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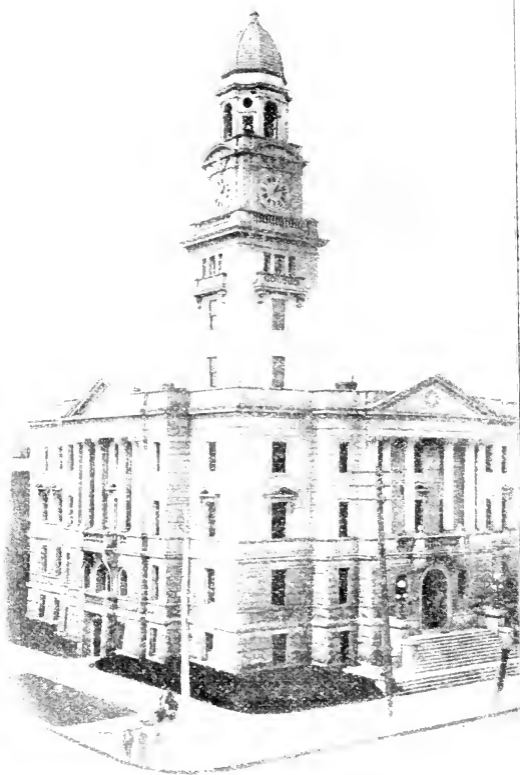
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HISTORY! THE STORY
OF PAST DEEDS OF
MEN AND NATIONS. IT
IS A RECORD OF THE
PROGRESS OF THE AGES
FROM WHICH WE TAKE
OUR LESSONS FOR THE
FUTURE.



Washington County Court House

THE
BOOK OF MARIETTA

Being a Condensed, Accurate and Reliable Record
of the Important Events in the History of the
City of Marietta, in the State of Ohio, from
the Time of Its Earliest Settlement by the
First Pioneers of the Ohio Land
Company on April 7th, 1788, to
the Present Time

INCLUDING

A Careful and Authentic Compilation of Statistics
and Useful Information About the Commercial,
Industrial and Municipal Development of the
City, With Up-to-date Railroad and Steam-
boat Information, Distance and Fare
Tables, County and City Officials;
Churches, Societies, and a Fund
of Other Information

ALSO INCLUDING

A COMPLETE AND ACCURATE

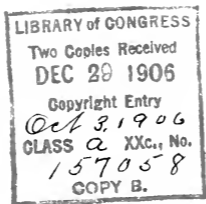
GAZETTEER

OF

ALL COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS INTERESTS
INCLUDING THOSE OF

WILLIAMSTOWN, WEST VIRGINIA

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY F. M. McDONNELL
MARIETTA, OHIO
1906



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1906

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PREFACE

It is not claimed that within the following pages of this little work will be found a voluminous history, in the sense that exhaustive descriptions of things and events have been attempted. The Book of Marietta is intended for easy and ready reference. It is an encyclopaedia of historical facts and data; a compilation of information of many sorts, information both practical and useful, pertaining to the city of Marietta. This information, while tersely told, and free of superfluous words, does not, however, lose its value by its brevity; but rather makes the telling more interesting and of a greater worth.

The dates given herein have been gathered from the most reliable authorities. Many important occurrences, with dates, that have in all probability been long since forgotten and of which there has heretofore been no published record, will be found within these pages. In fact this work in the years to come will be invaluable to the seeker after accurate information about the first city of the Northwest Territory.

A very valuable feature, and one that will appeal to the busy man or woman, is the arrangement of the great amount of information which is here gathered and which is presented in the most accessible and convenient form for ready reference. The matter has been divided and sub-divided and a comprehensive index makes it a simple and easy task to turn directly to any topic desired.

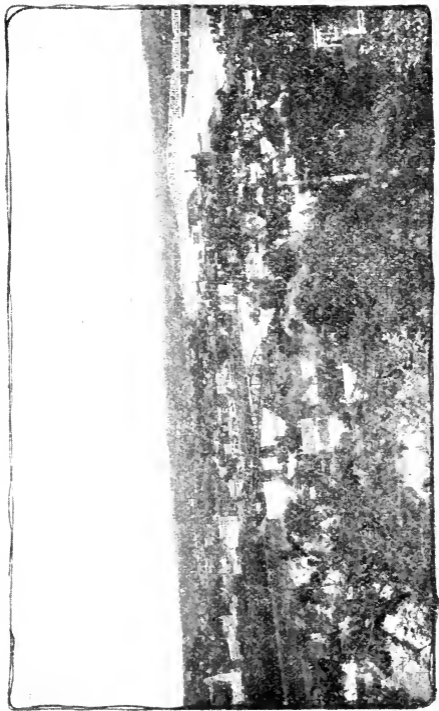
As a souvenir of the city The Book of Marietta cannot be surpassed, containing as it does a guide to every historical point of interest, with brief but comprehensive historical notes. The illustrations also add to the value of the book and its size makes it as convenient for mailing as a picture post card.

The various tables giving the distance by river or railroad routes, together with the fare, to points within a wide radius of the city will be found very useful and handy. The postal information will also be found valuable.

The Gazetteer of the Industrial, Commercial and Business interests of Marietta which forms a most important part of the book, contains a vast amount of carefully printed information. It is so complete and comprehensive that it has no equal in any directory heretofore published for the city of Marietta.

The illustrations in this book are printed from special half tone plates made from photos taken by Mr. H. P. Fischer, of this city. The photograph of "City Park and the Boat House" is copyrighted by Mr. Fischer.

THE PUBLISHER.



Birds-eye View of Marietta from Fairview Heights

THE BOOK OF MARIETTA

Washington county, situated in the Southeastern extremity of the State of Ohio, is bounded on the north by Morgan, Noble and Monroe counties; on the east by Monroe county and the Ohio River, which forms the dividing line between Ohio and the State of West Virginia; on the south by West Virginia, the Ohio River continuing to form the line between the two states; on the west by Athens and Morgan counties. The land surface of Washington county is 627 square miles. Its population in 1890 is given as 42,380; in 1900: 48,245.

Washington county was originally created in July, 1788, and in the following month the village of Marietta, which at that time embraced what is now Marietta Township, was made the county seat. The county is divided into twenty-two townships, viz: Adams, Aurclius, Barlow, Belpie, Decatur, Dunham, Fairfield, Fearing, Grandview, Independence, Lawrence, Liberty, Ludlow, Marietta, Muskingum, Newport, Palmer, Salem, Warren, Waterford, Watertown and Wesley townships.

The City of Marietta is the oldest city in the state of Ohio, being the first settlement under the Government of the United States in the great Northwest Territory which now comprises the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin and Michigan. Resting on gently sloping hills, at the meeting place of the waters of the Muskingum with that of the great Ohio river, it occupies an ideal site for a city, and with its wide, well kept streets, can justly lay claim to the titles "Beautiful Marietta" and "The Lady of the Rivers." It is situated about midway between the eastern and western boundary and upon the southern line, of Washington county. The census of 1890 gave Marietta a population of 8,273 and the twelfth census gives it 13,348, while it is estimated that today (1906), it has a population of over 17,000. It is a modern, progressive city, with its flourishing industries, its handsome business blocks, fine residences, magnificent churches, the best schools in the county and the greatest college in the state. With all these advantages, and many others, there is every promise for a great future for Marietta. The city was incorporated December 2nd, 1800.

EARLY HISTORY.

Of the first inhabitants of the lands of that vast territory lying Northwest of the Ohio river but little is known, aside from that which can be deduced from the study of the curious earthworks or mounds,

which were found in various portions of Ohio, and supposed to be the works of a semi-civilized people who have been given the name of the Mound Builders. As far as known the next people to occupy this territory were the North American Indians, who were discovered here by the first white settlers. Probably the first white man to set foot in what is now Ohio was the French explorer, La Salle. The next record of the visit of civilized man is found in the old leaden plate which was unearthed by some boys, while in swimming at the mouth of the Muskingum river in the summer of 1799. This plate contained the date Aug. 16, 1749, and was buried where it had been found by Celeron de Bienville, the French explorer. The plate is now in the possession of the Massachusetts Society at Worcester, Massachusetts. It is recorded also that as early as 1761 several white settlers arrived in Tuscarawas county. These were the Moravian Missionaries, sent out by their society to teach the Christian religion to the Indians. The efforts of these christian men and women resulted in three Indian villages being established along the river Tuscarawas, and every student of history is familiar with the story of the massacre at Gnadenhutzen of ninety Moravian Indian converts, by Col. Williamsons' corp of volunteer militia, on March 2nd, 1782.

The story of the early history of Marietta could it be written in detail just as it occurred would prove more fascinating than any work of fiction. Picture to yourself that party of sturdy pioneers of the Ohio Land Company drifting along with the current of the great and strange river, with its banks lined with a wilderness of trees and foliage, with not a sign of life. What must have been the ambitions, the hopes and the fears of those men, who had left behind them their homes and all the comforts of civilization that even at that time were to be had in New England, for the uncertainties that offered in this great western wilderness inhabited by savages and wild beasts?

The landing of those brave and adventurous spirits on the present site of Marietta occurred about noon on April 7th, 1788, and from that moment dates the history of the city of Marietta. The names of those pioneers, who were also the first white settlers of the Northwest territory, are here given:

General Rufus Putnam, superintendent of the colony. Colonel Ebenezer Sproat, Colonel Return J. Meigs, Major Anselm Tupper, and John Mathews, surveyors. Major Haffield White, steward and quartermaster—Capt. Jonathan Devol—Capt. Josiah Monro—Capt. Daniel Davis—Capt. Peregrine Foster—Capt. Jethro Putnam—Capt. William Gray—Capt. Ezekiel Cooper—Phineas Coburn—David Wallis—Gilbert Devol, Jr.—Jonas Davis—Hezekiah Flint—Hezekiah Flint, Jr.—Josiah Whitridge—Benjamin Griswold—Theophilus Learned—William Miller —

Josiah White—Henry Maxon—Wm. Moulton—Edmund Moulton—Benjamin Shaw—Jervis Cutler—Samuel Cushing—Daniel Bushnell—Ebenezer Corey—Oliver Dodge—Isaac Dodge—Jabez Barlow—Allen Putnam—Joseph Wells—Israel Danton—Samuel Telshaw—Amos Porter, Jr.—John Gardener—Elizur Kintland—Joseph Lincoln—Earl Sproat—Allen Devol—Wm. Mason—Simeon Martin—Paletiah White.

The work of settlement was commenced at once and rapidly rough cabins were erected. The first work of the surveyors was begun on the 9th—two days after the landing, while the balance of the men started the work of clearing the land. Everything seemed to progress smoothly and there was apparently a feeling of contentment among the settlers. General Putnam, however, was uneasy over the safety of the colony in case of Indian uprisings and this resulted in the erection of Campus Martius, which was located about three-quarters of a mile from the settlement at the Point, where most of the houses were built, and was reached by a road cut through the woods along the Muskingum river. (This road is now Front street.) The site of this stockade will be better understood by giving its boundaries as St. Clair street on the North, Second street on the East; Washington street on the south and Front street on the West side—the river front. It comprised a continuous line of dwellings two stories high which formed the sides. These dwellings were constructed of timbers four inches thick. At the corners were block houses, built a trifle higher and projecting out beyond the sides of the stockade about six feet. When completed, which was not until 1791, it formed an almost impregnable defense against attack, although at no time during all the Indian troubles was an assault made upon it.

After the arrival of the first pioneers many followers found their way to the new settlement. In May of the same year (1788), arrived Gen. Samuel Holden Parsons, Capt. William Dana, Ebenezer Battelle, Major Jonathan Haskell, Colonel Israel Putnam, Aaron Waldo Putnam, Major Robert Bradford, Jonathan Stone, Major Winthrop Sargent, Colonel William Stacey and Colonel John May (Col. May was one of the agents of the Ohio Land Company.) The following month there were more arrivals at the Point, among them being Honorable James M. Varnum, judge of the territory, Major Dean Tylor, Griffin Greene, Charles Greene, Colonel Joseph Thompson, Dr. Jabez True and Paul Fearing. In this same party were James Owen and wife. The next families to arrive were those of General Benjamin Tupper, Colonel Icabod Nye (son-in-law of Gen. Tupper), Major Nanthaniel Cushing, Major Nathan Goodale, Major Asa Coburn, Sr., and Andrew Webster. These came on August 19th, 1788. (See Memorial Stones under "Points of Interest.")

On July 9th, 1788, Governor Arthur St. Clair, the first governor of the Northwest territory, arrived at Marietta, having been commissioned by Congress Oct. 16, 1787. At the time of his appointment St. Clair had been president of Congress. He had seen active service in the French and Indian Wars and had been a general in the Revolutionary army. For a time after his arrival at Marietta the governor made his headquarters at Fort Harmar across the Muskingum river. It was not until July 17th, 1788, that the territorial government was formally set in motion. On the 26th day of the same month a proclamation was issued creating Washington County, the first county in Ohio.

The first meeting of the Ohio Land Company was held at Marietta on July 2nd, 1788, but was continued by adjournment until August 14th. On the former date the city at the "Point" was named Marietta. Up to that time it had been called Adelpia. The name Marietta was compounded from the name of Marie Antoniette. The last meeting of the company was held at Marietta on November 23rd, 1795, and the directors and agents continued in session until January 29th, 1796, when the final partition of lands were made.

THE INDIAN WARFARE.

During the years, from 1789 to 1795 the settlers at Marietta passed through some of the most trying times of their lives—the period of Indian hostility and warfare. Among the Indian tribes mentioned in the annals of those days are the Wyandots, Delawares, Miamis, Ottawas, Chippewas, Pottowtoamies, and the Sacs. Many tales are recorded of atrocities committed by the red savages at Marietta and the other settlements. It was on November 4th, 1791, that the army of St. Clair, encamped on the banks of the Wabash, was attacked by Little Turtle and 1500 warriors, the army sustaining a loss of more than 800 men killed and 280 wounded, while the rest escaped by flight. The end of this Indian fighting came soon after General Anthony Wayne's victory on the Maumee river, August 20th, 1794, the war terminating on August 3rd, 1795 when the treaty of Greenville was signed by General Wayne and ninety chiefs and delegates of twelve Indian tribes.

The names of those who lived throughout the Indian war within the protection of Campus Martius are recorded as follows: Governor St. Clair, son and three daughters—General Rufus Putnam, wife, two sons and six daughters—General Benjamin Tupper, wife, three sons and two daughters—Colonel Robert Oliver, wife, two sons and two daughters—Thomas Lord, Esq., with two apprentice boys, Benjamin Baker and Amos R. Harvey—Col. R. J. Meigs, wife, and son, Timothy—Col. Enoch

Shepherd, wife and nine children—Charles Greene, wife and three children, and Miss Sheffield, sister of Mrs. Greene—Col. Ichabod Nye, wife and two or three children—Major Ezra Putnam, wife and two daughters—Major Haffield White and son—Joshua Shipman, wife and three children—Captain Strong, wife, two sons and one daughter—Captain Davis, wife and five children—James Smith, wife and seven children—John Russel, a son-in-law of Smith—Archibald Lake, wife and three sons—Eleazer Olney, wife and fourteen children—Major Olney, with two sons, Columbus and Discovery—Ebenezer Corey and wife—Richard Maxon, wife and several children—James Wells, wife and ten children—Major Coburn, wife, three sons and two daughters—Joseph Wood, wife and child—Captain John Dodge, wife, two sons—Robert Allison, wife and several children—Elijah Warren, wife and child—Girsham Flagg, wife and several children—Widow Kelley and four sons—Hon. Winthrop Sargent, Secretary of the Territory—Major Anselm Tupper—Rev. Daniel Story—Thos. Hutchinson—William Smuk—Gilbert Devol, Jr.—Oliver Dodge—Alpheus Russell—Thomas Corey—Benjamin Tupper—Azariah Pratt.

The names of those within the garrison at "The Point" during this war: William Moulton, wife, two daughters, one son and Dr. Jabez True, who boarded with the family—Captain Pince, wife and two children—Moses Morse and wife—Peter Neiswanger, wife and two or three children—William Skinner and J. McKinley—R. J. Meigs, Jr., wife and child and Charles Greene, who resided with them—Hon. Dudley Woodbridge, wife and children—Captain Josiah Monroe, wife and two children—Captain William Mills, wife and child—Captain Jonathan Haskell—Hamilton Kerr—Col. Ebenezer Sproat, wife and daughter—Commodore Abraham Whipple, wife and son—Joseph Buell, wife and two children—Levy Munsell and wife—William Stacey, wife and two or three children—Joseph Stacy, wife and two or three children—Nathaniel Patterson, wife and children—Capt. Abel Matthews, wife and six children—Thomas Stanley, wife and three or four children—Eleazar Curtiss, wife and children—Simeon Tuttle and family.

Those who resided in or near Fort Harmar throughout the Indian war: Hon. Joseph Gilman and wife—Benjamin Gilman, (son of Joseph Gilman), wife and two children—Paul Fearing—Col. Thomas Gibson—Hezekiah Flint—Gould Davenport—Mrs. Welsh and three or four children—Preserved Seaman, wife and four sons—Benjamin Baker, wife and child—George Warth, wife, and five sons and two daughters—Joseph Fletcher, who married Catharine Warth—Picket Meroin, who married Polly Warth—Francis Thiery, wife and two children—Monsieur Cookie—Monsieur Le Blond—Monsieur Shouman, wife and son—Monsieur Gubbeau.

FROM 1795 TO 1812.

The real work of building a city was begun soon after the Indian war closed. The people were so overjoyed at the prospect of peace that no accomplishment seemed impossible to them. The spinning wheel and the loom was again taken up by the women folks, while the men and boys went forth to work in field or forest. One of the first attempts made at manufacturing was started in 1796 when a company was organized to make salt. The growth in population was not as rapid from this time forward as had been hoped, but civil government took shape and Marietta continued to advance along all lines. The people of the city and the county again began to take an active interest in politics.

THE WAR OF 1812 AND THE WAR OF THE REBELLION.

While Marietta furnished many of her bravest sons and was well represented in the war of 1812 it was yet so far inland from the scenes of actual hostilities as to be little affected by that conflict. When the war of the Rebellion broke out on the morning of April 12, 1861, there is no reason to suppose that Ohio would not have enlisted its sympathies with the slave states. It enjoyed the same climate as Virginia and Kentucky and had the same occasion to profit by slave labor. That Ohio and those other states, which were formed out of the Northwest Territory, stood by the Federal Government is unquestionably due to the great ordinance of 1787, which contained a clause declaring that "There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said Territory, etc.," which was the first blow struck at slavery in the new world. The author of this article was Nathan Dane. However, when the crisis came the people of Washington County and the great Territory of the Northwest were patriotic and again gave their allegiance to the Union and their country. The news of the first shot, fired on Sullivan's Island in Charleston harbor reached Marietta Saturday morning, April 13th, 1861, and the following Monday the President's call for 75,000 men was received, which was responded to by Captain Frank Buell, of the Union Blues, a Marietta Company which with a full complement of officers and men was the first company from Washington County to offer its services to the government. The four years that elapsed before the close of the war in 1865 were trying times for the people of Marietta, and great was the rejoicing when the news of Lee's surrender at Appomattox was received.

AFTER THE WAR OF 1861-65.

As early as 1802 active interest was manifested by the people of Washington County and Marietta in the question of transportation facilities and various schemes and plans began to appear. Water navigation of course had up to this time been the principal means of communication with distant markets. The story of the rapid development of our present system of railroad and steamboat transportation facilities can be traced under the various departments of this work. The growth of the business, religious, and educational life of Marietta can likewise be followed in the same manner, each under their respective titles.

HISTORICAL NOTES

Ohio was admitted to statehood on February 19th, 1803.

Marietta was chartered as a city of the second class on October 29th, 1853.

Mrs. James Owen was the first woman settler in Marietta, arriving June 5th, 1788.

The first meeting of the Ohio Company at Marietta was held on July 2nd, 1788.

Harmar was incorporated and became a separate corporate community in 1837. It was annexed to Marietta in 1890.

General Richard Butler selected the site for Fort Harmar at the mouth of the Muskingum on Saturday, Oct. 8th, 1785.

The Muskingum river was originally called the "Mooskingom," having been given that name, it is claimed, by the Delaware Indians.

The first sermon preached in Marietta was by Rev. William Breck, a member of the Ohio Company, on Sunday, July 20th, 1788.

The first election in Washington County was held in December, 1798. It was on this date that the right of franchise was first exercised northwest of the Ohio river.

Charles Dickens, the English novelist, it is claimed, years ago, while waiting for his steamer to take on fuel stepped on shore at the Third street wharf and viewed the city.

The first expedition made by the Ohio Land Company was in 1750. It was made under Christopher Gist for the purpose of exploring the territory which the company hoped to possess.

George Washington, on the night of Oct. 26th, 1770, camped at the mouth of the Little Muskingum on his way from Fort Pitt down the Ohio river on a tour of inspection of this western country.

Albert or Alpha Devol, father of J. L. Devol, now clerk of the Steamer Sonoma, was the first male child born in Marietta. He was a son of Wanton and Sally (Lake) Devol, and was born in Campus Martius in 1789.

Marietta was the first town incorporated in the Northwest Territory, December 2nd, 1800; Athens was incorporated four days later—December 6th, 1800. Cincinnati was incorporated January 1st, 1802, Chillicothe January 4th, 1802.

Miss Rowena Tupper, daughter of General Tupper, and Winthrop Sargent, Secretary of the Ohio Company, were the first couple to be married in Marietta. The ceremony was performed by General Putnam in his judicial robes on February 9th, 1789.

The first papers of administration ever granted in Washington County by the Probate Court were issued to Enoch Parsons, Esq., on the estate of his father, Samuel Holden Parsons, December 22nd, 1789.—Probate Records of Washington County, Volume 1.

Fort Harmar, a military post planted by the government at the mouth of the Muskingum river, on the west shore, for the purpose of protection to the surveyors and the early inhabitants of the frontier was commenced in the autumn of 1785, under the supervision of Major John Doughty and a detachment of United States troops. It was completed in the spring of 1786.

On September 2nd, 1788, the first court was held with Col. Sproat, sheriff. The judges were General Rufus Putnam, Gen. Benjamin Tupper and Col. Archibald Creary. Paul Fearing was admitted as an attorney and was the first lawyer to practice at the bar in the Northwest Territory. Col. R. J. Meigs was clerk of the court. The pillory and stocks were used as forms of punishment.

Rutherford B. Hayes, who was President of the United States from 1877 to 1881, was first admitted to the bar for the practice of law in Marietta, in 1845, as shown by the following, taken from the District Court Journal, Book A, of Washington County, Ohio, under date of Monday, March 10th, 1845: "Erastus Adhins, James Evans and Rutherford B. Hayes, having been examined and found qualified to practice as attorneys and counsellors at law and solicitors in chancery, were this day duly sworn and admitted as such in the courts of this state."

Up to 1800 game was plentiful in the forests of Washington County. Of the larger game bear seems to have been the most abundant, while deer was also very plenty. The buffalo and the elk were also found here but owing to the wanton killing of these animals by the In-

dians on their annual hunts, they were exterminated. According to early writers of the history of those times "The woods were alive with wolves, foxes, opossums, rabbits, raccoons, ground hogs, squirrels and birds." It is related that pigeons during their flights in the fall would travel in such immense flocks that entire forests have been destroyed by their lighting on the trees.

On the night of January 2nd, 1791, began the Indian war in the settlements of the Ohio Company, by the massacre at Big Bottom, about 30 miles above Marietta, on the Muskingum. In the spring of 1790 a party of young men from Marietta who had taken up donation lands erected a block house there. The following January the Indians came down the West side of the river, crossed on the ice just at dark, surprised the inmates of the block house at supper, tomahawked twelve persons, took several captives and heaping the dead together, they tore up the floor and piled it upon their bodies and set fire to the whole. This was the beginning of that four years of terrible warfare with savage foes.

Here is the first will recorded in Washington County: "Nuncupative Will of Charles Ransom, deceased. The deposition of John Bartlett and Amos Seymore, both of Capt. Heart's Company, 1st United States Regiment. The deponents say that on the 3rd day of October last past, on their march against the Indian Towns, Charles Ransom, of the same company, called on them to bear witness that if he should not return from the campaign, should die or be killed, that he gave all his personal estate, viz: clothing, pay, and all arrearages of pay and clothing, to David Chapman, of said company. At the same time Chapman made his will in favor of said Ransom, and called on us to bear witness to the same." Signed John Bartlett, Amos Seymore, Fort Harmar, 7th December, 1790.

In January, 1798, Marietta entertained King Louis Phillippe, of France, who was making a tour of the United States. Among other celebrities who have been entertained at Marietta are mentioned: General Anthony Wayne, who assembled his troops prior to his famous Indian campaign at Fort Harmar, in 1795, William Henry Harrison, afterward President of the United States, was at Marietta for more than a year, when a lieutenant in the military service. Tecumseh, the great Indian warrior, viewed the settlement at "The Point," from the West Virginia hill tops in 1792. Henry Clay was the guest of Col. Levi Barber here, in 1820. Gen. La Fayette was the guest of Nathum Ward in 1825 and was given an ovation by the entire populace, young and old on his arrival. John Quincy Adams was the city's guest in 1843. Other men whose names are famous and who have visited this city, are: Thos. Ewing, Sr., Cassius M. Clay, Thomas Corwin,

President Hays, Senator William Allen, Governor John Brough, President Garfield, Governor Hoadly, Governor Morton, of Indiana, Senator Thurman, Senator Sherman, President McKinley, Senator Hanna and Senator Foraker. During the present year (1906) the city entertained Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, (daughter of The President of the United States, Hon. Theodore Roosevelt), Vice President of the United States, Hon. Chas. W. Fairbanks; Governor of Ohio, Hon. Andrew L. Harris, and numerous other distinguished officials of the state, all in attendance at the unveiling of the Bronze Memorial Tablet presented by the Ohio Company of Associates of New York, October 18th, 1906.

BIG FIRES AND DISASTERS

The Phoenix Mill was completely destroyed by fire on May 1st, 1900.

The Loebdell Rim Factory Fire occurred on December 1st, 1897. The loss was over \$40,000.00.

The first fire recorded of any importance was that which consumed "Brown's Row" on the north side of Greene street, in 1804.

On September 17th, 1900, Pattin Bros. Machine Shops on the corner of Market and Harmar, West Side, were burned with a loss of over \$8,000.00.

The fire which destroyed the handsome new First National Bank Building occurred on the night of December 26, 1903—just one month after the Royal Glass Works fire.

Another disastrous fire which caused the destruction of property to the amount of nearly \$30,000.00, occurred about 1:30 o'clock Sunday morning, August 17th, 1902, when the Marietta Paint & Color Company plant was burned.

The explosion followed by fire in the Pattin Bros. & Co.'s Machine Shops on Second street, in which Douglas P. Pattin lost his life, occurred about 7 o'clock Sunday morning, October 20th, 1901.

A fire which was probably more generally looked upon as a calamity to Marietta was that which destroyed the Royal Glass Co.'s plant, on November 26th, 1903. The weekly pay roll of this industry was about \$1500.00, and its loss was severely felt by the mercantile interests of the city.

On May 26th, 1904, at 11:30 p. m., an incendiary fire broke out in the livery stable of Fred Strecker on Third and Church streets and caused the total destruction not only of Strecker's stable, but also James Roache's machine shop, Jos. Smith's blacksmith shop, two barns, and damaged the Marietta Distillery Company's building on Greene street. Three horses were also burned in this fire one of

them being "Ohio Chimes," a stallion owned by W. E. Detlor, and valued at \$2,000.00.

The accident to the Steamer Duffy, in charge of Captain Charles Lieving, with a picnic party under the auspices of the United Commercial Travelers, and bound for the head of Marietta Island, and in which three lives were lost, occurred on June 25th, 1898. The Duffy had not gone far from the wharf when a sudden wind storm arose which upset the boat, crowded with merry makers. Those who lost their lives were: John Gerken, L. A. Bevan and Malcolm Nye. This calamity took place shortly after one o'clock Saturday afternoon.

One of the most disastrous fires in the city's history occurred in May, 1858. This fire originated in a barn at the rear of the old Branch State Bank building, at that time occupied by the Bank of Marietta, located about where the Dime Savings Society's building now stands on Front street. It eat its way through and spreading rapidly, consumed everything in its pathway to Greene street, and continued its way to Second street along the north side of Greene. Among the big stores destroyed in that fire was Bosworth & Wells' big grocery, Turner's Cash Store, Nye & Hutington's and A. Allen's. Two photographic views of the ruins taken shortly after the fire hang upon the wall in Chas. McFarland's Place, on Front street.

The Tornado which passed over Marietta on the evening of June 25th, 1902, is estimated to have destroyed property to the value of over \$100,000.00. With all the destruction of property, roofs blown off, entire buildings demolished, and uprooted trees and debris flying through the air to the accompaniment of vivid flashes of lightning and terrific thunder, only one life was lost—that of a man named Herman Sprague, who was crushed beneath a fallen chimney of a brick house in which he boarded. The storm came on about 7 o'clock on a Wednesday evening, from the northwest, down over the northern end of Fairview Heights, closely hugging the ground and following an almost straight course in a southeasterly direction, until reaching Norwood when it apparently crossed the Ohio river and lost itself in the low hills of West Virginia. After crossing the Muskingum river it struck the city near the foot of Sacra Via street, thence diagonally across Second, Third, Fourth, Fifth and Sixth streets, sweeping clean the top of the Mound in Mound Cemetery, touching Glendale, then up over the hill and down again on Norwood where the greatest damage to property resulted. Among the greatest losers through the damage to property were The Street Car Company, in the complete destruction of its car barns; the Ohio Valley Wagon Works, The Acme Brick Co.; The Thomas Cisler & Son Brick Company; The Marietta Chair Co.; and The Marietta

Brewing Co. Hundreds of private residences were damaged more or less seriously, some being unroofed. Among the homes most to suffer were those of the following residents: August Keuhn, St. Clair street; Miss S. R. Warren, Second street, Charles Strecker, Charles Otto, H. V. De Rousso and E. G. Brigham, on Washington street; C. A. Ludey and S. C. Wilhelm, Third street; Mrs. Minshall, William Horn, Ed. Meisenhelder, G. J. Lund, Mrs. R. R. Dawes, the Central Christian church and the First Presbyterian church, of Fourth street; Mrs. E. C. Dawes, of Wooster street; the Penrose & McKinney double house, Wm. Reader, Benj. J. McKinney, Mr. McCarthy, Mr. Morgen, J. S. Torner and Dr. Cotton, on Fifth street; The Gerken home on Cutler street, Dan'l and Henry Weinstock on Short street; Mrs. Lorenz, Walter Allen, Jacob Wonderly, Andy Cline, Mrs. Drear, Mrs. Schultheiss and Mrs. Lehnhard, Glendale.

FLOODS.

The early historians in touching on the floods of the Ohio river gives 1813 as the date of the first big flood after the settlement of Marietta. On this occasion it is claimed the water rose to 7 or 8 feet on Front street. Another flood which was even higher was in April, 1815. The next great flood was in 1832. When the water was at its greatest height a heavy thunder storm and high winds came up and caused much alarm. Herewith are given a record of the big floods, which, beginning with the year 1852, show the heights the water reached at Pittsburg, Wheeling and Marietta. These figures are furnished by Mr. M. K. Wendelken, of this city.

Record of Floods.

	At Pittsburg	At Wheeling	At Marietta
1832 Feb.....			49.
1847 Dec. 1.....			43.6
1852 Apr. 20.....	31.9	48.	44.6
1860 Apr. 13.....	26.7	43.	46.
1873 Dec. 15.....	25.6	39.8	39.4
1874 Jan. 9.....	22.4	38.8	39.2
1881 Feb. 14.....	23.4	38.8	40.2
1881 June 21.....	25.6	40.9	39.3
1883 Feb. 8.....	25.8	39.7	44.8
1884 Feb. 9.....	36.6	52.8	52.3
1891 Feb. 20.....	31.3	45.5	45.5
1898 Mch. 27.....	30.	44.	48.9
1901 Apr. 23.....	25.9	41.8	41.6
1902 Mch. 4.....	32.4	43.3	39.2
1904 Jan. 21.....	30.2	44.2	41.7

HISTORICAL

NEWSPAPERS OF MARIETTA.

Ohio Gazette and Virginia Herald was the first newspaper in Marietta. The first issue appeared on December 18, 1801, and was published by Wyllys Silliman and Elijah Bachus. In 1805 the paper had passed into the hands of Samuel Fairlamb, of Philadelphia, who continued as owner and publisher up to 1810, when he sold to Caleb Emerson, who later changed the name to that of the Western Spectator.

The Commentator and Marietta Recorder was first issued on September 16, 1807, by Durham & Gardner. It remained in existence about two years and was discontinued for lack of sufficient support.

The Western Spectator made its initial appearance on October 10th, 1810, with Caleb Emerson as editor and owner, it being the new name given to the old Gazette purchased by him that year from Samuel Fairlamb. It is recorded that Emerson was one of the best known characters as well as one of the ablest men of his time. The Spectator was published the first year of its existence by Thomas G. Ransom for Caleb Emerson, but later issues gives the name of the publisher as "J. Israel for Caleb Emerson." It continued publication with slight irregularity up to April, 1813, when it was purchased by the American Friend.

The American Friend was first issued on April 24, 1813. D. Everett was the editor and it was published by T. G. Ransom for D. Everett, T. Buell and D. H. Buell. Everett was a brilliant literary scholar and a forceful writer. After his death, December 21, 1813, D. H. Buell, Esq., succeeded as editor. In April 1814, Royal Prentiss became one of the publishers in place of T. G. Ransom, the firm name being given as "T. & D. Buell and R. Prentiss." On March 16, 1816, Royal Prentiss succeeded as sole owner and publisher and remained in that capacity, and as editor, for seventeen years. On June 26, 1823, he enlarged his paper from a four to a five column paper and also changed the name to that of

"The American Friend and Marietta Gazette." At this time also, he took into partnership G. Prentiss, who remained with the business until April 30, 1826. On May 11th, 1833, R. Prentiss sold to John Delafield and Edward W. Nye.

Marietta Gazette. The Marietta Gazette which as such was first issued on July 15, 1833, became the name of The American Friend and Marietta Gazette, upon its coming under the control of

Delafield & Nye. In September, 1834, Mr. Nye retired, leaving Mr. Delafield the sole head of the paper. Not long after this Mr. Delafield was succeeded as editor and publisher by Pazzi Lapham, who was a practical printer and possessed considerable ability as an editor. In August, 1835, Edward Nye again became the proprietor, remaining at the helm until April 20, 1836, when Caleb Emerson again became the owner and editor. His publishers were L. J. and V. C. Knight. Although Mr. Emerson and son remained with the paper until 1841, Isaac Maxon became the editor and publisher in December, 1837, and continued as such until 1842, when he was succeeded by Edward Flagg, as editor. Flagg remained in that capacity until the purchase of the paper by the Marietta Intelligencer.

Marietta Intelligencer. The Intelligencer was established on August 29, 1839. It was founded by Beman Gates, who continued as its editor until 1856, in which year he was succeeded by Dr. T. L. Andrews. On June 5, 1862, Hon. Rodney M. Stimson, who is still a resident of Marietta, became the owner and editor. It was Mr. Stimson who changed the name of the paper to "The Marietta Register." About the same time he purchased the "Home News," which had been in existence about three and a half years. Mr. Stimson came from Ironton, where, from 1850 to 1862, he was the editor of the "Ironton (Ohio) Register." It may be of interest to note that Mr. Stimson was a graduate in 1847 of Marietta College. He was born in Milford, New Hampshire, October 26, 1824.

The Marietta Register was first published on Friday, June 27th, 1862, Rodney M. Stimson being editor and owner. It is claimed for the Register that it is a direct descendant from the old Ohio Gazette and Virginia Herald. In 1872 Mr. Stimson sold to E. R. Alderman & Co., J. W. Dumble being the company. In 1875 Mr. Alderman became the sole owner and editor and is remembered as one of the most just, fearless and out-spoken men of his time in affairs touching the public welfare. In 1883 he took into the business his oldest son, A. D. Alderman, the firm name becoming E. R. Alderman & Son. Later another son, E. S. Alderman, was included in the firm, which became E. R. Alderman & Sons. In 1887, "The Marietta Register Co." was incorporated with the following officers: E. R. Alderman, president; A. D. Alderman, vice president; E. S. Alderman, sec'y. and treas.; L. A. Alderman and William Sharpe, directors.

The Marietta Times.—The first issue of "The Times," under its present name, was on September 24, 1864, when Walter C. Hood took up the Democratic line of succession from the first paper in the Territory Northwest of the River Ohio, "The Ohio Gazette and the Territorial and Virginia Herald," which first appeared December 7, 1801. While there have been broken links in all the chains of succession "The Times" is certainly the political descendant of the first paper, which advocated Jeffersonian principles, and has equally as good a claim as have any other to being its lineal descendant. There is no other paper in Marietta today that has been issued so long without a change of name as has "The Times." In 1871 S. M. McMillen bought the paper and conducted it until 1890, since which time it has been published by Ben J. McKinney, who, October 20, 1898, added a Daily issue of "The Times" to the weekly issue.

The Marietta Minerva. First published by John D. and A. V. D. Joline, in October 1823, and ceased on December 3rd, 1824, by being merged with The American Friend and Marietta Gazette.

The Marietta & Washington County Pilot made its first appearance on April 7th, 1826, George Dunlevy and A. V. D. Joline being the publishers. In 1827 the Pilot came out as a Jackson paper. In May, 1830, appeared the last issue, the plant afterward being purchased by John Brough.

The Western Republican and Marietta Advertiser was first published by John Brough (afterward Auditor and later governor of Ohio) on January 8, 1831. After being published about two years the paper was removed to Parkersburg and later to Lancaster.

The Home News. The history as well as the life of this paper, is short. It was first issued in May, 1859, by E. Winchester, who, in 1862, sold the plant to R. M. Stimson, who merged it with the Register.

The Marietta Democrat. First issued in August, 1835, by Charles B. Flood, and was sold to Jacob Baughey in 1838. This paper shortly afterward failed and the property was purchased by Daniel Radebaugh, Jr.

The Washington County Democrat was first issued in April, 1840, Daniel Radebaugh, Jr., but continued for only a short time. In 1844 it was revived by J. C. C. Carroll, who continued its publication until after the first of November of the same year, after which it ceased.

- The Marietta Republican.** This paper was first issued in 1849, by Amos Layman, a graduate of Marietta College. For nearly five years prior to this Marietta had been without a Democratic paper. About 1854 Mr. Layman sold out to Andrew McCormick, who continued the publication until 1863.
- Der Marietta Demokrat.** This was the first German newspaper established in Marietta and was started by William Lorey in 1856, who in 1865 sold out to Mueller & Schultz and was soon after suspended. It was later revived again by Mr. Lorey but only survived for about a year and a half longer.
- Der Beobachter.** This paper was started in 1861 by Joseph Wildt and Frederick Newberger. Owing to a lack of sufficient support it only lasted about nine months. An effort was made to revive it by E. Schmidt but without success.
- Der Patriot** was published by Rev. Constantine Arnold, the first number appearing in 1867, the publisher securing the use of the plant of Der Beobachter. Only twenty-two numbers were issued.
- Marietta Zeitung.** The first number of the Zeitung was issued in October, 1868, by Mr. Winchester, being assisted by Mr. Frederick Newberger, of the defunct "Beobachter." It was next sold to Jacob Mueller, who afterwards sold to Frederick Knapp.
- The Marietta Leader.** The Leader was first issued by Frank A. Crippen and Will S. Knox, on February 23, 1881. About a year later it was sold to T. F. Davis, and in 1890 The Leader Publishing Co. was incorporated, publishing a semi-weekly until 1894, when a tri-weekly was started and the following year The Marietta Daily Leader, with weekly editions. The editor and owner of the new daily was the late George M. Cooke. Mr. Cooke sold in July, 1900, to H. V. Speelman, J. W. Crooks, T. J. Mercer, C. C. Middleswart, John Kaiser and others. Middleswart was the president of the company, and J. W. Williams, manager. In October, 1901, Mr. Middleswart resigned and was succeeded as president by Mr. John Kaiser, who continued to fill that office up to the time of the consolidation of the Leader with The Marietta Register on Sept. 10, 1906.
- The Daily Journal.** This paper was originally established by J. I. Goldsmith, Sam E. Blair and T. J. Mercer, as a weekly paper and was known as the "Labor Journal." It was first published July 4th, 1901. On January 6th, the following year, "The Daily Journal" was launched as an evening paper. This step was

the outcome of the printers strike of December 1901. The original incorporators of the company back of the daily were: S. E. Blair, Louis Sharpe, M. L. Purkey, Joseph Jones, Harry Hill, A. E. Stewart and Frank Ackerman. On September 24, 1906, the paper was purchased by a stock company and will hereafter be conducted as a Democratic organ. The officers of the new company are: Dr. O. A. Lambert, Pres.; H. B. Coen, Vice Pres.; O. P. Hyde, Sec'y. and Treas.; Sam E. Blair, Gen'l. Mgr.; T. J. Mercer, Editor.

The College Olio Was first issued in newspaper form. The initial number on file at the College Library, bears date of Saturday, November 2, 1872. The temporary editors were Dudley Woodbridge, Theodore N. Woodruff, H. D. Shrewsbury, Charles A. Reed, Ezra B. Chase and Sidney Ridgway. In March, 1873, the same names are given as the regular staff, with the additional names of W. S. Patton and Frank McCormick. The publication is issued by the Psi Gamma and Alpha Cappa societies of the College and now appears monthly in pamphlet form, from the press of The Register-Leader Co. The present staff is published by the Olio: Chas. D. Brokenshire, editor in chief. Ruby Wilder, Associate Editor; Willis E. Byers, business manager; G. E. Wieser, circulation manager; Francis E. Bickley, athletics; Elmer H. Rood. Exchange: J. F. Miller, William F. Bonar, local editors.

The Register-Leader. On September 10th, 1906, the controlling interest in "The Marietta Register" was purchased by the owners of "The Marietta Leader," and the two papers were consolidated, the name given the new publication being "The Register-Leader," now published by The Register-Leader Company which was soon after incorporated with the following officers: W. H. H. Jett, pres.; W. E. Sykes, vice-pres.; J. Harry McClure, secretary-treasurer, and John Kaiser, manager.

The Herald of Marietta. First published in November, 1904, as an independent Sunday morning paper, by A. T. Williamson and J. T. Hovey, the latter being editor and manager. January 1st, 1905, it was changed to a semi-weekly and on March 1st of that same year was launched as a Democratic daily paper. It was discontinued in May, 1905.

The Yankee Trader. This was the name of a paper established about 1897, by Chas. E. Fuller, as a monthly paper. It was afterwards issued in magazine form. During the year of the centennial (1888) C. A. Perkins purchased

the business, ran it a month or two and sold out to A. L. Ryder, who continued the publication until it was burned out in 1889. It was revived by Charles Taylor, but was soon after discontinued along in the fall of 1889.

HISTORICAL POINTS OF INTEREST

THE ANCIENT EARTHWORKS AT MARIETTA.

It is over one hundred and eighteen years ago since the landing of the Pioneers of the Ohio Company at "The Point"—three generations and more. It is, therefore, only from historical records that a description of the Ancient Earthworks as they originally appeared, can be given. In brief these works consisted of two enclosures or irregular squares, surrounded by earthen walls or ramparts, and lying between Putnam and Montgomery streets and east of Third street. These walls were from six to ten feet high and from twenty-five to thirty-five feet broad at the base. Through the walls were cut openings, supposed to have been gateways. Leading from about the center of the largest of these great enclosures which was about forty acres in extent, was an immense road bordered on either side with high walls, and descending in a perfect grade to the Muskingum river. At the lower end, near the river the walls rose to a height of twenty-one feet on the inner sides, while they measured about eight or ten feet in height outside. While these old works and banks of earth have disappeared the grade of that ancient road still partly remains and is known as Sacra Via, a name given to it in the early days.

Within the large enclosure or square above described were four elevated squares, two of which have been partly preserved. The largest of the two remaining is named "Quadranaou," and is located between Third and Fourth streets, and on the north side of Warren street, which is a continuation of Sacra Via. The other of these squares or elevations is called "Capitolium," and is located upon the northwest corner of Washington and Fifth streets. East of "Capitolium" there was another and smaller square which was known as "St. Cecilia" in the early days, but this has disappeared.

The second of the enclosures spoken of was about twenty acres in size. Wooster street about divides this area which lies above or east of Fourth street. Of the enclosing walls of this square nothing remains.

THE MOUND CEMETERY.

Of the whole group of Ancient works found at Marietta by the Pioneers about all that really exists in anything like its original state is the

Mound in Mound Cemetery. The Mound is thirty feet high and is one hundred and fifteen feet in diameter at its base. It is surrounded by a ditch about fifteen feet wide and four feet deep, outside of which is a wall about four feet high and twenty feet in breadth. At one time there were fragmentary walls of slight elevation west and south of the mound.

It is claimed that years ago this mound was partly excavated from the top and at a depth of about fifteen feet a skeleton was found, lying in a horizontal



Mound Cemetery

position. The remains were laid back and the earth returned to its place and no further effort was made at discovery, however, for fear of defacing the antique monument.

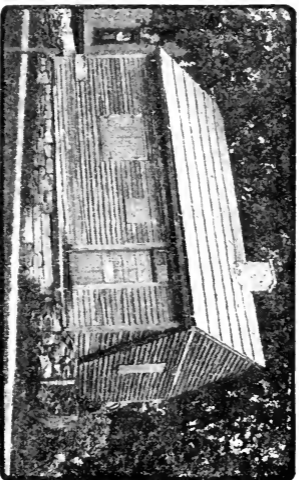
Mound Cemetery within which today stands the Ancient Mound was originally named Marie Antionette Square but gradually the name Mound Square was adopted. This square in 1811 was "reserved to the town of Marietta * * free of rent for ninety-nine years, renewable forever."

Among some of those whose names are famous in history, heroes of the revolution, soldiers of the war of 1812, who rest in the shadow of this venerable mound are: Colonel Robert Taylor—General Joseph Buell—Major Ezra Putnam—General Rufus Putnam—Ephraim Foster—Andrew McAllister—Griffin Greene—Rev. Daniel Story—Colonel Ebenezer Sproat—Commodore Abraham Whipple—General Benjamin Tupper—Major Anselm Tupper—Lieutenant Robert Lincoln—Major Alexander Hill—Captain Saltanstall—Nanthaniel Dodge—Governor Return J. Meigs, Jr.—Colonial Ichabod Nye—Captain Stanton Prentiss—John Green—Captain Josiah Monroe—Colonel Stacey—Captain Rogers. The last two graves are unknown.

POINTS OF INTEREST.

The Ohio Land Company's Office. This building, which stands on the south side of Washington street, between Front and Second streets, is the oldest building in Marietta and probably in Ohio. It was built in the summer of 1788 for use of the Ohio Land Co.'s surveyors and originally occupied a site on the plain near the corner of Washington and Third streets. In 1790 General Putnam moved it to its present location in order that it might be under the protection of The "Stockade." The building was used in these early days by the Ohio Land Co.'s surveyors and by General Putnam as surveyor General of the United States, until 1803, when he was succeeded by Mr. Jared Mansfield. It was afterwards, for many years, the law office of Judge Arius Nye, who purchased it with the other Putnam property. It is now the property of the Colonial Dames as a relic room, who have placed thereon a bronze tablet with this inscription: "Land Office of the Ohio Company, 1786-1787-1788. Purchased and restored in 1896 by the National Society of Colonial Dames of America in the State of Ohio."

The Rufus Putnam House. The house now standing near the northwest corner of Washington and Second streets, was one of the Campus Martius houses, built in the summer and fall of 1788. It was built as a residence for Gen. Rufus Putnam, facing on Washington street and next adjoining the Southeast corner block house. After the Indian War, about the 1800 he enlarged and improved the residence to its present dimensions. Later he tore down the block house, using a portion of it to build a wing kitchen on the Second street side of his home. It was to this house he brought his family in 1790, and it was there he resided until his death in May, 1824. During his life in Marietta, General Putnam had no other residence, except in the early summer of 1788, when he was domiciled in his Marquee, or tent, at "The Point." ("The Point" was the lower end of town, where the first landing of the pioneers was made.) In 1826 Mr. Arius Nye (afterward Judge Arius Nye), moved with his family into the house, and in 1831 he purchased the property of the heirs of Rufus Putnam. It was his residence until his death, July 1865. In 1847 Judge Nye removed the wing kitchen, which had been constructed of portions of the block house, and with its removal every vestige of the old block houses disappeared. The other block houses and all the Campus Martius buildings had long before been removed. The General Rufus Putnam House



The Ohio Land Company's Office

was never a block house. It is now the Chapter House of the Daughters of the Revolution.

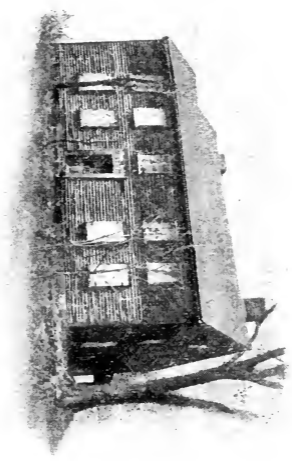
Campus Martius House. On the east side of Fifth street, below Washington (known as No. 524 Fifth street) stands a house which was built in Campus Martius in 1788, and was in time removed to its present location. It is now the property of Mrs. Millie Berry. This house stood on the St. Clair front of Campus Martius and was the property of Mr. Charles Greene, an early merchant of Marietta, who lived in it before and after the Indian war of 1791-5. At one time after the war it was occupied by Herman and Mrs. Blennerhassett. This was during the winter of 1797-8.

The Relic Room—Located in the old Marietta Library Building at No. 306 Front street, opposite City Park. Established by the Woman's Centennial Association shortly after the Centennial Celebration in 1888. Herein will be found a most interesting and valuable collection of historical relics of pioneer days. The Custodian of the Relic Room is Miss Ella Chapman. Any one may visit the Relic Room, on almost any week day, by applying to the custodian who dwells in the same building. A fee of ten cents, however, is charged to visitors.

Home of Governor Return Jonathan Meigs—Built in 1802. Located at No. 312 Putnam street. Now the residence of Judge M. D. Follett.

Soldiers Monument—Located in City Park. Erected to the memory of the brave soldiers of Washington County who lost their lives in the War against the Rebellion, by Washington County Soldiers Monument Association, May 31st, 1875. Dedicated September 17, 1875. The monument bears the names: "Gettysburg, Mission Ridge, Shiloh, Corinth, Antietam," while upon a tablet is also inscribed the following: "Erected in memory of the soldiers of Washington County, Ohio, who lost their lives in the United States service in the war for the suppression of the rebellion of 1861. Washington County was represented in the following and many other organizations: Thirty-sixth, Thirty-ninth, Sixty-third, Seventy-third, Eighty-seventh, Ninety-second, and One Hundred and Forty-eighth Ohio Infantry; First, Seventh and Ninth Ohio and Second West Virginia Cavalry, and First Ohio and First West Virginia Light Artillery. Names of the fallen may be seen at the Recorder's office."

First Memorial Stone—Located on north side of Washington street, between Front and Second streets. Erected by the New Century Historical Society, January 9th, 1891, and bearing



The Rufus Putnam House

this inscription: "S. W. Corner Campus Martius, the "Stockade" occupied by the first Governor of the Northwest Territory and by Pioneers of Ohio during the Indian War—1791-95."

Second Memorial Stone—Located in school ground in Harmar on the West Side. Erected by the New Century Historical Society, April 7th, 1892. Inscribed thereon is the following: "Site of the United States Fort Harmar, built 1785, garrisoned by U. S. Troops 1785-1790. Headquarters 1786-1788 of Gen. Josiah Harmar of Pa., Genl. in Chief of the U. S. Army."

Third Memorial Stone—Located in City Park, cor. Front and Putnam streets. Erected by the New Century Historical Society, July 15th, 1892. This is a bronze tablet set in granite, bearing the inscription: "Near this spot, July 15th, 1788, General Arthur St. Clair, of the Revolutionary Army, and President of Congress, 1787, was inaugurated First Governor of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio. On this ground stood Centennial Hall of the celebration July 15, 1888."

Fourth Memorial Stone—Located at foot of Monroe street, on eastern bank of Muskingum river. Erected by the New Century Historical Society, April 7th, 1893. This stone has inscribed thereon the names of the first pioneers, besides the following: "To Record the Names of the Forty-eight Pioneers, who landed near this spot April 7th, 1788." Following are the names: "Riverside—Rufus Putnam, Ebenezer Sproat, Return J. Meigs, Anselm Tupper, John Mathews, Peregrine Foster, Joseph Lincoln, Earl Sproat, Joseph Wells, Jabez Barlow, Phineas Coburn, Samuel Felshaw, Theophilus Learned, Israel Danton, Josiah White, Daniel Bushnell. Left Side—Jonathan Devol, Josiah Monroe, William Gray, Daniel Davis, William Mason, William Moulton, Edmond Moulton, Gilbert Devol, Jr., Allen Devol, Ebenezer Corey, Hezekiah Flint, Hezekiah Flint, Jr., Josiah Whitridge, Elizur Kirtland, William Miller, Benjamin Griswold. Right Side—Haffield White, Jethro Putnam, Ezekial Cooper, Amos Porter, Allen Putnam, Jervis Cutler, Benjamin Shaw, Oliver Dodge, Henry Maxon, Peletiah White, Jonas Davis, John Gardner, Samuel Cushing, David Wallis, Simeon Martin, Isaac Dodge.

Fifth Memorial Stone—Located at foot of Washington street, erected by the New Century Historical Society, July 15th, 1895, and having inscribed thereon the following: "To record the names and commemorate the landing of the Pioneer Families of the Ohio Company, Aug.



The Soldiers' Monument

19, 1788. Their homes were established in *Campus Martius*." Also the names: "Benjamin Tupper, Huldah Tupper; Nathaniel Cushing, Elizabeth Cushing; Nathan Goodale, Elizabeth Goodale; Asa Coburn, *— Coburn; Icabod Nye, Minerva Nye; Andrew Webster. Also their children."

*The name Mary should appear where dash is, before the second name of Coburn. Through an error when the inscription was cut in the stone the name "Rhoda" is given but this has been ordered effaced.

Sixth Memorial Stone.—Located in Bellevue Park, at corner Front and Greene streets. Erected by The Woman's Centennial Association in 1903 to permanently mark the Southern boundary of the "Picketed Point," bearing the inscription: "This stone is placed to keep in remembrance the historic Point where dwelt during 4 years of Indian War, 1791-1795, early settlers of Ohio."

Memorial Tablet and Banner—In Washington County Court House at Marietta, designed for and placed in the Ohio Building at the Chicago World's Fair in 1893, by The Woman's Columbian Association. This Tablet was designed by a Marietta artist, Charles Ward Rhodes, who presented it to the Association. It is now in the permanent keeping of the Commissioners of Washington County. Inscribed as follows: "Marietta, Ohio, The Portal of the Territory of the United States Northwest of the River Ohio, July 13, 1787. Passage of the United States Congress of the Ordinance of 1787. Erecting the Territory with an Organic Law Based upon Religion, Morality and Knowledge, the Equal Rights of Men, the Exclusion Forever of Slavery and the Abrogation of Primogeniture as limiting the Descent of Property. Events at Marietta, Ohio, 1788, April 7th. Landing and Permanent Settlement of the Forty-eight Pioneers of the Ohio Company. July 15, Inauguration of the First Territorial Governor under the Ordinance, followed the same year by the Enactment of the First Territorial Laws and the Opening of First Court of Justice. August 19, the First Arrival of Families. From these beginnings arose Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin."

The Bronze Tablet on the College Campus.—This tablet was presented to the city of Marietta, and Marietta college, by the Ohio Company of Associates, of New York City. The site selected was the Campus of Marietta College, which is the custodian of the original records and correspondence of General Rufus Putnam and the Ohio Company. The tablet is a beautiful work

of art and occupies a place directly in front of the magnificent new library building. The week of the unveiling marks a period in the history of the city that will long be remembered. The unveiling of the tablet and its acceptance by Mayor Charles F. Leeper on behalf of the city of Marietta, and President Alfred T. Perry, on behalf of Marietta College, occurred on Thursday, October 18th, 1906. Homer Lee, Esq., vice president of the Ohio Company of Associates, made the formal presentation speech. Immediately following, Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, daughter of the President of the United States, Honorable Theodore Roosevelt, lifted the flag from the face of the tablet, the act being greeted by the cheers of the thousands which had assembled to witness the ceremonies. Addresses were made by Honorable Charles W. Fairbanks, Vice President of the United States; Hon. Andrew L. Harris, Governor of Ohio; Honorable Charles S. Dana, of Marietta; Professor Albert Bushnell Hart, of Harvard University. Following is the inscription on the tablet:

"This tablet commemorates the first permanent settlement in the Territory Northwest of the Ohio, consecrated to Freedom by the Ordinance of 1787, and the first organization of its free institutions. Manasseh Cutler, representing soldiers of the Revolutionary Army, organized as "The Ohio Company of Associates," purchased from the Board of Treasury of the United States on authority granted by the Continental Congress, July 27th, 1787, a million and a half acres of these waste and vacant lands. The first body of settlers, forty-eight in number, headed by General Rufus Putnam, landed at the mouth of the Muskingum on April 7th, 1788. General Arthur St. Clair, first Governor, reached Fort Harmar on July 9th, 1788, and upon his official entry into Marietta on July 15th, civil government in the Territory was established."

Marietta Island. This island, sometimes known as Kerr's island, located in the Ohio river, its southern end lying about opposite the foot of Second street and stretching up the river for about three and a half miles, is the scene of many happy and joyous gatherings during the summer months, when excursions and picnics are common occurrences at "The Head." The island was originally owned by the Columbia N. Bland estate. In 1897 the employes of the Eureka and Buckeye Pipe Line Companies leased about eight acres at the head of the island and erected a fine dancing pavilion, bowling alley, and other buildings, converting the place

into an ideal picnic grounds. In 1903 Capt. E. W. Webster, of the Str. Sonoma, purchased the lease for the grounds, which have become known as Buckeye-Eureka Park.

Blennerhassett Island. This historic island home of the Blennerhassetts is situated in the Ohio river, about 14 miles below Marietta, opposite Belpre. Many stories of the romantic and melancholy career of Herman Blennerhassett have been published. While born in 1767 in Hampshire, England, he was the son of one of the best families of Ireland, and resided almost all his life before coming to America at Castle Conway, the family home in County Kerry, Ireland. He married Miss Margaret Agnew, a beautiful and accomplished English lady, the daughter of the Lieutenant Governor of the Isle of Man. He came to this country in 1797 and that same year reached Marietta. In March, 1798, he purchased the upper end of the island and lived in a block house thereon for two years while the famous Blennerhassett mansion was being built. This was completed in 1800. It was here that Aaron Burr visited Blennerhassett in 1806, which visit as history tells us eventually caused the ruin of the Blennerhassett family and fortune and the breaking up of the happy island home. Herman Blennerhassett afterwards died at the age of 63, on Feb. 1st, 1831, at Port Pierre, on the Island of Guernsey, in the English channel, off the coast of France, where he had gone owing to the ill health of his wife. Mrs. Blennerhassett afterwards returned to the United States and died in poverty in an humble abode in New York City about 1842-3.

HISTORICAL SOCIETIES

The first historical society ever organized in Marietta had for its officers: Ephriam Cutler, president; Arius Nye, vice-president; Caleb Emerson, corresponding secretary; Arius S. Nye, recording secretary; William R. Putnam, John Mills, A. T. Nye, curators. It was named the "Marietta Historical Association" and was organized on November 24, 1842. As far as known no other meeting after that at which the organization was perfected, was ever held.

The Pioneer Association of Washington County— This society was organized as the result of a call issued by William Pitt Putnam, A. T. Nye and William R. Putnam, on Nov. 19, 1869. The organization was perfected early in the following year, (1870), with the following officers: William R. Putnam, prest.; E. S. McIntosh, vice-prest.; Samuel Shipman, Treasurer;

John M. Woodbridge, recording secretary; A. T. Nye, corresponding secretary; Augustus Stone, Summer Oakes, George W. Barker, Henry Fearing and William Pitt Putnam, executive committee. The object of the society was the collection and preservation of narratives of persons and events connected with the early history of Washington County and the state. The Society is still alive and usually celebrates the anniversary of the first arrival of families on April 7th, and August 19th, by holding a public meeting. The present officers are: R. L. Curtis, president; Jas. S. Devol, vice president. Winfield S. Hancock, secretary and treasurer; Chas. H. Newton, corresponding secretary. The executive committee is composed of the officers and the following gentlemen: Col. T. W. Moore, W. D. Devol, Captain J. Gage Barker and Captain C. H. Miller.

The **Woman's Centennial Association of Washington County, Ohio**—Organized November 20, 1886, for the purpose of preparing for and promoting the Centennial Celebration held at Marietta on April 7th, 1888. The total amount of money raised by the society for this celebration was \$2,935.07. The original officers were: Mrs. M. N. Buell, prest.; Mrs. Geo. Irish, vice-prest.; Mrs. J. B. West, treasurer; Mrs. Thomas Hancock, Sec'y.; Miss Mary C. Nye, cor. sec'y. The society has since been reorganized and given the name "The Woman's Centennial Association of Marietta." The present officers are: Mrs. S. S. Potter, prest.; Mrs. Mary Ogle, vice-prest.; Mrs. G. N. Hunter, of Williamstown, W. Va., secretary; Miss Alice Hogan treasurer. In continuance of its historical work this society under the direction of a committee of its membership of which Mrs. Sarah Nye Lovell was chairman, established the Relic Room on Front street. It also erected the memorial stone marking the southern boundary of the "Picketed Point."

The **New Century Historical Society**.—This Society was organized at the home of George M. Woodbridge on the evening of December 31, 1888, for the purpose of keeping alive patriotic interest in and promoting the preservation of historical matter pertaining to the Northwest Territory. The original organizers were: George M. Woodbridge, J. D. Cotton, Anselm Tupper Nye, W. H. Buell, W. B. Loomis, Theo. F. Davis, J. B. West, S. J. Hathaway, M. M. Rose, Jas W. Nye. The society has erected five memorial stones in the city and has accomplished much of real value in carrying out the original plan and purpose of the organization. The Society was incorporated in 1891. It has

at the present time a membership of over 150. M. M. Rose is the president and Mrs. S. J. Hathaway, secretary.

The Colonial Dames of America in the State of Ohio—Organized April 30, 1896. Incorporated July 1st, 1896. Mrs. Herman J. Groesbeck, 2211 Grandin Road, Cincinnati, president; Mrs. M. Morris White, 2343 Auburn avenue, Mt. Auburn, Cincinnati, Treasurer; Mrs. Davis C. Anderson, Wildwood, Bond Hill, Cincinnati, cor. secretary. This society is custodian of the Historic Land Company's office in this city, which is in charge of the following local committee: Mrs. Sarah Nye Lovell, chairman; Mrs. Theodore D. Dale, Miss Maria P. Woodbridge, Miss Elizabeth E. Putnam, Mrs. Dan'l. H. Buell, Miss Rowena W. Buell. The National Society of the Colonial Dames of America in the State of Ohio are also the publishers of "The Memoirs of Rufus Putnam," compiled and annotated by Miss Rowena Buell, of Marietta, Ohio, Colonial Dame of Massachusetts and member of Ohio Society.

Daughters of the American Revolution—The Marietta Chapter Daughters of the American Revolution was founded by Mrs. Charles S. Dana, the charter being received in 1904. The present officers of the society are: Regent, Mrs. Charles S. Dana; Vice Regent, Mrs. Tasker B. Bosworth; Secretary, Miss Agnes Cadwallader; Treasurer, Mrs. Charles R. Turner; Registrar, Miss Willia D. Cotton; Historian, Miss Laura Devol. The Rufus Putnam House, on the corner of Second and Washington streets, is the chapter house of the Society at Marietta. The National Society of The Daughters of the American Revolution was organized in the city of Washington, District of Columbia, on Oct. 11th, 1890, eighteen charter members signing the constitution. The society was incorporated by an act of Congress, December 2nd, 1895; approved February 20th, 1896. The objects of the society are: "To perpetuate the memory of the spirit of the men and women who achieved American Independence, by the acquisition and protection of historical spots, and the erection of monuments; by the encouragement of historical research in relation to the Revolution and the publication of its results; by the preservation of documents and relics, and of the records of the individual services of Revolutionary soldiers and patriots, and by the promotion and celebration of all patriotic anniversaries." Also, "to carry out the injunction of Washington in his farewell address to the American

People. To promote, as an object of primary importance, institutions for the general diffusion of knowledge," etc. Any woman may be eligible for membership who is of the age of eighteen years, and who is descended from a man or woman who, with unflinching loyalty, rendered material aid to the cause of Independence: from a recognized patriot, a soldier or sailor or civil officer, in one of the several Colonies or States, or of the United Colonies or States: provided that the applicant be acceptable to the Society. The headquarters of The Daughters of the American Revolution are located at Washington. The National President General is Mrs. Donald McLean, of New York City; Ohio Vice President General, Mrs. O. J. Hodge, of Cleveland, O.

THE OHIO LAND COMPANY.

The following notice appeared in the public prints of New England on January 25th, 1786. The origin of the Ohio Company may be said to date from that time. As the result of this "Information" and the subsequent action by delegates assembled in Boston, the Ohio Company, which made its first settlement at Marietta in 1788, was formed.

"Information."

"The subscribers take this method to inform all officers and soldiers, who have served in the late war, and who are by an ordinance of the honorable Congress to receive certain tracts of land in the Ohio country, and also all other good citizens who wish to become adventurers in that delightful region; that from personal inspection, together with other incontestible evidences, they are fully satisfied that the lands in that quarter are of a much better quality than any other known to New England people. That the climate, seasons, produce, &c., are, in fact equal to the most flattering accounts which have ever been published of them. That being determined to become purchasers, and to prosecute a settlement in this country; and desirous of forming a general association with those who entertain the same ideas, they have to propose the following plan, viz: That an association by the name of the Ohio Company be formed of all such as wish to become purchasers, &c, in that country (who reside in the commonwealth of Massachusetts only, or to extend to the inhabitants of other states, as shall be agreed upon.)

"That in order to bring such a company into existence, the subscribers propose, that all persons who wish to promote the scheme should meet within their respective counties (except in two instances, hereinafter mentioned.) at ten o'clock, A. M., on Wednesday the 15th day of February next; and that each county or meeting, there assembled, choose a

delegate or delegates, to meet at the Bunch of Grapes tavern, in Boston, Essex. At Captain Webb's, in Salem, Middlesex: at Bradish's in Cambridge, Hampshire: at Pomeroy's in North Hampton, Plymouth: at Bartlett's in Plymouth, Barnstable, Dukes, and Nantucket counties: at Howland's in Barnstable, Bristol: at Crocker's, in Taunton, York: at Woodbridge's, in York, Worcester; at Patch's in Worcester, Cumberland, and Lincoln; at Shattuck's, in Falmouth, Berkshire: at Dibble's, in Lenox.

"RUFUS PUTNAM,
"BENJAMIN TUPPER.

"Rutland, January 10, 1786."

The directors of the original Ohio Company were: General Rufus Putnam, Rev. Manasseh Cutler, General Samuel Holden Parsons, General James Mitchell Varnum, Major Winthrop Sargent, Secretary, and Colonel Richard Platt, Treasurer.

THE OHIO COMPANY OF ASSOCIATES.

On November 29th, 1902, was incorporated a new Ohio Company, at New York City, under the laws of the State of New York. This new organization is composed of a small group of Ohio's sons, men who have achieved both success and fame. The name of the new company is "The Ohio Company of Associates." Its object is to perpetuate the memory and the achievements of those early pioneers whose deeds and influence had so important a part in the development of the great Northwest Territory. The company has also undertaken the work of erecting a chain of memorial tablets commemorating the stirring events of historic interest from the time when Ohio was a "vacant territory," to the time when she became a "new state northwest of the Ohio." The first of these tablets which are of imperishable bronze, was placed upon the walls of the sub-Treasury in New York City, which stands upon the site of the old Federal Hall, on November 29th, 1905. The second tablet is the one placed on the campus of Marietta College in this city, and unveiled Oct. 18, 1906. (See Points of Interest.)

The directors of the Ohio Company of Associates are as follows:—Whitelaw Reid, president; Homer Lee, John D. Archbold, A. D. Juilliard, William W. Mills, vice presidents; Verne M. Bovie, Secretary; William S. Hawk, Treasurer. Marietta College, custodian of archives.

HOW TO PURIFY YOUR CISTERN.

Nothing can equal the purifying effect of a bag full of pulverized charcoal thrown into a well and let swim about. Knowledge of this kind used at the proper time saves both labor and money.

THE PILGRIMS OF THE MAYFLOWER (1620)

John Carver	Francis Cook
William Bradford	Thomas Rogers
Edward Winslow	Thomas Tinker
William Brewster	John Ridgdale
Isaac Allerton	Edward Fuller
Miles Standish	John Turner
John Alden	Francis Eaton
Samuel Fuller	James Chilton
Christopher Martin	John Crackston
William Mullins	John Billington
William White	Moses Fletcher
Richard Warren	John Goodman
John Howland	Dezoro Priest
Stephen Hopkins	Thomas Williams
Edward Tilly	Gilbert Winslow
Peter Brown	Edward Margeson
John Tilly	John Allerton
Richard Britteridge	Thomas English
George Soule	Edward Doty
Richard Clark	Edward Leister
Richard Gardiner	

THE PILGRIM'S PROGRESS.

1620—1875.

1620. Lands on Plymouth Rock, and sets up for himself. This was on November 11th.
1621. Keeps Thanksgiving—in no danger of over-eating.
1622. Builds a Meeting House.
1623. Proclaims a Fast Day.
1628. Cuts down a May Pole at Merry Mount, as a rebuke to vain recreations.
1635. Is crowded for accommodations, and stakes out a new farm at Connecticut.
1637. Makes war on the Antinomians, and the Pequot Indians—and whips both.
1638. Starts a College and
1640. Sets up a Printing Press.
- 1643.—Goes into a Confederacy—the first Colonial Congress.
1648. Lays down the Cambridge Platform. Hangs a Witch.

1649. Sets his face against the unchristian custom of wearing long hair, "a thing uncivil and uncomely."
1651. Is rebuked for "intolerable excess and bravery of apparel," and is forbidden to wear gold and silver lace, or other such gew-gaws.
1652. Coins Pine Tree Shillings—and makes the business profitable.
1663. Prints a Bible for the Indians.
1680. Buys a "hang-up" clock, and occasionally carries a silver watch that helps him guess the time of day. About this period learns to use Forks, at table; a new fashion.
1692. Is scared by Witches again, at Salem; but gets the better of them.
1701. Founds another College, which, after a while, settles down at New Haven.
1704. Prints his first Newspaper, in Boston.
1705. Tastes Coffee, as a luxury, and at his own table.
1708. Constructs another Platform—this time at Saybrook.
1710. Begins to sip Tea—very sparingly. It does not come into family use till five and twenty years later.
1711. Puts a letter into his first Post Office.
1720. Eats a Potato—and takes one home to plant in his garden as a curiosity.
1721. Is Inoculated for the Small Pox—not without grave remonstrance from his conservative neighbors. Begins to Sing by note, on Sundays, thereby encountering much opposition and opening a ten years' quarrel.
1740. Manufactures tinned ware, and starts the first Tin Peddler on his travels.
1742. Sees Faneuil Hall built. The cradle of Liberty is ready to be rocked.
1745. Builds an Organ; but does not yet permit it to be played in the Meeting House.
1750. Buys a bushel of Potatoes for winter's use—all his friends are wondering what he will do with so many.
1755. Puts up a Franklin Stove in his best room; and tries one of the newly invented Lightning Rods.
1760. About this time begins to wear a collar to his shirt. When he can afford it, takes his wife to meeting in a Chaise, instead of on a pil- lion, as heretofore.
1765. Shows his dislike to stamped Paper, and joins the "Sons of Liberty."

1768. Tries his hand at Type Founding—not yet successfully—in Connecticut.
1770. Buys a home-made Wooden Clock.
1773. Waters his Tea, in Boston harbor. Plants Liberty Trees, wherever he finds good soil.
1774. Lights Boston streets with oil Lamps; a novelty (though "New Lights" had been plenty, some years before).
1775. Shows Lord Percy how to march to "Yankee Doodle." Calls at Ticonderoga, to take lodgings for the season. Sends Gen. Putnam (under the command of several colonels) with a small party, to select a site for Bunker Hill monument.
1776. Brother Jonathan—as he begins to be called in the family—declares himself Free and Independent.
1780. Buys an "Umbrillo," for Sundays; and whenever he shows it is laughed at for his effeminity.
1791. Starts a Cotton Spinning factory.
1792. Has been raising Silk Worms, in Connecticut; and now gives his minister (not his wife) a home-made silk gown. Buys a carpet for the middle of the parlor floor.
1793. Invents the Cotton Gin—and thereby trebles the value of southern plantations.
- 1795-1800. Wears Pantaloons occasionally, but not when in full dress. Begins to use Plates on the breakfast and tea table.
1802. Has the boys and girls vaccinated.
1806. Tries to burn a piece of Hard Coal from Philadelphia; a failure.
1807. Sees a boat go by Steam, on the Hudson.
1815. Holds a little Convention at Hartford, but doesn't propose to dissolve the Union. Buys one of Terry's patent "Shelf Clocks," for \$36.00, and regulates his watch by it.
1817. Sets up a Stove in the Meeting House, and builds a fire in it on Sunday; an innovation which is stoutly resisted by many.
1817. Begins to run a Steamboat on Long Island Sound—and takes passage on it to New York, after making his will.
1819. Grown bolder, he crosses the Atlantic in a steamship.
1822. Lights Gas in Boston (but doesn't light Boston with gas, till 1829). At last, learns how to make Hard Coal burn, and sets a grate in his parlor. Buys a Steel Pen (one of Gillott's sold at \$33 per gross.) Has his every-day Shirts made without Ruffle.

1825. About this time, puts a Percussion Lock on his old musket.
1826. Buys his wife a pair of queer-shaped India Rubber overshoes. Puts on his first False Collar. Tries an "Experimental" railroad, by horse power.
1828. Tastes his first Tomato—doubtingly. Is told that it is unfashionable to feed himself with his knife—and buys Silver Forks, for great occasions.
1833. Rubs his first Friction Match—then called a "Lucifer," and afterwards "Loco Foco." Throws away the old Tinder Box, with its flint and steel.
1835. Invents the Revolver, and sets about supplying the world with it, as a peace-maker. Tries a Gold Pen, but cannot find a good one yet—nor till 1844. Builds a real Railroad, and rides on it.
1837. Gets in a Panic—and out again, after free use of "shin-plasters."
1838. Adopts the new fashion of putting his letter in Envelopes (a fashion which does not fairly prevail till seven years later).
1840. Sits for his Daguerreotype, and gets a picture fearfully and wonderfully made. Begins to blow himself up with "Camphene" and "Burning Fluid;" and continues the process for years, with changes of name of the active agent, down to and including "Non-Explosive Kerosene."
1844. Sends his first message by the Electric Telegraph.
1847. Buys his wife a Sewing Machine—in the vain hope that somehow it will keep the buttons on his shirts. Begins to receive advices from the "Spirit World."
1855. Begins to bore and be bored by the Hoosac Tunnel.
1858. Celebrates the laying of the Ocean Cable, and sends a friendly message to John Bull. Next week, begins to doubt whether the Cable has been laid, at all.
1861. Goes south, to help compose a family quarrel. Takes to using Paper Money.
- 1861-1865. Climbs the Hill Difficulty—relieved of his pack, after Jan. 1, 1864; but loses Great-Heart, April 14, 1865.
1865. Gets the Atlantic Cable in working order at last, in season to send word to his British cousins (who have been waiting for an invitation to his funeral) that he "lives yet."
- 1865-75. Is reconstructing, and talking about Resumption. Sends his boys to the Museum to see an old-fashion Silver Dollar.

1875. Goes to Bunker Hill, to pay honor to the illustrious men who commanded General Putnam. Thinks he won't inflate—and helps strangle a western rag baby. Gets ready to celebrate his second golden wedding by a grand family re-union next year, in Philadelphia.

MISCELLANEOUS

HOW TO FIGURE SIMPLE INTEREST.

4 per cent.—Multiply the principle by the number of days to run; separate the right hand figure from the product and divide by 9.

5 per cent.—Multiply by number of days and divide by 72.

6 per cent.—Multiply by the number of days, separate right hand figure and divide by 6.

7 3-10 per cent.—Multiply by number of days, and divide the amount so obtained.

8 per cent.—Multiply as above, and divide by 45.

9 per cent.—Multiply as above, separate right hand figure and divide by 4.

10 per cent.—Multiply as above, and divide by 36.

THE MEDICINAL PROPERTIES OF VEGETABLES.

Asparagus is helpful to the kidneys.

Beets and potatoes are fat producers.

Carrots aid digestion.

Garlic and leeks stimulate the circulation.

Lettuce promotes sleep.

Lettuce, onions and celery are nerve tonics.

Onions are a germicide, and tend to prevent malarial troubles.

Parsley aids digestion.

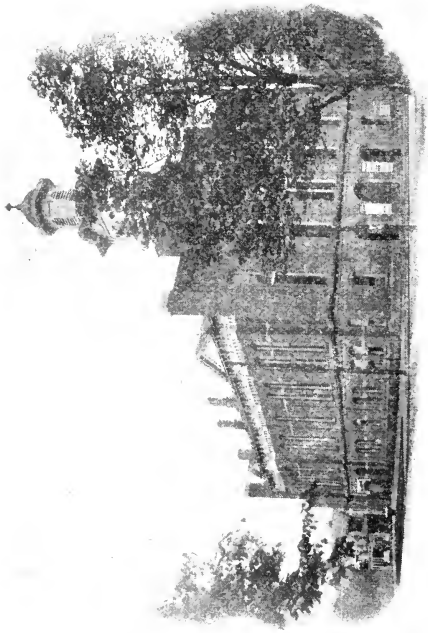
Parsnips are a blood purifier.

Peas and beans are nutritious and flesh producers.

Spinach is anti-bilious and a good liver medicine.

Tomatoes also stimulate a torpid liver.

Watercress is an alterative, a general bracer up of the system.



The City Hall and Auditorium

MARIETTA OF TODAY

FACTS ABOUT MARIETTA.

Marietta has 17 churches.

Marietta has three bridges.

Glendale was paved in 1896.

There are 236 fire hydrants in the city.

The population of Marietta is over 17,000.

The area covered by Marietta is 2.48 square miles.

There are about 17 miles of sewers in the city.

There are over 11 miles of paved streets in the city.

There are over eight miles of street car tracks in the city.

Church street from Second to Fourth was paved in 1906.

The average annual rainfall at Marietta has been figured out. It is given as 43 inches.

Fort street, from Putnam to Corporation line, paved in 1906.

Montgomery street, from Front to Allen, was paved in 1899.

The altitude at Marietta on Putnam street, in front of the Court House, is 612 feet above the level of the sea.

The Putnam street landing; the Washington street Landing; Front street from Putnam to Montgomery; were all paved in 1894.

There are at this time 220 arc lamps used to light the streets of Marietta. This includes twenty-one lamps in Riverside Park.

Sixth street, from Hart to Wayne; Hart street, from Fourth to Sixth; Maple street, Wayne street and Monroe streets, were all paved in 1900.

The paving of Fourth street, from Hart to Montgomery, Franklin street, West Side; and Butler street, Front to Second, was completed in 1897.

Third street was paved in 1896, as was Fourth street, from Putnam to Scammel; Greene street, from Second to Fourth, and Second street from Ohio to Butler.

Marietta is the home of one of the oldest and most famous colleges in the state. It also has eleven schools and can justly claim very superior educational advantages.

In 1903 Second street, from Putnam to Butler; Putnam street, from Second to Seventh; and Gilman Avenue, was paved, the work being completed in November and December.

In addition to the regulation system of street lighting, Marietta also has 18 arches, each containing 60 lights. These arches span the business thoroughfares at regular intervals, adding much by their illumination to the beauty of the city at night.

Marietta has over 25 miles of water line as follows: 4 inch line, 29,073 feet; 6 inch line, 72,406 feet; 8 inch line, 11,339 feet; 10 inch line, 1,737 feet; 12 inch line, 13,417 feet; 16 inch line, 350 feet; 18 inch line, 350 feet; 20 inch line, 4,775 feet.

In 1898 was completed the paving of Second street, north from Putnam to Front; Scammel street, from Front to Fourth; Wooster street, from Front to Seventh; Washington street, from Front to Fourth; and Montgomery street, from Front to Fourth.

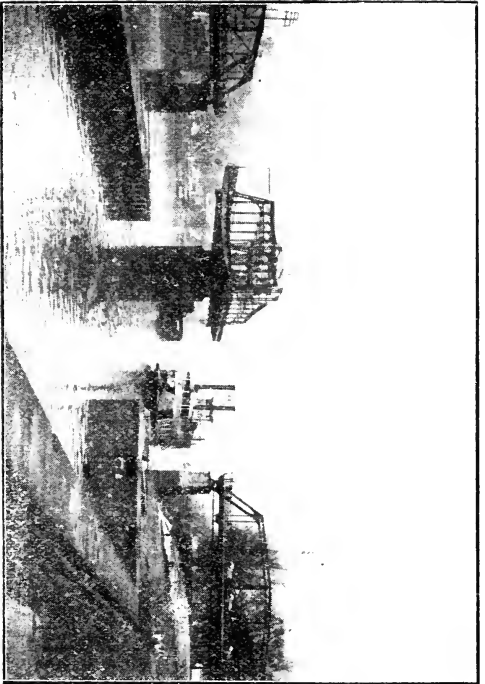
The paving of Front street from Greene to Putnam; Putnam from Front to Second; and Greene from Front to Second, was completed in 1892. This was the first paving done in the city. The east approach to the Putnam street bridge was also paved that year.

THE CITY HALL.

The present City Hall was the first building erected by the city for municipal purposes. It was completed and ready for occupancy on February 1st, 1873. The cost of this building has been variously estimated at from \$70,000.00 to over \$100,000.00. As the books and all records of the accounts relating to its construction were burned its actual cost will never be known. The plans for the building included a commodious hall or auditorium, and it was originally designed to occupy a site on the corner of Front and Putnam streets in the park. The citizens enjoined councils from carrying out this plan and later the present site was purchased of M. P. Wells, Esq.

THE AUDITORIUM THEATRE.

The Auditorium Theatre, comprising the entire City Hall building above the ground floor, was first opened after the completion of the building in 1873, by the presentation of "The Lady of Lyons," on the evening of February 4th of the same year, by a company of home citizens. The building



The Muskegon Locks

was remodelled in 1894, the original hall or auditorium being transformed into a beautiful theatre, with a seating capacity of 1188.

MARIETTA'S POSTOFFICE.

The history of the postal service in Marietta dates back to 1786 when the first overland mail route was established extending across the Allegheny mountains as far as Pittsburg. The first postoffice was established in 1794, with Return J. Meigs, Jr. as the first postmaster. Twelve years later Meigs became Postmaster General of the United States. Following is the successions of postmasters at Marietta, from 1794:

Return J. Meigs, Jr., 1794 to 1795—Josiah Munro, 1795 to 1801—David Putnam, 1801 to 1802—Griffin Greene, 1802 to 1804—Philip Greene, 1804 to 1806—Griffin Greene, Jr., 1806 to 1815—Samuel Hart, 1815 to 1818—Henry P. Wilcox, 1818 to 1825—David Morris, 1825, Jan., to 1825, Aug.—Daniel H. Buell, 1825 to 1829—A. V. D. Joline, 1829 to 1841—A. L. Guitteau, 1841 to 1850—F. A. Wheeler, 1850 to 1853—Nathaniel Bishop, 1853 to 1857—A. W. McCormack, 1857 to 1861—Sala Bosworth, 1861 to 1870—W. B. Mason, 1870 to 1878—S. L. Grosvener, 1878 to 1886—E. S. Nye, 1886 to 1890—E. R. Alderman, 1890 to 1894—Henry Roeser, 1894 to 1898—M. M. Rose, present incumbent, 1898.

On June 30, 1906, Congress appropriated \$100,000.00 for a new postoffice and government building, which will be erected as soon as the plans and other necessary details have been perfected. The site selected for this building is the northern end of Lafayette Square, corner Front and Putnam streets. The present postoffice is in the St. Clair Building, on Putnam street, between Second and Third streets, almost opposite the Court House.

MARIETTA'S FIRE DEPARTMENT.

In 1804 or 1805 the citizens of Marietta organized a "Fire Brigade," and each householder was provided with a leather bucket. When a fire broke out each secured his bucket and hurried to the scene of action where the fight was conducted in the old fashioned way of passing the buckets along a line formed by the men extending between the burning building and the nearest water supply. This primitive method was supplanted about 1832 when a small hand engine was procured. About 1858 the Defiance Fire Company was organized. 1871 saw the organization of the Riverside Fire Company, regulated and controlled by the Town Council. A steam fire engine purchased by the city was taken charge of by this company. This department was composed of volunteers up to De-

ember 1st, 1894, when the present paid department was organized. On June 9th, 1895, the Gamewell fire alarm system was installed. The department at present consists of two companies, with the following officers and men:

Marietta Fire Department Officials:—Jos. O'Neal, chief., George Bell, assistant chief. Office in City Hall.

Hose Company No. 1:—Located in City Hall Building, corner Putnam and Third street. E. C. Spies, driver; Charlie Brown, John Wehrs, Daniel Bizzantz, pipemen.

Hose Company No. 2:—Located on Fort Square, West Side. B. J. Laurie, driver; Dan'l Strauss, William Ackerman, pipemen.

MARIETTA PUBLIC LIBRARY.

The Marietta Library Association was organized November 16, 1897, by Kate E. Williams, Abby Adams Roe, Alice C. Hogan, Minnie Forbes, Maria P. Woodbridge, Mrs. J. D. Cotton, Mrs. William Morsø, Lida A. Moore, D. B. Torpy, S. A. Cunningham, Mrs. Sarah N. Lovell, J. F. Jones, Helen Morgan, Nelson Moore, J. L. Toller, J. C. Brennan, E. R. Alderman, Howard W. Stanley, Reuben L. Nye, W. D. Strain and M. F. Noll. Following are the officers: Horace W. Stanley, president; Benjamin F. Strecker, vice-president; J. C. Brennan, secretary and treasurer; D. B. Torpy and C. H. Turner, with the officers named compose the board of trustees. Librarian, Miss Willia D. Cotton; Assistant Librarian, Miss Anna Hill.

No fees are charged for the use of the Library in any department, and residents in the Marietta City School district may borrow books (to be returned within two weeks), by having some resident freeholder sign a card which will be furnished on request by the librarian. The library now has about 8,000 volumes. The average daily circulation is 100.

The library and reading rooms are open on all week days (except Saturday afternoons and legal holidays), from 8 o'clock a. m., to 5 p. m., and from 6:30 p. m., to 8:30 p. m. Located in High School building on Scammel street between Fourth and Fifth streets.

MARIETTA'S WATER WORKS.

The first Water Works in this city was put in operation on September 1, 1891, and consisted of a pumping station, settling tanks and twelve miles of pipe, with a capacity of about 1,500,000 gallons. In May, 1905, the present splendid water system was completed and put in operation with a capacity of 4,000,000 gallons daily. The system is one of mechanical filtration. This process not only purifies the water but clarifies it. In the purifying

process sulphate of iron and lime is used to form a coagulant to remove the solid matter and bacteria, before passing to the sand beds, where the final cleansing of the water takes place. The water pressure is maintained at from 75 to 100 pounds by the gravity system.

WASHINGTON COUNTY COURT HOUSE.

The new Washington County Court House was completed in November, 1902. It is built of white stone, and as can be seen from the first illustration in this book, is a magnificent structure. It is admirably located, occupying a site in the heart of the business district, on the corner of Putnam and Second streets, facing on Putnam. The building is equipped with every modern improvement and was planned for the convenience of those who have in charge the administration of the county's business. In addition to the commodious and handsomely appointed court room, there is also a large assembly room which is used for public meetings. The County Jail, which is also in this building, is located on the fourth floor. The building was erected at a cost of \$200,000.00.

The first court house of Washington County was built in 1799, and was located on the opposite side of Putnam street from the present structure. This building in 1819 was found inadequate for its purpose and in 1822 the second court house was built on the site of the present structure. This was torn down in August, 1900.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

The Young Men's Christian Association was organized in Marietta in 1902. The present handsome home of the association was completed in 1903. The home which is situated at 312 Second street, is fitted up with fine gymnasium and baths, while a special attraction for the members is a large swimming pool. There are also reading rooms and many other attractions for young men.

WASHINGTON COUNTY CHILDREN'S HOME.

The Washington County Children's Home, an institution where orphaned and homeless children are received and cared for, was founded by Miss C. A. Fay, afterwards Mrs. A. S. D. Ewing. The first home was established by Miss Fay on April 1st, 1858, on a farm in Lawrence township about ten miles from Marietta. The name of "Children's Home" was also originated by Miss Fay, who for forty years of her life devoted herself to the rescue of homeless children. It was through her efforts that in 1866 a bill passed the Ohio legislature providing for Children's Homes and as a result there



View on Muskingum River

Photo by
W. H. BRIGHAM

are today fifty-eight such institutions in the state. After becoming a county institution it was decided to have the Home nearer to Marietta and the present site on the Muskingum was purchased. buildings erected and the children removed there on the 3rd of April, 1867. Miss Fay, however, at this time resigned her charge of the home owing to failing health. The home is now managed by a superintendent and board of trustees. The present officers are: Superintendent, J. L. Jordan; Trustees, S. J. Hathaway, W. A. Sniffen, Andrew L. Gracey, Jas. S. Devol. Mrs. J. L. Jordan is the Matron.

THE WASHINGTON COUNTY AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL ASSOCIATION.

This society was organized on November 17th, 1819, under the name of the "Agricultural and Manufacturing Society of Washington and Wood Counties." The first fair was held in Marietta on October 18, 1826. The committee of arrangements consisted of Nahum Ward, S. P. Hildreth and John Mills. Joseph Barker was the president and William A. Whittlesey the secretary. The Association was reorganized on June 24, 1846. In 1858 the name was changed to the "Washington County Agricultural and Mechanical Institute. This name was again changed on June 29th, 1867, to the present name: "Washington County Agricultural and Mechanical Association." The Fair of 1906 was one of the most successful ever held by the Association. The present officers are: J. L. Jordan, president; C. J. Pfaff, vice president; C. W. Zimmer, treasurer; Ed Flanders, secretary.

THE MUSKINGUM LOCKS AND DAM.

The present Lock and Dam in the Muskingum river at Marietta was built during 1893-6. Its di-



Skating at the Mouth of the Muskingum

mensions are: 56 feet wide by 330 feet in length within the walls of the basin and 24 feet deep from the top of the walls to the mitre sill. The lift is from 6 to 12 feet according to the stage of water. The first locks built at Marietta were constructed on the Harmar side, just across the river from the present location. The work was begun in 1837 and completed in 1841. The lock was smaller in size than the present one. In 1892 the dam was washed away.

The Lock keeper's house, a handsome and substantial brick structure, was built in 1899. It occupies a lot 45x250 feet, fronting on Front street. The master of this lock, known as United States Lock and Dam, No. 1, is John B. Lansley. On the opposite river bank stands the assistant lock master's house, built 1905. Cris Anders is the assistant lock master.

STANDARD TIME.

Eastern Time—Includes all territory between the Atlantic Ocean and an irregular line drawn from Detroit, Mich., to Charleston, S. C.

Central Time—All the territory between the last named line and an irregular line drawn from Bismarek, N. Dak., to the mouth of the Rio Grande.

Mountain Time—All territory between the last named line and nearly the west borders of Idaho, Utah and Arizona.

Pacific Time—All territory between the last named line and the Pacific Ocean.

The time of each section differs from that next to it by exactly one hour: thus at 12 o'clock noon, New York, (Eastern time) it is 11 a. m. at Chicago (Central time), 10 a. m. at Denver (Mountain Time), and 9 a. m. at San Francisco (Pacific time). Standard time is 16 minutes slower at Boston than true local time, 4 minutes slower at New York, 8 minutes faster at Washington, 19 minutes faster at Charleston, 28 minutes slower at Detroit, 8 minutes faster at Kansas City, 10 minutes slower at Chicago, 1 minute faster at St. Louis, 28 minutes faster at Salt Lake City, and 10 minutes faster at San Francisco.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN OHIO.

New Year's Day	January 1st
Washington's Birthday	February 22nd
Memorial Day	May 30th
Independence Day	July 4th
Thanksgiving Day	*Last Thursday in November
Christmas Day	December 25th

*Thanksgiving Day is fixed by Proclamation of the governor of each state, the date selected usually being the last Thursday in November

POSTAL INFORMATION

POSTOFFICE OFFICIALS.

Postmaster	M. M. Rose
Asst. Postmaster	Asa D. McCoy
Chief Distributor	Edw. Best
Money Order Clerk	Miss M. W. Gaitre
Register Clerk	Miss Louise Bicker
General Delivery Clerk	Mrs. A. M. Villers
First Mailing Clerk	C. Bersh Rose
Second Mailing Clerk	W. M. Scott
Night Clerk	David Dow
Paper Distributor	Sanford Grudier
City Mail Carriers:—Nos. 1, W. H. Cox; 2, N. W. Bergen; 3, E. C. Morgenstern; 4, Lew H. Scott; 5, Walter H. Smith; 6, Leo, A. Ziegler; 7, Arthur E. Sprague; 8, Wm. T. Buell; 9, Jesse H. Smith; 10, Myron Morrow	
Substitute Carriers:—Nos. 1, Foster Rose; 2, William Keefer; 3, W. E. Stacy.	
Special Messenger:—Frank L. Campbell.	

ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE OF MAILS.

Mails arrive at the Marietta Postoffice as follows: the time given being that at which mail should be in the office:

Mails Arrive—(Figures in black type denote heavy mails.)

1:00 a. m.—Via B. & O. from west—Chicago, Cincinnati and all western and Southern states.

5:15 a. m.—Via Ohio River—from Parkersburg, and carrying Washington, Baltimore and eastern states.

6:15 a. m.—Via Ohio River—from Parkersburg and local points; carrying also mails from southern states.

8:15 a. m.—Via O. & L. K.—from Parkersburg and southern points.

10:00 a. m.—Via Ohio River—from north, carrying New York, Pittsburg, Chicago, and western states.

10:10 a. m.—Via Penna. R. R.—From Cleveland and the north, also northwestern states.

11:40 a. m.—Via Ohio River—from north; carrying Pittsburg, New York and New England States.

11:40 a. m.—Via M. C. & C.—local mail.

- 12:20 p. m.**—Via O. & L. K.—from Chicago and Western States.
- 12:15 p. m.**—Via Ohio River—-from Cincinnati and all western states.
- 1:00 p. m.**—Via B. & O.—from Baltimore, Washington, New York, and eastern states.
- 1:55 p. m.**—Via Ohio River—-from Pittsburg, New York, and all eastern states.
- 3:45 p. m.**—Via O. & L. K.—from Cincinnati, and Western and southern states.
- 4:45 p. m.**—Via O. & L. K.—from Columbus, Chicago and Northwestern states.
- 4:15 p. m.**—Via Ohio River—-from Charleston, Huntington, Southern West Virginia and Kentucky points.
- 5:45 p. m.**—Via Penna. R. R.—from Cleveland, and Eastern and western states.
- 6:15 p. m.**—Pouches received from Fleming, Vincent Cutler, Amesville.
- 6:30 p. m.**—Via Ohio River—-from Pittsburg, New York, and New England states.
- 7:20 p. m.**—Via B. & O.—from Cincinnati, Columbus, and all western and southwestern states.
- 10:00 p. m.**—Via B. & O.—from Washington, Baltimore and eastern states.

Mails Close:—(Time given is hour mail must be in office.)

- 5:30 a. m.**—Via Ohio River—-for Pittsburg, New York and New England states.
- 6:25 a. m.**—Via Penna. R. R.—for Cleveland and northwestern and eastern states.
- 6:45 a. m.**—Via M. C. & C.—for local points west.
- 8:00 a. m.**—Via O. & L. K.—for Zanesville, Columbus, Toledo, and northwestern states.
- 8:30 a. m.**—Via Ohio River—-for Parkersburg and local points.
- 10:20 a. m.**—Via Ohio River—-for Charleston, Huntington, and southern West Virginia and Kentucky.
- 10:25 a. m.**—Via B. & O.—for Columbus, Cincinnati and all western and southern states.
- 10:50 a. m.**—Via Ohio River—-for Pittsburg, New York, and New England states.
- 11:45 a. m.**—Via O. & L. K.—for Washington, Baltimore and all eastern states; also Cincinnati, Columbus, and all western and southern states.
- 1:00 p. m.**—Via Ohio River—-for Charleston, Huntington, and Southern West Virginia, and Kentucky.

- 1:35 p. m.—Via Penna. R. R.—for Cleveland, Chicago, and all western and southwestern states.
- 1:35 p. m.—Pouch to Fleming, Vincent, Cutler, Amesville, Via M. C. & C.
- 3:25 p. m.—Via O. & L. K.—for Zanesville, Columbus, Cleveland, and all western and southwestern states.
- 3:25 p. m.—Via Ohio River—for Pittsburg, New York, and New England states.
- 4:15 p. m.—Via O. & L. K.—for Parkersburg, Baltimore, Washington and all eastern and New England states.
- 4:30 a. m.—Via B. & O.—for Columbus, Cincinnati, Toledo, Chicago, and all western and southern states.
- 5:25 p. m.—Via Ohio River—for Parkersburg and local points only.
- 10:30 p. m.—Via B. & O.—for Parkersburg and for all points east, west and south.

Sunday Mails Arrive.

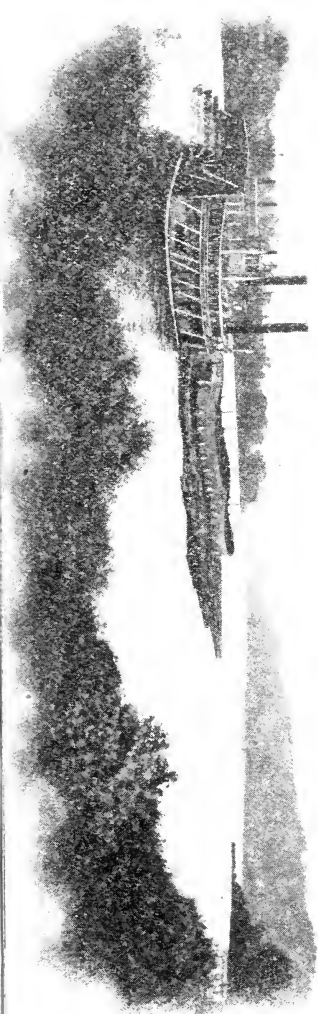
- 12:00 noon—Via Ohio River—from Charleston, Huntington and Southern West Virginia and Kentucky points.
- 1:00 p. m.—Via B. & O.—from Washington, Baltimore, and all eastern states.
- 1:45 p. m.—Via Ohio River—from Pittsburg, New York, Chicago, and all eastern, western and southwestern states.
- 7:20 p. m.—Via B. & O.—from Columbus, Cincinnati and all western and southern states.

Sunday Mails Close.

- 10:25 a. m.—Via B. & O.—for Columbus, Cincinnati and all western and southern states.
- 10:50 a. m.—Via Ohio River—for Pittsburg, Philadelphia, New York, Cleveland, Columbus, Toledo, and all eastern states.
- 1:00 p. m.—Via Ohio River—for Parkersburg and all southern West Virginia and Kentucky points.
- 4:30 p. m.—Via B. & O.—for Columbus, Cincinnati, Chicago and all western states; also for Baltimore, Washington, New York and all eastern states. Carrying Parkersburg mail.

Hours of Delivery by Carriers.

Each carrier makes two trips daily, leaving the office on first trip at 7 o'clock, a. m., and on second trip at 1:30 p. m., excepting carrier No. 5, who delivers in the business district, making a trip at 7 a. m., 11:35 a. m., 1:30 p. m., and 3:45 p. m.



Hours of Collection.

Mails are collected from the city mail boxes at 8 a. m., 2:30 p. m., and at 5:55 p. m., excepting in the business district where an additional collection is made at 10 a. m. o'clock. One Sunday collection is made at 3 p. m.

LOCATION OF FIRE ALARM BOXES.

First Ward.

- No. 12—Third, below Greene street.
- No. 13—Fifth and Hart streets.
- No. 14—Wayne and Seventh streets.
- No. 15—Pike and Greene streets.

Second Ward.

- No. 21—Front and Butler streets.
- No. 23—Front and Greene streets.
- No. 24—Front and Putnam streets.
- No. 25—Fourth, near Butler street.
- No. 26—Chair Factory.

Third Ward.

- No. 31—Second and Wooster streets.
- No. 32—Fourth and Washington streets.
- No. 34—Fourth and Scammel streets.
- No. 35—Sixth and Wooster streets.

Fourth Ward.

- No. 41—Front and Sacra Via streets.
- No. 42&—Montgomery, below Front street.
- No. 43—Fourth and Montgomery streets.
- No. 45—Sixth and Warren streets.
- No. 46—Third and Marion streets.

Fifth Ward.

- No. 51—Gilman and Market streets.
- No. 52—Clinton and Harmar streets.
- No. 53—Virginia and Ward streets.

Sixth Ward.

- No. 61—Front and Wood streets.
- No. 62—Putnam and Franklin streets.

CHURCHES

Central Christian Church.—Rev. A. A. Honeywell, pastor. Fourth street, near Wooster.

German Methodist Church.—Organized 1839. Present church erected 1877. Sunday Services at 10:30 a. m. Evening 7 p. m. Rev. John Oetjen pastor. Corner Third and Wooster streets.

First Presbyterian Church.—Organized about 1864. First church built was present A. M. E. Church on Third street, about 1842. Present church erected 1897. Sunday services: 10:30 a. m. Sunday School 9:15 a. m. Y. P. S. C. E. 6 p. m. Sunday evening service, 7 p. m. Weekly prayer meeting Wednesday at 7 p. m. Rev. Geo. E. Jackson, pastor. Cor. Fourth and Wooster streets.

First United Brethren Church.—Organized 1857. First church built in 1866, present church erected about 1896. Services Sunday: 10:30 a. m., and 7 p. m. Rev. F. Hess, pastor. Corner Wooster and Mulberry streets.

Gilman Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church.—Organized 1833. First church built in same year. Present church erected 1895. Sunday Services: 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday school 9:15 a. m. Junior League, 2 p. m. Senior League, 6 p. m. Rev. David C. Thomas, pastor. Gilman Avenue, West Side.

Harmar Congregational Church.—Organized 1846. First and present church building erected in 1847. Sunday Services: 10:30 a. m. Evening worship 7 p. m. Sunday School 9:15 a. m. J. C. E. at 2 p. m. Sr. C. E. at 6 p. m. Lee J. Travis, pastor. Cor. Maple and Franklin streets.

St. Mary's Catholic Church.—The first instance of Christian worship in what now constitutes the oldest city in the Northwest Territory was the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass offered up by Rev. Father Joseph Peter de Bounecamp, a Jesuit missionary, chaplain with Celestine de Bienville and 300 men on his visit of inspection to this territory in 1749. The Catholic church was established in Marietta in 1838. The first church was built in 1847. The present church was erected in 1855, but a magnificent new church is being built at the corner of Fourth and Wooster streets. Sunday services: First Mass 7:30 a. m. High Mass 9:30 a. m. Catechism 1:30 p. m. Vespers and Benediction 2:30 p. m. Weekly Mass 7:00 a. m. Rev. F. M. Woesman, pastor. New Church located cor. Fourth and Wooster streets. Present church located on Fourth street, below Greene.

St. Luke's Episcopal Church—Organized Jan. 1826. First church built in 1833. Present Church erected in 1856. Sunday Services: 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. May to October 7:30 p. m. Sunday School 9 a. m. Holy Communion first Sunday of each month 10:30 a. m. Holy Communion third Sunday of each month 7 a. m. Weekly Service, Wednesday, 7 p. m. Rev. George Davidson, rector. Church located on Second street, between Putnam and Scammel Sts.

St. Luke's Lutheran Church.—Organized 1858. First church used was old Episcopal Church, built in 1834, and purchased by St. Luke's congregation in 1858. The present handsome edifice was erected in 1901 on the site of the old church. Corner Fourth and Scammel streets. Rev. F. C. Neilson, pastor.

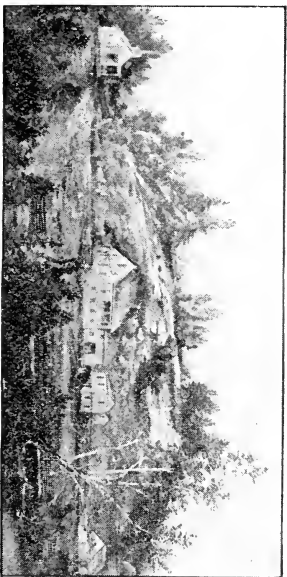
St. Paul's Evangelical Church—Instituted in 1839. First church built in 1849 and is still used. Sunday Services: 10:00 a. m. Sunday School 9 a. m. Evening service at 7 o'clock. Rev. P. F. Hausmann, pastor. Corner Scammel and Fifth Sts.

The Baptist Church—Organized in 1818. First church built in 1835. Present church erected 1855. This congregation is also completing a very handsome and modern church building, all of stone, at the northwest corner of Putnam and Fourth streets. Sunday Services: 10:30 a. m. Sunday School 9:15 a. m. Y. P. S. C. E. 6 p. m. Evening Service 7 p. m. Evening Service from May to October 7:30 p. m. Wednesday evening service 7 p. m. Rev. J. F. Mills, pastor. Church located corner Putnam and Fourth streets.

The Congregational Church—Organized Dec. 6, 1796. First church built in 1807; remodelled in 1902; burned Feb. 13, 1905. Present church erected on old historic site in 1905-6. Services: Sunday, 10:30 a. m. and 7 p. m. Sunday School 9:15 a. m. Y. P. S. C. E., 6 p. m. Prayer and social meeting Wednesday at 7 p. m. Rev. J. R. Nichols, D. D., Pastor. Church located on Front street, facing the City Park.

The First Methodist Episcopal Church—Organized about 1804. First church built about 1815, present edifice erected in 1839. Sunday services: 10:30 a. m. Sunday School 9 a. m. Epworth League 6 p. m. Evening service 7 p. m. May to October 7:30 p. m. Rev. T. H. Housel pastor. Church located corner Third and Wooster streets.

The Unitarian Church—Organized 1855. Present church built by its founder, Nahum Ward, and dedicated June 4, 1856. Sunday services: 10:30 a. m. Sunday School 9:30 a. m. Y. P. Meeting 6 p. m. During the winter months. Vesper ser-



First Children's Home

vice at 4 o'clock p. m. Rev. E. A. Coil, pastor.
Cor. Third and Putnam streets.

The Universalist Society—Organized in 1817. First church built in 1842. United to First Unitarian Church in May 1869. (See First Unitarian church.)

The Christian Union Church—Organized 1895. First church erected same year near Mile Run, West Side.

United Brethren Church (Radical)—First services were held in Whitney Chapel which stood on Putnam street, on the site of Otto Bros. dry goods store. The present building was erected in 1896. Hart street.

Wesleyan Methodist Church — (Colored) — This church was organized about the early nineties. The present church was erected about 1898. Sunday services: 10:30 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Sunday school 9 a. m. Rev. A. Lawrence, pastor. Second street, above Sacra Via.

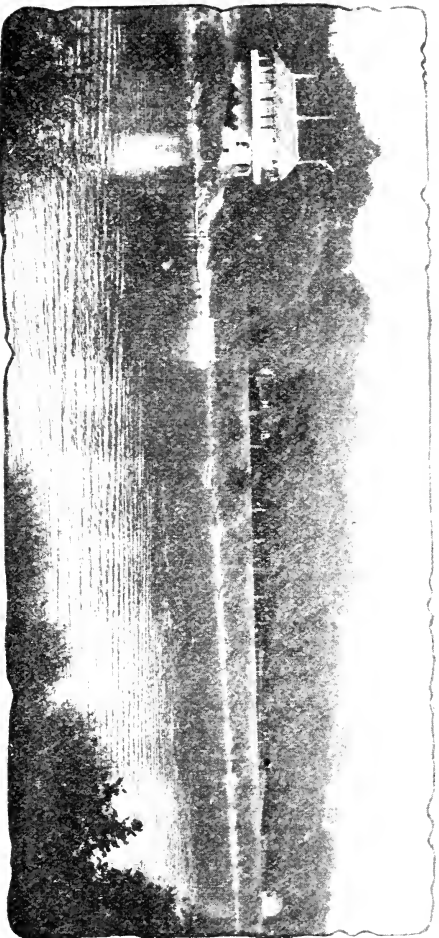
SECRET SOCIETIES

American Union Lodge No. 1, F. and A. M.—Organized at Rockbury, Mass., Feb. 20, 1776. Organized at Marietta, Ohio, June 28th, 1790. Captain Jonathan Heart was the first Master. This was the first lodge in Marietta and was the first lodge opened in the Northwest Territory. Some of the most noted names in the history of the Northwest Territory are found upon the rolls of this organization. From its ranks have been selected for high honors in the Grand Lodge of Ohio; Rufus Putnam was First Grand Master for Ohio in 1816; Samuel Hoit was First Grand High Priest of the Grand Chapter in 1816; Dr. John Cotton was Grand High Priest in 1825; Jas. B. Hovey, Grand High Priest in 1879-1880; Jewett Palmer, Grand Master of the Grand Council of Ohio in ———; Charles F. Henry, Grand Senior Warden of Grand Commandery Knights Templars of Ohio in 1906. Meets Monday of or preceding full moon in Masonic Hall, corner Front and Butler streets. Jas. W. Sturgiss, secretary.

American Union, Chapter No. 1, R. A. M.—Organized June 6, 1792. Meets second Friday of each month. Corner Putnam and Second streets.

Augusta Rebekah Lodge, No. 272, I. O. O. F.—Instituted July 13, 1889. Meets Second and Fourth Fridays. McLaren block, Front street.

B. P. O. E., Marietta Lodge, No. 477. Organized April 27, 1899. Meets every Monday evening



City Park and the Boat House

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- at Elks Home. Front street. Home erected in 1900 at a cost of \$30,000. Officers: Exalted Ruler, Arthur F. Cole; Esteemed Leading Knight, Geo. Wieser; Esteemed Loyal Knight; Rex D. Gilbert; Esteemed Lecturing Knight, C. H. Pape; Esquire, W. O. Dunham; Tyler, H. B. Peters; Inner Guard, C. F. Kunz; Chaplain, O. P. Hyde; Treasurer, August A. Kuehn; Trustees: Ed Schramm, A. F. C. Williams, R. C. McIntyre.
- Buell Post, G. A. R., No. 178.—Organized Dec., 1881. Meets every other Thursday evening in Strecker Bros. Bldg. Putnam street.
- Buell W. R. C., No. 70.—Organized 1885.
- C. B. Gates Post G. A. R., No. 468.—Organized 1884. Meets Saturday evening in McLaren Bldg., Front St.
- C. B. Gates W. R. C. No. 186.—Organized 1884.
- Eastern Star—Meets every Second and Fourth Tuesdays. Corner Second and Putnam streets.
- Elk Eye Encampment, No. 99, I. O. O. F.—Organized June 11, 1867. Meets First and Third Fridays in McLaren Block, Front street.
- Guttenberg Lodge, No. 319, I. O. O. F.—Instituted June 12, 1857. Meets every Thursday evening. McLaren Block, Front street.
- Harmar Lodge, No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Instituted Aug. 5, 1848. Meets every Tuesday, corner Maple and Gilman Avenue.
- Harmar Lodge, No. 390—Organized June 8, 1867. Meets every other Tuesday. Corner Putnam and Second streets.
- Improved Order of Red Men, Manhattan Tribe No. 35.—Established Jan. 27, 1868. Meets every Tuesday night in Union Hardware Block. Second street.
- Independent Order of Odd Fellows, Marietta Lodge No. 67.—Instituted Aug. 29, 1846. Meets every Monday night in Odd Fellows Hall.
- J. E. McCoy Rebekah Lodge, No. 230.—Organized 1885. Meets Second and Fourth Fridays. Corner Maple and Gilman streets.
- Knights of Columbus, Marietta Council, No. 478.—Organized Jan. 28, 1900. Meets every Tuesday evening in Donnelly block, Second street. Aug. G. Schmidt, Grand Knight; P. J. Quinlan, Deputy Grand Knight; C. J. LaVallee, Chancellor; Geo. Klein, Warden; F. M. McDonnell, Financial Secretary; Jos. P. Kirwin, Recording Secretary; Patrick Costello, Lecturer; George Wieser, Treasurer; M. J. Hannan, Advocate; Dan'l. Mulvihill, Inside Guard; A. L. Wendelken, Outside Guard; M. J. Hannan, Dan'l. P. Farrell, Dudley McHugh, Trustees.

- Fraternal Order of Eagles.**—Organized 1904. Meets every Thursday evening in Eagles Hall in the Bay block, Second street. Morris S. Luchs, Worthy President; Benj. Conrad, Worthy Vice President; Wm. Stumpp, Worthy Chaplain; George Rittenhouse, Secretary; William Withum, Treasurer. Trustees: D. B. Cawley, George Rock, W. S. Alexander. Aerie Physician, Dr. J. W. Donaldson.
- Knights of the Maccabees, Mount Tent, No. 322.** Organized May, 1896. Meets every Thursday. Second and Putnam.
- Ladies of the Maccabees.** Organized March 1897.
- Marietta Council, No. 78, R. and S. M.**—Chartered Sept. 26, 1893. Meets Fourth Friday of each month. Corner Putnam and Second streets.
- Marietta Commandery, No. 50, K. T.**—Chartered Sept. 14, 1891. Meets First Friday of every month. Corner Putnam and Second streets.
- Modern Woodmen of America, Camp No. 4,138**—Organized Aug. 21, 1896. Meets every Friday night. Leader Building, Second street.
- Muskingum Council, No. 40, Jr. O. U. A. M.**—Established June, 1889.
- Pioneer City Lodge, No. 43, K. of P.**—Organized May 10, 1898.
- Royal Neighbors of America.**—Meets every other Tuesday in Leader Building.
- Royal Arcanum, Marietta Council, No. 1544.**—In-situated Dec. 11, 1893. Meets every Thursday, Second and Putnam streets.
- Raynold Lodge, No. 82, K. P.**—Organized May 27, 1875. Meets every Tuesday night. Davis Blk., Putnam street.
- Rathbone Sisters, No. 231.** Meets Tuesday night. Davis Block.
- Tribe of Ben Hur**—Meets in Maccabee Hall, Second and Putnam streets, every Friday.

LABOR ORGANIZATIONS

- American Federation of Labor**—City Organizer, W. C. Hanna, 408 Second street.
- Federal Labor Union No. 9621**—President, W. L. Moore; Recording Secretary, W. R. Hyde.
- Iron Molders Union of North America**—Meets first and third Friday of each month. President, Harry Hill; Recording Secretary, H. A. Miller; Financial Secretary, John Klein.
- Brewery Workmen, Local No. 224**—Meets at No. 943 Third street every first Sunday in the month.

Eliza Ackerson, President; John Hervero, Vice President; Fred Rowekamp, Secretary; Henry Gerke, Treasurer.

Journeyman Bricklayers Union No. 26, of Ohio.—Meets first and third Thursdays of each month in Labor Hall. Lee Phillips, President; Adam Zoller, Vice President; J. M. Wilson, Financial Secretary; A. Smith, Treasurer.

The Horseshoers' National Protective Association of the United States. Local Union No. 377.—Meets the first and third Thursdays of each month in Labor Hall, at 7:30 o'clock. H. Weidner, President; A. Lawrence, Secretary.

Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen. Local No. 504.—Meets 9 a. m. first and third Sunday of each month in Maccabee hall on Putnam street. E. B. Smith, Master; C. Crossen, Vice Master; C. E. Laury, Secretary; J. M. Brislin, Financier.

Retail Grocers Association.—Meets every second and fourth Monday evening at 7:30 in the assembly room of the court house. Harry Gorrel, President; W. C. Becker Vice President; Henry Wendelken, Treasurer; August G. Schmidt, Secretary.

Journeyman Barbers' Union, Local No. 255.—Meets every Monday night at Baum's barber shop, under Citizens National Bank. President, W. F. C. Bell; Vice President, Charles Day; Secretary, J. J. Hauck; Recorder, Charles Gatrell; Treasurer, Charles Cheadle.

Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators. Local Union No. 93.—Meets every second and fourth Wednesday of each month in Labor Hall. Chas. Theis, President; Harry Theis, Corresponding Secretary.

International Typographical Union, Local No. 280.—Meets every first Monday evening of each month at 4:30 in Labor Hall, Front street. Acting President, Fred Price; Secretary, E. J. Berry; Treasurer, Lewis Sharp; Sergeant-at-Arms, William Sharp; Trustee, William Sharp.

United Brotherhood of Leather Workers on Horse Goods, Branch No. 55.—Meets every first and third Wednesday evening of each month in Labor Hall. President, Tho. Limerick; Vice President, Jno. Schnittger; Martin Otterbein, Recording Secretary; J. M. McKinley, Secretary-Treasurer; Louis Roedemeister, Chairman Executive Board.

International Shirtwaist and Laundry Workers Union Local No. 146.—Meets every first and third Monday of each month at 7:30 in Labor Hall. Dudley McHugh, President; Blanche Barnes, Vice-President; Florence Roush, Recording Sec-



The New St. Mary's Church

retary: Blanche Seevers, Financial Secretary; Margaret Skipton, Treasurer.

Bartenders International League of America, Local No. 363—President Lee Miraben; vice president, Charles Knox; financial secretary Del Sprague; recording secretary, Walter Conrath; inspector, George Rittenhouse; inside guard, Charles Grass; chaplain, C. K. Nugent.

National Stage Makers' League, Local Union No. 15—Meets every first and third Friday of every month in Labor Hall, Front street, at 7 o'clock. Walter Lehnhard, President; Joe Ward, Vice President; Fred Wileman, Recording Secretary; Charles Jackson, Financial Secretary; Wm. Jackman, Treasurer; H. O. Gray, Sixth Vice President of National League.

Cigar Makers' International Association, Local Union No. 392—Meets every second Wednesday evening of each month in their hall in the Mills building on Putnam street. President, Louis Kampelman; Vice President, James Grim; Financial Secretary, J. J. Clarke; Treasurer, Frank Peterman; Trustees, Fred Roeser, H. L. Theis and G. B. Vansky.

Marietta Trades and Labor Assembly—Meets in Labor Hall, Front street on the second and fourth Friday nights of each month at 7:30 o'clock. President, J. O. Smith; Vice President, R. E. Toler; Recording Secretary, W. R. Hyde; Treasurer, S. W. Custar; Trustees, John Theis, W. C. Hanna and Adam Geddel.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, Local No. 356—Meets every Tuesday evening at 7 o'clock in Labor Hall, Front street. J. M. Hawkins, President; J. O. Smith, Recording Secretary; Frank Ackerman, Financial Secretary. 415 Montgomery street; John Evilsizer, Vice President; Phil Foust, Treasurer.

COMPANY B, SEVENTH REGIMENT, O. N. G.

Company B, Seventh Regiment, O. N. G., Marietta's splendid military organization, was organized April 19th, 1900. During the visit of Ohio's Governor, Hon. Andrew L. Harris, on the occasion of the unveiling of the Bronze Tablet on the College Campus, the company acted as the Governor's personal body guard and presented a handsome appearance in their full dress uniforms. Following are the present officers of the company: H. D. Knox, Captain; C. S. Benedict, first lieutenant; H. S. Dyar, second lieutenant. Forty seven members comprise the company. Armory in Leader building on Second street.

RAILROAD INFORMATION

The first railroad to enter Marietta (Harmar) was the old Marietta & Cincinnati Railroad in 1857, but since 1868 the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern. The next railroad built to Marietta was the Cleveland and Marietta Railroad which ran its first train out of Marietta (to Whipple) on April 1st, 1871. This road passed into the hands of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company January 1st, 1900, and is now known as the Pennsylvania Railroad—Marietta Division. In 1884 came the Toledo and Ohio Central Road, now the Marietta, Columbus and Cleveland Railroad, and last the Zanesville & Ohio Railroad in 1888. This road was afterwards called the Ohio & Little Kanawha, and in 1902 was absorbed by the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern and made a part of the Newark division.

Marietta's handsome Union Depot was built in 1891-2 by The United Terminal Railway Co., T. D. Dale being the promoter of the enterprise. It was at this time that the low swamp lands through Butler street from Front to Third street were filled in, in places from ten to fifteen feet. In 1896 the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern purchased the Union Station and now leases privileges to the other railroads. (For directory of railroad officials see Gazetteer.)

DISTANCE AND FARE TO POINTS ON THE BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD.

(Southwestern Division.)

From Marietta—Going to Parkersburg	Miles	Fare.
West Marietta .....	.7	
Moore's Junction	3.6	.10
Scott's Landing	4.0	.10
Gravel Bank	5.9	.10
Constitution	7.6	.15
Briggs	8.9	.15
Belpre	12.7	.25
Parkersburg	14.0	.25
From Marietta—Going to Zanesville		
West Marietta .....	.7	
Rainbow	9.5	.20
Lowell	12.8	.25
Equity	17.6	.35
Waterford	22.3	.45
Relief	27.0	.55
Beckett	28.2	.60
Swift	30.4	.60
Roxbury	34.4	.70
Stockport	37.7	.75

Hooksburg	40.6	.85
Malta	47.2	.95
Shawnee Junction	50.5	1.00
Eagleport	54.6	1.10
Durant	55.8	1.15
Cedar Run	57.8	1.15
Stone	58.7	1.20
Merriam	60.1	1.20
Philo	64.4	1.30
Scalover	67.7	1.35
Fair Oaks	72.0	1.45
Putnam	73.0	1.45
Zanesville	73.6	1.50

DISTANCE AND FARES TO POINTS ON BALTI- MORE & OHIO RAILROAD.

(Southwestern Division.)

From Parkersburg to Cincinnati. (see preceding table.)

From Parkersburg, W. Va., to

	Distance	Fare.
Rockland	2.8	.35
Porterfield	5.7	.35
Little Hocking	8.4	.40
Torch Hill	11.8	.45
Coolville	13.9	.50
Frost	18.0	.60
Stewart	23.5	.70
Guysville	25.6	.75
Canaansville	30.3	.85
Athens	37.0	.95
Luhig	41.8	1.05
Marshfield	44.0	1.10
Mineral	46.8	1.15
Inghams	49.0	1.20
Moonville	50.4	1.25
Hope	52.0	1.25
Zaleski	55.7	1.35
Vinton	59.2	1.40
Dundas	63.3	1.50
Hamden	67.7	1.55
Summit	70.4	1.65
Richland	73.3	1.70
Byers	75.1	1.70
Ray	78.3	1.80
West Junction	82.9	1.90
Vigo	85.4	1.95
Schooleys	90.0	2.00
Chillicothe	97.4	2.15
Anderson	104.0	2.30
Musselman	107.6	2.35
Roxabel	110.2	2.40
Harpers	114.7	2.50
Lyndon	117.5	2.55
Thrifton	120.7	2.65
Greenfield	121.3	2.65

East Monroe	127.8	2.80
Leesburg	131.0	2.85
Highland	133.2	2.90
New Vienna	138.8	3.00
Farmers	142.5	3.05
Martinsville	145.2	3.10
Midland City	150.5	3.25
Blanchester	154.7	3.50
Windsor	158.1	3.40
Pleasant Plain	161.4	3.45
Cozaddale	164.1	3.50
Hills	166.0	3.55
Loveland	170.5	3.65
Symmes	173.0	3.70
Remington	175.2	3.70
Allandale	177.5	3.75
Madeira	178.9	3.80
East Madisonville	181.1	3.85
Madisonville	181.8	3.85
Oakley	183.5	3.90
East Norwood	184.6	3.90
Norwood	185.2	3.90
Bond Hill	186.5	3.95
St. Bernard	187.5	3.95
Ivorydale Jct.	187.9	4.00
Winton Place	188.6	4.00
East Cumminsville	189.5	4.00
Cumminsville	190.2	4.00
Stock Yards	191.3	4.05
Brighton	192.3	4.05
Eighth Street	193.6	4.10
C. H. & D. Junction	193.7	4.10
Cincinnati	195.3	4.15

DISTANCE AND FARE TO POINTS ON PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD, MARIETTA DIVISION—GOING NORTH.

From Marietta to

	Distance	Fare.
Stanleyville	9	.20
Whipple	14	.50
Warner	18	.35
Elba	22	.45
Macksburg	25	.50
Dexter City	27	.55
South Olive	29	.55
Caldwell	35	.70
Belle Valley	39	.80
Ava	43	.85
Pleasant City	48	.95
Derwent	50	1.00
Byesville	53	1.05
Cambridge	58	1.15
Kimbolton	69	1.40
Guernsey	78	1.55
New Comerstown	84	1.70

Stone Creek	93	1.85
Canal Dover	103	2.05
Valley Junction	111	2.20

DISTANCE AND FARE TO POINTS ON MARIETTA, COLUMBUS AND CLEVELAND RAILROAD.

From Marietta—Going North.

	Miles	Fare.
West Marietta	0.4	
Moore's Junction	3.2	.10
Tunnel	6.0	.15
McAvan	7.5	.15
Fleming	9.5	.20
Henry	10.5	.20
Vincent	13.0	.25
Napier	15.5	.30
Dunbar	17.6	.35
Qualey	18.6	.35
Cutler	20.2	.40
Morris	22.5	.45
Big Run	25.0	.50
Broadwell	26.7	.55
Utley	29.0	.60
Curtis Junction	31.0	.60
Amesville	32.5	.65
Hines	35.0	.70
Federal	36.5	.70
Lewis	38.5	.75
Burnfield	40.0	.80
Bishopville	42.5	.85
Palos	44.5	.90
Sharpsburg Branch—From Marietta to		
Curtis Junction	31.0	.60
Lathrop	33.5	.65
Sharpsburg	34.5	.70

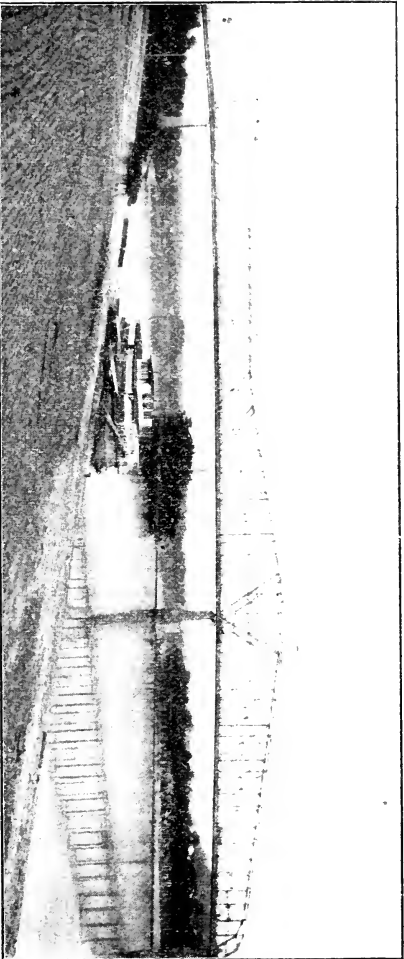
DISTANCE AND FARE TO POINTS ON BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILROAD.

(Ohio River Division.)

Based on 3 cent a mile rate.

From Williamstown, W. Va.—going east:

	Distance	Fare.
Waverly	6.7	.20
Willow Island	10	.30
Salama	10.7	.32
Eureka	12.6	.38
Belmont	14	.42
St. Marys	17.3	.52
Raven Rock	21.9	.66
Ben's Run	25.1	.75
Long Reach	27	.81
Friendly	29.4	.88
Matamoras	29.8	.89



The Ohio River Bridge

Sistersville	34.1	1.02
Paden City	38.5	1.16
Mendota	40.2	1.21
New Martinsville	43.8	1.31
Hannibal	45.4	1.36
Proctor	49.9	1.50
Clarrington	54.4	1.63
Woodland	58.1	1.74
Powhattan	62.1	1.86
Monndsville	70	2.10
Benwood Junction	77.6	2.33
Wheeling	81.3	2.41
Elm Grove	86.3	2.59
Triadelphia	88.3	2.64
Point Mills	91	2.74
West Alexander	96	2.88
Vienna	99	2.99
Claysville	102	3.07
Taylorstown	106	3.18
Finney	109	3.28
Washington, Pa.	113	3.45
Zediker	117	3.54
Clokey	120	3.55
Eighty-Four	120	3.62
Wyland	121	3.65
Gilkeson	124	3.74
Thomas	126	3.78
Finleyville	131	3.95
Cochran's Mill	135	4.06
Buceton	137	4.11
Miller's Grove	139	4.18
Willock	140	4.21
Glenwood	144	4.32
Pittsburg	148	4.45

**DISTANCE AND FARE TO POINTS ON THE
BALTIMORE AND OHIO RAILROAD.**

(Ohio River Divison.)

From Williamstown, W. Va.:—going west	Distance.	Fare.
Kellar	3.7	.11
Vienna	7.6	.23
Parkersburg	12.3	.37
Washington	18.4	.55
Harris Ferry	26	.78
Belleville	30.3	.91
Murrayville	36.4	1.09
Muses Bottom	39.3	1.18
Sherman	43.5	1.31
Ravenswood	46.9	1.41
Pleasant View	50.8	1.52
Willow Grove	54	1.62
Millwood	57.9	1.74
School House	59.3	1.78
Letart	62.9	1.89
Graham	68.6	2.06

New Haven	71.7	2.15
Hartford	73.5	2.21
Mason City	76.2	2.29
Clifton	77.9	2.34
Spilman	80.5	2.42
Pt. Pleasant (K. & M. Je.)	91.1	2.73
Gallipolis Ferry	96.8	2.90
Lesage	121.4	3.64
Coxes Landing	124.1	3.72
Guyandotte	129.9	3.90
Huntington	133.3	4.00
Central City	135.8	4.07
Cercedo	140.3	4.21
Kenoa	141.5	4.25

TABLE SHOWING AVERAGE VELOCITIES OF VARIOUS BODIES.

	Per Hour	Per Second
A man walks	3 miles or	4 feet
Slow rivers flow	3 miles or	4 feet
Rapid rivers flow	7 miles or	10 feet
A horse trots	7 miles or	10 feet
A moderate wind blows	7 miles or	10 feet
Sailing vessels run	10 miles or	14 feet
Steamboats run	18 miles or	26 feet
A horse runs	20 miles or	29 feet
A storm moves	36 miles or	52 feet
A hurricane moves	80 miles or	117 feet
Sound moves	743 miles or	1,142 feet
A rifle ball moves	1,000 miles or	1,466 feet
Light moves	192,000 miles	
Electricity moves	288,000 miles	

THE MINISTERIAL SECTION.

(Section 29.)

Section 29, or the Ministerial section, was reserved by congress for the support of religion, in all the townships of the Ohio Company's purchase. The ministerial section in Marietta township came within the town plat and was for this reason the cause of much trouble to the directors of the company.

The boundary lines of this section are given as follows: Beginning at the intersection of Sixth and Wayne streets, on the Ohio River, the east line runs north, crossing Seventh street near the middle of square No. 71, Eighth and Hart streets at their intersection: thence to a point back of College Hill: thence due West crossing Tupper at Seventh street, Sixth, Wooster, Fifth and Fourth streets to the Northwest corner of Washington and Third streets; thence due south, crossing Second street. Front street near its intersection with Wooster, thence in same direction diagonally across the Muskingum river, entering Hammar at the intersection of Lancaster and Muskingum streets: thence midway between Second and Third streets and parallel with them to the Ohio river.

DISTANCE AND FARE FROM MARIETTA, FIG-
URED TO ONE IMPORTANT CITY IN
ANY STATE IN THE UNION.

From Marietta.

State	City	Miles	Fare
Arizona	Phoenix	2315	\$69.45
Arkansas	Little Rock	824	24.71
Alabama	Montgomery	740	22.20
Alaska Ter.			
California	San Francisco	2375	71.75
Colorado	Denver	1247	37.40
Connecticut	Hartford	547	16.40
Delaware	Wilmington	450	13.00
District of Columbia	Washington	374	11.29
Florida	Jacksonville	842	25.25
Georgia	Atlanta	664	19.90
Idaho	Boise City	2145	64.35
Illinois	Chicago	442	9.25
Indiana	Indianapolis	312	6.30
Iowa	Des Moines	705	21.15
Kansas	Topeka	759	22.76
Kentucky	Frankfort	294	8.80
Louisiana	New Orleans	900	27.00
Maine	Bangor	839	25.15
Massachusetts	Boston	639	19.15
Maryland	Baltimore	412	11.95
Missouri	Kansas City	650	19.50
Minnesota	St. Paul	750	22.50
Montana	Helena	1792	53.75
Michigan	Lansing	379	9.90
Mississippi	Jackson	869	26.00
Nebraska	Omaha	792	23.75
Nevada	Carson City	2384	71.50
New Hampshire	Concord	692	20.75
New Jersey	Trenton	460	13.80
New Mexico	Santa Fe	1660	49.80
New York	New York City	442	13.35
North Carolina	Raleigh	662	18.85
North Dakota	Bismarek	1170	35.20
Ohio	Cincinnati	206	4.15
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	1019	30.55
Oregon	Portland	2375	71.25
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	404	12.00
Rhode Island	Providence	570	17.10
South Carolina	Columbia	712	21.35
South Dakota	Sioux Falls	867	25.90
Tennessee	Nashville	492	14.75
Texas	Galveston	1247	37.42
Utah	Salt Lake City	1709	51.25
Vermont	Montpelier	727	21.80
Virginia	Richmond	490	14.70
Washington	Seattle	2375	71.25
West Virginia	Wheeling	81	2.44
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	452	13.55
Wyoming	Cheyenne	1247	37.40

THE PARKERSBURG, MARIETTA & INTERURBAN STREET CAR LINE.

Marietta and Parkersburg Interurban Line.—Distance from Marietta to Parkersburg 12 miles. Conductor collects three fares: at Marietta; at Victoria Avenue, Williamstown; at Central. Total fare to Parkersburg, 15 cents. Stations: Marietta — Williamstown — Pohich — Pughs — Homestead — Sand Hill — Kellars — Boaz — Summit — Enoch — Central — Appomatox — Bills Crossing — Green Mount — Rosemawr — Vienna — Brymawr — Riverview — U. S. Engine Works — Buena Vista — Maplewood — Redwood — Springdale — Beechwood Junction — Pottery Junction — Parkersburg. Time for trip 50 minutes. Cars leave Marietta on the even hour and half hour.

Muskingum Line.—Distance from Court House to Ferncliff Park, 6½ miles. Conductor collects two fares: at Marietta and at Muskingum Terrace. Total fare to Ferncliffe Park, 10 cents. Stations: Marietta — Lynnwood avenue — Rathbone — Columbia avenue — Children's Home — Muskingum Terrace — Unionville — Jersey Heights — Dawes — Hemlock — Lowell Road — Country Club — Hillandale — Walnut Hill — Putnam Stop — Devol's Dam — Bellevue Terrace — Cloverdale — Riley's — Free Ferry — Ferncliff Park. Muskingum cars leave Court House, Marietta, on the even hour.

City Car Line.—"Around the Loop."—The distance around the "Loop" is about 7 miles. Fare 5 cents.

BOATS THAT PASS AT MARIETTA

STEAMBOAT LINES.

Ohio River—Wheeling Packets.

Steamer Bedford.—Gus Frantz, Captain; Fred Hornbrook, Purser. Passes Marietta for Wheeling every Monday, Wednesday and Friday morning, 6 a. m.

Steamer Bessie Smith.—Henry Kraft, Captain; Ed. Dunn, Purser. Passes Marietta for Wheeling every Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday morning, 6 a. m.

Ohio River—Pittsburg Packets.

Steamer Ben Hur.—Sam Williamson, Captain; Harry Donnally, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Tuesday, 5 p. m.; and every Saturday, 6 a. m.

Ohio River—Middleport Packet.

Steamer Valley Belle.—T. B. Wilkinson, Captain;

P. L. Wolfe, Purser. Leaves Marietta for Middleport every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, 7 a. m.

Ohio River—Sistersville Packet.

Steamer Leroy.—C. C. Greene, Captain; W. H. Smith, Purser. Leaves Marietta for Sistersville daily except Sunday, 1:30 p. m.

Ohio River—Pittsburg-Cincinnati Packet Line.

Steamer Queen City.—Jno. Sweeney, Captain; A. L. Brown, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Monday, 1:00 p. m. Passes Marietta for Cincinnati every Thursday, 2:00 p. m.

Steamer Virginia.—Alfred Pennywitt, Captain; W. B. Kimble, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Thursday, 1:00 p. m. Passes Marietta for Cincinnati every Sunday, 2:00 p. m.

Steamer Keystone State.—C. W. Knox, Captain; W. R. Barringer, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Saturday 6 p. m. Passes Marietta for Cincinnati every Tuesday, 3:00 p. m.

Ohio River—Kanawha River Packet.

Steamer Kanawha.—Edwin Maddy, Captain; J. H. Wolfe, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Saturday, 3:00 p. m. Passes Marietta for Charleston every Wednesday, 3:00 p. m.

Steamer Greenland.—Mrs. M. B. Greene, Captain; W. Rose, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Wednesday, 2:00 p. m. Passes Marietta for Charleston every Saturday, 3:00 p. m.

Muskingum River—Zanesville-Pittsburg Packet.

Steamer Lorena.—Geo. Wallace, Captain; C. S. Beckwith, Purser. Passes Marietta for Pittsburg every Wednesday, 8:00 a. m. Passes Marietta for Zanesville every Sunday, 1:00 p. m.

For further information inquire of Hornbrook & Best, Steamboat Agents, Wharfboat, foot Second street.

Muskingum River—Beverly Packet.

Steamer Sonoma.—Captain E. W. Webster, owner. I. L. Devol, clerk. Runs daily except Sunday between Marietta and Beverly. Boat leaves Beverly at 5 o'clock a. m., arriving at Marietta about 10 o'clock. Returning leaves Marietta at 2:30 p. m., arriving at Beverly about 7 o'clock, Standard time.



DISTANCE AND FARE VIA OHIO RIVER BOATS

(Fares from Ravenswood down include meals and berth.)

Down River Points—From Marietta to

	Miles	Fare.
Parkersburg, W. Va.,	12	.25
Blennerhassett Island, W. Va.,	14	.50
Little Hocking, O.,	19	.50
Hockingport, O.,	26	.50
Belleville, W. Va.,	30	.50
Murrayville, W. Va.,	36	.75
Portland, O.,	42	1.00
Ravenswood, W. Va.,	47	1.00
Willow Grove, W. Va.,	53	1.50
Ripley Landing, W. Va.,	57	1.60
Milwood and Apple Grove, O.,	58	1.25
Letart Falls, W. Va.,	62	1.25
Antiquity, O.,	66	1.50
Racine, O.,	68	1.50
Syracuse, O.,	72	1.50
Hartford City, W. Va.,	73	1.50
Pomeroy, O.,	76	1.75
Middleport, O.,	78	1.75
West Columbia, W. Va.,	80	1.75
Camden Coal Works, W. Va.,	81	2.00
Cheshire, O.,	84	2.00
Addison, O.,	89	2.00
Point Pleasant, W. Va.,	92	2.00
Gallipolis, O.,	96	2.00
Chambersburg, O.,	107	2.25
Glenwood, W. Va.,	114	2.50
Crown City, O.,	120	2.50
Millersport, O.,	124	2.50
Haskelville, O.,	125	2.75
Proctorsville, O., Guyandotte, W. Va.,	132	2.75
Huntington, W. Va.,	135	3.00
Central City, W. Va.,	137	3.00
Burlington, O.,	140	3.00
Ceredo, W. Va.,	142	3.00
Kenova, W. Va.,	143	3.00
Catlettsburg, Ky.,	144	3.00
Ashland, Ky.,	149	3.00
Ironton, O.,	154	3.00
Hanging Rock, O.,	157	3.25
Riverton, Ky.,	162	3.25
Greenup, Ky.,	163	3.25
Sciotoville, O.,	176	3.50
Portsmouth, O.,	182	3.50
Quincy, Ky.,	193	3.75
Buena Vista, O.,	200	3.75
Vanceburg, Ky.,	204	4.00
Rome, O.,	209	4.00
Concord, Ky.,	216	4.25
Wrightsville, O.,	218	.425
Manchester, O.,	223	4.50
Maysville, Ky.,	234	4.50
Ripley, O.,	243	.475

Dover, Ky., and Lav'na, O.,	246	5.00
Higginsport, O.,	250	5.00
Augusta, Ky.,	252	5.00
Chilo, O.,	260	5.90
Foster, Ky., and Neville, O.,	264	5.00
Moscow, O.,	268	5.00
Point Pleasant, O.,	270	5.00
California, Ky.,	273	5.00
New Richmond, O.,	275	5.00
Palestine, O.,	279	5.00
Coney Island, O.,	286	5.00
California, O.,	2.87	5.00
Cincinnati, O.,	296	5.00

DISTANCE AND FARE VIA OHIO RIVER BOATS
(Fares from Sistersville up include meals and berth.)

Up River Points—From Marietta to

	Miles	Fare.
Waverly, W. Va.	7	.25
Willow Island, W. Va.,	10	.25
Newell Run, O.,	13	.25
Newport, O.,	15	.25
St. Marys, W. Va.,	17	.25
Raven Rock, W. Va.,	22	.50
Long Reach P. O., W. Va.,	26	.50
Grand View, O.,	28	.50
Matamoras, O.,	29	.50
Cochransville, O.,	32	.50
Sistersville, W. Va.,	34	.50
Sardis, O.,	40	.75
New Martinsville, W. Va.,	43	.75
Bearsville, O.,	45	1.00
Proctor, W. Va.,	49	1.00
Sunfish, O.,	54	1.25
Fish Creek, W. Va.,	58	1.25
Powhattan, O.,	62	1.25
Moundsville, W. Va.,	71	1.50
Belmont Coal Works, O.,	75	1.50
Bellaire, O.,	77	1.75
Wheeling, W. Va.,	81	1.75
Martins Ferry, O.,	83	1.75
Sister Islands, W. Va.,	86	2.00
Warren, O.,	91	2.00
Wellsburg, W. Va.,	97	2.25
Mingo, O.,	101	2.25
Steubenville, O.,	104	2.25
Brown's Island, W. Va.,	110	2.50
Toronto, O.,	112	2.50
New Cumberland, W. Va.,	115	2.50
Yellow Creek, O.,	121	2.50
Wellsville, O.,	123	2.50
East Liverpool, O.,	127	2.50
Georgetown, Pa.,	131	2.75
Shippingport, Pa.,	141	2.75
Vanport, Pa.,	142	2.75
Rochester, Pa.,	145	2.75

Freedom, Pa.,	147	3.00
Baden, Pa.,	150	3.00
Economy, Pa.,	153	3.00
Shousetown, Pa.,	156	3.00
Sewickley, Pa.,	158	3.00
Davis Island, Pa.,	166	3.00
Pittsburg,	171	3.00

DISTANCE AND FARE Via MUSKINGUM RIVER BOATS.

(Fares include meals and berth.)

From Marietta To		
Devols Dam	5	.50
Lowell	12	.75
Coal Run,	18	.75
Beverly,	23	1.00
Centre Bend,	27	1.50
Luke Chute,	33	1.50
Roxbury,	35	1.50
Stockport,	38	1.50
Malta,	48	1.50
McConnellsville,	48	1.50
Rokeby,	55	1.50
Eagleport,	55	1.50
Gaysport,	62	1.50
Taylorville,	66	1.50
Duncan Falls,	66	1.50
Zanesville,	75	1.50

MUSKINGUM SHORT LINE—STR. SONOMA.

Between Marietta and Beverly.

(Meals Extra.)

From Marietta to	Round Trip.	Miles	Single Fare.
Devols Dam,	.25	5	.15
Rainbow,	.30	7	.20
Lowell,	.50	12	.30
Coal Run,	.60	18	.40
Beverly,	.75	23	.50

THE WASHINGTON HOSPITAL.

The Washington Hospital was originally established under the name of Grace Hospital, by Dr. O. M. Willis, who opened the institution on June 6th, 1899. In 1904 a company was formed and incorporated under the name of The Washington Hospital Co., with J. Edw. Flanders, president and manager, and C. L. Flanders, treasurer. The building is admirably arranged and provided with every modern convenience for the care of patients. Located at 823 Third street.

DISTANCE FROM MARIETTA BY WAGON ROAD TO SURROUNDING TOWNS.

	Miles.		Miles.
Amesville,	35	Long Run, O.,	8
Athens, O.,	19	Lowell, O.,	12
Barlow, O.,	12	Lower Newport, O.,	10
Bartlett, O.,	21	Macksburg, O.,	25
Belpre, O.,	12	Matamoras, O.,	35
Beverly, O.,	20	McConnellsville, O.,	40
Bloomfield, O.,	25	McClures,	9
Bonn, O.,	11	Moore's Junction, O.,	3
Burned Hill,	5	Moss Run, O.,	10
Caldwell, O.,	35	Murphytown, W. Va.,	15
Caywood, O.,	7	Newell's Run, O.,	13
Cedar Narrow Bridge	8	Newport, O.,	10
Chester Hill, O.,	28	Ogden, W. V.,	8
Churchtown, O.,	7½	Pottmeyer Oil Fld., O.,	9
Coal Run, O.,	17	Payne Pump Sta., O.,	14
Constitution, O.,	6	Pleasant Hill, O.,	15
Coolville, O.,	26	Porterfield, O.,	17
Cornerville, O.,	5	Rea's Run, O.,	22
Cow Run, O.,	9	Reno, O.,	4
Cutler, O.,	20	Rockland, O.,	14
Dallison, W. Va.,	15	Ropers, O.,	4½
Devol's Dam, O.,	5	Salem, O.,	13
Dill P. O., O.,	7	Sand Hill, O.,	5
Elba, O.,	20	Scott Town, O.,	20
Fifteen, O.,	15	Sitka, O.,	8
Fish Town, O.,	15	Stanleyville, O.,	7
Fleming, O.,	10	Stewart, O.,	35
Frost, O.,	50	Schultz, W. Va.,	15
Glen Oil Field, O.,	3	Torch Hill, O.,	23
Glendale Oil Field, O.,	8	Tunnell, O.,	7
Gracey Oil Field, O.,	10	Turkey Hen, O.,	7
Gravel Bank, O.,	4½	Unionville, O.,	3
Guysville, O.,	57	Valley Mills, W. Va.,	7
Harrietsville, O.,	22	Vincent, O.,	13
Hendershot, W. Va.,	15	Warner, O.,	14
Hills P. O., O.,	6	Waterford, O.,	20
Horse Neck, WVa.,	11	Watertown, O.,	14
Infirmiry, O.,	3	Whipple, O.,	9
Little Hocking, O.,	20	Yankeebug, O.,	8



THE COUNTY INFIRMARY.

The County Infirmary was established in Washington county in 1838. The present large and well appointed structure was erected in 1882-3 at a cost of nearly \$25,000.00. The directors are: J. K. Gregory, S. S. Stowe, and M. M. Dye. The infirmary is located about two and a half miles east of the city on Infirmary road.

MARIETTA SCHOOLS

The first school in Marietta was in Campus Martius, the first teacher being Major Anselm Tupper. Schools were also conducted at "The Point" and at Fort Harmer, with varying success as to securing teachers, until after the Indian War. In 1797 steps were taken to provide better educational advantages and the movement resulted in the completion in 1800, and its formal opening with David Putnam, a graduate of Yale College, as teacher, of the Muskingum Academy. No attempt will be made to give a connected history of educational matters in Marietta, further than to show that the settlers early realized the advantages of good schools and teachers. Today Marietta is second to no city in the state in the matter of schools.

THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

Board of Education—E. M. Booth, president; A. D. Follett, C. S. Dana, Casper Hopp, Edwin B. Strecker. C. H. Danford, clerk of the board.

J. V. McMillan, Superintendent.

Supervisor of Music, James Bird
Supervisor of Penmanship, Jean Loman
Supervisor of Drawing, Blanche A. Schafer
Teacher of German in Grammar Grades, Irma Miller.

High School, Scammel Street, between Fourth and Fifth. Principal, C. E. Reed. Ass't. Prin., C. E. Corwin, Science, E. C. Craig. Mathematics, Selina Pearce, German, Carrie Strecker, Latin, Mary Scott. History, Frances M. Barbour, English and Latin, Julia E. Hickok. English, Nellie Boyd. Superintendent's office in High School building.

Marion School, Fourth and Marion Streets. Mrs. H. H. Rinehart, Acting Prin. Sixth Grade, Luana Hunter, Fifth Grade, Ora White, Fourth Grade, Beatrice Kremer, Fourth Grade, Daisy Hawkins, Third Grade, Stella Holdren, Second Grade, Irwin Magee, (Substitute.) First Grade, Grace Clogston. Ass't. First Grade, Camella Fleming.

Washington School, Fourth and Washington Streets. George M. Plumer, Prin. Seventh Grade, Emma J. Arnold, Sixth Grade, Minnie O'Bleness, Fifth Grade, Mary A. Wiper, Fourth Grade, Elizabeth Hall, Third Grade, Jessie Lovell, Second and Third Grades, Stella Leonard, Second Grade, Jennie Hutchison, First Grade, Anna Stephenson, First Grade, Laura Alden.

Putnam School, Third and Scammel Streets. Lucy McGirr, Acting Principal, Seventh Grade, Mary S. Goodloe, Sixth Grade, Anna Gates, Fifth Grade, Mary E. Brown, Fourth Grade, Clara Scott, Third Grade, Stella Sprague, Second Grade, Laurretta Becker, First Grade, Laura Hill.

Willard School, Greene and Fourth Streets, Frank P. Wheeler, Principal. Seventh Grade, Emma Best, Sixth Grade, Elizabeth Neptune, Fourth and Fifth Grades, Mary L. Dabele, Third and Fourth Grades, Mayme Hoffman, Second and Third Grades, Clara Smith, First Grade, Flora Zimmer.

Norwood School, East Greene Street, at its intersection with Greene's Road. Nora Thornton, Principal, Fifth Grade, Belle Adamson, Fourth Grade, Rosetta Klintworth, Third Grade, Anna Bierschwal, Second Grade, Katherine Wendelken.

Fort School, at the Point, end of Fort Street. West Marietta. C. A. Hodges, Principal, Seventh Grade, Mary Pugh, Sixth Grade, Ada L. Pattin, Fifth Grade, Callie Becker, Fifth Grade, Hattie Smith, Fourth Grade, Nellie Neptune, Fourth Grade, Sabra Scott, Third Grade, Rosella Dye, First and Second Grade, Kathryn Skipton, First Grade, Martha Monroe.

Pike School, on Pike St., East End. Third and Fourth Grades, A. V. Pixley, First and Second Grades, Grace Spooner.

Terberg School, Mile Run, Lucy Pennock, Principal. First and Second Grades, Anna King.

Fairview Heights School, Sophia Heller, Teacher.

There are 246 pupils enrolled at the high school.

The entire enrollment at the Public schools is about 2600.

ST. MARY'S PAROCHIAL SCHOOL.

The first Catholic school was established in Marietta about 1856. It was continued for about five years, but conditions in the parish were not encouraging and with the breaking out of the Civil War, had to be given up. The present handsome school property on South Fourth street was completed in 1895, through the energy and persistence of Rev. F. M. Woesman, the present pastor of St. Mary's Church, who took charge of this parish in 1892, succeeding the Rev. Father John B. Kuehn, who died in July of that year. The building was enlarged in 1898 to its present size in order to provide more room for the growing school membership. This institution of learning which has attained a high rating for its efficiency, is in charge of the Dominican Sisters. About 280 pupils are enrolled.

MARIETTA COLLEGE

Higher education in Marietta began two years after the long Indian war in 1797, when it was decided at a meeting of the most representative citizens of the settlement of Marietta, to erect a building for educational purposes. In 1800 the new building, (which had been erected on Front street, just north of the Congregational Church,) was opened and given the name of the "Muskingum Academy." Here for more than a quarter of a century the classics and high school branches were taught. David Putnam, grandson of Gen. Israel Putnam and a graduate of Yale College in 1793, was the first preceptor of the Academy. In 1832 the Academy building was sold and was afterwards used as a residence until 1887. In 1830 Rev. Luther G. Bingham established the "Institute of Education," embracing four departments, the two higher being the "High School" and the "Ladies Seminary," using for a time the old Muskingum Academy building. In 1831 Mansfield French became associated with Mr. Bingham as proprietor. The following year, (1832) an advisory board of trust was appointed which consisted of Caleb Emerson, James Whitney, Dr. S. P. Hildreth, Dr. John Cotton, Arius Nye, Weston Thomas and Douglas Putnam. That same year a charter was applied for and obtained December 17th. under the name of the "Marietta Collegiate Institute and Western Teachers' Seminary." Two more trustees were added making nine members as follows: Dr. John Cotton, Douglas Putnam, John Mills, Luther G. Bingham, Caleb Emerson, Arius Nye, Jonas Moore, Anselm T. Nye, and John Crawford. In February, 1835, a new charter was obtained and the name again changed to the present one, "Marietta College."

The site of the College Campus is an ideal one, occupying nearly two full city blocks—from Putnam



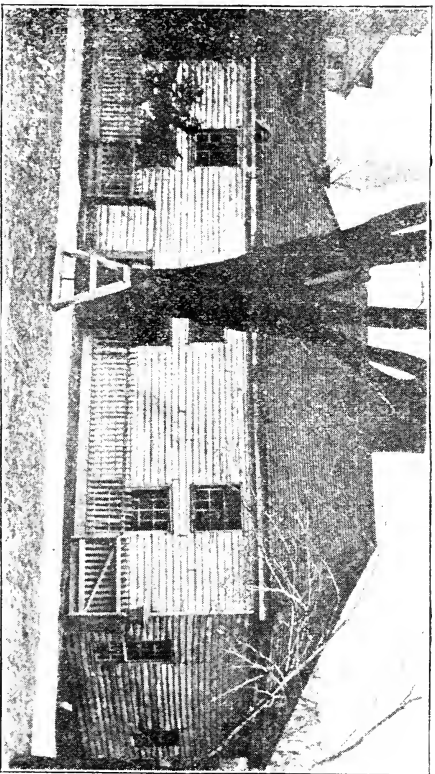
College Campus

extending south beyond Butler street to the Pennsylvania Railroad lines, and from Fourth to Fifth streets, besides adjoining property between Fifth and Sixth streets. The ground of the campus proper takes a gradual but decided slope upwards from Fourth to Fifth street, the buildings which are erected along the upper side occupying a commanding position, the view looking west across the campus being a most attractive one. The first of the College buildings erected was the old Dormitory, in 1832, which was torn down in 1905 to make room for the new library building; Erwin Science Hall was completed about 1849-50; the Library or Alumni Memorial Building was erected in 1870; Andrews Hall in 1891. The Gurley Observatory, named in honor of William Chamberlain Gurley, M. A., its founder and director, until his death in June, 1898, was built in 1882 by William Chamberlain Gurley and a company organized for the study of astronomy, but it became college property in 1890 and was moved to its present location. In addition to the above there is a large Gymnasium building, dedicated in 1902, and the present year has seen the completion of a modern new Dormitory building and the magnificent new Library building, besides a central heating plant, designed to supply steam heat to all the college buildings. Plans have also been partly completed for other new buildings in the next few years.

The first College class graduated in 1838, since which time no year has passed without a graduating class. Over nine hundred have received the Bachelor's degree.

The records of recent graduates in the professional schools in the east is proof that the training now being given fits its graduates to compete with those from the best institutions in the country.

Board of Trustees.—Rev. Alfred Tyler Perry, M. A., D. D., President ex-Officio; Hon. Charles G. Dawes, Evanston, Ill.; Rev. George R. Gear, D. D., Marietta; Hon. Martin D. Follett, Marietta; Charles Penrose, Esq., Marietta; Charles H. Turner, Esq., Marietta; Rev. Cornelius E. Dickinson, D. D., Cincinnati; Thomas H. Kelley, Esq., Cincinnati; Rev. John R. Nichols, D. D., Marietta; John E. Sater, Esq., Columbus; Alfred Dewey Follett, Esq., Marietta; John A. Gallaher, Esq., Marietta; Rev. Edwin K. Mitchell, D. D., Hartford, Conn.; David E. Putnam, Esq., Columbus; Charles Augustus Hanna, Esq., New York City; William W. Mills, Esq., Marietta; Hon. Rodney M. Stimson, Marietta; Hon. Charles S. Dana, Marietta; Hon. Charles Burdette Hart, Wheeling, W. Va.; Refus Cutler Dawes, Esq., Chicago, Ill.



The "Muskingum Academy"—1800

Officers of the Board.

William W. Mills Secretary and Treasurer
 Charles H. Newton, Auditor

Advisory Board.—The following ladies have been appointed to exercise general oversight of matters relating exclusively to the young women: Mrs. W. W. Mills, chairman; Mrs. Lydia Edgerton Putnam, Mrs. Helen G. Curtis, Mrs. John A. Gallaher, Mrs. Alfred T. Perry, and Mrs. Charles H. Turner, of Marietta.

Faculty of Marietta College.

Alfred Tyler, Perry, M. A., D. D., President, 210 Fifth
 Israel Ward Andrews Professor of Christianity and Comparative Religion, Instructor in Sociology

Thomas Dwight Biscoe, LL. D., 404 Front
 Professor of Biology

Joseph Hanson Chamberlin, Litt. D., 307 Wooster
 Hillyer Professor of English Literature and of Latin, Dean of the College

Edward Emerson Phillips, Ph. D., 220 Third
 Henderson Professor of Philosophy.

Martin Register Andrews, M. A., 500 Front
 Douglas Putnam Professor of Political Science and History

Joseph Manley, M. A., 509 Tupper
 Professor of the Greek Language and Literature Registrar of the Faculty

Charles Gourlay Goodrich, M. S., 433 Fourth
 Professor of Modern Languages.

Archer Butler Hulbert, M. A., 222 Fifth
 Associate Professor of American History.

Edmund S. Merriam, Ph. D., 231 Fourth
 Associate Professor of Chemistry and Geology

Henry L. Coar, Ph. D., 528 Fourth
 Associate Professor of Mathematics and Lee Lecturer on Astronomy

Elizabeth Anderson, M. A., 223 Fourth
 Instructor in Rhetoric and English Literature

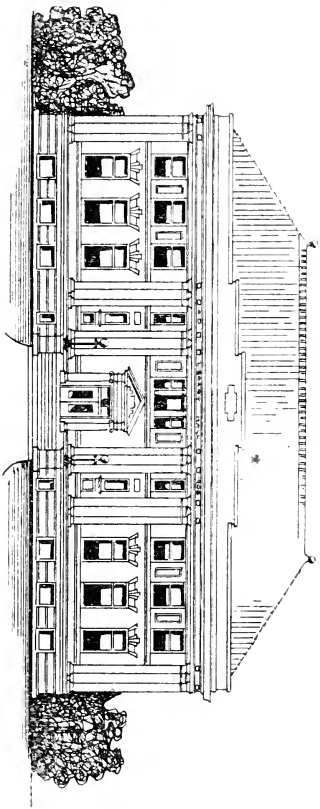
Adin C. Krebs
 Instructor in Elocution.

James Arthur Birchby, M. A., 323 Fifth
 Instructor in Physics

Alice May Biscoe, B. Ph., 404 Front
 Assistant in Biology

George Madill Gadsby, B. Ph., College Street
 Assistant in Chemistry

George Selden Humphrey Fayerweather Hall
 Assistant in Modern Languages



The New College Library Building
Capacity 200,000 Volumes

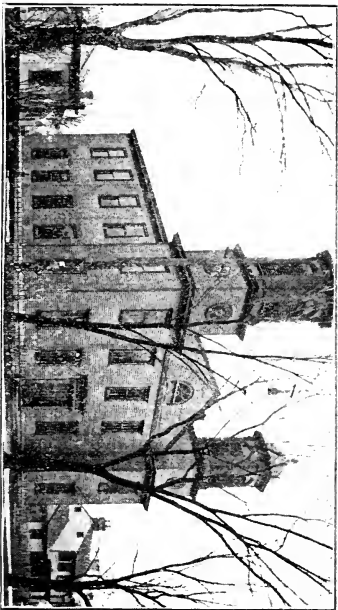
Lou Helen Morgan, B. Ph., Assistant in Latin	424 Fifth
Rodney Metcalf Stimson, M. A., Librarian Emeritus	508 Fifth
Minnie M. Orr Librarian	519 Seventh

Faculty of Marietta Academy.

Elmer Ellsworth Wolfe, M. A., Ph. D., Principal of the Academy, and Instructor in Latin and Science	232 Fifth
Carrigene Snaock Wolfe, Instructor in English	232 Fifth
Robert Spencer Pond, B. A., Instructor in Mathematics	231 Fourth
Mary Katherine Wilson, B. A., Instructor in Greek and Latin	401 Fourth
Mary A. Phillips, M. A., Instructor in German	220 Third
Mason W. Tyler, B. A., Instructor in History and Mathematics.	Third
Bertha Dickinson Metcalf, Instructor in Organ and Piano Playing	326 Fourth
James Bird, Instructor in Vocal Music	311 Wooster
Bernice Hope Mason, Instructor in Violin	515 Second
Katherine Parr Nye, Instructor in Drawing and Painting	309 Fourth
Charles Harold McCloy, Physical Instructor	418 Sixth
Juliette Redington Chamberlin, Physical Director for the Young Women	307 Wooster
Hortense Foglesong Assistant Librarian	401 Fourth
Nellie Lee Sugden Assistant Librarian	319 Gilman

MARIETTA COLLEGE LIBRARY.

The "College Library" is the greatest institution of its kind, not only in the state of Ohio, but in the West. From the very beginning of its history, the College has given special emphasis to the Library. The first catalogue issued in 1838 reported 3,000 volumes, and the growth has been constant ever since. It now numbers over 60,000 volumes. It is especially strong in the history of the Interior, the old Northwest Territory. In this field, it is believed,



The Old Two-Horned Congregational Church
Built in 1807, Burned 1905, New Church
Erected on Old Historic Site 1905-6

the valuable Stimson collection—the gift of Hon. Rodney M. Stimson—is excelled by only one similar collection in the world. And this collection of books is supplemented by a large number of manuscripts, including the records of the Ohio Company, its original maps and land records, the records and journals of the Court of Quarter Sessions of the Territorial Government, the correspondence of Gen. Rufus Putnam with Washington and others, as well as a large number of letters and journals of the early settlers. These are held as priceless.

Besides this collection on American history, the Library contains others of great interest—the Hildreth collection in Natural History; one rich in Philosophy and Art, the still growing gift of a living donor, and one of Welsh literature. The Library is a United States depository and has a very complete file of Government publications.

The new building, with a capacity for 200,000 volumes, will increase the security and efficiency of the Library and will be ready by the beginning of another school year.

The Library is open from 8 a. m. to 4 p. m. every week day.

Miss M. M. Orr, Librarian; Miss Hortense Foglesong, Miss Nellie Lee Sugden, Assistant Librarians.

CATHARINE FAY EWING.

Within the pages of this work it was not planned to include eulogies of individuals, but there was one whose name and whose memory should live in human hearts in loving reverence for all time—a noble hearted woman.

Catharine Fay Ewing, familiarly known as "Aunt Katie Fay," was born at Westboro Mass., in the year 1822; she was married to Mr. A. S. D. Ewing in 1862; died April 4th, 1897. Her ancestors hailed from Plymouth Rock. Her family came to Ohio when she was a child. At the age of 20 she became a missionary among the Choctaw Indians, where she labored for ten years. While engaged in this work, a tragic incident occurred, causing the death of a homeless child, which aroused all the sympathies of her nature, and she resolved to do what she could to rescue dependent children from suffering and degradation.

It was Miss Fay who founded the first Children's Home to which reference is made on page 50. It was she who saved the orphan from the poor house, and through her the great state of Ohio took up the work she began. She was unconsciously a leader in a great reform—even as Florence Nightingale, John Howard, or Clara Barton. She was actuated by pure love for helpless humanity; there was no thought of self; her charity was unselfish and was therefore beautiful.

CITY, COUNTY, TOWNSHIP, STATE AND FEDERAL OFFICIAL LIST

CITY OFFICIALS OF MARIETTA.

Mayor Chas. F. Leeper
Auditor Carl Becker
Treasurer Harry Buchanan
Solicitor Robert M. Noll
Board of Public Service—W. R. Grimes, president;
J. H. Johnston, prest. pro tem.; C. A. Ward,
A. W. Tompkins, clerk.

Superintendent of Lights Thos. Hancock
Superintendent of Water Works W. M. Morse
Superintendent of Streets Amos Wright
Superintendent of Cemeteries Jno. N. Price
Superintendent of Parks T. B. Bosworth
Civil Engineer A. F. Cole
Collector of Wharfage Phil Hornbrook

Board of Public Safety—C. F. Holst, president; E.
B. Smith, Jacob Rech, Will F. Kaiser. Ralph
Toler, clerk.

Water Board—W. R. Grimes, president; J. S. John-
son, C. A. Ward. A. W. Tompkins, clerk.

Fire Department—Jos. O'Neal, chief; George Bell,
ass't. chief; E. C. Speis, driver, Charlie Brown,
Jno. Wehrs and Dan'l. Bizzantz, pipemen, at Hose
House No. 1 in City Hall. B. T. Laurie, driver,
Dan'l. Strauss, and William Ackerman, pipemen,
at No. 2 Hose House, West Marietta.

Police Department—J. H. Dye, chief; W. P. Steph-
an lieutenant. Patrolmen—James A. Roney,
George Chamberlain, Rollo G. Putnam, Paul Gour-
litz, Augustus Harris, George Slobohm, Charles O.
Ray, Jacob Best.

Board of Health—C. A. Ward, prest.; J. S. John-
son, W. R. Grimes. C. W. Rife, clerk. William
Meagle, sanitary policeman; Dr. F. S. McGee,
health officer.

Tax Commission—H. N. Curtis, H. P. Bode, Jacob
Gephart, John A. Davis.

CITY COUNCIL.

President Theo. F. Davis
President pro tem V. B. Hovey
Clerk L. N. Harness

Councilmen-at-Large—T. O. Pattin, Robert Shiers,
George Wharff.

Ward Councilmen—First Ward, Williard Thorniley;
Second Ward, V. B. Hovey; Third Ward, R. A.
Underwood; Fourth Ward, Wm. Reed.

Standing Committees—Finance and Taxation, R. A.
Underwood, Thorniley, Patton; Fire and Police,

T. O. Pattin Thorniley, Underwood; Streets and Paving, William Reed, Wharff, Shiers; Water Supply, Sewerage and Garbage, George Wharff, Shiers, Reed; Buildings and Bridges, V. B. Hovey, Underwood, Wharff; Railroads, Williard Thorniley, Hovey, Pattin; Lights and Landings, Robert Shiers, Hovey, Reed.

WASHINGTON COUNTY OFFICIALS.

Probate Judge—A. M. Farlow; Deputy Probate Judge—A. A. Schramm.
 Auditor—J. M. Williams; Deputy Auditor—Geo. E. Bowers.
 Treasurer—S. A. Coffman.
 Recorder—John W. Lansley.
 Sheriff—Chas. A. Owens; Deputy Sheriff—Chas. J. Best.
 Clerk of Courts—A. A. Crawford; Deputy Clerk of Court—Miss Margaret Battin.
 County Commissioners—L. J. Cutter—James B. Balentine—L. S. Bigham.
 County Surveyor—A. F. Cole.
 Infirmary Directors—J. K. Gregory—S. S. Stowe—M. M. Dye.
 Court Stenographer—Miss Gertrude Strahl.
 Prosecuting Attorney—Edward B. Follett—Term begins Jan. 1st, succeeding William H. Sheldon.
 Coroner—Dr. R. W. Athey.

MARIETTA TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS.

Justice of the Peace—Chas. W. Richards, N. E. Kidd, and C. P. O'Neill.
 Trustees—Wm. A. Lancaster, Edw. McCormick, and Jas. R. Hyler.
 Treasurer John B. McClure
 Clerk Jas. W. Sturgiss

BOARD OF EDUCATION OF MARIETTA TOWNSHIP.

President G. W. Harsha
 Members—T. Becker, Chas. P. Reed, Wm. Mitchell, Val Racee.
 Clerk Jas. W. Sturgiss
 Treasurer J. B. McClure
 Prof. of High School G. W. Jordan

**LIST OF FEDERAL AND STATE OFFICERS
WHO CLAIM MARIETTA AS THEIR
RESIDENCE.**

Federal Government.

Beman G. Dawes—R . . . Representative in Congress
John S. McAllister—R Deputy U. S. Marshall
W. H. Leeper—R United States Commissioner
Jewett Palmer—R Referee in Bankruptcy

J. F. House, who is a resident of Marietta, is Superintendent of Indian schools at Rapid City, South Dakota.

State Government.

Isaiah R. Rose—R Member of State Senate
George White—D Member House of Representatives

Department of State.

Henry G. Bohl—R Corporation Fire Clerk
W. G. Baithalow—R . . Canal and Trust Fund Clerk

Department of Insurance.

John W. Crooks—R Examiner
Department of Bureau of Labor.

Annette C. Zimmer—R Clerk
Department of Inspection of Oil.

John McCall—R Deputy Inspector

Judge Hiram Sibley Member of Commission to Revise and consolidate the Statute Laws of Ohio.

Department of Supreme Court.

Charles C. Barrows—R . . . Assistant Law Librarian
Louis McCallister—R . . . Second Deputy Marshall

Judge of the Common Pleas Court.

David W. Jones—R . . . Seventh District, First Sub-Division.

State Supervisors of Elections.

Frank Panhorst—D Clerk
G. J. Lund—R Chief

Capitol Police.

Capt. Charles Seofield—R Capitol Policeman

THE WOMAN'S HOME.

The Woman's Home, an institution for the care of deserving and aged ladies. Mrs. William R. Putnam was the promoter of the Home. Mrs. Catherine Fay Ewing was also interested in its establishment and was active in securing subscriptions. The home which is located at 812 Third street, was completed in November, 1885.

POLITICAL INFORMATION

Marietta is in the Fourth Judicial District. The district is comprised of fifteen counties, as follows: Adams, Athens, Brown, Gallia, Highland, Hocking, Jackson, Lawrence, Meigs, Pickaway, Pike, Ross, Scioto, Vinton and Washington. The population of the district in 1900 was 469,679.

Marietta is in the Ninth-Fourteenth Senatorial District, comprising the following counties: Ninth—Athens, Fairfield, Hocking; and Fourteenth—Part of Monroe, Morgan, part of Noble, and Washington. Population of District in 1900 was 174,089.

Marietta is in the Seventh (First Sub-division) Common Pleas Judicial District, which comprises the following counties: Perry, Athens, Washington and Monroe. Population of District in 1900 was 145,847.

Marietta is in the Fifteenth Congressional District, which comprises the following counties: Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble, and Washington. Population in 1900 was 173,226.

VOTE IN WASHINGTON COUNTY FOR GOVERNOR—NOV. 7, 1905.

	Repub. Herrick.	Dem Patt.
Marietta—1 Ward A	61	95
Marietta—1 Ward B	103	72
Marietta—1 Ward C	161	111
Marietta—2 Ward A	68	64
Marietta—2 Ward B	127	135
Marietta—2 Ward C	93	121
Marietta—2 Ward D	121	127
Marietta—3 Ward A	137	165
Marietta—3 Ward B	136	145
Marietta—3 Ward C	177	117
Marietta—4 Ward A	212	122
Marietta—4 Ward B	163	104
Totals for Marietta		
	1565	1378
Adams Township	103	151
Lowell	48	83
Aurelius Township—Elba	83	70
Macksburg	56	61
Barlow Township	181	106
Belpre Township—Belpre	85	76
Little Hocking	61	48
Rockland	68	74
Decatur Township	126	90
Dunham Township	66	67
Fairfield Township	71	94
Fearing Township	46	120
Grandview Township	86	193

New Matamoras	59	119
Independence Township	72	153
Lawrence Township—Cow Run	47	73
Upper	83	100
Liberty Township	137	144
Ludlow Township	56	140
Marietta Township—Fultonburg	107	147
Harmar	82	66
Little Muskingum	100	60
Muskingum Township	132	139
Newport Township—Lower	98	104
Upper	114	139
Palmer Township	78	48
Salem Township	93	198
Lower Salem	12	37
Warren Township	124	169
Waterford Township	148	165
Beverly	106	85
Watertown Township	97	209
Wesley Township	180	57
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Totals	4570	4969
Pattison's Majority over Herrick		399
Total votes cast in county		9530

VOTE IN WASHINGTON COUNTY FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS—

Nov. 6, 1906.

	Dem. White.	Repub. Dawes
Marietta—1 Ward A	105	71
Marietta—1 Ward B	87	77
Marietta—1 Ward C	145	121
Marietta—2 Ward A	71	67
Marietta—2 Ward B	114	155
Marietta—2 Ward C	114	114
Marietta—2 Ward D	110	139
Marietta—3 Ward A	148	157
Marietta—3 Ward B	146	112
Marietta—3 Ward C	131	159
Marietta—4 Ward A	132	177
Marietta—4 Ward B	115	144
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Totals for Marietta	1418	1493
Adams Township	146	105
Lowell	81	35
Aurelius Township—Elba	69	84
Macksburg	28	60
Barlow Township	101	203
Belpre Township—Belpre	65	99
Little Hocking	31	76
Rockland	70	75
Decatur Township	75	128
Dunham Township	79	70
Fairfield Township	77	84
Feasing Township	129	38

Grandview Township	214	91
Matamoras	104	46
Independence Township	142	75
Lawrence Township—Cow Run	61	45
Upper	85	74
Liberty Township	115	109
Ludlow Township	126	60
Marietta Township—Fultonburg	165	128
Harmar	68	69
Little Muskingum	52	121
Muskingum Township	125	173
Newport Township—Lower	89	110
Upper	97	156
Palmer Township	64	84
Salem Township	184	107
Lower Salem	38	13
Warren Township	213	129
Waterford Township	104	181
Beverly	61	101
Watertown Township	190	99
Wesley Township	44	207
<hr/>		
Totals	4710	4728
Dawes Majority over White		18
Total votes cast in county		9,438

REPUBLICAN COUNTY COMMITTEE

For Washington County, Ohio.

Central Committee.

C. C. Chamberlain	Chairman
R. M. Noll	Secretary
Matt Augenstine	Lowell
D. E. Dovenbarger	Lowell
E. E. Bates	Elba
J. M. Widdows	Macksburg
E. P. Cooke	Barlow
J. D. Browning	Belpre
Frank W. Hill	Little Hocking
John A. Lightner	Rockland
John Welch, Jr.	Cutler
Thos. Cecil	Belpre
W. A. Trickle	Cutler
C. W. Zimmer	Stanleyville
C. P. Shapley	Grandview
Robt. Huffman	New Matamoras
P. H. Patterson	Archers Fork
Chas. M. Pepper	Cow Run
S. S. McGee	Moss Run
Roscoe Mull	Dalzell
J. T. Johnson	Flints Mills
A. F. McBride	Marietta
Chas. W. Hupp	Marietta
R. T. Miller	Marietta
Frank Clogston	Marietta

E. E. Dye	Marietta
George Powers	Marietta
C. C. Chamberlain	Marietta
D. H. Thomas	Marietta
R. M. Noll	Marietta
Wm. Meagle	Marietta
C. H. Nixon	Marietta
Jacob J. Hauck	Marietta
Bert Biair	Marietta
Robt. Pugh	Marietta
W. J. Gilpin	Marietta
Arthur Harmany,	Marietta R. D.
D. A. Boswell	Marietta R. D.
Sherman Rowland	Newells Run
W. R. Stacy	Roxbury R. D.
John Doan	Lower Salem
A. G. Stungiss	Lower Salem
Frank Coffman	Marietta
H. C. McNeal	Waterford
James P. Shoop	Beverly
J. A. Palmer	Watertown
H. E. Butt	Bartlett

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEE

For Washington Co., Ohio.

Charles Schimmel, Chairman	Adams Township
C. H. Harris	Lowell
Samuel Bess	Elba
William Kathary	Macksburg
W. H. Ball	Barlow
J. W. Hill	Belpre Village
C. W. Evans	Little Hocking
C. E. Simpson	Rockland
G. B. Henry	Decatur
Patrick Doudle	Dunham
E. W. Goddard	Fairfield
C. W. Marsch	Fearing
L. D. Ellis	Grandview
L. S. Hanschumaker	Matamoras
J. D. Theis	Independence
T. J. Connor	Cow Run
O. S. Reed	Lawrence
J. H. Steiner	Liberty
W. A. Holland	Ludlow
C. C. Dornan	Fultonburg
W. D. Lightfritz	Harmar
Jas. S. Devol	Muskingum
C. B. Smith	Little Muskingum
Theobald Gravius	Newport
H. C. Thompson	Lower Newport
L. Burfield	Palmer
W. E. Miracle	Salem
Lewis Hart	Lower Salem
W. T. Watkins	Warren
J. J. Earnest	Waterford
B. F. Jackson	Beverly

A. J. Ewing	Watertown
George R. Goddard	Wesley
George Thompson	Marietta
Peter Unger	Marietta
Anthony Brown	Marietta
O. P. Hyde	Marietta
A. T. Williamson	Marietta
H. L. Theis	Marietta
George Noland, Sec'y.	Marietta
H. B. Coen	Marietta
Otto Hochstetter	Marietta
Daniel Zimmer	Marietta
Frank Marion	Marietta
Frank Tomes	Marietta

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Note.—F., Federal; R., Republican; D., Democrat; W., Whig.

Name	Born	Inaug.	Died.
George Washington, F. . . . Va.	1732	1789	1799
John Adams, F. Mass.	1735	1797	1826
Thomas Jefferson, R. . . . Va.	1743	1801	1826
James Madison, R. Va.	1751	1809	1836
James Monroe, R. Va.	1758	1817	1831
John Q. Adams, R. Mass.	1767	1825	1848
Andrew Jackson, D. . . . Tenn.	1767	1829	1845
Martin Van Buren, D. . . N. Y.	1782	1837	1862
Wm. H. Harrison, W. . . . Ohio	1773	1841	1841
John Tyler, D. Va.	1790	1841	1862
James K. Polk, D. Tenn.	1795	1845	1849
Zachary Taylor, W. La.	1784	1849	1850
Millard Filmore, W. . . . N. Y.	1800	1850	1874
Franklin Pierce, D. . . . N. H.	1804	1853	1869
James Buchanan, D. . . . Pa.	1791	1857	1868
Abraham Lincoln, R. . . . Ill.	1809	1861	1865
Andrew Johnson, R. . . . Tenn.	1808	1865	1875
Ulysses S. Grant, R. . . . D. C.	1822	1869	1885
Rutherford B. Hayes, R. . . Ohio	1822	1877	1893
James A. Garfield, R. . . Ohio	1831	1881	1881
Chester A. Arthur, R. . . N. Y.	1830	1881	1886
Grover Cleveland, D. . . . N. Y.	1837	1885	
Benjamin Harrison, R. . . Ind.	1833	1889	1901
Grover Cleveland, D. . . . N. Y.	1837	1893	
Wm. McKinley, R. Ohio	1843	1897	1901
Theodore Roosevelt, R. . . N. Y.	1858	1901	
Theodore Roosevelt, R. . . N. Y.	1858	1905	

THE FIRST WHARF BOAT.

The first Wharf boat was established at Marietta about the year 1850, by Vincent Payne.

NAMES OF STATES.

Their Capitals and Dates of Settlement and Showing
the Original Thirteen States.

Thirteen Original States.

1607	Virginia	Richmond
1613	New York	Albany
1620	Massachusetts	Boston
1623	New Hampshire	Concord
1633	Connecticut	Hartford
1634	Maryland	Annapolis
1636	Rhode Island	Providence
1627	Delaware	Dover
1585	North Carolina	Raleigh
1627	New Jersey	Trenton
1562	South Carolina	Columbia
1648	Pennsylvania	Harrisburg
1733	Georgia	Atlanta

States Admitted After the Organization of the Federal Government of the United States.

1791	Vermont	Montpelier
1792	Kentucky	Frankfort
1796	Tennessee	Nashville
1803	Ohio	Columbus
1812	Louisiana	Baton Rouge
1816	Indiana	Indianapolis
1817	Mississippi	Jackson
1818	Illinois	Springfield
1819	Alabama	Montgomery
1820	Maine	Augusta
1821	Missouri	Jefferson City
1836	Arkansas	Little Rock
1837	Michigan	Lansing
1845	Florida	Tallahassee
1845	Texas	Austin
1846	Iowa	Des Moines
1848	Wisconsin	Madison
1850	California	Sacramento
1858	Minnesota	Saint Paul
1859	Oregon	Salem
1861	Kansas	Topeka
1863	West Virginia	Charleston
1864	Nevada	Carson City
1867	Nebraska	Lincoln
1876	Colorado	Denver
1889	North Dakota	Bismarck
1889	South Dakota	Pierre
1889	Montana	Helena
1889	Washington	Olympia
1890	Idaho	Boise City
1890	Wyoming	Cheyenne
1896	Utah	Salt Lake City
1906	*Oklahoma	

*The new state of Oklahoma includes both Oklahoma and Indian Territories.

NAMES OF TERRITORIES.

Their Capitols and Dates of Organization.

1850	New Mexico	Santa Fee
1863	Arizona	Phoenix
1867	Alaska	Sitka
1900	Hawaii	Honolulu

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

The District of Columbia, the federal district of the United States, and seat of the general government, was organized July 16th, 1790. The district was created out of land originally belonging to the state of Maryland, on the east bank of the Potomac river. It was not until June 15th, 1800, however, that the offices of the Federal Government of the United States were established at Washington, and the first session of Congress held in Washington was in that year.

CONDENSED HISTORY OF THE U. S.

- 1492, Oct. 12—Columbus discovers America.
- 1607, May 13—First permanent English settlement at Jamestown, Va.
- 1609, Sept. 11—Henry Hudson entered New York harbor on the Half Moon.
- 1620, Nov. 11—Landing of the Pilgrim Fathers from the Mayflower at Provincetown, Mass.
- 1690, Sept. 25—First newspaper printed, in Boston.
- 1765, March 22—Stamp Act passed.
- 1776, June 17—Washington appointed Commander-in-Chief of American forces.
- 1776, July 4—Declaration of Independence signed at Philadelphia.
- 1783, Jan. 20—Cessation of hostilities agreed upon between United States and Great Britain.
- 1789, April 30—Washington inaugurated as President.
- 1790, June 28—Washington, D. C., selected as capital of the United States.
- 1791, Aug. 30—First patent issued by the United States Government.
- 1792, April 2—First mint established, in Philadelphia.
- 1794, May 8—Post Office Department established.
- 1799, Dec. 14—Death of George Washington.
- 1801, Aug. 11—Robert Fulton operates first steamboat.
- 1844, May 22—First telegram, by Prof. Morse.

- 1848, Feb. 24—Gold discovered in California.
- 1848, Nov. 17—First Presidential election in which all States voted on the same day.
- 1860, Dec. 20—South Carolina seceded from Union.
- 1861, April 12—Bombardment of Fort Sumter.
- 1861, April 15—Lincoln's first call for volunteers.
- 1861, July 21—Battle of Bull Run.
- 1863, Jan. 1—Proclamation of Emancipation.
- 1865, April 9—Gen. Lee surrendered at Appomattox.
- 1865, April 14—President Lincoln assassinated by John Wilkes Booth.
- 1867, Mar. 30—Alaskan purchase treaty signed.
- 1871, Oct. 8—Great fire starts in Chicago.
- 1881, July 2—President Garfield fatally shot by Charles J. Guiteau.
- 1889, May 31—Johnstown, Pa., flood.
- 1898, May 15— Battleship Maine blown up at Havana.
- 1898, March 29—Ultimatum presented to Spain.
- 1898, May 1—Admiral Dewey destroys Spanish fleet in Manila Harbor.
- 1898, May 6—Santiago bombarded by U. S. fleet.
- 1898, May 12—San Juan, Porto Rico, bombarded by Admiral Sampson.
- 1898, July 3—Spanish fleet destroyed at Santiago.
- 1898, Nov. 28—Peace terms concluded between the United States and Spain.
- 1901, Sept. 6—President McKinley fatally shot by Czolgosz; died at Buffalo Sept. 14.
- 1901, Dec. 16—Hay-Pauncefote Canal Treaty ratified.
- 1902, July 4—Declaration of peace with Philippine Islands, and amnesty granted to insurgents.

THE MONROE DOCTRINE

"The Monroe doctrine" was enunciated in the following words in President Monroe's message to Congress December 2, 1823:

"In the discussions to which this interest has given rise, and in the arrangements by which they may terminate, the occasion has been deemed proper for asserting, as a principle in which rights and interests of the United States are involved, that the American continents, by the free and independent condition which they have assumed and maintain, are henceforth not to be considered as subjects for future colonization by any European power. . . . We owe it, therefore, to candor and to the amicable rela-

tions existing between the United States and those powers to declare that we should consider any attempt on their part to extend their system to any portion of this hemisphere as dangerous to our peace and safety. With the existing colonies or dependencies of any European power we have not interfered and shall not interfere. But with the governments who have declared their independence and maintain it, and whose independence we have, on great consideration and on just principles acknowledged, we could not view any interposition for the purpose of oppressing them or controlling in any other manner, their destiny by any European power in any other light than as the manifestation of an unfriendly disposition toward the United States."

SOME FACTS ABOUT OHIO.

Ohio is rich in mineral deposits, principally coal and iron.

The principle tributaries of the Ohio river are the Mahoning, Muskingum, Hocking, Scioto, Little Miami and the Big Miami rivers.

The Ohio river is formed by the junction of the Allegheny and the Monongahela rivers at Pittsburg. It enters Ohio near the middle of the eastern boundary of the state, following its southeastern and southern boundaries a distance of 436 miles.

The native trees of Ohio include the oak, maple, birch, hickory, poplar, ash, walnut, cherry, chestnut, elm, sycamore, cottonwood, pine, hemlock, cedar, and the buckeye, from which comes the name "The Buckeye State."

The area of the Northwest Territory is 249,015 square miles, divided as follows: Wisconsin, 56,040 sq. miles; Michigan, 58,915 sq. miles; Illinois, 56,650 sq. miles; Indiana, 36,350 sq. miles, and Ohio 41,060 sq. miles.

The Ohio river is formed by the junction of the Allegheny and Monongahela rivers at Pittsburg, and is 967 miles in length, from Pittsburg to Cairo, Ill., where it joins the Mississippi river. It is 171 miles from Marietta to Pittsburg by boat, and 796 miles to Cairo. As showing the extent of the navigable waters of the entire Ohio River basin, it may be interesting to know that one may start from Pittsburg and travel 4,406 miles by boat and not go out of the Ohio river and its tributaries.



THE GREAT ORDINANCE OF 1787

(The confederate congress, July 13, 1787.)

An ordinance for the government of the territory of the United States northwest of the River Ohio.

Sec. 1. Be it ordained, by the United States in congress assembled, that the said territory, for the purpose of temporary government, be one district, subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of congress, make it expedient.

Sec. 2. Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that the estates both of resident and non-resident proprietors in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to, and be distributed among, their children and the descendants of a deceased child in equal parts, the descendants of a deceased child or grandchild to take the share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have, in equal parts among them, their deceased parents' share; and there shall, in no case, be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving in all cases to the widow of the intestate, her third part of the real estate for life, and one third part of the personal estate; and this law relative to descents and dower, shall remain in full force until altered by the legislature of the district. And until the governor and judges shall adopt laws as herein after mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her in whom the estate may be, (being of full age) and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease and re-lease, or bargain and sale, signed, sealed, and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, and such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts and registers, shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery, saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskias, St. Vincents and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them, relative to the descent and conveyance of property.

Sec. 3. Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, that there shall be appointed, from time to

time, by congress, a governor, whose commission shall continue in force for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in one thousand acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.

Sec. 4. There shall be appointed from time to time, by congress, a secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein, in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office. It shall be his duty to keep and preserve the acts and laws passed by the legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the governor in his executive department, and transmit authentic copies of such acts and proceedings every six months to the secretary of congress. There shall also be appointed a court, to consist of three judges, any two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common-law jurisdiction and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate, in five hundred acres of land while in the exercise of their offices; and their commissions shall continue in force during good behavior.

Sec. 5. The governor and judges, or a majority of them shall adopt and publish in the district such laws of the original states, criminal and civil, as may be necessary, and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to congress, from time to time, which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by congress; but afterwards the legislature shall have the authority to alter them as they shall think fit.

Sec. 6. The governor, for the time being shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, appoint and commission all officers in the same below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed by congress.

Sec. 7. Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the governor shall appoint such magistrates and other civil officers in each county or township as he shall find necessary for the preservation of peace and good order in the same. After the general assembly shall be organized, the powers and duties of magistrates and other civil officers, shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly: but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the governor.

Sec. 8. For the prevention of crimes and injuries the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the governor shall

make proper divisions thereof, and he shall proceed, from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay out the parts of the district, in which the Indian titles have been extinguished, into counties and townships subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the legislature.

Sec. 9. So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants, of full age, in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the governor, they shall receive authority, with time and place, to elect representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the general assembly: Provided that for every five hundred free male inhabitants, there shall be one representative, and so on, progressively, with the number of free male inhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of representatives shall amount to twenty-five; after which the number and proportion of representatives shall be regulated by the legislature: Provided that no person be eligible or qualified to act as a representative unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district or unless he shall have resided in the district for three years, and in either case shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee simple, two hundred acres of land within the same; Provided, also, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the states, and being resident in the district, or the like freehold and two years residence in the district, shall be necessary to qualify a man as our elector of a representative.

Sec. 10. The representatives thus elected shall serve for the term of two years, and, in case of the death of a representative, or removal from office, the governor shall issue a writ to the county or township for which he was a member to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term.

Sec. 11. The General Assembly, or Legislature, shall consist of the governor, legislative council, and a house of representatives. The legislative council shall consist of five members to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by Congress, any three of whom to be a quorum; and the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to wit: As soon as representatives shall be elected, the governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and, when met, they shall nominate ten persons, resident in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the council, by death or removal from office, the house of representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as

aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names to Congress; one of whom Congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term; and every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of council, the said house shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to Congress, five of whom Congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the council five years, unless sooner removed. And the governor, legislative council and house of representatives, shall have authority to make laws, in all cases, for the good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this ordinance established and declared. And all bills, having passed by a majority in the house, and by a majority in the council, shall be referred to the governor for his assent; but no bills or legislative act whatever, shall be of any force without his assent. The governor shall have power to convene prorogue, and dissolve the General Assembly, when in his opinion it shall be expedient.

Sec. 12. The governor, judges, legislative council, secretary, and such other officers as Congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity, and of office; the governor before the president of Congress, and all other officers before the governor. As soon as the legislature shall be formed in the district, the council and house assembled in one room, shall have authority, by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to Congress, who shall have a seat in Congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting during this temporary government.

Sec. 13. And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious liberty, which form the basis whereon these republics, their laws, and constitutions are erected; to fix and establish those principles as the basis of all laws, constitutions, and governments, which for ever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory; to provide, also, for the establishment of States, and permanent government therein, and for their admission to a share in the federal councils on an equal footing with the original States, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest.

Sec. 14. It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, that the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact, between the original States and the people and States in the said territory, and for ever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to wit:

ARTICLE I.

No person, demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner, shall ever be molested on account

of his mode of worship, or religious sentiments, in the said territory.

ARTICLE II.

The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writ of habeas corpus, and of the trial by jury; of a proportionate representation of the people in the legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law. All persons shall be bailable, unless for capital offences, where the proof shall be evident, or the presumption great. All fines shall be moderate, and no cruel or unusual punishments shall be inflicted. No man shall be deprived of his liberty or property, but by the judgment of his peers, or the law of the land, and should the public exigencies make it necessary, for the common preservation, to take any persons property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same.--And, in the just preservation of rights and property, it is understood and declared, that no law ought ever to be made or have force in the said territory, that shall, in any manner whatever, interfere with or affect private contracts or engagements, bona fide, and without fraud previously formed.

ARTICLE III.

Religion, morality, and knowledge, being necessary to good government, and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent; and in their property, rights, and liberty, they shall never be invaded or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars authorized by Congress; but laws founded in justice and humanity shall, from time to time, be made, for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

ARTICLE IV.

The said territory, and the States which may be formed therein, shall forever remain a part of this confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the Articles of Confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made; and to all the acts and ordinances of the United States, in Congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory shall be subject to pay a part of the federal debts, contracted or to be contracted, and a proportional part of the expenses of government to be apportioned on them by Congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other States; and the

taxes for paying their proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the district or districts, or new States, as in the original States, within the time agreed upon by the United States, in Congress assembled. The legislatures of those districts, or new States, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States, in Congress assembled, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the bona-fide purchasers. No tax shall be imposed on lands the property of the United States; and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and St. Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the said territory as to the citizens of the United States, and those of any other states that may be admitted into the Confederacy, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor.

ARTICLE V.

There shall be formed in the said territory not less than three nor more than five States; and the boundaries of the States, as soon as Virginia shall alter her act of cession and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to-wit:

The western State, in the said territory shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and the Wabash Rivers; a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north, to the territorial line between the United States and Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle State shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio, by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line and by the said territorial line. The eastern State shall be bounded by the last mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania, and the said territorial line: Provided, however, and it is further understood and declared, that the boundaries of these three States shall be subject so far to be altered, that, if Congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two states in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan; and whenever any of the said States shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such State shall be admitted, by its delegates, into the Congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original States, in all respects whatever; and shall be at liberty to form a permanent constitution and State government: Provided, The constitution and government, so to

be formed, shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these articles, and, so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the State than sixty thousand.

ARTICLE VI.

There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes, wherof the party shall have been duly convicted: Provided, always, That any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or service is lawfully claimed in any one of the original States, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed, and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or service as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, That the resolution of the 23d of April, 1784, relative to the subject of this ordinance, be, and the same are hereby repealed, and declared null and void.

Done by the United States in Congress assembled, the 13th day of July, in the year of our Lord 1787, and of their sovereignty and independence the twelfth. **CHARLES THOMPSON, Sec'y.**

THE MARIETTA BAND AND ORCHESTRA.

The Marietta Band and Orchestra is one of the organizations of the city in which the citizens take an honest pride, and from which they derive much pleasure. This is thoroughly demonstrated by the crowds that fill City Park on band concert nights during the summer months. This organization was founded in 1884 by Prof. Louis Miller. Professor Miller was a thorough master of music and it is due largely to his efforts that the band eventually became what it is today—one of the finest musical organizations in the state. Prof. Miller was succeeded as director by Professor Williams, and was in turn succeeded by J. C. Arnold, a man of marked musical ability. It was under Prof. Arnold's leadership that the band went to Zanesville on the occasion of the state meeting of the Commercial Travelers, in May of 1897, causing the Zanesville Times to remark: "It is not pleasant to have to say it but its the truth nevertheless that Marietta lays us out on band music." It was also while returning from this trip that the train on which the band traveled homeward was wrecked at Fearing Trestle seriously injuring several members. Following Professor Arnold as director came Prof. Franz Schmiedeke, under whose leadership the organization continued to win new laurels. The Marietta Band and Orchestra is now under the directorship of Prof. Carl Becker. Mr. Peter Schlicher is the manager of the band and orchestra and has filled that office since its organization.

MARIETTA AS A MANUFACTURING POINT

Marietta offers to the manufacturer many and varied advantages possessed by but few cities in the state. It is located in the heart of a very productive natural gas territory, which fact together with that of the cheapness of coal at this point, disposes of the question of cheap fuel. As a shipping point, it need only be necessary to point to the map to show the stranger our splendid advantages in that line. Here, at our doors flows one of the greatest highways of commerce in the world—the great Ohio river. Here, too is the Muskingum river, navigable for a distance of nearly 75 miles and connecting by canal water ways with the great lakes. We have also excellent Railway freight service, making Cincinnati and Columbus in 18 hours; New York in 42 hours; Cleveland 48 hours; Dayton 18 hours; Pittsburg 12 hours; Youngstown 18 hours; St. Louis and Chicago, three days. There are three railroads entering the city. Nine passenger trains arrive and nine depart every week day and six each way on Sundays. On every week day there are eight regular freight trains arrive and eight depart, not counting the many extras which come and go for through car load business. There are also important additional railroad facilities planned that will mean much for the city. Just over the big bridge across the Ohio is Williamstown and here we are in touch with one of the great divisions of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

The water supply is as abundant as the water in the Ohio river, while it is made as pure and clear as a modern and scientifically perfect filtration plant can make it.

While Marietta already has many large and flourishing industries, there are still many accessible sites which are admirably located for manufacturing purposes all within easy reach of the railroads and the rivers, affording unexcelled shipping advantages.

MARIETTA BOARD OF TRADE.

The Marietta Board of Trade was organized May 12th, 1887, its object being: "To collect and record such local and general industrial information relating to manufactures and commerce as will tend to promote the manufacturing, commercial, and financial welfare of the cities of Marietta and Harmar, and especially to protect, foster and develop the manufacturing and other industrial interests of said cities." The original organization was composed of leading business men of the city; representative citizens whose individual successes in life qualified them to perform the work for which the association was or-

ganized. The first officers elected were: J. H. Grif-
ton, president; Col. T. W. Moore, E. M. Booth, D.
B. Torpy, W. F. Robertson, S. M. McMillin, S. B.
Kirby, W. H. Styer Col. R. L. Nye, vice-presidents.
The first secretary was Mr. B. F. Strecker.

The good that has resulted from the efforts and
the influence of this body has been of inestimable
value to Marietta. Since its organization its officers
have never flagged in their duties, often sacrificing
valuable time from their own private affairs for the
general welfare. And in the present officials there
is manifest the same energy, the same self-sacri-
fice and the same progressive spirit that has accom-
plished so much in the past. The present mem-
bership of the board is over three hundred and it is
only necessary to attend one of the annual banquets
of the association on February 22nd, to understand
from whence comes much of the inspiration and en-
thusiasm, which characterizes the work of the ac-
tive officers. Every inquiry from outside interests
is carefully investigated; any information regarding
the city that may be requested by a prospective in-
dustry is cheerfully furnished, while nothing pos-
sible is left undone that will encourage and aid home
institutions. The present officials are:

Howard W. Stanley	.....	President
R. M. Noll	.....	Secretary
C. A. Ward	.....	Treasurer

Executive Committee—Howard W. Stanley, R. M.
Noll, C. A. Ward, A. H. Snyder, B. F. Strecker, W.
J. Cram, J. S. Simpson.

MERCHANTS ASSOCIATION.

The Merchants Association of Marietta, Ohio, was
organized on December 13, 1901, with Chas. H.
Turner, president; Charles F. Henry, secretary and
J. W. Dysle treasurer. The objects of this asso-
ciation are to secure benefits to be derived through
concerted action upon matters pertaining to the mu-
tual advantage of its members, to advance mer-
cantile interests and to promote the general welfare
of Marietta. It is to the efforts of the Merchants
Association that fixed and regular closing hours have
been established giving to clerks and employers alike
their evenings. It was also the means of abolishing
trading stamps and minimizing bad accounts. To
be brief the Association has accomplished all it start-
ed out to do and much more. Its "Merchants
Day," of March 10th, 1906, which brought to this
city thousands of shoppers from all over the sur-
rounding county districts and neighboring towns
marked the largest business in the history of the
merchants of Marietta. The splendid "Merchants
and Manufacturers" building at the fair grounds
erected this year is a monument to the zeal, the ener-
gy and the tireless effort of the officers and members

of this association. The present officers are V. B. Hovey, president; Charles F. Henry, Secretary; Frank F. Gaitree, Treasurer. Meets first Thursday night of each month.

BOATING ON THE RIVERS.

Every stranger that visits Marietta at once becomes enthusiastic over the beauty of the city and its two rivers. During the summer months these rivers possess attractions for many who love nature and delight in out of door recreations. The world may afford many attractive resorts where scenic beauty is one of the chief charms, but there are few streams where the sound of dipping oars or the noise of the motor boat is heard, more beautiful than the Muskingum river, to which some tourist not many years ago gave the name, "The Hudson River of the West." Within the past two or three years the love of boating has taken a strong hold on the people of the city. Particularly since the advent of the motor boat. These small pleasure craft are very numerous and ply the waters of both the Ohio and Muskingum, although the latter is by far the more popular stream as the water above the dam for five miles is as calm and smooth as the surface of a lake. But while the Muskingum is an ideal river, lined on either side with delightful nooks for picnics and camping parties, there is a grandeur and a vastness about the old Ohio as it flows along in its majesty and power, that commands one's deeper admiration. It is one of the world's greatest highways of commerce. Over its course every year millions of dollars in coal is shipped to southern markets. The illustration opposite page 56 shows one of the many powerful tow boats on its way from Pittsburg down the river with its fleet of laden coal barges.

LOCK AND DAM NO. 18.

One of the evidences of the magnitude of the river improvements planned by Uncle Sam as a means of providing better water transportation facilities, may be found in Lock and Dam No. 18, seven miles below Marietta in the Ohio river. The cost of this improvement will be nearly a million dollars. The lock is about 600 feet long and 110 feet wide between walls. At each end are gates, to be operated by machinery. These gates will roll across the ends of the chamber to close, and to open will roll back into a recess on the land side. The dam is of concrete, and is movable. Its width is from 20 to 30 feet and about 1,000 feet long; 700 feet for navigation pass and 300 feet for weir. Two 50-foot bear trap gates, which can be raised or lowered automatically will create a current when desired for carrying off drift, etc. The lock is on the Ohio side of the river.

THE WATER RATES FOR MARIETTA.

Bakery	\$10.00
Banks, with one basin	\$10.00
Barber shop—first chair	5.00
Barber Shop—Each additional chair	3.00
Bath, private	3.00
Bath, in boarding house or hotel—1st tub ..	8.00
Bath, each additional tub	4.00
Billiard Saloon—first table	3.00
Billiard Saloon—each additional table	2.00
Book Bindery, no license less than	5.00
Brick Work, per 1,000 laid .....	.05
Brick Yard	Special
Butcher Shop (steam extra)	5.00-8.00
Beer Pumps	5.00-10.00
Cigar Manufacturers, per hand	1.00
(No license less than \$5.00.)	
Cisterns, filling	Special
Cows, each	1.00
Dray and one horse	2.00
Dray, each additional horse	1.50
Forge, first fire	3.00
Forge, each additional fire	2.00
Fans	Special
Fountains, 1-16 orifice, per season	5.00
Fountains, large orifice	Special
Fountains are not to run more than six months in the year, nor more than six hours per day, without special permit from the Board of Public Service.	
Halls and Lodges	5.00-15.00
Horse, one, including washing carriage	3.00
Horse, each additional	1.50
Horse, team	2.00
Horse, each additional team	1.50
Hotels, not less than	15.00
Hotels, for each additional room over 15 ....	.50
Laundry	Special
Offices or Sleeping Rooms and water basin ..	5.00
Offices and Sleeping rooms with access to water basin	2.00
Photograph Gallery	15.00
Plastering, per 100 square yds. ....	.25
Printing Offices, six hands or less	10.00
(Engine extra.)	
Residence, occupied by one family for domestic use, 1 to 3 rooms	3.00
Residence, 4 rooms	4.00
Residence, 5 rooms	5.00
Residence, each additional room .....	.50
Restaurants	8.00-25.00
Saloons	12.00
Sprinkling Private Gardens, 1-8 inch nozzle, per square yard, per season, .....	.03
Sprinkling, all over fifty sq. yards, per sq. yd. ½c	
Sprinkling Carts, public	Special
Sprinkling Sidewalk to centre of street, 3-4	

inch hose, 1-2 inch nozzle, one and one half hours per day—no license less than ..	3.00
Sprinkling in Front of business houses, 25 feet Front or less, per season	3.00
Each additional foot front .....	.10
Sprinkling in front of private houses, 45 feet front or less, (actual sprinkling done)	3.00
For each additional foot front .....	.05
Stable, Livery, Sale or Boarding, six stalls or less, including carriage washing	15.00
Stable, each additional stall	1.00
Steam Boilers	Special
Stone Work, per perch .....	.06
Stores and Shops, \$1.00 per person, no permit less than	5.00
Theatres	Special
Urinals, in private houses, self-closing each ..	3.00
Urinals, in Stores, Banks and Offices, self-closing, each.....	5.00
Urinals, in hotels, boarding houses and saloons, size of orifice at discretion of Board of Public Service	Special
Water Closets, private, self-closing	2.00
Water Closets, where water is not used for any other purpose	3.00
Water Closets, store and office	3.00-8.00
Water Closets, bank	5.00
Water Closets, public, self-closing	8.00

WATER RATES.

Minimum rate for privilege	\$5.00
100 to 500 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.35
500 to 1,500 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.30
1,500 to 3,000 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.25
3,000 to 5,000 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.20
5,000 to 10,000 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.15
10,000 to 20,000 gallons per day, per 1000 gals	.12
20,000 gallons and over	Special
1,00per bsea. Mi n g orless. ul lb in mfwypevxx	

IN MOUND CEMETERY.

In Mound Cemetery sleep two brothers, side by side, one of which fought in the Union army and the other in the confederate ranks during the Civil war. The confederate soldier was a member of the "Louisiana Tigers," a celebrated regiment. He was pressed into the confederate service at New Orleans, discharged on account of ill health, came to Marietta and died here in 1866. His name was Charles Frederick Buck. The other brother was P. H. Buck, of the United States navy.

A CORRECTION

Under the heading of "Historical Points of Interest," the location of the old home of Governor Return Jonathan Meigs is given, on page 28, as "No. 312 Putnam street." This is an error, and should read instead: "No. 326 Front street." This historic old mansion faces on City Park.

THE OHIO RIVER BRIDGE.

The great Ohio River Bridge, a sectional view of which makes up the cover design of this book, and which is shown more fully in the illustration on page 73, was formally opened for traffic on September 1st, 1903. The first car to cross the bridge was in charge of President C. H. Shattuck, of the Parkersburg, Marietta and Inter-Urban Railway Co., the actual time of crossing being 4:52 o'clock, on Monday morning August 31st, 1903.

The structure is one of the finest in the Ohio Valley and was erected at a cost of nearly half a million dollars. Its length, including approaches, is nearly three-quarters of a mile. To the highest point of the bridge it is 160 feet, while it is 82 feet from the water to the under side, allowing the largest boats to pass beneath, even with a very high stage of water. A very fine view of the city and surrounding country may be obtained from the center of the bridge, and to the traveler coming from Parkersburg to Marietta on the Interurban cars after the electric arches are lighted, the scene presented as the city is approached, is one of kaleidoscopic beauty.

THE MUSKINGUM RIVER BRIDGE.

The first bridge over the Muskingum river was a wooden toll bridge, built about 1858, on the site of the present railroad bridge. In 1880 the County built an iron structure at Putnam street and made it a free bridge. About the same time the railroad company built a bridge, in the place of the wooden toll bridge, for trains to cross on. Both these structures went down with the flood of 1884. The railroad bridge was immediately rebuilt, the city attaching thereto the footbridge. The Putnam street bridge was raised and replaced in position, but was torn down in 1900 to make room for the present handsome steel structure, which was completed in October, 1900, at a cost of about \$90,000.00.

A Free year, also called a solar or Tropical year, is the exact time in which the earth makes a revolution around the sun, or 365 d., 5 h., 47 m., 49.7 sec.

A RELIC OF EARLY DAYS.

[The original of the following invitation is in the possession of Mr. Charles McParland of this city.]

Fireman's Ball

Benefit

Conqueror Company No. 1.

Melodian Hall,

Marietta, November 22nd, 1854

WEDNESDAY EVENING, 6½ O'CLOCK

You are invited to attend with Ladies.

General Managers

JESSE HILDEBRAND, MAJ. A. PEARSON. W.
F. CURTIS, O. FRANKS.

C. B. Hall,	Mac Pollard,
D. G. Matthews,	A. G. Davis,
Geo. S. Jones,	Ed. Kaufman,
D. Towsley,	Geo. Talbot,
W. H. Fisher,	Jos. Bowers,
W. H. Taylor,	G. W. Dodge,
J. A. Scott,	E. M. Taylor,
A. Liugli,	R. Munroe,
G. W. Alcock,	John Marshall,
Nathan Fawcett,	Fred Buck,
Col. Eb. Corey,	James Waller,
B. W. Ward,	James Dye,
James West,	O. L. Clark,
Jesse S. Sharpe,	Peter B. Snyder,
John Hall,	S. Spencer,
John Test,	J. D. Barker,
Charles Jones,	Ed. W. Buell,
Nelson Alcock,	Jos. Holden, Jr.

Floor Managers

Maj. A. Pearson, Jesse S. Sharp, B. W. Ward, P.
B. Snyder, Geo. S. Jones, D. Towsley,
E. Kaufman.

Tickets \$2.00, Supper included.

The Supper will be furnished by L. SNEYZ. ESQ.

WILLIAMSTOWN

West Virginia.

West Virginia is one of the South Atlantic states. It was admitted to the Union June 19th, 1863. Its area is 24,780 square miles. West Virginia is bounded on the north by Ohio, Pennsylvania and Maryland, on the east by Maryland and Virginia; on the south by Virginia, and on the west by Kentucky and Ohio. The capital of West Virginia is Charleston.

Williamstown is situated in the northwestern part of the state, on its border, just across the Ohio river from Marietta. It is on the line of the Ohio River Division of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

The first settlement of Williamstown dates back to the year 1771, when Joseph Tomlinson and Samuel Tomlinson, two brothers, erected the first cabin. Williamstown was not settled by a colony but remained farm land for many years. The following extract from the court records at Clarksburg, W. Va., is the deposition of Joseph Tomlinson, used in a suit regarding the title of certain lands held by Williams-Tomlinson:

"I, Joseph, Tomlinson, answerth and saith, that in the year 1770, Joseph Tomlinson father of respondent, deceased, and Samuel Tomlinson brother of respondent, decended the river Ohio in search of land and returned to the state of Maryland. That in the spring of the year 1771 the said Samuel and this respondent decended the Ohio river, in order to settle on lands which the said Samuel had selected the year before opposite the mouth of the Muskingum river. That when respondent and said Samuel landed the said Samuel showed this respondent a tree blazed with the two first letters of his name marked thereon, thus S. T., with gunpowder, and some other work done thereon. The said Samuel and this respondent from thence continued and renewed the said improvement, which the said Samuel claimed. That from time to time and from year to year respondent and said Samuel, with the help of Benjamin, a brother of said Samuel, continued to work, built a good cabin, cleared ground and planted the first corn that ever was raised by civilized man

on or about the neighborhood of said land, that when this respondent and said Samuel visited said land that he is well assured no other white person had ever made an improvement thereon with a view to settlement. Respondent states that in Feb. 1772 as well as he recollects he and Samuel returned to Maryland where they had heretofore resided for provisions and other necessities and having supplied themselves with provisions and farming utensils returned. Respondent further says that himself and Samuel employed Rebecca Martin, their sister and then the widow of John Martin, deceased, to keep their cabin and take care of their household property and to do their washing, cooking, and other services—that respondent and said Samuel agreed to and with the said Rebecca for the cooking, labor and service to render as aforesaid, to select and improve for her a piece of good land. That by virtue of said agreement and with an intent to fulfill the same they agreed to set apart the said cabin and all the improvements thereto belonging, which was done and performed by this deponent and said Samuel, opposite the mouth of the Muskingum River for the said Rebecca, and conveyed the same to her for the service she had rendered them aforesaid during her widowhood as aforesaid and previous to her marriage with the co-defendant Isaac Williams. In consequence of his intermarriage with the said Rebecca which took place in the year 1775 thereafter claimed and held the land in her right until the setting of the commissioners for adjusting the titles of claimants to unpatented lands of Yohogany and Monongohaly—when in the year 1781 the said Isaac and Rebecca, through this respondent presented the claim for the improvement opposite the mouth of the Muskingum to the commissioners. This deponent positively asserts that the settlement made opposite the mouth of the Muskingum was commenced by said Samuel in the year 1770 and was continued by the said Samuel and respondent in the years 1771 and 1772, and afterwards conveyed by them to Rebecca Martin, their sister. The said Rebecca continued her right to said improvement until her intermarriage with the co-defendant, Isaac Williams, who took the necessary steps as aforesaid to protect the title as aforesaid.”

At the time that the Tomlinsons made their settlement where Williamstown now stands that section of territory was known as West Augusta District. By the division of 1776 it became Monongalia, and by a later division (July 20, 1784,) it became a part of Harrison county. On May 1, 1799, Wood County, West Virginia, was organized. The following year, 1800, it was decided to erect the Public Buildings of the county on the site known as Isaac Williams Land. “On the Ohio river, opposite to the mouth of the Muskingum river, near where said Williams barn now stands.” The lo-

cation of the County Buildings developed considerable of a contest, however, and it was finally settled to build them at "The Point," now called Parkersburg.

HISTORICAL NOTES.

Isaac Williams died Sept. 25, 1820.

Rebecca Williams died Sept. 25, 1820.

Williamstown was incorporated March 22, 1901. First council meeting, April 30, 1901.

It requires a stage of forty-one feet of water before it can reach any house in Williamstown.

John A. Kinnaird came to Williamstown from Pennsylvania, as did the Davis's and the Kellars.

First General store was opened in 1846 by William S. Gardner, of Parkersburg, who placed in it, as manager, Benjamin Glimes.

John G. Henderson was one of four who were commissioned in Harrison county as "Gentlemen Justices," and formed the first court.

Among the early settlers were the Hazleriggs, Jimersons, Davis', Hyatt, Lockers, Uhls, Hendersons, Kinnairds, Bukey's, Tomlinson's, Kellers.

In 1781 we find Joseph Tomlinson and his sister, now Mrs. Williams, looking after securing a legal title to this land which they secured. 400 acres to Mrs. Isaac Williams and 1,000 to Joseph Tomlinson.

Mayors of Williamstown: W. E. Morris, April 29, 1901; W. E. Morris, Feb. 1, 1902; Dr. W. D. Cline, Feb. 2, 1903; W. P. Beeson, Feb. 1, 1904; G. W. Nutter, Feb. 3, 1905; Dr. W. D. Cline, Feb. 1, 1906.

The brothers who made the first settlement: Joseph Tomlinson, born Oct. 12, 1745; died May 30, 1825. Samuel Tomlinson was killed by the Indians in the yard of his brother-in-law, Baker, above Wheeling. Date unknown.

Joseph Tomlinson, son of Joseph Tomlinson, Sr., was born April 1st 1881, and died Oct. 4, 1864. He was a man who took a lively interest in public affairs and during his life earned considerable prominence among leaders of his time, as well as filling public offices of trust.

The first Justice to qualify in Wood County was Hezekiah Bukey. Later he served in the legislature for several terms. Bukey was from Ohio county, Virginia, as was also Isaac Williams the latter having made his home there for several years, although born in Pennsylvania.

John G. Henderson, Alexander Henderson, and James Henderson came from Alexandria, Virginia.

The first named died childless. The other two brothers left descendents who are numbered among Williamstown's prominent and most respected citizens.

The following persons own land which has come to them by direct inheritance from original patents of Joseph Tomlinson, Sr.; Mrs. Drusilla Wanless, Mrs. Sarah Snodgrass, J. A. Kinnaird, J. B. Henderson and A. T. Henderson.

Drusilla Williams, daughter of Isaac and Rebecca, married John G. Henderson in 1808—the following year lost an infant, and died July 12, 1810. No records of deaths earlier than that of Mrs. Henderson and her infant although probably some occurred.

Joseph Tomlinson gave a farm to his daughter, Drusilla, wife of Hezekiah Bukey, who came here to live in 1798—also to his daughter, Mary, wife of J. A. Kinnaird, a farm—also several hundred acres to his son, Joseph, who later built the "Tomlinson brick" just below the town.

The first house (or cabin) was built by Samuel and Joseph Tomlinson in 1771, and occupied by them and their sister, Mrs. Rebecca Martin (a widow.) "Dunsmore's war" in 1774, caused the Tomlinsons to seek safety at Wheeling, that being the nearest Fort.

The next house of which we have record was built during the winter and spring of 1787 Isaac Williams moved his family from Ohio County, into this house on his wife's land. Here their daughter, Drusilla, was born Jan. 1788. The old records say that he was accompanied by several other families.

"Rebecca Williams was noted for her cures and her skill in treating wounds. About the year 1784, while a short time in Wheeling on account of Indian depredations, she, with the assistance of Mrs. Zane, dressed the wounds of Mr. Mills, 14 in number, from gun shots. One leg and one arm were broken in addition to the flesh wounds these women with their fomentations and simple applications saved his limbs and cured his wounds."

The first Postoffice established at Williamstown was called Duncan Postoffice. The name was changed to Williamstown in 1857. Following are the postmasters with dates of appointment: Parkinson Reed, Mch. 15, 1839; H. L. Metcalf, Dec. 30, 1852; A. C. McKenzie, June, 7, 1855; W. H. Baker, June 28, 1855; W. H. Baker, July 6, 1857; Enos West, Nov. 4, 1858; Granville H. Rolston, June 15, 1860; Ozias Nellis, March 25, 1861; Seth M. Robins, Oct. 9, 1863; Josiah Cornell, April 22, 1864; R. G. Dovener, Feb. 16, 1865; A. H. McTaggart, June 25, 1866; J. K. Palmer, May 4, 1871; J. F.

Snodgrass, Sept. 24, 1886; William Edmonds, June 15, 1889; Monroe Uhl, July 14, 1893; J. K. Palmer, Aug. 2, 1897; A. B. Richards, Nov. 1st, 1901; E. J. Skidmore, Jan. 1st, 1904.

Isaac Williams was born in Chester County, Pa., July 16, 1737. While yet a boy his parents moved to Winchester, Va. When 18 years old he was employed by the Government as a ranger or spy to watch the movements of the Indians for which his early acquaintance with a hunter's life fitted him. He was also attached to a party which guarded the first convoy of provisions to Fort Du Quesne after its surrender in 1758, after peace was made in 1765 the country on the Monogahela began to be settled by people east of the mountains. Among the early emigrants to this region were the parents of Mrs. Williams, who settled on the waters of Buffalo Creek near the present town of West Liberty, W. Va. In 1769 Isaac Williams became a resident of the western wilds. He became acquainted with Rebecca Martin, daughter of Joseph Tomlinson, of Maryland, then a widow and married her in Oct. 1775, her former husband, John Martin, had been a trader among the Indians and was killed by them in 1770. Rebecca Tomlinson was born on the 14th of February, 1754 at Wills Creek in Maryland and removed with her brothers, Samuel and Joseph, into this western country and lived with them as their housekeeper (opposite the mouth of Muskingum) also near the mouth of Grave Creek and for weeks together while they were absent hunting etc., she was left entirely alone. She was fearless of all danger."

WILLIAMSTOWN SCHOOLS.

The first school house was a rude log cabin about three-quarters of a mile from the river, near the Pike road, (now Pike St.)

The first enumeration of District No. 6 in 1864 was 77 children of school age.

Last enumeration 312, April 1906.

In 1849 John A. Kinnaird and Mary, his wife, gave a lot for "educational purposes," whereon a building was erected by subscription

The Board of Education under the free school system was organized July 6, 1864. Rufus Kinnaird, President, G. L. Henrie, James D. Wells composed the Board of Education. Alex. McKenzie Secretary.

The first trustees appointed were J. A. Henderson, Hiram L. Metcalfe, Jasper Roe.

Mr. Fred Cutler taught the boys; Miss Eliza McLaren the girls.

The Board of Education paid \$400 for a lot on which they built a school house completing it in Aug. 1870, costing two thousand dollars (\$2,000.) Since then two more rooms have been added, also two more are being rented for High School which was established in 1905.

The Board of Education expects to soon begin the erection of a commodious and modern school building.

Teachers in High School, Mr. I. F. Stewart, Miss Hattie Bartlett.

Grammar School, Mr. W. E. Crockran, Mrs. Anna C. Sargent, Miss Margaret Uhl, Miss Nan E. Crumly.

WILLIAMSTOWN CHURCHES.

Presbyterian Church—Lot on Williams Avenue donated by William Hervey. Church dedicated June 30th, 1901. A year later, June 1902, a church was organized with sixteen members. Membership 45. A small Sunday School. Service: 2nd Sunday, Morning and evening; 4th Sunday, morning. Rev. E. A. Brooks, pastor.

Christ Memorial—Protestant Episcopal Church—Occasional service for several years. A lot and one thousand dollars towards building, bequeathed by Mrs. Elizabeth A. Henderson. First service in the church was its consecration, Nov. 13, 1892. Since then two lots, corner of Pike and Louise streets, were donated by Mrs. Mary P. Beeson on which was completed in 1904 a comfortable and beautiful rectory leaving space for a church when it shall be deemed best to move to high ground. Present rector, Rev. Paca Kennedy, took charge Oct., 1906. Services, 1st Sunday, morning. 4th Sunday morning and evening. Also one Friday night each month. Membership 25. A small Sunday School.

Baptist Church—In 1859 the Baptists having organized a few years before, built a neat brick Church on Railroad street, in which they have since worshiped. Recently a lot was bought on Pike St. on which to build a new church, above danger from flood. Membership 163. A large Sunday School. Services: 1st Sunday, Morning and Evening; 3rd Sunday, Morning and Evening. Rev. J. F. Cost, pastor.

Methodist Episcopal—The M. E. Church was probably established before 1800. Services conducted by traveling ministers in the homes of the pioneers especially at the home of "Granny Ogden." Later a church was built in which they worshiped for many years. Rufus Kin-

niard donated a lot, corner of Railroad and Main streets, on which was completed and dedicated in 1869, the present church. Rev. B. H. Shadduck, pastor. Services, 1st Sunday, evening; 2nd Sunday, morning; 3rd Sunday, morning and evening; 4th Sunday, evening. Membership, 225. A large Sunday school.

ADDITIONAL HISTORICAL NOTES

Inter-Urban line entered town July 3, 1902.
Bridge opened for traffic Sept. 7, 1903.
Bell Telephone, Oct. 7, 1899.
West Va. Western Telephone, June, 1900.
First ferry established by Isaac Williams.
Ohio River Railroad first passenger train June 16, 1884.

PUBLIC TELEPHONE PAY STATIONS.

Norwood Hotel
Bellevue Hotel
St. Cloud Hotel
Wakefield Hotel
Union Depot
Vincent's Drug Store, Cor. Third and Marion Sts.
Skidmore's Drug Store, Williamstown, W. Va.



THE BOAT HOUSES.

The old boat house, a picturesque structure, built on the bank of the Muskingum in City Park was erected in 1880. A more modern Boat House was built in 1905 by Col. H. D. Knox. It is fitted up with every appliance for the handling of river craft of the smaller type and is anchored off City Park a short distance above the Putnam street bridge.

The civil day begins and ends at 12 o'clock midnight.

The common year of 365 days comes short of the true year 5 h., 48 m., 49.7 sec., or one day, lacking only 44 m., 41.2 sec., in four years, so that an approximate correction of the calendar can be made by having every fourth year of 366 days, called leap year.

GAZETTEER OF MARIETTA

ADVERTISING.

Pioneer Advertising Agency—Est. 1906, J. W. Klintworth, proprietor and general manager. Newspaper and Magazine advertising and Ad-writing. Address P. O. Box 511, Marietta, Ohio.

F. M. McDonnell.—"Advertising Publicity." Copy prepared for newspaper and magazine advertising. Artistic and appropriate designs for booklets, catalogues, folders, programmes. Special designs for bill boards, sign boards, posters, street car signs, Window and Show Cards, etc. Manuscripts revised and prepared for the printer. Address: F. M. McDonnell, Marietta, Ohio.

ADVERTISING DISTRIBUTOR.

Marietta Bill Posting Co.—Est. about 1875. F. S. Hagan, Manager. 213 Second street.

AMBULANCE SERVICE.

Wieser & Cawley—Telephone 120. See Furniture and Undertakers.) 212-214 Putnam street, opp. Court House.

O. J. Fuller—Telephone 97. (See undertakers.) 315 Second street.

AMUSEMENTS.

Electric Theatre of Moving Pictures—W. S. Hedges, T. McCune, proprietors. 137 Front street. Pictures change twice a week.

ARTISTS.

Miss Laura Morse—Est. 1906. Art Studio. Water colors. China Painting. Room 5 cor. Putnam street.

ART EMBROIDERY.

Mrs. A. Boggess—Art embroidery work and supplies. 260 Front street.

Miss Pearl Kirby—Fancy Art Work and Embroidery supplies. 154 Front street.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

Hancock & Noll—(Winfield S. Hancock, Robert M. Noll.) Attorneys-at-law. Office in Hildreth Building, next to Court House. 213 Putnam street.

H. B. Coen—Attorney and counsellor at Law. Offices: Rooms 25-27, St. Clair Bldg., 216-218 Putnam street.

- Brenan & Middleswart**—(J. C. Brenan, C. C. Middleswart.) Attorneys at law. Offices over 125 Putnam street.
- Rufus A. Underwood**—Est. 1896—Attorney-at-law. Offices: Rooms 38-40 St. Clair Bldg. Fourth floor. 216-218 Putnam street.
- W. E. Sykes**—Lawyer. Offices: Rooms 8-9-11 Mills Bldg. Cor. Putnam and Second streets.
- John A. Gallaher**—Attorney-at-law. Offices: Rooms 55-56 First National Bank Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- David H. Thomas**—Attorney-at-Law. Office: Room 6, Mills Building, Cor. Putnam and Second streets.
- C. V. Boyer**—Room 30, St. Clair Bldg. 216 Putnam street.
- S. J. Hathaway**—Est. 1871. Special attention given to pensions. Office: Room 3 cor. Putnam and Front streets.
- F. J. Cutter**—Est. 1875. Lawyer. Office and residence, 227 Putnam street.
- C. H. Danford**—Attorney-at-law. Offices: Rooms 1 and 2, Law Bldg. 218 Putnam street.
- C. H. Nixon**—Attorney-at-law. (ex-Probate Judge.) Offices: Rooms 1 and 2 Law Bldg. 218 Putnam street.
- N. E. Kidd**—Est. Mch. 1898. Attorney-at-law and Justice of the Peace. Offices: Rooms 1 and 3 Mills Bldg. Cor. Second and Putnam.
- W. S. Hancock**—Est. 1900. (Hancock & Noll.) Office: 213 Putnam street. Hildreth Bldg. Residence 412 Wooster street.
- R. M. Noll**—Est. 1902. (Hancock & Noll.) Office: 213 Putnam street. Hildreth Bldg. Residence 440 Fifth street.
- Asa E. Ward**—Lawyer. Residence 315 Fifth street.
- T. J. Summers**—Attorney-at-law. Office: Room 42 St. Clair Bldg.
- Ralph Starling**—
- Hiram L. Sibley**—Lawyer. Offices: Rooms 1 and 2 Knox-Savage Bldg. Putnam street.
- A. L. Smith**—Lawyer—Office in Ward Nichols block, 235 Second street.
- John R. Riley**—Attorney-at-law. Office: No. 1 Tiber Way.
- R. K. Shaw**—Lawyer. 512 Putnam street.
- W. H. Sheldon**—Prosecuting Attorney. (Term expires Jan. 1st, 1907.) Office at Court House.
- D. R. Rood**—(Treas. Becker Mill Lumber Co.) Walnut Hills.
- James Ross**—
- C. W. Richards**—Attorney—Office: Room 19 St. Clair Bldg. Putnam street.
- Charles A. Ludey**—Attorney-at-law. Office: Room 21, third floor. St. Clair Bldg.
- J. C. Preston**—

- Jewett Palmer—Attorney. Office: Room 4, St. Clair Bldg.
- Charles T. O'Neil—Attorney-at-law. Offices in Bay Block. Second street.
- B. E. Guyton—
- Jasper Lisk—
- W. P. Newton—
- Follett & Follett—(Martin D. Follett, Edw. B. Follett.) Offices in Law Bldg. Putnam street.
- Martin D. Follett—(Follett & Follett.) Office in Law Bldg.
- A. D. Follett—Est. 1880. Offices in St. Clair Bldg. Rooms 34-36.
- Edw. B. Follett—(Follett & Follett.) Prosecuting Attorney. Office: Room 32 St. Clair Bldg.
- Strecker & Williamson—Attorneys—(George M. Strecker, A. T. Williamson.) Office 218 Putnam street.
- Magee & Deshler—Attorneys—Office: Room 10 St. Clair Bldg.
- Leeper, Wilson & Leeper—Attorneys-at-law. (W. H. Leeper, Frank Wilson, Charles Leeper.) Offices in Citizens National Bank Bldg. Cor. Putnam and Second streets.
- J. W. Collett—Lawyer.
- Jabez Belford—116 1-2 Putnam street.

AUTOMOBILES.

- Anderson Bros.—("Cy" Anderson, Al Anderson.) Dealers in Automobiles and Bicycles and repairing. Only charging plant for electric motors in the city. Only Auto Garage. Agents for Automobiles and Bicycles. Gun repairing a specialty. 117 Front street. Bell 'phone, 709.

BAKERS.

- The Citizens Bakery—C. W. Schramm & Co., Bakers and Confectioners. 132 Putnam.
- Rice Bros. Bakers—223 Greene street.
- George Storck—Baker and caterer—226 Gilman avenue, West Side.
- Braun's Bakery and Restaurant—(Est. 1888.) L. C. Braun, proprietor. Finest restaurant in the city. Bread, Pies and Pastry of all kinds. Soda fountain all the year. 138 Front street.
- S. R. Burkhead—Baker. Specialty of hot rolls for supper or late dinners. Confectionery. 530 Fourth street.
- Jacob Pfaff—Baker and Confectioner. Caterer for Parties and weddings. 112 Putnam street.

BANKS.

- Dime Savings Society—M. F. Noll, pres.; J. E. Van Dervoort, V. pres.; Chas. H. Newton, Treas. Dime Savings Bank Bldg., 114-116 Front street.
- The First National Bank—W. W. Mills, pres.; J. S. Goebel, cashier; G. C. Best, asst. cashier. First National Bank Building, Cor. Front and Greene streets.

- The German National Bank**—Wm. H. Ebinger, pres.; J. S. H. Torner, V. Pres.; S. L. Angle, Cashier; W. J. Speer, Asst. Cashier. 212 Front street.
- The Peoples Banking and Trust Co.**—D. A. Bartlett, prest.; A. D. Follett, vice president; George W. Hoine, Treasurer. St. Clair Bldg. Putnam street.
- D. A. Cameron & Sons Bank**—305 Second street.
- Citizens National Bank of Marietta**—E. M. Booth, prest.; D. B. Toopy, vice-prest.; T. M. Sheets, cashier; C. L. Booth, Asst. Cashier. National Bank Bldg. Cor. Putnam and Second streets.

BARBER.

- Augenstein & Walters**—Established before the Civil War. (F. Augenstein, W. D. Walters. 180 Front street.
- Joseph Fritz**—Wark building, Cor. Third and Marion streets.
- St. Clair Barber Shop**—Est. 1889. W. C. Robinson, E. C. Becker, proprietor. St. Clair Building. Under Post office.
- Wm. Bell**—116 Front street. Dime Savings Bank Bldg.
- A. C. Alford**—4 Tiber Way.
- C. Baum**—Citizen's Nat. Bank Bldg.
- Blume & Gatrell**—Bellevue Hotel.
- G. Davis**—114 Greene.
- Day Bros.**—Wood Bldg., Front and Butler.
- J. G. Gatrell**—219 1-2 Greene.
- Hawk & Curtis**—147 Front.
- O. L. Heyrock**—120 Gilman.
- J. M. Mason**—282 Front.
- R. E. Mills**—414 Warren.
- G. Neader**—128 Maple.
- G. Pflug**—Second and Ohio.
- E. Shanley**—128 Greene.
- J. M. Shawhan**—294 1-2 Front.
- Ed Solomon**—231 Second street.

BATH ROOMS.

- C. Baum**—Citizen's Nat. Bank Bldg.
- Becker & Robinson**—St. Clair Bldg.
- Sanatorium**—10 Tiber Way.

BICYCLES.

- Anderson Bros.**—117 Front.
- Star Machine Co.**—209 Second.

BILLIARDS AND POOL.

- Bert Baum**—237 Second.
- H. J. Conrath**—110 Putnam.
- C. W. Decker**—216 Putnam.
- J. H. Motter**—223 Second.
- C. Pfaff**—242 Front.
- E. Whitling**—138 Putnam.
- J. M. Hacketts**—203 Second, Cor. Tiber Way.
- City Bowling Alley**—210 Putnam.

BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER.

The Marietta Book Store Co.—Est. 1886. Incorporated 1906. E. E. Trotter, pres.; Clinton Crooks, Secretary; W. M. Sprague, Treasurer and Gen'l. Manager. Books, Stationery, Art goods, bric-a-brac, pictures, sporting goods, leather goods, periodicals, etc. 177 Front street.

Colonial Book Store—(Est. Nov. 1897.) J. E. Van Dervoort, proprietor. Books, stationery, novelties, Art Goods and bric-a-brac. 153 Front street.

BOWLING ALLEY.

City Bowling Alley—Est. 1901. J. B. Blair, proprietor. Billiards and pool. Shooting gallery and bowling alleys. 210 Putnam street. Opp. Court House.

BLACKSMITHS AND HORSESHOERS.

H. Burchett—300 Gilman.

W. S. Kauf—106 Third.

Lauer & Baumgard—108 Second.

H. McCoy—801 1-2 Second.

Shiers Bros.—117 Second.

L. Shinn—318 Pike.

L. W. Simpson—Sacra Via and Allen.

Henry Weidner—Church, bet. Second and Third.

Ed Shiers—Est. 1892—A specialty of shoeing light drivers and roadsters. Fort street. Above Lancaster. West Side.

BOAT BUILDERS.

Capt. J. M. Hammitt—Est. 1902. Builder of river Steamboats and barges. Yards foot of Sacra Via street, on Muskingum river. Residence 215 Washington street.

Knox Boat Yard—On Ohio River front. West Side.

BOILER REPAIR SHOPS.

Chas. Hicks—112 Fifth.

BONE AND PHOSPHATE.

Marietta Bone & Phosphate Co.—Mile Run. (See Manufacturers.)

BOTTLING WORKS.

Peter Grub—109 Greene.

Marietta Bottling Works—108 Ohio.

BREWERIES.

The Marietta Brewing Co.—Brewers and bottlers of Pure Lager and Export Beer. Finest for family use. Telephones 318. Cor. Second and St. Clair streets.

E. T. Rempe—Wholesale dealer in Hosters celebrated beer. Office 185 Front street.

Bellaire Brewing Co.—703 Fifth street.

Finlay Brewing Co.—Of Toledo (agency) Greene near Pike.

BRICK MAUFACTURERS.

- Acme Brick Co.—Norwood.
T. Cisler & Son—E. Sixth.
S. A. Palmer—(Agent.) 10 Mills Building.
Sterling Brick Wor'rs—Eighth and Montgomery.

BRIDGE AND FERRY CO.

- Ohio River Bridge and Ferry Co.—First Nat. Bank Bldg.

BROKERAGE CO.

- American Hay and Grain Co.—Est. about 1894. (F. L. Alexander, E. E. Finch.) Wholesale shippers of Hay, Grain and Mill Feed. Offices: Rooms 39-41 St. Clair Bldg., Fourth floor. 216-218 Putnam street.

BROKERS.

- C. R. Richardson—Commercial broker. Office over 175 Front street. Headquarters at 331 Fourth street, Pittsburg, Pa.
Beendict & Kirtzer—Room 15 Dime Savings Bank Bldg.

BROOM MANUFACTURERS.

- Marietta Broom Co.—Lord and Fearing.

BUILDING AND LOAN COMPANIES.

- German Savings, Bldg. and Loan Co.—282 Front.
Pioneer City Building and Loan Co.—309 Second.
Washington Co. Sav., Loan and Bldg. Association.—218 Putnam.
Marietta Building and Savings Co.—116 1-2 Putnam.

BUSINESS COLLEGE.

- The Marietta Commercial College Co.—(Est. 1893.) M. A. Adams, prest.; John M. Doan, Sec'y. and Treas. Day and Night Sessions. Teaches bookkeeping, short hand, typewriting, telegraphy, arithmetic, grammar, commercial law and railroad accounting. Occupies entire third floor of Colonial block, 149-151-153 Front street.

CAFES AND SALOONS.

- Manhattan Cafe—W. S. Fonts and Harry Troth, proprietors. 125 Front street.
The Gem Cafe—185 Front street.
The Annex, (Chas McCurdy)—188 Front.
Chas. Bailey—106 Front.
Bert Baum—237 Second.
Wm. Beck—606 Warren.
The Capitol—123 Greene.
H. J. Conrath—110 Putnam.
Cottage Cafe—207 Ohio.
C. W. Decker—216 Putnam.
A. W. Devol—123 Putnam.
A. V. Edmonds—120 Maple.
J. M. Hackett—203 Second.
Marietta Distillery—219-221 Greene.

C. McParland—294 Front.
 J. H. Motter—223 Second.
 G. E. Parker—132 Greene.
 C. Pfaff.—242 Front.
 Lou Pfaff—242 Front.
 Roberts & Schmidt—248 Front.
 Henry Schlicher—719 Third.
 L. C. Semon—233 Greene.
 C. C. Thomas—205 Maple.
 L. Wenzel—112 S. Second.
 W. Withum—292 Front.
 W. W. Wood—Greene and Second.
 R. E. Wyland—111 Maple.
 Lowe & Shimp—W. M. Lowe, D. M. Shimp.

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MAKERS.

Ed Blume's Carriage Works—Est. 1898. Ed. A. Blume, proprietor. Carriage and Wagon maker and repairer. Rubber tires for all kinds of vehicles. Office and shops, 327 Fourth street.
 Th s. C. Bay—217 Second.
 J. W. Kelly & Son—133 Second.
 J. H. Oesterle—207 Wooster.
 Wilking & Son—Fourth and Church.

CEMENT BLOCKS.

Peter J. Sult—Cement building blocks. Office in Bay block, 223-225 Second street.

CHINA AND CROCKERY WARE.

V. B. Hovey—First Est. 1884. Re-established 1903. Dealer in fine Chinaware, Cut Glass, Bric-a-brac and Art Goods. 171 Front street.
 Mrs. E. C. Hlz—China Crockery and Glass ware. 286 Front street.

CHIROPODIST AND MANICURING.

Mrs. W. T. Penwell—Est. 1901—Chiroprapist, manicuring, Hair dressing, facial massage. 224 Putnam street.

CIGARS AND TOBACCOS.

P. Schlicher—Est. 1887. Dealer in Cigars, Tobaccos and all kinds of Smoker's supplies. 110 Front street. (See manufacturers.)
 Scott & Ward—Est. 1900. (A. H. Scott, C. A. Ward.) Dealers in cigars, tobaccos, newspapers, magazines, stationery, confectionery and post cards. Wakefield Hotel, Block 229 Putnam street.
 Capt. Gallagher's Forward Car—Est. Nov. 1, 1904. Capt. W. H. Gallaher, proprietor. Cigars, tobaccos and smokers' supplies. 184 Front street.
 W. S. Fouts—125 Front.
 C. Hutchins—123 Front.
 T. McCune—139 Front street.

CLEANING AND PRESSING.

Compressed Air Cleaning Co.—Established 1906. Walter W. Wood, proprietor. House and Office

cleaning by use of Compressed Air. Absolutely Dustless method. All work done without removing carpets or furniture from room or building. Specialty of cleaning Carpets, Ruggets and Upholstered furniture. 133 Greene street. Bell telephone No. 256-J.

Marietta Pressing Company—Established 1899. G. H. Morse, proprietor. Steam dry cleaning. Ladies' and gentlemen's Garments cleaned, dyed pressed and repaired. Dry Cleaning plant at 116 Wooster street. Office 292 Front street.

Union Pressing Co.—E. W. Glines, Mgr. Clothing, Gloves, Hats, Tapestries, etc., cleaned and dyed. Dry Cleaning. 126 Greene street.

A. S. Sayre—Cleaning and Pressing Ladies and Gentlemen's Garments. 141 Front street.

GLOTHING AND GENTS FURNISHINGS.

J. B. Alden—Dealer in Clothing for Men and Boys and Gentlemen's Furnishings. Trunks and Traveling Bags. 128 Putnam street.

The Buckeye—J. A. Josephy, proprietor. Clothing for Men and Boys, and Gents' Furnishings. 209 Front street. Corner Butler.

D. R. Brothers & Co.—(See Furniture Dealers.) 135 Front street.

Cincinnati Clothing Co.—Freedman Bros., proprietors. Dealers in Clothing, Hats and Gents' Furnishings. Cor. Front and Butler street.

The Star Clothing House—Established 1882. C. T. McIllyar, Manager. Clothing and Furnishings. Occupying three floors; 6,000 square feet of floor space. 173 Front street.

S. R. Van Metre & Co.—Est. 1876. (S. R. Van Metre, M. K. Wendelken, W. V. Van Metre.) Wholesale and retail clothiers and Mens Furnishings. 163 Front street.

The World Clothing Co.—Established 1898. J. Schradzki, proprietor. Mens' and Boys' outfitters. 108 Front street.

COAL DEALERS.

The C. & P. Coal Co.—Est. 1899. (L. T. Cisler, W. T. Peters.) Wholesale and retail dealers in hard, soft and Smithing coal. Coal yards: West Marietta. Office and scales: 136 Second street.

Federal Coal Co.—Third and Butler.

Irving Kinnand—415 Fort.

West Side Coal Co.—106 Maple.

CONFECTIONERS.

L. C. Braun—Fancy and home made confections. 138 Front.

P. S. Barrows—Home made candies. 232 Front street.

W. W. Dixon & Son—Est. 1903. (S. B. Dixon.) Manufacturers of High Grade flavors and colors for confections. Ice cream. 508 Front street.

Brown-Hutchison Manufacturing Co.—Manufacturers and Wholesale dealers in Confectionery. Offices and factory in Donnelly Block, 215 Second street.

Jacob Pfaff—Confectionery, candied fruits, etc. 112 Putnam street.

C. W. Schramm & Co.—Confections, Nuts and candied fruits. 132 Putnam.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

Dickison, Beardsley & Foreman—12 St. Clair Building.

C. W. Dowling—16 St. Clair Building.

DELIVERIES.

Merchants Delivery—Tiber Way.

DEPARTMENT STORES.

L. Gruber & Sons Co.—Est. July 1903.—(H. A., G. W., M. M., M. E. and S. A. Gruber). Incorporated 1903. Wholesale and retail dealers and jobbers in dry goods, notions, groceries, hardware, clothing, shoes, china, glassware, wall paper, carpets, matting, oil cloth, linoleum, window shade, paints. Occupying 21,000 sq. feet of floor space. 157 Front street.

A. H. Neptune—105-107 Greene.

Otto Bros.—118-122 Putnam.

A. C. Wilcox's Cash Store—Est. 1906. A. C. Wilcox, proprietor. Dealer in Groceries, Tobacco and Cigars, Clothing, Chinaware, Glassware, Granite ware, and Notions. Southeast Corner Greene and Third streets.

Wilcox Cash Store—Fort and Putnam.

DENTISTS.

Dr. J. A. Beiser—Dental Parlors and offices in Schimmel block. 254 Front street.

Dr. Caldwell's Dental Parlors—Dr. G. H. Caldwell. Offices in Mills Building. Cor. Putnam and Second streets. Opp. Court House.

Dr. C. S. Conner—169 1-2 Front.

Drs. Dye & Harness—258 1-2 Front.

Dr. E. L. Griffin—304 Front.

Dr. W. M. Hart—123 Putnam.

Dr. H. T. Holdren—Dentist. Office over 187 Front street.

Dr. A. Kingsbury—Est. 1897. Office and dental parlors. Room 30 St. Clair Bldg., third floor. Tel. 808-R. 216 Putnam street.

Ohio Dental Co.—Dr. J. P. Becker, Dr. H. W. McCloskey, Dr. T. A. Becker. Lady always in attendance. Offices and parlors in Dime Savings Bank Bldg. 111-116 Front street.

Dr. L. C. Shaw—120 Putnam.

Dr. T. S. Ward—280 Front.

DOG FANCIERS.

Pride Kennels—(Est. 1901.) W. T. Buell, proprietor. Breeder of choicest strains of English Point-

ers and Bench Show Bull Terriers. Owner of "Champion Marietta Pride," winner of fifteen firsts. Fairview Heights. P. O. Address, Marietta, O.

DRY GOODS.

- Peter Kunz**—Established 1881. Dealers in Dry Goods, Notions and Ladies' and Childrens' furnishings. 162 Front street.
- Chas. Jones & Son**—Established 1869. Dry Goods and Notions. 172 Front street.
- Otto Bros.**—(C. W. Otto, J. W. Otto.) Dry Goods and General department store. 118-120-122 Putnam street.
- The Turner Ebinger Co.**—Est. 1848. Dry Goods, Cloaks, Furs and Ladies' Tailored Gowns. 165 Front street.
- The Charles F. Henry Co.**—(Originally established January 1st, 1900, as Rex, Henry & Co.) Chas. F. Henry, president and general manager. Incorporated Jan. 1st, 1907. Dry Goods, Cloaks, Furs. Specialty of Highest Grade of Dress Goods—Cloaks and Furs. No. 168 Front street.
- The Leader Store**—(J. Katzenstein & Co.) Dry Goods and Millinery, Cloaks, Ready to wear Suits for ladies. Portieres and curtains, 216, 218, 220 Front street.
- The Prager Store Co.**—Established 1901. Morris Prager, president and general manager. Dry Goods and Notions. Ladies', Misses' and childrens' Ready-to-Wear Garments. 176 Front street.
- L. Gruber & Son.**—(See Department Stores.) 157 Front street.
- Dry Goods Sample Room**—Est. 1901. Miss Hannah Newman Sleigh, Representative for Jos Horne and James McCreery, of Pittsburg; and Boggs & Buhl, of Allegheny. Sample room at 311 Putnam street.
- F. W. Vincent**—Dry Goods, notions and Millinery. Cor. Marion and Third streets.
- J. L. Rech**—Dry Goods and Millinery. Fourth street. Near Washington.

DRUGGISTS.

- C. R. Buchanan**—Maple and Gilman Ave.
- The Corner Drug Store**—H. Fred Curtis, proprietor. Drugs, physicians' supplies, toilet articles, cigars, etc. Cor. Front and Putnam streets.
- Curtis & Hutchman**—Established about 1840—(R. L. Curtis, W. M. Hutchman.) Drugs, Paints, Glass and Wall Paper. 113 Front street.
- J. W. Dysle & Co.**—128 Front street.
- The National Drug Co.**—O. F. Dysle, Mgr. Prescription druggists. Toilet and Fancy articles—Cor. Second and Putnam street. Opp. the Court House.
- A. J. Richards Pharmacy**—Established 1875. A.

J. Richards, proprietor. Dealer in pure drugs and preparatory medicines, toilet articles, etc. 104 Front street. Next to First National Bank Bldg.

W. S. Richardson—127 Greene.

W. H. Styer—240 Front.

The Union Drug Co.—Established Aug. 1902. (Incorporated.) W. S. Dye, prest.; I. O. Alcorn, vice-president; W. F. Kaiser, Treasurer; A. J. Stevens, manager. Dealers in drugs and newspapers, periodicals and magazines. 124 Putnam street.

H. C. Vincent—Third and Marion.

DYEING AND CLEANING.

State Dye Works—C. E. Callander, proprietor. 249 Second street in Mills Bldg.

United States Steam Dye Works—J. S. Law, Mgr. 111 Butler street.

EXPRESS COMPANIES.

Adams Express Co.—Forwarders to all parts of the United States, Canada and Mexico. Express Money Orders. J. B. Reuter, Agent, 149 Front street.

United States Express Co.—Local manager, J. H. Goss. Forwarders of all classes of express matter to all parts of the world. Express money orders, Travelers checks or letters of credit anywhere in the United States and in Paris and London. Offices 193 Front street.

Southern Express Co.—Forwarders to all parts of the United States, Canada and Mexico. Express Money Orders. J. B. Reuter, Agent. 149 Front street.

ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES.

B. S. Sprague—Electric and blasting supplies and Electrical fixtures—lamps, etc. 136 Putnam St.

FLORISTS.

Dudley's—Second and Putnam.

N. Kiger—High. Fairview Heights.

A. Schoepfer—Bellevue. Fairview Heights.

J. W. Smith—335 Fourth and Muskingum Pike.

J. W. Smith—Florist. Down town salesroom 266 Front street.

FLOUR AND FEED.

Brickwede & Co.—Est. 1903. (John T. Brickwede) Flour and Feed. Corner Fort and Lancaster streets. West Side.

C. Hopp—105 Third.

P. Schlicher—719 Third.

W. Thorniley & Co.—121 Putnam.

FLOUR MILLS.

Marietta Milling Co.—107-109 Lancaster.

Phoenix Mill Co.—Butler and Muskingum.

FRUIT DEALERS.

P. Gazzale & Co.—104 Putnam.

Haddad Bros.—205 Greene.
Geo. Haddad—8 Tiber Way.
Magnani & Co.—206 Putnam.
Magnani & Co.—112 Putnam.
Marietta Banana Co.—100 Greene.
Marietta Fruit Co.—Second and Greene.

FURNITURE AND HOUSEFURNISHINGS.

Baker & Uhrhane—Established 1899. (Benj. E. Baker, Frank J. Uhrhane.) Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Linoleums, etc. Occupying three floors, 134 Putnam street.
D. R. Brothers & Co.—Est. 1905. (L. Meister, D. W. Moorehead). Dealers in furniture, carpets and full line of housefurnishings, stoves, chinaware, pictures, bic-a-brac, etc. Ladies' and Gentlemen's clothing, furs, etc. Largest installment House in Southeastern Ohio. 135 Front street.
Crawford & Allender—(J. C. Crawford, W. S. Allender.) Dealers in Furniture and Housefurnishings. 303 Gilman avenue West Side.
H. Lowther—Furniture Dealer and upholstery. 204 Maple street. West Side.
Ohio Installment Co.—(Wallach & Zimmerman, proprietors.) Dealers in Furniture and housefurnishings, Carpets, Stoves, China and glassware. 119-121 Greene street.
Ohio Installment Co.—Wallach & Zimmerman, proprietors. Furniture and Carpets. 204 Front street.
Stanley & Grass—(H. W. Stanley, Charles Grass.) Est. 1856 by John W. Stanley. Purchased by Stanley & Grass, Jan. 1st, 1881. Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Lace Curtains and Draperies. Wall Paper and Window Shades 33,000 square feet of floor space. Three floors. 166 Front street.
Wieser & Cawley—Established 1888. (George Wieser, Dan'l. B. Cawley.) Furniture, Carpets and Draperies. Occupying five floors, 18,750 square feet floor space. 212-214 Putnam St. Opp. Court House.

GAS COMPANY.

The River Gas Co.—Est. 1893. F. L. Reed, Agent. Offices in First National Bank Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene streets.

GROCERIES.

Abicht & Heslop—Established 1903. (F. Abicht, T. A. Heslop.) Groceries, 616 Third street.
Henry Albrecht—Est. 1885. Groceries, provisions, flour, feed, grain; fresh and salt meats. 412 Third street.
Baker & Miller—Est. 1901—(Frank H. Baker, Frank H. Miller.) Groceries, flour, provisions,
M. Ginsburg—Groceries. Cor. Fourth and Hart streets.

August Weber—Est. 1875. Groceries, Feed and seed. Corner Third and Scammel streets.
 L. Gruber & Sons—(See General Stores.) 159 Front street.
 August G. Schmidt—Est. about 1875. Groceries, feed and notions. 310 Sixth street.
 Harry Gorrell—Est. 1887. Groceries and provisions. 412 Washington street.
 etc., 501 Washington street. Cor. Fifth street.
 D. W. Rowland & Co.—Est. 1883-4. (Joseph Zoller.) Groceries. 313 Greene street.
 A. C. Wilcox's Cash Store—Cor. Greene and Third streets. (See General Stores.)
 J. G. Willison—Cor. Third and Greene streets.
 C. D. Lyman—Est. 1893—Groceries. 723 Fourth street.
 Mrs. N. A. Creighbaum—Est. 1870. 319 Greene street.
 C. A. Arend—529 Sixth.
 A. R. Babb—205 1-2 Maple.
 W. C. Becker—518 Front.
 John M. Boyce—706 Charles.
 G. W. Broughton—Greene and Poplar.
 J. Carr—Fourth and Marion.
 Cecil & Scott—801 Third.
 City Grocery—308 Montgomery.
 C. Closz—214 S. Sixth.
 McPherson Bros.—214 So. Sixth.
 D. G. Davis & Sons—Poplar and Greene.
 J. A. Davis,—209 Gilman.
 F. E. Death—626 Second street.
 Mrs. D. Drumm—707 Eighth.
 E. E. Edgell—126 Maple.
 D. J. Farrell—617 Warren.
 Flanders & Smith—114 Maple.
 S. E. Garrison—510 Charles.
 Glendale Grocery—Putnam and Seventh.
 H. T. Glines—313 Greene.
 R. P. Hamilton—100 1-2 Seventh.
 C. B. Kimberly—603 Putnam.
 W. H. Lorentz—131 Greene.
 C. D. Lyman—723 Fourth.
 G. W. Malone—411 Pike.
 Marietta Grocery Co.—201-203 Greene.
 Pfaff Bros.—330 Franklin.
 Pioneer Grocery Co.—Third and Greene.
 Preston & Scott—200 Gilman.
 A. J. Pugh—Front and Montgomery.
 W. A. Reed—301 Gilman.
 M. Schad—Sixth and Wooster.
 Fred Schafer—Fourth and Washington.
 H. Schlicher—719 Third.
 J. R. Shankland—733 E. Greene.
 A. Schwendeman—306 Marion.
 C. A. Snider—Seventh and Warren.
 C. N. Stevens—709 Wayne.
 D. F. Stottsberry—346 Pike.
 Chas. Turner—Fairview Heights.

J. F. Wehrs & Sons—288 Front.

H. Wenzel—312 Washington.

S. Wendelken—250 Front.

GROCERS—WHOLESALE.

C. L. Bailey Grocery Co.—Union St. and St. Clair Way.

Eldridge-Higgins Co.—Second and Butler.

HARDWARE.

M. A. Kropp—General Hardware and Farming Implements. 103 Putnam.

Hall & Lusk—Dealers in Hardware, paints, Oils and brushes. 119 Maple street, West Side.

The Nye Hardware Co.—Dealers in General Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Tinware and Farming Implements. 170 Front street.

The Seyler Hardware Co.—Incorporated 1903. Wholesale and retail dealers in Hardware, House-furnishing Goods, Builders' Supplies, Farming Implements, etc. 158-160 Front street.

H. P. Theis—Dealer in Hardware, Stoves, Tinware, etc. 124 Front street.

The Union Hardware Co.—Est. 1897. Incorporated 1903. B. T. Seyler, prest. and manager; L. D. Strecker, Sec'y. and Treasurer. Wholesale and retail dealers in Hardware, Stoves, Ranges, Farming Implements, Tinware, Cutlery and Builders' Supplies of all kinds. 249-251 Second street and 118-120-122 Union street. Opp. Union Depot.

HARNESS AND SADDLERY.

F. H. Ebinger & Co.—186 Front.

W. E. Hill—115 Greene.

J. P. Palmer—106 1-2 Second.

L. Schafer—140 Front.

The Strecker Bros. Co.—117-119 Putnam.

HOTELS.

Albion Hotel—Mrs. Geo. Chamberlain proprietor 127-129 Maple street.

The Bellevue—Established about 1891. The Bellevue Hotel Co., E. Brast, prest.; R. T. Stealey, Sec'y. and Treas.; E. E. McCormick, manager. Hotel equipped with every modern convenience: fifty-five rooms; five rooms with bath; steam heated; call service in every room. Five large sample rooms. Bar in connection. Rates \$2.00 to \$3.00 a day. American plan. Corner Front and Greene streets.

Hotel Wakefield—Erected 1900. C. A. Ward, proprietor. Fifty rooms, steam heat, free bath, all modern improvements. Rates \$1.25 and \$1.50. Cor. Third and Putnam streets. Opposite Auditorium.

The Norwood—Est. 1900. O. M. Kolb, Frank Carter, proprietor. Newly equipped and remodeled. Cor. Second and Greene streets. End of the Parkersburg-Marietta car line.

- St. Elmo Hotel**—Established 1890. Chas. K. Nugent, proprietor. Located on street car line, one block from Court House and Postoffice. Rates \$1.00 and \$1.25 per day. Second street.
- St. James Hotel**—Established 18—. S. J. Gardner, proprietor. Equipped with every convenience for guests including modern baths. Rates \$1.00 per day; \$5.00 per week. Centrally located, cor. Front and Butler and Post streets.
- St. Charles**—Ohio near Front.
- St. Cloud Hotel**—190-192 Front.

ICE MANUFACTURER AND DEALER.

Crystal Ice and Preserving Co.—126 Third street.

IRON AND SUPPLY CO.'S.

- The American Iron and Supply Co.**—Est. 1898. Incorporated 1903. David Rabinovitz, president and general manager. Dealers in new and second-hand oil well supplies, casing, tubing, pipe, etc. Main offices: cor. Second and Greene Sts. Offices and yards at 323 Ohio street, and yards at cor. Sixth and Wayne street.
- Buckeye Iron & Supply Co.**—E. Beren, prest.; Ike Ruby, vice prest.; J. Beren, Sec'y. and Treas.; Max Ruby, General Manager. Dealers in Iron and Second-hand Oil Well Supplies. Offices and salesrooms 109 Second street.

INSTALLMENT HOUSES.

- D. R. Brothers & Co.**—(See Furniture Dealers.) 135 Front Street.
- Ohio Installment Co.**—(See Furniture dealers.) 204 Front and 119-121 Greene.

INSURANCE AGENTS.

- J. W. Athey**—Room 3, 218 Putnam.
- H. R. Buchanan**—Est. 1901. General Insurance. Office in City Bldg. Cor. Third and Putnam streets.
- J. Clinton Crooks**—Est. 1905. General agent for "National Life of Vermont," and "Central Accident of Pittsburg." Office in Donnelly block, 217 Second street.
- Beman A. Plumer**—Established Jan. 1905. Fire, Life and Accident Insurance. Office 235 Second street.
- R. D. Cooke**—Est. 1893. Fire, life, accident, plate glass, Insurance; Surety bonds. Special Agent for the Germanic Fire Insurance Company of New York. Office over Grimes Shoe Store. 159 Front street.
- J. F. Hamilton**—Insurance. Office: Room 17 St. Clair Bldg. Putnam street.
- Arthur G. Reed**—(Est. 1868.) General insurance and bonding. Office, 101 Putnam, Corner Front street.
- Noll & Tisher**—(Logan A. Noll, A. B. Tisher.) Fire Insurance. Offices: Rooms 53-54 First National Bank Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene streets.

R. A. Bail—Insurance. Room 4 Cook Building.
 Flanders Bros.—Second and Putnam.
 C. J. Gardner—22 St. Clair Building.
 Metropolitan Life Ins. Co.—210 Front.
 B. B. Putnam—Room 4, Law Bldg.
 J. H. Weis—278 Front.
 Cor. Putnam and Greene.

JEWELERS.

Blume's Jewelry Store—Est. Sept. 1895. "The House of Quality." Chas. H. Blume, proprietor. 218 Front street.
 L. L. Pedinghaus—Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, Bric-a-brac, etc. 187 Front street.
 A. B. Regnier—Est. 1817. Watches, Diamonds, Sterling Silver, Cut Glass, Fine Jewelry, etc. Watch repairing a specialty. 197 Front street.
 C. E. Tresch—Dealer in Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware. 268 Front street.
 J. Wittlig & Sons—Est. 1877. Diamonds, Watches, Clocks, Jewelry. Sterling Silver and cut glass. 208 Front street.
 T. McCune—Jeweler and Watch repairing 139 Front Street.

LAUNDRIES.

Marietta Laundry Co.—G. C. Mohler, manager. Office and Laundry at 205 Second street.
 The Pa-Zi Laundry Co.—Est. Aug. 1, 1900. Incorporated 1903. H. N. Curtis, prest.; L. A. Boomer, Sec'y.; G. A. Palmer, Manager and Treasurer. General laundry business, Carpet Cleaning and Rug manufacturing. 628 and 630 Third street.
 United States Laundry Co.—Est. 1903. Wirt S. Dye, prest.; W. H. H. Jett, vice prest.; B. A. Plumer, secretary and treasurer. General Laundry work. Cor. Gilman and Putnam streets.
 Family Steam Laundry—718 Second.
 Union Hand Laundry—J. N. Engé, Mgr. 115 Maple.
 Chan Lee—109 Butler.
 George On Yick—309 Second.

LIGHT AND POWER COMPANY.

The Parkersburg, Marietta & Inter-Urban Railway Co.—Office 110 Greene street. Power House at Norwood.

LIQUOR DEALERS.

Mariteta Distillery Co.—C. E. Pape, Mgr. 217-219 Greene.
 Julius Urschel—174 Front street.

LIVERY AND TRANSFER.

The City Transfer and Storage Co.—Est. 1894. Incorporated 1898. City and Transient livery stables. Wm. Blohm, manager; Louis Blohm, Secretary; R. L. Joy, Treasurer. 223 Second street. (New number 229 Second.) Opp. Union Depot.

The Marietta Transfer Co.—F. S. Turner, prest.; Dr. H. L. Curtis, Sec'y.; B. B. Putnam, Treasurer; H. A. Worstell, manager. Transfer and Storage and general liverybusiness. Bus and Baggage line to all trains. Office and Transfer building, 128-130 Second street.

The City Transfer and Storage Co.—Established 1894. Incorporated 1898. Wm. Blohm, manager; Louis Blohm, Secretary; R. L. Joy, Treasurer. Livery and Boarding Stable and Transfer and Storage. Offices, stables and storage building at 228 Third street.

John R. Curry—118 Second.

D. Feiguson—112 Third.

P. C. Mugrage—110 Second.

Palace Livery Stable—805 Fourth.

Woodford & Worstell—113-115 Greene.

LUMBER COMPANIES.

The Dawes Lumber Co.—Established 1886. Incorporated 1900. H. M. Dawes, president; R. C. Dawes, vice president; J. W. Lansley, Secretary. Manufacturers and wholesale dealers in hardwood lumber. Offices: Rooms 51-52 First National Bank Building. Cor. Front and Greene streets.

Crescent Lumber Co.—(H. T. Chamberlain, W. T. Schnauffer.) Manufacturers of Hardwood Lumber. 137 Harmar Street, West Side.

Rudd-Hayward Lumber Co.—Est. 1906. (F. M. Rudd, G. E. Hayward.) Wholesale dealers in Hardwood Lumber. Office: Donnelly block, 217 Second street.

MANUFACTURERS.

The Becker Mill Co.—John H. Becker, prest.; D. R. Rood, Sec'y. and Treas. Manufacturers of Wood work, and dealers in all kinds of Builders' Supplies. Lumber, Sash, Doors, etc. Office and works: Corner Pike and Greene streets.

The Brown-Hutchinson Co.—Est. 1902—R. T. Brown, prest.; M. W. Hutchinson, vice-prest.; L. C. Metzner, Sec'y.; Chas. W. Stewart, Treas. Manufacturing and Wholesale Confectioners, Nuts, Cigars, etc. 215 Second street. Donnelly Bldg.

The W. H. D. Chapin Pants Co.—W. A. Clark, manager. Manufacturers of Pants and Overalls. Office and factory Butler street, between Third and Fourth streets.

The Chief Medicine Co.—Established 1904. (A. J. Richards and O. D. Green,) Manufacturers of "Olala," or Wahoo Burdock, and other remedies. 114 Front street, next to First National Bank Building.

Forbes Diastase Co.—D. H. Buell, president and manager. Office and Factory on Union street.

Glidden's French Remedy—Est. 1894. Manufactured by T. S. Glidden, sole proprietor, at 824

Front street, Marietta, Ohio. A blood remedy free from all opiates, mercury, or dangerous drugs. It is purely botanical, and is a positive cure for rheumatism, neuralgia, eczema, erysipelas, syphilis, and all blood diseases. Hundreds of testimonials of cures of chronic cases. All letters of inquiry promptly answered. Glidden's French Remedy is expressed to all parts of North America.

The Introstyle Novelty Co.—Est. 1901. Chas. G. Slack, prest.; T. L. Riddle, vice prest.; Chas. A. Ward, sec'y.; A. H. Scott, treasurer and general manager. Manufacturers of the "Introstile," a patented appliance for door bottoms, the "O. K." Weather strips for door bottoms; the "Triumph" Bed, Spring and Cot, and the Diamond Bed Spring. Offices and Factory at 307 Gilman avenue, West Side.

Leidecker Tool Company—Est. 1891. L. D. Shyrock, General Manager. Manufacturers of Oil, Gas and Artesian Well Supplies, the "Marietta Portable Drilling Machines," and Hydraulic Drilling Machines. Office and works: 119-127 Second street.

The Marietta Paint & Color Co.—Est. 1897. C. S. Dana, prest. and treas.; C. J. La Vallee, vice-prest. and sec'y.; Robert Walker, supt. Manufacturers of Paste Wood Fillers, Stains and Surfaces. Prepared Paints, Superfine colors, etc. Offices and factory located at corner of Fort and Wood street, West Side.

The Marietta Manufacturing Co.—Est. 1880. Alla Winsor, president; W. T. Blake, treas. Manufacturers of steamboat machinery, stoves and all kinds of Machinery. Cor. Putnam and Fort street.

Marietta Chair Co.—Est. 1856. John Mills, prest.; S. M. Thurlow, sec'y. Manufacturers of medium and High Grade Chairs and Rockers. Offices and Mills at corner Sixth and Putnam Sts. Saw Mills at foot of Sacra Via street.

The Marietta Bone and Phosphate Co.—Est. 1850. Incorporated 1893. C. B. Giffen, prest. and manager. Manufacturers of Fertilizers, Tallow and Grease. Office and works at Mile Run, Marietta, Ohio.

The Marietta Mattress Machine Co.—Est. 1906. Incorporated 1906. C. Whitehill, prest. Chas. Sugden, Sec'y.; Manufacturers mattress machine for filling mattresses. Works and office at Cor. Gilman avenue and Maple Streets, West Side.

Marietta Fruit Package and Box Co.—Offices and Factory located at corner Wayne and Seventh street.

The National Refining Co.—Refiners of crude Petroleum and manufacturers of Petroleum products. Office and works: Virginia street. West Side.

- The National Table Mfg. Co.**—Manufacturers of extension, Library, Parlor, Office and Kitchen tables. Office and Factory at East Marietta.
- The A. T. Nye & Son Co.**—Est. 1828. A. T. Nye, the Third, president and manager. Manufacturers of "Leader" Stoves and Ranges. Offices and works at corner Ohio and Muskingum streets.
- The Ohio Valley Wagon Co.**—Incorporated 1899. Manufacturers of all grades of heavy weight wagons. Factory and offices at Norwood.
- The Pattin Bros. Co.**—Est. 1888—Manufacturers of Gas Engines, Power Pumps and Pumping Powers. Foundry: Cor. Market and Harmar street, West Side. The Job Department located at 110 S. Third street. Machine Shops and main office: 126 Second Street.
- Peerless Chemical Co.**—Est. 1904. F. H. Baker, proprietor. Manufacturing Peerless Headache Powders and Aseptic Pile Balm. Cor. Fifth and Washington streets. 501 Washington.
- The Quinlan Tube Gas Burner**—(Patent Pending.) P. J. Quinlan, manufacturer and inventor. A low pressure gas burner for boilers. Address 705 Second street, Marietta, Ohio.
- The Register-Leader Co.**—Manufacturers of paper boxes. Second street. Opposite Court House.
- J. P. Ridge**—Builder and Manufacturer of Oil, Water and Gas Tanks and Conductors. Resetting a specialty. Main office with Producers Torpedo Co., Room 1, Colonial Block, 149 Front Street. Office and factory 730 East Greene St.
- The Safe Cabinet Co.**—Geo. D. Shad, Gen'l. Manager. Offices and Works Union Street.
- P. Schlicher**—Est. 1887. Manufacturers of the following well known brands of cigars: "L'Montalvo," "Little Montalvo," "Perfectos," "Silver Lining," "Gov. St. Clair," Havana Stogie "Gentle Puffs," Seed Stogies. Office, store and Factory, 110 Front Street.
- The Star Roofing and Machine Co.**—Est. 1902. H. E. Carleton, Mgr. Machine and Bicycle repairing. All kinds of Machine work. 209 Second St.
- The Star Roofing and Machine Co.**—Est. 1902. H. E. Carleton, Mgr. Dealers in Hot Air Furnaces, Roofing and sheet metal work. 209 Second street.
- The Strecker Bros. Company**—Est. 1881. Incorporated 1900. C. F. Strecker, prest.; B. F. Strecker, vice prest. and Treas.; W. S. Plumer, Secretary; Manufacturers of Harness, riding saddles, collars, etc., and wholesale Jobbers in leather, hides, sheepskins, furs, tallow, and botanical roots; Saddlery, hardware and shoe store supplies. Main factory (50,000 sq. feet floor space) at 117-119 Putnam street. Horse Collar factory (Est. 1906.) Rear of Union Depot on Second and Union streets. The Company buys and uses three hundred tons of rye straw yearly.

The S. I. E. Paint Co.—Est. 1902. W. W. Brasington, Sec'y. and Treas. Manufacturers of Special Patented Roof Paint, Office and works: cor. Seventh and Greene streets.

The Sterling Oil Works—Est. 1902. F. W. Cridler, General Manager. Refiners of Crude Petroleum and manufacturers of High Grade Illuminating and Lubricating oils. Office and works: at Mile Run, Marietta.

The Stevens Organ and Piano Co.—Incorporated 1892, D. B. Toipy, prest.; K. G. Highland, vice prest.; B. F. Strecker, sec'y.; C. R. Stevens, Treas. and Gen'l. Manager. Manufacturers of the Stevens Combination Reed-Pipe Organs and High Grade Pianos. Office and Factory located at 105 Gilman avenue, West Side.

MACHINE SHOPS.

Cline Bros.—Third and Butler.

The Pattin Bros. Co.—224-226 Second.

G. Salzman—225 Ohio.

Star Machine Co.—209 Second.

MANTELS, TILES AND GRATES.

Marietta Mantel Works—129 Lancaster.

H. A. Wagner—"The Marietta Mantel Man," Est. 1890. Mantels, Tiles and Grates. Picture Mouldings, Frames and Mirrors. Photographic supplies. 402 Third street.

MEAT MARKETS.

Hess & Hess—Established 1885. (Chas. Hess, Sr., Chas. Hess, Jr.) Fresh and smoked meats. Poultry, etc. 716 Fourth street.

Herman Jahn—Est. 1881. Fresh, salt and smoked meats. Poultry and Oysters. 284 Front street.

Scammel Street Meat Market—Est. 1900. Jas. Young, proprietor. 217 Scammel street.

F. Weber—122 Front.

Finbel & Kuntz—416 Washington street

John Bules—203 Montgomery.

Campbell & Klein—211 Greene.

C. W. Conrath—766 Greene.

McPherson Bros.—517 Warren.

Spindler Bros.—225 Greene.

D. F. Stittsbery—346 Pike.

G. Trier—709 Warren.

Youngs—217 Scammel.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS.

The W. A. Sniffen Co.—(Est. 1876.) Walter A. Sniffen, prest.; W. T. Hastings, Sec'y. and Treas. Men's Hats and Furnishings, Trunks, Traveling Bags, etc. 155 Front street.

Knex & Herzer—Est. 1900. Furnishings and Hatter for Men. 181 Front street.

Wark Bros.—Wark Bldg. Cor. Third and Marion

MERCHANDISE BROKERS.

Sprague & Fry—Merchandise brokers and manufac-

turers agents. Also Agent for Pacific Coast Borax Co., Office in Donnelly Block, 215-217 Second street.

MILLINERY.

- Mrs. Lena Anthony—145 Front.
A. Garrity—258 Front.
Mrs. C. Greenway—276 Front.
L. & K. Hannen—262 Front.
A. B. Henning—226 Front.
Mrs. L. N. Mason—116 Maple.
F. W. Vincent—Third and Marion.
Vincent's Millinery Store—125 Putnam St.
Miss Julia Peters—154 Front St.

MONUMENTS.

- McLaren & Wommer—(Wm. L. McLaren, F. W. Wommer.) Manufacturers and designers of Monuments in marble and granite. 122 Putnam Street.
Meisenhelder & Leonhart—Est. 1870. (Chas. Meisenhelder, L. A. Leonhart.) Dealers in and manufacturers of Monuments and statutory. Office and works at 103 Putnam street.

MUSIC DEALERS.

- Stevens Organ & Piano Co.—Dealers in Pianos and Organs; Musical instruments of all kinds; sheet music. 127 Putnam.
John Schneider—Dealer in Pianos and organs. Musical instruments, sheet music, pictures and frames, and art goods. Complete line of music records. 252 Front street.
J. W. McCollum—Musical Instruments and talking machines—115 Front street.

NEWSPAPERS.

- The Journal—Published every evening except Sunday by The Journal Company at No. 217 Second street, in the Donnelly Block. The Weekly Journal is issued on Thursday. Dr. O. A. Lambert, Pres.; H. B. Coen, Vice Pres.; O. P. Hyde, Secy. and Treas.
The Register-Leader.—Published every evening except Sunday by The Register-Leader Co., at No. 311 Second street, opposite Court House. Weekly issue on Thursday. W. H. Jett, president; J. Harry McClure, secretary-treasurer; A. D. Alderman, Editor-Manager; D. R. Gerken, assistant manager. L. N. Harness, Associate editor.
The Times—Est. 1864. Benj. J. McKinney, proprietor. Published every evening except Sunday; Weekly Times published every Wednesday, at 132 Front street.

OIL AND GAS COMPANIES.

- Clark Oil Co.—28 St. Clair Bldg.
Crescent Oil Co.—114 S. Third.
Cumberland Oil Co.—7 St. Clair Building.

- Empire Oil Co.—159 Front.
 Henderson Oil Co.—110 1-2 Greene.
 Henne, Millikin & Co.—Est. 1904. John F. Millikin, Manager. Office: Room 15 St. Clair Bldg.
 Tecumseh Oil and Gas Co.—305 Second.
 Tibbens & Withington—Est. 1903. (C. G. Tibbens, G. M. Withington.) Oil business. Office: Room 33, Fourth floor, St. Clair Bldg. 216-218 Putnam street
 Tide Oil & Gas Co.—23 St. Clair Bldg.
 Permian Gas Co.—George White. Office: Room 9 St. Clair Bldg.
 Producers and Refiners Oil Co.—20 St. Clair Building
 Pure Oil Co.—Est. 1904. A. M. Hunter, Asst. Supt. Ohio Division. Office: 20 St. Clair Bldg.
 Standard Oil Co.—Clinton Street.

OIL MAPS.

- John S. Booher—Maker of blue prints and oil maps, 119 Front street, up stairs.

OIL WELL SUPPLIES.

- Crescent Supply Co.—Est. 1896. (W. T. Schnauffer, H. T. Chamberlain.) Lubricating oils, Mill and Factory Supplies. 137 Hammar street, West Side.
 Oil Well Supply Co.—Established about 1886. Jno. Eaton, president, Pittsburg, Pa.; Lewis Brown, Treasurer, Pittsburg, Pa.; Lewis C. Sands, Secretary, Pittsburg, Pa. N. H. Booth, local manager. Dealers in Oil Well Supplies, tubing, casing, line, steam, and drive pipe. Store at 169 Front street. Machine Shops and yards Third and Butler streets.
 The National Supply Co.—Est. about 1895: Wm. Hardee, prest.; Wm. C. Hillman, first vice prest., Jas. H. Barr, second vice prest.; Edwin B. King, Treasurer; Chas. W. Pratt, Sec'y.; Rolland J. Free, asst. Sec'y. and Treas. Main offices at Toledo and Pittsburg. Marietta branch store, 134 Second street. Geo. H. Cann, manager.
 Patten Bros. Co.—Job. Dept., Third, near Ohio.
 Frick and Lindsay Co.—231 Second.
 J. C. Immel—223 Ohio.
 Leidecker Tool Co.—119-125 Second.
 W. T. Penwell—126 Putnam.
 Toledo National Supply Co.—Seventh and Greene.
 Joseph Reid Gas Engine Co.—231 Second streets.

OPTICIANS.

- Josephine J. Nixon—Optician. 268 Front street.
 A. B. Reginer—197 Front street. (See Jewelers.)
 L. L. Pedinghaus—Specialty of fitting glasses to suit the eyes. 187 Front street. (See Jewelers.)
 J. Wittlig & Sons—208 Front.

PAINTS AND WALL PAPER.

- The Marietta Paint & Color Co.**—C. F. Dabold, Mgr. Complete lines of Prepared paints. Surfaces and Coaters, and all Painters' Supplies. Wall paper. 182 Front street.
- D. I. Paint Co.**—(Est. 1898.) D. P. Davis, prest. and general manager. Dealer in black and red roof paints, and asphalt roofing. Wall paper and ready-mixed paints. 147 Front street.

PICTURES AND FRAMES.

- Clogston Art Gallery**—20 Front street.
- John Sneider**—252 Front street.
- H. A. Wagner**—402 Third street.

PHOTOGRAPHERS.

- Brigham's Studio**—Est. 1901. W. H. Brigham, proprietor. Maker of Swell portraits. 202 Front street. Cor. Butler street.
- Crescent Photo. Co.**—Est. 1897. (A. J. Gage, J. C. Breesh.) Photographs, medallions, photo buttons. Pictures enlarged. 187 Front street. Up stairs.
- Clogston's Art Studio**—Est. 1903. Miss Helen Clogston, proprietor. High class portraiture and Commercial work. Dealer in picture frames and Kodaks. 230 Front street.
- H. P. Fischer**—Photographer, and dealer in Photographic Supplies. Maker of the famous "Fischer Post Cards." Office and Studio, 246 Front
- E. G. Fleming**—General photo work. Gallery cor. Post and Butler streets.
- F. O. Fowler**—Photographic portraiture a specialty. 290 Front street.
- S. L. Peddinghaus**—Dealer in Koaks and all photographic supplies for the professional or the amateur. 187 Front street. (See Jewelers.)
- Wark Art Studio**—Est. (1903.) (W. S. and T. W. Wark.) Photographers and dealers in picture frames. Wark Bldg., Cor. Third and Marion.

PHYSICIANS.

- Dr. O. A. Lambert**—Physician and Surgeon. Office in Ward-Nichols Bldk. 243 Second street.
- Dr. R. T. Cisler**—Dentist—Office: Room 12 Ward Nichols Bldk. 243 Second street.
- Dr. A. C. Fleming**—Est. 1901. Physician and Surgeon. Office and Residence: 821 Second street.
- Dr. E. H. Boyes**—Est. 1901. Osteopathic Physician. "A system of drugless healing by which a practitioner through a thorough knowledge of anatomy and physiology, and by appropriate manipulations adjusts structure, so that nature can restore normal conditions of functions of the body." Office 222 Putnam street.
- Dr. C. A. Gallagher**—Est. 1895. (Oculist.) Offices: Rooms 10 and 11 Law Bldg. 218 Putnam street.

- Dr. J. D. Parr—Office Rooms 7 and 8 Law Bldg.
218 Putnam street.
- Dr. F. S. McGee—Office in Hildreth Bldg. 213
Putnam street.
- A. Howard Smith—Physician and Surgeon. Of-
fices: Rooms 24-26 St. Clair Bldg.
- R. W. Athey—302 Front.
- C. B. Ballard—205 Scammel.
- J. Buhl—212 Maple.
- L. H. Cisler—317 Fourth.
- S. A. Cunningham—43-44 First Nat. Bank Bldg.
- H. E. Curtis—314 Second.
- H. N. Curtis—314 Second.
- W. R. Dabney—282 Front.
- J. W. Donaldson—225 Putnam.
- C. W. Eddy—304 Front.
- C. S. Hart—306 Putnam.
- R. B. Hart, Jr.—225 Gilman.
- Sam Hart—102 Putnam.
- E. W. Hill—258 1-2 Front.
- E. W. Le Fever—Front and Butler.
- McClure & McClure—310 Second Street.
- F. E. McKim—323 Second.
- H. W. McLaughlin—Putnam and Gilman.
- W. S. Ross—312 Fifth.
- C. R. Sloan—328 Second street.
- E. Sloan—217 Fourth.
- C. H. Smith—Cor. Fourth and Scammel.
- W. C. Waxler—324 Franklin.
- O. M. Willis—112 Putnam.

PIPE LINES.

- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Macksburg Division.
Established about 1885. Incorporated 1902.
Transportation and receiving of crude petroleum.
W. D. Jacobs, Supt.; Thos. B. Green, dist. fore-
man; D. T. McEvoy, cashier; A. M. Cunningham,
clerk; Miss Cora I. Hogan, stenographer and
clerk. Main Offices: Third floor First National
Bank Bldg., Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Macksburg Division.—
Right-of-way Department. C. F. McCrum, man-
ager. Office: Fourth floor First National Bank
Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Macksburg Division—
Telegraph Department. F. W. Soloman, Man-
ager. Offices: Third floor First National Bank
Building. Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Macksburg Division.—
Inventory Department. F. W. Callanan, man-
ager. Office, fourth floor, First National Bank
Building. Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Macksburg Division—
Tank Gauging Department. J. J. Moroney,
Supt. Office: Fourth floor, First National Bank
Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene streets.
- The Buckeye Pipe Line Co.—Joseph Seep Purchas-
ing Agency—C. F. Speary, agent. Office: Third

floor, First National Bank Buiding. Cor. Front and Greene streets.

The Eureka Pipe Line Co.—Est. 1890. Incorporated 1890. Transportation of oil. W. D. Jacobs, Supt.; T. L. Magee, foreman. Offices: third floor First National Bank Bldg. Cor. Front and Greene.

PLUMBERS.

G. A. Stanfield—Est. April 1894. Plumbing, gas, steam and hot water fitting. Dealer in chandeliers, gas fixtures, burners, globes, mantels, etc. Plumbing appliances. 129 Putnam street.

Metcalf Brothers—(E. W. Metcalf, W. A. Metcalf.) Plumbers, Gas and steam fitters and plumbing supplies. Chandeliers, hangers, globes, mantels, brackets, etc. Old number 233. Second. (New Number 243 Second street.)

Hyde & Peters—Est. Mch. 1906. (Earl Hyde, Henry W. Peters.) Plumbing, steam and hot water heating; electrical work; electric plating. 111 Front street.

POULTRY.

J. H. Edgerton—Est. 1904. Poultry, eggs and Butter. Cor. Fort and Lancaster streets. West Side.

Marietta Poultry Co.—(C. B. Rowland, Chas. Campbell.) Poultry, Game and Oysters—129 Front street.

POULTRY FANCIERS.

Ohio Valley Poultry Association—(Member American Poultry Association.) W. T. Buell, cor. Sec. Marietta, Ohio.

W. T. Buell—(Est. 1901.) Breeder of White Wyandottes and Barred Plymouth Rocks. Post-

POWER FARM MACHINERY.

The Huber Manufacturing Co.—P. Stegner, manager. Threshing Machines, Hay Rakes, Clover Hullers, Saw Mills, Hay Presses, Corn Huskers, etc. Offices and salesrooms in Bay Block, 223 Second street.

PRINTERS AND PUBLISHERS.

The Times—General Job Printers. (See Newspapers.) 132 Front street.

The Register-Leader Co.—General printers and bookbinders. Manufacturers of all kinds of Blank Books. No. 311 Second street, opp. Court House. (See newspapers.)

Iterator Printing Co.—City Building, cor. Front and Butler streets.

The S. A. Mullikin Co.—Est. 1903. Incorporated 1906. S. A. Mullikin, prest.; W. H. Boone, vice prest.; G. N. Trapp, Sec'y.; Book publishers, printers, stationers. 214 Putnam street. St. Clair Bldg.

PRODUCE AND FRUITS.

J. H. Edgerton—613 Fort.

Thorniley Bros.—207 Second.

W. Thorniley & Co.—121 Putnam.

RAILROADS.

Baltimore & Ohio Railroad—Newark Division—General Passenger Agent, B. N. Austin, Chicago. Traveling Passenger Agent, J. McC. Martin, Parkersburg. General Superintendent, W. C. Lore, Wheeling, W. Va. Division headquarters at Newark, Ohio—Division Superintendent, J. F. Irwin; Trainmaster, J. P. Fitzgerald; Division Operator, H. S. Foidyce; Car Distributor, R. L. Armstrong; Division Engineer, H. B. Dick; Master Mechanic, G. J. DeVilbess. At Zanesville—General Foreman, J. T. Tourney; Master Carpenter, E. C. Zinsmeister; Assistant Real Estate Agent, T. J. Frazier. Division Freight Agent, A. J. Anderson, Columbus, Ohio; Division Passenger Agent, D. S. Wilder, Columbus, O.; Division Counsel, F. A. Durban, Zanesville, O.; Local Counsel, A. D. Follett, Marietta, Ohio; Local Ticket Agent, G. M. Payne, Marietta, Ohio; Local Freight Agent, A. H. Snyder, Marietta. Local offices in Union Depot.

Baltimore & Ohio Railroad—Ohio River Division—General Passenger Agent, C. W. Bassett, Baltimore, Md; Traveling Passenger Agent, J. McC. Martin, Parkersburg, W. Va.; General Superintendent, W. C. Lore, Wheeling, W. Va.; Division headquarters at Parkersburg, W. Va.; C. E. Bryan, Division Superintendent; Fred Fowler, division freight agent; F. C. Casper, chief train dispatcher; J. F. Keegan, chief train master; F. O. Higgins, chief car distributor; E. B. Fithin, chief engineer. Local Ticket and Freight Agent, at Williamstown, W. Va., O. E. Gray. Williamstown depots at end of Ohio River bridge.

Marietta, Columbus & Cleveland Railroad — Offices in Union Depot. J. T. Blair, president; A. H. Blair, Sec'y. and Treas.; B. R. Petriken, auditor; P. M. Seymour, general freight and passenger agent; J. C. Riddell, general superintendent; M. T. Seymour, car accountant and train master; J. E. Irvin, Master Mechanic; S. D. Brady, chief engineer; C. R. Huffman, road master. Offices in Union Depot Building, 250 Second street.

Pennsylvania Railroad Company—Marietta Division —Sam'l. Moody, Gen. Pass. Agt., Pittsburg, Pa.; Division Headquarters at Cambridge, O.; F. J. Kion, Div. Supt.; D. W. Triem, Trainmaster and road foreman of engineers; H. A. French, Dist.

Pass. Agt. Local Ticket and Freight offices at corner Second and Butler streets. W. C. Adams, local Ticket and Freight Agent.

STREET RAILWAY AND ELECTRIC LINES.

The Parkersburg, Marietta & Interurban Railway Co.—C. H. Shattuck, President and General Manager with offices in Citizens National Bank Building, Parkersburg, W. Va.; C. C. Martin, first vice-president and treasurer, Parkersburg, W. Va.; W. W. Van Winkle, Secretary, Parkersburg; W. W. Mills, second-vice president, Marietta, O.; Local offices of Company at 110 Greene street, street car barns at Norwood.

R. R. TICKET OFFICES.

B. & O. Ticket and Transfer Office—First Nat. Bank Building.

REAL ESTATE.

G. B. Sunderland—Real Estate, Loans and Insurance. Office: Room 4 Law Building. Putnam street.

Miss Maggie Cawley—Est. Mch. 1905. Farm and City property for sale, oil, gas, coal and timber lands. Money to loan. Offices 187 Front St., opp. St. Cloud Hotel,

S. A. Coffman—6 Mills Building.

Flanders Bros.—Second and Putnam.

A. L. Gracey—Putnam and Front.

M. H. Hart—102 Putnam.

F. Panhorst—Room 4 Ward-Nichols Block.

I. B. Phillips—101 Putnam.

B. B. Putnam—Insurance and Loans. Offices: Rooms 4-5-6 Law Bldg. 218 Putnam street.

J. W. Boyers—Offices: Room 4 Law Bldg. 218 Putnam street.

Sam J. Dailey—Real estate and oil property. 119 Front street, upstairs.

The St. Clair Company—Established 1901. W. J. Cramm, manager. Office: Room 46, fourth floor, St. Clair Bldg. 216-218 Putnam street.

P. J. Donnelly—Dealer in real estate and oil producer. Office in Donnelly Block, 215-217 Second street. (New Numbers.)

J. A. Plumer & Sons—Est. 1885. (Beman A. Plumer, S. H. Plumer.) Farms and city properties and oil lands. Offices 235 Second street.

J. H. Riley—Real Estate—No. 1 Tiber Way.

B. F. Wood—Dealer in Real Estate. Cor. Front and Butler streets. Room 6, Wood Block.

RESTAURANTS.

Braun's Restaurant—L. C. Braun, proprietor. Everything modern and finest service. 138 Front street.

Union Depot Restaurant—Margaret Morrell, proprietor. Open day and night. In Union Depot. 250 Second street.

The Model Restaurant—Est. 1906. Carl Wheeler, proprietor. 290 Front street.
A. E. Covey—102 Greene.
Palmer's Restaurant—121 Greene.
Pioneer Restaurant—205 Ohio.
People's Restaurant—130 Greene.
H. W. Smith—232 Front.
City Lunch Room—217 Second.

SHOE DEALERS.

The Grimes Shoe Co.—(Est. 1891.) Incorporated
 W. R. Grimes, pres., treasurer and general manager. Fine footwear for men, women and children. 159 Front street.
The Family Shoe Store—Est. 1844. C. W. James, proprietor. Exclusive lines of fine shoes for men, women and children. 167 Front street.
Tornes Bros.—(J. H. Tornes, F. E. Tornes.) Dealers in fine shoes, rubbers, etc., for men, women and children. 113 Maple street. West Side.
Wark Shoe Co.—Est. 1903. (W. S. and T. W. Wark.) Dealers in Shoes and Gents' furnishings. Wark bldg., Cor. Third and Marion.
Theis Shoe Co.—Established about 1846. J. J. Theis, proprietor. Men's, women's, and children's shoes. 120 Putnam street.
J. Bickert—146 Front.
O. S. Creighton—194 Front.
J. Evin—125 Greene.
Fischer & Volkwein—246 Front.
J. Gephart—261 Front.
H. Kestermeier—274 Front.
J. Schimmel—254 Front.
F. Eppler—333 Third.
Goodman's—Third and Marion.

SHOE REPAIRING.

Tornes Bros.—(See Shoe Dealers.) 113 Maple St. West Side.
D. Brokenshire—Shoe repairing. 219 Second St.

SIGN AND CARRIAGE PAINTERS.

O. P. Little—Makes signs of every description. 136 Front street. 'Phone 361.
Fred Capes—Painter, designer and decorator, in oil and water colors. Sign writer. At St. James Hotel. Cor. Front, Butler and Post streets.
E. A. Blume—325 1-2 Fourth.
O. P. Little—127 Front.
E. E. McLean—118 Greene.

SPECIALTY COMPANIES.

Standard Specialty Co.—Offices: Room 37 St. Clair Bldg.
Globe Specialty Co.—Cor. Maple and Gilman avenue, West Side.

STEAMBOAT AGENTS.

Hornbrook & Best—(Phil Hornbrook, J. Henry

Best,) Proprietors of Wharfboat and General Steamboat Agents. Offices at Wharfboat, at the city wharf, foot of Second street.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

Beman A. Plumer—Established 1902. Dealer in Stocks and Bonds. 235 Second street.

STONE COMPANIES AND CONTRACTORS.

Cement Block & Supply Co.—Lord and Elm.

Clevelnad Stone Co.—11 St. Clair Building.

Conner & Battersby—16 St. Clair Building.

Marietta Stone Co.—Mile Run.

TAILORS.

Wm. J. Schafer—Est. 1893. Custom tailoring. 181 Front Street.

Marietta Pressing Company—G. H. Morse, proprietor. 292 Front street.

W. A. Judd—Merchant Tailor, Designer and Maker. 171 1-2 Front street.

Hamilton & Heidrick—Est. 1884. (O. K. Hamilton, A. R. Heidrick.) "The Leading Merchant Tailors." 150 Front street.

C. W. Clark—288 Front.

J. H. Heston—9 Tiber Way.

Mann & Merydith—208 Front.

S. Ongar—(Ladies') 117 Front.

P. Voll—105 Butler.

TANNERY.

Jacob Brand—Est. about 1880—Office and Tannery located at intersection of Front and Second Sts.

TEA COMPANY.

The Atlantic Tea Co.—Est.———Jas. Henderson, Jas. McCann, Wheeling, W. Va.; Dealers in Teas, Coffees, Spices and imperishable groceries. Local manager, Miss Viva Austin, 179 Front street.

TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

Western Union Telegraph Co.—Branch Office: in lobby of St. Clair Building—Mrs. C. A. Campbell, Manager. 218 Putnam street.

Western Union Telegraph Co.—Main Office: 149 Front street. Harry L. Clark, Mgr.

TELEPHONE COMPANIES.

The Central District and Printing Telegraph Co. -- Est. 1886. General Offices at Pittsburg, Pa. C. C. Collins, manager local offices. 308 Putnam street

Marietta Telephone Co.—Offices and Central Station at 282 Front street

TORPEDOES—NITRO-GLYCERIN EXPLOSIVES.

The Producers Torpedo Company—(Est. 1901.)—Incorporated—J. A. McCormick, prest.; C. S. Blakeslee, vice-prest.; A. J. Barry, manager. Main office: Room 1, Colonial Block, Marietta, Ohio.

Factory located at Macksburg, Ohio. Branch of
 fices: St. Marys, W. Va.; Salem, W. Va.; Spen-
 cer, W. Va.; Elizabeth, W. Va.; Pennsboro, W.
 Va.; Woodsfield, Ohio; Macksburg, Ohio; Lebau-
 on, Ohio; Otsego, Ohio; Hampton, Ky.
Marietta Torpedo Co.—N. Francis, president. Of-
 fices: Rooms 6, 7, 8, St. Clair Building. Put-
 nam street.

UNDERTAKERS.

Wieser & Cawley—Established 1888. (George
 Wieser, Dan'l. B. Cawley.) Undertaking and
 embalming. Chapel and morgue in connection
 with undertaking establishment. Ambulance ser-
 vice. 212-214 Putnam street, opp. Court House.
J. W. Doudna—Funeral Director and Embalmer.
 Lady attendant when desired. No. 5 Tiber Way.
O. J. Fuller—Funeral Director and Embalmer. Am-
 bulance service. 315 Second street. (5 doors
 above Court House.)

UPHOLSTERERS.

Baker & Uhrhane—(Benj. J. Baker, Frank J. Uhr-
 hane.) 134 Putnam street. (See Furniture.)
E. W. Sprague & Co.—Upholstering and fine cabi-
 net work and finishing. In Forbes Diastase Bldg.
 Rear of Union Depot.
Crawford & Allender—303 Gibuan.
Ormiston & Co.—102 S. Fourth street.

VARIETY STORES.

Chas. W. Clogston—Ninety-nine cent store. 129
 Greene street.
Five and Ten Cent Store—236 Front street.
M-s. C. Detzel—Notions. 117 Maple street.
The Fair Cash Store—Est. 1903—Joseph A. Web-
 er, Mgr. Racket Store. Toys, Novelties, Tin-
 ware. Granite ware, etc. corner Third and
 Scammel streets.

VETERINARY SURGEONS.

W. D. Garratt—Veterinary Surgeon. Operative
 Surgery and Dentistry a specialty. Office 110
 South Third street.
G. W. Wendell—606 Washington.
J. P. Wiley—134 Second.

WILLIAMSTOWN DIRECTORY

J. F. Foreman—Architect. Victoria Avenue.
Williamstown National Bank—A. T. Henderson,
 Prest.; G. W. Hunter, Cashier. Opp. B. & O.
 Depot.
D. W. Moorehead—Barber shop. Front street.
P. E. Cross—Blacksmith, Ferry street.

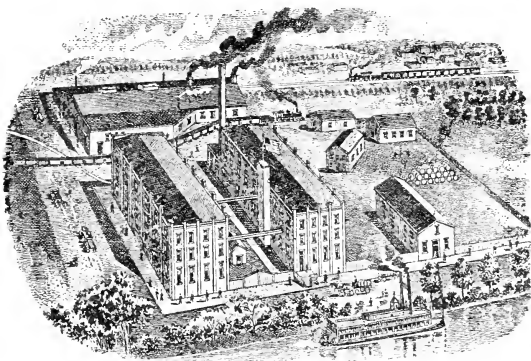
- H. J. Dreyer—Cabinet Maker, Front street.
- John Bowman—Contractors. Columbia Avenue.
- C. W. Guthrie—Contractor, High street.
- C. W. Dowling—Building Contractor, Columbia Avenue.
- E. T. Skidmore—Druggist—at end of bridge.
- C. H. Smith—Florist, Victoria avenue.
- M. P. Lenkard—Grocery Dealer, Front street.
- C. D. Alexander—Groceries and provisions, Columbia ave.
- F. M. Dunham—Groceries and Provisions, Pike street.
- D. A. Uhl—Grocery, Ferry street.
- Banner Store—W. D. Cornell, Pike street.
- G. W. Nutter—Dealer in General Merchandise, Ferry street.
- J. K. Palmer—Groceries, Front street.
- O. N. Metcalf—Groceries and Provisions, Front
- G. W. Callihan—Dealer in Cigars and Tobacco, Pike street.
- W. P. Beesons—Insurance, Ferry street.
- Asa Heatn—Insurance Agent, Columbia Avenue.
- H. D. Johnson—Livery, Front street.
- Banner Brocm Co.—Manufacturers of fine brooms and whisks. Office and factory opposite B. & O. depot.
- Douglas Manufacturing Co.—D. R. Gilbert, Mgr. Williamstown Pike.
- The Parmalee Boat Co.—(W. F. Parmalee) Shops on Railroad street.
- Sterling Veneer & Basket Co.—Williamstown.
- The Fenton Art Glass Co.—Factory on street car line, South Williamstown.
- Page & Hover—Dealers in Meats, etc., Ferry street.
- Dr. I. P. Eddy—Physician and surgeon. Office on Front street.
- Dr. W. D. Cline—Williams avenue.
- J. A. Griffin—Real Estate Agent.
- James Griffin—Real Estate Agent.
- P. L. Sargent—Real Estate, Pike street.
- U. T. Wade—Real Estate Dealer, Columbia avenue.
- G. W. Winchell—Restaurant, Railroad street.
- J. D. Smith—Dealer in Seeds, etc., Front street.
- Benj. Chichester—Shoe Dealer, Elm street.

THE MARIETTA PAINT AND COLOR COMPANY

MARIETTA, OHIO

Largest Exclusive Manufacturers of Wood
Finishing Materials in the World

Originators of the Famous
**GOLDEN OAK
OIL STAINS**



Manufacturers of

**PASTE WOOD FILLERS, STAINS AND
SURFACERS, PREPARED PAINTS
SUPERFINE COLORS, ETC.**

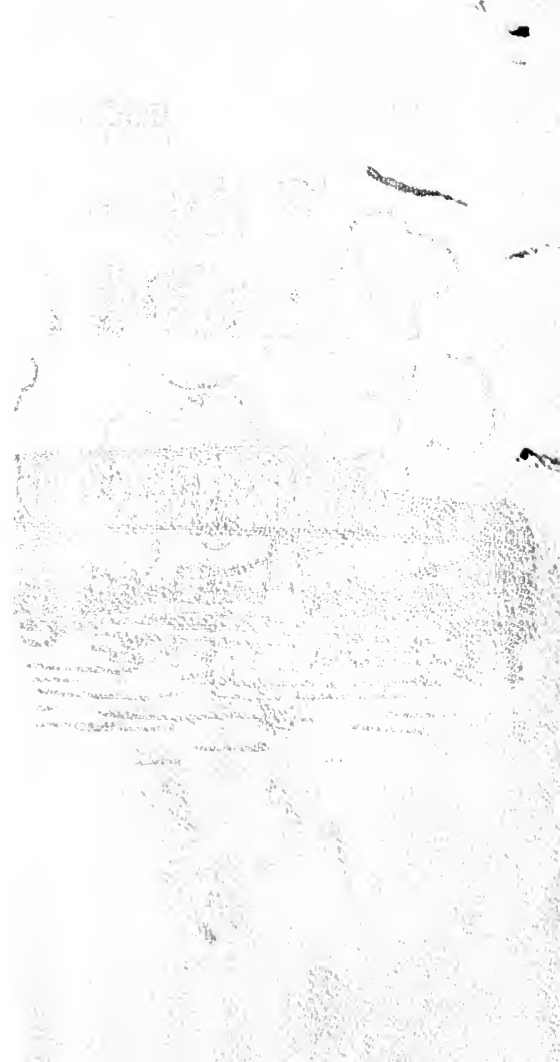
Factory and Main Offices:
Corner Fort and Wood Streets
WEST MARIETTA

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