London) (1956), Eltringham, J. (1924), Engineering News (1912), Geddes, J. D. (1962) (1977), Gibson, D. (1957), Gibson, R. D. (1982), Gray, R. E. (1972), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Hibberd, P. (1961), Horn, H. M. (1964), Hurst, G. (1948) (1966), Institution of Structural Engineers (1978), Klepikov, S. N. (1981), Klezhev, P. E. (1981), Knill, J. L. (1975), Kulhawy, F. H. (1978), Lacey, W. D. (1957) (1957) (1960), Lee, K. L. (1970), Littlejohn, G. S. (1973) (1974), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Marino, G. G. (1984) (1986) (1986), Mautner, K. W. (1948), Meyerhoff, G. G. (1951) (1963), Nelson, A. (1964), Otto, J. B. (1986), Persche, E. P. (1986), Philbrick, S. S. (1960), Powell, L. R. (1986), Price, D. G. (1969), Pryke, J. F. S. (1960), Railway Gazette (1959), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Tomlinson, M. J. (1980), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975), Yarbrough, R. E. (1986).

geologic features

Adamek, V. (1985), Amato, R. B. (1975), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Baumgardner, R. W. (1980), Bell, F. G. (1975), Bench, B. M. (1977), Benedict, L. G. (1973), Bonte, A. (1979), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Briggs, H. (1927), Buck, W. A. (1978), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Chih-Keui, C. (1978), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Colaizzi, G. J. (1986), Connelly, M. A. (1967), Crane, W. R. (1931), Cyruł, T. (1986), Damberger, H. H. (1976) (1980), DeMaris, P. J. (1977) (1983), Diamond, W. P. (1976), Dott, G. (1939), Drent, S. (1957), Ealy, D. L. (1979), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Gray, R. E. (1970), Gresley, W. S. (1893), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Holzer, T. L. (1978), Hrastnik, J. (1971), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), Hucka, V. (1975), Hylbert, D. K. (1977), Iannacchione, A. T. (1984), Jarosz, A. (1986), Kalia, H. N. (1976), Kanlybayeva, Z. M. (1964), Keenan, A. M. (1971), Kent, B. H. (1974), Kertis, C. A. (1985), Khair, A. W. (1987), King, H. J. (1957) (1958), King, R. U. (1946), Knill, J. L. (1973), Kolb, C. R. (1959), Kosterin, M. A. (1974), Krause, H-F. (1979), Kreitler, C. W. (1975), Kuti, J. (1971), Laird, R. B. (1985), Laubscher, D. H. (1976), Lee, A. J. (1966), Lee, F. T. (1983), Lee, K. L. (1969), Legget, R. F. (1962), Lepper, C. M. (1976), Leshendok, T. V. (1975), Lutton, R. J. (1969), Mahar, J. W. (1982), Malgot, J. (1986), Marr, J. E. (1959), Matheson, G. M. (1986), McCabe, K. W. (1978), McCulloch, C. M. (1973) (1975), McKay, E. D. (1980) (1982), Meade, R. H. (1967) (1968), Moebs, N. N. (1974) (1984) (1986), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), National Coal Board (1972), Nelson, A. (1964), Nelson, W. J. (1981), Newhall, F. W. (1936), Newman, D. A. (1983), North, F. J. (1952), O'Donahue, T. A. (1929), O'Rourke, J. E. (1986), Orchard, R. J. (1954) (1957), Osterwald, F. W. (1962), Overby, W. K. Jr. (1973), Park, D-W. (1987), Peng, S. S. (1982), Perz, F. (1957), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Pillar, C. L. (1973), Powell, W. J. (1969), Ramsay, R. (1892), Research Committee of Midland County Institute of Mining Engineers (1933), Rice, G. S. (1939), Robertson, T. (1949), Savage, W. Z. (1979) (1981), Schmidt, R. D. (1985), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970) (1973), Shelton, J. W. (1968), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Speck, R. C. (1979) (1981), Stahl, R. L. (1974) (1979), Stutzer, O. (1940), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1985), Tandanand, S. (1982) (1984), Thom, W. T. Jr. (1927), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Unrug, K. F. (1983), Walker, J. S. (1986), Wang, S. T. (1985), Whittaker, B. N. (1977), Wickham, G. E. (1972), Wilson, E. D. (1960).

geophysical methods

Bell, F. G. (1986), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Burton, A. N. (1975), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Greenfield, R. J. (1976), Hinrichs, D. R. (1986), Howell, M. (1975), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Kuszniir, N. J. (1983) (1983), O'Rourke, J. E. (1986), Sauck, W. A. (1975), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Wall, C. F. (1976).

geotechnical

Aggson, J. R. (1978), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1969), Bishop, A. W. (1967), British Geotechnical Society (1975), Bruhn, R. W. (1985), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Conroy, P. J. (1980), Forrester, D. J. (1976), Ganow, H. C. (1975), Grant, R. (1974), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Heuze, F. E. (1978), Jack, B. (1984), Jones, D. H. (1986), Ko, K. C. (1978), Kulhawy, F. H. (1978), Marino, G. G. (1985), Mickle, D. G. (1961), Milford, K. S. (1986), Nieto, A. S. (1979), O'Rourke, J. E. (1982), O'Rourke, T. D. (1979), Persche, E. P. (1986), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Speck, R. C. (1981), St. John, C. M. (1978), Udd, J. E. (1985), Walker, H. C. (1980), Whittaker, B. N. (1974) (1977), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982).

government

Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Beck, R. E. (1986), Chen, C. Y. (1982), Fleming, R. M. (1957), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Gorrell, G. R. (1986), Grandt, A. F. (1981), Grosboll, A. D. (1976), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), (1977), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1982), Illinois State Geological Survey (1980), Lonergan, M. J. (1975), Louis, H. (1929), McCallum, T. (1944), Meador, S. (1986), Miller, M. J. (1976), Pennsylvania Anthracite Subsidence Commission (1943), Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development (1953), Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Minerals (1961), Pennsylvania Subsidence Committee (1957), Public Record Corporation (Denver, CO) (1980), Rightnor, T. A. (1979), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Stark, J. F. (1957), Stearn, E. W. (1966), Tennessee Department of Conservation (1980), U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (1984), U.S. Congress (1977), U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service (1975), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975), Winters, D. (1986).

ground control

Abel, J. F. (1980), Adamek, V. (1982), Adler, L. (1968), Agapito, J. F. T. (1980), Aggson, J. R. (1979) (1979), Alder, H. (1951), Alison, D. R. (1980), Anderson, G. L. (1973), Anzeng, H. (1983), Ashwin, D. P. (1970), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1980) (1981), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Baker, M. (1974), Banerjee, A. (1962), Barry, A. J. (1969) (1970), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Baumgarth, T. P. (1977), Beerbower, W. B. (1975), Bell, F. G., ed. (1975), Benedict, L. G. (1973), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1968) (1969) (1975) (1980) (1980) (1986), Bise, C. J. (1981), Blake, W. (1974), Blevins, C. T. (1985), Brauner, G. (1973) (1973), British Standards Institution (1967), Bryan, A. (1964), Carter, H. W. N. (1960), Carver, J. (1974), Catron, W. (1938), Caudle, R. D. (1973) (1974) (1974), Chaiko, W. M. (1976), Chen, C. Y. (1983) (1986), Chugh, Y. P. (1982), Chugh, Y. P. and A. Van Besien, eds., (1980), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982) (1985), Coates, D. F. (1971) (1974), Colaizzi, G. J. (1981), COMINEC (1976), Conroy, P. J. (1982), Cook, N. G. W. (1967), Courtney, W. J. (1972), Crouch, S. L. (1969), Curth, E. A. (1986), Damberger, H. H. (1976) (1980), Davies, E. C. (1964), Davis, J. G. (1973), Dinsdale, J. R. (1937), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Dougherty, J. J. (1971), Dowdell, R. S. (1968), DuPont Co. (1974), Enever, J. R. (1978), Evans, I. (1961), Evans, I. D. (1966), Fairhurst, C. (1974), Fayol, M. (1913), Foster, C. R. (1954), Fritzsche, C. H. (1954), Gamble, J. C. (1976), Goodier, J. M. (1933), Grard, C. (1969), Gray, R. E. (1968) (1970) (1974) (1976), Grond, G. J. A. (1953), Haas, C. J. (1976), Habenicht, H. (1966), Hackett, P. (1959), Hardy, H. R. Jr. (1975), Harr, M. E. (1963), Hartman, H. L., ed. (1961), Harza Engineering Co. (1976) (1976), Haycocks, C. (1982) (1984), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Holland, C. T. (1954) (1956) (1958) (1971) (1973), Hollingshead, G. W. (1971), Hooker, V. E. (1973), Howell, R. C. (1976), Hucka, V. (1975), Hunter, R. (1974), Hurst, G. (1948), Hustrulid, W. A. (1976), Hutchings, R. (1978) Imim, H. I. (1965), Irresberger, H. (1977) (1981), ISRM (1974), Jakobi, O. (1956), Jenkins, J. R. (1940), Jerabek, F. A. (1965), Josien, J. P. (1972), Kaneshige, O. (1970) (1971), Kanlybayeva, Z. M. (1964), Karmis, M. (1981), Kegel, W. G. (1969), Kent, B. H. (1974), King, H. J. (1972), Kmetz, W. J. (1970), Ko, H. Y. (1974), Kochmanski, T. (1959), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Kohli, K. K. (1980), Kuti, J. (1975), Laird, R. B. (1985), Lambe, T. W. (1969), Lane, W. T. (1929), Leeman, E. R. (1964), Leighton, F. (1975), Lepper, C. M. (1976), Littlejohn, G. S. (1975), Lizak, J. B. (1985), Lojas, J. (1977), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Lu, P. H. (1982), Marino, G. G. (1985), Martos, F. (1958), McCulloch, C. M. (1973) (1975) (1976) (1976), McTrusty, J. W. (1959), Merrill, R. H. (1967), Mieville, A. (1971), Mishra, B. (1981), Moebs, N. N. (1976) (1986), Mohr, F. (1955), Morgan, T. A. (1973), Morrison, R. G. (1970), Munson, D. E. (1982), National Coal Board (1961) (1963) (1972), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions 1951) (1953), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), Neal, G. M. III (1976), Newman, D. A. (1983), Neyman, B. Z. (1972), O'Beirne, T. J. (1984), Obert, L. (1967), Orchard, R. J. (1969), Osokin, V. V. (1975), Oyanguren, P. R. (1973), Palowitch, E. R. (1972), Pam, E. (1911), Panek, L. A. (1951) (1970) (1973), Panow, A. D. (1958), Paone, J. (1977), Parate, N. S. (1967), Peng, S. S. (1972) (1976) (1976) (1976) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1978) (1982) (1982) (1982), Phillips, D. W. (1946), Pillar, C. L. (1973), Plewman, R. P. (1969), Potts, E. L. J. (1964), Poulos, H. G. (1974), Proctor, R. V. (1946), Quan, C. K. (1979), Read, T. T. (1915), Rice, G. S. (1929) (1935) (1936), Roberts, A. A. (1945), Rockaway, J. D. (1980), Salamon, M. D. G. (1962) (1965) (1976), Saxena, N. C. (1978), Scott, J. J. (1977), Sezewa, K. (1933), Shepherd, R. (1968) (1973), Shorey, P. R. (1973), Simes, D. J. (1972), Sinclair, J. (1966), Singh, M. M. (1984), Siska, L. (1972), Skelly, W. A. (1977), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Smedley, N. (1977), Spalding, J. (1937), Speck, R. C. (1981), Stahl, R. W. (1962), Stewart, J. E. (1980), Szwiliński, A. B. (1975), Theodore Barry and Associates (1971), Thill, R. E. (1972), Tincelin, E. (1958), Tincelin, R. (1964), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1973) (1974) (1975) (1976) (1977), U.S. Government

(1974), United Nations (1967), Van Besien, A. C. (1973), Van Eeckhout, E. M. (1975), Van Heerden, W. L. (1970) (1975), Voight, B. (1970), Wagner, H. (1972) (1974), Wang, F. D. (1974), Wardell, K. (1958) (1959) (1968) (1968), Webster, N. E. (1951), Whaitte, R. H. (1975), Whittaker, B. N. (1973) (1974) (1975) (1975), Wiggil, R. B. (1963), Wilson, A. H. (1964) (1972) (1975), Winstanley, A. (1938), Young, L. E. (1916), Yurenko, I. A. (1971), Zorychta, H. (1967).

high-extraction retreat

Bauer, R. A. (1986), Elifrits, C. D. (1980), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986), Yarbrough, R. E. (1986).

historical

AIME (1926), Andros S. O. (1914) (1914) (1915), Ash, S. H. (1946), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Barnard, S. (1986), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Briggs, H. (1929), Bucherer, L. (1912), Bull, W. B. (1968), Bunting, D. (1915), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Colliery Guardian (1914), Cooper, R. E. (1898), Coryell, M. (1875), Dean, J. W. (1967), DuMontelle, P. B. (1981), Eavenson, H. N. (1938), Engineering News (1916), Gray, R. E. (1977) (1982), Griffith, W. (1912), Grond, G. J. A. (1950) (1953), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Hart, S. S. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Herd, W. (1920), Herring, J. R. (1986), Howes, M. R. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Ivey, J. B. (1986), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Karmis, N. (1982), Luza, K. V. (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Mayer, L. W. (1909), Mock, R. G. (1986), Murphy, E. W. (1986), Nawrot, J. R. (1982), Peele, R. (1944), Phillips, R. A. (1986), Redmayne, R. A. S. (1922), Roberts, E. W. (1948), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Sopworth, A. (1898), Stewart, R. M. (1958), Storms, W. H. (1911), Systems Planning Corporation (1973), Taylor, R. K. (1968), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984), Vandale, A. E. (1967), Vega, G. E. F. (1977), Ward, T. (1900), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916), Zwartendyk, J. (1971).

horizontal displacement

Adamek, V. (1982), Baker, M. (1974), Barr, B. I. G. (1974), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Brauner, G. (1969) (1973) (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Cappelman, H. L. (1970), Chen, C. Y., Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Coates, D. F. (1973), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1982), Daemen, J. J. K. (1982), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Deere, D. V. (1961), Draper, J. C. (1964), Drent, S. (1975), Geddes, J. D. (1962), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gray, R. E. (1974) (1982), Grond, G. J. A. (1953), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Hiramatsu, Y. (1968) (1979), Hood, M. (1982), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), Jarosz, A. (1986), Jedrzejczyk, J. (1974), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1973), Kapp, W. A. (1978), Karmis, M. (1981), Karmis, N. (1982), Khair, A. W. (1987), King, R. P. (1980), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Kratzsch, H. (1983), Kumar, R. (1975), Lee, K. L. (1969) (1970), Littlejohn, G. S. (1974), Litwinowicz, L. (1982), Lizak, J. B. (1985), Mainil, P. (1965), Marr, J. E. (1950) (1959) (1975), Matheson, G. M. (1986), McClain, W. C. (1966), Moore, R. C. (1980), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1980), National Coal Board (1963), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Orchard, R. J. (1954) (1957), Panek, L. A. (1970), Parate, N. S. (1967), Peng, S. S. (1978) (1982), Perz, F. (1957), Pytlarz, T. (1974), Safai, N. M. (1980), Salamon, M. D. G. (1977), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Singh, T. N. (1968), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Szumierz, W. (1976), Trent, B. C. (1979), Trojanowski, K. (1974), Voight, B. (1970), Wardell, K. (1958) (1969), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whetton, J. T., (1957), Whittaker, B. N. (1978), Wildanger, E. G. (1980), Yobel, F. Y. (1981), Young, L. E. (1916), Zenc, M. (1969).

hydrology

A. W. Martin Associates Inc. (1975), Adyalkar, P. C. (1978), Allen, D. R. (1968), Annen, G. (1976), Aoki, S. (1977), Aston, T. R. C. (1985), Babcock, C. O. (1977), Banerjee, S. P. (1978), Baumgardner, R. W. (1980), Booth, C. J. (1984) (1986), Borghese, J. V. (1984), Bruhn, R. W. (1986), Bull, W. B. (1975), Bumm, H. (1966), Cartwright, K. (1978) (1981), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Cifelli, R. C. (1986), Clarke, A. M. (1962), Coe, C. J. (1984), Concrete and Construction Engineering (London) (1951), Corbett, R. G. (1977), Davis, G. H. (1977), Davis, R. W. (1976), Dawson, R. F. (1963), Deutscher Verband Fuer Wasserwirtschaft, E.V. (1976), Domenico, P. A. (1965), Duigon, M. T. (1985), Engineers International, Inc. (1979), Evans, G. S. (1983), Foose, R. M. (1969), Foster, S. S. D. (1978), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Green, J. H. (1962) (1962), Hill, J. G. (1984), Hill, R. D. (1975), Holzer, T. L. (1976) (1981), International Association of Science and Hydrology--UNESCO (1970), Jacquin, C. (1970), Knight, A. L. (1977), Kochanski, T. (1971), Kreidler, C. W. (1977), Lackington, D. W. (1973), Lee, F. T. (1983), Legget, R. F. (1972), Lofgren, B. E. (1961) (1975) (1976) (1976), Lojas, J. (1977), Madhav, M. R. (1977), Mather, J. D. (1969), Miller, R. E. (1961), Moebs, N. N. (1985), Moore, R. C. (1980), Neate, C. J. (1979), Nieto, A. S. (1979), Nishida, T. (1969), Nogushi, T. (1969), Nuebner, J. (1978), Orchard, R. J. (1969) (1975), Owili-Eger, A. S. (1983), Park, D-W. (1987), Pennington, D. (1984), Poland, J. F. (1961) (1968) (1969), Powell, W. J. (1969), Robertson, T. (1949), Roll, R. J. (1967), Safai, N. M. (1980), Schumann, H. H. (1970), Singh, M. M. (1984) (1987), Sloan, P. (1984), Thurman, A. G. (1978), U.S. Army Engineer District (Baltimore, MD) (1971), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Van Voast, W. A. (1975), Waite, B. A. (1982), Walker, J. S. (1986), Wardell, K. and Partners (1976) (1977), Whittaker, B. N. (1979), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Williamson, W. H. (1978), Wintz, W. A. Jr. (1970), Wohlrab, B. (1969).

influence function

Brauner, G. (1973), Down, C. G. (1977), Heasley, K. A. (1985) (1986), Hood, M. (1982), Jarosz, A. (1986), Knothe, S. (1959), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Munson, D. E. (1980), Oravec, K. I. (1986), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Steed, C. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1983) (1984) (1985), Zhong, W. L. (1986).

in situ testing

Agapito, J. F. T. (1980), Barry, A. J. (1970), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1968) (1968) (1969) (1975), Brown, E. T. (1978), Brown, E. T., ed. (1978), Chlumecky, N. (1968), Cook, N. G. W. (1967), Curth, E. A. (1967), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Dixon, J. C. (1975), Emery, C. L. (1964), Evans, W. H. (1938), Greenwald, H. P. (1933) (1937) (1939) (1941), Hackett, P. (1964), Haimson, B. (1969), Handy, R. L. (1967) (1976), Hendron, A. J. (1970), Holland, C. T. (1938) (1962) (1968), Hooker, V. E. (1972) (1974), ISRM (1974), Lee, R. D. (1961), Leeman, E. R. (1964), Lutenege, A. J. (1978), Merrill, R. H. (1958) (1967), Meyerhoff, G. G. (1951) (1963), Millar, T. C. (1964), Nair, O. S. (1974), Obert, L. (1940) (1957), Paillet, F. L. (1985), Panek, L. A. (1979), Revalor, R. (1985), Rhodes, G. W. (1978), Rice, G. S. (1929), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Van Heerden, W. L. (1975), Wang, F. D. (1977), White, W. A. (1956), Wilson, A. H. (1961).

instrumentation

Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Branthoover, G. L. (1980), Bruhn, R. W. (1986), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Collins, B. J. (1977), Conroy, P. J. (1980) (1981) (1982), Crook, J. M. (1977), Crouch, S. L. (1969), Cundall, P. A. (1971), Dowding, C. H. (1986), Edgerton, A. T. (1971), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Fenk, J. (1972), Fisekci, M. Y. (1982), Gauna, M. (1985), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Howell, R. C. (1976), Jack, S. (1984), Jack, S. W. (1986), Jagger, F. (1982), Khair, A. W. (1987), King, R. P. (1980), Kolesar, J. E. (1982), Landsberg, H. (1936), Leeman, E. R. (1964), Lu, P. H. (1982), Mabry, R. E. (1973), Marr, J. E. (1952), Mates, R. R. (1986), Merrill, R. H. (1967), Milford, K. S. (1986), Mitre Corporation (1972), Norman, J. W. (1970) (1975), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1978) (1980) (1982), Obert, L. (1967), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Paillet, F. L. (1985), Panek, L. A. (1973), Park, D-W. (1977), Shadbolt, C. H. (1973), Shepherd, R. (1968), Speck, R. C. (1982), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Stier, K. H. (1957), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1973), Walker, H. C. (1980), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Whetton, J. T. (1957), Whittaker, B. N. (1974), Wolf, M. S. (1985), Zorychta, H. (1967).

insurance

A. W. Martin Associates, Inc. (1975), Beck, R. E. (1986), DuMontelle, P. B. (1981), Gray, R. E. (1977), Holm, J. D. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Louis, H. (1920), Mavrolas, P. (1981), Miller, M. J. (1976), Murphy, E. W. (1986), Powell, L. R. (1986), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982).

lab testing

Barracough, L. J. (1932) (1936), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1968), Bishop, A. W. (1967), Blair, S. E. (1955) (1956), Brown, E. T., ed. (1978), Brown, J. P. (1969), Bucky, P. S. (1934), Colback, P. S. S. (1965), Corson, D. R. (1966) (1970), Creveling, J. S. (1976), D'Andrea, D. V. (1965), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Davis, H. E. (1949), Edl, J. N., Jr. (1978), Evans, I. (1961), Evans, W. H. (1936), Fairhurst, C. (1973), Gaddy, F. L. (1956), Gibbs, H. J. (1959), Greenwald, H. P. (1937) (1937), Griggs, D. T. (1936), Grim, R. E. (1938) (1945), Harr, M. E. (1963), Hendron, A. J. (1970), Hobbs, D. W. (1964), Holland, C. T. (1962) (1964), Hvorslev, M. J. (1960), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Jerabek, F. A. (1963), Kim, A. G. (1977), King, H. J. (1954) (1957), Luckie, P. T. (1966), Meikle, P. G. (1965), Mickle, D. G. (1961), Obert, L. (1940) (1940) (1946) (1963) (1964), Panek, L. (1980), Panek, L. A. (1952), Peng, S. S. (1972), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Price, N. J. (1960), Rad, P. F. (1973), Rice, G. S. (1929), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Skelly, W. A. (1977), Sorenson, W. K. (1978), Starfield, A. M. (1972), Terry, N. S. (1957), Townsend, J. M. (1977), Wayment, W. R. (1964), White, W. A. (1956), Wiid, S. L. (1967) (1970), Windes, S. L. (1949) (1950).

land-use planning

Alfore, J. T. (1973), Allett, E. J. (1983), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Babcock, S. D. (1973), Barnard, S. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Bee, R. W. (1972), Bickley, D. (1975), Black, R. F. (1976), Bosworth, R. G. (1928), Burdick, R. G. (1986), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Collins, S. L. (1980), Crook, J. M. (1977), Csog, A. I. (1979), Department of the Environment (1976), Down, C. G. (1977), DuMontelle, P. B. (1980), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Fawcett, A. H. Jr. (1975), Gagliano, S. M. (1973), General Analytics, Inc. (1966) (1973), Harris, F. K. C. (1949), Herring, J. R. (1986), Howes, M. R. (1986), HR8-Singer, Inc. (1977) (1977) (1977), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Ivey, J. S. (1978) (1986), Kaneshige, O. (1970), Kapp, W. A. (1986), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Lee, F. T. (1983), Lonergan, M. J. (1975), Magnuson, M. O. (1975), McCauley, C. A. (1973), Michael Baker Jr., Inc. (1976), Miller, M. J. (1976), Mitre Corporation (1970), Myers, A. R. (1975), Myers, K. L. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1980), Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development (1977), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Powell, W. J. (1969), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Reiss, I. H. (1977), Robeck, K. E. (1980), Robertson, T. (1949), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970), Singh, M. M. (1984)

(1984) (1987), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Sullivan, P. J. (1980), Taylor, R. K. (1975), Traugher, E. B. (1979), Turney, J. E. (1986), Veith, D. L. (1985), Williams, D. A. (1961), Wood, C. C. (1975).

Land values

Barnard, S. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Burdick, R. G. (1986), Gorrell, G. R. (1986), Guither, H. D. ("Appraisal of..."), Robeck, K. E. (1980), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984).

Law

Ashley, G. H. (1930), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Bailey, C. H. (1928), Beck, R. E. (1980) (1986), Bise, C. J. (1981), Blakely, J. W. (1974), Briggs, H. (1929), Bullock, W. D. (1975), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Chen, C. Y. (1982) (1986), Colliery Guardian (1914), Cortis, S. E. (1969), Engineering News (1916), Federal Register (1976) (1977) (1980) (1983), Fleming, R. M. (1957), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gorrell, G. R. (1986), Grandt, A. F. (1981), Grosboll, A. D. (1976), Guither, H. D. (1986), Holm, J. D. (1986), House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs (1977), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1982) (1983), Illinois State Geological Survey (1980), Imim, H. I. (1947), Ivey, J. B. (1986), Jansen, I. J. (1981), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Karmis, N. (1982), Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection, Bureau of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement (1982), King, H. J. (1959), Kratzsch, H. (1983), Lane, W. T. (1929), Lonergan, M. J. (1975), Meador, S. (1986), Miller, M. J. (1976), Orchard, R. J. (1969), Pennsylvania Anthracite Subsidence Commission (1943), Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development (1953), Pennsylvania Department of Mines (1954), Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Minerals (1961), Pennsylvania General Assembly (1966), Pennsylvania Subsidence Committee (1957), Public Record Corporation (Denver, CO) (1980), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Rice, G. S. (1939), Riddle, J. M. (1980), Rightnor, T. A. (1979), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Singh, M. M. (1984) (1987), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Stark, J. F. (1957), Stearn, E. W. (1966), Tennessee Department of Conservation (1980), Turney, J. E. (1986), U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (1984) (1984), U.S. Congress (1977), U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service (1975), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), U.S. Government (1974), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), Van Wagenen, T. F. (1918), Vandale, A. E. (1967), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986), Wagner, C. B. (1941), Walker, J. S. (1986), West Virginia Department of Natural Resources (1982), Wilson, W. P. (1973), Winters, D. (1986), Young, L. E. (1916), Zachar, F. (1972), Zwartendyk, J. (1971).

Literature search

Adler, L. (1968), AIME (1926), Bhattacharya, S. (1984), Cooley, W. C. (1978), Degraff, J. V. (1978), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Gray, R. E. (1974), Laird, R. B. (1985), Luckie, P. T. (1966), Moore, R. C. (1980), Myers, K. L. (1985), Turney, J. E. (1986), Veith, D. L. (1985) (1987), Wagner, C. B. (1941), Young, L. E. (1916), Zwartendyk, J. (1971).

Longwall

Abel, J. F. (1978) (1982), Abel, J. F., Jr. (1977), Adamek, V. (1982) (1985), Adler, L. (1960) (1968), Afroz, A. (1975), AIME (1926), Alder, H. (1942), Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982), Andros, S. O. (1914), Arup, O. N. (1953), Ashley, T. (1930), Ashwin, D.P. (1970), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Aston, T. R. C. (1983) (1985), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Barla, G. B. (1978), Barraclough, L. J. (1932) (1934) (1936), Barry, A. J. (1969) (1970) (1970), Batchelor, A. S. (1968), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Beard, J. T. (1905), Beck, R. E. (1986), Berry, D. S. (1964) (1966), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1986), Bilinski, A. (1973), Bituminous Coal Research, Inc. (1982), Bonell, R. A. (1977), Booth, C. J. (1984), Born, D. D. (1986), Brennan, R. J. (1964), Buck, W. A. (1978), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Carmen, C. O. (1965), Carter, H. W. N. (1960), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Chiang, H. S. (1980), Choi, D. S. (1979), Chugh, Y. P. (1982), Coal Age (1965), Coe, C. J. (1984), Colorado School of Mines, COMINEC (1976), Conroy, P. (1970) (1977) (1979), Conroy, P. J. (1978) (1980) (1981) (1982) (1983), Curth, E. A. (1974) (1977) (1978) (1986), Cyrul, T. (1986), Dahl, H. D. (1975), Dames and Moore. (1977), Davis, J. G. (1973), DeMaris, P. J. (1977) (1983), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Evans, G. S. (1983), Farmer, I. W. (1975), Farran, C. E. (1952), Faulkner, R. (1933), Fejes, A. J. (1985) (1986), Ferguson, P. A. (1971), Finlay, J. (1935), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Foster-Miller-Associates (1979), Gardner, B. H. (1985), Garritty, P. (1982), Gauna, M. (1985), Geng, D. Y. (1983), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1976) (1976) (1976) (1977) (1978) (1982), Ghose, A. K. (1976), Gray, R. E. (1982), Grayson, R. L. (1982), Gresley, W. S. (1893), Gurtunca, R. G. (1986), Habenschicht, H. (1986), Hackett, P. (1959), Halbaum, H. W. G. (1903), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Hardy, H. R., Jr. (1977), Harrell, M. V. (1973), Harza Engineering Co. (1976) (1976), Haycocks, C. (1982), Healy, P. R. (1984), Heasley, K. A. (1985), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Hiramatsu, Y. (1957), Hodkin, D. J. (1979), Hood, M. (1982), Howes, M. R. (1986), Hubbard, J. S. (1971), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933), Hunter, D. W. (1972), Hunter, R. (1974), Huwood-Irwin Co. (1978), Irresberger, H. (1977) (1978), Isaac, A. K. (1985), Jack, B. (1984), Janes, J. R. (1979), Jenkins, J. R. (1940), Jeran, P. W. (1985), Josien, J. P. (1972) (1975), Kapp, W. A. (1978), Karmis, M. (1981) (1983), Keenan, A. M. (1971), Kenney, P. (1969), King, H. J. (1957), King, R. P. (1979) (1980), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Kohli, K. K. (1980) (1981), Kolesar, J. E. (1982), Konopko, W. (1971), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Kumar, S. R. (1973), Kuti, J. (1969) (1971) (1975) (1978), Lawson, J. (1933), Lindstrom, P. (1964),

Listak, J. M. (1986), Littlejohn, G. S. (1966), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Lu, P. H. (1982), Mac Court, L. (1986), Marr, J. E. (1950) (1952) (1959), Marshall, G. J. (1966), Maung, H. M. (1976), McClain, W. C. (1966), McCoy, A. E. R. (1976), Moebs, N. N. (1985), Moon, H. (1985), Moore, R. C. (1980), Moroni, E. T. (1973), Munson, D. E. (1980), National Coal Board (1972), National Coal Board, Mining Research Establishment (1965), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Nawrot, J. R. (1982), Neate, C. J. (1979), Neyman, B. Z. (1972), O'Rourke, J. E. (1980) (1982), O'Rourke, T. D. (1979), Oitto, R. H. (1979), Orchard, R. J. (1964) (1964) (1970), Otto, J. S. (1986), Owili-Eger, A. S. (1983), Park, D-W. (1985), Payne, A. R. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1977) (1980) (1980) (1980) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1983) (1983) (1986), Pennington, D. (1984), Phillips, D. W. (1941), Pierson, F. L. (1965), Potts, E. L. J. (1964), Powell, L. R. (1981) (1981) (1981) (1985) (1985), R. V. Ramani, ed. (1981), Ramsay, R. (1892), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Ropski, St. (1973), Roscoe, M. S. (1981), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), Salamon, M. D. G. (1972), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, N. C. (1978) (1982), Schaller, S. (1983), Schmellenkamp, M. (1963), Schuler, K. W. (1982), Shepherd, R. (1973), Sherrey, P. (1978), Shilang, L. (1982), Shippam, G. K. (1970), Singh, T. N. (1977), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985) (1985) (1985), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Souder, W. E. (1979), South Wales Institute of Engineering (1947), Sprouls, M. W. (1982) (1987), Storey, I. (1959), Styler, A. N. (1979), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1985), Suzuki, K. (1958), Szwiliński, A. B. (1975), Tandanand, S. (1982) (1984), Thorneycroft, W. (1931), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1977), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Unrug, K. F. (1983), Vaclav, S. (1955), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986) (1986), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984), Veith, D. L. (1987), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986), Wade, L. V. (1977) (1980), Walker, J. S. (1986), Walton, G. (1977), Wardell, K. (1965), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whittaker, B. N. (1971) (1974) (1975) (1975) (1978) (1979) (1981), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Wilson, A. H. (1964) (1975), Winstanley, A. (1932), Wold, M. B. (1985), Zeng, R. H. (1986).

mathematical modeling

Bucky, P. S. (1931), Burton, D. (1980), Coates, D. F. (1973), Dahl, H. D. (1975), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Gambolati, G. (1973) (1974), Greenwald, H. P. (1937), Kapp, W. A. (1986), Litwiniyszyn, J. (1957), McCann, G. D. (1951), Milford, K. S. (1986), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Mozumdar, S. K. (1974), Muskhelishvili, N. J. (1953), Perz, F. (1957) (1957), Schwartz, B. (1961), Wardell, K. (1969), Weir, A. M. (1964), Weston, J. G. (1978), Yokel, F. Y. (1981).

metal mining

Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Ball, D. G. (1972), Boyum, S. H. (1961), Brackley, I. J. A. (1986), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Bulletin of Assoc. Mine Managers of the the Transvaal (1935), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Catron, W. (1938), Channing, J. P. (1923), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Cleland, R. S. (1973), Coates, D. F. (1966), Crane, W. R. (1927) (1929), Degraff, J. V. (1978), Gullachsen, B. C. (1915), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Hatheway, A. W. (1964) (1966) (1968) (1968) (1969), Hawkes, G. J. (1955), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Jackson, G. H. (1963), Johnson, G. H. (1963), Jones, D. H. (1986), Kantner, W. H. (1934), Kerr-Addison Staff (1959), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Levy, E. (1910), Lindstrom, P. (1964), Luza, K. V. (1986), MacLennan, F. W. (1929), Mayer, L. W. (1908), McCreedy, J. (1960), McLeod, N. J. (1968), Mining and Scientific Press (1914) (1914), Mining Magazine (1914), Obert, L. (1940), Pam, E. (1911), Park, D-W. (1987), Park, M. A. (1962), Read, T. T. (1915), Rice, G. S. (1934) (1937) (1938), Richert, G. I. (1929), Ross, A. J. M. (1940), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Spalding, J. (1937), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Stewart, R. M. (1958), Tincelin, E. (1957), Tincelin, R. (1964), Wilson, E. D. (1960), Woodruff, C. D. (1967).

mine design

Ackenheil, A. C. (1970), Advani, S. H. (1980), Aggson, J. R. (1978) (1979), AIME-SME, Coal Division (1973), Alder, H. (1942), Allett, E. J. (1983), Ashwin, D. P. (1970), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Aughenbaugh, N. S. (1981), Aynsley, W. J. (1961), Bailey, C. H. (1928), Barrientos, G. (1974), Barry, A. J. (1969) (1970), Barton, N. (1974), Beard, J. T. (1905), Beerbower, W. S. (1975), Beevers, C. (1955), Bell, S. E. (1977), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1981) (1983) (1984), Blakely, J. W. (1974), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Brady, S. D. (1931), Brauner, G. (1973) Breeds, C. D. (1976) (1979), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Bucky, P. S. (1934) (1935), Bumm, H. (1966), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Carmen, C. O. (1965), Carter, H. W. N. (1960), Carver, J. (1974), Caudle, R. D. (1973) (1974) (1974), Chandrasekhar, K. (1987), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Choi, D. S. (1979), Chugh, Y. P. (1984), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Cleland, R. S. (1973), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Coal Age (1965), Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Coates, D. F. (1966) (1974), COMINEC (1976), Conroy, P. J. (1981), Curth, E. A. (1986), Cyruł, T. (1986), Daemen, J. (1972), Dahl, H. D. (1976), Davis, J. G. (1973), Deere, D. V. (1970), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Dowdell, R. S. (1968), Edgerton, C. D. (1974), Ehret, P. J. (1982), Emery, C. L. (1964), Fairhurst, C. (1973), Fayol, M. (1913), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Fisher, A. E. J. (1976), Gardner, S. H. (1985), Gauna, M. (1985), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Geng, D. Y. (1983), Ghose, A. K. (1976), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1974), Gulati, A. K. (1977), Habenicht, H. (1986), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Haycocks, C. (1982), Heasley, K. A. (1986), Heuze, F. E. (1971) (1978), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Hoek, E. (1980), Hoffmann, H. (1964), Holland, C. T. (1954) (1958) (1961) (1962) (1962) (1973) (1973), Hooker, V. E. (1973), Hoskins, W. N. (1975) (1976), HR8-Singer, Inc. (1977), Hubbard, J. S. (1971), Hunter, D. W. (1972), Hunter, R. (1974), Iannacchione, A. T. (1984), Illinois State Geological Survey (1980), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), Irresberger, H. (1977), Isaac,

A. K. (1985), Jarosz, A. (1986), Jenkins, J. R. (1940), Jeremic, M. L. (1980), Jones, D. J. (1934), Josien, J. P. (1972), Kapp, W. A. (1972) (1978) (1986), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), Keenan, A. M. (1971), Kertis, C. A. (1985), Khair, A. W. (1984), King, H. J. (1972), Knothe, S. (1953), Knox, G. (1929), Ko, K. C. (1978), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Konstantynowicz, E. (1974), Kosterin, M. A. (1974), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Kratzsch, H. (1964), Kuti, J. (1969) (1971) (1975), Lang, T. A. (1964), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Mabry, R. E. (1973), Mainil, P. (1965), Manula, C. B. (1974) (1975), Marino, G. G. (1986), Marr, J. E. (1965), Marsden, R. W. (1973), Miller, M. J. (1976), Moebis, N. N. (1974), Morgan, T. A. (1973), National Coal Board (1972), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions (1951), Norris, R. V. (1930), O'Beirne, T. J. (1984), Obert, L. (1960) (1967), Ochab, Z. (1961), Ogden, H. (1932), Oitto, R. H. (1979), Orchard, R. J. (1957) (1964) (1964) (1973) (1975), Osthof, H. (1975), Palowitch, E. R. (1972), Panek, L. A. (1951) (1973) (1979), Paul, W. J. (1935), Payne, A. R. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1976) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1978) (1983) (1983) (1986), Pennsylvania General Assembly (1966), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Phillips, D. W. (1947), Pillar, C. L. (1973), Potts, E. L. J. (1964), Preece, D. S. (1984), Priest, A. V. (1958), R. V. Ramani, ed. (1981), Ramani, R. V. (1975), Reed, J. J. (1956), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Rice, G. S. (1929) (1935) (1936) (1936) (1936), Roberts, A. (1947), Russell, J. E. (1985), Salamon, M. D. G. (1962) (1967) (1977), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Schwartz, B. (1961), Serata, S. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970), Shepherd, R. (1973), Shilang, L. (1982), Sinclair, J. (1966), Skelly and Loy, Inc. (1977), Skinderowicz, B. (1978) (1978), Smith, R. M. (1977), Sorenson, W. K. (1978), Souder, W. E. (1979), Spickernagel, H. (1973), Spokes, E. M. (1964), St. John, C. M. (1978), Starfield, A. M. (1968), Stassen, P. (1972), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Stephenson, R. W. (1977), Sterling, R.L. (1977), Stewart, J. E. (1980), Stoces, B. (1954), Sutherland, H. J. (1981) (1983) (1985), Szpetkowski, S. (1982), Szwiliński, A. B. (1975), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Thakin, D. N. (1972), Theodore Barry and Associates (1971), Thomas, E. (1950), Thomas, J. L. (1978), Thomas, L. J. (1973), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1973) (1974) (1977), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), U.S. Government (1974), Udd, J. E. (1985), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Voight, B. (1970), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Wang, F. D. (1974), Wardell, K. (1957) (1957) (1958) (1965) (1967) (1968) (1968) (1969), Wardell, K. and Partners (1976), Whittaker, B. N. (1971) (1974) (1975) (1975) (1978), Wilson, A. H. (1964) (1972) (1975), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916), Zachar, F. (1969).

mine fires

Brown, E. O. F. (1905), Cizek, K. (1903), Coryell, M. (1875), Dott, G. (1939), Enzian, C. (1913), Herring, J. R. (1986) (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Khanna, R. R. (1975), Kim, A. G. (1977), Magnuson, M. O. (1970) (1974), Rahilly, H. J. (1923), Tweedy, D. H. (1973).

mine operation

Abel, J. F., Jr. (1977), AIME (1926), AIME-SME, Coal Division (1973), Andros S. O. (1914), Anzeng, H. (1983), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1981), Babcock, C. O. (1977), Beerbower, W. B. (1975), Bosworth, R. G. (1928), Bucky, P. B. (1944) (1944) (1944) (1944) (1945) (1945) (1945), Bullock, W. D. (1975), Bunting, D. (1915), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Chiang, H. S. (1980), Chugh, Y. P. (1982), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Coal Age (1962) (1965), Curth, E. A. (1978) (1986), Dials, G. (1979), Edgerton, C. D. (1974), Engineering News (1916), Federal Register (1976) (1980), Foster-Miller-Associates (1979), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gray, R. E. (1974), Hardy, W. (1907), Harrell, M. V. (1973), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Hrastnik, J. (1971), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1983), Jaggard, F. (1980), Janes, J. R. (1979), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection, Bureau of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement (1982), Kim, A. G. (1977), King, H. J. (1972), King, R. U. (1946), Krishna, R. (1973), Lewis, R. (1966), Louis, H. (1920), Mainil, P. (1965), Martin, W. G. (1965), Mechanization (1962), Morse, C. F. R. (1967), Osthof, H. (1975), Palowitch, E. R. (1972), Parker, J. (1969), Peng, S. S. (1980), Pennsylvania General Assembly (1966), Phillips, D. W. (1946), Potts, E. L. J. (1964), Public Record Corporation (Denver, CO) (1980), Radcliffe, D. E. (1978), Redmayne, R. A. S. (1922), Rice, G. S. (1939), Richert, G. I. (1929), Rightnor, T. A. (1979), Robinson, G. L. (1975), Schmeilenkamp, M. (1963), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970), Shilang, L. (1982), Shoemaker, R. P. (1948), Siska, L. (1972), Skelly and Loy, Inc. (1977), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Sossong, A. T. (1973), Souder, W. E. (1979), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Spickernagel, H. (1973), Sprouls, M. W. (1987), Stearn, E. W. (1966), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Thakin, D. N. (1972), Thomas, L. J. (1968) (1970) (1973), U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (1984), U.S. Congress (1977), U.S. Government (1974), Unrug, K. F. (1983), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), Vormberge, G. (1956), Wardell, K. (1957), Wardell, K. and Partners (1976), West Virginia Department of Natural Resources (1982), White, W. A. (1954), Whittaker, B. N. (1974), Wier, C. E. (1973).

mine safety

Abel, J. F. Jr. (1977), Benson, J. B. (1950), Blakely, J. W. (1974), Bryan, A. (1964), Bunting, D. (1915), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Clarke, A. M. (1962), Dougherty, J. J. (1971), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Holland, C. T. (1957), Hubert, E. (1960), Janes, J. R., Kalia, H. N. (1976), Kertis, C. A. (1985), Knox, G. (1913), Lepper, C. M. (1976), McCabe, K. W. (1978), Moebis, N. N. (1986), North of England Safety in Mines Research Committee (1949), Orchard,

R. J. (1964), Theodore Barry and Associates (1971), Tincelin, R. (1964), U.S. Government (1974), Van Besien, A. C. (1973), Wier, C. E. (1973), Zachar, F. (1972).

mine waste

Allen, A. S. (1974), Ashmead, D. C. (1921), Bee, R. W. (1972), Black, R. F. (1976), Charmbury, H. B. (1968), Coal Age (1962), Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Davis, J. G. (1973), Draper, J. C. (1964), Engineering and Mining Journal (1961), Enzian, C. (1913) (1914), Forrester, D. J. (1974) (1976), Greenwald, H. P. (1937), Griffith, W. (1912), Hill, R. D. (1975) (1978), Jackson, C. F. (1935), Jenkins, H. C. (1931), Kenney, P. (1969), Lessing, R. (1956), Magnuson, M. O. (1970), Maneval, D. R. (1966), Mechanization (1962), Mining and Scientific Press (1914), Mitre Corporation (1972), National Research Council (1975), Nawrot, J. R. (1982), Nicholson, D. E. (1985), Orchard, R. J. (1964), Park, M. A. (1962), Rice, G. S. (1908), Richert, G. I. (1929), Schwartz, B. (1957), Wardell, K. (1969), Whittaker, B. N. (1974), Wilson, A. H. (1964), Wood, P. A. (1983).

mitigation

Alfore, J. T. (1973), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Cochran, W. (1971), Dehasse, L. (1935), Gamble, J. C. (1975), Gibson, R. D. (1982), Holm, J. D. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Luza, K. V. (1986), Mahar, J. W. (1982), Mavrolas, P. (1981), McLellan, A. G. (1955), Miller, M. J. (1976), Mock, R. G. (1986), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Oldroyd, D. C. (1986), Persche, E. P. (1986), Philbrick, S. S. (1960), Pryke, J. F. S. (1954) (1960), Quan, C. K. (1979), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970), Veith, D. L. (1987), Wardell, K. (1957), Wohlrab, B. (1969).

modeling

Abel, J. F. (1978), Adler, L. (1973), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Astin, J. (1968), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Bakhtar, K. (1985), Bathe, K. (1977), Benzley, E. (1980), Benzley, S. E. (1983) (1983) (1984), Berry, D. S. (1961) (1962) (1963) (1963) (1964) (1964) (1964) (1964) (1966) (1977), Biffle, J. H. (1984), Blair, D. P. (1981), Bodziony, J. (1960), Brown, R. E. (1968), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Bucky, P. B. (1931) (1938), Burton, D. (1980), Burton, D. E. (1985), Carlson, E. J. (1975), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Chekan, G. J. (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Corapcioglu, M. Y. (1977), Cravero, M. (1985), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Cundall, P.A. (1971) (1974) (1978), Cutinho, A. (1949), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Daemen, J. J. K. (1982), Dahl, H. D. (1967) (1969) (1972) (1975), Das, B. (1973), Dershowitz, W. (1981), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Dymel, F. (1969), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Fenk, J. (1977), Finol, A. (1975), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Gambolati, G. (1972) (1973) (1974), Gardner, B. H. (1985), Geertsma, J. (1973), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Gren, K. (1969), Gurtunca, R. G. (1986), Hackett, P. (1959) (1964), Harada, K. (1983), Hartman, H. L., ed. (1961), Heasley, K. A. (1985), Hisatake, M. (1982), Hoffmann, H. (1964), Holzer, T. L. (1978), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Imim, H. I. (1965), Isenberg, J. (1973), Ishijima, Y. (1973), Jackson, G. H. (1963), Jedrzejczyk, J. (1974), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Karmis, M. (1981) (1981) (1982) (1982) (1983), Key, S. W. (1978), Khair, A. W. (1984) (1986), King, H. J. (1954) (1957), Kiusalaas, J. (1983), Knothe, S. (1957), Kot, A. (1972), Kulhawy, F. H. (1978), Kumar, R. (1975), Lee, F. T. (1983), Litwiniszyn, J. (1957) (1962) (1964) (1974), Mallary, R. (1977), Manula, C. B. (1974) (1975), Marshall, G. J. (1966) (1969), Martos, F. (1958), Mathur, S. K. (1982), McCann, G. D. (1951), Milford, K. S. (1986), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Moon, H. (1985), Moscnyj, E. (1976), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1982), Myers, K. L. (1985), Narasimham, T. N. (1976), Obert, L. (1964), Oravec, K. I. (1977) (1986), Otto, J. B. (1986), Pariseau, W. G. (1968), Park, D-W. (1977) (1977) (1985), Payne, A. R. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1980) (1980) (1982) (1982), Perz, F. (1957) (1957), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Pokrovsky, G. I. (1975), Pothini, B. R. (1969), Preece, D. S. (1983), Ramani, R. V. (1975), Rankilor, P. R. (1970) (1971), Ratigan, J. L. (1980) (1980), Repa, J. V. (1980), Revalor, R. (1985), Roberts, H. A., ed. (1979), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Safai, N. M. (1977), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964) (1964) (1965) (1977), Sandhu, R. S. (1969) (1978), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Savage, W. Z. (1979) (1981), Schuler, K. W. (1982), Serata, S. (1986), Shippam, G.K. (1970), Sinclair, D. (1940), Singh, R. N. (1985), Singh, T. N. (1972) (1977), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985) (1985) (1985), Skinderowicz, B. (1977), Spokes, E. M. (1964), St. John, C. M. (1978), Stacey, T. R. (1972), Starfield, A. M. (1972) (1972), Steed, C. (1985), Stingelin, R. W. (1976), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1979) (1981) (1982) (1982) (1983) (1983) (1984) (1984) (1984) (1985), Sweet, A. L. (1965) (1965), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Trent, B. C. (1979) (1982), Trojanowski, K. (1971), U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (1975), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Van Dillen, D. E. (1978), Voight, B. (1969), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Walton, O. R. (1980), Wang, S. T. (1985), Wang, W. (1966), Wardell, K. (1971), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whetton, J. T. (1957) (1959), Whittaker, B. N. (1978), Wold, M. B. (1985).

monitoring design

Abel, J. F. (1982), Albright, J. N. (1982), Allgair, F. K. (1982) (1982) (1982), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Barla, G. B. (1978), Bauer, R. A. (1986), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Blake, W. (1974), Brauner, G. (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Colorado School of Mines, Conroy, P. J. (1981) (1982) (1982), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Cote, D. N. (1980), Crook, J. M. (1977), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Fisekci, M. Y. (1982), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1978) (1982), Gray, R. E. (1974), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hargraves,

A. J. (ed.) (1973), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Jacobsen, W. E. (1975), Jones, T. Z. (1985), King, R. P. (1980), Kolesar, J. E. (1982), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Marr, J. E. (1952), Milliken, B. E. (1979), Mitre Corporation (1972), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1978) (1980) (1982) (1982), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1973), Panek, L. A. (1970), Peng, S. S. (1978) (1980), Piper, T. B. (1981), Priest, A. V. (1958), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Speck, R. C. (1982), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Waite, B. A. (1982), Walker, H. C. (1980), Weir, A. M. (1964), Whittaker, B. N. (1974).

monitoring equipment

Abel, J. F. (1982), Albright, J. N. (1982), Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982) (1982), Barla, G. B. (1978), Barraclough, L. J. (1934), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Bauer, R. A. (1986), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Blake, W. (1974), Boyum, B. H. (1961), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Bulletin of Assoc. Mine Managers of the Transvaal (1935), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1981) (1982) (1982), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Cote, D. N. (1980), Crossfield, J. K. (1979), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Dowding, C. H. (1986), DuMontelle, P. B. (1982), Edgerton, A. T. (1971), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Fisekci, M. Y. (1982), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1978) (1982), Gray, R. E. (1974), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933), Jack, B. (1984), Jackson, G. H. (1963), Jaggar, F. (1982), Johnson, G. H. (1963), King, H. J. (1956), King, R. P. (1980), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Kolesar, J. E. (1982), Kumar, R. (1975), Lundgren, R. (1968), Marr, J. E. (1952), Milliken, B. E. (1979), Mitre Corporation (1972), Murphy, E. W. (1986), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1978) (1980) (1982) (1982) (1982), Obert, L. (1957), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Panek, L. A. (1964) (1970), Peters, W. R. (1980), Pomeroy, P. W. (1969), Powell, L. R. (1986), Priest, A. V. (1958), Revalor, R. (1985), Riley, F. S. (1960), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Sowry, C. G. (1964), Speck, R. C. (1982), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Weir, A. M. (1964), Yarbrough, R. E. (1986).

monitoring installation

Abel, J. F. (1982), Albright, J. N. (1982), Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982), Barla, G. B. (1978), Bauer, R. A. (1986), Blake, W. (1974), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Colorado School of Mines, Conroy, P. J. (1981) (1982), Cote, D. N. (1980), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Dowding, C. H. (1986), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1985) (1986), Fisekci, M. Y. (1982), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1978) (1982), Gray, R. E. (1974), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), King, H. J. (1956), King, R. P. (1980), Kolesar, J. E. (1982), Marr, J. E. (1952), Milliken, B. E. (1979), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1982) (1982) (1986), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Panek, L. A. (1970), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Smith, R. M. (1977), Speck, R. C. (1982), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Weir, A. M. (1964)

monitoring methods

Allen, D. R. (1969), Bauer, R. A. (1986), Black, R. A. (1961), Boyum, B. H. (1961), Bullock, K. P. (1984), Burdick, R. G. (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Collins, B. J. (1977) Conroy, P. J. (1983), Crandell, F. J. (1955), Crook, J. M. (1977), Crossfield, J. K. (1979), Deere, D. V. (1961), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Fisekci, M. Y. (1982), Gibson, R. D. (1983), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hardy, H. R. Jr. (1975) (1977), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hinrichs, D. R. (1986), Howell, R. C. (1976), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Jack, B. W. (1986), Jacobsen, W. E. (1975), King, H. J. (1956) (1975), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Kumar, R. (1975), Listak, J. M. (1986), Littlejohn, G. S. (1973) (1974), Lofgren, B. E. (1973), Lu, P. H. (1982), Mather, J. D. (1969), Milford, K. S. (1986), Murphy, E. W. (1986), National Coal Board (1972), O'Rourke, J. E. (1978) (1980) (1982) (1982), O'Rourke, T. D. (1981), Obert, L. (1957) (1961), Oldroyd, D. C. (1986), Otto, J. B. (1986), Panek, L. A. (1964) (1970), Phillips, D. W. (1946), Powell, L. R. (1986), Priest, A. V. (1958), Revalor, R. (1985), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, S. K. (1979), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Sowry, C. G. (1964), Stier, K. H. (1957), Thill, R. E. (1972), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Waite, B. A. (1982), Walker, H. C. (1980), Whittaker, B. N. (1974), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982) (1986).

multiple-seam extraction

AIME (1926), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Brady, S. D. (1931), Brady, S. D. Jr. (1931), Bucherer, L. (1912), Camp, C. L. (1912), Chekan, G. J. (1986), DeJean, M. J. P. (1973), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Down, C. G. (1977), Eavenson, H. M. (1923), Finlay, J. (1935), Grigorovich, V. T. (1965), Gulati, A. K. (1977), Haycocks, C. (1981) (1982) (1984), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Hurst, G. (1966), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Ko, K. C. (1978), Kumar, S. R. (1973), Lawson, J. (1933), Mayer, L. W. (1908), Meador, S. (1986), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee, Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions (1953), Oyanguren, P. R. (1973), Park, D.-W. (1987), Peng, S. S. (1980), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Phillips, D. W. (1941), Revalor, R. (1985), Saul, H. (1954), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Sowry, C. G. (1964), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Stingelin, R. W. (1976), Szpetkowski, S. (1982), Thomas, L. J. (1968) (1970), Turnbull, D. (1958), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Wardell, K. (1957) (1957), Whetton, J. T. (1957), Wold, M. B. (1985), Zachar, F. (1952).

National Coal Board

Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Bals, R. (1967), Berry, D. S. (1961), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Fitzpatrick, D. J. (1986), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Healy, P. R. (1984), Hood, M. (1982), Jones, T. Z. (1985), King, H. J. (1959), Marr, J. E. (1959), Martin, C. H., Munson, D. E. (1982), National Coal Board (1952) (1961) (1963) (1972) (1982), National Coal Board, Divisional Strata Control Research Committee (1951), Durham and Northern (N and C) Divisions (1953), National Coal Board, Mining Research Establishment (1965), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services (1970) (1970) (1972), Orchard, R. J. (1964) (1969) (1973), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Terry, N. B. (1957), Thomas, L. J. (1968) (1970), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Weston, J. G. (1978).

non-metal mining

Arnould, M. (1970), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Baeckstrom, L. (1978), Bell, F. G. (1975), Chang, C-Y. (1973), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Deere, D. V. (1961), Degraff, J. V. (1978), Department of the Environment (1983), Ege, J. R. (1979), Fader, S. W. (1975), Griggs, D. T. (1936), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Holzer, T. L. (1985) Jones, D. H. (1986), Landes, K. K. (1971), Lee, K. L. (1969), Long, A. E. (1958), McClain, W. C. (1964), Miller, E. H. (1958), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Obert, L. (1964), Oyanguren, P. R. (1973), Parker, J. M. (1967), Pierson, F. L. (1965), Preece, D. S. (1983) (1984), Rice, G. S. (1937), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Steed, C. (1985), Taylor, R. K. (1968), Trischka, C. (1934), Young, C. M. (1926).

oil extraction

Albright, M. B. (1966), Allen, D. R. (1969), Berbower, R. F. (1959), Castle, R. O. (1969) (1969), Fader, S. W. (1975), Finol, A. (1975), Gilluly, J. (1949), Grant, U. S. (1954), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Hoskins, W. N. (1975) (1976), Jacquin, C. (1970), Kreitler, C. W. (1977), Mayuga, M. N. (1966), Pierce, R. L. (1970), Pratt, W. E. (1926), Preece, D. S. (1983), Shoemaker, R. P. (1955), Shoemaker, R. R. (1955), Thom, W. T. Jr. (1927), Yerkes, R. F. (1969).

overburden

Alder, H. (1942), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Bauer, R. A. (1983), Bell, F. G. (1975), Bench, B. M. (1977), Briggs, H. (1932), Bunting, D. (1915), Chih-Keui, C. (1978), Deacon, D. D. (1964), Drent, S. (1957) (1975), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Evans, W. H. (1941), Fenk, J. (1972), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1976), Greenwald, H. P. (1937) (1939), Grond, G. J. A. (1950) (1957) (1957), Henshaw, H. (1942), Hinrichs, D. R. (1986), Hodkin, D. L. (1979), Hoffmann, H. (1964), Holland, C. T. (1957) (1962) (1962) (1971) (1973), Holzer, T. L. (1981), Hooker, V. E. (1974), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933), Jenike, A. W. (1962), Jones, D. J. (1934), Kertis, C. A. (1985), Khair, A. W. (1984) (1986), King, R. U. (1946), Knill, J. L. (1975), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Kuszniir, N. J. (1983), Listak, J. M. (1986), Lloyd, W. D. (1919), Lojas, J. (1977), Mac Court, L. (1986), Mainil, P. (1965), Maize, E. R. (1940), Marino, G. G. (1986), Moebs, N. N. (1986), Mohr, H. F. (1956), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Mueller, W. (1973), Myers, K. L. (1985), Nelson, A. (1964), Neubert, K. (1957), Nicholson, D. E. (1985), O'Rourke, J. E. (1982) (1986), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Price, D. G. (1969), Price, N. J. (1960), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Roberts, A. (1947), Salamon, M. D. G. (1966) (1967), Saxena, N. C. (1982) (1982), Schroer, F. W. (1977), Schulte, H. F. (1957), Seldennath, I. T. R. (1954), Seldennath, R. (1951), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985) (1985), Siska, L. (1972), Smith, R. M. (1977), Stahl, R. L. (1974), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1981) (1984), Tandanand, S. (1981) (1985), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975), Walker, W. (1912), Wardell, K. (1957), Whittaker, B. N. (1977), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Zachar, F. (1952).

partial extraction

Alder, H. (1942), Beevers, C. (1955), Briggs, H. (1929), Buntain, M. E. (1976), Colliery Guardian (1963), Gray, R. E. (1977), National Coal Board (1961), Orchard, R. J. (1964) (1964) (1970), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Roberts, A. (1947), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Singh, M. M. (1984), Singh, T. N. (1964), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), Wardell, K. (1957) (1965) (1967), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whetton, J. T. (1962).

photography

Ackenheil, A. C. (1970), Butler, L. (1967), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), DeMaris, P. J. (1983), Earth Satellite Corporation (Washington, DC) (1975), Elder, B. L. (1985), Fuqua, W. D. (1960), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Jack, B. (1984), Johnson, G. H. (1963), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Lundgren, R. (1968), Norman, J. W. (1970) (1975), Sullivan, A. M. (1978), Wier, C. E. (1973) (1973).

pillar extraction

AIME (1926), Black, R. A. (1961), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Brady, S. D. (1931), Chapman, T. (1914), Chugh, Y. P. (1984), Cleary, E. T. (1940), Colliery Engineering (1913), Cyrul, T. (1986), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Duggan, G. H. (1945), Geyer, J. N. (1933), Greenwald, H. P. (1949), Habenicht, H. (1986), Hardy, W. (1907), Holland, C. T. (1938), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Johnston, G. C. (1963), Kapp, W. A. (1986), Mac Court, L. (1986), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Mining Magazine (1914), Montz, H. W. (1930), Mort, T. (1947), Nicholls, B. (1978), Oldroyd, D. C. (1986), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Paul W.

J. (1935), Penman, D. (1931), Pierson, F. L. (1965), Rayburn, J. M. (1930), Reed, J. J. (1959), Reppert, A. E. (1911), Rimant, A. (1968), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Speck, R. C. (1982), Starkey, D. L. (1963), Swart, L. (1953), Tincelin, R. (1964), Vormberge, G. (1956), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986).

pillar strength

Adler, L. (1968), Advani, S. H. (1980), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Barry, A. J. (1970), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Baumgarth, T. P. (1977), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1968) (1969) (1975) (1981) (1986), Borecki, M. (1970), Boyum, B. H. (1961), Brady, B. T. (1971), Brady, S. D. (1931), Bruhn, R. W. (1985), Bryan, A. (1964), Bucky, P. B. (1935), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Chandrashekar, K. (1987), Chekan, G. J. (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Coates, D. F. (1966) (1966) (1974), Cook, N. G. W. (1967), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Curth, E. A. (1967), Daemen, J. (1972), Daniels, J. (1907), Denkhaus, H. G. (1962), Draper, J. C. (1964), Duvall, W. I. (1948), Evans, I. (1961) (1968), Evans, I. D. (1966), Foster, C. R. (1954), Gaddy, F. L. (1956), Gauna, M. (1985), Greenwald, H. P. (1933) (1937) (1939) (1941), Griffith, W. (1912), Hartman, H. L., ed. (1961), Hazen, G. A. (1975), Holland, C. T. (1938) (1957) (1962) (1962) (1964) (1965) (1968) (1973) (1973), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Hustrulid, W. A. (1976), The Institution of Civil Engineers (1962), Isaac, A. K. (1985), Kaneshige, O. (1970), Khair, A. W. (1983), Konstantynowicz, E. (1974), Marino, G. G. (1985) (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Maxwell, B. (1977), McClain, W. C. (1964), Meikle, P. G. (1965), Millar, T. C. (1964), Mishra, B. (1981), Morgan, R. C. (1921), Myers, K. L. (1985), O'Beirne, T. J. (1984), Obert, L. (1940) (1940) (1957) (1964) (1967), Ochab, Z. (1961), Osokin, V. V. (1975), Panek, L. (1980), Pariseau, W. G. (1977), Payne, A. R. (1985), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1978) (1986), Phillips, D. W. (1932), Pierson, F. L. (1965), Reed, J. J. (1960), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Reppert, A. E. (1911), Rice, G. S. (1929) (1932) (1936), Roberts, A. (1947), Rockaway, J. D. (1979) (1979) (1980), Russell, J. E. (1985), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964) (1965) (1967) (1967) (1976), Schaller, S. (1983), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Sinclair, D. (1940), Skelly, W. A. (1977), Skinderowicz, B. (1969), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Sorenson, W. K. (1978), Sowry, C. G. (1964), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Starfield, A. M. (1968) (1972), Stassen, P. (1972), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Steart, F. A. (1954), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Tang, D. H. Y. (1987), Terry, N. B. (1957), Tincelin, R. (1964), Townsend, J. M. (1977), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Van Heerden, W. L. (1970) (1975), Wagner, H. (1974), Wang, F. D. (1977), Wardell, K. (1966), Wilson, A. H. (1972) (1972).

pipelines

Baker, M. (1974), Beyer, L. (1981), Chudek, M. (1969), Enzian, C. (1913), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hucka, V. J. (1983), National Building Studies (1962), Orchard, R. J. (1972), Priest, A. V. (1958), Tilton, J. G. (1966), Watkins, R. K. (1964), Wilson, W. E. (1969).

prediction theories

Adamek, V. (1982) (1982) (1985), Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Brauner, G. (1969) (1973), Coulomb, C. (1773), Denkhaus, H. G. (1964), Grond, G. J. A. (1953), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Heasley, K. A. (1986), Hilbig, R. (1957) (1957), Knothe, S. (1959), Kochmanski, T. (1959) (1974), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Kraj, W. (1973), Kratzsch, H. (1968), Lautsch, H. (1974), Louis, H. (1922), Lubina, T. (1973), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1980), Peng, S. S. (1978), Pytlarz, T. (1974), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Saxena, S. K. (1981), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Tanious, N. S. (1975), Trojanowski, K. (1974), Voight, B. (1970), Zenc, M. (1969), Zeng, R. H. (1986), Zhong, W. L. (1986).

prediction

Abel, J. F. (1978), Adamek, V. (1982) (1982), Advani, S. H. (1982), Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1983), Bals, R. (1932), Bao-Szen, L. (1961), Barr, B. I. G. (1974), Bateman, A. M. (1941), Beard, F. D. (1962), Benson, R. C. (1979), Benzley, S. E. (1984), Berry, D. S. (1966), Beyer, F. (1945), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Brackley, I. J. A. (1986), Brauner, G. (1969) (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Brown, R. E. (1968), Bruhn, R. W. (1978), Bucky, P. B. (1931), Burns, K. (1981), Burton, D. (1977) (1980), Castle, R. O. (1969), Chang, C-Y. (1973), Chen, C. Y., (1986) Chugh, Y. P. (1981), Coates, D. F. (1966) (1973), Connelly, M. A. (1967), Cording, E. J. (1978), Crane, W. R. (1931), Cundall, P.A. (1971) (1978), Dahl, H. D. (1975) (1982), DeJean, M. (1975), Down, C. G. (1977), Drzezla, B. (1971) (1974), Ehrhardt, W. (1961), Elifrits, C. D. (1983), Ewy, R. T. (1982), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Fuqua, W. D. (1960), Gabrysch, R. K. (1974), Gallagher, R. T. (1941), Geertsma, J. (1973), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gray, R. E. (1971), Grond, G. J. A. (1950) (1953) Gurtunca, R. G. (1986), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Heasley, K. A. (1985) (1986), Hiramatsu, Y. (1968), Hood, M. (1981) (1982), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Jarosz, A. (1986), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1973), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Karmis, M. (1981) (1982) (1983), Kiusalaas, J. (1983) Kochmanski, T. (1974), Kot, A. (1972), Kumar, S. R. (1973), Langland, R. (1976), Lautsch, H. (1969), Lee, A. J. (1966), Lee, F. T. (1983), Lee, K. L. (1969) (1970), Litwiniszyn, J. (1957), Lofgren, B. E. (1969), Mabry, R. E. (1973), Malgot, J. (1986), Marr, J. E. (1959) (1959) (1975), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Mozumdar, B. K. (1977), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Munson, D. E. (1982), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Coal Board (1972), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), O'Rourke, J. E. (1978), O'Rourke, T. D. (1979), Oravec, K. I. (1986), Orchard, R. J. (1954) (1957) (1957) (1970) (1970), Otto, J. B. (1986), Peng, S. S. (1978) (1981) (1982) (1982), Perz, F. (1957) Pielok, J. (1973), Pytlarz, T. (1974), Quan, C. K. (1979), Rankilor, P. R. (1970), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Salamon, M. D. G. (1977), Sandhu, R. S. (1978), Sandia National

Laboratories (1982), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Sann, B. (1949), Sauer, A. (1975), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Saxena, S. K. (1979), Saxena, S. K., ed. (1978), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schmidt, B. (1970) (1974), Scott, R. F. (1978), Serata, S. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1973), Shadrin, A. G. (1973), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Shoemaker, H. D. (1979), Singh, M. M. (1978), Singh, R. N. (1985), Siriwardane, H. J. (1985) (1985) (1985), Skelly, W. A. (1977), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Steed, C. (1985), Stephenson, R. W. (1977) (1978), Sugawara, K. (1985), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1982) (1983) (1983) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1985), Sweet, A. L. (1965) (1965), Szpetkowski, S. (1971) (1976) (1979) (1982), Tandanand, S. (1981) (1982) (1984) (1985), Tanious, N. S. (1975), Taylor, L. M. (1982), Traugher, E. B. (1979), Trojanowski, K. (1974), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Veith, D. L. (1987), Voight, B. (1968) (1970), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Vongpaisal, S. (1973), Wang, W. (1966), Wardell, K. (1954) (1971), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Weir, A. M. (1977), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whittaker, B. N. (1978), Wilson, A. H. (1964), Yoke, F. Y. (1978) (1981) (1982), Zenc, M. (1969).

profile function

Adamek, V. (1982), Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Brauner, G. (1973), Daemen, J. J. K. (1982), Down, C. G. (1977), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Hood, M. (1982), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Knothe, S. (1959), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1982), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986).

railways

Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Camp, C. L. (1912), Colliery Guardian (1914), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Lenge, A. (1957), Railway Gazette (1959), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Rhodes, H. (1934).

reclamation

Barnard, S. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Bruhn, R. W. (1985), Department of the Environment (1976), Donner, D. (1986), Grandt, A. F. (1978) (1981), Hale, A. M. (1980), Holm, J. D. (1986), House Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs (1977), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Illinois Department of Mines and Minerals (1982), Jansen, I. J. (1981), Johnson, J. R. (1979), Johnson, W. (1979), Kentucky Department for Natural Resources and (1982) Environmental Protection, Bureau of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement, Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Mallary, R. (1977), Mock, R. G. (1986), National Coal Board (1982), Nawrot, J. R. (1977) (1982), Phillips, R. A. (1986), Pursell, P. L. (1983), Reiss, I. H. (1977), Riddle, J. M. (1980), Roberts, H. A., ed. (1979), Sattoriva, G. (1982), Smith, R. M. (1977), Turney, J. E. (1986), U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (1984) (1984), U.S. Congress (1977), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), Veith, D. L. (1985), Winters, D. (1986).

remote sensing

Elder, B. L. (1985), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fuqua, W. D. (1960), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Kirchner, B. H. (1986), Leshendok, T. V. (1975), Norman, J. W. (1970), Russell, O. R. (1979).

roads

Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Buist, D. S. (1977), Davies, B. L. (1977), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Jack, B. W. (1986), Jones, C. J. (1978), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1977), Maize, E. R. (1941), Malkin, A. B. (1972), McCallum, T. (1952), Newton, J. G. (1976).

rock mechanics

Agapito, J. F. T. (1980) (1980), Aggson, J. R. (1979), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Barton, N. (1974), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Berry, D. S. (1964) (1964) (1966), Bhattacharya, S. (1984), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1967) (1975) (1984), Blair, B. E. (1955) (1956), Borecki, M. (1970), Boyum, B. H. (1961), Branthoover, G. L. (1980), Briggs, H. (1932), Brown, E. T. (1978), Brown, E. T., ed. (1978), Brummer, R. K. (1985), Bucky, P. B. (1934), Budavari, S. (1970), Bullock, G. T. (1975), Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (1978), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Chugh, Y. P. (1984) (1985) (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Coates, D. F. (1966) (1970) (1971) (1973) (1974) (1978), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. (1970) (1977) (1979), Conroy, P. J. (1980), Cook, N. (1967), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Corson, D. R. (1966), Cravero, M. (1985), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Crussard, L. (1934), Cundall, P. A. (1971), D'Andrea, D. V. (1965), Da Costa, A. M. (1985), Daemen, J. (1972), Dahi, H. D. (1976), Dames and Moore (1977), Deere, D. V. (1961), Dershowitz, W. (1981), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Donath, F. A. (1964), Dymel, F. (1969), Emery, C. L. (1964), Evans, I. (1977), Evans, W. H. (1941), Fairhurst, C. (1973), Forrester, D. J. (1976), Franklin, J. A. (1970), Gentry, D. W. (1976), Gill, D. E. (1971), Goodier, J. M. (1933), Gray, R. E. (1977), Greenwald, H. P. (1937) (1941), Griggs, D. T. (1936), Haimson, B. (1969), Harr, M. E. (1963), Hartman, H. L., ed. (1961), Hazen, G. A. (1987), Hendron, A. J. (1970), Herrmann, L. R. (1974), Heuze, F. E. (1971), Hill, J. L. III (1984), Hiramatsu, Y. (1968) (1979), Hobbs, D. W. (1964), Hodkin, D. L. (1979), Hoffmann, H. (1964), Holland, C. T. (1956) (1964) (1973), Hooker, V. E. (1974), Howell, R. C. (1976), Hustrulid, W. A. (1976), Hvorslev, M. J. (1960), ISRM (1974), Jenike, A. W. (1962), Jeremic, M. L. (1980), Josien, J. P. (1975), Karmis, M. (1981), Kenney, P. (1969), King, R. P. (1980), Ko, H. Y. (1974), Kuszniar, N. J. (1980), Lambe, T. W. (1960), Lang, T. A. (1964), Laubscher, D. H. (1976), Leeman, E. R. (1964), Listak, J. M. (1986), Litwiniszyn, J. (1956) (1957) (1964), Lu, P. H. (1982), Lutton, R. J. (1969), Mabry, R. E. (1973), Marshall, G. J. (1966), Mraz, D. Z. (1986), Munson, D. E. (1980), Neate, C. J. (1979), Obert, L. (1946) (1963) (1964) (1967)

(1973), Osterwald, F. W. (1961), Paillet, F. L. (1985), Panek, L. A. (1973) (1979), Pariseau, W. G. (1972) (1977), Parker, J. (1973), Peng, S. S. (1972) (1977) (1980) (1980), Potts, E. L. J. (1964), Poulos, H. G. (1974), Preece, D. S. (1984), Price, N. J. (1960), Rad, P. F. (1973), Rankilor, P. R. (1971), Reed, J. J. (1956) (1959) (1960) (1961) (1961), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Ruppeneit, K. W. (1957), Russell, J. E. (1985), Salamon, M. D. G. (1965) (1968) (1972) (1976), Salustowicz, A. (1955), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Scheidegger, A. E. (1966), Schwartz, B. (1961), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Skempton, A. W. (1961), Sorenson, W. K. (1978), Spokes, E. M. (1964) (1967), Stacey, T. R. (1972), Starfield, A. M. (1972) (1972), Summers, D. A., ed. (1980), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1984) (1984), Terry, N. B. (1957), Thomas, J. L. (1978), Tincelin, R. (1964), Townsend, J. M. (1977), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1973), Udd, J. E. (1985), Van Eeckhout, E. M. (1975) (1976), Van Heerden, W. L. (1970) (1975), Wade, L. V. (1977) (1980), Wagner, H. (1974), Walton, G. (1977), Wang, F. D. (1977) (1977), Wang, W. (1966), Wardell, K. (1967) (1968), Wardle, L. J. (1985), Whittaker, B. N. (1977) (1981), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Wiid, B. L. (1967) (1970), Wilson, A. H. (1961), Windes, S. L. (1949) (1950), Wright, F. D. (1979).

roof bolting

Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Coates, D. F. (1971), Cowan, J. R. (1953), DuPont Co. (1974), Fairhurst, C. (1974), Haas, C. J. (1976), Habenicht, H. (1966), Hollingshead, G. W. (1971), Littlejohn, G. S. (1975), Maleki, H. N. (1985), Mitchell, D. W. (1970), Obert, L. (1967), Panek, L. A. (1956) (1962) (1973), Parson, E. W. (1969), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1978), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Stefanko, R. (1964), U.S. Government (1974), Wade, L. V. (1977), Wojciechowski, J. J. (1956), Woodruff, C. D. (1967), Wright, F. D. (1974), Yurenko, I. A. (1971).

roof stability

Adler, L. (1968), Advani, S. H. (1977), Aggson, J. R. (1978) (1979), Ashwin, D. P. (1970), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Barczak, T. M. (1986), Barracough, L. J. (1932), Barry, A. J. (1969) (1970), Barton, N. (1974), Bauer, E. R. (1985), Beard, J. T. (1905), Beerbower, W. B. (1975), Benedict, L. G. (1973), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1980) (1986), Bucky, P. B. (1934) (1935), Bulletin of Assoc. Mine Managers of the Transvaal (1935), Bunting, D. (1915), Campbell, J. A. L. (1975), Carmen, C. O. (1965), Carpenter, G. W. (1977), Carter, H. W. N. (1960), Caudle, R. D. (1973) (1974), Chugh, Y. P. (1984) (1985), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), COMINEC (1976), Connelly, M. A. (1967), Coryell, M. (1875), Crandell, F. J. (1955), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Curth, E. A. (1974) (1986), Dahl, H. D. (1971) (1979), Damberger, H. H. (1976) (1980), Das, B. (1973), Davis, J. G. (1973), DeMaris, P. J. (1977) (1983), Diamond, W. P. (1976), Dinsdale, J. R. (1933) (1934) (1936), Down, C. G. (1977), Ealy, D. L. (1979), Faulkner, R. (1933) (1935), Fayol, M. (1913), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Foster-Miller Associates (1979), Fowler, J. C. (1977), Goszcz, A. (1977), Greenwald, H. P. (1912) (1937) (1939) (1940), Griffith, W. (1900), Habenicht, H. (1986), Halbaum, H. W. G. (1903) (1905), Hall, R. C. (1910), Hartmann, I. (1941), Herwig, H. (1981), Hill, J. L. III (1984) (1986), Holland, C. T. (1956) (1957) (1961) (1971), Hucka, V. (1975), Hudspeth, H. M. (1933) (1936), Hunter, R. (1974), Hylbert, D. K. (1977), Hylbert, P. K. (1978), Iannacchione, A. T. (1984), Irresberger, H. (1977) (1978) (1981), Jaggar, F. (1980), Jenkins, J. R. (1940), Josien, J. P. (1972), Kenney, P. (1969), Kent, B. H. (1974), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Konopko, W. (1971), Krey, T. C. (1976), Kuszniir, N. J. (1983) (1983), Kuti, J. (1971), Laird, R. B. (1985), Landsberg, H. (1936), Leighton, F. (1975), Lepper, C. M. (1976), Lizak, J. B. (1985), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Maize, E. R. (1939) (1940) (1941), Marino, G. G. (1986), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Maxwell, B. (1977), McCabe, K. W. (1978), McCulloch, C. M. (1973) (1975) (1976) (1976), Merrill, R. H. (1958), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Moebs, N. N. (1976) (1977) (1984) (1985) (1986), Morgan, T. A. (1973), Myers, K. L. (1985), Nair, O. B. (1974), Nelson, W. J. (1981), North of England Safety in Mines Research Committee (1949), Nottram, C. (1934), Obert, L. (1960), Orchard, R. J. (1964), Overby, W. K. Jr. (1973), Palowitch, E. R. (1972), Paul, J. W. (1931) (1934), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1983), Pettibone, H. C. (1985), Pillar, C. L. (1973), Radcliffe, D. E. (1978), Randolph, B. S. (1915), Research Committee of Midland County Institute of Mining Engineers (1933), Rice, G. S. (1932), Roley, R. W. (1948), Sadykov, N. M. (1978), Saxena, N. C. (1978), Schulte, H. F. (1957), Schwartz, B. (1961), Shepherd, R. (1968) (1973), Stahl, R. L. (1979), Stas, B. (1976), Stateham, R. M. (1974) (1978), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Sterling, R. L. (1977), Su, W. H. (1985), Sullivan, A. M. (1978), Sutherland, H. J. (1984) (1985) (1985), Swallow, F. C. (1939), Tandanand, S. (1985), Taylor, L. M. (1985), Thomas, E. (1950), Unrug, K. F. (1983), Van Besien, A. C. (1973), Van Eeckhout, E. M. (1975) (1976), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Wang, F. D. (1974) (1974), Wardell, K. (1966), Wier, C. E. (1973), Wilson, A. H. (1964) (1975), Wold, M. B. (1985).

roof support

Adler, L. (1968), AIME-SME, Coal Division (1973), Anderson, G. L. (1973), Ashley, T. (1930), Ashwin, D. P. (1970), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Barczak, T. M. (1986), Barracough, L. J. (1934) (1936) (1936), Barry, A. J. (1969) (1970), Baumgarth, T. P. (1977), Beard, J. T. (1905), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1986), Bilinski, A. (1973), Biron, C. (1978), Brennan, R. J. (1964), Broms, B. B. (1976), Bucky, P. B. (1938), Carver, J. (1974), Chaiko, W. M. (1976), Chapman, T. (1914), Chugh, Y. P. (1984) (1985), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Colliery Engineering (1913), COMINEC (1976), Conroy, P. J. (1981), Coryell, M. (1875), Crane, W. R. (1909), Curth, E. A. (1974) (1986), Davies, J. B. (1893), Deacon, D. D. (1964), Deere, D. V. (1970), Dixon, J. D. (1985), Dixon, S. M. (1935), Dougherty, J. J. (1971), Enzian, C. (1913), Evans, I. (1977), Evans,

W. H. (1936) (1938), Ferguson, P. A. (1971), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Foster-Miller Associates (1979), Gardner, B. H. (1985), Gentry, D. W. (1976), Ghose, A. K. (1976), Greenwald, H. P. (1937) (1940), Griffith, W. (1911) (1912), Gullachsen, B. C. (1915), Haas, C. J. (1976), Halbaum, H. W. G. (1903), Hall, R. D. (1912), Hartley, J. C. (1956), Herwig, H. (1981), Hesse, A. W. (1914), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Holland, C. T. (1961) (1971), Hubbard, J. S. (1971), Hunter, R. (1974), Irresberger, H. (1977) (1978) (1981) (1981), Janes, J. R. (1979), Josien, J. P. (1972), Kegel, W. G. (1969), Kmetz, W. J. (1970), Knox, G. (1913) (1913), Kohlgruber, W. (1974), Konopko, W. (1971), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Kuti, J. (1971) (1975), Levy, E. (1910), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Mainil, P. (1965), Martin, C. H., Maxwell, B. (1977), McCabe, K. W. (1978), Merrill, R. H. (1958), Mines and Minerals. (1912), Moebs, N. N. (1977) (1986), Morgan, T. A. (1973), Neal, G. M. III (1976), North of England Safety in Mines Research Committee (1949), Paul, J. W. (1934), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1977) (1977) (1978) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1982) (1983) (1986) (1986), Phillips, D. W. (1946), Proctor, R. V. (1946), Radcliffe, D. E. (1978), Reed, J. J. (1960) (1961), Rees, D. W. (1922), Rice, G. S. (1929) (1932), Schmellenkamp, M. (1963), Scott, J. J. (1977), Shorey, P. R. (1973), Sinclair, J. (1966), Siska, L. (1972), South Wales Institute of Engineering (1947), Spanovich, M. (1968), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Sprouls, M. W. (1987), Stahl, R. W., Staley, W. W. (1962), Stateham, R. M. (1974), Sterling, R. L. (1977), Storey, I. (1959), Terzaghi, K. (1946), Thomas, E. (1949) (1950), Unrug, K. F. (1983), Van Besien, A. C. (1973), Wickham, G. E. (1972), Wilson, A. H. (1975), Winstanley, A. (1932), Woodruff, C. D. (1967), Young, L. E. (1938), Zachar, F. (1972).

room-and-pillar

Abel, J. F. (1982), Advani, S. H. (1980), AIME (1926), Alder, H. (1942), Allen, A. S. (1974), Arup, O. N. (1953), Ashley, T. (1930), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1983), Baker, M. (1974), Banerjee, A. (1962), Bauer, R. A. (1984), Bhattacharya, S. (1985), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1980) (1983), Brady, S. D. (1931), Brauner, G. (1973), Bruhn, R. W. (1978) (1985), Bryan, A. (1964), Bunting, D. (1911), Chandrashekar, K. (1985), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Chugh, Y. P., ed. (1982), Cleland, R. S. (1973), Clemens, J. M. (1972), Coates, D. F. (1966), Crouch, S. L. (1973), Dahl, H. D. (1975) (1982), Damberger, H. H. (1976) (1980), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Down, C. G. (1977), Elifrits, C. D. (1980) (1983), Engineering News (1912) (1916), Enzian, C. (1913), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Gauna, M. (1985), Goodman, R. (1980), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1970) (1977) (1982), Hart, S. S. (1986), Healy, P. R. (1984), Herbert, C. A. (1927), Heuze, F. E. (1971) (1978), Hilbig, R. (1957), Hildick-Smith, G. (1953), Hill, J. L. III (1986), Holland, C. T. (1954) (1958) (1971), Hooker, V. E. (1973), Howes, M. R. (1986), Hudspeth, H. M. (1936), Hunt, S. R. (1979), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Jones, D. J. (1934), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Kapp, W. A. (1978), Karmis, M. (1983), Kauffman, P. W. (1981), Kent, B. H. (1974), Khair, A. W. (1984) (1986), Kohli, K. K. (1980) (1981), Konstantynowicz, E. (1974), Mac Court, L. (1986), Maize, E. R. (1940), Marino, G. G. (1984) (1984) (1985) (1985) (1986) (1986) (1986), Mathur, S. K. (1982), Maxwell, B. (1977), Mayer, L. W. (1908), Missavage, R. J. (1986), Moebs, N. N. (1982) (1985), Mort, T. (1947), Munson, D. E. (1982), Myers, K. L. (1985), Neyman, B. Z. (1972), Nicholls, B. (1978), Oravec, K. I. (1977) (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1964), Park, D-W. (1977), Peng, S. S. (1982) (1982) (1986), Penman, D. (1931), Pierson, F. L. (1965), Rellensmann, O. (1957), Reppert, A. E. (1911), Rice, G. S. (1935) (1936) (1936), Roberts, A. A. (1945), Roberts, J. M. (1986), Rockaway, J. D. (1980), Roenfeldt, M. A. (1986), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964) (1966) (1967), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, N. C. (1982) (1982), Sheorey, P. R. (1974), Shoemaker, F. D. (1939), Singh, M. M. (1984), Snodgrass, J. J. (1985), Speck, R. C. (1982), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Stahl, R. W. (1960), Starfield, A. M. (1972), Starkey, D. L. (1963), Statham, I. C. F. (1923), Stemple, D. T. (1956), Sutherland, H. J. (1985), Swart, L. (1953), Tincelin, R. (1964), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984), Veith, D. L. (1987), Vormberge, G. (1956), Walton, G. (1977), Wang, S. T. (1985), Wardell, K. (1966) (1967), Whittaker, B. N. (1978) (1985), Wilson, A. H. (1972), Young, L. E. (1916).

seismic

Albright, J. N. (1982), Ashworth, E., ed. (1985), Beard, F. D. (1962), Blake, W. (1974), Boyum, B. H. (1961), Corner, B. (1985), Crandell, F. J. (1955), Daly, T. E. (1976), Dickey, D. D. (1969), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Hardy, H. R., Jr. (1977), Krey, T. C. (1976), Kuszniir, N. J. (1980), Lepper, C. M. (1976), Obert, L. (1957) (1961), Paillet, F. L. (1985), Pomeroy, P. W. (1969), Stas, B. (1976).

shortwall

Ashwin, D.P. (1970), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Habenicht, H. (1986), Howell, R. C. (1976), Irresberger, H. (1977), Kapp, W. A. (1978), Kuti, J. (1975), Loxley, T. E. (1975), Martin, C. H., Moebs, N. N. (1976), Palowitch, E. R. (1972), Peng, S. S. (1976) (1977) (1977), R. V. Ramani, ed. (1981), Roscoe, M. S. (1981), Wright, F. D. (1979), Zachar, F. (1972).

soil mechanics

Ackenheil, A. C. (1970), Baker, M. (1974), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Getzler, Z. (1970), Horn, H. M. (1964), Klepikow, S. N. (1984), Lambe, T. W. (1969), Lee, K. L. (1970), Lo, K. Y. (1969), Lutton, R.J. (1969), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Mautner, K. W. (1948), Padfield, C. J. (1983), Poulos, H. G. (1974), Schmidt, B. (1970), Seldrenrath, R. (1951), Skempton, A. W. (1961), Spangler, M. G. (1964), Terzaghi, K. (1967), Watkins, R. K. (1964).

soils

Barnes, D. (1986), Davis, H. E. (1949), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Geddes, J. D. (1977), Guither, H. D. (1986), Hale, A. M. (1980), Institution of Structural Engineers (1978), Klepikov, S. N. (1984), Lutenegeer, A. J. (1978), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Schothorst, C. J. (1977), Stephens, J. C. (1956), Van der Molen, W. H. (1975), Veith, D. L. (1987).

stochastic model

Bao-Szen, L. (1961), Berry, D. S. (1964), Bodziony, J. (1960), Litwiniszyn, J. (1956) (1957) (1957) (1959) (1959), Liv, B. S. (1962), Milford, K. S. (1986), Ryncarz, T. (1961), Sweet, A. L. (1965) (1965).

subsidence research

Ash, S. H. (1946), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Barnard, S. (1986), Beevers, C. (1955), Chen, C. Y. (1986), Coal Mining and Processing (1982), DuMontelle, P. B. (1980) (1985) (1986), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1982), Grond, G. J. A. (1950), Grosboll, A. D. (1976), Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. (1977), O'Rourke, T. D. (1981), Phillips, D. W. (1946), Poland, J. F. (1966), Powell, L. R. (1985), Priest, A. V. (1958), Proust, A. (1964), Quan, C. K. (1979), Robinson, G. L. (1975), Sandia National Laboratories (1982), Smith, P. (1981), Spencer, L. H. (1960), Sutherland, H. J. (1982).

subsurface structural damage

Belous, Y. I. (1981), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Chen, C. Y., DuMontelle, P. B. (1981), Gray, R. E. (1969), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Institute of Civil Engineering (London), (1977), Khair, A. W. (1987), Kratzsch, H. (1983), Litwinowicz, L. (1982), Marino, G. G. (1982), National Building Studies (1962), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Newhall, F. W. (1936), Priest, A. V. (1958), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Spangler, M. G. (1964), Tilton, J. G. (1966), Voight, B. (1970), Whittaker, B. N. (1977), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916).

subsurface subsidence damage

Bauer, R. A. (1983), DeJean, M. J. P. (1973), Gill, D. E. (1971), Henshaw, H. (1942), Holzer, T. L. (1981), Hutchings, R. (1978), Jones, T. J. (1945), Karlsrud, K. (1979), Lloyd, W. D. (1919), Mainil, P. (1965), Miller, E. H. (1958), Mohr, H. F. (1956), Newhall, F. W. (1936), Obert, L. (1961), Owili-Eger, A. S. (1983), Phillips, D. W. (1941) (1942), Potts, E. L. J. (1949), Roll, R. J. (1967), Schulte, H. F. (1957), Singh, M. M. (1978), Singh, T. N. (1978), Spickernagel, H. (1975), Styler, A. N. (1979), Terzaghi, K. (1931), Wardell, K. (1957), Watkins, R. K. (1964), Webster, N. E. (1951), Whittaker, B. N. (1977).

subsurface water

A. W. Martin Associates Inc. (1975), Allen, D. R. (1968), Ash, S. H. (1947), Aston, T. R. C. (1983) (1985), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Babcock, C. O. (1977), Baekstrom, L. (1978), Barla, G. B. (1978), Beck, W. W. (1975) (1978), Booth, C. J. (1984) (1986), Borghese, J. V. (1984), Brackley, I. J. A. (1986), Broms, B. B. (1976), Bruhn, R. W. (1986), Bull, W. B. (1968) (1975), Bumm, H. (1966), Burley, J. D. (1971), Cartwright, K. (1978) (1981), Chih-Keui, C. (1978), Cifelli, R. C. (1986), Coe, C. J. (1984), Corbett, R. G. (1977), Crane, W. R. (1927), Davis, G. H. (1968), Dawson, R. F. (1963), Duigon, M. T. (1985), Evans, G. S. (1983), Foose, R. M. (1969), Garritty, P. (1982), Geertsma, J. (1973), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Guither, H. D. (1984), Gulati, A. K. (1977), Hale, A. M. (1980), Harada, K. (1983), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Hill, J. G. (1984), Holzer, T. L. (1976) (1981) (1985), Hrastnik, J. (1971), Jones, D. H. (1986), Kapp, W. A. (1971), Knight, A. L. (1977), Knox, G. (1929), Konstantynowicz, E. (1974), Kreitler, C. W. (1977), Lackington, D. W. (1973), Lee, F. T. (1983), Legget, R. F. (1972), Lofgren, B. E. (1961) (1965) (1969) (1975) (1975), Lojas, J. (1977), Mather, J. D. (1969), Moes, N. N. (1985), Moore, R. C. (1980), Myers, K. L. (1985), Narasimham, T. N. (1976), Neate, C. J. (1979), Nicholson, D. E. (1985), Nieto, A. S. (1979), Orchard, R. J. (1969) (1973) (1975), Owili-Eger, A. S. (1983), Park, D-W. (1987), Pennington, D. (1984), Poland, J. F. (1958), Powell, W. J. (1969), Riley, F. S. (1960), Robertson, T. (1949), Roll, R. J. (1967), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), Safai, N. M. (1977) (1980), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Schmidt, R. D. (1985), Schumann, H. H. (1970), Singh, M. M. (1984) (1987), Singh, R. N. (1985), Singh, T. N. (1978), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Sloan, P., South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1964), Stall, F. J. (1966), Thurman, A. G. (1978), Tubby, J. E. (1981), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Veith, D. L. (1987), Waite, B. A. (1982), Walker, J. S. (1986), Walker, W. (1912), Wardell, K. and Partners (1977), Whittaker, B. N. (1978) (1979), Whitworth, K. R. (1982), Williamson, W. H. (1978), Wintz, W. A. Jr. (1970), Wohlrab, B. (1969), Wood, W. O. (1924), Young, L. E. (1916).

surface structural damage

Attewell, P. B. (1978) (1978), Badenhorst, G. P. (1986), Baker, M. (1974), Barnes, D. (1986), Begley, R. D. (1986), Bell, S. E. (1977), Belous, Y. I. (1981), Bhattacharya, S. (1984), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Boscardin, M. D. (1978), Bosworth, R. G. (1928), Brackley, I. J. A. (1986), Branthoover and Richards, Inc. (1979), Branthoover, G. L. (1980), Brauner, G. (1973) (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Briggs, H. (1929), British Geotechnical Society (1975), Bruhn, R. W. (1982) (1985), Buist, D. S. (1977), Bumm, H. (1966), Burdick, R. G. (1982), Burland, J. B. (1974) (1977), Carter, P. (1980), Century Engineering, Inc. (1975), Chandrashekar, K. (1985), Charnbury, H. B. (1968), Chen, C. Y., (1986), Chugh, Y. P. (1986), Ciesielski, R. (1977), Cleary, E. T. (1940) Coal Age (1918), Colaizzi, G. J. (1986), Colliery Guardian (1963), Concrete and Construction Engineering (London)

(1956), Cording, E. J. (1978), Corner, B. (1985), Cortis, S. E. (1968), Cyril, T. (1986), Davies, B. L. (1977), Davies, J. D. (1960), Dehassse, L. (1935), Dierks, H. A. (1933), Dobbels, D. (1985), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Down, C. G. (1977), DuMontelle, P. B. (1981), Eltringham, J. (1924), Engineering News (1912), Gardner, F. P. (1962), Geddes, J. D. (1962) (1977) (1977), Geddes, J. D., ed. (1977), General Analytics, Inc. (1973), General Assembly of Pennsylvania (1966), Geng, D. Y. (1983), Germanis, E. (1975), Ghose, A. K. (1981), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Gibson, R. D. (1981) (1982) (1984), Grant, R. (1974), Grard, C. (1969), Gray, R. E. (1970) (1972) (1976) (1977), Hammond, A. J. (1986), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Hay, W. (1909), Healy, P. R. (1984), Heathcote, F. W. L. (1965), Henry, F. D. C. (1956), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hibberd, P. (1961), Holland, C. T. (1965), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Horn, H. M. (1964), Hurst, G. (1948) (1966), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Illinois State Geological Survey (1967), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), The Institution of Civil Engineers (1962), Institution of Structural Engineers (1978), Ivey, J. B. (1986), Jack, B. (1984), Jarosz, A. (1986), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1963), Jones, D. H. (1986), Jones, S. (1986), Kaneshige, O. (1970) (1971), Kapp, W. A. (1972) (1986), Kawulok, M. (1978), Kay, S. R. (1898), Kaye, R. D. (1963), Keinhorst, H. (1934), Khair, A. W. (1987), King, H. J. (1975), Klepikov, S. N. (1981) (1984), Klezhev, P. E. (1981), Kochmanski, T. (1971), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Kratzsch, H. (1964) (1983), Lenge, A. (1957), Leung, A. (1983), Littlejohn, G. S. (1966) (1974), Litwinowicz, L. (1982), Lundin, T. K. (1981), Mac Court, L. (1986), Mahar, J. W. (1979) (1981) (1982), Malgot, J. (1986), Malkin, A. B. (1972), Mansur, C. I. (1970), Marino, G. G. (1981) (1982) (1984) (1984) (1984) (1985) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986) (1986), Marr, J. E. (1959) (1965), Martos, F. (1958), Mates, R. R. (1986), Mautner, K. W. (1948) (1948), Mavrolas, P. (1981), McClain, W. C. (1966), McLellan, A. G. (1955), Michael Baker, Jr., Inc. (1974) (1976), Miller, M. J. (1976), Montz, H. W. (1930), Morgando, F. P. (1969) (1971), Muller, R. A. (1968), Murphy, E. W. (1986), National Building Studies (1951), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), National Coal Board, Regional Subsidence Engineering Services (1970) (1970) (1972), Nelson, A. (1964), Nieto, A. S. (1979), O'Donahue, T. A. (1929), Ogden, H. (1960), Oldroyd, D. C. (1986), Orchard, R. J. (1957) (1964), Otto, J. B. (1986), Padfield, C. J. (1983), Paone, J. A. (1977), Parate, N. S. (1965) (1967), Peng, S. S. (1978) (1980) (1981) (1982) (1982), Penman, A. D. M. (1975), Pennsylvania General Assembly (1966), Persche, E. P. (1986), Peterlee Development Corporation (1952), Philbrick, S. S. (1948), Poole, G. (1931), Price, D. G. (1969), Priest, A. V. (1958), Pryke, J. F. S. (1960), Robertson, T. (1949), Rockaway, J. D. (1979), Salamon, M. D. G. (1964) (1977), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Shadbolt, C. H. (1970) (1976) (1977), Sherman, G. D. (1986), Shoemaker, R. R. (1955), Sims, F. A. (1966), Singh, M. M. (1984), Skempton, A. W. (1965), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1970), Stall, F. J. (1966), Stephenson, R. W. (1977), Structural Engineer (1947), Swain, H. (1974), Szumierz, W. (1976), Thomaes, T. L. M. (1969), Thornburn, S. (1978), Thorneycroft, W. (1931), Tomlinson, M. J. (1980), U.S. General Accounting Office (1979), University of Illinois, Urbana, IL (1982), Urban Redevelopment Authority, Pittsburgh, PA (1973), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Van Dorpe, P. E. (1984), Varlashkin, V. M. (1975) (1975), Voight, B. (1970), Vorster, G. J. P. (1986), Wardell, K. (1957) (1958) (1969), Watson, L. H. (1960), Whittaker, B. N. (1977), Wildanger, E. G. (1980) (1980) (1981), Yao, J. (1979), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982) (1986), Yokel, F. Y. (1978) (1981) (1982), Young, L. E. (1916) (1916), Zhong, W. L. (1986).

surface subsidence control

Arup, O. N. (1953), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Candeub, Fleissig, and Associates (Newark, NJ) (1971) (1973), Chambrury, H. B. (1968), Cochran, W. (1971), Colliery Guardian (1964), Csog, A. I. (1979), Dahl, H. D. (1971), Gamble, J. C. (1975), Geddes, J. D. (1962), Harza Engineering Co. (1976) (1976), Hynes, J. L., ed. (1986), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), King, H. J. (1975), Littlejohn G. S. (1979), Miller, M. J. (1976), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Swain, H. (1974), Wardell, K. (1958), Yokel, F. Y. (1981).

surface subsidence damage

Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Bamberger, K. F. (1980), Bateman, A. M. (1941), Bauer, R. A. (1983), Beyer, F. (1945), Brauner, G. (1973), Brown, A. (1971), Bruhn, R. W. (1980), Bull, W. B. (1975), Burdick, R. G. (1982), Bushnell, K. O. (1975) (1975), Cameron-Clarke, I. S. (1986), Carbognin, L. (1976), Channing, J. P. (1923), Cherny, G. J. (1966), Colliery Engineering (1913), Conroy, P. J. (1978), Cook, N. G. W. (1980), Crane, W. R. (1929), DeMaris, P. J. (1983), DuMontelle, P. B. (1983), Earth Satellite Corporation (Washington, DC) (1975), Eaton, L. (1908), EDAW, Inc., and Earth Sciences Associates (1979), Ege, J. R. (1979), Elder, B. L. (1985), Engineering and Mining Journal (1909), Fader, S. W. (1975), Fayol, M. (1913), Federal Register (1977), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Gill, D. E. (1971), Gloe, C. S. (1976), Glover, T. O. (1977), Gray, R. E. (1971), Grigorovich, V. T. (1965), Grond, G. J. A. (1957), Guither, H. D. (1984) (1986), Gustkiewicz, J. (1972), Hakeberg, F. (1957), Hambleton, R. B. (1973), Hamilton, D. H. (1971), Harada, K. (1983), Hazine, H. I. (1977), Helmhacker, R. (1896), Henshaw, H. (1942), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hiramatsu, Y. (1979), Houser, F. N. (1970), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), Hunt, S. R. (1980) (1981), Hurst, G. (1948), Hutchings, R. (1978), Irving, C. J. (1946), Johnson, G. H. (1963), Kantner, W. H. (1934), Kapp, W. A. (1973), Karlsrud, K. (1979), Khanna, R. R. (1975), King, H. J. (1954) (1959), Knothe, S. (1953) (1957), LaMoreaux, P. E. (1973), Land, L. F. (1985), Leshendok, T. V. (1975), Lloyd, W. D. (1919), Lofgren, B. E. (1968), Louis, H. (1920), Luza, K. V. (1986), MacLennan, F. W. (1929), Mainil, P. (1965), Maize, E. R. (1940), Marino, G. G. (1980), Marr, J. E. (1950) (1961), Matheson, G. M. (1986), Maury, V. (1979), Medyantsev, A. N. (1962), Miller, E. H. (1958), Mills, C. E. (1934), Mosny, E.

(1976), Nelson, A. (1947) (1964), Neubert, K. (1957), Newton, J. G. (1976), Nishida, T. (1960) (1972), North, C. (1937), North, P. G. (1980), Orchard, R. J. (1956) (1965), Palarski, J. (1978), Palmer, R. E. (1930), Parate, N. S. (1970), Peng, S. S. (1980), Pennsylvania Department of Mines (1954), Perz, W. (1957), Phillips, D. W. (1942), Piggford, J. (1909), Poland, J. F. (1975), Popp, J. T. (1977), Pottgens, J. J. E. (1979), Potts, E. L. J. (1949) (1949), Pryke, J. F. S. (1954), R. V. Ramani, ed. (1981), Rice, G. S. (1934), Richey, J. E. (1964), Salamon, M. D. G. (1965), Savkov, L. V. (1966), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Shadrin, A. G. (1973), Singh, M. M. (1978) (1984) (1987), Singh, T. N. (1964), Spickernagel, H. (1973), Stall, F. J. (1966), Stephenson, R. W. (1978), Szpetkowski, S. (1982), Thornburn, S. (1978), Tincelin, R. (1964), Turnbull, D. (1958), U.S. Bureau of Mines (1974), Utah Board and Division of Oil, Gas, and Mining (1982), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Vega, G. E. F. (1977), Veith, D. L. (1987), Ward, T. (1900), Wardell, K. (1957) (1957) (1965) (1969) (1971), Webster, N. E. (1951), Whittaker, B. N. (1985), Young, C. M. (1926), Zwartendyk, J. (1971).

surface water

Allen, D. R. (1968), Aston, T. R. C. (1983), Babcock, C. O. (1977) 8erbower, R. F. (1959), Bickley, D. (1975), Borghese, J. V., Born, D. D. (1986), Brauner, G. (1973), Bumm, H. (1966), Carbognin, L. (1976), Cartwright, K. (1981), Cifelli, R. C. (1986), Concrete and Construction Engineering (London) (1951), Corbett, R. G. (1977), Dawson, R. F. (1963), Engineering News-Record (1963), Engineers International, Inc. (1979), Evans, G. S. (1983), Farran, C. E. (1952), Foose, R. M. (1969), Guither, H. D. (1984), Hale, A. M. (1980), Hardy, W. (1907), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Herd, W. (1920), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hill, R. D. (1978), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), Jansen, R. 8. (1967), Kapp, W. A. (1971) (1972) (1986), Knight, A. L. (1977), Kochmanski, T. (1971), Lackington, D. W. (1973), Lee, F. T. (1983), Legget, R. F. (1972), Londong, D. (1976), McLellan, A. G. (1955), Moebs, N. N. (1985), Moore, R. C. (1980), Mosconyi, E. (1976), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Nicholson, D. E. (1985), Nieto, A. S. (1979), Nishida, T. (1969), Orchard, R. J. (1975), Poole, G. (1931), Roberts, H. A., ed. (1979), Rockaway, J. D. (1979), Rothwell, R. J. (1986), Saxena, N. C. (1982), Singh, M. M. (1984) (1987), Skelly and Loy, Inc. (1977), South African Mining and Engineering Journal (1964), Stall, F. J. (1966), Tubby, J. E. (1981), U.S. Army Engineer District (Baltimore, MD) (1971), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Veith, D. L. (1987), Walker, W. (1912), Wardell, K. and Partners (1976) (1977), Whittaker, B. N. (1979), Williamson, W. H. (1978), Withers, R. J. (1976), Young, L. E. (1916).

survey data processing

Alison, D. R. (1980), Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982), 8runner, D. J. (1983), Burdick, R. G. (1986), Collins, 8. J. (1977), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1981), Dahl, H. D. (1975), Deere, D. V. (1961), Draper, J. C. (1964), Edl, J. N., Jr. (1978), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Gentry, D. W. (1978), Hall, M. (1963), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Hazine, H. I. (1977), Jacobsen, W. E. (1975), Jeran, P. W. (1985), Jones, T. Z. (1985), Karmis, M. (1981), King, H. J. (1964), King, R. P. (1980), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Marr, J. E. (1952), Milford, K. S. (1986), Milliken, 8. E. (1979), Ogden, H. (1960), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1957), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Tandanand, S. (1982) (1984), Weir, A. M. (1964), Wideman, F. L. (1962).

survey design

Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Cote, D. N. (1980), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1985) (1986), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hucka, V. J. (1983), King, W. P. (1973), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Milford, K. S. (1986), Ogden, H. (1960), Peng, S. S. (1980), Piper, T. 8. (1981), Rayburn, J. M. (1930), Sinclair, J. (1951), Turnbull, D. (1958), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Von Schonfeldt, H. (1980), Wardell, K. (1952), Weir, A. M. (1966), Whetton, J. T. (1957), Whittaker, B. N. (1974).

survey equipment

Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1981) (1982) (1982), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Fejes, A. J. (1986), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1978) (1982), Hall, 8. M. (1980), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), King, R. P. (1980), Milliken, B. E. (1979), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1982) (1982), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Panek, L. A. (1970), Peng, S. S. (1978), Priest, A. V. (1958), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schmechel, F. W. (1979), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Whittaker, 8. N. (1979).

survey methods

Allgaier, F. K. (1982) (1982) (1982), Archibald, G. I. (1969), Beevers, C. (1955), 8reeds, C. D. (1976), Bullock, K. P. (1984), 8urdick, R. G. (1986), Collins, 8. J. (1977), Colorado School of Mines (1981), Conroy, P. J. (1981) (1982) (1982), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Cote, D. N. (1980), Dahl, H. D. (1982), Davis, S. N. (1969), Dawson, R. F. (1965), Dobson, W. D. (1960), Draper, J. C. (1964), Emrick, H. W. (1986), Faig, W. (1984), Gentry, D. W. (1976) (1978) (1982), Grond, G. J. A. (1951), Hall, B. M. (1980), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Herring, J. R. (1986), Howell, M. (1975), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Hynes, J. L. (1986), Jack, 8. (1984), Jack, 8. W. (1986), Johnson, G. H. (1963), Karmis, M. (1981), King, R. P. (1980), Kotze, T. J. (1986), Krantz, G. W. (1985), Lautsch, H. (1969), Lee, A. J. (1966), Leonhardt, J. (1974), Mac Court, L. (1986), Marr, J. E. (1952), Maxwell, G. M. (1975), Milford, K. S. (1986), Milliken, B. E. (1979), National Coal Board

(1952), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966), Newhall, F. W. (1936), O'Rourke, J. E. (1977) (1982), Ogden, H. (1960), Oravec, K. I. (1977), Orchard, R. J. (1965), Panek, L. A. (1970), Peng, S. S. (1978), Powell, L. R. (1986), Priest, A. V. (1958), Rayburn, J. M. (1930), SANGORM, International Society for Rock Mechanics, South African National Group (1986), Saxena, S. K. (1979), Schilizzi, P. (1986), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1973), Sinclair, J. (1951), Turnbull, D. (1958), U.S. Bureau of Mines Staff (1985), Wardell, K. (1952) (1969), Whetton, J. T. (1957), Whittaker, B. N. (1974), Wideman, F. L. (1962), Wier, C. E. (1973), Yarbrough, R. E. (1982).

time factor

Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1980) (1983), Bauer, R. A. (1982), Brauner, G. (1973) (1973), Briggs, H. (1932), Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Drent, S. (1957) (1975), Flaschentrager, H. (1957), Gray, R. E. (1982), Greenwald, H. P. (1937), Jarosz, A. (1986), Khair, A. W. (1984), Knox, G. (1929), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Kratzsch, H. (1968), Lee, F. T. (1983), Martos, F. (1958), McClain, W. C. (1964), Munson, D. E. (1980), National Coal Board, Production Department (1966) (1975), Orchard, R. J. (1954) (1975), Parate, N. S. (1967), Pasamehmetoglu, A. G. (1972) Phillips, D. W. (1932), Spokes, E. M. (1964), Steed, C. (1985), Wardell, K. (1954) (1957), Whetton, J. T., (1957), Young, L. E. (1938).

tunnelling

Atkinson, J. H. (1976), Attewell, P. B. (1978) (1978) (1985), Aughenbaugh, N. B. (1981), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Bakhtar, K. (1985), Barton, N. (1974), Bieniawski, Z. T. (1984), Broms, B. B. (1976), Butler, R. A. (1975), Crandell, F. J. (1955), Cundall, P. A. (1974), Deere, D. V. (1970), Farmer, I. W. (1975), Hisatake, M. (1982), Hoek, E. (1980), Karlsrud, K. (1979), Knill, J. L. (1973), Obert, L. (1960), Proctor, R. V. (1946), Schmidt, B. (1974), Sinclair, D. (1940), Terzaghi, K. (1946), Wickham, G. E. (1972)

utilities

Abel, J. F., Jr. (1973), Auchmuty, R. L. (1931), Ayala, C. F. J. (1986), Barnes, D. (1986), Beyer, L. (1981), Bruhn, R. W. (1985), Chen, C. Y., (1986), Chudek, M. (1968), Cleary, E. T. (1940), Draper, J. C. (1964), Eltringham, J. (1924), Ely, E. H. (1962) Fenix and Scisson, Inc. (1972), Garner, J. H. (1945), General Analytics Inc. (1972), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Gray, R. E. (1969) (1972), Guither, H. D. (1984), Hardy, H. R. (1986), Herring, J. R. (1986), Hucka, V. J. (1983), Illinois State Geological Survey (1967), Lee, F. T. (1983), Litwinowicz, L. (1982), Maize, E. R. (1940), Myers, K. L. (1985), National Building Studies (1962), Orchard, R. J. (1957) (1972), Persche, E. P. (1986), Priest, A. V. (1958), Railway Gazette (1959), Tilton, J. G. (1966), Watkins, R. K. (1964), Wilson, W. E. (1969).

vertical displacement

Abel, J. F. (1978), Adamek, V. (1982) (1982), Allgaier, F. K. (1982), Bojarski, Z. (1978), Brauner, G. (1969) (1973) (1973), Breeds, C. D. (1976), Coal Mining and Processing (1967), Coates, D. F. (1973) Colorado School of Mines (1981), Corden, C. H. H. (1965), Daemen, J. J. K. (1982), Dahl, H. D. (1975) (1982), Draper, J. C. (1964), Fejes, A. J. (1985), Flaschentrager, H. (1957), Geddes, J. D. (1962), Ghouzi, D. (1982), Girrens, S. P. (1982), Glover, C. M. H. (1959), Gray, R. E. (1974) (1982), Grond, G. J. A. (1953), Hall, B. M. (1980) (1982), Hargraves, A. J. (ed.) (1973), Hiramatsu, Y. (1968), Holzer, T. L. (1985), Hood, M. (1982), HRB-Singer, Inc. (1977), Institute of Civil Engineering (London) (1977), Jarosz, A. (1986), Jedrzejczyk, J. (1974), Jones, C. J. F. P. (1973), Kapp, W. A. (1978) Karmis, M. (1981) (1983), Karmis, N. (1982), King, R. P. (1980), Knothe, S. (1959), Kochmanski, T. (1974), Kohli, K. K. (1981), Kowalczyk, Z. (1966), Kratzsch, H. (1983), Kumar, R. (1975), Lee, K. L. (1969), Litwinowicz, L. (1982), Louis, H. (1922), Mac Court, L. (1986), Mainil, P. (1965), Marr, J. E. (1950) (1959) (1959) (1975), McClain, W. C. (1966), Moore, R. C. (1980), Munson, D. E. (1980) (1980), National Coal Board, Production Department (1975), Orchard, R. J. (1954) (1957), Parate, N. S. (1967), Peng, S. S. (1978) (1981) (1982) (1982), Perz, F. (1957), Powell, L. R. (1986), Pytlarz, T. (1974), Safai, N. M. (1977) (1980), Salamon, M. D. G. (1977), Savage, W. Z. (1979) (1981), Schumann, E. H. R. (1986), Shadbolt, C. H. (1977), Singh, T. N. (1968), Skinderowicz, B. (1978), Southwestern Illinois Metropolitan and Regional Planning Commission (1984), Sutherland, H. J. (1982) (1983), Tandanand, S. (1982), Tanious, N. S. (1975), Trent, B. C. (1979), Trojanowski, K. (1974), Voight, B. (1970), Wardell, K. (1954) (1958) (1969), Weston, J. G. (1978), Whetton, J. T., Whittaker, B. N. (1978), Wildanger, E. G. (1980), Yokel, F. Y. (1981), Young, L. E. (1916), Zenc, M. (1969).

yielding supports

Brennan, R. J. (1964), Ferguson, P. A. (1971), Fischer, W. G. (1966), Gauna, M. (1985), Hartley, J. C. (1956), Holland, C. T. (1961) (1973), Maxwell, B. (1977), Pierson, F. L. (1965), van der Merwe, J. N. (1986), Wang, F. D. (1974).

zone area method

Karmis, M. (1981) (1981) (1982) (1983), Marr, J. E. (1975), Steed, C. (1985), Weston, J. G. (1978).

