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THE BOOK OF

SPRINGFIELD
OHIO.



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Springfield

THE GREAT MANUFACTURING CITY

FACTORIES

FLOWERS

Springfield

LITERATURE



HOMES

PUBLISHED FOR

Flourishing Springfield

BY

THE COMMERCIAL CLUB

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

GEO. H. KNIGHT J. H. RABBITS H. S. BRADLEY

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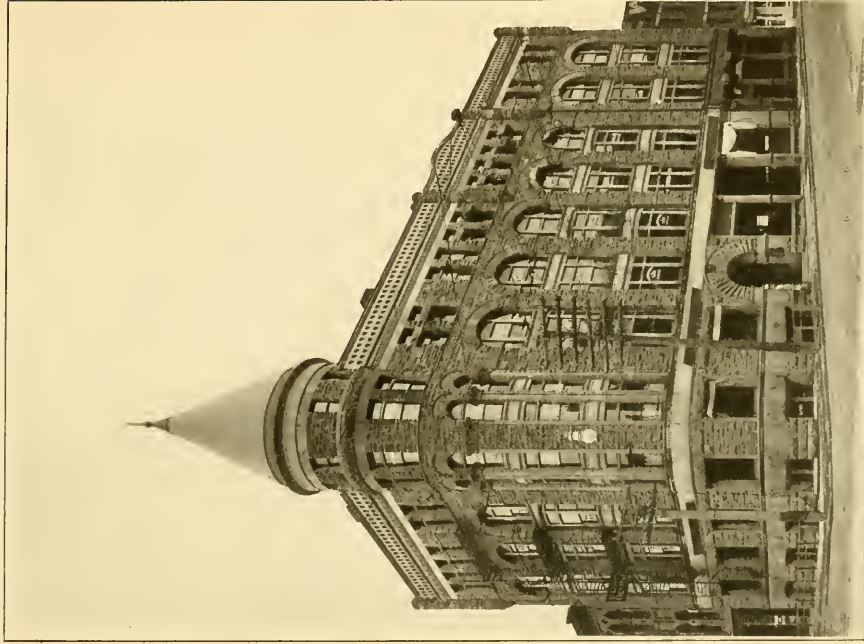
The Commercial Club

ORGANIZED for the purpose tersely expressed in its motto: "MAKE SPRINGFIELD FLOURISH." The Commercial Club embraces in its membership the leading business men in the city, representing practically the aggregate wealth and enterprise of Springfield.

Specific information relative to the city—its advantages, commercial and industrial; its desirable features as a home or for business, or any feature of interest to any inquirer promptly and cheerfully furnished by addressing:

Secretary of Commercial Club

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO.



BANK AND OFFICE BUILDING

The Commercial Club

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A BUSINESS AND APARTMENT BUILDING

The Commercial Club

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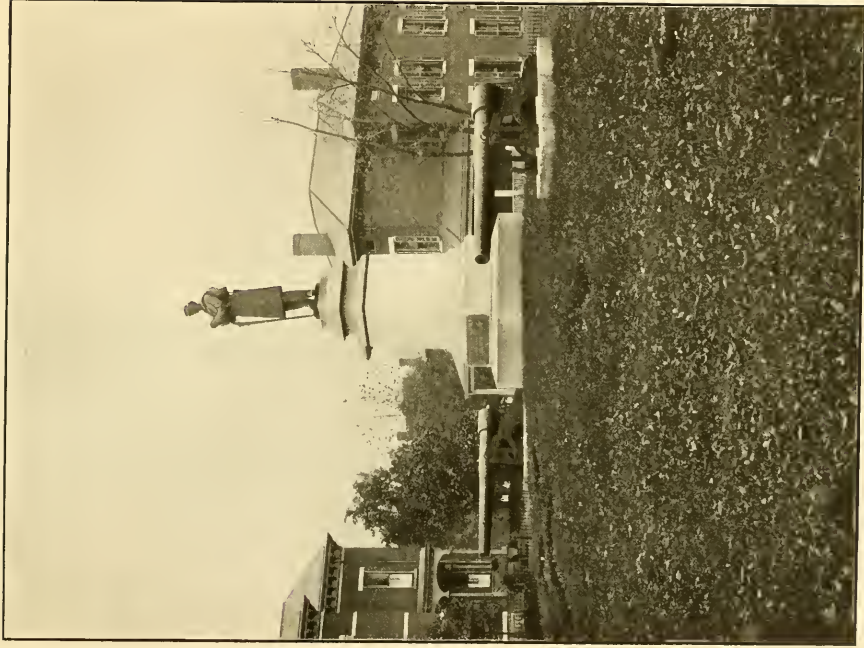
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CLARK COUNTY SOLDIERS' MONUMENT

Springfield, Ohio

PRODUCES MORE MANUFACTURED GOODS
IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION THAN
ANY OTHER CITY IN THE UNITED STATES

MANUFACTURES SEVENTY-FIVE PER CENT
OF ALL THE PIANO PLATES USED IN THE
UNITED STATES AND CANADA

MAILS MORE MATTER OF THE SECOND
CLASS THAN ANY CITY IN OHIO CINCIN-
NATI AND CLEVELAND ONLY EXCEPTED



KELLY FOUNTAIN AND ESPLANADE

CLARK COUNTY

OF WHICH Springfield is the seat of government, is admittedly the most fertile and highly improved area of equal extent in the Miami valley the Park Region of Ohio—famous for the richness of its soil and natural resources. It is an irregular parallelogram, about 27 miles long from east to west and 15 miles wide, embracing 260,000 acres, practically all under improvement, it being devoid of waste land. The assessed valuation of its lands is, in round numbers, \$36,000,000. Its farms have been brought to a high state of cultivation by an intelligent, enterprising and progressive class of farmers. Abundantly watered by never-failing streams and numberless springs of the purest water, it is equally adapted to field crops and stock raising—several herds of cattle in this county have national and even international reputations. The county is traversed by a comprehensive system of electric and steam railway lines, a net work of telephone wires, and has the county system of daily rural free delivery— all centering in Springfield and contributing to her prosperity as also affording the maximum of convenience and comfort to the farmers. A resident of the rural districts of Clark county enjoys every privilege incident to city life combined with the advantages of the country home.

Springfield

HAS twenty acres under green-house glass, and ships propagated plants to the remotest corners of the earth.

Manufactures more agricultural implements than any city in the world, save Chicago only.

Has three magnificently appointed fraternal homes—Masonic, Pythian and Odd Fellows—maintained by those respective orders in Ohio.

Whole train loads of agricultural implements leave Springfield for the west and northwest and for eastern ports, to be shipped to all parts of the world, as shown by the latest United States census reports.



A SPRINGFIELD GREENHOUSE

SPRINGFIELD, OHIO

WITH a population of 45,000, situated west and south of the center of the great state of Ohio, occupies a delightful site upon a rolling plateau, a thousand feet above tide water, at the geographical center of Clark county. Its magnificent location is not the result of accident or chance. The first settler, James Demint, a hardy and shrewd pioneer, after traversing a vast area of the then frontier, with rare prescience, selected the present site of the city for his permanent home, in perfect confidence of the wisdom of his choice, which time has fully vindicated. This was in 1801. The abundance and purity of sparkling springs, a serviceable water power, the variety and thrift of the forest trees, the luxuriance of the vegetation and the beautiful, undulating surface affording perfect drainage, were determining factors. Freedom from malaria so prevalent in the new western territory, magnificent scenery and natural energy—considerations of health, beauty and utility—fixed the location of Springfield then, and are the predominant features now. From its inceptive foundation the city was predestined to be a great manufacturing center and an ideal place of residence—the Home City, the City of Homes.

Springfield marches to the music of the church chimes and the factory whistle in her progress to prosperity.

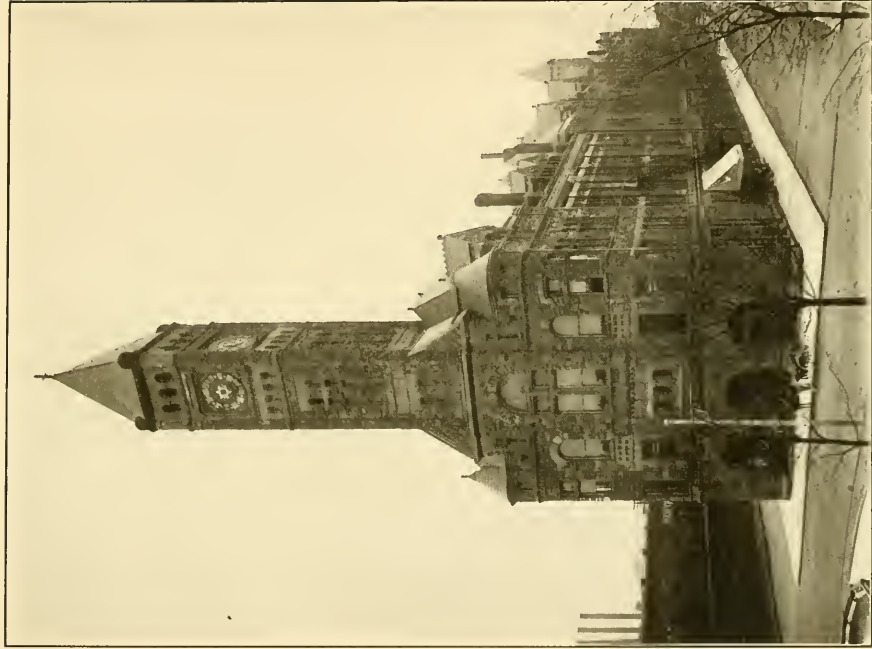


PATROL HOUSE AND CITY PRISON

Springfield as a Market

THE excellent market afforded by Springfield for all farm and market garden produce, and its accessibility to that market by electric railway lines and a system of splendid country roads, gives the farmer rare opportunities for profit. A rich limestone loam is peculiarly conducive to diversity of products, and the farmers of Clark County have abundantly prospered by taking advantage of these favorable conditions.

As a natural corollary the farmers purchase liberally in the Springfield market, which offers them, as it does the residents of the city, superior facilities. The retail stocks in every line are large and comprehensive, and lively competition inures to the benefit of all. No more attractive stores are to be found in any city of its class.



CITY BUILDING AND MARKET HOUSE

Springfield, Ohio

Population	45,000
Assessed Valuation	\$22,000,000
Area in Acres	5,760
Elevation Above Tide Water, in Feet	1,000
Streets, Miles	120
Improved Streets, Miles	70
Paved Streets, Miles	12
Water Mains, Miles	75
Sewers, Miles Constructed	12
Sewers, Miles Under Construction	120
Street Railway, Miles	25
Traction Line Terminals	6
Steam Railways, Systems	4



NEW COUNTY BUILDING

City Building

SPRINGFIELD'S City Building ranks with the finest structures of its kind in the State. It was erected in 1890, at a cost of \$250,000. It embraces a spacious city market 300 feet in length, a commodious auditorium, as well as quarters for all the municipal officers, and city departments.

Kelly Fountain and Esplanade

FRONTING the City Building are the handsome and graceful Kelly Fountain and Esplanade donated to the city by Oliver S. Kelly at a cost of \$8,000.

Lagonda Club

THE Lagonda Club House is centrally located on a conspicuous corner near the center of the city and is one of its most striking and attractive architectural adornments. The building is substantial and ornate and cost \$25,000. It is thoroughly equipped with every convenience for the pleasure of its members and is one of the popular institutions of the city.



LAGONDA CLUB HOUSE

The Hospital

THE City Hospital originally endowed by the generous gifts of John H. Thomas and Ross Mitchell, was erected in 1905, at a cost of \$150,000. It was endowed in the sum of \$100,000 in government bonds by John Snyder, and embraces in its appliances every provision of modern invention and skill to meet the needs of its beneficiaries. It occupies a sightly location, away from the din and turmoil of the city, and yet of speedy and easy access. While owned by the city and free to all who require its beneficial offices, special accommodations have been provided for patients who are able and prefer to pay for treatment and attention there rather than at their homes. Money and skill are freely expended to maintain it at the highest state of efficiency.

Young Men's Christian Association

SPRINGFIELD has one of the finest and best equipped Y. M. C. A. buildings in the state. Erected at a cost of \$90,000, it occupies a commanding position near the business center of the city. It has a model gymnasium, a large tile-lined swimming pool, and is provided with abundant facilities to render it popular and attractive. A well patronized night school is largely attended by students in commercial law, business methods, languages, etc. Any reputable citizen is eligible to membership upon payment of moderate dues.



CITY HOSPITAL

Warder Public Library

THE people of Springfield take universal pride in the Warder Public Library. It was the noble gift to the city of Benjamin H. Warder, a public-spirited citizen. The elegant building with its superb appointments, together with the lot on which it stands, represents an expenditure of \$125,000. There are 20,000 volumes in the collection. The institution is maintained by a levy of taxes.

The Press

SPRINGFIELD'S newspaper press takes its rightful place among the foremost agencies in the promotion of its interests and welfare. Three live, progressive daily newspapers, and a thriving German weekly publication, find a common field in public-spirited effort in the advocacy of Springfield's growth and advancement.

City Prison and Patrol House

A CITY Prison and Patrol House erected at a cost of \$31,000 is a recent addition to the city's municipal equipment.



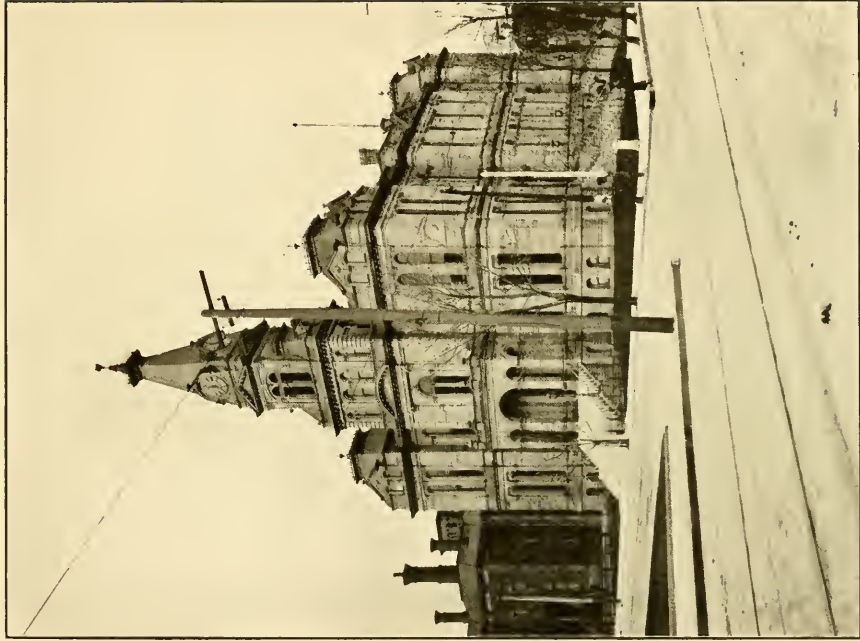
WARDER PUBLIC LIBRARY

The New County Building

THE new County Building, completed in 1904, made necessary by the increasing demands upon the accommodations of the Court House, is a handsome modern structure, complete in every detail, and one of the handsome edifices of Springfield. It cost \$108,000. It is a notable ornament to the city and tasteful and artistic in every detail of its architecture.

The Clark County Court House

THE Court House is a noble building of gray sandstone, occupying a conspicuous corner in close proximity to the business center of Springfield. It is massive in its proportions, dignified in its style of architecture, and peculiarly attractive in its lines. It has been given over almost exclusively to the courts and the officials directly connected with the administration of law and justice.



CLARK COUNTY COURT HOUSE

Attractive Surroundings

THE environment of the city is a never-ending delight to the citizens who desire relaxation. The drives are not only delightful by reason of the beauty of the contiguous country, but the uniform excellency of the country roads renders driving and wheeling ideally enjoyable. Within easy access are points of special attractiveness—the canon of the Little Miami, the medicinal waters of Yellow Springs, the beautiful grounds of the several parks and resorts within easy drives add a charm of which thousands avail themselves. The several traction lines offer special facilities for enjoyable outings.



MEMORIAL ARCH, SNYDER PARK

Public Utilities

SPRINGFIELD is abundantly supplied with public service utilities, gas, both natural and artificial; two steam and hot water heating plants; electric light, heat and power, and two telephone exchanges.

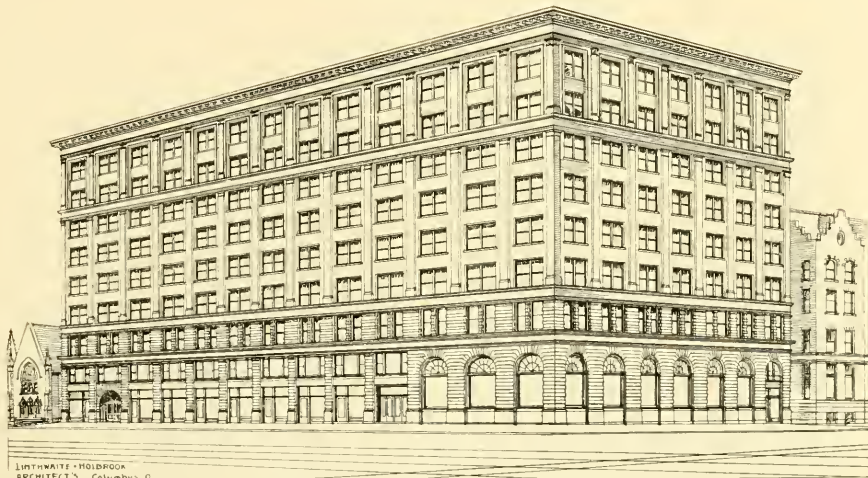
Springfield has a complete system of electric street railway service covering the entire city. Its miles of track are so distributed that every part of the city is in convenient access to a car line, and a comprehensive transfer system reduces the cost to the minimum, while furnishing the maximum of convenience. The company has a handsome free park at the terminal of its southern line. A fine casino, equipped for theatrical and variety entertainments, provides daily attractions of a high order during the season. Other features are abundantly provided for the amusement and entertainment of the public.



SPRING GROVE PARK AND CASINO

Sewerage

SPRINGFIELD has entered upon a policy of providing every part of the city with complete sewerage—a unified system of the most approved modern type, which is being extended as rapidly as the exigencies demand without unduly burdening property owners. A disposal plant for the perfect destruction of sewerage precludes any accumulation or deposit detrimental to health. With the system is combined perfect surface drainage. When completed there will be more than 150 miles of sewers within the corporate limits of the city.



OFFICE BUILDING AND THEATRE

Public Health

SPRINGFIELD enjoys the distinction of being very high in rank, if not leading the list, of the healthiest cities of equal or greater population in the United States. A very few municipalities present statistics tending to show a lower death rate, but in every case it appears upon investigation that violent deaths, new born infants and non-residents are excluded from the aggregate upon which the ratio is based, whereas in Springfield they are included. In some cases a palpable inflation of population tends to make a more favorable report than the facts will justify. A dangerous epidemic has not visited Springfield in more than a quarter of a century. There is a conspicuous absence of that class of infectious diseases classified as zymotic, attributable to the abundance and purity of the water supply, the natural surface drainage, the elevation of the city's site, and the vigorous and intelligent administration of the department of public health. The atmosphere is pure and bracing, and sudden changes and extremes of temperature are almost unknown. The death rate by disease is only 10.1 upon a basis of 45,000, a concededly conservative estimate. The location here of the three great Homes— Masonic, Knights of Pythias and Odd Fellows— was largely influenced by the considerations of health. It has been a determining factor in the selection of a permanent residence by scores of our citizens.



CENTRAL FIRE STATION

Municipal Conditions

FINANCIALLY the municipality of Springfield is in excellent condition. In the matter of taxation her rate is lower than that of any other city in the state of over 15,000 population, and the assessed valuation of property is on a conservative basis. Investors and business men will realize the advantages accruing by reason of this fact. The government of the city is economically administered, the expenses being kept to the lowest limit consistent with effective and thorough service, by means of a policy as far removed from parsimony as it is from extravagance. A healthy public sentiment demands liberal expenditures, tempered by wholesome economy, for permanent improvements, and the physical condition of the city is always attractive; and this without burden upon the tax payer. Springfield is pardonably proud of her beautiful public buildings, her well kept streets, her miles of smooth, well shaded walks, and the general air of thrift and taste which is apparent everywhere. The Home City, the City of Homes, offers attractions unequalled as a place of residence



A MODEL PUBLISHING HOUSE

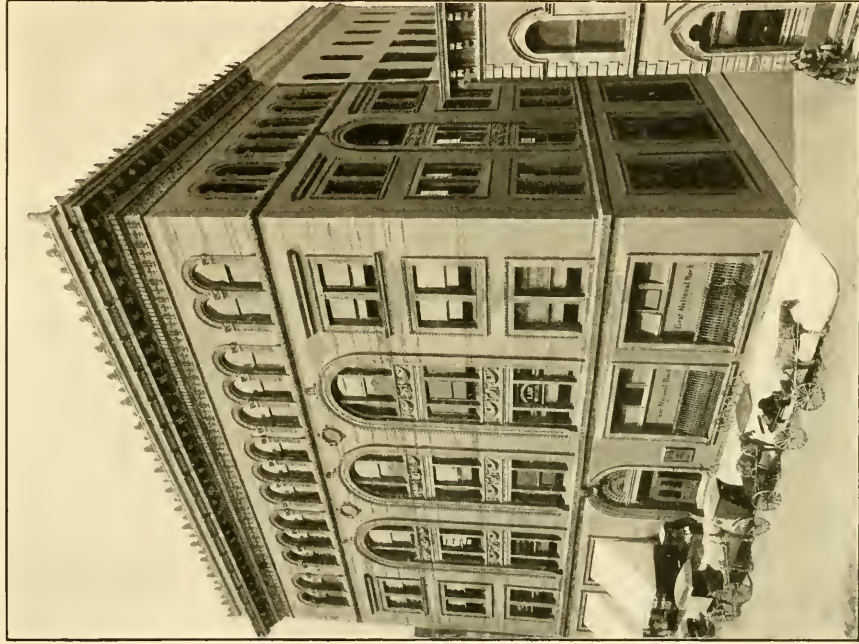
Banking Resources

COMMENSURATE with its importance and preeminence as a manufacturing center, and supplementary to and thoroughly interwoven with the industrial and commercial interests of the city, is its splendid and substantial banking system. Springfield has five National banks, one Savings bank and four building and loan associations—all prosperous and contributory to the welfare of the city in a very marked degree. They are:

FIRST NATIONAL BANK	LAGONDA NATIONAL BANK
MAD RIVER NATIONAL BANK	SPRINGFIELD NATIONAL BANK
CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK	SPRINGFIELD SAVINGS BANK
SPRINGFIELD BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION	
MERCHANTS AND MECHANICS BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION	
CLARK COUNTY BUILDING AND SAVINGS COMPANY	
SPRINGFIELD COOPERATIVE BUILDING ASSOCIATION	

The capital, surplus, deposits and loans of the several banks, and the operations of the building associations, show a steady, rapid and healthy increase from year to year. Their stability, the result of wise and prudent management, is sufficiently attested by their record, unbroken by serious losses or financial disturbances of whatsoever character since their organization.

Total capital and surplus, \$1,685,000; total deposits, average, \$7,000,000; total loans and discounts, \$7,500,000; total resources, \$9,250,000.



BANK AND OFFICE BUILDING

Water Supply

SPRINGFIELD is exceptionally fortunate in its abundant and inexhaustible supply of pure spring water, taken from a vast area of clean water bearing gravel. No apprehension is felt as to the quantity or the quality of the water supplied for public service, and distributed throughout the city under good pressure by a comprehensive system owned and operated by the city at a low rate. Chemical analysis demonstrates the purity of the water and its absolute freedom from organic matter. It is always clear and sparkling, unaffected by surface conditions and unaffected by the volume of rain fall. The city has a daily pumping capacity of 22,000,000 gallons; maintains a domestic pressure of 65 pounds to the square inch; has 71 miles of street mains, and 475 fire hydrants. The pumping station is well outside the city limits, and is completely equipped for every possible emergency, at a total cost to date of \$821,418.64.



CITY WATER WORKS PUMPING STATION

Public Market

THE public market of Springfield is unsurpassed both as to its equipment, accommodations and the variety and excellence of its wares and offerings. It occupies the first floor of the stately city building which extends the length of four hundred feet, fitted with long rows of stalls and stands for the appetizing display of the freshest of vegetables, fruits, poultry, eggs, meats, dairy and market garden products. Flanking the market house on either side are long rows of hucksters dispensing farm and garden products grown adjacent to the city --and freshness and purity are guaranteed to the consumers.



DEPARTMENT STORE

Religious and Educational

SPRINGFIELD has fifty-one organized churches, representing all the leading denominations. Many of the churches are handsome ecclesiastical structures, occupying conspicuous sites, contributing not a little to the beauty of the city. Cordial welcome is extended to visitors and new residents who are made to feel "at home" in their religious associations.

Public Schools

THE school system of Springfield is a source of perennial pride and satisfaction to the community. A fine high school and eighteen graded and grammar schools—many of them occupying imposing structures of architectural merit, and all of them finished with every appliance of modern methods of instruction—constitute the physical equipment of the system. The conduct and administration of the schools is of a high order.



HIGH SCHOOL BUILDING

County Agricultural Society

CLARK COUNTY has a vigorous Agricultural Society, owning fifty acres of valuable land centrally located within the city of Springfield. It is furnished with every convenience in the way of suitable buildings, a fine half mile track with a grand-stand capable of seating 5,000 people. Its fairs are largely attended, and it is a recognized factor in cultivating close relations between the farmers and the business men of the city.

Fraternities

THE fraternal spirit of Springfield is exceptionally strong, as induced by the large number and great variety of its lodges. All the secret orders have flourishing organizations, and there is a large number of fraternal, social and beneficiary societies not falling under the head of secret orders. The Masons, Knights of Pythias, Elks and Golden Eagles maintain club rooms fully equipped for social intercourse and enjoyment all well patronized. There are in the city fifty lodges and organizations of a kindred nature.



CLARK COUNTY FAIR GROUNDS—RACE TRACK

Springfield Driving Association

AN ASSOCIATION of citizens owning fine horses holds weekly meets for the purpose of stimulating interest in the breeding and purchase of superior horses. One of the objects of the enterprise is the promotion of friendly trials of speed for the pleasure and amusement of the members of the association and spectators. No purses are offered, but cups are presented at the close of the season.

Snyder Park

THE public park of Springfield, named for the donors of the handsome property, the Messrs. John and David L. Snyder, who generously supplemented their gift of valuable land with an endowment of \$200,000, contains 217 acres within the city limits. The art of the landscape gardener has been given full play in making it attractive. It is at all times a thing of beauty, attracting thousands of visitors during the season. It is managed by a non-partisan board of public spirited citizens, whose aim it is to make the park a credit to their administration, a pride to the city and a pleasure and benefit to all who visit it.



VIEW IN SNYDER PARK

Ferncliff Cemetery

SPRINGFIELD'S "City of the Dead," is unequalled in beauty. The natural attractions with which it is so lavishly endowed have been supplemented with exquisite taste in the matter of landscape gardening. It is the testimony of experienced travelers that the entrance to Ferncliff Cemetery is unsurpassed in natural beauty. Its broad avenues winding among stately trees of the primeval forest, its undulating surface lending itself to artistic effects, its splendid mausoleums and monuments, its burial plots upon which well directed labor have been liberally expended have combined to make it ideally beautiful for its purpose.

Colleges, Seminaries and Private Schools

IN ADDITION to the admirable public schools the city has a number of fine educational institutions worthy of special note. Prominent among these are: Wittenberg College, of which special mention is made elsewhere in this book, Springfield Seminary, St. Raphael, St. Bernard, St. Joseph and German Evangelical Lutheran Parochial Schools, Y. M. C. A. Night School, and several Business Colleges, Musical Conservatories and Schools for special instruction.



ENTRANCE TO FERNCLIFF CEMETERY

City of Homes

IN THE great manufacturing enterprises of Springfield more than ninety per cent of the labor is performed by adult men necessarily from the character of the products requiring technical skill and physical strength. Very many of these men are the heads of families occupying their own homes, fixed residents, interested in the material welfare of the city. It is this condition which has made Springfield a city of homes. This will be recognized as an important factor conducive to the stability of its industrial and commercial interests. The several Building Associations have ever pursued a liberal policy in assisting laboring men to acquire their residence property, and few cities in the country have as few renters in proportion to the population as has Springfield. As a result the city presents an attractive appearance as permanent improvement and adornment are everywhere apparent. Four or five hundred residences of moderate cost are erected every year, and the tenement house evil is a negligible quantity in Springfield. Business men will appreciate the advantage to them of a prosperous home owning community.



RESIDENCE OF
MR. J. S. CROWELL

A STately HIGH STREET HOUSE

The Masonic Home

THIS magnificent stone castle—it resembles nothing else so closely as the typical medieval structure of the feudal barons—is located in a handsome park of 154 acres. Erected by the Masons of Ohio as a retreat for their aged, and for the widows and orphans of deceased brethren, it is a striking monument to the cardinal principles of the craft. It occupies a commanding site upon a natural terrace overlooking the city and the beautiful Mad river valley with its wealth of entrancing scenery—of cultivated farms, sparkling streams, and virgin forests—an ideal site for so worthy a charity. Its elevation makes it a conspicuous object of the landscape, not only from a great part of the city, but from every approach thereto. In addition to the main structure the Home is provided with a completely equipped, detached hospital, and with every appurtenance for making its work effective. It has accommodations for 250—men, women and children. A governing board, selected by the grand Masonic bodies of the State, have the management of the Home, a sufficient guarantee of its excellency and permanency. It will ever remain a monument to the munificent generosity of the late Governor Asa S. Bushnell, whose timely and princely contribution, together with those of the generous citizens of Springfield, secured its location. It was the first of the fraternal homes erected in Springfield.



OHIO MASONIC HOME

The Odd Fellows Home

THE Odd Fellows of Ohio, inspired by the Daughters of Rebekah — devoted women who believed that the worthiest expression of the exalted principles of the order would be an ample provision for the widows and orphans and the aged members of the order — in 1892 decided to erect a suitable home with all the comforts and conveniences which the term implies. Several cities were visited by the committee charged with selecting a suitable site and Springfield was selected on account of its superior advantages and natural attractions. The site, embracing a farm of 76 acres of highly improved farming lands, immediately adjacent to the city was secured by the liberal donations of members of the order and of public spirited citizens. A handsome building, located upon the highest plateau in this vicinity, has been erected, finely furnished and is admirably adapted for its purposes. It is one of the many attractive features of this beautiful city and its environments. The Home has 250 residents, two-thirds of whom are children — all receiving the tenderest care and consideration.



OHIO ODD FELLOWS' HOME

The Pythian Home

OCCUPYING a commanding site on a superb tract of 86 acres within the corporate limits of Springfield, the Pythian Home looks down upon the city and commands a sweep of the valley for miles. The several buildings are of the highest type of the architectural art. Attractive as they are, the purposes for which they were designed, have been kept steadily in view, and they are models of convenience and adaptation to the purposes to which they are devoted. The site, costing \$25,000, was purchased by resident members of the order and public spirited citizens of Springfield, and presented to the Grand Lodge of the State of Ohio, which body proceeded to erect and furnish the Home, and under whose management it is. It has 200 occupants, a very large proportion of whom are children of deceased members, who here enjoy all the comforts and influences of a refined family home. A finely appointed hospital completes the equipment of this splendid institution.



OHIO PYTHIAN HOME

Postal Operations

THE United States Post Office building, erected and equipped at a cost of \$150,000, was dedicated to use September 1, 1890.

There is an obviously solid basis for the common judgment that the operations of a post office afford a reasonably accurate measure of the commercial activities of the community which it serves. The energies of a live town are generally reflected in the record of its contributions to the postal revenues.

The gross receipts of the Springfield office during the year immediately previous to the date of the dedication of the building named were \$73,695.00. In the decade following they had increased to \$127,762.00, and early in 1906 have reached \$180,000 in the process of constant growth. With respect to its mailing of second class matter Springfield ranks third in Ohio and twenty-fourth in the Union. In 1898 an auxiliary station was established in the publishing house of the Crowell Publishing Company, where its publications are worked and dispatched direct to trains by government postal clerks. This valuable resource has been inadequate to relieve the urgent need of additional facilities at the main office, which only an annex to the building can supply. It is confidently expected that favorable congressional action will provide such a structure at an early day. Eleven rural routes add 6,000 to the population served by the Springfield office.



U. S. POST OFFICE BUILDING

Wittenberg College

THIS is distinctly an age of the survival of the fittest when training in systematic, concentrated thought and effort open boundless possibilities for its possessor. No time has recognized this more fully nor given itself more completely to the preparation demanded. Engineering, Industrial Arts and Science are the engrossing fields of present day effort, and for thorough preparation along these lines young men are turning to the schools. Apace with the requirements of the times and the growth of Springfield has been that of Wittenberg College, a school founded in 1845 for the christian education of young men.

Three years ago, Charles Girven Heckert, D. D., professor of English and Logic, was made president of the college. Since then he has reorganized the faculty, filling the enterprise with new life and a confidence which promises great returns.

Already Dr. Heckert has succeeded in increasing the resources more than \$300,000, and has made possible the new Science Hall which prepares the college for splendid efforts along the lines of applied science.



ZIMMERMAN LIBRARY

WITTENBERG COLLEGE
DORMITORY

HAMMA DIVINITY HALL

WITTENBERG COLLEGE—Continued

The campus comprises about forty acres, within a mile of the center of the busy city. It is delightfully and picturesquely billowed with wooded slopes. No landscape gardener, save Nature, has as yet wrought upon its face. She has needed no assistance. From Ferncliff avenue, which sweeps around the campus to the magnificent "City of the Dead," of which Springfield is justly proud, the main walk mounts abruptly a twelve per cent slope to the stately old dormitory. A carriage road diplomatically avoids the slope, and flanking the dormitory, describes a wide arc to Hamma Divinity Hall, a modern structure, poised like an architectural benediction on the loftiest knoll over-looking the campus. About one hundred yards south, at a slightly less elevation, sits the Zimmerman Library, the gem of the group. To the right and still lower is the gymnasium, unpretentious but serviceable. About half way down is the Recitation Hall, much the most stately structure upon the grounds, containing recitation rooms, society halls, laboratories, chapel and museum. Just south of it will stand the handsome new Carnegie Science Hall. At the foot of the hill, Ferncliff Hall, for the ladies, flanks the Conservatory of Music and the circle is completed.

Several commanding sites still untenanted find their consummation in the day dreams of Wittenberg's well wishers, dreams that give bright promise of early crystallization into reality.

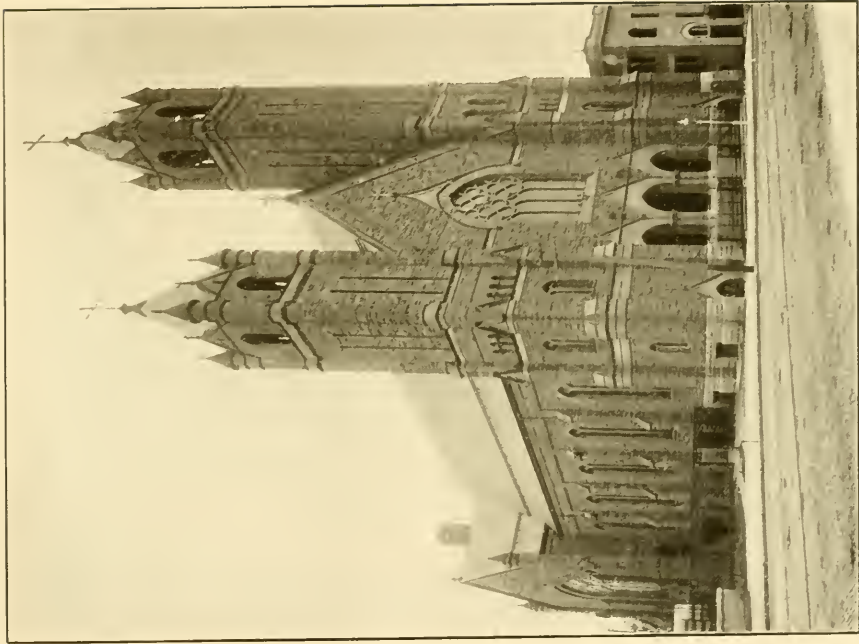


WITTENBERG COLLEGE RECITATION HALL

Manufacturing Industries

Number of Establishments	325
Capital Invested	\$15,000,000
Number of Wage Earners, Men	8,000
Number of Wage Earners, Women	500
Total Paid in Wages, Annually	\$3,750,000
Value of Products	\$18,000,000

More than one half the product is represented under the classification of agricultural implements, but one city in the United States, Chicago, exceeding Springfield in this industry.



ST. RAPHAEL CATHOLIC CHURCH

Manufacturing Interests

SPRINGFIELD'S record of more than a half century of manufacturing has been marked by constant growth. The scores of large factories which are her pride are the result of gradual expansion and development from small beginnings. Conditions for the profitable production of finished wares into which cheap raw material and skilled labor largely enter are conspicuously favorable, and liberal advantage has been taken of them. Accessibility to coal, iron, timber and natural gas on one hand, and superior facilities for distribution of factory products on the other, are physical features of inestimable value.

These Springfield has. Three great trunk lines of railroad with their affiliated systems—the New York Central, the Pennsylvania and the Erie—gridiron the continent; and the Detroit, Toledo and Ironton operates through the coal districts and furnishes a short route to lake navigation and the vast iron ranges contiguous to the lakes, insuring cheap transportation both for raw material and finished product.

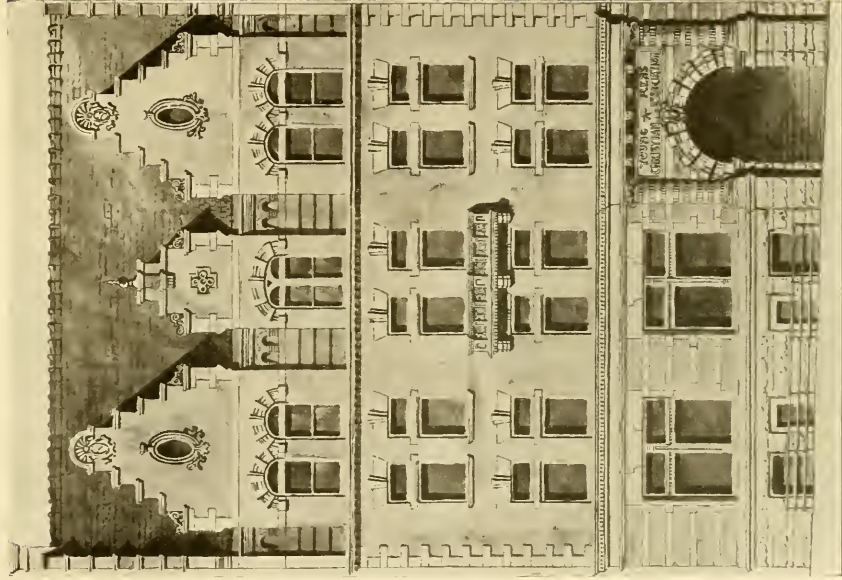


ONE OF SPRINGFIELD'S PALATIAL RESIDENCES

MANUFACTURING INTERESTS—Continued

The advantages named avail little but for the aggressive enterprise of the men in general—the captains, not the pirates, of industry—who have made Springfield's enviable reputation as a manufacturing center. Many causes have contributed to her successful growth and evolution from meager beginnings, chiefest among them: men—honest, competent and enterprising; concentration and co-operation; production of superior goods; confidence and push; liberality of banks; perseverance and persistency. Failures there have been, but during the past half century they have not exceeded two per cent. ninety-eight per cent. of the city's manufacturing enterprises achieved success.

Springfield's market is the round world! Her manufactured goods are the standards of excellence in every civilized nation. Australia, South America, India and Central Europe are as eager purchasers of her agricultural implements as are the vast prairies of our own and Canada's northwest. This branch of her industry has made possible the production of sufficient cereals to supply the ever increasing demand. In the event of the world's sudden deprivation of the output of Springfield's factories, not enough grain could be produced to prevent wide-spread, if not universal famine.



Y. M. C. A. BUILDING

The Country Club

AMONG the enterprises of recent years indicative of the progressive spirit of Springfield's citizenship, the establishment of the Country Club ranks with the foremost. As a characteristic of the age, the exactions of modern business life create the imperative necessity for facilities for healthful recreation and social diversion. At an early day Springfield will be able to number among its social organizations a typical institution devoted to the purpose referred to.

A company has been incorporated, embracing in its membership more than one hundred stockholders. It has acquired by purchase a tract of sixty-eight acres, lying contiguous to the city, on the North, which, in natural adaptation to its designed purposes embraces every essential element of utility and attractiveness.

The club house, with every appointment appropriate to its use, now approaching completion, occupies a noble site overlooking the superb Mad River Valley, and the entire tract lends itself with peculiar adaptability to the uses of a pleasure ground, which is pronounced by competent judges to have few rivals in the Buckeye state.



AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT FACTORY

Springfield's Latest

AS THIS volume goes to press authoritative announcement is made of the conclusion of negotiations long pending, between the official representatives of the city and the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railway Company, looking to the erection by the latter of a passenger station and freight depots fully adequate to the needs of both. Official assurances have been exchanged warranting the announcement that the proposed new structures will be, in character and appointments, worthily representative of the interests of all concerned, and that the arrangement will embrace the provision of railway facilities ranking with the finest and most complete of any furnished by the Company named in the state of Ohio. The arrangement contemplates the removal from its present site of the structure now used as a passenger station, and the transfer of the tract, which is located in the heart of the city to a syndicate of public-spirited citizens, to be devoted to the purpose of a city park, or such other advantageous public use as may be determined.

No single enterprise in the history of the city has ever involved considerations of larger advantage to the municipality, or more striking significance of its future growth and prosperity.



JEFFERSON PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING

Springfield's Manufacturers

Advertising Novelties

The Winters Co., north side of High street, between Fountain avenue and Center street.

Agricultural Implement Manufacturers

American Seeding Machine Co., Evans Division, northwest corner of Liberty street and the P., C., C. & St. Louis Railway.

American Seeding Machine Co., Superior Drill Co. Division, Monroe and Gallagher streets and Gillett avenue.

The Farmers' Co-Operative Harvesting Machine Co., west Pleasant street near corporation line. Office 62½ south Limestone street.

The Foss Manufacturing Co., southeast corner of Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

The International Harvester Co., Champion Division, east Lagonda avenue.

P. P. Mast & Co., 66 north Limestone street.

The E. W. Ross Co., corner Warder street and C., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

The Thomas Manufacturing Co., southeast corner of Limestone and Monroe streets.

Thomas Roberts, south side Highland avenue between Howard street and Aiden ave.

Architectural Iron Works

The William Bayley Co., 90 west North street.

The Peet & Schuster Co., 118 south Center street.

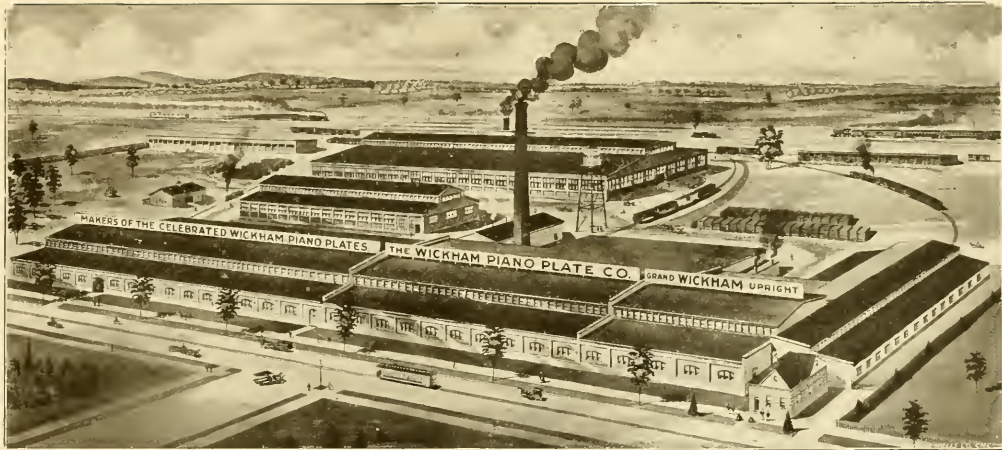
Attrition Mill Manufacturers

The American Engineering Co., southwest corner of Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

The Foss Manufacturing Co., southeast corner of Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

Automobile Accessories Manufacturer

King Manufacturing Co., 393 west Main street.



PIANO PLATE FACTORY

Awnings, Tents, &c.

Home City Tent & Awning Co., 114 Northern avenue.

Springfield Tent & Awning Co., 105 east Main street.

Bakers (Manufacturing)

Springfield Baking Co., 84-88 west Washington street.

Philip Vetter, Yellow Spring street south of State street.

Baking Powder Manufacturer

P. J. Brice, southeast corner of Plum street and McCreight avenue.

Bale Tie Manufacturer

W. C. Downey & Co., northeast corner of Washington and Gallagher streets.

Bed Spring Manufacturer

Peter Wilson, 155 east Euclid avenue.

Beer Pumps

Joseph W. Spangenberg, 181 east Main street.

Bicycle Repairs

H. C. Grieves, 51 Taylor street.

C. B. Jackson, 141 east Main street.

Boiler Manufacturers

D. L. Casey Machine Co., northwest corner Central avenue and D., T. & I. Railway.

Thomas Roberts, south side Highland ave. between Howard street and Alden avenue.

Boiler Cleaner Manufacturer

The Lagonda Manufacturing Co., 60 east Washington street.

Book Binders

Springfield Bindery, 97 west Main street.

The Springfield Publishing Co., Kelly building, south Limestone street.



A GROUP OF HANDSOME HOMES

Brass Founders

Nolte Brass Co., 27 west Jefferson street.
Springfield Brass Co., 80 south Limestone street.

Breweries

Gambrinus Stock Co., northeast corner of Fountain avenue and Monroe street.
The Home Brewing Co., west Main street.
Springfield Breweries (Limited) northeast corner of Columbia and Spring streets and southeast corner of Section and Penn streets.
The George Weidemann Brewing Co., of Newport, Ky., 76 west Jefferson street.

Brick Manufacturers

Adam Grube & Son, west side Urbana pike, north of corporation line.
Grube Bros., south end of Isabella street.
The Houck Brick Co., west side of Rebert pike, north of State street.

Bridge Builders

James D. Clayton, 200 east Columbia street.
John V. Clayton, off west side of north Limestone street, near corporation line.

Broom Machine Manufacturer

The Reed Manufacturing Co., southeast corner of Liberty street and the P., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Business Colleges

Nelson Business College, Arcade building.
Williss Business College, Bushnell building annex.

Carpet Cleaners

The Springfield Rug Factory and Cleaning Works, 252 west Main street.
The Star Rug Factory, corner of Factory and Cedar streets.
The Valley Rug and Drugget Factory, 138 east Main street.



UNDERTAKER'S SUPPLIES AND BURIAL CASE FACTORY

Carpet Manufacturers

- Cornelius Bahin, 24 Fisher street.
Christ Johnson, 196 east Pleasant street.
Charles W. Lowe, 136 west Main street.
James W. Ludlow, east side Dayton pike, near Pleasant street.
Alice Rhyan, 700 east Main street.

Carriage Manufacturers

- J. W. Collins, 135 east Main street.
Henry Fehl, 97 west Main street.
Kuqua & Sons, 52 east Columbia street.
W. S. Richardson, corner of Factory and Cedar streets.
Rathbun, Fisher & Co., 216, 218 west Main street.

Casket and Coffin Manufacturers

- The Springfield Coffin & Casket Co., 116 south Spring street.
The Springfield Metallic Casket Co., northeast corner of Columbia and Center streets.

Casket Carriages

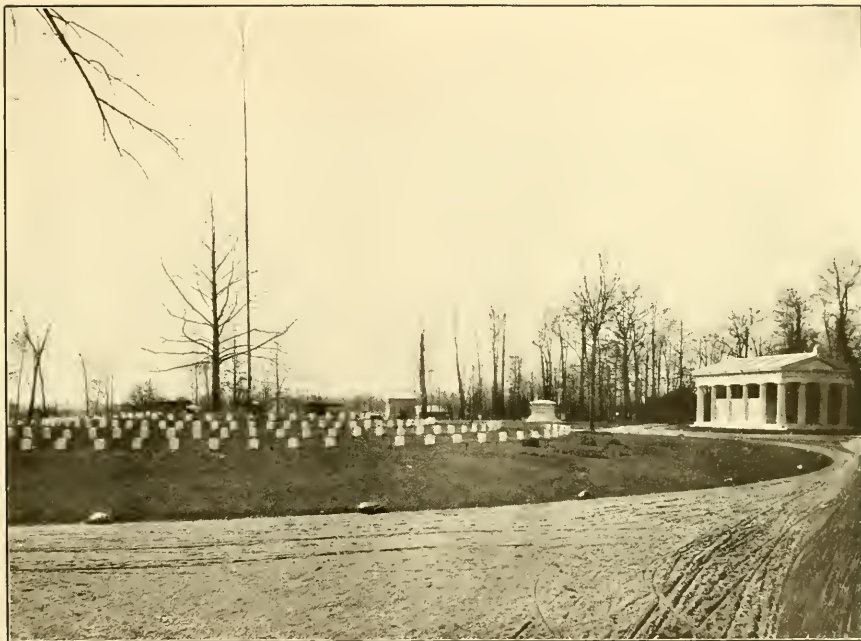
- R. W. Dixon & Co., 61 Maple street.
The Springfield Metallic Casket Co., northeast corner Columbia and Center.

Cement Block Machine Manufacturer

- The Reed Manufacturing Co., southeast corner of Liberty street and the P., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Cement Building Blocks

- Chas. A. Cly, 41 west Southern avenue.
Cyrus M. Long, northwest corner of Pearl and Catharine streets.
McDaniel Paving Co., 15 south Western avenue.



SOLDIERS' MOUND AND BUSHNELL MAUSOLEUM, FERNCLIFF CEMETERY

Cement Pavements

- Berger & Nulty, 1022 Lagonda avenue.
Chas. Edward Enoch, 164 north Jackson street.
J. H. E. Johnson, 263 east Main street.
McDaniel Paving Co., 15 south Western avenue.
Wm. E. McHugh, 200 Harrison street.
Rufus L. McKillip, 32 Sherman avenue.
Samuel T. Moore, 316 Harrison street.
William Nagle, southwest corner of Dayton Pike and Pleasant street.
Chas. Omart & Son, 57 east Pleasant street.
S. G. Remsberg, 550 Lagonda avenue.
Rubsam & Frames, 210 Pearl street.
Russell Bros., 351 north Limestone street.
M. C. Russell, northwest corner of Limestone and Warder streets.
Willis D. Stoner & Co., 21 Park avenue.
John D. Thompson, 341 west Southern avenue.
Thomas E. Wren, 23 Woodward avenue.

Chair Caners

- Joseph H. Kaiser, 655 east High street.

Chemists

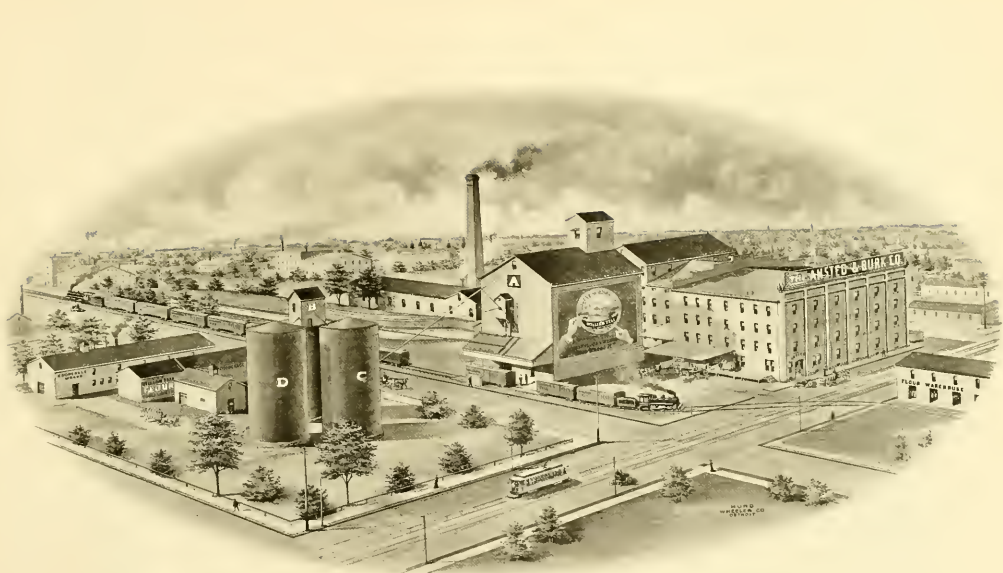
- Springfield Testing Laboratory, southeast corner Burt street and Sheridan avenue.

Chewing Gum Manufacturer

- W. H. Gobel, 211 Clifton street.

Cigar Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers

- Frank Anzinger, 41½ west Main street.
August C. Beil, 30 Lagonda avenue.



A 1,200 BARREL FLOUR MILL

L. W. Bozart & Co., 70 east Main street.
Leopold Bretzfelder, 30 east Main street.
Craver & Krumholtz, 44 west Washington street.
Garnier Bros., 183 west Main street.
George Geron, 189 west Main street.
G. H. Hartmann, 95 west Main street.
Adam Kahrman, 199 east Main street.
J. H. Kerstein, 215 west Main street.
Nicholas J. Koch, 12 Nelson street.
Newell & Son, 233 west Main street.
The Ohio Cigar Co., rear of 172 west North street.
John Reising, 22½ north Race street.
Charles A Rummel, 132 Clifton street.
A. H. Schunk, 342 west Main street.
Edward F. Schweikert, 659 east Main street.
Springfield Cigar Works, 198 east Main street.
Aug. Stelzer, 83 east Main street.

Cigar Box Manufacturer

Eugene Davenport, 133 west Pleasant street.

Clothing Renovators

Louis Arnstein, 18 west High street.
Elizabeth M. Berry, northeast corner Center and Washington streets.
Edward Etzkorn, 109 east Main street.
George W. Fleming, 15 west High street.
Sparks & Fischer, 88 west Main street.
Springfield Steam Dye Works, 15 north center street.



A BRIDGE IN SNYDER PARK

The Pantorium Co., 88 south Limestone street.
W. I. Stewart, 21 north Center street.
Winson A. Shoemaker, 18 south Limestone street.
William V. White, 56 west Main street.

Colleges.

Wittenberg College, north side Ferncliff avenue, between Woodlawn avenue and Plum street.

Confectioners (Wholesale)

S. T. Fout, 40 south Fountain avenue.
Harry E. Smith, 14 south Center street.
Springfield Confectionery Co., 64 south Limestone street.
W. Z. Long, 21 east High street and 80 Kelly Arcade.

Cream Separator Manufacturer

Gem Manufacturing Co., northeast corner of Main and Center streets.

Eave Trough

W. Frank B. Fisher

Electric Fan Manufacturer

The Robbins & Myers Co., corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Lagonda avenue.

Electric Light Companies

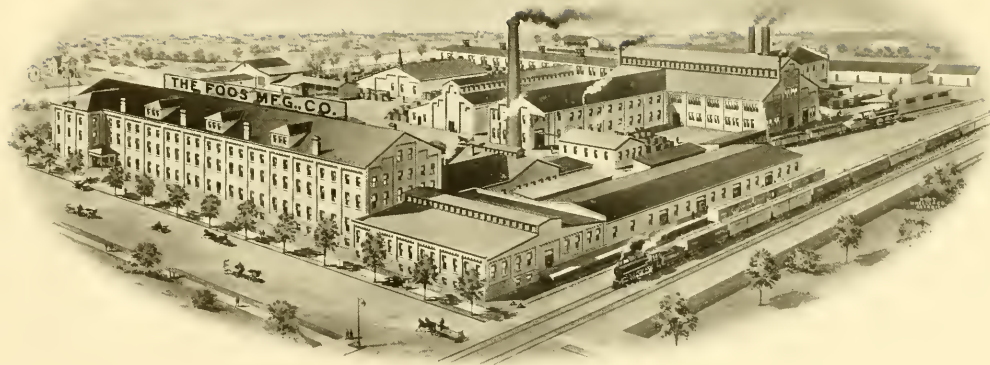
The Home Lighting, Power & Heating Co., 21 Kelly building.
People's Light, Heat & Power Co., northwest corner Main and Limestone streets.

Electrotypers

Springfield Electrotype Co., rear of 26 west High street and rear 27 west Main street.

Embalmers' Specialties and Embalming Fluid Manufacturers

The Champion Chemical Co., southeast corner Linden avenue and Monroe street.



GRINDING AND ATTRITION MILL FACTORY

Emery Wheel Manufacturers

The Safety Emery Wheel Co., corner Columbus avenue and Wheel street.

Engravers

The Springfield Engraving Co., rear 65 east High street.

The Wadsworth Engraving Co., 21 west Washington, street.

Experimenters

C. D. Juvenal & Co., 29 east Mulberry.

Feed Mill

L. H. Johnson, 74 east Main street.

Feed Mill Manufacturer

Thomas Roberts, south side Highland ave., between Howard street and Alden avenue.

The Foons Manufacturing Co., southwest corner of Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

The E. W. Ross Co., corner Warder street and corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Fertilizers

Thomas Wall & Son, 112 east Main street.

Flavoring Extracts

Champion Extract Co., 22 east High street.

A. J. Ryman, 45½ west Main street.

Florists

Aldrich Floral Co., Belmont avenue north of Main street.

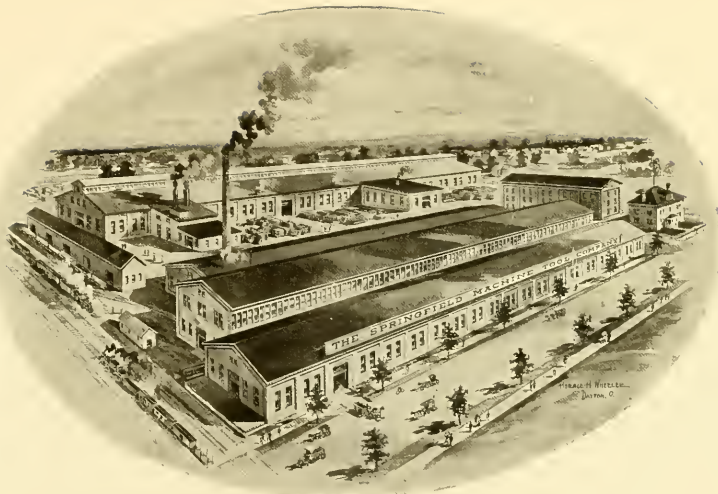
John A. Doyle, Children's Home road west of Urbana Pike.

The Good & Reese Co., east side of Clifton avenue near Johnson avenue.

Highland Floral Co., west side of south Limestone street south of corporation line.

The Leedle Floral Co., near corner Plum and State streets.

The McGregor Bros. Co., east side of Belmont avenue north of Main street.



MACHINE TOOL COMPANY

The Geo. H. Mellen Co., southeast corner Southern avenue and Old Dayton road.
C. L. Reese, 60 south Limestone street.
Schmidt & Botley, northwest corner Southern and Western avenues.
The Springfield Floral Co., west side Urbana Pike north of corporation line.

Flour Mills

The Ansted & Burk Co., northeast corner Limestone and Warder streets.
Snyder Bros., east side Valley Pike, Sugar Grove.
Judson Redmond, east of City.

Galvanized Iron Cornices

Chas. F. Hauck & Co., 35 west Main street.
Geo. Haucke, 193 west Main street.
The Pect & Schuster Co., corner Center and Jefferson streets.

Gas Burners

The Mentels, Manufacturers, 130 Stanton avenue.

Gas Company, Natural and Artificial

The Springfield Gas Co., 58 west Main street.

Gas Engine Manufacturers

The Miller Improved Gas Engine Co., southwest corner Plum and Fair streets.
Michael J. Sullivan, 77 Taylor street.

Gas and Gasoline Engines

The American Engineering Co., southwest corner Sheridan avenue and Burt street.
Bauroth Bros., rear 25 west Main street.
D. L. Casey Machine Co., northwest corner Central avenue and D., T. & I. Railway.
The Foos Gas Engine Co., northeast corner Monroe street and Linden avenue.
The Springfield Gas Engine Co., Park street north of Main street.
Superior Gas Engine Co., Sheridan and Greenmount avenues.



MACHINE TOOL, FROG AND SWITCH FACTORY

Grave Vault Manufacturers

The Champion Chemical Co., southeast corner Linden avenue and Monroe street.
The Springfield Metallic Casket Co., northeast corner Columbia and Center street.

Grocers' Specialties

The Manhattan Wholesale Supply Co., 42 Scott street.

Heating Companies

The Home Lighting, Power and Heating Co., 21 Kelly building.
The People's Light, Heat and Power Co., northwest corner Main and Limestone streets.

Hides, Pelts, Etc.

The H. V. Bretney Co., 118 east Main street.
Thos. Wall & Son, 112 east Main street.

Ice Manufacturers

The Springfield Coal and Ice Co., 93 south Limestone street.
Beckley & Myers, 120 south Limestone street and 74 south Mechanic street.

Ice Tongs Manufacturer

W. H. Moore, 397 west Main street.

Incandescent Lights

Dinkel & Beach, 27 east Main street.

Incubator Manufacturer

Buckeye Incubator Co., south side Southern avenue near Old Dayton road.

Iron Fence Manufacturers

The Wm. Bayley Co., 90 west North street.
Mast, Foos & Co., northeast corner Isabella and C., C., C. St. L. Railway.



HIGH STREET M. E. CHURCH

Iron Foundries

- The Wm. Bayley Co., 90 west North street.
The Fairbanks Co., 75 Eastern avenue.
The Gray Iron Casting Co., 90 west North street.
The Hennessy Foundry Co., corner Burt street and D., T. & I Railway.
International Harvester Co., Branch Foundry, southeast corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Linden ave.
The Robbins & Myers Co., corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Lagonda avenue.
The Springfield Machine Tool Co., southwest corner Southern avenue and P, C., C. & St. L. Railway.
The Foss Manufacturing Co., southeast corner Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

Junk Dealers

- Moses Kohn, 131 east North street.
Landau & Schadel, 132 west Main street and 129 west Washington street.
Frank Meyers, 291 east Columbia street.
Ebner & Co., east side of Foster, between Columbia and North streets.

Lawn Mower Manufacturers

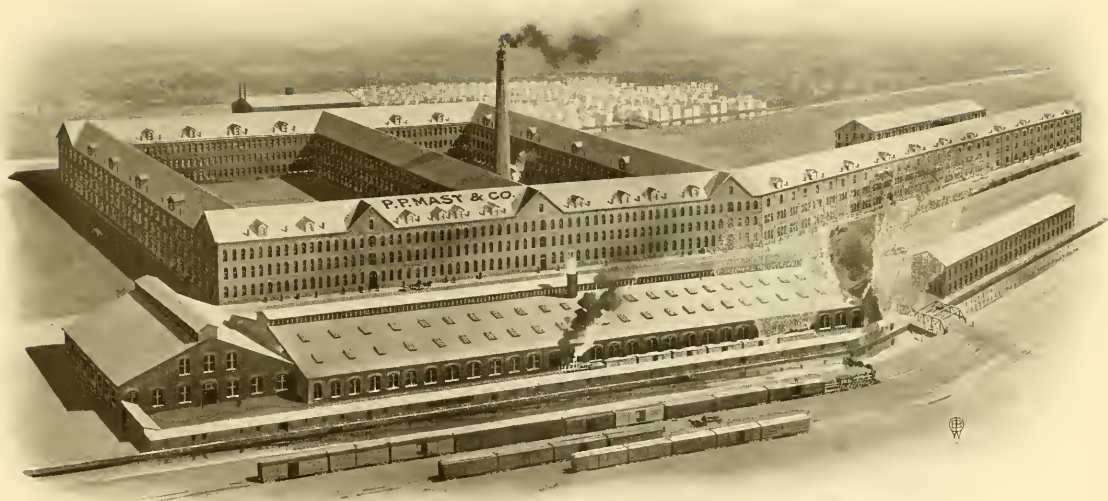
- Mast, Foss and Co., northeast corner Isabella and C, C., C. & St. L. Railway.
Thomas Mfg. Co., south east corner Limestone and Monroe streets
The Wm. Bayley Co., 90 west North street.

Lawn Sweeper Manufacturer

- The Greene Manufacturing Co., southwest corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Sycamore street.

Legal Blank Publishers

- E. L. Barrett & Son, 24 north Fountain avenue.



AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT FACTORY

Lime Manufacturers

Mills Bros , 107 south Limestone street.

The H. H. Moores Co., office and quarries at Durbin.

The Moores Lime Co., northwest corner Linden avenue and Washington street.

Lithographers

The Winters Co., north side of High street, between Fountain avenue and Center street.

Lumber

The Brain Lumber Co., 87 East street.

Peter C. German, south side Cedar between Light and Race street.

Goode and Hayward, 138 south Limestone street.

S. C. Goodall & Co., 772 west Main street

Jenkins & Black, 389 west Main street.

Albert M. Rawlins, southeast corner Main street and Lincoln avenue.

J. T. Snapp & Co , northeast corner of Grand avenue and P., C., C. St. L. Railway.

The Wolston & Wilder Co , 410 west Main street.

Machine Tool Manufacturers

The Fairbanks Co., 75 Eastern avenue.

Lutz Tool Manufacturing Co., rear 824 west High street.

The Springfield Machine Tool Co., southwest corner Southern avenue and P., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Webster & Perks Tool Co , southeast corner Spring street and Monroe street.

Western Tool & Manufacturing Co , northeast corner Main and Western avenue.

Machinists

Bauroth Bros., rear 24 west Main street.

D. L. Casey Machine Co., northwest corner Central alley and D., T. & I. Railway.

Wm. U. Colthar, 28 Grape alley.



THIRD PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH AND RESIDENCE STREET

E. E. Grove Manufacturing Co., 120 Stanton avenue.

Krotz Manufacturing Co., 69 north Center street.

E. E. Peters, 24 Primrose alley.

Geo. G. Rodgers, 29 east Mulberry street.

Henry Voll, rear 232 west High street.

Malleable Iron Manufacturers

Springfield Malleable Iron Co., corner George street and C., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Marble Works

Mrs. S. M. Bentzel, 138 west Main street.

Champion Granite Co., 134 west Main street.

Fay & Forbes, 127 west Main street and southeast corner Plum st. and Ferncliff ave.

Ferncliff Granite & Marble Works, 92 west Main street.

Kelley & Wilcox, 92 west Main street and northeast corner Ferncliff ave. and Plum st

Haupt Granite Co., corner Spring and Main streets.

Mattress Manufacturers

Springfield Mattress Co., 23 south Spring street.

Medicines. Proprietary

Alpha Chemical Co., 70 east Ward street.

Geo. S. Beck, 29 new Zimmerman block.

Alexander Belt, north side National road, Sugar Grove.

Belt & Co., 344 west Main street.

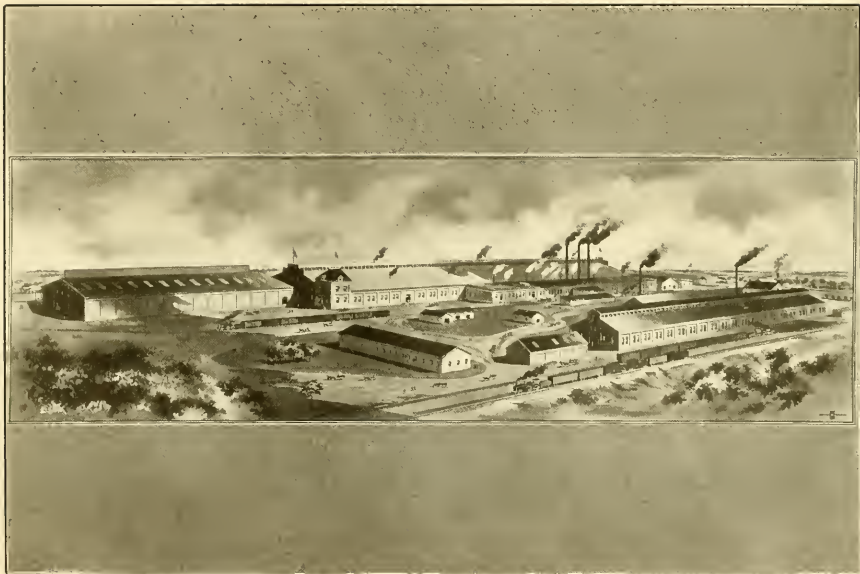
Brono Remedy Co., 83 west Main street.

The Herb Medicine Co., southeast corner East street and Harrison street.

Mineral Water Manufacturers

T. & W. Gorey, 379 west Main street.

Jos. W. Spangenberg, 181 east Main street.



METAL WHEEL FACTORY

Muffler Manufacturers for Engines

John Ihrig & Sons, 71 and 810 west Main street.

Mustard Manufacturers

German Mustard Co., 301 north Florence street.

Paper Box Manufacturers

The Lagonda Box Co., 10 north Center street.

Paper Hangers' Supplies

The Ridgely Trimmer Co., northeast corner Main and Mechanic streets.

Paper Mill Machinery

The O. S. Kelly Co., west side of north Limestone street between North and Frey sts.

Pasteurized Milk

The Sprindfield Pure Milk Co., 70 north Fountain avenue.

Pattern Makers

W. C. Deards, rear 27 west Main street.

C. E. Laue, 45½ west Main street.

W. T. Parker Manufacturing Co., 17 west Washington street.

Pauly Bros., 86 south Limestone street.

R. D. Tittle, 96 south Center street.

Photo Copying

Stanton Photo Novelty Co., northeast corner Center and Jefferson streets.

Piano Hardware

R. W. Dixon & Co., 63 Maple street.

The Wickham Piano Plate Co., Sheridan avenue between Hubert and Belmont avenues.



CLARK COUNTY INFIRMARY

Piano Plate Manufacturers

The Fairbanks Co., 75 Eastern avenue.

The O. S. Kelly Co., west side of north Limestone street between North and Frey sts.

The Wickham Piano Plate Co., Sheridan avenue between Hubert and Belmont avenues.

Planing Mills

The Home City Planing Mill Co., 277 east Main street.

Mechlin Bros, 224 west Main street.

The Springfield Planing Mill and Lumber Co., 335 west Columbia street.

Plow Manufacturers

The O. S. Kelly Co., west side of north Limestone street between North and Frey sts.

Edward Nelson, 395 west Main street.

Portable Forges

The Foos Manufacturing Co., southeast corner Sheridan avenue and Burt street.

Potteries

Springfield Clay Manufacturing Co., south side Erie Railway, Sugar Grove.

Proprietary Preparations

The Myers Co., 21 Gotwald building.

The Queen Specialty Co., 22 east High street.

The Universal Remedy Co., southeast corner Main street and Fountain avenue.

Publishers

The Crowell Publishing Co., corner High and Factory streets.

The T. E. Harwood Printing and Publishing Co., corner Main and Spring streets.

The Journal and Adler Publishing Co., 91 west Main street.

The Lagonda Publishing Co., 24 north Fountain avenue.

The Poultry Success Co., New Zimmerman building.



AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT FACTORY

The Simmons Publishing Co., corner Washington and Factory streets.
The Springfield Daily News Publishing Co., Kelly building.
The Springfield Publishing Co., Kelly building.
The Sun Publishing Co., 17 north Limestone street.
The Winters Co., north side of High street between Fountain avenue and Center street.
The Young & Bennett Co., 22 south Limestone street.

Pump Manufacturers

John W. Dellinger, 26 north Center street.
S. A. Evilsizer, 90 west Main street.
Mast, Foss & Co., northeast corner Isabella and C., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Radiator Manufacturers

American Radiator Co., 582 west Main street.

Railroad Frog and Switch Manufacturers

The Indianapolis Switch & Frog Co., 75 Eastern avenue.

Rain Water Shifters

The Henkel Manufacturing Co., 9½ south Limestone street.

Rat Biscuits

The Rat Biscuit Co., 24 north Fountain avenue.

Road Roller Manufacturers

The Kelly-Springfield Road Roller Co., Eastern avenue west of Burt street.

Roofers

H. T. Dingeldein, 80 east Main street.
W. Frank B. Fisher, 23 west College avenue.
W. D. Follrath & Co., 93 west Main street.
Chas. F. Hauck & Co., 35 west Main street.



CHILDREN'S HOME

Geo. Haucke, 193 west Main street.
J. A. Humphreys, 66 south Limestone street.
F. O. Jones & Co., 11 south Center street.
John C. Parthemore, 22½ Primrose alley.
The Peet & Schuster Co., 118 south Center street.

Rubber Goods

The Springfield Tire & Rubber Co., 14 north Mechanic street.
The Victor Rubber Tire Co., west of City.

Rubber Stamps

Philip Haerr, 14 west High street.
The Wadsworth Engraving Co., 21 west Washington street.

Rug and Carpet Loom Manufacturers

The Reed Manuf. Co., southeast corner Liberty street and P., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Rug Manufacturers

The Springfield Rug Factory and Cleaning Works, 252 west Main street
The Star Rug Factory, corner Factory and Cedar streets.
W. J. Stuart, 21 north Center street.
The Valley Rug & Drugget Factory, 138 east Main street.

Saddles and Harness

Chas. B. Hutchins, 84 west Main street.
Wm. McCulloch, 40 east Main street.
A. M. Phinney, 72 west Main street.
Samuel Stough, 64 east Main street.

Saratoga Chips

Champion Chip Co., 22 north Center street.
Home Chip Manufacturing Co., 413 west Liberty street.



AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENT FACTORY

Saw Mills

Albert M. Rawlins, southeast corner Main street and Lincoln avenue.

J. T. Snapp & Co., northeast corner Grand avenue and P., C., C. & St. L. Railway.

Saw Mill Manufacturers

American Seeding-Machine Co., Monroe and Gallagher streets and Gillett avenue.

Scale Manufacturers

The American Grain Meter Co., east Columbia street.

Shirt Makers

J. S. Bethel, 24 east High street.

O. F. Hypes, 43 south Limestone street.

Fred A. Rapp, 9½ south Limestone street.

Toggery Shirt Co., 21 Gotwald building.

Shoe Manufacturers

The Finch Shoe Co., 27 west Washington street.

Silver, Gold and Nickel Platers

R. W. Dixon & Co., 63 Maple street.

Reama Silver Plating Works, 79 west Main street.

Soap Manufacturers

Smith Soap Co., north side of Rockaway street west of Fountain avenue.

Stationery Manufacturers

The Thomas Stationery Mfg. Co., Sheridan avenue east of Burt street.

Steam Engine Builders

The O. S. Kelly Co., west side of Limestone between North and Frey streets.

The Jas. Leffel & Co., east of C., C., C. & St. L. Railway between Nelson street and Lagonda avenue.

The Trump Manufacturing Co., junc. C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Greenmount ave.



A NORTH SIDE RESIDENCE STREET

Steam Specialties

The Lagonda Mfg Co., 60 east Washington street.

Steel Fastener Manufacturer

The Corrugated Steel Nail Co., 17 west Washington street.

Stone Quarries

C. F. Jackson Stone Co. west end of Hughes street.

The H. H. Moores Co., office and quarries at Durbin.

The Moores Lime Co., northwest corner Linden avenue and Washington street.

Geo. F. Newcomb, east side Dayton Pike, north corporation line.

Earl J. Rubsam, west side of Mad river south of Big Four Railway.

Samuel S. Taylor, 85 Sherman avenue.

John W. Jenkins, office and quarries at Durbin.

Street Sweeper Manufacturers

The Green Manuf. Co., southwest corner C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Sycamore st.

Suspender End Manufacturer

Otis J. Dudley, rear 155 east Euclid avenue.

Suspender Manufacturers

The J. W. Parmenter Co., northeast corner Main and Center streets.

Tannery

The H. V. Bretney Co., 118 east Main street.

Trolley Harp Manufacturers

Bayonet Trolley Harp Co., 2 Commercial building.

Tube Cleaner Manufacturers

The Lagonda Manufacturing Co., 60 east Washington street.



A GAS AND GASOLINE ENGINE FACTORY

Type Engraver

Jas. West, 65 Sheridan avenue.

Upholsterers

Leslie Darby, 361 west Main street.

E. A. Lorton, 223 west Main street.

R. G. Sims, 33 north Center street.

Andrew J. Townsend, 182 south Plum street.

Jas. Wood, 152 east Main street.

Violin Maker

N. W. House, 6½ east Main street.

Wagon Makers

John Arnett, 26½ north Center street.

John C. Curtis, rear 212 Pearl street.

Frazell Bros., rear 258 south Fountain avenue.

John French, 207 Clifton street.

C. L. Harraman, 20 south Race street.

W. H. Moore, 397 west Main street.

Edward T. Muehlenbruck, 29 north Center street.

Edward Nelson, 395 west Main street.

H. M. Nuss, 191 east Main street.

Warm Air Furnaces

The Patric Furnace Co., 17 west Washington street.

The Peet and Schuster Co., 118 south Center street.

The Progress Furnace Co., 76 west North street.

The Springfield Furnace Co., 16 north Mechanic street.

The Springfield Heating and Ventilating Co., 111 west Main street.



WIND MILLS, PUMP AND LAWN MOWER FACTORY

Water Purifier Manufacturers

The Hoppes Manufacturing Co., corner Belmont avenue and Larch street.

Water Wheel Manufacturers

The Jas. Leffel & Co., east of C, C., C. & St. L. Railway between Nelson street and Lagonda avenue.

The Trump Manuf. Co., junct. C., C., C. & St. L. Railway and Greenmount avenue.

Weather Strips

F. A. Sroufe & Co., 36 north Fountain avenue.

Wheel Manufacturers (For Agricultural Implements)

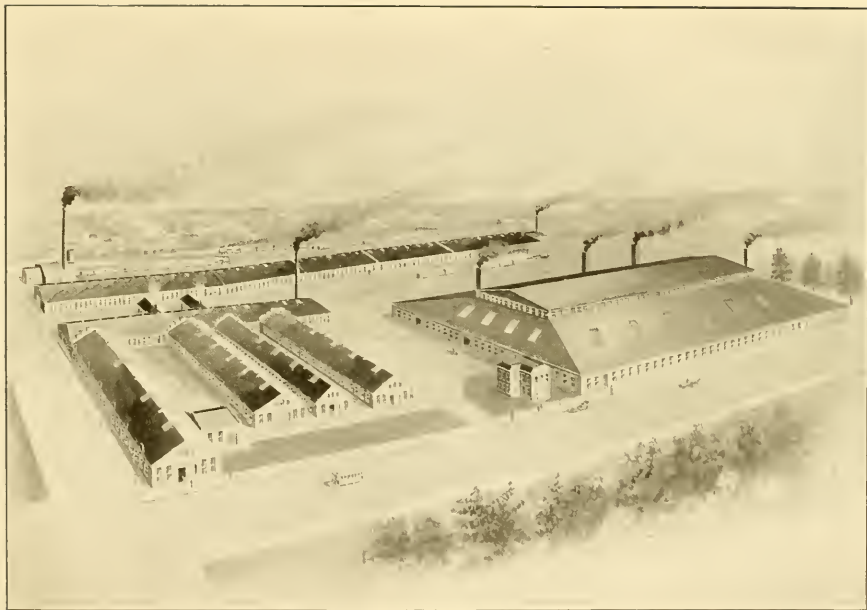
The Bettendorf Metal Wheel Co., corner Wheel and Larch streets.

Whips

Novelty Whip Co., 17 Bushnell building.

Wind Engines

Mast, Foss & Co., northeast corner Isabella street and C., C., C. & St. L. Railway.



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