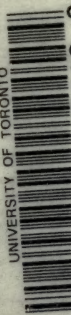


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THE
BIRTH OF HERCULES

PRINTED FOR THE MALONE SOCIETY BY
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PRESS

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THE BIRTH OF HERCULES



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THE MALONE SOCIETY
REPRINTS [No. 24]
1911



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This edition of the *Birth of Hercules* has been prepared by R. Warwick Bond with the assistance of the General Editor.

Jan. 1911.

W. W. Greg.

The manuscript of the *Birth of Hercules*, now classed as Addit. 28722, was bought by the British Museum, on 13 May 1871, from Mr. W. C. Hazlitt, who had acquired it for the sum of £1. 9s. at the sale of Joseph Lilly's books at Sotheby's in the preceding March. On that occasion it appeared in the catalogue as no. 1313 of part i, and the description ran as follows :

Hercules. The Birthe of Hercules, a Comedye. Manuscript of the XVIth Century, with directions for the actors in Latin and English on margins. Sæc. xvi (circa 1595)

In all probability this is the first part of Martin Slaughter's Play of Hercules, said to have been acted in 1598 by the Lord Admiral's Servants, but of which no copy is now known.

A cutting from the catalogue, containing this item, is inserted in the manuscript itself, and by the side of it has been written, perhaps by Hazlitt: 'No other MS. known. Not printed. It seems earlier than 1595.' Again in Hazlitt's *Collections and Notes* (I. p. 210) is the entry: 'Hercules. The Birth of Hercules. A MS. on paper, written about 1590. Folio, 33 leaves. In five acts. Br. Museum. Lilly, part 1, No. 1313, the same.'

The play, however, is manifestly of academic origin and can have had no connection with the public stage. It is assigned in the British Museum catalogue to the early seventeenth century. Sir George Warner would place it quite early in the century, and points out that the watermark of the paper is Briquet's No. 15745, Hague 1597. Still the styles of composition and writing agree in placing a date before 1600 out of the question.

The manuscript, a thin folio, measuring $13 \times 7\frac{3}{4}$ inches, is enclosed in a contemporary wrapper of limp vellum. At each end a sheet of a different

paper was stitched in to form fly leaves. The first of the two leaves at the beginning, however, has been cut away. It is improbable that this leaf contained any writing, since it would normally have been pasted down on to the cover. The second leaf (now fol. 1) has on the recto the sign $\exists \cdot 4$ in faded red ink in the right top corner: probably an old press-mark. The body of the book originally consisted of five gatherings of four sheets each, making five quires in eights, but certain changes were subsequently made in the first of these. The first leaf, namely, was cut out, and a cancel containing the Prologus Laureatus pasted on its remaining edge. The third leaf was also cut out, its jagged edge being still visible between the present fols. 3 and 4. It is just possible that the cancel above-mentioned is this missing third leaf, and that it was transferred simply to bring the Prologus Laureatus into its present more correct position. Since the cancelling of the original first leaf was clearly intentional, it is unlikely that it contained any information, e. g. about the author or performance. The present first leaf (fol. 2) has been badly soiled, apparently before the volume was bound.

The whole five quires are ruled in red ink, two lines being drawn across near the top and one line near the bottom, while two lines are drawn down close together about the centre and one near the inner margin of each page. In the narrow central column thus formed are inserted the letters indicating the speakers. In the broad inner column of each page is written the text. Thus the speakers' names appear to the right of their speeches on each recto, to the left on each verso page. The slightly narrower outer column is reserved for stage directions, of which all those in the original hand are in Latin, and

has also been used for certain alterations and additions to the text. Between the head rules on fols. 2^a and 4^a has been written the title, while on 2^b and 3^{a, b} the space is blank. On subsequent pages the act number has been inserted: thus we find *Actus Primus* from 4^b to 12^b (except 11^b and 12^a accidentally left blank), *Actus Secundus* from 13^a to 19^a, *Actus tertius* from 19^b to 23^b, *Actus Quartus* (or *quartus*) from 24^a to 30^a, and *Actus Quintus* from 30^b to 32^b. The text of the manuscript fills the first four only of the five quires; that is, allowing for the missing leaf in the first, thirty one leaves or sixty two pages. A modern pencil numbering of the folios has been introduced at the British Museum, which begins on the single fly-leaf and extends to the end of the fourth quire, thus running from 1 to 32. It is this numbering that is reproduced in the present edition.

The manuscript is written in the hand of a professional scribe (referred to as S in the notes) which is neat and on the whole very legible. The writing is fairly fine, and the ink is of a rich dark brown. English and Italian forms are carefully distinguished, though the use is not always consistent. In the titles on 2^a and 4^a, and again in ll. 2513-4 and 2519-21, the scribe has imitated black-letter type. He is responsible for the numerous small corrections or alterations in the text, to the number of some sixty or seventy, which are recorded in the notes to the present edition without particular ascription.

There are probably three other hands traceable in the manuscript. One of these, the most obviously distinguishable, is a rather untidy one belonging to the person, perhaps the Peleus of the Testamentum (and referred to as P) who prepared the play for performance. It adds nothing but marginal stage

directions in English, six in number (ll. 726, 780, 1023, 1240, 2319, 2499, the last two cases including a reference mark in the text). It is worth remarking with regard to *Alcmena* in the direction to l. 2319 that this is the only instance of that spelling in the manuscript. The ink of these additions is of a much lighter brown.

Much greater difficulty attaches to the remaining hand or hands. That of a corrector who is almost certainly the author is seen in the deleted Testamentum at the end and in the list of dramatis personae on 3^b. The writing (mainly Italian) is rather thicker and more upright than that of the scribe. Both are good hands, but the author's, while lacking some of the scribe's fluency and firmness, possesses greater character and beauty. The ink used is thinner and much greyer in colour. Longer additions or substitutions in the same hand and ink occur on fols. 5^b, 9^a, 22^a, 23^b, 25^b, 29^b, while numerous smaller changes and deletions are found, all of which are recorded and specifically assigned to the corrector (referred to as C) in the notes.

There are however a few alterations which, though in the same ink, appear to be by a different hand. The pen is finer, the writing less firm. The corrections in question are as follows: l. 354 *Iupiter*, l. 532 *euery*, l. 1013 *bee*, l. 1246 *bid Ragazzo come to.*, l. 1543 *Ragazzo where are you?* (these are the only passages in which this character is mentioned), l. 1939 this is (altered from 'tis', ascription doubtful). These alterations form a fairly distinct group, and have been assigned to a second corrector (designated by D in the notes). It cannot, however, be regarded as absolutely certain that the two correcting hands are really distinct, and in any case it should be observed that, if they are, many of the minor touches assigned

in the notes to C may, since there is no distinction of ink, be equally well the work of D.

The number of lines on a page of the MS. varies from 42 to 49; and since it was therefore impossible to reproduce the original page for page, all attempt at preserving the general arrangement has also been abandoned. Thus page-headings have been discarded, speakers' initials have been placed on the left of their speeches throughout, and all marginalia have been placed at the foot of the page, their position in the original being indicated in the present edition by circled reference-numbers in the left margin. Below these marginalia, and in smaller type, have been added footnotes giving the necessary information on textual points. The text has been printed so as to preserve exactly the number of lines in each speech, thus comprising a total of 2532 lines from *Actus primus* on fol. 4^a to *videatur* on fol. 32^b, as does the MS.; but in a very few cases some crowding in the latter has made it necessary to disturb the line-for-line arrangement within a speech by carrying a word or so over to the next line. Mere deletions are printed in the text within square brackets, while room has been found in the text for mere interlineations, notice being directed to them in the footnotes. Where, however, interlineations have been written to take the place of words deleted in the text it was not possible to find room for both without unduly disturbing the line divisions: in these cases therefore the interlineation has been printed in the text and the deleted words relegated to the footnotes. On the other hand, in cases where substitutions have been written in the margin, these have been treated in the same manner as other marginalia and printed at the foot of the page, the deleted passage being retained in the text, within brackets. All marginalia,

in whatever hand, are written in Italian style, while interlineations are usually English. The capitalization and word-division of the original have been followed as closely as was possible. With regard to the latter, however, cases must always arise in which it is necessary to follow what seems to be the scribe's general habit; while with regard to the former likewise doubtful points constantly occur. The majuscule form of C is quite distinct from the minuscule and has been retained even, in one case (l. 2249), in the middle of a word: on the other hand, the minuscule and majuscule forms of L merge imperceptibly into one another, and an upper-case letter has only been used where the majuscule form was quite certain. Many speeches and lines of verse begin with minuscules: on the other hand, the scribe has a preference for beginning a fresh page with a majuscule form. The letters u and n are indistinguishable. The punctuation of the original is neither very consistent nor very clear; it seems also to have been revised, possibly more than once: the practice of this edition is to print what appears to have been the final intention and to take no notice of the seeming alteration and duplication of points. The ends of a few lines are filled with flourishes, which have been ignored. The only clear instance of a catchword is on fol. 5^a, with a probable second on fol. 4^b. The scribe has written Mercury's prologue, obvious prose, as if it were verse.

The *Birth of Hercules* is a pretty close adaptation, or even translation, of the *Amphitruo* of Plautus, increased in bulk nearly one third by the addition of the second servant, Dromio, and by some development of the bare part assigned to Thessala in the original: additions probably suggested by the *Comedy of Errors*. The corrections by C make it practically

certain that the Prologus Laureatus is by the same writer as the play itself; while the allusions therein to Plautine comedies not yet translated (l. 43), to the parallel between the myth of Hercules and the birth of Christ (l. 55), the Latin stage-directions throughout and the Testamentum at the close, all point to the author's being a university man sending his comedy to a friend, at college or school, for performance should he see fit, as he apparently did.



Actus Primus

Q^{ue}st^{io}ne, *It is but pithfuler greates man that knowinge my
 m^e p^{er}tye makes me wroth for hee oute of his myght, &
 woulde for good as I am in a steepe for hee wroth. I doe
 not lyeke his look. For hee soules of god, w^{er}at a p^{er}ndis
 knowe it is to st^{er}te.*

M In good time & w^{er}re no w^{er}re of adu^{er}sary my boynt
 all thes. For hee w^{er}re of care put. In fact, youthe
 w^{er}re of god, but youthe w^{er}re of god (to speak of) the
 w^{er}re of god, w^{er}re about that time of year, w^{er}re you
 had w^{er}re of god.

S The w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re familiar, w^{er}re of god,
 I praye god, hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god,
 hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god,
 hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god,
 hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god.

M It w^{er}re: I w^{er}re hee w^{er}re longer.

S It is w^{er}re as hee w^{er}re. w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god.

M The w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god.

S w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god.

M w^{er}re of god, but hee w^{er}re of god.

a. tis an old number, that same nine
 tis ten to one and I see not taken up
 to make it even.

By Garon. I did not my piece stand me yet for. I do
not stand me before on purpose. I but I not a
Lauterout me my Lander. Do I not for all. I am I
not a noble. I but I not by me will and will. I
my at I must let me hope to go straight me or you I.

M. Your grace.

S. For your sake I stand. You may at your piece.

M. I have not your gift by yet yet yet in every word
you have spoken. For I am that Sofia, that you
of Amphitruo of you I am. That was presented
to you, I have not yet heard of. I know that
my lord friend King Pterelas will be overland.

S. How now, may you I will not believe my self that
I am Sofia, as I go on I find a letter from you.
but I pray you Sir (as a man may speak to
out of sorrow), you I will not be at all deluding
I have heard, and you be a man may at present
you Amphitruo by the Teleborians.

M. Yes Sir that King Pterelas I must was present to
drink me.

S. It shall be so. but (as you will not be angry
for a King Sir) you may yet be I will be.

M. The shall be in a castle, as Amphitruo yet over
Stale.

S. O Jupiter. I believe you Sir but yet Stale I.

M. The some saying, I have in the heart of
my some flame colored yet.

S. By ^{Jupiter} Jupiter of I will put me down by plain
arguments; I must be faine to get yet me a

The birthe of hercules FOL. 2^a

Prologus Laureatus.

I am A Prologue, should I not tell y[o]^u soe
Yo^u would scarce knowe me; tis soe longe agoe
Since Prologues were in vse: men put behinde
now, that they were wont to put before.
Thepilogue is in fashion; prologues no more.
But as an ould Cyttye woman well
Becomes her white capp still: an ould preist
His shaued crowne: A crosse, an ould church dore:
Soe well befytty a Prologue an ould plaie: 10
And this is ould, soe ould as none is more,
ffirst plaide in *Athens* in the græcian tonge:
Since fieve tymes plaid in lattin, and in *Rome*:
There t'has bene Clapt by Consully and Emperory:
Then if yt lyke not yo^u, blame not the Comedie,
But the Poet, th'actory, yo^r selues, or all three.
And marke yo^u that it is a Coñedie,
Or tragicke Comedye, call yt w^{ch} yo^u will.
Tis no historie: Ballett, nor Boccas tale:

N.B.—In these notes S indicates the hand of the original Scribe, C and D those of two (?) Correctors, one of whom is presumably the author, P that of the Prompter or playhouse reviser. All changes not otherwise ascribed are to be taken as due to S. A query-mark implies that the reading of the MS. is doubtful. The word 'read' introduces a proposed emendation: '? read' one less confidently advanced. The abbreviation 'marg.' refers to stage-directions, corrections, and additions standing in the margin of the original, but given below the text in this edition. The position of these notes is indicated by circled numerals, which, of course, do not appear in the original. Thus in the notes '2 marg.' means second marginal note. The word 'deletion' refers to words or letters deleted in the original but printed in the text within brackets.

2 deletion by C.

No pleasant newe Interlude, no pretty toye: 20
 No pestered deuise, wth Actory, crowded in
 Drumbes, Ensignes, phiphes, targety & rusty swordy
 As farre from hence as deuilly or inkhorne wordy:
 But all was saide, when it was said t'was ould;
 The wurse saies some: he is not ould that saies soe,
 The better he must saie, that would be soe.
 And whie the wurse? bycause ould thinges are stale,
 Weomen phapps, houses, garments, and ould Ale.
 But what saie yo^u to ould Gould; what to ould honesty
 Ould faith and troth, better then twentie bondes: 30
 Ould charitie: ould hartly sporte and meryment.
 O had yo^u sene the world, when Grandame Ione
 did call yo^r Grandsire Iohn, & he was well content,
 Some will not lyke these same translated thinges,
 meaning by plaies; for a translated sute
 Will lyke them wondrous well: but let them knowe,
 Our Poety Aucthor himself translated it.
 Some for addinge to yt, and alteringe yt,
 must be offended: w^{ch} for yo^r sake
 Our Poet did; yet no Iniustice neither 40
 Vnto his Aucthor; who hath done the lyke
 himself; to others in many Comedies.
 In his *Asinaria: Casina: Mercator: Epidicus.*
 And after him *Terence* in *Phormio* & *Eunuchus.*
 Besides, french and Italiens doe the same.
 Some will Condempne as vnfytinge heathen mouth FOL. 2^b
 the vse of Christian asseueracions
 W^{ch} vse, let vse excuse. Soe in this playe
 Our Aucthor somtymes yeeldinge to forme,
 Sweres by *Hercules*, ere *Hercules* was borne, 50

27 *stale*,] comma doubtful. 47 *asseueracions*] *i* interlined by C.
 48 *playe*] *y* altered? 49 *somtymes*] *som* altered from *often* by C.

But of Poet lookes not to doe more
Then Ioue himself: who raine he or hould he vpp
pleases not all: tis enough if he please so^me,
And soe much might this Comedye more pleasinge be
bycause yt patternes out a highe mistery.
But one thinge he bad me tell yo^u: pdone him this,
And he craues no pdon for his next amysse. /

52 The last letter in this line, and again in l. 56, is only partly present, the extreme margin of the leaf having been covered by an overlying piece of paper when the text was written. 54 *de*] altered. 55 *out*] interlined by C.

Mercurius Prologus

You would thinke yt were daie
 Now, I am sure: noe: it is night, 60
 Or at least, an yo^u be good fellowes,
 thinke soe, for this once: Soe phapps
 Yo^u would take me for a man,
 But yo^u are deceiued, for I am a god;
 And that by this good night: yet I doe not wond^r
 Yo^u should mistake me: ffor unles yt be
 the maskinge god *Cupid*, yo^u may well
 Haue heard of the ould Goddes, but I thinke
 It is a good while since yo^u see any of vs.
 Well yo^u are lyke to see twoe of vs to night, 70
 An yo^u will at least: an yo^u will not
 Yo^u may chuse. My father Iupiter & my self,
 Merry *Mercury*, wth one of the maddest prankey
 that euer my father and I plaied, and yet
 If yo^u will beleue in the Poety gossell
 We haue plaied a hundreth in our daies.
 The place where we no^w are, is *Thebes*
 This is *Amphitruo* his [his] house.
 A great lord of this Countrie, vnd^r kinge *Creon*
 And no^w at this instant, his deputy generall 80
 Of his Armye against the *Teleboians*.
 Vpon whome he hath gotten a notable victory.
 In this meane tyme, my father Iupiter
 haueinge taken vpon him his shape,
 Plaies his deputy speciall here at home
 wth his wyf faire *Alcumena*
 Who verylie takes him for her husband.

63 *man*] *a* altered.

78 deletion by S.

And he by thadvantage of the night,
 Makes her beleive, that for her sake
 He stole awaie of purpose from his Armye 90
 But must be gone againe in any wise
 to be there by breake of daie.
 Indeed he could not staie longer bycause of
Amphitruo his comeing home.
 In this meane while *Amphitruo* sendy home
 To his lady, a messenger of his good successe:
 And after him another for faile.
 And by to morowe will be here himself.
 But this is my office to send them backe againe.
 As wise as they came, for disturbing of my father,
 and to doe him such other sꝛuicey as yo^u shall see 100
 hereaft^r, till his busines be dispatcht. /.
 To this purpose haue I made my self FOL. 3^b
 As lyke *Sosia* the first of these messengery,
 As ys possible, and am taken here in the house
 for the very same. And I can but smile
 to see how kinde *Alcumenas* waytingwoman
Thessala, is to me: thinking suerly
 that I am her loue *Sosia*. But that
 yo^u may knowe vs a sunder, I will 110
 were in my hatt a peice of a fether
 for a difference: and the same difference
 shalbe betwixt my father and *Amphitruo*.
 W^{ch} none ely shall pceaue but yo^u.
 And here comes in my Image to begin wthall
 Now mark the sequell, and tell me
 When we haue done, whither I and my
 ffather, plaie[s] o^r ptes well or noe. /.

118 deletion by C.

Dramatis personæ.

Sosia. servus Amphyt.

120

Mercurius.

Dromio. alter ser. Amphyt.

Iupiter.

Alcumena. vxor Amphyt.

Thessala. pedissequa Alc.

Amphytruo Imperator exercit⁹.

Blepharo nauclerus.

Bromia. altera e pedissequis Alc. 9.

119-28 added by C.

The birthe of hercules FOL. 4^a

① *Actus primus*

② *Scena. i.*

③ *Sosia: Mercurius.*

Am not I a bould slaue, that knowinge fashions
as I doe, dare alone adventure abrode thus late in
the night? what if I should meete wth y^e watch,
and m^r Constable should co^me and examyne me
what are yo^u S^r? A gentleman saye I at the
least. well, he makey no question of yt. And yet
I make a question whither I shall fare the better 10
for yt. Then from whence come yo^u? I tell him,
and he beleues me not: Or saie I tell him not, but
giue the base fellowe crosse language: and aske
him, what skilt yo^u? how dare yo^w be soe boulde
as examyne any of the kinges serua^{nt}es (for soe I
may make him beleiue). then he (meaninge m^r
Constable) laies the kinges s^{er}u^{nt}e (meaninge me)
in the gaole.

M Where thou wilt wish the twice I beleue, to be
from hence, yet eare thou goest. 20

S. I and that w^{ch} is wurse: what if the pesant havinge

① *Ad comædiæ magnificentiam apprime conferet,
vt cælum Histrionium sit luna & stellis
perspicue distinctum.*

② *Notæ marginales inseruiant dirigendæ histrionæ*

③ *Mercurius exeat cum Scipione in manu.*

1 marg. *Histrionium*] second *i* interlined. 2 marg. *histrionæ*]
read *histrionicæ* 14 *skilt*] presumably a contraction for *skills it*

a knavish skonce lyke myne, come and floute me when he hath done, and aske me where the kinges seruante should be lodged, but in the kinges owne house? I faith then I haue made a fayre trauell of yt: yet forsooth I must needes be gone by night, and might not be suffred to staie till morninge. This it is to serve great men. they knowe much w^t labour is; and they regard as much what thine is; and yet there is ever about them somethinge to doe, & done 30 yt must be there is no remedie.

M. It were a wonder to see a base seruante at anye tyme Contented, or ever to heare him speake well of his M^r.

S. Well, yet it is some ease to my mynde, that my m^r would rather Countenance me wth y^e message then that ill fac'et Rascall *Dromio*: who had more need to be well Countenanced then I, though I saie yt my self.

M. As good as yo^r Couñten^ance is, I doubt not but 40 to see the coppie of yt altered, eare yo^u and I parte.

① *S.* Tis late night; and me thinkes I feele in my self more then ordinarie devotion. I had not a better mynde to my praiers a great while: And I must needes confesse I praie soe seldome, that if a mischeif should befall me to night, yt is no more then I haue well deserued. FOL. 4^b

② *M.* I now the vylleine is afraied, now he rememberg God. This is iust the fashion of men. [now a daies,] yet it is 50 well he can acknowledge what he is worthie of:

① *Meticulose*

② *In morem orantis.*

28 w^t] used for *what*, cf. ll. 831, 1888, 2022, 2216, 2318. 29 *thine*] ? read *tyme* 34 *M^r.*] superior letter doubtful. 35 *it*] *t* altered from *s* 37 *fac'et*] *e* probably inserted. 50 deletion by C, who has added period.

S Tut. *Sosia*, pluck vp a good harte, doest thou not come from the warrs. Is not victorie on thy side. I such victorie as who could ever haue hoped for. Our Enymies whoe were in number aboue vs, vtterly overthrowne, by the good conducte of o^r noble gen'all: The Story of w^{ch} overthrowe I am to deliuer to his lady and my mistres: w^{ch} is the cause of my comeinge hither at this tyme. But I had best first call yt to minde by my self, that yt be done wthout haglinge before her, 60
least soe I disgrace my self in the presence of my best beloved and most sweet *Thessala*. After we came on lande, An Ambassador was dispatcht to the Enymie to require restytucōn of such thinges as they had taken from vs: And on that condicōn, to offer them peace; otherwise warre. They denied restytucōn, herevpon followed warre: The Armies Were brought forth on both sides; I stood a quarter of a mile of behinde a hill, from whence I might easily discouer what was doñe, and that wth double ad- 70
vantage. ffor if we gott the daie: I was sure to be one of the first at ransackinge the teñtes, while others were occupied in pursuyng them that fledd: If we lost yt, I had a faire starte of the rest for runyng awaie. But (by the masse) I must take heed of stumblinge vpon this before my lady and mistres; soe were I quite shamed for ever: No, I was by (Madame) an eye wytnes, though not a very nighe wytnes of all. The signe beinge given, and the Alarum sounded: both Armies ioyned together: There was heavinge and shovinge: killinge 80
and slayinge. But in a small time the Enymie began to flye soe fast: that where I was a fightinge I found not one man to resyste me. All this while I am sure I lye not.

52 *not*] *o* altered.
from beginning of *b*

54 *as*] altered.

68 *Were*] *W* altered

M. Noe, I dare answere for the.

S As they fledd in the chace, *Amphitruo* my lord, our
worthie generall, killed kinge *Pterelas* himself hand
to hande. The fight lasted from morninge till night,
well fare all good tokens, for that daie I went wthout my
dynner; and wth the aproach of night, the [fig] pursute ⁹⁰
Pursuite ended. The next daie, the whole *Cyttie* came ^{FOL. 5^a}
out barefoote and bareheaded, to yeeld themselues and all
they had into our handes. And to o^r Lord *Amphitruo*
for his specyaff desarte, they presented a goodlie Cupp,
the same that their kinge he slewe was wonte to drinke in.
And soe no^u I see I am readie in my tale; I will
hasten home while yt is freshe in my memorie, least
I forget yt againe. /.

M. Now is he Comeinge hither, I will meet him half
waie: An if he come anie nearer these do^{es} at this ¹⁰⁰
ty^me, let *Mercury* be beleived on his word no more. I
must haue a lytle sport wth him: And as I am lyke him
in Shape: soe will I for this once be content to beco^me
lyke him in manne^rs to: I meane as craftie a Iybinge
knave as he; for there is the credytt, to put a man
downe at his owne weopen. But me thinkes he stande^s
gazinge vp soe earnestlie he hath spied so^me wonder in
the Element. I will laie my lief yt is the man in
the Moone.

S Is the moone and the star^rs sleepe drunke to nighte ¹¹⁰
trowe we. The seauen starrs, Charls wayne, y^e planetty
move not a whytt: and daie seemes as farre of now, as
yt did. eight houres agoe.

M. Goe on night, goe on, and favour my fathers pleasure
still, thou canst not doe seruice good night to a better
man.

S I haue found the reason no^u, Ile laye my lief on't:

⁹⁰ *pursute*] crowded in at end of line, probably as catchword.
¹¹⁵ *seruice*] first *e* altered from *z* by C.

- And the Moone and her companie be not drunke now :
 at the least the Sonne was drunke yesternight, and
 that makes him lye in bedd soe longe this morninge. 120
- M.* This vylleine thinkes the imortal Gods to be lyke
 himself: but tis all one: that is: he shall haue one
 reckoninge for all a none.
- S* Ha where are those good fellowes now that lye alone,
 bycause they cannot chuse, for want of a bedfellowe.
 This were no night for a man to lye wth a wench in.
- M.* The fellowe speakes wysely: and accordinge to his
 Councell, my father hath chozen this night to lye wth
 his Mistres in.
- ① *S* Well: I will home. But whats he me thinks I 130
 see at the dore at this tyme of night. I doe not lyke
 yt.
- M.* As fainte harted a villeine as lyves againe.
- S* Who can tell, whither I now wantinge a lodginge,
 he be one of those that will interteine a man of
 free cost, at the signe of the Cudgell: Or yt may
 Be, he is some pittifull gentlemāñ that knowinge my FOL. 5^b
 m^r hath made me watch for the one half of the night, he
 wilbe soe good as laie me a sleep for the other. I doe
 not lyke his looke: for the loue of god what a sturdie 140
 knave yt is to see to.
- M* In good time S^r. well now will I advance my voyce
 a lytle that he maie heare me. In faith gentle
 Cudgell yo^u haue done me s^ruice (to speake of) this
 moneth. mutch about that time yt was, when yow
 laid nyne asleepe altogether.
- S* His Cudgell and he are verie familiar, as yt semes ;
 I praie god I be not drawne into ther acquaintance

① *Obnixé circumspectans*

128 chosen] *h* altered from *o*
 catchword. 148 ther] *er* altered.

136 after this line *be* added as

① to. Let me see, yt has laid nyne asleepe (as he saies) already; ^a [if he should take me vp for a tythed 150
goose or soe, to make vpp the tenth.]

M I will: I will staie no longer.

S It is even as I saide. what the deuill shall I doe?

M He shall never scape my fingers.

S Whome doth he meane think yee?

M Whosoeuer comes next in my walke, he shall haue
Cudgellinge his bellie full.

S I doe not loue to eate thus late in the night: he
may doe well to bestowe his Almēs on them that be
hungrie. 160

M Ha tis a Cudgell for the nonce, tis not a haire
lighter then yt should be.

S Nowe he hath waied yt; the next thinge he has to
doe, is to measure yt vpon my shouldery.

M What if I giue him but a gentle blowe to cast him
in a slumber

S. Then he saues my lief. for I want nothinge but
Sleepe.

M But what talke I of this. my Cudgell I knowe
cannot giue a gentle blowe; yt neuer toucht man 170
yet, but yt marde the fashion of his face.

S. Thats well. then belyke I am to haue a new face:
I had even as live keepe my ould still, thoughe yt
be none of the best. This were the onely fellowe in
the world for *Dromio* to meet wthall, he is sure

① *a. tis an odd number. that same nine
tis ten to one and I bee not taken vp
to make it euen.*

150-1 deletion by C, who adds reference letter. 1 marg. added
by C: *tis ten to one and* altered from *I praye God* 172 *face:* colon
added to replace original comma. Such alterations are frequent.

he cannot haue a wurse: At a venture would
he were no^w in my rome.

M [Comē, my Cudgell is wood madd to bee at him.]

S [Ant' be soe madd, would yo^u wold tame yt a lytle on
the wally first, eare yt byte my shouldery.] 180

M. Is there not a voice come flyinge to my eares. FOL. 6^a

S Has my voice winges then? an I had knowne soe
much before, I would haue clipt them, by my voices
leave.

M. It is some villeine sure, that I must be faine to lade
wth blowes.

S A good iest: I can scarce goe emptie, I am soe wearie,
how shall I doe thinke yee when I am laden?

M [Harke, methinkes I hearesome sawcie fellowetalking.]

S. [An his name be Sawcie, good enough, my name is 190
Sosia.]

M O I see him no^u heare he comēs towardes me.

S I begin to feele my self in a monstrous evill takinge,
I must needes confesse I can scarce tell where I am.
As for my lordes message, thaty scard out of my
head by this time: But yet I will set a good
face ont', and speake as well as my hart will giue
me leave to make him the more vnwillinge to medle
wth me.

M. Sirra whither walke yo^u there, yo^u wth the horne & 200
the lanterne?

① *S* A man might breake a ieste now (an yt were soe
Convenient) and saie horne an yo^u will, but
lanterne in yo^r face: But I will forbear for this
once, yet he shall not goe vnanswered neyther. Si-Si

① *Inuersio ex pauore.*

178-80 deletion by C. 189-91 deletion by C. 204 *for*]
interlined. 205 *Si-Si*] read *Si-Si*-

Sir what haue yo^u to doe that are a maker of newe faces.

M. Sirra tell me in fewe wordes, from whence yo^u come, whose yo^u are and whither yo^u goe.

S In as fewe as yo^u would wish Sir: I come 210
from thence Sir: I am my maistry man, and am goeing hether. I thinke yo^u are answered.

M. Answered indeed after a fashion; but I will bridle that tounge of yo^rs an yee answere me no hansom^r

S Yo^u seeme to mistake me Sir, I am no horse that my tounge should be bridled.

M I beleive I shall make yo^u a horse or some such thinge (yo^u knowe my meaninge) yet ere yo^u and I parte.

S Ha. Ha. He. I dare saie you meane an Asse Sr. 220

M. I am gladd yo^u are mery Sir: but yo^u will tell I am sure for all this what busines yo^u haue heare

S Nay then Sr what busines haue you heare?

M. I will not sticke to tell yo^u Sir, I ame one of y^e watch appointed here for this night.

S Tis well done: when Enimies are abroade, watch FOL. 6^b
and ward should be kept at home. But I faith M^r watchman an yow be a good fellowe, tell them wthin that one of their famylie is come.

M. I knowe not how yo^u meane Sr, one of their familie, 230
but an yo^u be not gone the soner, I feare me, I shall vse you somewhat to familiarlie.

S Begone (quoth he) whie I tell yo^u man, here I dwell and here I am s^zru^ante

M And I tell yo^u: staie but a lytle longer I'le make yo^u be carryed awaie as if yo^u were maister.

S How meane yo^u that Sir.

206 *newe*] altered from *mens*
you] interlined by C.

209 *whose*] *o* altered.

220

- M* Mary wth state: vpon mens should's, if I but once
 lifte vp this cudgell.
- S* Doe what yo^u will Sir: but I saie still & will 240
 mainteine that I am one of this houshold.
- M*. Yow wilbe gone.
- S* Will yow let one from Comeinge into their owne
 house?
- M*: Is this your house?
- S* It is, I will stand to yt.
- M*: I praie the whoe is thy maister, canst thou tell?
- S* *Amphitruo* the generall of the *Theban* Army
 husband to *Alcumena*.
- M*. *Amphitruo* thy maister, tell me then what's thy 250
 name?
- S* I am called at home *Sosia*, ould *Damius* was my
 father.
- M* Out vpon the villeine, comest thou hither with
 soe many lies patcht together.
- S*. Indeed my Coate maie be patcht, but I knowe not
 what yo^u meane by patchinge of lyes.
- M*. Yo^r cote may be face't to, maie yt not? well for
 yo^r patchinge and faceinge, I will giue yo^u a
 bombastinge to, to teach yo^u to speake truelye 260
 hereafter.
- S* But how an a man will not be bombasted?
- M*. But how an a man cannot chuse?
- S* Hei heu hoi. I beseech yo^u Sir.
- M*. Darest thou saie to me villeine thou art *Sosia*?
 when I my self am *Sosia*.
- S* Alas what shall I doe. FOL. 7^a
- M* Naie this is but a lytle of the best, to that that is
 behinde. Now S^r (an a man may aske yo^u) whose
 are yo^u I praie yo^u 270

255 patcht] *p* altered from *s*?

- S. O yours Sir, youres, I were yo^r colory heare,
none but youry Sir, yo^u haue taken me, me
thinkes into yo^r owne handes
- M. Tell me then, wherefore are yow co^me?
- S. Tis plaine Sir, I marvell yo^u will aske y^e question.
yow see yo^r self; to be beaten.
- M. Ile beate yo^u better yet, an yo^u answere me not
the s^oner: whose man are yo^u, once againe?
- S. An I will tell yo^u once againe I am *Amphitruo*
his man *Sosia*. 280
- M. What againe *Sosia*.
- S. Murder, murder, some honest *Theban* come helpe
me.
- M. Yo^r bawlinge shall not helpe yo^u. I tell the yet
againe, I am *Sosia*.
- S. An yo^u be not would yo^u were e^fs for me, that yow
might be as suerly Cudgelled as *Sosia* is.
- M. Now tell me once more, whoe is yo^r maister.
- S. Even whome yo^u will Sir.
- M. And what might be yo^r name. 290
- S. Nay, be yo^u my godfather Sir, I praie yo^u giue
me what name yo^u will. I think yo^u had best
call me Stockfish in stead of *Sosia*, for yow
seeme to take me for no lesse.
- M. This ys yo^u that said even now yo^u were
Sosia, yow *Amphitruo* his man.
- S. I confesse Sir my tonge tript I would not haue
said *Sosia*, I would haue said, Soe as yo^u saie
- M. I knew he had no seruⁿte *Sosia* but my self,
I thinke thou wert not well in thy wyttes. 300
- S. May a man but speake to yo^u Sir by yo^r good leaue
a word or twoe of free cost, wthout payinge for
yt?

279 An] ? read And

M. Goe to, I am content to make truce wth the for
a tyme.

S. Swear yo^u will not touch me then.

M. Trust me of my word I will not.

S. And soe I may (no^u I remember me) for hither
to yo^u haue kept yt wth me: but how if yow
breake yt now?

M. Then let *Mercury* be *Sosia* his mortall Enimy.

310

FOL. 7^b

S. Well now I maie speake what I list, I am *Amphitruo*
his man *Sosia*.

M. Yo^u are Sir.

S. Sir yo^u haue made truce wth me, and are bound by
yo^r worde, and I speak nothinge but truth.

M. I care not for that.

S. Nay vse me as yo^u please, I confesse yo^u are the
better man: yet I will neuer deny while I liue,
but that I am *Sosia*, one of the s³ru^uites of this house: 320
who wth my fellowe *Dromio* went from hence wth
o^r lord *Amphitruo*.

M. Out of doubt I see no^w thou art not well in thy
wyttg.

S. Good lord Sir that yo^u will deny that I am my
Maisterg *Sosia*: did not o^r ship come this night from
the Haven? did not my m^r send me hither? doe
I not stand no^u before our house? haue I not A
lanterne in my hande? doe I not speake? am I
not awake? haue I not bene well cudgelled? 330
what should let me then to goe straight into o^r house?

M. Yo^r house?

S. I o^r house: soe I saie: doe what yo^u will.

M. Villeine thou hast lyed hitherto in every worde
thou hast spoken. for I am that *Sosia*, that went
wth *Amphitruo* from hence; that was present at

308 *hither*] read *hither*- 321 *Dromio*] final *o* altered.

- the accõn, sawe the towne deliuered: knowe that
 my lord killed kinge *Pterelas* wth his owne handy.
- S How no^u? Nay then I will not beleve my self that
 I am *Sosia*, an he goe on thus a lytle further. 340
 but I praie yo^u Sir (an a man may speake wth
 out correccõn) yo^u saie yo^u were by at y^e deliuey
 vp of the towne; can yo^u tell a man what present was
 giuen *Amphitruo* by the *Teleboians*?
- M. The Cup that kinge *Pterelas* himself was wonte to
 drinke in.
- S. He hath tould yt. but (an you will not be angrie
 for askinge Sir) where might this Cupp be?
- M. Tis sealed vp in a Caskett, wth *Amphitruo* his owne
 Seale. 350
- S O infynite. I beseech yo^u Sir but the Seale?
- M. The Sonñe rysinge, drawne in an Azure Coatch
 wth foure flame colored horses.
- S By Iupiter he hath put me dowñe by plaine
 Argumenty; I must be faine to goe gett me a
 Newe name, for any thinge I see. Yet I cannot FOL. 8^a
 Imagine where he should learne all this. But no^u
 I Remember my self; I will aske him one thinge he
 shall never be hable to tell me while he liues: that
 I did alone in the tente when no Cristian mañ 360
 was by me. Sir, if yow be *Sosia*; when the
 legions had bene a good while in Chace of the Enemy:
 what did yo^u alone when yo^u came to yo^r Lordy tente
 tell me but that, and I yeeld for ever.
- M. I Ran to a hoggshead of wyne and filled a botle.
- S. He is in the waie alreadie.
- M. Then sat me downe vpon a feildebedd by, & drunke
 yt of every dropp.

341 yo^u] superior letter altered. 343 vp] interlined. 354
Iupiter] interlined by D to replace *the lord* deleted. 363 tente]
 read *tente*? (query-mark).

- S. True by the lord, true: vnles he were then in the
bottom of the bottle, I cannot gesse how the devill 370
he should knowe yt.
- M. Now Sir, haue I Convinced yo^u by sufficient
proofes that I am *Sosia*.
- S. You Saie you are Sir.
- M. And haue reason to, I thinke.
- ① S. But I durst be sworne, by *Iupiter* that I am
Sosia.
- M. And I dare sweare by *Mercury*, that *Iupiter* will
beleeu me of my worde, before he will beleue the
on thy othe. 380
- S. I beseech yo^u Sir, doe but tell me, whoe should I
be as you thinke: if I be not *Sosia*?
- M. Sir, when I leaue to be *Sosia*, yo^u maie be he for
any thinge I knowe: in the meane time, be gone
presently, or els yo^u knowe what will followe.
- S. As I liue, when I looke vpon him he is soe lyke me,
that my thinkes I see my self in a glasse: His
hatt, his clothes, are lyke myne: His legge, his foote
his stature; his nose. his lippes. his cheekes. his
beard. every pte of him: what should I saie. more? 390
- ② if he haue as manie blowes on his shoulergy as I haue
to, there was never twoe egges lyker one another.
And yet me thinkes, on the other side, when I Remember
my self, I was neuer that I can call to mynde,
but the same man. I remember my maister, I knowe
his house. I am not a sleepe. I am not drunke:
whie then should not I be *Sosia*. I am *Sosia*. &
I will goe into o^r house that I will.
- M. Whither now Sir.

① *lachrymanter*.

② *iterum lachrymanter*.

370 *devill*] *v* altered.

390 *more?*] added.

- S. To our house. 400
- M. Yet againe o^r house? get yo^u gone quicklie wthout more wordes, you had best, or els Ile make yo^r Skynne of more colors then the wallꝝ of yo^r house.
- S. May not I goe tell my Mistres what my M^r FOL. 8^b badd me.
- M. Goe tell yo^r mistres what yo^u liste. As for her y^t dwellꝝ here, she is my mistres: and if yo^u see her to daie, yt shall cost yo^u dearlie.
- S. Nay Ile be gone first. t[']has cost me enough already 410 would yo^u bare p^te of my charges. Lord in heuen what a thinge is this? whatꝝ become of me trowe yee? when did I loose my self? when was I chaunged? did I leaue my self yonder, & phapps forgett yt? for he hath all the shape I haue heare, as iust as a heyre. well I will returne to my maister, and let him knowe of all that hath past. if he hath forgotten me to, I will even to the ffonte, and vnchristen my self againe./.

Scen. ii.

420

Mercurius Solus.

- ① Hitherto o^r busines goes forward weff, and I thinke I haue done my father good seruice. But all is not done yet: there is another blocke to remoue. ffor *Amphitruo* longinge to comforte his wief wth these gladd tydinges of his vyctorie: dispatches

① *Hilariter.*

417 *hath*] *ha* altered from *is* I marg. *Hilariter*] *H* over erasure.

his man *Dromio* presentlie after *Sosia* in another Shipp; that if one should chance to miscarry; the other might happilie aryve in time. *Sosia* arryued as yo^u see in an evill houre, and wth a flea in his eare is sent backe againe. Now *Dromio* his shipp by a sodene tempest was brought into such distresse that hardlie the villeine escaped shipwracke. But this was my fathers doeing: least if one hadd to sodenly arryved after the other, yt might haue bredd some disturbance to our busines. Now is he cōmeing hard by, as Iocund as maie for his escape: And especyallie bycause he bringes a ringe for a token from his maister to his mistres, and *Sosia* had none. whome his hope is yet to preuent and gett the maidenhead of his mistresses thanke, for his good tydings. But this ringe of his must I haue by some deuise from him; and then send him after his fellowe *Sosia*. and here he comes. /

Scen. iij.

①

Dromio.

Mercurius.

Goe to Sea (quoth he) an ever I goe to Sea againe, Ile saie nothinge, but let me be hang'd, as sone as I come on land. trust the water who will for all *Dromio*; an they trust yt neuer soe longe I am sure of one thinge, they shall finde yt but a Slippery thinge in the ende. Well there was neuer mañ

FOL. 9^a

① *Dromio in habitu nautico, quó difficilius videri possit a socio cognosci.*

of my place as yt were a kinde of Bassiter now from a generall, that skape't drowninge soe narrowlie as I did. And yet no^u I am on lande methinkes I could even all most laugh at the fine sporte the winde made wth o^r shipp vpon the water : We had dauncinge I faith o^r bellies full so^{me} of vs ; I neuer see the lyke wthout minstrelly in my lief. They talke of the backe trickes ; I faith our Shipp fetcht the backe trick backward and forward to, I 460 hope neuer to see the lyke againe. The mayepole sinkepace otherwise called the wheelinge galyard was a thinge of nothinge. tryckes of .15. or .16. score and vpwarde, twoe or thre furlonge hie, but a tryfle. And this was shire dauncing besides tumblinge and other strange featy of Artillery. In the meane time, we in the shippe practized the Amonde leape, from one ende to the other. But I must needes confesse, all did yt not alyke. ffor so^{me} pytcht on their feete, so^{me} on their handes ; others of the better wyttes thought yt not amys to light on their 470 heades. some on their backes ; others on their should^rs.^a

As for o^r sayles poore Sailes, they were blowne in peices for all the world lyke wafer cakes. And the maine maste snapt in twoe,^(b) as I would snapp a rushe. I faith, I. and then blowne quite out of sight, how saie yo^u by that, for indeed yt was soe darke we could not see one another.

①

②

-
- ① *a. and one did I take it the So^merseshire trick fairly ouer : but indeed he near cam back againe.*
- ② *(b) Actione hoc exprimat contraria sz. lignum aliquod aut simile tractans pro scirpo.*
-

453 *Bassiter*] Dromio's blunder for Ambassador. 466 *Artillery*] for Agility. 467 *Amonde*] for Almond, i. e. Almain. 471 reference letter inserted by C. 1 marg. added by C. 472 *Sailes*] for Soules. 474 reference letter inserted by C. 2 marg. reference letter and *contraria* . . . *scirpo.* added by C.

Nay, and howe we were Cozoned? I would not haue said
 once god a marcy to him that would haue said to me,
Dromio, what wilt thou giue me if I will carry
 the quicke to heauen. Whie, we were descended once 480
 soe neare the verye skye, look ye, or the ferment it
 self, that if o^r shipp had had but hir mast still to
 haue made a whole there, lord, yt had bene y^e easiest
 leape in the worlde. But see the deserte of pride, pride
 will haue a fall saith the poet. Soe had we. We
 despised to heaven, what came on't; marry we came
 downe againe wth a vengeance into such a horrible
 vntestable abominacōn, fye on't, I am afraide to
 thinke on't (mark ho^u I quiuer yet good people) such
 an vglie black, bottomeles [femynine] hole, that I wold 490
 willinglie haue growne to exposicōn wth the devill
 and giuen the foule fien my hinder quartery wth
 all my hart, soe he would haue lefte me my head
 and my fore quartery still. But the mortall
 godd did resigne me though vnworthie no doubt
 to better misfortune. And what a comfort were
 yt to me now to knowe that *Sosia* that slaue
 were sowst as well as I. But me thinkes
 this is a pestilence longe night; a man might
 haue bene hanged and drowned to this night, 500
 and aliuie and drye againe by the morninge. I
 doe not Remember that ever I sawe soe longe
 A night, but one: when I was once whipt all FOL. 9^b
 night: that night was indeed a rodd or twoe long^r
 then this. What should a man saie, to yt; Are y^e
 .9: planetty out of their waie twowe wee? let
 me see, the .7. muses are iust in the same place

481 ferment] for firmament. 482 hir] h altered from o^r 486
 despised] for aspired. 489 ho^u] h altered from y 491 exposicōn]
 for composition. 492 fien] sic. 505 then] en altered from is
 506 twowe] read trowe

still, where they were at midnight, iust in the same place, I mary are they. But what doe I forget all this while? I am almost at home, 510 and yet I haue not pondered wth my self, how when I am come before my mistres, in most vnsemely manner, in fewe wordey to dylate my message vnto her.

M. I will here him speake his mynde, bycause I haue nothinge ely to doe. Yet I meane to ease him of this labor.

D. It were not amisse thus. I thus. or thus for the most pte. I what and thus altogether?

Madame I Dromio am the thrise welcome messenger of 520 my Lord and maisters, your Lord and husbands, most outragious victory. which was detayned, partly indeed by y^e policy of the Comon souldier: but most specially by the worthy induct of my Lord and maister, your Lord and husband our most Vincible generall. who most valyantly and a ——— wisely put to the sword, kinge Perilous himselfe, with his owne hands. I meane Madame, and the sword in them. I would not haue you take me otherwise. After w^{ch} most a ——— strange fact, o^r. Enymies 530 were slaine, doe yo^u marke; o^r. foes seduced: and our Aduersaries slautered, euery man woman and childe, and all the rest taken prisoners.

M. What and all slaine to? that was hard Iustice.

D. I this will serue passinge well: and litle will she thinke, when I can tell her thus much, but that I was as knuckle deepe in the Accõn as the rest; when god knowes I stood faire and farre of.

M. I god is thy wytnes.

513 *in*] altered from *wi*, *th* deleted. 520 *Madame*] added by C
in margin. 532 *euery*] interlined by D. 534 *was*] *a* altered.

D where I spied that Coward *Sosia*, lurking behind 540
 a moule hill, that I was even ashamed to see him.
 Now if he h'as not puented me, I am a made man.
 And yet saie he has: Alas he comes in the plaine
 beaten highe waie, of after my hartly comendacõns.
 But I haue here the verie signet wth one of my
 maistery owne pretious stones that cannot be but
 welcome to my m^{ris} besides, a spetiall most singuler
 message, that this hoope he sendeꝝ as a signe of
 his spotted faith. the Gould should present his crowne FOL. 10^a
 of victorie. 550

M. This is iust quite contrarye.

D Well here is our house. But whoe is that before oꝝ
 dore thus late in the night? Ile lay my lief t'is
Sosia, and he is not yet gott in. O that I knewe
 that, how I should laugh at him: But no^a I
 remember me Ile put vp my ringe, for t'is such
 a Craftie lacke that if he sett but his eye ont
 once, he would haue it, he would haue yt he, or
 he would Cozen me of finger and all: I will
 make as though I did not knowe him. What art 560
 thou good fellowe, that art here at this time of
 night?

M. What Sawceboxe is he that askes me this question.

D. Sawcebox quoth he at the first dash? by the
 masse I am vildly affraid, I am in a wronge
 boxe: By the phrase, marke ye, this should
 not be he: can a man tell whither I had best
 pceed or noe? Tis night, and if a man shold
 chaunce to quarreff he might as sone strike
 doe yo^a see, his freind as his foe. well I am 570
 dissolved to be ciuill for this once, what somere
 come ont. None but a freind of yourꝝ.

542 *Was*] *s* altered from *d*
 read *waie* (no comma).
 read *pceed*

made] *e* altered from *d*
 566 *phrase*] *r* altered.

544 *waie,*
 568 *pceed*]

M. freind me no freindy. an he be his owne freind
he had best spend his time some where els and
not trouble me that haue other thinges to thinke
on.

D Tis he I faith, I knowe by that. there be other
haue somethinge to thinke on to, aswell as he. I
see by this tyme how I shall put him downe
anone. Yo^r freind and fellowe S^r, goe to. 580

M. My fellowe?

D. He is affraied of me already; I see the slaue
would not be knowne. I your fellowe, soe I
saie, an yo^r name be *Sosia*; I knowe yo^u well
enough.

M. Are yo^u sure you knowe me?

D O lord Sir, ys it not yo^u that laye skulkinge
behinde a moule hill all the time we were a fightinge?

M Ile hould a wager, tis *Dromio*. all the time
we were a fightinge (quoth he) by that same token 590
thou ranst awaie soe fast, that thou lokedst but
once behinde the till the battell was done. I faith
fellowe *Dromio*, yo^u are soe muffeld vp, I shold
scarce haue knowne yo^u in the darke, had not FOL. 10^b
yo^u discouered yo^r self. But yo^u are come in good
ty^me; for I haue bene a vilde while lokinge for
yo^u and after yo^u.

D ffor me? and whie for me? a man would thinke
yo^u had some what els to doe.

M What man? 600

D To lyver a certeine message to my lady *Alcumena*

M Why man, that message was deliuered. fiue houres
agoe, at least. and I haue bene wth my lord since, to
desire a token from him to my lady, for wthout she
will not beleieue me.

D Marry I cannot blame her, she has reason I thinke :

603 *haue*] interlined. 606 *blame*] *bl* altered by C.

believe the, that saist thou hast bene here & there
and there and there againe, and all in fiew houres
what a monstrous lye is that. fellowe *Sosia*, in
fewe wordes, I am ashamed to heare the, but as 610
concerninge the foresaid token, sure some rare token,
may a man see yt?

M. Whie, I was tellinge of yoⁿ. if yoⁿ would haue let me
gone on, he badd me make hast to ouertake yoⁿ: and
take of yoⁿ. a certeine ringe he gaue yoⁿ to deliuer her.

① *D.* A ringe of me? you take a ringe of me? I shall
never digest yt; yoⁿ take a halter, I take my lief
first. what should I doe then, can yoⁿ tell?

M. Yoⁿ presentlie should returne, as I take yt, to haue
certeine prisonery Comytted to yo^r charge. 620

D. I lyke enough to be a Iailor; I am fitt for
nothings ely I. If I haue the ringe noⁿ; I doe
not finde in my self, but that I shall kepe yt, kepe
yoⁿ the prisonery an yoⁿ will, I skorne the trade. I.

M. Alas fellowe *Dromio*, be not offended wth me; I
doe but my m^rs. message.

D. A ringe of me? god forgiue me, I shall neuer forgett
yt. I doe not thinke he knowes I haue a ringe
for all this sayinge, an he were well examyned.

M. Yes, and can tell yoⁿ the markes of it to: or ely let 630
me not haue it.

D. No, yoⁿ shall not, Ile warrant yoⁿ. But yoⁿ can
tell the marke, yoⁿ, Ile try that by and by. If

① *Subita animi consternatio
appareat in Dromione.*

608 *there againe*] ? read *here againe*

632 *warrant*] sic.

y^t haue a stone no^u, as parenter I parent^r no:
what manner of stone maie yt be.

M Whie a faire pointed dyamond.

D A faire pointed dyamond? ha. ha. he.

FOL. 11^a

M. Whie what aile yo^u man?

D. A faire pointed dyamond? ha. ha. he. nay yo^u are
in the right, yo^u are in the right; yo^u haue hit it. a 640
faire pointed Diamond quoth he. But that I am
Angry wth him for lyinge, how Could I laugh at
him: A faire pointed dyamond. And first, tis
an Adamant, for soe my lord said himself when he
lyuered it to me. Or saie, an Adamant and a
Dyamond be all ont, as I doe not greatlie stand
vpon that. He saies tis faire, and the stone is a
plaine baie or a sheepes russett w^{ch} yo^u will; and
he saies tis pointed, and the deuill a pointe is there
at yt. 650

M Whie thou mistakes me man: let me see it, and I will
shewe the how I meane:

D. I It maie be soe [Sir], but I doe not meane to let yo^u
see yt for all that. vnles yo^u can tell me one thinge,
bycause yo^u saie yo^u were bidden to take yt. tell me
that goe to, and take yt. he will as sone be hanged
as he can tell yt.

M. Whats that?

D. The message that is to be liuered wthall.

M. This is a strange thinge that we fellowes shold 660
soe mistrust one another.

D. Nay neare goe about to synuate by we fellowes,
but tell yt, and take yt.

M. An yo^u will needes knowe; he badd me tell her,

634 *parenter*] for paraunter, i.e. peradventure. 646 *out*] *t* altered:
read *one* 653 *I*] prefixed by C. deletion by C.

the hoope represented his garland of victorie,
the Gould his spotles affeccōn.

① *D.* I must needs confesse, t'was much thereabouty:
and yet yt cannot sinke into my heade that he
could possiblie be there and heare, and heare and
there, againe in fiue houres. well since I haue 670
giuen my word, here take yt. I stand vpon my
worde, I tell yo^u fellowe *Sosia*.

M. I see yo^u doe, and I coñmend yo^u for yt.

D. And to saie the truth, tis more to ones imputacōn
to haue the custodie of prisoners doe yo^u see, then to
lyver a message that euery simple fellowe can doe.
ffellowe *Sosia*, I giue yo^u the ringe wth all my
harte. But doe yo^u heare, yo^u are sure you
were bidden to take yt.

M. Make you a question of yt? 680

D. Noe, I doe not neither. nay take yt. I faith FOL. 11^b
wth all my harte. but yo^u saie yo^u are sure [m]
my lordy hono^rs wurships pleasure is, it should be
soe.

M. Nay then.

D. Nay I beleieue yo^u. I speak not for that. I truely
yo^u haue it wth all my harte.

M. I knowe yo^u haue.

D. I indeed haue yo^u, for yo^u saie he badd yo^u take yt.
but thaty all one. But for those same prisonery, 690
can yo^u tell what men of qualities are amonge
them

M. O great men certeine.

D. I faithe?

① *dolenter & cum suspirio*

670 *there, againe]* read *there againe*, (comma). 688 *yo^u]* read *I*

M. I, I maie tell yo^u theres not one of theñ but since
the last kinges death is next to the crowñe.

D Awaye, awaye! fellowe *Sosia*, that same ringe.

M What of that?

D I faith thou haste yt wth all my harte.

M. I make no question on't. 700

D But sirra, euery one next the crowne?

M. Euery one.

D O rare: and they shall finde me as mylde and
seveare a Comaunder as they would wish.

M. I am assured of yt.

D Well fellowe *Sosia*, farewell; and thou knowest
what I saide, wth all my harte.

M. What needes that, I more then beleiue the.

D Adiew good fellowe *Sosia*.

M. Adiew good fellowe woodcocke; Soe, no^u we are on 710
cleare bord. Now this foole is sent awaie to,
here wilbe no sturre a none for poore *Amphitruo*
what wth his men and what wth his wief: Never
was vycorious generaff soe welcomed home.
But since yt soe falls out for my fathers pleasure,
he that can doe all, will in the ende make all
good wth a gen'all contentm^t; especyally to
Amphitruo, whome he will enrich for amendes
wth twoe worthie, but one incomparable sonne whoe 720
shalbe named *Hercules*: both shalbe borne at a time,
though they were not conceiued at a tyme. But
Soe it is, my fathers will to make *Alcumenas* FOL. 12^a
labour but single, for a double birth. In y^e meane
tyme must I goe on as my duety is, to doe my
father sruice to the end.

708 the] e altered from at

① *Scen. iiiii.*

Iupiter, Alcumena. Mercurius.

- I.* farewell my best beloued *Alcumena*, I praie
the looke well to thy self, thy time thou seest,
drawes on a pace. And that that god sendy 730
vs sweet harte make much ont, I must be gone.
- A.* Alas my lord, whaty the reason of this, that yo^u
are gone soe sone againe.
- I.* Not my loue, that I am weary of thee, or of beinge
at home: but how can all goe well wth soe greate
an Army when t'is wth out a generall?
- M.* My father is excellent at this counterfeytinge,
marke him I praie yo^u, how quaintlie he comes
in wth *Alcumena*.
- A.* I may see by this, how litle yo^u care for me. 740
- I.* It is enough, if there be none vnder the sonne
I care for soe much.
- A.* I had rather see this, then here of yt. Our
bed is scarce warme, yet, tw'as midnight when
yo^u came, and yo^u are gone alreadie; [I] could
this be, if yo^u loued me as yo^u saie?
- M.* I thinke I had best stepp in and help my father.
Madame; I doe not thinke (if I should be put
to swere) that euer man in this world, loued
woman soe well as my m^r doth yo^u. 750
- I.* Now Sir, who sent for yo^u? yo^u must be prating

① *Remember*
That y^e cup be heere in
readines.

1 marg. added by P. *in*] altered.
735 *goe*] *g* altered from *d* by C.

734 *thee*] second *e* added.
744 *yet,*] comma added by C.

A Good my lord, I praie yo^u doe not.

I Mumble yo^u had best.

M. I doe not lyke this begining half well.

I But my deerest *Alcumena*, what reason hast thou to be angrie wth me? did I not steale this tyme from my whole Army, to bestowe yt on y^e, that by my owne mouth, thou mightest first vnderstand how all hath succeeded: would I haue done thus thinkes thou, if I did not loue 760 the.

M. Could a man deuise to flatter more conifgly?

I. Now I must needes priuillie Convey my self backe FOL. 12^b againe, as I stole awaie, that it be not knowne, w^{ch} I would not for any thinge.

A. I knowe not how yo^u will goe: I am sure yo^u make me weepe to see yo^u gone soe sone.

I. I pray the be contente, I will presently returne againe.

A. I that presently will be to longe. 770

I Doest thou thinke yt pleas[ur]es me to part from the, if I could chuse.

A. No yt is not lykely, when yo^u goe awaie the same night yo^u came.

I Whie doest thou hould me, I must neede^y be gone? before the daie appeare.—In the meane time, for a pawne of my speedie returne, and a remembrance while I am awaie, I will giue the, the same Cuppe Kinge *Pterelas* himself dranke in, whome I slewe 780

A. I had rather haue yo^u staie.

① *Cupp.*

763 *must*] *mu* has one minim too many.
I marg. added by P.

771 deletion by C.

I. Thou seest I cannot. Sirra, bringe the cupp
hither I gaue yo^u to keepe.

M. Here Sir

I How now *Alcumena* ; how lyke yo^u this ?

A This is a guift indeed lyke him that gaue yt.

M Or rather madame lyke her t'is giuen vnto.

I Sirra, will yo^u neuer hould yo^r peace ?

A. Good *Amphitruo*, be not angrie wth *Sosia*, for my
sake. 790

I. I am Content for this once.

M Lord how fearece my father is growne wth this
same loue

I Haste thou any thinge no^u to Comaunde me ?

A. I would intreat yo^u Sir to loue me still, when
yo^u are gone, though I be absent :

M Sir, tis more then time we were gone ; for daie
begins to peepe.

I Goe yo^u before S^r : Ile come aft^r yo^u. what wilt thou
els ? 800

A Nothinge but that yo^u returne as sone as yo^u can (*a*).

Ⓛ I I warrant the I wilbe here eare thou lokest for
me. farewell. now night thou hast staid my leasure
thus longe, I giue the leaue to giue place to daie, and
soe much as thou wert longer then thou shouldest be,
soe much shorter be the next daie, that order may be
kept still. Now I followe *Mercury*. ./.

Ⓛ *Illa dolenter incedit*

796 *absent*] *t* altered. 801 reference letter added by C to correct
the position of S's marginal note.

Scen. i.

Alcumena.

Thessala

810

A They talke of pleasure, but the pleasure of a womans lief I am sure is litle enough if yt be compared wth her crosses. The seueare stricktnes of o^r educacōn. the bondage after, if o^r husbandes be not better: The wrongfull suspicions, and accusations, to, now and then we passe through in o^r lief time. The paine we endure before we haue children, the care after: the generall weaknes of o^r Sexe; these be ordinary complaintes of all weomen. But there is one crosse that mostly attendes, though not onely 820 vpon vs that are the greater: and it is the greater crosse: the ordinarie absence of o^r husbandes: w^{ch} in the manner is dobled to. ffor were they absent onely in Ambassage: or as traueylers: or as m^{ch}antes: yet they might leaue vs hart easinge hope at home to accompanie vs till their returne. But beinge absent as sould^rs, they leaue vs pale feare: a passion that we are lesse hable to endure then greif. they might as well quite leave vs: for o^r greatest greif is to feare, and tis feare thaty death to vs. If we 830 be dead once what can sorowe doe vs harme? w^t saiest thou *Thessala*, is not this true: I knowe thou louest not *Sosia* soe litle, but thou hast hadd a taste of eich of these since he was last wth the.

T Indeed madame, I must needes confesse the truth, I haue. And though we be not married together, I am sure his absence (beinge in soe daungerous an ymployment especyallie) hath gone as neare my

814 *if*] *i* altered from *o* 835 *confesse*] *c* altered. 838 *neare*] *a* altered.

hart, as if we had bene. And if I durst when
yo^r ladiship hath sighed some times, I could haue 840
found in my harte to haue borne yo^u companie.
O there cannot be such a crosse in the world
to a woman, as to parte from her husband. Whie
M^{ris}. he is the husband of her bosome: when he is
gone, alas how can she but be naked. He is her
propp and vphoulder: take him awaie, she cannot
chuse but fall. Besides, a souldier is to his wief
a sheild and a buckler to, remoue him and she
will lye open [to] straight to all assaultes.

A T'were pittie but thou haddest a husband *Thessala*, 850
thou coulest pswade him soe well to staie at home.

T I, and t'were not for *Sosia*, and my maist^r. (I
cry yo^u mercy mistres) my m^r and *Sosia*, I
should haue saide, I would not care if all these
Souldiers were hanged, to giue example
To oth^r to keepe better at ho^me wth their wiu^s. FOL. 13^b

A That were to hard *Thessala*. rather thou shouldest
wish them lamed, soe they should be sure to staie at
home. She makes me merry to heare hir how
ernest she is: and yet I cannot put awaie the 860
thought of my lordes so sodeine deptime. *Thessala*
goe yo^u in, I will followe you. To staie but
one poore night, nay had it bene all that, that
were some thinge. But one peice of a night? I
and that a litle peice to. Now am I more dis-
contented wth his departure, then me thought I
was ioyed wth his comeinge. yet this I must needy
saie comforty me not a litle; the hono^r my lord hath
gotten by his victorie. To heare him soe well spoken
of by every bodie. And if we weomen loue hono^r 870
soe well as men saie we doe, then must this needy

849 *straight*] *st* altered from *all*

851 *coulest*] read *couldst*

be pleasing vnto vs, to heare them magnified, whoe
 beinge pte of vs, cannot chuse but part their hono^r
 wth vs. Yet me thinkes to, hono^r, to saie the truth
 is but a shadowe: and shadowes please childreñ and
 fooles in deed: But giue me the substance. The eye
 is the truest harbinger of loue. I had rather see
 my lord still I. then heare of him. But no^u I
 must be content, t'will not be longe ere he returne,
 I soe he said to please me. Well, I see walkinge 880
 will not put out this melancholie, out of my heade:
 I will goe in and trye another while [and trie] what
 working can doe.

Scen. ii.

Amphitruo.

Sosia.

- A.* Come yo^r waies after me.
S I will followe yo^r S^r. I warrant yo^u, hard at the
 heeles.
A I doe not thinke there was ever yet such a villeyne
 harde of as this 890
S Whie soe sir, I beseech yo^u.
A Whie. thou wouldest make me beleieue that, that neither
 is, nor was, nor can bee.
S This is yo^r ould wont not to beleue yo^r poore s^ruñty,
 speake they neuer so truely.
A. Sirra, doe not iustifie this, yo^u had best. an yo^u doe.
S Nay the lawe is in yo^r hande^s. vse me as yo^u thinke
 good: yet yo^u shall neuer make me affraied to tell
 yo^u what I see wth these eyes.
A. Why thou shameles slaue, darest thou saie to me y^t FOL. 14^a
 thou art no^u at home that art here. 901

882 *and trye*] interlined by C. deletion by C. 887 *yo^r*] read *yo^u*

- S Sir I dare saie it, and will stand to it, that it is most true.
- A Doest thou longe for a beatinge?
- S ffor that, as yt please yo^u Sir, I am yours, yet I must not nor will not be affraied to speake y^e truth.
- A Doest thou but think what it is to floute thy maister? darest thou affirme to me for certainty that w^{ch} yet neuer man sawe. that one man should be in twoe places? 910
- S Sir, as I haue tould yo^u, soe yo^u shall finde yt.
- A What, that thou art here and there to man, wilt thou stand to this?
- S And yo^u proue me a lyer, then speake yo^r pleasure, in the meane tyme would yo^u would not thinke of me otherwise then I haue deserued.
- A. Out of doubt this fellowe is drunke.
- S Would I were ely for my owne sake.
- A Nay I warrant the thou hast thie wish.
- S. Haue I Sir? 920
- A I, and yo^u had best tell me to, where yo^u drunke last.
- S It may be yo^u will not beleiue me, but Ile be sworne I drunk not since I was last in yo^r tent.
- A. What might this meane?
- S Alas Sir, I haue tould yo^u often enough, and will tell yo^u againe, an yt will doe yo^u anie good: I *Sosia* am now at home, and I the same am here wth yo^u, this is plaine enough, I thinke.
- A. Well I see then thou art made, it is no more 930 dealinge wth the
- S Sir, I am well in my wytty, whatsoever yo^u thinke, and knowe what I saie well enough.
- A Then shalt thou be hanged for lyinge. Tis a plaine case, thou hast neglected to doe my com-

930 *made*] read *madd*

maundem^t; and noⁿ thou thinkest to come & flapp
me in the teeth wth such a lye: as thou doest me
more wronge in thinkinge I will beleieue yt,
then in bare tellinge of it to excuse thie self: confesse
the truth yoⁿ had best. 940

S Can a poore s³ruⁿt endure greater misery then
this, when he tell^s the truth. to be ouerborne by
force?

A Whie I praie the come and reason the matter wth FOL. 14^b
me a lytle; if p^hchance thou hast any reason. ho^w
doest thou thinke yt can possiblie be, that thou
shouldest noⁿ be both here and at home at the same time

S Tis enough Sir that I knowe I am both here and
there: And yoⁿ may maruell as much as yoⁿ will,
and when you haue done, yoⁿ maruell not more then I 950
maruell at it my self.

A How?

S Marry I saie I maruell at yt as much as yoⁿ: ffor by
this good light I did at the first beleieue this *Sosia*
my self, vntill I my self that am there did make
me beleieue him, he did soe p^hytlic tell me whatsoever
was done here. Besides, he ha's my shape aswell as
my name. And Sir proue that one dropp of milke
be lyker an other then he and I are together, and
take this head from my should^rs. Whie I will tell 960
yoⁿ Sir when yoⁿ sent me from the haven would
yoⁿ think yt?

A What?

S I was at home a great while before I came there.

A Doest thou vnderstand thy self well what thou saiest?

S Me thinkes I speake soe plainlie sir, that any man
may vnderstand me.

A I cannot tell what to make of this: sometimes me
thinkes he should be drunck; sometimes madd: or

937 *lye* :.] read *lye*, (comma).

958 *proue*] o altered from e

- phapps he is bewicht. hath not some vnlucky hand 97^o
light vpon the.
- S Yes that there hath a Couple; on my word. for I
was neuer better beaten since my name was *Sosia*.
- A. Who should beat the?
- S I sir, that am at home beat my self.
- A Can a man endure this any longer. sirra, answere
me a question or twoe; and se yo^u speak not a word
but as I ask yo^u. ffirst this same *Sosia* you
speak of, what should he be?
- S. He is your man. 98^o
- A My man villeine, whie I haue to many of the name
by the alreadie, and but the, I had neuer any in my
lief.
- S Well this *Sosia* is yo^r man, and soe yo^u shall finde him
when yo^u come home. I, he is *Damus* his sonne: he
has my face: he is of my yeares: In a word Sir
yo^r *Sosia* is no longer a single, but a double *Sosia*.
- A Thoutellst me strange thinges, but did'st thou se my wief?
- S How could I see hir when I could not be suffred
to come in. / 99^o
- A. Whoe let the? FOL. 15^a
- S. That same *Sosia* I tould you of.
- A. What *Sosia* man?
- S. I my self Sir, how often shall I tell yo^u, I would
haue beleiued yo^u in half this time.
- A Tell me, didst thou not sleepe latelie?
- S Not I Sir.
- A Art thou sure ont? phaps in a dreame thou
mightest see all this
- S Tis not my wont Sir soe sleepilie to doe your 100^o
busines. I tell yo^u I was watchinge when I see
him, and he was watchinge when he watcht me a
good turne, and beat me almost a sleep for
watchinge soe late.

- A Whoe beate the?
- S Nay then we shall neuer haue done: In fewe wordy Sir I beat my self, doe yo^u not yet vnderstand me?
- A Vnderstand the? who could vnderstand such a madd foole as thou art? that talkest thus Idlely of 1010 thinges impossible.
- S Be content a while Sir, and you shall see how impossible they. bee
- A What shall I see?
- S The fore said *Sosia* yo^r man.
- A Well come yo^r waies after me, yo^u haue brought that I badd yo^u out of the ship?
- S. I haue yt here readie for yo^u Sir.
- A. We shall see anone I hope, what this geare will come to. 1020

Scen. iii.

Alcumena.

Amphitruo:

①

Sosia:

Thessala.

- Al. This workinge makes me thinke of *Penelope*, how prettie a deuice she found good lady to preserue her self against soe manie temptations, in soe longe absence of her beloued *Vlisses*; No doubt she wrought lyke a workwomañ haveinge accustomed her hand to it. I make wise worke now my mynde is of a nother matter: 1030

①

*Remember
That y^e Casket be in readines.*

1013 *bee*] added by D. I marg. added by P.

Am. It ioyes me to thinke how kinde a welcome FOL. 15^b

I shall haue of my faire and lovinge *Alcumena*
after my longe absence: poore soule I dare saie
she has thought it longe. But the good successe
I bringe wth me, and the hono^r of my victory, y^t
shall plead my excuse.

S I hope we shall finde them, will bidd vs welcome
to :

Al. Is not yon my husband ?

Am. Sirra se yoⁿ followe me. 1040

S I doe not meane Sir to goe before yoⁿ.

Al. What might the cause be of his soe suddaine returñe ?
I hope he doth yt but to trie me, how much I desire
his presence: and well maie he think he shalbe
welcome.

S Sir, I thinke yt were even best for vs to goe backe
againē to our shipp :

Am. And whie soe Sir.

S ffor we are lyke to haue no dynner here: I see my
ladies belly yonder is full alreadie. 1050

Am Indeed yt should be soe: for I leftē her quicke when
I went last from hence.

Al. It is my duety to goe towardꝯ him.

Am. *Amphitruo* salutes his welbeloued wief, whome all
Thebes reporte of for her vertue; What saies
Alcumena, am I welcoñe ?

Al. I hope Sir yoⁿ make no doubtē of yo^r welcoñe, though
yoⁿ please to aske me the question.

Am. It doth me good to see this faire bellie soe well risen,
since I see the last. 1060

Al. It semes (my lord) yoⁿ are disposed to be merry; and
ys it soe longe (I praie yoⁿ) since yoⁿ see me last ?

1032 *faire*] *i* altered from *r*
appears above *m*

1059 *Am.*] the beginning of *l*

Am. Even since I set forth out of *Thebes* wth o^r Army,
tis soe longe.

Al Whie saie yoⁿ soe Sir?

Am. Bycause I haue learned of a boye to speake truth
wief; wouldest thou haue me tell a lye?

Al. Sir, yoⁿ doe well to keep thatt lesson still: But
would I might be soe bould as to ask yoⁿ in earnest
what makes yo^{wr} returne soe speedie. yoⁿ tould 1070
me but even noⁿ, yoⁿ must in all hast be gonne
back to yo^r Armye.

Am. How, even now?

Al. Doe yoⁿ this to try Me. even very noⁿ but a FOL. 16^a
while since.

Am. How doest thou meane but a while since?

Al. Sir, though it please yoⁿ to make me yo^r playe
fellowe at other tymes: I am now in good
earnest. And doe yoⁿ make strange of yt, that I
saie yoⁿ went but euen now from hence? 1080

Am. Out of doubt this woman[s] dotes.

S O t'is nothinge Sir but want of sleepe in
impatience for yo^r absence, staie but till she hath
slept a litle, and Ile warrant yoⁿ, she wilbe
better come to her self.

Al Truely I thank y^e godes I need no sleepe but am
well aduised what I saie: and well knowe that
both he and yoⁿ were here wth me this night
and gone againe by breake of daie.

Am. In what place? 1090

Al. Here in yo^r house where you dwell.

Am. Doe not saie soe, for we were neuer here.

S O Sir yoⁿ maie be deceiued; what if o^r shipp
brought vs hither a sleepe, and we neuer knewe
of yt?

1068 *thatt*] *att* altered.
y^e and *es* inserted by C.

1081 deletion by C.

1086 *y^e godes*]

Am. Must you helpe the matter to?

S I helpe her (quoth he) I faith tis but in Charytie: she is madd alreadie, and doe but crosse her a lytle, it is the next waie to put her quite out of her wittie. 1100

Am. I cannot take this in good pte, that returninge but no^u: where I expected soe much kindnes after soe longe absence: she would not soe much as salute me. wief, I praie the tell me one thinge.

Al. What Sir I praie yo^u?

Am. Is it pride this in yo^u, or extremitie of folly?

Al. What meane yo^u to aske me this Sir?

Am. Bycause yo^u were wonte ever when I hadd bene abroad, kindelie to welcome me at my comeinge home, me thinkes that fashion is quite forgotten no^u. 1110

Al. I am sure Sir I did salute yo^u at yo^r firste Comeinge as kindly as I could.

S Did yo^u salute him Madame, when I praie you?

Al. I, and yo^u to *Sosia*, tis not soe longe since that yo^u should forgett yt.

S Well m^r, I am sory for no thinge but for yo^r Childe there. FOL. 16^b
1120

Am Whie for my Childe man.

S T'will proue a madd childe and ' take after the mother

Al. Whaty that sir that yo^u saie after the mother?

S Nothinge I madame, but that I wish yo^r childe may no take after the mother.

Al. And whie not after the mother?

S O madame! because my lord hath soe often wisht for

1096 to?] t altered from query-mark.
it take. 1125 no] ? read not

1122 and' take] i.e. and

a boye, yt should be a girle an it should take after yo^u.

Am. Sirra, hould yo^r pratinge: tell me wief, are yo^u 1130
sure yo^u see me here yesternight?

Al. Sir, I did, and marvell much whie yo^u should soe
often aske me the question.

Am. In yo^r dreame phapps.

Al. Even as broade awake as I see yo^u now.

Am. Alas what shall I doe?

S Whie? what aile yo^u Sir?

Am. My wief questionles is madd.

S Doe but let her bloud a litle in the braine, and of
my word she wilbe sober straight. 1140

Am. Woman tell me, where didst thou feele this humor
first seaze vpon the.

Al. I cannot tell what humor yo^u meane. I am sure I
never found my self better then at this present:
Savinge my greif to finde soe strange vsage at
yo^r handes, where I haue litle deserued yt.

Am. What shall I saie? I am angrie to heare her talke,
and yet yt greues me to see her weepe.

S O let her weepe m^r, this is the lettinge of her
braine bludd: tis the onely waie to make her 1150
come to her self againe.

Am. Well weepe or weepe not, I must enquire
further into this matter, thaty certeine: Can
yo^u saie that I was here yesternight that came
but this night into the haven? where I supt, where
I slept all night: and set not foote on shore till
this morninge.

Al. I saie yo^u supt and slept wth me to night.

Am. Nay, then let that be true yet that I supt wth the,
but for the loue of god, doe not saie I slept wth 1160
the.

1137 yo^u] superior letter altered.

- Al.* yes: and soe sone as it was daie, yoⁿ returned backe to yo^r Army Againe. /
- S.* Iust: this is the first pte of her dreame: Madam, FOL. 17^a
I faith when yoⁿ awaked did you not thanke god for yo^r sweet dreame?
- Al.* I hope, though it please my lord to vse me as he thinkes good: he will not allowe yoⁿ. Sirra to controule me. I haue sene him angrie with yoⁿ in my time, for a lesse matter then this. 1170
- Am.* Sir, an I bidd yoⁿ hould yo^r peace againe! say yoⁿ that I did goe awaie from yoⁿ this morninge?
- Al.* I, and before yo^r goeing tould me yo^r self, the whole manner of yo^r victorie.
- Am.* Are yoⁿ sure you knowe yt?
- Al.* If it be as yoⁿ tould me, I am sure.
- Am.* As howe? let vs heare so^me pte of yt.
- Al.* ffirst how yoⁿ put them to flight, and in y^e execucōn kild the kinge your self, and after tooke them that remained aliue, to mercy. 1180
- Am.* Did I tell you this?
- Al.* Sir yoⁿ did; how should I knowe it els! besides he was by when yoⁿ tould me it.
- Am.* How saie yoⁿ Sir? did yoⁿ here me tell her this?
- S.* Where should I heare yoⁿ tell it?
- Am.* Nay aske her.
- S.* I will not flatly deny yt, bycause she hath said yt, but if it were soe, t'is more then I can Remember. 1190
- Al.* Indeed yt were a mervell if he would saie any thinge to crosse yoⁿ
- Am.* Sirra, looke hither, looke me full in the face.
- S.* I thinke this is full Sir.

1189 *l'is*] *s* altered from *ll*: apostrophe presumably added.

Am. Sir leaue yo^r knavery yoⁿ had best, and tell me truely, neuer speake to please me. did I in yo^r hearinge tell any of these thinges to yo^r m^{ris}.

S. Sir, I praie yoⁿ, are yoⁿ in as good case as she, that you aske me this question?

① *Am.* Sirra tell me directlie, wthout more adoe, 1200 did I or no? (*a*)

S Noe Sir, no, not I. I hard yoⁿ quoth he? nor any bodie elj thatj wise, I thinke.

Am. Doe yoⁿ heare what he saies?

Al. I heare him well.

Am. And will yoⁿ neither beleiue him nor me?

Al. Saveinge my duetie to yoⁿ Sir, I will beleiue FOL. 17^b none before my owne eyes.

Am. Doe yoⁿ saie still that I came hither yester night?

Al. Doe yoⁿ still deny Sir, that yoⁿ went from hence this 1210 morninge

Am. I saie and swere yt to, by the kinge of heauen; this is the first houer of my Arryuaff here; since I went from hence wth our Army.

Al. And will yoⁿ denye to, what yoⁿ lefte me for a remembrance at yo^r partinge.

Am. What was that?

Al. A standinge Cupp of gould, w^{ch} as yoⁿ said was giuen yoⁿ for a present.

Am. I neyther gaue yoⁿ one, nor ever said soe much to yoⁿ 1220 that I would. Indeede it hath bene my purpose to giue yoⁿ such a one: But who tould yoⁿ thus much? Ile laie my lief *Dromio* hath bene wth

① (*a*) *minanter, offerendo alapam*

1201 *did I*] interlined by C to replace *haue yoⁿ* deleted. no ?]
query-mark doubtful. reference letter added by C to correct the
position of S's marginal note. I marg. reference letter prefixed by C.
1206 *Am.*] the beginning of *I* appears above *m* 1207 *yoⁿ*] " altered
from " 1213 *houer*] *er* doubtful.

yo^u, for I sent him out time enough to haue bene here by this time, and I neare see him since.

S Ile warrant yo^u Sir, tis none but he that hath plaide the knaue wth yo^u in all this. I think I haue spoken for him

Al I knowe not when yo^u sent him, but I am sure I see him not yet. And if he had bene here, yo^u knowe 1230 best whither he could giue me the cupp or no.

Am Staie a litle for god's loue. Thys makes me wonder yet of all the rest, vnles yo^u Sirra haue plaied the villaine wth me, and priuilie acquainted her wth this before my comeinge; and then come and tell me I cannot tell what deuises of yo^r owne.

S Nay an eare yo^u proue that Sir, yo^u said yo^u would hange me before, then let me be quartered to.

Am. What shall I saie to this?

① Al. Shall I cause my woman to fetch yt 1240

Am. Let me see yt.

Al yow shall Sir. *Thessala*.

T What's yo^r will Madame?

Al. Bringe me the cupp hither I tould yo^u my lord gaue me at his goeing awaie. whie doe yo^u not make more hast. bid *Ragazzo* come to.

②

T Presentlie Madame.

Am. Come hither yo^u, where is yo^r minde Sir? whie this would make me wonder of all the rest if she should chance to haue this cupp. 1250

S Lord will yo^u beleieue that when yo^u knowe FOL. 18^a

① *Casket*.

② *Hic signis agunt mutuis
inter se, Sosia & Thessala*

1238 *then*] interlined.
to.] added by D: cf. l. 1543.

I marg. added by P.

1246 *bid* ...

tis here fast vnder locke and key, and vnder
yo^r owne seale.

Am. Let me see, is the seale whole?

S Looke I praie yo^u sir that you may be sure

T Here yt is madame.

S Howe now?

Al. Now sir see yo^r self whither this be it or noe.

Am. O heauens, what doe I see, tis the verie same.

S Well I am sure of one thinge, either she is a 1260
witch, or ely the cupp must be here still in the
Caskett

Am Goe to, let vs see, open yt quicklie.

S Yo^u can beare me wytnes Sir, the seale is whole.

Am. Very well Sir.

① *S* This is fine sporte. I haue found an other
Sosia. my maister he heares of another
Amphitruo, and there be another cupp here to
I faith then we are all dubbed. *Iupiter* ô
Iupiter. 1270

Am. Whaty the matter?

S O Iupiter, Iupiter, not a peice of a cupp is there,
here.

Am. But yo^u had best Sir finde me a cupp there.

Al. Whie, you see tis heare.

Am. But how came yo^u by yt then?

Al. Euen by him that askes me the question

S I faith m^r, I beleiue yo^u are disposed to plaie
the noble man wth me: yo^u haue bene here before
me and taken yt out yo^r self and sealed vp the 1280
Casket againe and now yo^u aske me whaty
become of yt.

① *Hæc inter aperiundum*

1255 *you*] *y* altered.

Am Villeine doest thou helpe her forward to in her
frensie? doe yo^u saie still that I was here
yesternight.

Al. I saie yo^u were here.

S. And how did yo^u interteine him then?

Am. Indeed that were a question.

Al. But sone answered. how should a wief interteine
① her husband? when you came in, first I gaue 1290
yow a kysse.

Am Beshrowe me, I lyke not this beginninge; but
goe on I praie you.

Al. Then yo^u washt.

FOL. 18^b

Am. What then?

② *Al.* You satt downe to supper.

Am And what after supper.

S I maister aske hir forwarde, yo^u shall haue good
stuff anone I warrant yo^u.

Am. Sir, doe not yo^u interrupt vs.

1300

Al. After supper, yo^u found yo^r self some thinge weary,
and yo^u went to bedd.

S I thinke she will come neare yo^u anone.

Am Where laye you.

Al. Where should I lye, but in the same bedd wth yo^u.

Am. In the same bedd? thou vndoest me if thou saiest soe.

S Alas Sir what ayle yo^u?

Am. She hath wounded me, she hath stabbed me to y^e hart.

Al Whie are yo^u thus out of ord^r Sir? yo^u make me
at my wyttg end.

1310

S Thatg a small matter, they were at an end a good
while agoe.

① + ② +

1287 *S.*] altered from *Am.* *him*] altered from *me* 1311 *at*] possibly *at*

Am What doe I reckon of my hono^r gotten abroad? when my honor at home is stained: my bedd defiled.

Al. Alas my lo: whie shold yo^u vse these wordy to me?

Am. Awaie from me: I your lord? thou shameles woman doest thou not blush to call me soe.

Al. Sir, lytle haue I deserued these reproache^s at yo^r handes. the Godd^y knowe how wrongfully yo^u accuse me, and I hope they will doe me right. 1320

Am. O immortall godd^y. what may this meane? I pray the *Sosia*, art thou sure thou knowest me?

S I think I had best looke well vpon yo^u to be sure. I, yo^u are my maister *Amphitruo*, sure as I take yt.

Am. Did I supp in the shipp yesternight or did I not?

S Surely yo^u did, or one very lyke yo^u. But a man can hardly tell what to saie of truth as no^u the world goes. I haue found another *Sosia*, belyke there is another *Amphitruo*: w^{ch} of yo^u supt there 1330
I cannot tell: I am sure one of yo^u did.

Am My bedd dishonored!

① *Al* Then let the vnspotted *Diana* plague me for my disloyaltie, if euer man but *Amphitruo* came in my bedd /

Am Would yt were true. FOL. 19^a

Al. Tis true my lord, will yo^u not take myne othe

Am Tut, yo^u are a woman, yo^u will sweare bouldlie enoughe. well, I am soe distraught wth this, that I scarce knowe my self. 1340

S I warrant yo^u Sir, yo^u are *Amphitruo* yet. or one of them at least. and yo^u loose nor yo^r self. good enough.

① *Lachrymanter.*

Actus Tertius

Scen. i.

1370

Iupiter Solus:

I am that *Amphitruo* who ame *Iupiter* when I liste, and my man is eyther *Sosia*, or *Mercury* as I will; I am no^u stollen from *Iuno*, and come downe hither againe Seinge the conflicte betwixt poore *Alcumena*, and her husband; to helpe the weaker; indeede to ease the Innocent of the burthen of my faulte. This seconde comeinge of myne in *Amphitruo* his lykenes, will breed yet a litle more confusion, w^{ch} I doe to please my self. But I will make all good in the ende, when the truth shalbe knowne. And *Alcumena* for her Recompence shall wthout paine be deliuered of twoe braue boyes: the one begotten by her husband, the other by me. But here she comes: iust in the humor of a womañ, in these cases. ffor her husband lefte her in greif: But her greif by this time is turned into Cholere. But I that haue pacified *Iuno* the Angred Queene of heauen soe often; doubt not but I shall pacyfie her againe well enough.

FOL. 19^b

1380

1390

Scen. ii.

Alcumena.

Iupiter

- A. I cannot haue patience to staie longer in my house, when I thinke how Iniuriouſlie I haue bene handled by my husband. Haue I liued wth him thus longe in the reputacõn of a true wief, to be now accused of shame,

1389 *Angred*] possibly *Angr'de* 1393 *longer*] r added by C.

and dishonor? to be vsed lyke a lunatyke womañ?
as if I were besides my self. That that he did, he
denyes; and affirms yt to my face that neuer was
done. yet he thinkes I will endure all this: but ¹⁴⁰⁰
he is deceaued. Indeed such was my loue vnto him
as no meane wronge could haue preueyled against
yt: But myne honor is more pretious to me then
my lief. It would trie a kinde wief to haue her
bloud attempted by her husband: I had rather he had
done soe, then as he has done: therefore he hadd not
need to threaten to put me awaie, for I meane not
to stayewthhim, vnles he make Me the better satisfaccõn.

I That y^t she meanes to put *Amphitruo* to, that I
see must I faine to doe; if I meane to get any fauor ¹⁴¹⁰
at her handes at this tyme. And since my love hath
bene the cause of her wronge, I must doe my
self iustice and be contente to beare the bruñte
of her revenge.

①

A. Se where he comes, the most Iniuryous lord aliue
to his true wief

I How now ladie. what, turne yoⁿ awaie from
me?

A It is the nature of vs weomen not williñglic to
looke vpon our Enymies. ¹⁴²⁰

I. What open warrs ladye, plaine Enymies?

A I would yoⁿ would let me alone sir, me thinkes ^{FOL. 20^a}
a man of yo^r worth should not abase himself to
medle wth soe vilde and dishonest a woman as I am

I. Nay then I see yoⁿ can be angrie ladie, I would
not haue thought yt possible.

A T'were much I should be well pleased, to be toucht
in that is dearer to me then my lief.

① +

- I.* Whie beleue me woman, I spake not as I thought,
I did but this to trie the. 1430
- A.* If I had euer giuen yo^u cause to mistrust me; yet
a gentler tryall then this might haue serued.
- I.* But I knewe the soe kinde, as no small matter
would haue moued thy patience: now I see thou
takest yt soe euill; trust me. ladie I am sorry I
began: wilt thou forgiue me?
- A.* I knowe yo^u set much by my forgiuenes. I expected
yo^u should bringe my cosen *Naucrates* wth yo^u; but
he is no such mañ, as soe easilie to be brought to
wronge an Innocent. 1440
- I.* Whie I praie the good *Alcumena* beleue me, I
was but in iest all this while. *Sosia* can beare
me wytnes.
- A.* I know not how yo^u were Sir. I am sure yt
proued earnest to me, for yt has gone as neare me
as my harte.
- I.* Sweet *Alcumena*, if euer thou didst loue me, for-
giue me but this once.
- ① *A.* Sir if it please yo^u to giue me that w^{ch} is myne:
hereafter (if I be false) yo^u shalbe sure I shall not 1450
be false to yo^u. Or if not, if yo^u will but allowe
me one to attend me home to my fathery house: or
if yo^u will not, yet I hope to goe accompanied wth
my honor in spight of them that would take yt from
me.
- I.* Nay *Alcumena* staie a litle, let vs haue a worde
yet ere we part; if there be no other remedie. And
tell me this I faith in equity. if the first fault
that euer I comitted against the in my lief can
deserue soe hard iustice as straight to be forsaken? 1460

① +

- A I knowe I cannot please yo^u better. tis that yo^u haue sought. no^u yo^u shall haue yo^r desire.
- I Nay then let *Iupiter* hate me for euer, if yt be not soe farre from my desire, that it would greiue me to the harte.
- A Let *Iupiter* be yo^r freind I beseech him whatsoever FOL. 20^b -
become of me.
- I Well ladye, this is once, yo^u saie yo^u will be gone, therey no stayinge of yo^u: Then will I to sea out of hand :
ffare well *Thebes*, I hope to see heauen ere I see 1470
the againe, after I am gone once.
- A The goddy forbidd, that for my sake yo^u should wronge yo^r Countrie soe much.
- I Noe, noe, I see tis yo^r desire it should be soe. I could but once iest in my lief, and to be taken then at the hardest : well lady, since I see yo^r hart is soe hardened against me that yo^u purpose to leaue me, I will begin first; And for a proof I mistrusted yo^u not, I leaue yo^u what I haue. Ile to my shipp and see her furnisht, and then I am goñe 1480
- A Alas I see he will be gone, indeed if I staie him not. My lord, good my lord beare wth a womans weaknes : I knowe yo^u were but in iest wth me, I make no doubt of yt.
- I. Nay I am indifferent no^u, thinke what yo^u will.
- A Indeed my lord, I will neuer be angrie wth you againe.
- I. Doest thou forgiue me then ?
- A Doe yo^u make a question of yt ?
- I. How shall I knowe thou doest. 1490
- ① A. Harke and I will tell you.

① +

1481 *gone, indeed*] read *gone indeed*, (comma).

I May I beleiue the?

A. I hope you will Sir.

I Not unles yo^u tell me againe. Now I beleiue the, and am gladd Ladye we are become soe good freindes againe. I sweare yt shalbe the last tyme of our fallinge out. What *Sosia*, I will send him to *Blepharo* my Shipmaister to bidd him come to dynner to me. But I meane to haue some sport wth him and *Amphitruo* to, 1500 yet ere I dyne.

A. I maruell whaty that he talkey alone to him self.

I. What *Sosia* I saie.

Scen: iii.

Sosia. *Iupiter.* *Alcumena.* FOL. 21^a

S Here Sir, here: you tooke me even in my caste Sir. a litle more. I hadd slaked my thirst pretilie well [since I went in.]

I. Sirra, doe you heare? 1510

① S I sir I. O lord are you twoe freindes againe, truely I am gladd to see yt, I thinke yo^u were but in iest all this while, for if you hadd bene in earnest yo^u could not I thinke haue bene freindes by this tyme.

I. Did not I saie that *Sosia* could beare me wytnes, I did but iest wth the?

① *Videt nempe preudentes invicem manus*

1508 a litle more.] interlined by C to replace *I thinke* deleted.
hadd] *dd* altered from *ue* by C. 1509 deletion by C. 1 marg.
invicem] *v* altered from *u* by C.

- A Sir I beleive it, what needes more of y^t. But
 Sirra, how chance yo^u were soe sawcye, could
 not yo^r maister iest, but yo^u must iest to: 1520
- S O lord Madame, the onelie iesting in the world, is
 to iest wth good companie: my maister should
 haue had [noe] sporte alone els.
- A And was not yo^r maister thinke yo^u oddy enough
 for me but yo^u must be twoe to one?
- S Why Madame and all lytle enoughe; for one womañ
 is hable to take downe a great many men. I
 hope yo^u will pdon me Madame for my bouldnes.
- A. Well *Sosia* well. now my lord and I are freindy
 take heed I helpe yo^u not to a beatinge one of these 1530
 daies, an yo^u leaue not yo^r knauery.
- I. Sirra, soe yt is: I haue a matter of Religion
 to pforme, a certeine vowe I made to Iupiter
 before my vyctorie.
- S. Soe Sir.
- I I would haue you goe fetch hither from the
 Shipp, *Blepharo* my Shipmaister, that after the
 solempnitie done, he and I may dyne together.
- S. Ile be there and here againe wth a tryce sir.
- I. See yo^u bee. 1540
- A In the meane time, if yo^u please, I will goe
 in, and commaund the vessells you are to vse,
 to be in a readynes: *Ragazzo* where are you?
- ① I I prairie the goe, and thou shalt make me beholding
 to the. Thus haue I deceaued both the mistres &
 the man together: But a good end shall make
 a mendy for all. Now as I am sacrificysinge

① +

1525 *me*] interlined to replace *me one* deleted. *but*] *b* altered
 from *f*? 1542 *commaund*] *mm* has one minim too many. 1543
Ragazzo . . . you ?] added by D: cf. l. 1246. 1544 *thou*] perhaps
then

will *Amphitruo* returne home from seekinge of
Naucrates, whome he cannot finde: But I will
 haue *Mercury* keepe him out from Comeinge 1550
 In here, by his leaue yet; whome he will take for FOL. 21^b
 his man *Sosia*: and to make vp the matter, there
 will be *Dromio*, his other man, to helpe to keepe out
 his owne maister to. And *Dromio* is comeinge
 here: as sone as he sees me, he will make noe
 question but I am his maister, and soe I am like
 to be troubled wth him: ffor he comes full in a
 conceyte to haue at my handes a charge of certeine
 prisonery Comytted to him, as my *Mercury* made 1560
 him beleieue, when he gott his ringe from him.
 And prisonery here are none y^s. once. therefore
 I must salue vp the matter aswell as I can, for
 the present, that we may not want his companie
 anone, in helpinge to keepe his right maister out,
 of dores. / . And here he is.

Scen. iiii.

Dromio.

Iupiter.

And they should be vnruely noⁿ as these younge nobles
 are waggis, I would indeed speake somethinge bigge 1570
 to them; as my honorable subiectes, I must not haue
 yoⁿ doe soe: But I doe not depute yt best to
 smyte them at any hand. Soe if one of them
 should chance to come to the crowne afterward,
 and I come in his fingers, he might make me
 hopp wthout my crowne and my head to. No
 Ile none of that; but an they be my faithfull

1564 *out,*] read *out* (no stop).
 replace *wth my* deleted.

1572 *at any*] interlined by C to

prisoners, Ile be their most duetefull gouernour:
 I faith what a credytt it wilbe as I walke in y^e
 street now, to here the voice of the comon people.
 There goes monsier le gouerneur saith one; 1580
 There goes his wurship saith another: ffor
 indeed the base name of a Iailor, is fytt for
 such as keepe theiues, not for him that hath true
 nobilitie in his keepinge. But yond^r I haue
 spied my m^r. *Amphitruo*, whome I hae bene
 seekinge of soe longe. A man would thinke
 that seeth him, he is not soe litle, but that he might
 haue bene found by this time. Truely I cannot
 tell wth what face to looke vpon him, I am soe
 bashfull now I am towardy this same p^rferment. 1590
 And indeed, shamelesnes in an officer is a
 notorious thinge; well I will sett before, the
 best face I haue. Lord Sir, I haue bene
 to seeke you, I think all the world ouer. I
 doe not thinke when I am in place once, it wilbe FOL. 22^a
 fytt for me to stande wth my hatt of any longer.

I. And where hast thou bene seekinge of me?

D. Marry there and here, and here and there, &
 there and here againe, in twoe wordy, where
 not Sir? 1600

I. I can tell the in fwe: not there where I was,
 for then thou hadest found me.

① D. [Let me see: / not: / there / where / I / was /
 for / then / thou / hadest / found / me. /.] they
 be iust fwe indeed. I praie yo^u what was y^t
 yo^u said Sir?

① *numerat in digitos dum ille loquitur.*

1595 *when*] *h* altered. 1603-4 deletion by C. I marg.
dum . . . loquitur] added by C.

I Must I tell yo^u twice. I saie yo^u sought me not where I was, for then you had found me

D Thaty true indeed Sir. Soe a man may saie, an he had knowne that, he had neare sought 1610 for yo^u. But I was vildlie affraid if I had not at last founde yo^u by lande, I should haue bene put to haue sought yo^u by water.

I And whie wert thou affraide of that ?

D You would not aske me the question, and yo^u kne^v.
① as much as I knowe. Whie I tell yo^u Sir, he that hath bene condempned, brought to the place of psecution; had the hangman by the hande; the halter about his necke; made his profession. Songe, god blesse vs, the eleuen 1620 and fyftie psalme. said good people praie for me. Nay, had one legge already of, of the ladder, and was then saued; neuer scapet hanginge nearer then I scapet drowninge.

I I am gladd ont *Dromio*.

D What that I was almost drowned Sir ?

I Noe, I mean that thou escapest man.

D Thaty a nother matter indeed.

I And by what tyme came yo^u to yo^r mistres then ? 1630

D. Tyme enough for any thinge I saide to her.

I Whie, spake yo^u not wyth her ?

D No, nor she wth me neyther.

I. Wheres my Ringe then ?

D. As though yo^u knewe not: I se you are in iest Sir.

I. What doe yo^u meane by that ?

D I meane yo^u are not in earnest sir.

FOL. 22^b

① *Omnia hæc singillatim agi oportet.*

1615 yo^u] possibly yo^r

1617 brought] read brought

- I* I hope sir yoⁿ haue not cozoned me of my ringe
D Cozen yoⁿ quoth he: marry would I hadd the 1640
 grace to Cozen yow.
I I thanke yoⁿ sir, this it is to coñytt any thinge to
 a fooles charge.
D I knowe he meanes that by the prisoners. Nay
 maister never saie soe: Doe but try me once,
 and yoⁿ finde me wantinge eyther in vice or
 negligence, neare trust me wth charge againe.
I Trye the once? and nere trust the wth charge
 againe? what charge doest thou meane man?
D Yoⁿ need not make it soe strange an yt please yoⁿ; 1650
 if I looke not to them as I should doe, then put
 me out of office, and put *Sosia* in my Rome.
I I praie the what doest thou meane by this, I
 pceaue the not.
D Will yoⁿ haue me speake louder sir?
I Speake lowder yoⁿ asse? speake me plainer: whome
 wouldest thou looke to? whie doest thou not answere
 me?
 ① *D* Nay tis, no matter Sir. though yoⁿ doe not. I am
 not greatlie disoffended. 1660
I But wilt thou tell me what thou meanest?
D Whie those same prisoners, yoⁿ sent me worde by
Sosia, I should keepe: by that token yoⁿ badd him
 take the ringe from me, yoⁿ gaue me to deliuer
 my ladye.
I Thou wilt neuer be but a foole.
D Naye lyke enough soe Sir.
I Whie I haue neyther prisoners, nor ever badd
Sosia take any ringe of the.

① *Lachrymanter.*

1659 *Nay tis, no*] read *Nay, tis no* 1662 *worde*] *d* altered from *k*

- D* Then belyke I am cozoned for any thinge I see. 1670
and yet let me see; how should he come to knowe I had
the ringe, if yoⁿ tould him not.
- I* How? whie thou art such an asse, as if I hadd
bene as he, I would haue seene it in thy
face.
- D* A ringe in my face? a ringe in a hoggy face:
and my face be well loke't into, t'has as fewe
ringes, as other folkes faces.
- I* Whie neare make soe much of that man. Ile tell
the by thie face, Ile laie my lief, anie thinge yⁿ 1680
hast done. and soe a man may doe by any fooles face in
the world.
- D* Tell me any thinge I haue done by my face? then FOL. 23^a
will I neare owne yt againe, an it were fие times
better then tis.
- I*. Whie come hither, looke vpon me; a litle, that thou
maist beleiue me another time. Let me see: when
o' Armyes were hard a fightinge, I knowe what
thou didest by thy face.
- D* Nay nere stand lokinge soe, for and my face saye 1690
otherwise then well by me, I defye my face, I:
- I* When we were hard in fightinge, then thou, lett
me see.
- D* O face, face, and thou beest a good face, be true
to thy maister now face.
- I* Then thou for a hundreth pound wert ruñinge away.
- D* I am the wurse for my face while I liue: Thou
Iudas misbegotten face: that art a traitor to thy
owne maister: thou monster of faces. I will hier
some wildcatt, some hagg of hell: or some fernall 1700
furye to Capperclawe the: or ely I will remoue
the hither: and wth the wurst peice, here make

1671 *I had*] interlined. 1686 *me;*] read *me* (no stop). 1702
peice, here] read *peice here*, (comma).

- a truer, a more disloyall and honest face then
 euer thou werte: yet had thou but betrayerd me
 to my maister, and not lyke a swynes face shewed the
 ringe to *Sosia*, yt would neuer haue greiued me
 soe much. Well I will about the translatinge
 of the presentlie for yt.
- I* What quite out of loue wth thie face by this time?
 tis pittie, tis soe good a one: But I will haue 1710
 yo^u freindes againe for all that.
- D* Naie then.
- I*. Swear not man.
- D*. Nay an I bee.
- I* Whie I haue but iested wth the all this while.
- D* I much iestinge. And yet it maie be soe to: for
 I knowe my face could neare tell yo^u that I
 Ranne awaie.
- I*. It needed not man: for I see yt my self; as I loket
 about me to breath me when we were in fight. 1720
- D* An I praie yo^u Sir, an I maie be soe bould, is
 yo^r eyesight soe transparent, that yo^u might not
 be ouerseene in such a duste, as was then?
- I*. It may be soe indeed, *Dromio*
- D* Tis a plaine case, you were greatly mistaken.
- I* Indeed *Amphitruo* dares not swear he see the.
- D* I may tell yow, *Amphitruo* does the wiser.
- I* And for the ringe, yt was not wthout my consent FOL. 23^b
 that *Sosia* tooke yt of the. But the prisoners are
 yet to come. When they come, challenge me of my 1730
 worde, and if I faile the, then blame me.
- D* I faith I knewe yo^u were in iest all this while.
 a litle more I had giuen my face the remoue I
 warrant it. But doe yo^u heare maister, when
 will these prisoners come think yo^u.

1704 *betrayerd*] *te* altered from *ed* and *rd* added by C.

- I* Neare thinke yt longe. As sone as they are come,
theile be heare.
- D* Thatꝯ well: and when a man has them now: what
were yt best for a man to be called thinke yo^u.
- I* Whie what thou wilt. 1740
- D* As yt were, Monsier le Gouverneur; or soe sir,
for I would not be called a Iailor, for all the
world: that were Cozen germañ to a hangmañ
once remoued^a from the gallowes.
- ① *I*. Thou shalt, thou shalt, be called monsier le gou'neur,
and he that callꝯ the not soe, I will turne him out
of my house.
- D* What *Sosia*, and all maister?
- I* I *Sosia*, or ten *Sosiaes*
- D* Then will I see, if *Sosia*, or ten *Sosiaes* dare saie 1750
to me. *Dromio*, blacke is thine eye.

Scen. v.

Mercurius solus.

- ② Now ys it my fathers will that I shall keepe
Amphitruo from comeinge in here: whoe will
presentlie returne from seekinge of *Naucrates*:
And to this end will I put a garlande on my head
and make my self lyke one of [the] Bacchus knightꝯ,
as if I were drunke, the better to couer the matter.
Then will I and *Dromio* vp to the house toppe to- 1760

① *a. interposita pausa.*

② #

1 marg. added by C.
1745 *Thou shalt*] † altered from *l*
altered. 1758 deletion by C.

1744 reference letter inserted by C.
1757 *garlande*] *la* and *de*

geather: I doubt not but we shall keepe him out well enough as longe as the toles last. As for *Dromio*, yt will be the least pte of his thought that he keepest out his maister, for he verilie takes my father for him, whome he shall leaue wthin. And all that I doe, shall after light vpon *Sosia* his necke; what care I for that. tis my fathery Will it should be soe, and the truth wilbe discouered eare longe. Well I will about it straight, for *Amphitruo* is heare at hand. litle loking 1770 for such Interteignem^t at his owne house:./.

Actus Quartus

FOL. 24^a

Scen. i.

Amphitruo. Mercury. Dromio.

A. I cannot finde *Naucrates* by no meanes: he was not in the Shipp nor in his owne house, nor could any man tell me what was become of him: Now will I home therefore, and never leaue, vntill I bringe my wief her self to confesse who hath couckolded me, for if I let yt passe thus, let me suffer death: But softe, the dorey 1780 me thinkes are shutt. How now? this is even much after the reste. Who is wthin here? Who comes to open me the dore

① M. Whoe is at the dore?

D Whoe is that soe lustie at our dore?

A. T'ys I.

① *Mercurius interloquendum*
modo oscitet, modo ructet.

1762 toles] read tiles

- D* Whoe, my maister, this is braue, haue I one maister
wythin and a nother wythout : I am sure I lefte one
wthin doeinge of his Collacōn to the Goddes: by the
masse, Ile goe see whither he be wthin still or no. 1790
- A* Thaty *Dromio*, he is gone downe to let me in: but
what did he there trowe wee. And is not *Sosia*
yonder still, wth a garland about his heade, I maruell
what time of daie tis wth him. Sirra whatt
make yo^u there? whie goe not yo^u downe to open y^e
dore?
- M.* Whiw, whiw, whiw.
- A* Whie doe not yo^u answere me Sirr?
- M.* Whome Sir?
- A* Mee. 1800
- M.* Whie whatt are you?
- A.* What am I sir; doe yo^u aske the question?
- M.* I marry doe I sir. a plague on yo^u, what doe
yo^u rappinge soe hard at our dore.
- A.* How ys that?
- M.* Tis even soe, as if yo^r head were broken for'te,
yo^u hadd but yo^r due.
- A* *Sosia*.
- M.* Indeed thaty my name: how then?
- A* Vylleine, doest thou aske me how then? 1810
- M* I marry doe I sir. never stand faceinge of me,
What wouldest thou fellowe? what art thou?
- A* Thou base cowardlie villeine: doest thou aske
[aske] what I a^m, whome for this daies worke
will I haue whipte, till thou hast not a iote of
Skynne lefte vpon any pte of thy bodie. I see FOL. 24^b
thou art drunke now, but thou shalt paie for yt,
when thou arte sober.
- M.* ffreinde, yo^u should haue bene very prodigall in
yo^r youth. 1820

1790 *Ile*] *l* altered from *t*?

1814 deletion by C.

- A.* And whie Sir?
- M.* That noⁿ yoⁿ are ould come a begginge to me for a mischeif.
- A* Dearly shalt thou abide villeine this wronge; if eare I get the into my handes.
- M.* Doe yoⁿ heare sir, doe I not coole yoⁿ to much to keepe yoⁿ wthout dores all this while?
- A* I doubt not but eare longe I shall heat yoⁿ for it.
- D* Sirra, fellowe *Sosia*, my lord is wthin
- M.* Thou needes not haue tould me that, I knewe soe 1830
much before: but what haste thou brought there?
- D* What haue I brought (quoth he) as though a man could traueff wythout his liquor into these high Countries
- M.* I faith god haue marcy, thou art ould suersby.
- D* I, let me alone for a forecaste. But sirra, what a slaue is yon, doest thou not see, he hath stollne my maisters face vp and downe, and his apparell, and how lyke a villeine he lookes.
- M.* Whie thou saiest he lookes lyke thy maister. 1840
- D* Thaty true; but soe he does not looke lyke a villeine, but as he is a theif man, soe he lookes lyke a villeine Yoⁿ haue wytt fellowe *Sosia* an t'were a maister of an hospitall.
- M.* How is that I praie the?
- D.* Yoⁿ will take a man vp for haltinge straight.
- M.* Well stumbled I faith, vpon a good iest.
- D* Sirra, how the slaue leares this waie. an yoⁿ mark him he hath the very forfeiture of a theif. 1850
- M* Well, willt thou helpe me to keepe him out?
- D* To keepe him out? I, and more then that to: doe

1831 *there?*] query-mark added, probably by C. 1841 *villeine,*] read *villeine*: (colon).
 1842 *villeine*] read *villeine*. (period).
 1847 *I*] altered from *v* 1848 *leares*] *r* altered from *n* by C.
 1852 *I*] altered from *a*

but thou goe downe and take him and binde him,
and if I helpe the not to beate him to, neuer
trust me againe.

A Yonder is *Dromio* againe; tis he: Ile laye my
lief no^u, it is some plotte of my wiefes, and he is
one of the confederacy to. I will trye him:
Sirra, *Dromio*?

D In good time sir, what then?

FOL. 25^a

A. Did not I tell yo^u soe; hark how sawcillie the
varlet answeres me. Sirra, did not yo^u heare
me knocke?

D Yes marry did I, and hope to see yo^u knockt to by
and by, an yo^u get yo^u not awaie the soner.

A. Whie villeine I saie whie doest thou not open y^e dore?

D Open the dore sir; Alas thaty but hard by, bycause
yo^u seeme as yt were to be one of my acquaintance.
good fellowe, I giue the leaue to open it thie self, if thou
canst; and take yt for a fauo^r. haue I not flouted
him thinkest thou? 1870

M Yes faith, hast thou: yo^u are such another, yo^u need
much to talke of other mens good wyttes.

D Awaie, Awaie fellowe *Sosia*, I faith yo^u will
make me blush by and by.

A Was euer man thus wretched but I, to liue to be
flouted, by those he hath brought vp.

D Goe yo^r waies, thaty a lye. I will be sworne
I was brought vpp by the ladder here, I had neare
bene here to daie ely. Sirra fellowe *Sosia*, Ile
tell the what comes into my head no^u. 1880

M I prairie the doe. I knowe tis some speciall matt^r.

D Were not this an Incony place to take a pipe of
Tobacco in? o! an o^r house had a chymney, a man
might take yt, out of the chymney, most plentifully.

1867 *by,*] read *by:* (colon). 1868 *acquaintance.*] read *acquaint-*
ance, (comma). 1869 *it*] interlined by C. 1873 *talke*] *l* inserted.
1882 *tiſ*] read *tiſ*

M. But sirra, for want of *Tobacco*, what if we take
a litle liquor in the meane time?

D A good motion, a very good motion I faith: But w^t
wilt thou giue me if I floute yonder slaue no^u
in high dutch? 1890

M. What will I giue the? thou shalt haue a kysse
of *Thessala*, how saiest thou?

D Shall I i faith, o braue: but where shall I
kisse her Sirra?

M What a question is that: where thou wilt, chuse
thy place.

D Remember what yo^u saie; I shall chuse my place,
then haue at him: heare yo^u, *mein herr, ich*
bringe euch vnndt heng euch selbes. I thinke
I haue dutcht him. 1900

M Very good fustian I faith.

D Here fellowe *Sosia*.

M Me danck yo^u good fellowe *Dromio*, call yo^u
This highe dutch, to drynke all the beare and then FOL. 25^b
① giue a man the emptye pott? well, Ile finde
an vse for yt by and by.

A Can a man indure all this? But I will let this
foole alone; and trye *Sosia* yet a litle further:
Sirra *Sosia*, yo^u will open the dore.

M. Can yo^u tell when Sir? 1910

D Ha—ha—he. a very good ieste, by the lord a very
good ieste; and wthout infectacōn.

A Doest thou thinke whippinge shall serue thy turne
nay if I kill the not.

① *proijcit enim mox in*
Amphitruonem.

1899 *bringe euch*] *ch* altered from *es*? *vnndt*] i.e. und. *selbes*] *b*
altered. 1913 *turne*] read *turne*? (query-mark).

- D* Kill him quoth he, thou wilt be hanged as soñe as thou canst reach him.
- M* Sirra, yo^u that threaten to kill men, starvelinge, Carcase, shadowe of a mañ: begone quickly I giue yo^u warninge, and touch not o^r dore againe, yo^u had best, not soe much as wth yo^r litle finger: 1920
an yo^u doe, I will hitt yo^u such a phillipp on the coxcoñbe, wth one of these tyles, that I will make the spytt thy tounge out.
- D* He hath spoken most pithilie; what shall I saie after this; even as my muse will giue me leaue. And if thou doest not spitt yt out the soñer, marke me well, I will take the such a blowe on thy Chappes, if *Apelles* guide:
- M* *Apollo* man thou wouldest saie I knowe.
- D* I soe I saie, if *Pollio* guide my right— 1930
- M.* Elbowe.
- D* I, if *Pollio* guide my right Elbowe. that I will, that I will, I faith you haue put me out, that yo^u haue fellowe *Sosia*.
- M.* I warrant the, goe on man.
- ① *D* That I will send thie tounge for a lyinge efterment lyke a calues tounge downe thy throte, and soe into thy foundacõn and soe forth.
- M.* Passinge wefl, this is wth in all comparison.
- ② *A* What doe I muse about; || harke he will make another 1940

① *Hic sapius in morem
hæsitantis, despuat.*

② ||| *y^t betwixt these markes is sayed
by Dromio.*

1915 *soñe*] i.e. soon. 1922 *coxcoñbe*] *x* altered from *c* 1936
a] interlined by C. *efterment*] first *e* altered from *a* and *n* altered
from *a*: possibly Dromio's blunder for affirmation. 1939 *this is*]
h inserted and *is* interlined by D? 1940-1 reference marks and
underlining by C. I marg. added by C.

speach.|| *A* slaue, drunkerd, wilt thou forbidde
me to knocke at my owne dores? doe I nott
knowe the to be a coward? Ile goe pluck them
downe to the very ground.

D Surely the man has spoken as his wytt serues him.

M. Yo^u will not I am sure.

FOL. 26^a

A. See whither I will or no.

① *M.* Then haue at yo^u I faith.

D Come on I faith lety to him.

[*M.*] But Sirra, howe an he gett vp to vs.

1950

M. I warrant the, at him at him.

A O he hath wounded me: what villaine thy maist^r?

M. Doest thou finde falt wth drunkerdy, and call me m^r?

D He yo^r man? I faith as much as I am, and all
one.

A. Whie am not I thy maister?

D Sirra, [me thin] I longe to be at it againe; my thinky
tis fine sporte.

M. Staie a litle man: faire warrs are best, we
must haue some parlie.

1960

D I am pswaded wth much a doe.

M. Yo^u my maister Sir? I hope I haue no maister
but *Amphitruo*.

A Haue I then lost my shape, tell me for gody sake
doe I not looke lyke *Amphitruo*.

D. Yes by my troth doeth he, and I should speake
my conscience: onely I thinke *Amphitruo* his
head is wholer then his.

M. Harke *Dromio*, yo^u are called wthin.

① *In hoc intermedio tempore, lateres
erunt, quorū aliqui sint veri qui
terram feriant, aliqui falsi, qui illum.*

1941 *A*] speaker. 1950 deletion by C. howe] *h* altered from *a*
1951 *M.*] altered from *D.* by C. 1953 *me*] read *the* (thee).
1963 *but*] *b* altered.

D I come I come: ys it yo^u m^{ris}. *Thessala*, take 1970
heed you had best I doe not fall vpon yo^u:
ffellowe *Sosia*, yo^u will looke to him.

M I warrant the lett me alone. did not I
saie thou wert tipled thy self, that askes a nother
man whoe thou arte; well begone I would
wish the wthout more adoe, and trouble not
o^r house while *Amphitruo*, beinge noⁿ returned
from the campe, is solasinge himself wth his
lady.

A What ladye? 1980

M. Wth *Alcumena*.

A Whoe?

M Did I not tell the; *Amphitruo* my lord and
Maister: trouble me no more.

A Tell me but this: wth whome doeth he lye?

M Yet againe; wth whome yo^u longe for a tile
or twoe more.

A Good *Sosia* tell me.

M Did I not tell yo^u: most louinglie wth *Alcumena* FOL. 26^b

A In the same Chamber? 1990

M. I and the same bedd to.

A Then I am vndone.

M. I think yt gaine, that he callj vndoeinge, to
haue a mans ground sowed to his hande[s].

A *Sosia*.

M What a murreyne wilte thou haue wth *Sosia*.

A Raskall doest thou knowe me?

M. I slaue that I doe, for a troublesome fellowe:
wilt thou begone?

A I tell the I am thy Maister *Amphitruo*. 2000

M I tell the my m^r *Amphitruo* is noⁿ in bedd wth

1986 *whome*] read *whome*? (query-mark). *longe*] *nge* altered
from *ue*: by C. 1994 deletion by C. 2001 *M*] added by C.

my mistres: and if thou beest not gone the soner, I will fetch him hither to trye himself

A. ffor Goddy loue let me but see him.

M. Thou shalt wthin a while bycause thou art soe desyrous: But in the meane time se yo^u medle not wth o^r dores, least no^u he hath [he] done his other sacryfice, he come out and sacrifice yo^u.

Scen. ii.

Amphitruo. *Blepharo.* *Sosia.* 2010

A O Immortall goddes, what desastrus chance hath enwrapt my house since I went last from hence: tis even here I feare me as it was in Arcadie where men were changed into beastes and neuer returned to their former shape againe. well here will I pause a while vntill I may see this newe *Amphitruo*.

B Yo^u tell me wonders *Sosia*, that yo^u should finde at home an other iust such a one as yo^r self. 2020

S But here ye me, when I am found another *Sosia*, and *Amphitruo* another *Amphitruo*, w^t will yo^u saie and yo^u finde a nother *Blepharo*? would he might I faith and finde as good a Cudgellinge as I did to, and then be turned home againe wthout his dynner.

B. Yo^u tell me strange thinges. But let vs goe fast^r least *Amphitruo* staie for vs.

A I thinke yt is the destynye of great men to haue FOL. 27^a semblable crosses to their good successe. Soe stories 2030 Recountp of others, and soe yt is faine out wth me

2012 *enwrapt*] interlined by C to replace *befattne* deleted.

- S. St. Blepharo.
- B Whaty the matter.
- S I am affraide all goes not well ; looke yo^u, yond^r standes my Maister wthout and the dore fast shutt.
- B Thaty nothinge. phapps he takes the ayre to gett him a stomacke.
- S. It maie be soe : and soe he shutty the dore, that his hunger when yt comes, goe not in and eat vpp the meate before him : marke him for gody sake, ho^w 2040 hestandes mumblinge of somethinge to himself, as though he were castinge vp of his Accouptes. And he should call vpon me nowe I should make him a faire Reckoning: doe not goe soe faste. I praie the let vs listen to him what he saies.
- A I am affraied the goddy are Angrie wth me, and meane to take from me againe the glory they haue giuen me by this victorie. All my family is in a confusion: and that w^{ch} is my greatest greif, my wief hath dishonored my bedd. But of 2050 all wondery, yet I maruell most to finde my cup in her custodie the seale remayninge still vnbroken. Besides, could she not tell me directlie of y^e p^ticulery of the battell? Out of doubtte this could not be, but *Sosia* his doeing; that villeine who besides hath wronged me soe much.
- S He speakes of me.
- B I that that I am sorie to heare.
- S Whither had I best goe to him or noe?
- B As good sone as signe man: and the better no^u 2060 before he growes further into Choller.
- S Thinke you soe?
- A Yet it wilbe some ease to me if I maye but Revenge my self of that villeine.

2032 *St.*] interjection. 2045 *to*] interlined by C.

S Doe yoⁿ heare him? for the loue of god let me be gone.

B Whither wouldest thou goe man, thou wilt not Runne awaie I am sure.

S I am indifferent whither I doe or noe.

B I warrant the man, pluck vpp a good harte. 2070
thou a souldier?

S All this while I see plainly he is contryving some mischeif against me: But what reason has he?

A Doe I not see *Blepharo*? I muse what busines FOL. 27^b
has brought him hither: But tis well he is come; he may doe that for me, that *Naucrates* should haue done, and helpe to Convince my wief of her forgeries to her face. What good newes wth yoⁿ *Blepharo*? 2080

B Haue yoⁿ forgott yo^r self so sone, Sir did not yoⁿ send *Sosia* to me this morninge to the shipp to bidd me come to yoⁿ to dynner?

A Not I in good faith: but where is that villeyne?

B Whome doe yoⁿ meane?

A *Sosia*.

① B He was here even now.

A What he was not: whither is the villeine gone? if I kill him not, let him vpbraid me hereafter wth the base wronges he hath done me. Haue I 2090
gott yoⁿ at last Sir?

B I beseech yoⁿ Sir haue patience.

A Let me alone *Blepharo*; for he shall never scape my handes.

B Heare me sir but a word first.

① *hic nutu agit Sosia*

2095 B] ? read S.

- A* Speake quickly for I will endure no longe delaye.
- S* Why sir, I could come no sooner I am sure vnles yo^u would haue had me flye, aud that a man cannot doe lightlie wthout winges.
- A.* By heauens Ile forbear him no longer. 2100
- B* I praie yo^u Sir hould yo^r handſ: we could possibly come no faster.
- A* What tell yo^u me of faster or softlier: doe yo^u see the house, the tyles, my head broken?
- S* The house, the tyles, my head broken? quoth he? Why had I yo^r head in keepinge; that I should answere for the breakinge of yt?
- A* Harke to this villeine. *Blepharo*, yo^u doe me wronge to staie my hande: think yo^u. that these thinges are to be put vpp at a slaues hand? 2110
- B* Whie *Sosia*, what saie yo^u to this?
- S* I praie yo^u sir, when should this be done?
- A* Doest thou aske me villeine: doest thou not knowe. twas even now wthin this houre.
- S* Lawe ye now: I thought soe much; and did not you send me out in the morninge, to fetch *Blepharo* to Dynner to yo^u, and haue not I bene wth him eare FOL. 28^a since?
- A.* Lyinge villeine, whoe sent the?
- S* Marry even you sir. 2120
- A* Does thy drinke worke in the still?
- S* I mutch drinke [god wott haue I seene yet since I came home home:] for as sone as I was come yo^u set me presentlie to looke to the cleansinge of y^e vessellſ against yo^r sacrifice: and as sone as that was done, yo^u sent me abroad to fetch him here.
- B* Sir, let me pswade yo^u a litle: by this I no^u here of yo^u, comparinge it wth that he hath tould me

2122 *I mutch*] interlined by C to replace *Lytte* deleted. 2122-3
 deletion by C. 2127 *let*] *l* altered. 2128 *here*] *h* altered from *t*

I feare some vilde magitian hath enchanted yo^r whole famylie. It were best in my poore aduise to enquire further into the matter, before you psecute any revenge vpon him whome phapps yo^u might after finde Innocent, and then yt would greiue yo^u to late. I doe not thinke he durst haue attempted this against yo^u. 2130

A He saies true, and I care not if I followe his counsell. Well *Blepharo* thou hast half pswaded me: but thou shalt goe in wth me, that I may trie whither my wief will face the and me downe to, as she hath done him and me already. 2140

Scen. iii.

Iupiter: Amphitruo: Sosia: Blepharo:

I Whaty he that hath kept such a sturre at o^r doore to daie? I thinke he hath al most remoued yt of of the hinges: would I might see him that hath plaied these reakes, I trust I should teach him better manny: I maruell *Blepharo* is soe longe a comeinge, I sent *Sosia* out tyme enough to haue brought him by this time.

S *Blepharo*, he that is no^u come out of the house, he is my Maister thaty certeine, and this fellowe here is a Iuggler. 2150

B O Iupiter, what doe I see? this is not certeine, yonder is *Amphitruo*.

I O, are yo^u come sir, I am gladd ont, for of my word my stomack was vpp a good while agoe.

S Did not I saie that he is a Iuggler.

A What should myne be then, that haue not eaten

2133 *yt*] or *y^e* 2137 *Blepharo*] *Bl* inked over. 2146 *reakes*] i. e. tricks. 2153 *certeine*] probably adverb.

yet since my arryuall: he may haue refresht
him self by this tyme an it please him, out of my ²¹⁶⁰
store.

S Sir an yo^u be hungrie, yond^r is a hartichoke FOL. 28^b
for yo^u.

A Villeine haste thou neuer done ?

S Villeine in yo^r face: yo^r trickes shall not serue yo^u
now my maister is come.

A My trickes slaue ?

I How now sir, what are yo^u that menace my
s³ruⁿite in my presence

S I beleiue m^r Iuggler yo^u haue mett wth one will ²¹⁷⁰
Coniure yo^u now.

A Yo^r s³ruⁿite sir

I I my seruⁿite, soe I saie

A Tis a lye, he is myne.

I Sirra goe yo^u in and get dynner readie; in the
meane time Ile dresse him [c]heare.

S Doe but dresse him as my fellowe *Sosia* dreste
me. But Ile goe make dynner readie, tis the
best worke I went yet aboute since my comeinge
home 2180

I Now Sir is it yo^u that saie I lye.

A I saie thou liest lyke a damned sorcerer as thou
arte, that hast by thy charmes abused me and my
whole famylie.

① I for this reproach, will I here presently hange
the vpp.

A O helpe me *Blepharo*, helpe me or I am vndone.

① *Suppluntat & evaginat*
ei gladium simul

²¹⁷⁰ *Iuggler*] *gg* altered from *dg* or *de* ²¹⁷⁶ deletion probably
by C. I marg. *Suppluntat*] read *Supplantat*

B They are soe lyke that I cannot tell w^{ch} of them hath the wronge. yet I will doe what I can to take vp the matter betwixt them: *Amphitruo*, doe not 2190
kill *Amphitruo*, spare his lief.

I. Callest thou him *Amphitruo*?

B If *Amphitruo* were as he was wont to be, and as other men be, a single *Amphitruo*: I might then possibly wronge yo^u: but no^u the fashion of doublinge is come vp: I knowe no more reason whie one should be *Amphitruo* then the other.

A. O what doest thou to me.

B: Good *Amphitruo*, strangle him not.

I Whie tell me, doeth he seme to be *Amphitruo*? 2200

B Both of yo^u seeme no lesse to me.

A O Almighty Iupiter, where haue I loste my shape: let me aske him: Are yo^u *Amphitruo*?

I. Doe yo^u deny yt. FOL. 29^a

A Be yo^u a goddy name as yo^u seeme to be, a better man then *Amphitruo*. but I knowe y^t there is no other *Amphitruo* in *Thebes* but I.

I And I saie, there is none but I: let *Blepharo* be Iudge.

A Wth all my harte, I desire no better. 2210

B Alas, how can I iudge betwixt yo^u. yo^u are soe lyke: yet I will doe the best I can: how saie yo^u? will yo^u stand to my Iudgment?

A I am Content.

I. And I.

B Then tell me you, be fore the battell began, w^t specyall charge gaue you me?

A To keepe my shipp still in readines.

I That if I were put to the wurse, I might recouer her for a refuge. 2220

A Besides, to haue specyall care to the truncke y^t carryed my treasure

- I* But howe much was in yt?
- B* Nay let me aske that question, can yo^u tell yo^r self.
- I* twenty thousand crownes.
- B* As iust as can be.
- A* I cannot denie yt.
- B* And yo^u, how many ducketts?
- A* ten thousand: and thre thousand double pistoletts. 2230
- B* Both of them haue answered as right as is possible: I cannot tell what to saie to yt: if one of them were not lockt in the truncke.
- I* Hark yee a litle further. yo^u knowe with this hand I killed kinge *Pterelas*: tooke a waie his spoiles: got the daie of o^r enymies: was p^resented after the battell wth the cupp the kinge was wont to drinke in: w^{ch} I brought home in a Caskett: gave yt my wief, wth whome I washt, supt, and laye this last night. 2240
- A* Alas what doe I heare? I am scarce my self. thaty right: he saies I am not *Amphitruo*: I finde I am not my self: wherein is o^r difference. Is not this to sleepe wakinge? to dye beinge alieue? I am out of doubte, *Amphitruo*. Well may Enchantmenty seaze vpon my flesh, or the baser pt of my soule, my affeccōns: but as for my vnderstandinge, yt is a brighter light then can be eClipst by all the blacknes of the blackest arte. I knowe I am *Amphitruo*, I the captaine FOL. 29^b of the *Thebans*, who conquered the *Taphians*, and 2251 lefte there noble *Cephalus* my liefetenāte.
- I* And I that *Amphitruo* that slewe those outlawes, the dreadfull foragery of my Country, whoe wth their pyracie awed all *Archaia*:

2249 eClipst] C altered from l

2255 Archaia] read Achaia

Ætolia; *Phocis*: the *Ionian*, *Ægean*, and *Cretick* Seas.

A O Imortall godſ, I no longer beleue my ſelf: farewell vnderſtandinge and all: if he thus pfectlie recount my ſtorie. Nowe I am not 2260
Amphitruo the captaine; nor *Amphitruo* the conqueror, enrich wth ſoe many ſpoiles; honored wth ſoe many victories: But I am *Amphitruo* the miserable: Sir yo^u ſhall not take this from me. I am poore, vnfortunate, abiect *Amphitruo*, you haue noe Interest in all this. I am *Amphitruo* the diſhonored; the diſgraced: will yo^u fight wth me for theſe tytles. I am *Amphitruo*, that am wronged by my wief, and my ſꝛu^{antes}: ſaie? are yo^u he? I am *Amphitruo* that am robde 2270
of my wief and my ſꝛu^{antes}? I yo^u can beare me wytnes I am hee. O *Blepharo* looke to yt.

B I will doe my beſt, and there is but one thinge lefte to helpe me: If that be in yo^u both yo^u muſt even be faine to be twoe ſtill for me, tis more then I can doe to make yo^u one.

I. I knowe what yo^u meane: the ſcarre in my right ſhoulder, that remaines of the wound kinge *Pterelas* gaue me.

B The ſame. 2280

A ffor godſ ſake looke vs both well.

① I Doeſt thou ſee yt or noe.

B Vnbraſe yo^r ſelf, lett me looke on yo^u to: O heauens, what doe I ſee? they haue yt both

① *Quid ſi ſimilia appareant
subucula cũ defibulantur.*

2256 *Ægean*] *æa* altered from *en* and *n* added by C. 2266
you . . . all th] written by C over erasure (the *is* of *this* is original).
2284 *see*] *ee* altered from *aie* by C.

in the same place: of the same length: the scarre
yet fresh in them; and the skynne betwixte
redd and blue; for all the world alyke. I haue
done. let them that haue more wytt then I
giue Iudgment in this matter. I can saye
nothings to soe nice a difference: even take yt 2290
vp betwixt yo^u for me. I must be gone. I haue
busines. I neare sawe the like to this before.

A Whie *Blepharo*, wilt thou then forsake me at
this pinche?

B I cannot tell w^{ch} of yo^u I forsake: bycause Ile
displease neyther, Ile forsake yo^u both.

I And I will to *Alcumena*, whoe is no^u vpon y^e point FOL. 30^a
of beinge deliuered.

A What will become of me now; haue all forsaken
me? my wief, my s³ruñtes, my freindes? whither 2300
shall I goe? into the house, to be controuled where
I am Commaunder? into the Cytte to be subiecte
to their tounge, whose heades not longe since were
vnder my girdle? To the kinge, to be highly skorned
and royallie laught at? was yt the will of the
I^mmortal goddes I should survyve soe many daungery
in my youth, to reape disgrace for my ages porcōn?
were my flaxen haire soe often adorned wth laurell?
and shall my siluer lockes be incircled wth nettles?
Tut yt was not I. did I conquer the *Taphians*? 2310
bringe vnd^r the Outlawes? kill kinge *Pterelas* wth
my owne handes? And no^u suffer my self to be
Cockoulded by my wief? flouted by my s³ruñtes?
braued by a stranger at myne owne dores? well,
and if I put vp all this quietlie, yt was not I.
I am not *Amphitruo*. But if I goe in, & hewe
them all in peices wth my sworde for revenge. then

2315 *vp*] altered from *pu*

2316 &] over erasure of *he*

- ① twas I, I then am *Amphitruo*†. But harke, w^t
 ② crye is that wthin?

Actus Quintus

2320

Scen. i.

Bromia. Amphitruo. Dromio

- ③ *B* Alas, Alas, what a daie is this: my feare is such as I cannot tell where I am; would not one haue thought that heauen and earth would haue come together? my head akes yet wth the noise. I thinke I shall not be wefl this moneth againe. Lord what strange thinges are fallne out in our house? As my ladye was in traueyll, she called vpon the goddy to assyste her. Then was there presentlie such a 2330 thunderinge and lighteninge as we in the house fell flatt to the grounde for feare. Then I knowe not whoe, but some bodie wth a huge voyce cried out *Alcumena*, feare not. the goddess haue hard thy praies, and their Cheif Comaunder wilbe ppitious to the.

① *post clamorem parientis, tonitru ingens quod aliquam diu continuetur oportet.*

② † *Alcumena shrikes out within, and presently together with her y^e Drums for thunder.*

③ *Durante tonitru: aperiente se ostio, cum impetu, Dromio excurrens, ex ædibus, in herum iacentem titubet; & iuxta concidat, totus stupefactus.*

2318 reference mark inserted by P. w^t] i. e. *what* 2 marg.
 added by P. out] o altered from beginning of w 2329 *my*] altered.

And yo^u that are fallne, rise vp and be not affraied,
wth that I rose vp but durst scarce open myne eyes
for feare. But as sone as I had opened them, I
was wurse affraied then I was before; for our
house did shyne soe all over as I verylie thought ²³⁴⁰
yt had bene on a light fier. Then my ladye
called to me to come to her, and when I was come
I pceaued she was deliuered of twoe braue boyes
even by the grace of the goddys wthout helpe of
Mydwief or maide; But who be these that ^{FOL. 30^b}
lye here? Alas, so^me out of doubtte that haue
bene smytten wth thunder. Yonder looks lyke
Dromio, and I should knowe this ould gentlemā.
I feare me yt is my lord. Out alas tis he in
deed. Dead, or alieue trowe we. Sir, my ²³⁵⁰
lord./

A O now my time is come.

B Arise my lord, arise, if yo^u be alieue.

A What wilte thou doe wth me?

B Giue me yo^r hand, I will helpe yo^u vpp.

A Whoe takes me by the hande.

B Your handmaide *Bromia*.

A I am all in a could sweate for feare, since Iupiter
hath threatned me. but howe durst yo^u come
abroade? ²³⁶⁰

B Alas we were as much scared wthin as yo^u were
abroade. O the lord, the wonderys that we haue seene
in o^r house, they doe yet soe amase me as I can
scarslie speake.

A But tell me wench I praie the, doest thou knowe
me for certeine to be thy maister *Amphitruo*?

B What should ayle me, but to knowe yo^u.

A I praie the marke me well, be sure.

B I am sure, whie doe yo^u make yt a question.

A This wench alone is well, of all my houshold ²³⁷⁰

- B* Nay all are well wthin, thankeꝝ to the goddꝝ.
- A* Would I were soe to; but my wief hath taken order wth me for my wellfare.
- B* You wilbe of another minde by that time yo^u haue heard all I can tell yo^u and finde she is yo^r chaste and loyall wief.
- A* Why what canst thou saie?
- B* ffirst, she is deliuered of twoe twynnes.
- A* Twoe twynnes?
- B* Twoe twynnes. 2380
- A* Then I liue againe.
- B* Let me tell yo^u on, that yo^u may knowe the Imortall goddꝝ meane yo^u and yo^r lady well
- A* Speake on.
- B* When she was vpon the pointe of her deliueꝝ expecting the ordinary panges and daungery that doe accompanie weomen in such case, she lifted vp her handes to heauen, and bareheaded called deuoutly vpon the goddꝝ for their Assystance: where vpon presentlie came soe mightie a thunder clapp FOL. 31^a
2390 as we verilie thought the house would haue fallne vpon our heades. The thunder contynued as yo^u heard, and in the meane time o^r house shined all over wthin, as if yt had bene colored wth the beames of the sonne settinge.
- A* I praie the wench if thou comest to abuse me make an end quicklie and hould me not longe in this fooles paradise.
- B* Sir, remove this suspiciousnes of yo^rs, I speake nothinge but truth 2400
- A* Then goe forwarde:
- B* In this time was she deliuered; and besideꝝ one shryke at the first, rather for feare then for any thinge elꝝ, we neuer pceaued anie token of Anguise in her deliueꝝ.

- A* I am gladd to heare this, howsoever she hath desyrred of me.
- B* Sir let that alone, and but heare me on. afr^r she was deliuered, she badd vs washe the babes as we did, but that childe I washt, lord what ²⁴¹⁰ a choppinge boye it is. whie sir tis half a man already. I am sure twas more then thre of vs could doe to binde him in his swadelinge cloutes; and yet we had *Sosia* to help vs.
- A* These thinges thou tellest me be strange. they be signes indeed that the goddy are on her side.
- B* Nay this is nothinge to that that is behinde. afr we had laide them in the cradle, there came glydinge in out of the base courte, twoe huge highe crested serpentes, and they came aduancinge ²⁴²⁰ their heades dyrectlie into the Nursery.
- A* What then?
- B* ffear not Sir I warrant yoⁿ.
 Beinge come in, they caste their heades everye waie towardy every corner; at last they moued towardy the cradle: I pluc't it still from them as well as I could, beinge affraied both of the babes and my self: They made the more still after yt, till at laste, this childe I tould yoⁿ that is soe great already, espyng them, lept out ²⁴³⁰ of the cradle, assaulted them, caught one in one hand, and the other in the other
- A* Thou makey me tremble to heare the. for goddy sake what become of them, did they not hurt him?
- B* Hurt him, alas. he crusht them both as if they FOL. 31^b had bene twoe flyes, vntill he lefte them for deade. Presently after that, one spake to my ladye wth a mightie voice, whoe as he said was

²⁴⁰⁸ afr^r] ^r added by C, treating r as e ²⁴³⁴ become] read became

- Jupiter himself, and badd my lady be of good
cheare, and tould her this boy was his. 2440
- A Is this possible? were it soe, I should hould yt
no disgrace to haue *Iupiter* my Coptner. Well
Bromia goe in and I will followe the. But
whoe lyes here, as if he were dead? out of doubt
ty's *Dromio*: howe came he hither. I will
raise him. Sirra *Dromio*.
- D Oh. oh. oh.
- A What *Dromio*.
- D What shalbe come of me nowe?
- A Why *Dromio*, I saie arise man. 2450
- D An yo^u be a godd of yo^r handes, spare my lief and
take that that I haue.
- A I maruell not to see this villeine soe much affraied
when I my self even no^u was in the lyke case.
What *Dromio* I saie, tis I.
- D An yt be sir, thaty all one. I haue not great
hast to heauen yet; an yt please yo^u to let me alone,
I am aswell here.
- A Whie tis I man thy maister.
- D I knowe yo^u are maister sir, to better men then I 2460
am, yet had I as liue not serue yo^u at this time.
- A What an Asse is this, to feare when there is no cause.
I tell the tis I, thy maister *Amphitruo*.
- D An yo^u haue my maister *Amphitruo* sir, yo^u may
the better spare me.
- A Haue him quoth he, I tell the I am he.
- D It may be soe sir, but how shall a man knowe that?
- A Whie loke vpon me man.
- D I, I thought soe, no^u ones eyes are smytten out
of his heade wth a thunderboulte, yo^u would haue 2470
me looke vpon yo^u.
- A Whie I warrant the, doe but looke vpp.

2445 *ty's*] sic.

D Yo^u are sure Sir, yo^u se no more thund^r sturringe.

A I warrant the.

D Well I will venture; giue me yo^r hand: can a man tell whither I see or no? Let me see, doe I see, or am I ouerseene? By this Light I see indeed, who would haue thought yt. O maister, where haue yo^u bene all this while, are yo^u here still? FOL. 32^a
2480

A Whie where should I be els?

D Where quoth he, by heauen I thought yo^u hadd bene in heauen. I.

A I praie the howe should I come thither?

D I doe not meane yo^u should haue gone thither, but that yt should haue come to yo^u: why whoe would not haue thought but heauen and earth by this time had come together?

A Thou seest I am here yet.

D I, and am glad to see yt to, I maie tell yo^u; for I nere thought to haue seene yt wth these eyes, againe. But maister, wott yo^u what, I haue hadd the strangest dreame I thinke that euer yo^u hard. 2490

A Whye what was that.

D That yt should raine soe longe till o^r house were of a light fyre, and then my mistres should be deliuered, god blesse vs, of twoe boyes and twoe serpent^s, and one of the serpent^s should kill y^e twoe boyes, and one of the boyes should kill y^e twoe serpent^s. 2500

①

A This is a strange dreame indeed. †

① † *The soft musick with the
song begun by Iupiter.*

2501 reference mark added by P, correcting the position of his marginal direction. I marg. added by P.

- ① *D* O harke maister, more thunder; more thunder,
in, and yo^a loue yo^r self.

Scena. ii.

Iupiter.

Amphitruo.

- I* Amphitruo.
② *A* This voyce is from heauen, I must doe
③ Reuerence.

Scen. iii.

Iupiter. solus.

2510

- Amphitruo, feare not, but take thy wief againe,
The boyes she is deliuered of, one of them was
④ begotten by the, the other by me: whome I
wyll haue called Hercules.

① *Audiatur quasi incipiens musica, vel
buccinarum, vel organorum, de cælo
histrionio.*

② *Iterum sonet musica cælestis
aliquod insterstitium.*

③ *Procumbit in faciem Amphitruo.*

④ *hic Chorus audiatur cantans
quasi de cælo, Vltima Verba Iouis.*

1 marg. *histrionio*] read *histrionico* 4 marg. *Vltima Verba Iouis.*
added in different ink, perhaps by C.

Iupiter solus.

- Amphitruo, the confusion of thy house was wrought by me, for my owne pleasure. In Recompence wherof, I haue giuen the—A
 ① Sonne that shall crowne thy mortall ²⁵²⁰ heade wyth Immortalytie.

*Scen: v.**Iupiter Amphitruo.*

- Amphitruo. be freindes therefore wth *Alcumena* for she is true and nere toucht man but thou.
 ② *And soe be happie Alcumena, be happie Amphitruo.*
 ③ *A* All rulinge Iupiter, yt shalbe as thou Comaundest.

Postremo, audiatur prima illa cælestis musica, ita vt sonus paulatim ascendere videatur. 2530

-
- ① *hoc etiam decantet Chorus.*
 ② *hoc deniquè decantet Chorus.*
 ③ *finito Choro.*
-

I marg. *hoc*] *o* altered from *i* by C.

[*Testamentum
poetæ, ad pelem.*

*Comædarum pariter & histrionum
princeps Peleu, tuo pro iudicio, volo
hanc meam Comædiam, vel recitari,
vel reticeri: hoc est: aut vivere, aut
mori.*

*Scripsi, nec poeta, nec
moriens: & tamen poeta moriens.]* 2540

2533-41 added and deleted by C. 2535 *Comædarum*] read
Comædorum (?) 2537 *meam*] altered from *nostram*

PR
2411
B5
1911

The birth of Hercules

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