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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII.

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 23, 1903.

No. 1.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

EDITORIAL BOARD.

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Again the ORIENT has completed a successful journalistic year, during which the paper has maintained a high standard of excellence and has by its endeavors brought about several changes for the benefit and welfare of the students. With this issue, the ORIENT begins a new volume, and the new board assumes its responsibilities under most favorable conditions. The immediate policy of the ORIENT is to remain unchanged and will continue along the lines laid down by our worthy predecessors. Our duty it is to further the interests of the college, by uniting more firmly the Faculty and the undergraduates, by bringing our alumni in close touch with their *Alma Mater* and its activities, and by securing for Bowdoin the interest and

respect of those who intend to become college men. The ORIENT as the weekly newspaper of the college, will contain a record of matters pertaining to our interests, such as will prove convenient for future reference; it will endeavor at all times to express the conservative sentiment of the undergraduate body on such questions as may come up from time to time; and it intends to encourage all branches of college life which it may deem worthy of commendation and support, and to criticise adversely all things which may prove detrimental and harmful to the prosperity of the college. In order to do this successfully we must have the earnest support of all, both in the way of subscriptions and contributions. In the past, the ORIENT has been well supported by its subscribers, and we hope it will continue thus. The management holds itself open at all times to suggestions and criticism, and all contributions received will be carefully considered. With these intentions, the new board takes up the reins, and hopes that a year hence will see as much accomplished through the efforts of the ORIENT as has been during the past year.

In this issue of the ORIENT, we are indebted to Professor Dennis for the letter on the subject of debating. The letter needs no explanation, and now that the matter is brought before the student body so clearly and forcibly, it is for us to act upon the matter.

Base-ball is now one of the main topics of interest. The great college game with all its virile and strengthening influences holds the attention of most of us whether we play or cheer the players. Our season was opened with a victory Saturday and we sincerely hope

that this good beginning will not result in a poor ending. Our players have the making of a good team, but we must not be over-confident. Let us all give the team our hearty support this season, and our prospects for a winning team will be increased.

The ORIENT calls attention to the fact that the light in front of the chapel was removed by some unknown last term. It seems almost unnecessary to "call down" college men for such behavior. As long as such depredations are committed, however, and are allowed to remain unreprimated, it will be hard to create a strong sentiment against them. We sincerely hope that there will be no further necessity for speaking about this matter.

With the Maine meet now barely more than three weeks off, the shortness of the time in which our track men have to train is brought most forcibly to our minds. As Coach Lathrop clearly pointed out at the mass-meeting last week, three or four weeks is scarcely time enough to find out for what event a man is best fitted, to say nothing of getting him in the best condition for that event. Almost all of the colleges with which we compete overcome this serious difficulty which we regularly experience, by having a coach with them longer. Amherst, for instance, has a trainer throughout the year, and even in our own state the University of Maine has this year had a trainer since the beginning of the winter term. It is perfectly clear that this gives our sister colleges an immense advantage over us, and that our lack of training handicaps us most severely. This year, of course, it is too late to do anything to remedy this difficulty, but next year we hope to see a professional track coach with us during at least the greater part of the winter term. There can hardly be any doubt but that such a course would materially strengthen

our track teams, a result which last year's experience showed us was sorely needed.

The following letter has been received from the manager of the Amherst chess team:

Manager Bowdoin Chess Team:

DEAR SIR—I wonder if it would be possible to arrange a match in chess between Bowdoin and Amherst this spring. If such a proposition meets your favor, I would like to know what arrangements can be made about the place of meeting, and the method of meeting the expense. It seems to me that the time of one of the tennis meets would be very suitable. Hoping to hear from you at your earliest convenience, I am,

Yours respectfully,

J. WILLARD ROBERTS,

Mgr. Amherst Chess Team.

Phi Delta Omicron House, Amherst, Mass.

Although at present Bowdoin has no organized chess team, there are, doubtless, some of the students who are proficient in the game, and it is for them to decide whether or not a team ought to be organized and a match with Amherst arranged.

NOTICES.

Thursday being Fast Day, this number of the ORIENT is issued on Friday.

Every student, who has a scholarship, must receipt for the same at the Treasurer's office before May 1st, or forfeit the benefit.

All delinquent term bills must be paid before May 1.

COMMUNICATION.

To the Editors of the Orient:

DEAR SIRS—The interest of alumni in the cause of debating at Bowdoin has recently been shown by the generous gift of \$75 to further that interest in the college. The donor chooses to withhold his name and our thanks

to him must therefore be given in an indirect way; whatever form the gift may ultimately take at the suggestion of the President and the undergraduates, the evidence which it gives that at least one alumnus is alive to the necessity of stimulating local enthusiasm in debate, is most welcome. A representative alumnus has acted, the Faculty have acted, and the whole question of debating is now squarely before the final arbiter, the sovereign undergraduate. Unless and until he acts, and acts with some definite notion and persistency of purpose, the future of debating, at least of intercollegiate debating, at Bowdoin, must remain a doubtful one.

The lesson of intercollegiate debating for Bowdoin has been, that constant practice supported by continuing interest, is essential if we are to win from Amherst or any other college. The practice can be secured in both, or perhaps either, of the following ways. The interest is necessary in any case. Either debating can be made a regular elective in the curriculum, under conditions which will make it possible for both the instructors and the students to do themselves justice, or the undergraduates through the medium of a well-supported debating club, through inter-class, inter-fraternity, or even fraternity debates, must assume, as a body, a far larger portion of the burden of training men who will later be on the Bowdoin team than they have so far assumed. Let me examine each of these proposals in turn. A course in debating was given last autumn, open to Seniors and Juniors and to a limited number of Sophomores. The instructors assumed the course in addition to their regular schedule. The undergraduates were with few exceptions compelled to take the course as an extra or fifth study, since it was to run only for one term, and there were few, if any, regular courses, which they were not already taking, to which they could secure admission in second term. These conditions were unfair to both parties, yet the course was by no means a failure, though an experiment. It remains to be seen, however, whether it will be wise to continue it under the circumstances. The best thing for the cause of debating at Bowdoin would be for the Boards to appropriate sufficient money to maintain the course throughout the year. This proposed course should not be confused with the excellent one in which under-classmen are now being drilled

by Professor Mitchell. That course would be an introduction to the advanced one for upper-classmen. Whether the course be maintained next year as it was this, or whether the new course be authorized, the burden of support would nevertheless still fall on the undergraduates. And this leads to the second point.

In case no elective debating course were given here the students would be compelled to give up inter-collegiate debating or to develop a team by one of the previously mentioned means. They would probably cease to debate. After two years experience they have failed adequately to support a debating club, and I am doubtful if that mummy can ever be resuscitated. In case an elective debating course were given, however, it would still remain to be seen whether, if maintained for only one term, sufficient impulse would thereby be given to overcome the natural inertia of the college as regards debating. Nothing was done after the last autumn term to show that the under-graduates in general cared whether Bowdoin debated or no. In fact some men have told me no interest in debating could ever be aroused in the student body. They have much to support the contention. Still I shall not be convinced till this appeal, and others better calculated to be effective, shall have failed that it is all true, and that Bowdoin will have to quit intercollegiate debating because she cares for none of these things. For quit we must unless we can find a heartier support than has so far been given. There remains, therefore, it seems to me, either frequent inter-class debates or fraternity debating both domestic and foreign. There is no reason why the fraternities should not show they have college spirit and assist in developing debating material by requiring debates from their members. Inter-fraternity debates would have certain advantages, but because of their tendency to magnify the fraternity they would not be a wise thing. Inter-class debates remain. To be effective they should be supported heartily by the entire college, should be public and should not be confined to the autumn term. A debate in spring term sounded like heresy in the ears of the men to whom I spoke of it. It was unconstitutional even to suggest an invasion by work of that period of the year guaranteed to the lazy man. Nevertheless I make the suggestion and with reference to the present year. If such a debate should take place it would help solve my

doubts as to the wisdom of maintaining a one-term debating course next year under the existing conditions. But in any event, unless interclass debates, or some better method of arousing and maintaining general interest and support, can be established, it will be time for us to consider whether it is wise for Bowdoin to figure in inter-collegiate debating in the future.

The following propositions therefore are submitted incidentally to the alumni and the Governing Boards, but primarily to the undergraduates:

1. The establishment of a new full year's course in debating with adequate instruction under favorable conditions.

2. The maintenance of debating entirely through under-graduate support in one way or another.

3. The repetition of the debating course as given last fall, or as a course under the department of Economics, supplemented by a formal series of interclass debates continued throughout the year.

4. The suspension, it is to be hoped only temporarily, of all intercollegiate debating.

Which will you choose and which will you pledge yourselves to maintain? I am,

Yours respectfully,

ALFRED L. P. DENNIS.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Brunswick is soon to have a new library.

Schneider, '04, returned to college this week.

Coffin, '03, is coaching the Cony High School base-ball team.

Dunlap, '03, is coaching the track team of Bangor High School this year.

Haley, '06, has left college to teach school for the remainder of the term.

Many of the students attended the Brunswick minstrels, Tuesday evening.

Porter, '06, is principal of the Mattawamkeag High School for the present term.

Over fourteen thousand books have been moved from the old library into the new library.

Professor Mitchell addressed the Loyal Temperance Legion in the court room last Sunday.

At last week's meeting of the Faculty, H. C. Saunders, '04, was elected bell-ringer for next year.

Walker, '03, who has been travelling in the West for the past three months, has returned to college.

Fessenden, ex-'04, has returned to college after a year's absence, and will resume his course with '05.

Leatherbarrow, ex-'04, who has been out of college during the past year, has joined the Class of 1905.

Pottle, 1900, Foster, '01, Blake, Furbish, Wing and Walker, '02, and Bradstreet, ex-'03, visited the campus recently.

Professor Dennis has been appointed class officer for the Seniors for the rest of this year in place of Professor Callender.

Professor Files granted adjourns to all his classes this week, owing to the death of his wife's father, Hon. William G. Davis.

The regular meeting of the Library Club was held with G. L. Lewis, '01, last Saturday evening. A paper on "Ancient Libraries" was read by C. I. Harper, '04.

The Medics had their mid-year examination in Physiology Monday afternoon. Their Fast Day recess extends from Wednesday noon until the following Tuesday morning.

President Hyde announced Tuesday that \$75 had been given by a friend of the college to encourage debating. He said that it had not been decided how the money should be used.

Professor Chapman has announced that the subject for the Pray prize in English Composition will be "Spencer and Shakespeare as Ethical Teachers." The theme becomes Due June 1.

At the meeting of the Maine Academy of Medicine and Science which was held at Portland recently, one of the chief speakers was Professor F. C. Robinson, '73, who read a paper on "New Views of the Constitution."

The Brunswick Club enjoyed a smoke talk last Monday evening, when Prof. L. A. Lee gave an address on "The Straits of Magellan," illustrated with stereopticon views. Some of the pictures had never been shown before.

Dr. Lucien Howe of Buffalo, N. Y., a member of the Class of '70, has given us \$1,000 to found the Albion Howe memorial loan fund. The fund is intended to aid needy students from Sagadahoc and Cumberland counties.

All Seniors appointed on the provisional list of commencement speakers are required to write commencement parts. These parts should be not more than twelve hundred words in length and will be due Friday, May 15.

The Beta Theta Pi fraternity held its annual banquet at the Waldorf-Astoria, New York, last month. Notable men who were present were ex-Gov. Beaver of Pennsylvania, presiding officer, Governors Benjamin B. Odell, Jr., of New York, John L. Bates of Massachusetts, and A. J. Montague of Virginia.

A large party of students had the privilege of examining one of the finest collection of stamps in the New England States, Tuesday evening, March 17, at the Art Building. Mr. F. O. Conant, '80, of Portland, owner of the collection, exhibited the stamps, and answered many questions in regard to them and the subject in general.

That was a pleasing illustration of intercollegiate friendship and good will when two of the four speakers in the House in behalf of the resolve to assist Colby in rebuilding its dormitory, were Representative Potter of Brunswick, Bowdoin, '78, and Representative Thomas of Topsham, Bowdoin, '85.—*Kennebec Journal*.

The following is the University of Maine baseball schedule for this spring:

April 4, Harvard at Cambridge; April 6, Wesleyan at Middletown, Conn.; April 7, Holy Cross at Worcester; April 8, Exeter at Exeter; April 22, Bowdoin at Brunswick; May 2, Bates at Orono; May 9, Bowdoin at Orono; May 16, Colby at Orono; May 20, Colby at Waterville; May 23, Bates at Lewiston; May 28, Harvard, 2d, at Orono; May 30, Colby at Waterville; June 3, Bowdoin at Bangor.

In the last issue of the *Quill* we are pleased to note the names of new contributors. Instead of the book reviews which have recently occupied the last two or three pages, are printed a few of the best daily themes handed in to Professor Mitchell in connection with Rhetoric 2. The articles contributed are: "The Day Before the Game," by F. K. Ryan, '05; "A Summer's Salary," by J. W. Frost, '04; "Ballade of 'English B,'" by A. H. Nason, '09; "The Reformation of Tom," by R. M. Much, '05; "Hence Vain Deluding Joys," by S. G. Haley, '06; daily themes by E. H. Burroughs, '05, S. H. Pinkham, '05, and J. N. Emery, '05.

During the spring term themes of 500 words each will be required from every member of the Freshman Class. A plan of the first theme will be due on Tuesday, April 21, the theme on Friday, May 1. Subjects:

1. Fishers of Men.
2. The Chapter-House System at Bowdoin.
3. Maine Politics.
4. The Outlook in Base-Ball.
5. The Outlook in Track Athletics.
6. The Use of Translations in the Study of the Classics.
7. The Grail Legend in Lowell and Tennyson. (Contrast the Monastic Christianity depicted in Tennyson's "Holy Grail" with the practical Christianity depicted in Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal.")

When the report of the committee on appropriations and financial affairs relating to the University of Maine came before the Legislature, Barrett Potter offered the following amendment: "This appropriation is made on condition that the university discontinue its courses in Latin and Greek opened in 1896 and 1899, and the degrees of bachelor of arts and bachelor of philosophy to which these courses lead, inasmuch as they duplicate work done in the three other colleges of the State at an expense to the State beyond exemptions from taxation, and that the university confine itself hereafter to the agricultural, mechanical, technical and professional courses for which it was especially intended, and which, if thoroughly done, will absorb all the aid the State can afford to bestow." The amendment failed of passage although Mr. Potter spoke for it in an impassioned and logical way.

A large number of the students attended the laughable comedy, "The Vinegar Buyer," at Columbia Theater, Wednesday evening.

PRIZE ESSAY.

The New York Alumni Association of the Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity wishes to announce that ex-President Grover Cleveland, President Benjamin Ide Wheeler of the University of California, and Chancellor E. Benjamin Andrews of the University of Nebraska, have consented to act as judges of the essays submitted for the prize of \$50, which is to be given for the best essay on "The Effect of the Fraternity on American College Life."

Any student working for a recognized degree in any American college or university may compete. No essay shall contain more than 3,000 words. Each contestant shall on or before the first day of May, 1903, mail to the chairman of the committee three type-written copies of the competitive essay, signed in a pseudonym. He shall also, at the same time, send to the chairman of the committee a sealed envelope containing his name and address, with his pseudonym on the outside.

Arrangements have been made whereby the essay successful in this contest may be submitted in competition for a prize of \$150, to be given by the College Essay Publishing Company, of Boston, Mass.

H. W. PITKIN, *Chairman*.

521 West 123d Street,
New York City.

HISTORY 6.

READING TO THE END OF THE TERM.

To April 22—MacDonald: Select Charters, Nos. 33-41. Schurz: Clay, chs. 1-7. Von Holst: Calhoun, chs. 1-4.

To April 29—MacDonald, Nos. 42-49. Burgess: Middle Period, chs. 1-6. Schurz: Clay, chs. 8-11.

To May 6—MacDonald, Nos. 50-56. Burgess, chs. 7-9. Schurz: chs. 12-14. Von Holst, ch. 5.

To May 13—MacDonald, Nos. 57-68. Burgess, chs. 10-12. Schurz, chs. 15-18. Von Holst, ch. 6.

To May 20—MacDonald, Nos. 69-76. Burgess, chs. 13-15. Schurz, chs. 19-23. Von Holst, chs. 7-8.

To May 27—MacDonald, Nos. 77-83. Burgess, ch. 16. Schurz: Clay, chs. 24-25. Von Holst, ch. 9.

To June 3—MacDonald, Nos. 84-92. Burgess, chs. 17-20. Schurz, chs. 26-27.

To June 10—MacDonald, Nos. 93-97. Burgess: The Middle Period, chs. 21-22. And one of the following: Rhodes: Hist. of U. S., II., ch. 11; III., ch. 13; or Burgess: Civil War, I., chs. 1-6.

HISTORY 9.

READING TO THE END OF THE TERM.

To April 23—Robinson, History of Western Europe, chs. 32-34. Translations and Reprints (Protest of the Cour des Aides), pp. 77-153.

To April 30—Robinson, chs. 35-36. Rose: Revolutionary Era, chs. 1-4. Translations and Reprints (The French Revolution).

To May 7—Robinson, chs. 37-38. Rose, chs. 5-7.

To May 14—Rose, chs. 8-9.

To May 21—Rose, chs. 10-11.

To May 28—Robinson, ch. 39. Translations and Reprints (Reaction after 1815). And one of the following: Fyffe: Hist. of Modern Europe, III, ch. 1. Andrews: Hist. Development of Modern Europe, I, ch. 8. Phillips: Modern Europe, ch. 11.

To June 4—Any one of the following: Terry: History of England, pp. 970-1068. Gardiner: Students' History, chs. 55-60. Oman, England in XIX. Century, chs. 4-9.

To June 11—Robinson, chs. 40-41. Smith: Bismark.

HISTORY 13.

READING TO THE END OF THE TERM.

To April 23—MacDonald: Government of Maine, chs. 3-10.

To April 30—Goodnow: Municipal Home Rule, ch. 12. Goodnow: Municipal Problems, chs. 5-6.

To May 7—Cooley: Constitutional Law, ch. 17. Bryce: American Commonwealth, I, chs. 48-52; II, chs. 88-89.

To May 14—Goodnow: Municipal Home Rule, chs. 1-6.

To May 21—Goodnow: Municipal Home Rule, chs. 7-11.

To May 28—Goodnow: Municipal Problems, chs. 1-4.

To June 4—Goodnow: Municipal Problems, chs. 7-9.

To June 11—Goodnow: Municipal Problems, chs. 10-11.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR VACANCIES.

The committee on vacancies, consisting of Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard, Rev. E. P. Palmer, and D. C. Linscott, Esq., met at the Parker House, Boston, on Thursday, April 16, and voted to recommend for the professorship of economics and sociology, Roswell C. McCrea, Ph.D., and for instructor in physics and mathematics Mr. Joseph C. Pearson. The election to these positions does not come until the meeting of the trustees and overseers in June. Dr. McCrea is a graduate of Haverford College in the Class of '97. He studied economics and sociology at Columbia, Cornell, and University of Pennsylvania, taking his degree of Ph.D. from the U. of P. in 1901. In 1902 he taught a Normal School in Illinois, and during the present year he has been instructor in economics and sociology at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

Mr. Pearson is a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1900. In the following year he was assistant in physics here at Bowdoin, and during the past two years he has been studying physics and mathematics in the Harvard Graduate School.

HONORARIUM PRÆSIDIS FUND.

Bowdoin College holds a Fund known as Honorarium Præsidis. This Fund was established in 1880 by the late Hon. Cyrus Woodman, a graduate of the College in the Class of 1836. This is only one of some five or six different funds understood to have been established by Mr. Woodman, several of them anonymously, amounting now in all to over \$50,000. The substantial conditions of the Honora-

rium Præsidis Fund were that it should accumulate until it reached \$30,000, by such accumulations, or with the aid of additional gifts thereto. The Fund now amounts to about \$18,000, and donations to the Fund have been received as follows: \$1,900, one-half from Hon. William D. Washburn, LL.D., late Senator from Minnesota, of the Class of 1854, and the other half from Hon. William L. Putnam, LL.D., of the Class of 1855 which will bring the Fund the next college year to the amount limited by Mr. Woodman, \$20,000, and thus make it available as an addition to the perquisites of the president to the amount of at least \$500 per year, as already provided by the Boards of Trustees and Overseers.

NEW BOOKS.

Recent additions to the Library are: "Annual Literature Index for 1902," "Guide to Reference Books," by A. B. Kroeger; "Manual for Physical Measurements," by W. W. Hastings; "City of Charters" (Belles' Hand Books), by H. J. L. J. Massé; "The Story of My Life," by Helen Keller; "Descendants of Eleazar Flagg," by C. A. Flagg; "Le Avènement de Bonaparte," by Albert Vandal; "Democracy in Europe," by T. E. May; "Religions of Ancient Egypt and Babylonia," by A. H. Sayce; Hazell's Annual for 1903: "The Alaskan Frontier," by T. W. Balch; "History of Puerto Rico," by R. A. San Middledyck; "Horace Greeley," by W. A. Linn; "Nominating Systems," by E. C. Meyer; "Discoveries of the Norsemen in America," by Joseph Fischer.

Y. M. C. A.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

As treasurer of the Bowdoin Y. M. C. A. for the year ending March 19, 1903, I submit the following financial statement:

RECEIPTS.	
Balance from previous year,	\$48.33
Advertisements in hand-book,	35.00
Faculty subscriptions,	60.00
Student subscriptions,	63.50
Membership dues,	66.00
Total,	\$272.83
EXPENDITURES.	
Hand-book,	\$72.00
President's convention,	14.78
Northfield delegation,	59.36
Piano rent,	20.00
Speakers and music,	20.25
Missions (Internat. Committee),	10.00
Printing, besides hand-books,	8.00
Postage and sundries,	5.70
Total receipts,	\$272.83
Total expenditures,	210.09

Cash balance, \$62.74
The unpaid subscriptions just about balance the unpaid bills.

S. C. W. SIMPSON, Treasurer.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN II, EXETER 3.

On Saturday Bowdoin defeated Exeter by a score of 11 to 3 on Whittier Field, and thus the season has opened with a victory over a last year's victor for encouragement. In spite of wind and rain the attendance was good. During nearly the whole game there was a cold, drizzling mist which later turned to rain and the game was called in the eighth inning. Bowdoin played a strong game and one which was absolutely without error. Heavy batting was a feature of the game and 13 times Heim saw a Bowdoin man reach out for a safe hit. The fielding of the Exeter team was ragged and when the out-fielders began to catch hailstones instead of liners the game was called off. Exeter did not score until the eighth inning, but the game was interesting if not excitingly close. Bowdoin played only three new men, Cox, Clark, and Hodgson. This was Hodgson's first game on a 'varsity team, but his work would have done credit to many an older player. Clark gathered in all that entered his domain and his throws to second called out deserved applause. Cox is supposed to be the most at home in the box, but the easy way in which the ball was gathered in by him would lead one to believe that his base-ball reputation might have been gained in the out-field. The team was in remarkably good shape considering the little practice they have had, and reflected much credit on Coach Irwin who is working faithfully with his men. There were sensational plays, but the men played good steady baseball and each had his part in a well-balanced team.

Summary:

BOWDOIN.

	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	3	0	1	0
Bly, 2b.....	1	5	0	0
Cox, rf.....	1	1	0	0
Havey, 1b.....	2	10	1	0
Munro, cf.....	2	2	1	0
Clarke, lf.....	1	0	0	0
Blanchard, c.....	1	3	1	0
Hodgson, 3b.....	2	3	6	0
Oakes, p.....	0	0	2	0
Coffin, p.....	0	0	2	0
Totals.....	13	24	14	0

EXETER.

	BH	PO	A	E
Cinnedella, ss.....	1	1	3	1
Flock, lf.....	1	3	0	0
Rider, 2b.....	3	2	0	1
Cooney, c.....	0	5	4	0
Hamill, 1b.....	0	11	0	1
Heim, p.....	1	0	1	0
Libby, 3b.....	0	1	1	0
Schwab, rf.....	0	0	0	0
Wescott, cf.....	0	0	0	0
McCook, 3b.....	0	1	1	1
Totals.....	16	24	10	4

INNINGS.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Bowdoin.....	0	4	2	2	0	1	1	—11
Exeter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3—3

Runs—White, Bly, Cox, 2, Havey, Munro, 2, Clarke, Hodgson, 2, Oakes, Cooney, Hamill, Heim, Two-base hits—White, Havey, 2, Cox, Blanchard, Bly, Rider, Flock, Stolen bases—Havey, Munro, Clarke, Heim, 2. First base on balls—by Oakes, Cinnedella, Libby, Schwab, Wescott; by Coffin, Libby, Schwab, Cooney; by Heim, Hodgson, Oakes, Bly, Havey, Munro, 2. Struck out—By Oakes, Cinnedella, Libby, Hamill, Libby; by Heim, Blanchard, 2, Oakes, Coffin, Munro. Passed ball—Blanchard. Hit by pitched ball—Cox. Time—2h. Umpire—Flavin.

With the Maine meet only three weeks distant, the necessity of good, earnest work and close attention to track athletics can be appreciated. That the men who are trying for the team realize this can be seen from the regularity with which they turn out for practice. Coach Lathrop is much encouraged and says he has not seen more interest displayed or so many new and good men out for the team since he has been connected with Bowdoin athletics. Twenty men have reported for the hurdles alone and these are strong candidates for all branches of track with the exception of the pole vault and broad jump. It is generally conceded that we are weak in these two events, and any man who has any ability in these lines must be urged and encouraged to work. It is imperative that we win the Maine meet this year and this will not be easy to accomplish. The University of Maine has an unusually large squad at work and has had the advantage of three months' training and will strain every nerve to win the meet again this year. She has several events which are, even now, generally conceded to her, and is working on her weak points as she never did before. Much the same state of affairs exists with us. The next three weeks must be given to strenuous work and every point which is taken from Bowdoin in the meet will be earned. The following 52 men have reported for practice and every man in the list is out for work: Brett, Philoon, Peabody, Munro, Kimball, Bodkin, Tobey, Soule, Cook, Bradford, Williams, McRae, Emery, Norton, Clark, Blanchard, Chase, Spollett, Hill, Childs, Brimjohn, Pierce, Stone, Shaw, Saunders, Johnson, Finn, Hunt, C. Shaw, Foster, Towne, Jenks, Weld, Copeland, Webster, Shorey, Sewall, Sawyer, Webb, Hatch, Nutter, Denning, Gray, Holman, Rowe, Bisbee, Hall, Gumbel, Davis, Shorey, Hall, Everett.

ATHLETIC MASS-MEETING.

A large and enthusiastic mass-meeting was held in Memorial Hall, Wednesday evening, April 15, for the purpose of arousing interest in track athletics for the coming spring meets. Coffin, '03, presided over the meeting and after a few brief remarks called on Dr. Whittier, who urged upon the students the necessity of turning out a large squad for training. He recalled the defeat of the team last year, the first time in the history of the college, and vividly portrayed to the students the result of a defeat this

year. Professor Robinson spoke next and said that he would like to see the students show the same enthusiasm in athletics that the Romans showed in ancient times. He urged all the students to come out for track this spring and thus the oest men would represent the college in this particular branch. ex-Captain Hunt spoke earnestly and aroused much enthusiasm. Coach Lathrop was then called upon, and urged the fellows not to put off their training for a year later, but to start right in and develop themselves for such events as are best suited for them. Special attention was given by Mr. Lathrop on the proper method of dieting and hours were appointed in which the men will train for their separate events. He laid particular stress on the fact that all men should start in training immediately inasmuch as our track men only receive the benefit of a coached training for one month, while Amherst, Brown, Dartmouth, Vermont, and Wesleyan have a coach the year round. Captain Nutter then spoke briefly and the meeting was adjourned.

ALUMNI.

'37.—Mr. Rufus K. Sewall, a notable Maine historian, died in Wiscasset, April 16, 1903, at the age of 89. A daughter and two sons survive him. During his early manhood Mr. Sewall supplied pulpits in Massachusetts and Vermont, but could not accept a pastorate on account of ill health. He studied law in Mobile, Ala., and practiced in Wiscasset. He was a Mason, a Congregationalist, and in politics a Republican. Among his published works are: "Ancient Voyages to the Western Continent," "Memoir of Joseph Sewall, D.D.," "Lectures on the Holy Spirit," "Sketches of St. Augustine," "Ancient Domains of Maine."

'91.—Dr. C. S. F. Lincoln is connected with the St. John's College at Shanghai, instead of at Hong Kong as it was stated in a recent issue.

'94.—A genealogy of the Flagg family has been prepared by C. A. Flagg of Sandwich, Mass., and filed at the library among the late works. Mr. Flagg is assistant in the Library of Congress.

OBITUARY.

'54.—Ambrose Eastman died at Boston, Mass., April 10, 1903. He was born at North Yarmouth, Maine, April 18, 1834. He graduated from Thornton Academy in 1847, and from Bowdoin in 1854. Later he taught in Patten, Me., in North Brookfield, Mass., and in Southbridge, Mass. From 1855-58 he studied law in Saco, Me., and was admitted to the York bar in 1857. He settled in the practice of his profession in Boston, where he has since resided, having been for many years, until recently, secretary of the New England Cotton Manufacturers' Association. He is survived by a widow and two sisters.

'55.—John L. Hunter, state's attorney for Windham County, Conn., was found dead in front of his office door in Willimantic, death being due to pul-

monary hemorrhage. Mr. Hunter was born March 13, 1833, at Gardiner, Maine, where his father was a well-known lumber merchant and shipbuilder. He received his preparatory education at Gardiner and Wiscasset academics and was graduated from Bowdoin in 1855. He then studied law, and was admitted to the bar in Maine in 1859. For several years he practiced law in Gardiner and in connection with his law practice edited a weekly newspaper, the *Age*, which was published at Augusta. From Maine Mr. Hunter went to Boston and then to Webster, Mass., in both places practicing law. He moved to Willimantic, Conn., in 1871, and soon became a leading lawyer and a prominent figure in the politics of that vicinity. In 1872, and again in 1876, he was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention, and in 1879 he was elected a member of the state legislature and served on its judiciary committee. In 1894 Mr. Hunter became state's attorney for Windham County, which position he held until his death. He was a communicant of St. Paul's Episcopal Church of Willimantic, and a member of the Connecticut Society, Sons of the American Revolution, and the Natchaug Lodge, Knights of Pythias. Mr. Hunter was twice married and leaves one daughter, Mrs. Gertrude McNeil, of Jacksonville, Fla. He is also survived by a brother, Col. Edward Hunter, of the U. S. Army, and three sisters.

Ex-1900.—Robert J. Farwell of Rockland, who has been an invalid for about five years, shot himself through the head at his home April 5, 1903. Mr. Farwell was injured in college while boxing with a fellow-student, and since that time he has been afflicted with a malady which has completely puzzled all the medical experts who have had knowledge of the case. From a young man of bright, sunny disposition, noted for his athletic ability, he became crippled mentally and physically. The deed was evidently committed in one of the fits of despondency which overwhelmed him at frequent intervals during his long illness. He was about twenty-six years of age.

BOOK REVIEW.

WHEN PATTY WENT TO COLLEGE. By Jean Webster, with six full-page illustrations by C. D. Williams. The Century Co., New York.

In manner, style and in all those little externals which are the hall-mark of the undergraduate, Patty is a typical fun-loving, enthusiastic college girl. But Patty has personality to a large degree, and her sense of humor and disregard for petty conventions are ever a source of fearful joy to her fellows, of innocent wonder to the faculty, and of infinite satisfaction to herself. Such chapters as "The Deceased Robert," "The Impressionable Mr. Todhunter," "The Mystery of the Shadowed Sophomore," and "Patty and the Bishop," exhibit a spontaneity, charm and unaffected humor that should delight a host of men and women who enjoy the vagaries of each new type of the healthy American girl. Patty is a "terror," but a most lovable girl, and those who have not yet made her acquaintance have a pleasant after-noon before them, if they will but take up the book and start in to read it.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 2.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

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The first two games with the Maine colleges have ended in defeat. While this is somewhat disappointing it is by no means discouraging. The season is young yet, and we still have firm trust and confidence in our team. The games with Maine and Colby showed clearly that we were weak in batting, but in no other way did the team prove itself inferior to its rivals. At present the team is seriously handicapped by the disability of its catching staff. As we all know, a new catcher had to be developed and too much credit cannot be given Munro for the rapid improvement he is making every day. The team has had the best coach procurable and a natural leader in "Cap" Havey, and there is no reason at all why we can't win. The best part of the

Maine series is still to come, and the past defeats should be an incentive for us to work the harder to even matters, and with the team playing the game it is capable of, Bowdoin ought to stand a good chance for the championship.

The attention of the Seniors is called to the notice given by Mr. Webber in regard to sittings for class pictures. The term is rapidly drawing to a close, and already the time available for the work on the pictures is almost inadequate. Unless the matter is given prompt attention it will be impossible for the class pictures to be completed before Commencement.

In by-gone days, the memory of which is still ripe among some of the upper-classmen, it was the custom to gather on the steps of the Art Building in the spring twilight and sing Bowdoin songs. The absence of such gatherings during the past year or two has been noticeable and regrettable, and it is not too early now to plan to bring them about again during the coming term. They used to be regarded as one of the most enjoyable features of undergraduate life at Bowdoin. It is both a cause and a result of the discontinuance of these gatherings that our old songs are, with few exceptions, unknown to the majority of the undergraduates. The absence of the distinctive feature of a college life expressed in songs of its own is inevitable, where the new men have no real chance of learning to sing and to love the old songs. The spirit which makes such a custom prosper, is the spirit that needs to be cultivated. An hour in the evening, two or three times a week, can be spent in no better way for the college than

in a gathering of the whole college for songs and cheers.

An impetus would be given for the perpetuation of the former custom if we had more songs of our own. Our supply of songs is much less than that of our sister colleges. Would it not be a good plan for one of the Alumni Associations to offer prizes for the best song productions? For we need the songs as much as we do the singing. It is the whole-souled, hearty college song which one loves most to sing and to hear at such a gathering.

Another impetus would be given if a book of Bowdoin songs were prepared, to include both new and old. At first thought it would appear that we do not possess enough songs to put in book form, but we should remember that quality is more desirable than quantity. A movement on foot to compile a song book would tend to arouse interest in the student body and especially in those who are musically inclined, to write new songs. A song book containing the old favorites, "Phi Chi" and "Bowdoin Beata," and the others that we ought to know but do not,—if disseminated among the alumni and among the undergraduates, would be an inspiring collection in itself, and would probably be as financially successful as have similar books published at other colleges.

NOTICES.

Seniors are requested by Mr. Webber to attend to their sittings for class pictures as soon as possible.

All commencement parts from Seniors appointed on the provisional list will be due Friday, May 15.

Term bills of December 23, 1902, must be paid at once.

Themes entered for the Pray Prize in English Composition will be due June 1.

AN INFORMAL DANCE.

Tuesday evening, April 21, was the occasion of an informal dance given by A. P. Holt, '03, and C. F. Packard, '04, of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity to the members of the fraternity and their lady friends. The dance was held in Pythian Hall, which was tastefully adorned with Alpha Delta banners and Bowdoin flags. The dance orders were especially artistic. On each were painted the emblems of the fraternity, the star and crescent, the work being done by one of the members of the fraternity. Music for the order of twenty-two dances was furnished by Mr. Holding of Lewiston. The following alumni were present: O. D. Smith, '98, of Portland, H. F. Quinn, '01, and H. J. Hunt, '02, of Bangor. After the dance the chapter-house was given over to the use of the young ladies, the members of the fraternity remaining in the dormitories. The patronesses were Mrs. Robinson and Mrs. Moody. The affair was an unqualified success.

SOPHOMORE PRIZE SPEAKERS.

The following men have been elected by the Class of 1905, and approved by the Faculty, to take part in the Sophomore prize-speaking next June:

Ernest H. R. Burroughs, Stanley P. Chase, Charles J. Donnell, Everett W. Hamilton, Edwin LeF. Harvey, Rupert M. Much, Leonard A. Pierce, Frank E. Seavey, George E. Tucker, Donald C. White, Stanley Williams.

This is one less than the required number of speakers. The twelfth speaker was still unchosen when the ORIENT went to press.

NORTHFIELD CONFERENCE.

The officers of the Y. M. C. A. are very anxious to send a larger delegation to Northfield this year than has been sent heretofore. This Conference was started through the invitation of Mr. D. L. Moody in 1886, and since then has been held annually with increasing attendance. Last year there were over 700 representatives from 132 institutions at the Northfield Conference. This is one of five student conferences which are held under the auspices of the Student Department of the International Committee of Young Men's Christian Associations in different sections of

the country. In the list of speakers who will address the Conference this year are Mr. Robert E. Speer, Rev. G. Campbell Morgan, Rev. George Jackson, of Edinburgh, Rev. William F. McDowell, D.D., Professor Edward I. Bosworth, Dr. Frank K. Sanders, Rev. Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr., Hon. S. B. Capen, and Mr. John R. Mott, who will preside.

One of the most important features of the Conference is the social and athletic life. The afternoons are devoted to recreation, and are characterized by base-ball games between different colleges, tennis, bicycle runs and an athletic meet.

Considering our proximity to Northfield, as compared with other colleges, it seems strange that we should not have more than four or five men in our delegation. In case fifteen or twenty men attend, a Bowdoin Camp would be a feasible scheme. The conference will be held June 26 to July 10, immediately after Commencement, and all who can attend ought to do so, for they will derive not only a personal benefit, but will bring back to the college Y. M. C. A. work an impulse and inspiration that is invaluable.

ZETA PSI CONVENTION.

The Fifty-Seventh Annual Convention of the Grand Chapter of the Zeta Psi Fraternity was held with the Beta Chapter at the University of Virginia at Charlottesville, Friday and Saturday, April 17 and 18, 1903.

The Lambda Chapter of Bowdoin was represented by Selden O. Martin and Edward J. Bradbury.

All the delegates, including those from the far West and Canada, had arrived by early Friday morning, and the first business session was held in Masonic Temple in the late forenoon. After the second meeting in the afternoon, the delegates were carried to the University campus to admire its classic beauty. The grounds were laid out and given to the University by Thomas Jefferson. One spot in particular was very interesting, whence could be seen in three different directions, the old law office of James Monroe, the residence of James Madison, and Monticello, the home of Jefferson.

In the evening a smoker, with steins and

several other articles as souvenirs for the delegates, was enjoyed; a particular feature of the evening's entertainment was Polk Miller with his famous "Befo' the War" singing troupe of negroes.

Saturday afternoon the delegates were driven to Monticello, and shown through the historic mansion. The Grand Chapter picture was taken on Jefferson's spacious porch.

In the evening came the annual banquet, at which prominent delegates from various parts of the United States and Canada offered toasts which were enjoyed by all.

After the close of the convention many of the delegates spent Sunday in Richmond or in Washington.

INSTEAD OF THE PROPHECY.

The following are one or two of the substitutions for the Senior Prophecy on Class Day which are in use at other colleges. Amherst has a "Grove Oration," which is a series of personal sallies made as lively as possible, and a "Grove Poem" which is another such series set to rhyme. University of Vermont has similarly a "Pipe Oration," and a "Boulder Oration" which takes as its text a cherished old boulder on the campus. Williams has a "Pipe Oration," "Class Cup Oration" and "Address to the Lower Classes." Some of these suggestions may possibly be worth consideration by the Bowdoin Seniors. The ORIENT hands them over for discussion, and hopes to be able to add others in future issues.

ATHLETIC MANAGERS' INSIGNIA.

At a slimly-attended meeting of the Athletic Association in January, the recommendation of the Athletic Council that the managers of our three teams be entitled to a "B" of their department to wear on caps and hats was modified to read "*'B' with one straight line under it on caps or hats.*" Believing that this vote was an error of inadvertence and misapprehension, the ORIENT has been collecting the facts in respect to custom in other colleges and universities in the matter, and has found some almost startling facts, which it presents in the following table. Column A shows the colleges where the managers are granted the

same privileges in regard to a letter as those who make the 'varsity team; Column B gives those colleges where the letter is given, unmodified by line or otherwise, to be worn on hats or caps only; Column C contains such colleges as give a letter with a line under it or otherwise modified, which can be worn on hats, sweaters, or otherwise; Column D contains such colleges as give a letter modified with line or circle, to be worn on caps or hats alone; and the last column gives a list of colleges and universities, the first two of which have no managers, and the rest give no insignia at all to managers:

A	B	C	D	E
Amherst Columbia City N. Y.	Dartmouth Hamilton Michigan (and a few) Wisconsin	Colby Maine Toronto	Bowdoin Kenyon Cornell	Chicago Johns Hopkins Adelbert
Harvard (seldom taken) Lafayette Minnesota Rochester Syracuse Union Vermont Wesleyan (also assistants) Williams Yale				Bates Brown McGill

It seems to the ORIENT that the above table clearly shows that the strong tendency elsewhere is to reward managers just as the players are rewarded, even by granting them the privilege of wearing a 'varsity sweater. Hence it would not be inappropriate for managers here to ask the privilege of wearing a 'varsity sweater; and it most certainly is not inappropriate to permit them to wear the 'varsity cap. The ORIENT urges on the student body a favorable consideration of this matter when it is next brought up in mass-meeting, and the passage of an amendment which will put us more nearly in line with the other colleges of the country. Let us trust our managers with the 'varsity sweater, or at least the 'varsity cap,—not restrict them to a modified, antiquated form of letter, to be displayed on headgear only. Do not the managers of Bowdoin teams have as much responsibility and deserve as much credit and honorable reward for it as the managers in any other college in the country? We think they do.

The "Life of Elijah Kellogg" with selections from his works, edited by Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell, will be published early in the fall. Professor Mitchell visited Harpswell during a part of the Easter vacation to get material for the chapter on Mr. Kellogg's life in that town.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Emery, '03, returned to college this week.

Mansfield, '05, is out sick with the measles.

Brown, '06, is teaching at the East Boothbay High School this term.

The Class of 1868 prize speaking will occur in Memorial Hall next Thursday evening, May 7.

Mr. Nason, assistant in rhetoric, has recently edited a pamphlet on "Organization in Theme Writing."

A large number of the students have been engaged during this week in removing the books from the old to the new library.

Trout are reported to be very plentiful in many of the brooks around Brunswick, and a number of the students are enjoying fishing trips.

About thirty of the students are practicing for the opera, "Ponce de Leon," to be given by the Universalist society at the Town Hall, May 5 and 6.

The annual Psi Upsilon hop will occur tomorrow evening in Memorial Hall. Elaborate preparations are being made for the occasion, and everything points to a grand success.

Among the recent acquisitions to the library in the way of reference books are additional volumes of Murray's "English Dictionary," and also new volumes of the "New International Encyclopedia."

Tufts College has a new strength record of 1433 kilos, just established by Alfred E. Preble, '03, of Wilmington, Mass. The former record, which was 1411 kilos, was held by Rollo Healey, Tufts '97, of Boston.

President Hyde will report on "The Educational Progress of the Country" before the National Educational Association which meets in Boston some time in July. Dr. Whittier will present a paper, at the same time, on "Exercise for the Rooter."

Many members of 1906 have been developing their muscles on the various tennis courts during the past week, and most of the courts are now in good shape. Many of the students seem to be playing tennis this spring, and the courts are occupied most of the time.

A Bachelor's degree for two years' work is to be granted by the University of Chicago. It is to be called the degree of Bachelor of Education and is to be given for two years of strictly professional work in the line of pedagogical preparation. Students are to be admitted to this special course for teachers, either from the junior colleges at the university or from certain approved high schools.

Mrs. Henry Whitman recently visited the college to make plans for the window which Sarah Orne Jewett is giving to the college in honor of her father, Dr. Theodore Herman Jewett of the Class of 1834. The design for the window is already made, and Mrs. Whitman hopes to have it in place before Commencement. Mrs. Jewett selected the middle window on the west side of Memorial Hall.

Jesse Wilson has been reinstated in the Class of 1903.

The library books have been receiving a thorough dusting the past week.

Clifford, '03, has returned to college after having been South for the last few weeks.

Evans, '01, assistant professor of science at Thornton Academy, was a recent guest at the Beta House.

There are prospects of two or three good men from the Bangor Seminary entering the Class of 1905 next fall.

Hebron Academy recently received a check for \$150,000 from Mrs. Phoebe Sturtevant, a former resident of Maine.

Mr. Beardsley arrived from Harvard last week to conduct Professor Callender's courses in Economics for the rest of the term.

Gould, '04, received a severe kick over the eye while playing ball on Fast Day. The wound is not a serious one, although the eye is quite swollen and very badly discolored.

Jack the Englishman is surely one of Bowdoin's most loyal supporters. It did one's heart good to see the way in which he supported us when we were losing in the U. of M. game last Wednesday.

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held last week Wednesday, immediately after the base-ball game. Considerable routine business was transacted, but nothing of very special importance was done.

The Bowdoin Stamp Club extends a vote of thanks to F. O. Conant, '80, of Portland, for his kindness in exhibiting portions of his large collection at Walker Art Building on the evening of March 17; and for his generous gift of a number of rarities to fill vacancies in the college collection. The club gladly acknowledges miscellaneous stamps presented by Professor L. A. Lee and Clement F. Robinson, '03.

The first issue of the *Quill* this term appeared Saturday evening. The articles contributed are: "An Abbreviated Session," by a member of the Class of '04; "When Birds Do Sing," by Isaac Bassett Choate, '62; "The Drugged Communion," by F. E. Seavey, '05; "Do You Know?" by Thomas Littlefield Marble, '98; "The Man Who Failed," by J. N. Emery, '05; "Pen Pictures," by S. P. Chase, '05, H. E. Marr, '05, and D. R. Porter, '06.

About two hundred New England teachers of mathematics met in Boston recently for the purpose of bringing the teachers into close relations, and of improving the present methods of teaching mathematics. The Association of Mathematical Teachers in New England was organized and the officers elected for the ensuing year were: President, Edgar H. Nichols; Secretary and Treasurer, F. P. Dodge, Roxbury Latin; Council, G. W. Evans, English High; W. A. Francis, Phillips-Exeter; Professor W. A. Moody, Bowdoin; J. C. Packard, Brookline High; Miss E. K. Price, Springfield; Professor W. F. Osgood, Harvard; Professor H. W. Tyler, Institute of Technology.

Rollins of Amherst put the shot 42 feet 8 1/2 inches at the U. of P. meet last Saturday.

Blaine S. Viles, ex-'03, who is a student of the Yale Forestry School, will have charge of one of the Government Forestry Parties which is sent out the coming summer in the Maine woods for study. The party will consist of several students and will make a specialty of studying poplar. Edward E. Carter, '02, and Walter K. Wildes, '04, will be members of the party. Mr. Viles has recently returned from the Dead River regions, where he has been to select a locality for the coming expedition.

The first Sophomore debate of the term was held last week on the question, "*Resolved*, That municipalities should own and operate their lighting plants." In Division A, White and Havey upheld the affirmative, Weld and Tucker the negative. The vote on merits of the question stood 22 to 4 in favor of the negative, on merits of the debate 12 to 6 for the affirmative. In Division B, Marr and Philomen spoke for the negative of the question, Pierce and Stewart for the affirmative. The vote on merits of the debate stood 12 to 5 in favor of the negative.

About the middle of May, Brunswick will receive a rare musical treat, consisting of a mandolin and guitar festival to be held in Town Hall. The Mandolin-Guitar Club of Bowdoin College, Colonial Club of Bath, and Brunswick Mandolin Club will join forces in one grand concert. Samuel Siegel, mandolin virtuoso of New York City, Hyman Meyer, humorist, also of New York and Francis J. Welch, violinist, Bowdoin, '03, Portland, will be the leading stars. The Bowdoin Glee Club will also assist. This will be the first concert of these clubs and promises to be the musical event of the season.

The alumni of Portland High School met in Massachusetts Hall last Friday, April 24, to consider the advisability of forming a Portland Club here at Bowdoin. It was unanimously voted to organize such a club, and the following officers were elected: President, Harry C. Saunders, '04; Vice-President, Stanley Williams, '05; Secretary and Treasurer, Philip F. Chapman, '06. These officers also constituted the Executive Committee, and were authorized to make arrangements for some sort of a social reunion to be held this term. This Portland Club is the second of the sectional clubs to be formed here. Who next?

During this term a series of addresses is being given at "The Church on the Hill" by the pastor, Rev. Herbert A. Jump, Sunday evenings at 7.30. A special welcome is extended to all the students. The addresses are from "The Psalms of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow" and the remaining ones are as follows:

May 17—A Psalm of Prayer—"The Belcagured City."

May 24—A Psalm of Triumph—"The Ladder of St. Augustine."

May 31—A Psalm of Labor—"The Village Blacksmith."

June 7—A Psalm of Childhood—"Children."

June 14—A Psalm of Immortality—"Resignation."

THEMES.

The first themes of the term will be due May 5.

SUBJECTS.

For Sophomores and Juniors not taking political economy.

1. The Grange: How it affects the social, political and industrial life of Maine farmers.
2. Maine Politics.
3. The Ideal College Student.
4. The Ideal College Professor.
5. Bowdoin's Prospects in Base-Ball.
6. Longfellow as an Ethical Teacher.
7. Captain Craig's Philosophy. (See Robinson's "Captain Craig," among the reserved books.)

Y. M. C. A.

The weekly meeting of the association was held last Thursday evening and was led by Burpee, '04. The attendance was very small and shows a decided lack of interest on the part of the active members. Now that there are to be no Sunday meetings this term, the fellows ought to turn out better every Thursday evening. On the evening of May 7, it is expected that Rev. Mr. Jump will lead the meeting.

The good work started by the association at the Chapel of Our Saviour at Brunswick Plains, is continuing. There is an increase of members in the Congregational, and an increase of true Christian spirit, such as gives the association great encouragement and enthusiasm to continue in its efforts.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN 1, UNIVERSITY OF MAINE 6.

On Wednesday afternoon, April 22, the University of Maine base-ball team defeated Bowdoin at Whittier Field by a score of six to one. Neither team scored until the fifth inning. Mitchell was in the box for Maine and struck out only four men, while Cox struck out twelve for Bowdoin. Bowdoin secured only three hits, while Maine had eight to her credit. Several changes were made in the line-up of the home team before the game and Nevers, who will participate in all the Maine college games, played with the team for the first time. Both teams played good base-ball, but Bowdoin was unable to bunch hits. It was not a hard proposition to find Mitchell, but only White and Munro were able to hit safely. The other men fled out or batted easy ones to the in-fielders with great regularity. The clever stick work of Violette and Larrabee in the sixth inning brought in four scores for Maine and gave her the game. The attendance was good.

MAINE.

	BH	PO	A	E
Veazie, 2b.....	1	3	3	0
McDonald, 3b.....	0	2	2	1
Chase, cf.....	1	2	0	0
Mitchell, p.....	0	2	1	0
Thatcher, ss.....	0	0	1	0
Collins, 1b.....	0	9	0	0
Larrabee, lf.....	2	2	0	0
Violette, c.....	2	6	1	1
Bird, rf.....	2	1	0	0
Totals	8	27	8	2

BOWDOIN.

	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	2	2	2	0
Bly, 2b.....	0	2	1	0
Cox, p.....	0	1	2	0
Havey, 1b.....	0	9	0	0
Nevers, rf.....	0	1	1	1
Munro, c.....	1	10	4	0
Clark, lf.....	0	1	1	0
Hodgson, 3b.....	0	1	1	0
Martin, cf.....	0	0	0	0
Blanchard, cf.....	0	0	0	0
Totals	3	27	12	1

Two-base hits—Violette, Larrabee. Three-base hits—Violette, White. Struck out—by Cox, 12; by Mitchell, 4. Bases on balls—Mitchell, 1; Cox, 2. Hit by pitched ball—Chase 2, McDonald 2, Nevers, Cox. Time—1h. 45m. Umpire—Flavin.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON 14, THETA DELTA CHI 9.
Inter-fraternity and fraternity base-ball games, which were so popular last year, have not been forgotten nor discontinued. On Fast Day there was a game between the Theta Delta Chi and Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternities on the Athletic Field which resulted in favor of the latter by a score of 14 to 9. Only non-varsity men were allowed to play. Chase, '04, pitcher of the "Deke" team, was the dark horse in the game and struck out twelve men. His work was a revelation to his most sanguine admirers. In the evening both teams and friends to the number of 40 took dinner at New Meadows Inn.

BOWDOIN 6, COLBY 10.

Colby defeated Bowdoin Saturday afternoon by the score of 10 to 6 in one of the most poorly played games of base-ball ever witnessed on Colby's field. The fielding of the Bowdoin team was very ragged and mistakes in judgment were made which proved to be more costly than common errors would have been. Several times the Colby batters were permitted to get hits, when a little extra effort would have put them out. The team seemed to be asleep and to have lost all knowledge of the tricks of the game. At first, everything seemed propitious. Vail failed to terrify by his presence, and hit after hit was credited to Bowdoin to the delight of the small body of Bowdoin rooters. In the fourth inning Vail was replaced by Coombs, who seemed to be almost

invincible. Oakes pitched a good game and held the Colby batters down well until the sixth inning, when he weakened and allowed three hits, and two passes coupled with errors gave Colby a total of six runs. Colby's fielding was also of a low order, but her errors were not costly as were Bowdoin's. Bowdoin was unable to solve Coombs' curves and at critical times, when hits meant runs, her men were unable to find the ball. After the fifth inning, the game was a very uninteresting one.

The game opened auspiciously when the first inning saw Bowdoin two runs to the good. White and Bly, the two first men up, flied out to second and right respectively. Cox singled and scored on Havey's two-base hit. Nevers, the next man up, sent out a two-bagger, scoring Havey. Munro struck out, closing the inning. Bly, the first man up in the third, singled and scored on Havey's liner to left field. Nevers received a free pass to first, advancing Havey to second. Munro singled, scoring Havey. Clark and Hodgson flied out to the infield, retiring the side. In the first and fifth innings respectively Colby made a run, but it was not until the sixth inning that Colby did any scoring of any moment.

The less said about the sixth inning the better. The trouble began with a base on balls and was helped along by errors and three hits. By the time the spectators could once more freely draw breath, Colby had gained six runs, the score standing eight to four. There was still another chance, however, and when with two out in the ninth and Johnson on third Cox sent a fine two-bagger over Teague's head, scoring Johnson. Bowdoin's supporters took heart once more. Havey got to first on an error by Briggs and Nevers received a free pass to first. With three men on bases Munro sent a fly up to Pugsley, who muffed it. Cox scored, but Havey was caught between home and third, and thus the game ended to 6 in favor of Colby.

The summary:

COLBY.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Abbot, rf.....	4	1	1	0	0
Coombs, 2b, p.....	5	4	2	7	0
Cowing, c.....	5	1	7	1	1
Vail, p, 2b.....	3	0	2	7	1
W. Teague, cf.....	5	2	1	0	0
Keene, 1b.....	4	2	9	0	0
Pugsley, ss.....	4	2	2	2	1
J. Teague, lf.....	4	1	3	0	0
Briggs, 2b.....	2	0	0	1	1
	36	13	27	18	4

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	5	0	0	1	2
Bly, 2b.....	5	1	1	2	1
Cox, rf.....	4	2	0	0	0
Havey, 1b.....	5	2	13	0	1
Nevers, cf.....	4	2	0	0	0
Munro, c.....	5	1	7	2	1
Clark, lf.....	4	1	1	0	1
Hodgson, 3b.....	4	0	2	0	0
Oakes, p.....	3	0	0	10	0
Johnson*.....	1	0	0	0	0
	40	9	24	15	6

*Batted for Oakes in the ninth inning.

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Colby	1	0	0	0	1	6	1	1	—10
Bowdoin	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	—6

Runs made—by Abbott 2, Coombs, Vail, W. Teague, Keene 2, J. Teague 2, Briggs, Bly, Cox 2, Havey 2, Oakes. Two-base hits, Coombs 2, Pugsley, Cox, Havey, Nevers. Stolen bases—Keene, Pugsley, Clark, Hodgson, Oakes. Bases on balls—off Vail 2, off Coombs 2, off Oakes 5. Struck out—by Vail 2, by Coombs 5, by Oakes 5. Sacrifice hit—Cox. Double plays—Pugsley to Vail to Keene; Coombs to Vail to Keene; Bly to Havey; Oakes to Munro to Havey. Hit by pitched ball, Oakes. Passed ball, Cowing. Umpire—Murray. Time—2h. 2m.

DELTA Upsilon GAME.

On Fast Day the two upper classes of the Delta Upsilon Fraternity played the Freshman and Sophomores on the Delta. The upper classmen won by a score of 15 to 7. The game was interesting and "The Grand Old Man" added to his laurels behind the plate. During the game Gould, '04, on third base, received a deep gash over his right eye from the clasp of a man who was sliding for his base. The wound bled profusely and several stitches were required to close it. Later in the term the fraternity will take dinner at New Meadows Inn at the expense of the losers.

TENNIS SCHEDULE.

Manager Lunt has announced the following schedule for this season:
May 19 to 22—Maine College Tournament at Brunswick.

Week of May 25—Longwood (Mass.) Tournament.
Bowdoin College Tournament for College Championship.

June 4, 5, 6—Amherst vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.

SECOND TEAM'S BASE-BALL SCHEDULE.

May 2—Kent's Hill at Kent's Hill.
May 6—Edward Little at Auburn.
May 9—Cony High at Brunswick.
May 13—Hebron at Hebron.
May 23—Kent's Hill at Brunswick.
June 3—Westbrook Seminary at Brunswick.
June 6—Farmington High School at Farmington.
June 10—Cony High at Augusta.

TRACK.

Manager Wildes has received the championship banner for the Bowdoin Invitation Meet which is held on Whittier Athletic Field on May 29. It is similar to the one which was awarded last year and is made of white silk and embroidered in yellow silk, as follows: "Championship, Bowdoin Invitation Meet, May 29, 1903." It is bordered with a yellow silk fringe with white silk tassels and is a remarkably handsome banner.

Coach Lathrop is much encouraged in regard to

track prospects. Seventy-seven men are out at work against forty-three who were out last year. Much new and good material is being developed. The list of men in the pole vault, broad and high jumps is small, but the men who are out are showing improvement. The list of men in the different events is as follows:

100-Yard Dash—Towne, Jenks, Weld, C. Hall, Cook, Everett, Kimball, Bodkin, Prince, R. Shaw, Johnson, Parcher, Trot, Henderson, Hill, Hunt, Laidley, Andrews, Bates.

440-Yard Dash—Towne, Jenks, Weld, Gray, Cook, Prince, R. Shaw, Packard, Parcher, Trot, Henderson, Laidley, Andrews, Hill, Hunt.

880-Yard Run—Nutter, Hall, R. Davis, Peabody, Brett, Stone, Spollett, Chase, McKae, Soule, Thompson, Foster, Fox, Saunders, Rowe, Pettengill, Webber, Holman.

220-Yard Dash—Blanchard, Bates, Gumbel, Jenks, Weld, Gray, Everett, Kimball, Parcher.

1-Mile Run—Shorey, R. Davis, Shaw, Bradford, Harris, Purington, Wells, Schneider, Pierce, Preble, Sewall.

2-Mile Run—Sawyer, Bisbee, Shorey, Brimjohn, Chase, Norton, Bradford, Marr, Soule, Wells, Schneider, Brett.

120-Yard Hurdles—Webb, Munro, Williams, Childs, A. C. Shorey, Saunders, Clark, Libby.

220-Yard Hurdles—Copeland, Rowe, Gumbel, Emery, Tobey, Elder, Hill, Peabody.

Pole Vault—Lowell, Hill.

High Jump—Parker, Libby, Clark.

Broad Jump—Johnson, Emery.

Shot Put—Denning, Herms, Small, Finn, Hatch.

Discus—Denning, Philoon, Small, Hatch.

Hammer Throw—Denning, Finn, Small, Dunlap, Herms, Hatch.

Manager Wildes of the Track Team has secured the services of a professional rubber who will remain with the team until after the Worcester Meet. Because of the large number of men on the squad only a portion of them can be given the benefit of the rubbing down and the discrimination is left entirely with Coach Lathrop. The rubber commenced work Tuesday of this week.

'99.—J. C. Rogers, Jr., and L. M. Spear are both studying medicine at Harvard in the Class of 1904.

ALUMNI.

'81.—John W. Wilson, of Redlands, California, recently won for a second time the much-coveted championship cup of the Country Golf Club at that place.

1900.—S. P. Harris is junior member of the new Harmon & Harris Company, dealers in agricultural supplies, Federal and Exchange streets, Portland.

1900.—James P. Webber, who is at present head of the English department in Salem High School, has accepted a position as teacher on the ship, "Young America," which is being built under the direction of a syndicate of wealthy men who will use her as a floating school for the purpose of fitting young men for college. The "Young America" will sail in September, with 250 boys on board, for a nine months' trip to foreign lands. In all there will be twenty teachers engaged for the work. The pupils will come from some of the best families in the country.

1900.—F. U. Ward is a member of the firm of Ward, Plummer & Ward, dealers in lumbermen's supplies, Addison, Me.

OBITUARY.

'68.—Rev. Charles Galen Holyoke, A.M., died at Edgecomb, Maine, March 15, 1903. He was born in Yarmouth, Maine, in February, 1842, and graduated from Bowdoin in 1868. He entered the military service in the Civil War and was commissioned second lieutenant in the 17th Maine Volunteers. Later he taught at Hackettstown, N. J., and at Perth Amboy, N. J., and was principal of the Union School, Huntington, L. I. Mr. Holyoke graduated from the Bangor Theological Seminary in 1875, and was for many years pastor of the Edgecomb Congregational Church. He is survived by a widow. Rev. Mr. Holyoke was a patriotic citizen, and a most loyal alumnus of Bowdoin. He missed few commencements since graduation. The files of the ORIENT's correspondence show that he kept in touch with college life, since he wrote eloquently to the paper more than once, and in particular, to urge the scheme of having a flag on the campus which we hope will eventually be carried out.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

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pipe of the primitive Indian.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 7, 1903.

No. 3.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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Remember the Second Nine. plays Cony High School on Whittier Field, Saturday. Cony is very strong this year, and a close and interesting game is assured. All who do not attend the game at Orono should give the team their vocal support and the management their financial support. The entrance fee to the second games is small enough so that every one can afford to go. This is the last game in Brunswick until the end of May.

To all who were discouraged by the game with Colby, the result of the second Dartmouth game comes as a ray of hope. Great improvement has been shown by the team, and while the outlook at the start was not at

all bright, a fair estimate of the team's ability can now be made and the prospect seems more encouraging. The team plays its next championship game with Maine Saturday at Orono, and ought to make a very good showing. Maine has been playing good ball so far, with a few exceptions, but we should have no great fear for the result of this game if the number of errors can be kept down. At any rate, we feel sure that our nine will play its best. Every man who possibly can should be at the game to cheer the team, and to do his share toward winning the game.

The ORIENT wishes to enter a protest against the water which is furnished the students in the dormitories. The impurity of the water is too evident and well-recognized to make any extended comment necessary. The hot water is particularly bad and, indeed, is so dirty as to make one almost loath to wash in it. As for drinking the water, that is out of the question, and every one is practically forced to provide himself with Pine Spring water. Brunswick river water is notoriously bad, but it does not seem as if this were sufficient excuse for the kind of water which is furnished. We sincerely hope that, if there is any way in which purer water may be supplied in the dormitories, steps may be taken immediately to remedy the present state of things.

The ORIENT desires to call the especial attention of the students to the timely communication from Mr. Kenneth Sills, '01, which appears in another part of this issue. Bowdoin has never been properly represented in the newspapers, particularly those outside of the State, and it is high time that something

be done to remedy this state of affairs. While the Press Club sees to it that Bowdoin is not completely forgotten, its work is not carried on so vigorously as is possible, and there is plenty of chance for improvement. This is not a matter for the alumni or friends of the college, but for the undergraduates themselves. It is up to us to show the Boston alumni that we appreciate their interest in the college, and that we are ready and willing to serve and support our *Alma Mater* in every possible way. We sincerely hope that Mr. Sills' communication will bear fruit in the most practical way.

NOTICES.

The Hawthorne Prize of Forty Dollars, given by Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is to be awarded annually to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Junior and Senior classes. The stories offered in this competition must be not less than fifteen hundred words in length and must be left at Room 3, Memorial Hall, not later than June 1st.

W. B. MITCHELL.

Excuses of the Seniors for absences must be handed in within a week after the absence, or within a week after a man returns to college.

A. L. P. DENNIS.

Men who wish to enter the college tennis tournament in singles or doubles will give their names to Manager Lunt before May 9.

Seniors are requested by Mr. Webber to attend to their sittings for class pictures as soon as possible.

All commencement parts from Seniors appointed on the provisional list will be due Friday, May 15.

Themes entered for the Pray Prize in English Composition will be due June 1.

The Junior assessment for the *Bugle* is due at once.

Mr. H. O. Swain, haberdasher, will be at 1 Winthrop Hall next Monday or Tuesday.

'68 PRIZE SPEAKING TO-NIGHT.

The annual '68 Prize Speaking contest will take place this evening in Memorial Hall at 8 o'clock. The speakers and their subjects are as follows: Farnsworth Gross Marshall, "The United States as a Sea Power;" Scott Clement Ward Simpson, "Stevenson's Message;" Clement Franklin Robinson, "Mr. Reed and the Speakership;" Selden Osgood Martin, "Our Commonwealth Legislatures;" Leon Valentine Walker, "The Legend of Retsius;" and George Hinckley Stover, "War and Social Decay."

"THE COLLEGE WORLD."

A company, composed largely of college graduates, was formed recently to publish a weekly illustrated magazine entitled *The College World*. In its general appearance it will be similar to *Collier's* or *Harper's*, but its field will be confined entirely to the world of college students and graduates. It will appear every week in the year and will contain an interesting series of contributions on the position of the American college in the nation's history, and a department dealing with the college and the modern college man in financial and political movements of the world's progress. An illustrated review of the athletic work of all our prominent universities and colleges will be maintained. Additional features will be a general Greek letter fraternity department, and a foreign department consisting of regular contributions from Oxford, Cambridge, McGill, and other universities.

BOWDOIN CLUB DINNER.

The Bowdoin Club of Boston held its last meeting of the season recently at the University Club. The Hon. Thomas J. Emery, '68, lately elected a professor in the Brown University law school, presided. After dinner, informal speeches were made by ex-Senator W. W. Towle, '74; C. A. Page, principal of the Methuen High School; W. E. Hatch, superintendent of schools of New Bedford, and others.

Among the matters discussed were the retention of the four years' course by such colleges as Bowdoin, and the importance of the

small college in the educational system of the country. The next meeting will be held in September.

PSI UPSILON RECEPTION.

The Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon held its fourteenth annual reception in Memorial Hall last Friday evening, May first. In the afternoon there was a tea in the Chapter House, at which Mrs. Robinson, Mrs. Leighton, and Mrs. Hoyt received. The guests also enjoyed dinner at the Chapter House. In the evening the usual reception and dance took place in Memorial Hall. Mr. Wilson's orchestra from Portland furnished the music, and the hall was very prettily decorated with the fraternity colors, garnet and gold. The ladies of the Faculty who received at this reception were Mrs. Houghton, Mrs. Little, Mrs. Moody, Mrs. Dyer, and Mrs. Robinson.

Delegates from all the other Bowdoin fraternities were present as follows: From Alpha Delta Phi, A. P. Holt, '03; from Delta Kappa Epsilon, C. W. Smith, '03; from Zeta Psi, P. O. Coffin, '03; from Theta Delta Chi, F. J. Welch, '03; from Delta Upsilon, B. C. Emery, '03; from Kappa Sigma, W. T. Rowe, '04; from Beta Theta Pi, J. A. Harlow, '03. The committee from the Chapter in charge of the affair was composed of Philip G. Clifford, '03, Herbert H. Oakes, '04, Henry Lewis, '05, and James W. Sewall, Jr., '06.

COMMUNICATION.

To the Editor of the Orient:

Dear Sir—At the May meeting of the Bowdoin Club of Boston, there was some discussion about the inadequate representation of the college in the public press of Boston. While a few papers print scattered notes from time to time, there does not seem to be any systematic correspondence from Bowdoin, while some papers, notably the *Transcript*, have frequent letters from Tufts, Amherst, Williams and Dartmouth. The good results from such notices are self-evident. Bowdoin does not, of course, want gratuitous advertising nor sensational head-lines; but the college ought not to ignore the facts that the newspaper is the educator of the public, and that the quiet chronicling of what the college does

is of service to the public, to the alumni and to the college. With these ideas in mind, the president of the Bowdoin Club last night appointed a committee, consisting of Mr. George M. Whitaker, Mr. Louis C. Hatch, and the writer, to communicate with the college and with the newspaper offices in order that there may be better and more regular Bowdoin correspondence. The committee, one member of which is an old newspaper man, is ready to do what it can; and it has reason to feel assured that the Boston papers will gladly print Bowdoin news that is carefully and well written up.

Obviously, however, news that the alumni could write would be very stale or very muddled; and action rests with the undergraduates. Undoubtedly some papers, particularly those in Maine, have faithful correspondents. The *New York Evening Post* is always glad to receive Bowdoin news. Perhaps the Press Club, which at one time, thanks to Professor MacDonald, did excellent service, is still in existence. But the fact remains that there is chance for more regular and vigorous correspondence in the Boston papers. There is need of two or three of you who will be ready to make some slight sacrifice of time and bother for the sake of the college. Such correspondence means little or no money and no glory at all. But after all, the trouble of writing a few paragraphs a fortnight is not great; and there is the sufficient reward of serving the college well.

Thanking you, Mr. Editor, in behalf of the Bowdoin Club for allowing me to call this matter to the attention of the college, I am,

Yours very sincerely,

KENNETH C. M. SILLS, '01.

THE APRIL QUILL.

In the April *Quill* everything but the poetry is contributed by undergraduates. It would be a good thing if verse-writing were more practiced in college than it is, and if more specimens of undergraduate verse found their way into the *Quill*. It is not that we wish for fewer poetical contributions from graduates, whose interest in the bright little magazine is very grateful to all of us, but that we would like to have more from undergraduates. The college interests and associations,

so often treated in graphic little prose sketches, are almost untouched in verse, and we wish that some of the writers for the *Quill* would try to supply this deficiency.

Beside the editorial contributions to the current *Quill*, there are three brief stories, and three pen-pictures. "An Abbreviated Session" begins well, but one feels that the promise of the beginning is hardly fulfilled. The torn shirt is a rather trifling and inadequate climax to a story so well started. "The Drugged Communion" is a vivid, gruesome sketch that, except for its greater length, belongs among the pen-pictures. "The Man Who Failed" is a lively narrative of a football episode, in which the weak part, we should say, is the accident that caused the failure, and the strong part is the sympathetic moral that is drawn from it.

The Pen-Pictures are entertaining, and illustrate very well the elasticity of the title under which they appear.

The record of the Gander Club's *seance* is, as usual, clever and abrupt. The ganders hiss their comments on college conditions and events in an interesting way, and the Book-worm among them belies the proverbial silliness of Goosedom by an apt parable which illustrates well the profound truth that a man generally finds what he is looking for.

The musings and clippings of the Post-man are both good, and he gives us, no doubt, the cream, at least the poetical part of it, of the *Quill's* exchanges.

THE SEMESTER SYSTEM.

Bowdoin is now almost the only New England college to retain the three term system. Elsewhere this system has been superseded by the two term, or semester, system, and it is probable that in time the change will come to Bowdoin also. Both systems have their advantages and disadvantages, and as yet the advantages of the semester system, or perhaps the disadvantages of the three term system, have not been strong enough to bring about a change here. One of the strongest points in favor of the adoption of the semester system here is the fact that it has been adopted in almost every other New England college with eminently satisfactory results, although at Williams, which quite recently changed to this system, it does not seem to

have proved wholly successful. It is thought that the three separate weeks now devoted to examinations, one at the end of each term, might be condensed to two periods, occupying in all the same length of time, with considerable profit and saving of labor, both to students and instructors. At present, also, the spring term is noticeably shorter and easier than either the fall or winter terms, and it does not seem quite fair that one should rank the courses of that term as equal to those of the two harder terms. The semester system, it is believed, will obviate this unfairness and make the work in the two terms more nearly alike. The system of courses which we now have here is well fitted for the three term system, and as long as the course system continues a change would hardly seem advisable. It is probable, however, that this course system will sooner or later give way to the point system, by which a student is not required to take so many courses in order to graduate, but to make so many points. When that time comes, the introduction of the semester system will be almost inevitable, as the point system could hardly be carried on under the present three term arrangement. The three term system is so familiar to us all that we hardly realize how alone we are in the use of it. The semester system, however, is in accordance with modern educational tendencies and is bound to come in time.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Small, '04, has returned to college.

Powers, '06, is out sick with the mumps.

Leighton, '01, was on the campus visiting last week.

The jury held its regular meeting last Monday night—nothing doing.

Campbell, '05, who has been ill with the measles, has recovered.

President Hyde preached at the Eliott Church, Newton, Mass., last Sunday.

Brunswick has organized a Salvation Army Corps during the past week.

The spring foot-ball practice commenced last Monday with light work.

President Fellows of the University of Maine visited the college last Monday.

A number of the students witnessed the performance of "San Toy" at the Jefferson in Portland, Saturday last.

Rev. Mr. Jump of the "Church on the Hill," will address the Y. M. C. A. this evening, and an interesting talk is promised.

The theses of about two hundred candidates for the degree of Ph.D. at the University of Chicago, have been filed at the Library.

A nine composed of the "Medics" defeated a picked nine from Pejepscot in a rather loosely played game last Saturday on the Delta.

We sympathize heartily with Bates in her loss of such a good man as Kendall, who had his leg broken in two places at the ball game with U. of M. last Saturday.

Professor Hutchins gave an illustrated lecture to his class in astronomy last Friday. The subject taken up was "Observatories," and some of the best and most recent pictures of the year were shown.

Watkins of Colby, who has been sick with typhoid fever since the close of last fall's foot-ball season, has returned to college to take part in the coming Intercollegiate Meet. Watkins has a record of 51 sec. in the quarter mile.

"Stung" for "stuck" is new slang at Yale. A Yale man is no longer "stuck" for a dinner, a seat at the play, a railroad ticket; he is "stung" for it. He is "stung" by the professor for his recitation and the bursar for his term bill; he is "stung" for a loan from his classmates, and so on. We wonder how much the Maine men will be "stung" for on the occasion of the base-ball game, Saturday.

Professor Granville R. Lee of the Portland Athletic Club and A. S. MacCreadie, superintendent of the Cape division of the Portland Railroad Company, have been invited to act respectively as referee and starter at the inter-scholastic athletic meet to be held in Brunswick, May 29. They have acted in this capacity on previous occasions and will serve again this year.

The following is an extract from a criticism in the April number of "Bibliotheca Sacra" on a book of Present-Day Problems entitled "New Wine Skins," containing lectures delivered before the Maine Ministers' Institute at Cobb Divinity School, in September, 1900: "The fourth, upon 'Science and Religion,' is by F. C. Robinson, Professor of Chemistry in Bowdoin College, and contains one of the best criticisms of the prevailing materialism found anywhere in the English language." The lecture in question is then summed up by the critic at some length and with approval.

The opera, "Ponce de Leon," which was given by the young people's society of the Universalist Church last Tuesday and Wednesday evenings in the Town Hall, was a grand success. The opera was replete with dances, marches and spectacular scenes, among the best of which were the graceful Spanish dance celebrating the conquest of Porto Rico, the grand cavalcade of Ponce de Leon and his cavaliers in the first act, the sacrificial dance of the Aztec maidens about the altar, and the dramatic ending. Ponce de Leon's dying vision of the fountain of youth. Archibald, '04, Shaw, '03, and Ryan, '05, took prominent parts in the opera. The Town Hall was crowded at both performances, and nearly all the students were in attendance.

CALENDAR.

- May 7—Class of 1868 Prize Speaking at Memorial Hall.
 May 9—Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Orono.
 2d vs. Cony High at Brunswick.
 May 12—Devil's Auction at the Columbia Theatre, Bath.
 May 13—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville.
 2d vs. Hebron at Hebron.
 May 15—"Prince Karl" at the Columbia Theatre.
 May 16—Maine Intercollegiate Meet at Brunswick.
 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 May 19-22—Maine Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament at Brunswick.
 May 20—Bowdoin vs. Harvard at Cambridge.
 May 22-23—New England Intercollegiate Meet at Worcester.
 May 23—Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Amherst.
 2d vs. Kent's Hill at Brunswick.
 May 25—Longwood (Mass.) Tennis Tournament. Tournament for college championship of Bowdoin.
 Week of "Ethel Duffy" Company at the Columbia.
 May 27—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Brunswick.
 May 29—Interscholastic Meet at Brunswick.
 May 30—Memorial Day, holiday.
 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 June 3—Bowdoin vs. Maine at Bangor.
 2d vs. Westbrook Seminary at Brunswick.
 June 4, 5, 6—Dual Tennis Meet. Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Brunswick.
 June 10-2d vs. Cony High at Augusta.
 June 12—Ivy Day.
 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Brunswick.
 June 15-19—Examinations.
 June 21-27—Commencement Week.

FRESHMAN THEMES.

The second set of themes for Freshmen will be due May 15. The subjects:

1. The Strongest Democratic Candidate in the Next Presidential Election.
2. Does the Alleged Sale of Liquor Under a Prohibition Law Produce More Evil Than the Licensed Traffic?
3. Is Foot-Ball Physically Injurious?
4. Ought the Study of Latin Be Elective in Freshman Year?
5. Is Stephen Phillips' "Herod" True to the Herod of History?
6. Was Shakespeare's Brutus Justified in His Action Toward Caesar?

NEW BOOKS FOR LIBRARY.

New books added to the library for the past two weeks are: "Municipal Engineering and Sanitation" by M. N. Baker; "Women and Economics," by C. P. Stetson; "Government or Human Evolution," by Edmund Kelley; New International Encyclopædia; "Life and Times of Niccolò Machiavelli," by Pasquale Villan; "History of Florence," by Niccolò Machiavelli; "Thoreau, the Poet Naturalist," W. E.

Channing; "Vital Records of Leicester, Mass.," "Mediæval India," by S. Lane Poole; "Political Parties in the United States," J. A. Woodburn; "The Senator's Son," by M. V. Fuller.

Y. M. C. A.

The meeting last Thursday showed an increase in attendance over previous meetings, but it is far from what it should be. The meeting was successful and interesting. Greene, '05, led, and the subject of the evening was "Cheerfulness." This Thursday evening, Rev. Mr. Jump will have charge of the meeting and a special effort will be made to have a meeting deserving of a large attendance.

ATHLETICS.

SECOND TEAM 5, KENT'S HILL 9.

Kent's Hill defeated the Bowdoin Second Baseball Team by a score of 9 to 5, on Saturday last at Kent's Hill. The game was interesting but at times rather loosely played by both teams. Johnson pitched a good game but the batting order of the home team was weak and men struck out when the bases were full and scores were needlessly lost. Errors were also made at critical times. Kent's Hill was lucky in securing opportune hits securing 16 for a total of 9 runs. Bowdoin secured five hits for a total of 5.

KENT'S HILL.

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Messenger, 3b.....	4	3	2	0	1	1
E. Campbell, ss.....	5	0	2	2	1	1
Manter, 2b.....	5	1	3	1	2	1
R. Heald, c.....	5	2	2	8	2	0
Green, 1b.....	4	0	0	13	0	1
A. Heald, p.....	4	1	4	1	3	0
A. Campbell, r.f.....	4	0	1	2	0	1
Quincy, c.f.....	4	1	1	0	0	0
Smith, l.f.....	4	1	1	0	0	0
Totals	39	9	16	27	9	5

BOWDOIN SECOND.

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Martin, 2b.....	4	2	0	3	1	0
W. Gould, 3b.....	5	0	0	2	1	3
Johnson, p.....	5	1	1	1	0	0
Day, c.f.....	5	0	1	2	0	0
D. Gould, r.f.....	4	0	1	1	0	1
Philoen, l.f.....	4	0	1	1	0	1
Marshall, c.....	3	0	1	7	1	0
Tucker, 1b.....	4	0	0	7	0	1
Putnam, ss.....	3	2	0	0	3	0
Totals	37	5	5	24	6	6

Two-base hits—A. Heald, Day.
Martin. Bases on balls—By Heald, 2; by Johnson, 1. Hit by pitched ball—Putnam. Umpire—Peacock. Time—2 hours.

BOWDOIN 9, DARTMOUTH 10.

On Tuesday, April 28, Bowdoin lost to Dartmouth at Hanover, by the score 10—9. The game was a long, featureless contest, marked by a comedy of errors on both sides. The team showed marked improvement in batting, but still lacks team work and ability to seize opportunities, having a tendency to go to pieces at times, but Tuesday's game shows it has good ability, and with more practice ought to make a strong team.

Cox pitched a strong game, and although he gave seven bases on balls, succeeded in striking out fifteen men. He was well supported by Munro. Havey at first played a strong game. Cox, Havey, Munro and Blanchard led the batting, each making two hits. Hobbs, McCabe and Shaw filled their positions well, while Witham, Hobbs and McCabe were especially strong at bat, each making two hits.

The game was started at 4.10 with Bowdoin at bat. White drew a base on balls and was followed by Bly, who went out on Glaze's assist. Cox singled, advancing White to third. Havey singled, scoring White and Cox. Johnson hit to Glaze who threw to Hobbs, putting out Havey. Munro singled, scoring Johnson. Clarke reached first on Hatch's error and was followed by Hodgson, who flied out to Keady. Dartmouth failed to score in her half.

Blanchard was hit by pitched ball. White drew a base on balls and was put out at second by Bly's grounder to Hatch. Blanchard trying to steal third was put out by Hobbs. Cox singled, scoring Bly. Havey reached first on an infield ball and Johnson received a free pass to first. Munro singled, scoring Havey, and was put out by Hatch. Score, 6—0.

For Dartmouth Glaze singled. Hatch got his base on balls and was followed by Drew who struck out. McCabe received a free pass to first but was immediately put out by Havey. Witham singled, scoring Glaze and Hatch. Davis went out on Cox's assist. Neither side scored further until that fatal sixth inning.

Glaze reached first on an error by White. Hatch and Dunn struck out. McCabe waited for a base on balls. Witham singled, scoring Glaze. Davis sent the first ball pitched through Bly out into right field, scoring McCabe and Witham. Keady went out at first, score 6—5. Bowdoin did not score in her half. Dartmouth scored one run in the eighth on a hit by Hobbs and an error by Hodgson.

In the eighth, Drew, the first man up for Dartmouth, singled. McCabe singled and was followed by Witham who struck out. Davis singled, scoring Drew and McCabe. Keady struck out and Hobbs was put out by Bly. Score—6—9.

At this point of the game every one in the grand stand stood up to go out as Bowdoin came to the bat.

White went out on Glaze's assist. Bly drew a pass to first. Cox flied out to Shaw. Havey sent the sphere way out into center field for the longest hit of the game, scoring Cox and reaching third himself. Johnson singled, scoring Havey. Munro singled, scoring Johnson. Clarke went out on Hatch's assist, score 9—9. Cox struck out Shaw, Glaze and Hatch in quick succession. At this juncture all the spectators were excited and nervous, for they thought this would be a repetition of last year's game—but not so. Bowdoin did not score in

her half, although she had two men on bases with none out. McCabe drew a pass to first and was followed by Witham, who went out on Hodgson's assist. Davis singled, scoring McCabe.

Summary:

DARTMOUTH.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Witham, c.f.	4	2	1	0	1
Davis, l.f.	3	1	0	0	0
Keady, r.f.	5	2	3	2	0
Hobbs, 3b.	5	2	3	2	0
Shaw, lb.	4	0	12	0	0
Glaze, p.	5	1	1	5	1
Hatch, 2b.	3	0	1	2	2
Drew, ss.	5	1	0	2	0
McCabe, c.	2	2	10	1	1
	36	9	30	11	5

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.	3	0	0	3	1
Bly, 2b.	5	0	3	1	1
Cox, p.	6	2	0	2	0
Hayes, lb.	4	2	8	3	0
Johnson, c.f.	4	1	0	0	0
Munro, c.	5	2	14	5	0
Clarke, l.f.	5	1	1	1	0
Hodgson, 3b.	5	1	1	2	2
Blanchard, r.f.	4	2	1	0	0
	42	11	*28	17	4

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Dartmouth	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	1-10
Bowdoin	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0

Runs—Witham, Davis, Hobbs, Glaze 2, Hatch, Drew, McCabe 3, White, Bly 2, Cox 2, Hayey 2, Johnson 2. Two-base hit—McCabe. Three-base hit—Hayey. First base on balls—by Glaze 5, by Cox 7. Struck out—by Glaze 10, by Cox 15. Hit by pitched ball—Witham, Davis, Shaw, Blanchard. Time—2 h. 30 m. Umpire—Haggarty.

BOWDOIN 4, DARTMOUTH 5.

Bowdoin crossed bats with Dartmouth for the second game Wednesday afternoon. This second game was much more cleanly played than the first, and up to the last of the ninth the game was anybody's. A high wind blowing across the diamond prevented accurate judgment of flies. Throughout the entire game the team played fast, snappy ball and showed an unusual steadiness at critical moments.

The most prominent feature of the game was the pitching of Oakes. He pitched a good, steady game, weakening but once and then only for a short time. At critical moments he showed that he had complete control of the ball and puzzled the Dartmouth batters by his curves so that they were unable to hit safely.

Both teams went out in order in the first inning.

In the second, Hayey struck out. Munro reached first on an error by Davis. Clarke went out on Hobbs' assist. Hodgson drew a pass to first. Blanchard knocked out a two bagger, but was put out in trying to reach third. Munro and Hodgson scored

before the put out was made. No further scoring was done on either side until the fourth inning. Keady knocked out a two bagger and reached third on Hodgson's error. Hobbs singled to left field and Clarke threw five feet over Blanchard's head, scoring Keady and Hobbs. Shaw singled. Scales drew a base on balls and was followed by Hatch who went out on Hodgson's assist. Reeves struck out and McCabe was hit by a pitched ball. Witham got to first on an error by Hodgson and Shaw scored. Davis went out on Hodgson's assist. Score 2 to 3.

In the seventh, Hodgson, the first man, went out on Keady's assist. Blanchard reached first on Scales' error. Oakes went out from Hatch to Shaw. White drew a pass to first and Bly followed with a two bagger, scoring Blanchard. White declared out for not touching third base. Score 3 to 3.

In the eighth Keady made a beautiful three bagger and scored on Shaw's single. Score 3 to 4.

Johnson, who batted for Hodgson in the ninth, singled and scored on Munro's single. Score 4 to 4.

Reeves went out at first base. McCabe singled and was put out by Bly at second by three feet, but the umpire, who had been a little off color during the entire game, declared him safe. Witham reached first on an error by Munro, who was playing third, and McCabe scoring the winning nine.

Summary:

DARTMOUTH.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Witham, c.f.	5	1	2	0	0
Davis, l.f.	4	0	2	0	1
Keady, p.	4	2	1	3	0
Hobbs, 3b.	4	2	1	2	0
Shaw, lb.	4	2	12	1	0
Scales, r.f.	3	1	1	0	1
Hatch, 2b.	4	0	2	3	0
Reeves, ss.	4	0	0	3	0
McCabe, c.	4	3	3	0	0
Totals	36	11	*24	12	2

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.	4	0	1	2	0
Bly, 2b.	5	1	3	2	0
Cox, r.f.	4	2	0	0	0
Hayes, lb.	3	1	14	1	0
Munro, c.f.	4	0	1	0	1
Clarke, l.f.	4	0	1	0	1
Hodgson, 3b.	2	0	2	4	2
Blanchard, c.	4	2	5	1	0
Oakes, p.	4	1	0	3	0
Johnson, c.f.	1	1	0	0	0
Totals	35	8	27	13	4

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Dartmouth	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1-5
Bowdoin	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1-4

Runs—Keady 2, Hobbs, Shaw, McCabe, Munro, Hodgson, Blanchard, Johnson. Two-base hit—Keady, Bly, Blanchard. Three-base hit—Keady. First base on balls—by Keady 3, by Oakes. Struck out—by Keady 3, by Oakes 5. Passed balls—Blanchard. Wild pitch—Keady. Hit by pitched ball—Witham, McCabe. Time—2 h. Umpire—Haggarty.

Coach O'Connor has returned from Kent's Hill, where he has been for the past month, coaching the base-ball team, and has resumed work with the foot-ball squad. A score of men is reporting daily for practice on the Delta. Working the halves and backs and a liberal amount of punting has constituted the practice thus far.

FOOT-BALL SCHEDULE.

Manager Oaks wishes to announce the following foot-ball schedule for the season of 1903:

September 26—Fort Preble at Brunswick.
September 30—Harvard at Cambridge.
October 3—New Hampshire at Brunswick.
October 7—Amherst at Amherst.
October 10—Exeter at Brunswick.
October 17 (Fort Preble) at Brunswick.
October 24—Boston College at Brunswick.
October 31—University of Maine at Brunswick.
November 7—Colby at Waterville.
November 14—Bates at Lewiston.

TRACK.

The Maine meet is little more than a week distant and Coach Lathrop is doing all in his power to turn out a winning team. Seventy-eight men have been out daily for practice and they have shown the proper spirit and perseverance from the start. With almost no exceptions the men are in good condition and all show encouraging improvement. The outlook for the meet is encouraging and a strong, well-balanced team seems at present assured. The pole-vault is our one confessedly weak point. With a week of favorable weather the team will be in much better condition than now, and in all events Bowdoin will be represented in the meet by a team of which she will not be ashamed. The entries close this week. Each college is allowed six entries in each event and from these four from each college will start. Captain Nutter and Coach Lathrop picked the entries for the team, Wednesday. The list is as follows:

100-Yard Dash—E. C. Bates, C. F. Jenks, L. D. H. Weld, G. Parcher, W. C. Towne, H. J. Everett.
220-Yard Dash—E. C. Bates, L. D. H. Weld, H. J. Everett, W. C. Towne, S. B. Gray, G. E. Kimball.
440-Yard Dash—S. B. Gray, W. C. Towne, R. G. Webber, H. J. Everett, G. E. Kimball, I. W. Nutter.

880-Yard Run—I. W. Nutter, H. E. Thompson, R. Davis, R. G. Webber, Grant Pierce, M. A. McRae.

1-Mile Run—Grant Pierce, J. W. Sewall, R. G. Webber, A. T. Shorey, A. C. Shorey, J. H. Brett.

2-Mile Run—R. C. Bisbee, A. L. Sawyer, W. J. Norton, R. E. Shaw, C. C. Holman, E. J. Bradbury.
120-Yard Hurdles—W. B. Webb, George Libby, H. G. Tobey, P. M. Clark, H. A. Peabody, E. A. Dunlap.

220-Yard Hurdles—W. T. Rowe, R. E. Hall, H. G. Tobey, J. Gumbel, G. W. Hill, Geo. Libby.

High Jump—P. M. Clark, Geo. Libby, L. V. Parker.

Broad Jump—W. T. Rowe, A. H. Bodkin, H. L. Stimpson, C. C. Shaw, E. A. Dunlap, P. M. Clark.

Discus—A. C. Denning, H. L. Small, W. C. Philoon, A. P. Havey, J. G. Finn, E. A. Dunlap.

Pole Vault—C. E. Lowell, D. C. Munro.
Hammer—A. C. Denning, H. L. Small, E. A. Dunlap, J. G. Finn, Emil Hermes, G. N. Hatch.

Shot—A. C. Denning, H. L. Small, J. G. Finn, Emil Hermes, G. N. Hatch.

OBITUARY.

'53.—Hon. Thaddeus R. Simonton, A.M., a prominent citizen and life-long resident of Camden, died at his home in that town April 30, at the age of 74 years. He was graduated from Bowdoin in the class with Chief Justice Fuller of the United States Supreme Court. After graduation Mr. Simonton studied law at Belfast, was admitted to the bar and formed a partnership with Hon. E. K. Smart of Camden. In 1860 he was appointed county attorney of Knox County, and in 1861 was deputy collector of customs of the port. He was elected State Senator for one term, 1885-6, and served as a presidential elector when Harrison was elected. In 1898 he was appointed clerk of courts and served till 1901.

For many years he was editor and publisher of the *Camden Herald*, and did much for his town and in the cause of temperance through this influence. He was a prominent temperance lecturer and at one time was Worthy Chief Templar of the Lodge of Templars of Maine.

Mr. Simonton is survived by a widow; one son, Joseph, of Boston, a daughter, Miss Annie, of Camden, and two brothers, F. J. and T. E. Simonton of Rockland.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII.

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No. 4.

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Three weeks have passed since the ORIENT published the communication from Professor Dennis in regard to debating and still no action has been taken by the undergraduate body. Now is the time to decide the matter once and for all. If we are to continue inter-collegiate debating we must show a more enthusiastic interest than has been shown in the past. It is to be regretted that the Bowdoin Debating Club, an organization which at its foundation gave every hope of being completely successful, has proved such a failure. Founded scarcely two years ago by a large and apparently enthusiastic number of the students, the club seemed destined to enjoy a long and prosperous career. Gradually a

decrease in the attendance at meetings and a lack of interest became manifest until finally the club has shared the fate of the George Evans Debating Society. Two attempts at supporting debating clubs have failed and doubtless a third attempt would be equally unsuccessful.

The ORIENT would suggest to the students that a petition be made for a full three-term course in debating, making it a regular elective open to Seniors and Juniors and if possible to Sophomores. The one-term course in debating which was tried as an experiment last fall term was very successful considering the many disadvantages under which it was given. The proposed course given under a regular instructor would do away with all of these inconveniences and aid materially in producing a debating team which would bring honor to the college. If this scheme is favorable to the majority of the students, let us make known our wishes, that the governing boards may take some definite action when they meet at Commencement, and that we may have debating established as a regular course next fall term. In addition to this, a series of inter-class debates might be arranged with prizes for the successful contestants. A loyal alumnus has given us seventy-five dollars to infuse new spirit in our interest in debating. How shall we dispose of it? The members of the Amherst debating team were presented with gold fobs suitably inscribed, for their success in their debate with our team. Why not reward our best debaters in some such way? The whole matter now stands open to the undergraduates. Shall we petition for a regular course in debating and continue inter-collegiate contests or shall we continue in our present lethargic state and allow the matter to drop?

Once more the ORIENT takes the liberty of presenting to all those interested in the college, the matter of the empty panels in our chapel. At present there are four unpainted panels, three on the south side and two half-panels on the east end. Certainly it is a great blemish in the appearance of the interior of the chapel that these panels are still incomplete. The eight painted panels have been filled by the different friends of the college and by the Class of '66. It would be a graceful act if the present Senior Class would take some steps in that direction. The class might appropriate money to form a fund which would be the nucleus to be increased by the succeeding classes. In a short time, an amount would be realized sufficient to pay the expense of securing the services of a first-class artist. Certainly the matter is one worthy of consideration, and nineteen three has a splendid opportunity to show its loyalty to the college.

We congratulate the base-ball team upon their splendid victory at Orono last Saturday. It is especially gratifying, after a series of defeats and especially after our comparatively recent defeat at the hands of Maine, to win this game. If we had won time after time, we might be tempted to take this result as the usual thing, but such has not been the case. We believe that the team has taken the brace predicted in last week's ORIENT, and we sincerely hope that the student body will show its appreciation of the work done by the team and will do its share towards making last week's victory only the beginning of a series of such victories.

Saturday, the Maine Meet takes place on our own athletic field. We wish our team the best of success, and sincerely hope that the championship will be regained. The defeat last year at the hands of the University of Maine was not without its good results, rather it has been for our ultimate good, for the previous successes in track athletics caused us

to become lax and over-confident in this branch. The fact that a defeat was administered to us last year for the first time in the history of Maine track athletics, has awakened us to the realization that where once it was a comparatively easy matter for Bowdoin to win victory after victory with the Maine colleges, now these colleges have become our equals, and that if Bowdoin wishes to regain her athletic supremacy, or even wishes to hold her own with the other Maine colleges, she must work, and work with vim and determination. This year we are not over-confident. We realize that it will be a grand up-hill struggle and we must put forth our best efforts to win. Our team has trained conscientiously and faithfully, and to each man we would say, "Fight, and fight to the finish!"

The columns of the ORIENT are open to correspondence from all who are connected with, or interested in, the college. Especially will be welcomed suggestions or ideas having for their objects the improvement of conditions here at Bowdoin or the widening of its influence. Just now correspondence is especially desired in regard to methods for extending and increasing the interest of the prospective college man in Bowdoin. The time has come for us to wake up and realize that we must be up and doing. Any feasible plan or proposition for pushing this matter will be gratefully received by the editors.

We are pleased to see that a number of the Seniors have taken the initiative step in wearing the Cap. It is a custom which is observed in most of our sister colleges and has been observed here for a number of years for the Seniors to wear the Cap during the week days and the Cap and Gown Sundays during the spring term, and we sincerely hope that every member of the present Senior Class will observe this time-honored custom and not leave it to a few members of the class to carry out.

NOTICES.

The Hawthorne Prize of Forty Dollars, given by Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is to be awarded annually to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Junior and Senior classes. The stories offered in this competition must be not less than fifteen hundred words in length and must be left at Room 3, Memorial Hall, not later than June 1st.

W. B. MITCHELL.

Excuses of the Seniors for absences must be handed in within a week after the absence, or within a week after a man returns to college.

A. L. P. DENNIS.

Themes entered for the Pray Prize in English Composition will be due June 1.

The Junior assessment for the *Bugle* is due at once.

In view of the fact that the '68 Prize Speaking was deferred one week, the date on which commencement parts are due has been postponed a week also, in order that those who participated in the '68 speaking contest might have a better opportunity to prepare their parts. The themes will be due Friday, May 22.

A GENEROUS GIFT.

By the will of Miss Mildred Everett, daughter of the late Professor Charles Carroll Everett, D.D., dean of the Harvard Divinity School, the college secures property at the corner of Maine and Everett streets, consisting of four dwelling houses and a shop. The income of this property, estimated at about six hundred dollars a year, is to be awarded as a scholarship to a graduate of Bowdoin, the holder of the scholarship being allowed to study any subject that he chooses anywhere in this country or in Europe. This is the largest prize that Bowdoin College has and ought to be a great stimulus to good intellectual work. Professor Charles Carroll Everett, for whom the scholarship is named, was for a number of years professor of modern languages here at Bowdoin.

Rev. Dr. Samuel Francis Smith, the author of "America," who died eight years ago, left Colby College \$25,000. The condition in his will was that his property was not to be disturbed until the death of his widow which occurred last week.

'68 PRIZE SPEAKING.

The annual '68 Prize Speaking was held in Memorial Hall, Thursday. It was one of the most successful ever held and reflected much credit upon the contestants. The judges, Professor Foster of Bates, Robert T. Whitehouse, Attorney-General of Cumberland County, and Joseph Williamson of Augusta, awarded the prize to George H. Stover. The following was the programme:

Music.

Stevenson's Message. Scott Clement Ward Simpson.

Reed and the Speakership. Clement Franklin Robinson.

Music.

War and Social Decay. George Hinkley Stover.

Our Commonwealth Legislatures. Selden Osgood Martin.

Music.

The Legend of Retzens. *Leon Valentine Walker.

The United States as a Sea Power. Farnsworth Gross Marshall.

Music.

*Excused.

[The Winning '68 Part.]

WAR AND SOCIAL DECAY.

In these days when much is often said about the debasing influences of commercialism, and when many a sentimental sigh is heaved for the good old days of martial virtues when there were men of iron and hearts of oak, it is well, for the sake of fairness if nothing more, to regard both sides of the picture, especially if by so doing we may be saved from the gloomy blunder of purposeless pessimism.

Much of the distrust of modern conditions arises from the natural tendency of mankind to lay stress on the virtues of former times. The old days ever seem better than the new, and we find almost every people looking backward for their golden age.

But be the causes what they may, doubts are often raised as to whether our civilization is worth the winning, and unstinted praise is lavished on the simple and robust virtues of ancient times. So to-day not a few are filled with dark forebodings as to the outcome of the modern commercial spirit with its greed and selfishness, and contrast it with regret to the dash and self-sacrifice of a martial age. Mr. Ruskin has, perhaps, expressed this feeling in the most favorable terms. He says: "The common notion that peace and the virtues of civil life flourished together, I found to be wholly untenable. Peace and the *vices* of civil life only flourish together. We talk of peace and learning, and of peace and plenty, and of peace and civilization; but I found that those were not the words which the Muse of History coupled together; that on her lips, the words were—peace and sensuality, peace and selfishness, peace and corruption, peace and death. I found, in brief, that all great nations learned their

truth of word, and strength of thought, in war; that they were nourished in war, and wasted by peace; taught in war and deceived by peace; in a word, that they were born in war, and expired in peace."

Mr. Brooks Adams in his book, "The Law of Civilization and Decay," takes still more melancholy ground. He divides all progress into two stages, the martial and the economic. The martial man, he declares, is always overcome by the economic. Centralization then follows and the end is fossilization and decay or disintegration and anarchy.

The fallacy of Mr. Ruskin's reasoning, the so-called fallacy of false cause, is quickly apparent. It assumes that since war and the founding of states often go together, the one is the cause of the other, as it might be assumed that the sparks and ringing of the forge were the causes which shaped the iron into the useful implement. But it may be urged that war has often been unavoidable in nation-building. That is true, but it means no more than that war was a clumsy instrument which the conditions of the time made necessary. The plow and harrow are used to break and prepare the soil, but here their usefulness ends; an attempt to weed with one or cultivate with the other would result in nothing but disaster. Grant that the iron can be shaped only in fiery heat between the sledge and the anvil, it does not follow that to keep it serviceable it must be periodically heated and scourged anew.

It was the brilliant external aspect of war rather than its true significance, which appealed to the artistic temperament of Mr. Ruskin, and probably most of us have at some time felt this same fascination. War and all that pertains to it attracts us by its picturesque and dramatic quality, and the glamour thus cast over it blinds us to its real ugliness.

"Great captains, with their guns and drums,
Disturb our judgment."

The warrior seems always a splendid figure, whether as a mail clad knight he dashes to meet his foe, or with swinging sabre rides into the battery smoke. By bastion, redoubt, or bloody angle, he is like Cyrano, "always admirable." The flash of swords, the blaze of muskets, the thunder of the "red artillery" coping from peak to peak, the roll of drums, cheers, shots, and waving banners, all thrill us like a bugle blast and we forget—forget that after all this gorgeous pageant is only slaughter and destruction set in dramatic form.

For what does war mean? Count up its cost in treasure, blood and tears, and it is great indeed. War means destruction, sorrow, death. It means wasting the works of industry; it means retarding progress; it means brutalizing character, and, above all, it means the survival of the unfitted. War takes the bravest and strongest for its instruments. The flower of these rush quickest into danger and fall first in the wild front of the charge. Those at home, too weak or too timid for such glory, are left to raise the men and women of the future generation. Thus by destroying the most fit, the Napoleonic wars, it is said, shortened by more than an inch the stature of the Frenchman of to-day. The cost of the ills of war are borne by the generation

that know it. They may feel the smart, but the real burden will bear heavy on their children's children long after the men of war have gone to their sleep forever and the blood-soaked furrongs ripple again with grass or ripening grain.

And do not think that as an offset to the physical ills which war entails, any loftier manhood is gained. War does not create the heroic qualities which adorn it; it merely makes them manifest; it does not make brave men; it merely uses them. The call of honor or of country is heard only by those who love honor or country, not by the base and selfish; and the saddest thing about war is that the truest and noblest, all whom we most admire must be cut off childless, while the cowardly are left at home to bequeath their natures to sons and daughters. Remember that the next generation will be the offspring not of those that fall, but of those that are left.

It is easy, then, to see why nations once adorned with splendid manhood, have such manhood no more. It is because the degenerate age is descended not from the brave, but from the cowardly who were safe in ignoble peace while nobler men were falling in the field.

"The Roman Empire," Professor Seeley says, "perished for want of men." The best blood was spent in centuries of war. The noble Roman virtues, the strong blood of her ancient days, was of more value, many times over, than the glory of dragging ten thousand captive kings behind her chariot wheels. Had she saved this blood which she poured out so freely, transmitting it from generation to generation, the days of Honorius would have seen a race of men against whom the barbarian hordes would have broken themselves in vain.

Japan has enjoyed unbroken peace for more than two hundred years and is to-day one of the most virile nations in the world. Neither Spain nor France with their singularly glorious war histories, can make the same boast; for while Japan saved and bred from her best stock, France and Spain wasted their finest and perpetuated their inferior qualities. The picture which Mr. Ruskin draws, of nations once glorious in war, wasting in ignominious decay, is a true one and such must always be the case where nations purchase glory at so dear a price.

As to the statements of Mr. Adams, he is certainly in error when he implies that centralization comes as a result of peace. As a matter of fact, centralization comes more often in time of war when it is necessary for one brain to move all the springs of action and direct the movements of armies and invasions. He further errs in classing as entirely distinct the stages which he calls the martial and the economic. Probably no race goes to war for the mere sake of warring. The sentimental chivalry of the middle ages was exceptional, short-lived and characteristic only of a class, and it is doubtful if we could find any wars which did not at some time embody the economic spirit, even if it were not originally the moving force. Even the Crusades which were aroused by the loftiest and least selfish motive of which the times were capable, soon became mere incursions urged on, for the sake of profit, by Venice and the Italian cities. And it was well, for the original, the purely military purpose, was a failure. The first effect of these crusades was to drain

Europe of hundreds of thousands of its knightliest souls; the second, to plague it with returning bands of loose and turbulent adventurers; and the whole movement would have been one of the saddest, most dismal, and most useless blunders in history had it not been for the spirit of trade which sprang up, letting the light of the outside world into the grim and comfortless isolation of feudal Europe, and covering the Mediterranean with the sails of commerce. Nations go to war because they seek to gain some desirable end, but they would achieve it by depriving another people of it rather than by creating it themselves. What Mr. Adams calls the economic stage is not, as he implies, a totally distinct stage marked off by complete difference from the martial, it is rather the same stage purged of its brutal method of gain by warring.

Progress is continuous and as the economic is an improvement over the martial phase, so other phases will follow which are higher than the economic. Mere absence of physical conflict is not the sole, the ultimate end for which mankind has been striving and the stationary stage is not reached simply because nations no longer lock and reel in the mad grapple of war. Struggle is and always will be necessary, but we have it as much to-day as when primeval man tore his antagonist with tooth and claw, or when at a higher stage he substituted some implement for the weapons of nature. Society moves not away from struggle but to higher forms of struggle, from the brute physical to the more refined but no less keen social, economic or psychical. Society progresses none the less because we see less often the swirls and eddies of cross-currents; it needs no shocks of war to stir it from sluggishness. It has not become, as some imagine, a breathless pool growing green, foul and stagnant under a hot, red sun. There is no need for the Angel of War to come down and trouble the waters that they may be kept fresh and vivifying.

A truer picture of progress is that of the calm, broad stream which sweeps down between varied shores to the great mysterious sea before it. With belief in the past and faith in the future, not fearful but rejoicing we shall seem to see this wide, majestic current, not lost in swamps or sandy wastes, or fouled by the petty refuse of the times, but sweeping on far beyond our best imaginings down to the bright unknown with its murmuring of great waters.

—GEORGE HINKLEY STOVER.

CALENDAR.

- May 15—"Prince Karl" at the Columbia Theatre.
 May 16—Maine Intercollegiate Meet at Brunswick.
 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 May 19-22—Maine Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament at Brunswick.
 May 20—Bowdoin vs. Harvard at Cambridge.
 May 22-23—New England Intercollegiate Meet at Worcester.
 May 23—Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Amherst.
 2d vs. Kent's Hill at Brunswick.
 May 25—Longwood (Mass.) Tennis Tournament.
 Tournament for college championship of Bowdoin.
 Week of "Ethel Duffy" Company at the Columbia.

- May 27—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Brunswick.
 May 29—Interscholastic Meet at Brunswick.
 May 30—Memorial Day, holiday.

 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.

- June 3—Bowdoin vs. Maine at Bangor.
 2d vs. Westbrook Seminary at Brunswick.
 June 4, 5, 6—Dual Tennis Meet. Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Brunswick.

June 6—2d vs. Farmington High at Farmington.

June 10—2d vs. Cony High at Augusta.

June 12—Ivy Day.

 Bowdoin vs. Bates at Brunswick.

June 15-19—Examinations.

June 21-27—Commencement Week.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Sweet, '02, and Grinnell, '02, were seen about the campus last week.

Rev. Mr. Smith of Farmington spoke to the students at chapel, Sunday.

Powers, '06, who has been out ill with the mumps, has returned to college.

Austin P. Larrabee, '01, has been appointed assistant in zoology at Harvard for next year.

The Classical Club met recently with Emery, '05. Several papers were read, after which light refreshments were served.

Professor Mitchell was one of the judges of the Exeter-Harvard Freshman debate, which was held at Exeter last Friday.

The pupils of Francis J. Welch, '03, gave a violin recital in the recital hall of the Virgil Clavier School, Portland, last week.

The aluminum schedules of the base-ball association appeared last week. The season is almost half over—but better late than never.

Work on the new grand stand is progressing rapidly. The underpinning is nearly all finished and the topping of brick will soon be laid.

Weston Elliott, '97, has been at his home in Brunswick during the past week. Mr. Elliot has just returned from two years of travel and study abroad.

The total number of books taken from the library last week was 174. Over thirty thousand books have thus far been moved from the old library to the new library.

Benson, '02, assistant in chemistry, has been called home on account of illness in his family and will probably be unable to return for the remainder of the term.

Saunders, '04, is coaching the Portland High School track team. Arrangements are being made for a dual meet with Brunswick High to take place some time before the interscholastic meet.

The semi-annual convention of the Maine Amateur Press Association takes place here Friday and Saturday. Delegates from the various high school papers will be here and the ORIENT Board extends a hearty welcome to all to visit the college.

The first golf game of the season was played Saturday on the links of the Brunswick Golf Club between the home team and the Portland team. It was won by the home team by the score of 23-4.

The University of Maine held an out-door meet last Saturday to try out men for the coming meet. Although the time was not announced, it is known that several records were broken and that several events were fast.

The members of the Cony High School team were quartered with the different fraternities and friends of the players, during their stay in Brunswick, Saturday. All of the best players will be future Bowdoin men.

At the request of Amherst, Bowdoin will play Amherst Friday, instead of Saturday as was scheduled, and Williston Seminary Thursday. This request was made because a large number of the Amherst students will accompany the track team to Worcester.

The tennis tournament for the championship in singles and doubles among the players in college began Monday, May 11. In the preliminaries Fessenden beat S. Williams, 6-3, 5-7, 6-2; Walker beat Bradbury 6-2, 6-1. In the doubles Lunt and Everett defaulted to Peabody and Cunningham.

About ten industrious students of Missouri University are charged with putting an iron elephant, weighing some 1,000 lbs., on the top of one of the highest buildings on the campus. It was a remarkable feat to accomplish, but the faculty have decided to make the guilty parties pay for all damage done by the removal of the elephant.

The work of removing the books from the old library is progressing rapidly. Already the second floor of the new library is filled and the first will be in a short time. Most of the books on Religion, Philosophy, Fine Arts, Sociology, Bibliography, Philology, Government Documents, and all of the old medical library books have been placed in the new library.

At a meeting of the Faculty Monday it was voted to grant the members of the base-ball team their attendance from Wednesday to Saturday of next week. Bowdoin plays Harvard Wednesday, and had not the Faculty taken this action, the team would have had to return Wednesday night and start for Amherst Thursday morning, thus entailing unnecessary expense and travel.

Bowdoin ORIENT: "We wonder how much the Maine men will be 'stung' for on the occasion of the base-ball game, Saturday."

[The ORIENT kindly explains that "stung" is the very latest Yale slang for "stuck."]

—*Leveiston Journal*.

Bowdoin 5, University of Maine 4. Any objection, *Journal*?

At various times in the excitement of scoring last Saturday, several of the newspaper correspondents lost self-control so far as to put down put-outs or assists in Bowdoin's error column. The *Globe* had seven errors attributed to Bowdoin, *Herald* five, *Kennebec Journal* seven, *Express* five and one paper we are told had twelve. We would like to inform these correspondents that Bowdoin only had five errors.

The Deutscher Verein held its regular meeting at the "Inn," Tuesday evening. Papers were read by McCormick, '03, on Maximilian Klinger's "Sturm und Drang," and Die Zwillinge in Verbrüderung mit der Sturm- und Drang periode," and by Schneider, '04, on Schiller's "Wilhelm Tell: seine Bedeutung für das Drama in Deutschland, und seine historische Grundlage." S. B. Gray was elected Vorsitzender for the spring term.

The faculty of New York University has changed its degree to A.B. and B.S. instead of A.B., B.S. and Ph.D. as formerly. The main distinction between the baccalaureate degree in arts and that in philosophy has been that the former inducted that the student has studied Greek for at least four or five years. A.B. in U. of N. Y. now, means the study of two languages besides English to the end of the third college year. This university is among the last to adopt the change.

To-night the Bowdoin College, Colonial and Thompson Mandolin Clubs, assisted by Signor Gaetano Rapisarda, mandolin virtuoso, Boston, Milard Bowdoin, basso, Portland, H. L. Webber, reader, and Bowdoin College Glee Club will give a mandolin-guitar festival in Town Hall. This will be another one of the great musical treats which Brunswick has enjoyed within a short time. A large audience will doubtless be present, and a goodly number of the students will be in attendance.

The following notable books have been recently added to the library: "Altspanisches Lesebuch," by Adolf Keller; International Library of Famous Literature (in twenty volumes); "Römische Tragödie," by Otto Ribbeck; "Analytischen Iliemie," by F. P. Treadwell; "Römische Geschichte," by K. L. Rath; "Leges duodecim tabularum," by R. Schoell; "Geschichte des wunschen Kaiserreiches," by G. F. Hertzberg; "Vital Records of Lee, Mass. and Becket, Mass.," History of Pittsfield, by J. E. A. Smith.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN 5, MAINE 4.

In a game full of brilliant fielding and hitting Bowdoin defeated the University of Maine last Saturday. The game was remarkably fast and interesting throughout, and the work of both teams was freely applauded by the large crowd which gathered at Orono to witness the game.

For Bowdoin the work of Havey and Blanchard deserves especial mention: Coffin in a new role, that of third base, played his position remarkably well. For Maine Veazie, Collins and Violet played the best game. At the bat, Cox, Coffin and Havey did the best work for Bowdoin, the latter getting a two-bagger and a three-bagger out of three times at bat, and Cox, two two-baggers out of four times up.

The most prominent feature of the game was the pitching of Cox. During the entire game he allowed but four hits, of which two should have been put-outs. He pitched a good, steady game, weakening but once and then only for a short time. At critical moments he showed that he had com-

plete control of the ball and puzzled the Maine batters by his curves so that they were unable to hit safely. For Maine, Mitchell was not as effective as he was in the last game, and was pounded out for ten clean hits. On the whole, the game was anybody's up to the end. The game in detail follows:

The game began at 3 o'clock with Maine at the bat. Veazie, the first man up, connected with the first ball pitched for a hit over third base. McDonald struck out and Veazie stole second. Larrabee fled out to Havey and Veazie stole third and scored on a passed ball by Blanchard. Mitchell fled out to Munro. White, the first man up for Bowdoin, struck out. Munro fled out to Bird and Cox went out on Veazie's assist. Score—Maine 1, Bowdoin 0. Thatcher reached first on an error by Bly, but was caught between first and second on a quick throw from Cox to Havey. Collins sent out a two-bagger. Chase struck out. Violet sent the first ball out to center field, but Munro misjudged it. Collins scored and Violet reached second and stole third. Bird received a pass to first, but was put out by White in trying to steal second. Havey fled out to McDonald. Blanchard was hit by a pitched ball and scored on an error by Collins. Clarke fled out to Veazie, and Johnson singled. Bly struck out. Score—Maine 2, Bowdoin 1. Mitchell, the first man up in the third, struck out. Thatcher fled to Clarke and Collins went out on Coffin's assist. Coffin reached first on an error by Thatcher, but Oakes, who ran for him, was caught napping at first. White got a two-bagger. Munro fled out to Larrabee. Cox sent out a two-bagger, scoring White. Havey sent out a long one to center field, which was good for three bases and scored on Blanchard's single. Blanchard was put out in an attempt to steal second. Score—Bowdoin 4, Maine 2. No further scoring was done on either side until the eighth inning.

Bird, the first man up for Maine, fled out to Havey. Veazie got his base on balls and stole second. McDonald got a scratch hit over first base just out of Havey's reach. Havey quickly recovered the ball and by one of the prettiest throws ever seen in a college game caught Veazie at third. McDonald stole second and Larrabee received a free pass to first and stole second, McDonald, in the mean time, having stole third. Mitchell singled to center, scoring McDonald and Larrabee. Thatcher struck out, Cox cracked out a two-bagger, and Havey got his base on balls. Blanchard and Clarke struck out. Cox stole third and scored on a passed ball by Violet. Johnson got his base on balls and Bly fled out to Bird. Score—Bowdoin 5, Maine 4. Collins, the first man up in the ninth, fled out to Coffin. Chase fled out to Johnson and Violet struck out. Thus the game ended 5—4 in favor of Bowdoin.

Score:

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	4	1	1	1	0
Munro, c.f.....	4	0	1	0	1
Cox, p.....	4	2	0	2	0
Havey, 1b.....	3	2	10	2	0
Blanchard, c.....	3	1	5	7	1
Clarke, l.f.....	4	0	1	0	0
Johnson, r.f.....	3	1	1	0	0

Bly, 2b.....	4	1	4	2	2
Coffin, 3b.....	3	2	2	2	1
Total	32	10	*25	16	5

MAINE.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Veazie, 2b.....	2	1	4	3	0
McDonald, 3b.....	4	1	1	1	0
Larrabee, l.f.....	3	0	1	0	0
Mitchell, p.....	4	1	0	1	0
Thatcher, ss.....	4	0	1	0	1
Collins, 1b.....	4	1	6	1	1
Chase, c.f.....	3	0	0	0	0
Violet, c.....	4	0	8	2	1
Bird, r.f.....	2	0	3	0	0

Total

*Thatcher out for running out of base line. T.

Mitchell out on infield fly.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bowdoin	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	—5
Maine	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	—4

Summary: Runs—White, Cox 2, Havey, Blanchard, Veazie, McDonald, Larrabee, Collins. Three-base hits—White, Cox 2, Havey, Collins. Three-base hits—Havey. Bases on balls—by Cox 4, by Mitchell 2. Struck out—by Cox 10, by Mitchell 7. Hit by pitched ball—Blanchard, Chase. Passed ball—Blanchard, Violet. Time—2 h. Umpire—Murray.

BOWDOIN 19, MASSACHUSETTS STATE 1.

Bowdoin defeated the Massachusetts State Agricultural School Team by a score of 19 to 1 on Whittier Field, May 6. To say that the home team had a walk-over expresses it too mildly. The visiting team played a game in the field that any prep. school team ought to surpass. The men seemed totally unable to judge or handle any kind of a batted ball. O'Hearn, the second baseman, who played an excellent game against Bowdoin last year, had exceptionally hard luck and was credited with three errors. Our score could not have been so large by half had the game been closely played. The "Aggies" could not get a man beyond third base after the first inning. Bowdoin played good ball during the entire game and although there was a great temptation for careless playing every man on the team did himself credit in each inning. Kennedy was hit freely and gave ten bases on balls. Cox and Clark did excellent work with the stick. Aside from presenting an opportunity to size up our team the game was without interest.

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bowdoin	1	8	0	0	1	0	5	4	x—19
Mass. State Col....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—1

Struck out—By Oakes, 6; by Cox, 2; by Kennedy, 3; by Hunt, 1. Bases on balls—by Kennedy, 10; by Hunt, 2; by Oakes, 4; by Cox, 1. Hit by pitched ball—Cox. Hits—Bowdoin, 11; Mass. Ag. Col., 4. Three-base hits—Cox, Munro, Clark. Two-base hits—Cox, Clark, Harvey. Time—2 h. Umpire—Toothaker.

BOWDOIN SECOND 4, E. L. H. S. 2.

The Bowdoin Second team defeated Edward Little High School team, Wednesday afternoon, May

6, at Auburn Athletic Park by a score of 4 to 2. E. L. H. S. did not score until the sixth inning and was unable to get a man beyond third base during the remainder of the game. Both scores were secured on errors. Bowdoin secured three scores in the sixth inning due largely to the poor fielding of the E. L. H. S. Lewis pitched a fine game, retiring 10 men and allowing only two hits to be made from him during the game. On the whole the game was well played and full of interest.

The summary:

BOWDOIN 2D.						
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Martin, 2b.....	4	1	2	2	4	0
Philoon, l.f.....	4	1	1	0	0	0
Winslow, 3b.....	3	1	0	2	3	1
Day, c.f.....	4	0	1	1	0	1
Marshall, 1b.....	3	1	0	10	0	0
Bavis, c.....	4	0	1	10	0	0
Lewis, p.....	4	0	0	0	12	0
Stewart, r.f.....	4	0	0	1	0	0
Bodkin, ss.....	3	0	0	1	0	1
Totals	33	4	5	27	19	3

E. L. H. S.						
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Maloon, c.f.....	4	0	0	2	0	0
Whirley, 2b.....	3	1	0	2	3	0
Cobb, r.f., c.....	4	0	1	4	1	0
O'Connell, l.f.....	4	0	0	0	0	0
Wormwood, p. ss.....	4	0	0	4	5	1
Yeaton 1b.....	4	0	2	9	0	1
Bower, 3b.....	4	0	0	0	2	0
Huntington, p., ss.....	3	0	0	6	6	1
Pratt, c.....	0	0	0	4	0	0
Bradford, r.f.....	2	1	0	2	0	0
Totals.....	32	2	3	27	17	3

Bowdoin 2d 4, E. L. H. S. 2. Struck out, by Huntington 4, Wormwood 4, by Lewis 10. Base on balls, by Lewis 1, by Wormwood 1. Double play, Whirley, Wormwood, Yeaton. Hit by pitched ball, Whirley. Two-base hit, Day.

BOWDOIN 2D 5, CONY HIGH 7.

Cony High School defeated the Second Team on Whittier Athletic Field, Saturday afternoon, in a rather loosely played game by a score of 7 to 5. Lewis was hit freely in the fifth inning and costly

errors by Hodgson, Winslow and Marshall gave the visitors the game. The team did not do the work that it is capable of doing and by right deserved this game. Two of the prettiest running catches were made in the ninth by Winslow that have been seen on Whittier Field in years.

Score by innings:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Cony High	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0-7
Bowdoin 2d.....	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0-5

Base on balls—by Hall 7, by Lewis 0. Two-base hits—Marshall. Hit by pitched ball—Little, Martin, Philoon. Umpire—Small. Scorer—Johnson. Time—1 h. 45 min.

TRACK.

On Saturday of this week occurs the Maine Meet which has been earnestly worked for and looked forward to for a year past. Coach Lathrop has done his best with our men and has found ample material to work with. Nearly double the number of men reported for practice this spring that we have ever had out and the best of spirit has been shown. The old men have improved visibly in many cases and new and good material has been developed in the lower classes. The outlook for next year is bright. From out of the squad Captain Nutter and Coach Lathrop picked the team as appeared in the last issue of the ORIENT. This team is strong and well balanced with the exception of the pole vault. Our men have worked as faithfully as men can work. They have had thus far and will have in the meet, the unstinted support of the entire student body. They have had the benefit of a competent coach who is too well known in Bowdoin athletics to need any recommendation; they have had the benefit of a good rubber for a much longer time than has heretofore been possible, and above all every man is determined to do his utmost for Bowdoin in the meet. We do not care to draw conclusions. Whatever the result of the meet may be we may rest assured that every one has done his best. If we win it will be what our victories have never been in the Maine meet, a glorious victory; if we lose, it will be an honorable defeat.

Coach Lathrop gave his distance men their last hard work before the meet, Monday. Easy work and a general supervision of their condition will be the daily routine until after the meet.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

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pipe of the primitive Indian.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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There is one thing which we wish to bring before the student body and that is the matter of cheering at the base-ball games, and especially the championship games. At all the games thus far this season there has been an utter lack of spirit in both cheering and singing, and during the game with the Aggies recently, one would never know that there was a student at the game—so quiet was it. On the other hand, the cheering last Saturday was evidence enough that we can cheer in a good, snappy manner. Will not the Seniors who so effectively led the cheering last Saturday, take charge of this matter next Wednesday in the game with Colby?

The Bates game which was to have been played last Saturday, at Lewiston, was canceled because of the Track Meet, and will be played June 10.

The ORIENT is pleased to note the definite action taken by the undergraduates in assembling on the Walker Art Building steps to sing college songs. The first gathering was an entire success, and the feeling of unity, of brotherhood, and of loyalty, as expressed in the singing is an evidence of the devotion and love we have for our *Alma Mater*. We sincerely hope that this good work will be kept up, for we believe more firmly than ever that a continuance of the custom of singing on the Art Building steps will tend to increase college spirit and to bind more closely together the members of the college. We suggest that the leader of the chapel choir act as leader in the singing and appoint the nights for assembling.

The news of Wednesday's victory over Colby came as a welcome message to every alumnus and undergraduate of the college. The celebration on Wednesday night was very fitting, for the event which has a greater significance than that of a mere victory. However disappointing the former Colby game may have been, we can but believe that the defeat has aroused our men to their best. The men went into the game with the same determined spirit that was so characteristic in the last Maine game and won out in a hard-earned victory. Let us have more of the same resolute effort, and another victory will be assured for next Wednesday. Certainly the enthusiasm of the college body, which has been most loyal in supporting the team, will not lag, now that its confidence in the team's ability has

been vindicated. The large representation that turned out to meet the team on its return, Wednesday night, is evidence of the keen interest which the college has in the work of the team. What we want is another victory on the 27th, and we believe we will have it

A discussion in the last Faculty meeting brought out the fact that there is more or less misapprehension, among the lower classes, at least, in regard to the method of granting excused absences. When a man is excused because of employment, or in order to seek employment, or when a man is excused to vote, attend a funeral, or a wedding, he is expected to return to college as soon as possible, for the attendance is granted for the actual absence no matter how short it is. It is only when a man is excused on the ground of sickness that his absence must be of at least a week's duration.

Again Bowdoin has been victorious in the Maine Meet and for this victory the thanks of the college are due to every man on the team who represented us and to Coach Lathrop, who by his untiring and earnest work succeeded in bringing out the winning team. We congratulate the team, Captain Nutter, and Coach Lathrop on the splendid showing made Saturday. Especially do we commend the pluck and grit exhibited by Davis and Jenks. Such men make winning teams. Although we had only four weeks' preparation for the meet, the willingness of the men to work and their perseverance and determination to win, succeeded in doing what would otherwise have required much more time. The team was a well balanced one and the new material proved itself to be of the proper calibre. Every man on the team did good work, and although we won by a comfortable margin, every one who scored a point may feel sure that his point was needed. And now we look forward to a favorable showing

of the team Saturday at Worcester, and sincerely hope that it will win more laurels for old Bowdoin.

One of the most important offices to be filled Senior year, and yet one to which as a rule very little attention is given, is that of Class Secretary. In the other classes the Secretary is more or less of a figurehead with practically no work to do, and it is hardly to be wondered at that there is a general indifference as to the office. With Senior year, however, this condition is entirely changed. The office then becomes a permanent one, and one of the utmost practical importance, too, since it is only through the Class Secretary that the class is to be bound together afterwards. Unfortunately it is too often the case that after graduation many members of the class neither see nor hear of each other again. That no one may by any possibility feel offended at this paragraph, we wish to say that these remarks are not directed against any class in particular. Their object is merely to call attention to the importance of the Senior Class Secretary, in the hope that hereafter classes will exercise particular care to elect men who will keep the members of the class in touch with one another.

NOTICES.

The Hawthorne Prize of Forty Dollars, given by Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is to be awarded annually to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Junior and Senior classes. The stories offered in this competition must be not less than fifteen hundred words in length and must be left at Room 3, Memorial Hall, not later than June 1st.

W. B. MITCHELL.

Themes entered for the Pray Prize in English Composition will be due June 1.

The Junior assessment for the *Bugle* is due at once.

Excuses of the Seniors for absences must be handed in within a week after the absence, or within a week after a man returns to college.

A. L. P. DENNIS.

In view of the fact that the '68 Prize Speaking was deferred one week, the date on which commencement parts are due has been postponed a week also, in order that those who participated in the '68 speaking contest might have a better opportunity to prepare their parts. The themes will be due Friday, May 22.

COMMUNICATION.

To the Editor of the Orient:

The letter of Mr. Sills in your issue of May 7 relating to the inadequate representation of the college in the public press of Boston touches a matter which should concern the college greatly, but the blame for present conditions can hardly be placed on the student body. The *Globe*, *Herald* and other leading papers are served by an active correspondent, Mr. Riley, '03, and he sends them all the news that they will take. As for the *Transcript* and the *New York Evening Post*, the writer is informed by Mr. Riley that the correspondence they publish from other colleges comes from a member of the Faculty in each case, and that they can not use matter furnished by undergraduates.

AN EX-CORRESPONDENT.

PSI UPSILON CONVENTION.

The seventieth annual convention of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity was held with the Theta Chapter at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, May 13, 14, and 15.

The Kappa Chapter of Bowdoin College was represented by Franklin Lawrence, '03, and Stuart O. Symonds, '05.

Wednesday evening there was an informal smoker and reception at the Chapter House. Thursday morning and afternoon and Friday morning were devoted to executive sessions at the Chapter House. Thursday evening there was a most enjoyable theatre party for the delegates, most of whom were accompanied by young ladies. Friday afternoon was spent in sight-seeing about Schenectady. Perhaps

the two most interesting places were the General Electric Works, where 12,000 men are employed, and the American Locomotive Company's works, where over 4,500 men are employed. The convention picture was taken Friday noon in front of the Chapter House.

The banquet was held Friday evening at the Ten Eyck in Albany, at which about 250 were present. Timothy L. Woodruff, Lieutenant-Governor of New York, acted as toastmaster. Most of the delegates departed the next day, unanimously voting the convention to be one of the best ever held.

NORTHFIELD STUDENT CONFERENCE.

Last year about a thousand young men from the Eastern Colleges and Preparatory Schools attended the Northfield Student Conference. At this Conference the mornings and evenings were spent in training the men in the most effective and aggressive methods of Christian work; the afternoons in athletic contests and social times. These afternoons gave an opportunity, which is rarely found, for men from one college to meet men from other colleges and for students of the secondary schools to get acquainted with University men. The most prominent men in the college world were there. Men who have been on big debating teams and figured on "All Americans." Such leaders as Franz and Lightner of Harvard, Capt. Chadwick of Yale, Hutchinson of Princeton, Marshall of Columbia, and McCracken of Pennsylvania.

One of the most interesting forms of recreation at this conference is the Fourth of July celebration which the universal opinion of those in attendance in past years adjudges to be the most unique of its kind in existence. In the afternoon a field day is held and the various colleges compete in all manner of athletic contests. In the evening the college delegations are assigned places in the large Auditorium, and to introduce themselves engage lustily in college yells and songs. This lively demonstration is followed by the Independence Day oration, this year to be given by Judge Seldon P. Spencer of St. Louis, Mo. A huge bonfire is then lighted and all manner of performances engaged in until the small hours of the morning.

The Conference this year takes place from

June 26 to July 5. It will be as strongly representative and have as powerful speakers as any past conference. A few of the speakers are Mr. Robert E. Speer, Hon. S. B. Capen, Anson Phelps Stokes, G. Campbell Morgan and John R. Mott, who will preside. It is the earnest wish of the directors that every Preparatory School and College of the East may be represented there this summer. The expenses are light. Camp Northfield, open all summer, registered 500 men last season. Any one can live there for between \$3.50 and \$4.50 a week, or they can live at higher priced places, just as they choose. In years past, some of the delegates of the Student Conference, and many of their friends and relatives, wishing to attend the platform meetings of the Conference, and desiring the accommodations of a first-class hotel, have been entertained at "The Northfield," a delightful summer home, fitted with the best of conveniences and offering attractions that appeal to refined people. The Conference is not a money-making scheme. It is run by students for the benefit of students, and it is the one link—free from rivalry, devoid of athletic rancor—which binds together the colleges.

CALENDAR.

- May 22-23—New England Intercollegiate Meet at Worcester.
 May 23—Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Amherst.
 2d vs. Kent's Hill at Brunswick.
 May 25—Longwood (Mass.) Tennis Tournament.
 Tournament for college championship of Bowdoin.
 Week of "Ethel Duffy" Company at the Columbia.

THEMES.

The second themes of the term will be due Friday, May 22.

SUBJECTS.

For Sophomores and for Juniors not taking Political Economy:

1. The Importance of Good Second Teams in College Athletics.
2. An Ideal College Newspaper.
3. Some Faults with Our Present System of Direct Taxation.
4. Carlyle's Gospel of Work.
5. President Jordan's "The Blood of the Nation."
6. A Short Story.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Junior marching began last Monday.

President Hyde entertained the Gentlemen's Club last Friday evening.

At the last Faculty meeting, the mid-term review of the classes was made, and about half a dozen warnings were sent out.

During this week, the Maine colleges are playing in the tennis tournament here. A full account of the games will be reported in our next issue.

Captain Libby of the tennis team is improving slowly from the injury received at Saturday's meet. He is able to be around the campus on crutches.

Last Friday evening, the entire student body assembled on the Art Building steps and sang college songs for about an hour. It was a grand success. Let us have more of them!

The second team will play Kent's Hill on Whittier Field, Saturday afternoon. A good game is assured inasmuch as the second team has improved considerably since the first game with Kent's Hill.

An unusually large number of windows were smashed Saturday night during the celebration. This ought to be dispensed with as a number of the students are unable to bear the burden of the expense.

The University of Maine "Deutscher Verein" held its first annual supper at the University Commons, Orono, Wednesday evening, May twentieth. The Bowdoin "Verein" was invited to send a delegate and chose Larrabee, '03, to represent the club.

On Monday, May 25, the New England Intercollegiate Press Association will meet at the Copley Square Hotel, Boston, for its annual business session and banquet. Delegates from all the New England college papers will be present and a pleasant occasion is expected.

The University of Maine will hold an interscholastic meet next Saturday. On Friday evening preceding the meet a prize speaking contest held under the auspices of the University, will take place. Contestants to be eligible to participate in this contest must be appointed by the principal of the fitting school which they are attending, and a number of preparatory schools have already signified their intention of sending a contestant.

About two hundred and fifty of the students met the base-ball team at the station on Wednesday night after the victory over Colby. When the midnight arrived the players were escorted to the campus where a grand celebration was held. Singing, cheering and a large bonfire were the special features of the occasion. The chapel bell was rung during the whole evening.

The building committee of the proposed Zeta Psi chapter house, Herbert M. Heath, '72, of Augusta, William T. Cobb, '77, of Rockland, Dr. A. S. Whitmore, '75, and E. O. Achorn, '81, of Boston, met here last Saturday to see plans submitted by Architect Miller of Lewiston. The fraternity owns a lot of land on College Street, adjoining Hartley Baxter's property on the south, and it is the purpose of the committee to erect a building this season.

College presidents are hard workers, as every student knows, and their sphere of usefulness goes beyond the bounds of their college duties. After the trials in the discus Saturday morning, President Fellows of Maine and President Hyde, who were in attendance, decided to compete in the discus with the understanding that the winner was not to be a point winner for his college, nor was he to receive his college letter. After each had taken his trial it was found that President Hyde beat his opponent by one inch. The distance was not given out.

Saturday evening was the occasion of the greatest celebration seen at Bowdoin since the winning of the Worcester Meet. The services of the French Band were secured and a monster procession of about four hundred students and townspeople was formed. After marching through the town, the procession stopped in front of the Tontine and cheered the members of the team, the coach, and the manager. Continuing on its march, the parade was met on all sides by fireworks, bonfires, and cheers. Speeches were made by a number of the professors, and President Fellows of Maine and President Hyde addressed the students with witty speeches. The celebration was continued on the campus with a monster bonfire. The old chapel bell did noble service and rang continually during the evening.

LEST THEY FORGET.

As I paused a minute watching,
Near the Garden of the Seniors,
By the Fountain of Isaiah;
As I stood beneath the maples,
Looking down the walk to Chapel,
Where the students were rejoicing,
Where the fire-light lit the war-dance;
When the strains of festive music
Ceased to let the blatant bandsmen
Move aside, to give the stokers
Room to pile the fences higher.
Then I heard a low, sad sobbing,
Like a strong man in his sorrow.
Moving nearer to the weeping,
Still I heard the sob repeated,
From the dusky figure leaning
On the Fountain of Isaiah.
Taking pity on the Maine man,
Clasped I then his hand and whispered,
"Tell me of your secret sorrow,
Tell me why you're moaning, wailing."
With both hands his face he covered,
As he owned his shame o'erwhelming.
How for twelve long months they'd boasted,
Boasted of their mighty prowess;
How they'd photographed the skeleton,
How they'd marked the picture "Bowdoin."
How they wrote "We're sorry but we
Could not help it," sent the photo
To their friends in Bowdoin College.
Sympathizing with the Maine man,
Who so sadly was afflicted
By *distentio capitis*,
Yet of that sage warning thinking,
Warning of learned Solomon,
How one's pride precedes destruction.
Haughty spirit brings a tumble,

Wrung I then his hand in silence,
As I left him there a-moaning.
Then the band struck up its music,
And around the glowing embers
Danced the lively Bowdoin skeletons.
Back once more I turned in pity,
'Mid the fitful firelight's shining,
Saw the Maine man bowed in sadness,
At the Fountain of Isaiah.

—G. B. W.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN VICTORIOUS.

Once more has Bowdoin given a practical demonstration of her prowess in athletics by winning the Maine Meet by a score greater than the total score of the other three Maine colleges. The summary of points was as follows: Bowdoin 67, University of Maine 46, Bates 11, Colby 2. Whittier Field has not witnessed so great a Field Day as the one held last Saturday, nor has a Bowdoin Track Team ever won a victory which brought so much satisfaction to the college and friends of the college since the memorable victory at Worcester.

Bowdoin did not win by accident nor on a fluke, and before the games were two-thirds finished victory was assured. During the latter part of the Meet the bell in King Chapel pealed out tidings of victory and it had no rest until midnight. Over-confidence lost the Meet for Bowdoin last year, but the keen edge of disappointment has been blunted by a victory which does every Bowdoin man good. It was a great meet to see, and Captain Nutter and Coach Lathrop are to be congratulated on the results of their faithful work. With four weeks' work our team defeated a team picked from a crowd fifty per cent. greater and one which had been under the direction of a coach for nearly five months. Maine's expectations in the dashes and half-mile were not realized and Captain Harris secured only one point. Watkins, the pride of Colby, proved fully as disappointing as a circus poster and did not capture a point. Goodwin of Maine did not secure a point in the high jump, although he won first place in that event at the Interscholastic event last year and was picked for a winner this year. Parker of Maine was the individual champion of the meet and took 11 points. Bowdoin secured seven firsts, nine seconds, and five thirds. She took every point in the 100- and 440-yard dashes and scored in all events with the exception of the two-mile run and pole vault. Denning broke both Maine records with the hammer and shot, and in the former he broke the New England record which he made last year by nearly nine feet. Denning's throw was 138 feet and 10 inches, notwithstanding the fact that his hammer went completely through the stout board fence which surrounds the field. This was the most sensational event of the Meet and the muzzle velocity of the hammer has not yet been figured out. Bates won both the dashes in fine form, and although not pushed equalled Cloudman's record of 22 3-5 seconds

in the 220. Gray drew a bad position in the quarter mile but won a pretty race as he has done for three years. This year he finished in 53 1-5 seconds and equalled Snow's old mark. Towne ran this year for the first time. Although a new man in this event he ran a great race and captured second position. Everett was a close third. Captain Nutter took the half-mile run for the fourth consecutive year and equalled the Maine record which he holds. Nutter is as pretty a runner as ever won a race. Davis of Bowdoin received a bad cut in the tendon of Achilles in the first lap of the half-mile run. His shoe was torn off and he ran the last lap with one bare foot which was raw and bleeding at the finish. He finished in spite of this a close fourth and was cheered lustily for performing such a plucky feat. Jenks took a second place in the preliminary heat of the 100-yard dash, won the trial for second men, and got third in the final. Jenks is a pretty runner, and when we consider that he had been unable to wear a shoe for a week previous because of a sore foot, we must call him an exceedingly plucky one. Lane of Bates won the mile run for the second time. Lawrence of Maine did the same feat in the two-mile run. Shaw of Maine won the pole vault and high jump and in the latter event added 1-4 of an inch to the Maine record, previously held by Hamilton of Bowdoin. Clark of Bowdoin took second in the high jump. Parker of Maine, one of the best all-around men, won the broad jump. Rowe of Bowdoin took second with a jump of 20 feet 2 1-2 inches. Shaw of Bowdoin won third. These four points in this event surprised many Bowdoin men. Reed of Bates threw the discus 98 feet 11 inches and won first place. Parker of Maine won second and Small of Bowdoin third. This was the only event when Bowdoin fell short of her expectations. Rowe of Bowdoin won the low hurdles, an event which with good luck he should have had last year. Currier of Maine won second in the low and first in the high hurdles. Webb of Bowdoin took second in the high hurdles and Thatcher of Maine took third in both events.

The meet was concluded without hitch or accident and in remarkably short time. From every standpoint, and more especially from a Bowdoin standpoint it was the best all-around meet ever held in Maine.

Summary:

Hundred-yard dash—First heat, won by Weld, Bowdoin; Thatcher, Maine, second; time, 10 4-5s. Second heat, won by Rounds, Bates; Parker, Maine, second; time, 10 4-5s. Third heat, won by Bates, Bowdoin; Jenks, Bowdoin, second; time, 10 1-5s. Semi-final heat, won by Jenks, Bowdoin; Parker, Maine, second; time, 11s. Final heat, won by Bates, Bowdoin; Weld, second; Jenks, third; time, 10 2-5s.

Two hundred and twenty-yard dash—First heat, won by Weld, Bowdoin; Watkins, Colby, second; Perkins, Maine, third; time, 24 2-5s. Second heat, won by Bates, Bowdoin; Harris, Maine, second; time, 24 1-5s. Final heat, won by Bates, Bowdoin; Weld, Bowdoin, second; Harris, Maine, third; time, 22 3-5s.

Four hundred and forty-yard dash—First heat, won by Towne, Bowdoin; Watkins, Colby, second; Perkins, Maine, third; time, 54s. Second heat, won by Gray, Bowdoin; Everett, Bowdoin, second; Por-

ter, Maine, third; time, 54s. Final heat, won by Gray, Bowdoin; Towne, Bowdoin, second; Everett, Bowdoin, third; time, 53 1-5s.

Eight hundred and eighty-yard run—Won by Nutter, Bowdoin; Thompson, Bowdoin, second; Tolman, Colby, third. Time—2m. 3 4-5s.

Mile run—Won by Lane, Bates; Spencer, Maine, second; Shorey, Bowdoin, third. Time, 4 m. 54 3-5s.

Two-mile run—Won by Lawrence, Maine; Brown, Maine, second; Brown, Bates, third. Time, 11m. 13 4-5s.

One hundred and twenty-yard hurdle—First heat, won by Thatcher, Maine; Webb, Bowdoin, second; time, 18s. Second heat won by Currier, Maine; Tobey, Bowdoin, second; time, 17 4-5s. Final heat won by Currier, Maine; Webb, Bowdoin, second; Thatcher, Maine, third; time, 17 1-5s.

Two hundred and twenty-yard hurdle—First heat won by Thatcher, Maine; Dunfield, Bates, second; time, 29s. Second heat won by Currier, Maine; Hill, Bowdoin, second; time, 28 1-5s. Third heat won by Rowe, Bowdoin; Libby, Bowdoin, second; time, 28 3-5s. Final heat won by Rowe, Bowdoin; Currier, Maine, second; Thatcher, Maine, third; time, 26 4-5s.

Putting 16-pound shot—Won by Denning, Bowdoin; Small, Bowdoin, second; W. D. Bearce, Maine, third. Distance—38 ft. 10 in. (New record.)

Throwing the discus—Won by Reed, Bates; Parker, Maine, second; Small, Bowdoin, third. Distance—98 ft. 11 1-2 in.

Running high jump—Won by Shaw, Maine; Clark, Bowdoin, second; Soderstrom, Maine, third. Height—5 ft. 7 1-4 in. (New record.)

Running broad jump—Won by Parker, Maine; Rowe, Bowdoin, second; Shaw, Bowdoin, third. Distance, 21 ft. 3-4 in.

Pole vault—Won by Shaw, Maine; Parker, Maine, second; Hawes, Colby, third. Height, 10 ft. 6 3-8 in.

	Bowdoin.	Maine.	Bates.	Colby.
Half-mile run	8	0	0	1
440-yard dash	9	0	0	0
100-yard dash	9	0	0	0
Mile run	1	3	5	0
120-yard hurdle	3	6	0	0
220-yard hurdle	5	4	0	0
Two-mile run	0	8	1	0
220-yard dash	8	1	0	0
Pole vault	0	8	0	1
Putting shot	8	1	0	0
Running high jump	3	6	0	0
Throwing hammer ..	8	1	0	0
Running broad jump ..	4	5	0	0
Throwing discus	1	3	5	0
Totals	67	46	11	2

The Maine Interscholastic Athletic Association was formed in 1895 and during its existence nine annual meets have been held. The following statistics in regard to points won are of interest:

	Bowdoin.	U. of M.	Bates.	Colby.
1895	99	16	9	11
1896	108	4	13	10
1897	71	16	24 1/2	14 1/2

1898.....	69	39	18	9
1899.....	75	38	19	13
1900.....	92½	12½	13	17
1901.....	89	31	10	5
1902.....	57	60	8	1
1903.....	67	46	11	2
Totals.....	727½	262½	125½	82½

BOWDOIN 3, COLBY 0.

On Wednesday Bowdoin crossed bats with Colby and took the latter team into camp by winning out the most exciting game played in Maine this season. The day was all that could be desired except for a strong cyclone of dust which blew periodically across the diamond, to the great annoyance of the players and spectators. There was, throughout the game, a snap and vim to the play, and a confidence in the field that was inspiring. Cox and Vail, the opposing pitchers, were in superb form, the former allowing six hits, four of which should have been put out, and the latter two. Probably excepting Cox Vail is the strongest pitcher in the State. Clarke evoked the applause of the spectators by a difficult catch in left field and Bly at second acquitted himself commendably, accepting all his chances cleanly. Pugsley pulled down a couple of apparently safe drives and J. Teague spoiled what looked to be a two-bagger by Munro. Capt. Havey, although he was ill during the morning, played his usual strong game and Blanchard won his spurs by his clever work behind the bat and his superb base throwing. In batting both teams were at the mercy of the pitchers. Two of the Colby men credited with hits were so dazed and dumbfounded when they stuck out their bat and connected with the ball that they were caught napping between the bases.

Bowdoin clearly excelled in team work, while Colby excelled individually. Neither side scored until the ninth inning, twenty-four Bowdoin men having faced Vail and twenty-eight Colby men having faced Cox.

In the ninth, Clarke, the first baseman up, went out on Pugsley's assist. Bly sent out the first hit for Bowdoin over Keene's head which was good for one base. Johnson drew a pass to first, advancing Bly. White singled, scoring Bly. Munro flied out to J. Teague, Cox knocked a grounder to Pugsley, who threw a little over Keene's head, but he missed it and Johnson and White scored on the error. Havey went out on Coombs' assist. Colby did not score in her half, leaving the score 3 to 0 in favor of Bowdoin.

Score:

BOWDOIN.									
	AB	H	O	A	E				
White, ss.....	4	1	4	1	2				
Munro, c.f.....	4	0	1	0	0				
Cox, p.....	4	0	0	2	0				
Havey, 1b.....	4	0	7	2	0				
Coffin, 3b.....	3	0	1	1	0				
Blanchard, c.....	3	0	9	1	0				
Clarke, l.f.....	3	0	1	0	0				
Bly, 2b.....	3	1	2	6	0				
Johnson, r.f.....	2	0	2	0	0				
	30	2	27	13	2				

COLBY.

	AB	H	O	A	E				
Abbott, r.f.....	4	0	0	0	0				
Coombs, 2b.....	4	0	1	2	0				
Cowing, c.....	4	2	9	1	0				
Vail, p.....	4	0	0	4	0				
B. Teague, c.f.....	3	0	1	0	0				
Keene, 1b.....	3	1	9	0	1				
Pugsley, ss.....	3	0	4	2	0				
J. Teague, l.f.....	3	1	2	0	0				
Craig, 3b.....	3	2	1	1	0				
Total.....	31	6	27	10	1				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bowdoin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3-3
Colby.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-0

Summary: Runs—Bly, Johnson, White. Struck out—by Cox 7, by Vail 10. Bases on balls—by Cox, by Vail. Time—1 hour and three-quarters. Umpire—Murray.

BOWDOIN 2D 4, HEBRON 13.

Hebron defeated the Bowdoin Second nine at Hebron, Wednesday, May 15, by a score of 13 to 4. The fielding of the Second Team was ragged and but few hits were obtained from the Hebron pitchers, Havey and Shaw. Bodkin proved easy for Hebron and a number of hits were secured from him.

ALUMNI.

'54.—Mrs. Merrill, wife of Joseph E. Merrill of the Class of 1854, died at her residence in Newton, Mass., Wednesday, April 23. Mrs. Merrill left by bequest a beautiful statue of an Italian mountaineer boy to the Walker Art Building. Mr. Merrill was a generous subscriber to the funds raised for the college at the last commencement.

'61.—It has been announced that Judge L. A. Emery of the Maine Supreme Court is to deliver a series of ten lectures on Roman Law before the students of the U. of M. Law School during the present month.

'62.—Lieutenant-Colonel Almon L. Varney, Ordnance Department, commanding the arsenal at San Antonio, Texas, has been placed on the retired list of the army by the operation of the law on account of age. Colonel Varney is one of the veterans of the War of the Rebellion, during which he was first lieutenant and captain in the 13th Maine Volunteer Infantry. He was appointed second lieutenant of ordnance in February, 1865, and reached the grade of lieutenant-colonel in October, 1901.

'64.—The "Maine Club," the membership of which is to be limited to men who have either lived in the State of Maine or have attended one of the Maine colleges, was organized at New York City recently. James McKeen, '64, was elected president of the organization.

'69.—Rev. H. S. Whitman, Litt.D., has tendered his resignation as pastor of the Universalist parish in Freeport. At a meeting of the parish it was

voted to ask Dr. Whitman to continue his pastorate, and he has the matter under consideration.

'72.—Hon. George M. Seiders of Portland, attorney-general of Maine, will deliver the Memorial Day address at Thomaston.

'72.—Herbert Harris of Bangor, one of the most prominent thirty-third degree Masons in Maine, has been appointed organist of the Supreme Council, the most eminent circle in America.

'85.—At the meeting of the Grand Castle, Knights of the Golden Eagle, which was held in Brunswick recently, Eugene Thomas, '85, was elected Past Grand Chief of the Grand Castle of Maine.

'95.—On April 20, 1903, occurred the marriage of Joseph Banks Roberts to Mary Van Rensselaer Ferris. Mr. Roberts has opened law offices at 115 Broadway, New York City, under the firm name of Ferris & Roberts. Mr. and Mrs. Roberts will reside at 676 West End Avenue, New York.

'96.—The engagement is announced of Chase Eastman and Miss Mary Fletcher of Portland.

'96.—Dr. A. G. Hebb has been elected superintendent of schools of Bridgton.

'96.—A daughter, Elizabeth Partridge Ordway, was born to Mr. and Mrs. George T. Ordway of Salem, last month.

'96.—Sterling Fessenden has been visiting his parents, Judge and Mrs. Fessenden of Fort Fairfield for a few days. He is one of the Maine boys who have rapidly risen to success in New York. After his graduation from Bowdoin, he went to that city and was admitted to the practice of law. A little later he entered the office of a great international trading company in which he now holds a very responsible position. He has just returned from an extended trip to Venezuela on legal business for the company, and will start at once for China where he will be stationed for a time as the company's agent.

M. '97.—Dr. N. P. Butler, who has been engaged in the practice of medicine at Denmark, Me., for the past two years, has accepted a government position at Washington.

'97.—J. H. Morse, an eye, ear, nose and throat specialist in Concord, N. H., recently passed a very successful examination before the Maine State Board of Examiners.

'98.—R. H. Stubbs, M.D., has opened an office at Augusta, Me., recently, under very favorable circumstances.

'98.—Dr. Richard H. Stubbs has entered upon the practice of his profession in Augusta.

'99.—The marriage of J. Dawson Sinkinson, '99, of Brooklyn, N. Y., to Miss Helen Standish Armstrong, of Lewiston, occurred at Lewiston on Tuesday, April 21. Mr. Sinkinson was prominently connected with foot-ball and other athletics while he was at Bowdoin.

'99.—F. H. Albee will graduate among the first of his class at the Harvard Medical School this June.

'99.—The engagement of Charles C. Phillips to Miss Jessie Noble of North Troy is announced. Mr. Phillips is now principal of North Troy High School.

M. '99.—Dr. A. H. Sturtevant, in company with County Attorney Leigh, both of Augusta, will sail for Europe, May 10.

1900.—Albert W. Clarke is physical director and instructor at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass.

1900.—The marriage of C. C. Robinson and Miss Sadie M. Kenney occurred at Brewer, Wednesday, April 22, at high noon. Both young people have many friends in Bangor and Brewer who wish for their future happiness. Mr. Robinson has a position as secretary of the Boys' Department of the Y. M. C. A. at Trenton, N. J., in which place the couple will reside in the future.

'02.—D. I. Gross is the editor of a book entitled "What Saxon! and Other Poems." The edition is catalogued at the library.

H. '02.—Melville E. Ingalls of Cincinnati, was candidate for mayor of that city recently. Mr. Ingalls is one of the many Maine men who have won fame and fortune in the West. He was born in Harrison, Maine, in 1842, attended Bowdoin, and then went to Harvard Law School. He practiced law for a few years in Maine, and then went to Boston, where he took an active part in politics, and was president of the Massachusetts State Senate in 1870. Later he went to the West and became identified with great railroad interests, being now president of the "Big Four" system. Mr. Ingalls has been a leading citizen of Cincinnati for many years, is progressive and public-spirited, and has often declined political honors. He will be extremely popular as a candidate for the mayoralty, and his friends believe that the gubernatorial chair of Ohio, and possibly high national positions await him. He received the degree of A.M. from Bowdoin in 1902.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

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pipe of the primitive Indian.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII.

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 28, 1903.

No. 6.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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As Memorial Day comes next Saturday, the day following the Interscholastic Meet, the temptation will be great for students to take advantage of the adjourns Friday afternoon by leaving town, but the ORIENT believes that no student will be so inconsiderate of the welfare of his college. Every fellow should attend the meet and feel personally responsible for the entertainment of Bowdoin's guests.

It is to be hoped that the various clubs will come forward and without selfishness or partiality see that *every* member of the visiting teams is entertained in a thoroughly hospitable manner.

Last year our base-ball team lost the unimportant games at the beginning of the season, but braced in time for the important games, and by taking enough victories to win for us the championship, showed that it could play, and play well; and this year in the last Maine and Colby games, the errorless showing made us hope that this season might prove similar in this respect to the last. But the two games with Harvard and Amherst have opened our eyes to the fact that the championship of the State is going elsewhere unless we take a sudden brace. We have believed, and are even now not quite ready to admit the contrary, that the team comprises genuine base-ball material. The long trip itself had something to do with the result of the recent games, but notwithstanding this fact the team should have made a better showing. We are now entering upon the most important series of the schedule, and we must win these games. We believe the team is going to "take an enormous brace." Time alone will tell if our prediction comes true.

Although the result of the Worcester Meet differed somewhat from what we had hoped, still we can console ourselves with the thought that Bowdoin's showing was much better this year than last, and that in the final result we stood one place nearer the top this year than last. The work of Denning, Hunt, Dunlap, and Jenks is deserving of especial praise. Denning easily took first in the hammer and although in the trials in the shot-put he finished third, he succeeded in passing one man in the finals and took second place. Hunt easily qualified in the low hurdles, and in the finals finished a close second. Dunlap won fourth place in the

hammer-throw. Jenks won his trial heat in the hundred, and in the finals succeeded in finishing fourth. Towne qualified in the 440, and in the finals was passing the fourth man as they went under the tape. With more training Towne would undoubtedly make a very fast quarter-miler. His work should be an object-lesson to underclassmen. Come out and train at your earliest opportunity; do not delay until your Junior or Senior year.

Why are not the Senior commencement parts preserved in the college library? If the parts delivered in former years had been preserved, the college would now have a collection which would be a valuable addition to the library. After the death of the late Hon. Thomas B. Reed, a copy of his commencement essay, "The Fear of Death," was much sought for, and the college library was searched high and low, but the essay could not be found. The theses which the members of the Medical School write at graduation are carefully kept on file, and the ORIENT thinks that it would be worth the trouble to have the commencement essays bound year by year, and so preserved for the use of future generations.

An association of class secretaries has been formed recently among Yale alumni. The permanent secretaries of each class are its members, and its object is to bring the alumni into closer touch with the university. Whether or not such an organization could be maintained as successfully at a small college like Bowdoin as at a large university is, of course, questionable, but any plan which will bring graduates into closer touch with the college is at least worthy of consideration. Such an association should not only be able to give the alumni a clear idea of all college affairs, but should, on the other hand, afford an excellent means of ascertaining the true sentiment of the graduate body on all questions of importance.

OUR SECOND TEAMS.

Bowdoin generally has a creditable 'varsity in all three branches of athletics, but she never has a second team capable of winning from the best preparatory schools in the State. This is much to be lamented because it is through our second foot-ball and base-ball teams that we should get into personal touch with the boys of the leading preparatory schools.

If Bowdoin had a second team that could win from Kent's Hill, Hebron, Bridgton, Edward Little, Lewiston High, Portland High, Bangor High and several other leading preparatory schools in the State, we should force these schools to respect Bowdoin more than they do now. I have heard several men from the various fitting-schools say that more men would come from those schools to Bowdoin if it were not for the fact that they always beat Bowdoin's second teams. They do not notice the "second," but put all stress on the "Bowdoin." It is the college they play.

Last spring when the second base-ball team went to play Kent's Hill and Bridgton, the boys were amused and somewhat surprised to see the posters which read, "Kent's Hill vs. Bowdoin," "Bridgton vs. Bowdoin," etc. When at Bridgton the team was being beaten because it had no pitcher, every man who made any pretense to pitch having been kept at home to watch the 'varsity practice, all the "yagging" from the side-lines was against "Bowdoin" and not against the "second team."

There is material enough in Bowdoin to make second teams that can win at least half the time from these large preparatory schools, and more attention should be given to the second teams. The same rules that govern the 'varsity should govern the second. The contest for positions should be as sharp. The men should train as hard and honestly, and they ought to have a good chance and to receive a share of the coach's time. They ought to have respectable suits with "Bowdoin 2d" on them. They ought to have good bats and balls to play with, no "cast offs" which cannot be used by the 'varsity and ought not to be used by any team. Finally, the captain should be chosen by the squad, and should have entire control of the team.

The second team ought to have a good schedule and ought to play at least one game

a week. All men not absolutely needed to be taken with the 'varsity should be left for the second, and a man should not be ashamed to play on the second even if he is 'varsity timber, for he is doing more for the honor of his college if he is playing on a winning second team than if he is sitting still on the 'varsity bench. "This is an age of activity," says President Hyde, "and because we can't always work in the sphere we would like gives us no license to sit back and watch the world go by us until our much desired sphere comes round again." The second team is the auxiliary for the 'varsity, and a good second this year is apt to be the 'varsity next.

It is a great mistake to send a weak second team against a strong preparatory school from which we ought to draw ten or twelve men each year. It is even a greater mistake for the 'varsity to play any preparatory school in the State. This is forcibly proved by our relations with Hebron last fall. We sent up a weak second team and suffered a humiliating defeat and several of our men were badly hurt. Then the 'varsity met the Academy boys and again Bowdoin was humiliated by winning by the close score of 12 to 6. Of course it was no honor for the 'varsity to win but a great drop to be beaten or even scored on. The Hebron boys thought they were not treated as they should have been and went home feeling somewhat bitter toward the college.

It belongs to the 'varsity to hold up the standing of Bowdoin with the other colleges; but it is for the second team to keep the respect for Bowdoin high among the preparatory schools. A second team capable of playing a good game, one composed of fellows who behave themselves like gentlemen while on the trips and who are able to talk Bowdoin before and after the games is what we need and what we must have.

—DON I. GOULD, '03.

THE MAY QUILL.

The *Quill* for May, which appeared a few days since, is of unusual merit, containing, as it does, a scholarly essay, "Lucian Redivivus," by Professor Woodruff; a well-written story entitled, "A Prophecy Fulfilled," by Emerson, '04; and two poems—"The Captain," by Professor Johnson, and "Two Epigrams," by

Henry S. Webster, '67. "Silhouettes," "Gray Goose Tracks," and "Ye Postman" are of the usual interest. We note with regret that the "Pen Pictures" department is omitted from this number.

BOWDOIN GOLF CLUB.

At a meeting held May 21, the Bowdoin College Golf Club was organized and the following officers elected: President, William F. Lunt, '04; Vice-President, Thomas E. Chase, '04; Secretary and Treasurer, Harry Lewis, '05.

H. Farrington Abbott, '03, was chosen to represent Bowdoin at the meeting of representatives from the New England colleges held at Boston May 23 for the purpose of forming the New England Intercollegiate Golf Association.

It was also voted to try and arrange a match with Amherst, the match to be played in Brunswick at the time of the Amherst-Bowdoin tennis tournament.

NOTICES.

The Hawthorne Prize of Forty Dollars, given by Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is to be awarded annually to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Junior and Senior classes. The stories offered in this competition must be not less than fifteen hundred words in length and must be left at Room 3, Memorial Hall, not later than June 1st. W. B. MITCHELL.

Themes entered for the Pray Prize in English Composition will be due June 1.

The Junior assessment for the *Bugle* is due at once.

The teachers of the training school at Oak Street, Lewiston, enjoyed a trolley ride to Brunswick last week. The party visited the various college buildings.

At Colby one day last week no member of the Faculty was present to conduct chapel exercises. The boys waited until the bell ceased ringing, and then adjourned to the steps of South College where the singing of "America" was made to take the place of the usual exercises.

THE NEW GRAND-STAND.

Work on the new grand-stand, plans of which appear in this issue, is progressing rapidly. The building is presented to Bowdoin by General Thomas H. Hubbard, '57, and is being built by C. L. Fellows & Co., of Concord, N. H. The building will be 122 feet long, and 37 feet wide, the ground floor being occupied by dressing-rooms for the home and visiting teams, bath-rooms, the office of the trainer, and two large store-rooms for keeping the various athletic supplies. Entrance to these rooms is obtained by means of doors at the rear and ends, while a large door at the center front opens into a passage-way extending from the front to the rear of the building. The rubble-stone work, which is to be surmounted by red brick, is completed to a height of about ten feet. Unless some unforeseen delay occurs the stand will be ready for use in the early fall.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Columbia, Cornell, and Pennsylvania have formed a debating league.

Philomen, '05, has gone to Bemis, Maine, where he will work until fall.

Ryan, Purington, Archibald, and Winchell sang at chapel last Sunday.

Adjourns were granted in German III. last Friday and in History, on Monday.

The Deutscher Verein will hold their annual "Bumme" or banquet at the Gurnet about June 10.

A new Greek letter fraternity, Sigma Np Phi, has recently filed articles of incorporation at Washington, D. C.

The Faculty has granted adjourns in all recitations for Friday afternoon, because of the Interscholastic Meet.

The Senior commencement committee has succeeded in securing Pullen's Orchestra of Bangor for the commencement hop.

Rowe, '04, represented the ORIENT at the meeting of the New England Intercollegiate Press Association at Boston last Monday.

Tucker, '05, has gone to Boston, where he will be employed as shipping-clerk at one of the steamboat wharves during the summer.

Competitive essays for the *Quill* prizes are due June first. The prizes and terms of competition were published in the April *Quill*.

The various fraternities at Amherst are considering the adoption of a "rushing" system by which the fishing of Freshmen will be regulated.

The Thompson Mandolin Club of Brunswick, to which a number of students belong, gave a concert at Centennial Hall, West Harpswell, last Monday evening.

Owing to the absence of a number of Sophomores from college, the class decided to postpone their banquet, which was to take place at the Gurnet last Monday evening, until later in the term.

Bartlett, '06, left last week for New York, whence he sailed on the Holland-American liner "Potsdam" for Rotterdam. He is accompanying his parents, and the party will travel through France and Spain during the summer.

Many students went to Merrymeeting Park last Thursday to witness the match shoot between S. Whitmore, '06, of the Brunswick Gun Club, and A. G. Fisher, of the Bath Club. Whitmore won by a score of 89-84.

"Pop" Williams, ex-'06, who is one of the crack pitchers on the Chicago national team, injured his hand during the first part of the season so badly that he has been unable to play in any of the league games since. His injury, however, is not serious, and he will probably be on the diamond again in a short time.

At a recent meeting of the Freshman Class, the officers for the class banquet were elected as follows: Banquet committee, J. W. Sewall, C. S. Bavis, and C. C. Hall; opening address, A. O. Putnam; closing address, P. F. Chapman; historian, M. T. Copeland; committee on odes, P. R. Andrews, G. H. Morrill, and R. R. Stevens; toast-master, C. A. Rogers.

At the meeting of the New England Intercollegiate Press Association held in Boston this week, W. T. Rowe, '04, was elected Secretary and Treasurer for the ensuing year.

Those who saw that great 16-inning game at Waterville, Wednesday, between Colby and U. of M., witnessed one of the prettiest struggles seen on a Maine diamond in many a day. Such games as that show the national game at its best and put the true crank in the seventh heaven of bliss. There is much glory in winning such a game and no disgrace in losing. Games of 10 or 12 innings have not been unknown in Maine college base-ball, but 16 innings is probably the longest yet. The only other game of 16 innings that we can recall in recent years in which a Maine college team has participated was the one in which Bowdoin beat Amherst 5 to 4 in 1898. The Bowdoin pitcher was Harry O. Bacon, who died last winter, at his home in Natick, Mass.—*Kennebec Journal*.

Bowdoin followed up its decisive victory in the intercollegiate field day by winning all the cups in the Maine intercollegiate tennis tournament, held this week. With its two best players out of it, Paine being out of college through sickness and Libby on crutches with a sprained ankle sustained in a hurdle race, last Saturday—it was hardly expected that all the honors would rest with the Brunswick collegians, but as usual the college had a supply of star players by the name of Dana, and they vindicated the reputation of the name by winning the cups in brilliant fashion over the players from Bates, Colby and the University of Maine. Since tennis has been played in the Maine colleges, Bowdoin has

won most of the honors in the tournaments and almost always one of its best players has been a Dana. Frank W. Dana, who graduated in '94, held the championship for four years of his course, and following him Philip Dana, '96, Jack Dana, '99, and Ripley L. Dana, '01, in turn figured prominently on the winning teams. And this year Luther Dana, '03, and Samuel T. Dana, '04, won the lion's share of the honors of the tournament. Though they are all from Portland or Westbrook they represent three different families.—*Kennebec Journal*.

The last themes of the term will be due Friday, June 5th.

SUBJECTS.

For Sophomores and for Juniors not taking Political Economy:

1. How the Young Alumnus Can Help His College.
2. Why a Sub-Freshman Should Come to Bowdoin.
3. Emerson's "American Scholar" or "Compensation."
4. Emerson's Religion.
5. Is Professor Wendell's Criticism of Emerson Just? (See Wendall's "Literary History of America," also *North American Review*, vol. 121, p. 628.
6. A description of Your Home Town.

ATHLETICS.

The Maine Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament was held in Brunswick on Tuesday and Wednesday, May 19 and 20. The result was a complete victory for Bowdoin in both singles and doubles as she took both first and second places. Teams from Bowdoin, Bates, Colby and the University of Maine were in the tournament. The results were even better for Bowdoin than had been anticipated. George Libby, captain of the team, was unable to play because of a sprained ankle, and thus the team was deprived of its best player. Paine, the champion of last year, is out of college this term because of his health. S. Dana did especially good work for the home team and during the whole tournament not a set was lost in the doubles and only two in the singles. The Maine team was crippled by the loss of its two best men. The teams from Colby and Bates were both weak. Kelly of Bates did good work in the singles and was by far the best man in this event from the visiting teams.

The doubles were all played Tuesday with the following results:

FIRST ROUND.

L. Dana and Fessenden of Bowdoin beat Richardson and Bryant of Colby, 6-3, 6-0.

Pratt and S. Dana of Bowdoin defeated Jones and Soule of Colby, 6-0, 6-4.

McClure and Sawyer of U. of M. defeated Kelly and Weymouth of Bates, 6-3, 2-6, 6-3.

Staples and Spooner of Bates defeated Dorticors and Beane of U. of M., 6-3, 7-9, 6-1.

SECOND ROUND.

Pratt and S. Dana of Bowdoin defeated Staples and Spooner of Bates, 6-3, 6-1.

Fessenden and L. Dana of Bowdoin defeated Sawyer and McClure of U. of M., 6-2, 6-1.

The singles were played Wednesday and resulted as follows:

Singles first round—L. Dana, Bowdoin, beat Weymouth, Bates, 2-6, 6-0, 6-1. Dorticors, Maine, defeated Jones, Colby, 6-4, 6-3. S. Dana, Bowdoin, defeated Kelly, Bates, 6-8, 8-6, 6-4. McClure, Maine, defeated Richardson, Colby, 3-5, 9-7, 7-5.

Singles, second round—S. Dana, Bowdoin, defeated Dorticors, Maine, 6-2, 6-0. L. Dana, Bowdoin, defeated McClure, Maine, 6-1, 6-1.

Bowdoin having both first and second places in the doubles the two teams played for the championship, Thursday. The result was a victory for S. Dana and Pratt over L. Dana and Fessenden. The championship in the singles has not yet been played. The team left, Sunday, for the Longwood Tournament, accompanied by Manager Lunt. Captain Libby also went with the team and will doubtless play in the tournament, the results of which the ORIENT will publish next week.

The following is the summary of the tennis played in the college tournament last week.

The first round in singles was finished Friday. The summary:

Hamilton defeated Hale, 6-4, 7-5.

Laidley defeated Packard, 6-0, 6-3.

Marshall defeated Sexton, 6-4, 5-7, 6-3.

Tobey defeated Perkins by default.

Shorey defeated Davis by default.

Lowell defeated Robbins, 6-0, 6-1.

The second round in doubles in the Bowdoin College tennis tournament played Monday, resulted as follows:

Tobey and Woodruff defeated Campbell and Hamilton, 8-6, 6-2.

Holt and Brett defeated Sexton and Lunt, 6-1, 6-4.

Marshall and Martin defeated Lewis and Williams, 2-6, 6-4, 6-1.

Brigham and Fessenden defeated Laidley and Donnell, 6-3, 6-2.

The seventeenth annual meet of the New England Intercollegiate Athletic Association was held on the oval at Lake Quinsigamond on Saturday. Amherst again won the meet, as was expected, but with a larger margin than her supporters had anticipated. The summary of points was as follows: Amherst, 51; Williams, 31; M. I. T., 30; Dartmouth, 15; Bowdoin, 13; Wesleyan, 13; Brown, 2; Trinity, 3; Vermont, 2. Tufts and Maine failed to win a point. Bowdoin was generally conceded a higher point. No new records were established but the times and distances were dangerously close to the old marks. Hubbard of Amherst beat the record of 22 feet 8 inches in the broad jump, held by Cloudman of Bowdoin, but because of the wind the record was not allowed to stand. Manager Wildes and men

returned Sunday. The summary of events was as follows:

100-yard dash trial heats—First heat won by R. S. Franklin, M. I. T.; second, E. B. Bates, Bowdoin. Time—10 1-5s.

Second heat—Won by G. L. Swasey, Dartmouth; second, C. Lang, M. I. T. Time—10 1-5s.

Third heat—Won by A. T. Foster, A.; second, H. L. Williams, M. I. T. Time—10 4-5s.

Fourth heat—Won by F. L. Thompson, A.; second, H. L. Gutterson, Williams. Time—10 1-5s.

Fifth heat—Won by C. F. Jenks, Bowdoin; second, N. B. Steam, Williams. Time—10 2-5s.

Heat for second men—Won by E. B. Bates, Bowdoin. Time—10 2-5s.

Final heat—Won by F. L. Thompson, Amherst; second, G. L. Swasey, Dartmouth; third, R. S. Franklin, M. I. T.; fourth, C. F. Jenks, Bowdoin. Time—10 1-5s.

1-mile run—Won by E. F. Jenkins, M. I. T.; second, C. A. Campbell, Dartmouth; third, B. Mears, Williams; fourth, Saunders, Williams. Time—4m. 31 2-5s.

120-yard high hurdles. Semi-finals—First heat won by E. L. Ovington, M. I. T.; second, L. G. Blackmer, Williams. Time—16 3-5s.

Second heat won by E. V. Lewis, Williams; second, C. R. Haynes, M. I. T. Time—16 2-5s.

Final heat won by L. G. Blackmer, Williams; second, E. L. Ovington, M. I. T.; third, C. R. Haynes, M. I. T.; fourth, E. V. Lewis, Williams. Time—16s.

440-yard run—Won by H. E. Taylor, Amherst; second, R. E. Martin, Wesleyan; third, E. H. Seaning, Williams; fourth, C. R. Blyth, Amherst. Time—51 4-5s.

880-yard run—Won by H. E. Taylor, Amherst; second, W. A. Newell, Williams; third, R. F. Patterson, University of Vermont; fourth, R. E. Lewers, Dartmouth. Time—2m. 7s.

Two-mile run—Won by F. B. Riley, M. I. T.; second, H. W. Dye, Williams; third, E. Benson, Wesleyan. Time—10m. 40 4-5s.

220-yard dash, semi-finals—First heat won by R. S. Franklin, M. I. T.; second, E. B. Bates, Bowdoin. Time—23 1-5s.

Second heat won by G. L. Swasey, Dartmouth; second, H. L. Williams, M. I. T. Time—22 4-5s.

Third heat won by F. L. Thompson, Amherst; second, W. N. Harding, Williams. Time—22 4-5s.

Final heat won by F. L. Thompson, Williams; second, G. L. Swasey, Dartmouth; third, R. S. Franklin, M. I. T.; fourth, H. L. Williams, M. I. T. Time—22 3-5s.

220-yard hurdles, semi-finals—First heat won by E. L. Ovington, M. I. T.; second, H. J. Hunt, Bowdoin. Time—26 3-5s.

Second heat won by W. P. Hubbard, Amherst; second, R. W. Neal, Dartmouth. Time—26 1-5s.

Final heat won by W. P. Hubbard, Amherst; second, H. J. Hunt, Bowdoin; third, E. L. Ovington, M. I. T.; fourth, R. W. Neal, Dartmouth. Time—26 1-5s.

Two-mile bicycle race—Won by E. W. Schmidt, Wesleyan; second, K. Tsurta, M. I. T.; third, H. N. Coulter, Brown; fourth, Lysett, Trinity. Time—5m. 3-5s.

Putting 16-lb. shot—Won by R. E. Rollins,

Amherst, distance 42 ft. 3 in.; second, A. C. Denning, Bowdoin, distance 41 ft. 1 1/4 in.; third, J. W. Park, Amherst, distance 40 ft. 3 in.; fourth, V. M. Place, Dartmouth, distance, 38 ft. 1 1/2 in.

Running high jump—Tie between H. E. Taylor, Amherst, and L. C. Blackmer, Williams; height, 5 ft. 8 3/4 in.; third, R. N. Ernst, Williams, height 5 ft. 7 1/2 in.; fourth, J. E. Griffin, Dartmouth, height 5 ft. 6 1/2 in.

Throwing 16-lb. hammer—Won by A. C. Denning, Bowdoin, distance 129 ft. 6 in.; second, J. W. Park, Amherst, distance 128 ft. 8 in.; third, B. E. Lindsley, M. I. T., distance 117 ft.; fourth, E. A. Dunlap, Bowdoin, distance 114 ft. 4 in.

Throwing discus—Won by Elmke, Brown, distance 115 ft. 3 in.; second, J. W. Park, Amherst, distance 109 ft. 4 in.; third, V. M. Place, Dartmouth, distance, 108 ft. 7 in.; fourth, L. G. Morrill, M. I. T., distance 107 ft. 9 in.

Running broad jump—Won by W. P. Hubbard, Amherst, distance 22 ft. 7 in.; second, A. T. Foster, Amherst, distance, 22 ft. 1/2 in.; third, L. G. Blackmer, Williams, distance 21 ft. 3 in.; fourth, E. A. Parker, University of Maine, distance, 21 ft.

Pole vault—Won by W. H. Peabody, Williams, height 11 ft. 1/2 in.; second, tie between W. Squires, Williams, Curtis, M. I. T., and Fletcher, Wesleyan, height to 9 1/2 in.

The fifth Bowdoin Invitation Meet will be held on Whittier Athletic Field on Friday of this week. Because of the fact that Saturday is Memorial Day the meet is held, this year, on Friday. The outlook for the meet is unusually promising. Never in the history of the meet has the outcome been so much in doubt and the points are sure to be well distributed. The following schools are entered: Portland, Brunswick, Lewiston, Bangor, Brewer, Rockland, Edward Little (Auburn) and Bath High Schools, Westbrook Seminary, Kent's Hill, Hebron, Coburn Classical Institute and Oak Grove Seminary. Portland and Rockland High Schools and Oak Grove Seminary will contest in the meet this year for the first time. The Little Blue School of Farmington and the Farmington High School wished to enter the meet but did not get their entries in on time. From the thirteen schools in the meet only slight conjectures can be made as to the probable winner. The list of entries is unusually large and a crowd will be in attendance. The meet bids fair to be the best interscholastic meet ever held in Maine. Manager Wildes has worked faithfully to make the affair a success and has his arrangements well completed. The championship banner is similar to those given in previous years.

Two of our most important base-ball games come within the next week. Saturday we play Bates at Lewiston and on the following Wednesday, Maine at Bangor. Thus far this season our team has not played Bates. Games stand one and one with Maine. Bates and Maine are also tied and Bates is playing better ball each day. To win the championship we must have all the remaining games with the Maine colleges, and Saturday's game is therefore important. It is imperative that we win from Maine Wednesday, and every man in college should go to Lewiston and as many to Bangor as are able.

HARVARD 7, BOWDOIN 3.

Bowdoin lost to Harvard on Soldiers' Field, Wednesday afternoon, in a game that might have proved highly interesting, had our men played a steady game. Oakes pitched a very creditable game for Bowdoin and had he received better support the result would have been different. Harvard's game was a magnificent exhibition of clean fielding, opportune hitting, pretty base-running and excellent pitching. Blanchard's throwing was a painful contrast to his work in the Maine games. Clarke clearly excelled with the stick, having two two-baggers to his credit, the latter of which would doubtless have been a home run had he touched second base. Bly excelled in fielding, accepting his eight chances without an error.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Harvard	1	2	0	1	2	0	1	0	—	7
Bowdoin	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	—	3

Runs—Carr 2, Clarkson, Stephenson, H. Kernan, Stillman, Story, Havey, Blanchard, Clarke. Two-base-hits—R. Kernan, Havey, Clarke 2. Home runs—Clarkson. Struck out—by Stillman 7, by Oakes 4. Base on balls—by Oakes 2. Passed balls—R. Kernan. Time—2h. Umpire—Miah Murray.

BOWDOIN 7, WILLISTON 5.

Bowdoin defeated Williston Seminary on the latter's grounds last Thursday, in a very close and interesting game. The school boys, who are coached by Albert Clarke, 1900, played a very creditable game, and it was only by the smallest margin that Bowdoin won.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Bowdoin	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	—	7
Williston	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	—	5

AMHERST 8, BOWDOIN 1.

Bowdoin fell easy victims to Amherst in a very slow, uninteresting game on Amherst's field, last Friday afternoon. The playing of the team was a repetition of the Harvard game, inexcusably poor fielding and a marked inability to hit safely. This season begins to look very much like last year in the fact that the men only seem to feel themselves called upon to do their best in the championship games. This is an entirely erroneous idea. Bowdoin expects every man to do his duty, be the reward great or small. Cox pitched for Bowdoin, and although only five hits were made off his delivery he gave eight bases on balls. McRae pitched a very effective game for Amherst, allowing only four hits and giving two

bases on balls. Blanchard's throwing was very much off color and the Amherst men found no trouble at all in stealing bases. Gould replaced Coffin who strained his knee in the Williston game.

Bowdoin did not score during the first six innings although several times there were men left on bases when opportune hits would have scored them. Amherst scored two runs in the first inning on a hit, three bases on balls and bad throws by Havey and Blanchard. Two more were added in the third on a base on balls, wild throws by Blanchard and a wild pitch by Cox. No further scoring was done until the seventh inning.

Blanchard, the first man up for Bowdoin in the seventh, went out on McRae's assist. Clarke singled and was followed by Johnson, who sacrificed. Bly singled, scoring Clarke. Gould went out on Chase's assist.

Amherst scored two runs in her half of the seventh on two hits and an error by Havey. Two more runs were added in the eighth on a base on balls and a hit. No further scoring was done on either side, the final score being 8 to 1 in favor of Amherst.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Amherst	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	—	8
Bowdoin	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	—	1

Runs—Wheeler 2, Chase 2, Shay, Roe, Favour 2, Clarke. Struck out—by McRae 4, by Cox 7. Bases on balls—by McRae 2, by Cox 8. Hit by pitched ball—Favour. Wild pitch—Cox. Time—2h.

CALENDAR.

- May 27—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Brunswick.
- May 29—Interscholastic Athletic Meet at Brunswick.
- May 29-30—Mott Haven Meet at Berkeley Oval.
- May 30—Memorial Day—holiday.
- Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
- June 3—Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Bangor.
- June 3—2d vs. Westbrook Seminary at Brunswick.
- June 4, 5, and 6—Tennis Meet. Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Brunswick.
- June 5—Bowdoin vs. Columbia at Brunswick.
- June 6—2d vs. Farmington High at Farmington.
- June 10—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
- June 10—2d vs. Cony High at Augusta.
- June 12—Ivy Day.
- June 12—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Brunswick.
- June 15-19—Examinations.
- June 21-27—Commencement Week.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII.

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JUNE 4, 1903.

No. 7.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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The next number of the ORIENT will be issued during "exam" week and will contain a full account of the Ivy Day exercises.

At the next meeting of the Athletic Council, besides other important matters, the question will be decided whether Jenks shall be granted a "B" or not. According to the new constitution, there seems to be some doubt as to this matter, since a man must win a first or second in the Maine Meet to be eligible to wear a "B." Although Jenks won only a third place in the Maine meet, he won a fourth at Worcester which ought to equal a first or second place in the Maine meet. The

management and the sentiment of the entire student body favors the granting of the "B" to Jenks and we sincerely hope that when the subject is brought before the council it will be favorably acted upon.

In former years, the interscholastic meet has been a long and drawn-out contest—one tedious and at times uninteresting to the spectators. This year the meet went along smoothly and without a hitch in the program. There were no troublesome delays and enthusiasm was manifested until the end. The management of the track athletic association is to be congratulated for the able and efficient manner in which the meet was handled.

The base-ball management wishes to announce that all subscription money must be in by Monday noon at the latest, and it is the duty of every man to pay his subscription before then if possible. The managers have been working during the season and deserve the hearty support of the college in this matter. It is hoped that every man will "come up" without delay.

We note with approval the marked interest being taken by the students in tennis this spring. This is a branch of athletics in which Bowdoin has always borne herself with credit, and which surely deserves to be perpetuated. When the Maine tournament was allowed to die out a few years ago, tennis here took considerable of a slump, and it is for this reason especially that the present revival of interest is so gratifying. The dual meet with Vermont last year was a step in the right direction, and still another advance was made this year when, in addition to the meet with Amherst, the

Maine tournament was renewed. There is no reason why the four Maine colleges should not compete in this branch of athletics as well as in foot-ball, base-ball, and track. So far this year our team has acquitted itself most creditably, making a clean sweep in the Maine tournament and for the first time winning a point at Longwood. We must remember, however, that the season is not over yet, and that the hardest and perhaps the most important of the season's matches is yet to come. Every one who possibly can should be on the side lines the latter part of the week to help cheer on the team to a fairly won victory over Amherst.

Last year, the beauty of the closing exercises of Ivy Day were marred by the precipitate haste in which some of the audience left the hall before the exercises had been completed. This sudden exodus was occasioned, no doubt, by a desire to secure seats at the Seniors' last chapel. This year some announcement should be made beforehand to prevent a repetition of this thing, or else the chapel should be closed to spectators until the exercises in the hall are finished.

We suggest to the Sophomore Class that now is an opportune time for the different fraternity delegations and the non-fraternity delegation to elect their *Bugle* editors for the ensuing year. The term is rapidly drawing to a close, and it would be well to have the Board organized this term so that much of the preliminary work may be done and cleared away during the summer months.

Decoration Day period has come and gone. Bowdoin has been favored in many ways, but particularly in the continuation of her successes on the athletic field. To begin in order, the New England Intercollegiate tennis tournament opened auspiciously in our favor, and although we did not win the championship in

the singles we clearly excelled in the doubles. The base-ball game, Wednesday afternoon, was exciting at no time, for we practically had the game from the start. Then followed the Interscholastic Invitation Meet, Friday, which was one of the most successful held in years. We wound up the week by a glorious victory over Bates, Saturday afternoon. Our team gave us no anxiety at any stage of the game, and the ORIENT is rejoiced to compliment the team as a whole, and the individuals for their snappy exhibition of base-ball.

RECOMMENDATION FOR VACANCY.

The committee on vacancies, consisting of Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard, Rev. E. P. Palmer, and D. C. Linscott, Esq., met in Boston, Thursday, May 28, and voted to recommend Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01, for instructor in English for the ensuing year. Mr. Sills stood first in scholarship in the Class of 1901. For the past two years, he has been assistant in English and graduate student in English at Harvard.

The committee also promoted Mr. Ham, instructor in modern languages, to the assistant professorship in modern languages. In view of the fact that Mr. Ham had been asked to accept a position elsewhere, it is very gratifying to note that he will remain with us.

CHARLES CARROLL EVERETT SCHOLARSHIP.

At a recent meeting of the Faculty it was recommended that the Charles Carroll Everett Scholarship, the income of the property lately bequeathed to the college and estimated at about six hundred dollars a year, be assigned to Mr. Algernon S. Dyer, instructor in classics and English at Bowdoin. Mr. Dyer graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of '91. He studied at the Harvard Divinity School, 1891-92, and later took a post-graduate course at the University of North Carolina. In 1896, he received his degree of A.M. from Bowdoin, and in the following year he was assistant in Latin. During the past two years Mr. Dyer has been assistant in English, but will probably resign the position now to accept the scholarship for the coming year.

INTERCOLLEGIATE PRESS MEETING.

The Twenty-Second Convention of the New England Intercollegiate Press Association occurred on Monday, May 25, at the Copple Square Hotel, Boston, with nineteen delegates present, representing twelve periodicals. The meeting in the afternoon was called to order at 3.15 P.M. by the president, L. L. Palmer of the *Wesleyan Lit.* After the report of the Secretary-Treasurer, C. F. Robinson of the *BOWDOIN ORIENT*, the President opened a discussion of current aims and problems of college publications which became very lively, and lasted until six o'clock. Many practical ideas were developed which the editorial boards represented at the meeting will find helpful during the year. The departments devoted to "Exchange," "Alumni," and "Correspondence" received particular attention, and also the comparatively new problem of maintaining a weekly and a monthly in the same college in such a way that each will fill a place of its own and both will prosper. At the short business meeting which closed the afternoon session, several amendments to the Constitution were adopted, and the following officers elected for the ensuing year:

President, R. W. Keeler, *Wesleyan Lit.*; Vice-President, Miss Clara S. More, *Wellesley Magazine*; Secretary-Treasurer, W. T. Rowe, *BOWDOIN ORIENT*; member Ex. Com., R. B. Pendergast, *The Tech.*

In the evening occurred the annual Convention Banquet, at which the retiring President, L. L. Palmer, was toast-master.

Besides those already mentioned, the following were present:

Miss Helene L. Buhlert, Miss Elizabeth D. Conover, *Wellesley Magazine* and *News*; Miss Carolyn P. Nelson, *Wellesley News*; Kemp Flint, *Norwich U. Reveille*; R. R. Raymoth, Mass. A. C. *Signal*; R. F. Allen, Boston U. *Beacon*; R. K. Morley, *The Tuftonian*; A. W. Coolidge, E. B. Armstrong, *Tufts Weekly*; Heath Moore, *Amherst Lit.*; J. J. Reilly, J. F. Wickham, *Holy Cross Purple*; H. J. Everett, *BOWDOIN ORIENT*.

"Plato's Republic," "Translations from Lucian," "The Report of the Anthracite Coal Commission," and Commercial Relations of the United States, are the only accessions at the Library during the past week.

COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS.

The following members of the Class of 1903 have been chosen as the commencement speakers: George Bourne Farnsworth, William Morris Houghton, Selden Osgood Martin, Clement Franklin Robinson, Scott Clement Ward Simpson, and Leon Valentine Walker.

NOTICES.

The Junior assessment for the *Bugle* is due at once.

There will be a foot-ball meeting next Tuesday evening in the French Room, Memorial Hall, at 7.30 P.M. All those who intend to try for the team in the fall or have any interest in the success of the team are earnestly requested to be present.

EMERY BEANE, *Captain*.

[See Notice on page 56.]

CAMPUS CHAT.

Professor Woodruff preached at Hallowell last Sunday.

Webber, '06, who has been at his home ill, has returned to college.

Lewis, '05, will spend the summer months in travelling through France.

The baccalaureate sermon of Exeter will be given by President Hyde on June 14.

Clark, '04, will clerk at the Cliff House, Cape Elizabeth, during the summer months.

Rev. H. A. Jump will deliver the Commencement address at the New Gloucester High School.

The invitations for the exercises of Ivy Day of the Class of 1904 were issued last Monday.

McCormick, '03, who has been out the past two weeks on account of sickness, has returned to college.

The second team will play its annual game with Farmington High, on the latter's grounds next Saturday.

Professor Mitchell read Lincoln's "Gettysburg Address" at the memorial services at Brunswick last Saturday.

Haggett, '05, is soon to leave college to work as agent for a Bangor news company on one of the steamboat lines.

Winchell, '06, entertained the members of the Thompson Mandolin Club at his home last week with a chafing-dish party.

President Hyde gave the commencement address at the Bryn Mawr preparatory school in Pennsylvania on May 27.

Professor Lee entertained as a guest last week, Mrs. Knowlton, wife of the late Attorney-General Knowlton of Massachusetts.

President White of Colby has been engaged to preach the baccalaureate sermon at the Farmington Normal School. Sunday, June 7.

The examining committee, composed of Messrs. Sewall, Chamberlain, Purington, Pickard and Cousins, visited the college Tuesday.

Seavey, '05, has left college for the rest of the term to enter the employment of the Lynn and Boston Narrow Gauge Railroad Co. as conductor during the summer season.

Preparations are being made for a Junior Class banquet to take place at the Gurnet Saturday evening. The committee of arrangements is Powers, Coan, and M. F. Chase.

Mr. Nason, instructor in English, has been appointed the "President's University Scholarship in English," at the Columbia University, and will begin his studies there in the fall.

G. T. Ordway, '06, now representing Perry, Coffin & Burr, banking, of Boston, is considering the plan of taking up his residence in Brunswick, next year, since his travelling centers in this vicinity.

James P. Russell, '07, now a Senior in the Bowdoin Medical School, has been appointed the head of the newly established bacteriological and chemical laboratory of the State at Augusta. Henry D. Evans, '01, will be assistant.

The Worcester medals awarded this year proved to be of very inferior quality and workmanship. Much dissatisfaction was shown with them so that the management had them returned and new medals will be sent to the successful contestants.

The largest trees in Brunswick are several willows on the property recently given Bowdoin College by the Everett estate. They girt 16 feet, four feet from the ground. They were stuck in the ground as little twigs 70 years ago, by Samuel Owen, who occupied the premises at that time.

Recently Mr. Joseph Williamson, '88, was sent a check for his services as judge in the '68 Prize Speaking contest and the following day the baseball management received the check as a base-ball subscription. Mr. Williamson played ball on the 'varsity during his four years in college and has always shown himself a loyal Bowdoin supporter.

After the base-ball victory over Bates, Saturday, the Bowdoin students were entertained at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. White on Main Street. Fireworks and the singing of college songs were indulged in during the early part of the evening, after which refreshments were served. A very pleasant time was enjoyed by all.

A new exhibit at the Walker Art Building is a set of sixteen original pen drawings by F. O. C. Darley illustrating Longfellow's Evangeline. All the works are executed in perfect taste and harmony with the subject. Particularly beautiful are those scenes in which the village priest passes down the street and in No. 11 in which the humble Arcadians were forced to abandon their homes. The college is fortunate in securing such a valuable set of sketches bearing as they do directly on one of Bowdoin's famous graduates.

The letter from "A Custom Made Son to His Ready Made Father," which occurred in the Sunday *Globe*, was read by almost every one in college. The letter contains many truths frequently met with in college and there was a delightful amount of true college humor through it all. It is the general opinion that the "Custom-Made Son" letters will prove very popular with the student body.

At the Sophomore debate in Division B last Friday the question was, "Resolved, That the college course should be three years instead of four." Affirmative, Burroughs; negative, McCobb, Garcelon. The vote on the merits of the question was unanimous in favor of the negative. The vote on the merits of the debate resulted in a tie.

The pins recently selected as the official ORIENT design arrived last week. They are in the form of a small gold sun, with "THE ORIENT, Bowdoin," enameled on it. Any former editor of the ORIENT who wishes may purchase one of the Business Manager. In the future every ORIENT editor is to assume a pin as soon as he is elected to the board.

The new Hubbard Library was opened for a short time last Saturday morning, in order to give the visitors from the preparatory schools a chance to inspect it. Many took advantage of the opportunity offered, and although the building was not quite ready to receive visitors, it could be seen that the new library when finished will be one of the finest college libraries in the country.

The first annual interscholastic prize-speaking contest held under the auspices of the University of Maine took place in the chapel at Orono, recently. Of the 25 preparatory schools of the State that sent representatives 10 were selected. Ralph W. E. Hunt, Westbrook Seminary, was awarded the \$20 in gold, and J. K. Goodrich, Skowhegan High, the \$10 in gold.

Professor E. C. Dexter of the University of Illinois, after an exhaustive study of the subject, sums up the results of foot-ball in the colleges by the following table. From the table it will be seen about one college man in ten the country over plays foot-ball, and the number who are permanently injured or die from the effects of the game is so small as to be practically a negligible quantity.

This is the table:

FOOT-BALL SEASON.					
	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Male students enrolled:	18,348	23,802	26,790	29,710	33,398
Played foot-ball:	2,196	2,586	2,753	2,980	3,967
Percentage played foot-ball:	11.5	10.8	10.6	10	10
Number seriously injured:	52	67	90	76	143
Percentage seriously injured:	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.6
Team:	139	149	163	179	232
Total male students enrolled,	210,334.				
Total played foot-ball,	22,766.				
Average percentage played foot-ball,	10.8.				
Total number seriously injured,	654.				
Average percentage seriously injured,	2.9.				
Total teams,	1,374.				

The professors' golf tournament was held Decoration Day on the Brunswick golf links. President Hyde captained one team, while Professor Woodruff captained the other. Although President Hyde lost his match with Professor Woodruff, 3 up, yet his team was the winner, 26 to 13. Among the contestants were President Hyde, Professors Dennis, Chapman, and Woodruff, and Eaton, '05.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

The program for the Bowdoin College commencement exercises as follows:

SUNDAY, JUNE 21.

The baccalaureate sermon by the President in the Congregational Church at 4 P.M.

MONDAY, JUNE 22.

The Sophomore Prize Declaration in Memorial Hall at 8 P.M.

TUESDAY, JUNE 23.

The Class Day exercises of the graduating class in Memorial Hall at 10 A.M., and under the Thorndike oak at 3 P.M. Promenade concert at Memorial Hall, 9 P.M.

The annual meeting of the Maine Historical Society, Cleveland lecture-room at 2 P.M.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24.

The annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity in Adams Hall at 10 A.M.

The dedication of Hubbard Hall, the new library of Bowdoin College, at 3 P.M.

At the hall: Address of presentation by Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard, LL.D., Class of 1857. Address of acceptance by the chief justice of the U. S., Melville W. Fuller, LL.D., Class of 1853. In the Congregational Church: Dedictory address by Rev. Edwin Pond Parker, D.D., Class of 1856.

The reception by the President and Mrs. Hyde in Hubbard Hall, from 8 to 11 P.M.

THURSDAY, JUNE 25.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association in the alumni room, Hubbard Hall, at 9:30 A.M.

The commencement exercises of both the academic and medical departments in the Congregational Church at 10:30 A.M., followed by commencement dinner in Memorial Hall.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN 8, COLBY 3.

Bowdoin defeated Colby on Whittier Athletic Field by a score of 8 to 3, on Wednesday, May 27. This was the last of the three games which Bowdoin plays with Colby and she has won the last two. It was Bowdoin's game from the start. "King Bob" pitched the first six innings for Colby and eight hits were secured from him and Pugsley was put in his place. Five hits were made from him. Bowdoin started in to score in the second inning. Clark made a safe three-base hit, Blanchard and Johnson reached first on errors by Coombs and Cowing, respectively. Clark scored. Bly was given a walk, but was put

out on an attempted steal to second. White got first on an error by Keene. Blanchard and Johnson scored. White stole second. Munro was out to Pugsley and Cox to J. Teague. In the fourth Cowing struck out. B. Teague got a single, and stole second. Keene got a clean two-base hit and Teague scored on an error. Cox could not see things go this way and struck out the next two men. Score, Bowdoin 5, Colby 1. Colby did not score in the fifth. Coffin got a base on balls. Clark struck out. Blanchard got first on errors. Johnson got a walk. Blanchard stole third and scored on Bly's hit. White was out, Coombs to Keene. In the sixth Coombs came up for Colby and got a single. Cowing was out. White to Havey. B. Teague got a single and Coombs scored. Keene was out on first and Teague scored on error. Coombs should have been out at home but scored on error when the side should have been retired. Pugsley and Teague were out first. Munro came up in the sixth and fied out to J. Teague. Cox took the first strike which was pitched and drove the ball far over the fence beyond right field. It was the feature of the game and the only trot home which has been seen on Whittier Field since Bryant did the same thing two years ago. Havey was out to Teague. Coffin got a walk and Clark fied out to Abbott. Score, Bowdoin 7, Colby 3. Craig and Abbott struck out in the seventh. Vail went out. Coffin to Havey. Blanchard got first on Vail's error. Johnson struck out and Bly got a clean single. White took a fine two-base hit, tried to make it worth three and was out on third, but not before Bly had scored. Bowdoin went to the bat only once more and did not score. In the last three innings Cox struck out six men out of eleven that came to the plate. Cowing in the eighth and Abbott in the ninth both lost on a try for second. Cox pitched a great game and proved himself much superior to Vail. With proper fielding only four hits would have been secured from him. Colby's outfield was, for the most part, good and kept the score down. The infield was Colby's weak point and eight errors were given her, only one of which belonged to an outfielder. Murray umpired the game and was severely criticised for decisions which ostensibly favored Colby. The attendance was large.

Summary:

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	5	1	1	1	1
Munro, c.f.....	5	2	0	0	1
Cox, p.....	5	2	0	1	0
Havey, 1b.....	5	1	9	1	1
Coffin, 3b.....	4	0	0	2	0
Clark, l.f.....	4	1	1	0	0
Blanchard, c.....	4	0	13	1	1
Johnson, r.f.....	3	0	0	0	0
Bly, 2b.....	3	2	3	2	0
Totals	38	9	27	8	4

COLBY.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Vail, p.....	4	1	2	4	1
Coombs, 2b.....	3	1	2	2	2
Cowing, c.....	4	1	5	0	1
B. Teague, c.f.....	4	2	0	0	0
Keene, 1b.....	4	1	6	0	1
Pugsley, ss.....	4	0	3	1	1

J. Teague, l.f.....	4	0	3	0	1		
Craig, 3b.....	3	0	1	1	1		
Abbott, r.f.....	4	0	2	1	1	0	
Totals.....	34	6	24	9	8		
Innings.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 9
Bowdoin.....	0	3	0	2	1	1	0-8
Colby.....	0	0	0	1	0	2	0-3

Base-hits—Munro 2, Bly 2, B. Teague 2, Vail 1, Coombs 1. Two-base hits—Keene, White. Three-base hits—Cox, Clark. Home run—Cox. Struck out—by Cox, Vail 1, Coombs 1, Cowing 1, B. Teague 1, Pugsley 1, J. Teague 3, Craig 2, Abbott 1. Total, 11. By Vail, Havey 1, Clark 2. By Pugsley, Johnson, Coffin. Total, 5. Hit by pitched ball—Craig. Bases on balls—by Vail 3, by Pugsley 1, by Cox 1. Passed ball—Blanchard 1, Cowing 1. Time—2 hours. Attendance—300. Umpire—Murray.

BOWDOIN 5, BATES 0.

Bowdoin won her first base-ball game of the season from Bates by a score of 5 to 0 on Garcelon Field, Lewiston, Saturday afternoon, May 30. The game was exciting and about 2,000 people were in attendance. The score does not indicate a close game. Such was, however, the case and it was not won until the last inning. Cox pitched a fine game and although the team was in a tight place several times he always pulled out of the hole. Bates secured only three hits, one of which, Allen's, was a slow ball and was simply a present. Blanchard caught an excellent game and gathered in every foul fly that came within reach. After the first inning Bly settled down and played his position well. Bowdoin's field was strong. Allen, the Bates shortstop, put up the best exhibition on his team and nothing in his territory escaped his careful attention. Bowdoin hit Doe freely and but for the excellent work of the Bates fielders would have had a much larger score. Bowdoin's first scores were secured in the fourth inning. Cox opened up the fourth with a clean three-bagger in deep center field and scored on Havey's long drive to left. Coffin took a single, and stole second. Clark got first on Bucknam's error and Coffin scored. In the ninth, Cox reached first on an error by Cole and stole second. Havey flied out to Bucknam. Coffin was given a walk. Clark got a single and Cox was forced and was out on third. Blanchard and Bly each got a single. Coffin, Clark and Blanchard scored. Bates got men on bases several times and two saw third. When this occurred, however, either sharp fielding or a couple of strike-outs by Cox retired the side. Allen attempted to score on Nichols' hit but a beautiful throw by Munro caught him at the plate and the best chance Bates saw for a score was spoiled. Bates did not get five men to the bat in any inning after the first and only four men in each of four other innings. Murray of Bangor umpired the game and gave much better satisfaction than he did when Bowdoin defeated Colby last week.

Summary*

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	4	0	2	1	2	0
Munro, c.f.....	4	0	0	1	1	0
Cox, p.....	4	1	1	2	3	0

Havey, 1b.....	2	0	0	9	1	0
Coffin, 3b.....	3	2	2	1	1	2
Clark, l.f.....	4	1	1	1	1	0
Blanchard, c.....	4	1	1	8	4	1
Bly, 2b.....	4	0	1	4	2	1
Johnson, r.f.....	4	0	0	0	0	0
Totals.....	33	5	8	27	15	43

BATES.

	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E
Bucknam, l.f.....	4	0	1	4	0	1
Stone, c.....	3	0	1	5	1	0
Allen, ss.....	1	0	0	2	5	0
Doe, p.....	3	0	0	2	2	0
Maerz, r.f.....	3	0	0	1	1	1
Nichols, 3b.....	4	0	0	1	0	1
Wood, 2b.....	4	0	0	1	4	0
Cole, 1b.....	3	0	0	11	0	1
Dwinal, c.f.....	3	0	1	0	0	0
Totals.....	28	0	3	27	13	4

Innings.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bowdoin.....	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3-5
Bates.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-0

Three-base hit—Cox. Struck out—By Cox, 8; by Doe, 5. Bases on balls—By Cox, 4; by Doe, 2. Double play—Wood and Cole. Umpire—Murray.

MAINE COLLEGE STANDING.

	Won.	Lost.	Played.	Per Cent.
Bowdoin.....	4	2	6	.667
U. of M.....	4	2	6	.667
Colby.....	2	4	6	.333
Bates.....	1	3	4	.250

BOWDOIN INVITATION MEET.

The fifth annual invitation interscholastic meet of the Bowdoin College Athletic Association occurred on the Whittier Athletic Field on the afternoon of May 29. A large crowd was present and the meet was one of the most successful that Bowdoin has ever held. The events were run off promptly and by half-past four the meet was finished. Hebron was the winner of the meet and scored 27 points. Westbrook Seminary was a close second with 26 points. Newman of Hebron was the individual champion of the meet and captured first position in hammer, shot and discus, thus winning 15 of Hebron's 27 points. Winchell of Brunswick vaulted 9 feet 5 3/4 inches, thus beating the record of 9 feet 5 inches, established by Dunlap of Brunswick in 1890. This was the only record made during the meet. McCarthy of Lewiston was badly cut in the leg in the high hurdles. He did not clear his hurdle and struck on a nail in the hurdle when he fell. With the exception of Brunswick, Westbrook Seminary brought the largest crowd to the meet.

Twelve schools were represented, they being as follows: Portland, Brunswick, Lewiston, Bath, Rockland, Edward Little of Auburn, Bangor, Brewer high schools, Kent's Hill, Westbrook and Oak Grove Seminaries, and Hebron Academy.

The summary of points is as follows: Hebron 27, Westbrook Seminary 26, Brunswick high 21, Brewer

high 11, Edward Little high of Auburn 11, Kent's Hill Seminary 9, Bangor high 7, Rockland high 3, Oak Grove Seminary 2, Portland high 0, Bath high 0, Lewiston high 0.

The summary of events:

100-yard dash—Final heat—Won by Milliken of Westbrook Seminary, Doherty of Rockland, second, Bass of Bangor, third. Time—10 4-5 seconds.

220-yard dash—Final heat won by Milliken of Westbrook Seminary, Sawyer of Hebron second, McVane of Oak Grove Seminary third. Time—23 3-5 sec.

440-yard dash—Final heat won by Manter of Kent's Hill, Hall of Edward Little second, Pullen of Brewer, third. Time—55 sec.

880-yard run—Won by Hall of Edward Little. Spurling of Hebron second, Shorey of Brunswick third. Time—2 min. 12 1-5 sec.

Mile run—Won by Shorey of Brunswick, Decker of Edward Little second, Robinson of Brunswick third. Time—5 min. 2 sec.

120-yard hurdles—Final heat won by Graves of Westbrook Seminary, Matheas of Bangor second, Sargent of Brewer third. Time—18 3-5 sec.

220-yard hurdles—Final heat won by Merrill of Brewer, Graves of Westbrook Seminary second, Cushman of Westbrook Seminary third. Time—28 1-5 sec.

Running high jump—Won by Pennell of Brunswick, Matheas of Bangor, second, Jones of Oak Grove Seminary, third. Height, 5 feet, 3 inches.

Putting 16-pound shot—Won by Newman of Hebron, Robinson of Hebron, second, Brown of Westbrook Seminary, third. Distance, 35 feet, 4 1/2 inches.

Throwing the discus—Won by Newman of Hebron, Abbott of Hebron, second, Manter of Kent's Hill, third. Distance 99 feet, 3 1/2 inches.

Throwing 16-pound hammer—Won by Newman of Hebron, Baker of Brewer, second, Brown of Westbrook Seminary third. Distance, 90 feet 8 1/2 inches.

Pole vault—Won by Winchell of Brunswick, Quincy of Kent's Hill second, Sargent of Brewer, third. Height, 9 feet, 5 3/4 inches. (New record.)

Running broad jump—Won by Brown of Westbrook Seminary, Pennell of Brunswick, second, Flanders of Brunswick, third. Distance, 19 feet, 11 1/2 inches.

MOTT HAVEN GAMES.

The twenty-eighth annual meet of the Intercollegiate Athletic Association was held last Saturday at Berkeley Oval, New York. It was the most exciting and the most desperately fought contest ever seen, the result hanging in the balance until the final event of the afternoon, the finish of the 220-yard dash. Last year's victors, Yale, again led with 41 1/2 points with Harvard only 1/2 point behind. Cornell was a distant third with 16 points, Princeton following with 11 1/2 and Syracuse, Amherst, Georgetown, Pennsylvania and Williams finishing in their respective order.

Although Yale won, the decision of the judges who placed Moulton of Yale in second place ahead of Schick of Harvard, in the finals of the 100-yard dash, has been protested by the Harvard management. Should the protest be accepted Harvard will be given the meet.

The features of the meet were the plucky race run by Schick in the 220-yard dash, after he had sprained the tendon of his foot in the 100-yard dash, and the record in the shot-put made by Beck of Yale.

Duffy of Georgetown won the 100-yard dash for the fourth consecutive time in 9 4-5 seconds.

LONGWOOD TOURNAMENT.

For the first time in the history of the Longwood Tennis Tournament Bowdoin won first place in the doubles. In the singles we did not win a position. Some very good teams were in the tournament and it was a case of good team work that won. The matches were close and in the final round of the singles four sets were played before our team was beaten.

The summary:

INTERCOLLEGIATE SINGLES.

Preliminary Round.

Turner of Amherst beat Langtry of Tech 6-2, 6-3.

Libby of Bowdoin beat Hutchinson of Brown 6-3, 6-4.

First Round.

Dana of Bowdoin beat Williams of Amherst 4-6, 6-4, 6-4.

Wise of Tufts beat Hill of Brown by default.

Wallis of Dartmouth beat Wallace of Vermont 6-2, 6-4.

Lyon of Williams beat Phipps of Wesleyan 6-2, 6-8.

F. Smith of Williams beat Hutchinson of Vermont 3-6, 6-1, 6-0.

Jones of Tech beat Stevenson of Dartmouth 6-2, 6-8, 6-2.

Shipman of Wesleyan beat Knight of Tufts 10-8, 7-5.

INTERCOLLEGIATE DOUBLES.

First Round.

Bowdoin (Libby and Dana) beat Williams (Lyon and F. Smith) 8-6, 6-2.

Tech (Jones and Langley) beat Amherst (Murdock and Turner) 6-3, 1-6, 6-3.

Singles—First Round.

Williams of Amherst beat Wise of Tufts 6-3, 6-4.

Lyons of Williams beat Wallis of Dartmouth 6-3, 6-4.

Turner of Amherst beat Smith of Williams 6-3, 6-1.

Shipman of Wesleyan beat Jones of M. I. T. 6-3, 6-4.

Semi-Finals.

Lyon of Williams beat Lyon of Williams 6-4, 6-3.

Turner of Amherst beat Jones of M. I. T. 7-5, 9-7.

Doubles—Preliminary Round.

Brown beat Wesleyan 7-5, 6-1.

Bowdoin beat Williams 8-6, 6-2.

M. I. T. beat Amherst 6-3, 1-6, 6-3.

Brown beat Dartmouth 2-6, 9-7, 6-1.

Tufts beat Vermont by default.

Doubles, Semi-Finals.

Bowdoin (Libby and Dana) beat M. I. T. (Jones and Langeley) 6-3, 6-4; Dartmouth (Wallis and Stevens) beat Tufts (Wise and Knight) by default.

Finals.

Bowdoin (Libby and Dana) beat Dartmouth (Wallis and Stevenson) 6-2, 7-5, 2-6, 6-2.

Singles-Finals.

Lyon of Williams beat Turner of Amherst 7-5, 1-6, 6-2, 6-0.

The tennis tournament between Bowdoin and Amherst begins to-day. Amherst will send four men and a double round robin series will be played.

ALUMNI.

'58-'99.—The following Bowdoin alumni are among this year's Memorial Day orators in Maine: Hon. F. M. Drew, '58, of Lewiston, at Calais; General Chas. P. Mattocks, '62, of Portland, at Bridgton; Hon. Enoch Foster, '64, of Portland, at Bethel; Hon. George M. Seiders, '72, of Portland, at Thomaston; Hon. Herbert M. Heath, '72, of Augusta, at Gardiner; Tascus Atwood, Esq., '76, of Auburn, at New Gloucester; and Frank L. Dutton, Esq., '99, of Augusta, at Augusta.

'60.—Mrs. Susan P. Reed, widow of the late Thomas B. Reed, has written a letter to Col. E. C. Stevens in which she says that she will procure an oil painting of her husband and present it to the State to be hung in the capitol. It will be of large size, forty by fifty inches. The artist will begin work on the painting immediately.

'62.—General Charles P. Mattocks, of Portland, has accepted an invitation to make the principal address at the unveiling of the statue of General Joseph Hooker in Boston, on June 25. The committee in charge had invited President Roosevelt to deliver the address, but the President was unable to attend, and the committee turned to Gen. Mattocks, who delivered a Memorial Day address in Boston last year.

'96.—Henry W. Coburn has recently been elected first selectman of the town of Weld, Me., where he resides.

'97.—Stephen O. Andros is soon to go to Mexico where he has a position with a mining company.

'99.—Roy L. Marston has been asked to fill the chair of forestry recently created by the Legislature at the University of Maine. Mr. Marston is a member of the Faculty of the Yale School of Forestry and is recognized as authority upon the subject. Just now he is in charge of sixteen students from the school, engaged to conduct experiments and to make investigations as to the timber supply on the government reservations at West Point, N. Y.

'99.—Walter S. M. Kelley has accepted a position in the supervising department of the Boston and Mexican Gold Placer Company, located in Senora, Guaymas, Mexico, and expects to leave for his new field of labor at an early date. The mine where Mr. Kelley will work is located in a range of mountains that are a continuation of the Sierra Nevada range. The country is rich in gold-bearing ore, and the climate is exceptionally fine.

'01.—Rev. D. Frank Atherton delivered a lecture on the life and influence of Ralph Waldo Emerson, in Georgetown, Mass., Monday, May 25. The lecture was given under the auspices of the "Emerson Club" of Georgetown.

'02.—John W. Higgins is principal of the High School at Sullivan, Maine.

NOTICE.

BRUNSWICK, ME., June 1, 1903.

As it is desirable to have all books so far as possible in their places on the shelves in Hubbard Hall before the dedication, it is earnestly requested that all books not in actual use be returned by Monday, June 15, at latest.

Volumes loaned to undergraduates who do not reside in Brunswick become due at that date, and fines will begin to accrue on such books without further notice unless special request for their retention over Commencement is made of the Librarian.

It will be impracticable to circulate books between June 20 and June 29. After the latter date books will be issued from Hubbard Hall.

The statement above is intended to replace the postal notices, which will not be sent out after this date.

GEORGE T. LITTLE, Librarian.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

Instead of the crudely cultivated and cured tobacco smoked in the
pipe of the primitive Indian.

THIS PEERLESS CIGAR IS sold by all Dealers who are fussy in the matter of QUALITY.

SOLD BY ALL DEALERS.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

~*~IVY=DAY NUMBER.*~*

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JUNE 18, 1903.

No. 8.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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The next number of the ORIENT will be the commencement issue and will appear about July 10. Copies will be sent to the students' addresses which appear in the catalogue.

A few years ago the idea that Bowdoin's color was black and white seemed to be pretty generally held by outsiders and, possibly, even by some of the students. The matter was thoroughly discussed then, and we thought that it was understood by everybody that our color is pure white. Of late, however, the old notion seems to be coming into vogue again, and one not infrequently sees in the newspaper references to "the black and white of

Bowdoin." The temptation to associate black and white together is perhaps a natural one, as the clear white must necessarily be set off by some other color, and black is the most convenient for this purpose. But black never has been, and we hope never will be, a part of the college color, and this is a fact which cannot be too strongly emphasized. Bowdoin is one of the few colleges with the single color; and the white of Bowdoin is as distinctive as the crimson of Harvard or the blue of Yale. We trust that it may always remain so, and that the pure white may be as much honored in the future as it has been in the past.

To the Editor of the Orient:

Since the base-ball championship of Maine has been won by Bowdoin only three or four times in thirty years, it would seem to be fitting that the decisive victory of the season of 1903 should be commemorated in some permanent way. It has been suggested among the students that the Athletic Council appropriate money for the purchase of a pennant such as used to be given annually by the old college league. At the same time that the foregoing project is considered, I would respectfully suggest that the council consider the matter of souvenirs for the individual members of the champion team. At some of the big universities, members of such teams are presented with gold base-balls or foot-balls, as the case may be, suitable for watch-chains. Why is not the present an auspicious chance for inaugurating at Bowdoin the same custom? The athletic treasury can afford it, and not even our opponents in athletics could object. The plan was considered last year, when the base-ball championship was won less decisively, and the management went so far as to get prices for the gold base-balls. The project failed at that time, however, partly from lack of a surplus, and partly because of the somewhat indecisive results of the season.

CLEMENT F. ROBINSON, '03.

IVY DAY.

The Ivy Day of 1904 is a thing of the past. It has come and gone, leaving in the minds of the members of the class that observed it only the pleasantest recollections. The beauty of the exercises, the large and select attendance, together with the successful filling of the program, must have given satisfaction to all. Particularly to the class under whose auspices the exercises were held will the remembrance of the day be lasting. The bonds of brotherly regard existing between the class can but be strengthened and rendered firm by such impressive ceremonies. It is one of those occasions when a class with common feeling commemorates the advancement made in the course, and leaves a suitable mark of friendship then existing, and which is bound to exist through life. As we learn from a previous number of the *ORIENT*, Ivy Day took its beginning in October, 1865, was held again in 1874, and since then uninterruptedly until it has become firmly implanted. It is needless to expand upon its virtues as a college custom, but it suffices to say that some of 1904's best memories of college life and Junior year will cluster around her Ivy Day.

IVY DAY EXERCISES.

The Ivy Day exercises of the Class of 1904 on Friday afternoon, June 12, were entirely successful. While the weather was by no means ideal it did not interfere materially with the program. Long before the hour set for the exercises Memorial Hall was well filled with friends and relatives of the Senior and Junior classes. Shortly after two-thirty, the Junior Class, headed by its marshal, Henry E. Beverage, marched into the hall with slow tread and took their seats on the stage. The hall was artistically decorated with the class colors, green and white. The programs were neat and appropriate, consisting of an engraved cover in the class colors, with the Bowdoin seal in gold.

After the class took their places the following program was given:

Prayer.	Music.	George W. Burpee.
	Music.	
Oration.		Clyde F. Grant.

MUSIC.

Poem.

John M. Bridgman.

MUSIC.

PRESENTATIONS.

PLANTING IVY.

Mr. Grant gave a very scholarly oration. From the beginning his manner was pleasing and every sentence held the attention of the audience. The delivery was clear, concise, and forcible. The poem by John M. Bridgman has been the subject of much praise and was a very pleasing part of the program. With the close of the poem, President Merton A. Bryant gave a graceful and witty address, after which the presentations were made. He spoke quite touchingly to the recipients of their duties in receiving these gifts, and the responses were fitting and humorous. The presentations were as follows:

Sport—long-necker—C. T. Harper.

Carpet knight—fan—E. O. Beane.

Politician—gavel—W. K. Wildes.

Songster—tuning fork—H. L. Palmer.

Popular man—wooden spoon—F. L. Putnam.

Following the presentations, the class marched to the south end of the Science Building, where the Ivy was planted by Marshal H. E. Beverage, and the exercises were brought to a close by the singing of the class ode.

IVY ODE.

BOWDOIN 1904.

Air, Let the Lower Lights be Burning.

Classmates, as we here assemble,

Let us drive all cares away.

Hail the present with its pleasures,

Be the future what it may.

Comrades are we, still united,

Parting comes not for a year,

Ours are still the joys of college,

Ours the life of hope and cheer.

To commemorate this hour

Plant we now this ivy vine.

May its roots find soil to nurture,

May its arms these walls entwine,

Till, with strength of years acquired,

It becomes a lasting pledge

Of our fealty to Old Bowdoin,

Of our cherished heritage.

—JOHN MERRILL BRIDGHAM.

ORATION.

THE CHOICE OF A COLLEGE.

CLYDE F. GRANT.

One of the first questions which concerns the parent, as he is on the point of sending his son to college, is which is the best college for him to attend. This is very important. It should be fully considered. Too often the boy, throwing aside every other consideration, goes where his father went or where he has relatives or friends.

In the choice of a college, four things should be considered: First, the location of the institution; second, the size of the college; third, the Faculty; and fourth, the student-body.

As for location, we may have the country college. Here the student is brought into direct contact with nature. By his long walks through the fields, pastures, and woodlands, he learns to love her. She teaches him that which can never be derived from books. She gives him consolation.

"She glides
Into his darker musing with a mild
And healing sympathy that steals away
Their sharpness ere he is aware."

There are none of us who are not bettered and uplifted by the simple teachings of nature.

Again, the country college may be said to be to a great extent free from moral temptation. After his long walk, the student returns to his room, ready for work. He has been inspired with a desire to do his best; and since the outside attractions are few, he is willing to apply himself to his work and carry it through to a perfected end. It is also generally conceded that the personal expenses in the country college are far less than in the city.

In the city colleges, to be sure, the student is brought in contact with the best of humanity. Here the pulpits are occupied by the greatest preachers. To the cities our most eloquent lecturers bring their messages. It is here that we find the greatest influences of art and every form of noble enjoyment. It is here that the association of man with man is more intimate and formative. It is here that the student has an opportunity to see the greatest dramas on the stage, so that this part of a man's education is not necessarily neglected. That the city offers more opportunities for boys to earn their way through college cannot be denied.

Now, over against the city or country situation may be set the suburban. We might say this possesses all the advantages of both combined. On the outside we have the country or nature; on the inside we have the city or the best of humanity. So here we find every requisite that should go to make a man better and to form a better character. We may, therefore, conclude that a suburban location is the best location for a college.

The second point to be considered is the size of the college. There are worthy arguments for both the large and the small college. Both have their particular advantages for the ambitious youth. In a large college the young man is brought in contact with a greater number of men. His idea of human nature is greatly broadened. He sees nearly every kind of character and is shown the great variety

of conditions of life. He forms a better knowledge of man and is more prepared to meet him in the arena of life when he goes out to take part in the work of the world.

To be sure, in the large college the indolent son more easily sponges upon the greater number, and thereby succeeds in getting through his tasks with very little mental exertion.

Not many years ago, it was the general idea that a college education consisted of a head crammed full of book-facts. This is far from true. The time when a young man is in college, is a transitional period from boyhood to manhood, and influences should be brought to bear upon him which should tend to form a strong, hardy, upright character. How may this be more easily done than by direct contact with his instructors? This advantage exists to a far greater extent in the small college than in the large. That an instructor can do better and more satisfactory work with a small class than with a large one is self-evident. In the small college the classes are likely to be small, and for this reason the teachers are brought into closer relationship with the students.

The third element to influence one's decision is the Faculty. The Faculty of a college should be made up of good, honest, upright men. This might seem almost unnecessary to say, since nearly every college throughout the country is under the supervision of some denomination of the Christian religion.

We should also search for a Faculty composed of men who best understand their respective subjects and delight in teaching them. In a Faculty we must have men of strong, noble character, who love young men and whom young men can love; so that their powers and strength may be absorbed and imbibed, thus making men better.

The last and perhaps the most important, is the question of the student-body, the men with whom our boy is to mingle and have most to do. The ideal student-body, in my mind, must possess intellectuality and Christian morality. These are the two requisites. By intellectuality, I mean a high standard of scholarship; by Christian morality the highest possible development of a man's moral character. It is not always necessary for a man to be a member of a Christian church in order to possess Christian morality. Of course, we can never find a student-body in which there reigns supremely and predominantly this highest virtue. We shall always find those weak-minded men who apparently possess as little of the quality of morality as a stone the quality of soft moss. Yet the number of bad boys in college is very small compared with other institutions of our land. We should not allow ourselves to single out two or three weaklings by which to judge a whole student-body.

It is the common conception that morals in college are bad. This is generally because of the eagerness of the daily press to snatch every little thing that happens in college so as to fill up their vacant columns. Again, the idea concerning the nearest college is always the worst because the pranks perpetrated there are the best known.

Summing up our conclusions, we have for an ideal college, a college having a suburban location, small in size, having a Faculty made of honest, honorable and upright men and a student-body possessing intellectuality and Christian morality.

We might ask ourselves, can these requisites be applied to Bowdoin? The answer comes quickly to our lips, "Yes." Each and every one of them can be applied to this dear old college. Although our location is not directly suburban, yet we can consider ourselves near enough to the largest city in Maine to derive therefrom every advantage of city life.

Who of us does not enjoy the long, inspiring walks amid the scenes made famous by Longfellow and Hawthorne? Who of us can stroll through the whispering pines without being touched by the virtue and purity of heart of Elijah Kellogg? Who of us can run through our list of alumni without being thrilled by the fact that Bowdoin has sent many a man into the world of whom she may rightly be proud and who has been an honor to the good old State of Maine? How has she done this? Is it simply because she has had the best material? Not that alone. It is also plainly due to the purity of her surroundings, the purity of the old historic town, the purity of nature.

And what of the size of our college? Surely Bowdoin is not so large that there is a great gulf fixed between Faculty and students. Here teachers and students intermingle freely and enjoy each other's confidence. And we have a Faculty of which we may rightly be proud. Right was one of our much admired alumni when he said: "Bowdoin possesses a Faculty who are not makers of money but makers of men." And their endeavor is not to make a student religious, but to make a religious student; not to make a student Christian but to make a Christian student.

The students of Bowdoin speak for themselves. Every one who knows them may be proud of their manly, upright character. No one dares dispute the fact that we have as good a student-body as any college would wish to possess, a student-body which is not only an honor to our college, but an honor to our State and to our country.

"The stars shine as of old. The unchanging River
Bent on his errand of immortal law,
Works his appointed way
To the immemorial sea,
And the brave truth comes overwhelmingly home
That she in us yet works and shines,
Lives and fulfills herself
Unending as the river and the stars.

Dearest, live on
In such an immortality
As we, thy sons,
Born of thy body and nursed
At those wild, faithful breasts,
Can give—of generous thoughts
And honorable words and deeds
That make man half in love with fate.
Live on, O brave and true,
In us, thy children."

IVY POEM.

The Christian Pilgrims wearied by the toil
Of deserts crossed and barriers overcome
In the fair country of the Beulah Land,
Enjoyed a respite, now in sight of home;
For the bright city in the distance seen

Shone radiant with gems and massed gold.
And yet they tarried, satisfied to rest
Amid such blessings lavished manifold.
Vineyards there were and orchards richly blest
With every fruit that pleased the eye or taste.
Then found they in abundance those good things
Which they had wanted in the desert waste.
Sweet was the air and pleasant to the smell,
Sweet was the song of birds about the bowers,
Constant the sun and was clear the sky,
While day by day the earth renewed the flowers.
The pilgrims rest and solace found, and he—
The dreamer, who had watched them on the way—
He knew what joy and thankfulness was theirs.
For all the toil and self-denial which they
Had undergone, this was their recompense.
When Difficulty's steep ascent is done
Then comes a grateful interval of rest
He only knows who worked for what he won.

This is the day which poets long have sung,
A day of gladness and festivity,
A day to pause and gather from the past
Fresh vigor for renewed activity.
And while rejoicing reigns on every hand
What shall we make the burden of our lay?
Something accomplished, something high achieved,
Such is the message of this Ivy day.
We may not boast that learning's quest is done,
That any perfect knowledge is attained.
'Tis not for that we don the cap and gown.
But if by honest effort we have gained
Some rudiments well mastered, then the flight
Of these three years we may not now regret.
For "Art is long" our peerless bard has sung,
And time must bring us toward perfection yet.
Three years have sped, a single one remains
Before our student pilgrimage is done.
A single year and the desired goal
Toward which we long have labored will be won.
Then sacrifice will have its meet reward.
Grateful indeed the final joys which crown
Unswerving aims, uncompromised ideals,
Harder the struggle, greater the renown.

Bowdoin, the mother of chivalrous sons,
Sons ever loyal, devoted to thee,
Back through the lapse of a century run
Thy glorious records, thy proud history.
Plenteous tribute of verse and of song,
This one I choose of the praise they've rendered:
"Time touched thee only to grace and adorn."
Riches like thine are not had for the asking,
Thou hast not given with lavishing hand,
But by thy discipline taught by the asking
Can we the worth of thy gifts understand.
Then for all sacrifice made shall each son
Ample requital receive as his meed—
Richest requital, Old Bowdoin's "Well done."
Such is thy guerdon for them that succeed.

—JOHN MERRILL BRIDGHAM.

IVY HOP.

The Ivy Hop was one of the most brilliant
affairs of the college year. In spite of the
heavy downpour of rain the attendance was

large, over seventy couples being present. The patronesses were Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Alfred Mitchell, Mrs. William A. Houghton, Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. William A. Moody, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Leslie A. Lee, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. Alfred L. P. Dennis, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. Algernon S. Dyer.

The dances were:

Waltz—Fortune Teller.
Two Step—Dolly Varden.
Waltz—An Autumn Bud.
Two Step—Tale of the Sea Shell.
Waltz—San Toy.
Two Step—Under the Bamboo Tree.
Schottische—The Cats' Quartette.
Waltz—King Dodo.
Two Step—Blaze Away.
Waltz—Royal Rogue.
Two Step—Veritas.
Waltz—Amoureuse.

Intermission and Supper.

Two Step—Monkey Murrums.
Waltz—Valse Bleue.
Two Step—Has Your Mother Any More Like You.

Waltz—Message of the Violets.
Two Step—Sally in Our Alley.
Waltz—Auf Wiedersehen.
Two Step—In Spotless Town.
Waltz—Dolores.
Two Step—Under the American Eagle.
Waltz—Nordica.
Two Step—Military Man.
Waltz—Dreaming.

The committee on arrangements for the Ivy Day exercises and Hop was Harold W. Robinson, chairman; Millard F. Chase and Ernest Brigham.

SENIORS' LAST CHAPEL.

At the close of the Junior exercises Ivy Day the Seniors held their last chapel. President Hyde conducted the services, which were the most impressive of the college year. For the last time during their college course the Class of 1903 assembled as a body to enjoy the chapel exercises. After the services, the members of the class led by their marshal, Edward A. Dunlap, marched with lock-step from the chapel, singing "Auld Lang Syne." Outside the chapel, the ceremony was concluded by the cheering of the classes, to which response was given by the three lower classes.

JUNIOR RECEPTION AND TEA.

The members of the Junior Class together with their friends and guests were given a reception and tea on Ivy Day at 5.30 by Mrs. Henry Johnson. Professor and Mrs. Johnson received and the affair was a pleasing part of the day's program. The kindness of Professor and Mrs. Johnson was much appreciated by the members of the class.

NOTICES.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

SUNDAY, JUNE 21.

The baccalaureate sermon by the President in the Congregational Church at 4 P.M.

MONDAY, JUNE 22.

The Sophomore Prize Declamation in Memorial Hall at 8 P.M.

TUESDAY, JUNE 23.

The Class Day exercises of the graduating class in Memorial Hall at 10 A.M., and under the Thorndike oak at 3 P.M. Promenade concert at Memorial Hall, 9 P.M.

The annual meeting of the Maine Historical Society, Cleaveland lecture-room at 2 P.M.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24.

The annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity in Adams Hall at 10 A.M.

The dedication of Hubbard Hall, the new library of Bowdoin College, at 3 P.M.

At the hall: Address of presentation by General Thomas H. Hubbard, LL.D., Class of 1857. Address of acceptance by the chief justice of the U. S., Melville W. Fuller, LL.D., Class of 1853. In the Congregational Church: Dedictory address by Rev. Edwin Pond Parker, D.D., Class of 1856.

The reception by the President and Mrs. Hyde in Hubbard Hall, from 8 to 11 P.M.

THURSDAY, JUNE 25.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association in the alumni room, Hubbard Hall, at 9.30 A.M.

The commencement exercises of both the academic and medical departments in the Congregational Church at 10.30 A.M., followed by commencement dinner in Memorial Hall.

ATHLETIC MASS-MEETING.

At a mass-meeting of the students at Memorial Hall, Tuesday evening, the following officers were elected: Manager of the baseball team, W. F. Finn; assistant manager, S. G. Haley, Jr.; manager of the track team, R. E. Hall; assistant manager, D. B. Andrews; manager of the tennis team, C. J. Donnell; president of the Athletic Council, W. T.

Rowe; vice-president, S. T. Dana; secretary, C. B. Cook; member from 1905, W. C. Philoan; member from 1906, P. F. Chapman.

It was also voted to amend the athletic constitution so as to give a man winning a point at Worcester or Mott Haven a "B" as well as those who win first or second places in the Maine Meet; and to allow managers to wear the B's of their departments without restrictive lines.

BOWDOIN THE CHAMPIONS.

The base-ball season of 1903 has now passed into the annals of college history, and it is with a feeling of pleasure that the *ORIENT* takes up the subject again for the purpose of giving a review of the team and its work.

In looking over the seventeen games which comprised the schedule, the season naturally falls into two divisions—the eight games with colleges outside of the State, and the nine Maine games. In the Harvard game defeat was expected. The Amherst defeat and two by Dartmouth were not expected, but perhaps it was a necessary factor in the season's "make-up" in order to awaken a more lively base-ball spirit and show us the necessity of good hard work. After the first Maine and Colby games the prospects were somewhat discouraging, but the discouragement was not of a helpless kind. It was of that sort which carries with it a determination to put forth every possible exertion to improve. But even when things looked darkest those who knew what Bowdoin base-ball spirit was and what it had achieved in the past felt confident of the ultimate success of the team. The results, too, show that that confidence was not misplaced.

The story of the season is too fresh in the minds of all *ORIENT* readers to admit of any detailed account of the games. That we have defeated Maine and Colby each two out of three games and Bates three straight, and are again champions of the State of Maine—this is the whole story in a nut-shell.

The three factors which more than any others were responsible for the success of the season were first the wonderful work of Cox in the box; second, the hard and faithful training of the men; and third, the efficient coaching of John Irwin. Mr. Irwin has proved himself to be the best base-ball coach Bowdoin has ever had, and we certainly hope that he will be with us another year.

MEETING OF THE ATHLETIC COUNCIL.

The last meeting of the Athletic Council was held Saturday, June 6, in Dr. Whittier's office. On the recommendation of the captain and manager track B's were granted to Nutter, Bates, Denning, Rowe, Weld, Clark, Gray, Webb, Towne, Thompson, and Dunlap; tennis B's were granted to Libby, L. Dana, Pratt, S. Dana, and Fessenden. Owing to the provision in the Constitution that a man must win a first or second in the Maine track meet and also make the Worcester team in order to earn his B, the Council did not feel at liberty to grant the B to Jenks, but it passed a vote of appreciation of his good work. Permission was given both Jenks and Hunt to have their pictures taken with the track team.

The principal other business of the meeting was the nomination of candidates for the various managers and assistant managers. The following men were nominated: For manager of the tennis team, Donnell and Burroughs, alternate, Hamilton; for manager of the base-ball team, Finn and Pinkham, alternate Brett; for assistant manager, Porter and Haley, alternate P. F. Chapman; for manager of the track team, Hall and R. Cushing, alternate W. Cushing; for assistant manager, Holman and D. B. Andrews, alternate Knowlton.

NOTICE BY HISTORY DEPARTMENT.

In the first term next year a new course will be offered in place of History 10, open to Seniors and, with the consent of the instructor, to a limited number of Juniors. This course will deal with Problems of Colonial Administration. A brief review of the history of modern colonization will be given, together with a statement of condition of the colonial empires of the present day. Several of the chief problems incident to the government and administration of colonial dependencies will be discussed, special emphasis being laid on the British Empire, and the question of colonial administration by the United States will be studied. This course will probably not be given in 1904. No previous courses in history will be required for admission. In the second term History 11 (American Government) will be given as this year and will be open only to men who have had three terms of American History or who have otherwise sat-

ified the instructor that they are equipped to take the course. Any men who have not taken American History this year but who wish to take the course in American Government next year should see the instructor in regard to preparatory reading. In the third term History 13 (Municipal Government) will probably be repeated and the present History 12 (American Diplomacy) will be dropped from the curriculum. Under ordinary circumstances History 13 can be taken only by those who have taken History 11. All of these courses will, according to the new schedule, come at 9.30 A.M. on Monday, Tuesday, and Thursday.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Mr. Nason attended the graduating exercises at Kent's Hill, Tuesday, June 9.

A set of 100 views of English churches has been added to the Art Building.

Jackets with "B's" instead of sweaters will be given to this year's base-ball team.

President Hyde delivered the baccalaureate sermon at Exeter Academy, last Sunday.

Hereafter the Art Building will be closed from 12.30 until 1.30 instead of 12 to 1 o'clock as formerly.

Cox, '04, was elected captain of the base-ball team last Tuesday, and Rowe, '04, captain of track team.

Giles, 1900, who has just returned from the Philippines, was on the campus last week, visiting friends.

Holmes, 1900, who is attending the General Theological Seminary, New York, was on the campus last week.

The Library Club enjoyed a sail down the New Meadows River Saturday evening and a banquet at the Gurnet House.

A new picture, Hezekiah Packard, has been hung in Memorial Hall. Mr. Packard was a former trustee of the college.

The trustees of the Maine Central Institute, Pittsfield, have received pledges of \$33,000 toward a proposed \$50,000 fund for the school.

President Hyde is having a camp built at the Crow's Nest, Moosehead Lake, where he will spend the coming summer with his family.

Professor Woodruff delivered the sermon before the members of the Senior Class of the Houlton High School Sunday evening, June 7.

Many compliments were heard about the tasty programs furnished at the Ivy Hop. They were green leather with a gold "B" on the cover.

Mr. Nason has tendered his resignation as assistant in English in order that he may accept the scholarship in English at Columbia University.

The Beta Theta Pi fraternity holds its annual convention at Put-in-bay, Ohio, July 16 to 20. L. C. Whitmore, '03, and K. H. Damren have been appointed delegates.

Owing to the necessity of preparing the new library building, Hubbard Hall, for its dedication, visitors cannot be admitted during the period between June 13 and 22.

The team representing Alpha Delta Phi met the Beta Theta Pi team on the Delta, Monday. The Alpha Deltas won out by the score of 19-11. The features were Martin's fielding at short and Dunlap's hitting. The Alpha Delta battery was Childs, Hodgson and Dunlap; the Betas, Mayo, Morrill and Norton.

The Sophomores have chosen editors for next year's *Bugle* as follows: Stanley P. Chase, Portland, Delta Kappa Epsilon, editor-in-chief; James A. Clarke, Damariscotta Mills, Zeta Psi, business manager; George A. Foster, Bangor, Alpha Delta Phi, Charles B. Cook, Portland, Psi Upsilon, Edwin LaF. Harvey, Bethel, Theta Delta Chi, Arthur L. McCobb, Boothbay Harbor, Delta Upsilon, Wm. F. Finn, Jr., Natick, Mass., Kappa Sigma, William J. Norton, Westbrook, Beta Theta Pi, Herbert S. Hill, Westbrook, non-fraternity, associate editors.

ATHLETICS.

THE AMHERST-BOWDOIN TENNIS TOURNAMENT.

The first tennis tournament between Bowdoin and Amherst occurred on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of last week. The Amherst team was victorious by a score of 12 to 7 points. A double round-robin series was played, the total number of points being twenty. The last match in the singles between S. Dana and Murdock was called off by mutual agreement. Amherst sent a fine team of four fellows who were in excellent physical condition and who possessed the endurance necessary to win. Turner and Weed deserve especial credit for their good work. Bowdoin's team was in bad condition physically, and not a man played tennis which he is capable of playing. Captain Libby and Luther Dana were both in poor shape during the tournament. Pratt and S. Dana played good tennis, but the best individual work was done by Luther Dana. Although he lacked endurance he played a heady game and exhibited remarkable grit. Libby and Dana played the same men from whom they won the intercollegiate doubles at Longwood. It is quite probable that a tournament with Amherst will hereafter be one of the regular athletic events of spring term at Bowdoin.

SUMMARY.

Doubles.

Libby and S. Dana of Bowdoin beat Weed and Williams of Amherst, 6-3, 4-6, 6-3.

Murdock and Turner of Amherst beat Pratt and S. Dana of Bowdoin, 4-6, 6-3, 6-1.

Williams and Weed of Amherst beat Pratt and S. Dana of Bowdoin, 6-0, 6-4.
 Murdock and Turner of Amherst beat Libby and L. Dana of Bowdoin, 8-6, 6-3.

Singles.

Murdock of Amherst beat Pratt of Bowdoin, 6-4, 6-1.
 Turner of Amherst beat S. Dana of Bowdoin, 6-3, 6-1.
 Weed of Amherst beat Libby of Bowdoin, 2-6, 6-4, 6-1.
 L. Dana of Bowdoin beat Williams of Amherst, 6-0, 6-3.
 Pratt of Bowdoin beat Williams of Amherst, 3-6, 6-3, 6-1.
 Turner of Amherst beat Libby of Bowdoin, 9-11, 6-4, 6-4.
 S. Dana of Bowdoin beat Murdock of Amherst, 6-4, 6-2.
 L. Dana of Bowdoin beat Weed of Amherst, 6-4, 6-6, 9-7.
 Libby of Bowdoin beat Murdock of Amherst, 7-5, 6-4.
 Williams of Amherst beat S. Dana of Bowdoin, 6-3, 6-3.
 Weed of Amherst beat Pratt of Bowdoin, 6-3, 6-4.
 Turner of Amherst beat L. Dana of Bowdoin, 6-4, 2-6, 6-1.
 Weed of Amherst beat S. Dana of Bowdoin, 7-5, 1-6, 6-3.
 Turner of Amherst beat Pratt of Bowdoin, 8-6, 6-3.
 Libby of Bowdoin beat Williams of Amherst, 6-4, 6-3.

COLUMBIA 5, BOWDOIN 4.

Umpire Flavin of Portland and the Columbia base-ball team defeated Bowdoin on Whittier Field Friday, June 5, by a score of 5 to 4. Never before on Whittier Field has an umpire so plainly made a team a present as did Flavin when he distributed gifts to the Columbia men, singly and collectively. Nearly every person present was disgusted at his decisions, and the Columbia team was unanimous in the opinion that the game was given them.

Mr. Flavin comes from Portland. It is rumored that he was to play on the Murphy Balsams or some such team.

There had been several questionable decisions before the ninth inning, but they had been allowed to pass without much being said about them. In the ninth, however, the trouble began. O'Neil hit a foul fly that fairly fell into Blanchard's glove. Elias followed suit and two men were out with the score 4 to 4. Tyler hit a pop fly that Coffin ought to have had, but he was too sure of it and dropped the ball. Tyler accordingly reached first. Weeks came to the bat in place of Tilt. The first ball was a strike. Tyler attempted to steal second and Blanchard threw to Bly.

Umpire Flavin was slow about giving a decision and Bly thinking he had the man out took off his glove and started in home. Cox, Munro and Hovey followed suit, the ball lying on the diamond near the pitcher's box, where Bly had thrown it after he touched the man. Then came the umpire's decision,

"safe at second." Instantly the runner was on his way to third, with not a Bowdoin man to oppose him. Capt. Hovey got his men together before he could reach home. But Weeks hit safely and Tyler scored. Taber fled out to Munro. This left the score 5 to 4 in favor of Columbia.

Bowdoin now took her turn at the bat. Munro hit to Goodman, who fumbled. Cox fled out to Elias. Hovey hit one over third, which looked like a safe hit, but it was declared a foul. He then struck out. In the meantime, Munro was caught trying to steal second, and the game went to Columbia.

Apart from this the game was of ordinary interest. In the first inning Taber struck out. Goodman got a two-base hit and Coffin's error put him on third. Bloomfield singled which brought Goodman in. He stole second and third and scored on a sacrifice by Joyce to Munro. Frambach got a two-base hit but was left on his base, O'Neal having fled out to Munro. Cox and Hovey got hits but did not score. In the second inning Elias and Tyler got hits but Cox caught Tyler napping at first. Elias took third and Tilt struck out. Taber took a single and Elias scored. Goodman sent a high fly to the field. Cox made a long run and gathered it in making the prettiest individual play of the game. No more scores were made until the fifth inning. White reached first on Goodman's error. Munro got a single and Cox a two-bagger which scored White and Munro. Hovey hit to Joyce who put Cox out, threw second and caught Hovey. Coffin was out Taber to Bloomfield. In the sixth an error, two stolen bases, a passed ball and Bly's sacrifice netted Bowdoin two more runs. Columbia also scored once in the sixth and the score was 4 to 4. The seventh inning saw six men at the bat. Bowdoin was out in one, two, three order in the eighth. Hovey made an unassisted double play. Goodman and Bloomfield also made a double; Hovey fled to Goodman, who threw first and caught Cox. Thus matters stood when the ninth inning, which has been rehearsed, was reached.

Lewis pitched a good game and considering that he has pitched but little this year, his work may safely be called remarkable.

The score:

	COLUMBIA.									
	AB	R	BH	TE	PO	A	E			
Taber, 2b.....	5	0	2	2	2	1	3			
Goodman, ss.....	4	1	2	3	4	1	3			
Bloomfield, 1b.....	4	1	1	1	6	0	2			
Joyce, 3b.....	4	0	0	0	1	2	1			
Frambach, c.....	4	1	2	3	8	1	0			
O'Neil, c.f.....	4	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Elias, r.f.....	4	1	1	1	0	2	0			
Tyler, p.....	4	1	1	1	1	2	0			
Tilt, l.f.....	3	0	0	0	3	0	0			
Short, l.f.....	0	0	0	0	1	0	0			
Weeks*.....	1	0	1	1	0	0	0			
	37	5	10	12	27	9	9			

*Batted for Tilt in the ninth inning.

	BOWDOIN.									
	AB	R	BH	TE	PO	A	E			
White, ss.....	5	1	0	0	0	0	0			
Munro, c.f.....	5	1	1	1	5	0	0			
Cox, r.f.....	5	0	3	4	1	0	0			

Havey, 1b.....	5	0	1	1	12	0	0
Coffin, 3b.....	4	0	0	0	0	2	2
Clarke, 1.f.....	4	1	0	0	3	0	0
Blanchard, c.....	3	1	1	1	6	2	0
Bly, 2b.....	4	0	0	0	0	3	0
Lewis, p.....	3	0	0	0	0	1	0

Totals	38	4	6	7	27	8	2
Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Columbia	2	1	0	0	0	1	0
Bowdoin	0	0	0	2	2	0	0

Two-base hits—Goodman, Frambach, Cox. Stolen bases—Bloomfield 2, White, Cox, Clarke 2, Blanchard, Bly. Sacrifice hits—Joyce, Bly. First base on balls—by Tyler, Blanchard, Lewis. Struck out—by Tyler, White, Munro, Havey, Clarke, Blanchard, Bly, Lewis 2. By Lewis, Taber, Frambach, Tilt 2. Double plays—Joyce to Taber to Bloomfield; Goodman to Bloomfield; Havey unassisted. Passed balls—Frambach. Time—2.10. Umpire—Flavin of Portland. Attendance—500.

BOWDOIN 8, MAINE 4.

Bowdoin easily defeated Maine at Maplewood Park, Wednesday afternoon, by the score of 8 to 4, in the third game of the championship series. Throughout the entire game the team played fast, snappy ball and showed an unusual steadiness at critical moments; they also showed a great improvement in batting and that they are rapidly regaining their old form in that respect. The work of the Maine team was also characterized by snappy ball playing; at the bat, however, they were lamentably weak and at no time were they able to connect with Cox's curves. At times when hits meant runs, especially in the second inning when the bases were full, they were absolutely unable to hit the ball safely. For Bowdoin, Coffin, White and Bly did the best work. For Maine Veazie and Chase excelled in the field. At the bat Cox, Havey, and Blanchard did the best work for Bowdoin, each man getting two pretty singles.

The most prominent feature of the game was the pitching of Cox. During the entire game he allowed but six hits of which two should have been put outs. At critical moments he showed that he had complete control of the ball and puzzled the Maine batters by his curves so that they were unable to hit safely.

The game began at 3.30 with Bowdoin at the bat. White, the first man up, received a base on balls. Munro received a free pass advancing White. Cox sacrificed putting White on third and Munro on second. Havey sent out a pretty single scoring White and Munro. Coffin and Clarke struck out retiring the side. Veazie, the first man up for Maine, went out on Coffin's assist. Mitchell went out on a foul tip to Blanchard. Collins sent the sphere into right field and reached third before Johnson could recover it. Larrabee struck out, retiring the side without score. Score—Bowdoin 2, Maine 0.

In the second inning Bowdoin went out in one, two, three order. For Maine Thatcher went out on Bly's assist. Violette reached first on Havey's excusable error. Chase singled scoring Violette. Bird received a pass to first and stole second. Frost struck out. Veazie reached first on a fielder's

choice and Mitchell flew out to Cox, ending the inning. Score—Bowdoin 2, Maine 1.

In the third inning, Cox singled after two were out. Havey was hit by a pitched ball. Coffin singled to right field and by quick work Mitchell caught Cox at the plate. Maine failed to score in her half having the score: Bowdoin 2, Maine 1.

In the fourth inning Bowdoin began to solve Frost's curves. Clarke sent out a three-bagger and scored on Blanchard's single. Bly singled advancing Blanchard to third. Johnson reached first on an infield hit. White singled into center field, scoring Blanchard and Bly. Munro, Cox and Havey went out in order. Chase, the first man up for Maine, reached first on Blanchard's error. Bird singled advancing Chase to third. Frost reached first on White's error and Chase and Bird scored. The next three men went out in order. Score—Bowdoin 5, Maine 3. No further scoring was done on either side until the eighth inning.

In the eighth, Bowdoin failed to score in her half. For Maine, Violette laced out a three-bagger. Chase was hit by a pitched ball. Bird hit the ball to Coffin who threw to Bly, getting Chase at second. Bly threw to Blanchard who caught Violette at the plate by a yard, but Murray who had been off color during the entire game called the man safe. Violette in the meantime hurt himself internally and was carried off the field. Frost sacrificed and Veazie flew out to Coffin retiring the side. Score—Bowdoin 5, Maine 4. In the ninth, Johnson got a base on balls. White sacrificed. Munro walked and Cox singled, scoring Johnson and Munro. Havey singled, scoring Cox. The next two men went out in order, retiring the side. Maine did not score in her half, leaving the final score 8—4 in favor of Bowdoin.

Score:

BOWDOIN.

	AB	H	PO	A	E
White, ss.....	3	1	4	2	1
Munro, c.f.....	3	0	1	0	0
Cox, p.....	4	2	1	2	0
Havey, 1b.....	4	2	8	1	1
Coffin, 3b.....	4	1	3	5	2
Clark, 1.f.....	5	1	0	0	0
Blanchard, c.....	5	2	6	2	1
Bly, 2b.....	4	1	3	2	1
Johnson, r.f.....	3	1	1	0	0
Totals	35	11	27	14	6

MAINE.

	AB	H	PO	A	E
Veazie, 2b.....	5	0	2	2	0
Mitchell, r.f., c.f.....	5	2	2	1	0
Collins, 1b.....	5	1	7	0	0
Larrabee, i.f.....	4	0	1	0	0
Thatcher, ss.....	4	0	3	3	2
Violette, c.....	4	1	6	0	0
Chase, c.f., c.....	3	1	5	0	0
Bird, 3b.....	3	1	1	1	1
Frost, p.....	3	0	0	2	0
McDonald, r.f.....	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	36	6	27	9	3
Scoring Bowdoin	1	2	3	4	5
Scoring Maine	2	0	0	3	0
Scoring Maine	0	1	0	2	0

Runs—White Munro 2, Cox, Clark, Blanchard, Bly, Johnson, Violette 2, Chase, Bird. Three-base hits—Clarke, Collins, Violette. Struck out—by Cox 5, by Frost 5. Bases on balls—by Cox, by Frost 5. Hit by pitched ball—Havey, Larrabee, Chase. Time—1 h. 45 min. Umpire—Murray.

BOWDOIN 15, BATES 3.

Bowdoin clinched her claim on the base-ball championship for the season of 1903 by defeating Bates on Garcelon Field at Lewiston by a score of 15 to 3, on Wednesday, June 10. It was a great game to win and Bates was given the soundest drubbing she has had in years. Up to the eighth inning the score was two to one in favor of Bates, but the crowd of Bowdoin supporters were cheering lustily and the old Bowdoin songs were sung again and again. Bates scored in the first inning. Bucknam, the first man up, was given his base on balls, stole second and third, scoring on Allen's clean single. Blanchard caught Allen on second and Havey put Doe out on first. Stone had struck out and the side retired. In the second inning Nichols got first on an attempted put-out at third and scored on a wild throw. Bowdoin did not score until the fourth. Cox reached second on Towne's error and hits by Havey and Coffin put him across home plate. Thus it stood up to the eighth and then came the avalanche of hits which covered Bates completely from sight. The Bowdoin rooters went wild. The championship was won beyond a doubt. They sang and yelled and shouted; they stamped and waved their arms.

Score after score came in and a Bowdoin crowd has not rejoiced in two years as the crowd rejoiced that day on Garcelon Field. Doe had apparently gone to pieces and Bates stock had the worst "bear fever" it had suffered in years. Cox was the first man at the bat in this inning and got first on a single. Havey followed with another. Coffin was given a walk. Clarke came up with the bases full and made a clean single, bringing in Cox and Havey. Blanchard reached first on an attempted put out. Coffin scored and Clark was put out at the plate. Bly made a hit. Johnson got a hit and scored Blanchard. White came up with two men on bases and knocked one to Cole on first. Cole fumbled and White was safe. The bases were full and "Dan" Munro stepped to the bat, made a hit to center field, scoring Blanchard and Johnson. Cox came up for the second time and took his second hit. Bucknam tried to put White out at the plate but threw wild. White and Munro scored and Cox went to third. Eight runs had been scored and Captain Stone was wild. Doe was clearly of no use and Towne exchanged places with him without taking time to warm up. Havey and Coffin lied out to Allen and the famous half for Bowdoin was closed. Three men came up for Bates in this inning. Towne struck out; Cole and Maerz were put out on first by Havey. Bowdoin was at the bat again. In the eighth she had secured seven clean hits from Doe and it was now her opportunity to see what she could do with Towne. Clarke came up and lied out. Blanchard got his base on balls and Bly reached first on Allen's error. Johnson got a single and scored Blanchard. White got a hit and Bly scored. Johnson was put out at the plate. Munro got a hit and Cox followed

with a clean drive which landed him on third. Havey was hit by a pitched ball and took first. Clarke took another single. Cox and Havey scored. Coffin lied out to Maerz and Bates went to the bat for the last time. The game was won and she knew it. Pandemonium reigned in the grand stand and every Bowdoin man was too happy to keep still or quiet. Four singles and a three-base hit had scored Bowdoin six runs. Bowdoin's opportunity had proved to be her privilege and the score stood 15 to 2 in her favor. Bucknam came up for a hit, but was caught at second. Cox wore a Happy Hooligan smile when his old friend, Allen, came to the bat. He put two over and Allen did not hit. Cox asked the umpire for the new ball, "Here, Charley," he said, "you can see this new ball and I'll just toss it to you." He did and Allen made a home run. Doe came up, knocked the ball to Havey and Bates saw her last chance for a score disappear. For six innings Bates saw her men go out in order. Twice four men came to the bat and once five, or thirty-one men in all. Cox had the Bates team at his mercy and struck out eight men.

The score:

BOWDOIN.									
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E			
White, ss.....	6	2	1	3	1	1			
Munro, c.f.....	6	2	3	1	0	0			
Cox, p.....	6	3	2	0	1	0			
Havey, 1b.....	5	2	2	12	1	0			
Coffin, 3b.....	6	1	3	0	3	0			
Clark, l.f.....	6	0	2	0	0	0			
Blanchard, c.....	5	2	0	8	2	1			
Bly, 2b.....	5	2	2	3	5	0			
Johnson, r.f.....	4	1	2	0	0	0			
Total	49	15	17	27	13	2			

BATES.									
	AB	R	BH	PO	A	E			
Bucknam, l.f.....	2	1	1	2	1	0			
Stone, c.....	4	0	0	7	1	0			
Allen, ss.....	4	1	2	4	2	1			
Doe, p, c.f.....	4	0	0	1	7	1			
Wood, 2b.....	3	0	2	0	5	0			
Nichols, 3b.....	2	1	0	0	0	0			
Towne, c.f., p.....	3	0	0	0	0	1			
Cole, 1b.....	3	0	0	12	0	1			
Maerz, r.f.....	3	0	0	1	1	0			
Total	29	3	5	27	16	6			
Bowdoin	0	0	1	0	0	8	6	15	
Bates	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	

Earned runs—Bowdoin 8, Bates 2. Three-base hits—Cox. Home run—Allen. Stolen bases—White, Munro 2, Havey, Bucknam 2. Double plays—White to Bly to Havey. First base on balls—by Cox, Bucknam; by Doe, Coffin, Blanchard. Hit by pitched ball—Havey. Struck out—by Cox, Stone, Doe, Wood, Towne 2, Cole, Maerz 2, by Doe, Clark 2, Blanchard. Time—2.00. Umpire—Dunn. Attendance—1,000.

BOWDOIN 12, BATES 5.

Bowdoin won the Ivy Day game from Bates by a score of 12 to 5, Friday forenoon, June 12, on Whittier Field. This gave Bowdoin all three games with Bates and made the seventh consecutive victory over Maine college teams, out of the nine that have been

played this season. It was evident from the first that Bowdoin would win. Oakes pitched a fine game, while Towne was freely hit. In the third inning the whole team seemed to go to pieces and Bowdoin made seven runs. Allen and Stone did by far the best individual work for Bates.

Bucknam went to the bat for Bates and struck out. Stone got his base on balls. Allen got first on Bly's error. Doe took a single and Bucknam scored. Wood and Nichols were out on foul plays to Blanchard. White and Munro were the first men up for Bowdoin and Towne let them both walk to first. Cox took a single. Havey got to first on an error and White scored. Coffin flied to center field and Munro scored on the throw in. Clarke hit out to Doe. In the next three innings Bates had eleven men at the bat, got one single and one two-base hit, but did not score. Bowdoin was out in order in the second. The third, however, it was entirely indifferent. Cox, Havey, Bly, Clarke and Oakes all landed safe hits. Bates made two errors; Coffin and Blanchard were given their bases on balls but did not force in any scores. Twelve men came to the bat and seven scored. Two were left on bases. In the fifth Allen's three-base hit and Doe's single gave Bates two runs. Bowdoin scored three times in the fifth. Eight men came to the bat; Coffin and Clarke took singles and Cox a two-base hit. Errors by Wood and Allen gave two men first base. Bowdoin did not score again. Bates scored twice in the seventh. Errors by Bly and Coffin put Bucknam and Stone on bases and Allen's single scored them. Doe flied out to Havey. Wood struck out and Nichols was out. White to Havey. Bates had seven men at the bat in the two last innings, but did not score. Bates had no show from the first and was outplayed in every point. Bowdoin's hitting was the feature of the game. Cox played right field and did good work. The game finishes Bowdoin's base-ball season of 1903.

The score:

BOWDOIN.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
White, s.....	5	0	1	4	1
Munro, c.f.....	4	0	1	1	1
Cox, r.....	5	3	4	0	0
Havey, l.....	4	1	9	0	0
Coffin, j.....	4	2	2	1	1
Clarke, l.f.....	5	5	0	0	0
Blanchard, c.....	4	0	4	0	0
Bly, 2.....	4	2	4	4	2
Oakes, p.....	5	1	0	1	0
Totals	40	13	27	11	5

BATES.

	AB	BH	PO	A	E
Bucknam, l.f.....	5	0	0	0	1
Stone, c.....	3	2	6	0	0
Allen, s.....	4	2	1	5	2
Doe, f.....	5	2	10	0	0
Wood, 2.....	4	0	2	2	2
Nichols, 3.....	4	0	2	2	2
Towne, p.....	3	1	0	2	0
Maerz, f.....	4	0	0	1	0
Dwinal, c.f.....	4	1	3	0	1
Totals	36	8	24	12	8

Innings	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bowdoin	2	0	7	0	3	0	0	0	—12
Bates	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	—5

Runs earned—Bowdoin 5, Bates 2. Runs made—White 2, Munro 2, Cox, Havey 2, Coffin, Clarke, Blanchard, Bly, Oakes, Bucknam, Stone 3, Allen. Two-base hits—Cox, Stone, Sacrifice hit—Havey. Stolen bases—White, Bly, Havey 2. First base on balls—White, Munro, Coffin, Blanchard, Bly, Stone, Allen, Towne. First base on errors—Bowdoin 5, Bates 3. Left on bases—Bowdoin 10, Bates 7. Struck out—By Oakes, Wood, Towne, Maerz; by Towne, Coffin, Bly, Oakes. Double plays—Munro to Bly; Allen to Doe to Stone. Hit by pitched ball—Havey. Time—2 h. 5 m. Umpire—Toothaker. Attendance—275.

ALUMNI.

'69 and '81.—At the recent Universalist State Convention held in Portland, Rev. H. S. Whitman, '69, and J. W. Manson, '81, were elected vice-presidents of the association.

'74.—Rev. J. N. Lowell of Haverhill died at his residence in that city Friday, May 29, at the age of 53, being pastor of the West Congregational Church of that place. Rev. Mr. Lowell was a native of Newburg, Me. After his graduation from Bowdoin in '74 he studied theology at Yale and Andover and was ordained in 1877.

'90.—Ralph W. Leighton of Mt. Vernon and Miss Mary B. Ward of Augusta, daughter of Mrs. Minnie B. Ward, were united in marriage in Brunswick, Monday, by Prof. Henry L. Chapman of Bowdoin College. Both are graduates of the Cony High School, and Mr. Leighton graduated from Bowdoin in '96. Later he studied law in the office of Heath & Andrews and was admitted to the bar four years ago. James Dilliver of Boston, formerly of Augusta, attended the groom as best man, and the bridesmaid was Miss Josephine T. Ward of Augusta, sister of the bride. Mr. and Mrs. Leighton will reside in Mt. Vernon.

'99.—F. C. Phillips of North Troy, Vt., and Jessie Noble were married at North Troy last Tuesday, June 9. Mr. Phillips is principal of North Troy High School.

'99.—One of the most brilliant social events of the present season at Lewiston was the Pratt-White wedding which was solemnized at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Pratt on the evening of June 3. The bride was Miss Anna Hayden Pratt, and the groom Wallace H. White, Jr., '99. The officiating clergyman was Rev. P. F. Marston, '88; the best man, John H. White, '01, while among the ushers were Thomas C. White, '03, and Don C. White, '05.

1900.—Islay F. McCormick has recently been elected principal of Bridgton Academy.

1900.—Albro L. Burnell of Portland, who went to the Philippines two years ago, is now touring in China and Japan. Mr. Burnell went to the East with a party of teachers. He taught in the islands for two years and is now on a three months' vacation. He will return to the islands for another year.

of teaching, after which he will visit his relatives at home.

M. 1900.—The marriage of Dr. Henry K. Stinson and Miss Maude Louise Sanborn was solemnized at Augusta, June 2d. Miss Sanborn is a daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Bigelow T. Sanborn of that city.

OBITUARY.

'96.—Jerro Hacker Libby died at his home in Fort Fairfield, June 8, after an illness of about two years of consumption. His death is the first break in the ranks of his class of which he was the permanent president. He was born in Fort Fairfield, November 24, 1875, and prepared for college in his native town and at Fryeburg Academy. He was one of the best athletes of his time in college, rowing on his class crew and playing end for two years on the 'varsity eleven. After graduation he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1899. He was on the school board of Fort Fairfield. Last fall he went to California, but the battle for health was a hopeless one, and he returned to his home a few weeks ago. Mr. Libby was a young man of many splendid qualities, strong of character, always modest, and with a lovable disposition which made him very popular in his class.

IN MEMORIAM.

HALL OF THE KAPPA, June 9, 1903.

Whereas, We have learned with the deepest sorrow of the untimely death of our beloved brother, Jerro Hacker Libby, of the Class of 1896, be it

Resolved, That the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon Fraternity mourns the loss of a true and loyal brother whose life has been an honor to the Fraternity; and be it further

Resolved, That, bending with sorrow before the decrees of an all-wise Providence, the Chapter extends its most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved relatives and friends of the deceased.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
PHILIP JAMES PERKINS FESSENDEN,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,

Committee for the Chapter.

AMONG THE COLLEGES.

Athletics at Yale earned over \$8,800 over all expenses last year.

The University of Iowa is to build a new gymnasium, to cost \$150,000.

Courtney, the Cornell coach, has signed a contract to coach Cornell crews for five years.

Victor M. Place, captain of Dartmouth Football Team in 1902, has been engaged to coach the Ohio Wesleyan University Team next year.

The Olympic games that were to be held in Chicago in 1904 will be held at St. Louis during the World's Fair, the international committee having so decided.

President Eliot of Harvard favors a six years' course in the High School. It is not to be wondered at that there are advocates of a two years' course in college.

Andrew Carnegie has contributed \$12,000 toward the amount needed for the erection of Emerson Hall, the new philosophical building which will be erected this spring at Harvard.

Brown University spends far less for football coaches than other institutions which are not as successful at the game. The treasurer's published report shows that the pay of the four coaches of last season aggregated \$1,050.

For the first time in the history of American athletics a foot-ball team, composed of the best players in the United States, will visit Ireland and England this summer in an attempt to gain international honors at the game under Gaelic rules.

Fred Foster, Harvard's strong man, has just made a remarkable record under Dr. Sargent's new strength test, his figures being 100,000 foot pounds more than the old record. D. Tyng, the intercollegiate strong man of last year, tried to equal Foster's figures, but failed so that the latter is undoubtedly the strongest man in the college world. His grand total was 330,213 foot pounds.

Whitmore, '03, attended the Class Day exercises of his sister, Miss Louise, at Vassar, last Tuesday.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

Instead of the crudely cultivated and cured tobacco smoked in the
pipe of the primitive Indian.

THIS PEERLESS CIGAR IS sold by all Dealers who are fussy in the matter of QUALITY.

SOLD BY ALL DEALERS.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

COMMENCEMENT NUMBER.

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No. 9.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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Owing to the delay in receiving the reports of the managers of the various athletic departments, this issue is printed a little later than usual. It has been the custom to insert these reports in the commencement number, and rather than have them left over until next fall, we have taken the liberty to hold back this number in order that the reports might be printed.

It is not our intention or expectation to publish in this issue anything that is real news. As is customary, this commencement number

will contain mostly a record and summary of the important events and happenings of the commencement week. To our subscribers, many of whom are already familiar with the exercises of the graduation, this will serve as a record of the past and a reference for the future. It will help to retain the memory and recollections of another graduating class which has gone forth to swell the ranks of our loyal alumni. With the departure of the Class of 1903 from our college walls, we lose a class which has done itself proud. Not only as undergraduates did they help maintain old Bowdoin's standard in every branch of college activity, but even as our youngest alumni they have proved their fidelity and loyalty to the college by the establishment of a decennial fund, a precedent which is the duty of us undergraduates to follow. We congratulate 1903 on its enviable record, and wish them success and glory in their worldly struggles.

It is with great pleasure we learn that in the future Commencement parts are to be preserved in the library. This matter was suggested in one of our recent numbers, and it is with especial pride that we see it has been favorably considered. These themes will form a valuable addition to the library and will, no doubt, be of great assistance to our future undergraduates.

The Committee on Grounds and Buildings has voted that the ORIENT may have the room which was the reading-room in the chapel for its office. We thank the committee for its kindness and its appreciation of the endeavors and aims of the paper.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

The first of the exercises of Commencement Week began with the Baccalaureate Sermon by President Hyde before the Class of 1903 in the Congregational Church, Sunday afternoon, June 21. Below we print the sermon in full.

BACCALAUREATE SERMON,

BY PRESIDENT HYDE, SUNDAY, JUNE 21.

The Son of Man must suffer many things. Luke ix:22.

Robert Louis Stevenson, in his Life of Fleeming Jenkin, his beloved professor at Edinburgh, remarks, "Fleeming would never suffer you to think that you were living, if there were not, somewhere in your life, some touch of heroism, to do or to endure." This "touch of heroism, to do or to endure," is the deepest note of the Gospel, yet it has been grossly misunderstood. Why must the Son of Man suffer many things each Christian age has asked, and all sorts of answers have been given. One age gave the grotesque answer, "To pay a ransom to the Devil." Another gave the formal answer, "To bear an arbitrary penalty, which else had fallen on us." Another gives the spectacular answer, "To serve as an awful example of the majesty of government." Still another, nearer to our own, gives the sentimental answer, "To move our hearts by the sight of suffering love." What are the facts? When you go the least bit below the surface of life, the first fact you dig up is the fact that there is evil in the world. Evils are of three kinds; evils due to accident; evils due to ignorance; and evils due to sin.

By accidental evils we mean all those which literally fall upon one; evils which no foresight could avert; evils which no individual will specifically designed as such. It is comparatively easy to see how these evils arise. The law of gravitation is working everywhere, on the whole so beneficently that we cannot even conceive how any kind of a world could dispense with it for an instant. Yet this law finds an aged man walking along a slippery pavement, catches him when the center of gravity falls outside the base, throws him down, breaks a bone, and leaves him lame for the rest of his days. The hungry tiger finds a traveller unguarded in the jungle; and the appetite for food, an appetite so fundamental that we could not even conceive how highly organized animals or man himself could subsist without it, finds its needed food in this poor traveller's flesh. A current of electricity is seeking its way from the clouds to the earth. This current has no malevolence in its heart. On the contrary its beneficent potency is so great that our largest hopes for the improvement of our economic condition rest on our faith in its still unexplored resources. Yet this current finds on some particular occasion the body of a dear son, a beloved husband, an honored father of dependent children, the best conductor between the air and the earth, and kills the

man through whom it passes. A group of bacteria, ever alert to find matter which is not already appropriated and held in position by vital forces stronger than their own, find their food and their breeding place within a human body. Without the aid of these micro-organisms as a whole, we cannot conceive how the earth could be anything else than a charnel house reeking with the intolerable stench of the undisintegrated and unburied dead. Yet a group of these organisms kill a friend or a child of ours who serves as their temporary host. You see the nature of these evils of accident. Some universal cosmic force like fire or water, which in its larger, and more general operations helps to make the world the stable, orderly, habitable, beautiful place it is, falls upon some human interest that lies across its path, and before its resistless force the individual goes down.

The second class of evils are those due to ignorance of knowable and avoidable causes. Nearly all the evils of sickness and ill health belong to this class. Ninety-nine people out of every hundred might be perfectly well three hundred and sixty days out of every year, and have some seventy such years in their lives, if they would observe the perfectly well known laws of diet, exercise, rest, recreation, cheerfulness, freedom from needless worry and anxiety.

Yet what mountains of misery are piled up in almost every other family through the avoidable evils of invalidism, nervousness, depression, and the countless ills which unhygienic living carries in its train. Then there are the evils which come from improvidence in the strict sense of the word, laziness, the resort to devices for getting rich quickly, speculative investments, false pride, senseless expenditure in foolish ostentation. Add to these the avoidable evils on a larger scale, the evils of preventible war, of defective sanitation, of class and race prejudice, of inexcusable misunderstanding between capital and labor, of uncertain and irregular employment, and you will see how great a porportion of the evils under which the world suffers are due to ignorance and blindness.

Third, evils directly due to sin are those which are wilfully produced by persons who are aware of the evil tendencies of their action. You know the sort of evils that I mean. The grief of a mother over a son who requites her love by taking the first opportunity to become a degraded, worthless debauchee; the wretchedness of the wife and children of the drunkard; the shame of the woman who has been betrayed; the infamy of a whole class of women doomed to be the short-lived, dishonored instruments of the cruelty of lust; the despair of hard-working, aged people who have trusted their precious savings to some dishonest promoter posing as their friend; the sting of the unkind word, the wound of betrayed friendship, the stab of insincere affection, the treachery of violated trust, the disillusion which follows when one who has been an object of reverence turns out to be a hypocrite.

Though not the largest class of evils, these are the hardest of all to bear. Other evils you can explain or excuse; but in evils of this third class there is added to the immediate pain and sorrow they inflict, the sense of the utter wantonness of those who inflict them, and the utter needlessness of the infliction. We can bear with some composure the

ills that come from floods and fires and wild beasts and lightning strokes, for they have neither knowledge or feeling of the ills that follow in their train. We can make shift to endure the ills that result from our own shortsightedness, and defective social arrangements; for these, though in a sense needless, are at least not intentional and wanton in the cruel effects they produce. But that one man should pocket in a few hours the money another has toiled years to earn; that a son should bring sorrow to the mother who has watched over him, trained him, sacrificed herself for him in a thousand ways, and loves him still; that a man should bring a woman's heart to sorrow, or take any part in dooming a whole class of his sisters, daughters of humanity and daughters of God, to infamy; that any creature who calls himself human should purchase his petty profits or passing pleasures at the cost of long-lasting, wide-spread misery, of other human hearts and lives, this is what makes sin in all its hideous shapes intolerable to every self-respecting, right-minded man. The sin of one child of God against another, and against the Father who loves them both, this is the one utterly intolerable thing in all the universe.

Thus far we have dug down to reality, and found three classes of evils, the smallest of which is due to what we have called accident, the largest perhaps to ignorance, and certainly the worst to sin.

What attitude toward these evils must the true man take? First with reference to the evils of accident, what shall we do? So long as we ourselves escape, and these evils fall on others, shall we be indifferent? No true son of man can do that. Accident as we have seen is inevitable in any conceivable system in which a multitude of forces pulsate through each point of space; in which at every moment of time ten thousand different interests conflict. Accident to one is the inevitable price of immunity to others. Shall not then those who escape feel that it was in a true sense for them that the unfortunate have suffered? Shall we not bestow, not grudgingly as an act of charity, but freely as an honest debt, our sympathy and our help on those on whom our common liability to accident has fastened, and made our representatives? They have been wounded in a battle in which we are all comrades. We then must claim as our own their misfortunes; and share them in sympathy, and generously serve their needs, as though they were our own. We must stand ready to pay our part of the price of the common life that we are living, to him of whom nature has exacted both his share and ours. In such sympathy and service for the unfortunate Jesus suffered many things which did not befall him individually; and so must we if we will be true sons of the Father, worthy representatives of the human nature with which we are endowed.

For those who suffer evils of the second class, evils that spring from ignorance, individual or collective, we must also have this same sympathy. They, too, are bearing pains and disabilities which our present imperfect state of education inevitably inflicts on somebody; and if these evils fall not upon us, it is because others bear our share of these things largely in our stead. Here, however, we can give more than sympathy; we can shed the light which, by removing the ignorance, will remove the evils which ignorance involves. How splendidly this work

is being done to-day. Everywhere we see our brightest young scholars, taking up such practical sciences as physiology, bacteriology, medicine and sanitation, as a means of relieving their suffering brothers of the evils which ignorance entails. In the same way, and in the same spirit we see the very flower of our young manhood entering upon long periods of study in the difficult fields of history, government, and economics; fields which are white for the harvest of intelligence; fields in which the welfare of the toiling masses of mankind are more seriously at stake than most of us suspect. All honest work in these fields is a following of the Son of Man in his bearing of the burdens of the world. All honor to the men to-day who in the quiet of their studies think these things out to just conclusions, and to those who take the results these scholars give them, and make them effective in practical legislation, and the conduct of affairs. Nothing will take a man to-day closer to what is essential in the cross of Christ, than the painstaking study, and clear presentation, and effective execution of the truths which underlie the political, social, and economic welfare of the men and women who do the world's hard work.

Finally, what shall we do about evils of the third class; evils that result from sin? First of all we must have even deeper sympathy with these wretched people, women and children for the most part, who are the victims of the cruelty and heartlessness of selfish greed, and pride, and lust, and hate. Since these evils are due to man's unkindness, everything that human kindness can do should be done to sweeten their embittered lives. Because these evils are the hardest of all to bear, these Christian sympathy should be shown at its deepest and best.

Here, too, we may call science to our aid. For underneath this curse of sin, there is much sheer blindness and ignorance. Here, too, is splendid work for our young scholars who wish to make their scholarship a service to Christ and humanity. Psychology, ethics, sociology, theology, all throw floods of light on the hideous nature and loathsome consequences of sin.

Ask psychology what sin is, and it answers, "Sin is doing something which happens to be immediately pleasant to you, in spite of the fact that its remote effects are bitter to others, and degrading to yourself." Ask ethics what sin is, and it answers, "Sin is taking out of the world some good thing for yourself, and putting back into it poison, misery and death." Ask sociology what sin is, and it answers, "It is tearing down the structure of wholesome institutions which generations of self-control and self-sacrifice have laboriously reared." Ask theology what sin is, and it answers, "Sin is the act of a child who takes advantage of his position in his Father's house to abuse the Father's other children, and make the common home a hell." These are the answers of the great philosophical sciences to this question "What is sin?" These answers are not easily worked out to clearness; they are not generally understood. Both in the scientific and the popular mind they are obscured beneath the technical jargon in which they have been traditionally couched. The world needs men to-day who will think these things through to clear convictions; and then, whether as ordained ministers of the Gospel, or as parents, teachers, citi-

zens, neighbors, jurists, or business men, will not only recognize the ugly features of sin in whatever disguise it presents itself, but will also make the sinner, be he rich or poor, high or low, learned or ignorant, polished or rough, see and feel his sins to be the mean, cruel, wanton, inhuman acts they are.

Yet Christianity is even more than this. Among the many things the Son of Man must suffer, is one more difficult than all we have thus far encountered. It is an insight as old as Socrates and Plato that the man most to be pitied is he who does wrong, not he who suffers wrong. Socrates' question to Polus brings this out. Which of two persons do you most respect, yes, which would you rather be, the man who is mean enough to wrong another, or the man who is so unfortunate as to be wronged by him? Put in this way, we all see that to do wrong is actually worse than to suffer wrong; and therefore the wrong-doer, of the two is in the more pitiable plight. This Socratic insight Jesus took out of the realm of ethical speculation, and put into religious practice. The greatest of the burdens he bore on his sorrowing heart, was that of a loving, yearning sympathy for the people who had strayed so far from the Father's love, and their own proper humanity, as to be capable of wronging their fellow-men. Unsparingly as he denounced their evil deeds, he was even more sorry for the sinners who were capable of doing them, than for the poor people who were plundered, degraded and oppressed in consequence. It was with a desire to reclaim them from the greater evil of their sins, as well as to relieve the sufferers on whom the heavy load of painful consequence was laid, that on Palm Sunday he set his face steadfastly to go up to Jerusalem, and meet the bitter agony and cruel death he knew to be waiting for him there.

Why then must every true son of man suffer many things? For three reasons. First: Because every man of us, in sympathy and help, must bear his share of the evils which fall on his brothers through natural accident.

Second: Because every man of us who is capable of insight into truth and law is bound to do his part in dispelling the evils of ignorance and bringing in the light.

Third: Because every man of us is under obligation to renounce sin in ourselves and rebuke it in others, to the end that we may deliver both others and ourselves from the most odious and intolerable condition into which a man can fall.

To suffer whatever this threefold service of human welfare may lay upon us is to gain that touch of heroism which made Jesus' life and death sublime, and which lifts whoever shares it up into the glorious fellowship of the Christ-like and divine.

Members of the graduating class: It may seem a strange thing that I should commend to you at this time this necessity to suffer many things. Why not wish you at once joy, prosperity, honor, and fame? By this time you all know well that these things cannot be had for the seeking. To aim at them directly is the sure way to miss them; for in that way you miss the firm foundation of usefulness, service, devotion, sacrifice, on which all enduring joy, prosperity, honor and fame must rest. Time and again you will be called to choose between what seems the short cut to these things, but which never reaches them, and the long, hard way which appears

to turn aside from them altogether, but if faithfully followed leads to them by the only path ever yet discovered; the path marked out by service and sacrifice of Jesus, and ever since symbolized to the world by the cross on which he died.

If you seek first for wealth, office, power, you are seeking for what almost everybody is seeking; and you are brought into competition with every man you meet; they are all against you; and unless you are a giant or a genius you will inevitably be driven to the wall. Seek first God's kingdom of helpfulness and service, and at once every right-minded man you meet is bound to be your friend. The opportunities for doing what you most desire to do open out on every side; and incidentally the rewards of doing good, faithful service, are sure to come around to you in time. Find something you can do better than anybody else who is available; and do it as well as it can be done, not merely for your own advantage, but for the glory of God and for the good of men, and the best wishes for you of the college and your friends are sure to be fulfilled.

SOPHOMORE DECLAMATION.

The annual Sophomore Prize Declamation was held in Memorial Hall, Monday evening, June 22. Ten speakers competed and the speaking throughout was of unusual excellence. The judges, consisting of Hon. D. S. Alexander of Buffalo, Hon. Stanley Plummer of Dexter, and Rev. Herbert A. Jump of Brunswick, awarded the first prize to Ernest Henry Redding Burroughs of Sanford, and the second to Edwin L. Harvey of Bethel. President William DeWitt Hyde presided.

The program was as follows:

Scilius	Kellogg.
Stanley Williams.	
Intercollegiate Athletics.....	Taylor.
Donald Cameron White.	
The Wounded Soldier.....	Watson.
*Rupert MacConnell Much.	
The Defense of Hofer.	
Leonard Augustus Pierce.	
The Roman Sentinel.....	Florence.
Ernest Henry Redding Burroughs.	
The Triumph of Peace.....	Chapin.
Charles Joseph Donnell.	
Nathan Hale	Brown.
*George Everett Tucker.	
Fourteen to One.....	Phelps.
Frank Elias Seavey.	
The Plea of Sergeant Buzfuz.....	Dickens.
Frank Keith Ryan.	
Cuban Intervention.....	Thurston.
Everett Woodbury Hamilton.	
Why New Englanders Are Unpopular....	Wayland.
Stanley Perkins Chase.	
The Vision of War.....	Ingersoll.
Edwin Laforest Harvey.	

*Excused.

CLASS DAY.

Tuesday was Class Day and although the weather was not favorable, it did not interfere with the successful carrying out of the program, which was one of the best ever given at Bowdoin. The Class of 1903 may well be proud of its excellent exercises. The morning program began in Memorial Hall with prayer by Edward Whiteside Moore. This was followed by music by Pullen's Orchestra, after which came the oration by Selden Osgood Martin. Mr. Martin's oration received the hearty commendation of all, and was a very worthy production. The poem by George Hinkley Stover was given at the close of the oration and was received with great favor. The class officers who were directly connected with the proceedings of the day were President Leon Valentine Walker; and the Committee of Arrangements, Charles Patrick Conners, Chairman, Franklin Lawrence, and Paul Preble.

CLASS DAY ORATION.

THE COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATURE IN THE UNITED STATES.

SELDEN OSGOOD MARTIN.

A year ago on the occasion corresponding to this, the spokesman of this class ably delineated the deterioration and causes of deterioration of our national public service. And it seems fitting to-day to consider another part of our political structure too much neglected by both statesman and citizen. A part which nevertheless in many ways is of vastly greater importance than the federal government itself. A part which is fundamental not only to the existence of the entire American political system but fundamental to the peace and comfort of the American people. It is the commonwealth and in the commonwealth its legislature that deserves careful attention and radical reform from its citizens.

To-day the United States are has become United States is. As a unit we have our foreign possessions and as a unit we have assumed the consequent foreign policy they necessitate. And the government of subject territory, the control of armies and navies, the construction of oceanic canals, the regulation of commerce, the consideration of international disputes all combine to give an interest and glamour to the capitol at Washington which the capitols at Harrisburg and Albany, Boston and Augusta cannot command. And so what attention is given by the American citizen to political affairs is almost invariably devoted to the contemplation of national and not commonwealth problems. While it is not strange nor indeed unfortunate that Congress should be more conspicuous, yet it is deplorable that the commonwealth legislature should be so insignificant to us as citizens.

And this fact is rendered only more vivid when

it is remembered that in the vast bulk of matter concerning our comfort and security as citizens the commonwealth has absolutely sovereign power while the federal government has no authority.

A man can and many men do pass their whole lives without ever coming in contact with the federal government, save when they affix a postage stamp or buy a dutiable commodity. But as citizens of their commonwealths they are never free from commonwealth control. Their birth is registered according to commonwealth requirements, their education is prosecuted under commonwealth direction and aided by commonwealth funds. They are married as the commonwealth prescribes, their companies must be incorporated and their contracts drawn up pursuant to commonwealth law, their cities must secure commonwealth charters, their civil suits and crimes must come before commonwealth tribunals, and even when they vote for federal officials, United States President or Congressmen, they vote under commonwealth suffrage and according to commonwealth statute.

The commonwealth is *magnificent* when the sphere of its action is viewed. It is only *insignificant* when the lack of interest and respect of its citizens is seen.

The evil fruits of this political indifference and neglect are shown in the general deterioration of our commonwealth legislatures accurately reflected in their legislation. East, west, north, south, we see legislators at our state capitols inferior in knowledge, skill and sometimes even conscience, improvident in matters of finance and heedless in passing both public and private measures.

The result of all this is large state and local indebtedness, commonwealth and municipal corruption, foolish experiments in law-making and indiscriminate sanction of a vast mass of private enterprises. A very few examples may be cited some of which would be ludicrous if they were not so grave.

It is but a year or so since the Colorado legislature rapt in a log-rolling measure forgot to make the usual appropriation for the State University and an immediate extra session being constitutionally impossible the University was maintained by private subscription until such time as the legislature could again convene.

In Nebraska we have seen a solemn attempt made to regulate wearing apparel. And Kansas and Kansas have frightened away investing capital by their absurd laws for relieving impetuous debtors.

New York under its tyrannical "Boss" Platt ruthlessly draughts city charters protested against by the cities themselves and enacts statutes receiving the unanimous condemnation of the New York Bar.

Pennsylvania's leading lawyer says that he and his colleagues are always ashamed to quote Pennsylvania corporation law, it is so obviously in favor of certain lobbying corporations.

That Mr. Addicks has not yet failed to purchase her legislature is no credit to Delaware.

And although New England maintains the dignity of her commonwealth legislatures higher than does any other section of the Union yet we see the legislature of our own beloved State of Maine in its recent session appropriating a half a million dollars more than the entire revenue of the State for the next two years.

And these are but selected from a multitude of instances showing only too plainly whither our commonwealth legislatures are tending.

The causes for this deterioration are nearly as evident as the results. The immediate cause is of course the deterioration of the quality of men who sit in the legislative halls. We find that only few men of real capacity who have once gone to legislature are willing to return for a second service. There is neither money nor honor in their doing so. And the number of men in any country let alone our commonwealths who will serve the public without either pay or distinction is very small. The most patriotic must have one or the other. More and more the legislative work is falling into the hands of men to whom even a little pay is important and who are suspected of adding to it by corruption.

Now, even if we could obtain the very best men in our state legislatures they would be none too proficient for their work, since the number of law-makers required in this country is a fearful strain on our legislative capacity. No other country has found itself capable of supplying more than one sovereign legislature, yet in the United States we maintain forty-six to say nothing of the territorial bodies. There are in the United States over seven thousand legislative members at work on the laws. In this same ratio the countries Great Britain and France would have each four thousand, Italy three thousand and Germany five thousand legislators, instead of their actual parliaments and assemblies of scarcely more in hundreds. And again of these forty-six legislatures Congress is only apparently the more important body. The forty-five as has been shown discharge the main work of the country. And yet Congress by its more conspicuous, more splendid sphere attracts and retains the most talented of our statesmen, and we have the strange anomaly of seeing our best parliamentary ability devoted to affairs which concern us only in a minor degree while the grave political functions of the nation are in the hands of the residue of inferior men. Is it strange, then, that every year witnesses a mass of laws passed forth in America, the part of which not directly harmful being at least ill-constructed and ambiguous.

What, then, must be done to improve the quality of our state legislators? Back the reply comes from those who recognize one crying evil in our nation—raise their salaries—give them at least one of the two rewards which a public servant has a right to expect from his master—the rewards of emolument and honor. To those who say the states cannot afford to do it, it must be answered that the states cannot afford *not* to do it. Low salaried public servants is one of the most expensive luxuries in which the American people are indulging.

Every day we see our commonwealth attorney-general passing upon incorporation papers drawn up by lawyers obtaining from five and even ten times their salaries, and yet the men who are making the laws under which these papers are drawn and which the state attorneys merely apply: these men, the very source of the law, are receiving a still more meagre pittance.

But is this the only step to be taken? No. There has already been a general movement incepted in the various commonwealths to prevent their legislatures meeting so often. The feeling has grown that fre-

quent sessions of such bodies were particularly conducive to bossism and corruption, and too often opportune for men with weak consciences and pet measures. Whereas, but comparatively a few years ago all the state legislatures met once a year, now in all but five states these meetings are confined to every second year. And even now the demand is heard for their sessions to be limited to once in three, five, and even ten years. Because the people are beginning to realize that practically nine-tenths of the commonwealth legislation is not only crude, incoherent, confusing and ill-advised but even totally unnecessary.

And these demands for less legislation seem more reasonable when we remember that side by side with the disheartening spectacle of our state legislatures we have another form of commonwealth legislature that is decidedly more encouraging. It is the constitutional convention which receives the respect of every one and in which it is deemed an honor to serve. The very best men are glad to accept seats in it, and no convention can be recalled which has incurred odium or contempt. And although time, and economic and social changes have shown their provisions to be faulty in some cases, yet during the hundred years of their existence no slur has been cast on their wisdom or integrity.

The reasons are not hard to discover. In the first place the constitutional convention does not as a rule meet oftener than once in twenty years and men who would not think of attending an annual or biennial legislature are willing on these rare occasions to serve their commonwealth. And again they do so more readily knowing that their labors will endure for the greater part of a generation. And finally that their conclusions will be severely examined by the public and only become of force by the vote of that public.

These conditions have made the American commonwealth constitutions, works as high in the sphere of statesmanship as the bulk of the commonwealth legislation is low in the world of clean politics.

It seems fair, then, to assume that even as the state constitutional conventions meeting at long intervals contain a superior class of men so may the state legislatures with less frequent but by no means so infrequent sessions, be likewise approved.

And can it not be further added that these two reforms of higher salaries and fewer sessions would also tend to produce that incentive which is perhaps the most powerful of all in the life of public servants—namely, honor and distinction; that incentive which perhaps even more than their liberal salaries has raised the German and British official service to an enviable degree of efficiency.

But is this all? No, the very essence is yet to come. The body of reform has been created, but the spirit is yet to be breathed into it. Let us ask who, after all, is responsible for this inefficiency and corruption? Candid Truth must answer, the commonwealth citizen himself. Inasmuch as politics is dirty the dirt comes from the people. The great fault is the indifference of the citizen and the failure of public opinion adequately to control the legislatures. The greatest force rendering the constitutional convention so efficient is the severe public scrutiny to which it is subjected.

It is not strange now that the citizen should be indifferent when it is recalled how poorly our news-

papers inform him of legislative workings. Nor is it strange now that he should be indifferent after attending one of our party primaries at which the legislative slate has been drawn up weeks before by machine leaders. But he is nevertheless at fault. Let him remember that, after all, these are but the effects and not the causes of his apathy. If he but ask, the press will supply the requisite information; if he but *insist*, he can secure a system of free nominations as it has been secured in England. On his head be the blame.

To the busy man who claims he has no time, to the materialistic man who wonders if it will pay, to the man of leisure who finds politics distasteful and to the man of over-refinement who finds it coarse—let it be said that in its practical results political indifference is no whit better than political corruption.

In this class sixty-three of us are going forth into various commonwealths, and whether as men of profession or men of business, men of action or men of reflection, whatever be our sphere or lot, we are all to become citizens. May we as citizens of the commonwealths of America, remember that to be externally strong as a nation we must be internally strong in our states. May we take heed that the victorious corruption in our cities can be largely traced to our capitol. May we join in stamping out the evil which brands the legislature of our greatest commonwealth a "school of vice." May we faithfully attend our primaries, fearlessly challenge our candidates, vigilantly guard our ballots and resolutely demand honest and efficient legislation; and thus aid our commonwealths to attain their just dignity and the worthy performance of their weighty functions.

CLASS DAY POEM.

GEORGE H. STOVER.

From Arthur's court to seek the Holy Grail
The bravest knights with lance and well-tried mail.
Sir Bors, Sir Galahad, or Launcelot,
Rode outward through the gates of Camelot.
The world before them, trusting in their might,
To find, to gain, to bring the truth to light.

The time has come when such a quest is ours;
Farewell to Camelot and all its towers,
Its courts, its tourneys, and its pageants gay,
Its goodly company, its bright array,
Farewell, we say; the words fall like a knell,
Farewell, farewell, and once again, farewell.

How fair before us all the city lies,
Girt round with towers, and arched with smiling
skies.

The gleam of marble palaces, and gold,
Tall spires of flashing crystal manifold,
Bright snow-white turrets with their glittering
sheen.

Shine out through feathery banks of breezy green.
The shadowy streets wind upward through the
town;

Gardens and terraces go sloping down
To pleasant waters flowing 'neath the walls;
From many a fountain dripping coolness falls
In tinkling basins; and a fragrance blows

From gardens heavy with the burning rose;
Contented murmurs come from golden bees
Among the flowers and ivied lattices;
From doves that coo, where light-hung casements
swing,

And beat the golden air with silvery wings.
Anon the sound of glad, triumphant notes
Down the broad bosom of the river floats,
As, from a hundred towers, the silver bells
Beat all the air to melody which swells
In liquid ripples till the west winds sweep
The fainting echoes to the fields of sleep.
Sometimes a knight, sometimes a penitent
With sandalled feet, on sacred mission bent,
Passes the portals or again a throng
Of knights and ladies pass the lightsome song.
Sometimes gay barges with light-dipping oars
And silken sails, skim past the flowery shores,
And, in the twilight and the evening haze,
Come slowly homeward to the marble quays.

Our happy days at Camelot are o'er,
As dwellers we shall through the streets no more,
For us no other morn shall gild these spires,
No other sunset pile those hills with fires.

The light, the life, the laughter and the song
Are murmured echoes of a voice once strong,
The dreams and faces of departed years
Grow dim as through a mist of unshed tears.
Starlight, and scented silence, and the thrill
Of softly whispered words that now are still,
Low tinkling lutes 'neath latticed balconies,
Are only memories, sweet memories.

Decked for a festival with pennons free,
Garlands, and flags, and purple tapestry,
With pomp and splendor of a triumph day,
The royal city speeds us on our way;
But we, with faltering steps and low-bowed head,
Passed on as through a city of the dead.

Service has found us worthy, and at last,
To crown the days in knightly duties passed,
We come within the vast cathedral's shade
To gain the knightly spurs and accolade.
Each knight with low-bowed head in silence kneels;
The solemn thunder of the organ peals
Through the dim arches; from the lofty walls.
The purple light through painted windows falls;
The sound of chanting floats upon the air;
The smoke from censors rises like a prayer;
And, like the sound of waves along the deep,
The swelling murmurs of responses sweep
Through the hushed twilight, and then fade away
As all the knights bend humbly down and pray.

A hush; we hear the benediction fall
And with its blessed words dismiss us all.
Down the long streets and through the gates we
ride;

Before us all the world lies open wide.
One life behind us, and a new before
Lies like the cloudland of a new-found shore
Unknown; but not entirely unknown,
For freighted winds from out that country blown,
Have brought the echo of a far-off strife
Which stirs the pulses into quicker life
And wakes within a trumpet voice that sings

Of glorious deeds befitting knights and kings.
Hail! To the future and whate'er it holds.
Hail! To a newer life which now unfolds.
Hoping and daring let us enter in,
To seek the prizes that the brave may win.

Seek not brave deeds for honors, wealth, or fame,
The world's applause, or loud resounding name.
Strike, that your arm may help the truth to free
The world from sin, deceit and misery.
Be bold to speak the ringing word that stings,
Truth edged with steel and tipped with fiery wings,
And sheath no sword so long as sin remains
To foul the world and drag its slaves in chains.
And that the heart may never doubt or fear,
In times when sharp temptation hovers near,
Pray that the light of early trust and truth
Which lay like sunshine round the path of youth,
Which filled the morning world with golden dreams,
And touched the far-off hills with rosy gleams,
The simple faith that blest the early day,
May never altogether pass away.
The gold that lit the hills may turn to gray,
And shadows come where sunlight once did play;
Green leaves turn brown; the fairest blossoms fall;
And shrunken streams in stony shallows crawl;
The good be conquered and the wrong prevail;
The false succeed where truth and justice fail;
Fair hopes be vain and friendships be betrayed,
Yet keep the faith and still be undismayed.
Look through the clouds that hide the earth awhile
And see beyond the clearer sunlight smile.

And thus sweet peace shall with the twilight fall
And cheering voices through the shadows call.
Then, stilled like waters at the even hour,
Our hearts shall feel the quiet, and the power
That comes from work well done; then shall we see
How small a thing is death's grim victory.
Serenely shall we face the gates of shade
And enter confident and unafraid.
And like a stream our rushing life shall sweep
Down to the welcome haven of the deep.
Its once bright waters soon grown dark and brown
Muddied by fords and fouled by many a town,
Hemmed in and forced to turn the busy wheel
Prisoned by stone and harnessed down by steel
It labors long and patiently with pain
That by its toiling many men may gain.
But this will pass and it shall catch afar
The thunderous murmurs of the golden bar.
The troubled waters shall be clear once more,
The moonlight quiver on its rippling floor,
And flowing, it shall hear the far-off roar
Sound ever louder as it nears the shore.
The fresh breath from the leading tide shall bear
The ocean pulses throbbing on the air
And, with the welcoming voices from the foam
Swelling in tumult as it rushes home,
The flood shall shout as strong, and pure, and free,
It leaps with open arms to meet the sea.

At 3 o'clock in the afternoon, the Seniors with their many friends assembled under the Thorndike Oak for the continuation of the exercises of the day. Here, the visitors and

friends were welcomed by Charles Carroll Shaw in the Opening Address.

OPENING ADDRESS.

CHARLES CARROLL SHAW.

Ladies and Gentlemen, Friends of Bowdoin College:

I take great pleasure in bidding you welcome to participate in this last public exercise of the Class of 1903. It is one of the great privileges of a college man to visit his *Alma Mater* at commencement time. And there is certainly nothing which gives more spirit to the college or which pleases the undergraduate body more than to have the alumni and other friends of the college take such an active, manifest interest. Thus as the graduating class we bid you all a hearty welcome to the exercises of the afternoon, and ask you to join with us in the pleasures of commencement time.

As a class we are about to start on our several paths. Here, for four years, the ties of association and friendship have become ever closer and closer. We have walked together through storm and calm, through sorrow and joy, through the rough and the smooth places of our college life. Thus we have learned to love each other with a pure and noble love. Here, too, we have seen each other's character and learned to appreciate each other's worth. But only a few days more and all this will be over. We cannot go together longer; the tie must be broken; each must perform his own task; each must bear his own responsibilities. Now this truth comes before us as never before. And the thought of success or failure is now taking possession of us.

There is probably no class of young men in society which is so urged on by ambition as the college man. He enters upon the arena of life at just that age when things seem to be real, and when the world seems to him to offer him great advantages. He comes from his college life filled with the highest ideals of what he wishes to be and do. It is needless to say that many attain the goal of their ambition, while many others do not. But however that may be, the value of ambition is inestimable to any young man.

Nevertheless, men need as well to direct their ambitions as to have them. For that life is not a success which finds its ambition in the thought that money-making is the great object in life. A man may amass a fortune like that of the Vanderbilts or of the Astors, and yet his life be a most miserable failure. It is not "how big is the vault which carries our earthly treasure?" that measures the victory of our lives. But it is rather that thought which we have in accumulating it. Have we had always and ever before us that we are but the almoner of God's bounty?

If our lives have been sacrificed in ministering to our own selfish comfort and luxury in the heaping of gold, then, I say, our lives have been complete failures.

Understand, I do not belittle the power that money gives, or the laudable ambition in gaining it, or the influence that culture and intellectual power brings with it. But I do say that we should not figure from such accumulations of riches or power an answer of success.

That life is a real success which blesses as it goes; which, while it enriches self, enriches others; which, while it accumulates power, lifts others with it. Words of sympathy, acts of kindness, deeds of love, help when it is needed—these are the little successes, which, when gathered into one whole, give the pattern of a successful life. Such a life makes a man honored and loved by those with whom he comes in contact. As the line of the brook can be traced by the fresh green of the grass on the turf through which it flows, so is the influence of such a life seen on all it touches.

Classmates, we all have the great ambition to succeed in life. Nothing has been more manifest in our class during our four years together than the laudable ambition of its members to succeed. Now that we are about to put that ambition into more practical form, let us always carry with us the thought that there are two things essential to true success—work and honesty.

Quick success comes only on paper, never in reality. Behind every instance of a lasting success lie years of the hardest kind of work. Let us also bear in mind that there is no short cut. There can be only one road to success and that is the one paved by patience, hard work, and honesty. Nothing can be had for the asking. Everything must be acquired. Nor can the most valuable things be bought, they must be experienced, and often with a great deal of pain and hardship. Moreover let us realize fully that although the circumstances in which we find ourselves may not be altogether favorable, yet, after all, we ourselves are the most important part of a success.

It becomes us, then, as Bowdoin men, to show what there is in us. We have had an excellent opportunity here in college to fit ourselves for the great struggle. And now we are responsible to the college and to society to make the most of ourselves. Business, teaching, journalism, theology, science, medicine, and law, all, offer great chances for men. But none of these offers chances for those who do not wish to win their places by hard work and honesty. The present industrial organization of our country has started everything on at a rapid pace, and it is only by the "strenuous life" that we can stand at the top.

Now, classmates, although we go from here with a great deal of sadness, yet may we go with that strong determination to exert our every effort to bring credit to ourselves and honor to dear Old Bowdoin.

Following the address of Mr. Shaw, the Class History of 1903 was given by Francis Joseph Welch as follows:

CLASS HISTORY OF 1903.

Mr. President, Classmates, Ladies and Gentlemen:

It has been the custom for a great many years in presenting the history of the graduating class to follow a well-beaten path consisting of personal references and subtleties only appreciated by the class with a final summing up of the combined height, average measurement and total weight of the class. Though the stage is ever interesting to the

players themselves, yet to the audience it may seem a listless affair, with which, however, I must ask you to bear. With the last of the above I will not touch upon, for I feel sure that the history has very little to do with the size of Carl Smith's shoe or the color of Charlie Button Conners' hair; similarly whether John Harlow and Charles Shaw had joined the church and were giving the famous Y. M. C. A. cheer, Highty Tightly, with lusty vigor; or whether the combined height of Eddie Dunlap and Dan Gould reached 12 feet 8 inches. If Mose Phillips has false teeth it is of equal importance that Mother Wells saw ghosts in South Appleton Hall or that Harry Webber repeated Ezra Kendall at Harpswell until he fell exhausted on the stage, or whether he got "E" in Prex. For similar reasons the usual class prophecy has been dropped by 1903. The fact of the matter is that the old fairies with the magic wand have quit doing business and that the dream book couldn't be found with the stirring prophecies that Tom Brown would become minister to the Philippines and that Johnnie Jones would be a motorman. Hoping to save the class history from the same oblivion, though it may seem to you from this presentation a matter of a short time, I take this opportunity to explain my position and to recall to your minds the eventful morning of September 26, 1899, when the majority of the class excepting Tom White who stayed over in Lisbon Falls on his way from Lewston, reached Brunswick near the land of the Mosquitobites.

We were as green a lot as could be marshalled for a Glee Club picture. Nevertheless our bosoms heaved with manly pride at the thought of the possibilities that lay before us. The majority were still telling of remarkable escapes from conditions, of wonderful feats done in the prep school.

We will never forget into what kind hands we fell. How finely we were treated as we were being "fished." We really thought it a real Utopia. But alas! on entering chapel, some villainous Soph had sprinkled a few quarts of molasses on the forms, to which we stuck beautifully. It was in the rushes from chapel that our ability was proved, not even Jack Gregson, Cloudy and the combined efforts of the other classes could keep us in.

What we needed was organization. Carl Smith saw the point, called the class, and proceeded to elect himself chairman. By his masterly aid Niles Perkins, who was the only absent member, was elected president and Winnie Towne, vice-president, against the wishes of Frankie Towne, however, who thought it might interfere with Winnie's chance for his "B." Button Conners was elected captain of the base-ball team. The result of the games with the Sophomores was disastrous as we lost both in the ninth inning. In foot-ball, too, we were beaten. The great feature of that game was the Grand Old Man who, spurred on by the desire to make himself famous, seized the ball on a fumble and proceeded at great speed to run for the wrong goal.

The great event of fall term was Wet Friday, which will certainly go down in the annals of the class. The cause of that Waterloo may be attributed to King Mike. Mike was to spring a cake for 1903, but the Sops learned of the fact and tried to break it up. A great free-for-all ensued in which we carried off the honors. But they were waiting

for us on the return with refreshments in the shape of pails of water. To cap the climax Ned Moody and Buck Woodbury rang the chapel bell. Accordingly the next day we went through the horrors. First we were compelled to walk on our hands and knees through the dirt and mud to the class room, being spirited on by various kicks and gentle taps. A principal feature was George Farnsworth who on account of having sore knees was gently assisted through the window of the French room by Cloudman and a few others. Then well regulated duckings occurred for several days.

In the Indoor Meet, we stood second, getting more points than the others excepting in the drill. Here again the Grand Old Man distinguished himself in the potato race by first stopping to take off his running shoes, later taking off his socks and finally coming in first, having finished the race barefooted. It was here Eddie Dunlap asserted his ability in athletics.

By this time we had learned not to mistake Isaiah for Prex, to keep from howling to Joe Boyd and to desist from slapping Professor Harry Emery on the back and calling him "old man."

The great feature in the spring was the unfurling of the class banner upon the chapel spire. This was a hazardous undertaking which may be attributed to Messrs. Gould, Emerson, Robinson and Harris. Gloriously it waved, shouting defiance to the bullets that rained upon it from below. Among those that distinguished themselves that year, Luther Dana made the varsity base-ball, Irving Nutter and Herbert Thompson and Sam Gray the track team, George Libby in tennis and Eddie Dunlap in football. The end of Freshman year was marked by our class banquet at Riverton, where Han. Abbott made such a fine speech. Since then he has become very proficient in that line. B. L. Smith showed his versatility as toastmaster and Beedy made a good impression as orator who soon after left us, much to the regret of all.

How proud we all felt upon coming back in the fall. We were red-hot Sophs and ready to do our duty. To prove how well we brought up the Freshmen we have only to refer to the present Junior Class (the freshest crowd that ever saw the campus). That fall we turned the tables and won two out of three games in base-ball. In foot-ball we won 48-0. Jess Wilson and Phil Coffin made the varsity.

On the second eleven Ned Moody showed considerable talent in preventing Fat Bodwell from rushing through. Our style of dress at the request of the Faculty was altered under the auspices of Professor Files, no countenance being given to sweaters. Preference was given to the Wilder hirsute development which, however, did not remain in form.

The Night Shirt Parade passed off very successfully, all of the Freshmen answering faithfully to the roll-call. There occurred a great change in the college during this term, when Prex. prohibited class cuts and rushes. For the latter a candy pull after the Y. M. C. A. reception was to be substituted. At first there was great consternation among the fellows but it was finally decided on good consideration of the case to leave the governing control wholly in the hands of the President and Faculty rather than follow the example so recently illustrated in Colby of trying to run the college regardless of common

sense, public opinion, and love for *Alma Mater*. No cows were brought into recitation rooms, for fortunately we had only room for horses. Taking it all into consideration, we thought it better to continue in the same old way than turn the college into a female seminary. Since that time the Faculty have demonstrated that the trust that was placed upon their shoulders has been well fulfilled.

The saddest event in the class history which is allotted to me to chronicle occurred Sophomore year. I refer to the death by drowning of our esteemed classmate, John P. Webber. It cast a shadow upon our college days which time has increased. The memory of him who fully exemplified the qualities necessary for a man to have, honesty, good-fellowship, sincerity, democracy and good-will toward all men, will never fade. We all loved John and wished that he might have been spared, but we comforted ourselves with the thought that

"All is of God that is, and is to be;
And God is good. Let this suffice us still,
Resting in child-like trust upon His will
Who moves to his great ends unthwarted by the
ill."

Then followed the year of Junior ease, though I feel sure that the class were as industrious as they ever were. Mother Wells favored us by joining the ranks to fit himself for assistant instructor in English Literature. Dan Munro and Carl Fuller came from Bates to learn the mysteries of Histology and assist Bradbury to find his "taste buds." In the Indoor Meet we kept painfully quiet, but made up in other ways, especially socially. Ram Pratt and Ralph Andrews spent most of their spare time wheeling baby carriages up and down Maine Street, to the great amusement of the Faculty. It remained for the Class Banquet to tighten the bonds of friendship that were already formed. Here Arogadro, Palinurus and Fidas Achatas distinguished themselves and Spooner Viles read a poem with much feeling.

Senior year our class furnished its quota to the foot-ball team in such men as Dan Munro, Captain, Blanchard, Conners, Perkins, Towne, Wilson, Havery and Shaw. In base-ball Havery, Munro, Blanchard, Bly, Coffin, contributed in making one of the most successful base-ball teams Bowdoin has ever produced, with the kind assistance of Cox of the Junior Class. In tennis we have such fine men as Libby, Dana and Pratt. In track athletics we have been represented by Nutter, Gray, Thompson, Bisbee, Dunlap and Towne. On the musical clubs we have had Walker, Green, Woodbury, Preble, Pratt, Jones, Lawrence and Wilson. In scholarship Walker, Robinson, Simpson, Stover, Houghton, Clifford and Farnsworth have done good work, not forgetting Barrows, Woodbury, Ridlon, Shaughnessy, Thompson and Munro in the medical department. In the social world we have leading representatives in Duke Clifford with his million-dollar stride and flourish of arms, and Prince Farnsworth especially to be commended for having been in Brunswick once during the past spring.

If I have omitted anyone in this enumeration, it has been rather as an accident than as a purpose. Such, then, is a cursory view of the history of 1903.

An account of this nature must necessarily be poor, for it can give no idea of the friendships formed that will ever be perpetuated, of our associations during the past four years, of the knowledge gained, the application of which we now look forward to. Our college has meant to us more than the mere receiving of honors and learning prescribed lessons. It has meant the learning of true manhood, good fellowship and the formation of noble friendships; rather as a preparation for the great work to come than as the end of school life. To those who have been successful in college life let me say that the world expects much of them and awaits the application of their gifts.

To the middlemen, experience has shown that on the whole it is upon them that the world must rely. For in the past it has not always been those in highest honors that have been the most successful in the world. To those less successful let me appeal to their increasing activity and perseverance in whatever field they enter, to the lessons they have learned in college, until "pluck beats luck" and success crowns their efforts. To all of us let us remember,

"No star is ever lost we once have seen,
We always may be what we might have been
Since God, though only thought has life and breath
God's life—can always be redeemed from death;
And evil, its nature is decay,
And any hour can blot it all away;
The hopes that lost in some far distance seem
May be the truer life, and this the dream."

The Parting Address by Farnsworth Gross Marshall closed the literary part of the program.

PARTING ADDRESS, CLASS DAY.

BY FARNSWORTH G. MARSHALL.

Mr. President, Fellow Classmates, Ladies and Gentlemen:

To-day, the Class of 1903 holds its last exercises as members of the undergraduate body of Bowdoin College. To-day marks the culmination of four years of earnest endeavor and patient toil. The race is finished, the goal is achieved, the victory is won. In a few days our class will be scattered throughout New England, never again to all meet together in a friendly assembly. At this time my task is neither enviable nor desirable. The most solemn, the saddest moment of our whole college course is at hand. The time has come to say farewell to each other and to this dear college. It is my sad privilege to close the book of our college history and to write a trembling "finis" at the end.

Fellow-Classmates, we entered this institution four years ago strangers to one another, each with his own peculiar characteristics, his own ideals, sixty odd individuals without a common bond of interest save that of the pursuit of knowledge. Since that time we have been intimately associated in every department of activity. We have lived together as brothers, as members of a peaceful family into whose ranks no element of discord has ever entered. We have worked together. Co-laborers in the field of knowledge, the riches of great minds have been open to us. Together we have passed through the

fire of critical college opinion, the great shifter and leveler of student character which transforms the base iron of individual peculiarity into the ringing steel of active usefulness.

Our hopes and our aspirations have sprung from the same source and striven toward the same end. Shoulder to shoulder we have stood for the honor and dignity of our class, and for the uplifting and glory of our college. In victory, we have cheered together in exultation. In defeat, our sorrow has been a common sorrow.

The effect of such association has transformed us from sixty individuals into a harmonious whole. These are the ties that must be severed, these the friendships that must be broken. Can we be blamed if we pause regretfully at our departure and wish that our college was of the future rather than of the past.

It is true that to-day this harmony must be dissolved, but sad as that fact is to us, it is in accordance with the great laws of nature. The life of all organism, of all social unity is but a means to an end. The destruction of unity is the cause of unity, and this thought may well soften the sorrow of our parting. The vision of this day with its victory, the attainment of our degrees, has been the great end, the ultimate cause of these years of happy association, and as we part we should feel not so much of sorrow at the parting as of thankfulness that the years of our college life have been spent amid such pleasant surroundings.

But what of the future. So far we have been wanderers in the dim dawn of the morning of life, our paths made easy and our steps guided by the fostering care of our *Alma Mater*. She now sends us forth into the full light of the day's sun, into the ceaseless activity and keen competition of the world. At our entrance into college, we received but one maxim of direction. It has been our guide during the entire course. It should go with us in the final word of parting. "Bowdoin expects every man to do his duty." Still that responsibility is no small one. The illustrious graduates of this institution have advanced to such positions of influence and trust, have maintained so high a standard of excellence, that nothing less of the performance of our whole duty to man and God will render our names worthy of inscription upon the rolls of the alumni. To the college, then, we owe the best there is in us. Every worthy deed and noble purpose will add a new lustre to the name of Bowdoin, every ignoble purpose and unworthy act will tarnish the brightness of that name.

Probably this is the last time the class as a whole will ever be together. We shall have reunions, but the ranks will never be full again. Some will be kept away by the cares of business. Year by year others removed by death will here and there leave gaps. As a class of this college, our work is done. The work of the future is that of alumni of Bowdoin College.

It is a law of physical science that the whole is dependent on the parts and that every minute part is essential to the composition and unity of the whole. It is with a realization of this truth that the Class of 1903 presumes to offer its humble contribution to Bowdoin College. It has decided to establish a decennial fund which will be available for the use of the college in 1913, trusting that future classes

may follow its example by making a decennial fund a permanent institution.

And, as we bring these exercises and our own college life to a close, we should not call to mind the happy days of undergraduate life. Let us forget for the moment the friendships we have formed with those whose success is our own. Let us blot out that vision of hope and promise that lies before us. Those thoughts belong to us as individuals. One sacred tie binds us into a complete unity. One thought occupies our minds, one name is upon our lips, one love in our hearts, "Bowdoin, *Alma Mater*," what memories cling about thee?

The Bowdoin that we leave behind is not the Bowdoin of the casual observer. These trees and winding walks and gray old buildings are more to us than beautiful buildings upon a beautiful campus. They represent four years of most intimate association; four years of happiness; four years of the pursuit of divine knowledge; four years of life amid the ideals of democracy based upon the equality of knowledge, truth, honor, and manhood; four years of home.

The mighty forces of time and space can never efface those years from our memory. It is Thackeray who has said, "The past and its dear history and youth and its hopes and lessons and tones and looks are forever echoing in our hearts."

Fare thee well, Old Bowdoin, the youngest son of thy great family bids thee a fond farewell. In after years the proudest moment of their lives, the highest honor they can achieve, will come when they hear from thy lips the "well done" of faithful service. "The end has come, as come it must to all things. In these sweet June days, the teacher and the scholar trust their parting feet to separate ways. They part; but in the years to be, shall pleasant memories cling to each as shells bear inland from the sea the murmur of the rhythmic beach."

"Be pure, be true, and prompt in duty. Heed the low, deep voice of conscience. Through the discord around you, keep your faith in human nature still. Be gentle unto griefs and needs. Be pitiful as manhood should. And, spite of all the lies of creeds, hold fast the truth that God is good."

The class rose in their places and, accompanied by the band, sang the Class Ode.

CLASS ODE.

Air—"How can I leave thee."

With hearts o'erflowing,
Comrades both tried and true,
All are assembled here,
Before we part.
Sing of our love for thee,
For you our praises be,
Ties of old nineteen three,
Twined 'round each heart.

Hallowed the memories,
Thoughts of the years gone by,
Sacred the links that bind
Our hearts to-day.
Let friendship's flame burn bright,
Warm with its ruddy light
Shine through the coming night,
Lighten our way.

And though we wander,
Though each a different path
Shall on life's journey take,
This thought hold fast.
Some day again we'll stand,
Our strong united band,
And clasp each friendly hand,
In loyal grasp.

—HAROLD BOSWELL PRATT.

Payne's Second Regiment Band of Lewiston furnished music for the afternoon exercises. After the exercises under the Thorndike Oak, the Senior Class smoked the pipe of peace, sitting in a circle on the campus. A procession of the Seniors was then formed which marched around the campus and cheered the various buildings. The farewell and final leave-takings occurred in front of King Chapel.

THE COMMENCEMENT HOP.

The annual commencement hop at Bowdoin was held at Memorial Hall, Tuesday evening and was attended by fully 150 couples. The hop began at 9.30 before which for over an hour Pullen's Orchestra of Bangor gave a promenade concert on the campus.

When the dance began there were about 400 people in the hall, among them being noticed many alumni.

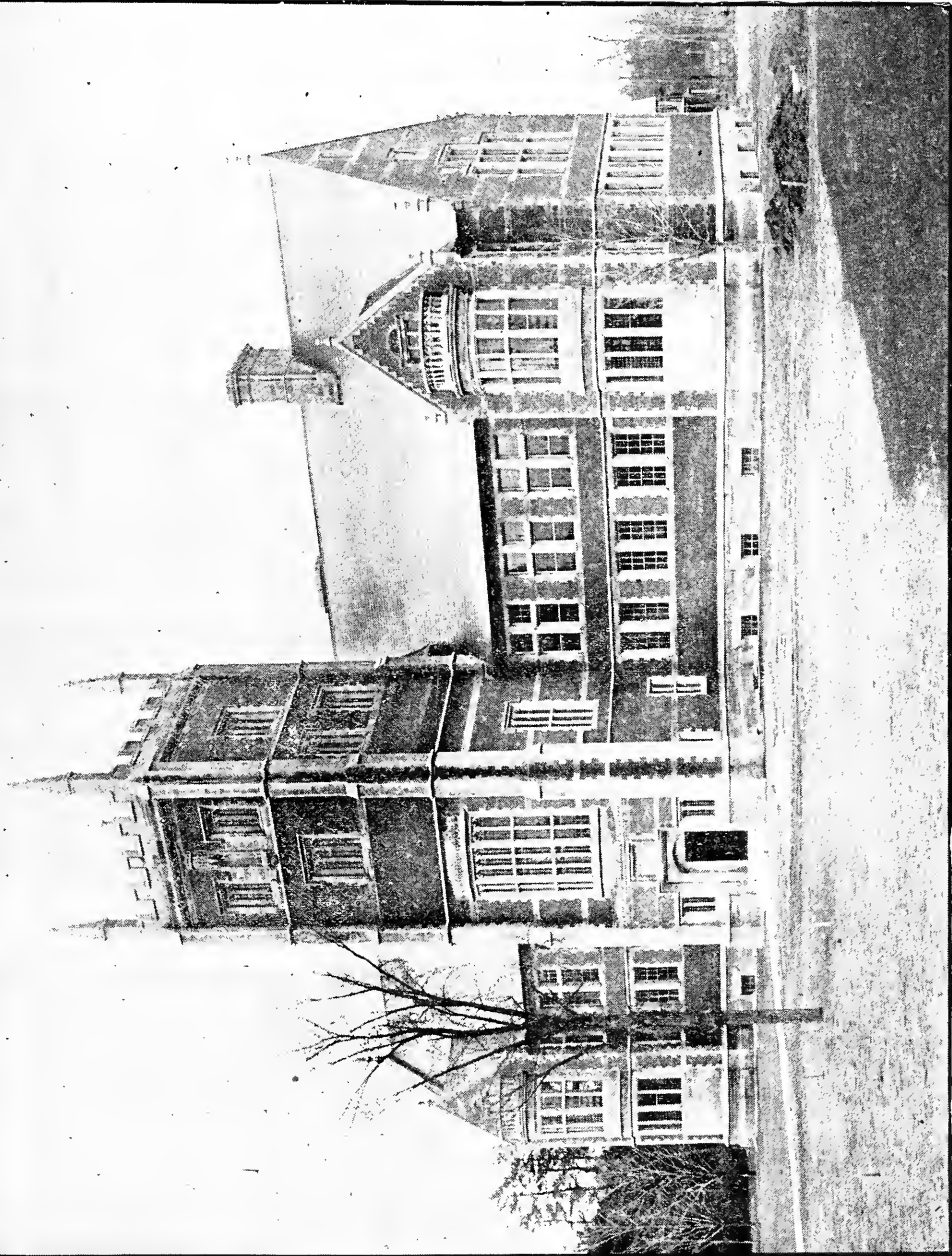
At 9.30 the dance began and it was after 2.30 when the last of the 24 dances was ended. The music was excellent.

The Committee of Arrangements consisted of Charles Patrick Connors of Bangor, chairman, Franklin Lawrence of Portland, and Paul Preble of Auburn.

The following ladies of the Faculty were the patronesses and received in the northwest corner of the hall: Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Leslie A. Lee, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. William A. Houghton, Mrs. Henry Johnson, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. William A. Moody, Mrs. Alfred Mitchell, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Wilmont B. Mitchell, Mrs. Alfred L. P. Dennis, Mrs. Algernon S. Dyer, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham.

DEDICATION OF HUBBARD HALL.

On Wednesday afternoon, June 24, the dedication of Hubbard Hall, our new library, took place. The formal presentation of the new library building and its acceptance on



HUBBARD LIBRARY BUILDING.

behalf of the governing boards of the institution, formed the main event of Wednesday. The exercises, of a public nature, were brief, and would have been so even if the weather had been favorable.

It had been intended to have the presentation exercises take place on a stand erected in front of the library, but on account of the

friend of the college when I say that not the least subject for felicitation on this occasion is the thought that henceforth there will be as a household word the name this hall will bear forevermore."

General Hubbard was greeted with great applause. He prefaced his remarks by stating that the gift of the building was not to



rain it was necessary to have the exercises inside the library. The delivery room on the first floor and the hall above it were filled to their utmost capacity and the speakers were on the landing of the broad stairway. President Hyde called the gathering to order and the opening prayer was made by Rev. George M. Adams, D.D., '44, of Auburndale, Mass.

President Hyde before introducing Gen. Hubbard said, "I believe I am expressing the honest feeling of every alumnus, student and

the college but to the library of the college. He then summarized the history of the library from the time when it was located in the second story of a wooden chapel 100 years ago to the present time. He complimented the building committee which consisted of President Hyde, Prof. F. C. Robinson and Prof. George T. Little, the librarian.

He then said that it afforded him pleasure to extend the gift of this building to his *Alma Mater*.

The address of acceptance of the gift by the college was made by Chief Justice Fuller, LL.D., Class of '53. When he arose to speak he was given a grand reception. He spoke briefly, expressing with feeling the deep debt of gratitude which every alumnus, student and friend of Bowdoin feels to Gen. Hubbard for his magnificent gift. He said that this beautiful gift in itself meant much, but to the friends of the college the spirit of loyalty to the *Alma Mater* which was shown in making this priceless gift was all the more pleasing because it showed the love of a loyal son.

This speech concluded the exercises in the library itself and a procession was then formed for the further exercises in the Church on the Hill.

The procession was made up of alumni and invited guests, headed by Dr. A. E. Austin, '83, as marshal. The dedicatory address was made by Rev. Edward Pond Parker, D.D., of Hartford. The theme of his address was "The Fictitious Element in Literature," dwelling upon its importance and value.

The address was a most scholarly effort and held the closest attention during the delivery.

THE PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION.

The reception given by President Hyde to the alumni and friends of the college, Wednesday evening, in Hubbard Hall, was one of great success and presented a beautiful appearance. The building was brilliantly illuminated.

The library was well filled with guests, all of whom were delighted with its beauty and splendor. The reception was a fitting and appropriate close to the dedication of the new building and was greatly appreciated.

COMMENCEMENT DAY.

On Thursday, June 25, occurred the ninety-eighth annual commencement of Bowdoin College. Although there was a drizzling rain, the alumni and friends of the college turned out in large numbers.

More than 350 alumni marched from the chapel to the Church on the Hill where the graduating exercises were held at 10.30 A.M. The literary department of the graduating class was marshaled by Edwin Augustus Dun-

lap, Jr., of Brunswick, and the medical department by Richard Albert Goss of Lewiston. Dr. Austin, '83, of Boston, acted as marshal of the day.

At the church the following order of exercises took place:

MUSIC.

PRAYER.

MUSIC.

The Party Leader in American Politics.

Clement Franklin Robinson.

The Psychology of the Crowd.

George Bourne Farnsworth.

The Influence of the West.

Selden Osgood Martin.

MUSIC.

Science and Religion.

Leon Valentine Walker.

Nationalization in the United States.

William Morris Houghton.

The Obligation of the Scholar.

Scott Clement Ward Simpson.

MUSIC.

CONFERRING OF DEGREES.

PRAYER.

BENEDICTION.

HONORARY APPOINTMENTS.

CLASS OF 1903.

Summa cum Laude.—Clement Franklin Robinson, Philip Greely Clifford, William Morris Houghton, Selden Osgood Martin, Scott Clement Ward Simpson, Leon Valentine Walker.

Magna cum Laude.—Harris Clark Barrows, Merrill Blanchard, George Bourne Farnsworth, Philip Talbot Harris, Donald Edward McCormick, George Hinkley Stover, Herbert Ellery Thompson.

Cum Laude.—Philip Owen Coffin, Carl Spencer Fuller, John Alfred Harlow, Sydney Bartels Larabee, Farnsworth Gross Marshall, Irving Wilson Nutter, Henry Adams Peabody, Joseph Randall Ridlon, Michael James Shaughnessy, Malcolm Sumner Woodbury.

PRIZES AWARDED.

In the course of the exercises the following announcements were made of the winners of prizes, etc.:

Goodwin Prize—Selden Osgood Martin.

Hawthorne Prize—Clement Franklin Robinson.

Pray English Prize—Clement Franklin Robinson.

Brown Prizes for Extemporaneous Composition—First, Farnsworth Gross Marshall; second, George Hinkley Stover.

Sewall Latin Prize—James Newell Emery.

Sewall Greek Prize—No award.

Goodwin French Prize—Cyrus Clyde Shaw.

Noyes Political Economy Prize—No award.

Smythe Mathematical Prize—Stanley Perkins Chase.

Class of 1875 Prize, in American History—Arthur Carlton Shorey.

COMMENCEMENT DINNER.

At the close of the exercises in the church the procession again formed and marched to Memorial Hall, where dinner was served.

The principal feature was the unveiling of the window presented by Miss Sarah Orne Jewett in memory of her father, Dr. Theodore Herman Jewett of the Class of 1834, who was at one time professor in the medical department of the college.

The presentation speech was made by Rev. George Lewis of South Berwick, while Prof. Henry L. Chapman received the window for the college. Prayer was offered by Rev. Edward B. Palmer.

President Hyde then announced the following gifts: Class of 1873, a scholarship; Class of 1878, a gateway to the north entrance to the campus; Judge Hale of Portland, a complete edition of Webster's works to the library; Class of 1875, a scholarship.

The speakers were Chief Justice Fuller, '53, Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard, '57, and Rev. Egbert C. Smythe for the Board of Trustees, and Hon. Charles U. Bell, '63, for the Board of Overseers; John L. Crosby of Bangor, Class of '53, gave a short history of his class. Hon. Wilmot W. Brookings and Rev. H. A. Jump also made short speeches.

NEW DEGREES.

The Board of Trustees made the following recommendations and they have been conferred by the President:

Master of Arts, *pro merito*: Edward S. Anthoine, '02; Fred H. Cowan, '02; Walter S. Glidden, '02; George L. Lewis, '01; Arthur H. Nason, '99; Walter F. Haskell, '95.

Honorary Degree, Master of Arts: Henry E. Woods, Boston; Hermann Kotschmar, Portland.

Doctor of Divinity: Edwin B. Palmer.

Doctor of Laws: Franklin C. Robinson, Brunswick; Oliver Stevens, Boston; Simon N. B. North, Brookline.

The four highest ranked men in the graduating class of the medical department are: Arthur W. Strout, A.B., Harry A. Moody, Oramel E. Haney, Robert J. Wiseman.

The overseers to-day elected Hon. Wm. T. Cobb of Rockland a member, as the nominee of the Alumni Association. Judge S. B.

Humphrey of Bangor has died and Hon. F. H. Appleton of Bangor was chosen for the vacancy.

THE CREED OF THE CLASS OF 1903.

I believe in one God present in nature as law, in science as truth, in art as beauty, in history as justice, in society as sympathy, in conscience as duty, and supremely in Christ as our highest idea.

I believe in the Bible as God's clearest expression through the race in the past; in prayer as the best way to learn His message to each man to-day; and in the church as the fellowship of those who try to do His will in the world.

I believe in worship as the highest inspiration to work; in sacrifice as the price we must pay to make right what is wrong; in salvation as growth out of selfishness into service; in eternal life as the survival after the death of the body of what loves and is lovable in each individual; and in judgment as the obvious fact that the gentle, the generous, the modest, the pure and the true are always and everywhere better off than the cruel, the sensual, the mean, the proud, and the false.

1903'S DECENNIAL FUND.

The Class of 1903 voted to try to establish a precedent for other classes to follow, in forming a decennial fund, which at the end of ten years shall be turned over to the college to be used for such object as the class shall designate. Already fifty-one members have pledged to contribute annually. Almost two hundred and fifty dollars has been subscribed to start with, and at the end of ten years the fund will amount at least to three thousand dollars. Franklin Lawrence of Portland, Seldon O. Martin of Foxcroft and Farnsworth G. Marshall of Portland, were appointed a committee to act as trustees of the 1903 fund and to report to the class.

NEW MEMORIAL GATES.

The Class of '78 at their reunion during commencement week voted to give to their *Alma Mater* a memorial gateway for the north entrance to the campus. The money

has been subscribed and the plans will be prepared by the architects, Kilhan & Hopkins of Boston. The general design will be colonial, of brick and limestone to conform to the style of the older college buildings.

PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY.

The annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa Society was held at Adams Hall at 10 o'clock, Wednesday morning. The following officers were elected: Hon. John H. Goode now of New York, President; Hon. Franklin A. Wilson, Vice-President; Prof. George T. Files, Secretary and Treasurer; Literary Committee, Prof. H. L. Chapman and Prof. George T. Little, both of Brunswick, Rev. Charles H. Cutter of Bangor, Earl H. Merrill of New York and the Hon. J. W. Symonds of Portland. On the recommendation of the Membership Committee Franklin C. Robinson and Henry L. Chapman, the following members of the Class of 1904 were elected to membership: John Merrill Bridgman, Milton Andrew Bryant, George William Burpee, Marshall Perley Cram, Samuel Trask Dana and Eugene P. D. Hathaway.

The following members of the graduating class of 1903 were also elected: Harris Clark Barrows, Merrill Blanchard, George Bourne Farnsworth, Philip Talbot Harris, Selden Osgood Martin, and George Hinkley Stover.

Men elected as Juniors last year and now Seniors were present as follows: Philip G. Clifford, Scott C. W. Simpson, William M. Houghton, Clement F. Robinson, Leon V. Walker.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The meeting of the Alumni Association was held in the New Alumni Hall in the new library Thursday morning. This being the year for the triennial election of officers, the following officers were elected: President, Franklin C. Payson, '75, Portland; Vice-President, Charles T. Hawes, '76, Bangor; Secretary and Treasurer, George T. Little, '77, Brunswick; Executive Committee, Alfred Mitchell, '59, Brunswick; W. H. Moulton, '74, Portland, and A. T. Parker, '75, Bath. The alumni named as alumni overseer, the Hon. William T. Cobb of Rockland. The

overseers elected to fill the vacancy on the board, the Hon. Frederick H. Appleton of Bangor.

DECISIONS OF THE BOARDS.

Wednesday morning the Board of Trustees met in Hubbard Hall at 9.30, with Hon. Charles F. Libby of Portland, president, in the chair. It was voted to accept the resignation of A. S. Dyer as instructor of classics in English.

Roswell C. M. McCrea, Ph.D., was elected professor of economics and sociology for three years.

Roscoe J. Ham was elected assistant professor of modern languages for three years.

Kenneth C. M. Sills was elected instructor in classics in English for one year.

Joseph C. Pearson was elected instructor in physics and mathematics.

In the medical department, Alfred King, M.D., was elected assistant professor of anatomy; Edward J. McDonough, M.D., was elected lecturer on obstetrics; Charles B. Witherell, M.D., was elected instructor in neurology; Alfred Mitchell, Jr., M.D., was elected instructor in genito-urinary diseases; Gustav A. Pudor, M.D., was elected instructor in dermatology; Edville G. Abbott, M.D., was elected clinical instructor and lecturer in orthopedic surgery.

There were two vacancies on the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College this year, which were filled on Thursday. According to the usual custom one was filled by the trustees and one by the alumni. The alumni member was the Hon. William T. Cobb of Rockland, and, for the other vacancy, the Hon. F. H. Appleton of Bangor was elected.

THE MEMORIAL WINDOW OF DR. JEWETT.

The window is the work of Mrs. Sarah Whitman of Boston, a friend of Miss Jewett. Dr. Jewett was a graduate and professor of Bowdoin College. In the design for this window Mrs. Whitman has demonstrated anew her rare artistic gifts. Both in conception, material and inscription the memorial is simple and sincere, just as was the country doctor's life it aims to celebrate. Constructed almost entirely of transparent glass in diaper pattern it is touched here and there with red cathedral glass, relieved by opalescent shades of the same material.

The design is Gothic, and on one of the panels appear the words, "Theodore Herman Jewett, Class of MDCCCXXIV." On the opposite panel is this motto from Hippocrates to show "the four gifts indispensable to a good physician:" "Learning, Sagacity, Humanity, Probity."

MAINE HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

The annual meeting of the Maine Historical Society was held Tuesday afternoon at the Cleaveland lecture room in Massachusetts Hall. Hon. James P. Baxter, president of the society, was in the chair.

The following officers were elected: President, James P. Baxter, Portland; Vice-President, Henry L. Chapman, Brunswick; Corresponding Secretary

and Biographer, Samuel L. Boardman, Bangor; Treasurer, F. H. Jordan; Recording Secretary, Librarian and curator, H. W. Bryant; standing committee, H. S. Burrage, H. L. Chapman, J. M. Brown, J. W. Glidden, F. A. Wilson, P. C. Manning, F. H. Jordan, Augustus F. Moulton.

On motion of Prof. Henry L. Chapman it was voted to make honorary members of three ladies, each of whom have won distinction in literature: Mrs. Abba Gould Woolson of Windham, Miss Sarah Orne Jewett of South Berwick, and Mrs. George C. Riggs, better known as Kate Douglass Wiggin of New York and Buxton, her summer home. These are the first ladies to be thus honored by the Maine Historical Society.

MAINE MEDICAL SCHOOL.

The graduates of the Medical School of Maine are:

Charles Spiro Bridgman, Sullivan; Richard Albert Goss, Lewiston; J. Lowell Grindle, Mt. Desert; Oramel Elisha Haney, Belfast; Albert Bellaty Hagerthy, Bucksport; Marcus Philip Hambleton, Brunswick; Edgar Ivory Hanscom, A.B., Lebanon; Louis Lenville Hills, A.B., Portland; Stillman David Little, Milltown; Fred Clarence Lord, Belgrade; Harry Alton Moody, Dover, N. H.; Harry Hill Neviers, Norway; Mason Parker, Phillips; James Percy Russell, A.B., Warren; Frank F. Simonton, A.B., Ellsworth; Arthur Weston Strout, A.B., Gardiner; George Henry Turner, Portland; Elton Murray Varney, Brunswick; Robert James Wiseman, Lewiston; Arthur Gordon Wiley, A.B., Bethel.

The Board of Trustees taking up the business of the Medical School of Maine, re-elected all the old officers. Other elections were then made as follows: Alfred King, M.D., Assistant Professor of Anatomy.

Edward J. McDonough, Lecturer on Obstetrics.

Charles D. Witherell, M.D., Instructor in Neurology.

Alfred Mitchell, Jr., M.D., Instructor in Genito-Urinary Surgery.

Gustave A. Pudor, M.D., Instructor in Dermatology.

Edville G. Abbott, M.D., Clinical Instructor in Orthopedic Surgery.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Greek is no longer essential at Yale to obtain a degree.

At a meeting of the tennis team Samuel Trask Dana of '04 was elected captain.

After the President's reception, Wednesday evening, the various fraternities held their annual reunions.

A reception was given at the Psi U. Chapter House after the close of the Class Day exercises by Clifford, '03.

B. M. Clough, 1900, for the past two years principal of Limington Academy, has been elected principal of the Rumford Falls High School.

Next year, the Mott Haven games will not be held at Berkeley Oval. Much dissatisfaction was found this year with the poor condition of the track.

All the books have been transferred from their old quarters in King's Chapel to the new library building, Hubbard Hall, under the careful supervision of Professor Little, the college librarian.

The annual banquet of the Class of '05 was held at the Casco Castle, Friday evening. The committee in charge consisted of Stanley Williams of Portland, James Philip Marston of Hallowell, and Ralph Carroll Stewart of New Vineyard. William Francis Finn, Jr., of Natick, Mass., was toast-master. The order of toasts was as follows: Class of '05, Stephen Hodgman Pinkham; "Class Foot-Ball Team," Donald Cameron White; "Trots and Trotting," Walter Samuel Cushing; "Our Fortune," Edwin Laforest Harvey; "Our Fussers," Kenneth Howard Damren; "The Babes," Ernest Henry Redding; Burroughs, "Our New English Instructor," Charles Bagley Cook; "Our Grinds," Stanley Williams; "Bowdoin," Philip Kilborne Green.

ATHLETICS.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER OF THE COUNCIL.

WM. A. MOODY, *Treasurer*, in account with Bowdoin Athletic Council.

DR.

To balance on hand July, 1902.....	\$700.85
Foot-Ball loan repaid.....	70.00
to per cent. foot-ball gate receipts.....	122.30
to per cent. base-ball gate receipts.....	55.03
Interest and old Savings Bank deposit.....	15.06
Loan to Track Manager repaid.....	92.20
Bal. track athletics account.....	10.40
Bal. base-ball account.....	34.33
Bal. tennis account.....	43.83

\$1,144.00

CR.

By cash paid for maintenance of Whittier Field, charged to 10 per cent. fund.....	\$57.18
Cash paid for foot-ball "Dummy".....	23.78
Cash advanced Track Manager since July, 1902.....	62.20
Cash paid for sundries.....	6.50
Cash paid for printing.....	41.50
Cash paid for delegates' expenses.....	12.61
Cash paid for bill of base-ball season of 1902.....	10.66
Balance on hand July 1, 1903.....	929.57

\$1,144.00

The funds of the Council are disposed as follows:

Union National Bank balance.....	\$67.83
Brunswick Sav. Inst. deposit and interest..	791.83
Cash in hands of Treasurer.....	69.91
	<hr/>
	\$929.57
General Treasury	\$733.02
10 per cent. Fund account.....	196.55
	<hr/>
	\$929.57

I have examined the above accounts of the Treasurer and find them correct.

(Signed), P. O. COFFIN,
Auditor for the Athletic Council.

REPORT OF TENNIS MANAGER.

W. E. LUNT in account with Bowdoin Athletic Council.

	Dr.	
To subscriptions	\$218.75	
Sales of old balls	5.40	
	<hr/>	\$224.15
	Cr.	
By paid for rackets and balls.....	\$52.30	
Paid for Longwood Tournament.....	49.50	
Paid for Amherst Tournament.....	28.50	
Paid for Maine Tournament.....	9.00	
Paid for sundries.....	21.52	
Paid for sweaters.....	19.50	
Cash bal. (to include assmt for M. I. L. T. A. Cups estimated at \$30.00) paid to Treasurer	43.83	
	<hr/>	\$224.15

The accounts of the Tennis Manager have been examined and found correct.

WM. A. MOODY, *Treasurer.*
P. O. COFFIN, *Auditor.*

REPORT OF TRACK MANAGER.

W. K. WILDES in account with Bowdoin Athletic Council.

	Dr.	
To advance from Council Treasurer.....	\$92.20	
Back subscriptions	61.75	
Receipts at Fall Meet.....	1.00	
Miscellaneous	76.50	
Receipts for B. A. A. Meet.....	153.00	
Receipts for Indoor Meet.....	233.00	
Receipts for Worcester Meet.....	13.20	
Receipts for Maine Meet.....	80.45	
Receipts for Invitation Meet.....	189.95	
Students' subscriptions	490.00	
Special subscriptions	71.81	
	<hr/>	\$1,463.76
	Cr.	
By paid N. E. A. A. Convention.....	\$16.54	
Paid Denning at Summer School.....	30.00	
Paid for Fall Meet.....	12.00	

Paid miscellaneous	146.56
Paid out-door track.....	69.90
Paid B. A. A. Meet.....	70.25
Paid Indoor Meet	68.02
Paid Worcester Meet	218.70
Invitation Meet	130.38
Maine Meet	127.27
Paid Mott Haven Meet.....	35.35
Paid rubber	25.00
Paid coach	323.74
Paid sweaters and caps.....	84.83
Loan from Council.....	92.30
Paid cash balance to Treasurer.....	10.40

\$1,463.76

The accounts of the Track Manager have been examined and found correct.

P. O. COFFIN, *Auditor.*
WM. A. MOODY, *Treasurer.*

BASE-BALL ACCOUNT.

The base-ball account shows a cash balance of \$34.33. We have been unable, through a misunderstanding, to secure an itemized account.

ALUMNI.

A complete list of alumni present at Commencement is as follows:

- 1835.—Josiah Crosby.
1843.—Charles W. Porter.
1844.—George M. Adams.
1848.—Charles A. Packard, A. C. Dinsmore, J. Dinsmore, Egbert C. Smythe.
1850.—Henry F. Harding.
1852.—John H. Goodnow, Lewis Pierce.
1853.—John L. Crosby, Melville W. Fuller, Woodbury F. Langdon, Nathaniel L. Upham.
1854.—Daniel C. Linscott, Franklin A. Wilson.
1855.—Wilnot W. Brookins, Flavius V. Norcross, Ezekiel Ross, Benjamin P. Snow.
1856.—Henry Farrar, Galen C. Moses, E. P. Palmer, J. S. Stapton.
1857.—S. Clifford Belcher, Charles Hamlen, Thomas H. Hubbard, Charles W. Pickard, S. B. Stuart.
1858.—F. M. Drew, Edwin B. Nealley.
1859.—James A. Howe, Alfred Mitchell.
1860.—Gen. John Marshall Brown, Phillip H. Stubbs, Joseph W. Symonds.
1861.—Loring G. S. Farr, Dr. C. O. Hunt, George B. Kennison, S. H. Manning, Edward Stauwood.
1862.—Augustus N. Linscott, S. W. Pearson, Henry L. Thayer.
1863.—Hon. C. U. Bell, A. B. Dearbon, George A. Emery, T. M. Givcen, F. C. Remick, A. R. G. Smith, Weston Thompson, C. B. Varney.
1864.—Rev. George Lewis, Hon. C. F. Libby, James McKeen, W. H. Pearson.
1865.—Charles Fish, J. E. Moore, H. W. Swasey.

- 1866.—Henry L. Chapman, Dr. F. H. Gerrish, Charles H. Hinckley.
- 1867.—Dr. W. S. Curtis, G. P. Davenport, W. S. Hutchinson, J. N. McClintock, Stanley Plummer, George T. Sewall.
- 1868.—John A. Hinckley.
- 1869.—Clarence Hale, Edward Payson, Rev. H. S. Whitman.
- 1870.—Hon. D. S. Alexander, A. J. Curtis, W. S. Frost, Wallace K. Oakes, A. G. Whitman.
- 1871.—J. F. Chaney.
- 1872.—Herbert Harris, Weston Lewis, George M. Whittaker.
- 1873.—N. D. A. Clark, A. L. Crocker, John F. Elliot, Edwin M. Fuller, I. L. Elder, R. E. Goold, H. B. Hill, Frank A. Floyd, A. C. Ellingwood, Edwin E. Hudson, O. W. Kingsbury, A. F. Moulton, D. A. Robinson, F. C. Robinson, A. F. Richardson, A. E. Herrick, C. W. Taggart, James W. Stuart, David W. Snow, Fred A. Wilson, Andrew P. Wiswell, F. S. Waterhouse.
- 1874.—Rev. S. V. Cole, Edwin N. Merrill, William M. Payson, D. A. H. Powers.
- 1875.—Seth L. Larrabee, Edward S. Osgood, Stephen C. Whitmore.
- 1876.—Tascus Atwood, C. T. Hawes, John A. Morrill, Jere M. Hill, A. T. Parker, Charles G. Wheeler.
- 1877.—William T. Cobb, Edgar M. Cousens, D. D. Gilman, Charles E. Knight, George T. Little.
- 1878.—Alfred E. Burton, I. W. Dyer, C. A. Baker, Stephen D. Fessenden, J. F. Hall, Barrett Potter, G. C. Purington, S. E. Smith, W. E. Sargent, J. W. Thyng.
- 1880.—Fred O. Conant, A. H. Holmes, T. H. Riley, W. B. Perkins, Henry A. Wing.
- 1881.—Edgar O. Achorn, W. M. Brown, Charles H. Cutler, H. W. Chamberlain, William King.
- 1882.—A. F. Belcher, Edwin U. Curtis, Charles H. Gilman, Melvin J. Holway, W. A. Moody.
- 1883.—Dr. A. E. Austin, Henry A. Bacon, C. A. Corliss, M. B. K. Pettingill, Charles W. Packard, E. F. Holden, C. C. Hutchins, Dr. H. E. Snow, Arthur C. Gibson, S. W. B. Jackson, J. B. Reed.
- 1884.—George W. Kemp, F. P. Knight, Rodney I. Thompson, John A. Waterman.
- 1885.—Eben W. Freeman, John R. Gould, Eugene Thomas, Dr. F. N. Whittier.
- 1886.—Levi Turner, Walter V. Wentworth.
- 1887.—W. L. J. Gahan, Merton L. Kimball, Arthur W. Perkins, Edward C. Plummer.
- 1888.—T. H. Ayer, H. S. Card, J. H. Maxwell, P. F. Marston, G. H. Larrabee, William L. Black, William T. Hall, G. F. Cary, Joseph Williamson, F. K. Linscott, G. A. Ingalls, A. W. Meserve.
- 1889.—Stephen H. Weeks, George T. Files, Wallace S. Elden, F. J. C. Little.
- 1890.—W. B. Mitchell, C. L. Hutchinson, Edgar F. Conant, H. H. Hastings.
- 1891.—E. H. Newbegin, W. G. Mallett, A. S. Dyer, Henry H. Noyes, E. G. Loring, George F. Libby.
- 1892.—Leon M. Fobes, H. C. Emery, W. O. Hersey, George Downes, Charles M. Pennell.
- 1893.—Albert M. Jones, J. S. May, H. C. Fabyan, S. O. Baldwin, B. F. Barker, George S. Chapin, C. H. Harvard, Clarence W. Peabody.
- 1894.—Rev. Norman McKinnon, W. W. Thomas, H. E. Andrews, C. E. McRitt.
- 1895.—A. L. Dennison, S. E. Pope, F. C. Hatch, W. M. Ingraham, A. G. Willey, R. T. Parker, H. W. Thayer, George C. Webber, B. L. Bryant, Walter F. Haskell, Alfred Mitchell, Jr.
- 1896.—Phillip Dana, Robert Newbegin, John C. Minott, T. D. Bailey, R. M. Andrews, F. C. Peaks, Willard S. Bass, George T. Ordway, Robert E. Soule.
- 1897.—Frank J. Small, James E. Rhodes, R. W. Smith, A. P. Cook, D. S. Merriman, J. P. Russell, J. H. Morse, E. G. Pratt, Eugene L. Bodge.
- 1898.—E. K. Welch, E. G. Wilson, Howard R. Ives, Percival P. Baxter, G. F. Stetson, Wendall P. McKeown, O. D. Smith, Ellis Spear, Jr., W. E. Preble, William Lawrence, Edward Stanwood, Jr.
- 1899.—E. A. Kaharl, L. L. Hills, C. V. Woodbury, A. H. Nason, H. B. Neagle, W. L. Thompson, F. L. Dutton, R. E. Randall, W. T. Libby, W. B. Moulton, E. B. Chamberlain, A. M. Rollins, L. P. Libby.
- 1900.—P. M. Palmer, Joseph Whitney, J. C. Pearson, E. L. Jordan, Fred B. Merrill, H. W. Cobb, J. A. Hamlin, E. P. Williams, G. B. Colesworthy, A. W. Strout, B. M. Clough, H. B. Gould, I. F. McCormick, J. R. Parsons, S. P. Harris.
- 1901.—George L. Lewis, E. F. Fenley, L. D. Tyler, Arthur L. Small, H. C. Martelle, John H. White, R. E. Bragg, W. D. Stuart, W. M. Warren, H. D. Evans, A. P. Larrabee, O. L. Dascombe, Arthur F. Cowan, George C. Wheeler, D. F. Snow, Robert C. Foster, E. M. Fuller, Jr., A. L. Laferriere, H. S. Combs, R. L. Dana, H. E. Clark, E. K. Leighton, F. H. Cowan, Harold Lee Berry, P. S. Hill, Herbert L. Swett.
- 1902.—Edward S. Anthonio, W. S. Garcelon, N. B. T. Barker, R. S. Benson, Edward S. Carter, E. G. Giles, H. L. Grinnel, Jr., P. H. Cobb, B. P. Hamilton, R. P. Bodwell, Ben Barker, Ralph B. Stone, H. P. Vose, George E. Fogg, H. G. Swett, John A. Furbish, H. B. Eastman, G. R. Walker, L. A. Cousins, Harold R. Webb, E. B. Folsom, B. F. Hayden, S. W. Noyes, W. E. Wing, C. H. Hunt, J. O. Hamilton.
- '78.—Barrett Potter, Esq., of Brunswick, '78, entertained the visiting members of the class at his residence on Main Street at 1 o'clock on Wednesday. At the table were Samuel E. Smith, Thomas-ton; C. A. Baker and Hon. Isaac W. Dyer, Portland; H. C. Baxter, Brunswick; S. D. Fessenden, Washington, D. C.; Geo. C. Purington, Farmington; W. E. Sargent, Hebron; Alfred E. Burton, Boston, and John F. Hall, Atlantic City.
- '88.—Albert W. Tolman of Portland, and Miss Mary G. Merrill of Falmouth, were married June 23 at Falmouth Foreside, Me., by Rev. William H. Penn, D.D. No cards.

IN MEMORIAM.

The following resolutions were adopted by the Class of 1900 at its triennial reunion, June 25, 1903:

Whereas, It has pleased Almighty God, in His wisdom, to remove from our midst our beloved classmate, Harry Oliver Bacon, therefore be it

Resolved, That by his death the Class of Nineteen Hundred loses one of its most prominent and

popular members; a man who, by his honesty, uprightness, and sterling manhood, endeared himself alike to students and Faculty. His was a personality which illuminated everything with which it came in contact; naturally happy, frank, generous, firm, almost to stubbornness, in the courage of his convictions, yet always kind and sympathetic, he came into our midst and in an instant, as it were, won our love and secured a place in our hearts which neither time nor change can destroy.

There was no one, from the gravest Senior to the humblest Freshman, who was not proud to call Harry Bacon his friend. Pre-eminently of athletic temperament, he yet possessed to a rare degree those qualities which combined to make him such a general favorite; quick to think, quicker still to act, yet calm and deliberate when occasion demanded, his judgment was at all times keen and accurate. Steadfast to his friends, devoted to his fraternity, and intensely loyal to his class and to his *Alma Mater*, he was a born leader; a man who surely merited the quotation so fittingly applied to him in our class annual: "Upon thy face I see the map of honor, truth and loyalty."

Resolved, That by his death the Class of Nineteen Hundred suffers an irreparable loss; a loss which takes from all our lives a ray of light, yet in all our hearts remain countless memories of the noble soul whom we all learned to love so well.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be published in the BOWDOIN ORIENT, put upon the class records, and sent to the family of the deceased, together with our heartfelt sympathy in this, our mutual grief and loss.

For the Class,

J. W. WHITING,
J. C. PEARSON,
A. B. WOOD.

'94 CLASS DIRECTORY.

William Fernald Allen. Advertising agent; at present traveling in Penn. Home-add. Loveitt's Hill, Portland, Me.

John Wendell Anderson. Studying law in the office of Bird & Bradley, 188 Middle Street, Portland, Me. (Mar. '01) Supt. of schools, Gray, Me. (Mar. '03) Res. 122 Free Street, Portland.

Henry Edwin Andrews, A.M. ('99) Manager of New York office of Leatheroid Mfg. Co., 532 Broadway (June '01) Res. 3 University Place, New York.

Harry Lee Bagley. No report.

Rupert Henry Baxter. Member of firm of H. C. Baxter & Bro., packers of canned goods, Brunswick, Me. (Jan. '95) Res. 128 North Street, Bath, Me.

Alfred Veazie Bliss, S. T. B. ('98) Pastor of Cong. Churches in Ludlow and Tyson, Vt. (Jan. '98) Res. Ludlow, Vt.

Frank Ellsworth Briggs. Principal of Corinna Union Academy, Corinna, Me. (Sept. '02)

Harry Edgar Bryant. Principal of High School, Farmington, N. H. (Jan. '03)

Samuel Preble Buck, Jr. Manager of Watertown office of Suncook Lumber Co. (Apr. '03) Office, Arsenal Street, Watertown, Mass.

Arthur Chapman. Attorney-at-law. (Oct. '00) Office, 191 Middle Street, Portland, Me. Member of Board of Aldermen ('03). Res. 226 Capisic Street.

Trelawney Clarendale Chapman, Jr. Pastor of Methodist Episcopal Church, Eliot, Me. (Apr. '01). Supt. of schools (Mar. '03).

William Eugene Currier, M.D. (June '98). Physician, 15 Union Street, Leominster, Mass. (Aug. '02).

Francis William Dana. With Harvey, Fisk & Sons, Bonds, 10 Post Office Square, Boston, Mass. (Feb. '00). Res. 19 Church Street, Newton, Mass.

George Colby DeMott. Pastor of Immanuel Congregational Church, West Winfield, N. Y. (Apr. '99).

Frank George Farrington. Attorney-at-law (Oct. '02). Office 191 Water Street, Augusta, Me. Assist. sec. of the Maine Senate ('03). City clerk (Mar. '03). Res. 36 Bangor Street.

Charles Allcott Flagg, B.L.S. (June '99). In Catalogue Division, Library of Congress (May '00). Res. 1906 Third St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

Fred Whitney Flood. Died in East Dennis, Mass., 13 Aug. 1900.

Francis Alvan Frost. Connected with the New York Evening Telegram. Res. 11 West 65th Street, New York City.

Fred Weston Glover. With the Textile Mill Supply Co., Charlotte, N. C. (May '00); Secretary of the Company.

Rufus Henry Hinkley. Pres. and Treas. of the R. H. Hinkley Co., Publishers, 200 Summer Street, Boston, Mass. (Mar. '02). Res. East Milton, Mass.

Hiram Lionel Horsman, M.D. (June '99). Physician, Maine Insane Hospital, Augusta (June '99). Second assistant (Jan. '01).

Frank Herbert Knight, Ph.G. (Nov. '98). With H. I. Johnson, Apothecary, 617 Main Street, Waltham, Mass. (Feb. '02). Res. 24 Harris Street.

Charles Milton Leighton, M.D. (June '97). Physician, 365 Congress Street, Portland, Me. Chairman of the City Board of Health (July '02). Adjunct Surgeon, Maine General Hospital (Dec '02).

James Atwood Levensaler. Connected with J. O. Cushing & Co. Manufacturers of lime, Thomaston, Me. (June '04). Member of Superintending School Committee (March '98).

Frederick Joseph Libby. Studying in Europe on an Andover Fellowship; at Berlin Univ. the fall semester and at Marburg Univ. this spring.

George Curtis Littlefield, M.D. (June '97). Physician, 23 East Main Street, Webster, Mass. (June '02).

Albert Jones Lord. Pastor of First Congregational Church, Meriden, Conn. (Dec. '02). Res. 29 Griswold Street.

Norman McKinnon, B.D. (June '96). Pastor of South Cong. Church, Augusta, Me. (June '00). Res. 49 Oak Street.

George Anthony Merrill. Pastor of Cong. Churches, New Sharon and Farmington Falls, Me. (July '97). Res. New Sharon, Me.

Charlie Edward Merritt. Insurance business (June '98). Office, 81 Main Street, Auburn, Me. Agent, Northwestern Mutual Life Ins. Co. and Maryland Casualty Co.

Clarence Edward Michels. Principal of Public Schools, Ashby, Mass. (Sept. '02).

Philip Henry Moore, M.D. (May '02). Resident physician, Jefferson Medical College Hospital. (Aug. '02).

Andrew Urquhart Ogilvie. Pastor of First Cong. Church, Elkhart, Ind. (Jan. '99). Res. 501 Third Street.

Frederick William Pickard. Secretary King Mercantile Co. and Oriental Powder Mills, Cincinnati, O. (May '01). Res. 2427 S. Ingleside, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Ralph Parker Plaisted. Attorney-at-law (Aug. '97). Office, Larrabee Block, 3 Main Street, Bangor, Me. Res. 167 Broadway.

Howard Andrew Ross. Director of Gymnasium, Phillips Exeter Academy (June '95). Add. Box 2, Exeter, N. H.

Robert Lester Sheaff. Resigned pastorate of Cong. Church, Barton, Vt. Dec. '02. Add. Barton, Vt.

Edgar Myrick Simpson. Attorney-at-law (May '97). Office, 10 Broad St., Bangor, Me. Instructor in Law, University of Maine Law School (Sept. '01). Res. 5 Broadway, Bangor.

Samuel Richard Smiley. Pastor of Cong. Church, Colebrook, N. H. (Feb. '00).

Leon Leslie Spinney. Died in Brunswick, Me., May 10, 1898.

Pliny Fenimore Stevens, M.D. (May '98). Visiting physician, Bayonne General Hospital and Dispensary (Nov. '99). Office and Res. 922 Avenue D, Bayonne, N. J.

Emery Howe Sykes, LL.B. (June '02). Attorney-at-law (Jan. '02). Office, 31 Nassau Street, New York City. Res. 208 W. 119th St.

Elias Thomas, Jr. Treasurer of Elias Thomas Co. Wholesale groceries and provisions, 114-120 Commercial Street, Portland, Me. (Aug. '94). Res. 167 Danforth Street.

William Widgery Thomas. Attorney-at-law (Apr. '98). Office, 184½ Middle Street, Portland, Me. Res. 178 Danforth Street.

William Putnam Thompson. Attorney-at-law (Feb. '99). Office, 30 Court Street, Boston, Mass. Res. Quincy, Mass.

Benjamin Bradford Whitcomb. Attorney-at-law (Oct. '97). Now employed as Special Deputy Collector of Customs (Oct. '98). Res. Ellsworth, Me.

Harry Cooley Wilbur. Attorney-at-law (Oct. '02). Office, 191 Middle Street, Portland, Me.

C. A. FLAGG, Secretary,
Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

An experiment is being conducted by the Worcester Polytechnic Institute to ascertain the amount of poison in the smoke of cigars, cigarettes and tobacco. The experiment is being conducted by a Senior and will form the basis of a commencement part.

The *Intercollegiate News* furnishes a list of the colleges of the United States first, in order of number of total enrollment. They are: Columbia 4,499, Harvard 4,142, University of California 4,008, Michigan 3,709, Minnesota 3,656, Chicago 3,520, Illinois 2,932, Wisconsin 2,810, Yale 2,685, and Pennsylvania 2,573.

Dr. Anderson, director of the Yale Gymnasium has succeeded in weighing a thought with the aid of the muscle bed, the delicate apparatus devised for indicating the changes in the centre of gravity of a human body; that is, he is able to find out what amount of blood changes place in the body under mental as well as physical exercise. The muscle bed consists of a shallow box balanced upon knife edges by delicately adjusted compensatory weights. A man lying upon it can be easily rolled in any direction and the bed can be locked at any point. There are levels, graduated scales and an indicator to record changes. Dr. Anderson has also discovered that exercise done before a looking glass is better than mechanical gymnastics gone through without the glass, that sprinting decreases rather than increases the supply of blood in the lower limbs, and that it is possible to increase the supply of blood in certain parts of the body by thinking of those parts as going through exercises without moving them at all.

Extra copies of the Commencement number may be obtained by addressing the Business Manager at 5 Bramhall Street, Portland, Me.

SIR WALTER RALEIGH'S

Heart would have been made glad could he have enjoyed
the exquisite bouquet of the

DON ROSA CIGAR

Instead of the crudely cultivated and cured tobacco smoked in the
pipe of the primitive Indian.

THIS PEERLESS CIGAR IS sold by all Dealers who are fussy in the matter of QUALITY.

SOLD BY ALL DEALERS.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII. BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 8, 1903.

No. 10.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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PRINTED AT THE JOURNAL OFFICE, LEWISTON.

"Bowdoin Night" is here to stay.

This number of the ORIENT will be sent to every member of the Freshman Class and the succeeding numbers also, unless notice is given to the business manager to discontinue. The subscription for the remainder of the volume is \$1.50; back numbers can be obtained of the business manager on payment of fifty cents.

Mingled with the joy and pleasure of our return to college came the sad news of the death of two loyal sons of Bowdoin, one of whom was still an undergraduate, the other an alumnus of but a few months. Within a

short time of each other both were called by the Almighty and death claimed them as her tribute. The realization of the fact is difficult, as it seems but yesterday that they were among our ranks, full of life and vigor. The opening exercises of the first week of college were overcast with gloom and sorrow for their loss and bereavement, and the heartfelt sympathy of the college is extended to their sorrowing families.

One of the most important changes for years in the regulations for the admittance of new students to Bowdoin is soon to go into effect. The old method of examinations is to be almost completely abandoned and admittance by certificate from certain approved preparatory schools will be adopted. Alumni, undergraduates and friends of the college will rejoice at this change which has long been desired. Bowdoin has always been heavily handicapped in securing new men by admitting only on examinations which usually have been none too easy. Year after year we have lost good men, especially athletes, who, being unable to pass our exams., went to our sister colleges on certificates. But now we are to have an equal standard among the colleges, and Bowdoin will without doubt in the future secure her share of good men and our entering classes will be much larger.

A noticeable feature of most college activities is the attention paid to music and especially to the formation of college bands. Amherst, Williams, Tufts, Dartmouth, Maine and in fact most of our sister colleges have bands which render music at their various athletic contests and games. The subject has been broached here in Bowdoin of forming a college band and a committee has been working during the past week soliciting musicians. The ORIENT is pleased to note the enthusiasm which the student body has thus far shown in furthering this worthy scheme. Perhaps in no way can enthusiasm and love

for a college be increased more easily than by a college band. There are a number of good musicians in college and much might be accomplished by massing forces. If some of the more experienced would only take hold of the matter and encourage the rest, a band of fifteen or twenty pieces could be organized easily. The practice which the men would themselves receive and the enjoyment which the students would derive would be a double benefit. If there is need of a room in which to practice, there would probably be no difficulty in obtaining a suitable place. The ORIENT sees no reason why a good band cannot be formed here in Bowdoin, and urges the student body to support the committee in every possible way.

It is a sad but true fact that a certain element of the Brunswick towns-people is closely related to barbarians. The feeling between this class and the student body has never been a very lovable one, and numerous encounters have taken place in the last few years. But last Monday night, the limit was reached, and the "yaggers" could not have planned a more cowardly or brutal attack than was made by them upon the students, who were enjoying the fun of the annual "Night Shirt Parade." For some reason or other, the "yaggers" were determined that the parade should not go down town as it has in years past, and accordingly they assembled in large numbers at the railroad crossing armed with clubs and stones of all kinds. The advancing parade was stopped, and when the students attempted to march on they were assailed on all sides by clubs and stones. Nevertheless, they succeeded in continuing down town, although a number were severely bruised and gashed by the rocks thrown. Only by a miracle was it that some were not fatally injured. Some of the ring-leaders of the "yaggers" are known and the town authorities ought to bring them to justice and make examples of them. It is strange indeed if the students cannot enjoy their celebrations and mind their own business without being attacked as though they were a horde of savages. We say, "Let justice be done!"

The ORIENT welcomes back to the old familiar scenes many former friends and

extends to those whose faces are for the most part strange, a cordial greeting.

At commencement time we separated, glad that a long vacation was at hand, sad that friendships formed with members of '03 must in a measure cease; and now we meet again ready to form other friendships which will strengthen the tie that binds us to the college. A long vacation possesses many opportunities for enjoyment and perhaps none is more real than the pleasure with which one looks forward to meeting friends and resuming study.

To the Seniors we would say, the most important year of the course is before you. You know as well as we what is expected of you. If the hopes and aims of the earlier year of your college career are not yet attained, now is the time to redeem them.

To the Juniors, a word of warning: do not let the fascination of "Junior ease," lead you to neglect the fine opportunities of college life.

To the Sophomores we wish to give a word of congratulation. You will not be expected to take upon yourselves the sole care of the Freshmen. Recent events have shown that they can in a measure take care of themselves.

To the Freshmen, we would extend a greeting. Hard study during your first year will prepare you for the more interesting courses that come later in the course. It is hoped that you will identify yourselves as soon as possible with all the true interests of the college. In no way can interest in the college be more easily and permanently developed than by a hearty participation in all forms of true activity.

NOTICES.

SENIOR CLASS.

Regulations for Absences and Excuses from College Exercises.

1. All excuses for absences from chapel and church must be given in writing to the class officer during the first week of each month, beginning November 1, and at the end of each term. These excuses must receive his signature and then be filed at the Registrar's office by the student.

2. Excuses for absences from town or from lectures must be given in writing to the class officer as soon as possible after the

absence has been incurred. Students are urged when possible to present their excuses before leaving town.

3. All managers of college organizations making trips out of town must present in writing over their signatures the list of men entitled to excuses for absences to the proper class officer and must see that the chapel excuses are filed at the Registrar's office.

4. All petitions to the Faculty must be in writing and should be given to the class officer.

5. A strict observance of these regulations will assist the class officer to keep a correct record and will be greatly appreciated by him.

ALFRED L. P. DENNIS,

Senior Class Officer, 1903-1904.

The Constitutions of the Athletic Association, which were printed last spring, can now be obtained by applying at the desk in Hubbard Hall.

BOWDOIN NIGHT.

Friday, September 25, marked the establishment of a custom which cannot fail to prove beneficial to the college. For a long time we have needed something to start the year off with a rush, and now at last that something has materialized. The first Bowdoin Night was even more successful than we had dared to hope. Speeches by President Hyde, Professor Chapman, J. Clair Minot, '96, Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01, singing and cheering made the evening pass quickly and pleasantly, but by far the best thing about the whole occasion was the tremendous Bowdoin spirit that it aroused. One could not help feeling whether he were a member of the college or not, that Bowdoin is the one place to go to and to send one's sons to in the future.

Of course the custom is young as yet, but it is bound to grow, and grow rapidly, too, and the possibilities that it opens are many. Perhaps, for one thing, it will be the means of bringing larger classes to the college. It would certainly be a most excellent time, and herein lies a suggestion for us all, to bring any prospective students to visit the college. Such spirit and enthusiasm as was shown this year

could not fail to make a deep impression on them.

Another very pleasant feature about Bowdoin Night is the incentive it offers the alumni of the college to come back and visit their *Alma Mater*, by fixing a time when they can be sure of meeting each other as well as the undergraduates. We were especially glad to see so many of the Class of 1903 back with us again this year. It almost seemed as if there were five classes instead of only four. We trust that in time Bowdoin Night will become as good a time for reunions as Commencement, and that every year more and more alumni will return to start the college on its work with a spirit and enthusiasm that will last through the whole year. Of one thing we feel certain, that Bowdoin Night is destined to develop wonderfully, and that it will soon become one of the red-letter events of the year.

BERTRAM LOUIS SMITH, JR.

The sad news of the death of Bertram L. Smith, who was graduated from Bowdoin last June, was received in college Tuesday evening. Mr. Smith passed a portion of the previous week with college friends, preparatory to his departure for Cambridge, where he was to enter the Harvard Law School. Saturday he went to Lewiston, where he was taken suddenly ill and was operated upon the same afternoon for appendicitis. His physicians considered that his chances for recovery were good, but complications set in Monday night. Tuesday it was evident that he could not survive, and the end came early that evening. The funeral services were held from his father's home in Patten, Me., on Friday afternoon. Bertram Louis Smith, Jr., the son of County Attorney B. L. Smith, was born in Patten, Me., twenty-three years ago this month. He was graduated from the public schools in that place and later from Coburn Classical Institute at Waterville. He entered Bowdoin in the fall of 1899 and was graduated with the Class of 1903. While in college he was popular with the entire student body and was universally conceded to be a young man of exceptional ability. He was a member of the college glee club, the chapel choir and the

Cercle Francais. He was a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. His death is a sad blow to his parents and many friends.

PHILIP JAMES PERKINS FESSENDEN

Philip James Perkins Fessenden entered Bowdoin in the fall of 1901 as a member of the Class of 1904. His cheerful ways and sunny disposition soon made him a favorite with both instructors and students, and he had every prospect of a happy and successful course. But he soon determined to leave college in order to help his father, who had met with sudden business reverses.

He obtained a good business position in New York, and was eminently successful. For some time he had felt a leaning towards the Christian ministry, and finally he resolved to devote his life to the service of his Master. Although impatient to begin at once in the great work he had chosen, he realized the advantage of a liberal education and determined first to put himself through college. Accordingly, in the spring of 1903, he re-entered Bowdoin in the Class of 1905. While at college he combined church work with his regular college duties. The summer vacation was devoted entirely to his chosen work, in which he was actively engaged at the time of his death, September 16, 1903.

The brief year that Philip Fessenden spent in college won for him the deepest affection and respect of all who knew him. A good student and prominent in athletics, he was always sincere, frank, generous, and affectionate. But above all, he was at all times an earnest and sincere Christian, enthusiastic, self-sacrificing, and persevering in the pursuit of his ideals. His death is an affliction which deeply touches the hearts of the whole circle in which he moved.

AN IMPORTANT CHANGE.

Bowdoin has joined the New England College Certificate Board. After January 1, 1904, Bowdoin will receive certificates from high schools and academies approved by a board. All colleges included in this board have agreed to accept no certificate from schools in New

England not approved by this board. Among the colleges included in this board are Amherst, Dartmouth, Williams, Tufts, University of Maine, Wellesley, Smith and Mt. Holyoke. The board will make an examination of the courses of study and general reputation of each school before admitting it to the list of approved schools. The work of each student who enters on a certificate for the first year will be reported to the board and the record made by students during their first year in college will largely determine whether the right of the school from whence they came to send students on certificate, shall be continued. Professor Files is the representative from Bowdoin on the board.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Pierce, '03, is teaching in the Westbrook High School.

Phillips, '03, will shortly begin the study of pharmacy.

Porter, '06, is coaching the foot-ball squad at Kent's Hill.

Lermond, '05, is teaching school at East Boothbay this term.

Blanchard, '03, is acting as instructor in athletics at Northwestern Preparatory School.

Moody, '03, will study advanced chemistry at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

The Sophomores elected Hodgson as captain of the base-ball team and Porter as manager.

Barrows, '03, is associated with the medical staff at the Tugus Home for Disabled Soldiers.

Dunlap, '03, has accepted a position to teach in the Hadley School on the Hudson, and began his duties last week.

Through the enterprise of Tom White and Ned Moody, both of 1903, Bowdoin night was successfully inaugurated.

The U. of M. eleven played Harvard last Saturday and succeeded in holding the strong team down to six points.

The assistant manager of the Foot-Ball Association will be pleased to meet any and all men with pocket-books. \$

Harlow, '03, has secured a position as assistant chemist at the Penobscot National Fibre Co., located at Great Works.

Bisbee, '03, has entered the Massachusetts School of Technology where he will take a course in advanced chemistry.

No more rushes is the order from the head of the Faculty. The inevitable 'first morning rush' was rather a light affair. Some other method of strength besides chapel rushes will now have to be sought by the lower classes.

Where were the Y. M. C. A. hand-books at the opening of college this fall? No wonder the Freshmen have proved a little wild.

Candidates for the golf team have been putting in some good practice during the past week, and Manager Lunt hopes to develop a winning team.

Clifford H. Preston, '02, of Farmington, who has been sub-master of Rockland High School, has resigned and has accepted a position on the Faculty of Brown University.

Work on the new grand stand on Whittier Athletic Field has been delayed all through the summer by failure to get stone from Freeport, and it will not be ready for use until late this season.

It is impossible to tell as yet whether the new Hubbard Grand Stand will be completed in time for the U. of M. game or not. A strike in the stone quarries of Vermont has delayed the construction considerably, but it is hoped that the trouble will soon be settled.

The will of the late Frank A. Hill of Boston contains provision for the founding of a new scholarship fund of \$2,500. The will is dated June 16, 1903, and leaves the rest of the estate to his widow after providing for a trust fund for his mother and sister.

On Thursday morning, after the first chapel exercises, the Freshmen gained a decided victory over the Sophomores in the annual rush. After four or five rushes were made, very few Sophomores were in evidence, and the Freshmen gave their first rehearsal of "Phi Chi."

A series of five lectures will be given in Portland this winter by President Hyde. The general subject will be "Practical Ideals," treated in historical form, a more definite outline of which will be presented later. The lectures are under the auspices of the college club.

The Freshman Class has received a challenge from the Bates College Freshmen for a dual track meet to be held in the near future. At a recent meeting of the class it was voted to accept the challenge and every preparation is being made to turn out a winning team.

Cross country running began last week and will continue until the snow flies. All those who intend to try for the relay team and the long distance runs should participate in this preliminary work. At present the squad numbers about fifteen, but it is hoped that the number will be largely increased.

Professor Lee, as a member of the State Topographical Survey, has recently been on an exploring tour in Aroostook County. Extensive examinations of the formations exposed in the new Fish River extension to Fort Kent were made. It was reported that coal was found in these formations.

Nine members of the Class of 1903 have begun the study of law at Harvard Law School. They are G. H. Stover, C. F. Robinson, Sidney Larrabee, Philip G. Clifford, Henry A. Peabody, Carl W. Smith, E. F. Merrill, Leon V. Walker, and N. L. Perkins. Seldon O. Martin will take a course in Political Economy at Harvard.

Ninety new students have registered during the past week. The entering class now numbers 73, the largest in the history of the college. The Senior Class numbers 60. The Juniors now have 65 members. The Sophomore now numbers 64. Last year there were 253 students taking the regular academic course, this year there are 262.

The Freshmen have elected the following captains and managers of the class teams: Base-ball, captain, C. S. Kingsley, Augusta; manager, Robert O. Cony, Augusta; foot-ball, captain, William E. Speake, Washington, D. C.; manager, Eugene H. Briggs, Auburn; track, captain, Phillip R. Shorey, Brunswick, manager, Wadleigh H. Drummond, Portland.

The first meeting of the year of the college jury was held in Hubbard Hall last week. The jury for the present year has organized as follows: George C. Purington, Alpha Delta Phi, foreman; Merton A. McRae, Class of 1904, secretary; George E. Kimball, Delta Kappa Epsilon; Wilbur G. Roberts, Psi Upsilon; Charles H. Cunningham, Zeta Psi; Galen W. Hill, Kappa Sigma; George D. Martin, Beta Theta Pi; Edwin L. Harvey, Theta Delta Chi; Donald C. White, Class of 1905; Charles J. Hicks, Class of 1906; and Phillips Kimball, Class of 1907.

The movement toward the pensioning of college teachers is slowly making its way in our universities. Brown University is the last to take action through the appointment by the corporation of a committee "to consider the feasibility of making some provision for the honorable retirement of professors who have been long in the service of the university." Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Cornell and Amherst already have systems of retirement, and President Faunce of Brown in his last report strongly recommends that the university take speedy action in the matter.

DEBATING 2.

The schedule for the term in debating is as follows: First debate, Tuesday, October 13. Briefs due, Friday, October 9. Question: *Resolved*, That Canada should be annexed to the United States. Affirmative: Greene, Damren, Weld. Negative: Everett, Hall, Much. See Brookings and Ringwalt, "Briefs for Debate," pp. 59-62.

Second debate, Tuesday, October 20. Briefs due, Tuesday, October 13. Question: *Resolved*, That the great industrial combinations commonly known as trusts are likely to prove of benefit to the wage-earner. Affirmative: Burpee, Whitney, Burroughs. Negative: Campbell, Kimball, Emery.

Third debate, Tuesday, October 27. Briefs due Tuesday, October 20. Question: *Resolved*, That the Federal Government should enforce the fourteenth and fifteenth amendments so as to secure negro suffrage. Affirmative: Clark, Wildes, Perry. Negative: Lunt, Harvey, Brown.

Fourth debate, Tuesday, November 3. Briefs due, Saturday, October 24. Question: *Resolved*, That compulsory arbitration would furnish the best available method of settling labor disputes in the United States. Affirmative: Henderson, Mikelsky, Haley. Negative: Putnam, Schneider, Porter.

Fifth debate, Tuesday, November 10. Briefs due, Tuesday, November 3. Question: *Resolved*, That in municipal elections in the United States there ought to be a moderate property qualification for suffrage. Affirmative: Norton, McCobb, Rowe. Negative: Saunders, Pierce, Walker.

Sixth debate, Thursday, November 12. Briefs due, Monday, November 2. Question: *Resolved*, That reciprocity in trade relations between Canada and the United States would be of material advantage to both countries. Affirmative: Rundlett, Shaw, Roberts. Negative: Shorey, Boody, Parcher.

Seventh debate, Tuesday, November 17. Briefs due, Tuesday, November 10. Question: *Resolved*, That the United States would be justified in regarding the peaceable cession of St. Thomas by Denmark to Germany as a violation of the Monroe Doctrine and a cause for war with Germany. Affirmative: Kimball, Burpee, Weld. Negative: Everett, Whittney, Campbell.

Eighth debate, Tuesday, November 24. Briefs due, Saturday, November 14. Question: *Resolved*, That in the interests of commerce and industry Congress should establish a system of mercantile marine subsidies. Affirmative: Damren, Hall, Brown. Negative: Greene, Wildes, Perry.

Ninth debate, Thursday, December 3. Briefs due, Saturday, November 21. Question: *Resolved*, That in the Webster-Hayne debate Webster's view of the Constitution was historically more correct than that of Hayne. Affirmative: Lunt, Henderson, Much. Negative: Clark, Harvey, Schneider.

Tenth debate, Tuesday, December 8. Briefs due, Tuesday, December 1. Question: *Resolved*, That the passage of the "Cullom Bill" would afford a necessary amendment of the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Affirmative: Putnam, Norton, Pierce. Negative: Shorey, Saunders, Rowe.

Eleventh debate, Thursday, December 10. Briefs due Thursday, December 3. Question: *Resolved*, That the adoption of Mr. Chamberlain's policy of an imperial preferential tariff would be for the best interests of the British Empire. Affirmative: Rundlett, Boody, Haley. Negative: Burroughs, Emery, Porter.

Twelfth debate, Tuesday, December 15. Briefs due Saturday, December 5. Question: *Resolved*, That the union mine workers were justified in their demands as submitted to the Anthracite Coal Strike Commission. Affirmative: McCobb, Shaw, Parcher. Negative: Mikelsky, Roberts, Walker.

All briefs must be typewritten. Some of the best books on the questions discussed are put on the reserved list in the Library. The debates will be in the Lecture Room, Hubbard Hall, at 7:30 P.M.

ART BUILDING.

There is now on exhibition at the Walker Art Building a fine painting of Miss Frances Packard, daughter of Prof. Alpheus Packard of Brown. The work is by the celebrated New York artist, Mrs. Sewall. The collections at the Art Building have been lately increased by gifts from F. W. Pickard, '94, and H. E. Henderson, '79. Mr. Pickard pre-

sented an old Confederate envelope made of wall paper, and Mr. Henderson fragments of stone from Plymouth Rock and the tomb of Napoleon.

THE NEW COURSES.

The courses this year are better and more in number than ever before, twelve new courses having been added to the curriculum this fall.

The new courses are in brief as follows: Mathematics 13 which is a review and thorough examination of the fundamental processes in algebra and geometry, with a careful study of the history and best methods of teaching mathematics.

Mathematics 14 which is an elementary course in Calculus intended for those who need a brief course in that subject for technical work.

Rhetoric 4, 5 and 6, which is a new course in theme work, dealing especially with expansion, argumentation, description and narration, with a rhetorical study of several modern prose writers. Elective for Sophomores.

Debating 2, a one-term course under the control of the departments of rhetoric, economics and history.

French 4, 5 and 6, a general course on the French language, grammar, composition and reading, elective for those who have taken French 1, 2, 3 and for Freshmen who entered on French.

French 13, 14, 15, an advanced course open to members of the Sophomore Class.

Economics 1, 2 and 3, a new course open to members of the Sophomore Class, while Juniors who formerly took the course will now take Economics 4, 5 and 6.

The Senior course in that study will be numbered Economics 7, 8, 9.

Astronomy 1, 2 and 3, which forms a consecutive course throughout the year, whereas before only two terms were devoted to Astronomy.

A Freshman course in Physics numbered 1, 2 and 3 and for Sophomores 4, 5 and 6.

A course has also been arranged designed especially for those who intend to teach. This course takes up Latin 13 in the fall term, Mathematics 13 in the winter term and Greek 10 in the spring term.

The Freshmen this year are given quite a choice of electives, which is something entirely new.

ATHLETICS.

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN BASE-BALL GAME.

The first base-ball game of the Sophomore-Freshman series was played on the Delta, Saturday, and resulted in a victory for the Sophomores by a score of 8-7. The game was interesting throughout and the score was tied in the eighth inning. The winning run for the Sophomores was brought in by an error in the ninth. The feature of the game was the work of Briggs, who had four put-outs to his credit in center field. Briggs covered practically the whole outfield and two of his running catches called out universal applause. He will be a candi-

date for outfield in the 1904 'varsity team. The attendance at the game was good, but there was a noticeable absence of "rushing" and "scrapping" which has heretofore been a large feature of under-class base-ball. The second game of the series will be on Saturday forenoon of this week, provided that the weather is favorable.

The line-up follows:

SOPHS.	FRESHMEN.
Bodkin, p.....	p., Doherty.
Putnam, ss.....	ss., Clark.
Bavis, r.f.....	r.f., Blanchard.
Hodgson (Capt.), 3b.....	3b., Pike.
Johnson, l.f.....	l.f., Lowell, Roberts.
Tuell, c.....	c., Lawrence.
Porter, 2b.....	2b., Small.
Tobey, 1b.....	1b. (Capt.), Kingsley.
Parcher, r.f.....	c.f., Briggs.

Following is the score by innings:—

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Sophs	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	—8
Freshmen	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	—7

HARVARD 24, BOWDOIN 0.

The Harvard foot-ball team defeated Bowdoin on Wednesday, September 30, on Soldiers' Field by a score of 24 to 0. Bowdoin was scored on three times in the first half and made first down twice. In the second half Bowdoin did much better work and would probably have scored had there been a few more minutes to play. Bowdoin carried the ball from her own 18-yard line to Harvard's 45-yard line, aided by a penalty for Harvard's off-side play, her games being made mostly through A. Marshall and Lehman. None of the new plays were tried and it was the same old foot-ball of the last few years. Bowdoin kicked off in the first half. Harvard could not gain and punted. Bowdoin lost the ball on a fumble. Harvard then worked to Bowdoin's two-yard line, where Hanley made an unsuccessful try for a goal. C. Marshall returned Bowdoin's punt 5 yards. Hurley, behind fine interference, made a 30-yard run, the longest gain in the game, around right end. Nichols was good for 20 around right end and scored a touchdown.

Marshall kicked the goal. Harvard's second touchdown was made on short but steady gains. Marshall kicked a difficult goal.

Bowdoin then fumbled the kick-off and lost the ball on her 30-yard line. Harvard made short gains and scored a touchdown. Marshall kicked the goal. In the second half Lehmann kicked to Brown who ran the ball from the 10 to the 18-yard line. Harvard was offside and Bowdoin got to yards. The Bowdoin backs ripped through the Harvard right tackle for four first downs, the three backs alternating with the ball. When the ball was on the 45-yard line time was called, with Bowdoin headed straight for the goal posts.

During this half Bowdoin played a fine game, individually and collectively. Had her work been as good in the first half the score would have been much different.

The line-up was as follows:

HARVARD.	BOWDOIN.
Shurtleff-Clothier, l.e.....	l.e., Favinger-Brown.
Parkinson, l.t.....	l.t., Finn.

Shea, l.g.....	l.g., Davis.
Carick, c.....	c., Sanborn.
A. Marshall, r.g.....	r.g., Cunningham.
Lehman-Bleakie, r.t.....	r.t., Haley-Redman.
Montgomery-Burgess, r.e.....	r.e., Beane.
Noyes-G. Marshall, q.b.....	q.b., Wiggins.
Randall-Nicholls, l.h.b.....	l.h.b., Speake-Lowell.
Lindsay-Hurley, r.h.b.....	r.h.b., Chapman.
Meier-Hanley, f.b.....	f.b., Winslow-Ryan.

Umpire—Horton of Harvard. Referee—Brown of Harvard. Touchdowns—Nichols 2, Hurley 1, Meier 1. Goals—Marshall 3, Noyes 1. Total score—Harvard 24, Bowdoin 0. Time—12- and 10-minute halves.

BOWDOIN 18, N. H. STATE COLLEGE 0.

The game of October 3 with New Hampshire State College was an exhibition of both sleepy and brilliant work. The visitors started in the game with a rush and kept the home-team on the defensive most of the first half. Bowdoin fumbled on the second play after the kick-off and this gave Fuller a chance for a goal from the field, which he barely missed, the ball going just beneath the bar. After this Bowdoin rushed the ball the length of the field, but was unable to score before the half ended.

In the second half the work of the Bowdoin players was little short of brilliant. The linesmen got the jump on their opponents every time and opened big holes for the backs. Speake, Chapman, Wiggins, and Philoon gave a beautiful exhibition of running the ball and pulling. The first score was made by Chapman after three minutes of play. Once the visitors held for downs on the three-yard line, but when they attempted to punt Philoon broke through, blocked the kick, and fell on the ball for Bowdoin's third touchdown. Chapman kicked all the goals. Throughout the game Wiggins played his position in a way that has not been seen on a Bowdoin team for years, and his punting was one of the features.

The line-up:

BOWDOIN.	N. H. STATE COLLEGE.
Sanborn, Skoifield, c.....	c., Chesley.
Cunningham, r.g.....	l.g., Bickford, Abbott.
Davis, l.g.....	r.g., Campbell.
Redman, r.t.....	r.t., Fuller.
Finn, l.t.....	r.t., Pinkham.
Beane, r.e.....	r.e., Pike.
Brown, Favinger, l.e.....	r.e., Hardy.
Wiggins, q.b.....	q.b., Stone, Parsons.
Chapman, r.h.....	l.h., Moreton.
Speake, Cowell, Kinsman, l.h.....	r.h., Pettie.
Ryan, Philoon, f.b.....	f.b., McQuestion.

The score: Bowdoin 18, N. H. State College 0. Touchdowns—Philoon 2, Speake 1. Goals—Chapman 3. Referee—Carter, University of Michigan. Umpire—Goodrich, N. H. S. C. Linesman—J. Gumbel, Bowdoin. Timekeeper—Wing, Lewiston. Time—20- and 15-minute halves.

BOWDOIN 6, FORT PREBLE 0.

In the first game of the season on Whittier Field, September 26, the Bowdoin College team defeated the heavy team from Fort Preble by the score of 6 to 0. As might be expected from an early game the playing was rather ragged on both sides and fumble

bles were frequent. Bowdoin's new material showed up especially strong, the longest run of the day being made by Speake, of the entering class. The left of the line showed up well with Davis back in his old position and Finn at tackle. The first score was made after seven minutes of play and time was called with the ball on the soldiers' 5-yard line.

Score—Bowdoin 6. Touchdowns—Chapman. Goal—Chapman. Umpire—Sullivan of Brown. Referee—Carter, University of Michigan. Linesmen—Philoen of Bowdoin and Jones of Fort Preble. 10-minute halves.

IN MEMORIAM.

HALL OF THE KAPPA,
September 26, 1903.

Whereas, We have learned with the deepest sorrow of the death of our honored brother, Frank Alpine Hill, of the Class of 1862, be it

Resolved, That the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon has sustained the loss of a true and loyal brother, whose life has ever been an honor to the Fraternity; and be it further

Resolved, That the Chapter extends its most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved friends and relatives of the deceased.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
FRANK KEITH RYAN,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,
For the Chapter.

HALL OF THE KAPPA,
September 25, 1903.

Whereas, It has pleased our Heavenly Father in His wisdom to remove from our midst our esteemed brother and companion, Philip James Perkins Fessenden, of the Class of 1905, be it

Resolved, That the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon has by his death sustained the loss of one who was ever guided by the highest ideals and whose loyalty to his Fraternity was unceasing; and be it further

Resolved, That the Chapter extends its most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the friends and relatives of our brother in their great affliction.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
FRANK KEITH RYAN,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,
For the Chapter.

Whereas, it has pleased Almighty God in His infinite wisdom, to take from us our beloved brother, Bertram Louis Smith, of the Class of 1903, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon, express our deep grief at the loss of an honored and loyal brother, and be it

Resolved, That we extend our heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved family; and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of our departed brother, and that they be published in the BOWDOIN ORIENT.

JOHN MERRILL BRIDGHAM,
MILLARD FILMORE CHASE,
STANLEY PERKINS CHASE,

For the Chapter.

OBITUARY.

'72.—While on a yachting trip along the Maine coast, Dr. George H. Cummings was suddenly stricken with acute indigestion and died August 22, 1903. Dr. Cummings was a native of Portland and the only son of the late Daniel Cummings. He was born April 6, 1850, and was graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1872. Three years later he took the M.D. degree from the College of Physicians and Surgeons in New York City. Dr. Cummings had a very extensive practice in Portland and had been on the surgical staff of the Maine General Hospital since 1890. During his services on the local Board of Health his energies were severely taxed, and this doubtless resulted in his final break down.

Dr. Cummings was married June 11, 1879, to Miss Andra C. Otis of Brunswick, who, with a nine-year-old son, survive him.

'62.—Frank Alpine Hill was born October 12, 1841, at Biddeford, Me. He entered Bowdoin at the age of 16 and was graduated at the age of 20. His college interests were many and varied. He was a member of the debating club, played first base on the 'varsity nine, was editor of *Bowdoin Bugle*, delivered the prophecy on Class Day and oration on Class Day. He was also elected to membership in Phi Beta Kappa.

In 1865 he took charge of the Milford (Mass.) High School. In 1870 he was principal of Chelsea (Mass.) High School. In 1886 he was appointed head master of the new English High School in Cambridge. In 1894 he became secretary of the Massachusetts State Board of Education. He has served as president of the Worcester County Teachers' Association and of the Massachusetts Classical and High School Teachers' Convention. He was a member of the corporation of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. In 1893 he was appointed member of the School Examination Board of Harvard. In 1894, at the centennial anniversary of Bowdoin, he was given the degree of Litt.D.

He was married to Margaretta S. Brackett of Biddeford. His three sons are graduates of Harvard. He died in Brookline, Mass., September 12, 1903.



C. W. ALLEN,

Pharmacist,

— Brunswick, Me.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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The ORIENT wishes to call the attention of the Freshmen to a good old custom which appears to be gradually dying out. It has always been customary for Freshmen to speak to upperclassmen whenever they meet, and until recently this practice has been pretty generally followed. But within the last year or two a marked change has become noticeable. Freshmen nowadays repeatedly ignore upperclassmen whom they must certainly know by sight at least, and, indeed, it is seldom that a Freshman speaks at all unless he happens to know the upperclassman person-

ally. This is altogether wrong and is wholly alien to the spirit of Bowdoin. In college, and especially in Bowdoin College, every one is every one else's friend, and speaking cordially to one another is only one of the many ways in which this general good-fellowship is shown. As a rule, a Freshman gets to know the upperclassmen much more quickly than they get to know him, so that it is only natural that he should be expected to speak first. So, then, members of 1907, see to it that you revive the old custom. Speak cordially to upperclassmen whenever you meet them, and you may be sure that they will answer you in the same way.

Where are the men who were going to do cross-country running this fall? This is a real part of the training for Worcester and the Maine meets; and, outside of Bowdoin, a part never neglected. All coaches and experienced athletes acknowledge the extremely beneficial results of cross-country running, and why should we not profit accordingly? There are certain men, not claimed by foot-ball, who should train as faithfully for the Worcester and Maine meets now as next spring, and surely there is country enough about us to adopt this method so prevalent in all colleges which have any athletic fame.

It is hoped that, amid the excitements inevitably attending the beginning of a college year, the request of the ORIENT for contributions will not pass unheeded. In ancient times men were influenced almost entirely by orators, but during the last century a great change has been wrought. People are no longer swayed by the utterances of public

speakers as formerly. Writers of ability now form and control public sentiment. By writing one can reach many times the number that could hear his voice. It is becoming more and more necessary for one to be able to write well, and in no case can it be done without long-continued practice.

* More attention is now paid to composition in our schools, but its importance is not yet realized, or at least recognized as it should be. For the attainment of facility of composition and gracefulness of style, nothing is more helpful than the habit of writing for the columns of the ORIENT. Do not be discouraged by the thought that press of matter may crowd out your modest contribution, for it is our desire and firm determination to give to all full opportunity to be heard. Then, too, a prospective place upon next year's board of editors should be of itself a sufficient incentive.

Never has college spirit suffered so low an ebb tide as during the past week. Mortifying as it may be, yet it is nevertheless true, that Bowdoin can be taught a most profitable lesson in college spirit right here in our own State. Where else in the State or out of the State does such a deplorable condition exist that the captain can scarcely get out a second eleven on the gridiron? In the first place no discredit on account of the foot-ball condition can be laid against Mr. O'Connor; indeed it is wonderful how the man can possess energy enough to stick by the fellows and work so hard to turn out a winning team when he has so few men to work with; no discredit can be laid against Captain Beane or his team for considering the crippled and disabled condition of the team in general; their work is admirable. The blame and discredit on the other hand falls directly on the shoulders of those men in college who ought to be and could be on the team instead of some of the men who have that honor. The line is extremely weak. It needs men of beef, and

surely we have enough in college. Why this is so every year could be well answered by pointing to the general indifference, we may even say laziness, of many of those who should be on the gridiron. Many give as their excuse for not coming out that their studies will not allow them or it is against the wishes of their parents. All this may be partly true, but other colleges which we consider no better nor smarter than ourselves have three and four times the number of men out and their teams show it. The 'varsity is always stronger than the second from the very nature of things and, conversely, the stronger the second eleven, the better our record for this season. In the neighborhood of fifty suits have been distributed among the fellows, and usually about fifteen men report for the scrub. Just as sure as we lose a State game this year, the blame should fall as heavily on the second as on the first, since there are about a dozen fellows in college who could make so strong a second eleven and many of whom could readily find berths on the first eleven that every game now would be a victory for us. Come out, fellows! Don't fail us. We can't lower our standard to such as Colby, Bates, and Maine; it's too mortifying. We are Bowdoin men! If we lose the Maine games, it will kill the best part of our Bowdoin life. Take this matter seriously, and the victory will be ours.

The annual competition for positions on the editorial board of the ORIENT will begin this week and continue until the end of Winter Term.

During this period the reporting of news of the different departments will be done by the candidates and at times regular assignments will be made to them. Aside from these, independent contributions covering unassigned subjects and all items of interest will be counted in favor of the candidates. Each man must write at least three editorials on some subject of college interest. A careful

record of all work sent in will be kept by the assistant editor and the amount of copy handed in and the quality of the editorial work will form the basis of the decision.

Three or four new editors will be chosen this year, and all candidates are requested to hand their names in to the editor.

THE BETA THETA PI CONVENTION.

The Beta Theta Pi fraternity held its sixty-fourth annual convention at Put-In-Bay, Ohio, July 16-19. Over two hundred delegates were present, representing sixty-three active and five alumni chapters. The delegates met in Detroit, and after a sixty-mile sail on Lake Erie reached their headquarters, Hotel Vickery, one of the largest hotels in the country.

On Thursday, July 16, the first business meeting was held, with William R. Baird, '72, presiding. The evening was given up to a "smoker." Friday and Saturday were occupied by business sessions. Friday night was celebrated by a reception and ball, and Saturday evening the annual convention "dorg" was held.

The spare time was spent in viewing the beautiful scenery of the section.

Nine delegates from New England colleges were present, representing Dartmouth, Amherst, Brown, Yale, Boston University, Wesleyan, Maine and Bowdoin.

The Bowdoin Chapter was represented by K. H. Damren, '05.

NOTICE.

THEME-WRITING.

All Freshmen, Juniors, and Sophomores, with the exception of those taking English 4, are required to write during the Fall Term four single themes or two single themes and one double theme. Lists of subjects for the different themes will be posted, but any student may write on a subject other than those in the lists provided it is first approved by the instructor. In any case every student is required to report his choice of subject to the instructor at least one week before the theme is due. For the purpose of conferring with

students concerning their themes, Professor Mitchell will be in the Rhetoric Room, Hubbard Hall, and Mr. Sills in the Greek and Latin Room, from 1.30 to 2.30 Wednesday afternoons.

The schedule of dates for the theme courses during the Fall Term is as follows: First theme due on Thursday, October 22. Subject for first theme to be chosen by Tuesday, October 13. Conference on choice of subject, Wednesday, October 14.

Second theme due on Thursday, November 5. Subject to be chosen by Tuesday, October 26. Conference on choice of subject, Wednesday, October 28.

Third theme due on Thursday, Nov. 19. Subject to be chosen by Tuesday, November 10. Conference on choice of subject, Wednesday, November 11.

Fourth theme due on Thursday, December 3. Subject to be chosen by Monday, November 23. Conference on choice of subject Tuesday, November 24, between 3.30 and 4.30 P.M.

A SUGGESTION.

To the Editor of the Orient:

Along with our present musical organizations it seems as though we might form a Banjo Club, to be made a part of the Glee-Mandolin Clubs. In other colleges Banjo Clubs form an important part of the musical clubs and add a good deal of zest to an entertainment. Tufts, Harvard, and Yale have such clubs. Why not Bowdoin? We doubtless have the material.

—R. W.

Songs as heard among college students come from German universities still clothed in Latin. The tunes are also of various origins. Some are first heard behind the foot-lights in the theatres. Others are taken from the hymn-book. Still a great many are peculiarly college songs. R. S. Willis, who belonged to the class of Yale, '41, brought from Germany, where he studied music, many of the songs which German students made use of. Some of these were the Latin songs, which have not lost their popularity—if insertion in all college song-books is a criterion. Thus we find "Integer Vitae," "Gaudeamus Igitur," "Lauriger Horatius." Other ditties decidedly less classical also come to us, such as "Cramambuli," "Litoria" and "Uplidee."—*McGill Outlook*.

CALENDAR.

Oct. 12-17—Week of Bennett-Moulton Company at the Columbia, Bath.
 Oct. 15—Meeting of the Y. M. C. A.
 Oct. 17—Fort Preble vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
 Oct. 24—Boston College vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
 Oct. 30—First Meeting of the Athletic Council.
 Oct. 31—U. of M. vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
 Nov. 2—Jury Meeting.
 Nov. 7—Colby vs. Bowdoin at Waterville.
 Nov. 14—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Lewiston.

THE JOYS OF FUSSING.

Last evening dark,
 Down in the park,
 Sat a man and co-ed—hst!
 Just for a lark
 He starts to spark
 And soon the girl is kissed.

"Oh, no!" she cries,
 With coy surprise,
 "That isn't nice, you know,
 Especially here,
 With others near."
 And then, "I think we'd better go"
 (somewhere else where there aren't so many con-
 founded rubber-necks.)—*E.x.*

CAMPUS CHAT.

Files, '02, was visiting friends on the campus this week.

Andrews, '06, and Bavis, '06, have rejoined their class after the summer vacation.

Norton, '05, returned to college Friday after a summer spent at the White Mountains.

Coach Farley of Maine and — of Bates were present at Saturday's game. They wanted to see Exeter.

The engagement of Harold L. Berry, '01, to Miss Violetta Brown, of Portland, was announced last week.

A new biography of Nathaniel Hawthorne has been added to the library shelves. The work is by G. E. Woodberry.

The official standing of the members of the college can be seen at the Library. As a result of the report there is a general shaking up among all the classes.

Ryan, '05, who was quite severely injured in the game with Exeter last Saturday, is reported to be doing well. His injuries are not so serious as was at first feared.

Mr. Simpson has had a man-hole constructed on the campus, in the hope of draining off surplus water during the rainy season. Possibly this is the work of the 1904 Bugle.

Oakes, '04, has gone to Brown to represent Bowdoin in the intercollegiate golf tournament there this fall. He was accompanied by Lunt, '04, the Secretary and Treasurer of the New England Intercollegiate Golf Association.

At a meet of the college band, Friday afternoon, Bridgman, '04, was elected leader, Robbins, '05, manager, and Williams, '05, Secretary. There are at present twenty-five members, and everything points to an excellent band.

Rev. E. A. Marsh of Waterville occupied the pulpit of the Congregational Church on Sunday in exchange with Rev. Mr. Jump. Rev. Mr. Marsh delivered a very helpful sermon on "Truth." He spoke also at chapel and Y. M. C. A. in the afternoon.

It is the intention of the base-ball management to give a minstrel show in Town Hall, the latter part of the term, for the benefit of the Base-Ball Association. There is some excellent material in college, and there is no reason why a successful minstrel show cannot be given.

Our foot-ball men seem to be playing in hard luck this fall. First one good man then another is on the recuperating list. Along with the bitter defeat that Exeter left comes the sad news of Ryan's injury. Only words of praise are heard for his pluck and ability, only sympathy and sorrow for his injury. Let us hope that he will soon be with us again.

The library accessions for the week are as follows:

"Nooks and Corners of the New England Coast," by S. A. Drake; New England's Memorial, by N. Morton; College Administration, by C. F. Thwing; Chinese Heroes, by O. T. Headland; Dante, Studies and Researches, by P. Toynbee; Introduction to Classical Greek Literature; Old Regime in Canada, by F. Parkman; Calendar of John Paul Jones Manuscripts, by C. H. Lincoln.

NEW BOOKS.

A partial list of accessions for the summer is as follows:

The Turquoise Cup, by A. C. Smith.
 The Saint of the Dragon's Dale, by W. S. Davis.
 Napoleon Jackson, by Ruth McEnery Stewart.
 Letters from a Self-Made Merchant to His Son.
 Works of Oliver Wendell Holmes, 15 volumes.
 Life of William Morris, by J. W. Machael.
 Mr. Dooley's Philosophy, by F. P. Dunne.
 Wee Macgregor, by J. J. Bell.
 A Winter Pilgrimage, by H. Ryder Haggard.
 Memories of Yale Life and Men, by Timothy Dwight.

Reciprocity, by J. L. Laughlin.
 Actual Government, by A. B. Hart.
 Commercial Trusts (Questions of the Day Series), by J. R. Das Possos.
 Railway Legislation in the United States, by B. H. Meyer.

The Souls of Black Folk, by W. E. B. Du Bois.
 Many works on colonization, transportation, and a large invoice of Italian writings are new arrivals.

SUBJECTS FOR FIRST THEMES.

Due Thursday, October 22.

Sophomores and Juniors:

1. The Making of a Strong Foot-ball Team.
2. Bowdoin Night.
3. A Half-hour in Hubbard Hall.
4. Hawthorne's College Life.
5. A Contrast: Jonathan Edwards and Lyman Abbott.

Freshmen:

1. An Autobiography.

Y. M. C. A.

The first meeting of the year of the Y. M. C. A. Thursday, October 1, took the form of a "Bible Study Rally." It is the intention of the association to form classes for informal Bible study in each of the college classes, and an encouraging number have already agreed to enter the classes.

At the first Sunday meeting of the year President Hyde was the speaker and discussed "A Modern Creed." Last Sunday the Association was addressed by Mr. Cleaves.

The attendance at these meetings should be larger and every college man should make arrangements to attend some of these first meetings.

As usual during the first few days of college an Information Bureau was established and many Freshmen took advantage of it to learn about college rules and customs.

ATHLETICS.

The foot-ball season at Bowdoin is exactly half finished. The outcome thus far has not been far from what had been anticipated. Fort Preble and New Hampshire State College were both defeated; Harvard and Amherst did not roll up a larger score against us than they were justified in doing. Considering the weight and degree of efficiency of the Eeter team and our own crippled condition, the score of last Saturday was not disheartening. With the crucial period in view Bowdoin has yet only three weeks for preparation and only two games of minor importance to play. During this interval the men who are temporarily disabled will have opportunity to recuperate, and the team as a whole may reasonably be expected to improve. That the men have thus far shown great enthusiasm and determination is evident to anybody who has carefully followed the team. That Coach O'Connor and Capt. Bean have done and are doing, their utmost for the interests of the team is a forgone conclusion, and

yet something is lacking. The fault is not with the foot-ball squad. In years past when Bowdoin has had a victorious foot-ball team this interest was paramount in college. Never can she have another victorious team unless this same condition exists. The whole college must play foot-ball, think foot-ball and talk foot-ball, not spontaneously but incessantly. In this way only can those men be gotten out for foot-ball, who are in college and who, it is insinuated, could play foot-ball if they would. It may be that such men, if there are any, would be of no use on the team unless they had a love for Bowdoin which irresistibly compels them to put on a suit, but this is a point which can be better discussed in practice by the coach. It may be that a score of fancied reasons keeps men off from the field who are needed on the team, but if Bowdoin acquires herself with credit in the most important half of this season's foot-ball, the whole college must have a share in it, and every man who has any trace of ability for foot-ball must wear a suit. It is not necessary to urge the student body to take more interest in foot-ball or outline in what channels they may exert efforts for good. Every Bowdoin man is schooled in this unconsciously. The one thing to do is to act, and foot-ball must be every man's business until after November 14.

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN BASE-BALL GAME.

The Sophomores easily won their second base-ball victory from the Freshmen, Saturday morning, on the Delta, by a score of 13 to 7. The game was not close enough to be interesting and the Freshmen gave a much poorer exhibition than they did a week ago. Ben Briggs, at center field, played his position better than any man on the Freshman team. Lawrence caught a good game. The Sophomore team work excelled that of the Freshmen. For the first time in the history of the Sophomore-Freshman games at Bowdoin there was no rushing or inter-class "scrapping," which gave a tameness to the game not altogether commendable.

The score:

		SOPHOMORES.						
		AB	R	BH	PO	A	E	
Bodkin, p.....	5	3	2	1	2	1		
Putnam, ss.....	4	4	1	2	1	1		
Davis, 1b.....	5	0	0	10	0	1		
Hodgson, 3b, Capt.....	5	3	1	1	3	0		
Johnson, 2b.....	4	3	2	6	3	2		
Tuell, c.....	5	0	1	5	2	0		
Perry, c.f.-r.f.....	4	0	1	0	1	1		
Tobey, c.f.....	4	0	0	1	0	0		
Parcher, l.f.....	4	0	0	1	0	0		
Copeland, r.f.....	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals	40	13	8	27	12	6		

FRESHMEN.

		AB	R	BH	PO	A	E	
Clarke, 3b.....	4	0	0	2	1	0		
B. Briggs, c.f.....	5	0	2	3	1	2		
Small, 2b.....	4	1	1	3	3	2		

Kingsley, rb., Capt.	5	2	2	1	1	2
Doherty, p.	4	1	1	0	3	1
E. Briggs. lf.	4	0	0	0	0	0
Wogan, rf.	5	1	0	0	0	0
Lawrence, c.	1	1	1	2	2	3
Roberts, ss.	3	1	2	1	4	1
Chandler, c.	1	0	0	2	1	0
Totals	36	7	9	24	16	11

The score by innings:

Sophomores	3	0	2	4	0	0	4	x—13
Freshmen	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	3—7

Two-base hit—Roberts. Three-base hit—Kingsley. Stolen bases, Bodkin 3, Putnam 3, Hodgson 5, Johnson 2, Tuell, Parcher, Clarke, Doherty. E. Briggs, Wogan, Lawrence 3, Roberts. Base on balls, by Doherty. Putnam, Johnson; by Bodkin, Clarke, Doherty, Lawrence, Chandler 2, Roberts. Struck out by Bodkin, Clarke, E. Briggs; by Doherty, Tuell, Perry, Tobey 2. Hit by pitched ball, Perry, E. Briggs. Passed balls—Lawrence. Umpire—James F. Cox, '04. Time—1 hour, 35 minutes.

EXETER 18, BOWDOIN 0.

Exeter defeated Bowdoin on Whittier Field, Saturday afternoon, in the roughest foot-ball game that the team has participated in this year. Several Exeter men were reprimanded for "slugging," and Seldon, the big colored guard, was put off the field, not, however, until he had tried to hit the referee. Exeter's line outweighed Bowdoin's by a considerable, and her victory was largely due to this fact. Bowdoin went into the game crippled by the loss of Philoon and Speake, both of whom have sprained ankles, and was further weakened before the game was finished by the loss of Wiggins and Ryan. Bowdoin made the larger part of her gains by end runs, but lost heavily on fumbles. Bowdoin played sixteen and Exeter fifteen men. Bowdoin held Exeter for downs twice and forced her to punt three times. Bowdoin was held for downs once, but was obliged to punt 5 times. Exeter was penalized to the amount of 25 yards for offside plays. The game in detail:

Wiggins kicked off to Heim who was downed on the 35-yard line. Exeter fumbled, lost a yard, won two and was forced to punt. Kinsman fumbled and Elliott, who made the punt, recovered the ball and made to yards before he was downed by Captain Beane. Six line plays gave Exeter her first touchdown. Soon after the next kick-off Exeter received the ball on Bowdoin's fumble and made steady gains through the line for a second goal. Time was called with the ball in Bowdoin's possession on Exeter's 25-yard line. In the beginning of the second half Bowdoin played a better and more aggressive game. She gained 50 yards and received five for Exeter's off-side plays. Kinsman and Chapman carried the ball. Bowdoin's longest gain was 22 yards, made by Chapman around left end. Exeter gained the ball on a fumble and made 70 yards through the line, without a loss, for her third and last touchdown.

The summary of the game follows:

EXETER.	BOWDOIN.
Vaughn-Hagan, l.e.	r.e., Beane, Capt.
Marshall, l.t.	r.t., Haley-Redman.
MacFaygen, l.g.	r.g., Powers-Cunningham.
Bankhart, c.	c., Sanborn.
Allen-Seldon-Bradley, r.g.	l.g., Davis.
Porter, r.t.	l.t., Finn.
Elder, r.e.	l.e., Drummond.
Heim, q.b.	q.b., Wiggins-Bass.
Greene, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Kinsman.
Elliott-Jones, r.h.b.	l.h.b., Chapman-Lowell-Libby.
McCormick, f.b.	f.b., Ryan-Chapman.

Score—Exeter, 18; Bowdoin, 0. Touchdowns—Allen, McCormick, Greene. Goals from touchdowns—Greene, 3. Referee and umpire, alternating—Carter of Michigan and Murphy of Holy Cross. Timer—Henry A. Wing of Lewiston. Linesmen—Perry for Exeter, J. Gumble for Bowdoin. Time—20-and 15-minute halves.

AMHERST 23, BOWDOIN 0.

Amherst defeated Bowdoin Wednesday, October 7, at Amherst by a score of 23 to 0. During the first half the game was very much in doubt and Bowdoin played great foot-ball. Amherst had a decided advantage in weight, but won every inch of ground she gained by hard work. She was held for downs on Bowdoin's one-yard line and could not have scored in this half had not Bowdoin fumbled the ball. The second half was plain, old-fashioned foot-ball, and none of the new plays were tried. Amherst made two touchdowns largely through line plays. The Bowdoin team did fine work, but Amherst's heavy line was too much for her. Beane, Finn and Favinger did the best individual work.

Summary:

AMHERST.	BOWDOIN.
Chase, l.e.	r.e., Beane (Capt.).
Pierce, l.t.	r.t., Redman.
Palmer, l.g.	r.g., Powers.
Behrends, c.	c., Sanborn.
Howard, r.g.	l.g., Davis.
Diehl, r.t.	l.t., Finn.
Joost, r.t.	l.e., Winslow.
Daniels, r.e.	l.e., Favinger.
Lewis (Capt.) s.b.	s.b., Wiggins.
Shea, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Chapman.
Hubbard, r.h.b.	l.h.b., Lowell.
Coggeshall, f.b.	f.b., Philoon.
Storke, f.b.	f.b., Ryan.

Score—Amherst 23, Bowdoin 0. Touchdowns—Coggeshall, Diehl, Hubbard. Goals from touchdowns—Lewis 3. Umpire—Pollard. Referee—McCurdy. Linesmen—Amherst, Noble. Bowdoin, Bass. Time—15-minute halves.

At Lehigh University the Freshmen have been prohibited from joining fraternities. This is rather a new position for a college to take, although at Dartmouth Freshmen cannot join fraternities until November.

ALUMNI.

'79.—Professor Henry A. Huston has resigned his various positions at Purdue University and the Indiana Agricultural Experiment Station and become general manager of the St. Louis office of the German Kali Works.

'89.—Emerson Leland Adams, A.M., late preceptor of New Salem Academy, for the past year, superintendent of schools in Weston, Mass., has been elected principal of Fryburg Academy. Mr. Adams was graduated in the Class of 1889, Bowdoin College, and has had much experience as a teacher.

'92.—Prof. H. C. Emery is author of the section on the Economic Development of the United States in the volume on the United States in the Cambridge Modern History.

'93.—Rev. Alfred Bliss, who has had a pastorate at Ludlow, Vt., for the past few years, has received a call from the church at Utica, N. Y., and will soon take up his duties in that place.

'96.—John Clair Minot of Augusta, associate editor of the *Kennebec Journal*, and Miss Sybil A. Howe of Boston, formerly of Augusta, were united in marriage, Monday noon, July 20, at Gloucester, Mass., by Rev. J. S. Williamson of Haverhill. The best man was Charles W. Marston, '96. Mr. and Mrs. Minot will reside in Augusta.

'96.—B. G. Willard and Miss Elvii Everett Burnett were married August 24 at Boston. Mr. and Mrs. Willard will reside in Millis, Mass., in the future.

'96.—Rev. C. G. Fogg, former pastor at Union, Conn., is permanently located at Frenchboro, Me. He is the first settled pastor to locate there.

'96.—Sterling Fessenden is now engaged at Shanghai, China, as agent for the American Trading Company.

'97.—Dr. James P. Russell is now located in Augusta in charge of the newly established State bacteriological laboratory.

'98.—Donald B. MacMillan has been elected instructor in Latin at Worcester Academy. Mr. MacMillan leaves a position at Swathmore Preparatory Academy to accept the instructorship at Worcester. Prior to teaching at Swathmore, Mr. MacMillan was for two years principal of the Leigh Hall School at North Gorham, Me.

'98.—Herbert N. Gardiner, former principal of Dexter High School, has entered the study of law.

'99.—Clifton A. Towle, who has been sub-master of Lexington High School, Mass., will teach the sciences at Worcester Academy during this year.

'99.—Cony Sturgis has left Porto Rico, where he has been for the past few years, and has located near Ithaca, N. Y. He will go South for the winter on account of ill health.

M. 1900.—Dr. A. W. Strout has opened an office at Gardiner, Me., with his brother, Dr. Strout of that place.

'03.—Charles P. Connors is coaching the Bridgton Academy foot-ball team; Daniel I. Gould is coaching the team at Bath High School; and Thomas C. White is acting in a like capacity at Lisbon Falls High School.

'03.—Daniel C. Munro is instructor in English and physical director at Mercersburg Academy, Pa.

'03.—Edward A. Dunlap has been elected athletic director at the Hadley School, Tarrytown-on-the-Hudson, N. Y.

OBITUARY.

'57.—Rev. Edward A. Rand died at his home in Watertown, October 6, 1903. He was born in Portsmouth, N. H., 66 years ago, where he obtained his early education. After his graduation from Bowdoin he entered the Union Theological Seminary of New York. He went from there to the Bangor Theological School, from which he graduated in 1863. He was ordained a Congregationalist minister in 1865 and located in Amesbury, where he remained two years. Later he went to South Boston, and from there to Franklin. In 1880 he took orders in the Episcopal Church and afterward moved to Watertown to organize an Episcopal Society. His work at Watertown was crowned with success, and since his founding of the Church of the Good Shepherd the society has grown wonderfully. Rev. Mr. Rand was one of Bowdoin's many loyal sons. He knew no creed or color, and his labors were for all. No clergyman in his town was more popular. He left a wife, one son and three daughters.

M. '96.—Dr. William C. Marden, an honored and respected member of the medical profession, died at Prescott, Arizona, April 26, 1903. Dr. Marden was born at Swanville, Me., October 6, 1866. He fitted for college at Castine Normal School and at the Maine Central Institute, and entered Bates College with the Class of 1893. Upon completing his studies at Bates, he entered the Bowdoin Medical School, and finished his course June 23, 1896, on which day he was married to Miss Flossie A. Davis of Pittsfield, Me. In September, 1896, he was appointed an interne at the Central Maine Hospital. Desiring to further perfect himself in his profession, he took a course at the New York Post-Graduate Medical School, and in 1897 he entered upon the practice of medicine in Pittsfield, where he built up an enviable and lucrative practice. Dr. Marden was an earnest and upright man, diligent and conscientious in his profession, and as such the medical fraternity of Maine mourns him.

IN MEMORIAM.

WARREN, MASS., October 10, 1903.

Whereas, God in His infinite wisdom has removed from our midst our beloved classmate, Bertram Louis Smith, be it

Resolved, That we, the Class of 1903, do hereby bow before the will of the Lord, our Maker, and do sincerely mourn the loss of our friend and classmate, and be it

Resolved, That we extend to the family and relatives, in their great bereavement, our most heartfelt sympathy, and be it further

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the deceased, and to the BOWDOIN ORIENT for publication.

LEON VALENTINE WALKER, *President*,
DONALD EDWARD MCCORMICK, *Secretary*,
For the Class of 1903.

BOWDOIN COLLEGE, October 12, 1903.

Whereas, It has pleased the Almighty God in His infinite wisdom to take from us our beloved classmate, Philip J. P. Fessenden, and

Whereas, We have by his death sustained the loss of a true and loyal classmate, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Class of 1905, herewith express our deepest sorrow and extend to the bereaved relatives and friends our heart-felt sympathy.

RAYMOND DAVIS,
HAROLD RUSSELL NUTTER,
DONALD CAMERON WHITE,
Committee for the Class.

HALL OF THE KAPPA, Oct. 9, 1903.

Whereas, We have learned with deepest sorrow of the death of our honored brother, Edward Augustus Rand, of the Class of 1857, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon, have sustained the loss of a true and loyal brother, whose life has ever been an honor to the Fraternity; and be it further

Resolved, That we extend our most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved friends and relatives of the deceased.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
FRANK KEITH RYAN,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,
For the Chapter.

HALL OF THE KAPPA, Oct. 7, 1903.

Whereas, It has pleased God in His infinite wisdom to remove from us our esteemed brother, Charles Augustus Ring, of the Class of 1868, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon, mourn the loss of a most loyal and honored brother, whose devotion to his Fraternity was unceasing; and be it further

Resolved, That we extend our most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved friends and relatives of our brother.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
FRANK KEITH RYAN,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,
For the Chapter.

1902 CLASS DIRECTORY.

The following statement has been received from the Secretary of the Class of 1902:

Anthoine.—Assistant in History at Bowdoin.
Appleton.—At Yale School of Forestry.
Barker, B.—At Johns Hopkins Medical School.

Barker, N. B. T.—At Medical School of Maine.
Benson.—Assistant in Chemistry at Bowdoin.
Blake.—Connected with a grain store in Lewiston.

Bodwell.—Learning the clothing business.

Bradbury.—Unknown.

Carter.—At Yale School of Forestry.

Cobb.—Studying Chemistry at Johns Hopkins University.

Cousens.—Taking post-graduate work at Harvard.

Dole.—Studying chemistry at Tech.

Eastman.—At Yale School of Forestry.

Files.—Attending Medical School of Maine.

Flye.—With a New York Telephone Co.

Fogg.—At his home in Portland.

Folsom.—Assistant in Biology at Bowdoin.

Furbish.—At Harvard Dental School.

Garcelon.—At McGill Medical School.

Gibson.—With American Express Co., Boston.

Giles.—

Glidden.—Clerk of Courts of Sagadahoc Co., Maine.

Gray.—Teaching at Eastport.

Grinnell.—Teaching at Windsor.

Gross.—Harvard Law School.

Haley.—Studying English at Johns Hopkins.

Hamilton, B. P.—

Hamilton, J. O.—

Hayden, B. F.—Assistant in Bacteriology at Bowdoin.

Hayes.—At his home in Farmington.

Higgins.—At a Business College in Portland.

Hill.—In New York City.

Hunt, C. H.—Attending Medical School of Maine.

Hunt, H. J.—Attending Medical School of Maine.

Kelley, B. E.—Teaching at Greenwich, Conn.

Kelley, E. R.—At Johns Hopkins Medical School.

Mabry.—

McCann.—In New York City.

Merrill.—Teaching at Island Falls.

Noyes.—At Portland.

Preston.—Teaching at Farmington.

Rodick.—In a bank at Bar Harbor.

Rolfe.—In the insurance business at Unity.

Sinkinson.—

Stanwood.—In Holliston Cloth Mills, Norwood, Mass.

Stone.—Post-graduate work at Harvard.

Swett.—Teaching at Waterboro.

Walker.—At Harvard Law School.

Watson.—In the coal business at Portland.

Webb.—At Johns Hopkins Medical School.

Wing.—Teaching at Dixfield Center.

I would be glad if those members of the class whose occupations are not recorded above would communicate with me. I should also like to be notified of any change of occupation or residence, as I wish to keep a complete record of the class.

RALPH P. BODWELL,

Secretary and Treasurer.

Courtney, the Cornell crew coach, has signed a contract to remain in Ithaca for the five ensuing years.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII. BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 22, 1903.

No. 12.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

EDITORIAL BOARD.

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Every Bowdoin man naturally pauses just now to consider the foot-ball situation. Most, if not all, of the preparatory and practice games have taken place and the team is just rounding into shape for the final spurt. One week from Saturday comes the first of the three games that we want to win.

It is no "hard luck story" to say that the players have been unfortunate this fall. Time and again all the well-laid plans of Coach O'Connor have been handicapped by the best men getting injured, and every game so far has thus been played with a half substitute

team. But the injured men are nearly all well again, and without doubt the strongest team that can be mustered will line up against University of Maine, October 31.

The other Maine colleges are playing exceptionally strong foot-ball. The game last Saturday between Maine and Colby showed that these two have strong teams. Bates has not shown up very well but has plenty of men and is evidently saving her strength for the State championship games. Whether Bowdoin can hold up her end of the argument is to be decided, but the college has confidence in coach, captain and players.

The accounts of the Exeter-Bowdoin foot-ball game which appeared in the newspapers were so absolutely without foundation, that it would be unnecessary for us to deny them here, were it not for the fact that they have deceived many people who could not know first hand the facts in the case. We are extremely sorry that such reports should have been spread abroad, and, which is worse still, received credence, and we wish it to be clearly understood that we are in no way responsible for them. The reporter is a most useful member of society so long as he sticks to plain, ungarbled facts; but when in his zeal he branches out into the realm of fiction, and in his desire to make a sensational story, and possibly an extra dollar or two for himself, creates such accounts as those of our game with Exeter, then he becomes a positive menace to society and a disgrace to his calling.

In the foot-ball game of October 10, we were defeated fairly and squarely, and have no desire to "cry-baby" over it. Exeter's victory was well-deserved and was not marred by any

unfair tactics. The Exeter men played hard and fast, as foot-ball is meant to be played, and our team would do well to imitate their aggressiveness. What slugging and rough play there was in the game, we were as much to blame for as they. We sincerely regret that Exeter should have been placed in such a false and embarrassing position, and hope that the irresponsible reports of over-zealous newspaper reporters will not in any way break up the friendly feeling which has always existed between the two institutions.

What is the trouble with all our singers? The men are turning out well for the mandolin club, but for some reason or other vocal talent seems to be very bashful this year, and more candidates for the glee club are sadly needed. There can't be any glee club without some men to sing in it, and the more candidates that turn out the better will be the club, and the greater will be the honor of belonging to it. But in this case empty honor is not the only reward of merit. All who have ever been so fortunate as to go on the glee club trips are unanimous in pronouncing them to be one of the most enjoyable experiences in college life. So let every one with any voice at all get out and do his best to make the club, both for his own interest and that of the college.

It is to be regretted that Bowdoin has been losing all her old-time customs, slowly but surely, until at present we have very few of the old stand-bys. But no one will doubt the wisdom of the step taken at the mass-meeting last Monday night, when it was voted to abolish the annual "night shirt parade." Every man who has the best interests of Bowdoin at heart will agree with the words spoken by President Hyde in reference to this annual parade, and the decided action taken by the students showed that the prevailing sentiment

among the undergraduates favored the elimination of this distasteful custom—not so much distasteful in itself as for the results which might incur from it. Repeatedly the hostile attitude of the town "yaggers" had shown itself towards the students and there is little reason to doubt a recurrence of this unfriendly feeling if another night shirt parade were held. There would be nothing to prevent serious accidents in such a case, especially here in Brunswick where the police force is a minus quantity. The college itself would gain much notoriety, most of which would be undeserved, and the Faculty would be open to severe censure. But wisely, we think, the students have acted in the matter, and there will be no more night shirt parades.

Now, then, why can't we establish a custom to substitute for it one that will be more satisfactory to us all? A cane rush, flag rush, or some other such custom,—there are hundreds of them equally adapted to infuse us with class and college spirit. We need more customs—good, healthy, sound ones such as will endure, and put backbone into our enthusiasm for our college. The ORIENT will be pleased to receive communications in regard to this subject.

THE IBIS.

A new college club, to be known as the Ibis, has recently been organized, and the objects which it professes seem to entitle it to hearty support by undergraduate public sentiment. Last spring several members of 1903, after a number of conferences, decided to organize as charter members of a club whose purpose should be, in the language of the constitution adopted at that time, "to stimulate the intellectual interests of the undergraduates of Bowdoin College, by honoring suitable men with an election to membership, by holding meetings at which topics of interest and profit shall be discussed, and by arousing the desire

for culture in the broadest sense in its members and their associates."

The club was then composed of the following men,—Clifford, Fuller, Houghton, Martin, Merrill, Nutter, Stover, and Walker. An election of members from 1904 resulted as follows: Bryant, Clark, Cram, Dana, Lunt, and Shorey. In addition, Professor Dennis, Professor Johnson, and Mr. Sills were elected as honorary members from the Faculty, and Mr. Anthoine as a graduate member. The club is, however, an undergraduate affair, and does not intend to cover the same ground as any other organization now in Bowdoin. Its elections to membership are given without reference to scholarship as shown by grade, but on the basis of general intellectual ability and interests.

By the constitution, not more than ten nor less than five men are to be taken from each Junior Class. During the second term of their Junior year not more than three men are to be elected, and at the close of the third term the remainder are to be chosen, to remain active members till the close of Senior year. The officers of the club for the present year are: President, Lunt; Secretary and Treasurer, Dana. A program of meetings is now being arranged. At the first, to be held in November, Mr. Edward Stanwood, of the Class of 1861, will address the club and its guests. Provision is made for the invitation of a limited number of guests to each meeting, and it is also expected that during the winter term one meeting open to the entire college will be arranged under the auspices of the club, at which some distinguished lecturer will speak. Announcement of future meetings will be made later.

THE BOWDOIN COLONY IN CHINA.

Very few of our undergraduates or alumni are aware of the fact that Bowdoin is represented by an active little colony of graduates out in the far East. The Bowdoin colony in

China at present numbers three and will no doubt be increased by recruits from the Philippines. Those who now represent us are Charles D. Jameson, Class of 1876, whose headquarters are in Tientsin, and Sterling Fessenden, Class of 1896, and Dr. C. S. F. Lincoln, Class of 1891, who are at Shanghai. Dr. Lincoln is at St. John's College. The United States Postal Agency at Shanghai has been made a branch of the United States Postal Service, and rates are the same as in the United States, 2 cents on a single letter both to and from Shanghai. This is the only office of its kind in China, and will greatly facilitate communication with our alumni living there.

DEUTSCHER VEREIN.

The first regular meeting of the Duetscher Verein for this year was held at New Meadows Inn last Tuesday evening. The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: Vorsitzender, John M. Bridgham; Schriftwart, Gerald G. Wilder; Kassenwart, Ernest L. Brigham. After the business meeting, a banquet was held, and the remainder of the evening was spent in singing German songs and speech-making. The members of the Verein this year are Archibald, Clark, Cunningham, Hathaway, Grant, Small, Harper, Hermes, Frost, McRae, Bridgham, Wilder, Brigham, Oakes, Smith, Hill, Campbell, Lowell, Sargent, and Spear from 1904, and Foster and Tucker from 1905. Among the others in attendance at the meeting were Professor Files, Instructors Sills and Pearson, Lewis, '01, and Benson, '02.

THE COLLEGE BAND.

The college band seems destined to be a grand success, and everybody seems enthusiastic over it. At present the band consists of twenty members, with a possibility of several more men. Most of the men are experienced musicians, and there will be little difficulty in

turning out a first-class band and one that will be a credit to the college. Practice began last week, and since then regular rehearsals are being held under the leadership of John M. Bridgham, '04. Robbins, '05, has been elected as manager of the band. Much credit is due to W. F. Finn, '05, through whose efforts the band was organized. Next term the band will be greatly strengthened by the addition of a number of good musicians from the medical students. At present the men will play as follows:

Solo cornets, Bridgham, '04, Pike, '07, Whipple, '07; first cornet, Hall, '06; second cornet, Joy, '07; altos, Rowe, '04, Stetson, '06, Rogers, '06; trombones, Winchell, '06, Lawrence, '07; baritone, Robinson, '05; Eb bass, Palmer, '04, McDougal, '06; piccolos, Emery, '05, Symonds, '05, Pletts, '07; drums, Webb, '05, Perry, '06; bass drum, R. C. Clark, '07; cymbals, Hodgson, '06.

Y. M. C. A. BIBLE CLASSES.

The committee in charge of Bible Study is rather encouraged by the number of men who are enrolling in the classes. This puts Bowdoin on an equal standing with nearly all American colleges where often a large majority of students are found in the informal Bible classes. This shows that college men not only appreciate the Bible for its literary merit, but wish to obtain opinions in religious matters at first hand. About sixty men have already agreed to take the courses and there is still room in the different classes. The classes meet for an hour lesson once a week.

The Seniors and Juniors are in a class led by Rector E. D. Johnson; the Sophomores, by Professor Chapman; Special Class, by Burpee, '04; Freshmen, by Porter, '06.

The Seniors and Juniors meet Sunday afternoons at 2.45 and the Freshmen at 9.45 A.M. For the other classes notices will be posted. At present the classes meet in Cleaveland lecture room, but hope to have more

homelike quarters soon in the rooms vacated by the college library.

INITIATIONS.

The "Fishing Season" has closed and nearly all the present entering class have made their choice of fraternities. The initiations will come off Friday, the 23d.

A complete list of candidates is published below.

Alpha Delta Phi.—From 1906, Romilly Johnson of Lynn, Mass.; Lester Gumbel of New Orleans. 1907, Neal Woodside Allen of Portland; Harold B. Chandler of Boston, Mass.; John William Leydon of Bath; Phillips Kimball of Bath; Thomas R. Winchell of Brunswick; Dwight Stillman Robinson of Brunswick; William Eugene Speake of Washington, D. C.; Ralph Millard Small of Richmond.

Psi Upsilon.—From 1907, Benjamin T. Briggs and Eugene Hale Briggs of Auburn; Paul D. Blanchard of Oldtown; Arthur B. Glidden of Newcastle; Harry Jarvis Joy of Ellsworth; Elīsha Shaw Powers of Houlton; Fulton Jarvis Redmond of Pawtucket, R. I.; Daniel Sargent of Portland.

Delta Kappa Epsilon.—From 1906, Edwin Cassius Bates of St. Stephen, N. B. From 1907, Frank Lyman Bass of Bangor; Felix Arnold Burton of West Newton, Mass.; Chester Gordon Clark of Portland; James Harold Collins of Brewer; Joseph Blake Drummond of Portland; Wadleigh Bean Drummond of Portland; Thomas Edgar Hacker of Fort Fairfield; Eugene Erastus Holt, Jr., of Portland; Harold Sprague Hichborn of Augusta; Bion Bradbury Libby of Portland; Morris Humphreys Neal of Collinsville, Conn.

Theta Delta Chi.—From 1906, Harry Simpson Waterman of Roxbury, Mass. From 1907, George William Craigie of Westbrook; Philip Ricker Shorey of Brunswick; Aubrey James Voorhees of Bath; Frank Jones

Weed of Bethel; Harry Leland Brown, Westbrook.

Zeta Psi.—From 1907, Linwood Mandeville Erskine of Jefferson; Charles Luff Favinger of Frederica, Delaware; Frank Stinson Gannett of Fort Fairfield; Arthur Loud Hatch of Pemaquid; Henry Lincoln Johnson of Brunswick; John Henry Halford of Sanford; Glenn Allan Lawrence of Lubec; Osgood Asa Pike of Fryeburg; Harold Wyman Powers of Portland.

Delta Upsilon.—From 1907, John Sturgis Bradbury of Bath; Chester Summer Kingsley of Augusta; Earle H. McMichael of East Boston; Blinn W. Russell of Farmington; Ralph Eugene Sawyer of Wilton; Clarence Elbert Stetson of Canton; Harold E. Wilson of Newburyport, Mass.; Joseph Francis Wogan of Dorchester, Mass.

Kappa Sigma.—From 1906, William James McDougal of Rockland; Harold Stanwood Stetson of Brunswick; Harold Merton Edwards of Lewiston. From 1907, Charles Reynolds Bennett of Yarmouth; Francis Cornelius Doherty of Rockland; Edward Augustin Duddy of Portland; Fred Bartlett Haggett of Bath; Herbert Gershom Lowell of Westbrook; Ensign Otis of Rockland; and William Alexander Robinson of St. John, N. B.

Beta Theta Pi.—From 1906, Edward Carpenter Pope of Manchester. From 1907, Arthur Chase Chadbourne of Hallowell; Ralph Waldo Giles of East Brownfield; Lawrence P. Libby of Cumberland Mills; William Shepard Linnell of Saco, Me.; Leon Dearborn Mincher of Bangor; Willis Elmer Roberts of Brunswick.

A COMMUNICATION.

Editor of the Orient:

Like the work of the foot-ball team this fall, the Young Men's Christian Association has shown both enthusiastic and sleepy work. The success of the committee in charge of

Bible Study is commendable, but in other things there seems to be a great weakness. There has been a good precedent established in years past by sending out hand-books of college life and customs to prospective Freshmen that they might know of the college and feel its welcome before they arrived, but this year they have had to learn from sad experience.

One of the pleasantest events of the first weeks at the college used to be the Y. M. C. A. reception to new men. This year the Freshmen have been welcomed only by the "scrap" and water pail. Last year there were happy promises of new quarters for the Association's home, but the first month of the year is past and the members are still obliged to occupy the unfavorable rooms in Massachusetts Hall.

To an unprejudiced observer it would seem that the local Association is missing an important opportunity to gain a strong foothold at Bowdoin. The things mentioned above may be accidental, but such accidents may usually be avoided.

X. Y. Z.

CALENDAR.

- Oct. 22—Meeting of the Y. M. C. A.
- Oct. 23—Fraternity Initiations.
- Oct. 24—Bowdoin vs. Naval Reserves at Brunswick.
- Oct. 30—First Regular Meeting of the Athletic Council.
- Oct. 31—Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Brunswick.
- Nov. 2—Meeting of College Jury.
- Nov. 7—Colby vs. Bowdoin at Waterville.
- Nov. 14—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Lewiston.
- Nov. 21—Freshman-Sophomore foot-ball game.
- Nov. 21—Harvard vs. Yale at Cambridge.

Miss Ellen Chandler has presented to the college a very beautiful portrait of her grandfather, Parker Cleaveland, which is to be hung in the new Faculty room in Hubbard Hall. As many portraits of former members of the Faculty as it is possible to secure will be placed in this room.

Y. M. C. A.

The regular meetings of the Y. M. C. A. have been fairly well attended this year and of rather more than usual interest. Last Thursday night the meeting was led by Brigham, '04, who took "Prayer" for a general subject. During the evening many reasons were given for prayer in the personal life.

Sunday afternoon Professor Chapman addressed the Association. He showed the necessity of applying Christianity to the daily life, favoring a religion of practice, not of theory and creed alone.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Pinkham, '05, has returned to college.

Philoon, '05, attended the Colby-U. of M. game Saturday.

Morrill, '06, and Parker, '06, are out working this term.

Joe Gumbel has purchased a fine stepper from the Sanborn farm.

Chase, '04, and Walker, '04, attended the Dartmouth-Williams game.

Lermond, '05, is teaching school at Boothbay Harbor for the fall term.

Soule, ex-'03, acted as head-waiter at The Tontine during the Topsham Fair.

Mikelsky, '05, is showing a fine line of fall fashions. Have you ordered yet?

George U. Hatch, who is out of college teaching, was about the campus this week.

President Wilbur F. Berry of Kent's Hill was a visitor at the new library building this week.

Lunt, '04, attended the convention of the New England College Golf Association in Providence last week.

Professor Files has charge of a religious census which is being made in college. The purpose of this is purely statistical.

Coffin, '03, who has been working with a steel manufacturing concern in Pittsburg, is enjoying a vacation in Brunswick.

All roads led towards Topsham last week. Nearly all the students took advantage of the opportunity to see the great fair.

The Freshmen and other new men are now taking their physical "exams" in Adams Hall, under Dr. Whittier and his assistants.

During the summer the college supplied a long-felt want, by placing two long settees in the Boyd Gallery of the Walker Art Building.

The management of the work on the new grand stand is making every effort to get it in readiness for the University of Maine game October 31.

The Deutscher Verein held its first meeting of the term at New Meadows last Monday evening. The officers for the ensuing year were elected.

A valuable addition has been made to the Walker Art Building by the Boston Art Museum in the form of a book containing the life and works of George Fuller.

The initiations next Friday will doubtless bring back, as in former years, many of the old graduates, to renew their vows to their secret societies and enjoy "frat" life again for a short while.

A proof of the fact that the students appreciated adjourns one of the days of Topsham Fair, was shown by the almost complete desertion of the campus on that day.

Material for the new gate, which is to be erected by the Class of 1878, has begun to be hauled to the north end of the campus, and active preparations will soon take place for its erection.

Librarian Little has been giving informal instructions to students in regard to the use of the Hubbard Hall. Every new man should take advantage of these Wednesday afternoon conferences.

The music in chapel Sunday caused much favorable comment. It was furnished by a quartet composed of Denning, first tenor; Purington, second tenor; Archibald, leader, first bass; Winchell, second bass.

The foot-ball squad feels greatly encouraged at the appearance of Cox, '05, and Bates, '06, in the field. Cox was sub-tackle on Georgetown and Bates was undoubtedly the fastest back in the State last year.

Already a large number of students have joined the Bible Club and many more will doubtless come in later. The movement certainly deserves the support and encouragement of all. Bowdoin is but one of 252 other colleges in the country which are engaged in this work.

The Zeta Psi chapter house is rapidly nearing completion and already is assuming a pleasing aspect. It is expected that the house will be ready for occupancy about January first. There will be room for fourteen students.

It is gratifying to learn that the condition of Ryan, '05, is constantly improving, and that he will soon return to college. At present his right side is paralyzed, and at the latest reports he was just able to move the fingers of his right hand.

The Maine series of Intercollegiate Foot-ball was started last Saturday when Colby lined up against Maine. The game resulted in a score of 6-5 in favor of Maine, and has since led to much speculation as to the strength of the teams. Colby showed up considerably stronger than was expected, and it is still a matter of doubt as to which college will have the stronger team.

The Brunswick Record is printing a series of sketches of the members of the Bowdoin Faculty. They are appearing in the order of their terms of service here at Bowdoin. Already sketches of

Professor Chapman and Professor Robinson have appeared, and the next will be that of Professor Lee. The different sketches of the series are proving quite popular among the students.

ATHLETICS.

NEW ENGLAND INTERCOLLEGIATE GOLF TOURNAMENT.

The first tournament of the New England Intercollegiate Golf Association was held in Providence, R. I., on Thursday, Friday and Saturday of last week. The team championship was won by Brown, and Anderson of Amherst won the individual championship. The tournament games were played on the Wannamoisett Links. The list of entries was not large, but the meet was a decided success and is an assured event for the future. Bowdoin was represented by Herbert Henry Oakes, '04, of Auburn. He was accompanied by Manager Lunt.

The summaries of the two matches of Thursday follow:

Morning:

TECHNOLOGY.

	Holes Up.
Hubbell	0
E. Krag	2½
Williams	6½
Hastings	2
Emery	2
Total	13

AMHERST.

	Holes Up.
Anderson	0
Jones	0
Hale	0
Warren	0
Clark	0
Total	0

Afternoon:

BROWN.

	Holes Up.
Mercer	4½
Davis	3½
Mason	0
R. B. Jones	4
F. C. Jones	0
Total	12

TECHNOLOGY.

	Holes Up.
Hubbell	0
Krag	0
Williams	2½
Hastings	0
Emery	2
Total	4½

The summary of Friday's matches follows:

The following eight qualified for match play: Mercer, Davis, Mason and R. B. Jones of Brown; Anderson, Jones and Clark of Amherst and Oakes of Bowdoin. Summary of first round of match play:

INTERCOLLEGIATE CHAMPIONSHIP

First Round.

Anderson, Amherst, beat Clark, Amherst, 6 up and 5 to play.

Mason, Brown, beat Oakes, Bowdoin, 3 up and 1 to play.

Mercer, Brown, beat Jones, Amherst, 5 up and 3 to play.

Davis, Brown, beat Jones, Brown, 4 up and 3 to play.

The intercollegiate individual championship tournament was concluded at Wannamoisett, Saturday. Anderson of Amherst beat Mason of Brown, having him 6 up and 4 to go at the 14th hole. Mercer of Brown beat Davis, also of Brown, 6 up and 4 to go. In the afternoon Anderson beat Mercer, 3 up and 2 to go at 16 holes. Anderson's medal play was 42—35—77. Amherst College gets the trophy and Anderson will receive an individual medal.

FOOT-BALL PRACTICE.

Last Saturday the 'varsity played no regular game, but was put through a stiff practice with the scrub in spite of the heavy rain. A marked improvement in the work of the team has been noticed during the past week. The men seem to be putting more ginger and snap into the plays, and no doubt the rest of last Saturday did them much benefit. Most of the injured men have recovered and have been in the line-up this week. Since Monday, evening practice has been held in the gym and will probably be continued next week. Several changes have been made in the line, which is much stronger than formerly. Davis has been shifted to left guard, and Finn from tackle to right guard. Cox joined the squad last week and is proving a tower of strength to the line. Bates is also out with the backs and will greatly strengthen the back field with his speed. Wiggins, who was injured in the Exeter game, has not fully recovered yet, but took light practice this week. All of the men on the second team are showing up well, and are pushing the 'varsity hard. At times when they get the real spirit of fight in them, they prove almost the equals of the 'varsity. But they must keep up that spirit of fight from now until the end of the season, if they wish to make the 'varsity win. Carter, guard on Michigan's great eleven of last year, is helping to coach the line men. The usual line-up has been:

'Varsity.

2ND.

Beane, r.e.....	l.e., Glidden.
Haley (Grant), r.e.....	l.t., Grant.
Finn, r.g.....	l.g., Collins.
Sanborn, c.....	c., Skolfeld.
Davis, l.g.....	r.g., Powers.
Cox (McMichael), l.t.....	r.t., Redman.
Drummond, l.e.....	r.e., Favinger (Stewart).
Bass (Wiggin), q.b.....	q.b., Roberts.

Winslow (Bates), I.h.....r.h, Libby.
 Chapman, f.b.....f.b., Purington.
 Kinsman (Lowell), r.h.....l.h., Blanchard.

ALUMNI.

'93.—Married, September 10, 1903, at Trinity Church, Boston, Mass., Captain Weston Chamberlain, Assistant Surgeon United States Army, to Eleanor, daughter of Major James C. Bush, Artillery Corps, United States Army. Dr. Chamberlain was a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1893 and a member of the Zeta Psi Fraternity. The bride is a grand-daughter of Edwin M. Stanton, former Secretary of War.

'99.—The marriage of Ralph M. Greenlaw of Boston and Miss Florence Hannon of Lewiston, occurred Wednesday, October 14, in Trinity Church, Lewiston, the ceremony being performed by Rev. I. C. Fortin. Mr. Greenlaw graduated from Bowdoin in 1899 and is also a graduate of the Columbia School of Law. He is now engaged in the practice of law in Boston. The bride is a daughter of Mrs. Adelaide Hannon and is well known in social circles. Mr. and Mrs. Greenlaw will reside at 111 Stoughton Street, Dorchester, Mass.

—*The Dartmouth Magazine.*

'01.—An announcement of much interest is that of the engagement of Miss Catherine M. Moses, daughter of Hon. and Mrs. Charles M. Moses of Saco, and Paul S. Hill of Biddeford, son of the late Dr. Hampton E. Hill, who before his death, was one of the most prominent surgeons in Maine. Miss Moses is an accomplished young lady, who since her debut, two years ago, has held a prominent position in society both in her home city and in Portland where her parents spend their winters, staying during the summer months at their Old Orchard residence. Mr. Hill is a graduate of Bowdoin College, Class of 1901, and at present a medical student at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. He is a young man of much promise and has many friends.

OBITUARY.

'61.—Rev. Edwin Smith, pastor of Union Church, Ballardvale, Mass., for the past four and a half years, died Friday, October 16. Rev. Mr. Smith was born in Searsport, Me., and after his graduation from Bowdoin he studied at Bangor Theological School, taking a degree from that institution. His first pastorate was in Lynn, Mass., where he met with excellent success. Others were at Barre, Maynard and Bedford. He was long identified with public educational interests and served for many years on local boards of education. He leaves a wife and three children.

M. '98.—Dr. Herbert Clark Wayland, who died suddenly at Berlin, N. H., on Wednesday, October 7, was formerly a student in this town. Dr. Wayland was born in Gorham, N. H., and was 28 years

of age at the time of his death. He graduated from the Gorham High School. After a three years' course at Bowdoin Medical School he went to Baltimore and finished his education in that city, where he graduated in 1898.

IN MEMORIAM.

HALL OF THE KAPPA,
 Oct. 15, 1903.

Whereas, It has pleased the Almighty in His infinite wisdom to remove from us our honored brother, Charles Augustus Boardman, of the Class of 1866, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon, mourn the loss of a most true and loyal brother whose life has ever been an honor to the Fraternity; and be it further

Resolved, That we extend our most sincere and heart-felt sympathy to the bereaved friends and relatives of our brother.

SAMUEL TRASK DANA,
 FRANK KEITH RYAN,
 JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,
For the Chapter.

BOOK REVIEW.

American Tariff Controversies in the Nineteenth Century. By Edward Stanwood. (Boston and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company, 1903. Two vols., pp. 410; 417.)

This work by an honored alumnus of Bowdoin is the only book which deals with the whole tariff question strictly from the historical side. Mr. Stanwood, as he acknowledges, writes with protectionist sympathies, but he has nevertheless handled the subject in a conservative manner. From a huge mass of material he has selected with care, and the result is a valuable reference book for the student of American history.

The first volume is devoted to the tariff before 1833. In the chapter on the tariff of 1789 the author quotes freely from the Congressional debates and concludes that this first tariff was protective. The commonly accepted theory that Hamilton's "Report on Manufactures" was merely a part of his general scheme for creating a powerful government is investigated and evidence brought forward to show that Hamilton was a protectionist on economic grounds. The tariffs of 1816, 1824, and 1828 are fully discussed and a lengthy chapter is given to an exhaustive discussion of the constitutional question before dealing with nullification and the tariff of 1833. The first two chapters of the second volume cover the somewhat uninteresting period from 1833 to 1857. The third suffices for the war tariff and the last five are given to the tariff controversies since the war. Here debate still smolders and non-partisan literature is rare, yet, considering the recency of the events, the author has dealt with this part of the subject conservatively and successfully.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

VOL. XXXIII. BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 29, 1903.

No. 13.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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It is our desire to make our columns as interesting as possible to both alumni and undergraduates. While the local department is the center of attraction to the classes now in college the alumni columns are naturally more interesting to our graduates. In order to meet their requests for a full and complete personal chronicle, we must ask the assistance and co-operation of our alumni. It is exceedingly difficult to fill a certain definite space with alumni articles, not so much because there is a dearth of such items, but on account of the difficulty of the undergraduate editors in

securing them. Some of our graduates have in the past shown great interest in keeping us informed on items of interest concerning our alumni and we sincerely wish that many others would follow their example.

The action of the Faculty in granting the recent petition of the student body was appreciated by the whole college, and no doubt will save much trouble and annoyance in a number of cases.

The excellent work of the foot-ball team during last week deserves more than passing commendation. The eleven has developed with great rapidity since the early part of the season, and is now playing a quality of foot-ball which bids fair, if maintained, to carry off the championship honors. On Saturday occurs the most important game of the season. Every one knows how important is this game and how absolutely necessary is the attendance of every Bowdoin man. Maine has a remarkably strong team and is confident of victory. Her season thus far has been so much more successful than ours that the most strenuous efforts of the team and its supporters are needed if Bowdoin is to secure a long-coveted championship. Time and again the Maine teams have played games away from home just as critical to them as this game is to Bowdoin and they have always been supported by practically every man in Maine. Maine is sure to have a large crowd of enthusiastic supporters here Saturday, and it is up to us to produce twice or three times as many Bowdoin enthusiasts. The importance and necessity of forcible cheering at all athletic contests in which our teams take part needs again

to be impressed upon the college. Incessant cheering all through the game can do much in rousing a foot-ball team to victory, and at the same time show that the entire college is back of the team. This afternoon and to-morrow afternoon the entire student-body accompanied by the band will march to Whittier Field and there rehearse the songs and cheers. Let every man make it his business to be there. Let the crowd that sees the game Saturday be the largest assemblage of Bowdoin men ever on Whittier Field, and let their support of the team be so enthusiastic as to prove that Bowdoin men can win a foot-ball championship and are surpassed by no other college men in spirit and loyalty.

We wish to call the attention of the Freshmen to the contest for positions on the staff of the ORIENT which is now in progress and which closes with the elections at the end of the winter term. The competition thus far has on the whole, been unsatisfactory. We want to see more hustling on the part of the competitors and an improvement in the quality of the rank submitted. The ORIENT aims to represent to our alumni and to the outside world the exact state of affairs at Bowdoin, and in order to do this it must have the help of the best writers in the college. This will never be unless we have a number of men competing for positions on the board. It is not too late to begin work, and we would urge upon members of the Freshman Class that they at once enter the competition for places on next year's board. There remain about seventeen issues before the election takes place, and faithful work for those issues will enable one to meet the requirements. Positions on the board are not secured through popularity or good looks, but through work.

The ORIENT wishes to offer a suggestion in the way of cheering for Saturday's game. It is a well-known fact that in good systematic

and organized cheering we are far behind our sister colleges and we might even learn a few things from some of the larger preparatory schools. One-half of the game Saturday must be won by our cheering, and to be effective it must be organized. Let each class elect a cheer leader—not a figure-head but a cheer leader. Then let each class occupy a special reserved section in the grand stand. The cheer leaders working in unison will command their own separate sections, and in this way some good cheering can be done. The team will fight to the last ditch. The rest of us must cheer until the whistle ends the game, and if one of us leaves Whittier Field next Saturday without a sore throat he will have shirked. Bowdoin men, look to your *duty*!

To the Editor of the Orient:

Will you permit me to call the attention of the members of the several Greek-letter fraternities to a matter in which I trust they will take an interest? I refer to the resolutions they are accustomed to pass when they learn of the death of a brother member.

The last, October 15, number of the ORIENT contains resolutions on the deaths of four Bowdoin men; two are class resolutions, and the others fraternity resolutions. In every case they begin with a preamble, "Whereas;" three of them refer to the "infinite wisdom" of God; two of them "mourn the loss," and the other two contain the phrase "have sustained the loss of a true and loyal classmate," "of a true and loyal brother," and of "a most loyal and honored brother." Strangely enough only one of the four "bows before the will" of the Lord. Usually at least one-half of the resolutions on such occasions declares that the class or the fraternity does so bow. One wonders what would happen if they didn't.

What I wish to suggest is that this ancient, threadbare and meaningless form be abandoned, and that a better and more vital one

be established in its place. Let the class or the fraternity express in the form of a "minute" its appreciation of the particular virtues or characteristics of the departed. For example, I have no doubt that the late Rev. Edward A. Rand was a "true and loyal" Psi U. But he was so much more than that! A man who gave his time, his labor and his means without stint to the church and to every good cause, who was loved and honored by every person in the community where he lived,—surely such a man deserved more than the perfunctory and time-worn words of those formal resolutions.

The Greek-letter societies are literary as well as social in their purposes. As social organizations they ought to know something worth saying about every member of their respective chapters. As literary organizations they ought to be capable of turning out something better than commonplaces.

—EDWARD STANWOOD.

LIBRARY CLUB.

The first regular meeting of the Library Club was held recently in the Librarian's office, Hubbard Hall. The principal paper of the evening was read by Fox, '06, on "Ancient Bookbinding." Many illustrative examples were shown from the books in the library. The officers of the club for the present year are President, Wilder, '04; Secretary-Treasurer, Harper, '04; Executive Committee, Professor Little, Mr. Whitmore, Mr. Lewis, and Wilder, '04. The next meeting will be held next Saturday evening.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

At a special meeting of the Athletic Council held recently in Dr. Whittier's office the advisability of securing the services of Mr. Carter, of last year's University of Michigan team, as line coach, was thoroughly discussed. The prevailing sentiment seemed to be that our team was much in need of Mr. Carter's coach-

ing and that it would greatly assist Coach O'Connor in his work. Accordingly, Mr. H. A. Wing, '80, and Professor Moody were appointed a committee to make arrangements with Mr. Carter. To defray the expenses of this extra coaching, necessitates calling on our alumni for financial aid and if they respond as liberally as in the past, the necessary assistance will no doubt be forthcoming. The committee is endeavoring to raise five hundred dollars if possible, and already sub-committees are working in the different cities. Barrett Potter, '78, chairman of the committee, is being assisted by Dana, '04, Rowe, '04, Cook, '05, and P. Chapman, '06.

MANDOLIN-GUITAR CLUB.

Rehearsals for the Mandolin-Guitar Club have begun in earnest and the candidates were given their preliminary trial last Monday afternoon. The material for this year's club is exceedingly good and Leader Chapman hopes to turn out an exceptionally fine club. Among those practicing at present are Bridgman, Burpee, Andrews, Goodhue, W. Clark, Frank Packard, Woodruff, T. Winchell, Boothby, Philip Shorey, Emery, Joy, Sargent, mandolins; Palmer, J. Winchell, Weed, Eaton, and Morrill, guitars.

OCTOBER QUILL.

The first number of the *Quill* appeared promptly on time, and is a very welcome guest after the long summer vacation. It contains about the usual number of stories and poems, in addition to the silhouettes, gray goose tracks, and exchange department.

The opening piece is a reminiscence by Gen. Howard, '50, of the old Apache chief, Santos. The short sketch gives us a good insight into Santos's character, and is especially interesting, as being a personal experience of Gen. Hancock. We are instinctively

drawn to the old Indian chief and feel that his friendship was indeed a thing worth having.

Following this is a poem by Isaac Bassett Choate, '62, entitled "Ageless." It portrays very effectively the immortality of Love, and is as welcome as is everything else from the pen of this frequent and valued contributor to the *Quill*.

"Anna, 1864," by Clement F. Robinson, '03, is the Hawthorne Prize Story, and is, of course, well worth reading. It is a Bowdoin story of the old days when Sophomore Math. was a required study and centres around the impressive ceremony annually observed of the "Burial of Analytics." It is a well-written and interesting, though somewhat sad, story with a wholesome moral running through it.

A verse on "The True Fame," by Charles P. Cleaves, '05, completes the list of poetry for this number. The poem is worthy of praise in itself, but it is especially welcome because it shows the author's readiness to take hold and help in the various activities of the college. We wish that the other new-comers, the members of 1907, would be as ready, and would lend their hearty support to the *Quill* from the very outset.

The last article is a humorous story of college life by Frank E. Seavey, '05. The story is vividly and clearly told, and one's interest is maintained to the end. The only criticism we would make is that the power exercised by the King and the Pretender seems a bit exaggerated. In Bowdoin, certainly, one or two men could never rule the college so dictatorially; we are much too democratic for that.

The Silhouettes contain an introduction for this new member of the *Quill*, and a notice of Mr. Stanwood's new book on the tariff question. Gray Goose Tracks contain, as usual, one or two good ideas, but they are not quite so pointedly and wittily expressed as usual. We are afraid the Ganders have not fully recovered as yet from their long summer's rest. Ye Postman offers a word of God-speed to the departing Class of 1903, which

we all most heartily echo. He also presents a few of the best bits of verse found among the exchanges. On the whole, the October number of the *Quill* is a very creditable issue, and we look forward with pleasure to its next visit in November.

THE MINSTREL SHOW.

We are glad to notice the effort which is being made by the base-ball management to give a minstrel show in Town Hall the first of next term. Up to four years ago it was customary to give a minstrel show for the benefit of the Athletic Association. For the past four years such has not been the case. The first rehearsal was held Monday afternoon under the direction of Archibald, '04, leader of the Glee Club, and was well attended. The opening chorus was written by Henry Ballou of Oliver Ditson's and promises to be the best thing ever given in Town Hall. Several of the alumni have volunteered to render their services and there is every reason to believe that the show will be an unqualified success. It is the intention of the management to have the show a continuous performance and to have a dance immediately afterward. The men who will form the circle are: Archibald, Chase, Palmer, Emerson, Oakes, Purington, Everett, Clark, Denning, Ryan, Clarke, Hall, Weld, Riley, Webb, Cushing, Greene, Eaton, Laidley, Edwards, Bavis, McDougal, Stetson, Brown, Speake, J. Winchell, Andrews, Favinger, Johnson, Brown, L. Gumbel, J. Gumbel, Hodgson, T. Winchell, Wilson, Kinsman, Neil, and Wogan.

THE FRESHMAN CLASS.

Below is the complete list of the Freshman Class up to date:

Neal W. Allen, Portland; Frank L. Bass, Bangor; Charles R. Bennett, Yarmouth; Paul D. Blanchard, Oldtown; Joseph M. Boyce, Portland; John S. Bradbury, Portland; Benjamin F. Briggs, Auburn; Eugene

H. Briggs, Auburn; Harry L. Brown, Westbrook; Felix A. Burton, West Newton, Mass.; Arthur C. Chadbourne, Hallowell; Harold B. Chandler, West Newton, Mass.; Chester G. Clark, Portland; Ridgley C. Clark, Dexter; James H. Collins, Brewer; George W. Craigie, Cumberland Mills; Cornelius F. Doherty, Rockland; Joseph B. Drummond, Portland; Wadleigh B. Drummond, Portland; Edward A. Duddy, Portland; Linwood M. Erskine, Jefferson; Clarence J. Fernald, Winn; Frank S. Gannett, Fort Fairfield; Ralph W. Giles, East Brownfield; Arthur B. Glidden, Newcastle; Harold V. Goodhue, Fort Fairfield; Tom E. Hacker, Fort Fairfield; John H. Halford, Sanford; Arthur L. Hatch, Pemaquid; Harold S. Hichborn, Augusta; Erastus E. Holt, Jr., Portland; Charles A. J. Houghton, Brunswick; Charles F. Jenks, Canton, Mass.; Henry L. Johnson, Brunswick; Harry J. Joy, Ellsworth; Dudley C. Kallock, Manchester, N. H.; Phillips Kimball, Bath; Chester S. Kingsley, Augusta; Glen A. Lawrence, North Lubec; John W. Leydon, Bath; Bion B. Libby, Portland; William S. Linnell, Saco; Herbert G. Lowell, Westbrook; Earle H. McMichael, East Boston, Mass.; Leon D. Mincher, Bangor; Morris H. Neal, Collinsville, Conn.; Ensign Otis, Rockland; Osgood A. Pike, Fryeburg; Lewis O. Pletts, Brunswick; Elisha S. Powers, Houlton; Fulton J. Redman, Pawtucket, R. I.; Ammie B. Roberts, Portland; Willis E. Roberts, Brunswick; Dwight S. Robinson, Brunswick; William A. Robinson, St. John; Blinn W. Russell, Farmington; Frank K. Ryan, Hampton, N. B.; Daniel Sargent, Portland; Ralph E. Sawyer, Wilton; Philip R. Shorey, Brunswick; Ralph M. Small, Richmond; Lewis W. Smith, Brunswick; Charles W. Snow, Spruce Head; William E. Speake, Washington, D. C.; Clarence E. Stetson, Canton; Charles F. Thomas, Richmond; Aubrey J. Voorhees, Bath; Joseph S. Waterman, Roxbury, Mass.; Frank J. Weed, Bethel; Harold C. Weiler, Houlton; Malon P. Whipple,

Solon; Harold E. Wilson, Newburyport, Mass.; Thomas R. Winchell, Brunswick; Joseph F. Wogan, Dorchester, Mass.

NOTICE.

In order to secure uniformity of action in regard to excuses from chapel and church, and from recitations, the committee of class officers have agreed upon the following regulations, which have been approved by the Faculty:

Absences from Chapel and Church.

I. All excuses for absence from chapel and church must be given *in writing* to the class officers at such times as they shall severally appoint. These excuses must receive his signature and then be filed at the Registrar's Office by the student.

II. The college record of unexcused absences will not be accessible at any time. Students are required to keep an accurate list of their cuts, or at least of such a number as are necessary to maintain their total number of unexcused absences below fifteen.

III. Fifteen unexcused absences are allowed to each student in each term. A warning will be sent from the Registrar's Office, in case a student is found to have more than 13 unexcused absences.

Absences from Town or from Lectures.

IV. Excuses for absence from town or from lectures (or recitations) must be given in writing to the class officer as soon as possible after the absence is incurred. Students are urged, when possible, to present excuses for absence before leaving town.

V. All managers of college organizations making trips out of town must present in *writing over their own signatures* the lists of men entitled to excuses for absence, to the proper class officer, and must see that the approved chapel excuses are filed at the Registrar's Office.

VI. No excuses for absence from town or recitation (lectures) will be received later than noon of the day preceding the first day of the examination period.

Petitions.

VII. All petitions to the Faculty must be in writing and should be given to the class officer.

Y. M. C. A.

Sunday—9.45, Freshman Bible Study.

4.20 P.M., usual afternoon meeting with address.

2.30, Senior and Junior Bible Study, Massachusetts Hall.

2.30, Sophomore Bible Study, Hubbard Hall.

Thursday—7.15 P.M., Mid-week Prayer Meeting.

The meeting of the Association Sunday afternoon, was addressed by Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill. He showed in a forcible manner that it was the duty of the educated Christian man to have united in his own character a radical spirit and the spirit of a disciple. Johnson, '06, rendered a pleasing vocal solo, during the service.

The Bible classes have started off in a manner very encouraging. Professor Chapman has not been able to take the Sophomore Class as was first expected. This class will be led by Emerson, '04.

CAMPUS CHAT.

President Hyde preached at Yale last Sunday.

A large number of Bowdoin men attended the Bates-Colby game, Saturday.

Coffin, '03, and Speake, '07, officiated at the Lewiston-Auburn game last Wednesday.

James Read, manager of the Kent's Hill football team, was on the campus Sunday.

A large delegation of students attended the Bates-Colby game at Lewiston, Saturday.

James S. Stevens, Professor of English at Maine State College, was about the campus, Saturday.

A fraternity for colored men, the only one in the United States, has been organized at the University of Indiana.

The *Lewiston Journal* has recently presented the photographs of Captain Beane and Left Tackle Cox of the foot-ball squad.

Work on the gates presented by the Class of 1878 is rapidly continuing and it is expected that they will soon be finished.

The goat has lived this week not alone in the embalming amber of story. Three of the majestic species were about the campus last Friday.

Professor Houghton is at Wesleyan, Middletown, Conn., as delegate to the Association of the New England Colleges. Meetings of the association are being held to-day and to-morrow.

President Hyde will speak at St. Johnsbury, Vt., to-day, at the Teachers' Association. He will also speak at North Hampton and Springfield on Friday.

At the first meeting of the Ibis to be held some time in November, Edward Stanwood, '61, will address the club and its guests on "Chamberlain's Policy."

The Sophomore-Freshman foot-ball game next month ought to be a scrap worth seeing. There are nearly men enough on the regular squad to make up both elevens.

A new book issued privately in memory of the late Rev. Cyrus Hamlin, D.D., LL.D., '34, a distinguished missionary, has been presented to the library by Gen. Charles Hamlin.

Mr. G. A. Collis, '01, has presented to the library some ancient Philippine alphabets. These are taken from stone, bamboo and wood manuscripts, and are supposed to be the oldest in existence.

Judging from the activity of the men who are putting in sewers, and the tardiness of the men grading around Hubbard Hall, it will be some time before the south end of the campus puts on a presentable aspect.

An interesting article entitled "Wash-Tub Day," written by C. A. Stephens, '69, appears in the *Youth's Companion*, the issue of September 17. This is supposed to represent life at Bowdoin College thirty-five years ago.

A number of Freshmen are taking the drill with the Indian clubs. Instruction will be given every afternoon from 3.30 until 4.30 in the gymnasium. This is a good opportunity for men who intend to try for the squad next term.

Dr. Whittier has definitely announced that the new grand stand will be used next Saturday for the Maine game. Already the seats have begun to be put in place. It will be impossible to use the dressing-rooms, however, until next spring.

The preparatory school championship ought to be easily decided this year. At present it seems to point to either Hebron, Kent's Hill or Lewiston High School. All of these teams are to meet before the season is over, and there will be games worth seeing.

The meetings of the Maine Teachers' Association, the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, and the Schoolmasters' Club, Thursday, Friday and Saturday of last week were attended very largely by the teachers of this town and by our college professors.

The first rehearsal of the minstrel show was held in Massachusetts Hall, Monday afternoon, under the direction of Arehibold, '04. The opening chorus was written by Henry J. Ballou, formerly of Oliver Ditson's, and is the latest as well as the catchiest out. The circle is made up of the best musicians in college, and bids fair to be the best minstrel show given in Brunswick for many years.

Harvard's registration figures, which were made public last Saturday, show that the university, as a whole, has made a gain of 65 students, but the Freshman Class enrollment, 560, was unusually light. The enrollment in the other departments is as follows: College, 2,070; scientific school, 555; graduate school, 380; divinity school, 49; law school, 724;

medical school, '374; dental school. '116; Bussey Institute, '17; total, 4,291.

The Universalist Fair, to be held in Town Hall, Nov. 4 and 5, will take the name of "Calendar of Months." There will be twelve booths, so arranged and decorated as to represent the twelve months of the year. Among the leading attractions at the fair will be a three-act drama "A Royal Barmaid," by Thomas Littlefield Marble, Bowdoin, '98. It will be presented by local talent, a number of whom will be students.

THE MEN'S CLUB.

At a recent meeting of the men of the First Parish, it was decided to form a Men's Club, which proposes to meet four or five times during the winter. One object of this club is to bring the men of the parish into closer relationship, and all men who attend the Congregational Church regularly or occasionally are invited to join. The dues are fifty cents per annum, and men are equally welcome whether members of any church or not. All college men who attend the Congregational Church are invited to join this club, and any who care to accept the invitation are requested to speak to Cram, '04.

VISITING ALUMNI AT INITIATIONS.

Alpha Delta Phi.—Edward Stanwood, '61, Boston; Professor F. C. Robinson, '73, Brunswick; Professor W. A. Moody, '82, Brunswick; Harold W. Chamberlin, '81, Brunswick; Samuel P. Harris, 1900, Portland; Edgar Kahari, '99, Portland; Joseph C. Pearson, 1900, Brunswick; Wallace White, '99, John White, '01; Thomas White, '03, of Lewiston; Benjamin Barker, '02, of Portland; Edward M. Fuller, '01, Bath.

Delta Kappa Epsilon.—George L. Thompson, '77, Austin Cary, '87, P. N. Whittier, '85, H. S. Whittman, '69, George S. Stetson, '98, Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01, all of Brunswick; John Clair Minot, '06, Augusta; William L. Watson, '02, Portland; Elmer T. Boyd, '95, Bangor; Galen M. Harris, Sigma Tau, '03, Bath; Preston Keyes, North Jay; Harlan M. Bisbee, '98, Brewer; R. P. Bodwell, '02, Brunswick; J. L. Elder, '73, Portland; Roland E. Bragg, '01, Bangor; James S. Stevens, Beta Phi, '85; University of Maine, Andy P. Havey, '03, West Sullivan.

Psi Upsilon.—W. K. Oakes, M.D., '70, Auburn; Charles Sargent, '76, of Portland; Joseph Whitney, 1900, George E. Fogg, '02; Barrett Potter, of Brunswick. Ralph Andrews, '03, and Sidney Noyes, '02.

Theta Delta Chi.—F. J. S. Little, '89, Augusta; Philip Dana, '96, Portland; Lucian Libby, '99, Portland; Francis J. Welch, '03, Portland; Edward F. Abbott, '03, Portland; Edward Greenleaf Brown, '04, and Malcolm B. Mower, Brown, '05; J. C. O'Connor, Dartmouth, '02; Rev. H. A. Jump, Amherst, '96.

Zeta Psi.—Prof. Lewis, Tufts, '95, University of Maine; D. M. Bangs, '91; W. B. Clarke, '99; Francis Peaks, '96; C. Perkins, G. Hall, Elisha Powers, G. C. Sweet, '03, of Colby; S. C. W. Simpson, '02, Lyman Cousins, '02.

Delta Upsilon.—C. E. Merritt, '04; J. S. Stetson, '97; G. H. Sturgis, '98; E. K. Welsh, '98; H. E.

Marston, '99; J. F. McCormick, 1900; H. S. Coombs, '01; A. F. Conan, '01; G. L. Lewis, '01; B. F. Hayden, '02; F. G. Marshall, '03; Messrs. Furbish of Amherst Chapter, Whitmore of Harvard, and Cox of Pennsylvania.

Kappa Sigma.—James Rhodes, 2d, '97, Rockland; Ruel Smith, '97, Auburn; Fred Dole, '97, Yarmouth; Henry Clement, 1900, South Paris; Albert Hastings, Maine, '90, Rockland; E. B. Folsom, '02; C. C. Lord, '03; M. Trask, '03, University of Maine; H. Saton, '03, New Hampshire State College.

Beta Theta Pi.—Henry D. Evans, '01, of Camden; Cecil Whitmore, '03, Brunswick; George Cuel, 1900, Boston University; Griffith Gardiner, '01, of Brewer. From the University of Maine, Luther C. Bradford, Edwin S. Bearce, Horace A. Hilton, Ralph B. Bird.

NEW BOOKS.

A partial list of new books recorded at the library for the past week is given below.

American Tariff Controversies, Edward Stanwood. Class of 1861.

Goethe, by K. Hennemann.

Geography of Commerce, by D. Trotter.

Napoleon & Machiavelli, F. P. Stearns.

Beauties and Achievements of the Blind, by W. A. Hall.

Education of American Girls.

Life of W. E. Gladstone, by J. Morley.

Labor and Capital, J. P. Peters.

Allgemeine Deutsche Biographie.

DEBATING.

The third debate of the term was held last Tuesday evening. Question—"Resolved, That the Federal Government should enforce the fourteenth and fifteenth amendment to the Constitution of the United States so as to secure negro suffrage." The affirmative was upheld by Clark, '04, Wildes, '04, Perry, '06; the negative was upheld by Lunt, '04, Harvey, '05, and Brown, '06. The decision was awarded to the negative by a vote of eleven to seven. The vote on the merits of the question was also awarded to the negative by a vote of 16 to 4. After the debate Professor Dennis took a vote of the class to ascertain their opinions previous to hearing the debate. Professor Dennis and Professor Mitchell expressed themselves as being highly satisfied with the work. Interesting speeches were made from the floor by Whitney, '04, Damren, '05, Boody, '05, Emery, '05, Childs, '06.

CALENDAR.

Oct. 30—First Regular Meeting of the Athletic Council.

Oct. 31—Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Brunswick.

Nov. 2—Meeting of College Jury.

Nov. 7—Colby vs. Bowdoin at Waterville.

Nov. 14—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Lewiston.

Nov. 21—Freshman-Sophomore foot-ball game.

Nov. 21—Harvard vs. Yale at Cambridge.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN 28, NAVAL RESERVES 0.

Bowdoin defeated the Naval Reserves of Portland by a score of 28 to 0. Saturday afternoon, October 24, on Whittier Field. The Naval Reserves were greatly outclassed and Bowdoin's score might have been doubled had this been the sole object of the game. The line of the visiting team was much lighter than Bowdoin's line and at no time was Bowdoin's goal in danger. The object of the game was practice and during the second half Bowdoin punted repeatedly on first down. Wiggin was at his old position at quarter and did excellent work. Cox and Bates played about two-thirds of the game. This was the first game Cox has played on the Bowdoin 'varsity and Bates has not played before this year. Both men showed up well. Bean and Drummond, the two ends, did some splendid tackling and between them, the man who received Bowdoin's points was downed before he had gained an inch of ground. Chapman hurdled the line with great effect and in one instance the three backs cleared the Naval Reserves' line in a body. This was one of the prettiest features of the game. Taken all together Bowdoin put up by far the best game she has played this year. A great improvement has been made in the team during the last two weeks and the prospects for next Saturday's game are much brighter.

The game opened by Herrick kicking to Chapman, who advanced the ball ten yards.

Then by successive end plays, Bowdoin advanced the ball to the Reserves' thirty-five yard line, where Chapman, aided by an almost perfect interference, scored a touchdown, then kicked the goal.

Wiggin kicked to Twitchell who advanced the ball ten yards. Herrick went through left tackle for ten yards. Bowdoin then held the Reserves for downs. Bowdoin steadily advanced the ball for another touchdown by Chapman. Wiggin kicked to Herrick who gained five yards. The Reserves could not gain through Bowdoin's defence and punted to Wiggin who fumbled the ball and Davis fell on it.

The Reserves again failed to gain and punted to Wiggin who was downed in his tracks. Bates was sent through right tackle for twenty-five yards and then Chapman for twenty-five yards for a touchdown. He kicked the goal.

Wiggin kicked to Herrick. The Reserves punted to Wiggin who advanced the ball ten yards. Bowdoin then steadily advanced the ball and sent Chapman over for a touchdown. He failed to kick the goal. Wiggin kicked to True who advanced the ball five yards. The Reserves were forced to punt to Wiggin who did not gain, but punted to Herrick, who was downed in his tracks. Herrick went through right tackle for five yards. Time was called with the Reserves in possession of the ball on their own fifteen-yard line.

SECOND HALF.

Bowdoin kicked but the ball went offside and the Reserves were allowed a kick from the twenty-five yard line. They kicked to Chapman who was downed in his tracks by Morton. Chapman punted

to Davis who failed to advance the ball. The Reserves punted to Chapman who made ten yards. Chapman punted to Herrick and Bowdoin held the Reserves. Bowdoin advanced the ball steadily and sent Chapman over the line for another touchdown. He kicked the goal.

Bowdoin kicked to Davis and the Reserves failed to gain and the ball went to Bowdoin. Time was called with the ball in Bowdoin's possession on her forty-five yard line.

Line-up:

BOWDOIN.	NAVAL RESERVES.
Beane, Capt., r.e.	.....l.e., Morgan.
Haley, r.t.	.....l.t., Hoadley-Rundlett.
Davis, r.g.	.....l.g., Deadey-Emery.
Sanborn, c.	.....c., Haseltine.
Finn, l.g.	.....r.g., Martin-Hutton.
Cox, l.t.	.....r.t., Ward.
Drummond, l.e.	.....r.e., Mills-True.
Wiggin, q.b.	.....q.b., Davis.
Kinsman, r.h.b.	.....l.h.b., Herrick.
Bates-Winslow, l.h.b.	.....r.h.b., Carter-Twitchell.
Chapman, f.b.	.....f.b., McDonough.

Score—Bowdoin 28, Portland Naval Reserves 0. Referee—Sullivan of Portland. Umpire—Murphy of Bowdoin. Linesmen—Gumbel of Bowdoin, Smith of Portland. Timers—Twitchell and Pratt. Time—20- and 10-minute halves.

'95.—The engagement has been announced of Miss Mary Eveleth Weeks of Bath to Dr. F. W. Blair of Farmington, N. H. Dr. Blair is a son of Captain B. F. Blair of Boothbay Harbor, a graduate of Bowdoin, '95, and Maine Medical School, '99.

IN MEMORIAM.

Edwin Smith, died at Ballardvale, Massachusetts, October 16, 1903.

Is there a member of our class who will not remember, as long as life lasts, the affectionate clasp of that hand, the tender look in those eyes, the soft intonation of that voice as he greeted one of us? He was an embodiment of that pure and undefiled religion which manifests itself in works and words of love, and which is: "To keep himself unspotted from the world."

A man of God; and God has taken him.

EDWARD STANWOOD, *Class Secretary.*

HALL OF LAMBDA OF ZETA PSI,

October 17, 1903.

Whereas, It has pleased God in His infinite wisdom to remove from us our esteemed brother, Lewis Henry Reed of the Class of 1877, be it

Resolved, That we, the members of the Lambda Chapter of Zeta Psi, mourn the loss of a most loyal and honored brother; and be it further

Resolved, That we extend our most sincere and heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved friends and relatives of our brother.

PHILIP MACLEAN CLARK,
FRANK ELIAS SEAVEY,
EUGENE EVELETH WING.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 14.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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At the end of the term of last year's editorial board, one of the improvements that was pointed to as directly due to the ORIENT was the placing of a light over the Bulletin Board, so that one could read the notices when he came by after dark. However, the efforts seem to have had only a temporary effect, for now the Board is in darkness again. Perhaps it would not be a bad idea to reinstate the light there, as it is by no means convenient to have to light a match when one wishes to examine or post a notice; and it grows dark quickly these days.

The apparent lack of interest manifested among the students for a Reader with the musical clubs during the past few years is to be regretted. The standard and excellence of any Glee Club reader depends largely upon the number of competitors and the quality of their work. We believe that the number ought to be larger considering the special advantages offered to students desiring preliminary training in reading. The musical clubs this year will be among the best Bowdoin has ever sent forth, and we hope to see more men trying for reader.

At a time like this we can see the need and the help of forming school clubs such as an "Exeter Club," "Portland Club," "Bangor Club," etc. These organizations, while furnishing very pleasant and enjoyable times, also are able to help the college greatly in the interesting of new men. Any club like this can bring great aid to the institution by a little work, much more so than by any advertising through catalogues or the press. A few were formed last year, and the ORIENT would strongly advise their reorganizing and also the organizing of others.

The foot-ball season, a season that perhaps has been filled with more frequent and bitter disappointments than any Bowdoin team has been called upon to endure in many years, is rapidly drawing to a close. We have not a word of censure for either the coach, the captain or the team; they have done all that men could do to achieve success, and realizing the conditions under which they labored, and the repeated misfortunes that have befallen their work, we have every reason to feel satisfied.

Yet, even with a full knowledge of our weakness, our hopes soared high at the beginning of the year, and each defeat, even though it may not have been altogether unexpected, bore with it a certain burden of sorrow. Of all the fond hopes that were cherished at the beginning of the season, but one ambition remained, and that was to defeat Maine, and in this we failed. The defeat was not due to the lack of coaching, not due to the lack of snap or grit on the part of the team, but it was due to the fact that Maine's team was stronger than ours. Nothing but the greatest praise should be given to the team for their work against the Maine eleven. In the first half we clearly excelled our opponents at every stage of the game, but in the second their weight told. Bailey's run the entire length of the field in the second half took our men off their feet, and after that it was merely a matter of how much Maine was going to beat us. Let us not, then, be discouraged. This defeat should but bind us closer together and make us work harder for success in the game with Colby next Saturday. Each man on the team realizes the importance of winning this game, and every man of them will go into it to play the game of his life.

In a contest of as close a nature as the coming one promises to be, the deciding element is often the support that is accorded the winning team. It lies with the men of the college to furnish that support. It is an easy thing to support a winning side, and it is a very pleasant and enjoyable duty to attend games and get in the cheering when your own team always comes out on top. But it requires sterner stuff and a much more strongly rooted patriotism to back a losing side, to cheer with unabated zeal a team that is being certainly and inevitably beaten. The manner in which the students responded to the appeals made to their patriotism at the game Saturday was a source of great satisfaction to us all. We hope that the consequent defeat failed to dampen their ardor. We hope to see every man at

Waterville Saturday prepared to outdo himself in rooting. Let there be no half-hearted cheering, but let every man get into it and show the team that we are with them and intend to stay with them through thick and thin, and if the old Bowdoin spirit is once thoroughly aroused there can be no doubt of a successful outcome.

The attention of the undergraduates is called to the notice in this issue, for a meeting of all those interested in the formation of a Dramatic Club. The cause is a most worthy one and we hope that the students will lend their hearty support for the furtherance of the project.

The ORIENT in behalf of the undergraduates of the college, wishes to thank the townspeople for the support which they rendered at the foot-ball game Saturday. Their cheering coupled with the playing of the French Band, which they hired for the occasion, was continuous throughout the entire game and did much to encourage our men on in their up-hill fight.

FRESHMAN CLASS ELECTIONS.

The Freshman Class perfected its organization on Thursday of last week by electing the following officers: President, Fulton J. Redman, Pawtucket, R. I.; Vice-President, Harold E. Wilson, Newburyport, Mass.; Secretary and Treasurer, Loomis Sawyer, Fort Fairfield. The class as yet has not chosen its colors.

MANDOLIN-GUITAR CLUB TRIALS.

The results of the preliminary trials for the Mandolin-Guitar Club were posted Saturday, and were as follows: First mandolin, Bridgham, '04; Burpee, '04; Packard, '04; Andrews, '06. Second mandolins, Chase, '04; Boothby, '06; Winchell, '07; Woodruff, '06; Clark, '05. Guitars, Palmer, '04; Winchell, '06; Weed, '07.

Y. M. C. A. RECEPTION.

The annual reception tendered by the Young Men's Christian Association to the new men took place on Thursday evening, October 29, in their new quarters in Banister Hall. The address of welcome was delivered by President Burpee, '04. Addresses were made by Professor Chapman, Professor Johnson, Rev. Mr. Jump, and W. F. Finn, Jr., '05. The music was led by the College Orchestra. Refreshments were served in the main hall, after which the entire gathering sang Bowdoin Beata. A large number of new and old students were present and in several respects the reception was one of the most successful ever tendered by the association.

ZETA PSI CHAPTER HOUSE.

The new Zeta Psi house stands in process of construction on College Street by the southern side of the campus. The lot is over 200 feet in each dimension.

The house is of a shinglesque pattern, low, rambling, quaint and picturesque. Long piazzas extend with a width of eight or nine feet, along both the front and the rear of the house. The monotony of the roof is relieved by large dormer windows extending through two stories. Another feature of the exterior is the stone chimney on the front walls.

The house is about 75 feet long and 55 feet wide. It will accommodate fourteen men in seven suites, together with chapter hall, dining-room, grand reception room, pool room and steward's suite.

The principal rooms of the Zeta Psi building are the main hall and the dining-room. The main hall or reception room is situated at the northeast on the first floor and measures 37½ feet by 29.

A striking feature is the great open staircase leading from the main hall to the second story, a staircase with turned balusters and ornamental newel posts.

Next to the hall is the dining-room, only slightly smaller, some 38 feet by 25. Like the hall, it enjoys light from five or six large windows. The style is to be decidedly Dutch, with the stain Flemish oak. A window seat of ten or twelve feet extends along the front side, facing the street.

The most peculiar and engaging features of the Zeta Psi house are the fireplaces, one

in the main reception hall and the other in the dining-room. The hall fireplace is to stand the full height of the room and be treated in a very bold way with a large arch containing a recess for a shelf supported by stone cobbles and also a stone set in panel for inscription.

The fireplace in the dining-room is considerably similar but is carried only to the height of the eight-foot dado instead of to the ceiling.

On the first floor in the ell are also placed the pantries and kitchen, while below, in a basement running along the whole surface of the foundation is a laundry and a large room of equal size with the dining-room to be equipped for billiards and pool.

On the second floor which one approaches by the great open stairway leading from the main reception hall there are six suites pleasantly located. There are three suites of chamber and study with dormer windows on the front side and three more similar suites in the rear. Between the front rooms and back rooms a corridor extends through the building for about seventy-five feet.

In the ell of the second floor are the steward's rooms and toilet rooms with bath tub and shower baths.

Most of the third floor will be used for the chapter hall which has the same floor dimensions. It measures 43 feet by 25.

The rest of the third floor will be used for a large study 15 feet by 19 and a chamber fifteen feet square on the gabled end and also ante-rooms and trunk rooms.

The Zeta Psi house will be managed by a committee of five. The building committee is made up as follows:

Hon. Herbert M. Heath, '72, Augusta; Dr. A. S. Whitmore, '75, Boston; Hon. William T. Cobb, '77, Rockland; Hon. Edgar O. Achorn, '81, Boston, and Lyman A. Cousens, '02, Portland.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

The first regular meeting of the Athletic Council was held last Friday evening and several important matters were brought before the meeting.

The first was the election of officers for the year which resulted as follows: Chairman, Charles T. Hawes, '76, of Bangor; Treasurer, Professor William A. Moody, '82; Secretary, Charles B. Cook, '05; Auditor, Wallace C. Philoon, '05.

One of the important matters brought before the meeting was a discussion on the subject of whether it would be advisable for Bowdoin to join a base-ball league consisting of University of Maine, Colby, Bates and Bowdoin. After going over the matter from all points of view and recalling the experience of Bowdoin in base-ball leagues in the past it was decided that it would not be advisable for Bowdoin to enter any such league at present.

One or two other minor matters were discussed and acted upon, but what is at the present time the most important action of the meeting in the eyes of the student body was the protest received from the chairman of the athletic interests at University of Maine, which enters a formal protest against the playing of James F. Cox, the captain of the base-ball team, who is playing left tackle on the foot-ball team.

The protest was received in the form of a letter addressed to Dr. F. N. Whittier, which was received Friday morning and is as follows:

*Dr. F. N. Whittier,
Brunswick, Me.:*

MY DEAR SIR—I am instructed by the foot-ball committee of our athletic association to protest Mr. Cox if he represents Bowdoin College on the foot-ball team Saturday. Our protest is grounded upon statements that he has violated Article I. of the Intercollegiate Agreement of November 26, 1902. in playing this last summer upon a team playing under the National or American League agreements.

Very truly,

O. F. LEWIS.

In reply to this protest the council passed the following vote:

"Voted to instruct the Secretary to inform the Chairman of the Athletic Committee of University of Maine that the protest received in regard to J. F. Cox has been referred to a committee of this body for immediate investigation, but at the present date the council had no evidence before it which would warrant the disqualification of Mr. Cox."

Deciding the protest as it did allowed Cox to play in the game with University of Maine.

The committee on alumni subscriptions gave a very favorable report.

MEETING OF THE ASSOCIATION OF NEW ENGLAND COLLEGES.

The Association of New England Colleges held its forty-seventh annual meeting this year at Wesleyan. At this session, which lasted from Thursday noon till Friday noon of last week, each of the 14 important male colleges in New England was represented by its president and one member of its Faculty. The delegates of the colleges were: Yale, President Hadley; Harvard, President Eliot; U. of Vermont, President Buckham and Professor Slocum; Clark University, President Hull and Professor Sanford; Williams, President Hopkins and Professor Wahl; Tufts, President Chase and Professor Shipman; Boston University, Acting President Huntington and Professor Josselyn; Middlebury College, President Brainerd and Professor Bryant; Dartmouth, President Tucker and Professor Moore; Brown, President Faunce and Professor Randall; Bowdoin, President Hyde and Professor Houghton; Wesleyan, President Raymond and Professor Winchester.

The subjects which were proposed for discussion at this meeting were:

1. (a) Harmony and counterpoint ought to be elective subjects in secondary schools and ought to be allowed to count for admission to colleges and scientific schools.

(b) Drawing ought to be thoroughly taught in all schools which prepare pupils for colleges and scientific schools and ought to be allowed to count for admission to colleges and scientific schools. (Suggested by Harvard.)

2. (a) How can our colleges best utilize the present reaction against kindergarten methods in the schools?

(b) The direction of development of the study of psychology in our colleges. (Suggested by Yale.)

3. (a) How can the Rhodes Scholarships be made of greater service to American students?

(b) How far may professional or technical studies be allowed in courses leading to a bachelor's degree? (Suggested by Brown.)

4. To what extent should the spoken language be introduced into modern language teaching in colleges? (Suggested by Williams.)

5. The admission and enrollment of special, in the sense of partial, students. (Suggested by Dartmouth.)

6. Is it advisable to begin History in the Freshman year? (Suggested by Tufts.)

7. The proper work of an educational department in college or university. (Suggested by Clark.)

8. Fundamental in undergraduate teaching. (Suggested by University of Vermont.)

9. (a) One year courses for college graduates in normal schools.

(b) Under what conditions, if any, should credit be given for work in *absentia*?

(c) Restrictions upon students' choice of electives.

(d) Present tendencies jeopardizing the ideals of a liberal education.

(e) Should the high school be encouraged in the role of "People's College?"

(f) How can the efficiency of the college library be increased?

(g) Should college work be shaped with reference to professional study? (Suggested by Boston University.)

10. (a) Question of teaching elementary Latin and Greek in college courses.

(b) Question of recognizing Spanish as a substitute for French and German in college, and for admission to college.

(c) Should two modern languages be required of all candidates for degrees? (Suggested by Trinity.)

NOTICE.

There will be a meeting of all those interested in forming a Bowdoin Dramatic Club on Friday afternoon, November 6, at five o'clock, in Cleaveland Lecture Room, Massachusetts Hall.

Y. M. C. A.

The meeting Sunday afternoon was addressed by Rev. Mr. Flanders of the Baptist Church. He showed that we are all witnesses for truth to some extent, and showed the need of more witnesses to the truth of the gospel.

Thursday evening the meeting will be of more than usual interest. At that time Mr. P. L. Corbin of Oberlin College will address the Association.

All the members of the Bible classes should make an extra effort to attend the first studies. The classes will be held as usual this week.

CAMPUS CHAT.

C. P. Connors, '03, was in town last week.

Kimball, '04, spent several days last week at Kent's Hill.

Rev. C. K. Flanders conducted chapel exercises last Sunday.

Many alumni came to Brunswick to see the Maine game last Saturday.

Harold F. Greene of Newton, Mass., has been admitted to the Junior Class.

Professors Woodruff and Houghton granted adjourns last week in their courses.

A large number of students saw Kellar the Magician at Bath, Saturday night.

L. Cecil Whitmore, '03, left Brunswick last week for a trip through the Southern States.

Let every one who possibly can, attend the Bowdoin-Colby game at Waterville, Saturday.

Captain Pugsley and Coach Harris of the Colby team were spectators at the Maine game Saturday.

Donald F. Snow, '01, was on the campus last week, taking an active part in the foot-ball practice.

The cheering of Bowdoin, especially when the team was losing, was a splendid feature of Saturday's game.

Upsilon Phi, the Brunswick High School fraternity, held its initiation last Friday evening, several future Bowdoin men taking part.

Professor W. A. Houghton has been at Middletown, Conn., recently, as delegate to the Association of the New England Colleges.

Dr. G. M. Elliot of this town won the revolver match at 50 yards, scoring 27 out of a possible 30, in the shoot at Portland, recently.

Workmen have been engaged during the last week painting the cupola of the Science Building and renovating and re-coloring the face of the clock.

Bates had an interesting class meet last week. The Seniors won the meet. The points were divided as follows: Seniors, 57; Sophomores, 37; Freshmen, 20; Juniors, 11.

At the fair of the Pythian Sisterhood last week, Bartlett, '06, assisted by Miss Haley of Gardiner, gave selections from "Leah." Johnson, '06, rendered a number of pleasing piano solos.

Professor Little, Mr. Whitmore, Mr. Lewis, Miss Boardman, and several students on the library force attended last week Thursday and Friday the meeting of the Maine Library Association at Saco. Professor Little, as president, presided over the meetings. Mr. Whitmore read a paper on "Library Rules and Discipline."

The celebration of Hallowe'en was dampened by the disappointment of the afternoon, although a little excitement was caused later in the evening by a fire of leaves at one end of the campus.

The annual meeting of the Cumberland County Teachers' Association will be held at Assembly Hall, Portland, November 20. Among the speakers will be Prof. H. L. Chapman, who will deliver an address on "The Reading of Books."

Havey, '03, and Porter, '06, were both at Kent's Hill, last week, coaching the team in preparation for its game with Hebron. The result of the contest, 6 to 0 in Kent's Hill's favor, would seem to indicate that their work was satisfactory.

The arrangements of the details for Saturday's game was the subject of much favorable comment. It was certainly a credit to the Bowdoin management to be able to handle such a great crowd in the perfect manner with which it was done.

The Freshmen are discussing the advisability of retaining the college custom of adopting the colors of the last graduating class. It seems that the Bates Freshmen have adopted these same colors, which makes the Bowdoin men opposed to the idea.

A very thrilling account was given last week in one of the daily newspapers of a Bowdoin student who took laudanum by mistake and came very near ending himself. The name of the student was not given, but the reporter no doubt made a good thing of it.

P. L. Corbin of Oberlin, Travelling Secretary of the Student Volunteer Movement, will be about the campus this week until Friday. He will address the usual Thursday evening Y. M. C. A. meeting, and will doubtless be greeted by a large attendance at that time.

For the past few days workmen have been engaged in making excavations just south of the chapel, in order to make repairs on the water pipe entering Appleton Hall. This pipe has occasioned considerable trouble, and the repairs are much-needed ones.

Professor Robinson returned Saturday from Washington, where he had been attending the convention of the American Public Health Association as delegate from the Maine State Board of Health. While there he read a paper entitled "Disinfection: A General Review of the Processes Used in This and Foreign Countries." He was given the honor of being elected to the Executive Committee for the next convention, which occurs in November, 1904, in Havana, Cuba.

At the closing session of the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools in Augusta last week, the following officers were elected: President, Prof. H. K. White, Bangor; Vice-President, Prof. S. E. Fellows, University of Maine; Secretary of Treasury, Prof. J. W. Black, Colby; Executive Committee, the officers and Prof. J. G. Jordan, Bates. Prof. F. C. Robinson, Bowdoin, H. M. Bisbee, Brewer, D. S. Wheeler, Coburn Classical Institute.

Although the Hubbard grand stand was dedicated with a defeat, there should be no importance attached to this fact. Our teams may be conquered by overwhelming odds, but the spirit which forms the backbone of these teams can never be crushed.

We proved this Saturday, when the whole student body assembled after the game, and, headed by the band, marched to the gymnasium, and cheered the members of the team with as much enthusiasm as if they had been victorious.

One thing in connection with Saturday's foot-ball game is worthy of note. That is the attitude of the towns-people on that occasion. Not only did they close their places of business and attend in large numbers, but they furnished a band and made themselves heard throughout the game. This attitude on the part of the business men is in striking contrast with the recent trouble with certain individuals, and is a splendid vindication of the representative citizens of Brunswick.

On Saturday afternoon, November 7, the opening reception of the Saturday Club occurs in Pythian Hall. Miss Methyl Oakes of Auburn has kindly consented to give impersonations from the "Taming of the Shrew," the play in which she took a leading part at Smith College. The entertainment comes at 3.30 and will be followed by a social hour, when light refreshments are to be served. All the friends of the club are invited to be present, which include the students. Miss Oakes is a sister of Herbert Oakes, '04.

CALENDAR.

- Nov. 7—Colby vs. Bowdoin at Waterville.
Nov. 14—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Lewiston.
Nov. 21—Freshman-Sophomore foot-ball game.
Nov. 21—Harvard vs. Yale at Cambridge.

ATHLETICS.

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE 16, BOWDOIN 0.

The University of Maine foot-ball team, an aggregation of men averaging twenty pounds heavier than our men, arrived here on Saturday morning in fine fettle. In addition to being heavier, they were in much better condition than Bowdoin's representatives on the gridiron. Taking these advantages into consideration we have great cause to congratulate ourselves upon the splendid showing of our team in the game.

The game was full of interest and was watched by as large a crowd as ever assembled at any athletic sport on Whittier Field. Nearly 2,000 people were present. The new Hubbard Grand Stand was occupied by Bowdoin supporters and the western half was entirely given up to Bowdoin students and the college board. Maine occupied the old grand stand and also had a band. The sides of the field were lined with people and a crowd of towns-people, augmented by the French Band, occupied the north side of the field and "rooted" loudly for Bowdoin. The weather was a trifle warm, but yet it was much more favorable than usual at this season of the year.

The game was stubbornly fought, each man seeming determined to win or die. Against such odds

as Bowdoin had to contend, it was a plucky fight, and each individual man on the team deserves credit. Captain Beane showed up in his usual form, making tackle after tackle. Drummond played end to perfection, getting down on the kicks with remarkable speed, making fine tackles and always keeping his eye on the ball. Wiggin's punting was fully up to his high standard. Chapman deserves especial credit for the plucky, determined game he put up. In advancing the ball he proved himself a perfect fiend. In fact, every man on the team played the best foot-ball he was capable of.

Maine played a sharp, quick, aggressive game, full of ginger and snap. Her interference was strong and well formed, being the best she has had this season. Bearce at fullback won himself credit both in line bucking and in defensive work. Bailey, at quarter, proved himself to be an able general and his run the length of the field in the second half won the admiration of all. In the first half Bowdoin, although clearly outweighed by Maine, outplayed her opponents at every stage of the game. The nearest Maine got to our goal was on the twenty-yard line, where we held her for downs. At no time was Bowdoin's goal in danger during this half.

Philoen and Speake were taken out at the end of this half and Bowdoin was clearly weakened by their loss. Maine scored from the kick-off in the second half; almost by accident, it seemed, and right then she won the game. From that time on Bowdoin was outplayed, although her team work was excellent in some cases and brilliant individual work was done. Maine opened up big holes between centre and right guard and between right guard and tackle. Through these holes she sent the triple tandem of backs at will.

Bowdoin won the toss and Bowdoin chose the west goal with the sun at her back. Bearce kicked off to the side lines for Maine. On the second attempt Bates received the punt on the 10-yard line, bringing it in 20 yards, when he was tackled by Taylor. Chapman made four and one yard gains. Bates failed to gain on a tackle play. Chapman was tried for three and two-yard hurdles. Speake added two yards through right tackle. Chapman fumbled and Drummond recovered the ball. Bates was given a turn but Thatcher got around the end and nailed him for a loss before Bowdoin's defence gave Bates an opening. Speake made three yards and on third down Wiggin punted 35 yards to Thatcher who was downed in his tracks on the 30-yard line by Drummond. Thatcher made 5 yards twice. Reed made two and Maine fumbled. Speake got the ball on Maine's 43-yard line.

Speake and Bates failed to gain and a quarter-back kick was tried for 10 yards and Bates secured the ball. Chapman and Speake both made gains. Bowdoin received 5 yards for off-side play. Chapman gained a yard and the teams lined up on Maine's 20-yard line. Instead of a place kick or an end run a play was attempted through the line on the third down and Bowdoin lost her best chance to score. Bearce made three yards for Maine. Collins failed to gain and Maine punted to Bates on her 45-yard line. Bowdoin gained 10 yards and was then forced to punt, Bailey receiving the ball on the 20-yard line. Bearce made 5 yards and time was

called. Neither side had scored but Bowdoin clearly played the better game.

In the second half Bowdoin kicked off to Bailey, who fumbled. Bowdoin's ends over-ran their distance. Maine's defence was quickly formed and in some way, no one knows just how, Bailey got clear of the bunch and ran the length of the field for a touchdown. Bearce kicked the goal. The next kick-off gave Bowdoin a touchback and the ball was kicked out to her 50-yard line. Maine punted back to the 25-yard line, but Bowdoin could not gain. Thatcher and Bearce plowed through the line for gains until the 20-yard line was reached. Bearce went through right tackle and was dragged over for a touchdown. No goal was kicked. Maine kicked off to Drummond. Kinsman made 35 yards around right end.

Maine soon gained the ball and made good through right tackle and guard with her tandem back formation until the 20-yard line was reached. Here Bowdoin held them for third down. Bear drop-kicked a goal and the game was practically finished. Bowdoin kicked off to Maine and the ball was advanced nearly to the center of the field and time was called.

UNIVERSITY OF MAINE.

BOWDOIN.

Taylor, l.e.	.....l.e., Drummond.
Reed, l.t.	.....l.t., Cox.
Ricker, l.g.	.....l.g., Daley.
Learned, c.	.....c., Philoen-Sanborn.
Sawyer, r.g.	.....r.g., Finn.
Wood, r.t.	.....r.t., Haley.
Bean, r.e.	.....r.e., Bean.
Bailey, q.b.	.....q.b., Wiggin-Bass.
Collins, l.b.b.	.....l.b.b., Speake-Kinsman.
Atcher, r.h.b.	.....r.h.b., Bates-Winstow.
Bearce-Shaw, f.b.	.....f.b., Chapman.

Umpire—Murphy, Lewiston. Referee—Crowley. Bangor. Linesmen—Pugsley for Maine; J. Gumbel for Bowdoin. Touchdowns—Bailey and Bearce. Goal—Bean. Goals from field—Bean. Total score—U. of M., 16; Bowdoin, 0. Time—25- and 20-minute halves.

ALUMNI.

*57.—The Rev. Edward Augustus Rand, rector of the Church of the Good Shepherd, Watertown, Mass., died on October 5, after a brief illness. In early life Mr. Rand was a Congregational minister, but in 1880 took orders in the Episcopal Church. His first charge was at Hyde Park, Mass., where he worked for two years. Removing to Watertown, he inaugurated the services of the Episcopal Church in that town, and also in Concord and Belmont. Under his leadership, a parish was firmly planted, and a beautiful stone church built in each of these suburban communities. More recently he had established a Sunday-school and regular services in Waverly, where he was gathering a fund for the purchase of a church lot. In 1883 he accepted the rectorship of the Church of the Good Shepherd, Watertown. Mr.

Rand did much literary work and was a most successful writer of books for boys. His historic sense was keen, and he was an eminent authority on Colonial History. For his many admirable qualities he was respected and admired by all who knew him.

—*The Churchman.*

'73.—At the teachers' convention in Augusta last week the program included a "Talk to Teachers" by Prof. F. C. Robinson.

'74.—A sketch of the life of Prof. Henry Johnson, Ph.D., appeared in the *Brunswick Record* last week.

'66, '73, '74, and '77.—Among the new members elected to the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools last week were Prof. Henry L. Chapman, Prof. F. C. Robinson, Prof. Henry Johnson, and Prof. George T. Little.

'94.—Rev. G. C. DeMott was installed, Wednesday, as pastor of the Central Congregational Church at Bath. Mc. Rev. Norman McKinnon, '94, delivered the installation sermon.

'96.—C. A. Knight has recently purchased a residence on Brunswick Avenue, Gardiner, which he will soon occupy.

'97.—George M. Brett has been appointed instructor in Mathematics at the University of Vermont. He will have under his care the teaching of all the Mathematics in the Scientific Department. The position is a fine one, being practically equivalent to professor.

'02.—Clifford H. Preston of Farmington has been engaged temporarily as sub-master of the High School in Rockland in place of A. S. Libby, who resigned to take a position on the Faculty of Brown University. Mr. Preston is a graduate of Bowdoin and spent a year abroad in study.

'03.—Perry Holt is teaching in the Stone school of Hartford, Conn., as sub-master.

PURIFYING COLLEGE ATHLETICS.

President Harper of the University of Chicago has outlined a new plan to raise the standard of college athletics. He deprecates the fact that the athletic associations of many of the colleges handle such a large amount of money taken at the gate as the price of public admission to various college contests and believes that much of the money is recklessly squandered. The spectacle of college athletes engaging in contests of skill and strength before spectators who have paid for the privilege of looking on, to his mind, gives too much of a flavor of professionalism to college athletics, and encourages betting on results and various other evils which are too familiar to require reiteration. He would, therefore, have an endowment for college sports as well as for the regular departments, and abolish gate receipts entirely.

For such institutions as Chicago University, for which President Harper seems to be able to raise a million or two almost at will, this plan may be practicable. But for the smaller college, where the total endowment rarely reaches the limit of actual necessity, the conditions are different. To attempt to secure an endowment for athletics would be likely

to lessen the chances of securing the greater endowment made necessary by progress in the regular academic work. And in such colleges, also, the evils deplored by President Harper are relatively small. The gate receipts frequently have to be supplemented by private subscriptions in order to meet expenses. And when the athletic boards contain, as most of them do, members representing both faculty and alumni, the danger from reckless and irresponsible financial methods should not be large. For the smaller college, therefore, President Harper's plan does not commend itself as applicable to existing conditions. It seems more fitting, on the contrary, that athletic contests should, so far as possible, pay their own way.

THE ATHLETIC COLLEGIAN IN AFTER LIFE.

In the current *Atlantic Monthly*, Prof. A. L. Lowell of Harvard has tried to discover how it fares in the matter of distinction with the college athletes. Using "Who's Who," he finds that of the members of the Harvard University crews between 1861 and 1887, one in thirteen and two-thirds is in the book. But of seventy-two members of Harvard nines between 1860 and 1887, only one, Mr. Lowell says, is in "Who's Who," this sole representative of base-ball being, apparently, Dr. H. C. Ernst of Boston, pitcher and bacteriologist. Of ninety-three Harvard foot-ball men who were on the elevens between 1874 and 1887, three, or one in thirty-two, are in "Who's Who." It would appear from these figures that the outlook for distinction in after life for college athletics is not good.—*Harper's Weekly.*

AT OTHER COLLEGES.

Clark University has been recently given over \$2,000,000.

A gymnasium costing about \$500,000 has been given to Leland Stanford.

Ten thousand dollars has been received for a new athletic field at Cornell and work will be commenced next spring.

Jerome Schneider, Ph.D., the oldest member of the original Tufts faculty, has just celebrated his 79th birthday. He is in excellent health and still actively engaged in the work of the Greek department.

Work has begun upon the Pulitzer school of journalism at Columbia University, for which \$2,000,000 has been given by Joseph Pulitzer. It is expected that it will be finished by the fall of 1904, and Murat Halstead, the well known journalist, has been thought of as being placed at its head.

The Yale Athletic Association is planning the erection of an immense base-ball cage, at an approximate cost of \$50,000. The base-ball field, 220x160 feet, is to be covered by a glass building, with the glass properly protected by wire, and with such an opportunity for practice it is expected that the base-ball nine can gain an early start.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 15.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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Some years ago, and even last year, an attempt was made to establish a commons here at Bowdoin. The students did not enter very enthusiastically into the idea, however, and nothing was done about the matter at that time. Perhaps the time has not yet arrived when the introduction of such a system is practicable or advisable, but the ORIENT wishes, at least, to bring the matter to the attention of the students, and earnestly recommends that they discuss the matter thoroughly among themselves.

Our present system of clubbing together

and eating by fraternities is certainly open to more or less criticism. It intensifies the natural tendency of fraternities to divide the students up into several small cliques. This is especially the case with those fraternities which have cheaper houses, and as the number of chapter houses is steadily on the increase, the inevitable tendency to withdraw men from every one but their own particular friends becomes more and more noticeable. They begin to feel that they are primarily fraternity, and not Bowdoin College, men. Of course no one needs to be told how detrimental this feeling is to the true college spirit we are so anxious to maintain. Now wouldn't commons to a large extent remedy this evil? The tremendous spirit that we see in many other colleges, Dartmouth for instance, is attributed largely to their commons. When a man meets every one else in college regularly three times a day, it will not be long before he feels more clearly than ever before what it means to be a Bowdoin man and how much the college means to him. He will no longer be a part of a part, but a part of the whole. Then, too, commons are beneficial in promoting general good-fellowship among the students as well as in promoting college spirit. We boast that one of the chief advantages of a small college like Bowdoin is that every one knows every one else. But do we really *know* each other. Aren't we as a rule mere acquaintances, rather than the friends we should be? Meeting each other once or twice a day in recitations can never promote friendships in the way that eating together three times a day could. Of course commons have also a financial advantage which should not be lost sight of. It is relatively very much cheaper to feed a hun-

dred or two hundred men than it is to feed thirty or forty. This is important not only to the students, who can live much more cheaply in this way, but also to the college, which unfortunately has the reputation among outsiders of having an unusually high rate of board. These are some of the reasons which would seem to make at least a consideration of the matter well worth while, and again we urge the undergraduates to discuss the matter thoroughly.

Many men missed a rare opportunity in not attending the Y. M. C. A. meeting last Thursday evening. The address was made by Mr. P. L. Corbin of Oberlin, and the earnest enthusiasm and strong message of the speaker left an inspiration with the few students who heard him. The members of the association should remember that it is not only a privilege to hear such men, but that they have a personal responsibility to help support the regular meetings.

Mr. Corbin spoke of the necessity of having a high purpose in life; of the right of Christ to control our physical, intellectual and spiritual powers and to command our entire service.

The Sunday vesper service was addressed by Rev. Mr. Rouillard of Bath. The message of the service was a personal call to the service of Christ.

It is generally admitted that the singing in chapel this year has been led by a better choir than usual. Many of the students seem to think, however, that the chorus is to furnish all the music. The ORIENT takes the liberty to ask if it would not be more conducive to an enjoyable morning chapel service if all the students helped in the singing. It would probably be advisable to have the quartet, which now sings only Sunday, lead the exercise, but we believe that with a liberal supply of books in the forms, and a little more interest on the

part of the students, that our chapel singing would be greatly improved.

When we remember how thirty or forty men around a fraternity circle can sing, we can partly appreciate the possibilities of the whole student body joining in a morning hymn. It is needless to state that the chapel service would thus be more attractive for every man, because he would feel that he had a part in it.

The meeting of the entire student body at chapel every morning is one of the last institutions to uphold the democracy of Bowdoin. The ORIENT advocates college commons as a necessity for increasing this spirit of democracy, but meanwhile let us make the chapel service as democratic as possible by entering into every part of it with hearty co-operation.

It seems strange that with all its many conveniences and appointments, the new library has no light over the entrance door. Those who have business at the library after dark will recognize the general need of such a light. Particularly so is this true upon departing from the building. The steps are as yet unfamiliar and one is very liable to step off unexpectedly. Last year the ORIENT labored nearly a year, but finally succeeded in securing a light for the bulletin-board. It is hoped that immediate recognition will be made of this article and that the welcome gleam of an "electric" will soon be seen over the entrance of Hubbard Hall.

It is not in the power of the ORIENT to accomplish many improvements about the college buildings, but when it does succeed in effecting any material benefit it is pleasant to see these improvements permanent.

Through the efforts of the ORIENT last year a light was secured for the bulletin-board and not much later this same light disappeared. It seems a trivial matter, but in fact it concerns every one. It can hardly be believed

that any one was mean enough to wilfully take the light, but yet it is gone and there are no immediate prospects of it being returned, and students are still scratching matches to read the notices.

The student body can no longer be accused of lack of foot-ball spirit. Several weeks ago a severe reproach was printed in the *ORIENT*, but since then the student body, to a man, has turned out to games, cheered and done all that loyal men can do. Of course, it is no more than is reasonable and expected, still such enthusiastic support calls forth admiration and deserves special commendation. Keep it up, boys! Let the good work go on! Let us finish the season by sending a rousing delegation to Lewiston next Saturday.

SOPHOMORE CLASS ELECTIONS.

As a result of a recent meeting of the Class of 1906 the following officers were elected: President, D. R. Porter; Vice-President, R. B. Williams; Secretary and Treasurer, Frank Rowe.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

The second regular meeting of the Athletic Council was held at Dr. Whittier's Friday evening, November 6. The most important business of the meeting was the decision on the eligibility of Cox. The committee, composed of Henry A. Wing, Barrett Potter, and P. Chapman, '06, who investigated the matter, reported favorably for Cox. After due consideration the report of the committee was accepted, and Cox was declared eligible by the council, to play on Bowdoin athletic teams. In answer to the protests sent from Maine and Colby the following reply was sent:—

"The Athletic Council of Bowdoin College, having fully considered the protests of the Athletic Associations of the University of Maine and of Colby College, against the playing of James Cox on the Bowdoin foot-ball team, decide that Mr. Cox is eligible to play."

The base-ball schedule was next taken up, and the list of games, which is still incom-

plete, was approved provisionally. The next meeting of the council will be held December 2, when candidates for manager and assistant manager of the foot-ball association will be chosen, and the men who have made the foot-ball team will be voted the privilege of wearing the "B."

THE IBIS.

The first literary meeting of The Ibis was held last Thursday, November 5th, in the History Seminar room in Hubbard Hall, and was most successful in every way. Mr. Edward Stanwood, of the Class of 1861, addressed the Club on the subject of "The Chamberlain and Balfour Propositions." In his usual clear and interesting style, Mr. Stanwood showed the conditions and events which have led up to the present situation in England, just what the propositions of Mr. Chamberlain and Mr. Balfour are, and how they are regarded by the English people.

In addition to the members of the Club the following guests were present: President Hyde, Professor McCrea, Mr. H. W. Cobb, 1900, of Bath, Mr. T. W. Cunningham, 1904, and Mr. J. W. Frost, 1904.

THE BOWDOIN DRAMATIC CLUB.

At a meeting held a few days ago, the advisability of forming a dramatic club was discussed, and it was the unanimous opinion of those present that such an organization is needed at Bowdoin. Accordingly, it was voted that such a club be formed, and James A. Bartlett, '06, was elected president. A committee was appointed consisting of Williams, '05, Mikelsky, '05, and Bartlett, '06, to consider ways and means, to draw up a constitution, and to report at a meeting to be held sometime this week, when the other officers will be elected. The club will probably be similar to the instrumental clubs, in that the members will be selected by competition.

The lack of a dramatic club at Bowdoin has been felt for a number of years by those interested in dramatics, and this new activity deserves the hearty support of the entire student-body. At almost all of the other small colleges in New England, it is considered as much of an honor to make the dramatic club

as it is to have a place in any other line of college work.

It is most important that the initial year of the new club be a prosperous one, and to this end every one should do all he can, in financial and other ways, to further its interests.

BOWDOIN CLUB'S DINNER.

At the monthly meeting of the Bowdoin Club, composed of alumni of the college, which was held last Saturday evening at the University Club, Boston, there were between thirty and forty members present. The dinner was informal and a sort of family gathering. A reception was held for a half hour before the dinner, and after the table had been cleared the address of the evening was made by Dr. J. Warren Achorn, Class of 1879, who spoke on "Happiness Without a Bank Account." He was followed by George L. Weil, Class of 1880, who spoke in the same line. College songs were sung and college affairs of to-day were discussed. The meeting was a most successful one.

THE CHAPEL CHOIR.

Much favorable comment has been heard lately, on the improvement of the singing of the chapel choir. The choir is deserving of much praise for its good work, and it is hoped that the students will fully appreciate its endeavors. The members of the choir are: Archibald, Bridgham, Chase, Oakes, Palmer, Purington, 1904; Clarke, Cushing, Denning, Greene, Hall, Merryman, Riley, Ryan, Weld, 1905; Bavis, Johnson, McDougald, Rogers, Winchell, 1906; Pike, 1907.

OPENING OF GERMANIC MUSEUM AT HARVARD.

On Tuesday, November 10, the opening of the Germanic Museum took place and was attended by well-known men from all over the country. Professor Files represented Bowdoin at the exercises. The program was as follows:—

9 A.M. to 8 P.M.—The Germanic Museum, at the corner of Cambridge Street and Broadway, opposite Memorial Hall, was open to guests of the University on presentation of tickets.

3 P.M.—Opening exercises in the New Lecture Hall, corner of Kirkland and Oxford Streets.

4.30 to 6 P.M.—The President and Fellows invited the guests of the University to tea at Phillips Brooks House.

8 P.M.—Three German plays were given in Sanders Theatre by the Irving Place Theatre Company of New York, through the courtesy of Mr. Heinrich Conried.

The exercises were successful in every way.

NOTICES.

Y. M. C. A. prayer-meeting to-night at 7.15.

Rehearsals of the College Band Thursday at 4.30, and Friday at 4.30, Memorial Hall.

Meeting of the Library Club, November 14.

The Deutscher Verein holds its next regular meeting November 17.

December 2, candidates for manager and assistant manager of the foot-ball association should hand in their names.

Foot-ball men will be voted their "B" on December 2, by the Athletic Council.

CAMPUS CHAT.

"On to Lewiston!"

Who shot twelve ducks?

Bob Toothacker is coaching the end men for the coming minstrel show.

A. O. Davis has been made assistant to Dr. Whittier in Bacteriology.

John W. Tibbetts of Rockland has been admitted to college as a special student.

About thirty Bowdoin undergraduates will attend the Harvard-Yale game at Cambridge, November 21.

Mild spring air, the aroma of burning leaves, and a northeast snow storm and gale were somewhat sharply contrasted last week.

About 175 students attended the Bowdoin-Colby game. Not a bad showing for a college of Bowdoin's size, when we take into consideration the very unfavorable weather conditions.

The Brunswick evening school for the year 1903-1904 opened in the High School building Monday at 7 P.M. Among the teachers engaged for this school are, C. F. Grant, '04, principal; C. T. Harper, '04, and Emil Herms, '04, assistants.

Chapman, '06, spent Sunday in Boston.

Professor Lee entertained the Gentlemen's Club last Saturday.

Viles, ex-'03, of Yale School of Forestry, was in town last week.

President Hyde preached at the South Congregational Church at Boston, Sunday, November 1.

Porter, '06, and Bates, special, officiated at the Lewiston-Edward Little foot-ball game, last Saturday.

Many of the professors were given adjourns Saturday by those who attended the foot-ball game at Waterville.

Rowe, '04, who has been appointed to instruct the Freshmen in club swinging, will meet those desiring lessons every afternoon at 3.30.

A quartet composed of Archibald, Emerson, Denning, and Pike rendered "Across the Bar" at the chapel service Sunday afternoon.

Beane, 1904, has been elected a member of The Ibis. The next literary meeting of the Club will probably be held early in December.

Prof. Chapman will give an address on "The Reading of Books," at the Cumberland County Teachers' Convention, November 20.

Rev. Mr. Rouillard, pastor of the Elm Street Baptist Church, Bath, addressed the men at the Y. M. C. A. meeting Sunday afternoon.

The action of the Faculty in opening the gymnasium for bathing purposes, on Sunday morning, is much appreciated by every man in college.

The fifth of the series of sketches of members of the Faculty to appear in the *Brunswick Record* is that of Professor George T. Little, Litt.D.

Childs, '06, and Hodgson, '06, visited Pine Point recently, and brought back a number of fine ducks as witnesses of their abilities as gunners.

The students are all glad to see Ryan, '05, again with us, after his hard siege of suffering. He is now able to take short walks about the campus.

Philip D. Stubbs, '05, of Strong, was among the Bowdoin rooters at the Colby game, Saturday. He played halfback on the 'varsity during his college days.

The new grand-stand seats were furnished by the Fairchild Lawn Swing Co., of Brunswick. They are entirely satisfactory and reflect a good deal of credit on the company.

The decision of the Athletic Council in favor of Captain Cox is a welcome bit of news to all. We can now look forward with pleasure to a winning base-ball team next spring.

There is a movement on foot to start a Massachusetts Club, to be composed of the Massachusetts men who are in Bowdoin. As there are about seventeen Massachusetts men here now, it is very probable that this undertaking will be successful. It is proposed to hold an annual dinner in Boston, and the first one is to be sometime during the coming Thanksgiving vacation. The object of this club is to promote a community of interests among the Massachusetts men in Bowdoin, and to increase the number of Massachusetts men here in future years.

Leader Archibald has begun trying out the candidates for the Glee Club. Good headway is being made by the Club, and an exceptionally fine club may be expected this year.

The addresses at the dedication of Hubbard Hall have been published in an artistic pamphlet which was issued last week. The frontispiece is a half tone picture of the building.

The Y. M. C. A. hand-books are being distributed this week. Although they are later than usual in appearance, even now they are of great help to the new men, and are much appreciated by them.

Next Monday comes the regular mid-term review of classes. At that time the record of every man is looked into, and to those deficient notifications are sent, familiarly known as "warnings."

One of the Maine dailies, in speaking of the Colby game, said that the Bowdoin Band could play "Marching Through Georgia" in very good shape. It is safe to say the writer never heard of "Phi Chi."

One of the treats, which the patrons of the minstrel show will receive, will be souvenir pieces of real sugar cane from Louisiana. The sugar canes will be furnished through the kindness of the Gumbel brothers.

The past week has noticed a marked improvement on the Science Building clock. The background has been repainted and the lettering brightened so it is now possible to tell the time without waiting for the strikes.

It is understood that work on the new north gate will be discontinued until spring, owing to difficulty in securing satisfactory material; one of the base stones already delivered has been condemned by the committee in charge.

The pipes in Appleton Hall have been cleaned out so in the future the water will run more freely. The Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings showed great consideration in not having them fixed till after the ducking season.

The work of grading around the library is moving rapidly forward. A marked improvement in this connection is the extending of the sidewalk north of the library in a straight line to Pleasant Street, in place of the old path which curved around the structure.

As yet it is too early to make any lengthy statement concerning the progress of the 1905 *Bugles*. All the various departments have been assigned to the members of the board and they are quietly working them up. The contract for the printing will be let some time this week.

A member of 1905 will present to the undergraduates making the greatest number of points at the indoor meet next March, a thirty-five dollar custom made suit or overcoat. Last year Dan Monroe, '03, secured the highest number of points, and received the prize.

Prof. F. E. Woodruff visited his parents in Burlington, Vt., last week. During his absence he attended the convention of the Vermont Teachers Association at St. Johnsbury, where President Hyde gave an address Thursday evening on "The Personality of the Teacher."

C. Linwood Beedy, ex-'03, who is studying at Yale Law School, has been chosen one of the six men from whom three will be selected to represent Yale in the Yale-Harvard debate on December 4th.

A Maine correspondent to one of the State dailies is authority for the statement that the U. of M. musical clubs will hold a joint competition concert with the Bowdoin clubs some time this winter. As this concert is to take place in Bangor, of course we shall have a special train.

The Royal Bar Maid, a romantic comedy in three acts, by Thomas Littlefield Marble, '08, was presented by the Universalist Society in Town Hall, Thursday evening. Important parts were taken by McRea, '04, Powers, '04, Hermes, '04, Williams, '05, Seavey, '05, and Andrews, '06.

A revised edition of the "Descriptive Catalogue of the Bowdoin College Art Collections" was issued last week. It is a handsome book of 88 pages, containing a historical introduction, a description of the Walker Art Building and complete details of all the works of art owned by the college.

At a meeting of the Freshman Class last Thursday, it was voted to adopt crimson and white for the class colors. The report that the Bates Freshmen had adopted the same colors was found to be untrue; their colors being garnet and white. This intelligence stopped the discussion over the colors, and the vote was unanimous in favor of crimson and white.

The college library has recently received as a gift from Mrs. W. D. Lewis of Camden, Maine, a copy of the very rare broadside catalogue of the year 1814. It bears the autograph of Hon. George Evans, then an undergraduate, who sent it to Mrs. Lewis's father. The library still lacks the corresponding catalogues for 1813 and 1815, which it is hoped that some friend may discover among old letters or pamphlets.

Friday morning early risers discovered a large placard high above the bulletin-board and on it the defiant inscription:—

Phi Chi,
Rah, Rah, Rah,
Rah, Rah, Rah,
Rah, Rah, Rah,
1907.

After several unsuccessful attempts to reach it the card was finally cut down by the Sophs. As yet the Freshmen who perpetrated the insult have not been discovered.

The first public lecture of the Saturday Club's course comes next week Friday, when Mr. Charles Battell Loomis, the humorist, will speak in Pythian Hall. Mr. Loomis is undoubtedly well known to the students by his writings which have appeared from time to time in the magazines. He is one of the foremost speakers on the lecture platform to-day, and Brunswick is indeed lucky in being able to secure him. He is the author of "Tales of a Yankee Enchantment," "A Four-Masted Cat-Boat," and "Lone Americans Abroad," which appeared recently in the *Century Magazine*. The students are urged to attend, as it cannot fail to be exceedingly interesting.

In regard to the editorial that appeared in last week's *ORIENT* concerning the light of the bulletin-board, it might be interesting to inquire whether the college is wholly to blame for the absence of this and other out-door lights or whether it is the fault of students who appropriate them or break them out of pure friskiness. There is a socket over the bulletin-board where a light has been put from time to time, but each time it has been missing after a few days. Surely, the members of the college ought to be conscious enough of their own advantage not to destroy a thing that was arranged wholly for their own good.

In connection with the recent disaster in Indiana to the train containing the team from Purdue University on its way to play the Indiana State College, it is interesting to note that the coaches of both these teams were Maine men. The Purdue coach was Cutts, who graduated from Bates and later played on Harvard, distinguishing himself greatly. The coach of the Indiana State College was James H. Horne, Bowdoin, '97, who has been for the last few years at the head of athletics in that institution. While in college Mr. Horne was a foot-ball star, captain of the track team, and winner of the hurdle races for several years at Worcester. Also, during Junior year he was given the "Wooden Spoon," perhaps the most coveted honor of any obtainable by the students.

Woski, Wow, Wow!
Whiskey, Wee, Wee!
Holy Mucki!
M-A-I-N-E!!!
Whoop!

This is the New College Yell of U. of M. Under such a rallying cry as this how could any university fail to score! "Whiskey, Wee! Wee!" Hear it and marvel not. Poetry, the plastic arts, the inhibition of the Hellenic imagery of all the Greeks, and that warm and spiritual reflection of the romance tongues, are in that appeal—"Whiskey! Wee! Wee!" How it echoes! "Holy Mucki!" and eke "Woski! Wow! Wow! Whoop!" Isn't it beautiful—appropriate, thrilling, apt, a reflection of modern educational thought! Nothing more genuine than this new down East college yell has been heard since the day when the Spotted Bear called across the spaces of the Penobscot to Who-Kicks-His-Wife and offered a Holy Mucki for a Whiskey, Wee! Wee!—*Lewiston Journal*.

BROWN UNIVERSITY LIBRARY.

The library of Brown University has recently been enriched by the gift of a unique collection of newspaper clippings. The collection contains about 200,000 cuttings, all of which are carefully credited, dated and folded for reference. It covers a period of about 20 years and relates to nearly every question that has been before the public during that time and been the subject of newspaper discussions. There is a record of nearly every important labor strike that has occurred since 1883, taken from the newspapers in the city where the strike occurred, affording a record from which nearly a complete history of labor troubles could be written of. The

progress of city transit and the controversies between the authorities of cities and street car corporations is included. About 10,000 cuttings relate to journalism. There is also a newspaper account of the Spanish War, gathered day by day. On most questions the record is most exhaustive. The collection was made by Walter C. Hamm, now U. S. consul at Hull, while he was a member of the Philadelphia Press. When fully classified and arranged it will form one of the most interesting features of the University library and be invaluable to students and investigators.

THEMES.

The third themes of the term will be due Thursday, November 19. Subjects to be chosen by Tuesday, November 10. Every Junior is required to write one short story during the term. Any student may write on a subject other than those in the lists if it is first approved by the instructor. In any case every student should report his choice of subject to the instructor at least one week before the theme is due.

Sophomores and Juniors (Subjects for Third and Fourth Themes.)

1. Admission to Bowdoin by Certificate.
 2. Why College Students Do Not Read.
 3. Should Bowdoin Enter a Maine Intercollegiate Base-ball League?
 4. John Hay as Secretary of State.
 5. Cuban Reciprocity.
 6. A Comparison: Hosea Biglow and Mr. Doolley as Humorists. (See Lowell's "Biglow Papers.")
- Freshmen (For Third Themes.)
- An Exposition:
1. How Foot-ball Is Played.
 2. How a College May Help Its Fitting Schools.
 3. What a College Owes Its Students and What Students Owe Their College.
 4. The Character of Desdemona in Shakespeare's "Othello."

ATHLETICS.

COLBY II, BOWDOIN O.

Colby defeated Bowdoin by a score of 11 to 0, at Waterville, Saturday in the annual foot-ball game. A strong north wind was blowing and the field was covered with snow from two to six inches in depth. Colby's advantage in weight and a manifestly unfair referee helped to do the work. Bowdoin played hard, clean foot-ball from start to finish and suffered an honorable defeat.

With few exceptions Colby's individual work was clean, although the men were frequently off side and held men by reaching over Bowdoin's line.

It is possible that the result of the game might have been different had the field been in good condition, but on slippery ground it was impossible for the teams to show to their best advantage. Bowdoin had the advantage in end runs and punting in the

field. Her plays were run off with more speed and her tackling was of a high order.

Beane and Drummond did excellent work on defence and were fast in getting down under the punts and tackling their men. Haley played a fine game, but his opponent was too heavy for him as he was for Fernald, who went in during the second half. Finn played his best game thus far this season and was in every play. Davis, Philoon and Cox were Bowdoin's strongest men in the line. Philoon showed good head work and Cox had a decided advantage over Clark, his opponent. Davis did not let big Newman get by him. Newman, however, charged the line, standing, and reached for plays over the line.

Kinsman and Speake both played a fine all around game. Speake could always be relied upon for distance. Kinsman tackled finely and made the longest individual run during the game. Redman did well for a new man. Chapman played an aggressive and steady game. If anything, he did better work than usual and that is sufficient for any one who is acquainted with Chapman's work.

Wiggin ran his plays well and was himself in every one of them. Sanborn entered the game in the second half and played a better game than he has thus far this year.

The team was accompanied by the college band and a crowd of 225 persons, 170 of which were students. The trip was made on a special train which left Brunswick at 12 A.M. and returned shortly after the game.

The game in detail and the summary are as follows:—

Colby defended the west goal and received the kickoff on her 25-yard line, Craig carrying the ball back five yards. Cowing made four yards and Watkins one-half. Cowing again took it for four, McVane six. Cowing again for nine and McVane for four and one-half. Then Watkins got away for eight, McVane took it for three and one-half and Newman for six.

On the next play Bowdoin was offside and Colby was given five yards. Cowing was given the ball and made four and one-half, and again three. Then McVane took it for one and a half, Cowing four, Newman four, Cowing six, Newman five. Newman was sent again but failed to make any gain and then Cowing was sent for two yards. On this play Bowdoin was offside and Colby was given half the distance. Cowing was given the ball and carried it over for the first touchdown. Coombs kicked the goal.

Colby kicked off to Bowdoin's 20-yard line and the ball was downed for no gain by Mitchell. Speake took it for five yards and Kinsman for the same. Chapman took it for two and Speake again for four and then for two. Then Chapman tore through the line for 10 yards. Bowdoin fumbled here, but regained the ball before any Colby man could fall on it. Speake took it for four and then for three. Kinsman got away on a skin tackle play for 10 more. Then Speake was given another try, but made only one. Kinsman made it first down. Speake failed to make his distance for the first time so far in the game. Chapman was tried next and made three. Colby braced and held for downs, taking the ball on the 22-yard line.

Newman was tried first by Colby and made two and one-half. Then Watkins was tried and lost, forcing Colby to punt. Newman booted the ball for 20 yards. Bowdoin tried Speake, but he lost a yard. Then Chapman took it for one and a half. Kinsman failed to make the distance and Colby was given the ball.

Cowing made two and one-half on the first try. McVane was sent through on skin tackle, plays twice, once for nine and again for eight. Watkins then made five and Cowing five.

Cowing was given the ball at this point for a buck at the line. McVane was right behind him to push the play along and saw that the ball was slipping away from Cowing just in time to take it and prevent a fumble. He not only did this, but made three yards.

Cowing was given the ball again and made two and then four. McVane got two and then five. Cowing came next with two and then McVane got two more. Cowing got two and a half and Newman four, and then again for eight and then for three and once again for four.

Colby was now within three yards of Bowdoin's goal and it seemed as if nothing could prevent a touchdown. Cowing was given the ball, but slipped in the snow and lost the ball, Beane falling on it.

On the first two tries after getting the ball Bowdoin failed to gain. Then on a bluff punt Chapman made 10 yards. Time for the first half was called at this point.

At the start of the second half Colby kicked off to Bowdoin's 15-yard line and the ball was downed without gain. Then Kinsman got away for the only really successful end run of the game, and it was a beauty. He got away around Mitchell, Colby's right end, for 30 yards. Speake was given the ball and made three yards. At this point he retired and was replaced by Redman. On the next try Bowdoin made no gain and was then forced to resort to the quarterback kick. This gave the ball to Colby on her own 45-yard line. Newman was tried, but could make no gain. McVane went next and made three. Then Bowdoin braced and held for downs, but lost the ball almost immediately on a fumble. Craig, Colby's quarterback, gave a signal for one of the backs to take the ball, but this was misunderstood so that he took it himself for a quarterback run. Some of the other men quickly formed an interference for him so that he was able to make one yard and doubtless would have made more had it not been for a pretty tackle by Drummond. Cowing was given the ball next, but failed to make his distance and Newman punted 45 yards.

On the first try Bowdoin made no gain. Chapman was tried next and made four and one-half yards. Redman then made one and Bowdoin was forced to punt and made 35 yards.

McVane made two and one-half yards. Then Cowing got away for a half yard and again for four. Colby fumbled and the ball went back to Bowdoin. On the first play no gain was made. There was no gain either on the second try. Then Bowdoin punted to Craig, who carried it back five yards. McVane then made two and one-half and Cowing the same. Watkins took three, McVane two and again for three, Coombs two, Cowing three, then again for first down. Newman got away for four. McVane

was given the ball for an end run and managed to get around Bowdoin's left end for 13 yards. Colby then fumbled but Mitchell saved the ball.

Watkins was given the ball for an end run, but was tackled for a loss of 15 yards. Colby here took advantage of the 20-yard limit and it was first down. McVane made four and one-half, Newman one and then again for no gain and a third time for one yard. Cowing was sent for four yards, then Newman for six and then for seven and the second and last touchdown of the game. Coombs failed to kick the goal.

Colby kicked to Bowdoin's 25-yard line. After two tries Bowdoin had six and one-half yards to gain and was forced to punt. Watkins made one-half yard on the first try for Colby, Cowing seven and time was called with the ball in Colby's possession on Bowdoin's 25-yard line. Final score: Colby, 11; Bowdoin, 0.

COLBY.		BOWDOIN.	
Pugsley, l.e.	.....r.e.,	Beane.	
Coombs, l.t.	.....r.t.,	Haley.	
Newman, l.g.	.....r.g.,	Davis.	
Cotton, c.	.....c.,	Philoon (Sanborn.)	
Roberts, r.g.	.....l.g.,	Finn.	
Clark, r.t.	.....l.t.,	Cox.	
Mitchell, r.e.	.....l.e.,	Drummond.	
Craig, q.b.	.....q.b.,	Wiggin.	
Watkins, r.h.b.	.....l.h.b.,	Speake (Redman.)	
McVane, l.h.b.	.....r.h.b.,	Kinsman.	
Cowing, f.b.	.....f.b.,	Chapman.	

Score—Colby, 11; Bowdoin, 0. Touchdowns—Cowing, Newman. Goals from touchdowns—Coombs. Goals missed—Coombs. Umpire—Murphy. Holy Cross. Referee—Goodman, Dartmouth. Linesmen—Gumbel, Bowdoin; Rice, Colby. Timers—Wing, Lewiston; Perkins, Colby. Time—30- and 25-minute periods.

ALUMNI.

'96.—Charles W. Marston is teaching mathematics in the DeWitt Clinton High School, New York City.

'98.—Charles S. Pettengill was married October 7, 1903, to Miss M. Zoe Peterson of Augusta. The brother of the groom, Ray W. Pettengill, Bowdoin, '05, was best man; and among the guests were eight young men who were college friends of the groom at Bowdoin. Mr. and Mrs. Pettengill will reside at Augusta. Mr. Pettengill is bond-salesman for the banking house of E. C. Stanwood & Co., Boston.

1900.—James P. Webber, who last June completed a most successful year as teacher of English at the High School, Salem, Mass., is taking graduate work in English at Columbia University, New York City.

CALENDAR.

Nov. 14—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Lewiston.
Nov. 21—Freshman-Sophomore foot-ball game.
Nov. 21—Harvard vs. Yale at Cambridge.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

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The ORIENT heartily congratulates the football team on its victory over Bates Saturday. It was indeed a fitting reward to patient waiting on the part of the college and good faithful work on the part of the team. It is one thing to win a hard game on the home field, but quite a different matter to win in "the enemy's" country. Too much cannot be said in praise of the faithful training which the men have done and which has been so noticeable in all of the foot-ball games this season. The team has done remarkably well this season considering their weight, and had it not been for accidents, would have undoubtedly had another well-earned victory to its credit. Bow-

doin is justly proud of the individual men who did so much to win the victory, and the work of the men reflects great credit upon the coach, the captain, and the college.

It is not too early even now to be thinking of next year's entering class. There is no reason why the year, with Bowdoin in the New England Certificate Association, should not mark one of the most successful periods in the history of the college. But in order that it may be entirely successful there will be need of a large and strong entering class. We shall need good men in every branch of athletics, good literary men, good musicians and good students. The opportunity and the need of securing these men for Bowdoin was never greater than now. There are many such men in every preparatory school who have not decided upon a college and whom a little more information in regard to Bowdoin might easily turn in this direction. The Thanksgiving recess is approaching when many men will return to their homes, and they will be brought into contact with just such men as Bowdoin needs. Let every man see to it that no opportunity to speak a good word for Bowdoin to such men be lost. Don't talk fraternity to them, but Bowdoin, make your fraternity subordinate to your *Alma Mater*, and when they get here, then you will have plenty of chance to pledge them.

THE HAWTHORNE CENTENNIAL.

It will be a rare year from now on that Bowdoin cannot celebrate some centennial of national significance and importance. On Wednesday of next Commencement week the

college will celebrate the centennial of Hawthorne's birth. The celebration will be one of the most noteworthy events that has occurred at Bowdoin for many years and will without doubt be attended by a large number of people from all over the country. President Hyde has announced that Bliss Perry, the editor of the *Atlantic Monthly*, has accepted an invitation to be orator on that occasion.

THE BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATE.

The interest of two thousand dollars, given by the Hon. James Ware Bradbury, LL.D., of the Class of 1825, is awarded by the College each year for excellence in debating. This year the Bradbury Debate will be held the first part of February, probably on the first Thursday. Six men will take part in this debate; and from these six will be chosen the four men, three debaters and the alternate, to compete in the Amherst-Bowdoin Debate which will be held in Brunswick in March. The Bradbury debaters will be selected as follows: By trial debates held the latter part of this term ten or more men will be chosen; from these, by means of a second trial debate at the beginning of next term will be chosen the six debaters to compete for the Bradbury Prizes.

All Seniors, Juniors, and Sophomores who wish to enter this competition will please notify Professor Mitchell not later than Monday, November 23.

THE DELTA UPSILON CONVENTION.

The sixty-ninth annual convention of the Delta Upsilon Fraternity was held in New York at the Murray Hill Hotel, November 11, 12, 13. It was the largest convention that has ever been held. Every chapter was represented and there were also many visitors.

Wednesday afternoon was devoted to a business session. In the evening there was a very successful smoker, when all the delegates became acquainted with one another. Various college yells were heard, each trying to drown the other.

Thursday morning was given to another business session, after which the convention picture was taken in front of the Hotel. At 3 P.M. all attended the literary exercises at Madison Square Garden Concert Hall. The

chief attraction of the afternoon was the oration delivered by Elisha Benjamin Andrews, ex-president of Brown University, and who is now Chancellor of Nebraska University. Following this there was an informal dance. During the evening all enjoyed a theater party at the Majestic Theatre, and saw "The Babes in Toyland," which is having a great run now in New York.

Another business session was held on Friday morning. At 1 P.M. all started on a coaching trip, and the visiting delegates were shown all the interesting points of the city, including Columbia and New York Universities, Central Park, Grant's Tomb, Andrew Carnegie's and Helen Gould's residences. In the evening all attended the banquet at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel. Each college had its own table, and college cheers rang out from time to time, receiving great applause. The banquet was followed by toasts. William Travers Jerome, Amherst, '82, was the chief speaker of the evening and attracted considerable attention.

The Bowdoin Chapter was represented by W. D. Gould, '04, and R. C. Stewart, '05.

UNDERGRADUATE THANKSGIVING DINNER.

There will be a Bowdoin undergraduate Thanksgiving Dinner at the Copley Square Hotel, Boston, on Friday evening following Thanksgiving. Most of the members of the Massachusetts Club will attend, and many of the other students who will be around Boston at that time are intending to be present. The committee having charge of the affair is composed of Sexton, '04, and Weld, '05. Arrangements are being made for a grand time.

JUNIOR ELECTIONS.

Junior elections were held in Memorial Hall, Wednesday, November 11. The following were elected:

President, Donald Cameron White, Lewiston; Vice-President, Ralph Carrol Stewart, New Dominion; Secretary and Treasurer, Charles Bailey Cook, Portland; Orator, Edwin Le Forrest-Harvey, Bethel; Chaplain, Philip Kilborn Greene, North Bridgton; Poet, Keith Ryan, St. John, N. B.; Marshal, William

Blaine Webb, Skowhegan; Ivy Day Committee, Henry Lewis, Gardiner, John Hall Brett, Gardiner, Robert Knight Eaton, Brunswick; Assembly Committee, Lewis Dwight Harvel-Wells, Hyde Park, Mass., Harold Russell Nutter, Bangor, Frank Mikelsky, Bath, Robert Elvyn Hall, Dover, Walton Thomas Henderson, Freeport.

BOWDOIN DRAMATIC CLUB.

At a meeting held in Massachusetts Hall last Friday, the Bowdoin Dramatic Club was formally organized, and officers elected, as follows:

President, James Austin Bartlett, 1906; Business Manager, Wallace M. Powers, 1904; Stage Manager, Frank E. Seavey, 1905.

Executive Committee, Powers, '04; Seavey, '05; Williams, '05; B. Andrews, '06; and Bartlett, '06.

These five officers represent some of the best dramatic talent in college, and under their leadership the club should have a very prosperous year. Bartlett, the president, has frequently taken part in dramatics, and was property manager of the Andover Dramatic Club during his Senior year at that school.

The other officers have all been prominent in dramatics at their fitting-schools, and have taken part in local plays in Brunswick.

The club adopted the following constitution:

ARTICLE I. NAME.

The name of this association shall be The Bowdoin Dramatic Club.

ARTICLE II. PURPOSE.

The purpose of this club shall be the furtherance of the interests of dramatics in Bowdoin College.

ARTICLE III. ELIGIBILITY.

Any student of the college in good and regular standing is eligible to membership.

ARTICLE IV. MEMBERS.

The club shall consist of those who take an active part in any play presented by the club, and all officers authorized by this constitution.

ARTICLE V. OFFICERS.

The officers of this club shall consist of the President, Business Manager, Stage Man-

ager, and the Executive Committee (consisting of the aforesaid officers and two members at large).

ARTICLE VI. DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

SEC. 1. The duties of the President shall be to preside at all meetings, and act as chairman of the Executive Committee.

SEC. 2. The duties of the Business Manager shall be to fulfill the duties of the president in his absence; to attend to all business necessary to the production of the plays, and to act as treasurer of the club.

SEC. 3. The duties of the Stage Manager shall be to have full charge of the stage during rehearsals and productions.

SEC. 4. The duties of the Executive Committee shall be to select plays and coaches, to audit the accounts of the Business Manager, and to arrange for the assignment of parts which shall be assigned on the basis of merit.

THE FIGHT AGAINST TAMMANY.

Rev. John P. Peters, D.D., of New York City, the famous archeologist and a man prominent in the fusion movement in New York, will address the students in Memorial Hall on Friday afternoon at 2.30, on "The Fight Against Tammany."

Dr. Peters has been lecturing in Bangor to highly appreciative audiences, and will no doubt be welcomed by all the students. The regular college exercises from two-thirty to three-thirty will be adjourned, and it is hoped that the entire student body will turn out to greet Dr. Peters.

'77.—Commander Peary, U. S. N., lectured before the Royal Geographical Society recently in the presence of Ambassador Choate, Secretary White and many other distinguished persons. Commander Peary said his future plans were based on the belief that the Smith Sound route to the north pole was the only practicable one. He wished to win the pole for America because it was the last great geographical prize the world had to offer, and it was peculiarly an object of American pride and patriotism. America was now negotiating for the isthmus of Panama. The other natural and logical boundary to her destiny was the north pole. He hoped by winning the pole for his country to appropriately crown her four centuries of struggle, heroism and achievement.

NOTICES.**ADJOURNS.**

Adjourns will be granted to-morrow afternoon at 2.30 to enable the students to attend the lecture by Rev. John P. Peters, D.D.

THANKSGIVING DINNER.

A Thanksgiving dinner will be given by the undergraduates, Friday evening following Thanksgiving at Copley Square Hotel, Boston.

Y. M. C. A.

Y. M. C. A. services this evening at 7.30. All are invited.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL.

Meeting of the Athletic Council on December 2. Nominations for manager and assistant manager of the foot-ball association will be made.

FOOT-BALL MEN.

Foot-ball men will be voted their "B" on December 2, by the Athletic Council.

Y. M. C. A.

On account of conflicting dates with the debating course there was no association meeting last Thursday.

Sunday afternoon the meeting was addressed by Professor Robinson, who gave a strong but wholly informal talk on the need for a more united and intelligent service by the local association and the students in college who are working with it in spirit but not nominally.

Mt. Holyoke College celebrated its sixty-sixth anniversary with appropriate ceremonies, last week.

A college for professional instruction and practical training of young people who are to enter into public service in any capacity, is to be established in connection with the University of Chicago.

At a mass meeting of the Cornell Freshmen, President J. G. Schurman told how he thinks they should study. Their day, he said, ought to be divided as follows: Ten hours study, two hours for meals, three for athletics, one for recreation and the remaining eight for sleep. President Schurman said that hard work could not be accomplished on a soft chair and urgently advised the use of an ordinary hard wood chair for study purposes.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Most of the scholarships were awarded last week. Lunt, '04, spent Sunday with his parents at Lisbon.

Halford, '07, of Sanford, is detained at his home on account of sickness.

Professor Chapman gave adjourns to his English Literature classes Friday.

Quite a delegation from Topsham attended the Bowdoin-Bates game, Saturday.

Connors, '03, and Phillips, '03, officiated at the Bangor-Brewer game, November 9.

In all probability a number of Bowdoin men will attend the Harvard-Yale game Saturday.

Pottle attended the Bowdoin-Bates game and spent Sunday with friends on the campus.

Several Bowdoin men attended the reception given by the Bates co-eds, Saturday night, after the game.

The *Portland Express* has presented pictures of Drummond and Chapman of the foot-ball team recently.

President Hyde was in Portland last Thursday, attending the installation of Rev. Raymond Calkins.

Last Saturday was a perfect day for foot-ball, and was enjoyed to its utmost—especially by Bowdoin men.

Many of the students heard Charles Williams last week Wednesday in a series of very interesting impersonations.

A University Club has been organized in Bath among the college graduates. Many Bowdoin alumni are members.

The Freshmen will have crimson jerseys with white at the elbows. The caps are to be white with crimson monograms.

Archibald, '04, attended the national convention of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity at Syracuse University last week.

David R. Porter has resigned as president of the Sophomore Class and Ralph G. Webber has been elected to the position.

Edwards, '06, greeted the victorious line of march as it came from the game, Saturday, by a fine display of colored lights.

There were a number of sub-Freshmen on the campus Sunday—returning to their homes from games played in different places.

The work on the new grand stand is rapidly progressing. The contractor thinks that the work will be completed within four weeks.

"Drive" seems to be a very popular sport around some of the ends just now. Fellows may be seen playing almost any time of day and seem to enjoy the sport hugely.

One of the events of the future will be the foot-ball game between the Zeta Psi and Psi Upsilon fraternities. The game will doubtless create considerable interest and amusement.

The Brunswick High School will present a comedy, "Just for Fun," in Town Hall shortly after the Thanksgiving recess, for the benefit of its Athletic Association.

A dozen of the Sophomores have formed a secret society known as the E. M. S. F. A. Clob. Their object is to promote class spirit and general good-fellowship.

President Hyde will deliver a lecture on Practical Ideas Thursday evening, November 19, at the Second Advent Church, Portland, under the auspices of the college club.

The Deutscher Verein held their monthly meeting at the Inn, Tuesday evening. Professor Files gave a short account of the opening of the Germanic Museum at Havard.

In chapel Sunday afternoon, President Hyde made a strong argument of the need and privileges of the ministry as a life work. A solo was ably rendered by Johnson, '06.

Several Freshmen were fooled Monday morning by the notice that some wagging "Soph" had written on the door of Memorial Hall to the effect that Latin I would be adjourned.

That new yell which the University of Maine supporters have just borrowed from the University of California seems to be attracting lots of newspaper honors to the up-country institution.

The great interscholastic game of the State occurs in Portland Saturday, when the home team meets Bangor High. Many of the students will attend and Cox, '04, and Bates, '06, will officiate.

It seems somewhat strange to see all the Bath cars passing on the south side of the campus. This temporary change is necessitated by the sewer excavations that are being made on Harpswell Street.

Professor Moody was chosen a member of the Council of the New England Mathematical Teachers' Association, during the annual meeting of the Association, held at the Brown and Nichols School.

Professor Lee went to Phillips, Me., a few days ago to examine anthracite coal and asbestos found in that vicinity. He returned with several fine specimens, and it is his intention to make a more thorough investigation in that part of the State.

President Hyde announced last week to the Faculty that Bliss Perry, the editor of the *Atlantic Monthly*, has accepted an invitation to deliver the oration next June in connection with the Hawthorne Centennial. The exercises will be held Wednesday, June 22.

Nearly every man in college went to Lewiston to see the game Saturday. When the news of Bowdoin's victory reached Brunswick only one Freshman could be found to ring the chapel bell, and so some of the upper class men had to take a turn at the bell rope.

The passage of the meteor last Friday night was noticed by many of the students. It occurred while the mass-meeting was being held in Memorial Hall and was so bright as to be plainly visible through the stained glass windows. The light given off by the meteor was nearly as bright as the light given by a flash of lightning, and it continued for a minute or more with the same brilliancy.

The visitors to the four official fitting schools of Bowdoin have been appointed as follows: Professor Files for Fryeburg Academy, Professor Johnson for Thornton Academy, Professor Houghton for Lincoln Academy, and Professor Robinson for East Machias Academy.

Professor Moody is giving an extra course in higher Algebra for the benefit of those students who desire to make a more thorough study of Mathematics than the regular course will permit of. The course is open to all, and the hour of recitation will probably be at 10.30 each Monday.

A number of the students attended the second event in the Brunswick entertainment course given in Town Hall, Wednesday, November 11. The entertainment consisted of a recital by Mr. Charles Williams of Boston, of selections from Artemus Ward, Rev. Edward Everett Hale, and others.

A sociable and candy sale was held in the vestry of the Congregational Church last week for the benefit of the Maine General Hospital at Portland. Dr. Smith, director of the hospital and a member of the Medical School Faculty, briefly but interestingly outlined the work and the needs of this institution.

On Saturday evening, January 30, 1904, the Columbia University Track Athletic Association will hold in Madison Square Garden an Athletic Carnival, the principal events of which will be Relay Races of one and two miles between teams from the Universities and Colleges of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America.

The following inscription, prepared by Professor Chapman, has been accepted by the building committee of the Morse High School, Bath. It is to adorn the main corridor of the school:

"This Building Erected as a Public Hall and Dedicated to the Uses of Education in Character and Learning, is a Gift to His Native City from Charles Wyman Morse, MCMIII."

Frank A. Munsey has recently reiterated his advocacy of uniting all four of the Maine colleges into one large university, and asserts that he would be glad to make it a handsome donation if such a thing was done. Aside from this offer, there are doubtless many advantages in such a step, as well as disadvantages. It is doubtful, however, if the plan would ever secure the hearty support of the alumni and friends of the different colleges.

The Minstrel Show to be given in Town Hall, January 22d, for the benefit of the base-ball team, promises to be one of the best productions ever given here. The opening chorus, written especially by Henry J. Ballou of Boston, is a novelty, including cake walks, dancing, bone and tambo specialties, college yells, quartette selections, and introduction of funny characters. The middle man will be Palmer, '04, while J. Gumbel, L. Gumbel, Hodgson, Weld, Laidley and Kinsman will hold down the ends. The chorus will be made up of fifty of the best singers in college. The Olio will be strong and a treat in itself. It is the intention of the management to have the show continuous from beginning to end and to hold a dance immediately afterwards.

A forest experiment station, under the auspices of the Yale School of Forestry, is to be established next spring at Milford, Penn., on the estate of James W. Pindiot.

The course of scientific and practical forestry at the University of Maine, has opened most auspiciously, under Professor Samuel N. Spring, who is a graduate of Yale University, Class of '98, and of the Yale School of Forestry, Class of 1900.

An old Bath sea captain is telling a great joke on one of our fraternities. He was standing outside of one of the chapter houses, when one of the members came out and asked him if he was a "frat" man. "Sure," said the captain, whose education had never spread beyond the grammar school.

"Did you come up for to-night?"

"Yes, I thought I would drop in."

And then the captain tells with glee how he was shown all over the house and given the greatest attention. "Whenever they asked me any questions," he says, "I always admired something about the house, to change the subject."

Orono has outlived all the scorn and neglect which have been heaped upon the school in the past. The so-called "farmers" and "hayseeder" are not so "far away" as they were ten years ago. In fact, the University of Maine foot-ball team has demonstrated that it is pretty "nigh," and that it would have been better for the rival colleges to have had a few "farmers" as undergraduates. But the young men at the Orono school can afford to be generous. They have shown themselves so far ahead of their opponents that the University of Maine now stands in a class by itself, the only college in Maine which has athletics capable of coping with Harvard and Yale and Princeton. As for the other Maine colleges, let them fix up some dates with high schools and academies, and when they have been in practice for a few years, it may be that the University of Maine will give them a show, if there are any open dates from other and more important engagements.—*The Bangor News*.

One can hardly fail to agree with the *Bangor News* in anything it says, for it says things so delicately. Nothing could be finer than the sentiment of the above. Yale, Harvard and Princeton and Orono! A glorious Chorus of the Great! Orono, 1st; Princeton, 2d; Yale, 3d; Harvard, 4th. Alone in its majesty, with Princeton, Yale and Harvard able to come to Maine not oftener than twice a season, each to compete for the world's championship there will be nothing left for U. of M. to do except play with itself. And yet Colby played her 5 to 6 this year and licked the boots off of her in the second half, lacking only about (two) minutes time to make another touchdown!—*Lewiston Journal*.

'64.—Hon. James McKeen of Bowdoin, 1864, a lawyer in New York, presided recently over the meeting of the Maine Club of that city. This club, composed of the residents in and about the metropolis from the State of Maine, held a very successful banquet at the Manhattan Hotel one night last week. Over a hundred from the Pine Tree State were present, many of them Bowdoin men, and a very enjoyable evening was passed.

ATHLETICS.

BOWDOIN II, BATES 5.

* Bowdoin's foot-ball season ended, on Saturday, at Garcelon Field, Lewiston, with a victory over Bates by a score of 11 to 5. Not since Bowdoin's phenomenal team of 1900, has she defeated a Maine college on the gridiron, and her supporters were wild with joy when Kinsman scored the winning touchdown. It was a clean, fast game, but Bates completely lost heart in the second half and her heavy line was punctured at will by the aggressive Bowdoin team. Neither team seemed to possess an adequate defense, and either team was able to make its distance when it had the ball. Bowdoin's defense was superior in the second half.

The afternoon was ideal and the game was witnessed by the largest crowd that ever saw two Maine foot-ball teams battle. Bates occupied the grand stand and Bowdoin the bleachers opposite. Both colleges were at fever pitch. Both had lost to Maine and Colby and they realized that this was a game far more important than a score of years had seen. The cheering of Bates was strong, but could not drown the snappy replies from the Bowdoin supporters on the bleachers. The Lewiston Brigade Band furnished music for Bates and the Bowdoin College Band inspired the Bowdoin cohorts throughout the game. It was a fight to the finish and every man on either team offered the best of his ability. There is nothing but praise for every man of the Bowdoin team. The way that Philoon, Davis and Finn stopped the difficult tandem formation, when playing against men of greater weight, was inspiring. Captain Bean's work was excellent and Drummond, who played the other end, repeatedly nailed plays for a loss. Wiggin played a fierce and heady game. Bowdoin's backs in nearly every instance were beyond criticism. Haley and Cox did fine work, although much outweighed by the men opposite them. Fernald did fierce and heady work while he played, which will be a recommendation for his next three years of college foot-ball. Captain Reed was the best individual man for Bates. Mahoney, Briggs and Libby were also conspicuous. The defense for Bates was weak the greater part of the time and especially so during the last few minutes of play. Davis and Finn tore through her big men at will. Her line wavered from end to end. Bowdoin gained through every man and could have scored again, had there been two more minutes of play. Bowdoin won because she knew more foot-ball. She was faster and exhibited more head work. Eleven men, grim and determined, fell on Bates as a man. Speed and brawn backed by this spirit could not know defeat. It was a glorious game to win, and every Bowdoin player did himself proud. Sensational features abounded, and not until well along in the second half was it evident that the Bowdoin white would be victorious.

Details of the game:

Johnson kicked off to Bowdoin. Chapman received the ball on the ten-yard line and added ten before he was downed. Speake made two yards. The ball was fumbled on a poor pass and on the

third down with 4 yards to gain Chapman punted to Rounds on the 15-yard line. Bowdoin was off-side and was penalized 10 yards. The ball was brought back and punted again. Rounds received the kick and was downed on Bowdoin's 45-yard line. Reed made four yards, Briggs two. Kendall made 2 yards and Briggs 15 in two tries. Drummond tackled Reed for a loss of 8 yards and Bates was forced to kick. Bowdoin received the ball on the 20-yard line. Kinsman, Chapman and Speake made 20 yards in four attempts. Chapman made seven and Cox seven. Speake made no gain at Mahoney's end. Chapman again gained seven yards, then added five twice in succession. Speake added five.

Chapman and Kinsman each gained seven. Johnson broke through and nailed Speake for a loss of three yards. Chapman made a yard. On the third down with two yards to gain, Speake was given the ball and made four yards. Kinsman and Chapman made two yards each. Speake made the remaining 5 for the first touchdown. Chapman missed the goal. Fourteen minutes of play had expired. Bowdoin kicked to Baldwin on the 38-yard line. He advanced 5 yards. Briggs, Reed and Kendall gained through the line until the center of the field was reached. Bowdoin was penalized 5 yards for off-side play. Reed, Kendall and Briggs made 20 yards in four plays. Reed made five and Bowdoin lost the same for an off-side play. With guard and tackles back Johnson made two gains and scored the only touchdown for Bates. Rounds failed to kick the goal and the score was 5 to 5. Bates kicked to Bowdoin's 10-yard line. From here Bowdoin advanced by hard work to the Bates 12-yard line, Speake, Kinsman and Chapman carrying the ball. Two end plays were made. Cox and Haley each were given the ball once. The longest gain was Speake's 15-yard run. Cox also made seven on a cross tackle play. On the 12-yard line Kinsman started too quickly, received the ball in the chest and fumbled. Reed fell on the ball. Johnson and Connors were called behind the line twice and the triple tandem formation was used until time was called with the ball on the Bates 45-yard line. Score—5 to 5.

Second half: Bowdoin kicked off to Kendall, who was downed on the 15-yard line. Johnson made 5 and then 1 yard. Connors made 2. Johnson added 6. Turner made 4 yards, Johnson 8, Kendall 2, Johnson 5, and Briggs 4. Reed made 6 and the ball was in Bowdoin's territory. Beane nailed Reed for a loss. Bates was penalized 10 yards for off-side play. Johnson could gain but 2 yards in as many trials. Bates was obliged to take the ball back 20 yards or lose it on downs. This was done and the ball was on her 40-yard line. Kendall made 4 yards, Turner 8. In five successive plays Turner made 21 yards. Kendall made four and Johnson succeeded in reaching the 17-yard line and Bowdoin's chances looked more unpromising than at any subsequent time in the game. At this stage Bates lost 5 yards for Coach Murphy's repeated coaching from the side lines. The ball was on the 22-yard line with 8 yards to gain. Johnson made but 6 yards in two attempts. Bowdoin's defense was like a wall and the tide turned when Bates was held for downs. Bates was now assailed from every quarter. Before her men were aware of what

was happening a hole was made somewhere in her line and a Bowdoin player had advanced the ball. The attack was fierce and every play was a gain. In just six rushes 39 yards were made and the ball was in the center of the field. The heavy Bates line seemed powerless to withstand the fierce line plays and the secondary defence all but failed to hold the wild rushes. Kinsman was given the ball. Finn and Fernald opened up a big hole through Connors. By dint of fine dodging Kinsman shook the secondary defence and started down the field. Only Rounds was in his way. With race horse speed he headed straight for the little quarterback. Rounds tackled but was shaken off and Kinsman ran down the field amid shouts and cheers of a deliriously happy Bowdoin crowd for the winning touchdown. Chapman kicked the goal. Only 5 minutes remained to play. Bowdoin kicked to Kendall on the 25-yard line. Bates made 20 yards in seven attempts. Drummond tackled Reed for a loss of eight yards. Bates could not make her distance in the next two downs and punted. Chapman fumbled the ball on the 10-yard line and was tackled by Mahoney before he gained. Bates seemed to go completely to pieces. Bowdoin simply walked over her line in all places. Gains of 15 and 25 yards were made by Redman and Kinsman, respectively; Chapman took the ball for repeated gains. In 10 rushes the ball was advanced 80 yards and time was called when the 29 yard line was reached. In two minutes more Bowdoin would have scored again. It was just beginning to grow dark. The Bowdoin men swarmed on the field wild with joy, carried the men on the team to the cars, cheering lustily. Led by the Bowdoin band, hoarse with three hours of singing and yelling, a crowd of 400 Bowdoin men marched down the streets of Lewiston, still cheering and singing. Four abreast, with hands on each others' shoulders and arms outstretched, they "criss-crossed" through the business part of the town to the DeWitt, too jubilant to think of fatigue. Captain Beane, each man on the team, Coach O'Connor and Manager Oakes were loudly cheered and the parade disbanded at 5:30 o'clock. The most satisfactory victory for years was won.

The summary:

BOWDOIN.	BATES.
Drummond, l.e.....l.e., Mahoney.	
Cox (Fernald), l.t.....l.t., Turner.	
Finn, l.g.....l.g., Johnson.	
Philoon, c.....c., Cullen.	
Davis, r.g.....r.g., Baldwin (Jackson).	
Haley, r.t.....r.t., Connor.	
Beane (Capt.), r.e.....r.e., Libby.	
Wiggin, q.b.....q.b., Rounds (Wight).	
Speake, l.h.b.....l.h.b., Reed.	
Redman, l.h.b.....r.h.b., Kendall.	
Chapman, f.b.....f.b., Briggs.	

Score—Bowdoin, 11; Bates, 5. Touchdowns—Kinsman, Chapman, Johnson. Goal from touchdown—Chapman. Referee—Hammond of Harvard. Umpire—Crowley of Bangor. Linesmen—Clement of Bates, J. Gumbel of Bowdoin. Timers—Wing and Gould.

SOPHOMORE-FRESHMAN GAME.

Yesterday afternoon the long-looked for Sophomore-Freshman game took place and was a hard-fought battle. A full account of the game will be published in our next issue. The line-ups as decided upon Tuesday evening were:

1907.	1906.
Bass, r. e.....	r. e., Toby.
Duddy, r. t.....	r. t., Haley (Capt.)
Powers, r. g.....	r. g., Cunningham.
Fernald, c.....	c., Brown.
McMichaels, l. g.....	l. g., Skolfield.
W. Drummond, l. t.....	l. t., Bavis.
J. Drummond, l. e.....	l. e., Bodkin.
Briggs, q.....	q., Hodgson, Bradford.
Redman, r. h.....	r. h., Winslow.
Speake (Capt.), l. h.....	l. h., Favinger.
Blanchard, f. b.....	f. b., Chapman.

ALL MAINE FOOT-BALL TEAM.

The various newspapers in the State have all published during the last few weeks their selection of an all Maine team. Local prejudice and close familiarity with the men influence nearly all selections, but irrespective of the institutions they represent, the ORIENT wishes to submit what it considers the strongest team.

Newman of Colby, Bailey of Maine, Bearce of Maine, and Beane of Bowdoin, will be selected by a majority of those who make up a team. Wiggan of Bowdoin is a close second for quarterback.

Kinsman played a phenomenal game against Bates but has not played through all the Maine games. For this reason he cannot be put ahead of Parker, an old and tried man. Because of a bad ankle Speake could not be expected to make good in his position. Chapman could undoubtedly claim a position as halfback had he played that position this year, but as a fullback Bearce is perhaps his superior. Beane of Bowdoin doubtless deserves the position of right end and captain. As a player and as a captain he is far ahead of Pugsley and in more than one respect.

Philoan has distinguished himself as a centre during the time he has played. He would be unquestionably the man for the place had it not been for a sprained ankle. The team then should be something as follows:

Beane of Maine, left end; Reed of Bates, left tackle; Newman of Colby, left guard; Leonard of Maine, center; Sawyer of Maine, right guard; Reed of Maine, right tackle; Beane (Capt.), Bowdoin, right end; Bailey of Maine, or Wiggan of Bowdoin, quarterback; Chapman of Bowdoin, left half back; Parker of Maine, right halfback; Bearce of Maine, fullback.

'99.—Among those who passed successful examinations before the State Board of Medical Examiners at Augusta on November 4 was Sumner C. Pattee, '99.

'99.—The engagement of Leon B. Leavitt to Miss Fernald of Farmington, N. H., has been recently announced.

'03.—Clement F. Robinson, '03, is one of the organizers of an informal club of members of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity among the students of the Harvard Law School. Eleven colleges are represented.

OBITUARY.

'66.—Charles Augustus Boardman died at Rimouski, Quebec, in September, 1903.

He was born at St. Stephens, N. B., in September, 1843. In 1862 he entered the University of New Brunswick, and in 1863 came to Bowdoin, where he joined the Class of 1866. After graduating from college he was for some time a member of the firm of George A. Boardman & Co., lumber merchants of Calais, Me., and later he became associated with Captain Isaac Taylor, of Boston, who had a line of ships running to the Cape of Good Hope and Australia, exporting general merchandise, and importing wool; through his other activities he was also interested in large lumber and tannery operations near Warren, Pa. From there he went to Florida and organized a number of Boston capitalists for the building of the Florida Southern Railway from Palatka to the Gulf. Here he was also interested in the lumber business with State Senator Darby and others. He was an ardent Republican and soon developed into a leader of national reputation, figuring conspicuously in the stormy political affairs following the Tilden and Hayes campaign in 1876. In the late eighties he came north for permanent residence, and in 1897 he was appointed consul at Rimouski, Quebec. At the time of his death he was admittedly one of the ablest and most successful men in our consular service.

In its issue following his death, the *Gazette of Montreal* said of him: "He was greatly esteemed by all classes in and about Rimouski for his general qualities and scholarly attainments. All the flags there are at half-mast as well as those at Farther Point, where the American consular agent counted many warmly attached friends. He leaves a son, now in the Klondike, and a daughter, Mrs. C. H. Soule of Passaic, N. J."

At the University Club in New York soon after Mr. Boardman's death, an old Bowdoin graduate said: "What, Charlie Boardman dead! I don't wonder the flags of a foreign nation were at half-mast for him in two ports. He was a prince among men. Ask any Bowdoin man of his day and generation, or anybody who ever knew him."

'61.—Hon. Charles B. Rounds, one of the leading citizens of Calais, died November 16, after a few months' illness with Bright's disease. He was born at Auburn and fitted for college at Edward Little High School. At the breaking out of the war he at once volunteered in the 30th Maine regiment. Later he was transferred and became captain of Company K, 31st Regiment. After the war he became a prominent lawyer and has been county attorney and judge of the municipal court for many years.

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A large crowd turned out Friday afternoon to hear the address of Rev. John D. Peters on the Political Contest in New York. His portrayal of the contemptible methods which are yearly undermining the strength of the commonwealth was vivid and thoroughly enjoyed by those present. We wish that we might bring to the attention of the college our urgent need of a course of lectures every year, on live topics by live men such as was given by Dr. Peters. For a number of years there has been a dearth of public lectures of general interest before the college body. The course of Faculty lectures that was given two years ago was highly acceptable to many of us, but they

were, for the most part, of too technical a character to awaken general interest. We see and hear too few public men at Bowdoin. We ought to keep in touch as much as possible with men of influence in educational and political circles not only for the sake of the benefit accruing to the students individually, but also to keep Bowdoin more prominently in the public eye. We sincerely hope that we will hear more men like the Rev. John D. Peters this winter.

With this college year our several organizations have entered upon an era which promises to be one of prosperity and progress. Especially is this so of the Dramatic Association which was recently formed. The Association is working hard to put on a play next term and the best dramatic talent in the college must be placed at its disposal.

A Dramatic Association is a new and long-needed project here and in order to be successful it must have the hearty co-operation of the student body. Not only it is an honor and distinction to become a member of the Association and to secure a place on the caste, but it is also a source of a great deal of pleasure and profit. The Dramatic Association is one of those college influences, outside of the curriculum, that are so helpful in broadening a man and in educating him in the fullest sense of the word. So it is to be hoped that when the trials for nominations to the association are held, all men who have any ability in any department of dramatic work will be on hand.

Now that the foot-ball season is over there is no particular obstacle in the way of devoting our attention more closely to the demands of the curriculum. That in a few cases there is

need of this we assume to be true on the basis of previous experience. For it is unfortunately a fact that in the past years Bowdoin has lost, on account of failure to meet the required standard of scholarship, several men who bade fair to distinguish themselves and bring honor to the college as athletes. We therefore take the opportunity to warn those men, particularly the underclassmen, who have been playing foot-ball during the last two months and those men who intend to try for base-ball and track in the spring, to maintain a good average in scholarship. Bowdoin cannot afford to lose any men of athletic ability, and we trust that such men and their immediate friends will see to it that she does not. Therefore we urge the men to work as hard and as conscientiously in the class work as they have worked on the gridiron or will work in base-ball or track.

PRESIDENT HYDE'S LECTURE AT SECOND ADVENT CHURCH, PORTLAND.

President Hyde's subject was "Epicureanism: the Principle of Pleasure." He said, in part:

"We are born idealists; for an ideal is simply an idea of some state in which we wish to be. There is never a waking moment of our lives when there is not such wished for state before our minds. These ideals are, for the most part, fragmentary and incoherent. When hungry our ideal is food; when thirsty it is drink; when out of a job it is work; when rested or restless it is exercise. All philosophy can do for us is to reduce these incoherent and changing ideals to a unity of some principle large and elastic enough to include them all. The world has found five such principles. The Epicurean principle of pleasure; the Stoic law of self-control; the Platonic plan of organization; the Aristotelian lesson of proportion; the Christian gospel of love. These five principles will be the topics of our five lectures.

The Epicurean doctrine is that the world is a vast reservoir of potential pleasures. We are endowed with boundless desires to

match. Our problem is to scoop out for ourselves and a few friends these pleasures as they go floating by. We did not make the world. It made itself by a fortuitous concourse of atoms. It would be foolish for us to try to alter it. It is enough that we get out of it all we can without troubling ourselves to put back what we take out. Our only desire is to get our share of the pleasures this vast aggregation of atoms we call the world contains. This, however, is a great task. It is easy to make mistakes. We need much forethought to avoid cheating ourselves with short-lived pleasures that cost too much. Prudent calculation of the relative cost and worth of competing pleasure is the sum and substance of philosophy. This is not a very high ideal, you doubtless object. I grant it; I shall try to show you higher ones before we are through. This, however, is one real and a fundamental one. If it is a low one, it is all the more disgraceful to us if we fall below it. A great many of us do fall below it. The man who cannot stop making money when he has enough, or stop working when it begins to encroach upon his health, or cut off superfluous anxiety and worry altogether, falls below it. The school girl who works herself into depression, disease and pain to get a high rank mark in some rank book or other; the business man who maintains an unnatural tension in order to accumulate more gold than he can spend wisely, or his children can inherit without enervation, falls below the Epicurean ideal. We all must endure strains at times, but they must be for ends reason can approve, and we must not bunch them or permit attitude of strain to become chronic.

Whoever is willing to pay the Epicurean price for happiness will receive it just as soon as he pays down the cash of a faithful and consistent application of these principles. If any one goes about the world in chronic unhappiness, it is ninety-nine times out of a hundred the fault not of his circumstances but of himself. It is prudence to plan for the simple pleasures that can be had for the asking, resolution to cut off those that cost too high.

In conclusion the serious defects of the Epicurean ideal were pointed out, and George Eliot's character of Tito Melema was given as an illustration of the depths of infamy into which one is sure to fall who does not rise

above the Epicurean principle of pleasure. Epicureanism is a doctrine which it is a shame to fall below and a greater shame not to rise above. Epicureanism is an element we all need to tone down the tension of our anxious, worn and weary lives; an element no one of us can afford to leave out; yet the more we have of it, the more we need the deeper and higher principles to keep it in due subordination and control.

A COMMUNICATION.

To the Bowdoin Orient:

At this time when the work of the football team is over and the men are getting their rewards in the shape of the B's which they have so richly earned, it is time to think of the next contest in which Bowdoin takes part. We all know the history of our debates with Amherst; how in spite of the work of the men who made the team we have twice gone down to defeat, not by any means inglorious defeat, but still defeat. Now this year we face Amherst again, with no better prospect than we had before. We have not a man who has ever been on the team before, while Amherst has one of the three that beat us last year. Further than this, it is very hard to get the men who might help out the college in this line to come out and try for the team. Now there must be some reason for this, and we haven't far to look for it. It is simply this, that the inducement offered is not large enough. True, there is a medal offered, but that is little to show for the work a man must do to make the team. There are no trips to make as there are in the other lines of college activity and there is no pleasure in the practice as there is in tennis or base-ball, but hard, interesting work and lots of it. Now, why shouldn't we make the inducement for this work similar to that offered for men who make the other teams and grant a B either plain or modified to the members of the debating team? This custom of granting the college letter is followed at Harvard and several other colleges. There can be no doubt that it would be earned as fully as many B's now granted, such as those to tennis men, managers, etc., and it would certainly get the men out who must get out if we are ever to beat Amherst.

X.

DR. PETERS' LECTURE.

A large and appreciative audience gathered at Memorial Hall last Friday to greet Dr. Peters. Dr. Peters' subject was the "Fight Against Tammany." Fresh from the scenes of the recent New York elections his talk was thoroughly interesting and practical. Dr. Peters not only spoke on the evils of Tammany politics, but also on the general prevalence of political corruption as evidenced in the wholesale buying of votes in all parts of the United States. Dr. Peters closed with an appeal to all to throw their influence on the side of political purity.

The ORIENT on behalf of the students extends thanks to Dr. Peters and the Faculty for the address and hopes that the Faculty will be encouraged by the good attendance to secure other good lecturers.

STATE CONFERENCE OF Y. M. C. A.

Plans are now being made for the annual convention of the State Young Men's Christian Association, which will meet at Bowdoin about January 22-24. It will be remembered that the first convention of this kind met at Colby last winter and was considered successful.

While definite arrangements have not been made the meetings will probably be in the nature of conferences on the needs and methods of college association work. Mr. Arthur B. Williams, Yale, '99, Intercollegiate Secretary of the International Committee for the East, will have the direct control of the conference and he will be assisted by Charles W. Gilkey, Harvard, '03, Secretary for preparatory schools.

It is also expected that the first of the winter term the Bible classes of Bowdoin will unite with the classes of Bates College in a Bible Study Institute. This will be to arouse more enthusiasm in these courses and to train student leaders. Mr. Clayton S. Cooper, Bible Study Secretary, will be present and make complete arrangements which will be announced later. It is hoped that after the Thanksgiving recess that every man enrolled in Bible Study here will make a determined effort to support the classes. There is no reason why Bowdoin should not hold her own with the 400 other colleges in America; among

which are the leading associations of North America. There was an enrollment of over 16,000 men last year in student Bible courses and this number will probably be more than doubled this year.

MUSICAL CLUBS.

The results of the preliminary trials for the college glee and mandolin-guitar clubs have been announced as follows:

Glee Club—First tenors: Ansel C. Denning, '05, George C. Purington, Jr., '04, John W. Leydon, '07, Merton A. McRae, '04, Harold E. Wilson, '07.

Second tenors: Millard F. Chase, '04, Ralph N. Cushing, '05, Henry L. Johnson, '07, Philip R. Shorey, '07.

First bass: D. Bradford Andrews, '06, Louis D. H. Weld, '05, Clarence A. Rogers, '06, Thomas R. Winchell, '07, Frank L. Bass, '07, Chester S. Davis, '06.

Second bass: Bernard Archibald, '04, leader, Romilly Johnson, '06, Osgood A. Pike, '07, John P. Winchell, '06, Morris H. Neal, '07, William S. Linnell, '07.

Mandolin-Guitar Club—First mandolins: C. Franklin Packard, '04, Philip F. Chapman, '06, leader, George W. Burpee, '04, John M. Bridgman, '04, D. Bradford Andrews, '06.

Second Mandolins: Thomas E. Chase, '04, Alfred R. Boothby, '06, Thomas R. Winchell, '07, Robert T. Woodruff, '06, Walter B. Clark, '05.

Guitars: Harry L. Palmer, '04, John P. Winchell, '06, Robert K. Eaton, '05, and Frank J. Weed, '07.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON CONVENTION.

The fifty-seventh annual convention of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity was held with the Phi Gamma chapter at its new fraternity house in Syracuse, N. Y., November 11, 12 and 13.

Extensive preparations were made by the local chapter, and everything was in readiness to give the delegates a royal welcome. About 250 representatives from the forty chapters that compose the national fraternity were present, besides a large number of graduate members. The convention was held under the

auspices of the Central New York Alumni Association, and the Yates Hotel was the headquarters for all business sessions. On Wednesday evening a Smoker was held at the Chapter House. On Thursday at 10 A.M., a business session was held. At the conclusion of the morning business session the delegates proceeded to the City Hall, where the convention photograph was taken. Lines were then formed and, with President Williamson at the head, the delegates marched to Hanover Square, where they gave the fraternity yell.

In the evening a reception and dance was given which was one of the most elaborate college functions of the year. The spacious fraternity house was tastefully decorated and presented a magnificent appearance. Invitations had been extended to a large number and about 600 were present during the evening. Friday morning, at 10 A.M., a business session was held and also one in the afternoon at 2 P.M. The banquet was held Friday evening. On Saturday the delegates witnessed the annual Brown-Syracuse foot-ball game.

The convention broke all Delta Kappa Epsilon records for attendance, and was in every way a magnificent success.

Archibald, '04, represented the Bowdoin chapter.

CAMPUS CHAT.

There is a slight epidemic of typhoid fever at Brown University.

Professor Woodruff granted adjourns to his classes last Friday.

The foundations of the new gates have been covered for the winter.

Bradbury, '02, was renewing old acquaintances about the campus last week.

Several under-classmen are attending Miss Harvey's dancing school, at Bath.

Don I. Gould, '03, of Wolfboro, N. H., is studying law in Barrett Potter's office.

Professor Lee is to exhibit 100 lantern slides of birds before the meeting of the Maine Ornithological Society at Gardiner, November 27.

There is a great typhoid fever scare at Williams College and seven cases were recently reported. Walter Squires, the pole vaulter, is among those stricken, which will probably prevent his taking part in the Worcester Meet.

William J. Crowley, the well-known foot-ball referee, was on the campus Sunday.

The Y. M. C. A. meeting Sunday afternoon was addressed by Professor William A. Houghton.

Bates and Finn, '06, officiated at the Bangor-Portland game, Saturday, in Portland.

Professor Lee has found several fine specimens of coal and asbestos in the vicinity of Phillips.

On Wednesday, Nov. 18, five hundred Tech men serenaded President Henry S. Pritchett, on his return from abroad.

The Maine newspapers have at last disagreed upon the all-Maine team and now we may hear again of the exploits of Carrie Nation.

Professor Dennis read a paper on the "Last of the Elizabethan Seamen" before the Maine Historical Society in Portland last week.

The out-door running track was put in position for the winter, Saturday. It is none too early to begin training for the B. A. A. Meet.

According to newspaper reports, Colby is already working very hard to gain the available preparatory school foot-ball material. Let us go and do likewise!

The regular devotional meeting of the Y. M. C. A. Thursday evening was led by Bavis, '06, and the subject discussed was "Hindrances to the Service of Christ."

President Hyde preached at the Universalist Church Sunday morning. Nearly all the students who remained in Brunswick attended the services on this account.

Professor Chapman delivered an address on "The Reading of Books" at the Cumberland County Teachers' Association, in Portland, Friday, November 20.

The regular mid-term warnings made their appearance last week, and as a result several of the fellows are likely to be a little more studious for the remainder of the term.

One of the events of Saturday was the foot-ball game between the upper and lower classmen of the Kappa Sigma fraternity. The former were the victors by a score of 10 to 6.

Dr. Charles Burleigh, a graduate of the Medical School, Class of '91, has announced that he is to publish a very complete work on "The History and Genealogy of the Ingalls Family."

The *Portland Advertiser* of last Saturday evening contained an illustrated article on the Bowdoin exploring expedition. It contained portraits of Professor Lee and Austin Cary, '87.

Some of the men taking Debating 2 are considering the plan of starting a training table. The course now meets Tuesday and Thursday evenings and usually consumes about three hours a night.

Copies of the rules in regard to excuses for absence from chapel and recitations are being distributed this week, in order that everyone may know exactly what the new rules are.

There was a general exodus of students Friday. All could not attend the Harvard-Yale game, but dozens were interested observers of the great high school contest between Portland and Bangor in Portland.

Bowdoin's regular fitting schools will be visited this year by Professor Files at Fryeburg, Professor Johnson at Thornton, Professor Robinson at East Machias, and Professor Houghton at Lincoln Academy.

Professor Robinson will attend on Friday the meeting of the Executive Committee of the Maine Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools which occurs at Waterville. He is the chairman of this committee.

With its last issue, the *Brunswick Record* completed its first year. The *ORIENT* heartily congratulates the *Record*, which has proved itself to be a bright, lively and wholly up-to-date weekly. May it continue to prosper.

In the many all-Maine line-ups that have appeared in the various papers of the State, we notice gladly that Beane of Bowdoin is a prominent choice for right end. And surely no more worthy man could be found for the place.

The U. of M. foot-ball team was given a banquet last week at Hotel Lenox, Bangor. Many alumni were present and a most enjoyable time was had. Coach Farley during the evening was presented with a loving cup in token of his services.

Many of the college men are taking advantage of the opportunity to hear Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill in his Sunday evening talks on "Some Homespun Virtues." The music at this service is especially interesting this fall.

Three of the Maine college elvens will have the same captains, next fall, as they had this year. This is rather an unusual occurrence as the captain is almost always from the Senior Class. Beane of Bowdoin is the only one to graduate.

The Albany Law School has inaugurated a new series of lectures on the subject of Legal Ethics. Gen. Thomas A. Hubbard, Bowdoin, 1857, and who is also a graduate of this school, is the donor of the course and delivered the opening lecture.

The number of good singers in the entering class this year is exceptionally large. Already nine of the new men have qualified in the first trials of the Glee Club, and it is probable that the class will be well represented in the club as finally chosen.

Dr. F. N. Whittier was an expert witness for the government at the first trial and will also appear at the second trial of Alexander Terrio, the alleged murderer. Dr. Whittier made microscopical examinations and photographs which tended to connect Terrio with the crime.

The Class of 1907 has had hard luck so far in the interclass athletic contests. Both base-ball games and the foot-ball game were won by 1906. The Freshmen should not be discouraged, however, as they will have a chance to show their efficiency in the annual indoor meet.

Professor Allan E. Rogers, Bowdoin, '76, who is now the Professor of History and Political Economy at the University of Maine, has been elected an honorary member of the Gamma Eta Gamma Society, which is composed of students of the University of Maine's School of Law.

The Thanksgiving recess is the subject of importance to and everyone who lives within a reasonable distance is planning to spend the day at home. Those who do not will probably attend the Bowdoin undergraduate dinner in Boston.

One of the Freshmen was observed going about the campus last Thursday, carrying his coat over his arm. This seemed rather queer because the weather was exceptionally cold, and attracted much attention at the time. Inquiry showed that he had just got a 1907 class sweater, which he desired to display regardless of the weather.

Anna Eva Fay made no attempt to prophesy the foot-ball scores in Maine, this year, but her recent assertion in regard to the new theatre in Lewiston, seems to be causing some trouble. She says that on the opening night there will be a great accident causing many deaths. As a result the managers of the house are finding great difficulty in disposing of the seats which they expected would be eagerly demanded.

None of the Maine college elevens will be badly broken up by the graduation of the Class of 1903. Bates will lose four men: Cutten, center, Cole, end, Rounds, quarterback, and Briggs, fullback. Bowdoin loses two men, Beane, end, and Cox, tackle. Colby loses Cowing, fullback, Roberts, guard, and Clark, tackle, and it is doubtful if Walkins is back, next fall. The Maine team will lose Sawyer, guard, Learned, center, Bean, end, and Parker, halfback.

Most of the papers in their reports of the Bowdoin-Bates game, a week ago, had it that Bates replaced Speake at halfback when the latter's bad ankle compelled his withdrawal from the game. Bates has not been in foot-ball togs since the Bowdoin-U. of M. game, of October 31, as parental objection to his playing obliged him to give up the game. Speake was replaced by Redman, '07, who is one of the most promising men on the Bowdoin squad.

The History of Art course, which is continued this year by Miss Maud Mason, was opened very successfully Monday evening before an appreciative audience in the Physical Lecture room of the Science Building. The course this season will be devoted to a study of the works of Michael Angelo and Raphael, and in the first lecture the life of Michael Angelo and his earlier productions were considered. Stereopticon views add greatly to the interest and value of this course.

The *Intercollegiate News* furnishes a list of the colleges in the United States first, in order of number of total enrollment. They are: Columbia 4,499. Harvard 4,142. University of California 4,008. Michigan 3,709. Minnesota 3,656. Chicago 3,520. Illinois 2,932. Wisconsin 2,810. Yale 2,685, and Pennsylvania 2,573.

LIBRARY NOTES.

A list of late books now on file at the Library is as follows:—

- Short History of Ancient Greek Sculptors.
- Personal Recollections of N. Hawthorne, by H. Bridge.
- The Forms of Prose Literature, J. H. Gardiner.
- Poets and Dreamers, Lady Gregory.
- Who's Who in America.
- Modern Painters, J. Ruskin.
- Human Personality, F. W. H. Myers.
- Aids to the Study of Dante.
- More Letters of Charles Darwin.
- Arnold's March from Cambridge to Quebec, by J. H. Smith.
- Hypnotism, by O. G. Wetterstrand.
- Creds of Christendom.
- Complete Works of Artemas Ward.
- America in Literature.
- The Mother of Washington and Her Times.

MEETING OF THE BASE-BALL MANAGERS.

The managers of the Maine college base-ball teams met at the Elmwood, Waterville, Wednesday, to arrange a schedule for next season, John B. Roberts of Colby, W. F. Finn, Jr., of Bowdoin, John A. McDermott of the University of Maine, and P. H. Plant of Bates, being present. It was found that each manager had already arranged a number of outside dates and that these caused confusion. Most of the time was devoted to clearing the way for the Maine schedule and this was pretty thoroughly done. The schedule was blocked out and agreed upon, but not finally accepted. It will be completed by correspondence and announced later. Two games will be played by each of the colleges. It is expected that the complete schedule can be finally settled and announced in a short time now.

ATHLETICS.

SOPHOMORES, 10; FRESHMEN 0.

The annual Sophomore-Freshman foot-ball game was played on Whittier Field, Wednesday afternoon, and resulted in a victory for the Sophomores by a score of 10 to 0. There was an inch of snow on the field and a sharp crust made it very disagreeable for the players. The teams were evenly matched and neither side scored during the first half. The result was the reverse of what had been expected, but the Sophomore backs proved themselves better men in carrying the ball than was anticipated. The Freshmen kicked off to the Sophomores, who made 50 yards, but were held for downs on the 30-yard line. Speake made a ten-yard gain but was unable to repeat his performance and the Freshmen were held for downs. The Sophomores were unable to make any long gains and time was called with the ball in their possession on the Freshmen's 28-yard line.

The Sophomores kicked off to the Freshmen, but received the ball on downs. Winslow made 15

yards, Favinger 25. Chapman, Winslow and Favinger then advanced the ball by gains of 5 to 10 yards to the 1-yard line. Chapman then scored the first touchdown, but failed to kick the goal. The Sophomores kicked off to the Freshmen and again secured the ball for downs. Favinger made 35 yards, Winslow 15 and Chapman 10. Winslow went around left end for a second touchdown. Chapman again failed to kick a goal.

The line-up and summary follow:

SOPHOMORES.	FRESHMEN.
Bodkin, l.e.....r.e.,	Bass-Robinson.
Bavis, l. t.....r.t.,	Glidden-Duddy.
Skolfield, l.g.....r.g.,	Powers-Smith.
Brown, c.....c.	Fernald.
Cunningham, r.g.....l.g.,	McMichael.
Haley, r.t. and Capt.....l.t.,	W. Drummond.
Tobey, r.e.....l.e.,	J. Drummond-Holt.
Bradford, q.b.....q.b.,	Ben. Briggs.
Favinger, l.h.b.....r.h.b.,	Redman-Kimball.
Winslow, r.h.b.....l.h.b.,	Speake, Capt.
Chapman, f.b.....f.b.,	Blanchard.

Score—Sophomores, 10; Freshmen, 0. Touchdowns made by Chapman and Winslow. Umpire—Wallace C. Philoon, '05. Referee—Capt. Emery Beane, '04. Linesmen—Walter M. Sanborn, '05. Joseph Gumbel, med. Time—15-minute and 10-minute periods.

FOOT-BALL UNSPORTSMANLIKE?

President Merrill of Colgate University finds much fault with foot-ball as at present played, as being a game that is seriously deficient in the element of sport, but he credits it with some virtues, and, among others, with cultivating observation. President Eliot, writing in the *Atlantic Monthly* about schools, mentions it as one of the ill results of the great increase of interest in sports among school-boys, that the boys' powers of observation are less cultivated than formerly. That children should learn to observe he considers of great importance, and thinks boys fortunate who go to school in the country, where animals, tame and wild, and natural growths and objects provoke their attention. But he finds that the present overpowering interest in sports draws away the minds of the boys from nature study, and as for the observation that games develop, he says it becomes automatic and therefore not of much educational value. Not that he disparages sport as sport, for he does not.

The registration of the Freshman Class at Yale is 707, an increase of 115, due largely to the withdrawal of Greek as an entrance requirement.

Twenty students of Grove City College, Sharon, Pa., were suspended and two expelled unconditionally by the faculty for pelting the President, I. C. Ketter, with stones when he endeavored to stop the students who were engaged in celebrating the victory of their foot-ball team over the Waynesburg eleven.

ALUMNI.

'50.—At a reception given in honor of the Mikado's birthday by the consul-general of Japan in New York last Saturday, Rev. John S. Sewall, D.D., of Bangor, was a guest of honor and one of the speakers. Dr. Sewall was at one time chaplain on Commodore Peary's ship and one of the few present at the signing of the treaty between Japan and the United States in 1854.

'52.—Gen. Joshua L. Chamberlain, of Portland, formerly of Bangor, has recently returned from a trip to the scenes of some of the battles he participated in in the Civil War, including Petersburg and Appomattox.

'69.—Rev. H. S. Whitman, pastor of the Universalist parish at Brunswick, left Monday for Florida, where he will spend the winter.

'81.—James P. Baxter is the Republican candidate for mayor of Portland.

'95.—Herbert J. Dudley has retired from his position of United States Customs Inspector at Ferry Point Bridge, to become business manager of the *Calais Times*. He will also open a law office in the Horton Block, Main Street, Bangor. He was admitted to practice before the Washington County Bar in October, 1902, and is considered one of the rising young men of his profession.

'97.—James P. Russell, of Rockland, has been appointed State bacteriologist by the State Board of Health. He received his degree of M.D. from the Maine Medical School and also served as assistant professor of bacteriology in Bowdoin. Besides, he has had much practical experience in Boston Hospitals. He will have his headquarters on Winter Street, Augusta.

'97, M. 1900.—At Williston Church, Portland, occurred on November 19, the wedding of Dr. Phillip Webb Davis and Miss Grace Rinten Seiders, both of that city, the ceremony being performed by Dr. Smith Baker. The groom was attended by Mr. Alfred Page Cook. After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served for the bridal party and members of the immediate families at the home of the bride.

'97.—John M. Shute is teaching at Stamford, Conn.

M. '98.—Dr. Herbert A. Black is president of the County Medical Society, Pueblo, Colo.

'90.—Arthur H. Nason, who was connected with the English Department at Bowdoin, last year, is pursuing post-graduate work at Columbia University, this year, along this same line. His present address is 526 W. 123d Street, New York City.

'90.—The engagement is announced of Leon Brooks Leavitt to Miss Elizabeth Fernald of Farmington, N. H.

1900.—E. B. Stackpole is studying Political Economy at Columbia University.

1900 and ex-'98.—Harry H. Hamlen was married June 2, 1903, to Miss Edna Moore Stoney of Pittsburg. They are living in Philadelphia, where Mr. Hamlen is inspector with the American Telegraph and Telephone Company.

'03.—Daniel C. Munro is athletic instructor at Mercersburg Academy, Mercersburg, Pennsylvania.

'03.—A. Perry Holt, who is teaching school in Hartford, Conn., was visiting friends in Brunswick recently.

M. 1900.—The sad news was learned Saturday of the death by tubercular meningitis of Lester G. Purinton of the Medical Class of 1900. The doctor had been for the past year in failing health, but the report of his death came as a sudden blow to his friends. Dr. Purinton was thirty years of age, the son of Nathaniel S. Purinton of Bowdoin, Me., private secretary to Governor Hill. He graduated in '92 from the Nichols Latin School at Lewiston, and in '96 completed his course at Bates, where he had an honor part. He received the diploma from the Medical School of Maine in 1900, being an excellent student and standing well up in his class. He became a member of the Maine Medical Association during the past year. The doctor commenced practice in Gray, but in the fall of 1901 moved to Yarmouth, where he soon gained a prosperous practice and an ever-increasing circle of friends. Sad to relate, besides his parents and other relatives, he leaves a widow, a bride of but six weeks, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Danville S. Chadbourne of Mattawamkeag, Me. They were married in October, and following a wedding tour among the lakes of central Maine were to take up their residence in Yarmouth the present month.

OBITUARY.

'71.—Dr. A. L. Fenlason, a graduate of the Medical School, 1871, of Caribou, died from the effects of a stroke of paralysis on November 11. He was born in Hodgdon, Me., sixty-two years ago, where he fitted for the Medical School.

INTERCOLLEGIATE NEWS.

A department of Celtic language is soon to be established at the University of California.

The first college paper was published at Dartmouth.

The University of Chicago *Weekly* has been discontinued and its place taken by a daily paper, the *Daily Maroon*.

The University of Calcutta, India, has an attendance of over 10,000 men and is thus one of the largest in the world.

The new gymnasium at Princeton, when completed, will be the largest of its kind in the world. Its dimensions will be 100 by 166 feet in the clear, without a column or post intervening.

Plans are under way for the erection of a university tavern at Columbia, which will serve as a place where class dinners, smokers and alumni reunions can be held.

Leland Stanford has been challenged by the Johns Hopkins University to a series of joint debates. This is the first time that a western college has ever received a challenge from an eastern college.

Courtney, the Cornell crew coach, has signed a contract to remain in Ithaca for the five ensuing years.

Work has begun upon the Pulitzer School of Journalism at Columbia University, for which \$2,000,000 has been given by Joseph Pulitzer. It is expected that it will be finished by the fall of 1904, and Murat Halstead, the well-known journalist, has been thought of as being placed at its head.

President Schurman of Cornell University, at a recent mass meeting of students, took a decided stand in favor of foot-ball. He said in part, "If I were a student I should consider it an honor to be a member of the foot-ball eleven."

Brown has a new dormitory and engineering building this year.

The Freshman Class at Dartmouth numbers 260 men.

Cornell is soon to erect dormitories for men at a cost of \$500,000.

Notwithstanding the late typhoid fever epidemic, Cornell University opened with 2,345 students registered, of whom 815 are members of the Freshman Class. Both the total registration and the registration of the Freshman Class is larger than at the corresponding term a year ago.

Harvard has been presented with a stadium, to be erected on Soldiers' Field, by the Class of 1879. The stadium is to take the place of the present base-ball and foot-ball stands, and will have a seating capacity of 27,000. The cost of the structure is estimated at \$175,000, and will probably be finished in time for the Yale-Harvard game.

By the gifts of Andrew Carnegie, Princeton will build for the use of its crews a new artificial lake located near the campus.

Ten thousand dollars has been received for a new athletic field at Cornell, and work will be commenced next spring.

All Harvard men who are eligible to vote in New York this year will be allowed leave of absence to go there to register and vote.

The University of Michigan intends to enter a team at the Intercollegiate Fencing Tournament, which will be held late this winter at New York. This will be Michigan's debut in the Eastern fencing circle.

Brown University has organized a bowling club.

A new \$100,000 building has been erected at the University of Virginia.

The Yale Foreign Missionary Society has announced its plan to establish a great university in China, which will take Yale for its model.

Amherst has the signal honor of being the first college to ever defeat Harvard on Soldiers' Field.

President White of Colby recently met a committee of the students of that institution for the purpose of forming again the "College Senate." This is for the purpose of bringing to the minds of the students the opinions and ideas of the Faculty in their true light and to prevent such misunderstandings as occurred at the time of the recent "Rebellion." It is to be composed of the President, two members from the Faculty, four from the Senior Class, three from the Junior Class, two from the Sophomore Class, and one from the Freshman Class. This Senate will correspond to our Bowdoin "Jury." May it have the same amount of business!

The Y. M. C. A. of McGill University intends to erect a new building at a cost of \$80,000. For this \$65,000 has already been subscribed.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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It is with ever-increasing pride that Bowdoin men point to Hubbard Hall as a building worthy of its environments and a testimony to the affection of a loyal graduate. We rejoice to say to a visitor on the campus that this is our library. It might sometimes be questioned, however, if our pride is not somewhat hypocritical, for the statistics would be almost startling if it could be shown what per cent. of the students make intelligent use of the library. Even in showing a visitor about the building there are many things which will be neglected unless we ourselves know of their importance and interest. How many of the students know the history of the old clock

in the upper hall, or the meanings of the emblems on the escutcheons on either side of the building? Of more practical importance than this, how many of the students know how to intelligently use the card catalogue or to follow out any subject through the intricate maze of reference room shelves? It is of incalculable profit to thus feel one's way along over the accumulated wealth of many minds.

No way of obtaining instruction in the practical methods of library research can possibly be more profitable than the plan which Professor Little has generously proposed. He has cordially invited small groups of the undergraduates to visit the building, Wednesday afternoon, when some member of the library staff will be prepared to give instruction in the simpler details of the work. Every student, especially the new men, should take advantage of this opportunity.

On Monday evening the students of the college were tendered a rare treat in Mr. Powers' impersonations from David Copperfield. Mr. Powers is one of the most popular artists in dramatic impersonation and delighted the large audience that gathered to hear him. Judging from the size of the audiences that attend these generous gifts of the Faculty, they are thoroughly appreciated by all. Thanks in behalf of the students is extended to the Faculty and the Saturday Club which united with the officers of the college in securing Mr. Powers.

The ORIENT heartily congratulates the students on their zeal in the formation of sectional clubs, and hopes to see many such clubs. The aims of these clubs, which seem at pres-

ent to be mostly of a social nature, while most worthy and deserving of commendation, still seem to lack the essential and vital purpose which such an organization should embody—the interest and welfare of the college. At present the study body as a whole look upon these clubs with indifference, with the exception, perhaps, of the few who are taking an active part in their organization and have foresight enough to realize the immense power and good which can be done when once they are directed in the right paths. Some even view these organizations with open disapproval—a stand which we cannot condemn too strongly. The dissenters' chief argument is that the student body will be divided into more cliques—a thing which on the face of it seems an utter improbability. But the majority of the students look at the matter in a good-natured way, think it a good thing, sit idly by and let it go at that. It must not be so! The time for "dead members" is past, and the man who sees nothing more in his college life than that portrayed by the cold type of a text-book, is indeed a "dead one." He is the man who doesn't attend games, doesn't try for his college organizations, and discourages every enterprise. But we are glad to say that Bowdoin is fast losing this type of student, and we are coming to a realization of the true value of our college. So now let us take up the matter of sectional clubs and view it in the right light. The Christmas vacation is soon at hand and it will be an opportune time for energetic and hard work by the members of these clubs. The clubs are young as yet, and perhaps the best methods of procedure will not be hit upon at once. Committees might be appointed for various localities, and all prospective college men, even if they have no intentions whatever of coming to Bowdoin, should at least be made aware of the good things they will miss by not coming here. Now is the time to act! Let a mass-meeting be held before the coming recess, at which the matter can be thoroughly discussed and the best plans perfected for

making these sectional clubs what they should be—an aid and an influence for Bowdoin.

NOTICES.

The next number of the ORIENT will be issued December 17, and will be the last one of the term.

HENRY IRVING.

Henry Irving, the great English actor, will appear at the Jefferson Theater, December 14, in "The Bells" and "Waterloo."

A RADICAL CHANGE.

At the last meeting of the Faculty, it was voted to establish the system of major and minor subjects as a basis for election which is now used in Yale, Dartmouth and several other colleges. This is one of the most important steps taken by the Faculty for a number of years and one which should recommend itself to the entire student body. According to this system, a man must take during his four years at college one of the following courses:

1. He may take 2 major subjects.
2. He may take 1 major and 2 minor subjects.
3. He may take 4 minor subjects.

A major subject is one taken for three years in succession, and a minor, one taken for two years in succession. Thus a majorsubject, according to the above rule, is made equal to two minors. Of course this does not mean that a man can elect just two courses and continue them for three years. He must still elect four courses per term, but they must be so chosen that they will conform with the system adopted.

The system goes into force immediately, but will affect only the present Sophomore and Freshman classes.

GOVERNMENT CLUB.

The Government Club organized last week, is composed of the following members: Archibald, Beane, Bryant, Coan, Cunningham, Gould, Harper, Kimball, Lunt, Palmer,

Powers, Sexton, Shorey. Professor McRea and Professor Dennis were elected to honorary membership. The club held its first meeting Wednesday evening, when a paper was read on "The General, Political, Economic Aspect of the Tariff from 1781 to 1816," by Lunt.

UNDERGRADUATE DINNER.

The undergraduate dinner which was given at Copley Square Hotel on Friday, the 27th of last month, was attended by a goodly number of students from the college. After an elaborate menu of eight courses the toasts were given, Walter H. Sexton acting as toastmaster. The toasts were: Our College, Myrton A. Bryant; Foot-ball, Wallace C. Philoön; The Fair Sex, Clarence A. Rogers; Track, Philip M. Clark; Night-Shirt Parade, Harold E. Wilson; Base-ball, William F. Finn, Jr.; The Faculty, Walter A. Powers. Others who were present were: E. P. D. Hathaway, T. W. Cunningham, M. A. McRae, '04; J. H. Brett and L. D. H. Weld, '05; J. S. Waterman, H. S. Stetson, C. A. Rogers, C. F. Jenks of '06, C. G. Clark, H. B. Chandler, E. H. MacMichael, '07. Weld and Waterman acted as committee of arrangements.

DEBATING.

The ninth debate of the course was delivered last Thursday, the subject being *Resolved*, That in the Webster-Hayne Debate Webster's view of the constitution was historically more true than Hayne's.

The debate, which was one of the best of the course, resulted in a 12-10 vote in favor of the negative. The negative was supported by Clark, Harvey and Schneider, the affirmative by Lunt, Henderson, and Much.

DANCE AT PYTHIAN HALL.

Friday evening, December 4, was the occasion of an informal dancing party given by Sexton, '04, and White, '05, to the members of the Alpha Delta Phi Society and their friends. The party gathered at Pythian Hall at eight-thirty and the dancing commenced soon after. The music for the twenty numbers was furnished by Greenleaf and Bower

of Auburn, and during intermission the members of the fraternity gathered together and sang a number of "frat" songs. Emerson, '04, and Johnson, '06, officiated at the piano. The patronesses were Mrs. Robinson, Mrs. Moody and Mrs. White of Lewiston. The ladies from out of town, chaperoned by Mrs. White, remained at the chapter-house over night and attended chapel services the next morning. Each feature of the affair was a distinct success, and was enjoyed thoroughly by all those who were present.

Besides all the active members of the fraternity the following gentlemen were present: Edgar A. Kaharl, '99; Willard T. Libby, '99; Joseph C. Pearson, 1900; John H. White, '01; Thomas H. Riley, '03; and Thomas C. White, '03.

BOWDOIN PRESS CLUB.

The Press Club, which for several years has been extinct, was reorganized last week. The purpose of the club will be to increase the influence of Bowdoin throughout the different schools and to protect her interests by sending out correct reports and accounts of all college news. The various newspapers of the State and several others are represented and it is hoped that much good will be accomplished. The members at present are Rowe, '04, Nutter, '05, Emery, '06, Porter, '06, Long, '07, and honorary members, Professor Files and Mr. Sills. The officers are Rowe, chairman, and Porter, secretary. A weekly meeting will be held in the German Room, Hubbard Hall.

NOVEMBER QUILL.

Although a trifle tardy in appearance, the November *Quill* is heartily welcomed. This issue is especially noteworthy because of the fact that, with the exception of the first piece, it is entirely an undergraduate production. This is very encouraging. For some time past undergraduate contributions have been altogether too few, and at times the paper has almost resembled an alumni publication. It is also worthy of remark that all this undergraduate work is by members of the Class of 1905. As they are the ones who will have to take charge of the *Quill* next term, of course it is an excellent plan for them to get in some

practice. But they cannot do all the work, and 1906 and 1907 will have to give substantial aid. We hope that the next *Quill* will contain articles from both these classes, but especially from the Freshmen. Remember that the sooner you show your interest in this branch of college life, the better it is both for yourselves and for the college.

By far the best thing in this number is the opening story by Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01, entitled "Three Generations." It is the story of an incident in a political campaign, but the key-note of the whole story is the true friendship for one another which a college instills in the hearts of its sons. "Three generations of Bowdoin men" is a hard pressure to withstand.

This is followed by a rather interesting sketch on "The Prank of a Sculpin," by F. E. S., '05. If all sculpins were capable of performing such charitable acts as the hero of this tale, the ill name which at present attaches itself to them would soon disappear.

A poem on "The True Quest" by Charles P. Claves, '05, is very welcome. Undergraduate verse is altogether too infrequent here at Bowdoin.

The last two stories, "A Canadian Penny" and "A Chance Acquaintance," by Rupert MacConnell Much, '05, and J. N. Emery, '05, are rather interesting. They complete this issue of the *Quill* with the exception of the regular departments.

We miss the Silhouettes, and hope that they may not be omitted again. The Ganders are as jolly and as full of good ideas as usual, and Ye Postman submits some very good verse. Where are the Pen Pictures which were introduced for the first time last year? They proved to be one of the most interesting parts of the paper, and it seems too bad to discontinue them. We hope that, together with the Silhouettes, they may again make their appearance in the December number.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

The regular meeting of the Athletic Council was held at Adams Hall, Wednesday, December 2. Dr. Whittier and Henry A. Wing were obliged to be absent, so the attendance at the meeting was smaller than usual. The only matters of importance taken up were the nominations for manager and assistant man-

ager of the foot-ball team. For manager, White, '05, and Weld, '05, were nominated. For assistant manager the candidates are Hodgson, '06, Sewall, '06, and Hall, '06, alternate.

The foot-ball "B's" were also awarded at the meeting, the players to receive them being Capt. Beane, '04; Cox, '04; Finn, '05; Philoon, '05; Sanborn, '05; Haley, '06; Chapman, '06; Kinsman, '07; Speake, '07; Redman, '07; Drummond, '07; Davis, Med., '06; Wiggins, Med., '06.

SENIOR ELECTIONS.

At a class meeting held last Thursday in Memorial Hall, the Seniors elected officers as follows: Beane, President; Cunningham, Vice-President; Hathaway, Secretary and Treasurer; Purington, Marshal; Oakes, Opening Address; Lunt, Closing Address; Burpee, Chaplain; Archibald, Orator; Coan, Historian; Bridgham, Poet; Dana, Odist; Palmer, Sexton, Martin, Commencement Committee; Trott, Campbell, McRae, Picture Committee.

HISTORY CLUB.

The first meeting of the History Club was held on Monday evening, Dec. 7. The following men will make up the club for the coming year: Professor Dennis, Campbell, Clark, Davis, Eaton, Greene, Haggett, Hall, Hatvey, Burroughs, White, Sanborn, Pierce, Philoon, Seavey, Webb, Norton, Stone. Beginning with the winter term the meetings will be held every two weeks.

MUSICAL CLUBS.

The final results for the college glee and mandolin-guitar clubs were given out shortly after the Thanksgiving vacation and the organizations are now ready for the season's work. Following are the men who compose the clubs:

Glee Club—First tenors: Denning, '05, Purington, '04, Leydon, '07.

Second tenors: M. F. Chase, '04, R. N. Cushing, '05, H. L. Johnson, '07, Shorey, '07.

First bass: D. Andrews, '06, Weld, '05, Winchell, '07.

Second bass: Archibald, '04, leader, Johnson, '06, Pike, '07, Winchell, '06, Bass, '07.

Mandolin-Guitar Club—First mandolins: Packard, '04, P. F. Chapman, '06, leader, G. W. Burpee, '04, Bridgman, '04, D. B. Andrews, '06.

Second Mandolins: Chase, '04, Boothby, '06, Winchell, '07, Woodruff, '06, W. B. Clark, '05.

Guitars: Palmer, '04, Winchell, '06, and Weed, '07.

The trips this year will not be unlike that of former ones. Though the plans are hardly matured, there will doubtless be an Aroostook trip, and concerts in Bangor and Portland. The first concert of the season will be in Freeport this Thursday evening.

COMPLIMENTARY DINNER TO FOOT-BALL MEN.

The foot-ball season was brought to a very pleasing close by a complimentary dinner given to the foot-ball men by Captain Beane at New Meadows Inn, Thursday, December 3. During the evening toasts were given by the entire company and an enjoyable time was passed by all. Among those present were: Davis, Capt. Beane, Sanborn, White, Oakes, Philoon, Drummond, Chapman, Redman, Cox, Finn, Mr. F. E. Beane, L. Gumbel, J. Gumbel, and Wogan.

EXETER CLUB.

Recently the students who fitted at Phillips-Exeter Academy met together and formed a club for the purpose of interesting Phillips-Exeter men in Bowdoin. Officers were elected as follows: Campbell, '05, President; Allen, '07, Secretary and Treasurer; Executive Committee, Campbell, '05, P. F. Chapman, '06, Ricker, '06.

The members of the club are: Campbell, '05, Allen, '07, J. Gumbel, L. Gumbel, special, Chapman, '06, and Ricker, '06. Last Monday evening a banquet was held at New Meadows Inn, and was followed by a business meeting when a constitution was drawn up and adopted.

Bates will debate with the University of Vermont some time this winter, at Lewiston.

Y. M. C. A.

The last Sunday before vacation the Y. M. C. A. was addressed by Professor William A. Houghton, who spoke on some of the dangerous tendencies of college men.

Thursday evening, December 3, the meeting was led by Cleaves, '05. Last Sunday the speaker was Rev. Mr. Roberts of Bath. He said that college men should never forget the important place that the "Vision Life" held in the building of sterling character. President Burpee presided at the meeting and the pianist was Emerson, '04.

CAMPUS CHAT.

The fall term at Bates closed last week.

Haley, '06, is teaching school at East Boothbay.

The College Band had their pictures taken, Monday.

Haich, '06, Haley, '06, have gone to Boothbay to teach school.

It is reported that the Colby Sophs have instituted a Theta Nu Epsilon Society.

The running track has been put in position and should be a popular attraction this winter.

A quartette composed of Hermes, '04, Pike, Leydon and Shorey, '07, sang at the Universalist Church last Sunday.

Professor Chapman did not speak at the Cumberland County Teachers' Convention, as reported in the last issue, owing to sudden illness.

Dr. Whittier was absent a few days last week. He is an expert witness for the State at the second trial of Alexander Terrio, which began last week.

At present Bowdoin stands third in the *Lewiston Journal's* foot-ball voting contest. Let every fellow send in as many votes as possible and we may yet win the contest.

The Bowdoin Dramatic Club has decided to stage for its first play "She Stoops to Conquer." At a meeting of the club last Thursday the play was read and students were asked to select parts they desired to compete for.

The second annual banquet of the Class of 1903, Boston Latin School, was held at the Copley Square Hotel on Wednesday evening, November 25, 1903. McMichael, Wogan and Wilson, 1907, represented Bowdoin at this reunion.

The prospects for a fast relay team this year are promising. Out of last year's men Bates, special, and Everett, '04, are going to compete. Others who are going to be out are Capt. Rowe, Clark, '05, Weld, '05, Jenks, '07, and Kinsman, special.

Professor Chapman conducted the chapel exercises Sunday.

Heath, '78, Cobb, '78, and Cousins, '02, spent Sunday on the campus.

Rev. J. P. Roberts of Bath led the Y. M. C. A. meeting Sunday afternoon.

After this year the Medical School opens the first Monday in November.

Quite a number turned out to the fire over in Topsham last Monday night.

The Bradbury prize debate will probably take place Thursday, February 4.

Parker, '06, has returned to college after having taught school at Casco High.

Professor Lee has been elected vice-president of the Maine Ornithological Society.

The library was closed at five o'clock Friday afternoon, the electric lights being out of order.

January 22 is the date set for the minstrel show. The management promises all who attend a souvenir of the occasion.

Singing was omitted at the chapel exercises Wednesday because of the absence of a number of members of the choir.

The *Globe* failed to put a single Bowdoin man on its all-Maine foot-ball team. It may have been "non-partisan," but—

The danger of a typhoid fever epidemic at Williams College is believed to have passed. But one critical case now exists.

There was some fine skating on the river the first of the week, and a large number were on the ice each afternoon, enjoying the sport.

The medical building of the University of Vermont was burned last week. The loss is about \$20,000, but it is fully covered by insurance.

Not much "doing" Thanksgiving week. All the students were away for the Thanksgiving recess and the campus was pretty well deserted.

"Just for Fun" was represented by the members of the Brunswick High School at the Town Hall on Tuesday evening. A dance followed the play.

Professor Chapman will speak at the Old South Congregational Church, Hallowell, December 17. His subject will be: "Robert Burns, Scotland's Great Poet."

At a mass meeting held Tuesday evening in Memorial Hall, White, '05, was elected manager of the foot-ball team, and Sewall, '06, was elected assistant manager.

Henry Irving will appear at The Jefferson, Portland, in "The Bells" and "Waterloo" December 14. No doubt a large number of Bowdoin men will see this great attraction.

The singing at chapel last Sunday afternoon was the best it has been this term. The music was rendered by a quartet composed of Denning, Archibald, Cushing and Johnson.

There are now somewhat over 100,000 students in our colleges, universities, and technical schools, and somewhat over 50,000 students in our professional schools of theology, law, and medicine.

It is reported that Amherst and Williams have renewed athletic relations.

The new rubber matting is proving a pleasing addition to the new library and helps to eliminate much of the customary noise of those entering and leaving the building.

The new catalogues will be ready for distribution December 15, but the out-of-town copies will not be ready until the 30th. The new catalogue contains an increased amount of news matter.

Steps are being taken to establish a new university in Canada. The university will be located in the Northwest Territories, and is intended to provide education for both sexes on equal lines.

The Freshmen expected to get adjourns in Hygiene on account of the absence of Dr. Whittier, but were disappointed, as arrangements have been made whereby there will be two Hygiene lectures this week.

Nearly all students look with favor on the petition of the townspeople asking that the cars pass on the south side of the campus permanently. It is certainly more handy for those who wish to go to Bath or elsewhere.

Professor Chapman gave a very interesting talk at the Sunday afternoon chapel service. He enlarged upon the thought that self-consciousness is a more just standard of measurement of a man's true character than the judgment passed by fellow-men.

A small fire occurred last Monday afternoon at 25 North Appleton, in the room occupied by Beverage, '04, and Palmer, '04. The fire was mostly confined to the room furnishings, and was easily put out with a fire extinguisher. The loss will be about \$25.

Washington Academy has received official notice that hereafter its students will be admitted by certificate into any college which is represented on the New England College Entrance Certificate Board. Among these colleges are Bowdoin, University of Maine, Amherst, Dartmouth, Tufts, Smith and Wellesley.

University of Chicago has a day each year which is set aside for the pupils of the various preparatory schools, and on this day the prospective men are invited to the university and told of the advantages which the institution has to offer. It would seem that a "Prep school day" would be of great benefit to Bowdoin, for at such a time the fellows who intend to take a college course could learn all the advantages of Bowdoin, and would be likely to choose Bowdoin in preference to some other college.

Hipera, vipera, zipera, Phi,
Mille noncenti septem Chi,
Kasky ennika, keisky keven,
Vive-la Bowdoin, 1907!

Following the usual custom the Freshmen "sprung" their yell at the station, Wednesday. A few Sophomores were there, but not enough to restrain the members of 1907, and during the interval at train time the station rang and echoed with this new addition to the list of Bowdoin yells.

NEW BOOKS AT THE LIBRARY.

As a rule the new books mentioned in this column will be placed on the revolving cases in the entrance hall on the Friday morning following the publication of the ORIENT. The ten books cited each week are chosen to represent the growth of the library in different departments. The numerals in parentheses at the close of each paragraph are the classification marks of the book described.

One of the most important books of the year is John Morley's *Life of Gladstone*, in three volumes. It has long engrossed the time and thought of a man prominent both as an author and as a statesman, and is now meeting with high praise in all quarters. For a full account of Mr. Gladstone's famous allusion to Jefferson Davis which was supposed at the time to indicate a speedy acknowledgment of the Southern Confederacy, see Volume II., page 79. (B:G 459)

A contrast in importance, but most interesting in its contents, is the "Memoirs of M. de Blowitz, the famous foreign correspondent of the *London Times*. Much of this book has already appeared in the *Saturday Post* and *Harper's Monthly*, but no bit of fiction in the pages of either is stranger than the true story of his relations with Madame Elon. (B:G 629)

Notable for being the only book in English on the subject, if for no other reason, is the readable treatise on Solar Heat, written and published by Rev. Charles H. Pope, a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1862. (523, 72: P 81)

Attention is called to the Library Edition of John Ruskin to be completed in thirty volumes, of which four are now issued. This will contain everything Mr. Ruskin wrote for publication, with all the drawings and illustrations that have ever appeared in previous editions, together with many new ones. From the material standpoint these books are the finest of any added to the library for many months. (824, 86: J 1)

One of the largest and perhaps the best student annual received by the library during the last few years is *The Technique*, issued by the Junior Class of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. It is of especial interest to Bowdoin men from its dedication to Professor Alfred E. Burton and from the appreciative sketch and fine portraits of this alumnus which it contains. (607: M 35)

James Lane Allen's *Mettle of the Pasture*, one of the prominent novels of the year, is a series of character studies with a remarkably small amount of incident. It is well worth reading for the thought it must evoke on the perplexing question of the duty of absolute truthfulness in social relations. (813, 49: A 44)

The United States Government is the largest publishing house in the world. A recent book of reference issued by it and likely to be overlooked since it does not come before the public in the usual manner, is the *Historical Register and Dictionary of the United States Army from 1789 to 1903*, in two quarto volumes. (355: H 37)

Those who listened to Dr. Peters' address last week will find in Alfred Hodder's *A Fight for the City*, a stirring account of the part played by William T. Jerome in the municipal contest of 1901 in New York City. (352: H 66)

"Camp Fires in the Wilderness," by E. W. Burt, aims to give practical information respecting camping and hunting in the Maine woods. Most of its pages, however, are given to accounts of the author's own experiences. (M 196: 19)

Morton's *New England's Memorial* is one of the chief authorities for the history of the Plymouth Colony. The first edition, issued in 1669, has become a bibliographical rarity commanding a high price among collectors of Americana. The library has recently secured a copy of the very limited fac simile edition printed by the Club of Odd Volumes. (974, 4: M 84)

SCHEDULE OF EXAMINATIONS FOR DEC.
16-23.

WEDNESDAY, DEC. 16.

8.30 A.M.

German 4.....6 Memorial Hall.
French 1.....Memorial Hall.

1.30 P.M.

French 106 Mem. Hall.
Mathem. 1.....Memorial Hall.
Mathematics 4.....Memorial Hall.

THURSDAY, DEC. 17.

Philosophy 1.....Phys. Lect. Room.
Economics 1 and 4.....Memorial Hall.
Economics 7.....Memorial Hall.
English 4.....Memorial Hall.

FRIDAY, DEC. 18.

History 1.....Memorial Hall.
Biology 2.....Science Building.
German 10.....Memorial Hall.
French 4.....Memorial Hall.
French 7.....6 Memorial Hall.

SATURDAY, DEC. 19.

English Literature 1.....Memorial Hall.
History 10 b.....Adams Hall.
Latin 4.....Memorial Hall.
English Literature 4.....Memorial Hall.
Greek 4.....Memorial Hall.
Physics 1.....Science Building.

MONDAY, DEC. 21.

German 1.....Memorial Hall.
Chemistry 3.....Chemical Lecture Room.
English 1.....Memorial Hall.
History 4.....Adams Hall.

TUESDAY, DEC. 22.

Latin 1.....Memorial Hall.
Spanish 1.....Memorial Hall.
HygieneMemorial Hall.
Biology 5.....Science Building.
Chemistry 1.....Science Building.

WEDNESDAY, DEC. 23.

Geology 1.....Science Building.
Greek 1.....Memorial Hall.

BY APPOINTMENT.

Greek 7.
Latin 7.
Astronomy 1.
Debating 2.
Physics 4.
Mathematics 10.

SUBJECTS FOR FRESHMAN THEMES. (DUE THURSDAY, DEC. 10.)

1. Corruption in the Post-Office Department.
2. Was Our Government Hasty in Recognizing the Panaman Republic?
3. The Best Way of Conducting a Class Election.
4. Foot-ball: Is the Game Worth the Candle?
5. The Book That Has Most Influenced Me.

ATHLETICS.

FRATERNITY FOOT-BALL.

An exciting foot-ball game was played on the Whittier athletic field, Tuesday afternoon, December 24, when the team from the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity lined up against the Psi Upsilon team. The two teams were very evenly matched and during the two ten-minute halves neither side was able to score. The work of Hodgson, White, Purington and Chapman for Alpha Delta Phi and of B. and E. Briggs, Lewis and Roberts for Psi Upsilon was especially good. The line-up:

ALPHA DELTA PHI.	PSI UPSILON.
T. Winchell, l.e.	E. Briggs.
White, l.t.	r.t., Lewis.
Chandler, l.g.	r.g., Powers.
Sexton, c.	c., Joy.
Piper, r.g.	l.g., Brigham.
J. Riley, r.t.	l.t., Glidden.
Childs, r.e.	l.e., Sewall.
Hodgson, q.b.	q.b., B. Briggs.
Kimball, l.h.b.	r.h.b., Roberts.
Chapman, r.h.b.	l.h.b., Houghton.
Purington, f.b.	f.b., Blanchard.

Score—Alpha Delta Phi 0, Psi Upsilon 0.
Umpire—Wiggin. Referee—Captain Beane. Linesmen—J. Gumbel for Alpha Delta Phi, Donnell for Psi Upsilon. Time—10-minute periods.

OBITUARY.

JAMES WALLACE EMERY, of the Bowdoin Class of 1853. Died at Roby, Texas, October 3, 1902.

Of this fact the Class Secretary had not been apprised at the time of the reunion held on the 50th anniversary of graduation, June 24, 1903, at which Mr. Emery had expected to be present.

His daughter writes: "It was a cool morning; father sat before the fire, working some mathematical problem, while my sister was busy in the adjoining room. She heard him fall, and hurrying to him she found that he had already breathed his last. His wish was granted and without even the slightest indication of pain, he fell asleep."

Mr. Emery was born at Buxton, Maine, February 7, 1829, and entered his Class at the beginning of the Sophomore year. His character and standing as a scholar were creditable—excelling in the

department of mathematics, in which branch he maintained unusual interest during his whole life.

From 1856, he was continuously engaged in educational work in Texas, and witnessed the marvelous growth of that great empire, in population, wealth and intelligence.

The existing system of public schools in Texas, perhaps unsurpassed by that of any other State, is the growth of the period of his residence there, and is largely the creation of those self-sacrificing pioneers, who, like him, and with him, devoted their lives to the uplifting of their generation.

Cradled among the hills of old Oxford County, he came from that wondrous race, who, by "plain living and high thinking," have so powerfully moulded the nation.

Mr. Emery visited Maine in 1899, meeting his classmates Adams and Simonton, and passing several days with the Secretary at his home in Bangor, during which delightful intercourse he showed a progress in scholarship and varied culture, fulfilling the promise of his early days.

He is survived by six daughters and two sons, all of whom worthily represent their father's name.

His ambition did not run in lines of pecuniary or political success, but his aims were high, and his life was distinctly useful to his fellows.

A scholar of exceptional acquirements, a fearless advocate of public and private virtue, a loyal friend and classmate, a consistent Christian. What more need be said of any man?

JOHN L. CROSBY,
Class Secretary, 1853.

Bangor, November 5, 1903.

'75.—Orestes Pierce, Esq., died at Oakland, California, November 14. Mr. Pierce was a wealthy ranch owner of that state and a native of Maine. Mr. Pierce was born in Biddeford in 1853 and graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1875. He studied law at the Harvard Law School and practiced his profession in Boston for a while but was obliged to go to California on account of his health. He returned in 1881 and resumed practice of law, but later again went west and engaged in the ranching business. He acquired a large amount of property.

M. 1900.—Dr. Lester G. Purington of Yarmouth died on November 14, 1903, at Central Maine General Hospital, Lewiston, where he had undergone treatment for tubercular meningitis.

Dr. Purington was born at Bowdoin, Me., March 28, 1873. He graduated from Nichols Latin School in 1892, and received the degree of A.B. from Bates College, where he had an honor part in 1896. He then took up the study of medicine, graduating at the Medical School of Maine in 1900. He commenced practice at Gray, Me., and in the fall of 1901 removed to Yarmouth, Me., where in a short time he established a lucrative and growing practice, and made a large circle of friends. He was a member of Casco Lodge, F. & A. M., and of the Maine Medical Association.

Besides his parents and other relatives, Dr. Purington leaves a widow, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Danville S. Chadbourne of Mattawamkeag, Me. They were married October 1, 1903.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 19.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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To assemble a large number of the students at an athletic mass meeting, or an election, is a comparatively easy matter, but to get the students together for almost any other purpose of college interest seems to be an exceedingly difficult one, as has been shown during this present term. The mass meetings on the whole have been well attended, but the meeting held last Monday evening to decide the question of debating with Amherst was an exceedingly slim one. The startling number of students present was about thirty which, we might also add, is a very generous estimate. The student body deserve a severe censure for this lack of interest in such an important

branch of intercollegiate activity. Even if we do not all take debating or intend to try for the debating team, we should at least show the debaters that we are back of them, and that they have our entire support. A debating team needs encouragement fully as much as any foot-ball team and hearty support is just as essential for its success. Therefore, undergraduates, if you intend to give your support to college interests of this nature, show it!

We wish to call the attention of the college to the contest for positions on the staff of the ORIENT which is now in progress and which closes with the elections at the end of the winter term. The competition thus far has, on the whole, been unsatisfactory. We would like to see more hustling on the part of the competitors and an improvement in the quality of the work submitted. There seems to be a feeling on the part of some members of the college that almost any kind of work will answer for the ORIENT and that a certain number of men will be given positions on the Board regardless of the quality of the work sent in. This idea is entirely wrong. The ORIENT aims to be a paper truly representative of the college. It aims to faithfully portray the spirit and opinions of the student body in college matters, and on college topics. The views of the editors are not always coincident with those of the majority of the students, and it is for this reason especially that we want more contributions. It is not too late to begin work and we urge upon members of the Freshman Class especially, that they enter next term the competition for places on next year's board. Eligibility for election to the ORIENT board requires three editorials on assigned

subjects besides weekly contributions of campus chat and alumni articles. Lay aside that timidity and self-depreciation and enter into this work with zeal, for success is only won by constant striving.

The attention of the students is called to the column of this issue devoted to new additions to the books at Hubbard Hall. It is our intention to continue such a column every week if possible, and it will no doubt be of a great benefit and assistance to those students who are making an intelligent use of the library. The new books mentioned in this column will be placed on the revolving cases in the entrance hall on the Friday morning following the publication of the *ORIENT*. The ten books cited each week are intended to represent the growth of the library in the various departments.

The annual B. A. A. meet occurs next term, some time in February and as usual Bowdoin will compete. The main event in which we center our interest is the relay race. Of our last year's team we lost only two men and the chances for a winning team this year are good. Although a number of the men have been training faithfully for the team this term, the real campaign begins immediately at the beginning of next term and it is hoped that everyone will turn out. No man has yet won his place on the team and every candidate has an equal chance. The training season for the meet will be necessarily short and we urge all the candidates to keep in the best possible condition during the coming vacation and be ready for hard, consistent work at the beginning of the term. If the men will only do their duty there is little doubt but that Bowdoin will give a good account of herself at the coming meet.

A large number of students accompanied the Glee and Mandolin Clubs to Freeport, Thursday evening.

COMMUNICATION.

Editors of the Orient:

Permit me through your columns to call the attention of the undergraduates, and of alumni under twenty-five years of age, to the fact that a competitive examination for the Rhodes Scholarships will be held in this State next spring. Since all candidates are asked to notify the chairman of the committee of selection during January, 1904, it is desirable that all Bowdoin men who are considering this matter should inform Professor W. A. Houghton or the writer within a few days. All necessary information can be obtained at the library, where copies of examination papers recently set at Oxford can be consulted.

GEO. T. LITTLE.

THE IBIS.

The second literary meeting of the Ibis was held Wednesday, December 9, in Hubbard Hall. Mr. W. C. Hocking of Harvard University gave the club a very interesting and instructive talk on "The Social Conscience: a simple treatment of the problem—How we recognize and study the minds of our fellow-men and all other animate beings." A general discussion of the subject followed Mr. Hocking's talk. In addition to the regular members of the club, the following guests were present: President Hyde, Professor Houghton, Professor McCrea, Bridgham, '04, Brigham, '04, Burpee, '04, and Emerson, '04.

DANTE CLUB.

At the suggestion of Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill, a club has been formed for the study of Dante's works. This club is wholly informal, being made up of some of the younger towns-people, Professor Little, Professor Fies, Professor Hutchins, Rev. Mr. Jump, Mr. Sills, and the following students: Cram, '04; Dana, '04; Oakes, '04; Chase, '05; Bartlett, '06; Porter, '06; Winslow, '06; Allen, '07. The Temple Edition of Dante's works will be used as this has the text and translation combined. The interest of the course will be shown by the discussions that will naturally arise from the readings. The first regular meeting of the club will be

held the first of next term when Professor Hutchins will give a short historical sketch of Danté's time and Mr. Sills will speak of the great poet's life and influence.

NEW BOOKS AT THE LIBRARY.

Important among recent books is the "Autobiography of Seventy Years," by George F. Hoar, United States Senator from Massachusetts. While it furnishes the story of a career eventful in itself its chief interest, undoubtedly, is in sketching our political history during the last half century. Besides some interesting accounts of the public men of this period there are chapters on the "Philippine Islands," "Oratory and Some Orators I Have Heard," "Trusts," "Some Judges I Have Known" and many other chapters which deal with crises or events which have already become historic. (B: H 657)

Somewhat different in scope and subject matter and still a distinct contribution to English political history is the work of Wilfred Meynell, which the author has called "Benjamin Disraeli, an unconventional biography." It is unconventional, in the sense that he has abandoned the formal style of biography, producing many of Disraeli's own remarks and witticisms, the anecdotes of contemporaries and has introduced us freely into the life of Disraeli as a man of letters and statesman. The volume has many excellent illustrations. (823.86: B 4)

One of the leaders in an attempt at a revival of interest in Irish literature is Mr. W. B. Yeats. At present Mr. Yeats is lecturing to college audiences in the United States. "The Celtic Twilight" will furnish a very good idea of his style and point of view. The volume is comprised of short miscellaneous essays. (891.62: Y 3)

The coming centennial celebration of Hawthorne's birth will soon create a demand for more information about Hawthorne's life. Anticipating this want, possibly, or at any rate, supplying it at an appropriate time, his son Julian has written "Hawthorne and his circle," which is an intimate and personal account, nowhere else so easily available, of Hawthorne's life in Concord and Salem. It gives also a record of his travels in Europe when Hawthorne knew Barry Cornwall, Richard Moncton Milnes, Story, Martineau

and many of the celebrated men of the time. (813.33: B 11)

The value of hypnotism is well brought out in the work of O. G. Wetterstrand. Under the title "Hypnotism, and Its Application to Practical Medicine," the author shows its importance in curing disease. (134: W 53)

The recent death of Herbert Spencer has called attention to the importance of his work. In the recent volume, "Facts and Comments," by Spencer, are to be found some miscellaneous essays which have been crowded out of his more systematic works and appropriately come in a separate volume after the completion of his synthetic philosophy. They are general essays on art, politics and philosophy, some of which will provoke discussion. (192.8: XI)

"German Ambitions" is the title that an Englishman, writing under the pen name of "Vigilans sed aequus," gives to a book which aims to show the extent of national ill-feeling between Germany and England as well as between Germany and the United States. The tone of the book is singularly in contrast to the recent expressions of friendship on the part of Germany. (327.43: G 31)

Interesting, certainly, to all readers of Maine history, will be "Arnold's March from Cambridge to Quebec," by Justin H. Smith. It reproduces with great care and exactness the route that Arnold followed on his way through Maine. Arnold's Journal is given in an appendix. (973.331: S 65)

A story of more than usual interest is "The Little Shepherd of Kingdom Come" which is first of all a good story, with a picturesque setting in the Kentucky mountains. The author has pictured, as well as boy life among the mountaineers, life at a Blue Grass college and the camp life among Morgan's men in the Civil War. (813.49: F 84)

Mr. C. A. Dinsmore in his "Aids to the Study of Danté" has done much for the casual reader as well as for the student of Danté. The writer has not entered into the details of criticism, but he has collected extracts from the significant works on Danté and grouped them in such a way as to give a systematic interpretation of his author. (851.15: D 9)

MEETING OF THE LIBRARY CLUB.

The Library Club held its last meeting of the term Saturday evening, December 5, in the librarian's rooms, Hubbard Hall. The

paper of the evening was read by Professor Little who took for his subject, "The Printing of a Book." Harper, '04, was elected President for the winter term, and Fox, '06, was elected Secretary. Refreshments and a social time closed the meeting which was one of the pleasantest which the club has ever enjoyed. The next meeting will be held in Hubbard Hall, January 9, 1904.

THE AROOSTOOK CLUB.

The club known as the Aroostook Club was organized last Tuesday and bids fair to be a success in every way. The club expects to have a membership of 15 when all the eligible men are in. At present there are 13 members. Following are the officers: President, J. F. Cox, '04; Vice-President, W. B. Clark, '05; Secretary and Treasurer, C. F. Grant, '04. The remaining members are Archibald, '04; Burpee, '04; Putnam, '04; Pierce, '05; Putnam, '06; Goodhue, '07; Gangett, '07; Powers, '07; Hacker, '07; Weiler, '07. The club took dinner at New Meadows Inn last Wednesday night.

QUILL BOARD ELECTIONS.

At the meeting of the *Quill* Board held Monday afternoon, the following men were elected as members of the board: Stanley P. Chase, Skowhegan; Charles P. Cleaves, Yarmouth; Frank E. Seavey, Lynn, Mass.; F. K. Ryan, St. Stephens, N. B.; Rupert M. Much, Bath, and James N. Emery, Bar Harbor. No other business of general interest was transacted.

TRIALS FOR DRAMATIC CLUB.

Trials for the Dramatic Club have been in progress for the last week. The outlook is very promising, many men having appeared for each part, and the prospects are encouraging for a good club which will ably represent the college around the State. The trials were held before the Executive Committee of the club and a Committee from the Faculty consisting of Professor Chapman, Professor Mitchell, and Professor Files. The play is Goldsmith's "She Stoops to Conquer" and the cast numbers fifteen, eleven male and four

female characters. It will be presented about the middle of next term.

At the trials held this week the following men were chosen: Rundlett, Emerson, Powers, '04, Harvey, Seavey, Williams, '05, Favinger, B. Andrews, Piper, Sanborn, Powers, Bartlett, '06, Kimball, Leydon, and Powers, '07.

FIRST CONCERT.

The first concert of the Musical Clubs was given at Freeport, Thursday evening, December 10. The concert was entirely successful and the program made a decided hit. The clubs this year have some excellent material and without doubt Bowdoin will have one of the strongest musical organizations which she has ever sent forth. A complete list of the trips has not yet been arranged but will be announced later. The Freeport program was as follows:

1. "We'll Sing to Old Bowdoin."—Words by Fogg, '02. Glee, Mandolin and Guitar Clubs.
2. "Lobster's Promenade."—Steele. Mandolin Club.
3. "Winter Song."—Bullard. Glee Club.
4. Reading.—Selected. Mr. Mikelsky.
5. Mandola Solo.—"In Silence."—Op. "Mocking Bird." Mr. Chapman.
6. "A-Lass."—Tebbs. Glee Club.

INTERMISSION.

7. "Dance of the Goblins."—Smith and Zubbin. Mandolin Club.
- Synopsis*—Scene: An old country church yard—Sounds from the church—The Goblins stalk forth—Ghost march—Grand parade of the Goblins—Frolic among the tombs—Goblins march again—The skeddaddle—Goblins scamper off and disappear.
8. "Drinking Song."—Martin. Glee Club.
 9. Reading.—Selected. Mr. Mikelsky.
 10. Baritone Solo. Mr. Archibald.
 11. March—"Veritas."—Densmore. Mandolin Club.
 12. College Songs:
 - (a) "Bowdoin Beata." Glee, Mandolin and Guitar Clubs.
 - (b) "Phi Chi."

BOWDOIN-AMHERST DEBATE.

At a mass meeting held in Memorial Hall Monday evening, it was voted to enter into another two years' agreement to debate with Amherst. Though Bowdoin has been defeated in the past two years, it was felt that the debates were a success in every way and that Bowdoin's prospects are brighter than on the

occasion of either of the former debates. This action was taken in response to letters received from Amherst expressing a desire to continue the debates. The debate this year will be in Brunswick, and next year at Amherst. Dana, '04, presided and the following men were appointed as a Committee of Arrangements: Bryant, '04; Clark, '04; Weld, '05.

THE MASSACHUSETTS CLUB.

On December 11 the Massachusetts Club met for the first time, the guests of Weld and Waterman. The following officers were elected: President, W. Howard Sexton, '04; Vice-President, Louis D. H. Weld, '05; Secretary and Treasurer, Joseph S. Waterman, Special.

The Executive Committee has not yet been chosen.

It was decided to hold the meetings in the different members' rooms every second Saturday evening.

The following make up the club: W. H. Sexton, '04; P. M. Clark, '04; E. P. D. Hathaway, '04; G. B. Whitney, '04; W. F. Finn, Jr., '05; G. E. Tucker, '05; F. E. Seavey, '05; L. D. H. Weld, '05; H. G. Tobey, '06; R. Johnson, '06; W. A. Powers, '06; H. B. Chandler, '07; C. F. Jenks, '07; H. E. Wilson, '07; A. Burton, '07; H. H. MacMichael, '07; J. F. Wogan, '07; J. S. Waterman, Special.

BOWDOIN CLUB OF BOSTON.

The Bowdoin Club of Boston and vicinity, held its monthly dinner, Saturday evening, December 12, at the University Club. Professor Henry C. Emery of Yale, Bowdoin, '92, was the guest and made a brief address on "Education and the Practical Life." An informal discussion on college affairs was participated in by Dr. Myles Standish, Mr. Whitaker, Mr. E. U. Curtis, Dr. E. B. Young and others.

DEBATING 2.

The last meeting of the debating course was held Monday evening. The final examination in the course was held Friday. The course has been specially successful this year, about 30 men taking the work.

The debate Monday night was *Resolved*, That the United Miners were justified in their demands on the Anthracite Coal Commission. Affirmative, Pacher, '06; Shaw, '06; McCobb, '05; negative, Mikelsky, '05; Roberts, '06; Walker, '06. The vote was 12 to 3 in favor of the affirmative. The speeches from the floor were more than usually brilliant, showing the rapid strides the men have taken in debating this fall.

ALUMNI STATISTICS.

The statistics showing the distribution of Bowdoin alumni throughout the various states and in the different foreign countries of the world form much more interesting reading than most of us are aware of. One of the first things to attract the attention is the exceedingly wide area over which our alumni are scattered. There is at least one alumnus in every state in the Union and in twelve foreign countries. As would naturally be expected the great majority are collected in New England, which holds 72 per cent. of the total number. Of these 43 per cent. are in Maine and 22 per cent. in Massachusetts. It seems rather strange that when Bowdoin draws very nearly all of her students from Maine, not quite half of them should remain in their native State after graduation. One would very naturally expect to see more than that here. As to the numbers in cities, Portland easily heads the list with nearly 10 per cent. of the whole number of graduates. Boston is not far behind, however, and comes in a close second with a total of 8 per cent. The Philippines head the list of foreign countries, and doubtless we may expect to see the number there increase quite rapidly in the future. With prominent alumni scattered to such an extent throughout the world Bowdoin's influence must certainly be pretty widely and generally felt.

NOTICE.

Sample Oxford examination papers and other documents of interest to those students or graduates intending to apply for the Rhodes scholarship are to be found at the charging desk at the library.

Y. M. C. A.

One of the most attractive services of the term was held directly after chapel Sunday afternoon. The speaker, Rev. A. C. Fulton of Kennelbunk, gave a forceful talk on the mistakes that men are apt to make—putting time for eternity, body for soul, self for God. He took as his text the Gospel story of the Rich Fool. A very attractive feature of the service—a feature that has been too often lacking this year—was a vocal solo by Miss Stetson of Brunswick. Her one selection, "Tarry with me. O my Saviour," was appropriate and artistically rendered.

CAMPUS CHAT.

How are you hitting the exams?

Who presented the Aroostook Club with the tubers?

Colby closed last week for the Christmas vacation.

Which do you prefer on the campus—skating or swimming?

Kalloch, '06, will soon leave college to enter the Conservatory of Music at Boston.

About one hundred Bates students are out teaching in country schools this winter.

Culhane, Chase and Weston's Minstrels played in the Town Hall, Monday evening.

John Clair Minot, '06, of the *Kennebec Journal*, spent Sunday at the Delta Kappa Epsilon house.

It must have been rather difficult for the son of a Maine Congressman to qualify in the Massachusetts Club.

A new course, Navigation I., is to be added to the course of studies. It will be a popular course, no doubt.

Bowdoin's scholarship fund has been considerably increased during the past year, and now amounts to about \$150,000.

On account of the extreme low water in the river, the electric street lights were not turned on for a few nights last week.

Amherst has voted unanimously to arrange a series of two debates with Bowdoin. The debate this year will be at Brunswick.

Schneider, '04, occupied the pulpit of the South Gardiner Congregational Church, December 6, and preached at Wiscasset last Sunday.

A new strength record has been made by A. O. Christensen, Harvard, '06, of Beaufort, S. C. Mr. Christensen lifted total of 384.025.8 foot pounds, 54.025.8 pounds more than the best previous record.

Dr. Whittier exhibited several specimens under the microscope from 8.30 until 10.30 last Saturday for the benefit of the class in Hygiene.

Professor Chapman delivers a lecture this evening on Burns, the poet, in the Old South Church of Hallowell. It is under the auspices of the Men's Club of the parish.

Many Bowdoin men took advantage of the low rates offered by the Maine Central to go into Portland, Monday evening, and see Henry Irving, the famous English actor.

The different buildings of the campus are being connected with a telephone system. This will be a great convenience to members of the Faculty and other officials of the college.

The Deutscher Verein met at the Inn, Saturday evening, December 12. The program consisted of a most interesting talk in German, on "Germany" by Professor Ham, and an account of his experiences in that country.

Professor Robinson has been asked by the Hydrographic Bureau of the United States Geological Survey to continue his work on the "Pollution of Maine Rivers by Industrial Operations," which he began last year. He will use some members of the Senior Class as assistants in the work.

Professor Johnson has been engaged by the trustees of the Bangor Theological Seminary to give a series of twenty talks on the "History of Art," before the students of the seminary during the next term. At each trip he will give two talks which will be illustrated by pictures from the Walker Art Building.

A lady came out of Hubbard Hall one day this week and paused at the door undecided which way to go. At last she carefully left the cement walk and followed the bare ground where the underground steam pipes had melted away the snow. This might cause some thoughtful person to wonder why the pipes are not laid under the regular walks. Perhaps this would keep our feet warm while going about the campus.

Rev. Charles P. Cleaves, recently the Congregational minister at Bar Mills and now a Junior at Bowdoin, has written a serial story which will appear in the *Congregationalist* the coming year. The name of the story is "A Case of Sardines" and reveals the striking features of the sardine industry in Maine. It is a story of humanity, friendship, and love, and deals forcefully with the every day life of the coast-dwellers in our State.

The president of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes of America has announced that the annual intercollegiate track meet will be held this year either in Boston or Philadelphia. Berkeley Oval in New York has been destroyed by fire and no field in that city is now available. Pennsylvania's new field has been inspected and Harvard's new stadium. The decision as to the field on which the annual intercollegiate games will be held, will be made January 16.

Senator Eugene Hale, of Maine, who holds an honorary degree from Bowdoin, has been nominated by the *Cincinnati Commercial Tribune* as a candidate for the next President of the United

States. Senator Hale, however, writes to the papers that he is a hearty supporter of Roosevelt and wishes not to run against him but to do everything to bring forward his nomination. Senator Hale has ably represented Maine at Washington for many years and is one of the foremost men of the legislative bodies.

ART BUILDING NOTES.

One of the most valuable and interesting additions that has been made to the Walker Building Art Collection for some time is a large pastoral scene by Mr. C. F. Kimball of Portland and recently given to the college by Henry Swazey, '65. This painting, at present unframed, hangs on the south wall of the Boyd Gallery and is attracting much favorable attention.

Another recent gift of more than usual interest is found in the first cabinet at the left just as you enter Boyd Gallery. It is a bit of oriental wood made into a curious Japanese Compass and Sun Dial. This is the gift of Mr. F. J. C. Little, '89, of Augusta.

Curator Johnson has done a commendable thing in publishing a new catalogue of the Art Building and its collections. The new pamphlet is little more than a new edition of the first catalogue of the college art specimens published in 1895, but is also somewhat revised from the old one and contains all necessary information in regard to the donations which have been made since that time. Every man in college should at once obtain one of these catalogues. Too often it happens that a student attempts to show a visitor about the Art Building when the visitor knows even more about our collections than the student. The Walker Art Building and its contents have a wide reputation and we should not let our apparent familiarity with it breed carelessness in making ourselves acquainted with its treasures.

Another series of the Library Art Club has recently arrived and is now on exhibition in the Bowdoin Gallery. This collection illustrates the development of art in Italy, beginning with the twelfth century. This collection is in two parts; the present exhibition will be here until December 28, after which time the second installment may be seen.

Professor Hutchins of the Physics Department has recently put the college under obligations to him by some very artistic enlargements from some of the photographs which he has taken of well-known college authorities and graduates. These enlargements are different from the usual work and are in themselves of great interest. Only a few have yet been finished—the one of Hawthorne at the right of the main entrance being a good sample. It would be hard to imagine a better Christmas gift for four dollars, the price at which they are to be put on sale.

The upper-class girls at Cornell have prohibited the Freshmen girls from receiving men callers, attending parties, or having male escorts on any occasion. Hazing is getting to be more and more cruel each year.

ATHLETICS.

REPORT OF FOOT-BALL MANAGER.

The foot-ball management submits the following report December 15, 1903.

RECEIPTS TO DATE.

Miscellaneous	\$43.50
Receipts from games.....	1,471.35
Subscriptions	416.00
Total	\$1,930.85

EXPENDITURES TO DATE.

Miscellaneous	\$178.95
Coach O'Connor	45.00
Coach Carter	46.30
Coach Connors	113.00
Expenses of games.....	799.61
Board for O'Connor.....	56.00
Training table	60.00
Total bills paid.....	\$1,208.86
Cash on hand	631.99
	\$1,930.85

RESOURCES.

Cash on hand	\$631.99
Alumni subscriptions in hands of the Council Treasurer	318.00
Unpaid subscriptions	384.00
Total	\$1,333.99
Deficit	163.71
	\$1,496.70

UNPAID BILLS.

Coach O'Connor	\$968.70
Coach Carter	87.00
Wright & Ditson.....	442.00
Total unpaid	\$1,496.70
Bills paid	\$1,208.86
Bills unpaid	1,496.70

Total expense of season..... \$2,795.56

HERBERT H. OAKES, *Mgr.*

The undersigned have examined the accounts of the foot-ball manager and find them correct as stated. Allowing the uncollected subscriptions their full value, the deficit for the season is \$163.71.

(Signed), W. A. MOODY, *Treasurer.*

W. C. PHILDON, *Auditor.*

December 15, 1903, for the Council.

CLASS OF 1835.

Josiah Crosby of Dexter, one of three oldest living graduates of Bowdoin, appeared as attorney in a civil case in the United States District Court in Portland last week. Hale, hearty and vigorous in spite of his many years, this distinguished lawyer is widely admired for his sterling qualities.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1857.

General Thomas H. Hubbard, '57, has been elected President of the New England Society of New York City.

CLASS OF 1861.

C. B. Rounds died November 23 of Bright's disease at his home in Calais.

CLASS OF 1881.

James P. Baxter, an honorary graduate from Bowdoin in 1881, was elected mayor of Portland by a plurality of 1619, carrying seven of the nine wards, at the election December 7.

Representative F. C. Stevens of St. Paul is receiving congratulations among his friends in the National House over the assurance of an appointment as member of the committee on interstate and foreign commerce, which is a very desirable committee for a member from his section. He will be given a place by reason of the vacancy left by Hon. Loren Fletcher, a native of Maine, who represented the Minneapolis district for many years.

Lieut. Medorem Cranford of the regular army, has been promoted to the rank of major. He is at present stationed at Fort McHenry, Baltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1883.

Professor Hutchins appears in the *Record's* series of sketches of the members of the Bowdoin Faculty this week.

CLASS OF 1886.

Irving W. Horne, having completed his post-graduate studies at Harvard, is now Professor of Mathematics at Whitman College, Walla Walla, Wash.

CLASS OF 1888.

Jesse Shorey has lately been appointed head of the Newton Circuit.

CLASS OF 1889.

C. L. Mitchell is principal of the High School at Hampton, N. H.

CLASS OF 1891.

Everett G. Loring is now acting as Superintendent of Schools for the Pilgrim district, made up of the four Massachusetts towns, Halifax, Kingston's, Pembroke, and Plympton.

CLASS OF 1895.

William Leighton, Harvard Medical School, 1900, is soon to locate in St. Louis. At present Mr. Leighton is on the staff of the Maine General Hospital.

W. F. Haskell has lately been elected to the Board of Aldermen of Westbrook.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF 1859.

George W. M. Hall, principal of the Washington Allston school district of Massachusetts, died at Allston, December 7. Mr. Hall came to Boston

after the Civil War and in 1866 secured a position as teacher in the public schools. In 1875 he was teacher in Brighton, but within a year was made principal of the Washington Allston School.

He was the oldest teacher in the district and his life was given up to his work. During his stay in Brighton he saw more than 25,000 pupils leave the schools he had charge of. He was public-spirited and became the head of the movement to provide for the formation and disbursement of a public school teachers' retirement fund for the city of Boston.

It was his desire to see an annuity paid to the retiring teachers of the Boston public schools.

CLASS OF 1859—MEDICAL.

Dr. Horace C. White died at his home, 149 Perkins Street, Somerville, November 26, 1903. Dr. White was born in Bowdoin, Me., January 26, 1836; he graduated at the Litchfield Liberal Institute; and then from the medical department of Bowdoin College in 1859. From 1855 to 1860, when he settled in Lisbon Falls as a physician, he was engaged in teaching. In 1861 he entered the Union Army as assistant surgeon of the Eighth Maine Regiment. In July, 1863, he returned, broken down in health. Remaining there until October, 1867, he moved to Somerville where he enjoyed a large practice. He married, June 4, 1860, Miss Mary L. Randall, daughter of Captain Paul Randall of Harpswell.

IN MEMORIAM.

HALL OF THE KAPPA, December 11, 1903.

On December 9, 1903, Albion Parris Spinney, of the Class of 1847, died at his home in Ashland, Pennsylvania.

By his death the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon loses one of its oldest members and the last survivor of the delegation of 1847. Brother Spinney was initiated into the Fraternity in 1843, the year of the founding of the Kappa Chapter, and has ever since been one of its most loyal and enthusiastic members. During his long life he always maintained the liveliest interest in his chapter, and never tired of telling of the happy days he spent while an undergraduate at Bowdoin.

A man of deep learning, interesting as a conversationalist, and of quiet and conservative tastes, he held the respect and esteem of all who knew him. In his chosen profession of the law, to which he was firmly attached, his high intellectual attainments and sterling character made him one of the most prominent and honored members of the Pennsylvania bar.

The Kappa Chapter sincerely regrets the loss of such a brother, and extends its heart-felt sympathy to his bereaved friends and relatives.

SAMUEL TASK DANA,
HENRY LEWIS,
JAMES WINGATE SEWALL, JR.,

For the Chapter.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 20.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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The ORIENT hesitates to so often seem to take the attitude of censor in college affairs, but in its position as the mouthpiece of college thought and college feeling, a great deal of criticism must appear in these columns. One thing, however, which has been brought prominently to our notice, seems to us deservedly worthy of criticism. We refer to men who are wearing "B" sweaters and have not earned that right. To earn a "B" in college is one of the greatest honors a man can attain and in fact is the one thing a man has to show for his unflagging zeal in athletics. The "B" is sacred to the athlete just as a fraternity pin is sacred to a fraternity man and for a man—

no, we do him too much honor in calling him a man, for a man wouldn't be guilty of such—to wear an unearned "B" is fully as bad as wearing a fraternity pin when you do not belong to that fraternity. We sincerely hope that the ORIENT will not have cause again to comment upon this thing.

The Class of 1904 deserves great praise for the able way in which it has completed the financial part of its *Bugle*. It is now only the beginning of the second term after its appearance and yet the accounts are all settled up, save a few class subscriptions, the bills all paid, and a balance remains to the good. It often happens that the books of this publication are never finally squared up until graduation, and then in a not too satisfactory manner. Much credit is due Manager Lunt for the prompt and business-like way he has handled the class annual.

The ORIENT in behalf of the college wishes to express thanks to Oliver Crocker Stevens, Esq., of the Class of 1876, who kindly presented to the college the china and utensils which will be used at the afternoon teas given this term.

The especial attention of the student body is called to the invitation of the ladies of the Faculty printed in this issue. The invitation for January 18 is to the first of a series of afternoon teas to be given once a fortnight throughout the winter term, by the ladies of the Faculty to the students of the college. The members of the Faculty, overseers and alumni, and clergymen residing in Brunswick, with their families, will regularly be present.

In addition there will be specially invited guests from out of town each afternoon. These teas will be held regularly from four to six; but on the first afternoon the hours are from three to five to accommodate the special guests from Portland. For a long time there has been a feeling among the students that opportunities for becoming better acquainted with the members of the Faculty were far too few, and so it has been with the exception of the Y. M. C. A. reception, that scarcely an occasion has been offered the undergraduate each year to meet his professor in a social way. The class-room has been practically the only means of acquaintance between student and professor. The members of the boards of instruction have also realized this important fact and they are now endeavoring to furnish more opportunities for uniting the Faculty and the students and cementing more strongly the harmony which already exists. To them we are indebted for the receptions and teas which will occur this term. It is now the duty of every student to be present at these gatherings and to show his appreciation of the efforts of the Faculty. The receptions will be entirely informal and the ORIENT hopes to see the student body present in large numbers.

SEMESTER SYSTEM ADOPTED.

Closely following the adoption of the system of major and minor subjects as a basis for election, comes the adoption of the Semester system which the Faculty voted last Monday to establish and to take effect next fall term. This is a far more radical change than that of the system of major and minor subjects, and one which will cause a great number of changes in the curriculum. Bowdoin at present is almost the only college in New England to retain the three-term system. The semester, or two-term system, has been gradually adopted by many of the other colleges and has been found to be both successful and advantageous. Beginning next fall the college year will be divided into two semesters of

nineteen weeks each, and instead of having three separate weeks devoted to examinations, one at the end of each term, there will be but two examinations of about ten days each, one at the end of each semester. During the ten days of examination at the end of each semester, a student will have about two days intervening between each exam., which time can be devoted to study. The condensation of the three exams. into two will be of great aid to the students and professors, both in the saving of time and of labor. The semester system is no experiment, for it has brought forth good results wherever it has been tried and without doubt Bowdoin also will profit by its adoption.

'68 PRIZE SPEAKERS.

The following men have been chosen to compete in the '68 Prize Speaking contest: Myrton Andrew Bryant, George William Burpee, John Merrill Bridgman, Marshall Perley Cram, Philip Maclean Clark, and Samuel Trask Dana. The annual contest will take place in Memorial Hall, Thursday, April 28.

THE MUSICAL CLUBS.

The Glee Clubs leave Thursday for their second concert trip and on Thursday night give a concert in Bridgton. The next evening they are to appear in Norway.

Manager Chase has just completed arrangements for one of the longest trips that any Bowdoin club has ever taken. The following is the schedule:

February 3—Foxcroft.
February 4—Dexter.
February 5—Bangor.
February 6—Brewer.
February 8—Fort Fairfield.
February 9—Presque Isle.
February 10—Oldtown.

Besides these dates concerts will later be given in Auburn, Bath, Hallowell, Yarmouth and Portland, although dates have not been positively decided upon yet. About twenty more concerts will be given before the season closes.

Leaders Archibald and Chapman have recently looked over some new music and have selected several very up-to-date and

attractive numbers which will be added to the program at once.

FOOT-BALL CAPTAIN.

Wallace C. Philoon, '05, was elected captain of the foot-ball team for 1904 at a meeting held Friday, December 18.

Philoon began playing foot-ball in the position of centre, during his Sophomore year in the Edward Little High School and continued, with success, in that position all his high school course.

For three years he has played on the 'varsity team. He began in the position of centre and has played in every position on the team except quarter and halfback. He is considered one of the best all-round foot-ball men through his high school course.

INVITATION TO THE STUDENTS.

The ladies of the Faculty invite the students of the college to meet the members of the Faculty and invited guests in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, January 18, from three to five o'clock. On this afternoon the College Club of Portland will be the special guests of the college.

MASSACHUSETTS CLUB.

The Massachusetts Club held their first regular meeting of the term with Sexton, '04, and Tucker, '05, last Saturday evening. An interesting paper on Governor Andrew, the war governor of Massachusetts, was read by Hathaway, '04. It was voted to extend invitations to a number of prospective Bowdoin men attending the high schools and academies in Massachusetts as the guests of the club at the Indoor Meet. After the business meeting refreshments were served and the members adjourned at a late hour after having spent a most enjoyable evening.

STATE Y. M. C. A. CONFERENCE.

The second annual conference of the Young Men's Christian Associations of the Maine Colleges will meet with the Bowdoin Association, January 22-24. It is expected, that about sixty men, including twenty fitting

school men, will represent the different organizations.

The conferences will be wholly informal and will be held in the Association rooms in Banister Hall. The speakers will be the best that can be obtained, including Mr. A. B. Williams of Yale University and Charles W. Gilkey of Harvard University. It is hoped that not only all the members of the local association but also many of the rest of the students will plan to attend the exercises.

RELIGIOUS NOTES.

Cleaves, '05, preached in the Farmington Congregational Church during the Christmas recess.

As Rector Johnson is to be out of town for three weeks his class in Bible Study will be led by Burpee, '04.

Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill is giving some interesting Wednesday evening talks on "Some Books We Ought to Know."

During the absence of Rector Johnson the services in the Episcopal Church will be conducted by Mr. Sils.

Schneider, '04, preached in Saco the last Sunday of the fall term.

The regular Y. M. C. A. devotional meeting Thursday night was led by Burpee, '04.

Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill spoke in the chapel vesper service Sunday. Johnson, '06, rendered a baritone solo.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

A book of general historical interest, in that it gives a glimpse of colonial life in the period immediately preceding the Revolution, is the volume by Mrs. Roger A. Pryor, with the title "The Mother of Washington and Her Times." Many particulars are furnished in regard to the home life of General Washington and the social customs of the time are freely and entertainingly explained. (973-45:P 95)

Another book of historical value is M. A. DeWolfe Howe's work on "Boston, the place and the people." While restricted in its field and with a groundwork of historical fact the author has enlivened his account with odd bits of antiquarian lore and anecdote and in this way given to his narrative a very general inter-

est. Its illustrations include portraits of distinguished Bostonians, pictures of homes and birthplaces and quaint relics from the early times. (917.446:H 83)

Wall Street, about which much has been written, in the press, in stories and in magazine articles, has only recently received a systematic and acceptable description. In the "Work of Wall Street" Mr. S. S. Pratt has described the evolution of Wall Street, the meaning, the scope and the operations of the stock market. (332.6:P 88)

The subject of railways in the United States has, within the last year, received a searching analysis and criticism from Mr. E. A. Pratt, an English writer and traveller. In his book "American Railways," he makes a comparison between English and American methods, commenting without reserve on the strength and weakness of each. The chapters originally appeared as articles in the London Times. (385:P 88)

It is fortunate that the writing of a biography of Elijah Kellogg should not have been left to those remote from the time and place of Mr. Kellogg's activity. Under the editorship of Professor Mitchell we are provided with an authoritative life of Mr. Kellogg. In "Elijah Kellogg, the Man and His Work," there is a chapter by the Rev. George Lewis, one by Professor Chapman, two by Professor Mitchell, one by General Chamberlain, and four others which are arranged to form a continuous narrative. (B:K 291)

In view of the importance of the immigration question, "The Alien Immigrant," by Major W. Evans-Gordon, will have a special value for American readers. The book deals largely with the question of Jewish immigration. (325:G 65)

Attention is called to Bryan's "Dictionary of Painters and Engravers" now appearing in an enlarged and revised edition. Ever since the first edition in 1816 this work has held its place as the most complete and trustworthy authority on the lives and works of the painters and engravers. An important feature of the present edition is its excellent illustrations. (703:B 86)

"More Letters of Charles Darwin" have recently appeared to supplement the "Life and Letters of Charles Darwin," which was published in 1887. Although these volumes contain much of a highly technical character, they are arranged, by a slight classification of

the letters, so that they give a clear idea of the scope and course of Mr. Darwin's work. (B:D 257)

Designed as a second volume in a system of ethics but appearing now as a separate work is "The Nature of Goodness" by Professor G. H. Palmer. The author has avoided technical language in dealing with his subject and furnished "An easy yet serious introduction" to the study of ethics. (170:P 22)

In "The Adventures of Gerard" Conan Doyle has furnished some additional stories about the character first presented to English readers in "The Exploits of Brigadier Gerard." The book is comprised of eight short stories of the Napoleonic era, derived in large part from the contemporary biographies and memoirs. (823.89:D 81)

PROFESSOR MITCHELL'S NEW BOOK.

"Elijah Kellogg, the Man and His Work," is the title of a new book edited by Professor Mitchell.

The work, which has sprung immediately into popularity, deals with the man as his most intimate friends knew him. It takes up the story of Elijah Kellogg, life, anecdotes and reminiscences, and contains extracts from his best known sermons and letters.

Among other contributors to the book are Professor Chapman, George Kimball of Dorchester, General Joshua Chamberlain, ex-president of the college, and Rev. George Lewis, D.D., each of whom has written a chapter or more. "Spartacus to the Gladiators" and "Regulus to the Carthaginians," two of his most famous speeches, also appear in the book.

The book deserves the support of all friends and alumni of the college.

DECEMBER QUILL.

We always look forward with pleasure to the appearance of the holiday number of the *Quill*, with a vague feeling that it will give us a treat both as to the quantity and quality of the reading matter which it presents. The last *Quill* does not disappoint our expectations. It is rather better than the ordinary run, and not the least encouraging feature of it is that it is entirely an undergraduate production. This does not mean that we do not appreciate to the full the interest which our alumni have

always shown in the *Quill*; alumni contributions are usually the most interesting and are always welcome. What we do mean is that hitherto the undergraduates have not given the paper proper support, so that any signs of increased interest on the part of the students are most gladly welcomed. One thing only we would have different; 1906 and 1907 are too conspicuous by their absence. Remember that the *Quill* is no more an upperclassman's paper than it is an alumni paper, but that it aims to represent the whole college.

The opening article is "A Country Study" by C. B. Emerson, '04. He gives us an interesting picture of the short life of a little country Albino, half blind from his birth, and different from other boys of his own age, whose hopes and aspirations were all brought to naught because of his affliction. As might be expected the sketch is a sad one, but it is none the less interesting for that and carries with it a wholesome moral.

This is followed by a pretty bit of verse by C. P. Cleaves, '05, entitled "A White Mountain Tragedy."

Next in order is "Miss Arlingford's Christmas Message," a love story by F. K. Ryan, '05. It is not of the usual type of love story, in which various entanglements and misunderstandings are finally straightened out to the satisfaction of all concerned and the lovers "live happily forever after." The reconciliation in this story never takes place, with the result that while interesting, it does not make such cheerful reading as would otherwise be the case. We should imagine that "Miss Arlingford's Christmas Message" must have been anything but pleasant for her.

We are very glad to welcome the poem "Too Late," by J. N. E., '05, as undergraduate poetry is, as a rule, altogether too scarce.

"A Grain of Sand" by C. P. Cleaves, '05, is another story with a moral to it, not expressed in so many words, but still plain enough. We are afraid that such cases as he describes are much more common than is generally thought, and seldom arouse the sympathy that they deserve.

The Silhouettes are good, as usual. They contain a retrospect of the year's work, a review of "Japanese Physical Training," and an announcement of the new *Quill* board. The editors for next year are, Stanley Perkins Chase, Charles Poole Cleaves, James Newell Emery, Rupert MacConnell Much, Frank

Keith Ryan, and Frank Elias Seavey, all of 1905.

The last meeting of the Ganders begins merrily, but it is more or less tinged with sadness from the fact that it is their last meeting. We have enjoyed their doings for the past twelve months and are sorry to have them go.

Ye Postman offers a few choice bits of poetry.

The first year has marked a distinct advance in the work of the *Quill*. We congratulate the retiring board on their good work, and welcome the new editors with a feeling of confidence that they will maintain the standard set for them.

BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATES.

Contestants for the Bradbury debating team are now busily engaged on the preliminary debate which will be delivered on January 22.

The question for the preliminary discussion is: *Resolved*, "That, aside from the question of amendment to the constitution the best interest of the American people require federal incorporation and control of industrial corporations known as trusts."

The men who are to take part in this debate are:

Affirmative—Emery, '05; Hall, '05; Lunt, '04; Whitney, '04; Favinger, '06; and Brown, '06.

Negative—Boody, '06; Everett, '04; Clark, '04; Campbell, '04; Kimball, '04; Damren, '05; Harvey, '05; Perry, '06, and Porter, '06.

From this list six men will be chosen to contest for the Bradbury prize which takes place February 10, and finally from the six, four men will be selected to represent the college in the Amherst Debate. The subject for the Bradbury prize is: *Resolved*, That the best interests of both nations require the peaceful annexation of Cuba to the United States.

A pleasant thing occurred at the station last Thursday when the 3 o'clock train passed through. On board the train was the Tufts Glee Club, and during the few moments the train was in the station they rushed to the Maine Street crossing in order to catch a glimpse of the college and gave some hearty cheers for Bowdoin, commingled with those of their own *Alma Mater*. Unfortunately there was hardly a Bowdoin man in the vicinity to return the compliment, but it was a most pleasant and courteous act on the part of the Massachusetts men.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Bills are up for the Minstrel Show.

Greene, '03, was about the campus last week.

The first Junior assembly will occur January 29.

Clifford H. Preston, '02, was recently on the campus.

Professor Dennis gave adjourns to his classes this week.

The Aroostook Club dined at the Inn, last Saturday night.

McGill University has added a railway department to its curriculum.

Archibald, '04, is singing bass in the quartet of the Pine Street Church of Bath.

Seavey, '05, has been chosen chairman of the *Quill* by the new editorial board.

Don Snow, '01, was visiting friends on the campus during the closing days of the term.

A picture of Rev. Charles P. Cleaves, Bowdoin, '05, appears in a recent number of the *Congregationalist*.

"\$50 Reward" fliers, advertising the Bowdoin Minstrel Show, attracted much attention around town this week.

A recent issue of the *Boston Globe* contained a photograph and sketch of the foot-ball career of Kinsman, special.

Professor Chapman lectures this Thursday evening at Lewiston before the Literary Union. His subject is Tennyson's poem, the "Princess."

Professor Dennis has an article in the December number of the *Library Journal* on the recent Collection of Oriental Literature now in Harvard College Library.

Have you a shooting iron? Seems to be rather strenuous times around Brunswick these days with burglaries nearly every week and hold-ups nearly as frequent.

During vacation a very enjoyable dance took place in the court room to which all the Bowdoin men in town were invited. Farbish and Webb, '02, were the committee.

During the illness of Jesse W. Lambert, Bowdoin, '03, mathematical instructor at the Bath High School, Marshall P. Cram, Bowdoin, 1904, substituted in his place.

The ORIENT is glad to notice that the electric light has been re-instated over the Bulletin Board, the absence of which was called attention to a few weeks ago in these columns.

The appointment for the Cecil Rhodes scholarship will be made from Bowdoin next fall. The applicant must have reached the Sophomore Class, and have passed a satisfactory examination.

A recent number of the *Columbia Spectator* contained a digest of a paper read by A. H. Nason, Bowdoin, '90, before the English Graduates' Club of Columbia University. Among others mentioned as taking part in the ensuing discussion was R. L. Marston, also Bowdoin, '99.

The History Club held their first meeting of the year with White, '05. A paper on Cecil Rhodes was read by Davis, '05. After the business meeting refreshments were served and the meeting broke up at a late hour.

A Junior Economics Club was organized last Monday night and consists of the following: Brett, Chase, W. S. Cushing, Damren, Donnell, Foster, W. F. Finn, Much, Hill, Robbins, Robinson, Weld, S. Williams and Tucker.

The second lecture in the course being given by President Hyde under the auspices of the College Club of Portland was delivered Thursday evening, December 17, at the Second Advent Church at eight o'clock. The subject was "The Stoic Ideal of Self Control."

The lecture course of the Library Association in Gardiner will open January 15 with an address by Professor F. C. Robinson on "The Fairyland of Science." The third lecture, February 12, will be given by President Hyde, his subject being, "Five Types of Personality."

Burglaries and hold-ups have been getting rather frequent in town. Mr. Nason's store was entered and robbed during vacation, two others of the down town stores have been broken into and several citizens have been held up and their pockets rifled.

Brunswick's historic hotel, the Tontine, was destroyed by fire early Tuesday morning, the first day of the term. Many students saw the conflagration. This hostelry was built in 1828 and was closely associated with many of the happenings of the college.

Last Monday evening the Men's Club of the First Parish held its second meeting in the chapel. Supper was served and Mr. Potter gave a brief statement of the financial history of the parish. Archibald, '04, sang a solo, and Johnson, '06, accompanied on the piano.

A rather unique entertainment comes this Thursday evening in the form of a Ladies' Minstrel Show in the Town Hall. The show is under the auspices of the Saturday Club of Brunswick. All the accustomed and historic features of regular minstrel shows are to be repeated by the ladies. Many of the students are planning to attend.

SUBJECTS FOR SOPHOMORE HISTORY PRIZE.

The subjects for the Sophomore History Prize were announced by Professor Dennis the last of last term. They are:

"The Norman Conquest of England and its Result."

"Henry VIII. and the English Reformation."

"The Revolution of 1688."

The themes will be due June 1, and will require from 5,000 to 15,000 words.

Robert Sidney Hagar, Bowdoin, '97, was married on Wednesday, December 16, 1903, to Martha Florence Scott of New York.

A FALSE ALARM.

The student body is well aware of the unreliability of the daily press in reference to Bowdoin affairs, yet such absolutely false statements are constantly being made, that we feel it our duty not to let them pass unnoticed. The statement recently in the editorial columns of one of the Maine papers that the minstrel show was to be given January 23 was so untrue as to be almost ludicrous, yet in the State at large where the facts of the case are unknown, such items are sure to do the management great harm from a financial standpoint. The minstrel show will be given in Town Hall January 22 and promises to be the best one ever given under the auspices of the students. The opening chorus which was written especially by Harry J. Ballou of Boston, is full of the catchiest music with specialties by the ends and circle. The solos will be sung by the best singers in college, while better end men cannot be found anywhere. The ends have by two months of research amassed a pile of jokes which will furnish food for amusement for weeks to come. The first part will close with the grand finale which alone is worth the price of admission. The olio is especially strong and snappy. Every one will be given a sonnet program with cuts, etc., also a piece of sugar cane, a gift of the Gumbels. The show will be followed by a dance, music being furnished by the college orchestra. The entire house will be reserved, seats going on sale at Shaw's book store Monday morning, January 18, at 8 A.M.

BOWDOIN CLUB OF BOSTON.

At a meeting of the Bowdoin Club held Saturday evening, January 2, at the University Club, on Beacon Street, Mr. George M. Whitaker, '72, read a paper on "Agricultural Colleges." He said, in part:

As Bowdoin men, I assume that we are agreed as to certain fundamental propositions. I assume that we are in accord as to the importance and value of a classical college education. I believe that we agree in condemning the modern tendency to short cuts in education, or the craze to get riches or social position in some rapid transit fashion. I further believe that we deprecate the too early choice of one's life work, before the taste is fully formed. We believe that much of the popular talk about "practical" education is pure rot, for an education should fit for life in its broadest and fullest sense and not merely teach how to make a dollar.

Leaving this thought hanging here for a few moments let us briefly consider a movement for industrial education which has been going on for the last 40 years, but which is not generally understood even yet. In 1862, on the initiative of Senator Morrill of Vermont, Congress gave certain public lands to each state with which to found a college, "the leading object of which shall be, without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics, to teach such branches of learning as are related to agriculture and the mechanic arts, in order to promote the liberal and practical education of the industrial classes in the several pursuits and professions of life." With this

as a chart, the system of land grant colleges was launched.

All kinds of wise and unwise suggestions were made in connection with the different states accepting the gift of the general government, and in some instances the measure was barely carried. The friends of the classical colleges criticised the new colleges as being an unsound departure in education. Good, loyal friends, however, stood by these colleges, and now they have been in existence long enough to develop a body of alumni in the prime of life and activity, competent to pass judgment on what a land grant college should be. A corps of competent instructors has been developed, and some have become eminent in the scientific world. These colleges have built up a new scientific agriculture, giving it a new dignity and importance.

And now should not we extend the most cordial right hand of fellowship to the agricultural colleges?

"Be broader than your business or profession," was the advice which I recently heard given by a prominent educator. The farmer of to-day discussing nitrogen, phosphoric acid, potash, carbonaceous foods, entomology, the laws of heredity, is no clodhopper, but a broad, intelligent fellow-citizen. Probably Maine yearly sends into active life 3,000 young men. If one-tenth of them went to Bowdoin, the college would be swamped. The land grant colleges are doing wonders for the young men of the nation without weakening the older colleges. Shall not we wish them godspeed?

MEDICAL STUDENTS.

The winter term's work of the Brunswick division of the Maine Medical School is now well under way. The classes this year, are not materially different in size from those of last, 54 men being on the register book at the present time as against 58 last year.

There are 37 men in the Freshman Class, 34 of which are Maine boys, two from Massachusetts and one from Utah. Only six of the men come from the academic department of Bowdoin.

Following are the names and residences of the entering class as registered to date Benjamin Henry Keller, Appleton; Archie Charles Ross, Phillips; Daniel Ernest Dolloff, Phillips; Charles Howard Newcomb, Newburg; Samuel Ellison Sawyer, Lewiston; Charles Daniel North, Turner; Millard Parker Hanson, Bath; Atherton Manette Roberts, Kennebunkport; Olin Sewall Pettingill, Wayne; Ralph Waldo Foster, Milbridge; Roland Banks Moore, Portland; Frederick Whitney Pratt, Norway; Henry Wilson Abbott, Waterville; Hugh Francis Quinn, Bangor; Alfred Loomis Sawyer, Fort Fairfield; John Gustave Lawson, Jemmland; Harry Clayton Saunders, Portland; William Jerris Lewis, South Framingham, Mass.; Percy Clinton Robinson, Warren; Henry Edward Marston, North Anson; Ora George Daniels, Chelsea, Mass.; David Brown Twaddle, Bethel; William Cotman Whitmore, Portland; Millard Carroll Webber, Fairfield; Merton Ardeen Webber, Fairfield; Alphonso Clyde Merryman, Freeport; Charles Arnold Wyndham, Lisbon Falls; Harold Josselyn

Everett, Portland; Harold Elmon Mayo, Hampden; William Thomas Rowe, Portland; Karl Brooks Sturgis, Auburn; Merrick Scott Tibbetts, East Palermo; Ralph Arah McIntire, Salt Lake City, Utah; James Francis Cox, Houlton; Ernest Franklin McName, Portland; Harold Girard Giddings, Gardiner.

ATHLETICS.

TRACK WORK.

The B. A. A. meet will be held in Mechanics' Hall, Boston, on February 13. Bowdoin will be represented in the relay races and in the shot-put. Denning will represent the college in the latter event. The following 10 men have reported for practice for the relay team: Rowe, '04. Captain; Everett, '04; R. Davis, Weld, Webb, '05; Jenks and Webber, '06; Doherty, '07; Bates and Kinsman, special. From these men the team of four will be chosen. Daily practice on the out-door track is in progress and there is much uncertainty as to the make-up of the team. Only two men, Bates and Everett, were on last year's team.

BASE-BALL PRACTICE.

Base-ball practice was begun in the cage last week. Forty-three men reported for practice and the indoor coach, Pop Williams of the Boston Nationals, is expected to be on hand next week. The work is done in four squads which meet three times each week. The following men are on the squad: Cox, Captain; Bryan, Brown, Houghton, Winslow, Roberts, R. N. Cushing, W. Gould, Philoon, S. Brown, Norcross, Kinsman, Martin, Day, Robbins, Hodgdon, Briggs, Stone, Oakes, Greene, Tucker, Johnson, Clark, Wiggan, Small, R. Hall, White, Leatherbarrow, Doherty, McClellan, Palmer, Kingsley, Bavis, Putnam, Lawrence, Johnson, Clarke, Bodkin, Tuell, Redman and Priest. Of these men Captain Cox, Clarke, Oakes, Johnson and White were on the 1903 team. Several were on the second eleven, and much good material in the Freshman Class is assured.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1851.

Col. William Henry Owen, A.M., LL.B., died last week in Washington, of apoplexy. He was born February 5, 1830, at Brookhaven, N. Y. He graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1851, and received the degree of LL.B. from Columbia in 1861. He saw distinguished service in the Civil War, enlisting as a lieutenant in the Third Maine Volunteer Regiment in 1861 and was made a colonel in 1865. He was a civil engineer, being for many

years connected with the United States Quartermaster Department at Washington. He is survived by a widow.

CLASS OF 1855.

Rev. B. P. Snow, late principal of Yarmouth Academy, has removed to Alfred and is acting as librarian of the newly organized Parsons Memorial Library.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF 1860.

Rev. Henry Clay Robinson, A.M., 1860, died at Damariscotta, Me., January 5, 1904. He was born at Newcastle, December 21, 1831, and graduated from Bowdoin in 1860. He studied law and was admitted to the bar, but later changed to the ministry and was ordained as a Congregational pastor. He held many pulpits in New England and probably was the best known Congregational minister in the State. He lived an upright, noble life, serving his Maker to the best of his ability in a way which brought credit to himself and his *Alma Mater*. He died at the age of 73.

MEDICAL, 1880.

Dr. Charles A. Dunham died at his home in Jacksonville, Florida, November 22, 1903, at the age of 49. He was born in Hallowell, Me., May 25, 1855, and graduated from the Medical School of Maine in the Class of 1880. Shortly after graduation he moved South to Florida, where he lived until his death. He was surgeon of the First Infantry, U. S. V., during the Spanish-American War.

IN MEMORIAM.

With exceeding sadness the Bowdoin Chapter of Alpha Delta Phi announces that death has once more claimed a loved and honored brother, George Winslow Foster, of the Class of 1868.

A loyal brother, always faithful to his fraternal ties, an upright, kind-hearted and conscientious man, all who knew him will mourn his loss. He was highly respected by the members of his profession and loved by a wide circle of acquaintances.

In his character and conduct, he exemplified those generous and varied traits of heart and mind that our fraternity always endeavors to call forth in her members and he proved himself in his life a man of high ideals honestly pursued.

In token of our sympathy we address this memorial to the members of his hereaved family and to the several chapters of the fraternity.

For the chapter:

EUGENE P. D. HATHAWAY,
RUPERT MACCONNELL MUCH,
JAMES AUSTIN BARTLETT.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

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It is plainly to be seen by the many costly memorial buildings which adorn the campus that the alumni of Bowdoin are loyal and generous toward their *Alma Mater*. We are reminded of many of our prominent alumni and benefactors by the buildings which bear their names. Though we do not need to be reminded of Longfellow and Hawthorne, "Longfellow's Walk" and the "Hawthorne Oak" show at least that we pay these men an everlasting tribute. It seems strange then, that there is no public memorial of James Bowdoin, in honor of whom the college is named and to whom we all owe so much. At Harvard there is the famous statue of John

Harvard, around which appropriate exercises are held each year. If a similar memorial in honor of James Bowdoin should be erected here, through the generosity of some former class which wishes to testify its feelings toward the college, it would serve the double purpose of reminding the undergraduate and graduate bodies of the man to whom we are all indebted, and would also add to the beauty of our campus. A fitting location for such a statue as this would be between Massachusetts and Memorial Halls.

Now that the Medical School is in session and the students of that department are with us, it seems an opportune time to call attention to a matter which, to the ORIENT, seems of considerable importance. It is to make the medical men feel that they are a real and essential part of Bowdoin College. In the past this attitude on the part of the academic men has been conspicuous by its absence. The feeling has been dominant that the medics are scarcely to be considered a part of the college. This should not be. Bowdoin needs these men in more ways than one—needs them now and will continue to need them in the future. She needs them in her athletics—especially in this time of keen rivalry among Maine colleges. The Medical School has furnished us with many valuable athletes in the past. Make the "Medics" understand that they are Bowdoin men and feel a responsibility in her success in athletics. The college also needs the help of these men in sending new students here. What class of men can do more effective work in this connection than they? Constantly coming in contact with many people, not only as chance acquaint-

ances, but entering the home in a peculiar way and coming in touch with the parents of young men they have a distinct influence in their community. Here again they can help Bowdoin in a way few of us can hope to do. Let us extend the hand of fellowship to the medical men. Thus we can not only form some pleasant acquaintances that may be valuable in themselves, but also give a big help of the right sort to the college which every Bowdoin man, in whatever department he may be, represents.

The first student tea proved a grand success and the ladies of the Faculty are to be congratulated for their work. The students attended in large numbers and greatly appreciated the efforts in their behalf. One thing, however, might add to the pleasure of the occasion and we petition the Faculty to consider this matter. Before the reception was half over, most of the Seniors were compelled to leave in order to attend gymnasium. An adjourn in this work, on reception day, would not be asking too much for it would not amount to more than six adjourns during the whole term. As most Seniors are generally engaged in some branch of athletics besides their gym work, would it be amiss to take an hour from gymnasium and devote it to social duties? We hope that favorable action will be taken on this matter.

The expected change from our present three-term system to the semester, or two-term, system has come a trifle sooner than was generally expected, and next fall will see the inauguration of the new system. On the whole, we are glad to welcome it, and feel no doubt but that it will prove as advantageous here at Bowdoin as it has elsewhere throughout New England. In some respects some of us are sorry to part with the old familiar state of things and are loth to take so radical a step. We have come to like the three-term system

not only for itself, but because it was more or less a distinctly Bowdoin institution. However, this is merely a sentimental consideration of little weight. The only practical difficulty which we think is likely to be found with the new arrangement is in the case of those who are out teaching part of the time. For those who went out teaching in this way the three-term system was especially convenient. In every other way, however, the semester system will doubtless be a most decided improvement, especially in the matter of examinations and in the doing away with the short and unsatisfactory spring term. The semester system is in accord with modern educational tendencies and was bound to come in time. We are glad that it came soon, and look forward to its operation next year with interest and confidence.

NOTICE.

Hereafter the Freshman Class in Bible study will meet at seven o'clock Saturday evening, instead of at 9.45 Sunday morning, which has been found to be an inconvenient hour.

MEETING OF THE CHEMISTS.

On Monday evening, January 18, the Senior students taking quantitative analysis, together with Professor Robinson and a number of invited guests, met in the chemistry lecture room and held a very pleasant session. Mr. Robert S. Edwards, Bowdoin, 1900, who is now connected with the Rockland Lime Company, was the principal speaker of the evening and very ably discussed the question of "Lime." The subject was of especial interest to the students, since they are now making analyses of different varieties of lime. Among the visitors present were Mr. W. V. Wentworth, Bowdoin, 1886, now General Manager of the Great Works, Oldtown, Mr. Lasher of the Great Works, Mr. Edwards, Bowdoin, 1900, and Mr. McNamara of the Rockland Lime Company, Mr. Onslayer of the S. D. Warren Mills, Cumberland Mills, Mr. Jesse Wilson, '03, of the Cabot Mills, and Mr. Ben-

son, '02. Among the students present were: Merriman, Hathaway, Saunders, Everett, Sargent, Griffin, Spear, Rowe, Rundlett, Cram, Chaney, Oakes, Dana, and Frost. Following Mr. Edwards' talk, an informal discussion was held on "Lime," after which refreshments were served. Before adjournment, it was decided to continue these club meetings, the next to occur February 15, and the subject for discussion to be "Electrolysis." It is intended that the club shall be composed not only of the students, but also of numerous scientific men of the State. In this way the student will be greatly benefited, and Bowdoin will be able to point out the numerous advantages and facilities which are presented here for scientific study. Thus the mistaken idea which is prevalent throughout Maine that Bowdoin has poor accommodations for the study of the sciences, will tend to disappear.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

At a meeting of the Athletic Council Thursday evening, January 14, it was voted to engage the services of Ross McClave of Princeton, as coach of next fall's team. McClave played four years on the Princeton eleven, two years at end and two years at full-back, and was also assistant coach. He comes highly recommended by Professor Fine of Princeton.

The Council also voted to engage Mr. Frank Shannon of Dorchester as base-ball coach.

A sum of \$150 was appropriated for the purpose of securing new mats for the gymnasium; also different sums were voted for the foot-ball and track managers for current expenses. The reports of the track, base-ball, foot-ball and tennis managers were approved.

ZETA PSI CONVENTION.

The fifty-eighth annual convention of the Zeta Psi fraternity was held with the Alpha Beta Chapter at Minneapolis, Minn., January 1 and 2.

The youngest chapter of the fraternity had made extensive preparations for the reception of the delegates and they met with a royal welcome. The headquarters of the convention were at the West Hotel. Business sessions

were held Friday at 10 A.M. and 2 P.M. Friday evening, all attended a smoker in the West Hotel, which was a most enjoyable affair.

Saturday morning another business session was held. At the close of this session the hundred delegates assembled in front of the hotel steps and the convention picture was taken. In the afternoon, the convention was taken on a trolley ride round the cities of Minneapolis and St. Paul, and all the points of interest were visited.

A banquet, Saturday evening, closed one of the most successful Zeta Psi conventions on record.

Lunt, '04, and Cousens, '02, represented the Bowdoin chapter.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES.

The regular mid-week devotional service Thursday evening was led by Schneider, '04. During a discussion by the leader and members the importance was shown of keeping important things in our personal lives in an important place. The man with one central purpose in life with other interests subordinated to it, is the one who reaches the highest measure of success.

The usual Sunday vesper service was addressed by Rev. Mr. Taisne of Auburn, who showed that the light of our inner lives is always being reflected on those around us.

The second annual conference of the Maine colleges in regard to association work opens this evening by a reception to the delegates from the other institutions. It is hoped that a large number of the local college men will attend to cordially greet the guests of the Bowdoin Association. The meetings will be held Friday morning and afternoon, Saturday morning, afternoon and evening, and the conference will close with a mass meeting for all college men in Banister Hall directly after chapel Sunday.

Those who have these conferences in charge have been especially fortunate in securing leaders for the different meetings. In addition to Mr. Williams, the international secretary who already has many friends here, and Mr. Gilkey, the preparatory secretary for the East, addresses will be given by Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill, H. E. Dutton, Secretary of the Baptist Missionary Board, and a general secretary from Africa.

The meetings will be of the nature of conferences on the methods, needs, and possibilities of active Christian work in our State colleges. Every man who has the best interests of Bowdoin at heart should plan to attend many of the meetings.

NEW BASE-BALL COACH.

Manager Finn of the base-ball team has secured the services of Mr. Frank Shannon of Dorchester for coach this coming season. Mr. Shannon comes strongly recommended and has had plenty of experience.

He has been connected with professional base-ball clubs throughout the country for the past ten years.

During the years of 1893, '94, and '95, he played with the Springfield Club of the Eastern League; and in each of these years led the league in fielding in short-stop's position. In '94 and '95 he captained the club, and in '94 led the league in batting. In 1896, he played short-stop and third-base for the Louisville Club of the National League. In '97, '98, '99 and 1900, he played with Rochester, Buffalo, Springfield, and Worcester Clubs of Eastern League respectively. In 1902 he captained the Kansas City Club of Western League, winning the pennant in that league. In 1903, he managed the Gloversville Club of the New York State League.

During his two years as a student at Harvard University—not being eligible to play on the team owing to professionalism—he assisted in coaching.

He has expert knowledge of both batting and fielding and his experience and observation has put him in possession of the finest points of base-ball.

THE FIRST STUDENT TEA.

On Monday afternoon, January 18, occurred the first of the series of college teas, which are to be presented by the ladies of the Faculty to the students at regular intervals through the winter in the alumni room of Hubbard Hall. A great many of the students were present and enjoyed a very pleasant afternoon. The especial guests of the day were the members of the College Club of Portland, about forty being here from that city.

Mrs. Hyde, Mrs. Lee, Mrs. Robinson, and Miss Chapman composed the reception committee for the afternoon. The affair was made entirely informal. Ushers, chosen from each of the fraternities and one from the non-fraternity men, looked after those present and very ably attended to the introductions. Refreshments were served by six young ladies from the town. The Faculty and many of the alumni living in Brunswick were present. The affair passed off most successfully and was a truly enjoyable social treat.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

"The Laws of Imitation," by Gabriel Tarde, has for more than a decade claimed the attention of a large number of scholars. It is only during the last year that the book has appeared in an English translation. It is an attempt to show how large a part imitation plays in conduct and to illustrate its presence in the evolution of art, of law and of institutions. The author is described by a competent critic as "a true philosopher and also a man of affairs, with intellectual sympathies." (300:T 20)

Mr. Hammond's "Charles James Fox, a Political Study," is, in a way, a supplement to the "Early Life of Charles James Fox," by Trevelyan. Mr. Hammond's book is a eulogistic account of the English statesman, dealing, however, with the political side of his career and especially with his liberal ideas. His attitude toward the American colonies comes in for a special treatment. (B:F 838)

Local history is represented among recent books by Gilbert Parker's volume on "Old Quebec." The record begins with the early voyages and continues through the period of French domination, then through the period of English control and finally sketches briefly the history of the modern period. There is no attempt to deal with minute occurrences and the narrative throughout is closely connected with general European events. There is an abundance of good illustrations. (971.4:P 22)

Professor William MacDonald, formerly at Bowdoin, has recently issued "Select Statutes and Other Documents Illustrative of the History of the United States," completing the series of which "Select Charters" and "Select Documents" form the other two parts. It is

a presentation of the most important documents from 1861 to 1898, and with these grouped in a single volume the work of research is greatly abridged. (973:M 11)

In the summer of 1899, the Swedish traveler Sven Hedin, started from Stockholm on a journey through Asia, with a view to reaching the sacred city of Lassa. In "Central Asia and Tibet" he gives a very graphic account of this journey which is quite as important for its scientific discoveries as for its description of a little known region. His narrative includes some account of the personal peril he was constantly in, his voyage of fifteen hundred miles in a ferry-boat, his discoveries of ancient cities and of his attempt to reach Lassa in disguise. (915:C 40)

One of the most systematic inquiries into social problems, and especially that of poverty, is the work of Mr. Charles Booth. Nine volumes which have already appeared on the "Life and Labour of the People in London" are now being followed by eight volumes dealing with the "Religious Influences" among the poor. The method has been to visit a large number of families in each district and to draw conclusions only from groups of classified facts. Many of the problems are familiar to American readers through the volumes of Mr. Riis. (339:B 72)

A number of essays hitherto issued by Professor George E. Woodbury in periodicals, have now been collected and published in a single volume under the title "America in Literature." In a book of moderate proportions the author has treated, from the point of view of world literature, the significant productions of American letters. These essays are closely connected with one another and sketch in a brief way the beginnings of American literature and its development in the Knickerbocker era and the literary age of Boston. There are chapters on literature in the South and in the West. (810:W 86)

The production of "Parsifal" on the stage in New York calls attention to the timeliness of a translation of the drama which has recently been made by Oliver Huckel. The translator calls the drama Richard Wagner's great confession of faith, which has been presented, artistically, by adopting the Legend of the Holy Grail. (832.89:W 12)

"The great poets of Italy" by Professor Oscar Kuhus has separate chapters on Dante, Petrarch and Boccaccio, Ariosto and Tasso, as

well as a brief sketch tracing the later development of Italian literature. (851:K 95)

In Mr. Crawford's last novel, "The Heart of Rome, a Tale of the 'Lost Water,'" there is very little concern with the religious or political life of the city. It is essentially a romantic story with much of the action developed among the underground streams which, in some unaccountable way, flow from the remains of the old aqueducts, under Rome to the Tiber. This is the "Lost Water" of the title. (813.49:C 96)

GLEE CLUB TRIPS.

The Bowdoin Musical Clubs returned from their first trip Saturday, after giving concerts in Norway and Bridgton. At both of these places the clubs were greeted by packed houses and their reception was even enthusiastic. It seems to be generally conceded that the concerts this year are as artistic as in former years, the work of the mandolin club calling forth special praise wherever they have appeared.

The program, given at Gibbs' Opera House, Bridgton, was as follows:

Opening Song (College).—Words by Fogg, '02.
Glee, Mandolin and Guitar Clubs.
Lobsters' Promenade.—Steele. Mandolin Club.
Reading.—Selected. Mr. Mikelsky.
A Loss.—Tebbs. Glee Club.
Mandola Solo.—In Silence, "Mocking Bird."
Mr. Chapman.
Dance of the Goblins.—Smith and Zublin.
Mandolin Club.

INTERMISSION.

Drinking Song.—Martin. Glee Club.
Reading.—Selected. Mr. Mikelsky.
Veritas.—Dinsmore. Mandolin Club.
Solo—Even Bravest Heart.—Gounod.
Mr. Archibald.
Winter Song.—Bullard. Glee Club.
College Songs:
(a) Bowdoin Beata.—Words by Pierce, '96.
(b) Phi Chi.—Words by Mitchell, '79.

The clubs have now a two weeks' rest before the extended trip to the northern part of the State, but in the meantime hard work will be put in daily to have every department in the best possible condition for that trip.

Yale's Freshman Class this year is exceptionally large, exceeding that of last year by 115 men. There are 390 men taking the academic course and 317 taking the scientific course.

BASE-BALL SCHEDULE FOR SEASON OF 1904.

The base-ball management has announced the following schedule for this season. The schedule is one of the best that Bowdoin has ever arranged and the management is to be congratulated for its successful work.

- April 16—Boston College vs. Bowdoin, Brunswick.
 April 23—Bates vs. Bowdoin, Brunswick.
 April 27—Exeter vs. Bowdoin, Brunswick.
 April 29—Dartmouth vs. Bowdoin, Hanover.
 April 30—Dartmouth vs. Bowdoin, Hanover.
 May 4—University of Maine vs. Bowdoin, Orono.
 May 7—University of Maine vs. Bowdoin, Brunswick.
 May 11—Williams vs. Bowdoin, Williams-town.
 May 12—Holy Cross vs. Bowdoin, Worcester.
 May 18—Colby vs. Bowdoin, Brunswick.
 May 21—Bates vs. Bowdoin, Lewiston.
 May 25—Game pending.
 May 28—Colby vs. Bowdoin, Waterville.
 May 30—Bates vs. Bowdoin, Lewiston.
 June 3—Harvard vs. Bowdoin, Cambridge.
 June 4—Brown vs. Bowdoin, Providence.
 *June 10—Amherst vs. Bowdoin (Ivy Day).

* Canceled by Amherst.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Professor Ham granted adjourns in French 5 on last Saturday.

A number of the students saw "Uncle Josh Spruceby" in the Town Hall last evening.

C. B. Emerson, '04, conducted the recitations in French 2 during the illness of Professor Ham.

The ladies' minstrel show was largely attended by the students who report a very pleasant evening.

A picture of Dr. Mason, for many years the pastor of the Church on the Hill, with a sketch of his life, appears in a recent issue of the *Record*.

It has recently been discovered that some one has cut about twenty-five cords of wood on land belonging to the college. The offenders are known and will be obliged to make a prompt settlement.

J. B. Drummond, '07, has secured an appointment to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, and will begin work there within a few weeks. The college, though sorry to lose such a promising athlete, congratulates Mr. Drummond upon securing such a coveted appointment.

There were more Bowdoin men present at the morning service of the Church on the Hill Sunday, than there have been before since college opened in the fall. Rev. John K. Brown of Harpoot, Turkey, delivered a very interesting address upon the work of the American Missionary Board in Turkey.

Very near the whole college is using the gym. now and there are many men who would wish to ascertain the results of their training, and are not fully able to on account of the absence of the scales. It is to be hoped that these scales may be replaced and allowed to remain for the rest of the year and the gratitude of the men thus benefited would be a sufficient guarantee for their safe-keeping.

In the December number of the Boston Latin School *Register*, there appeared a "Bowdoin Letter," written by an alumnus of the school who is now in Bowdoin. The purpose of this letter is to do away with the idea prevalent in Massachusetts, that Bowdoin is devoted exclusively to the interests of Maine men. The writer, besides mentioning the many advantages that the college offers in studies and in athletics, gave his address and expressed his willingness to communicate with any members of the school who are soon to enter college. It would be a good idea for other members of the college to send similar communications to the papers of their preparatory schools. If any of the schools do not publish papers, personal letters would answer the same purpose. The prime object of the Massachusetts Club is to bring more Massachusetts men to Bowdoin. All other sectional clubs should likewise strive to bring in more men from the various states which they represent. But this matter should not be left entirely to the sectional clubs alone. Every loyal Bowdoin man should do his best to bring more men yearly to the college.

READING IN HISTORY 2.

1904.

- To Jan. 14.—Robinson: Western Europe. Chapters 22-25.
 Gardiner: History of England, Chapters 23-24.
 To Jan. 21.—Robinson: Western Europe. Chapters 26-27.
 Gardiner: History of England, Chapters 25-27.
 To Jan. 28.—Robinson: Western Europe. Chapter 28.
 Gardiner: History of England, Chapters 28-30.
 To Feb. 4.—Creighton: Queen Elizabeth. Chapters 1-4.
 To Feb. 11.—Creighton: Queen Elizabeth. Chapters 5-8.

HOOR EXAMINATION, February 11th.

- To Feb. 25.—Robinson: Western Europe. Chapters 29-30.
 Gardiner: History of England. Chapters 31-33.
 Firth: Oliver Cromwell. Chapters 1-5.

To Mar. 3.—Gardiner: History of England. Chapters 34-35.
Firth: Oliver Cromwell. Chapters 6-12.

To Mar. 10.—Gardiner: History of England. Chapter 36.
Firth: Oliver Cromwell. Chapters 13-19.

HOOR EXAMINATION, *March 10th.*

To Mar. 24.—Gardiner: History of England. Chapters 37-41.
Firth: Oliver Cromwell. Chapters 20-23.
Robinson: Western Europe. Chapter 31.

READINGS IN HISTORY II.

1904.

To Jan. 21.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapters 1-3, 7.
Hart: Actual Government. Chapters 1-5.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 1-4.

To Jan. 28.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapter 5.
Hart: Actual Government. Chapters 15-16.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 5-9.

To Feb. 18.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapter 4.
Hart: Actual Government. Chapters 13-14, 21-27.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 10-18.

To Feb. 25.—Hart: Actual Government. Chapters 28-30.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 19-21.

To Mar. 3.—Hart: Actual Government. Chapter 17.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 22-27.

To Mar. 10.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapters 9-12.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapters 28-35.

To Mar. 17.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapters 13-15.

To Mar. 24.—Cooley: Constitutional Law. Chapters 8, 16.
Bryce: American Commonwealth. Vol. I. Chapter 47.
Hart: Actual Government. Chapters 18-20.

READING IN HISTORY 5.

1904.

To Jan. 14.—Fiske: Critical Period. Chapters 6-7.
American History Leaflet. No. 28.
MacDonald: Select Documents. No. 5.

To Jan. 21.—The Federalist. Nos. 1, 3, 4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23.

To Feb. 4.—The Federalist. Nos. 24, 30-36, 40-44, 46-48, 51, 54, 62, 68, 69, 80, 82, 84.
Lodge: Alexander Hamilton, Chapters 1-4.

HOOR EXAMINATION, *February 4th.*

To Feb. 18.—Lodge: Alexander Hamilton. Chapters 5-8.
MacDonald: Select Documents. Nos. 6-15.

To Mar. 3.—Lodge: Alexander Hamilton. Chapters 9-10.
MacDonald: Select Documents. Nos. 16-26.

To Mar. 18.—MacDonald: Select Documents. Nos. 27-43, and one of the following:
Adams: History of United States. I. Vol. Chap. 1-6.
Roosevelt: Winning of the West. Vol. IV. Chap. 4-7.
McMaster: History of United States. Vol. III. Chap. 22.

To Mar. 24.—Burgess: The Middle Period. Chapters 1-5.

Reports will be given out February 4 and due March 7.
Johnston's American Politics to be read as needed.

PROFESSOR CHAPMAN LECTURES ON "TENNYSON."

On Thursday afternoon, January 14, Professor Chapman lectured before the Literary Union of Lewiston, on Tennyson's "Princess." The lecture was heard by a large and appreciative audience which was unstinted in its praise.

Professor Chapman made the poem and the poet's thought intelligible even to those who had not read this medley. While keeping the thread of the story constantly before his audience, he interwove selections from the poem read with such nice distinctions of meaning that they appealed even to those familiar with the poem with a new interest.

Professor Chapman reviewed the poet's life and alluded to his poetry, as a whole, which is characterized by a pervasive element of gaiety. "The Idyls of the King," "In Memoriam," "Locksley Hall," the "Palace of Art" and the "Princess" all show this gaiety that Professor Chapman described as that which belongs to a spiritual soul endowed with a true insight into the ideal condition of things.

He spoke of Tennyson as a seer and then quoted from various criticisms of the poem co-temporary with its appearance and later. Most of these were averse to the Princess, though a few recognized its lasting merit. For the question of "Woman's Rights" Tennyson in the Princess offers a partial solution, giving what he believes to be the true position of woman in society.

The speaker then gave the setting of the poem briefly and followed it through to the end, bringing into relief the gradual change in the mind of the Princess, who first opposed marriage and sought to consecrate herself to acquiring knowledge, until at last she succumbed to her love of the Prince and domestic life.

Professor Chapman showed forcefully how the woman thought to gain most by separation from man, while he, by union with her, how she thought knowledge all in all, but he considered moral elevation the higher of the two. He called attention to the idea of "the family" running through the whole poem and evident even in the songs interspersed. These Professor Chapman read in full, the first showing how parents angry at each other were reunited over the grave of their child; the second a lullaby in which the sleeping infant links the mother with the father who is separated by distance; the third the bugle song in which the poet introduces a tribute to the perpetuity of married love through succeeding generations; the fourth, the battle song in which the poet sings of the power of the affections to nerve a man for the fray; the fifth, a song of bereavement, in which the widow lives only for the sake of her husband's child, and the sixth, indicating the complete renunciation of the woman of her ideals of learning for the sake of love and home.

CALENDAR.

- Jan. 21.—Y. M. C. A. Meeting, 7:30 P.M., Banister Hall.
 Jan. 22.—Grand Minstrel Show in Town Hall for Benefit of the Base-Ball Association.
 Jan. 22-24.—State Y. M. C. A. Conference at Brunswick.
 Feb. 10.—Bradbury Prize Debate.
 Feb. 13.—B. A. A. Meet at Mechanics' Hall, Boston.
 Feb. 22.—Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
 Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
 Mar. 26-April 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
 April 12.—Spring Term begins.

ATHLETICS.

TRACK WORK.

Relay work still continues and the men are developing good speed. The raised corners while far superior to those of last year, are still lacking in some essential points necessary for a high rate of speed. The trials will be held about February 1. Manager Hall announces that Bowdoin will run Brown at the B. A. A. Meet on February 13.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1864.

Rev. George Lewis, D.D., who was a member of the Class of 1864, was tendered a reception on Saturday, January 16, by the members of his parish at South Berwick. The occasion was the completion of Mr. Lewis's thirtieth year of his pastorate there.

Many good wishes and pleasant greetings were extended to Mr. and Mrs. Lewis, and a purse of gold was presented by his parishioners as a slight token of their regard.

CLASS OF 1892.

Lyman K. Lee, Bowdoin, '92, is president of the Piscataquis County Teachers' Association, which meets at Milo, January 28 and 29.

CLASS OF 1898.

Jacob M. Loring, Bowdoin, '98, is now teaching at the New Mexico Military Institute, Roswell, New Mexico.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF '68.

Dr. George Winslow Foster, superintendent of the Eastern Maine Insane Hospital, died shortly before midnight on Monday, January 4, 1904, after an illness of about one week.

Dr. Foster was born on September 28, 1845, at Bangor, Me. He graduated from Bowdoin in 1868, and from the Medical School of Maine in 1871, and also studied at the Harvard Medical School. He practiced at Bangor; at Le Mars, Iowa, and at Salt Lake City; and later became assistant physician in the Government Hospital for the Insane at Washington, D. C. When the Eastern Maine Insane Hospital was opened three years ago Dr. Foster was appointed its superintendent, and his administration has from the first been characterized by great executive ability, and crowned by complete success in every respect. Dr. Foster's death, occurring as it did only a week after the death of Mrs. Foster, brings sorrow to many, and by it the medical profession of the State sustains a great loss. Dr. Foster was for one year a vice-president of the Maine Medical Association, and was a commissioner of lunacy for a county in Iowa during his residence in that state. He has written many pamphlets on the treatment of insanity, some of which have attracted attention in Europe, and at the time he was one of the best known and influential members of his profession in Maine.

Dr. Foster leaves three children: Dr. B. O. Foster, instructor at Leland Stanford University, California; Mrs. Margaret Howard, of Bangor; and George A. Foster, Bowdoin, 1905.

CLASS OF 1880, MEDICAL.

On Wednesday, November 13, the trustees of the Maine Insane Hospital at Bangor unanimously elected Dr. Philip H. S. Vaughan superintendent of that institution to fill the vacancy made by the untimely death of Dr. Foster. Dr. Vaughan has had long experience and has devoted much study to this department of medical practice. He graduated from the Medical School of Maine in the Class of 1880, and after practicing a short time he entered the Insane Hospital at Augusta, where he was second assistant superintendent for eleven years. Three years ago he was chosen first assistant in the Bangor Hospital, a position for which he has shown great ability and fitness.

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We wish to call the attention of the student body to the interesting series of addresses to be given in the Church on the Hill on the Sunday evenings of January 31, February 7 and 14. They are given under the auspices of the Men's Club of the parish, and the cordial invitation to the public should be specially attractive to the men of the college. Dr. Beach, of Bangor Seminary, will tell of the memorable municipal struggle to drive the saloon out of the city of Cambridge, a struggle which owed much of its success to Dr. Beach himself. Mr. Robert A. Woods of the South End House, Boston, who knows as much of the slum-life in great cities, and the

methods employed to redeem it, as any man living, will speak on that subject. Rev. Raymond Calkins, of Portland, with exceptional powers and opportunities for observation, will speak on some aspects of American social life.

The college ought to be largely represented in the audiences on all these evenings.

The ORIENT is pleased to announce that the suggestion made in the last issue has been favorably acted upon by the Faculty and hereafter the Seniors will be excused from gymnasium on the afternoons of the Student Teas.

Every one feels proud of the performance given last Friday evening by the Bowdoin minstrels. A better minstrel show has not appeared in Brunswick for many years. Every number was well rendered and won the merited applause of the audience. Much thanks is due Coach Toothaker for his untiring efforts, for it is to him that we owe the success of the show. The ORIENT hopes to see a minstrel show put on every year.

LIBRARY CLUB LECTURES.

The Library Club, realizing that the undergraduates often have no opportunity to hear various addresses by members of the Faculty that have pleased cultured audiences in other places, has, with the generous co-operation of the gentlemen mentioned below, arranged a brief series of lectures to be given in the English and French Literature Room, Hubbard Hall, on certain Monday evenings in February and March. Professor Alfred L. P. Dennis will begin the course on February 8 with his lecture on "Captain Martin Pringe, the last of the Elizabethan Seamen." The

second lecture, one upon "Dante and the Renaissance," will be given by Mr. Kenneth C. M. Sills on March 7, and the last by Professor Chapman on "The Reading of Books" by Edmund Spenser, on March 21. Since the audience room selected for these lectures will accommodate only a limited number, it is desirable to know in advance how many of the undergraduates intend to be present at each lecture. The secretary of the Library Club therefore requests all students to apply at the charging desk for the tickets of admission which are free to them and their friends at least five days prior to the date of the lecture. It is desired to invite a few ladies and gentlemen from the town, so that compliance with this request on the part of undergraduates will be of great assistance to the Library Club.

BRADBURY DEBATERS CHOSEN.

The trials for the Bradbury Debate occurred on Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday of last week. From the list of candidates, the following men were chosen and arranged on sides: Lunt, Harvey, and Porter, with Kimball alternate against Campbell, Clark, and Pierce, with Boody alternate. The question in the trials was: *Resolved*, "That, aside from the question of amendment to the constitution the best interests of the American people require federal incorporation and control of industrial corporations known as trusts." This is the same question which will be discussed in the Amherst Debate, the affirmative side of which Amherst will defend. The first trial was held Wednesday evening, the debaters being Boody, Lermond, Kimball, Emery, Favinger and Newton. On Friday afternoon the second trial took place and Lunt and Pierce took sides against Clark and Harvey. On Saturday afternoon the last trial was held with Burpee, Weld, and Whitney against Damren, Porter, and Campbell.

The judges of the trials were Professors Chapman, Hutchins, Mitchell, Dennis and McCrea. The first trial on the whole was rather weak, while the last two were somewhat better. Campbell and Porter were especially strong in the last trial, while Clark did excellent work in Friday's trial.

The Bradbury Prize Debate will occur in Memorial Hall, Thursday evening, February

11, and the question is: *Resolved*, "That the best interests of both nations require the peaceful annexation of Cuba to the United States."

MEETING OF THE LIBRARY CLUB.

The regular meeting of the Library Club was held Saturday, January 23, at Professor Little's house. A very interesting paper was read by Mr. Whitmore on "Book Illustration." Arrangements were made for a course of three lectures to be given under the auspices of the club as announced in another column. The next meeting will be on January 30.

PROVISIONAL COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS.

At the Faculty meeting last Monday evening the provisional commencement list was given out. The men eligible to these appointments are those who have obtained a rank of A or B in three-fourths of their courses. Twenty-seven men made the provisional list, the largest number of any class in the history of the college. This is a glowing tribute for the scholarship of the Class of 1904 and a record to be proud of. The following men made the provisional list: Beane, Bridgman, Brigham, Bryant, Burpee, Campbell, Clark, Coan, Cram, Cunningham, Dana, Emerson, Everett, Frost, Grant, Griffin, Harper, Hathaway, Lowell, Lunt, Rowe, Sargent, Shorey, Small, Smith, Wildes and Spear.

By the action of the Faculty Monday, the Bowdoin Dramatic Club will present "She Stoops to Conquer" in the Town Hall February 18. The play, "She Stoops to Conquer," has been admirably selected, not only for its literary merit, universal interest and fine humor, but also for its suitability to the cast. Every man has a part for which he is peculiarly fitted, and understudies have been secured to prevent failure through accident. The interest shown by the members has been remarkable; attendance upon rehearsals—that great bugbear to amateur productions—has been all the management could wish and far beyond their expectations. Every man has entered well into the spirit of his part, and it is felt that Coach Edgecomb will find an agreeable surprise awaiting him at his first rehearsal Saturday. The coach is a man of consider-

able experience and under his guidance the club feels that their performance in Brunswick will compare favorably with the older organizations of other colleges. Arrangements have been made with George P. Raymond, the costumer, of Boston, by which costumes in keeping with the setting of the play have been secured on favorable terms. The club, if it is as successful as it bids fair to be, will do much toward advertising Bowdoin and drawing the attention of the other colleges, as perhaps more than any other organization, the dramatic clubs follow each other's movements with interest.

FRESHMAN STRENGTH TESTS.

The results of the physical examinations taken by the Freshmen last fall give the ten highest marks to the following men:

	Total Strength.	Development.
Whipple	918.	533.2
Lowell	749.7	536.7
McMichael	733.3	578.3
Smith	714.1	564.6
Mincher	708.6	554.8
Glidden	703.7	520.1
Redmond	695.8.	565.8
Winchell	690.	525.2
Otis	678.2	510.4
Fernald	651.8	568.9

Y. M. C. A. CONFERENCE.

The second annual conference of the Maine College Young Men's Christian Associations met with the Bowdoin organization last Friday to Sunday inclusive. Eighty-seven delegates from other colleges and a few fitting schools were divided as follows: Bates 11, Colby 17, University of Maine 12, Coburn Classical Institute 3, Bucksport Seminary 2, Good Will Farm 2, Hebron 5, Higgins Institute 5, Kent's Hill 5, Maine Central Institute 1. The delegates were furnished entertainment by the college men, generously assisted by members of the Faculty and town churches.

The principal leaders and speakers at the conference, were Arthur B. Williams, Yale, '98, Charles W. Gilkey, Harvard, '03, President White of Colby College, Mr. Albertaine from South Africa, and Professor Chapman of Bowdoin.

A reception to the visiting delegates was held in Hubbard Hall Thursday evening. The principal meetings were held Friday and Saturday. Nearly all the services were in the form of informal conferences in regard to the best methods of work in the Maine colleges. In the final meeting Sunday night a policy for the next year was drawn up including definite plans for Bible Study, Mission Study, Personal Christian Work, and a proposal to send a large delegation to the Northfield Conference next spring.

Some interesting facts were brought out in regard to the different colleges as follows:

	Students.	Church Members.	Active Members.	Associate Members.	In Bible Study.	Average Attendance Meetings.	Mission Study.
Maine.....	475	75	25	25	15	25	0
Colby.....	122	40	30	18	32	20	0
Bates.....	175	60	30	20	15	17	4
Bowdoin....	280	90	37	8	62	24	0

It was voted to accept the invitation of President Huntington of the University of Maine Association to hold the conference at Orono next year.

NOTES.

Schneider, '04, preached at South Gardiner last Sunday.

The Freshmen taking Bible Study will meet in Banister Hall Saturday at 7 P.M. The ninth study will be for discussion.

Rev. Mr. Jump spoke in chapel Sunday in the absence of President Hyde. Archibald, '04, sang at the service.

The Sophomore Class in Bible Study will meet in Hubbard Hall, Sunday, at 2.30 P.M.

Rev. Mr. Jump gave a special sermon Sunday morning with special reference to the visiting Y. M. C. A. men. His subject was "A Four-fold Hope, a Sermon to Young Men."

MEN'S CLUB LECTURE COURSE.

The Men's Club of the First Parish has arranged for a series of addresses to be given on successive Sunday evenings in the church, as follows:

January 31. Rev. David N. Beach, president of Bangor Theological Seminary, will speak on "How One City Did Its Civic Duty."

February 7. Mr. Robert C. Woods, head of the Social Settlement work in the South End House, Boston, will speak on "The Social Settlement Idea in City and Town."

February 14. Rev. Raymond Calkins, pastor of the State Street Church, Portland, will speak on "Some Aspects of American Social Life."

The representative character of these speakers and the importance of their subjects will make these addresses of exceptional interest and value. The students are cordially invited and urged to attend.

MINSTREL SHOW.

Friday evening, January 22d, was the date set for the minstrel show, and judging by the crowd present, a more favorable date could not be selected.

The show began with the singing of Bowdoin Beata, followed by the college yell behind the curtain. The raised curtain disclosed the stage handsomely decorated in the college colors with flags of all the eastern colleges everywhere in evidence.

The opening chorus, containing several specialties by the end men, won merited applause from the audience. It was one of the best overtures ever heard here and was written by Harry J. Ballou of Boston.

The end men were at their best and scored hit after hit on the Faculty, students and townspeople. The solos were rendered perfectly and well deserved the encores they received.

The Olio consisted of a mandolin trio by Chapman, Bridgham and Winchell and was ably rendered. Whitney and Davis gave a fine turn and scored a decided hit. Frank Mikelsky, in a Hebrew monologue, caught the house and was forced to respond to several encores. The concluding number on the program was "A Night at the P. C. Club," introducing the Gumbel Brothers, assisted by the entire company. The scene was a club room with several well known persons gathered around the ring side. After several ludicrous entrances and stunts by the company the Gumbels gave a clever exhibition of sparring. Dancing followed the show, music being furnished by the Bowdoin College Orchestra. The show was under the direction of Mr. Robert Toothaker and it is to him that the suc-

cess of the show was largely due. The following students took part:

H. L. Palmer, interlocutor; L. Gumbel, P. Laidley, C. P. Kinsman, bones; tambos, J. Gumbel, R. J. Hodgson, L. D. H. Weld; chorus, B. Archibald, P. M. Clark, M. A. McRae, H. L. Palmer, G. C. Purington, J. A. Clarke, R. N. Cushing, P. K. Greene, R. E. Hall, Henry Lewis, H. E. Marr, J. W. Riley, P. G. Robbins, G. H. Stone, Stanley Williams, D. B. Andrews, M. T. Copeland, K. H. Darnen, H. M. Edwards, E. R. Hale, R. J. Hodgson, Romilly Johnson, W. F. Johnson, R. Brown, C. Bavis, Elmer Perry, H. S. Stetson, R. B. Williams, A. L. Hatch, C. A. J. Houghton, C. S. Kingsley, W. S. Linnell, F. K. Ryan, P. R. Shorey, H. E. Wilson, T. R. Winchell, J. F. Wogan.

RROGRAMME—PART I.

OVERTURE.

Song—Liza Jane.	Mr. Hodgson.
Song—Moon, Moon, Moon.	Mr. Johnson.
Song—It ain't no use, Babe, it's all over now.	Mr. Kinsman.
Song—My Alamo Love.	Mr. Ryan.
Song—Roll Dem Eyes.	Gumbel Bros.
Song—Navajo.	Mr. Denning.
Song—Then I'd be Satisfied with Life.	Mr. Weld.
Song—What's the Matter with the Moon To-Night?	Mr. Archibald.

FINALE.

PROGRAMME—PART II.

Mandolin Trio.—Selected.
Chapman, Bridgham and Winchell.
A Night at the P. C. Club.
(Introducing the Gumbel Bros. assisted by the Company.)
Monologue. Mr. Mikelsky.
Chestnuts—A Sequel to Twice Told Tales.
An original farce by Whitney & Davis, with due apology to Nathaniel Hawthorne.

TILL WE MEET AGAIN.

NEW BOOKS AT THE HUBBARD HALL.

"Pure Sociology," by Mr. Lester F. Ward, is an attempt to organize the facts of sociology and to bring them together into a system. This volume is wholly concerned with the principles of the science; a later one will deal with their applications. The various chapters, which were first used as lectures, have been elaborated here into a scholarly treatise, enforced at many points by scientific data, and by references to other writers. (301: W 22)

Mr. John Mitchell, the labor leader, has recently become an author. Under the title "Organized Labor," he treats with commendable tolerance and fairness, of the disagreements between labor and capital, as well as of the various phases of trade-unionism. There are special chapters on the coal strike of 1902. (331: M 69)

Mr. George L. Bolen, in his book "Getting a Living," aims to give to the average citizen an intelligent view of practical economic questions. There are chapters on rent, interest, profit sharing, wages, strikes and similar topics. The author has had a varied career as employee and employer, and besides the facts furnished by a wide experience he has made use of the latest and most reliable authorities. (331: B 64)

In the "Flora of the Southeastern States" by Mr. J. K. Small, there is a detailed description of the seed plants, ferns and fern-allies, growing naturally within the limits of the southeastern states. An exact description of each plant is given, together with the period when it is in flower and the place where it may be found. (581.976: S 63)

The volume on the "Cathedral Church of Lichfield" by M. A. B. Clifton, gives in a concise form a history and architectural description of one of the most ornate of English cathedrals. The book is issued in the group of monographs known as "Bells Cathedral Series," in which the purpose has been to supply books of value to the student of history and useful as well to the ordinary tourist. (914.24: L 62)

Mr. Andrew Lang, interesting in any field, has recently reviewed, from the scholar's standpoint, some events which have always remained historical mysteries. In the "Valet's Tragedy" he has restated a few of these puzzles with a view to removing some of the errors that they have occasioned. A portion of the book has appeared before in the form of periodical articles, but the chapters on the "False Jeanne D'Arc" and "The Mystery of Amy Robsart," together with three other papers are here published for the first time. (904: L 26)

There are few books which seek to trace the effect of the geography of a country on its history. Miss E. C. Semple, however, in a new and scholarly work, "American History and Its Geographical Conditions," has attempted to show this connection and to fol-

low its influence chronologically in the events of United States history. (973: S 47)

"Reminiscences of the Civil War" by General John B. Gordon, gives the life history of a foremost Confederate officer. Gen. Gordon was present at so many of the engagements that his narrative becomes almost a history of the war itself. He has written with great fairness and with an attempt to do justice to the North as well as the South. (973.78: G 65)

"The Foe of Compromise" is the name that Mr. William Garrott Brown gives to a volume including, besides the title essay another on a "Defence of American Parties," a third on "The Task of the American Historian" and a fourth on "The Great Occasions of an American University." The first essay has appeared in the *Fortnightly Review*, the periodical which printed the essay "On Compromise" by Mr. John Morley, the biographer of Gladstone. (814.49: B 82)

"Long Will, a Romance," by Florence Converse, deals with the peasants' revolt in England, in 1381. Among the characters in the story are the King, Richard II., the poet Long Will Langland, author of *Piero Ploughman*, Chaucer and Wat Tyler. (813.49: C 78)

BOWDOIN'S PINES.

Bowdoin's pines are doubtless part of what attaches every alumnus to the college, and important as the fact may be in comparison, the sight of them is a treat to every forester as well. To every man whose eyes are trained to observation in that field a walk through those woods yields a sense of abounding life that is very refreshing. There is so much that is both good and beautiful there, and more than that, natural renewal is so abundant that the problem of perpetuation and improvement is the easiest possible.

Some years ago indeed it was pointed out to the college authorities that the tree growth on one portion of the ground was failing and needed attention to secure its renewal. That is the region immediately behind the chapel and observatory, on which the old stock of trees has been dying out now for the past fifteen years. This piece of land had been grazed and fires had been allowed to burn there annually. Securing first the reversal of these conditions, 5,000 young white pines were set

out in the spring of 1896 on a space of two or three acres, this measure being taken not because the land would fail to seed up naturally if given time, but to save time and further to develop the interest of the authorities in the whole project, particularly in fire protection.

The results of this move have been very satisfactory. In the years elapsed only one fire has got into the plot. Particularly pleasant has been the support of the students who more than once have lent timely and effective aid. The little plants which in 1891 looked so tender have now fought through their hard time and two or three years more will render them a prominent feature in the landscape. Natural seeding is now filling up around and among them so that for that part of the ground there is little more to do.

One of the best and also most conspicuous parts of the college woods is that between the old delta and the new athletic ground. Here in a small space is to be seen a wonderful variety of forest pictures, "Waldbilder" if we may be allowed the use of the original word for the idea meant to be conveyed. Here within touch are all kinds from the foresters' standpoint—good, bad and indifferent. Here are small bodies of mature pine lumber. Here are fine stands of trees thirty to fifty years of age growing up together. Here are dense bunches of young growth in the openings and occasional great portly trees. Here decidedly, forestally speaking, is the show ground of the campus, needing again little more than selection among the young and old to carry it to its highest development on the side of both beauty and utility. If later on planting may seem to be advisable it will be merely for the sake of variety, except in one spot. The view of the cemetery should be shut out from those passing to the athletic field by the planting of a wall of dense crowned evergreens under the shade of the pines.

It stands differently with the woods on the two sides of Bath Street. Here there is a good deal of timber that is commercially mature and which seems fitting to the writer to treat with a more utilitarian view. Up to a few years ago the policy of the college authorities was never to cut a tree till it was dead, which meant oftentimes that the lumber it contained was past all use. The reasonableness of judicious cutting having been ratified by the committee of the boards a portion of the mature lumber has from year to year been taken out, the pitch

pinus particularly and such others as were defective and shrinking in quality. Lumber for various structural purposes has been obtained, while at the same time the woods have been put into better growing condition. Up to date no marked change has been worked in the appearance of the region to the casual observer and none will of course be made without the consent of those representing the different views and interests of friends of the college.

One object which may well guide in part the handling of these woods has not been referred to. One of the big movements now stirring in our country is forestry, the rational treatment for its yield in various forms of forest land. In this movement young Bowdoin men are now beginning to take a hand, and future generations of Bowdoin men, we may believe, will bear their part in maintaining this great interest of our country. For their benefit, and further because in each state and community bodies of well managed woods are bound to serve in the needed education of the people, the management of the college forest according to scientific principles seems very much worth while. We ask a little liberty therefore, in the way both of expense and of management, to put those woods into prime sylvicultural condition, to bring out their latent value for purposes of illustration and instruction.

Some may be startled at first contact with these ideas and think any interference with the course of nature is vandalism, but consideration we believe, will convert all to the favorable view. The parting word in fact to friends of the college whatever their age and connection is to enjoy those woods, enjoy them more deeply and intelligently. This they should do the better if assured as to their perpetuation, of which happily there is no doubt. They may be further assured that the woods are under oversight with the idea of making them more valuable, more beautiful and more instructive, to which end the appreciation is asked of all in authority and interest while we promise in advance the cordial help, as it may be needed, of every Bowdoin forester.

AUSTIN CARY, *Class of 1887.*

The University of Maine track team will be coached by Mr. Steve J. Farrell of Rockville, Conn., who has been assistant trainer at Yale University.

NOTICE.

Second reception and tea to the students given by the ladies of the Faculty, Alumni Hall, Monday, February 1, from four to six. Preliminary trials for B. A. A. Relay Team Monday, February 1, at 3.30.

CALENDAR.

Jan. 29.—Junior Assembly.
Jan. 30.—Meeting of all high schools for Bowdoin Invitation Base-Ball Meet.
Feb. 1.—Kennebec Alumni Banquet at Augusta.
Feb. 1.—Student Tea in Alumni Hall.
Feb. 2.—Meeting of Polycon Club with Ryan, South Maine.
Feb. 6.—Meeting of the Massachusetts Club. Trials for B. A. A. Relay Team.
Feb. 11.—Bradbury Prize Debate.
Feb. 13.—B. A. A. Meet at Mechanics' Hall, Boston.
Feb. 18.—Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" at Town Hall.
New York Alumni Banquet at New York.
Feb. 22.—Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
Mar. 26-April 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
April 12.—Spring Term begins.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Denning has been admitted to the Junior Class. Marshall, '03, spent Sunday with friends on the campus.

Cold weather does not seem to agree with the chapel organ.

Charles Houghton has been admitted to the Sophomore Class.

A party of twenty-two from Portland attended the minstrel show.

Halford, '07, was called home Saturday by the serious illness of his sister.

At the next college tea, the special guests will be Brunswick towns-people.

The lack of electric lights causes considerable disadvantage during the hours from 4 to 6.

The Zeta Psis have moved into their new house and have given up their hall in Snow's Block.

W. H. Sexton, '04, took the degree of Royal Arch Mason in the St. Paul R. A. O., Brunswick.

Capt. Mitchell of the U. of M. base-ball team, was among the Y. M. C. A. delegates from that college.

Archibald, '04, sang one of the most beautiful solos, last Sunday, that has been heard in the chapel for a long time.

A prize of \$5 has been given to the Brunswick High School to be competed for in debating.

Hatch, '06, who is teaching at Boothbay Harbor, attended the Y. M. C. A. convention here last week.

Soule, ex-'03, was on the campus, this week. He attended the initiation ceremony of the Alpha Kappa Kappa.

Haley, '06, who is now at Hot Springs, Arkansas, has resigned as assistant manager of the base-ball team.

The Alpha Kappa Kappa Medical Fraternity held its annual initiation and banquet Saturday, January 23, at the Inn.

The Dramatic Club has held rehearsals every night this week. Coach Edgecomb of Auburn is expected Saturday.

The building committee of the Theta Delta Chi Fraternity met in Portland recently to consider plans for a fraternity house.

The short address delivered by Rev. Mr. Jump at the chapel service has received much favorable comment from the students.

Grant Pierce, '03, who is sub-master in Westbrook High School, has a sketch in the *Lewiston Saturday Evening Journal*.

Mr. I. H. Simpson has sold his naphtha launch and has had another built by Portland parties on lines of his own designing.

A very pleasant "Bean Bag Sociable" was held in the vestry of the Congregational Church Monday evening, which many students attended.

H. E. Mayo and H. S. Saunders, '04, have recently taken Masonic degrees. Mayo took his at his home and Saunders at the Brunswick lodge.

Very few fellows attended chapel Saturday morning after the minstrels. Singing was omitted altogether because none of the choir was present.

Dr. Whittier has appointed the following gymnasium assistants for this term: Marston, Rowe, P. Clark, Shorey, Robbins, Brett, Piper, Barrows and Finn.

At an initiation held January 19, Charles Wilburt Snow, '07, of Spruce Head, and William Haines, '07, of Waterville, became members of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity.

Harry Varney has announced that he will present a beautiful silver cup to the base-ball player on Bowdoin's team who gets the best batting average this coming spring.

The History Club met Tuesday night with Burroughs, '05. A paper was read by Campbell, '05, after which a spread was enjoyed. The members report a pleasant evening.

The inside of the Hubbard grandstand is now wholly completed. The settees, rubbing table, etc., have all been ordered and will soon be in place for the use of the track team.

The first Junior assembly which occurs to-morrow night promises to be exceptionally well attended. Plans for a large number have been made and it is difficult to secure accommodations for the ladies on account of the loss of the Tontine Hotel.

The ORIENT is pleased to announce that Drummond, '07, who received an appointment to the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, has declined as he prefers to continue his studies at Bowdoin.

Manager Finn announces that the Committee on Public Exhibitions of Amherst College has voted to allow the Amherst team to play here Ivy Day. Amherst will have a strong team this year and the game will certainly be worth seeing.

The Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" on February 18. The faculty has withheld decision on the matter of taking the performance out of town until after it has been given at Brunswick. So it's up to you, boys, to "whoop it up!"

The Phi Chi Medical Fraternity of the Medical School holds its annual banquet at the Columbia Hotel, Portland, Saturday, February 6, 1904. Richard C. Cabot, of Boston, is the speaker of the evening. His subject is "Modern Methods of Physical Diagnosis; their Usefulness and Difficulties of Their Proper Application."

The students of the University of Missouri have petitioned the faculty to serve two instead of three meals per day. Experiments recently made by six of the students proved that when eating only two meals a day, a student is in better health and spirits and is better prepared for hard mental work. Luncheon was found to be the least essential and the petition requests that it be removed.

This year for the first time the Freshman Class is taking up logic. It was formerly a part of the work in the Sophomore year. A series of debates between the members of the class, will occur in connection with the work in logic. It is hoped that this course will make the course in debating which comes in the Sophomore year more interesting and valuable to the men who choose to take it.

THEMES.

The first themes of the term are due Thursday, February 4.

SUBJECTS.

1. Why Theodore Roosevelt Should (or Should Not) Be the Next President.
2. In the Russo-Japanese Controversy are Russia's Claims Justifiable?
3. Hawthorne's Place in Literature.
4. The Brook Farm Experiment.
5. The Semester System at Bowdoin.
6. The Student Volunteer Missionary Movement.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA INITIATION.

The annual initiation of Theta Chapter of the Alpha Kappa Kappa Fraternity connected with the Bowdoin Medical School was held in the fraternity's hall in Brunswick on Saturday, January 23. The following men were initiated: Millard Parker Hanson, Bath; Olin Sewall Pettengill, Wayne; Ralph Waldo Foster, Milbridge; John Gustave Lawson, Jemplant; Percy Clinton Robinson, Warren; William Cotmore Whitmore, Portland; Carroll Webber, Fairfield; Merton Arden Webber, Fairfield; Harold Girard Giddings, Gardiner; James Francis

Cox, Bowdoin, '04, Houlton; Harold Josslyn Everett, Bowdoin, '04, Portland; Hugh Francis Quinn, Bowdoin, '01, Bangor; all first year men, and Nat Bailey Troycross Barker, Bowdoin, '02, of Cedar Grove, a second year man.

After the initiation a banquet was held at New Meadows Inn. Many alumni were present. Post-prandial exercises occupied an hour after the banquet and a successful initiation is reported.

ATHLETICS.

B. A. A. MEET.

The B. A. A. Meet occurs in Mechanics' Hall, Boston, on February 13. Bowdoin will be represented in the relay races and in the shot-put. There is also a possibility that we may have a man in the 40-yard dash. In this case Manager Hall will take six men with him. The candidates for the relay team have been working daily all the term and the preliminary trials will be held on February 1. Everett and Bates are almost sure of making the team, but the other two men are somewhat in doubt. Captain Rowe is conceded to be a very strong candidate. Kinsman has not been out for practice for ten days, because of illness and doubtless will not try for the team. Jenks and Winslow have been doing remarkably good work the past week. The full list of candidates is as follows: Captain Rowe and Everett, '04; Davis, Weld and Webb, '05; Winslow, '06; Jenks, '07; Doherty, '07; Bates, special. Denning, '05, who holds the New England Intercollegiate record in the hammer, will be entered in the shot-put. The list of entries does not close for ten days and a programme of the meet cannot be published this week.

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A familiar subject which should be borne in mind at this time is the matter of keeping in touch with the "prep" school men who are intending to enter college. While the indoor meet is the chief event of the winter around which this work centers, we are having from time to time various affairs which should attract men here and which give us fine opportunities for entertaining our visitors. The minstrel show was made a particularly good thing in this respect. In a short time the play by the Dramatic Club will be given, which will also doubtless be a good chance for active work. Let us invite some "prep"

school friend to visit us on this occasion and see that he enjoys the show, and the college.

More of the students should be taking advantage of the lectures given in the Art Building Wednesday afternoons, by Professor Johnson. It is a lamentable fact that a large number of the men in college know very little of the history of many of the treasures in this building. It is well worth the time of any man in college to attend these lectures and become familiar with the different works of art, not only for his own advancement, but also for the ability to point them out in an intelligent manner to his friends when they visit the college.

During the past week, we have received several communications from our honored alumni seeking information in regard to our alumni department. In reply to all we would say that we have not the slightest intention of making this department subordinate to any other. In the past few issues, we confess, our personal column has been almost entirely absent, but this by no means indicates that the department is to be abandoned or slighted. At times our personal column has been very brief often through press of more immediate announcements, but more frequently through lack of necessary material. The ORIENT board realizes too well the weakness of the alumni column and would be grateful for any suggestion or plan for improving and strengthening this department.

The alumni department should be one of the chief bonds of connection between those who have gone forth from their *Alma Mater* and the undergraduates of to-day. As the

aim of the ORIENT is at all times to interest alumni and undergraduates and to keep both in close touch with the college and with each other, it is our desire to have a better personal column. Without the support of our graduates this will be impossible, and if the matter is left entirely to the undergraduates as it has been for some time in the past, our alumni column must of necessity remain weak. The ORIENT affords an excellent opportunity for learning how our alumni feel concerning the college, not only through the personal column, but also in the numerous other departments. Few of our alumni have shown their interest by contributing to our columns and our thanks are in a special degree due to those who have thus assisted us.

In a short time, several alumni banquets are to be held, one in Portland, and one in Washington. Would this not be an opportune time for discussing the matter of alumni personals and devising some method of better representation in the college weekly? Claiming to be the organ of the college, it is important that all interests be represented and it is our endeavor to make the paper helpful and even indispensable to every Bowdoin man. With these aims in view, we cordially invite from such of our graduates as are interested in maintaining a successful paper at Bowdoin, contributions upon matters of general interest, also personal items.

THE SECOND COLLEGE TEA.

The second college tea took place Monday afternoon from four o'clock until six in the alumni room of Hubbard Hall. The Brunswick people were the special guests. Invitations were sent to those of the village people who make up President Hyde's reception list. Although the weather was not all that might have been hoped for, the attendance both of the town people and the students was larger than at the previous tea. Never before have the students had such a delightful opportunity to become acquainted with the people of Brunswick and to feel how deeply they are

interested in the welfare of the college. Great praise is due the wives of the Faculty for the care they took to see that the boys met the guests. The ushers, too, spared no pains to bring the students and town people into sociable relations with each other. Mrs. McCrea served at the punch bowl, Mrs. Dennis presided at the tea table, while Mrs. Ham poured the coffee. Light refreshments were served by young ladies. Mrs. Houghton, Mrs. Woodruff and Mrs. Johnson received. The occasion was a most enjoyable one. Bowdoin may well feel proud of the loyalty and good will of the people of Brunswick. We sincerely hope they may be our guests again in the near future.

BOWDOIN ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF NEW YORK.

The annual dinner of the New York Alumni Association of Bowdoin College was held at Hotel Manhattan, Friday evening, January 29, 1904. Forty members were present. President Hyde made the principal address of the evening. At the meeting preceding the dinner, Parker P. Simmons, '75, was elected president for the ensuing year.

RELIGIOUS NOTES.

The regular Thursday evening meeting last week was led by Lermond, '05, who showed in a forceful manner the tendency of college men to fall into the habits and established customs of previous classes. We should not necessarily think anything is wholly good because it is of long standing.

An address which will be remembered as one of the most attractive and inspiring of the year was given before the association last Sunday afternoon by Dr. David N. Beach, President of the Bangor Theological Seminary. "The Call to Discipleship" was the speaker's theme, and it is to be regretted that it was not heard by every Bowdoin man.

Rev. Mr. Jump of the Church on the Hill began last Sunday a series of "Discussions in Religion and Theology," based upon the contents of the Apostle's Creed. The previous announcement was that they were for "all students who are not afraid to think and ask questions." These discussions will be held for several weeks at 2.30 o'clock Sunday in the

English Seminary Room of Hubbard Hall and any who may be interested are invited.

Schneider, '04, occupied the pulpit of the First Congregational Church of South Gardiner last Sunday.

Rev. Dr. Beach of Bangor, gave a forcible talk in the chapel vesper service Sunday, and in the evening addressed the Men's Club of the church on "How One City Did Its Civic Duty." Not only did the members of the club but large numbers of the students in general attend this lecture.

JANUARY QUILL.

The January number of the *Quill* bodes well for the success of the new volume upon which it is just entering. Not only is this first number unusually interesting, but it also appeared very nearly on scheduled time. The 1905 board of editors is apparently starting out to make Volume IX. a red letter volume in *Quill* history. We wish them every possible success and hope that the college will support them generously.

"The Legend of the Great Stone Face," by W. J. Norton, '05, is the opening article. It is exceptionally well-written, and has a subject in which every one is interested. Legends of the White Mountains always make attractive reading, and this one is no exception to the rule.

Following this legend is a bright, interesting little story, "The General Manager's Busy Day," by Stanley P. Chase, '05. The story is most natural and life-like, and in our opinion one of the best which has appeared in the *Quill* for some time.

"By Bowdoin's Woods," a few verses by Charles P. Cleaves, '05, deserve special mention. They express well the feeling which we all hold toward the dear old woods.

"Who is My Neighbor?" is a moral story calculated to set one thinking. It is a well-planned and well-written story worthy of more than a passing thought.

We are very glad to welcome a poem entitled "A Blade of Grass," by C. W. Snow, '07. He has set a good example which we hope the rest of his class will not be slow to follow.

The Silhouettes are by far the best which we have had for a long time. They are decidedly to the point, and certainly ought to be

productive of good results. Each class has the duty which it owes the *Quill* clearly set before it. May it not shirk this duty, as it has always shown a readiness to in the past.

The 1905 Ganders do not seem to differ materially from their predecessors. Always full of fun and ready with practical suggestions as to all college affairs, we expect to pass a pleasant year with them. One suggestion which they make this time we most heartily echo. Let every one take an interest, and show that he takes an interest, in the coming Amherst debate. There is no doubt but that we shall be represented by a team which will bring credit to the college, and it should be as heartily supported as any athletic team is.

Ye Postman as usual presents the best of the verse which has appeared in our exchanges for the past month.

THE IBIS.

The first literary meeting of the Ibis for this term was held Thursday evening, January twenty-eighth, when Mr. Merriman of Harvard spoke on "The Oxford Educational System and the Rhodes Scholarships." The meeting was held in the Art Building in order that Mr. Merriman might illustrate his talk by means of the photographs of Oxford University now on exhibition in the Art Building. Mr. Merriman was a student at Oxford for two years, and gave a most interesting talk on the University itself and on life there. The subject was especially interesting at this time, in view of the fact that the Rhodes Scholarship for this State is to be awarded this year from Bowdoin.

The guests of the Ibis at the meeting were: Professor W. A. Houghton, Stanley P. Chase, '05, Edwin La F. Harvey, '05, Wallace C. Philloon, '05, Louis D. H. Weld, '05, and David R. Porter, '06.

THE JUNIOR ASSEMBLY.

The members of the Junior Class are feeling justly proud of the success of the first assembly given under their auspices Friday evening, January 29, in Memorial Hall. In spite of many prophecies there was a very satisfactory attendance. The floor was not crowded, to be sure, but this has been a cause of annoyance in the past; there were just

enough couples dancing to fill the hall without overcrowding and the Juniors themselves say the quality of the company more than made up for any lack in numbers.

As usual every feature of decoration, reception and refreshment was carefully attended to and the success of the evening reflects great credit on the committee: Weld, Campbell, Mikelsky, Hall, and Henderson. The following ladies favored the class by acting as patronesses: Mrs. Woodruff, Mrs. Dennis and Mrs. McCrea.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

"The limits of evolution and other essays," by Professor G. H. Howison develops a theory which the author has called personal idealism. The various essays, although different in title have a common trend of thought and present the theory in its bearings on science, art and religion. (104: H 84)

The volumes by Mr. Harlan P. Beach, with the title, "Geography and Atlas of Protestant Missions," will be found useful on the subject of missions. The first volume gives the chief facts regarding the geography, race peculiarities and religions of the people among whom missions have been established. The second volume consists of a specially prepared atlas of mission stations and the general statistics of the subject. (266: B 35)

"The Adjustment of Wages" by W. J. Ashley, is a thorough discussion of the subject of wages in the coal and iron industries. The author, an English professor, taught for a time in an American university and he writes authoritatively on the conditions in the United States as well as in England. Especial attention is given to recent strikes and to the legal position of trade unions. (331: A 82)

The work by Professor Davis R. Dewey on the "Financial History of the United States" gives in a single volume an account of federal finance from the colonial period down to the present time. The text is closely limited to the financial history, but preceding each chapter are many references to books which give an extended account of the history and politics of the period under review. (336.73: D S 1)

The "Old Furniture Book," by N. Hudson Moore, gives an interesting account of the designing and general characteristics of

antiques and furniture. The volume is attractively illustrated and a special chapter, with numerous cuts, is given to the famous Chippendale furniture. (749: M 78)

In "Footprints of Former Men in Cornwall," by R. S. Hawker, are collected some of the stories and legends of a picturesque district in the southwest of England. The author has happily added to his gift for story-telling a scholarly equipment, and this in describing a region rich in history and legend makes his book one of more than usual interest. (914.237: H 31)

"Recollections, Personal and Literary," by R. H. Stoddard, was one of the noteworthy books of the year just closed. They are the reminiscences of a man, who was himself an author, writing with singular modesty of his friends among the literary men of his time. Chapter 9 gives an account of his acquaintance with Hawthorne. (B: S 869)

"John Lackland," by Kate Norgate, furnishes an extended survey of the reign of this English King. The author attempts to show that John was not a weak and indolent monarch, as has been generally supposed, but one of the ablest and most cruel of the kings of the Angevin house. The author is supported in this contention by the historian, J. R. Green. (942.93: N 75)

"Vital Records of Bedford, Mass.," serves to call attention to a series of books now being issued at intervals by the New England Historic Genealogical Society, on the genealogy of various Massachusetts towns. In each volume some statement is given of the population of the town by decades, followed by lists of births, marriages and deaths. The local historian and genealogist will find this a useful series. (974.44: B 38)

Mrs. Wharton's stories always have the power, owing perhaps to a distinction of style, of holding the reader's attention. Her latest story, "Sanctuary," is, in this respect, like all her work, highly finished and subtle. It is a study in heredity. (813.49: W 53)

The thirty-fourth annual meeting of the Bowdoin alumni of Portland and vicinity will be held on Saturday evening, February 6, at the Lafayette Hotel. Hon. Charles F. Libby, '64, will deliver the oration, Lucien P. Libby, '99, the poem, and Joseph B. Reed, '83, will act as toast-master. The annual business meeting will be held just before the banquet.

NOTICES.

Portland Club will meet, Friday, 4.30, at Massachusetts Hall.

B. A. A. MEET.

All those wishing tickets for the B. A. A. Meet, February 13, can secure them from Manager Hall.

LECTURE.

Professor Dennis will give the first of a series of lectures given under the auspices of the Library Club, on Monday, February 8, at 7.45, Hubbard Hall. Subject—"Captain Martin Pringe, the last of the Elizabethan Seamen."

CALENDAR.

- Feb. 4.—Y. M. C. A. Meeting, Banister Hall.
 Feb. 6.—Meeting of the Massachusetts Club. Trials for B. A. A. Relay Team.
 Feb. 6.—Portland Bowdoin Alumni Banquet at Portland.
 Feb. 7.—Robert C. Woods speaks on "The Social Settlement Idea in City and Town," at the "Church on the Hill."
 Feb. 8.—Professor Dennis speaks on "Captain Martin Pringe" at Hubbard Hall.
 Feb. 11.—Bradbury Prize Debate.
 Feb. 13.—B. A. A. Meet at Mechanics' Hall, Boston.
 Feb. 18.—Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" at Town Hall.
 Feb. 22.—Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
 Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
 Mar. 26-April 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
 April 12.—Spring Term begins.

CAMPUS CHAT.

The first Freshman debates occurred this week. Thompson, '98, visited friends on the campus, Sunday.

Ralph Giles, '07, has gone to Jamaica to spend a few weeks.

Davis, ex-'05, is to have care of the new Hubbard grand stand.

The Massachusetts Club is having some neat "shingles" gotten up for its members. The design is an original one made by Burton, '07.

A large party of Juniors dined at the Inn, Saturday evening.

Johnson, '06, is at his home in Augusta on account of illness.

A set of 88 photographs of Oxford University are on exhibition at the Walker Art Building.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren of Castine were the guests of their son, R. H. Warren, '05, over Sunday.

Rev. Mr. Beach, president of the Bangor Theological Seminary, spoke in chapel Sunday afternoon.

Quite a large number from Brunswick went to "Charley's Aunt," a play presented by local talent at Bath, last week.

A number of ladies were present at chapel, Friday morning, having remained in town over night from the Junior Assembly.

Several of the men who fitted for college at the Bath High attended the dedication of the new high school building last Saturday.

The lectures given by Curator Johnson upon the different specimens in the Art Building, Wednesday afternoon, are being well attended.

President Hyde was the guest of the Bowdoin Alumni Association of New York, last Friday evening, on the occasion of their annual meeting.

It has been reported that next year Bowdoin will have a regular course in debating conducted by a new professor secured for this very purpose.

The Delta Upsilon Building Corporation has purchased two lots on the east side of Maine Street on which to erect a chapter house at an early date.

Still another one! The K. C. I. L. Club has commenced rehearsing for the annual Brunswick minstrels which will appear the last of February.

On March 21, Professor Chapman will lecture before the students on "Edmund Spenser," and not on "The Reading of Books," as stated in our last issue.

The Freshmen who have been debarred from recitations because of failure to pass off their entrance examinations, are, for the most part, back in their classes.

The next club to be formed will doubtless be the Augusta Club. There are about fifteen men at present in college, which would make a very good beginning.

The opera Ponce de Leon, which was presented in Brunswick last spring and in which many Bowdoin students took part, is to be given in Portland February 25 and 26.

Many students attended and were much interested in the address in the Congregational Church, Sunday evening, of Rev. David U. Beach, on "How One City Did its Civic Duty."

The New York alumni held their annual banquet at the Manhattan House last Friday. President Hyde was present and made the principal speech of the evening.

The Town Water Commission has taken steps to appoint a committee to purchase the Brunswick section of the Maine Water Company. Within a year the students will probably be furnished with better water, which will fill a long-felt want.

Professor G. T. Files represented the college at the sixth annual meeting of the Kennebec Bowdoin Alumni Association, which was held last Monday at Hotel North in Augusta.

A picture of Professor Woodruff with a sketch of his life appears in the last issue of the *Brunswick Record*, being the tenth in this paper's series of sketches of the Bowdoin Faculty.

Rev. Mr. Jump addressed a large number of the students Sunday afternoon in the alumni room at Hubbard Hall. The subject of Mr. Jump's address was, "Higher Criticisms of the Bible."

The observatory roof has been leaking badly and will have to be repaired. Some of the instruments in the building have been damaged. The roof of Maine has also been leaking during the thaw.

Snow slides from the roofs create more or less excitement around the dormitories. They were particularly plentiful Sunday, and one needed to keep his eyes open as he passed around the different buildings.

Rev. Charles P. Cleaves, '05, gave an author's reading from the advanced sheets of his book, "A Case of Sardines," which is now appearing in serial form in the *Congregationalist*, in the vestry of the church last evening.

A "Leap Year Ball" occurs to-morrow night in Pythian Hall, given by the young lady members of the Saturday Club, in which all the accustomed conditions of a dance are to be reversed in true leap year style. Several Bowdoin students are lucky enough to have received invitations.

The Classical Club this year is composed of Trott and Bridgman, '04, Pettengill, '05, Sewall, Fox, Elder, Favinger, Pope, Stevens, Hale, '06, and Professors Houghton, Woodruff and Mr. Sills. The first regular meeting was held with Mr. Sills at his room on Federal Street. Professor Woodruff gave a talk which was followed by a general discussion. The next meeting will be held with Professor Houghton.

REPORT OF MINSTREL SHOW.

Manager Finn presents the following detailed account of the Minstrel Show, which shows a net profit of \$206.39.

EXPENSES OF MINSTREL SHOW.

Pd. Town Hall and Court Room.....	\$17.00
Costumes from C. W. Ware.....	19.00
Expressing on goods from Ware.....	1.45
(samples, etc.)	
Henry J. Ballou for opening chorus.....	7.08
Henry J. Ballou, orchestra music.....	2.18
Oliver Ditson, Tamboes, Bones, etc.....	4.15
Postage, etc.....	2.06
Robinson Bros., printing.....	6.85
Car fare to Portland for ads.....	1.50
Car fare to Lewiston for ads.....	.50
Expenses of Hale to Lewiston.....	.50
Meals during vacation while securing program ads., etc.....	3.50
Music from Oliver Ditson.....	.38
Returned music which was damaged.....	1.50
Cressy & Allen, music.....	.60

Walter H. Baker, farce book.....	.15
Paid for tacks.....	.13
Express on Whitney & Davis picture.....	.25
Fare to Bath for putting up flyers.....	.20
Suppers for Whitney & Davis party for rehearsal.....	1.25
Express on Whitney's trunk.....	.40
Telegram from Whitney.....	.43
Robert Toothaker, for services.....	50.00
Whitney & Davis.....	15.85
John Bridgman, for purchase of orchestra music and use of drum.....	11.50
Miss Winchell, for services in orchestra.....	5.00
Mr. Lowell, for services in orchestra.....	3.50
Byron Stevens, for program envelopes with stamps.....	.80
Mr. Given, services as carpenter.....	.50
Crawford, for trucking.....	1.50
Shaw, for advance sale of tickets.....	5.00
C. T. Stover, for signs used in boxing bout.....	2.60
Wheeler, for large posters.....	7.50
Wheeler, for program.....	44.00
Wheeler, for base-ball cut.....	3.00
James Will, for use of cloth in stage decorations.....	1.35
Haskell, for services in blacking.....	2.00

\$225.16

RECEIPTS FOR MINSTREL SHOW.

606 Reserved Seats at 50c.....	\$303.00
83 Unreserved Seats at 35c.....	29.05
*Receipts from program ads.....	99.50

Receipts.....	\$431.55
Expenses.....	225.16

Profit.....\$206.39

*If all collected.

ATHLETICS.

RELAY TEAM.

Monday afternoon were held the trials for the relay team which is to run against Brown University at the midwinter meet of the Boston Athletic Association in Mechanics' Hall, February 13. Out of a large number of contestants the following were qualified for the finals: Bates, Everett, Weld, Clarke, Webber and Rowe.

From these six athletes the four which will represent Bowdoin at Boston will be chosen Saturday. Denning will enter the B. A. A. meet in the shot-put. Last year Denning did fine work in this event and was debarred from winning points only by a heavy handicap. Bates and Jenks will be entered in the forty-yard dash.

At the University of Minnesota, the students are trying to revive a movement started three years ago, for the purpose of erecting a monument on the campus to the memory of the boys who fell in the late war with Spain.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1841.

The annual report of ex-Governor Robie, of Gorham, President of the Trustees of Maine Hospitals for the Insane, has just been submitted by him to the Governor and Council.

MEDICAL, 1853.

Dr. A. L. Hersey, of Oxford, Maine, suffered a sad blow from the death of his wife on Saturday, January 2. Dr. and Mrs. Hersey were married in 1854, the year after his graduation from the Medical School.

CLASS OF 1864.

Hon. Charles F. Libby, Bowdoin, '64, of Portland, is one of the delegates appointed by the President to the Universal Congress of Lawyers and Jurists to be held at St. Louis in September, 1904. This congress includes the members of the supreme court, legal members of the cabinet, distinguished lawyers and delegations from both houses of Congress.

At the annual meeting of the Cumberland Bar Association held Tuesday, January 26, among the officers elected for the ensuing year was Charles F. Libby, '64, chairman executive committee, and other members of the same committee were Franklin C. Payson, '76, Seth L. Larrabee, '75, Nathan Clifford, '60. The Entertainment Committee for the next year consists of Eugene L. Bodge, '77, Howard R. Ives, '98, and Percival P. Baxter, '98. At the meeting of the Greenleaf Law Library held on the same afternoon, Charles F. Libby was elected president.

CLASS OF 1866.

Russell D. Woodman has recently been elected chairman of the School Committee of Westbrook, Me.

CLASS OF 1868.

Leonard W. Rundlett, Commissioner of Public Works in St. Paul, Minn., made a short visit at his old home in Portland, recently.

CLASS OF 1877.

The dedication of Bath's new High School Building, the gift to his native city of Charles Wyman Morse, Bowdoin, '77, took place on Saturday, January 30. The building is perfect in every particular and is said to be the finest high school building in the State.

CLASS OF 1878.

Barrett Potter of Brunswick will be a candidate for the Republican nomination of senator to succeed Senator Staples of Bridgton, who is said not to desire a renomination. Mr. Potter is a leading member of the bar of the county and his friends are urging in his behalf not only his qualifications but the fact that Brunswick and the surrounding section of the county has not been represented in the upper branch of the legislature for nearly 25 years. Mr. Potter is now a member of the House of Representatives.

CLASS OF 1885.

A sketch of Dr. Whittier with photo appears in *Record*, in connection with this paper's series of sketches of the Faculty of Bowdoin.

CLASS OF 1891.

Dr. C. S. F. Lincoln was married to Miss Willette Woodside Eastham, December 15, 1903, at St. John's Protestant Cathedral, Shanghai, China.

CLASS OF 1892.

Lyman K. Lee is the Treasurer of the recently organized Dover and Foxcroft Fuel Co.

James D. Merriman has resigned his position as deputy chief in charge of the bureau of licenses and has resumed the practice of law with offices in the Washington Life Building, New York.

CLASS OF 1892.

Rev. Harry Woods Kimball, who for the past nine years has been pastor of the Skowhegan Congregational Church, has tendered his resignation to his parish and will accept a call to the Union Congregational Church at South Weymouth, Mass. Mr. Kimball, who is a native of Portland, graduated from Bowdoin in 1892, and from the Andover Theological Seminary in 1895, and soon after leaving Andover he went to Skowhegan, where he has since resided.

CLASS OF 1895.

Arthur H. Stetson, who has been engaged in the practice of law in Gloucester, Mass., sailed recently for Porto Rico, where he will be an assistant in the office of the United States Attorney-General. Mr. Stetson graduated from Bowdoin in 1895, and in 1897 he received the degree of LL.B. from Boston University.

CLASS OF 1895.

Dr. John G. W. Whittier, formerly of Bath, is now located in Roxbury, Mass., where he is engaged in the practice of his profession.

CLASS OF 1897.

Robert E. Hull has recently been appointed city physician of Portland. Mr. Hull captained the successful base-ball team of '97.

CLASS OF 1898.

The engagement of Dr. Richard H. Stubbs and Miss Ethelyn Burleigh, both of Augusta, is announced. Dr. Stubbs is the son of Hon. Philip H. Stubbs of Strong and a graduate of Harvard Medical School in the Class of 1902. Miss Burleigh is the youngest daughter of Congressman Burleigh.

CLASS OF 1900.

Paul S. Hill of Saco has been appointed by Senator Frye a messenger in the United States Senate, a lucrative office but not one requiring very hard work. Mr. Hill is a graduate of Bowdoin, Class of 1900, and has taken a partial course at the Bowdoin Medical School. He will continue the study of medicine at one of the universities in Washington.

Elbert B. Holmes, Bowdoin, 1900, recently won the Seymour Prize for Extemporaneous Preaching at the General Theological Seminary, New York. A text of scripture was given the contestants, and fifteen minutes for preparation. Mr. Holmes spoke from Romans xii:2.

H. C. McCarty, Bowdoin, 1900, has moved from Washington, D. C., to Boston, Mass., being connected now with the firm of Harding, Whitman & Co., at 78 Chauncey Street.

CLASS OF 1901.

At a meeting of the Chautauqua Circle of Newport recently, Rev. Frank D. Atherton, 1901, gave his very able and interesting lecture on "The Life and Influence of Ralph Waldo Emerson" which he delivered at Georgetown several months ago. The speaker touched upon "The Increasing Power of Emerson's Views of Truth and of Human Life in the Minds of Thinking People." Emerson's ancestry, birth and youth, Emerson's ministry life in Concord, his writings and his death, Emerson's approach to truth, his written style, his poems, samples of his philosophy and a criticism of his system of thought, and Emerson as a retrospect. The lecture was one of the ablest ever held before the circle and was a rich treat to all who heard it. Mr. Atherton was given a unanimous vote of thanks for his favor and kindness to the circle.

CLASS OF 1903.

Michael James Shaughnessy has been granted the only scholarship catalogued for first year men in the Harvard Medical School, amounting to \$250.

The engagement of John Lincoln Mitchell, son of Dr. Alfred Mitchell of this town, to Miss Salome Harding Rogers, daughter of Mr. Gorham Rogers of Roxbury, Mass., was announced recently. Miss Rogers is well known here where she has spent her summers for several years. Mr. Mitchell is at present located in Salmon Falls, N. H., where he is learning a manufacturing business. He is a graduate of the Brunswick High School in 1899 and of Bowdoin College in 1903. At Bowdoin he was a member of the Psi Upsilon fraternity, manager of the college track team in 1902, and held several other important college and class offices. He was one of the most popular men in his class.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF 1850.

By the death of John N. Jewett, Chicago loses one of its oldest and most successful members of the bar and Bowdoin College one of her most noted alumni.

Mr. Jewett was born in Palmyra, N. Y., and worked on his father's farm there until 1845, when the family moved to Madison, Wis. The young man taught school there for a year and then entered Bowdoin College, graduating in the Class of 1850. Among his classmates were William P. Frye, United States Senator, Oliver O. Howard, government official, and Charles C. Everett.

In 1853 he was admitted to the bar and soon after began his practice in Wisconsin. At first he was assistant to Judge Van Horn Higgins, but in 1854 became a member of the firm of Scates, McAllister, Jewett & Peabody. In 1867 this firm dissolved and Mr. Jewett continued to practice alone for the next twenty years when his two sons, Edward and Samuel, became associated with him.

Mr. Jewett was a great lawyer. He would, had he chosen, have been eminently successful on the bench. He could have held almost any judicial position from the Illinois state circuit to the highest federal court. They were several times offered to him, but he always firmly declined.

He was not a pushing kind of a man, nor did he court publicity. He was in love with his profession and he pursued it industriously and enthusiastically, bringing it to a high character and gaining for himself an enviable reputation. He represented the highest and best in his profession.

He was in many respects the leader of the Chicago bar.

Only once did Mr. Jewett appear in public life. This was in 1871-72 when he was a state senator from the north side district of Chicago.

Mr. Jewett died in his seventy-sixth year, but his usefulness and success as a lawyer were not impaired by his age or length of service.

PROFESSOR CYRUS JORDAN.

On January 18, 1904, at Ocean Park, Saco, Me., occurred the death of Professor Cyrus Jordan, A.M., a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1858. He was born in East Raymond, Me., June 22, 1830. After completing his college course he was connected for a number of years with the Maine Central Institute at Pittsfield, and was principal of Laconia Academy, N. H., for some time. He then moved west and until 1881 filled the position of professor at Hillsdale College, Hillsdale, Mich. From 1881 to 1900 he was assistant editor of the *Morning Star*, a Free Will Baptist publication issued in Boston. Professor Jordan was distinguished as an educator and a writer of ability. He was an upright, noble man, having that high character such as reflects credit to his *Alma Mater*, and being a graduate of whom Bowdoin might well be proud.

RHODES SCHOLARSHIP COMMITTEE.

The committee which will control the award of the Rhodes Scholarships in America has been appointed. There will be one representative from each state on the committee. Those states which have state universities will send the presidents of those institutions to act on the committee. The other states will send the presidents of their largest institutions. Following is a list of the presidents who will represent states not represented by the presidents of state universities.

Connecticut, Arthur J. Hadley, Yale; Massachusetts, Charles W. Eliot, Harvard; New Hampshire, William J. Tucker, Dartmouth; New Jersey, Woodrow Wilson, Princeton; New York, Nicholas M. Butler, Columbia; Rhode Island, W. H. P. Faunce, Brown; Maryland, Ira Remsen, Johns Hopkins; Kentucky, D. B. Gray, Georgetown; Illinois, W. R. Harper, University of Chicago.

About fifty-three men are trying for positions on the *Harvard Crimson*.

Out of the profits of Yale Glee Club concerts during the last six years two scholarship funds of \$1,250 each have been established to aid indigent students. In addition, the club has given each year ten scholarships of \$50 each. Last year the organization took in \$6,512 more than in the year before and gave \$1,291 to the Yale navy.

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As the time for the Amherst debate gradually approaches, one naturally begins to wonder why more interest is not shown in the matter. Other things receive their share of attention; the B. A. A. meet, the Dramatic Club's play, the indoor meet, and other college affairs are frequently discussed, but one never hears the coming Amherst debate even spoken of. We fear that there are many who do not even know the subject of the debate. It is "*Resolved*, That aside from the question of amending the Constitution, the best interests of the American people require federal regulation of industrial combinations commonly known as trusts." Amherst has chosen to defend the affirmative side of this question, and the debate is to take place in Brunswick some time about the middle of March. The

team which will represent Bowdoin is to be chosen to-night at the Bradbury prize debate. Undoubtedly the best debaters in college are on that debate, so that we are sure to be represented by a team that will do the college credit. It is, perhaps, unfortunate that none of last year's team are now in college, but we should not feel in the least disheartened on that account. The talent which we now have is certainly as good as ever, and our prospects are bright. The team cannot do its best work, however, without hearty undergraduate support, and this we look to every one to give. We cannot all debate, but we all can help those who do, and can show our appreciation of the work which they are doing for the college. Let every one support the team as he ought, and we predict a well-earned victory.

The present rather extended trip that the college musical clubs is taking, again brings up the question of whether or not it is best for the clubs to take advantage of the regular vacations to make their trips. In nearly every other New England college this is done and the arrangement seems to give satisfaction. To the members of the clubs there are two phases of the question: they work hard to have a creditable club and then the trips come as a vacation, but on returning they find themselves behind in their studies and are obliged to do harder and less satisfactory work. It would seem that the last consideration was more important than the first. To the college, too, the question has two sides. It must be admitted that the college musical organizations, especially such as we have this year, advertise the institution and tend to give it a good reputation. Without doubt this side of our college life is a strong attraction to many new men. However, we cannot fail to realize that for twenty-five men to drop right out of the college exercises for a period about equal to the Christmas vacation, cannot fail to be detrimental to the best interests of college.

From these considerations an unprejudiced observer would think that the stronger argument were in favor of taking advantage of the regular vacations for the long trips.

It is encouraging to know that Bowdoin will have a larger representation at the B. A. A. meet this year than in previous years. This event has steadily grown in importance during its 14 years of existence. It is now the chief intercollegiate athletic event of the winter term and from its results the forecast of the spring term work is obtained. New men are brought forward so that each college may better judge of the material which it has to work on and the probable strength of its opponents. This year we will be represented in the relay race against Brown with a strong team. Bates and Jenks are promising men in the 40-yard handicap events. Denning will doubtless be a point winner in the shot put, as he has been for two years past. More than this Bowdoin should be represented by a large coterie in the audience. The work our teams have done in the past is well known and seldom do they disappoint expectations. This year will be no exception. A large number of Bowdoin men at the meet will not only encourage our team, but will help to increase the respect which other colleges and Boston people have always felt for our college. The meet is an important one and every man who is able should plan to attend.

Now that the Amherst debate is drawing near, it seems an opportune time to again discuss the matter of the recognition of the men who make the team in some formal way. There seems scarcely room for discussion as to whether such a step should be taken. These men work as hard, if not harder, than any men who work for the name of the college, and that they should be recognized is beyond question. As to what would be the most appropriate way of carrying out this recognition is debatable ground. A "B" similar to those voted to our athletes and musical men has been suggested, as has also some sort of emblem. In view of the different type of work this honor represents, it seems to the ORIENT that the latter would be more appropriate. A fob, with some sort of "B" design could be made a very attractive

emblem and would be a most fitting recognition of the hard work of our debaters. The matter is worthy of consideration, and should be discussed about the college.

NOTICES.

Seats go on sale for "She Stoops to Conquer" Monday morning at eight o'clock, at Shaw's.

The Bowdoin College Glee and Mandolin Clubs will give the first concert of the year in this vicinity in Memorial Hall next Tuesday evening, February 16.

Rev. E. D. Johnson requests that those who are taking the Y. M. C. A. course with him will meet in Bannister Hall on Sunday, at 2.30.

COLLEGE TEAS.

The third in the series of College Teas will be held in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, February fifteenth, from 4 to 6 P.M.

On this afternoon many of the friends of the college residing in Bath have been invited to meet the students.

PROFESSOR DENNIS' LECTURE.

The first of a series of lectures under the auspices of the Library Club was delivered before a large sized audience in Hubbard Hall by Professor Dennis.

Professor Dennis took for his subject Martin Pringe, the last of the Elizabethan mariners whose bravery and hardy careers have been a wonder and inspiration to all times and all nations.

The address was opened by an interesting account of the critical period in English history in which Elizabeth ruled and showed what an important period in the world's history the English played.

The spirit of the times was brave and daring and the inspiration of such men as Raleigh, Hawkins and Drake served as an incentive to the courage of Pringe.

He was very actively associated on all voyages to the New World. He made four voyages to the continent. His account of the Maine coast is the most authentic on record.

He rose to be admiral in the East India Company and for his many distinguished services received large grants of land in Virginia. His last voyage was made in 1626.

The lecture covered an hour and was thoroughly instructive and interesting.

KENNEBEC ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

The Kennebec Bowdoin Alumni Association held its sixth annual meeting and banquet at Hotel North, Augusta, Monday evening, February 1. Although a combination of adverse circumstances prevented the usual large attendance, the 16 loyal Bowdoin men who sat around the table had a most enjoyable evening. Professor Files was present as the delegate from the college and his interesting talk was a feature of the occasion. Hon. H. M. Heath, '72, was re-elected as President of the Association, and J. C. Minot, '96, as Secretary and Treasurer. Those present were Dr. J. W. North, '60; Hon. H. M. Heath, '72; Dr. O. S. C. Davies, '79; M. S. Holway, '82; C. B. Burleigh, '87; Jos. Williamson, '88; Rev. Norman McKinnon, '94; J. C. Minot, '96; Dr. J. P. Russell, '97; Rev. F. E. Dumnack, '97; Dr. E. L. Hall, '98; Dr. R. H. Stubbs, '98; and Fred C. Cowan, '01, all of Augusta; Charles E. H. Beane, 1900, of Hallowell, and H. L. Swett, '01, of Skowhegan. There are about 50 Bowdoin graduates in Kennebec county, over 30 of them being in Augusta, and among their number are the leading professional men of that section. They are loyal to the college and active in its behalf, and it is of interest to note that there are now 18 undergraduates from Kennebec County in Bowdoin.

THE ELECTIVE SYSTEM.

So much has been said about the elective system, and it has now become so firmly established, that it is with some hesitation that I again bring up the subject. It is, however, a subject of so much importance and fraught with such far-reaching consequences, both to the student and the institution, that a discussion of it, even at this late day, may not be out of place.

While it may seem advisable to allow a certain amount of liberty to students in selecting this course, it seems to me that the system is

in danger of being carried to excess, with results neither beneficial to the student nor the institution.

The college is, in a sense, a preparatory school, a school intended to teach its students to think, to broaden their mental horizon, to develop and strengthen them mentally and physically, and to be for them a training school to fit them for future demands and responsibilities. It is not in any sense a professional school. Its entering classes are composed of men who are young and inexperienced, many of whom, perhaps the majority, have formed no special plans for the future and have no special predilection for any particular branch of study. This being so, it would seem right and fitting that entering classes should be required to conform, for at least the first year or two, to a regular prescribed course of study laid out and regulated by a wise and experienced Faculty. After a student has undergone a two years' drill and polishing, he may have earned the privilege of selecting, to some extent, his future studies, but the tendency now manifested to throw open the doors from the first and allow students to choose the courses that may seem to them the most desirable, and thus enable them to avoid others that might be to them of more permanent and lasting benefit, is to my mind a questionable policy. It would seem to me a far more satisfactory plan to make, for instance, Latin and Greek compulsory during the first two years as well as the other courses which should be selected by the Faculty; and there should be forced upon the student a familiarity with letters that would enable him to write the English language in such a manner as would not subject him to the ridicule of the entire community.

What I have said in general applies to all the colleges, and so far as it applies to Bowdoin, I will venture to say that, among the ties that endear her to us all, aside from the personal associations, and the pleasant memories of the careless freedom of their college days, it will not be the Differential Calculus or the Spherical Trigonometry that was drilled into the minds of her students, however warm a feeling of friendship they may cherish for the genial professor who did the work; nor will it be the French or German that they may have acquired in sufficient quantities to enable them to pass their examinations, but the mental stimulation that came to them from the Illiad

and the Odyssey, from the clear, ringing logic of Cicero, and the beautiful Odes of Horace, will have left an impression upon their minds that will be an up-lifting power for good, and that they will cherish with grateful remembrance all the days of their lives.

—B. D. RIDLON, '91.

GLEE CLUB NEWS.

The college Glee Clubs left last Thursday for one of the longest trips that any Bowdoin club has ever taken. On the evening of that day a concert was given in Dover, and then the following schedule was carried out with one concert at each place: Dexter, Bangor, Brewer, Fort Fairfield, Presque Isle, Houlton, and Oldtown.

Not only is this a long trip, but probably no clubs representing the college have ever given better satisfaction, or reflected greater credit on the college. Many of the concerts were given in places that have been recently visited by Tufts and the University of Maine Clubs, but everywhere they have been greeted by packed houses and their comparative success has been most felicitous.

As will be seen by the appended program the leaders have made some careful selections of new music. The new college song by Ryan, '05, and sung by a quartet composed of Archibald, Ryan, Cushing, and Bass, seems to be especially attractive. The words of this new song which will prove very popular are as follows:

Come lift your glasses in a toast,
Old Bowdoin's fame and glory sing.
Let *Alma Mater* be our boast,
To her all praise and glory bring.
So shall thy loyal sons and true,
Their pledge in sparkling wine renew,
Till echoes shake the ancient Campus,
And time its course has run.

When silent years upon us creep,
And age has turned our locks to grey,
We'll walk again 'neath shadows deep,
Where once Old Bowdoin's pines were gay.
Fond memory brings back once more,
The happy golden days of yore,
And when we've left the Ivied Halls,
We'll honour and love for aye!

The concert in Bangor was more enjoyable on account of some violin solos by Welch, '03, who was able to leave his medical studies

for this concert. He found many old friends in Bangor and his playing was as faultless as is usually expected from him.

The *Bangor Commercial* has this to say of the concert in that city:

Even if Bowdoin College can't turn out a winning foot-ball team it still continues to send out each year a glee and mandolin club that takes first rank, a statement that will be supported by the large audience which enjoyed the concert in City Hall Friday evening. The collegians sang and played well throughout the program, each of the soloists as well as the reader, Mr. Mikelsky, receiving much applause.

Most of the numbers were from recent musical comedy successes but several were distinctively college songs, including the always favorite, Bowdoin Beata, and good old Phi Chi, which was sung with such vigor and dash that the spirit of olden days still hangs over Bowdoin's ancient halls and has also diffused itself above the modern frat houses.

The Bowdoin clubs are fortunate in having for their premier soloist, Francis J. Welch, who holds a high position among Maine musicians. Mr. Welch has been heard here on numerous occasions and he was cordially received upon his first appearance Friday evening, when he played the Gypsy Dance by Nachez. He was recalled with loud applause and rendered *Andante Religioso* by Thome. Mr. Welch's second programmed number was Weidig's *Bource* from Suite in G minor and as an encore he played Moszkowski's *Serenata*. He was recalled again and played Handel's *Largo*. Mr. Welch is a violinist of rare sympathy, besides being a skilled technician and his playing always gives enjoyment.

The college students and the Brunswick people will be glad to know that Manager Chase has arranged to give a concert in Memorial Hall next Tuesday night, February 16. Surely no one will want to say that he was not present at that time to hear the best musical clubs that Bowdoin has ever produced.

The program:

PART FIRST.

Opening Song (College).—Fogg, '02.

Glee, Mandolin and Guitar Clubs.
Winter Song.—Bullard.

Glee Club. Solo by Mr. Johnson.
Reading.—Selected. Mr. Mikelsky.
Selection.—"Peggy from Paris."

Mandolin Club.
I am The English Daisy.—"English Daisy."

Mr. Archibald and Glee Club.
Dance of the Goblins.—Smith & Zublin.
Mandolin Club.

Synopsis of Scene.—An old country churchyard. Sounds from the church. The goblins stalk forth. Ghost March. Grand parade of the Goblins. Frolic among the tombs. Goblins march again. The skedaddle. Goblins scamper off and disappear.

PART SECOND.

- Bowdoin Memories.—Ryan, '05. Glee Club.
 Quartet Archibald, Bass. Cushing and Ryan.
 Mandela Solo, In Silence.—Mocking Bird.
 Mr. Chapman.
 When My Little Dolly Died.—From Sleeping Beauty
 and Beast. Mr. Ryan and Glee Club.
 The Warbler's Serenade.—Perry.
 Mandolin Club.
 The Crossroads.—Bullard. Glee Club.
 College Songs.
 (a) Bowdoin Beata. Pierce, '90.
 (b) Phi Chi. Mitchell, '79.

BOWDOIN DRAMATIC CLUB.

"She Stoops to Conquer," under the efficient direction of Fred L. Edgecomb of Auburn, is rapidly approaching perfection. The management feel that by February 18, the date set for the performance in Brunswick, they will be able to put on a production that will be a credit to Bowdoin. The posters are already out and have been placed in conspicuous places about town, and the reserved seats will go on sale at Shaw's book store Monday morning at eight o'clock. But ten seats will be allowed each purchaser.

The cast, as finally selected, is as follows:

- Sir Charles Harlow.....Harold W. Powers, '07.
 Young Harlow.....Wallace M. Powers, '04.
 Squire Hardcastle....Edwin La Forest Harvey, '05.
 George Hastings.....Stanley Williams, '05.
 Tony Lumpkin.....Walter M. Sanborn, '06.
 Siggory.....Frank E. Seavey, '05.
 Stingo.....Fred E. R. Piper, '06.
 Slang.....Daniel Sargent, '07.
 Mat Muggins.....Phillips Kimball, '07.
 Aminadab.....Charles L. Favinger, '06.
 Jimmy.....John W. Leydon, '07.
 Mrs. Hardcastle.....James A. Bartlett, '06.
 Kate Hardcastle.....Chester B. Emerson, '04.
 Constance Neville.....Carl W. Rundlett, '05.
 Dorothy.....Walter A. Powers, '06.

The play will begin promptly at 7-45, followed by a dance.

MEN'S CLUB LECTURE COURSE.

The concluding lecture in the Men's Club Lecture Course will be given in the First Parish Church next Sunday evening by Rev. Raymond L. Calkins, pastor of the State Street Congregational Church, Portland. Subject: "Some Aspects of American Social Life." Mr. Calkins is a young man whose ability is testified to by the call he recently

accepted and which made him pastor of one of the largest churches in Maine; and whose university experience and special interest in sociology and political economy will enable him to speak to young men most acceptably on his subject. The college and medical school men should turn out in large numbers.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

The first volume of Dr. N. G. Pierson's "Principles of Economics" is now made accessible to English readers in the translation from the Dutch, by A. A. Wotzel. This volume deals with "Value in Exchange" and "Money." The author has encouraged a wide reading of his book by avoiding the technical phraseology of the subject. (330: P 61)

"Political Theories of the Ancient World," by W. W. Willoughby, is a history of political theories in the Orient, in Greece and in Rome. This is intended as the first in a number of volumes covering the entire history of political philosophy. Besides summarizing the treatises that the author has used as sources, there is some account of the political practice as well as the ethical speculation of the period discussed. (320: W 6 S)

"The Principles of Money," by Professor J. L. Laughlin, is, in a similar way, the first volume in a series of books on money and banking. The literature of this subject is already vast, but the present volume abandons the historical treatment which the greater number of writers have adopted. It seeks to reorganize the material with a view to bringing out its essential principles. (332: L 37)

"American Railway Transportation," by Emory R. Johnson, covers in a concise form, the growth of the railway, the organization of the service and the relation of the railways to the public and the state. This book appears in Appleton's Business series, which has already furnished three excellent volumes on practical economic subjects. (385: J 63)

In "A Short History of Ancient Peoples," a work of one volume, Dr. Robinson Souttar has compressed the main facts of ancient history. The history of each country, in every case contained within a few pages, is complete in itself. The book as a whole has received the sanction of the Rev. A. H. Sayce, the well-known Assyriologist at Oxford. (930: S 72)

"The Emperor Charles V.," by Edward

Armstrong, was first intended for the series of Foreign Statesmen, but the narrative outgrew the limitations of such a series and expanded finally into two volumes. It is essentially the history of the Emperor himself and of those events of his reign in which he was personally prominent. (943.931: A 73)

The lover of out-of-door sports and mountaineering will find much enjoyment in the volume on "Climbs and Explorations in the Canadian Rockies," by Hugh E. M. Strutfield and J. Norman Collie. It describes a little known region and, in the account of some perilous climbs, gives some idea of the qualities needed in a most venturesome form of sport. Chapter 2 gives a stirring account of the rescue of Mr. Charles S. Thompson, a native of Maine, after a fall of sixty feet into a crevasse. (917.1: S 92)

"Father Marquette," by Mr. R. G. Thwaites, is the life-history of one of the early Jesuit missionaries who is claimed as an American hero because most of his work was within the boundaries of what is now the United States. It is chiefly a narrative account of Marquette's own experiences as an explorer and preacher, but there are many glimpses into the Indian life which the historian, Parkman, has picturesquely described. (B: M 342)

There are already many works on the subject of the binding of books but, by general consent, a recent volume by Douglas Cockerell, with the title "Book-Binding and the Care of Books," is for general purposes the most useful authority. There are many cuts illustrating the technical processes and the text is confined to the actual work of binding. The author was a pupil of the famous English binder, Mr. Cobden-Sanderson. (025.7: L 57)

"The Pit," by Frank Norris, is a strong story of the wheat markets of Chicago. There is a generous array of minor characters, but the interest centres about Curtis Jadwin, a speculator in wheat. The book is quite as important in depicting a phase of American life as for its interest as a story. (823.89: N 73)

PORTLAND ALUMNI BANQUET.

The thirty-fourth annual meeting of the Bowdoin College Alumni of Portland was held at the Lafayette Hotel, Saturday evening, February 6, and was one of the most successful and enthusiastic ever held. Joseph B.

Reed as Toast-master presided and about fifty members were present.

The oration was delivered by Hon. Charles F. Libby and dealt with industrial development and the subject of labor unions and trusts.

Professor Lucien P. Libby followed with a very fitting poem.

The first toast was to Bowdoin College and was responded to by Professor Robinson.

Judge Clarence Hale responded in a fitting manner to the toast, "Bowdoin College, the teacher of a practical wisdom which has always been justified by her children." He reviewed briefly the early trustees of the college and pointed out that the same type of practical wisdom which they possessed has been exemplified in the Bowdoin men who have succeeded them.

"The Proposed Shorter Course" was the third sentiment proposed and was responded to by Levi Turner, Esq. Franklin C. Payson responded to the toast, "Dead Languages," and was followed by Hon. Augustus F. Moulton, who responded to the toast, "Old Education and the New."

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year:

President—Charles F. Libby.
Secretary—Percival P. Baxter.
Toast-Master—Arthur Chapman.
Orator—Hon. Clarence Hale.
Poet—Hon. Enoch Foster.

Entertainment Committee—Eugene L. Bodge, Howard R. Ives, Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr.

Athletic Committee—To confer with that of Boston Alumni Association—Franklin C. Payson, Chairman; Eugene L. Bodge, Arthur Chapman.

The following were seated at the tables:

Augustus F. Moulton, '73; John Marshall Brown, '60; Clarence Hale, '69; Franklin C. Robinson, '75; Frederic H. Gerrish, '66; Alfred E. Burton, '78; Charles F. Libby, '64; Lucien P. Libby, '99; William L. Putnam, '55; Franklin C. Payson, '76; Arthur W. Merrill, '87; Charles K. Hinkley, '66; Seth L. Larrabee, '76; Oscar L. Rideout, '89; Chase Eastman, '96; A. P. Cook, '97; Clarence W. Peabody, '93; Levi Turner, '86; M. H. Purington, '85; Emery G. Wilson, '98; Frank A. Thompson, '98; Walter B. Clarke, '99; Philip C. Haskell, '99; Edgar Kahrl, '99; Edward F. Moody, '93; Herbert Harris, '72; J. C. Pearson, 1900; S. P. Harris, 1900; E. L. Bodge, '97; Philip W. Davis, '97; Thomas H. Eaton, '69; Howard R. Ives, '98; Harold Lee Berry, '91; Percival P. Baxter, '98; Charles L. Hutchinson, '90; John F. Dana, '98; Philip Dana, '96; Arthur Chapman,

'94; Arthur F. Belcher, '82; George S. Payson, '80; Henry S. Payson, '81; Richard C. Payson, '93; Frederick Ordell Conant, '80; Joseph B. Reed, '83; Bion Wilson, '76; David W. Snow, '73; C. P. Mattocks, '62; Guy H. Sturgis, '95.

CALENDAR.

Feb. 11.—Bradbury Prize Debate.
Feb. 13.—B. A. A. Meet at Mechanics' Hall, Boston.
Feb. 15.—Third College Tea at Hubbard Hall.
Feb. 17.—Chemistry Club visits the paper manufacturing at Cumberland Mills.
Feb. 18.—Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" at Town Hall. at 7-45.
Feb. 18.—Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" at Town Hall.
New York Alumni Banquet at New York.
Feb. 22.—Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
Mar. 26-April 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
April 12.—Spring Term begins.

CAMPUS CHAT.

The next Junior Assembly will occur March 4. R. C. Clark, '07, is teaching at the Growtown School.

Whalen, one of Princeton's sub-backs, died of pneumonia last Saturday.

The Arrostook Club met last Wednesday night, and took supper at the Inn.

Cornell dropped 106 men as a result of the mid-year examinations, last week.

President Eliot of Harvard addressed the labor unions of Boston last Sunday.

Miss Evelyn Stetson sung a beautiful solo at the chapel services Sunday afternoon.

Mr. Robert Woods of Boston, spoke at the chapel services Sunday afternoon.

Schneider, '04, preached in the Congregational Church in Farmington last Sunday.

Many college men attended the shows at the Empire Theatre, Lewiston, last week.

Many fellows are kept from recitations just now, severe colds being the prevailing distemper.

J. Clair Minot, '96, city editor of the *Kennebec Journal*, spent Sunday at the D. K. E. house.

Leyden, '07, who has been acting as principal of Boothbay High School, returned to college recently.

A quartette composed of Ryan, '05, Hermes, '04, Stetson, '06, and Pike, '07, forms the choir at the Universalist Church.

A number attended the dance given by the High School for the benefit of the Portland High basketball team Saturday night.

Professor Henry L. Chapman spoke before the Woman's Alliance of the First Parish Church last Tuesday afternoon on Tennyson's poem "The Princess."

Phillips-Exeter and Andover will not compete with each other in the relay races at the B. A. A. Meet, this year, as is usually the case, as arrangements have been made for their meeting later in the year.

President Hyde will read an important paper at the Educational Conference to be held September 22 and 23 at the St. Louis Exposition, entitled "The Place of the College in the Educational System of the Country."

During the absence of the Glee Club, and the consequent omission of singing in chapel we are brought to realize the value of the choir in the chapel service. To many of us the singing is the most pleasant part of the service.

The next meeting of the Chemistry Club will occur on Wednesday, February 17, at Cumberland Mills, where the members will visit the paper manufacturing at the invitation of Mr. Onslager, one of the chemists at that place.

The continued low water is a source of much inconvenience to many of the students who are dependent upon the town circuit for light. Several evenings the past week there has been only half power until eight or nine o'clock, giving too dim a light to study by.

President Hyde will give his five lectures on "The Principles of Personality" at the Congregational Church during the Sunday evenings in Lent. He has given this same course in Boston, Portland, and Brooklyn, where they have been very popular and awakened much interest. Undoubtedly they will be greatly appreciated here by the students and the town.

Judging from the number of accidents which have occurred on the ice upon the steps and in front of the chapel it would be a good idea to use the sand more freely in that locality, or else repeat the application at more frequent intervals. Anyone who falls upon the steps there can hardly escape getting several bruises at least, and he is liable to sustain more serious injuries.

Professor George T. Files will give a lecture on March 28th on "The German Emperor: A Biographical Study," before the University Extension Society. Professor Files will deal with the Emperor's well-known characteristics, his personal activity and magnetism, his fondness for out door life and sports of all kinds, his conception of the imperial office, his oratorical gifts, which have in many instances led him into rather serious difficulties.

A large number saw the basket-ball game between Portland High and Brunswick High. After the game a team made up by the Freshmen played a team composed of the boys of Brunswick High and defeated them by a large score. It is to be regretted that our present circumstances render it impossible for us to have a basket-ball team, when there are enough skilled men in college to make a good one.

The Sophomore Economics Club composed of 1906 men who take Economics 2 and have obtained a

rank of B or higher, was formed Monday evening. A. H. Bodkin, Jr., was elected President; E. Perry, Vice-President; W. H. Stone, Secretary and Treasurer. An Executive Committee was appointed consisting of P. R. Andrews, F. E. Smith, C. C. Holman, and A. H. Bodkin, Jr., *ex officio*. The roll includes the following men: Andrews, D. B.; Andrews, P. R.; Bodkin; Hodgson; Holman; Perry; Pope; Powers; Rogers; Sewall; Smith; Stone; Winchell; and Wing.

Several college professors have recently stated what they consider the greatest moral danger that threatens a college student. Some of the opinions given were these: President Eliot of Harvard: The frittering away of the student's time in trivial self-indulgent occupations and animal pleasures; Provost Harrison of the University of Pennsylvania: The separation from the sacred ties of home and probably church life, also temptations to explore phases of life to which the student had been a stranger; Professor John E. James of Hahnemann College: Absence of home restraint and home life.

The annual reception of the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity will be held at the Chapter House, February 19.

The History Club held their regular meeting Tuesday evening, with Sanborn, '05. A paper on "Russia" was read by Greene, '05. A very enjoyable time was had by all.

ATHLETICS.

THE B. A. A. MEET.

The fifteenth annual indoor meet of the Boston Athletic Association will occur in Mechanics Hall on Saturday evening. Never before in the history of these sports has so great an interest been manifested. The list of entries includes more than 500 names of tried athletes and new men. The entire number of seats was disposed of to club members a week ago and only a limited number of admissions will be left. Hundreds were turned away last year and a greater number will doubtless be disappointed at this meet.

The programme for the games will be the same as in years past with the exception of the three standing jumps which have been eliminated. There will be three 40-yard events, the 40 novice for men who never have won a prize running any distance, the 40-yard handicap, nine feet limit, and the 40-yard special invitation race in which the best dash men in the country, all invited by the club, will compete from scratch.

There are two open middle-distance runs, the 600 and the 1,000, while for the novices there has been arranged a special 440-yard dash. Then there is the mile-open handicap, and a two-mile invitation race. There also will be the 45-yard low high hurdles, and field events, the running high jump, the pole vault and shot-put, all of which are handicap events.

Harvard and Yale will again meet in the two-mile event, each of the four runners running six laps of the Mechanics Hall track, or 780 yards. Last week the Harvard men were

defeated by Yale and Pennsylvania in New York, and the race Saturday will bring the eight men together again for a race on raised corners, and under conditions which will make time faster.

Besides the race with Yale, Harvard also has been matched in a mile relay against University of Pennsylvania, in which each man will run the accustomed 390 yards. There will be a set of team races between Harvard class teams, the winners of two preliminaries coming together in the finals. Besides these Cornell will meet Amherst, Dartmouth, Williams; Georgetown, Holy Cross; Wesleyan, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Tufts, University of Maine, and Bowdoin, Brown. A Boston interscholastic team will meet one from Worcester and the Boston Y. M. C. A. the Cambridge Y. M. C. A.

The games will commence at 7.30 o'clock. Manager Hall has a few more reserved seats to be disposed of.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1852.

In the last issue of the *Record* is a picture of General Chamberlain, together with almost a page of his own reminiscences of the war, which he entered as a lieutenant-colonel and left as a brevet major-general.

MEDICAL 1873.

Dr. Freeman C. Hersey of Boston, was recently elected Grand Commander of the Knights Templar of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. He is a native of Corinth and took all his Masonic degrees in this State.

CLASS OF 1889.

A picture of Professor Files appears in last week's issue of the *Brunswick Record*, in connection with this paper's series of sketches of the Bowdoin Faculty.

CLASS OF '96.

John Clair Minot of Augusta, was recently elected and installed as Master of Augusta Lodge, No. 141. Free and Accepted Masons, and the same week Charles Arnold Knight of Gardiner, was chosen Master of Hermon Lodge, No. 32, of Gardiner.

CLASS OF 1899.

J. E. Stetson has received a commission as aide-de-camp to Gen. John C. Black, commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic.

CLASS OF 1900.

B. M. Clough, 1900, is now acting principal of the Rumford Falls High School. Mr. Clough has been at Limington Academy, where for two years he served as principal, previous to which he was principal of the Oxford High School, having gone there for a spring term after completing a year as principal at Brownville. His specialties are the sciences and English.

CLASS OF 1903.

Edward Fairfield Moody of the graduate department at Technology, who has been enjoying a ten days' vacation at his home in Portland, returned to his studies last Tuesday.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 25.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR
BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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The sympathy of every man in college goes out to Clark, '05, in the death of his father, who passed away at his home in Damariscotta, Saturday.

The results of the B. A. A. Meet last Saturday proved quite satisfactory. The veterans of the team showed themselves capable of improvement over their last year's record, while the showing made by the new men was promising and gave evidence of further development. Although an accident to one of the Brown men gave us the race without apparently any effort on our part, still we do not doubt but that we would have won the race had not this accident happened. We have only the greatest praise to bestow upon the

members of the team and we sincerely hope that our success in track athletics will continue during the remainder of the season.

The debate of last Wednesday evening was an unqualified success. The men participating showed that they had a most intimate knowledge of every phase of the question under discussion, and were prepared to fortify the various points under discussion. Not a man lacked for ideas, and the expression of these ideas was most pleasing. Indeed, the language and articulation of the men was a most pleasing feature of the debate and showed careful work. The rebuttals were particularly strong—even stronger, perhaps, than the opening speeches, and were full of strong arguments. On the whole, the debate was a strong one, and reflected great credit on the members of the Faculty having charge of this work.

At this time of the year when the graduates of the different high and preparatory schools are considering what college will offer them the greatest advantages for a liberal education, it is the duty of alumni and undergraduates to do their utmost to persuade men to enter Bowdoin. Doubtless many of the students who live in Maine will go home over Washington's birthday and will be brought in contact with many men who are undecided as to what college they will enter. Now is the time to talk Bowdoin to such men and not wait until after they have selected a college. Special attention should be paid to men who have been prominent in athletics. Bowdoin is in need of athletes and our success next year in this line depends much on the entering class. A special effort is being made this year by the Faculty to secure a large class next fall, and it behooves us to supplement their efforts by our personal influence. By far the most effective agency in securing men is the personal work of the undergraduates and alumni, and if we fail to exert the influence that is within our power to exert, the college suffers to the extent of our

failure. Let every man throw off any indifference that may lurk in his veins, and let there be a united effort for a large Freshman Class next year.

We feel that the meagre attendance at the lecture given recently by Professor Dennis in the Library Club course ought not to pass without comment. The Faculty and townspeople were well represented, but the students, the very ones for whom the course was arranged and for whose best interests the lectures are obtained, were remarkably conspicuous by their scarcity. If for no other reason than to show appreciation of the kindness of the gentlemen who have made the course possible and respect for the lecturer himself, the students ought to turn out and attend these lectures. But aside from these motives every student who is desirous of broadening himself ought to hear these lectures. There will be several lectures given by the Faculty and visiting lecturers during this term and we urge upon all the students to turn out and support them.

The Glee and Mandolin Clubs are to be congratulated on the success of their mid-term trip. The newspaper criticisms of the performances have been very favorable, and wherever a concert was given the clubs received a hearty welcome. The success of the trip was due to the faithful training of the members under the direction of the leaders, the hearty co-operation of the alumni and friends of the college, the efficient management, and the special favors granted by the Faculty. The commendable manner in which the entire trip was conducted shows that the confidence of the Faculty was not misplaced, and that the clubs are deserving of future concessions from the college authorities.

The near approach of the anniversary of Washington's birthday reminds us that excepting Thanksgiving and Memorial Day, it is the only national holiday which occurs during term time. In the past it has been customary to pay no attention to the day other than the fact that it brings a suspension of college exercises for one day and gives to those who live near Bowdoin an opportunity to visit home. Is it not the duty of the

college to recognize in some fitting manner the significance of the day as in other colleges. A number of suitable things could be suggested, but there is one in particular which we advocate and that is a college banquet. We have fraternity and class banquets, but the most essential one we lack and that is a college banquet. At Tufts, Wesleyan and many other colleges, the annual college banquet is the most enjoyable occasion of the college year. This would be a most fitting time to secure the presence of a large number of sub-Freshmen at the banquet. This occasion would afford us the very best chance of the whole year to show these men what a college Bowdoin is and would give them an insight into our college life. We hope that some action may be taken in this matter, if not this year, then next, and that our coming holiday may receive the recognition it deserves.

The ORIENT wishes to thank those alumni who have taken sufficient interest in its columns to send contributions of articles of interest and value to other alumni and to the undergraduates. We fully realize that some inconvenience is necessitated by this, but we hope that the added interest which these articles give to the paper will fully repay any effort on the part of the alumni contributing. We would like to see the contributions increased threefold, for there is nothing more pleasing to read than the suggestions and opinions of our alumni. It is only by the hearty co-operation of the alumni, Faculty and undergraduates that we can hope for the best of success.

BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATE.

The annual Bradbury Prize Debate held Thursday evening, argues well for a victory over Amherst. The showing made by the men was most creditable and the team chosen were beyond question the men for the positions. The speakers had evidently devoted much time to the preparation of their subject matter and showed plainly that they had profited by the careful training given them previous to the debate.

The question was *Resolved*, "That the best interests of both nations require the peaceable annexation of Cuba to the United States." The affirmative was upheld by Pierce, '05, Clark, '04, and Campbell, '04, with Boody, '06,

alternate, and the negative by Harvey, '05, Porter, '06, Lunt, '04, with Kimball, '04, alternate.

The argument was opened by Pierce, who began by defining the words "peaceable annexation" as meaning annexation under a treaty passed by a two-thirds vote of the upper houses of the legislatures of both countries. He then went on to show that such a course would benefit Cuba in that it would remove the tariff on Cuban exports to the United States and thus afford a needed relief to the Cuban producers; that it would insure the island of prompt internal development; and that it would give the Cubans stable government and the benefits of the United States consular and diplomatic service.

Harvey opened the negative's argument. He said that such a course as the one just advocated might benefit the commercial interests of both nations and particularly the trusts in the United States, but that it involved many difficulties which would not be encountered if merely a policy of reciprocity was carried out and that at the same time this policy would prove of equal benefit to the commerce of the two countries.

Clark, the next speaker, then took up the advantages to the U. S. of annexation. He spoke along much the same line as Pierce and pointed out the new field which would be opened for the investment of American capital and the new market for American products which would be created under this course. He also attacked reciprocity as being practically impossible to maintain and, at the same time, ineffectual in working.

Porter then proceeded to prove that the Cuban government was perfectly adequate to the needs of the people and that no need of more stable government existed.

Campbell took up the strategic importance of the island to the United States and endeavored to show that the United States must annex the island to control the Caribbean Sea, the Gulf of Mexico and the route of the trade from Europe to the Panama Canal.

Lunt proceeded to develop the exposition of the great racial problem and showed that the assimilation of the Cuban people would be a well-nigh impossible task for the United States to undertake.

The rebuttal speeches were excellent and to the point, but the negative clearly excelled.

The affirmative's arguments were successfully destroyed and their own substantiated.

The judges, after a short deliberation, gave the decision to the negative and announced Clark, Lunt and Harvey as the Amherst team, with Pierce alternate.

The judges were President Hyde and Professors Mitchell, Dennis, McRae, and Hutchins. Professor Woodruff acted as presiding officer.

PRESIDENT HYDE'S LECTURES.

Beginning with next Sunday, a Lenten Course of Sunday Evening Lectures will be given by President Hyde in the college church on the general theme, "Ethical Principles." The subjects and dates are as follows: February 21—"The Epicurean: The Maximum of Pleasure." February 28—"The Stoic: Self-Control by Law." March 20—"The Aristotelian: The Subordination of Lower to Higher." March 20—"The Aristotelian: The Sense of Proportion." March 27—"The Christian: The Gospel of Love." As delivered in Portland, Boston, Brooklyn and elsewhere, these addresses have excited great interest; and the privilege of hearing them at first hand is one for which we ought all to testify our gratefulness by our attendance.

REWARD FOR DEBATORS.

Last spring term an alumnus of the college gave seventy-five dollars to be used in rewarding the team which debates with Amherst. The conditions under which this was given are that the members of the team will receive silver medals and should they win the debate these will be changed to gold medals.

THE THIRD COLLEGE TEA.

Monday afternoon from four o'clock until six the third College Tea took place in the Alumni Room of Hubbard Hall. The people of Bath were invited as the guests of the students, and though the day was stormy over thirty people from the "Shipping City" were present, also many prominent people officially connected with the college. The fact that the attendance of guests was not so large as at previous teas, did not detract from the success of the occasion, as the students had an oppor-

tunity to become more familiar with those that were present, especially with the families of the Faculty. It was gratifying both to the Faculty and students to see so many "medics" present. We only hope that more of them will come in the future. These teas afford capital opportunities for the medical and academic students to become better acquainted and foster a common college spirit. The committee in charge consisted of: Mrs. Dennis, Mrs. McRae, and Mrs. Ham. The tea was served by Mrs. Hutchins, Mrs. Moody poured the coffee, while Miss Symonds attended to wants at the punch bowl. The following young ladies from Lewiston, Misses Oakes, Pennell and Lovell, assisted by Misses Merriman, M. Parker, F. Parker, Misses Bessie and Bell Smith of Brunswick, served dainty refreshments on trays. The decorations were especially good. Students who do not attend these teas, provided by the kindness of the Faculty, are missing one of the most valuable and enjoyable opportunities of their college course.

GLEE CLUB NEWS.

The college musical clubs returned on Friday from a most successful trip in northern Maine. It is safe to state that the results of the trip were as satisfactory as could be wished, both in an artistic and financial way. Concerts were given in Dover, Dexter, Bangor, Brewer, Fort Fairfield, Presque Isle, Houlton and Oldtown. With one exception each concert was followed by a dance for which the college orchestra furnished music.

On account of conflicting dates the concert in Memorial Hall has been postponed indefinitely.

WALKER ART BUILDING.

Lovers of good painting of beautiful subjects will be glad to know that the college has been favored, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday of this week, by an exhibition of seven paintings, the work of Miss Emily Keene Barnum, the well-known artist, a pupil of Vibert. Among the paintings was her most recent work, the portrait of Miss Violetta Brown of Portland, the daughter of General Brown. Miss Barnum's work as shown there included three landscapes, lately painted by her in Switzerland and England as well as several portraits charming in quality. The paintings

were exhibited in the Boyd Gallery of the Walker Art Building, on the same wall with the Levi C. Wade Collection, increased a short time ago by ten choice paintings, chiefly by recent masters.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

"Prolegomena to the Study of Greek Religion," by Jane Ellen Harrison, is an attempt to discover the origin and character of Greek worship. Hitherto we have depended for an account of this subject on mythology and on mythology, too, as found in literature. The author protests against this as a source of our knowledge. She regards Homer not as the beginning but as the culmination of Greek theology. (292: H 24)

"Money and Banking," by W. A. Scott, is an introduction to the study of banking and currency questions. A special feature of the book is the number of references which follow the text of each chapter. (332: S 42)

"Recent Literature on Interest," a work by the Austrian minister of finance, Böhm-Bawerk, has been published during the last year in an English translation. It appeared originally as a supplement to the author's work on "Capital and Interest." It reviews the important books on the subject of interest for the years 1884-99. (332.8: B 63)

"A History of Classical Scholarship," by J. E. Sandys, is an enumeration of the noteworthy scholars from the sixth century B. C. to the end of the middle ages in 1400. Besides giving some characterization of the men and their work there is included an account of their influence and some contemporary criticism. (370.9: S 22)

The war which has just begun in the Far East will undoubtedly create a demand for reliable literature on the history of the nations concerned. The volume by F. H. Skrine on the "Expansion of Russia" is an accurate and well-written history of one of the combatants. It deals fully with the history of Russia during the last century and tells of the Russian advance in Asia. (947: S 62)

In the volume of Leo Deutsch which has the title "Sixteen Years in Siberia," we are furnished with a less systematic but quite as true a picture of Russian political conditions. Mr. George Kennan's book "Siberia and the Exile System" has already provided English readers with some idea of this side of Russian

life, but Mr. Deutsch was himself an exile and can write more intimately of the experiences and hardships of a political prisoner. (915.7: D 48)

Interest in the study of the Divine Comedy has led Mr. Ludwig Volkmann to write a book on Dante's relation to art. Under the title "Iconografia Dantesca," he has not only described but reproduced, in the form of excellent illustrations, some of the art that Dante's poem has inspired. (851.15: G 4)

"The Administration of the American Revolutionary Army" reviews the achievement of Washington in equipping and maintaining an army. The author, L. C. Hatch, Bowdoin, '95, has made a careful investigation of historical sources and has brought to light many facts not generally known. The book appears as Volume 10 in the Harvard Historical Studies. (A1: H 329)

"Letters and Diary of John Rowe, Boston Merchant," covers an important period in national as well as in local history. The extracts deal with the occurrences immediately before and during the first years of the Revolution. The writer shared in many of the activities of his time and he has described these in the quaint phraseology of a hundred years ago. (B: R 791)

"The Octopus," the first important novel by Frank Norris, properly precedes the "Pit" which was mentioned in these columns last week. While the story is complete in itself it was designed as the first part of a trilogy, which should deal with the growing distribution and consumption of American wheat. The untimely death of Mr. Norris prevented the writing of the third story in the series. (813.49: N 79)

WASHINGTON ALUMNI BANQUET.

The Washington Bowdoin Alumni Association has arranged for its banquet for the evening of March 2. Mr. William E. Spear of the class of '70 will act as toast-master. President Hyde will be present, and Chief Justice Fuller will preside. Hon. D. S. Alexander, of the Class of '70, as chairman of the Executive Committee, is trying to make it the largest banquet that has been held by the association for several years. Ten of the Johns Hopkins boys have promised to be present.

Y. M. C. A.

For the past two weeks a rather attractive series of Sunday afternoon meetings has been begun by addresses by two of the college professors. One week ago Professor Mitchell gave an inspiring talk showing what real worth is. To be something is better than to possess something.

Last Sunday Professor Little gave a very practical address on some books—gems of literature—which should be reserved for Sunday reading by college men.

The regular Thursday evening devotional meeting was led last week by Fernald, '07, and the subject was, "The Highest Use of the Body."

CALENDAR.

- Feb. 18.—Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents "She Stoops to Conquer" at Town Hall at 7.45.
- Feb. 21.—Address on "The Epicurean: The Maximum of Pleasure," by President Hyde in the College Church.
- Feb. 22.—Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
New York Alumni Banquet at New York.
- Feb. 27.—Meeting of Library Club.
- Feb. 29.—Fourth College Tea at Hubbard Hall.
- Mar. 2.—Washington Alumni Banquet.
- Mar. 2.—Lecture by Rev. Merle D'Aubignil of Paris, France.
- Mar. 7.—Lecture on "Dante and the Renaissance" by Mr. Sills in the English and French Literature Rooms, Hubbard Hall.
- Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
- Mar. 26-Apr. 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
- Mar. 21.—Lecture on "The Reading of Books" by Edmund Spenser, by Prof. Chapman.
- Apr. 12.—Spring Term Begins.

NOTICES.

The Dramatic Club will present "She Stoops to Conquer" this evening in the Town Hall. Show begins at 7.45.

The Glee Club concert which was to have been given in Memorial Hall last Tuesday, has been postponed to a future date. The date of the concert will be announced in these columns next week.

Base-ball gloves may be obtained from the base-ball manager at reduced rates.

Rev. E. D. Johnson has given up the class in the Y. M. C. A. course and consequently the notice which appeared in the ORIENT of February 11, should be disregarded.

COLLEGE TEAS.

The fourth in the series of College Teas will be held in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, February twenty-ninth, from 4 to 6 P.M.

On this afternoon many of the friends of the college residing in Augusta, Gardiner and Waterville have been invited to meet the students.

CAMPUS CHAT.

TO-NIGHT.

"SHE STOOPS TO CONQUER"
in Town Hall.

Play begins at 7.45 sharp.

Parsons, '01, was admitted to the Bar this past week.

Files, '02, and Farley, '03, were on the campus Saturday.

There were about five hundred entries in the B. A. Meet this year.

Speake, '07, has returned to college, after being out ill for several weeks.

The Deutscher Verein held their regular meeting at the Inn last Tuesday evening.

Sixteen fellows from here are attending Miss Harvey's dancing school at Bath.

The valentine placed upon the bulletin board caused much amusement Sunday afternoon.

Favinger, '06, has left college for a few months to accept a position as tutor in Pinehurst, N. C.

The friends of Bowdoin in Augusta, Gardiner and Waterville, will be the guests at the next college tea.

All the members of the Glee and Mandolin Clubs received valentines from admirers in Brewer, this week.

A fire in Orono on Sunday, destroyed a building in which forty of the Maine students roomed. Most of their property was saved.

Many students heard with interest Seuocila Huidobeco, the native Chilean woman, in her lecture on Chile in Pythian Hall last week.

A large number of the students witnessed the presentation of the "Country Girl" in the Empire Theater Saturday night.

Last Sunday Rev. Mr. Jump preached a sermon bearing directly upon the college work, this being the Sunday set apart for prayer for the colleges.

George D. Page, a graduate of the University of Maine in the Class of 1888, perished with his wife and child in the Iroquois Theatre in Chicago.

A portion of the Glee Club men arrived the latter part of the week, but the greater part of them did not appear in recitations till the first of the week.

The action of the Brunswick town officials in regard to the erection of a steam electric light plant, to be used when the river is low, is hailed with great joy by the students.

The annual reception of the Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity will be held at its Chapter House to-morrow evening. The committee consists of Putnam, '04, Kimball, '04, and Pierce, '05.

The Brunswick High School has received an invitation to send a relay team to the Bates Indoor Meet to compete for a silver cup with Lewiston, Edward Little, and Portland High Schools.

The Polycon Club met with Damren at the Beta Theta Pi House Monday evening. Papers were read by Much, '05, and W. Cushing, '05. Mr. Hall catered for the occasion and a most enjoyable time was had by all.

There is a list of books which bear upon the Far East posted upon the bulletin board in the Library. Anyone who is interested in the development of events leading up to the present Russo-Japanese war would do well to consult this list.

The athletic sub-committee of the Colby College Athletic Association has decided to cancel the rest of the schedule of the basket-ball team. The reasons given for so doing are that the repairs now in progress at the gymnasium make unavailable the only place in which the team may practice.

At the Sagadahoc County Teachers' Convention held in Bath Friday, President Hyde read a paper "The Personality of the Teacher"; Dr. Dennis read a paper on "Aims and Methods in the Teaching of History in the High School"; and Professor Chapman gave an address concerning "The Reading of Books."

The *Quill* appeared on time this week, although it was too late to receive comment in this edition. Besides the regular extracts from the Gander Club, etc., the following contributions are noted: "A Mind Cure," by C. P. Cleaves, '05; "Tu Ne Quaesieris," by J. W. Sewall, '06; "Jackson, County Attorney," by H. W. Powers, '07; "When the Day's Work Is Done," by J. N. Emery, '05; "A Sensible Man," by P. R. Andrews, '06. The most interesting article in the *Quill* is a letter from Clifford, '03, who is spending the winter in Venice.

BETA THETA PI DANCE.

The Beta Theta Pi fraternity held their annual reception and dance at the Chapter House last Saturday evening and it was a thoroughly enjoyable affair. The patronesses were: Mrs. Leslie A. Lee, Mrs. Henry Johnson and Mrs. Frank A. Roberts. The house was tastefully decorated. Dancing was indulged in the greater part of the evening, music being furnished by a local orchestra. At intermission refreshments were served by Caterer Hall. The following young ladies were present: Miss Alice Red-

den, Miss Mildred Ward, Miss Stevens, Miss Swan of Westbrook, Miss Mae Clarke, Miss Sadie Harriman of Bath, Miss Gertrude Christopher of Pejepscot, Miss Lula Woodward, Miss Mae Despeaux, Miss Bertha Stetson, Miss Edith Weatherill, Miss Louise Whitmore, Miss Huldah Humphreys, Miss Elizabeth Lee, Miss Anna Snow of Brunswick.

CLASS OF '78'S REUNION.

The Class of 1878 observed at this commencement its 25th anniversary, and nine members of the class were entertained by their fellow, Barrett Potter, Esq., at one o'clock dinner at his Maine Street home. The members of the class who attended the lunch were Samuel Emery Smith of Thomaston, Clarence Atwood Baker, M.D., of Portland, Isaac Watson Dyer, Esq., of Portland, Hartley Cone Baxter of Brunswick, Stephen Deblois Fessenden of Washington, D. C., Professor George Colby Purington of Farmington, Professor William Edward Sargent of Hebron, Alfred Edgar Burton of Boston, Mass., and John Franklin Hall of Atlantic City, N. J.

The Hon. Josiah Crosby of Dexter, the sole survivor of the Class of 1835, and with one exception, the oldest alumnus of the college, was present at the dedicatory exercises.

PHI CHI INITIATION AND BANQUET.

The annual initiation and banquet of the Phi Chi Medical Fraternity of the Maine Medical School, was held at the Columbia Hotel, Portland, Saturday, February 6.

Dr. Richard C. Cabot of Boston delivered an able and very interesting address on "Modern Methods of Physical Diagnosis; Their Usefulness and the Difficulties in the Way of Their Proper Application."

The following were the undergraduates just admitted to membership:

Class of 1905, John C. O'Connor; Class of 1906, Henry E. Marston, Atherton H. Ross, Walter J. Roberts, Scott G. Larrabee; Class of 1907, Alphonso C. Merryman, Merrick S. Tibbetts, William J. Lewis, Roland B. Moore, William T. Rowe, Harold E. Mayo, Alfred L. Sawyer, Harry C. Saunders, Henry W. Abbott.

The following honorary members were admitted yesterday: Dr. Carroll W. Abbott, of Waterville; Dr. G. A. Pudor, of Portland; Dr. Stanley P. Warren, Portland; Dr. Charles M. Leighton, Portland; Dr. G. L. Sturdivant, of Bethel; Dr. Charles H. Ridlon of Gorham; Dr. B. F. Wentworth, of Scarborough; Dr. G. A. Coombs, of Togus.

Those present were: E. W. Gehring, toast-master, Alfred Mitchell, Richard C. Cabot, Stephen W. Weeks, G. A. Pudor, Robert L. Almy, Jr., E. G. Abbott, H. H. Nevens, W. D. Williamson, Charles L. Cragin, Stanley P. Warren, A. McMillan, J. H. Syphers, H. E. Thompson, N. Y. Gehring, D. F. S. Day, Gardiner L. Sturdivant, Warren H. Sherman, George L. Pratt, Harold E. Mayo, Homer E. Marks, Henry W. Abbott, Carroll W. Abbott, H. L. Small, J. K. P. Rogers, C. M. Leighton, H. W. Sampson, W. B. Moulton, William T. Rowe, Walter E. Tobie, John S. Dyer, Aldred King, F. L.

Maguire, Augustus S. Thayer, E. D. Towle, S. N. Marsh, LeRoy S. Syphers, John B. Macdonald, Atherton H. Ross, Walter J. Roberts, William J. Lewis, Alphonso B. C. Merryman, Harris C. Barrows, Ernest B. Folsom, J. R. Ridlon, Scott S. Larrabee, S. O. Clason, A. Mitchell, Robert J. Wiseman, J. N. G. Bernard, J. Putnam, C. W. Bibber, G. A. Coombs, H. E. Marston, M. S. Tibbetts, A. G. Wiley, Harold A. Pingree, A. L. Sawyer, Charles H. Ridlon, Ernest W. Files, Edward J. McDonough, John C. O'Connor, Chester M. Wiggin, Irving E. Kimball, George W. C. Studley, Frank I. Brown, William H. Bradford, Roland B. Moore, Harry C. Saunders, Bert F. Wentworth, H. K. Tibbetts, W. W. Dyson, Arthur S. Gilson, D. F. Davis Russell, L. M. Keene, W. L. Cousins, F. M. Smith, Addison S. Thayer, John F. Thompson, F. N. Whittier, Herbert F. Twitchell, Charles O. Hunt.

ATHLETICS.

THE B. A. A. MEET.

In the fifteen years of its history the Boston Athletic Association has not held a more successful meet than that which occurred Saturday evening in Mechanics' Hall. The capacity of the building was strikingly inadequate for the accommodation of those who wished to attend. Yale defeated Harvard in the two-mile race. Duffy was first in the sprints and LeMoine captured the shot-put. Cunningham of Harvard won the 40-yard novice. Duffey of Georgetown won the 40-yard invitation and Murphy of Tufts the 40-yard handicap. There were no sensational features in the meet. Bowdoin won out in the team race with Brown. The time was not especially fast. Clarke was unable to run because of the death of his father and the wisdom of having a substitute was fully justified. Maine won her race from Tufts. Perry of Tufts did not wear spiked-shoes, fell on his corners and made a poor showing. Bowdoin did not figure in the shot or the 40-yard handicap, although Jenks took a second place in the semi-finals. Below is a summary of the finals in the various events and the handicaps:

40-Yard Dash.—Novice, scratch.

40-Yard Dash.—Invitation, scratch.

40-Yard Dash.—Handicap (9 yd. limit).

Final Heat.—Won by G. C. Cunningham, Harvard A. A.; second, W. J. Lamkie, Brown; third, L. P. Dodge, Noble & Greenough's; time, 4 4-5s.

Final Heat.—Won by A. F. Duffey, Georgetown; second, C. R. Leonard, Newton High; third, M. Williams, Harvard A. A.; time, 4 4-5s.

Final Heat.—Won by A. Murphy, Jr., Tufts (8 ft.); second, W. P. Hennebury, Jr., H. A. A. (7 ft.); third, N. J. Stearn, Williams (8 ft.); time, 4 3-5s.

One Thousand-Yard Run, Handicap (50 yards limit).—Won by H. Cahill, Holy Cross (50 yds.); second, A. A. Less, Malden Y. M. C. A. (40 yds.); third, H. J. McGinness, Boston College. Time—3m. 22 3-5s.

Two-Mile Run, Invitation, Scratch.—Won by G. V. Bonhag, Greater N. Y. I. A. A.; second, W. E.

Schutt, Cornell; third, W. Hail, Yale. Time—9m. 57s.

Forty-Five Yard High Hurdle Race, Handicap (9 ft. limit).—Final heat, won by Ellery H. Clark, B. A. A. (7 ft.); second, R. D. Emerson, Mass. Inst. Tech. (7 ft.); third, A. Murphy, Tufts (7 ft.); time, 6s.

Team Race.—Won by Cambridge Y. M. C. A. (E. S. Chapman, H. W. Robertson, H. D. Kidder, Corcoran); second, Boston Y. M. C. A. (W. J. Young, L. W. Peabody, H. Jewett, I. F. Rooney). Time—3m. 22 3-5s.

Team Race.—Won by Wesleyan (R. W. Bristol, J. E. Show, O. F. McCormick, R. E. Martin); second, Holy Cross (W. J. Morissey, J. V. Mulvaney, J. V. Drain, H. Cahill). Time—3m. 18s.

Team Race.—Won by Georgetown (J. F. Sullivan, H. M. Etchison, C. J. McCarthy, J. V. Mulligan); second, Mass. Inst. Tech. (R. Howe, G. S. Gould, E. J. Wilson, H. L. Williams). Time—3m. 14s.

Team Race.—Won by University of Maine (E. A. Parker, C. S. Chaplin, C. E. Currier, R. H. Porter); second, Tufts College (E. McCarthy, L. P. Perry, D. J. Buckley, C. P. Scoboria). Time—3m. 21s.

Team Race.—Won by Williams (Griswold, D. G. Crawford, B. E. Hurlbert, W. A. Newell); second, Dartmouth (G. L. Swasey, D. J. Jackson, W. Jennings, H. E. Smith). Time—3m. 11 2-5s.

Team Race.—Won by Bowdoin (E. C. Bates, R. G. Webber, L. D. H. Weld, H. J. Everett); second, Brown University (H. L. Russell, R. D. Tucker, H. H. Thurlow, W. J. Lamkie). Time—3m. 20 3-5s.

Team Race.—Won by Harvard (M. Williams, E. J. Dives, L. Grilk, B. L. Young, Jr.); second, University of Pennsylvania (R. J. Cartwell, H. A. Hymen, W. D. Dear, J. B. Taylor). Time—3m. 8 2-5s.

Putting 16-Pound Shot.—Won by H. J. LeMoine, Harvard A. A. (4 in.), 46 ft. 8½ in.; second, R. P. Sheldon, Yale (scratch), 45 ft. 9½ in.; third, R. E. Rollins, Amherst (2 ft. 2 in.), 44 ft. 6½ in.

Running High Jump.—Won by H. A. Gidney, Malden Y. M. C. A. (3 in.), 6 ft. 3½ in.; second, J. W. Payton, Exeter (5½ in.), 6 ft. 1½ in.; third, S. S. Jones, N. Y. A. C. (scratch), 6 ft. 1½ in.

Four Hundred and Forty-Yard Run, Scratch, Novice.—Final heat, won by A. F. Dodge, Amherst; second, E. Burke, Worcester Academy; third, B. H. Rogers, St. Stephen A. A.; time, 58 2-5s.

Team Race.—Won by Worcester High School on foul (W. H. Hoch, J. J. Stevenson, M. F. Riley, F. B. Whitman); second, All-Boston High School (C. Featherstone, A. W. Paul, D. F. Hickey, W. J. Bartlett); no time.

Harvard Class Team Races.—First, won by 1904 (F. R. Bauer, G. E. Cole, J. F. Jones, Young; second, 1905 (J. A. Powelson, P. R. Brown, B. Newman, L. W. Barnard); time, 3m. 22s. Second, won by 1906 (M. G. Perkins, T. B. Dorman, W. B. Esseen, F. E. Shirk); second, 1907 (W. D. Thompson, F. A. Jenks, D. C. Noyes, A. S. Cobb); time, 3m. 23s.

Final, won by 1906; time, 3m. 15 2-5s.

Six Hundred-Yard Run, 30 Yards Limit.—Won by W. I. Butterfield, Exeter (28 yds.); second, J. J. Thomas, M. I. T. (25 yds.); third, J. M. Eveleth, Stone's School (20 yds.). Time—1m. 19 3-5s.

One-Mile Run, Handicap (60 yards limit).—Won by Alexander Grant, N. Y. A. C. (scratch); second, T. F. Reardon, Cambridgeport Gym. A. A. (60 yds.); third, C. C. O'Connell, Brookline High (60 yds.) Time—4m. 37 3-5s.

Team Race.—Won by Amherst (W. P. Hubbard, H. E. Taylor, E. E. Orrell, Jr., F. L. Thompson); second, Cornell (F. G. Wallace, H. M. Rogers, H. G. Halleck, McGoffin) Time—3m. 10 3-5s.

Team Race, Two Miles.—Won by Yale (E. J. Clapp, D. M. Moffatt, S. R. Burnap, E. B. Parson); second, Harvard (D. W. Howes, J. H. Stone, S. Curtis, W. A. Colwell). Time—8m. 3 4-5s.

THE B. A. A. MEET.

In the fifteen years of its history the Boston Athletic Association has not held a more successful meet than that which occurred Saturday evening in Mechanics' Hall. The capacity of the building was strikingly inadequate for the accommodation of those who wished to attend. All the events were closely contested, the most exciting one being the Harvard-Pennsylvania relay race, which the former won. Duffy and LeMoine were the heroes of the meet, the former capturing the 40-yard invitation, and the latter the shot-put. Bowdoin won her race from Brown handily in comparatively slow time. Bates started for Bowdoin and got the jump on Russell, who fell on the second corner of the first lap. This gave Bates a lead of fifteen yards, which he increased to thirty. Webber, who ran second, lost a few yards, but managed to finish twenty-five yards ahead of his man. Weld held his own and finished strong. Lamkie, who ran last for Brown, made a supreme effort to regain the distance, but Everett proved too much for him and finished thirty yards ahead. Our men were not pressed, so the time could not be expected to be any faster. In the Maine-Tufts race, a Tufts man fell on the corner, thus giving the race to Maine. Bowdoin did not figure in the shot-put or the 40-yard handicap, although Jenks took a second place in the semifinals.

BOWDOIN INTERSCHOLASTIC LEAGUE.

A meeting of the several high and preparatory schools of the State was held in Memorial Hall Saturday afternoon for the purpose of forming a baseball league. The schools who will compose the league are Portland High, Edward Little, Lewiston High, Biddeford High, Waterville High, Thornton Academy and Leavitt Institute. Twelve games will be played by each school and the championship games will take place on Whittier Field. No student who has played more than four years on a high school team will be permitted to play, and principals' certificates of the good scholarship and deportment of players will be the required guaranty of eligibility. The following officers were elected: President, Edward W. Cram of Portland; Vice-President, B. A. Chandler of Edward Little; Secretary and Treasurer, E. C. Cole of Leavitt Institute.

CLASS OF 1881.

Edgar O. Achorn has accepted an invitation to deliver the commencement address next June at the Montclair Military Academy.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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No. 26.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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Owing to the fact that Monday was a legal holiday, this number of the ORIENT is issued on Friday.

There has been more or less talk on the campus lately of the adoption of the Proctor System at Bowdoin. After investigation, however, the ORIENT finds that some misunderstanding has arisen on this subject. For many years a room was set apart in each end of the dormitories for members of the Faculty, and usually most of them were thus occupied.

But the increase of the number of students in later years and the need of all the rooms led to a gradual giving up of this custom, the last remains of it being the one room now used in Winthrop Hall.

The building of so many chapter-houses again makes it possible to return to the old system and give the younger members of the Faculty better and handier accommodations. Nothing of the customary Proctor System as employed in some places elsewhere is intended by this method, but it can be readily seen that a wholesome restraint of too great boisterousness and disturbance will be gained for the roomers on the campus.

The ORIENT in behalf of the student body heartily congratulates the Dramatic Club on the success of its first performance. The recent action of the Faculty in granting permission for the club to present "She Stoops to Conquer" at Bath, Portland and Lewiston, stamps approval on the work of the members, and no doubt will be a spur to greater efforts. Every man played his part well and showed the result of long and diligent training. Here's wishing the club many more successes!

A matter which deserves the attention of the students rooming in the dormitories, especially at this time of year, is the precaution against fires. From the utter carelessness of some fellows it would seem very evident that the thought of such a thing had never occurred to them. Fires in college dormitories have been increasing with alarming rapidity of late and a timely warning to our students here might be the means of preventing such a disaster. Scarcely a year ago Colby was severely crippled by the burning of one of her valuable dormitories. Not long ago the University of Toronto suffered an almost irreparable loss and a large number of the students were burned out. University of Maine and University of Chicago were among some of the latest victims to the ravages of fire, and only last week Dartmouth lost one of her oldest and most cherished buildings. Of course all of the fires were not caused from neglect of taking proper precautions, but no doubt they would have been fewer had some of the prob-

able causes been removed. Here at Bowdoin we have three large dormitories, well filled with students, with innumerable chances for fire, and with few means for preventing and fighting it. Many of the students have oil-stoves in their rooms and when they have occasion to use them permit all sorts of negligence. An oil-stove should never be left burning in a student's room during the absence of the occupants, even for a very short time. Another dangerous thing is the throwing of burning cigarettes into waste baskets and also into the halls, which usually have more or less paper scattered around in them. And to fight fires which might break out from these causes, what have we? Just one little extinguisher placed on the second floor of each end. No escapes of any sort—not even a rope is provided. Thus, if a luckless fourth-story man should get caught up-stairs during a fire he must either jump through a window, with good chances of breaking his neck, or remain where he is and sizzle. Thoughts of fire are probably farthest away from the students' minds, but there is always the possibility of such things. A very little precaution and carefulness at the proper time may prevent such disasters. It takes but one little match or cigar stub to cause the loss of thousands of dollars. It would be well for the students to heed this warning and to use a little forethought and prudence in the future, and by so doing avoid all chances of loss by fire.

MISS MARY SOPHIA WALKER.

Deceased February 14, 1904.

By the decease of Miss Walker, the elder of the two sisters who gave to Bowdoin College its Art Building, the institution has just lost one of its best friends. The following brief expression of the feelings, which all share, was made at the opening of the lecture in the Art Building on the 16th of this month.

Information has just been received of the death of Miss Mary Sophia Walker, the elder of the two sisters to whose munificence Bowdoin College is indebted for this Art Building. It is fitting that we should pause now in memory of their deed to recall something of the peculiar gifts of character with which Providence had endowed our benefactresses. The

two sisters were one in spirit and purpose as to the erection of this memorial to their uncle, Mr. Theophilus W. Walker. The purpose once formed, they provided for its execution by securing an architect of eminent ability to design a structure that should be perfect in fitness and itself a work of art. With a wisdom of self-surrender, which must have cost their naturally independent minds no slight effort, they subordinated themselves completely to technical guidance; not blindly, however, because with the novel task once undertaken, they studied every detail of plan and construction for themselves, and for the better appreciation of what the chosen architect was to accomplish in their name. In the course of many and long conversations with them I have never for a moment been without the conviction that unusual mental and spiritual powers were being directed unswervingly to one end. Their complete reserve, which silently maintained on their own part and commanded in others perfect obedience, admitted of no expansiveness when they saw at the time of the dedication of the building that their intention was fulfilled, and gave no place, beside that of quiet assent, to the congratulations of the College, which they had so richly endowed in the field of its ideal work. They had a profound knowledge of the importance of their work, not so much the result of studies in the domain of art, as by insight which was their especial endowment by Nature. It is one more of the rare and precious flowerings of our New England imagination, finding expression as intensely and as single-heartedly as ever romancer dreamed. It is inevitable that such an expression should be beautiful and prophetic. Prophecy exists not more to inform than to encourage. As we strive each one to continue his share of the work, in which the part of our benefactresses has been so glorious, we shall show our measure of appreciation and gratitude. Vale, par nobile sororum!

FEBRUARY QUILL.

The *Quill* for this month appeared promptly on scheduled time. Truly this is quite an innovation, but we must admit that we rather like the change. If the *Quill* is to have a regularly advertised day of publication,

it would certainly seem to be well to get it out somewhere near that date at least; and then, too, it is pleasant to know just when we are to be able to welcome our old friend. One other thing about this particular *Quill* meets our most decided approval,—the contributions by underclassmen. Up to this time, 1906 and 1907 have been altogether too modest about contributing to the *Quill*. We hope that this number will break for good the bad habit which has been followed so far, and that in the future Sophomores and Freshmen may be among the most frequent contributors to the *Quill*.

The opening article is a short story by C. P. Cleaves, '05, entitled "A Mind Cure." As usual with all his writing, it is well-written and interesting, and contains a good suggestion for those who care to heed it.

"Tu Ne Quaesieris" is an exceptionally good poem by J. W. S., '06. We shall certainly look forward with pleasure to further contributions from the same author.

"Jackson, County Attorney," is a good political story (with a little love mixed in, of course) by H. W. Powers, '07, of a man who knew his duty and wasn't afraid to do it.

This is followed by a few verses by James Newell Emery, '05, entitled "When the Day's Work is Done."

The story of "A Sensible Man" by P. R. Andrews, '06, is next in order. The story is interesting and well-told, and we hope that it may shortly be followed by another.

The only contribution from our alumni in this number is "A Letter from Italy" from Philip G. Clifford, '03. It contains a very interesting account of the great Venice flood which occurred last November.

The Silhouettes are conspicuous by their absence. We like to see them in every issue, and we should also like to see a return to the custom adopted last year of printing a few Pen Pictures in each number. They used to be one of the most interesting parts of the paper.

The meeting of the Ganders is as bright and witty as usual, and as usual, too, they bring out some good ideas as to college affairs. We should most heartily like to see the feature of gallery spectators at the dances in Memorial done away with.

Ye Postman is in a rather critical mood this month, but manages to find a few verses which please him, and us as well.

We are glad to see a review of Professor Mitchell's new book "Elijah Kellogg: the Man and His Work."

On the whole, the February *Quill* strikes us as being rather better than usual, both in quantity and quality.

D. K. E. RECEPTION.

A very pretty reception that will take one of the foremost places of social events in this vicinity for the present season was the annual House Party and Reception of Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon, which took place at the chapter house last Friday evening. The house was elaborately decorated with palms, wreaths of smilax, and cut flowers. During the reception from eight to ten over two hundred guests were present. An orchestra of twelve pieces under the leadership of Frank Welsh, '03, furnished music during the entire evening. At ten o'clock the doors of the dining-room were thrown open by Caterer Cordes of Portland, who served dainty refreshments.

The halls and rooms were then filled by dancers till an early hour, an informal order of twenty dances being carried out. Before the last good-night was said the members of the fraternity gathered about the piano and sang a few D. K. E. songs and Bowdoin Beata.

The patronesses of the evening were Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde of Brunswick, Mrs. Hartley Baxter of Brunswick, and Mrs. Llewellyn Powers of Washington, D. C.

Guests were present from all over the State, as well as local friends of the fraternity. The other Bowdoin fraternities were officially represented as follows:

Alpha Delta Phi, Purington, '04; Psi Upsilon, Oakes, '04; Zeta Psi, Clark, '04; Theta Delta Chi, Shorey, '04; Delta Upsilon, Gould, '04; Kappa Sigma, Rowe, '04; Beta Theta Pi, Rundlett, '05.

CHEMISTRY CLUB TRIP.

On Saturday, February 20, the Chemistry Club visited the extensive paper and pulp manufactories at Cumberland Mills. The club left Brunswick on the eleven-thirty train, Saturday morning, took lunch in Portland, and reached Cumberland Mills at half-past one. Mr. Ohmslager, the chemist of the mills, at whose invitation the club took the trip, met

the party and immediately the tour of inspection began. The party visited the chemical laboratories, which are under the personal direction of Mr. Ohmslager, and then watched the making of pulp and paper from the first processes, where the wood is cut into chips, to the stage where the finished product comes from the immense dryers. The trip furnished a fine opportunity for the undergraduates who are interested in chemistry to learn something concerning one of the practical applications of the science, and was highly enjoyed by all. Mr. Wentworth and Mr. Larcher of the Great Works Mills, Mr. Jesse D. Wilson, '03, of Lisbon Falls, Professor Robinson, Mr. Benson, and the following undergraduates were present: Cram, '04; Dana, '04; Frost, '04; Griffin, '04; Hathaway, '04; Oakes, '04; Everett, '04; and L. Gumbel, '06.

COLLEGE SMOKER.

A college smoker will be held in Memorial Hall, some time before the end of this term. The committee, appointed at the last mass meeting, and composed of Sexton, '04, Rowe, '04, Cox, '04, Laidley, '05, and L. Gumbel, special, is rapidly completing arrangements for a rousing good time. The program, while incomplete as yet, will consist of selections by the college band, singing of college songs led by the Glee Club, impromptu speeches, and probably a few soloists will assist. It is the intention of the committee to secure, if possible, a number of large Dutch clay pipes, with a "B" on the bowl, which are to be used and retained by the students as souvenirs.

BOSTON ALUMNI BANQUET.

The Association of Bowdoin Alumni of Boston and vicinity held its annual reunion and banquet at Hotel Brunswick, Tuesday evening, February 16. A distinguished list of speakers including President William DeWitt Hyde of Bowdoin, President Charles W. Eliot of Harvard, President Henry S. Pritchett of Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Former Chief Justice Joseph Symonds of Maine, and Professor Henry L. Chapman of Bowdoin, addressed the Association.

Professor Alfred E. Burton, '73, presided. All the addresses were devoted more or less to the life of Nathaniel Hawthorne. Judge

Symonds in particular, devoted his time to an extended oration upon the distinguished author. President Hyde spoke in general upon the building of character at Bowdoin, and the high qualities of the men sent from the college. The college, he said, was well supplied with buildings, but needed funds with which to care for them.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Edward Stanwood, '61; Vice-Presidents, George R. Swasey, '75; J. F. Eliot, '73; Secretary, H. S. Chapman, '01; Assistant Secretary, T. S. Lazell, '02; Executive Committee, Edwin Emery, '61, Dr. Myles Standish, '75, F. W. Dana, '74, E. O. Achorn, '81, E. E. Rideout, '86, Dr. G. W. Knowlton, '95, and R. G. Willard, '96.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

One of the most important of recent inquiries into psychical phenomena is the work on "Human personality and its survival of bodily death," by F. W. H. Myers. From a mass of testimony collected by the Society for Psychical Research, Mr. Myers has selected the significant experiences with a view to showing that it is possible to have communications from departed spirits. The author advances a theory and strengthens it with much specific proof. (130:M98)

"Development of Muslim theology, jurisprudence and constitutional theory," by Professor D. B. McDonald, is an important book in a limited and difficult field. The author has succeeded in combining the qualities of a semi-popular treatise with those of a book for the student. (297:M14)

"The fundamental problem in monetary science," by C. M. Walsh, is an investigation into the kind of value that money measures and should possess. This is a fundamental problem and the author prefaces the solution by a careful exposition and historical survey of the whole field. (332:W16)

"Maps, their uses and construction," by G. James Morrison, is addressed partly to that body of general readers who want some idea of the methods of map drawing, and partly to the special student in search of directions and detail. (912:M82)

"Select translations from old English poetry," includes translations from the secular and religious verse in the period before

Chaucer. A reading of these lyrics and extracts from the longer poems will show a wide range in the literature of Saxon England. (829.1:C77)

Under the title "Antigone," a few of the instructors at Leland Stanford have given an account of the drama by Sophocles, as presented at the University in 1902. There are numerous pictures of the characters, in costume, and a chapter on the choral side of Antigone. (882.2:G3)

"Letters of Hugh Earl Percy," furnish a contemporary account of the two years immediately preceding the American Revolution. These letters were written by one high in authority on the English side and they reflect, more fully than a formal treatise could, the British feeling of the period. (973.38:P41)

Mr. E. W. Clement in "A handbook of modern Japan," gives an excellent description of the country as it is to-day, with some account of how it has been affected by western ideals and transformed into a world power. The book covers all sides of the national life. (915.2:C59)

The library has recently acquired a fac simile of the "Bay Psalm Book," printed by Stephen Daye, at Cambridge in 1640. This is an exact copy of the first book printed in North America, of which only four perfect copies are known to exist. The translation was undertaken about 1636 by Mr. Richard Mather and Mr. John Eliot, ministers in the settlements about Boston. This Psalm Book was adopted by nearly all the congregations in the colony of Massachusetts Bay. Consequently it soon became known as the Bay Psalm Book. (223.2:B34)

"The call of the wild," by Jack London, is a story of life in the Klondike. The hero, a dog Buck, is taken from a ranch in California and trained for a sledge dog in Alaska. This training brings out the best and the worst of his qualities and after a period of faithful service to his master he obeys the "call of the wild" and joins the wolf pack. The story suggests a comparison with "Bob, son of battle," and the stories of dog life in Kipling's "Jungle Book." (813.49:L84)

The pictures of Powers, '04, Bartlett, '06, Sanborn, '06, and Harvey, '05, appeared in the *Boston Globe* together with a good report of the play "She Stoops to Conquer."

SHE STOOPS TO CONQUER.

The Dramatic Club presented "She Stoops to Conquer" in the Town Hall, Thursday evening, February 18, before a large and appreciative audience. It would be difficult to select the stars, as all the parts were handled in a most creditable manner and plainly showed the hard work the men have put into the play. Harvey did excellent work and played his part like a professional. Sanborn, Williams, W. M. Powers, Seavey, Emerson and Rundlett did splendid work in their roles and came in for a large share of applause, as indeed did all the rest of the company. The play was a success in every way and was worthy of the members and the college.

The cast of characters was as follows:

Sir Charles Marlow.....	Harold W. Powers, '07.
Young Marlow.....	Wallace M. Powers, '04.
Squire Hardcastle.....	Edwin LaForest Harvey, '05.
George Hastings.....	Stanley Williams, '05.
Tony Lumpkin.....	Walter M. Sanborn, '05.
Diggory.....	Frank E. Seavey, '05.
Jimmy.....	John H. Halford, '07.
Stingo.....	Fred E. R. Piper, '06.
Slang.....	Daniel Sargent, '07.
Mat Muggins.....	Phillips Kimball, '07.
Aminadab.....	John W. Leydon, '07.
Mrs. Hardcastle.....	James A. Bartlett, '06.
Kate Hardcastle.....	Chester B. Emerson, '04.
Constance Neville.....	Carl W. Rundlett, '04.
Dolly.....	Walter A. Powers, '06.

NOTICES.

COLLEGE TEAS.

The fourth in the series of College Teas will be held in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, February twenty-ninth, from 4 to 6 p.m.

On this afternoon many of the friends of the college residing in Augusta, Hallowell, Gardiner and Waterville have been invited to meet the students.

Dr. George H. Chase of the Classical Department of Harvard University will give an illustrated lecture on "Greek Terra Cottas" on Saturday evening, March 5, at eight o'clock in the Physics Lecture Room. Dr. Chase, who is a Harvard, '96, man has done a good deal of work in archaeology; and next year is to give at Harvard the course known as Fine Arts 3 which was formerly given by Professor Charles Eliot Norton. The lecture on March

5 is under the auspices of the Classical Club. The public is cordially invited; and it is hoped that all students who are at all interested in the fine arts will make it a special point to be present.

LIBRARY CLUB LECTURE.

Undergraduates who desire to attend the lecture on Dante and the Renaissance by Mr. K. C. M. Sills on Monday evening, March 7, should apply for tickets at the charging desk before March 3.

CALENDAR.

- Feb. 27.—Meeting of Library Club.
 Feb. 29.—Fourth College Tea at Hubbard Hall.
 Mar. 2.—Washington Alumni Banquet.
 Mar. 2.—Lecture by Rev. Merle D'Aubigril of Paris, France.
 Mar. 7.—Lecture on "Dante and the Renaissance" by Mr. Sills in the English and French Literature Rooms, Hubbard Hall.
 Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
 Mar. 26-Apr. 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
 Mar. 21.—Lecture, "Edmund Spenser," by Professor Chapman.
 Apr. 12.—Spring Term Begins.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Campus Chat.

Boyce, '07, is at home sick.

Glidden, '07, who has been at home ill, returned to college Thursday.

Cowing was elected captain of Colby's baseball team last week.

Pinkham, '05, and Hamilton, '05, who have been out teaching, have returned to college.

Notices were posted last week for the men who intended to try for the tennis team to report for practice.

Quite a number of sub-Freshmen who were down to the play, were visiting about the campus Saturday.

On Wednesday, February 17, President Hyde lectured on "Aristotle" before the College Club of Portland.

In the Student Discussions last Sunday afternoon at Hubbard Hall, Rev. Mr. Jump spoke upon "The Virgin Birth."

A number of the students witnessed the performance of "The Dictator" at the Empire, last Tuesday evening.

There was no Y. M. C. A. service Sunday afternoon, February 21, because so many men were home.

Colby will have no more basket-ball, this season, as the extensive improvements in her gym. interfere with the game.

Professor Henry Johnson is giving a series of lectures on the History of Art before the Bangor Theological Seminary.

A large number of men were out of town over Sunday and Monday. Some who had little or no work Saturday went home Friday night.

No meetings of the Y. M. C. A. have been held this week on account of so many students being absent from college over the Monday holiday.

W. C. Merriman, '82, engineer in charge of one of the principal divisions of the New York Subway, has been visiting at his old home in Brunswick recently.

Thursday evening, February 25, the musical clubs gave a very successful concert in Memorial Hall. The attendance of the students was not what it should have been.

At the Faculty meeting, Monday, permission was granted to the Dramatic Club to give three presentations of "She Stoops to Conquer," at Portland, Bath and Lewiston.

Blanchard, '07, strained one of the cords of his right leg during the foot-ball practice last Tuesday, and as a result he has been obliged to go about on crutches for the past week.

A report in regard to the will of the late Miss Walker says that she has left a fund to be used for the maintenance of the Art Building and also some further additions to the collections of the Walker Gallery.

The Faculty of Boston University are considering the project of erecting a ten-story building to occupy the site of the college buildings, now being cleared away from the square owned by the University.

The newspapers are having an interesting time to figure out the cause of the removal of Professor Trigg of the economics department at the University of Chicago. President Harper is decidedly reticent on the subject.

The graduation at the Carlisle Indian School took place last week. There are now seventy-seven tribes of Indians represented in the school, with 1,025 pupils enrolled, and the institution has graduated since its organization 3,053 boys and 1,850 girls.

The Tufts athletic directors have declared vacant the captaincy of the 'varsity ball nine and the captaincy of the 'varsity foot-ball eleven held by Wirt V. Cannell, who was placed on special probation last week and who has since left college.

At a meeting of the Junior Class, Wednesday afternoon, it was voted to hold a banquet in the near future. A committee consisting of Eaton, Lewis and Philoon, was appointed to make arrangements. Webb was elected captain of the class track team and Davis leader of the class squad.

Professor Charles F. Richardson of Dartmouth has given to our college library the manuscript of an article written in 1880 by the late Professor A. S. Packard, D.D., entitled "Reminiscences of Bow-

doin." The article was printed in The Library Magazine of February, 1881, a popular periodical then edited by Professor Richardson.

With cheers for the deposed principal and with jeers for the Faculty; fifty of the students of the Danish Lutheran College at Racine, Wis., left the halls recently, vowing that they will not return until Scott Wilson, the principal, is again in charge. The controversy arose between the principal and the directors concerning the expulsion of students because of smoking.

Dartmouth Hall, the oldest building at Dartmouth College and one of the oldest college buildings in the country, was burned to the ground Thursday. The loss is about \$25,000; partly covered by insurance. Dartmouth Hall was built about 100 years ago. The first and second floors were wired for recitation rooms, and the third floor as a dormitory, in which about 25 students were quartered. The students lost all their belongings, as the fire broke out during the chapel exercises, when there were few persons in the hall.

Carefully preserved beneath a glass case at our college library are valuable copies of at least four very celebrated Bibles. One of them is the Indian Bible of John Eliot, "apostle to the Indians." Eliot undertook the monumental task of translating the Bible into a written language invented by himself and which he taught to several thousand redskins. The Bowdoin Library also contains a copy of the Vinegar Bible, in which the parable of the vineyard is put down as the parable of the "vinegar"; of the Bug Bible, which, instead of reading (Psalms xci. 5) "afraid of terror by night" reads "afraid of bugs by night"; of the Breeches Bible in which Adam and Eve are said to have made themselves "breeches" of fig-leaves, not aprons.

The Class of 1904 at Yale has decided to make a radical change in the annual class day exercises next June. The reading of histories by the four class historians will be omitted and instead, the class poem and oration will be read on the afternoon of class day, and be followed by a humorous speech to be prepared by the class historians and spoken by one of their number. The personal grinds on members of the class will not be allowed, as all references in the speech to any class must be anonymous. The reason given for the change is that the custom of referring to every member of the class has become tedious with the growth of the classes. The smoking of the class pipe and the planting of the class ivy will be continued.

In lecturing the Lower Juniors of Chicago University, Professor Clark said: "The average student is an unthinking, unpractical being. He has no right to spend great sums for a dance while the 'old man' stays out in the rain and gets rheumatism. A man owes more to his college than to whoop up football nonsense. I'd like to see him whoop up some things that need whooping more. Fraternities that don't pay their debts, as most of those in this University do not are disgraces to us; they are types of absolute immorality. You are all beggars! You are paying \$120 a year for an education that costs the University \$300. You are objects of charity. What are you doing to justify it? The poor man in the stock yards pays taxes to help educate you."

Members of the Kappa Sigma fraternity from five New England colleges and from New York, assembled in Boston for the first convocation of the first district of Kappa Sigma fraternity. The address of welcome was delivered by J. Everett Hicks of the Boston Alumni Chapter. The colleges represented were the University of Maine, Bowdoin, Brown, University of Vermont, the New Hampshire State College and Cornell. The delegates joined with the Boston Alumni Chapter for the convocation banquet at Hotel Essex. George H. Stickney of Lynn, was the toast-master. Saunders and Hill, '04, represented the Bowdoin Chapter.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1860.

Hon. Joseph W. Symonds delivered the principal address of the evening at the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Society, Sons of the American Revolution, which was held at Hotel Somerset, Boston, Monday, February 22.

CLASS OF 1862.

Mr. Isaac Barrett Choate, Bowdoin, '65, who has so often remembered his *Alma Mater* by generous gifts to the library, has just presented the college with a fine gift of thirty-five volumes, composed largely of American poetry.

CLASS OF 1864.

Hon. C. F. Libby presided at the meeting of the Maine Society, Sons of the American Revolution, held at Portland, Monday.

MEDICAL CLASS OF 1869.

The *Leviston Evening Journal* of Saturday, February 13, contains a sketch of the career of Dr. W. W. Thomas of Yarmouthville, Me.

MEDICAL CLASS OF 1876.

Dr. Albert S. Stanwood, Medical, '76, of Rumford Falls, read a paper at the meeting of the Maine Academy of Medicine, held recently in Portland, on "Septic Fever in Puerperium."

CLASS OF 1877.

Col. George C. Thompson has received the appointment of postmaster at Brunswick.

CLASS OF 1885.

A picture with a most flattering account of Dr. Whittier's work and recent experiments with blood-serum appears in last Saturday's issue of the *Leviston Journal*.

CLASS OF 1886.

Dr. John C. Parker of Providence, R. I., has recently been appointed physician for the Gorham Silver Works at Providence, at a salary of \$5,000 per annum. About six years ago Dr. Parker went from Farmington, N. H., to Providence, where he

has built up an extensive city practice with which his engagement at the Silver Works will not interfere.

CLASS OF 1895.

Bowdoin men will be interested in the announcement that Louis Clinton Hatch, of Cambridge, Mass., is the author of the new volume in Longmans Green & Co.'s Historical Series, "The Administration of the American Revolutionary Army." The book contains accounts relative to the formation of the army, appointment and promotion of officers, foreign officers, mutinies of 1781, etc. Mr. Hatch graduated from Bowdoin in 1895, and has since been engaged in travel and in graduated study at Harvard, where he has received the degree of Ph.D. It is understood that Mr. Hatch has in preparation a volume on the history of the American pension system.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF 1845.

Rev. Joshua Young, D.D., a noted anti-slavery preacher, an agent of the underground railroad for slaves at the time of the Civil War, and the minister who performed the last rites over the body of John Brown of Harper's Ferry fame, died February 7, 1904, at Winchester. Mr. Young, who won fame by officiating at the funeral of John Brown, Abolitionist, and whose part in that service cost him his pastorate in Burlington, Vt., and for a time submitted him to social ostracism, was born in Pitts-
ton, Me., September 29, 1823. When Dr. Young was four years old the family removed to Bangor. There he fitted for college, and was graduated at Bowdoin in 1845. He went at once to the Harvard Divinity School, whence he was graduated in 1848. On February 1, 1849, he was ordained and installed pastor of the then new North Church in Hanover Street, Boston.

In the year 1852 he was settled over the Unitarian Church in Burlington, Vt., where he stayed 11 years. During this pastorate he took part in the burial of John Brown on the old home farm, at North Elba, N. Y. Hearing of the arrival of the body, Mr. Young crossed Lake Champlain and reached the farm in season to officiate, among others, at the interment.

In August, 1899, the re-interment of the remains of seven of John Brown's comrades occurred at North Elba, and Dr. Young was bidden to the service and made an address.

The termination of his pastorate in Burlington was followed by a year in Deerfield, and then five years at Hingham in war time. In 1869 he made a tour of Egypt and Palestine, and from 1870 to 1875 was in Fall River. On February 7, 1875, he accepted the pastorate of the First Parish (Unitarian) Church in Groton, from which he resigned March 1, 1892, after having served 27 years. The 25th anniversary of his pastorate there was celebrated March 7, 1900. After resigning his Groton charge, he went to Winchester, where he has since resided. Dr. Young was a Mason and was chaplain of Old Colony Lodge of Hingham, 1865-1872. From Decem-

ber 27, 1871, for eight years he was chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts.

Funeral services will be held at the Unitarian Church, Winchester, Wednesday, at 10.30 A.M.

CLASS OF 1859.

Geo. W. M. Hall, master of the Washington Allston Grammar School, a former summer resident of Southport, after a short illness, died December 6, 1903, at his residence on Gardner Street, Allston. He was the son of Capt. E. C. and Alicia (Cotton) Hall, was born April 29, 1836, in Philadelphia, and graduated from Bowdoin College in 1859. Like Richard H. Dana, he went to sea before the mast in 1860, in the ship John Watts. He passed through the several grades and became captain—this should have continued his title. His ship was captured off the Cape of Good Hope by a confederate vessel, and a bond for \$60,000 was given for her release. He returned home in June, 1865, and served three years in a Malden Grammar School and five years in the Mayhew School, Boston. In 1875, he was elected master of the Harvard Grammar School. The name of this school was in 1876 changed to Allston Grammar and in 1893 to Washington Allston. In considering his character and influence as master of his school, it is a pleasant thought which will abide through life in the memories of the teachers and scholars under his charge at the time of his demise that he was greatly beloved and highly respected. He was pleased to grant any favors to his teachers within his authority. He seldom complained and perhaps as seldom expressed praise, but he expected and required devoted attention to school work. All this was understood and approved by the teachers. He was true as a friend and if requested expressed his views without hesitation and regardless of consequences. The lasting feature of his public-spirited work, outside of his schools, was that of the formation of the public school "Teachers' Retirement Fund Association" for the City of Boston. In this he was forced to work several years in pressing his purpose through the Legislature and in fully establishing the work. This will continue as a monument to his memory. His widow and daughter, Miss Katherine W. Hall, survive him.

IDEAL COLLEGE PROFESSOR.

The qualifications for the ideal college professor, as outlined by President Harper in a lecture at the University of Chicago on "The Faculty of a College," are:

1. He should be married.
 2. He should be a church member.
 3. He should mix with his students outside the class rooms.
 4. He should have a doctor's degree.
 5. He should be willing to work hard eleven months in the year.
 6. He should be in sympathy with the public, and take an active interest in public affairs.
- "The college professor who is married," said President Harper, "will do three times as much good in his position as one who is single. And if he has three or four children he will still be better, for he will be a stronger man."

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

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There is one possibility for good that Chapter Houses bring with them which does not seem to have received the attention it deserves. This is, the better facilities for entertaining which the chapter houses afford. As matters now stand, and as they always have stood for that matter, the fellows in one fraternity see altogether too little of the fellows in the other fraternities. Instead of increasing this evil, chapter houses ought to help remedy it, to a certain extent at least. There can be no doubt but that we need more sociability, more real good fellowship, than

we have at present. Meeting the members of your own class only a few times a week in recitations, and not meeting the members of other classes at all except as you may happen to run across them on the campus is by no means an ideal state of affairs. The remedy, however, is an easy and pleasant one, and lies mainly in a more general mingling of the fellows in the different fraternities. So to the fraternities in general, but especially to those that have chapter houses, we would say,—have more visitors and go visiting more yourselves.

The announcement of the resignation of Mr. Sills from the Faculty to go into effect in June has been made during the past week, to the great sorrow of the entire student body. Mr. Sills has held a warm place in the affections of those who came under his instruction and the college is exceedingly sorry to lose one who has always maintained such an active interest in its welfare. Mr. Sills has accepted a similar position in Columbia University and the ORIENT wishes him the best of success in his new field.

The student body is to be congratulated for the hearty support accorded the musical clubs on their first Brunswick concert. Out of the whole undergraduate body, about thirty men were present to welcome the clubs from their successful tour of the Maine cities. Such enthusiastic support is highly commendable and the students should be proud of themselves. The musical clubs will now probably take an extensive trip through Massachusetts on the proceeds of the concert given last Thursday evening in Memorial Hall.

THE GLEE CLUB CONCERT.

Less than one-sixth of our college population was in Memorial Hall on Thursday evening when the college musical clubs gave their concert. It needs no more emphasis to show that the large majority of Bowdoin students do not appreciate what good clubs we have and do not realize what their duty is in regard to supporting them. The clubs have been greeted by crowded houses wherever they have appeared in Maine, and it was hoped that the attendance at the local concert would prove an exception to the rule that musical clubs are not without support save at home.

The concert Thursday evening left little to be desired. From the singing of the rousing new opening song by Fogg, '02, till the last challenge of Phi Chi had been vaunted, the numbers were well chosen and well received, each one being encored. The numbers by the Mandolin Club were specially well rendered and the carefully shaded expression of each number showed rare ability and training. The leaders of both clubs are to be congratulated, as is each man in the clubs, on producing a program which does them honor and the college which they represent.

The program:

PART FIRST.

- Opening Song (College).—Fogg, '02.
 Glee, Mandolin and Guitar Clubs.
 Winter Song.—Bullard.
 Glee Club. Solo by Mr. Johnson.
 Selection.—"Peggy from Paris."
 Mandolin Club.
 Reading.—Selected.
 Mr. Mikelsky.
 I Am the English Daisy.—"English Daisy."
 Mr. Archibald and Glee Club.
 Dance of the Goblins.—Smith and Zublin.
 Mandolin Club.

Synopsis of Scene.—An old country churchyard. Sounds from the church. The goblins stalk forth. Ghost March. Grand parade of the Goblins. Frolic among the tombs. Goblins march again. The skeddaddle. Goblins scamper off and disappear.

PART SECOND.

- Bowdoin Memories.—Ryan, '05. Glee Club.
 Quartet.—Archibald, Bass, Cushing and Ryan.
 Mandola Solo.—In Silence "Mocking Bird."
 Mr. Chapman.
 When My Little Dolly Died.—From Sleeping
 Beauty and Beast. Mr. Ryan and Glee Club.
 The Warbler's Serenade.—Perry. Mandolin Club.
 The Crossroads.—Bullard. Glee Club.
 College Songs.
 (a) Bowdoin Beata.—Pierce, '96.
 (b) Phi Chi.—Mitchell, '79.

ART BUILDING NEWS.

Bowdoin College has few friends more thoughtful than Mrs. Levi C. Wade, whose loans to the collections in the Art Building are familiar to every student. Mrs. Wade formerly lived in Bath, but has travelled much and her collection has specimens of interest and artistic gems from every corner of the world. The latest loan of Mrs. Wade is specially attractive—a series of paintings which have been hung on the southern wall of Boyd Gallery. These canvases are by such artists as J. C. Thoms, L. Ricbet, W. Ggerfelt, M. J. Heade, Mossoni, Marie Weber, F. Sommer, and Ajdunelriez. Probably the two most interesting of this new collection are the paintings of two old Dutch peasants, but the painter is unknown. The frame of one of these—the old fruit vender—is a most valuable specimen of old frame making. The painting by M. J. Heade, an American painter, is a beautiful scene at sunset—a kind of work to which Mr. Heade has devoted his most enthusiastic energy.

An interesting medal struck by order of Congress in honor of Paul Jones has just been donated by C. M. Baxter, Esq.

The weekly lectures by Professor Johnson on "History of Art" are meeting a cordial reception by the Seniors, to whom the lectures are offered. Stereopticon views illustrate each lecture. We hope the time is not far distant when a course in the history of art can be regularly offered as one of the elective courses in the college curriculum.

A new series of photographs has just been placed in the Bowdoin Gallery illustrating the development of art and art interests in Perugia. This series will be on exhibition about three weeks.

THE IBIS.

At a recent meeting of the Ibis, Stanley P. Chase, Wallace C. Philoon, and Louis D. H. Weld, of the Class of 1905, were elected members of the club.

The next literary meeting of the Club is to be held Wednesday, March 9, when Dr. Addison S. Thayer of Portland will speak on the subject of "Cecil Rhodes."

On Wednesday, April 20, the Ibis is to hold a public meeting at which Professor Copeland of Harvard will give readings from Hawthorne.

THETA DELTA CHI CONVENTION.

The fifty-sixth annual convention of the Theta Delta Chi fraternity was held in New York February 20 to 23.

On the morning of the twentieth over 550 delegates and friends assembled at Hotel Majestic in public session when President Wheeler of the University of California delivered the chief address. Quaesada, the Cuban ambassador to this country, also delivered an address at this meeting.

Saturday evening was enjoyed in a theatre party at the Majestic which over four hundred of the delegates attended.

Sunday was given up to a memorial service at the Fourth Presbyterian Church, and Monday to visiting places of interest about the city. Monday evening a smoker was given by the Arion Club.

The business was conducted on Tuesday, in the evening a farewell banquet was held at the hotel headquarters. The convention was one of the most successful on record and the delegates of the Bowdoin Chapter, T. E. Chase, '04, and E. L. Harvey, '05, report a very pleasant trip.

BETA THETA PI "DORG."

The New England Association of Beta Theta Pi fraternity held their twenty-third annual reunion at Hotel Vendome, Boston, February 19.

Delegates from all the New England colleges were present and together with other brothers the number reached nearly 150. Hon. Harrison Hume of Dartmouth acted as toast-master and the other speakers were Hon. Harry E. Bach, Boston University, '92, Hon. Walter H. Barney, Brown, '76, Rev. E. Melville Wylie, University of Denver, '98, Rev. Alman J. Dyer, Amherst, '83, and Ralph W. Keeler, Wesleyan, '04. The Bowdoin Chapter was represented by Mayo, '04.

COLLEGE TEAS.

The last in the series of College Teas will be held in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, March fourteenth, from 4 to 6 P.M.

The guests of this afternoon will be those whom the students themselves invite. Each student has the privilege of inviting one friend.

RELIGIOUS NOTES.

The next meeting of the Senior Class in Bible Study will be held Saturday evening, March 5, at 7.00 o'clock, in Banister Hall. The lesson will be study 12 of the text-book, on "The Crisis at Capernaum." It is desirable that all who are enrolled in the course make an extra effort to attend the meetings of the class, as only by regular attendance can the most good be realized from this course.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

"Human destiny in the light of Revelation," by Professor John F. Weir, outlines the teaching of Revelation concerning man's ultimate destiny. Attempts have been made to forecast this, in conformity with modern scientific ideas, but the present writer offers an explanation towards which science furnishes no data. He adheres closely to the teaching of the Scriptures. (236:W 43)

During the year 1903, President Hadley, of Yale, delivered a course of lectures on the "Relations between freedom and responsibility." These appear now in book form. They are an investigation into the fundamental requirements and responsibilities of citizenship. In a sense it is an inquiry into the philosophy of the subject, but the author has made it a practical treatise by showing the application of these political theories. (320:H 11)

"History of coinage and currency in the United States and the perennial contest for sound money," by A. B. Hepburn, is a combination of a documentary history and narrative account. The title is sufficiently full to explain the purpose of the book. An abundance of statistical matter, which has received the careful revision of experts, makes the book serviceable for reference purposes. Chapter 17 discusses the Silver contest of 1896. (332.4:H 41)

"Studies in the evolution of industrial society," by R. T. Ely, covers a very wide area in the field of sociology. This field belongs, as the author himself suggests, to that general borderland where economics, ethics, biology and sociology meet. He writes, however, from the standpoint of an economist and gives a very clear account of the evolution of industrial society. In the second part the author is more specific and discusses prac-

tical problems which are pressing for solution. (300: E 52)

"The historic book" was written under the editorship of Professor Justin H. Smith, of Dartmouth College, to commemorate the meeting of the Honorable Artillery Company of London and the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company of Massachusetts. The text furnishes a history of both organizations. The book is attractively published and the marginal decorations give a very adequate idea of the evolution in weapons and armor. (369: A 65)

Mr. G. F. Willey has edited a volume on the history of New Hampshire, appearing as volume one in "State builders." The first chapter gives an outline history of the state and this is followed by other chapters covering more fully the educational, ecclesiastical, agricultural and industrial phases of its history. (974.2: W 67)

"The collegiate church of Stratford-on-Avon," by Mr. Harold Baker, published as a volume in Bell's cathedral series, deals not only with the church but also with the town and neighborhood of Shakespeare's birthplace. Much of the book treats of places associated with Shakespeare's memory. It is fully illustrated. (914.248: B 17)

An interest in the subject of basketry has led to the publication of another volume of practical directions and suggestions. "More baskets and how to make them," is now issued to supplement a previous book on basketry by Miss Mary White. (745: W 62)

The reader of Mr. Lorado Taft's "History of American Sculpture" will be impressed with the variety and excellence of this side of American art. The volume traces the development of sculpture from the beginnings to the present time and concludes with a chapter on contemporary artists. The book is sumptuously published and is illustrated by many of the finest examples of American sculpture. (730: T 12)

The latest book by Mr. Quiller-Couch, "Hetty Wesley," combines in a very unusual way, the interest of a biographical study with that of a romance. It is a sketch, in some respects true in others fanciful, of the Wesley family. The central character is Hetty Wesley and the central theme is the sacrifice that she makes for the advancement of Charles and John Wesley, the founders of the society of Methodists. (823.89: C 82)

FOURTH STUDENT TEA.

The fourth College Tea was given by Mrs. Whittier in the Alumni Room of Hubbard Hall last Monday afternoon from four to six. The social was a success in every particular. A splendid proof of the popularity of these teas is evident by the large attendance of alumni and friends of the college who come from a distance. Nearly eighty people were present from Augusta, Hallowell, Gardiner and Waterville, as special guests of the faculty and students. We were glad to welcome our friends from the Kennebec valley and thank them for their interest and loyalty. Miss Chapman poured the coffee, Mrs. Hyde presided at the tea urn, and Mrs. Little served punch. The following young ladies assisted: Misses Whitmore, Winchell, Forsaith, Gahan, Johnson, Booker, Stetson, Merryman, Allen, Reed and Stetson.

It is hoped that every student will attend the next Tea, March 14—the last in the series, and thus show appreciation for the efforts which the faculty and their wives have made to break the usual dullness of a long winter term by giving us these social Teas which have resulted in so much enjoyment and profit.

LIEUT. ROBERT E. PEARY.

We are all proud of Bowdoin's long and noble list of alumni. We glory in the works and deeds of the men who have gone out from her halls, and we point with pride to her famous graduates as the result of the Bowdoin training. We cherish the memory of the famous men that have done their work and completed their lives in a way that has cast credit and honor on their *Alma Mater*. But in no less manner do we value and respect the ones who are working and struggling to-day and are bringing fame at this very moment to old Bowdoin. Such a one is Lieut. Peary.

Lieut. Robert Edwin Peary was born in Cresson, Pennsylvania, May 6, 1856, and graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1877. After completing his college course he entered the Engineering Department of the United States Army with the rank of lieutenant. He was always interested in scientific and geographical work and in 1886 made his first voyage to the north in order to gain a more accurate knowledge of the Inland Ice-Cap of Greenland. During 1890 he again entered the

Arctic Ice-Fields. In 1893 he made an expedition northward and discovered the great mass of meteorite, which he brought back in the voyage of 1896. His latest and most ambitious expedition was commenced in 1900 and lasted until 1902, in which he attained the farthest northern point in the Western Hemisphere. Although unsuccessful in reaching the Pole, immediately on his return he set to work to fit out another voyage and has already completed plans for a final dash to the longed-for goal.

Lieut. Peary is a man of untiring perseverance and indomitable will. From the earliest time his plans have remained unshaken and steadfast in spite of the difficulties which have confronted him. He is of fine physique and impervious to ill and cold. As early as his college days he used to take long walks in winter over the snow, even in the severest weather. We see his strength and courage from the fact that when, at the outset of his last expedition, he broke both his ankles, he refused to give up or go back but stuck to his plans and purposes in spite of all and continued in this way though compelled to suffer greatly through pain and lack of proper care.

Lieut. Peary has been shown every honor by the American people. He has received the Kane Gold Medal from the Philadelphia Geographical Society and the Daley Medal from the American Geographical Society. He is at present president of the latter society and a member of many other scientific organizations. Above all, Lieut. Peary is a Bowdoin man and cherishes deep in his heart his love for his native college.

As stated, he has already laid plans for a final expedition. Whether the factor of his age—for he is no longer a young man—will work against him in this last voyage, is a question of some concern. However, he appears to be as healthy and strong as at any time before and surely his experience would fit him beyond any other man to gain the object. And when he does sail for the last time, it will be with the best wishes and hopes of all America, and especially of all Bowdoin men.

CALENDAR.

- Mar. 3.—Y. M. C. A. Meeting at Banister Hall.
 Mar. 4.—Second Junior Assembly.
 Mar. 5.—Dr. G. H. Chase of Harvard lectures on "Greek Terra Cottas" in Physics Lecture Room.
 "She Stoops to Conquer" at Portland.
 Mar. 7.—Lecture on "Dante and the Renaissance," by Mr. Sills in the English and French Literature Rooms, Hubbard Hall.
 Mar. 14.—Last Student Tea in Hubbard Hall.
 Mar. 17.—College Smoker in Memorial.
 Mar. 18.—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
 Mar. 20.—President Hyde lectures on "The Aristotelean: The Sense of Proportion," in the college church.
 Mar. 26-Apr. 1.—Exams. of Second Term.
 Mar. 21.—Lecture, "Edmund Spenser," by Professor Chapman.
 Apr. 12.—Spring Term Begins.

CAMPUS CHAT.

The mid-term warnings made their appearance last week.

Bishop Codman will preach in St. Paul's Episcopal Church on Sunday evening, March 6.

Several Bowdoin students attended the sociable at the Church on the Hill, Monday evening.

Many of the college fellows attended the Cecilian Recital and dance in Pythian Hall, Saturday evening.

Sunday afternoon Rev. Mr. Jump discussed the topic, "The Suffering and Dying Christ," in Hubbard Hall.

The Brunswick minstrels will appear April 6. The management has offered a prize of \$5.00 for the best local hit.

The regular meeting of the Polecon Club was held with S. Williams, '05, Tuesday evening. A most enjoyable time is reported by all.

Hooper, Dartmouth's famous centre, the Freshman that was placed without hesitation on the All-America Team, died Sunday of appendicitis.

The students who heard Dr. Charles A. Eastman, the genuine Sioux Indian, talk in the Pythian Hall last Friday night, were greatly pleased.

A new mill is to be put up in Brunswick in the "Cove." Surveyors have been engaged laying out the site, but active work probably will not begin until next year.

A large number of pictures from Perugia, a town on the Tiber 127 miles north of Rome, famed for its art collections, are now on exhibition at the Walker Art Building.

President William R. Harper of the University of Chicago, who has recently been touring the east, is suffering from a recurrence of his recent attack of appendicitis.

Chicago University has received \$3,000,000 for archæological research in Egypt and Babylon.

A Des Moines millionaire has created a trust fund amounting to \$5,000,000, to be used, after the trust period has elapsed, by the state of Iowa for a college at Des Moines.

President Hyde spoke to a large congregation, of which a large part were students, at the Congregational Church, Sunday evening, on the subject, "The Stoic: Self Control by Law."

Holman F. Day has just completed a thirty-thousand word serial for the *Youth's Companion*. One of his forthcoming stories to appear in the *Leslie's Monthly* relates to Elijah Kellogg.

At the Sagadahoc County Teachers' Convention in Bath, Professor Woodruff was elected President, and Principal Charles Fish, '65, of Brunswick High School a member of the Executive Committee.

Last Saturday a basket-ball team composed largely of Freshmen from the college, and going under the name of the Brunswick Reserves, played against a Portland team and was defeated by a large score.

Edgar N. Wrightington of Boston, will be head coach of Harvard's foot-ball team next season. Mr. Wrightington is a very popular man and it is thought that he will develop a team which can down Yale next fall.

The Dramatic Club will present "She Stoops to Conquer" at Kotschmar Hall, Portland, Saturday morning. This piece will be presented under the auspices of the Alpha Delta Sigma Society of the Portland High School.

Saturday, February 27, was the ninety-seventh anniversary of the birthday of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, America's greatest poet, and one of Bowdoin's illustrious sons. This year Bowdoin celebrates a Hawthorne Centennial at commencement, and in three years we will be able to celebrate a Longfellow Centennial.

Rev. Merle d'Aubigne, of Paris, France, will give a lecture in Memorial Hall next Wednesday evening on the subject, "Protestantism in France." Monsieur d'Aubigne is the son of the famous author of the same name whose history of the Reformation is so popular in this country. The lecture will be given under the auspices of the Women's Alliance of the First Parish Church and the students.

The convention of the Maine Intercollegiate Athletic Association will take place, Saturday noon, at the Kappa Sigma fraternity house, Orono. The principal business that will come before the convention, apart from the election of officers, will be making the arrangements for the State Intercollegiate track meet, which is scheduled for May 14. It is understood that the meet will be held in Waterville, this year, although this will not be definitely determined until the convention has taken action.

The management of the Olympic games at the St. Louis Exposition has erected a permanent gymnasium and a stadium with a seating capacity of 35,000 on the grounds of the Exposition. The stadium is an exact counterpart of those historic ones of the Romans, and after the games both it and the gymnasium will become the property of the Washington University of St. Louis. A feature of the physical culture department at the exposition will be a series of lectures, exhibits and class demonstrations of athletic work. The Olympic games will be held between August 29 and September 3, 1904.

Bowdoin students who had the rare privilege of listening to Professor Hart of Harvard University last Thursday morning, could not have left the chapel without feeling the deep responsibility devolved on them as college men. Mr. Hart spoke earnestly of the need which the world had of men educated to grasp great subjects and interpret the thoughts of other men. A man with a strict business or scientific education, he said, might be practical in his methods of making money, but, as a rule, was impractical in the use of his wealth and added little to the world's advancement.

Prof. Hollis of Harvard in a canvass of the University has secured some interesting figures in regard to athletics, which show not only the athletic conditions at Harvard, but also in a general way for all the colleges and universities in America. Out of 3,000 students only 200 took part in no athletics or gymnasium work last year. Of 2,963 students registered 1,302 played tennis, 540 played golf, 450 played foot-ball, and about as many played base-ball, while rowing was only a little behind these figures, hockey had 320 patrons, and lacrosse nearly 100; 2,183 participated in other sports not mentioned in the table. This is a remarkable proof of the growth of the sound body built around the strong mind.

SUBJECTS FOR THIRD THEMES.

(Due Thursday, March 3.)

1. Is Hazlitt's Description of a Gentleman a True One? (See "The Look of a Gentleman" in Hazlitt's "Essays," also "English and American Gentlemen" in T. W. Higginson's "Book and Heart.")
2. The Effect of Chapter Houses Upon Student Life at Bowdoin.
3. How College Life in America Differs from College Life in England.
4. Euclid's Influence upon Modern Education.
5. American Diplomacy.
6. Is the Boycott a Legitimate Weapon of the Workingman? (See Speeches by President Eliot and F. K. Foster in *Boston Globe*, February 23, 1904.)
7. Lowell's "Commemoration Ode."

ATHLETICS.

THE MAINE MEET.

The Maine Meet has become a very important factor in the track athletics of Bowdoin during the last three years. Our adversaries are putting stronger teams on the field, so that it is now a matter of no small honor to win the championship of the State. Our defeat of two years ago which has not yet ceased to bear fruits gave us a fresh and strong determination to remain at the top. It is not too early to look ahead to this year's meet and plan for a repetition of last year's victory. Many of our men have already begun training. There

is much good material in the three upper classes and more is looked for among the Freshmen. It is now expected that Coach Lathrop will arrive during the spring vacation to begin his work. Captain Rowe will remain here during vacation and will endeavor to have as many of his men remain over for practice as are able. Although this is a new idea it is highly commendable and it is hoped that a good sized squad will take the training during vacation. Many of the men are now training for the In-Door Meet and it is hoped that they will not let up until after the Maine Meet. It is imperative that Bowdoin retain the championship this year, but if this is done it will mean no end of determination and hard work.

INDOOR MEET.

Class track captains and squad leaders for the In-Door Meet have been elected as follows: Seniors, William T. Rowe, Captain, Clifford E. Lowell, squad leader. Juniors, William B. Webb, Captain, Raymond Davis, squad leader. Sophomores, David R. Porter, Captain, Eugene Wing, squad leader. Freshmen, John H. Halford, squad leader. Manager Hall expects to complete his programme for the meet this week. Among other races, arrangements are being made for relays with teams representing the Brunswick High School, Portland High School, Lewiston High School and Bath High School.

N. E. I. A. A. MEETING.

At the annual meeting of the New England Intercollegiate Athletic Association it was decided that the meet would be held May 20 and 21 at Worcester. The bicycle race was eliminated from the program of events.

The following officers were then elected: W. I. Hamilton, Amherst, President; R. E. Hall, Bowdoin, Vice-President; H. J. Mann, M. I. T., Secretary; E. J. Goodwillie, Williams, Treasurer. President W. I. Hamilton, Treasurer E. J. Goodwillie; J. T. Maynard, Dartmouth, T. E. Jewett, M. I. T., C. H. Hull, Brown, T. R. Barrett, University of Vermont, Executive Committee.

A vote of thanks was extended the retiring officers and it was voted to reprint the constitution.

BASE-BALL.

The indoor base-ball practice under Coach Williams is now in full swing. The squad consists of 43 men and results are beginning to be apparent. There seems to be much good material for the team of 1904.

The positions made vacant by graduation last spring are: First base, catcher, second base, third base, and centre field. New men must be found to fill these places. Stone, '07, is unquestionably the man for catcher. The other positions are uncertain, especially that of first base. Oakes, '04, who has already won fame in the box, is perhaps the best fitted for this important place, yet Tucker, '05, Clarke, '05, Kingsley, '07, and Wiggin, med, are

also candidates for first. Martin, '04, Small, '07, Lewis, '05, Clarke, '07, and Powers, '07, comprise the list of those who are trying for second base. Martin and Lewis are prominent in this group. R. N. Cushing, '05, Gould, '04, Hodgdon, '06, Putnam, '06, and Priest, med., are all good candidates for third base. Among the candidates for outfield position are Porter, '06, Winslow, '06, Redman, '07, Briggs, '07, Kinsman, special, and Johnson, med. All these men are fast and the only difficulty for outfield will be that of selecting the best man for the place. Clarke, '05, was in the outfield last spring and is sure of his position. White, '05, will doubtless play short stop another year. Bowdoin will be especially strong in the box this spring. Cox, '04, Oakes, '04, and Lewis, '05, have proved their worth in the box too conclusively to admit argument. Palmer and Chase, '04, Clarke, '05, and Doherty, '07, are all promising material. At all events Bowdoin will have a team to be proud of this spring and Coach Williams will turn over a squad to Coach Shannon at the opening of the out-of-door practice that is capable of good work on the diamond.

TENNIS.

Manager Donnell of the tennis team has a squad of nine men who are taking indoor practice. The squad reports three times a week for hand-ball, racquet, and all around gymnasium work. It is hoped by this work that the old men may be in much better condition when out-door practice commences and that new and good material may be found. Any man who intends to try for the tennis team should not fail to take this work, and thus enable Captain Dana to bring out a winning team.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1834.

By the death of Mr. John Rand, '31, of Portland, the honor of being the oldest living alumnus of the college falls to Mr. Edward Woodford, A.M., of Lawrence, Mass.

MEDICAL CLASS OF 1842.

Dr. Nathaniel T. Palmer, who is next to the oldest physician in Maine, celebrated his eighty-seventh birthday on February 27. He was born in Gardiner, February 27, 1817. In 1842 he graduated from the Bowdoin Medical School. He settled in Brunswick where he has been a most respected and influential citizen.

CLASS OF 1892.

Percy Bartlett, Bowdoin, '92, D. M. C. 1900, is going to Hanover as instructor in Anatomy in the Medical School and will assume his duties in the spring. He will practice as well as teach. From the time of his graduation from college until he began his professional duties he was a teacher. Since obtaining his medical degree Doctor Bartlett

has been the house officer of the Boston City Hospital, and is now the head of the Emergency Hospital, Haymarket Square, Boston. While in the Medical School he was a thorough student and his subsequent work has been very successful.

CLASS OF 1890.

A picture of Professor Mitchell, with a sketch of his life and work, appears in last week's issue of the *Brunswick Record*.

CLASS OF 1898.

Percival P. Baxter, Bowdoin, '98, a son of Mayor James P. Baxter and a member of the bar, has announced himself as a candidate for the Maine House of Representatives from the city of Portland.

CLASS OF 1901.

Ripley Lyman Dana of Portland has been admitted to the bar in Massachusetts. He is at present a student at the Harvard School of Law.

OBITUARY.

CLASS OF 1831.

Mr. John Rand, the venerable lawyer, died at his home, 100 Park Street, Portland, Me., Saturday, February 27, 1904. Mr. Rand was born in Newburyport, Mass., July 1, 1811, and graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1831. On graduation he studied law awhile with Professor Simon Greenleaf and then attended the Harvard Law School, where he came under the instruction of the famous Judge Story. He was admitted to the bar in 1835 and began the practice of law at Portland in the same year, where he remained until the time of his death. He had no colleague until 1862, when he associated his son Edwin M. Rand, '59, in business relations with himself. In politics Mr. Rand took no part. With financial and railroad affairs he was entirely conversant and in 1871 was appointed solicitor for the Grand Trunk Railroad, a position he held for many years. Mr. Rand was married in 1838 to Miss Caroline D. Doane of New Orleans. Four children have been born to them, of whom one is living, Edward M. He was universally admired and esteemed in his profession and hosts of friends on the bench and in the bar will mourn the death of the venerable lawyer and respected graduate.

CLASS OF 1883.

Dr. Arthur Collis Gibson died at his home in Bangor, Me., Sunday, February 22, 1904. He was born in Bangor, April 18, 1860, being forty-three years old at his death. He graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1883 and from the Medical School in 1885. The summer following the completion of his course he went abroad and did post-graduate work at the University of Heidelberg, Germany. On his return he settled in Bangor where he was engaged in practice up to the time of his

death. He married Miss Jennie Jordan of Brunswick. His widow and two sons survive him. He was successful in his profession and universally liked as a man, having made many friends in Bangor, all of whom were much saddened by his death.

IN MEMORIAM.

The Bowdoin Chapter of Alpha Delta Phi regrets to announce that death has once more claimed one of its most beloved members, Dr. Arthur Collis Gibson, of the Class of 1883.

It seems a misfortune that a man in the prime of his life with every prospect for a successful future should have been so suddenly taken away from his family and friends. But yet, if we are to measure life by its worth, rather than its length, by its quality rather than its duration, by its achievements rather than its months and years, surely we cannot think that this life has fallen short of its fulfillment.

No more beautiful tribute could be paid to his name than the fact that he was known in many a household of his city as "the beloved physician." He was a loyal friend, a loving father, an affectionate son, a devoted husband. We can truly say that he lived up to the ideals of our fraternity as nearly as any man could.

In token of our grief, we, the members of the Bowdoin Chapter, dedicate this slight memorial to his name.

EUGENE P. D. HATHAWAY,
RUPERT MACCONNELL MUCH,
JAMES AUSTIN BARTLETT,

For the Chapter.

COLLEGE LIFE DANGERS.

"The analysis of college life shows two diseases of the college, mind forced culture and a habit of indecision."

This criticism in substance was a statement of the dangers of college training made by the Rev. Prof. W. D. MacClintock in his baccalaureate address to the students of the University of Chicago.

Of forced culture the professor said: "The mind reaches forth beyond its natural stage of growth; the boy would be a man. Conceit, self-consciousness, imitation of older men's vices, borrowing of older men's disillusionings take possession of minds which should be merely learning and playing."

Of indecision he said: "The colleges tend to cultivate the indecisive judgment, the feeling that things will wait and there is no hurry."

He urged "the attainment of strong personal conviction and determination; development of faith in human progress; simplicity of mind and freedom from provincialism."

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

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Owing to the fact that Monday was election day, this number of the ORIENT is issued on Friday.

Now that spring is fast approaching, our attention should be directed to outdoor sports and to the development of winning teams, both in track and base-ball. Particularly must we devote our energies at this time to track work. The present outlook for a successful team is very good, but outlooks do not make track teams. On May 14, the Maine Intercollegiate Meet will be held at Waterville, and Bowdoin

will have one of the hardest problems in the history of her track athletics to solve, in order to win the championship. The management this year is making every effort to have Coach Lathrop here somewhat earlier than in previous years. Formerly we have been severely handicapped by the shortness of our training season and this year an endeavor is being made to remedy this evil. If a sufficient number of men remain over during vacation Mr. Lathrop will be on hand to coach the men on April 5, which will give a training season of over five weeks before the Maine meet, but if the men wait until the first of the spring term, there will be only four weeks for work. In a case like this every day counts considerable, and we hope that every man of any track ability whatever will be in Brunswick ready for training when the coach arrives. Especially is it necessary for the new men to be here, for it is upon them that we depend for the success of our team. The undergraduates must give unstinted support to the team from the start. We have spoken of college spirit time and again, but now comes the real test of that spirit. We must win the Maine Meet this year, but to do so we have got some good hard, consistent training before us. Let every man in college who is able get out and do his duty and we will not fear for the result.

Bowdoin is justly proud of her alumni and what they have done before and after graduation. It is to be regretted, therefore, that there is not better preserved a list of rooms occupied by the various graduates while in college. It would be an excellent idea if, as has been done elsewhere, framed lists of the occupants of each room could be placed in all

the dormitories; or, if this were not possible, at any rate lists of the various occupants could be carefully compiled and placed on open record in the Library or Treasurer's office. It will be remembered what confusion there was, when the memorial issue of the ORIENT to the late Thomas B. Reed was being edited, in locating the exact room which this famous alumnus held in his undergraduate days. Such trouble as this is always likely to come up. The ORIENT thinks that this is a matter that deserves attention and should be taken up by the undergraduates or alumni.

Next Monday comes the final tea of the term. Unlike the previous occasions, this tea will be given in honor of the friends of the students and will not be limited to any locality. For this reason each student should feel a personal responsibility for the success of this last tea. Invite your friend and extend the hospitality of Bowdoin. Help make this the most enjoyable occasion of the term.

Within a week comes the annual Indoor Meet. This occasion has been, and should continue to be, one of the chief events of Bowdoin College life. Not only is it an occasion of enjoyment on the part of the audience and of honor-seeking by the participants, but it is of far greater significance—a significance that means a great deal to the college and its future: Perhaps the most important objects of the meet are to interest sub-Freshmen in our college; and to inculcate class and college spirit. Both of these are essential to the best interests of any institution. In regard to sub-Freshmen, the meet offers a splendid opportunity for good work. As has been many times repeated in the ORIENT, we must interest the largest possible number of these men in Bowdoin. It is not enough to know that we have one of the best colleges in the country and

think we can let matters rest on this assurance. The second object of the Indoor Meet is important. Strong class spirit is a most desirable thing. It makes college spirit, and college spirit is—everything. It is the making of a college. It can do more than faculty, curriculum or endowment to make a college great. Let's have more of it! Go to the meet next Friday night with a prep. school friend and let loose a little class spirit.

MASS-MEETING.

A large and enthusiastic mass-meeting was held in Memorial Hall, Monday evening, March 7. It was voted that the constitution be amended so that men making a relay team at the B. A. A. Meet will be awarded a track "B." Putnam, '06, was elected assistant manager to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Haley, '06.

WASHINGTON ALUMNI BANQUET.

The annual meeting and banquet of the Washington Alumni was held in Washington last Friday with one of the largest and most enthusiastic gatherings in the history of the club.

There were present a goodly number of Bowdoin's most famous alumni and friends of the college, among whom were President Hyde, Senator William P. Frye, '50, Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller, '53, Commander Robert E. Peary, '77, ex-Gov. Powers, Hon. John B. Redman, '70, and many others. A delegation of younger alumni was present and added to the merriment of the evening by the singing of college songs. Wm. E. Spear, '70, of Rockland, clerk of the Spanish Claims Commission, acted as toast-master, and after a few pleasantries introduced Senator Frye, who spoke briefly. He was followed by President Hyde who spoke of the wonderful growth of the college in all its branches and its modern methods of discipline. In concluding his remarks he mentioned the need of a large constituency, money to maintain the splendid cluster of buildings and facilities for the best education of its students. Ex-Gov. Powers, always a staunch friend of the college, next delivered a short but witty speech

and was followed by Commander R. E. Peary, who entertained those present with stories of his far northern adventures and promising on his next voyage to bring back, if possible, the "pole" and give it to his native State of Maine.

The officers elected for the coming year are: President, Hon. Melville W. Fuller; Vice-Presidents, Hon. William P. Frye and Hon. Amos L. Allen; Corresponding Secretary, William Frye White; Recording Secretary, Prof. John W. Chickering; Treasurer, Gen. Ellis Spear; Executive Committee, Hon. D. S. Alexander, chairman, Hon. Melville W. Fuller, William Frye White, Gen. Ellis Spear, Dr. Woodbury Pulsifer and Mr. Howard L. Prince.

The alumni of Bowdoin now residing in Washington and present at the banquet were Representatives Amos L. Allen and D. S. Alexander, Mr. John W. Butterfield, Mr. Charles Chesley, Prof. John W. Chickering, Mr. Roland E. Clarke, Mr. John B. Cotton, Mr. S. G. Davis, Mr. S. D. Fessenden, Mr. Charles A. Flagg, Senator William P. Frye, Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller, Senator Paris Gibson, Mr. Charles H. Hastings, Mr. Paul S. Hill, Mr. Arthur L. Hunt, Dr. W. C. Kendall, Capt. Sumner I. Kimball, Mr. Leon B. Leavitt, Mr. Milton D. Morrill, Mr. T. F. Murphy, Mr. Joseph Noble, Commander R. L. Peary, Mr. Horace L. Plummer, Mr. Benjamin W. Pond, Mr. Charles W. Porter, Mr. W. R. Porter, Mr. Howard D. Prince, Dr. Woodbury Pulsifer, Dr. Richard Rathbun, Mr. John B. Redman, Rev. Frank Sewall, Gen. F. D. Sewall, Gen. Ellis Spear, Mr. William E. Spear, Representative Fred C. Stevens, Mr. C. H. Verrill, Mr. William Frye White, and Mr. Joseph H. Whitney.

ALUMNI AT JOHNS HOPKINS.

The following alumni of Bowdoin, now at Johns Hopkins University Medical School, came from Baltimore to attend the banquet: Mr. P. H. Cobb, Mr. Murray Danforth, Mr. Ortho L. Dascombe, Mr. Hellenbrand, Mr. Eugene R. Kelley, Mr. Henry A. Martelle, Dr. William B. Moulton, Mr. Paul Preble, and Mr. William L. Thompson.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL MEETING.

A special meeting of the Athletic Council was held on Thursday evening, March 3, at Dr. Whittier's office. The principal business was the nomination of candidates for the position of assistant-manager of the base-ball team to take the place of Haley, '06, who resigned. The council chose A. O. Putnam, '06, and M. T. Copeland, '06, as candidates, and R. G. Webber, '06, as alternate. The council also voted to recommend to the Ath-

letic Association that the constitution be amended so that men making a winning relay team at the B. A. A. meet should be awarded the track "B." The committee on subscription books have issued the new books, which are somewhat similar to those presented to the Association last year by Mr. Mann, '92. Several other matters of importance were discussed, but action was deferred until a later date.

THE SECOND JUNIOR ASSEMBLY.

It would not be exaggerating to say that the second of the annual assemblies given by the Junior Class, which took place in Memorial Hall last Friday night, was a brilliant success. The decorations were attractive; the music was faultless, and there were just enough present to completely fill the hall without crowding.

To give a list of those present would be to name all the young ladies prominent in younger society circles in Brunswick, Bath, Lewiston, and Portland. It seemed to be understood that this was the last important social function before Ivy Day and the more elaborate events of commencement week, and all wished to be present and all had an enjoyable time. The patronesses were Mrs. Leslie A. Lee, Mrs. Franklin C. Robinson, Mrs. Henry Johnson and Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins. The committee of the class having the affair in charge was Weld, Campbell, Mikelsky, Hall, and Henderson.

There seems to be quite a sentiment in favor of having a third assembly this year and it is very possible that one will be arranged before the close of the term.

DANTE AND THE RENAISSANCE.

Bowdoin students and Brunswick people have had the privilege of enjoying some fine literary treats this winter, but none has proved more satisfactory than the lecture Monday night by Kenneth C. M. Sills of the English department on "Dante and the Renaissance." The French and Classical lecture room in Hubbard Hall was filled, in spite of the storm, by students and friends from Brunswick and Bath.

Mr. Sills began by showing the influence of Petrarch as the first prominent writer in

the Renaissance. In the early days of modern literature Petrarch had more honor, but we now can plainly see that Dante was the real vivifying force. Petrarch saw Laura in memory; Dante pictures Beatrice in vision.

The mediæval writers saw every detail of surrounding, but the man beneath was unknown; Dante saw the salient points and pictured them in phrases of power and beauty. Dante was even one of the beginners of Reformation and Milton goes back to this Italian poet for many suggestions. Dante was the first great poet to recognize individuality to bring a poem out of himself. This is a great advance over the mediæval idea of complete self-annihilation.

Several fragments were read from the Divine Comedy and Vita Nuova to show Dante's power and teaching. Mr. Sills showed himself perfectly familiar with his subject and had the ability of presenting his knowledge in an attractive manner. The Library Club is to be congratulated on securing such an interesting and instructive course of lectures as Dr. Dennis began and Mr. Sills continued Monday night.

DRAMATIC CLUB AT PORTLAND.

The Bowdoin Dramatic Club presented "She Stoops to Conquer" in Kotschmar Hall, Portland, Saturday evening, March 5, under the auspices of the Alpha Delta Sigma Society of Portland High School. The second production showed great improvement over the presentation of February 18, and every act was heartily applauded. The club remained at the Lafayette Saturday night and report the trip an enjoyable one.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

One of the points against which modern Biblical criticism has been directed is the miraculous birth of Christ. Partly to meet this attack and partly to restate the orthodox belief, the Rev. B. W. Randolph has written a book on the "Virgin-birth of our Lord." He reviews the Christian tradition and the testimony of St. Matthew and St. Luke to strengthen what has always been regarded as an essential belief. 232: R 15)

The volume by Professor Lobstein on the

"Virgin birth of Christ" is at once a reply to the book by Mr. Randolph and at the same time a general criticism of this theological position. The volume, while appearing as an answer to another recent work, is not wholly controversial or critical. The author finds much to disagree with in the Biblical statement of the doctrine, but he approaches the matter in a reverent and sincere spirit. He reviews the testimony of the Gospels and introduces his own interpretation of this evidence. (232: L 78)

"Education as adjustment," by M. V. O'Shea, discusses in an untechnical and popular way the meaning, aim and general method of education. The author argues especially for the development of the scientific temper among teachers and the adoption of a scientific method among educational writers. (370.1: O 82)

Most accounts that have been offered English readers, of education among the Jesuits, are declared by a Jesuit writer to be untrustworthy. The volume on "Jesuit education," by Robert Schwickerath, from the Jesuit point of view, is intended to remedy this deficiency. It treats fully of the history, scope and curriculum of Jesuit teaching and connects this with the introduction of the elective system, the value of a study of the classics, and other modern educational problems. (371.4: S 41)

An interest in Homeric study has recently led Victor Berard, a French scholar, to trace the wanderings of Ulysses, as given in the Odyssey. The author himself has undertaken the voyage of Ulysses, in this way verifying the Homeric descriptions. A large number of photographs reproduce the modern sites and by the aid of documents he has described the ancient localities. (883.1: G 14)

The small volume of "Addresses" by Major Henry Lee Higginson, although delivered to Harvard students, will make its appeal to college men everywhere. The first address was delivered on the occasion of presenting the Soldiers' Field to the college, and the second at the presentation of Harvard Union. It is a strong statement of college loyalty in its broadest sense. (378.744: H K 4)

"The reign of Queen Anne," by Justin McCarthy, gives a very complete picture of a distinct and important epoch in English history. This is a period rich in its great men and Mr. McCarthy increases an interest in them by reproducing the spirit of the times.

His work is never a mere recital of facts. Mr. McCarthy is a trained journalist and he adds immensely to the historical outline by the arrangement of his material and by the warmth of his style. (942.069: M 12)

The recently published "Correspondence of Lady Burghersh with the Duke of Wellington" will serve to present the Duke of Wellington in a more intimate and favorable light. Most of the biographies, while dealing justly with his military and parliamentary life, represent him as a stern and unsympathetic man. These letters to a favorite niece show the kindly side of his nature and serve to complete our estimate of an important figure in English history. (B:W 466)

"Etiquette of correspondence," by Helen E. Gavit, will be found useful in settling some of the recurring perplexities of letter-writing. A large number of forms are given to supplement the paragraphs of direction and suggestions. Notes of ceremony are often troublesome and these are satisfactorily dealt with in chapter eight. (808.6: G 24)

Those who found enjoyment in the "Cardinal's snuff-box" will be glad to know of another book by Mr. Harland. "My friend Prospero" is, in a similar way, a charming bit of invention, delicately wrought, inconsequential perhaps, but which represents, nevertheless, an artistic achievement. (823.89: H 27 m)

NOTICE.

The last of the series of College Teas will be held in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, on Monday, March fourteenth, from 4 to 6 p.m.

The guests of the afternoon will be those whom the students themselves invite. Each student has the privilege of inviting one friend.

Dartmouth and Williams are to debate on the question: "Resolved, That the Sherman anti-trust act of 1890, as interpreted by the eighth circuit court of the United States in the 'Northern securities case' is hostile to the best economic interests of the United States." Dartmouth has chosen the affirmative.

Y. M. C. A.

The usual weekly devotional meeting will be held in Banister Hall to-night, and it is hoped there will be a large attendance. After the meeting a business session will be held to nominate officers for next year and every one interested in the college association should attend.

The meeting Sunday afternoon was addressed by Schneider, '04, who gave some of the reasons why the past few years have seen such a remarkable development in student interest in Christian work. Facts that appeal to thinking students are Christ's character as compared with other religious teachers and the teachings of Christ.

The Freshman Bible Study course seems to be keeping up good attendance. They meet Saturday night at 7 o'clock. Next Saturday the discussion is on Study 15; The Transfiguration and the final Galilean Discourse.

CALENDAR.

- Mar. 14—Last Student Tea in Hubbard Hall.
Junior Class Banquet at New DeWitt, Lewiston.
- Mar. 17—College Smoker in Gymnasium.
- Mar. 18—Indoor Meet at Town Hall.
- Mar. 20—President Hyde lectures on "The Aristot-elian: The Sense of Proportion," in the college church.
- Mar. 21—"Girls Will Be Girls," at the Empire.
Lecture, "Edmund Spenser," by Professor Chapman.
- Mar. 22—Dockstader's Minstrels, at the Empire.
- Mar. 24—Mrs. Leslie Carter, at the Empire.
- Mar. 26-April 1—Exams. of Second Term.
- April 12.—Spring Term Begins.

The University of Chicago when the present plans of John D. Rockefeller and President Harper are matured will be the richest University in the world. The University will have a "capital" (including in that term endowment and equipment) of \$50,000,000, and will be the richest educational institution in the world.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Only two more weeks before exams.

Libby, '07, is ill at his home in Portland.

Weed, '07, has been elected pianist of his class.

The Aroostook Club dined at the Inn, Saturday evening.

Class debates are creating considerable interest at Colby.

Rev. Mr. Jump presided at the Sunday chapel exercises.

Neal Allen has been chosen squad leader of the Freshman Class.

There was a large number of visitors on the campus Sunday.

Many of the students attended town meeting, Monday afternoon.

The Universalist Society will present an opera some time next term.

The different class squads began evening practice last Monday evening.

Professor Johnson gave a Picture Talk at the Walker Art Building last Tuesday afternoon.

Columbia University is seriously considering the introduction of the honor system at examinations.

The Freshman Class in gymnasium had a group picture taken Monday by Webber, the photographer.

The band is putting in good hard practice nowadays. It will be one of the features of the Indoor Meet.

Special souvenir programs of the Indoor Meet are being published by Purington, '04, and Sexton, '04.

A large number of students witnessed the wonderful tricks of Hermann, the magician, at Bath, Saturday night.

Cannell, the ex-captain of Tufts base-ball team and also the foot-ball team, has signed with the Boston Nationals.

College men in and around Portland will hold an informal lunch and smoker at the Falmouth, Saturday, March 12.

At a meeting of the Ibis, held Wednesday evening, March 9, Dr. Addison S. Thayer of Portland spoke on "Cecil Rhodes."

A movement is on foot to establish a chair of Political Science at Western Reserve University in memory of Marcus A. Hanna.

The Classical Club met with Bridgman, '04, at the D. K. E. chapter house, Saturday evening, and a most pleasant evening was passed.

Room rent in the new Vanderbilt Dormitory at Yale will be \$12 to \$14 per week, and the students will be obliged to furnish their rooms.

The University of Chicago is to have a department of domestic science, including house sanitation, hygiene and other phases of sanitary science.

The engagement of Professor Guy Stevens Calender, formerly of Bowdoin, but now of the Sheffield Scientific School, to Miss S. M. Rice of Cambridge, was announced last week.

Stanley Williams, '05, entertained the Economics Club last Tuesday evening. The meeting was opened by Chas. Donnell, '05, who read a paper on "The History of the Tariff from 1865 to the Present Day."

The tenth annual banquet of Alpha Rho chapter of the Kappa Sigma fraternity will be held at the Falmouth Hotel, Portland, March 12, at half past six o'clock. The committee in charge consists of Saunders, '04, Pinkham, '05, and Edwards, '06.

The Bowdoin Club of Boston held its annual meeting and banquet on Saturday, March 5, at the Westminster Hotel, Copley Square, Boston. Prof. J. S. Kingsley of Tufts College was the guest of the evening and spoke on "Mendel's Laws."

On Saturday evening, Dr. G. H. Chase of Harvard lectured on "Greek Terra Cottas" in the Physics Room. The lecture was illustrated by stereopticon views. After the lecture, Dr. Chase was entertained at the Deke House by the Classical Club.

Yale is to have no more salutatories and valedictories. This step is taken because it is felt there may be injustice done in a college of Yale's size where different men come under entirely different instructors, whose standards of scholarship may be radically different.

M. Henri Merle D'Aubigne of Paris, France, lectured Wednesday evening at Memorial Hall, under the auspices of the college and the Women's Alliance of the First Parish Church, on the present religious problems of France. He took as his subject "Protestantism in France."

The passage of the new educational bill, by the legislature of Kentucky, it is thought, will necessitate the closing of Berea College, an institution founded before the Civil War for the education of whites and blacks on equal grades. The new law makes it impossible for any institution receiving public aid to educate whites and blacks together. The passage of this law and the threatened closing of Berea College is now attracting attention from all over our country. There has never been any clash between the two races at Berea, and so it is hoped some way may be found for keeping the college open.

COLLEGE CRIBBING.

There have been certain times in certain colleges when cribbing was the rule and honest study the exception. It is not so now in any reputable American college. The faculties and student sentiment co-operate to make the practice odious—and generally succeed.

At Princeton a cribbing "graft" has just been broken up, and severe punishment will be meted out to the offenders. The thieving students are expelled, with a brand upon them for life, and the men who

stole examination papers from a printing office are to be indicted.

Strange fatuity, that a young man should think he could acquire that somewhat useful thing, an education, by slipping in stolen solutions in trigonometry in an examination! It is as if he should imagine that he could feed himself by tucking food into his pockets instead of putting it in his stomach.
—*Mail and Express.*

BOWDOIN AT ST. LOUIS.

One of the novel features of the St. Louis Exposition will be a department devoted to athletics and physical culture. In view of this the commissioners have assigned a large space which will be devoted to a pictorial demonstration of athletic training and work which the colleges of the United States are performing. Each of the larger colleges will have photographic exhibits of their respective athletic facilities and teams. In answer to a request from the head of this department, Dr. Whittier is arranging for the Bowdoin collection. It is his intention to send photographs of the exterior and interior of the gymnasium, the athletic field, the Hubbard grand stand, both with and without shutters, extensive interior views and the architect's plans and specifications of the same, the architect's drawing of the proposed new gymnasium, last year's baseball, foot-ball and track teams, gymnasium classes and possibly other similar subjects.

ATHLETICS.

INDOOR MEET.

Manager Hall has completed his plans for the 18th annual exhibition and ninth indoor athletic meet, which occurs on Friday evening, March 18. The programme will be somewhat more extensive than has been the case in the last few years. Three additional relay races, Lewiston High vs. Edward Little High, Brunswick vs. Bath, and Specials vs. Medics have been arranged. There will be no dancing after the meet. There will be the class drills, 20-yard dash, 25-yard hurdles, shot-put, running high jump, pole vault and class relay races as in previous years. The officials will be as follows: Referee—Professor C. C. Hutchins. Judges of Drill—Professor G. T. Files, Professor W. A. Moody, K. C. M. Sills. Judges of Track and Field Events—Samuel Furhish, G. H. Pratt, H. E. Marston. Measurers—H. Lewis, W. C. Philoon. Starter—H. J. Hunt. Scorer—W. H. Sexton. Announcer—W. K. Wildes. Clerk of Course—Emery O. Beane, Jr.

THE MAINE MEET.

The Maine Meet will be held in Waterville this year on May 14 and in view of this fact the Colby Athletic Association hopes to complete a portion of

the work of remodelling the college field before that date. Extensive plans are under consideration. The association intends to enlarge the athletic field by moving the Hersey House from it and to inclose the whole area with a suitable fence. The field is to be levelled, a new cinder track made and a covered grand stand erected. An expenditure of \$2,500 will be required to complete the work. These improvements will give Colby a thoroughly up-to-date athletic field of a nature that she has looked forward to for some years past. It is now expected that the greater part of the work will be done the coming summer and a committee has been appointed to have the matter in charge. The new grand stand may be erected and it is hoped that the new track can be made before the Maine meet. The ORIENT congratulates Colby on the proposed improvements and hopes with her that they may be executed at once.

MEETING OF THE I. C. A. A. A.

Delegates from thirteen colleges attended the twenty-ninth annual meeting of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletics of America held at the Fifth Avenue Hotel, Saturday afternoon. E. Stauffen, Jr., of Columbia, presided. Bucknell and Colgate colleges were admitted to membership. Several minor amendments of the rules were adopted.

The election of officers resulted as follows:

President, E. McP. Armstrong, Princeton; Secretary, A. S. Draper, New York University; Treasurer, R. H. Bradley, Columbia.

It was decided to hold the Association games at Philadelphia, May 28 and 29. James E. Sullivan was chosen referee and Frank E. Ellis manager of this meet. The advisory committee has been appointed as follows: Gustavus T. Kirby, Columbia, chairman; Murdock Kendricks, Pennsylvania, and Thornton Gernsh, Harvard.

THE MAINE SCHEDULE.

The following is the schedule of all the games to be played by the Maine colleges during the season:

- April 16—Boston College vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
- April 20—Bridgton Academy vs. Bates at Lewiston.
- April 23—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Brunswick.
- April 23—Holy Cross vs. University of Maine at Worcester.
- April 25—Tufts vs. University of Maine at College Hill.
- April 27—Exeter vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
- April 27—Harvard vs. University of Maine at Cambridge.
- April 28—Amherst vs. University of Maine at Amherst.
- April 28—Lewiston Athletics vs. Colby at Waterville.
- April 29—Dartmouth vs. Bowdoin at Hanover.
- April 30—Dartmouth vs. Bowdoin at Hanover.

April 30—Williston Seminary vs. Colby at East-hampton.
 April 30—Boston College vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 April 30—Brown vs. University of Maine at Providence.
 May 2—Amherst vs. Colby at Amherst.
 May 3—Massachusetts State College vs. Colby at Amherst.
 May 4—Williams vs. Colby at Williamstown.
 May 4—Bowdoin vs. University of Maine at Orono.
 May 4—Dummer Academy vs. Bates at South Byfield.
 May 5—Harvard vs. Bates at Cambridge.
 May 7—Bowdoin vs. University of Maine at Brunswick.
 May 7—Tufts vs. Bates at College Hill.
 May 9—Tufts vs. University of Maine at Orono.
 May 10—Tufts vs. Colby at Waterville.
 May 11—Williams vs. Bowdoin at Williamstown.
 May 11—University of Maine vs. Colby at Waterville.
 May 11—Tufts vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 May 12—Bates vs. University of Maine at Lewiston.
 May 12—Holy Cross vs. Bowdoin at Worcester.
 May 18—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Brunswick.
 May 18—Dartmouth vs. University of Maine at Hanover.
 May 21—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 May 21—Harvard vs. Colby at Cambridge.
 May 25—University of Maine vs. Colby at Orono.
 May 28—University of Maine vs. Bates at Orono.
 May 28—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville.
 May 30—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.
 May 30—Colby
 June 3—Harvard vs. Bowdoin at Cambridge.
 June 4—Bates vs. Colby at Lewiston.
 June 4—Brown vs. Bowdoin at Providence.
 June 10—Amherst vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick.
 June 11—Bates vs. Colby at Waterville.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1840.

A recent issue of the *Boston Herald* publishes a sketch of a Maine man who has occupied one pastorate in New Hampshire for fifty-two years. This veteran minister is Rev. Edward Robie, who was born in 1821 at Gorham, Me., and is a graduate of Bowdoin in the Class of 1840. He was made pastor of the Congregational Church at Greenland, N. H., directly after his ordination and has remained there ever since.

CLASS OF 1848.

Professor Jotham B. Sewall, who graduated from Bowdoin in the Class of 1848 and who occupied the chair of the Professor of Greek at Bowdoin for many years, sails for home March 10, from Europe, where he has been for several years past.

CLASS OF 1865.

The Bowdoin College Library has recently received a fine gift of 35 volumes, mostly of American poetry, from Isaac Barrett Choate of the Class of 1865.

CLASS OF 1875.

Stephen C Whitmore, Bowdoin, '75, was elected a member of the Superintending School Committee of the town of Brunswick, for three years at the annual election last Monday.

CLASS OF 1896.

Announcement is made of the resignation of John E. Burbank, who has been instructor in Physics at the University of Maine for the last three years, from that institution in order to enable him to accept a position with the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, at Washington.

CLASS OF 1897.

All the college men residing in Portland are to hold a series of "College Nights" for the graduates of the different institutions. The first will be held March 12, at the Falmouth, where an informal lunch and smoke will be enjoyed. The committee having charge of the matter consists of John F. A. Merrill, Yale, '89; Nathan Clifford, Harvard, '90; and Eugene L. Bodge, Bowdoin, '97.

CLASS OF 1903.

Philip O. Coffin, Bowdoin, '03, is sub-master at the Rumford Falls High School. During the winter he has been drilling the boys in the use of the broadsword and will also coach the base-ball team in the spring.

AMONG THE COLLEGES.

The total registration at Cornell is 3,631.

Ex-Gov. F. M. Drake of Iowa, has given \$5,000 to start a Bible college in India. He had previously given \$5,000 each for Bible colleges in China and Japan.

At the University of Indiana a prize of \$25 has been offered to the undergraduate doing the best newspaper work for the coming year. A student publication is issued daily.

The Intercollegiate Fencing Association, including Annapolis, Columbia, Cornell, Harvard, Pennsylvania, Yale and West Point, is entering upon its third successful year.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

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The Massachusetts Club is to be congratulated on its spirit and activity. The members plan to give a smoker and supper at some hotel in Boston during the vacation to which many sub-Freshmen from the city and vicinity will be invited. Souvenirs are being arranged to contain on the outside the seal of the college and on the inside half-tones of some of the principal buildings and copies of the most popular college songs. Some of the leading alumni of Bowdoin will be present and address the gathering. Bowdoin songs will be sung, Bowdoin stories told, and every student and graduate will talk Bowdoin to the

visitors to the best of his ability. Every effort will be made to interest a large number of future college men in good old Bowdoin and to show the advantages and benefits to be obtained from this Maine college. This is indeed a step in the right direction and one which the ORIENT cannot too highly praise or too strongly urge upon the other sectional clubs. Let the good work go on!

As the spring approaches and the thoughts of the students are turned to outdoor amusements the subject of Inter-Fraternity base-ball games is suggested. Last fall it was noted with pleasure that there were a few foot-ball games among the fraternities, and this spring it is hoped that a series of base-ball games can be arranged in which all the fraternities will take part. Such games have always proved of great enjoyment to the fraternities which have played in them, as they bring the fellows into a position of friendly rivalry with one another. Previously it has been the custom for the teams to be composed of non-varsity men and this seems the best means for putting the teams on an equality. The ORIENT suggests a schedule somewhat after the manner of the tennis contests.

It seems strange that with classes of sixty or seventy men such as we have in Bowdoin no more than fifteen or twenty can ever be assembled together in a class meeting. These meetings are purposely held at an hour which will accommodate everyone, and it can be nothing less than lack of interest which keeps the fellows away. The few who do come are always the same ones; it can be foretold with

painful accuracy just who will be there. Now it is as much a man's duty to attend a class-meeting, and to show some spirit and interest in its welfare, as it is to attend a college mass-meeting or a fraternity meeting, and it is high time that the student body realized it, and acted accordingly.

The attention of the student body is called to the communication in this issue from Edgar O. Achorn '81, one of the committee recently appointed by the Bowdoin Club of Boston to report on a plan for a statue to Hawthorne. The scheme as suggested is a very worthy one and the ORIENT will with pleasure open its columns to subscriptions from the students. The matter should be taken up at once by the entire student body and no better time could be obtained for discussing the matter than to-night at the Rally. Let a committee of the students be appointed to push this matter and let us show our alumni that we are with them in this move.

We wish to announce that Mr. C. T. Cope-land of Harvard will lecture on "Hawthorne" at the next meeting of the Ibis, and will not give a reading as erroneously announced elsewhere. There seems also to be a popular notion that the centennial of Hawthorne is to pass unobserved but the college is making elaborate preparations for a fitting celebration of the event, and Wednesday of commencement week will be set apart for special exercises of the observance of the Hawthorne centennial.

THE BOWDOIN-AMHERST DEBATE.

As previously announced the annual debate between Bowdoin and Amherst will take place in Memorial Hall, April 22. The subject for discussion is, "*Resolved*, That aside from the question of amendment to the constitution, the welfare of the American people requires the

federal regulation of industrial combinations commonly known as Trusts."

Amherst will have the negative and her representatives are Eastman, '04, Kane, '04, and Dow, '04, with Packard, '04, alternate. The Bowdoin men who will uphold the negative are Lunt, '04, Clark, '04, and Harvey, '05, with Pierce, '05, as alternate. A list of the judges will be submitted by Amherst and from this list, three men will be selected to judge the debate. The presiding officer has not yet been chosen.

Several teams of students have volunteered to make up a second team to give the 'varsity men practice and the first of these debates will be held next Saturday when Kimball, '04, Shorey, '04, and Porter, '06, will debate the affirmative side of the question.

The committee that will make complete arrangements for the debate is made up of Bryant, '04, Clark, '04, and Weld, '05.

Both sides have agreed that the phrase, "aside from amendment to the constitution" shall mean "laying aside the question of constitutionality." It has further been agreed that neither side shall accept, directly or indirectly, any assistance from faculties or other authorities.

LAST COLLEGE TEA.

The fifth and last College Tea took place Monday afternoon in the Alumni Room of Hubbard Hall. At this tea the students were requested to invite a friend. The social was a decided success and must be regarded a fitting climax to the series. Over eighty students attended together with all the members of the Faculty and their wives. A large number of young ladies, popular in social circles of Lewiston, Bath and Brunswick were present. The decorations were especially beautiful. Mrs. Whittier served. Mrs. Hutchins, Mrs. Moody and Mrs. Little received. Mrs. Robinson poured tea. Mrs. Lee favored every one with cooling, delicious punch. Dainty refreshments were offered by young ladies of Brunswick. A delightful feature of the tea was a number of selections, including many college songs, rendered by the Bowdoin Glee Club. We regret that the nearness of examination week makes it necessary that this should be our last tea. We sincerely hope they may be continued next term; possi-

bly later in the spring they might take place on the lawn. We wish to express our gratitude to the Faculty and their wives for their kindness in conducting the series of teas, and we wish to assure them we appreciate their labor and interest. May their efforts establish the permanent custom of holding College Teas at Bowdoin.

THE IBIS.

The Ibis held its second literary meeting of the term on Wednesday, March 19, in Hubbard Hall, when Dr. Addison S. Thayer of Portland spoke on "Cecil Rhodes." Dr. Thayer's address was very interesting and instructive and was thoroughly enjoyed by all those present. It was followed by a general discussion of the subject.

The guests of the club at this meeting were: Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Professor W. B. Mitchell, Professor R. J. Ham, G. H. Campbell, '04, H. L. Palmer, '04, W. T. Rowe, '04, J. H. Brett, '05, R. Davis, '05, and H. Lewis, '05.

The next literary meeting of the Ibis is to be held on Wednesday, April 20, and is to be open to the public. At that time Professor Copeland of Harvard will give a lecture on "Hawthorne."

THE MARCH QUILL.

The *Quill* is really quite outdoing itself; not content with appearing promptly on time, it actually precedes its scheduled date of publication, and greets us quite unexpectedly. Perhaps it is trying to make up for lost time, or perhaps there is some other reason for the unusual occurrence. At any rate we do not object. Such a *Quill* as the March number is welcome at any time. This last number strikes us as being especially good, and is really a credit to the college. The student body, and especially the underclassmen, keep up their good work of contributing freely, and we most heartily welcome both their contributions and their spirit. We are sorry, however, not to see any alumni contributions in either of the last two numbers. While we most decidedly approve of having the paper run by the undergraduates and being mainly their work, we still like to see now and then an article by one

of our alumni or by one of the Faculty. Such articles not only add to the literary worth of the paper, but are also evidence of the interest our alumni take in the college and all its affairs.

The opening article of the March number is "The Legend of Goose Island," by G. C. Soule, '06. The legend is well written and well told and is very interesting, as are most such Indian tales.

D. A. P., '06, gives us a bright little poem entitled "Reditus in Gratiā," illustrating Horace brought down to modern times, and more particularly to Bowdoin College.

"Margherita" is a love story, not quite the conventional love story, however, by E. A. Duddy, '07. It is well written, and succeeds well in holding our interest to the very end.

Charles P. Cleaves, '05, gives us a vivid and very pretty pen-picture of "A Bowdoin Winter Night."

J. Edward Newton, '05, follows this with a very interesting and instructive account of "Governor Bowdoin," a man of whom we all ought to know more.

Finally comes a translation from the German of Goethe's pretty poem "Heidemöslin," by James A. Bartlett, '06. We should like to see more contributions of the same character.

The Silhouettes appear again in this number, and bring forth a good thought, too. We must all admit that there is a tendency to narrow our athletic horizon which we should carefully guard against.

Gray Goose Tracks are unusually interesting. Spring must be getting into the bones of the Ganders, as they are livelier and wittier than ever.

Ye Postman gives us a more thorough and careful review than usual of the *Quill's* exchanges. The verses which he presents give us an idea of what our sister colleges are doing in the poetry line, and also of the standard we should try to maintain here.

ART BUILDING NEWS.

The fifth lecture by Professor Johnson in the History of Art course, now in progress at the Art Building, was given Tuesday afternoon in the lecture room. The subjects of the course are: I., Egyptian; II., Chaldean, Assyrian and Early Greek; III., Hellenistic and Roman; IV., Early Christian, Byzantine

and Moslem; V., Romanesque in Italy and France; VI., Gothic in France, St. Denis to Amiens; VII., Gothic in France, Bayeux to Rouen, Palais de Justice; VIII., Gothic in England, Canterbury to Wells; IX., Gothic in England, Lincoln to Oxford; X., Gothic in Germany, Belgium, Spain and Italy. Of the several hundred slides used for illustrating the course very many were made by Professor Hutchins, who also has charge of the electric lantern in use.

Actual count shows that the number of visitors to the Art Building is now between ten and eleven thousand yearly. Of these none make better use of its large and growing collections than a few small group of friends who come with some regularity and examine and discuss a few objects, deliberately but not to the point of weariness. There is no better place to find the bounds of one's taste, and to enjoy extending them.

A series of photographs of more than usual interest has just been placed on exhibition in the Art Building. This new series illustrates a field under the general title "Pagan Rome." The views are taken from buildings and instructive ruins opened up by recent excavations. Many of the photographs are from the studio of Anderson, the well-known Italian photographer. Many should enjoy a profitable half-hour with this collection during its three weeks' stay in the Bowdoin Gallery.

Miss Barnum, the Portland artist, has opened a class in drawing and painting at the Art Building.

NEW BOOKS AT HUBBARD HALL.

Both readers of general literature and students of folk-lore will be interested in Mr. W. W. Newell's book on "The Legend of the Holy Grail." The subject offers many opportunities to wander off into philological discussion, but the author has avoided these for the most part and given a clear account of the origin and growth of the legend. (398.2:N 42)

"Representative modern preachers," by Professor L. O. Braston, is a review of the personalities and preaching of nine effective public speakers. The author, a graduate in the Class of '57, includes in his list the names of Schleirmacher, Robertson, Beecher, Bush-

nell, Phillips Brooks, Newman, Mozley, Guthrie and Spurgeon. Much in the way of criticism and appreciation has already appeared in regard to these men, but Dr. Braston has placed them in a new and interesting light. (922:B 73)

Almost all of our books on parliamentary law present their rules in a systematic and concise fashion. Mr. F. W. Hackett in a recent book, "The gavel and the mace," has departed from this accustomed form of treatment and has tried to make a book which shall be first of all readable. He has aimed to give to this treatment of the subject a certain degree of literary form, to introduce occasional humorous incidents and at the same time to describe accurately the practice of our legislative assemblies. (328.1:H 11)

In view of the attention given to commercial education Mr. C. W. Haskins' book, "Business education and accountancy," has a value in suggesting lines along which this training should proceed. He argues strongly for making business an end or profession in itself and discusses the place of the science of accounts in collegiate commercial education. (657:H 27)

"Roman roads in Britain," by Thomas Codrington, gives, so far as is known, the course that these highways took. The volume while primarily of archaeological interest, will serve also as a useful aid in studying the early periods in English history. (942.01:C 64)

"The letters of a diplomat's wife," by Mary King Wadington, give in the intimate and unrestrained form of private letters some entertaining observations made in two European capitals. While the book is too fragmentary for a strictly historical account it does, however, throw a light on the social and political life at St. Petersburg and London towards the close of the last century. (B:W 111)

A recent translation of August Fournier's "Napoleon the first" makes accessible to English readers one of the best brief histories of Napoleon. Its title to be considered the best has been disputed only very recently by the publication of the Lives of Napoleon by Sloane and Rose. The life by Fournier, as here issued in one volume with its classified bibliographies, still remains a most useful guide to a confused period in European history. (944.05:F 83)

"America in the China relief expedition," by Brigadier-general A. S. Daggett, tells the story of the relief of the legations in 1900. The author was the commanding officer of the American forces and much of the material is drawn from his official reports, which were necessarily confined to a statement of facts. Gen. Daggett, formerly of Auburn, is now on the retired list of the U. S. army. (951:D 13)

Attention is called to the Murray edition of the works of Lord Byron. This is the most complete edition of the poet's writings. Mr. Murray was Byron's publisher and the unrivalled collection of manuscript letters in the possession of the firm made it possible for the editors to publish some entirely new material. The most recent volume concludes the publication of his verse. The earlier volumes contain the Letters and Journal of Byron. (821.76:I 25)

The scene of Mr. Phillpott's latest story, "The American prisoner," like most of his earlier works is laid in the west of England. The author has already become known for his skill in depicting the peasant life of this region and in this story, supposed to transpire about the time of the war of 1812, he introduces an American hero, Cecil Stark. This is not an historical novel but a story with plenty of incident and some strongly contrasted characters. (823.89:P 56)

1905 BUGLE.

The contract for the 1905 *Bugle* has been placed with the Lakeside Press of Portland, the same concern which has had the printing of the *Bugle* for several years past. The contract calls for 220 pages of reading matter and 35 pages of advertisements. These figures indicate approximately the size of the book.

About one-half of the copy has already been sent to press, and the remainder will be sent not later than March 31. It is expected that the *Bugles* will be ready for sale by the 5th or 6th of June.

Late reports show that Syracuse is one of the leading universities of the country in the number of students, there being an enrollment of 2,200.

Arthur Duffy will run at the World's Fair this summer in his favorite race, the 100-yard dash, when he will meet some of the best athletes of the continent.

COMMUNICATIONS.

The Orient:

Noting your suggestion in the issue of March 10, as to the desirableness of keeping a record of the occupancy of rooms in the college halls, it may not be without interest to you to know that in the Class Record of the Class of 1853 which may be seen at the college library, are plans of all the halls with the names of the members of the class inscribed in the rooms occupied by each in the four successive years of the course. This was one of the many unique features of the Record prepared by William A. Wheeler, secretary of the class at close of 20 years.

Yours truly,

JOHN L. CROSBY,
Class of 1853.

To the Editor of the Orient:

That was a very happy suggestion of Judge Symonds at the alumni dinner in Boston, that statues of Longfellow and Hawthorne be erected upon the college campus, and doubly happy in that he argued that they should represent the youthful Longfellow and the youthful Hawthorne. It seems to me that it would be difficult to find two subjects that would appeal more strongly to the imagination of the sculptor, or afford a greater opportunity for his art. What could be more fitting or more inspiring to the student body than statues of these two illustrious sons of Bowdoin in all their youthful beauty and strength.

"How beautiful is youth! How bright it gleams
With its illusions, aspirations, dreams!"

I am sure that this suggestion of Judge Symonds will meet with the enthusiastic approval of every Bowdoin man, and that every one will be glad to contribute something to further it. The Bowdoin Club of Boston at its last meeting appointed Prof. B. E. Burton, '78, Edgar O. Achorn, '81, and E. P. Goding, '80, a committee to report upon a plan for a statue to Hawthorne, but why is this not an enterprise that the ORIENT and the students might well promote? Why not open a subscription at once and begin to accumulate a fund?

EDGAR O. ACHORN.

NOTICE.**RALLY.**

There will be a Rally in the Gymnasium on Thursday evening, March 17, at 7.30 sharp. Every student in college should feel it his duty to be there. The success of a function of this kind depends wholly on the attendance and it is sincerely hoped that there will not be a man in college who is not there.

Y. M. C. A.

The regular Y. M. C. A. meeting last Thursday night was led by Porter, '06, and the subject was, "Christ,—the Master." After the service a business meeting was held and nominations were made for the officers of the association for next year. The elections will be at 7.15, March 24.

The local association has voted twenty dollars to be used by the state organization toward the support of a State Y. M. C. A. secretary for next year.

The Sunday afternoon meeting was addressed by Rev. Mr. Flanders of the Bethany Baptist Church.

Schneider, '04, occupied the pulpit of the local Universalist Church last Sunday morning.

CAMPUS CHAT.**College Rally To-Night at 7.30 in the Gymnasium.**

The final Freshman Math. exam. occurred on Saturday afternoon.

It is said that the Freshmen had adjourns in English last Saturday.

The skating on the campus has been exceptionally good the past week.

Assistant Manager Putnam is busy arranging games for the second team.

President Hyde gave an interesting and timely talk on studying at the chapel services Sunday.

Professor Houghton granted adjourns to his classes practically all of last and the first of this week.

The Boston Ladies' Symphony Orchestra was at the Town Hall, last evening, and gave a delightful concert.

We wish to inform the editor of "Gray Goose Tracks" in the *Quill* that the college color is white and not black and white.

The gym has been pretty well occupied most of the time this week with contestants and squads practicing for the Indoor Meet.

The Political Economy classes were given adjourns on Wednesday and Friday of last week, owing to the absence of Professor McRae.

The Colby Sophomores and Juniors have decided to debate the question "*Resolved*, That the Modern Labor Unions Are Detrimental to the Fullest Resources of the Country."

The Young People's Union of the Universalist Church is to hold a candy sale at the store of Fred P. Shaw, Tuesday, March 22. Many varieties of home-made candies will be for sale.

The base-ball schedules, printed neatly on small white cards with a black base-ball "B" on the cover, are out. They are arranged so as to give opportunity for one to keep a record of the scores of all the games on the card.

The Polecon Club held their regular meeting last Tuesday evening with Robbins, '05. A paper on "The Present and Future of Reciprocity" was read by Finn, '05, and a most enjoyable time was had by all.

The difficulty that Brown has been undergoing during the past few months in regard to her base-ball team has been settled and she will have a team this spring to represent the college. This action shows the interest for strictly amateur sport and will necessitate Brown's removing some of the best players of the team.

UNIVERSITY CLUB.

On Saturday, March 12, the college graduates of Portland and vicinity gathered at the Falmouth Hotel and passed a most lively and enjoyable evening talking over undergraduate days. One hundred and twenty-five college men were present and an association was formed to be known as the "University Club" of Portland. The following officers were elected: Franklin C. Payson, Bowdoin, '76, President; John F. Thompson, Dartmouth, '82, Vice-President; William H. Brownson, Colby, '77, Secretary; Harold M. Fobes, Tufts, '95, Treasurer; and William M. Bradley, Harvard, Harry M. Ver-rill, Yale, Albert S. Woodman, Bates, '87, Executive Committee. The Fort Williams Band and the Bowdoin College Glee Club furnished music for the gathering. The meeting broke up a little before midnight after hearty and general handshakes and cheers for the various *Alma Maters*. Of the number present fifty-five were Bowdoin men; eighteen, Harvard; ten, Dartmouth; six, Colby; and the remaining number was made up of scattering delegations of less than five each from almost every college of note in the country. The following Bowdoin men were present:

Eugene L. Bodge, '97; W. L. Watson, 1902; W. S. A. Kimball, Bowdoin, '95; W. B. Adams, Bowdoin, '99; Charles H. Gilman, '82; Bion Wilson, '76; Arthur Chapman, '94; Frank A. Thompson, '98; Clarence W. Peabody, '93; Norman Y. Gehring,

'01; Franklin C. Payson, '76; F. N. Whittier, '72; L. A. Emery, '61; F. H. Little, '81; S. C. Gordon, '55; Henry S. Payson, '81; D. W. Elliott, '97; Eben Winthrop Freeman, '85; Frank H. Haskell, '95; George S. Payson, '80; Percival P. Baxter, '98; Arthur F. Belcher, '82; Chase Eastman, '96; John Marshall Brown, '60; Arthur W. Merrill, '87; Thomas H. Gately, Jr., '92; Howard R. Ives, '98; George F. Ordway, '96; Alfred W. Haskell, 1900; Charles L. Hutchinson, '90; C. A. Baker, '98; Kenneth C. M. Sills, '01; S. T. B. Jackson, '83; Philip W. Davis, '97; Harold L. Berry, '01; W. S. M. Kelley, '99; George E. Fogg, '02; Harris A. Jones, '03; S. P. Harris, 1900; Alfred Mitchell, Jr., '95; Philip Dana, '96; Edgar Kaharl, '99; Llewellyn Barton, '84; David W. Snow, '73; Walter P. Perkins, '80; G. A. Ingalls, '88; Charles A. Strout, '85; Joseph B. Reed, '83; Enoch Foster, '64; George T. Files, '89; Augustus F. Moulton, '73; C. P. Mattocks, '73; Frederic H. Gerrish, '66; William M. Ingraham, '93; Charles W. Leighton, '94.

KAPPA SIGMA'S ANNUAL BANQUET.

The tenth annual dinner of Alpha Rho Chapter of Kappa Sigma, was held at the Falmouth Hotel, Saturday night, with forty-seven members in attendance, and a delightful reunion was the result. The banquet was served in Manager Nunn's best style. When cigars were lighted the post-prandial exercises were enjoyed, proving most interesting with W. T. Rowe as toast-master. The following toasts were responded to:

Alpha Rho, William F. Finn, Jr.; Chapter House, Richard B. Parsons; Kappa Sigma Girls, Stephen H. Pinkham; Psi, P. Dorticco; The Pedestal of Fame, Harold S. Stetson; Beta Kappa, Leander Ashton; Our Alumni, Ernest B. Folsom; First Impressions, Ensign Otis; Backward and Forward, Henry G. Farley; Kappa's Ideals, Gilman H. Campbell.

Delegates were present from the University of Maine, New Hampshire College, Brown University, and the University of Vermont.

The committee was composed of Harry C. Saunders, Stephen H. Pinkham and Harold M. Edwards.

ATHLETICS.

Coach Lathrop will be in Brunswick on April 5 to begin work with the track team. Manager Hall is particularly anxious for as many men as possible to return to college for practice by that date. The season at best will be short and it is desirous that training should begin as soon as the coach is here. Last year we lost several good men by graduation, more in fact than did the other Maine colleges, and it is essential that their places be filled before May 14. We have many sure point winners in the three upper classes. The Freshman Class contains much good material and every man should feel it his duty to get out and see what he can do. The importance of beginning work in this line during Freshman year is always under-estimated. Many

men have ability who do not know that it is in them. Often it is not developed in the first or even second year of training and for this reason the sooner a man begins the better it will be for him. No better man than Coach Lathrop can be obtained to direct the training of a beginner. Even if no good results should be gained by the college every fellow should consider it a privilege to have the personal direction of a good coach and to receive the permanent physical results of spring training. Captain Rowe will be in Brunswick during the spring recess and hopes to have many of his men with him.

THE INDOOR MEET.

The 18th annual exhibition and 9th indoor athletic meet will occur in Town Hall on Friday evening. The exercises will commence sharply at eight o'clock as the programme is a long one, containing nineteen events. Any man who does not answer to the last call will be disqualified. Manager Hall has taken especial pains with the meet and the men have worked hard to make it a success. Many alumni are expected to attend. The indications are that this meet will equal, if not surpass, any that has been held previous to this year. The programme is as follows:

1904 Drill, Foils.
Medic Relay.
Relay, 1905-1907.
20-Yard Dash, Trial.
Shot-Put.
High Jump.
Relay, Bath H. S. vs. Brunswick H. S.
Relay, 1904 vs. 1906.
20-Yard Dash, Semi-Finals.
1905, Class Drill, Broadwords.
25-Yard Hurdle, Trial.
25-Yard Hurdle, Semi-Final.
1906 Class Drill, Dumb Bells.
20-Yard Dash, Final.
Pole Vault.
25-Yard Hurdle, Final.
1907 Class Drill, Indian Clubs.
Relay, Edward Little vs. Lewiston High.
Final Class Relay.

SPECIAL RATES ON THE RAILROADS FOR THE INTERCOLLEGIATE CHAMPIONSHIPS AND THE BIG COLLEGE REGATTA IN PHILADELPHIA.

Mr. Thomas Reath, Chairman of the Memorial Day Regatta to be held on the Schuylkill River in Philadelphia on May 30th, and Mr. Frank B. Ellis, Manager of the Intercollegiate Championships, are making arrangements with the railroads so that special rates may be obtained for those desiring to attend these great sporting fixtures. It is expected that Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Cornell, Georgetown and Pennsylvania will have crews in the regatta on Monday, the 30th. The intercollegiate championships are on the 27th and 28th and they will be attended of course by all the big colleges mentioned above and several others. It is well known that hundreds of students and graduates wish to attend these events and the special rate will make the trip possible to many who otherwise could not afford the expense.

ALUMNI.

CLASS OF 1825.

In the *North American Review* of recent date, Mr. Churchill Collins pays high tribute to H. W. Longfellow and defends him against the critics of his poetry. He judges him America's greatest poet.

CLASS OF 1861.

Hon. Lucilius A. Emery, justice of the Supreme Court, delivered last week a course of lectures before the Maine Medical School in Portland on Medical Jurisprudence.

CLASS OF 1870.

Mr. John B. Redman, Class of '70, has accepted a position on the Pension Board of Appeals in the Interior Department, and is now making Washington his home.

CLASS OF 1872.

On account of his increasing legal business Hon. Herbert M. Heath has resigned his position as president of the Lewiston, Bath & Brunswick Street Railway.

MEDICAL CLASS OF 1864.

A picture of Dr. Silas Burbank, who graduated from the Medical School in the Class of 1864, with a sketch of his life appeared in the *Lewiston Journal* of March 12.

CLASS OF 1891.

Friends of Mr. Ivory C. Jordan, formerly of Auburn now of Charleston, West Virginia, will be pleased to learn that he has recently been made judge of the Supreme Court of Kanawha County, West Virginia. Judge Jordan graduated from the E. L. H. S. in the Class of '87, from Bowdoin College in '91, and Harvard Law School in '93, after which he settled in Charleston and was admitted to the bar in the state of West Virginia. He went South about ten years ago, a perfect stranger, having but one letter of introduction to a lawyer there. He went into the law office with this man and was with him until about four years ago, since that time he has been in business alone. He has one of the finest offices in the city and has won for himself a fine law practice and many friends.

CLASS OF 1897.

Harris J. Milliken of Bangor, has been appointed to the position of interne at the Eastern Maine General Hospital. Mr. Milliken is now completing his fourth year in Bowdoin Medical School and will take up his duties as soon as he is graduated.

CLASS OF 1901.

Ex-'03.—Blaine S. Viles has been appointed general superintendent of the Corbin game preserves in New Hampshire. Mr. Viles is a student at the Yale School of Forestry.

MEDICAL CLASSES.

At the annual meeting of the Portland Medical Library Association held last week Dr. Arthur S. Gilson, '04, was elected treasurer for the ensuing year and Dr. Frank W. Searle, '89, clerk. On the executive committee are Dr. Nathaniel M. Mar-

shall, '79; Dr. Addison S. Thayer, '86; and Dr. Bertrand F. Dunn, '68.

IN MEMORIAM.

With great sadness the Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi announces the death of one of its oldest members, Brother George W. M. Hall of the Class of 1859.

A loyal and faithful brother, an upright and conscientious man, all who knew him will mourn his loss. Of deep learning and wide influence he was an honor to his chosen profession in which with true public spirit he had labored successfully to better the lot of his co-workers.

The Eta charge sincerely regrets the loss of such a brother and extends its heart-felt sympathy to his bereaved family and friends.

ARTHUR CARLETON SHOREY,
GEORGE HENRY STONE,
ALFRED RUSSELL BOOTHBY,

For the Charge.

HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL

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The course of study required for the degree of M.D. is of four years' duration. The next year begins September 29, 1904, and ends on the last Wednesday in June, 1905.

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SUMMER COURSES.

During the summer, courses in many branches of practical and scientific medicine are given to both medical students and graduates.

Facilities for research work are offered in all of the laboratories. For detailed announcements address

DR. WM. L. RICHARDSON, Dean,
Harvard Medical School, 688 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Columbia University.

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TEACHERS' COLLEGE Professional courses in Education of varying lengths, leading to degrees and diplomas. Students will receive due credit for work done at other colleges or schools for the training of teachers.

For information apply to the Secretary of Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

BOWDOIN ORIENT.

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BY THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

EDITORIAL BOARD.

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With this issue Volume Thirty-Three ends and the present editorial board relinquishes control of the ORIENT. The past year has been of the greatest importance to the college. New and beautiful buildings have been erected and completed, radical changes have been made in the curriculum by the adoption of the semester system, the increasing of the number of elective courses and by the addition of a number of new courses, students are now admitted on a certificate, and best of all there has been a noticeable increase of healthy college spirit and loyalty among alumni and undergraduates. The ORIENT has by its ser-

vices endeavored to further the best interests of the college and as stated in the first issue, to unite more closely Faculty and student, to keep our alumni in close touch with their *Alma Mater*, and to arouse the interest of prospective college men in Bowdoin. We have criticised sharply what was deemed detrimental or harmful to the college and praised what was thought worthy and deserving. In all things we have tried to be just and fair and have treated matters without prejudice or bias. If the few aims of our policy have been accomplished, well and good, if not, we have no regrets, for the effort has been an honest one. To all our friends who have so kindly aided us in the past we extend our sincere thanks; to our successors, our best wishes for a prosperous future with the college weekly.

The ORIENT takes great pleasure in announcing the election to its editorial board of Arthur L. Robinson, '07, and Robert A. Cony, special. At the last meeting of the board, William F. Finn was elected editor-in-chief of the new board which will take control next term.

Twice during the past week it has been brought to our notice that the college has an excellent band. At the college rally and at the indoor meet that organization furnished fine programs and proved to be one of the main attractions at both entertainments. The band fills a long-felt want here at Bowdoin and without doubt it is here to stay. The college band means a new attraction for the athletic events this spring without additional expense to our managers. It means that we shall enjoy evening concerts on the Art Building

steps once a week during the spring term, which insures a renewal of the old college "sings," and which promise an opportunity for the whole college to learn our new songs in time for the base-ball games. It means so much that no student should feel that his band subscription is an unnecessary addition to the all too numerous list of subscriptions which already exist. For a band cannot exist on wind alone. The purchase of uniforms, the charges of a competent instructor, all of which expenses are to be met this spring, must be paid by a general subscription among the students. No very systematic canvass has yet been made, but one is to come, and it is hoped that every one who has not yet contributed to the support of the band will do so liberally.

The College Rally last week was most decidedly successful in every way, even more so, perhaps, than we had anticipated it would be. The speeches were good, the songs were good, the spirit aroused was good, in fact, everything about the occasion was good. The old gymnasium was so prettily decorated with flags and bunting that its best friend would hardly have recognized it in its unaccustomed apparel. The committee in charge of the rally worked hard to make it successful, and certainly deserve hearty congratulations for the results that they achieved. Now that the remembrance of the affair is still so fresh in our minds, there is one point we should like to emphasize. Let the Rally become a regular institution in our college life, a yearly custom. Above all things, don't let this first occasion be the last as well. Let it rather be the first of an unbroken series of such affairs, each of which may be better than its predecessors. The benefits which such a gathering is capable of bringing to the college are altogether too many and too great to permit it to be carelessly discontinued. Perhaps the Rally foreshadows the coming of still better times, and it may not be so very long before we shall have a col-

lege union where all the fellows can meet for a social time. One other point we should like to bring before the students. That is, learn the new songs and sing them often. Phi Chi and Bowdoin Beata are both excellent, but they are overworked. More good Bowdoin songs have always been one of the crying needs of the college; so now that we have the opportunity to add some more good songs to the list don't let us neglect it. Learn the songs at the various clubs, and cheer the teams on to victory with them this spring on the athletic field.

The Aroostook Club improved the opportunity for doing good work among sub-Freshmen, last week, in a manner that is worthy of commendation. In addition to entertaining their visitors at the meet in a most hospitable manner, the entire club took their guests to the Inn Saturday evening, where dinner was enjoyed. Afterwards songs were sung and a small sized rally held. Let the good work go on.

It has long been a custom for the graduating class to make arrangements with a photographer to take their class pictures and for each member of the class to have a sitting whether or not a picture was desired. This enables other members of the class to obtain pictures of such members of the class as they choose and also makes it possible for the pictures of each graduate to be kept in the Library in a suitable album provided by the photographer at no expense to the class. Since the custom has been adopted of having the Junior Class picture in the *Bugle*, it has lessened the interest in having photographs taken Senior year to such an extent that it is almost impossible to get Seniors to come in for a sitting. Thus a full collection of photographs of the graduating class cannot be kept in the Library and graduates cannot obtain such pictures as they desire.

The Seniors should consider this matter

and each should have a sitting at once that the work may be completed in proper manner for delivery before graduation. It will be an accommodation to classmates and to the college. Since Junior pictures in card size cannot be used for class graduating pictures, it has been suggested that in the future the Junior Class sit for full cabinet size pictures for the *Bugle*, as the same rates will be given them as for Senior pictures with the privilege of resitting Senior year. This will do away with the necessity of sitting Senior year, will give each graduate a chance to buy pictures of such members of his class as he may wish and will also lessen the expense.

THE COLLEGE RALLY.

A meeting—partly mass-meeting, partly "Bowdoin Night," partly alumni banquet, partly council of war—such was the first Rally, given in Sargent Gymnasium last Thursday night. All the enthusiasm of a victory day, all the music that the college band and glee club and Bowdoin could summon, all the good-fellowship of a family reunion,—these were the distinctive features. The old gymnasium had been transformed by an abundance of bunting and flags—over which the white was always predominant.

Every guest of the evening was presented with a pleasing souvenir of the occasion and many took advantage of the big punch bowls. The band never played so well and few organizations of its kind could do better work than ours did last Thursday night.

But the speeches were worth remembering. Such speeches we seldom have the privilege of hearing. Bright, funny, forcible, prophetic, they were all from first to last full of the Bowdoin spirit. Captain Rowe began with an outline of the spring track work, and he was followed by Beane and Captain Philoon of the foot-ball department and Captain Cox of the base-ball squad. Dr. Whittier was greeted by three 'rahs repeated and as usual made a great speech. Kenneth Sills told briefly and powerfully what kind of men we must be and the kind we would attract to college. Edgar A. Kahari, '07, of Portland, spoke of the need of aggressive work to build up the number of our students.

Hon. Charles Hawes of Bangor was introduced as the man who more than any other alumnus had helped our athletics, and spoke with inimitable humor of our past history and promising future. This part of the program was brought to a rousing close by an address by George Fogg, 1902, of Portland, who spoke of what Bowdoin means to a man, and closed with an appeal for the Hawthorne monument.

The committee in charge of the affair deserve special credit for their work: Sexton, '04, Cox, '04, Rowe, '04, Campbell, '05 Laidley, '06, J. Gumbel, '06.

PROFESSOR CHAPMAN'S LECTURE.

The audience that attended the third and last lecture of the Library Club's course in Hubbard Hall, Monday evening, March 21, were well repaid by the talk given by Professor Chapman on Edmund Spenser.

Mr. Chapman showed in an interesting manner Spenser's work as a poet and his contribution to English poetry. He sketched the main facts of the man's life and set forth the condition of history and current events at the time of his life and work. He described very clearly and entertainingly the place Spenser occupies in the literature of the world and showed the objects and purposes of his greatest work—the "Fairy Queen." Professor Chapman interspersed his talk with extracts from the poet's writings. This is the last lecture in the series given by the Library Club this winter. The course has been most pleasing and has added to the social life of the college during the winter in a way greatly appreciated, and the ORIENT wishes to congratulate and thank the Club for the able way in which it has carried on this work.

COMPLIMENT TO THE QUILL.

The *William and Mary College Monthly* of William and Mary College, Virginia, is the originator of a scheme by which it is proposed that ten of the leading literary magazines of men's colleges in the United States unite in the publication of a general college magazine which would appear in June. The plan is to have the editorial board composed of the chairmen of the editorial boards of the following magazines: *The Harvard Literary Monthly*,

The Yale Literary Monthly, The Nassau Literary Monthly, The Georgetown College Journal, The Columbia Literary Monthly, The Bowdoin Quill, The Chicago Literary Monthly, The University of Virginia Monthly, The Williams Literary Monthly, and the William and Mary College Monthly. These ten men would choose their own editor-in-chief and business manager, and the columns of the magazine would be open to undergraduates in any college in the United States. Of course, the plan is yet in its infancy, and may not materialize, as there might be some question as to whether the magazine could be made a financial success, as it would have to compete with such magazines as *Munsey's*, *McClure's*, etc. However, great credit is reflected on the college by the fact that the *Quill* has been named as one of the leading college magazines in the country.

ORIENT CONSTITUTION.

At a meeting of the ORIENT Board held Saturday afternoon, the new constitution which will govern succeeding volumes of the ORIENT, was adopted. One of the most important features of the constitution is the putting of the paper on the share basis. This gives every man on the board a share in the profits according to his relative position on the board. Prior to this the business manager has shared all the profits. According to this new arrangement the entire board will be held liable for the expenses of the paper. The aim of this new constitution is to get out a paper that will be a credit to the college. Every member will be required to present at each of the weekly meetings at least eight hundred words or at the discretion of the editor-in-chief an equivalent for the same. Any member failing to live up to this part of the constitution will be fined one dollar for the first offense and expulsion from the board for the second unless a valid excuse is offered and accepted by the board. This will have a tendency to make the paper a "board" paper instead of a "one man" paper as it has been in the past. The position of assistant editor-in-chief has been eliminated and his duties will be fulfilled by the Junior members of the board for periods of ten weeks each. The business manager's duties will be the same as formerly in addition to giving a full and itemized account of the financial conditions of the paper at a special or regular meeting of the

board the last week of the winter and spring terms, the latter to be the final report for the fiscal year. The retiring board will be responsible for all debts and will have the benefit of all profits of the volume under its charge. In case the paper is in debt at the end of the year the debt will be borne by the members in proportion to their shares. All matter read before a meeting of the Board will be considered accepted unless objections are made by two members. The constitution will go into effect April 1, 1904.

HAWTHORNE CENTENNIAL.

Just a century ago this year Nathaniel Hawthorne, America's great romance writer, was born at Salem, Mass. He was graduated from Bowdoin in the famous Class of 1825, and very soon took up the literary work which was to make him famous. By 1846 he was well known in Europe as well as in America. Although he had always been of an extremely retiring disposition, in 1853 he accepted an appointment of consul to Liverpool from his friend, President Pierce, who had been his fellow-student at Bowdoin, and whose life he had written. He remained in Liverpool as consul for four years, and afterward went to Italy to recruit his impaired health—a journey which furnished him with material for his fantastic romance, *The Marble Faun*. Others of his best known works are: *Twice Told Tales*, *Mosses from an Old Manse*, *Blithedale Romance*, *The House of the Seven Gables*, and *The Scarlet Letter*. He died suddenly at Plymouth, N. H., in 1864.

Bowdoin is justly proud of so celebrated an alumnus, and is glad to have the chance to observe the centennial of his birth. The year is certainly not to pass unnoticed, and the college has set aside Wednesday of Commencement Week for the celebration of the Hawthorne Centennial. On that day, Bliss Perry, the editor of the *Atlantic Monthly*, is to speak on Hawthorne, so that we may be sure of an interesting and fitting observance of the event.

COMMUNICATIONS.

To the Editor of the Orient:

Now that another indoor meet has passed, the writer would like to give expression to an opinion which he has held for some time and

which has been strengthened by the result of the recent inter-class contest. Until the winter of 1901-1902 the Freshman squad drill had been considered one of the hardest, if not the hardest, of all the class drills, and I think I am right in stating that only one Freshman class had ever won first place in this event. During the winter mentioned above, however, the Indian club drill was changed, for what reason the writer knows not. Some of the hardest movements in the old drill were eliminated and replaced by more simple ones, and the last two or three sets, which were much harder than the others, were struck off entirely, so that while the Freshman drill was originally about on a par with the others as regards the difficulty with which it could be perfected, the present Freshman drill has a decided advantage over the other class drills, some of the movements of which are very difficult for a squad to learn to perform correctly. It is a significant fact that every Freshman squad that has presented the Indian club drill in its revised form at the indoor meet has won first place. As an interested spectator of these annual inter-class events in which the winning drill plays so important a part, the writer thinks that a return to the more difficult drill is most advisable.

READER.

REMINISCENCES.

Dear Orient:

Your allusion of the 17th inst. to "Silhouettes" reminds the writer of a little red morocco book recently loaned to him, on which appears in small gilt "caps," "Senior Class, Bowdoin College, 1823," containing quaint profiles cut in white paper against black, of the members of the class. Just such likenesses as were common in France 150 years before, long before the day of the photograph or even Daguerreotypes. Old graduates will remember the peripatetic artist armed with a pair of scissors, a few sheets of black and white paper, deftly catching the shadow on the wall with the help of a candle, and often producing recognizable likenesses. The impression made by the collection referred to is that "young men" were much older and more dignified than now, with somewhat stilted positions, immense stocks and profuse neckhandkerchiefs then in vogue. One is reminded of Dr. Holmes' "Last Leaf on the Tree."

"I know it is a sin
For me to sit and grin
At him here,
But the old three-cornered hat
And the breeches and all that,
Are so queer."

Among the thirty-three names of the class (now all starred) are Luther V. Bell, the distinguished alienist, who lived till 1862; John Crosby, a brilliant young clergyman, who died in Barbadoes in 1833; William George Crosby, afterwards Governor of Maine, and William Pitt Fessenden, whose name is a history. Of this class six were clergymen, nineteen lawyers, three physicians, and five engaged in business pursuits. The first death was of Isaac Parsons, a student in Harvard Divinity School in 1824, the last, Richard William Dummer, in 1897. In only four of the intervening years did more than one death occur.

JOHN L. CROSBY, '53.

NOTICES.

Coach Lathrop will be here April 5. All candidates for the track team should be here on that date.

All ORIENT subscriptions should be paid into the management at once.

THE HAWTHORNE PRIZE.

The Hawthorne Prize of Forty Dollars, given by Mrs. George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is awarded annually to the author of the best short story. The competition is open to the members of the Sophomore, Junior, and Senior classes. The stories offered in this competition must be not less than fifteen hundred words in length and must be left at Room 3, Memorial Hall, not later than Monday, May 16.

COMMENCEMENT PARTS.

All Seniors appointed on the provisional list of Commencement speakers are required to write Commencement parts. These parts, which should be about twelve hundred words in length, will be due Monday, May 16.

CAMPUS CHAT.

Bates won from Trinity in debate last week.

French 5 had its final examination last week.

"Cutting" and "flunking" were more or less common Saturday.

Only a few more days this term—but they are strenuous ones.

The Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity sat for pictures Saturday.

Mikelsky, '05, is showing a fine lot of spring goods. Call at 1 South Winthrop.

Small, '04, received a quite painful accident to his ankle at the Indoor Meet.

Professor Houghton is again able to meet his classes after a long siege of sickness.

A large number of the alumni who were present at the Indoor Meet remained over Sunday.

A Franklin Club is being formed this week. All students from Franklin County are eligible.

Last week was a busy time for fellows who had exams. to work up and sub-Freshmen to entertain.

The college is indebted to the Sagadahoc County Fair Association for the loan of the bunting used at the Rally.

The Chapel Quartet last Sunday was composed of Denning, '05, Ryan, '07, Archibald, '04, and Pike, '07.

Professor Robinson delivered a lecture last week at the Norland Grange in East Livermore, on "Radium."

The Aroostook Club dined at the Inn Saturday evening. They were accompanied by a number of sub-Freshmen from that section of the State.

The Sophomore Class did not observe the opening of spring this year as has been the custom in the past. They substituted an earthquake instead.

Rowe, '04, who scored the highest number of points at the Indoor Meet, won the custom-made suit offered by a member of the Junior Class.

Brunswick High School will hold a public debate April 8, on the question "*Resolved*, That it would be for the best interests of Brunswick to accept the city form of government."

P. F. Chapman, '06, has gone to Redlands, California, where he will remain until June. Mr. Chapman's mandola solos will be much missed at the concerts of the musical clubs.

Many of the fellows were startled out of a sound sleep last Sunday night by the severe earthquake which shook the buildings of this vicinity. In one house near the campus the jar was so severe that a lamp fell from a table.

The regular monthly meeting of the Aroostook Club was held at New Meadows Inn on Saturday evening, March 19. A number of sub-Freshmen from Fort Fairfield and Houlton were the guests of the club on this occasion. The following officers were elected for the spring term: Archibald, '04, President; Sawyer, '04, Vice-President; Goodhue, '07, Secretary and Treasurer; Executive Committee, Grant, '04, chairman; Burpee, '04, and Goodhue.

The Universalist Candy Sale which was to have been held last Tuesday, has been postponed, and will be held at the store of Fred P. Shaw, Saturday, March 26. Home-made sweets of all varieties will be obtainable at moderate prices.

The fourth in the series of Lenten Sunday evening lectures on "Ethical Principles" was delivered at the First Parish Congregational Church Sunday evening by President William DeWitt Hyde, D.D., of Bowdoin College, his subject being "The Aristotelian—The Sense of Proportion."

In place of the customary type-written sheets of questions that have been used in the elementary courses in German, French, and Spanish for the last few years, it is planned to have next year a set of questions, with corresponding answers, bound into a small pamphlet for each course. This will be much handier and more convenient.

The latest sectional club to organize is called the Kennebec County Club, and all students from this section are eligible to membership. The club met for the first time at New Meadows last Saturday night, where a general discussion was held in regard to future work. Pettengill, '05, was elected president. Students who already belong or are eligible to membership are: Beane, '04; Pettengill, Sanborn and Lewis, '05; Johnson, Webber, Winslow, Pope, '06; Hichborn, Kingsley, Chadbourne, Small, Kinsman, Cony, Bradbury, '07; and H. C. Barrows and H. Johnson, Medie.

EXAMINATIONS OF WINTER TERM.

MARCH 25—APRIL 1.

Tuesday, March 25.

8.30.	1.30.
German 2, Mem. Hall.	Geology 2, Sc. Building.
History 11, Adams Hall.	Greek 2, Mem. Hall.

Saturday, March 26.

Latin 2, Mem. Hall.	Biology 6, Sc. Bldg.
Spanish 2, Mem. Hall.	Chemistry 2, Sc. Bldg.

Monday, March 28.

Philosophy 2, Physics	French 11, 6 Mem. Hall
Lect. R.	Math. 2, Mem. Hall.
Economics 2 and 5, Mem. Hall.	Math. 4, Mem. Hall.

Tuesday, March 29.

German 5, 6 Mem. Hall.	Economics 8, Mem. Hall.
French 2, Mem. Hall.	English 5, Mem. Hall.

Wednesday, March 30.

History 2, Mem. Hall.	English Lit. 5, Mem. Hall
Biology 3, Sc. Bldg.	Greek 5, Mem. Hall.
	Physics 2, Sc. Bldg.

Thursday, March 31.

English Lit. 2, Mem. Hall.	German 11, Mass. Hall.
French 8, Mem. Hall.	French 5, Mem. Hall.

Friday, April 1.

Latin 5, 4 Mem. Hall.	English 2, Mem. Hall.
Chem. 4, Sc. Bldg.	History 5, Adams Hall.

By Appointment.

Greek 8, Latin 8, Astronomy 2, Physics 5.
Math. 11.

ATHLETICS.

THE INDOOR MEET.

The eighteenth annual exhibition and ninth indoor athletic meet was held in the Town Hall, Friday evening, March 18. The attendance was large and the meet was a great success. Many alumni and sub-Freshmen were present. The points were more evenly distributed than usual, the Juniors and Freshmen tied for the first place with 22 points each! The Seniors came next with 20, and the Sophomores came last with eight points. At no time during the meet could the final score of points be told with any degree of accuracy. The only record broken was in the shot-put. Denning added 2 feet $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches to Godfrey's put of 36 feet. The most exciting relay race was between 1905 and 1907. The Juniors lost two yards on the start and two more through the next three men, yet finished ahead by the good work of Webb, Hall and Stewart. The 1905 vs. 1906 and the Edward Little vs. Lewiston High relay races were both won on fouls. The college band furnished excellent music for the occasion. Much credit is due to Manager Hall for the success of the meet.

The summary was as follows:

Twenty-Yard Dash—First heat won by Hall, '05; Mincher, '07, second; time, three seconds. Second heat won by Rowe, '04; Weld, '05, second; time, three seconds. Third heat won by Clarke, '05; Hill, '04, second; time, three seconds. Fourth heat won by Kimball, '04; Stewart, '05, second; time, three seconds.

First semi-final heat won by Rowe, '04; Weld, '05, second; time, 2 4-5 seconds.

Second semi-final heat won by Kimball, '04; Hill, '04, second; time, 2 4-5 seconds.

Final heat won by Rowe, '04; Hill, '04, second; Kimball, '04, third; time, 2 4-5 seconds.

Twenty-Five Yard Hurdle Race—First heat won by Tobey, '05; time, four seconds. Second heat won by Weld, '05; time, four seconds. Third heat won by Rowe, '04; time, 3 4-5 seconds. Final heat won by Rowe, '04; Tobey, '06, second; Weld, '05, third; time, 3 4-5 seconds.

Shot-Put—Won by Denning, '05, distance 38 feet, $7\frac{1}{2}$ inches; Hermes, '04, second, distance 31 feet 8 inches; McMichael, '07, third, distance 30 feet, 11 inches.

High Jump—Won by Marr, '05; Bass, '07, 2d; Tobey, '06, 3d. Height, five feet $\frac{3}{4}$ inches.

Pole Vault—Won by Winchell, '07, and Lowell, '07, tied; Skolfeld, '06, third. Height, 8 feet 8 inches.

The results in the relay races were as follows: 1905 vs. 1907, won by 1905. Time, $21\frac{1}{2}$ seconds. 1904 vs. 1906, won by 1906. Time, $21\frac{1}{2}$ seconds. 1905 vs. 1906, won by 1905. Time, $21\frac{1}{2}$ seconds. 1904 vs. 1907, won by 1904. Time, $21\frac{3}{4}$ seconds.

Medical relay, 1907 vs. 1906, won by 1907. Time, 23 seconds.

Lewiston High vs. Edward Little High, won by Lewiston. Time, 23 seconds.

Brunswick High vs. Bath High, won by Brunswick. Time, 23 seconds.

Class Drill—Won by 1907 (Indian Clubs); 1905 (Broadwords), second; 1904 (Fouls), third.

CLASS TEAMS.

1904—Rowe, Captain; Kimball, Hill, Shorey, Saunders, Small, Lowell, Martin.

1905—Webb, Captain; Weld, Hall, Stewart, Clarke, Rundlett, Henderson, Nutter.

1906—Porter, Captain; Winslow, Hall, Putnam, Childs, Parcher, Bodkin, Sewall.

1907—Halford, Captain; Lowell, Mincher, Brown, Leydon, Roberts, Bass, Doherty.

1907, Medical—Foster, Pettengill, Sawyer, Giddings, Abbott, Gumbel, Sawyer, Tibbets.

1906, Medical—Larrabee, Priest, Derry, Barrows, Fish, Marks, Wiggins, Sawyer.

Brunswick High—Hyde, Pennell, Whitmore, Stetson, McDonald, Cram, Hughes, Lee.

Bath High—B. Morse, Crosby, Black, S. Morse, Kane, Hanson, Percy, Hopkins.

Edward Little—Brackett, Bearce, Goss, Ashton, Atwood, Pingree, Lawson, Greene.

Lewiston High—Hull, Nash, Pomeroy, Whitney, Pierce, Holman, Purinton, Goss.

SCHEDULE OF POINTS.

CLASSES.	Class-drill.	Shot Put.	Running High Jump.	25-yard Hurdle.	Pole Vault.	20-yard Dash.	Class Relay Race.	Total.
1904 . . .	2	3	5	5		9	1	30
1905 . . .	6	5	5	1			5	22
1906 . . .			1	3	1		3	22
1907 . . .	10	1	3		2			22

CLASS DRILLS.

1904—Lowell, leader; Griffin, Frost, Schneider, Dana, Burpee, Sexton, Purington, Grant, Wilder, Beane and Beveridge.

1905—Davis, leader; Webb, Robbins, Henderson, Pettengill, Lermond, S. Williams, Eaton, Stone, Donald, Brett and W. S. Cushing.

1906—Parcher, leader; Copeland, Morrill, Perry, Stetson, Wing, Holman, Packard, Rogers, Stone, Youland, Knowlton, Winchell, Roberts.

1907—Allen, leader; Sargent, Halford, Bennett, Craigie, Lowell, Burton, Linnell, Winchell, McMichael, Kimball, Shorey.

Class Pianists—Emerson, '04, Hatch, '05, Johnson, '06, Weed, '07.

ALUMNI.

MEDICAL CLASS OF 1842.

Dr. Nathaniel T. Palmer, next to the oldest physician in Maine, died at his home in Brunswick, March 18, 1904. He had resided in Brunswick since 1845 and had always taken an active interest in public affairs, although he never held a public office.

Dr. Palmer was born in Gardiner, February 27, 1817. He graduated from the Bowdoin Medical

School in 1842, and later was appointed interne at the Marine Hospital at Chelsea, Mass., where he resided for some time. For about three years he practiced his profession in Bristol, Maine, and in 1845 came to Brunswick, where he made his permanent home. In 1844, he married Mary Curtis of Brunswick. She died in 1897. Dr. Palmer's death leaves Dr. Alonzo Garcelon of Lewiston the only survivor of the group of Maine physicians who met at the Tontine Hotel in this town many years ago and founded the Maine Medical Society.

Dr. Palmer was one of the best known men in Brunswick, having for years been associated with many of the important industries of the town. For twenty-three years he had been president of the First National Bank of Brunswick.

PRIZES FOR ECONOMIC ESSAYS.

In order to arouse an interest in the study of topics relating to commerce and industry, and to stimulate an examination of the value of college training for business men, a committee composed of Professor J. Laurence Laughlin, University of Chicago, Chairman:

Professor J. B. Clark, Columbia University; Professor Henry C. Adams, University of Michigan; Horace White, Esq., New York City, and Hon. Carroll D. Wright, National Commissioner of Labor,

have been enabled, through the generosity of Messrs. Hart, Schaffner and Marx, of Chicago, to offer four prizes for the best studies on any one of the following subjects:

1. The causes and extent of the recent industrial progress of Germany.
2. To what is the recent growth of American competition in the markets of Europe to be attributed?
3. The influence of industrial combinations upon the condition of the American laborer.
4. The economic advantages and disadvantages of present colonial possessions to the mother country.
5. The causes of the panic of 1893.
6. What forms of education should be advised for the elevation of wage-earners from a lower to a higher industrial status in the United States?
7. What method of education is best suited for men entering upon trade and commerce?

A First Prize of One Thousand Dollars, and a Second Prize of Five Hundred Dollars, in Cash, are offered for the best studies presented by Class A, composed exclusively of all persons who have received the bachelor's degree from an American college since 1893; and a First Prize of Three Hundred Dollars, and a Second Prize of One Hundred and Fifty Dollars, in Cash, are offered for the best studies presented by Class B, composed of persons who, at the time the papers are sent in, are undergraduates of any American college. No one in Class A may compete in Class B; but any one in Class B may compete in Class A. The committee reserves to itself the right to award the two prizes of \$1,000 and \$500 to undergraduates, if the merits of the papers demand it.

The ownership of the copyright of successful studies will vest in the donors, and it is expected that, without precluding the use of these papers as thesis for higher degrees, they will cause them to be issued in some permanent form.

Competitors are advised that the studies should be thorough, expressed in good English, and not needlessly expanded. They should be inscribed with an assumed name, the year when the bachelor's degree was received, and the institution which conferred the degree, or in which he is studying, and accompanied by a sealed envelope giving the real name and address of the competitor. The papers should be sent on or before June 1, 1905, to

J. LAURENCE LAUGHLIN, ESQ.,

University of Chicago,

Chicago, Illinois.

Box 145, Faculty Exchange.

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