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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

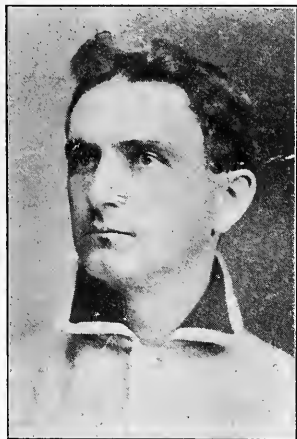
BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 7, 1914

NO. 1

COACH CLEMENT

Bowdoin may be regarded as fortunate in securing the services of Wallace O. Clement to coach the baseball team this spring. The new coach is a college man, but not a college graduate, and has had experience with both college and professional baseball.

Coach Clement is a Maine man and started his baseball career at Edward Little High School in



Coach Clement

Auburn, where he was also prominent in track and football, winning in one year the 100 and 220 yard dashes and shotput at the Bowdoin Interscholastic. He was captain of both baseball and football at Edward Little and played on the football team with "Cope" Philoon. He entered Tufts in the fall of 1900 and immediately made a place in the backfield on the football team, playing at half and full. During the winter he competed in track and in the spring tied for first place in a trial heat of the 100 yard dash at the New England Intercollegiate, but failed to place in the finals.

But it was in baseball that he achieved his greatest success. He played first base and in the

field on Tufts in the spring of 1901 and receiving an offer to enter professional baseball did not return to college the next year. He started with Jersey City of the then Eastern (now International) League, and was with that team at intervals for eight years. In 1908 he was sold to the Philadelphia Nationals and in 1909 to the Brooklyn Nationals, finishing the season with that team. In 1910 he was sent back to Jersey City and played there for another year, when he was released to Troy of the New York State League. It was here that Clement had the misfortune to sprain his knee. He was sold to Worcester of the New England League, finishing up last year there.

In 1907 he won first place in the circling the bases contest at a meet in Cincinnati, in which 20 leagues were represented. His time for the distance was $14\frac{1}{2}$ seconds. He has a gold medal to show for this contest. Another medal of interest which he owns is one presented him by the Jersey City fans when that team won the Eastern League championship.

BASEBALL PROSPECTS

Nearly 30 men, including nine veterans, reported for the first baseball practice in the new gym last Friday. The number of candidates was so large that the men were divided into two squads. Bad weather has prevented outdoor work, but it is hoped that Whittier Field will be dried off by this afternoon.

The men are all in good condition and only rare cases of lameness have been reported. Coach Clement is a man whose long experience at the game will enable him to keep his men in condition and a team with all kinds of "pep" should face Harvard in the opening game at Cambridge a week from today.

No probable lineup of the team can be given at this early date. Of the nine veterans, two are out for the box, one for catcher, four for the infield and two for the outfield. In addition to these men, a number of Freshmen and second string men of last year are considered likely candidates for berths in the opening game.

Men who have reported up to Saturday night are as follows: catchers, Captain LaCase '14,

Kuhn '15, Churchill '16, Larrabee '16, Shumway '17; pitchers, Knight '16, Rawson '16, Fraser '16, Merrill '16; infielders, Weatherill '14, Coombs '14, Bodurtha '15, Eaton '15, Cooley '15, Rogers '15, Dyar '16, Wood '16, McElwee '16, Kelley '16, Chapman '17, Peacock '17, Bigelow '17; outfielders, Tuttle '14, L. Stetson '15, Allen '15, Goodskey '17, Nute '17.



Captain LaCasce

The schedule follows:

Tuesday, April 14.—Harvard at Cambridge.
 Saturday, April 18.—Bates at Brunswick (exhibition).
 Monday, April 20.—Portland New England League team at Portland (afternoon).
 Saturday, April 25.—Trinity at Hartford.
 Wednesday, April 29.—Norwich University at Brunswick.
 Saturday, May 2.—Maine at Brunswick.
 Saturday, May 9.—Colby at Brunswick.
 Thursday, May 14.—Tufts at Medford.
 Wednesday, May 20.—Maine at Orono.
 Saturday, May 23.—Tufts at Portland.
 Wednesday, May 27.—Colby at Waterville.
 Thursday, May 28.—New Hampshire State at Brunswick.
 Saturday, May 30.—Bates at Lewiston.
 Friday, June 5.—(Ivy)—Bates at Brunswick.
 Wednesday, June 24.—Alumni at Brunswick.
 Men who are lost by graduation are Skolfield, Dodge, Tilton and Daniels.
 No schedule for the second team has yet been given out, but the second team, of which Assistant Manager Dunn '16 is manager, will probably play a number of the preparatory schools in this section of the state.

QUILL REVIEW

The report in *The Treadmill* of great Pan's death is grossly exaggerated. The imagination of the American undergraduate as yet survives, survives bruising and batterings, neglect and underfeeding—nor does the reviewer mean merely the species of imagination displayed by the undergraduate who recently described for him the wondrous, beast-compelling power of Othello's lyre. The five contributors to the February *Quill*, compositely, at least, still imagine, imagine and meditate, see visions and dream dreams, wander reflective in the haunts of men, read, ruminate, punctuate.

Though the actual Stevensons are, *will be*, "peaceful loafers," at times, despite college activities; though they will not even imitate Diogenes, roll their tubs around, and play they are busy; and though the possible Stevensons generally follow their half-brothers' example, there are doubtless many actual and possible lovers of Stevenson and of things Stevensonian whose love is prostrated and killed by their unremitting labor in the treadmill, by their always *doing* and never *being*, by their surrendering themselves unconditionally to "that last infirmity of noble minds, and first infirmity of weak ones." Such men would do well, before accepting their next "college honor," to ponder this *Quill* essayist's vigorous, spirited elaboration of President Wilson's well-known circensian dictum. On the other hand, now that the American college has become a miniature United States, there must necessarily be in it many men who simply cannot enjoy what a Stevenson enjoys, or idle as a Stevenson idles, men who with some propriety feel that idling may profit a Stevenson and yet fail to profit a John Jones. It is not suicidal for these men to throw themselves "back over ears"—some thing of a feat, by the way—"into the whirlpool."

The love of learning, the sequestered nooks,

And all the sweet serenity of nooks

can be to these men only the lesser part of college. They will never see life whole, they will never even be all mankind's epitome, but they will go out into the treadmill of the world better, readier, and happier workers than if they had never known at all the things that seemed to them the lesser part and those that seemed the greater part of college.

As to overshoots.— Let no one be misled by the essayist's style—"familiar but not coarse, and elegant but not ostentatious" save for one or two loose constructions (e. g. page 33, last sentence) and "Don't smile, Mr. Reader"—into believing that those articles are effete, domesticated, at

best, merely amicable. The reviewer has worn them for two years without a qualm. Had it been umbrellas, now,—to be sure, “domesticated” would hardly do. But overshoes! Why, by any other name, the overshoe goes hand in hand, so to speak, with cacininations and crimes robustous and primitive as you please. The stories about rubbers and galoshes! Philadelphia Lucy cleaning her gums on the door-mat! Dauntless Desmond, the Gumshoed Sleuth! No, the overshoe is wild, wild, and is worn by beneficent wildmen who better the world, as all beneficent wildmen must, not by their unreasonableness but by their hyper-reasonableness.

To Robert Louis Stevenson is on the whole a poem of genuine insight and feeling. The third stanza, however, is poor. “Strong men weeping” has become a barren phrase, and “I’ve felt the chill from a dream dragged under” has only the merit of rhyming with “High on a hill by the sea’s calm wonder,” itself of dubious merit as a description of the grove on Mount Væa. Would Mrs. Stevenson herself have used the words “gloomed” and “fierce” in stanzas four and five? The reviewer wonders if Mr. Robinson, in his altogether delightful *Bucolic Ballads*, refrained for reasons of domestic economy from including in his “laudative bleat” the chief charm of Stevenson’s cow—

*She gives me cream with all her might
To eat with apple-tart.*

Perhaps he is more abreast of this scientific age than his reviewer, and heard long ago of the soya bean which is to relieve cows of all their earthly duties save pointing morals and adorning tails.

The rest of the verse in this *Quill* is good, too. *Where the Lost Ships Go* is properly languorous and sombre. It would perhaps be pedantic to inquire about the precise degree of murkiness brooding over this place—somewhere off Xanadu, as it is—even though its being a “hazy dim” and “shadowy” and “the dark” confuses one. *Incense*, according to one theory of the reviewer’s, allegorizes “Video meliora proboque, deteriora sequor.” (The reviewer does not apologize for the Latin: he earnestly hopes “W” will have as hard a time with it as he himself has had with the incense.) He expected the poem to “turn out a sonnet”: the expectation was frustrated, but he still approves, in a clouded way, of these fourteen lines. *The Crossing* appears to be more intimately subjective than most *Quill* verse. Not that it is necessarily a defect—on the contrary. The second stanza is the only one that the reviewer has scored: he objects to “list,” questions the “purr” of the “singing” rail, and feels that

“stuttering fear” is rather too darkening, after all. P. N.

INTERCOLLEGIATE FENCING

Harvard won the largest number of bouts in the preliminaries of the northern division of the Intercollegiate Fencing Association, which were held in Boston, March 28. Harvard won 14 of the bouts, Yale 11, and Bowdoin 2.

As a result of this meet, Harvard and Yale will go to New York on April 10 to compete against the winning teams of the other divisions of the association.

The best individual work was done by Capt. Miller of the Yale team, who won six bouts and lost none. The biggest scorers for Harvard were Von Nardroff and Damon, who each won five and lost one.

The individual scores were:

Harvard.—Von Nardroff, won 5, lost 1; Damon, won 5, lost 1; Putnam, won 3, lost 1; Aylen, won 1, lost 1.

Yale.—Miller, won 6, lost none; Cook, won none, lost 2; Downey, won 3, lost 3; Nickerson, won 2, lost 2.

Bowdoin.—Floyd, won 1, lost 5; Leadbetter, won none, lost 6; Hargraves, won 1, lost 5.

DELTA UPSILON DANCE

The Bowdoin Chapter of Delta Upsilon held its Easter dance, Friday evening, March 27, in the fraternity dance hall. The committee composed of Perkins '15, Knowlton '15 and Stride '17 made the affair in every way a success. The music for an order of 21 dances was furnished by Stetson's Orchestra. Among the guests were: Misses Florence Russell, Mary Allen, Ruth Blackwell, Brunswick; Fidelia Woodbury, Elizabeth Barton, Alnah James, Portland; Evelyn Plummer, Madelyn Plummer, Lisbon Falls; Louise Harford, Saco; Irene Haley, Biddeford; Ethel Parlin, Hallowell. The patronesses were: Mrs. Samuel B. Furbish and Mrs. Alfred O. Gross, both of Brunswick. Hall catered.

TWELFTH NIGHT PARTS

The following parts have been given out for the production of “Twelfth Night,” the Commencement play: Orsino, D. White '16; Sebastian, Woodman '16; Antonio, Gibson '14; Sir Toby Belch, Morrill '16; Sir Andrew Aguecheek, Achorn '17; Malvolio, Barton '14; Feste, Fuller '16; Priest and Sea Captain, Ireland '16; Curio, Callahan '14; Olivia, Edwards '16; Viola, Churchill '16; Maria, Livingston '15; Officer, Perkins '15.

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The New Orient Board

Another year has brought its change in the editorial staff of the ORIENT and the new Board faces a year of responsibility and opportunity. On the part of the editorial department, the responsibility involves the discussion in an impartial manner of such questions as are of interest to the student body. It involves criticism where it is due, and praise where it is due, but at all times criticism or praise as just and broad as lies in our power to give. Our ultimate aim, as was that of our predecessors, is to serve the college community. Whatever means we may have to adopt to do this most truly, we feel sure of the cooperation and interest of those whom we serve.

We will welcome constructive criticism, suggestions, or contributions and communications from any who are interested in the College and its welfare.

For our immediate predecessor, Mr. Leigh, we have only the highest praise. He has set a standard in editorial writing which those who come after him will find it no easy task to maintain. He has had a rare insight into student affairs which, coupled with a vigorous and finished style of expression, has made these columns a potent force. With regard to the rest of the paper, his suggestion and advice have been at all times of the greatest value.

Doctor Gerrish's Question

It is with great pleasure that we print in another column an article by Doctor Gerrish on the question of the size of the future Bowdoin. To the discussion of this question Doctor Gerrish has brought the eloquence which characterizes his writings and the devotion and loyalty which have always led him to keep up an active interest in the College and its affairs. His vision of the Utopian Bowdoin and his belief in the possibility of attaining this ideal are refreshing to the average man whose thoughts do not see very far into the future and what it may hold for us.

All will agree to the excellence of the ideal Bowdoin pictured but not all will agree to the advisability of Bowdoin's accepting that ideal to the rejection of all others. The restriction of our numbers to such an extent that mere admission to Bowdoin would be a distinction sought by men from all over the country presents difficulties which may in part offset the advantages of such a unique institution.

Granted that the smallness of the student body, the personal contact of professor and student, and the bond of man-to-man fellowship existing between them are things which make Bowdoin what it is today, can we not keep the last two while we gradually change the first? Cannot the future Bowdoin live up to the high standard set by the past and at the same time offer to more men the advantages of our College? No member of the student body will seriously advocate the lowering of our standards in the least to admit men who from certain standpoints are desirable. Yet there are many who feel that our standards may well be raised together with our numbers, with due consideration for outside conditions. Bowdoin in the past has drawn many of her best men from the ranks of those who attend the mediocre preparatory schools of Maine. They are men who, handicapped by the necessity of attend-

ing a school which gives insufficient training, have found the passing of our entrance requirements an almost impossible task. With a Bowdoin which would attract serious-minded and earnest men from the remotest regions, there is grave danger that we would close our doors to a body of men near at hand who are equally serious-minded and earnest. These men, given what Bowdoin offers now, have shown themselves to be deserving of the advantages of such an institution, and we may well consider carefully denying them these advantages.

The argument against such a course which will present itself most quickly to most undergraduates is the athletic argument. With entering classes of seventy-five men, picked most rigidly, could Bowdoin hope to compete with other colleges on anything approaching an equal basis? To be sure, athletic competition is not essential to the success of a college, but it has come to mean much in the college life of today. Without the stimulus of this competition, it is doubtful if men would engage in athletics within the college to any great extent. Thus we come back to the old question of whether college men devote too much time to athletics, competitive and otherwise. The outside world and the college man are accustomed to give widely differing answers to this question. We feel that the average college man is a better man because he has participated in clean, healthy athletics of some sort and set for himself ideals of athletics as well as of scholarship, and that the athletic argument has a firm footing.

The present policy of the College, that of gradual expansion by reaching out to men in the preparatory schools, interesting them in Bowdoin, and getting a large number of applicants from which to pick the entering class, seems to us a policy which will make Bowdoin a place where numbers will not detract from quality, but rather aid in the improvement of that quality.

It is useless to attempt a complete discussion of the proposed policy here, yet we feel that discussion will clear the air of many vague doubts as to the wisdom of Bowdoin's present policy. We will welcome communications on the subject from alumni or undergraduates.

ALPHA KAPPA BANQUET

Dr. Adam P. Leighton, Jr., read a paper on "The Cause and Cure of Eciampsia" at a banquet given March 25 at Riverton Casino by the Alpha Kappa Kappa Medical Fraternity. After dinner there was a short discussion, which was followed by a social hour. Those present were:

Henry P. Merrill, Frank Y. Gilbert, Ralph Faulkingham, Adam P. Leighton, Jr., Alfred W. Haskell, O. E. Haney, Clinton N. Peters, Benjamin M. Mikels, J. C. Oran, Leon S. Lippincott, Carl Z. Dennett, William E. Buck, H. G. Hamilton, William L. Ieavenworth, E. R. Blaisdell, Allan Woodcock, John Blethen, N. R. Pillsbury, F. A. Smith, G. H. Johnson, F. N. Knapp, C. D. Gray, M. P. Hanson.

SHALL BOWDOIN HAVE GREAT CLASSES OR SMALL?

One often hears regret expressed that the student-body at Bowdoin is not larger; and the boards, the faculty, and the alumni, as organizations and as individuals, are sometimes reproached for their failure to adopt measures designed to overcome this alleged defect.

With this attitude I am not in sympathy; and my purpose in this article is to present for the consideration of those who are interested, arguments in favor of keeping the number of students small—even making it less than at present.

There seems to be no general appreciation of the fact that no student pays by his tuition-fees for the education which he receives. The physical equipment of the College—grounds, buildings, laboratory outfits, libraries, etc.—have cost vast sums of money, almost all of this having been given by generous lovers of the higher education; and a moderate interest charge on this now unproductive, but absolutely indispensable, property could legitimately be reckoned in computing the cost of the education given here. If, however, this is left out of the calculation altogether, and attention is bestowed only on the necessary current expenses—the care of the grounds and buildings, the upkeep of the laboratories and libraries, the salaries of the officers, etc.—the moneys received from the pupils fall far short of the required outlay. During the last academic year the income from the student-body was less than 30 per cent. of the running expenses of the College. If the number of students was doubled, as some apparently desire, nearly twice the present expenditure would be required to maintain the existing standard of efficiency. This would call for the addition of two million dollars to the endowment fund; and when all was done, while more young men would have the advantage of the training that is now given, its quality would remain the same. The situation strongly suggests the condition of Alice (so delightfully made known to us by Lewis Carroll) who, on one occasion, was obliged to run as fast as she could in order to keep in the same place.

The extension of the privileges of the higher education to a much larger number than now enjoy it is certainly a commendable work; but, in my judgment, it is not the best possible for Bowdoin. Many institutions are performing the same task, with differing degrees of success; and almost all of them are striving to gather in more students. There is a general clamor for great classes, as if the mere size of the student-body constituted the chief glory of the college. The ambition of ours should be to give the highest possible education to a limited number of selected students, who would be distinct centers of culture, learning, and refinement in whatever places they occupied in the world.

The recent munificent bequest of Edwin Bradbury Smith, of the Class of 1856, gives Bowdoin the opportunity to inaugurate a new and progressive policy. Instead of using the additional income, which this gift brings, to support a greater number of students, the College should apply it to increasing the facilities of instruction, augmenting the corps of teachers, and paying better salaries. By pursuing this course with all future additions to the endowment various notable advantages would be gained.

Hitherto the College has suffered by having teachers, whom it had trained to efficiency, lured away to institutions which offered more pay, and greater opportunities for study and research. But, with the increased endowment, this unfortunate condition would cease, for Bowdoin could offer, at least, as good salaries as any other college, and provide all desired facilities; and, instead of averaging only one teacher to every twelve students, it could increase its force to such an extent as to allow one to every four. In this way the ideal would be attained; for, with the reduction of the disparity of numbers between the faculty and the students, the instruction would become, as far as is desirable, individual, and every student would be brought into personal relations of some intimacy with each of his teachers, and thereby experience the inestimable benefit of receiving the impress of a mature and enthusiastic mind upon his own at the period of the latter's greatest plasticity.

The limitation of the size of the classes to seventy-five each would have as a corollary a much more rigid selection from the candidates for admission. The objectionable practice of admitting on certificate would be abolished; and, if the applicants for the freshman class were as numerous as they have been of late years, fifty could be rejected, and still leave all that could be taken under the new rule. Only the thoroughly well equipped would be received; and, if any student

at any period of his course showed that he was incapable of appreciating his rare advantages, or persistently displayed indifference to them, he would be dropped, and his place given to some one in every respect worthy of such privileges.

With a large faculty of thoroughly trained, well paid, and not overworked professors, and a student body so small that each of its members would receive a great deal of individual instruction, there would be a combination so remarkable that the remotest regions, in which the higher education is regarded, would resound with the wonder of it. Parents, who wanted their sons to have the best training, would feel constrained to look into the claims of this little college in a remote state; young men with sufficient seriousness of purpose to wish to make the best use of their time and effort would feel drawn toward an institution that cared nothing for quantity, and everything for quality in its students. Before long the entrance-standard could be raised to such a height that mere admission would be a kind of distinction, and graduation such a passport as no baccalaureate degree ever yet has been.

The influence of the novel policy upon men with money, which they wished or were willing to bestow upon education, would be to attract their contributions to an unexampled extent; for their interest would be stimulated by the certainty that their benefactions would be employed not for the encouragement of mediocrity and commonplaceness, but for the cultivating of the best talent.

The scheme, in brief, means making the student body so small by the process of selection that it will consist only of the best material; and making the teaching force so large and having it so well paid that places on the faculty will be the ambition of the most competent and experienced men in their respective departments. For its full development some years will be necessary, of course, but the resources of the College justify its immediate adoption, and nothing in the future seems more sure than its ultimate success.

If Bowdoin grasps this manifest opportunity, she will achieve a splendid uniqueness among educational institutions. She will be very great, if she but dares to be small.

FREDERIC HENRY GERRISH.

Portland, March 21, 1914.

Y.M.C.A. NOTES

The Y.M.C.A. has elected the following officers for the ensuing year: President, MacCormick '15; vice-president, McWilliams '15; treasurer,

Foster '16; corresponding secretary, Hescok '16; recording secretary, Crosby '17. Members of the alumni advisory committee were chosen as follows: For three years, David R. Porter '06; for two years, William A. MacCormick '12; for one year, Rev. Herbert E. Dunnack '97.

The report of the Christian Association for the year 1913-1914 was submitted at the time of the election. The report shows that the organization has had another successful year of activity. The membership has included nearly 75 per cent. of the student body.

The budget of the Association amounted to over \$550. Receipts include \$200 from the College, \$150 already from the student blanket tax and \$60 from alumni. The expenditures include: Handbook and printing, \$200; conferences, \$100; speakers' railroad expenses, \$70; receptions, \$75.

Beginning next Sunday a special Bible class on Christian Belief will be conducted by Rev. C. W. Goodrich, pastor of the Church on the Hill. The class will meet in the rear pews of the church at 12, and will only last for half an hour. All students are welcome. Mr. Goodrich has had experience in conducting College Bible classes and has taught at various summer students' conferences. The first three topics are: Was Christ Divine; How Does the Bible Differ from Other Books; The Value of Prayer.

Next Sunday, Easter, will be observed as Bowdoin's Go-to-Church Sunday. Following the plan used in many cities and some colleges, special personal invitations to attend church will be extended. Easter music will be heard at all the churches, and in each case the respective minister will preach. All the morning services commence at 10.45. At the First Parish students who prefer to sit down stairs can secure seats from the ushers.

On the Campus

The Hangover Club met at the Star every Wednesday night during vacation.

Freshman hats are again the style, according to a report just received from Paris.

Ramsay '15 is receiving congratulations upon his engagement, recently announced in the papers.

The Sophomores held a class sing March 26 at 4.30. The Juniors have a sing scheduled for tonight at 5.30.

Through lack of space the ORIENT is unable to print the complete report of the Y.M.C.A. for the year just ended.

At a recent meeting of the ORIENT Board it was voted to create an athletic editor and Edwards '16 was appointed.

The Dramatic Club has not elected a new coach to succeed Mrs. A. F. Brown who resigned lately, but will be coached by the faculty members of the club until a new coach is chosen.

Alfred Noyes, the English poet who delivered the Annie Talbot Cole lectures here last semester, was given an enthusiastic reception in Boston last week on the occasion of his farewell address in this country.

Men who were on the campus during the greater part of vacation were: Farrar '14, P. White '14, Leigh '14, Bodurtha '15, Wing '15, Rogers '15, MacCormick '15, Fraser '16, Nickerson '16, D. White '16, Foster '16, Crane '17, Piedra '17.

Tuttle '14 and McElwee '16 are to play on a team of college stars that meets Hugh Duffy's Portland team of the little old New England League in Portland April 19. Bowker and Shepard, who played last year on Colby and Bates respectively, will also be seen in the all-star aggregation.

A number of Bowdoin men were present at the annual meeting of the Hebron Alumni Association held in Portland recently, among them being McFarland '07, who was elected president, Warren '12, C. Brown '14, L. Brown '14, H. A. Lewis '15, Cooley '15 and Carll '17. Professor Mitchell was one of the speakers.

The Government Club met Monday night, March 23, at the Theta Delta Chi house with Professor Hormell and a small number of members in attendance. The advisability of intervention in Mexico was the chief subject of the meeting. The club also discussed the matter of having a senator or representative speak here in a public meeting at some future date.

With the Faculty

In the March number of the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* there are articles by Professor Ham and Professor Woodruff.

Professor Catlin spent his vacation in Boston, Professor Loomis in visiting Johns Hopkins University, Professor Bell went to Toronto, and Professor Clark returned for a short stay to his home in Canada.

Dean Sills returned to his home in Geneva, N. Y., on the way lecturing at Hobart College under the auspices of the Classical Club.

Professor Nixon divided his time between Boston and a meeting at Dartmouth College, April 3 and 4, of the New England Classical Association. Professor Woodruff was also in attendance at the

meeting of the association.

Professor Files made a trip to Boston, New York and Washington, lecturing at the latter place.

Dr. Cram spent the Easter vacation in a trip to the Bermudas.

A son born to Professor and Mrs. Hormell on March 25 has been named Robert Spaulding Hormell.

Dr. Whittier and Professor Hormell are delegates from Brunswick to the Republican State Convention to be held at Augusta April 9. Hon. Barrett Potter '78 is also one of the delegates.

Professor Davis and Professor Alvord were delegates to the recent Progressive State Convention in Bangor.

President Hyde delivered the eulogy at the funeral of Ralph Grover, the Brunswick High School boy, who died following an operation for appendicitis.

Professor Catlin delivered a lecture on "Women in Industry" at the Burnham Gymnasium in Portland, March 27.

THE CALENDAR

April

7. Junior Sing, 5.30.
12. Go-to-Church Sunday.
14. Harvard at Cambridge.
17. College Tea, Hubbard Hall.
18. Bates at Brunswick.
20. N. E. Oratorical League Trials.
Portland N. E. League Team at Portland.
24. Annual Spring Rally.
25. Dual Meet with Tech.
Trinity at Hartford.

Alumni Department

'75.—Col. George F. McQuillan died at his home in Portland on March 20, after a long illness. He was born in Naples, Maine, April 18, 1849 and was a descendant of the McQuillans who entered Ireland with the earliest English adventurers. As late as the reign of Queen Elizabeth they were the ancient lords of the northern coast and the surrounding district from Dunseverick Castle in County Antrim to Dunluce Castle. Their downfall dates from the marriage of the daughter of McQuillan, Lord of Dunluce, with MacDonnell, a chieftain from the opposite Scottish Highlands. MacDonnell subsequently took possession of the Antrim territory and got James I to confirm him as owner, since which the McQuillans, deprived of their possessions, became scattered through the northern part of the country and thence to other parts of the world.

Col. McQuillan passed his boyhood days in the town of Raymond, Maine, and fitted for college at North Bridgton Academy. He graduated from Bowdoin in the class of 1875 where he became a member of Alpha Delta Phi. His college course was marked by good fellowship and everybody liked "Mac" as he was familiarly called; for one year he was a member of the crew. After graduating from college he taught in Cumberland County for two years and then took up the study of law with the late Hon. Bion Bradbury of the class of 1830, of Portland, being admitted to the bar Oct. 14, 1879, and practiced one year in Casco, Maine, where he served as town clerk and supervisor of schools. Since 1880 he has practiced his profession in Portland. Besides being a member of the State Courts he was also a member of the U. S. Courts and was admitted to the Supreme Court of the U. S. at Washington, D. C., in 1892. From 1892 to 1894 he was associated with the late Col. Albert W. Bradbury of the class of 1860.

In 1891 he was united in marriage with Miss Mary F. Robie, daughter of the late ex-Governor Frederick Robie of the class of 1841, and his wife, Mary Olivia Robie. Colonel and Mrs. McQuillan have one child, Harriet R., who was born in 1894.

Col. McQuillan was a Democrat in politics and several times was the candidate of that party for offices on the county ticket. He was Judge Advocate General from 1881 to 1883 on the staff of the late ex-Governor Plaisted. He was a man of scholarly attainments, whose judgment in educational matters was recognized even before he entered upon his legal career. As a lawyer he was well known as conscientious and reliable.

'89.—James L. Doherty of Springfield, Mass., is one of the trustees proposed for the disposal of the Boston and Maine stock.

'94.—Charles Allcott Flagg, B.L.S., A.M., formerly of the Catalogue Division of the Library of Congress and now Librarian of the Bangor Public Library, is the author of *A List of American Doctoral Dissertations Printed in 1912*, which was published by the Government Printing Office in 1913.

'94.—Norman McKinnon, S.T.B., formerly of Middleboro, Mass., has recently become pastor of the Plymouth Congregational Church of Utica, N. Y.

'05.—A contribution by Dr. Ray W. Pettengill to the *Journal of English and Germanic Philology* on the source of an episode in the Apollonius of Heinrich von Neustadt has been issued in the form of a reprint.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 14, 1914

NO. 2

BOWDOIN VS. HARVARD TODAY

This afternoon Bowdoin will meet Harvard on Soldier's Field for the first scheduled game of the season. Coach Clement's men have been working out on the field since last Thursday, and are already showing remarkably good form—thanks to the advantages of the winter training. Bowdoin's line-up will be: Stetson, lf; McElwee, 3b; Weatherill, 2b; Tuttle, rf; Eaton, 1b; Goodskye, cf; Chapman, ss; LaCasce, c; Knight, p; Rawson, p. Knight will start the game for Bowdoin.

No line-up has been received from Harvard, but the following line-up which they used against Colgate may be taken as a probable one: Nash, cf; Wingate, ss; Clark, 2b; Ayres, 1b; Gannett, lf; Hardwick, rf; Milhalland, 3b; Fripp, 3b; Waterman, c; Frye, p.

TRACK OUTLOOK

During the last week the fifty men in Trainer Magee's track squad have been put through a severe course of conditioning to prepare them for the actual work to come. The work so far has consisted of a jog of two or three miles each afternoon, followed by an hour of fast soccer and light form work in the various events. The whole squad has been subdivided into smaller groups to allow for special training.

The men out are: sprinters, Smith '15, Nickerson '16, Bond '17, Balfé '17, Roberts '15, Stone '15, McWilliams, '15, Fox '14, Livingston '15, Fillmore '17, Pierce '17, Webber '16, Ireland '16, Fuller '16, Eastman '15, and Burr '16; middle distance, Crosby '17, Humphrey '17, MacCormick '15, Wight '17, Niven '16, Porritt '15, Parmenter '17, Bartlett '17 and A. B. Stetson '15; distance, Wright '14, Creeden '17, Cormack '17, Head '16, Bacon '15, Irving '16, Noyes '17, Jones '17; broad jump, Sampson '17, Nickerson '16, Balfé '17, Stone '15, Morrison '15, Fillmore '17, Pierce '17; high jump, White '17, Keene '17, L. Brown '14; pole vault, Fenning '17, McKenney '15, Sampson '17, Chase '14, Merrill '14; weights, Leadbetter '16, Moulton '16, Colbath '17, Austin '15; hurdles, Smith '15, Richardson '15, Morrison '15, L. Donahue '14, Fox '14, Young '17, Webber '16, Fuller '16, Eastman '15.

Of these men, Smith, McWilliams, Fox, Wright, Bacon, Irving, L. Brown, McKenney, Merrill, Leadbetter, Moulton, Austin and L. Donahue are veterans, in good condition, and showing improvement. Among the second string men is an abundance of good material which Trainer Magee's system is bound to develop into point winners.

The first opportunity to get a real line on the track prospects will be at the interclass meet on Whittier Field next Saturday.

The Tech Meet April 25 is bound to prove a severe test of Bowdoin's track ability. Tech this year has the largest squad out in the history of the college. Their team of stars has been in constant training since Christmas with a break of only two days; whereas our squad went off training for two weeks after the interclass meet. A meet with a team whose slogan is "Win the New England Intercollegiate" will certainly show what Bowdoin has in track.

TENNIS MEN BEGIN WORK

Tennis work is beginning this week on one of the courts outdoors and two courts in the Athletic Building. A large number of men have answered the call for candidates and prospects are excellent for a good team. Three men were lost by graduation, Larrabee '16 being the only member of last year's team left in College. Among the men who have reported are Larrabee '16, Card '15, Woodman '16, Flynt '17, Greeley '16, Ladd '17, Ogle '17, Rickard '17, Nason '14, Hall '16, D. White '16, Rogers '15, Nickerson '16, Head '16, Bird '16 and Young '17. The schedule, as yet tentative, includes a match with the Portland Country Club May 4, a match with Tufts at Tufts May 14, the New England Tournament at Longwood May 18, and the State Tournament at Waterville May 25-27. Candidates should hand their names to MacCormick '15 or Woodman '16.

SECOND TEAM SCHEDULE

April 25—Bowdoin Second vs. Bates Second at Lewiston.

May 6—Bowdoin Second vs. Kent's Hill at Kent's Hill.

May 13—Bowdoin Second vs. Hebron at Hebron.

June 3—Bowdoin Second vs. Westbrook Seminary at Portland.

WASHINGTON ALUMNI

The Bowdoin College Alumni Association of Washington held its 32d annual banquet Thursday evening, April 2, with an attendance of about 40.

Senator Charles F. Johnson '79, president of the association, presided and made an admirable toastmaster for the informal speeches which followed the banquet. The after-dinner talks were mostly reminiscent and no mention was made of pending political questions, either national or local. Representative John A. Peters '85 was one of the principal speakers.

During the evening feeling allusion was made to the recent death of General Chamberlain.

Among the members present were Senator Charles F. Johnson, DeAlva S. Alexander '70, Admiral Robert E. Peary '77, Representative John A. Peters, Representative Frederick C. Stevens '81 of Minnesota, and Professor George T. Files '89 of Bowdoin, who was the college representative.

The following association officers were elected: President, Charles F. Johnson; vice-presidents, F. C. Stevens '81, D. J. McGillicuddy '81, secretary, Dr. Woodbury Pulsifer '75; corresponding secretary, Charles H. Hastings '91; chaplain, Rev. Francis Sewall; treasurer, General Ellis Spear '58; executive committee, General Ellis Spear, chairman, Howard T. Prince '62, Woodbury Pulsifer, Charles H. Hastings, Richard B. Dole '02, Robert A. Cony '07.

TRIANGULAR DEBATING LEAGUE

Tuesday, April 28, is the date of the postponed debates with Hamilton and Wesleyan. At Clinton, Gage '14, Bacon '15 and Parsons '16, with McKenney '15 as alternate, debate with Jones '16, Keddy '15 and Walker '14, with Pohl '14 alternate, of Hamilton. In this debate Bowdoin supports the negative of the question, "Resolved, That a federal commission should be established for the regulation of trusts." At Brunswick, Leigh '14, Talbot '15 and Tackaberry '15, with Edwards '16 alternate, uphold the affirmative side of the question against Wesleyan. The Hamilton and Wesleyan managements have been put to a great deal of trouble in postponing the debates for Bowdoin, and the Bowdoin management feels deeply indebted to them for their trouble.

NORTHFIELD STUDENT CONFERENCE

Five hundred New England college men are expected to attend the Northfield Student Conference at East Northfield, Mass., June 19 to 28. The speakers will be: Dr. John R. Mott, whose recent article in *Harper's Weekly* has been well received; E. T. Colton, an international Y.M.C.A. lecturer, and a speaker at this year's Maine State Y.M.C.A. Conference; Henry Sloane Coffin, a leading New York preacher; Dr. Robert E. Speer, a college preacher here last year, and a speaker at last year's State Y.M.C.A. Conference; C. D. Hurrey, who is in charge of the student Y.M.C.A. of the country; and T. Richard Glover of England. The total expenses will range from \$10.00 to \$20.00. The Y.M.C.A. will pay the registration fee of \$5.00.

BOWDOIN INTERSCHOLASTIC BASEBALL

The Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League begins its schedule next Saturday. Teams are represented, as follows: Class A, Deering High of Portland, Edward Little High of Auburn, South Portland High, Rockland High and Brunswick High; Class B, Cony High of Augusta, Lewiston, Lisbon Falls and Hallowell High Schools, and Leavitt Institute of Turner Center. The schedule closes June 6, and the winners in each class meet on June 13, 17 and 22.

Among the umpires are Tilton '13, Lew Brown '14, Mountfort '14, L. Stetson '15, Beal '16, Barry '16 and Twaddle, Medic '15.

CAROLINE TILLSON ROBINSON

Miss Caroline Tillson Robinson, for many years assistant curator of the art collections, died Friday morning, March 27, after a long illness. For many years she was a resident of Brunswick, but she was born in Thomaston, in 1866. While in Brunswick she lived with her sister, Mrs. Henry Johnson.

President Hyde said of her in his eulogy: "Her crowning grace was an unselfish love which showed itself as an outgoing courtesy to visitors in the art building; a readiness to subordinate herself to others' interests and aims in the home; and a constancy of affection to those who were so fortunate as to be her friends."

The funeral was held on Sunday afternoon, March 29. Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich, pastor of the First Parish Church, and President Hyde of the College officiated. Miss Robinson was buried Monday in Thomaston. The bearers were Professor F. E. Woodruff, Dr. George T. Little, Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell and Professor Roscoe J. Ham.

AN ALUMNUS OF HALF A CENTURY AGO

The following account taken from the *Cedar County* (Nebraska) *News* will give evidence to the fact that real manhood has been graduated at Bowdoin:—

That he had been elected by the people of his district to administer justice and not that he had been selected by the attorneys to umpire contests in mendacity appears to have been the unique idea of one of the early circuit judges of Nebraska. He was a man whose memory should be kept green. To commemorate his virtues and to encourage others to emulation there should be erected in the capital of the state a monument that will outshine every other.

Many stories have been told of William Gaslin, pioneer district judge of the western district of Nebraska, and from Judge W. F. Bryant of this county, who was his personal acquaintance, have come most of the bunch of stories which follow.

Born in the State of Maine, as a boy Gaslin went to sea. He was a sailor, later a school teacher, attended college at Bowdoin, and such was his loyalty to his alma mater that he never would permit anyone in his presence to speak lightly of Hawthorne, Longfellow, Franklin Pierce or any other of the celebrated characters who received their education in that institution. Another marked characteristic was, his contempt amounting almost to detestation, of anyone who appeared ashamed of his rustic relatives, or of anyone poorly dressed. Gaslin himself was a man of considerable wealth, but, "sold at auction," says Judge Bryant, "all he had on would not have brought \$2.50. I have seen him in court with shoes on but no socks."

He was elected judge of the western district after the adoption of the constitution of 1875, went out there where lawlessness was the rule, and almost every grave was filled by a man who had died with his boots on, and made the community law abiding, peaceable and safe. Such was his knowledge of the law that it was almost impossible for a lawyer to find anything upon which to base even a plausible ground for appeal.

His first experience was at Sidney, then practically at the mercy of outlaws. A murderer, plainly guilty, was acquitted by the first jury.

"What," exclaimed the judge, "twelve men entered into a conspiracy to disregard their oath?" He immediately discharged the entire jury. Then he went out in the town and talked with citizens in business places and on the streets and quietly jotted down the names of men whom he found to be in favor of law and order, the next morning handed his list to the sheriff and ordered him to

bring in an entire new panel of 24 jurymen and 16 grand jurymen. To them he delivered a most inflammatory charge and told them if they did not want their community to remain a den of gamblers, thieves and murderers to do their duty. They did it and brought in a tremendous list of indictments not ten per cent. of whom failed of conviction. He held the court in session till the last one was disposed of. Then he did not adjourn court, but announced a recess, thus retaining the same jury for the next term. He kept the same jury at work for two years, and cleaned up the county in good shape, inculcating such a respect for law and justice as had never before existed. When one of the cases was called for trial fifty cowboys ostentatiously crowded into the court room armed with heavy revolvers.

"Arrest every man in this room with weapons on his person, Mr. Sheriff," said the judge. "Take those revolvers away from them, and don't you give them back, either."

Then he lined them up before him, gave them a scoring that they would remember, and fined them \$25 each for contempt of court. One fellow started to write a check. "Checks don't go. Produce the money, sir, or go to jail." At the end of the term the sheriff had a carload of prisoners for the penitentiary. Gaslin had forced every case to trial.

After he had been on the bench for sixteen years he was defeated by a combination of all elements who opposed him, and by a shrewd division of his friends. The attorneys of the district were prime movers in the plan which defeated him. But as he was holding his last term of court they held a meeting, drew up a set of flattering resolutions, and named one of their number to present them. The judge, who knew them too well to be deceived, interrupted the flowery address. "Formality! formality!" he exclaimed. "Hypocrisy, hypocrisy! You don't mean a word of it. Adjourn court, Mr. Sheriff." Then he turned in and told them just what he thought of them, and they did not stay to hear him out but fled the court room.

An interesting feature of the annual Relay Races of the University of Pennsylvania will be the introduction of international competition. Oxford, Cambridge, and Harrow Universities, of England, will be represented. Norman Taber, Brown '13, is a member of the Oxford four-mile relay team, which is said to be the fastest in the world. Jackson, the captain, and Taber have records under 4.20, and the other two men have run consistently under 4.25.

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Interfraternity Baseball

With the opening of the baseball season and the cutting of the 'Varsity squad to a limited number comes the question of what the rest of us are to do with that desire, as inevitable as spring itself, to stand in the batter's box and "hit it a mile." Almost every man has that desire, coupled in a greater or less degree with ability to make the requisite connection between willow and horsehide.

In former years this desire to play baseball found expression in an interfraternity series. How high interest ran in this series is shown by the fact that on one occasion a game was played at six o'clock in the morning, since no other time could be found. Last year there was no such

competition. Recently teams representing two of the dormitories played a game, but no steps have been taken toward a reestablishment of the interfraternity series.

Last year the series was not played because it was feared that such games took men away from the second team, which played a regular schedule and was expected to hold daily practice. Only on the days before games did practice bring out enough men to make up a team. We do not attempt to explain this. It is apparent, however, that interfraternity baseball was not responsible for failure to practice on the part of the second team. It is probable that a series of this sort would be the best thing for the second team, since it would keep a large number of men in practice and make competition keener. There is too great a tendency to feel that a place on the second team in a Saturday game is to be won Friday afternoon because one is nominally in practice and other men are not.

It is argued that such a series causes rivalry among the fraternities and tends to disturb the harmony now existing between them. Men of all fraternities have expressed the opinion that interfraternity spirit is heightened by such competition and that the games are a valuable aid in destroying the feeling that we are nine separate units instead of one. We come too little in contact with the men of other fraternities, and to meet them on a ground of common interest and enthusiasm must strengthen or create bonds of good-fellowship.

At an early meeting, the Student Council will take up the matter and will undoubtedly express itself as in favor of the series. If it takes this action, managers may be elected in the various houses, a meeting of the managers held, and a schedule quickly arranged.

The Call for the Band

On the baseball schedule this year there are more home games than ever before, and in addition there are athletic contests at which the band will be expected to furnish music. Since Blanket Tax tickets removed the necessity of earning one's admission into games, the band has seen evil days. It has even been necessary to hire musicians to fill places formerly competed for eagerly. The need for more musicians and for more consistent practice is vital. The newly formed Orchestral Club has solved the problem of music at rallies, but music must be furnished at out-door contests as well. Here a band can render invaluable service, and service which cannot well be dispensed with. Scores of most of

the new Bowdoin songs have been made for band instruments, and the band may be a great factor in teaching these new songs to the student body. It is in its power to become a more valuable organization than ever before, yet it bids fair to decrease in efficiency because few of the many musicians in college feel the need strongly enough to respond. Those in charge complain that calls to practice meet with no response. The band must necessarily be limited in size in comparison with those of other colleges, yet there is no reason why the excellence of its performance should be impaired by unwillingness to respond to repeated calls for practice.

On the Campus

Warnings came out yesterday.

Woodcock '12 was *on the campus* last week.

Edward Stanwood '61 was a visitor at College last week.

Robinson '11 and Pike '13 were *on the campus* last week.

Trials for the Tech Meet will probably be held Saturday.

Tuttle '13 and Faulkner *ex-'15* were *on the campus* Sunday.

Parsons '16 and Bradford '17 have recovered from the mumps.

Littlefield '16 has returned to College after an operation for appendicitis.

Coxe '15 has been elected steward at the D. K. E. house. Another Portland boy.

Parmenter '17 was initiated into the Delta Upsilon fraternity last Wednesday night.

Fobes '17 returned to College Sunday after a three weeks' illness from ptomaine poisoning.

On account of the fact that April 19 falls on Sunday, adjourns will be granted next Monday.

A member of the Hangover Club fell victim to a tempting pocketbook in front of the mill, April 1.

The Seniors are off probation. The ban was removed last Wednesday in chapel by President Hyde.

Stone '17 and Preston '17 are candidates for the assistant managership of the Bowdoin Publishing Company.

A large number of students attended the various churches in Brunswick on Go-to-Church Sunday, April 12.

The Seniors' canes appeared *on the campus* Wednesday last. It is said that the Seniors are to have class pipes also.

McConaughy, Oliver, Piedra, Pike and Spalding, all 1917 men, are working hard as candidates for assistant manager of baseball.

Hamlin '16, who left College at mid-years, and who is planning to return next fall, is employed by the Library Bureau of Cambridge, Mass.

Parmenter '16, who recently broke both bones in his right leg, is on the road to wellville and is expected to return to College in the near future.

Gray '14 has completed his courses for graduation and gone to teach French at the St. Paul's School at Concord, N. H. Fox '14 is proctor in South Appleton in his place.

The finals in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League will take place May 5 in Brunswick. Special entertainment will be provided for the debates following the judges' award.

Rehearsals for the Commencement play "Twelfth Night" will start immediately. The management is now planning a trip for this play before its presentation at Commencement.

The second College Tea will be held Friday, April 17, in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, from 3.30 to 5.30 o'clock. Mrs. Frank N. Whittier is chairman of the committee in charge.

The Musical Clubs will give a concert in the Town Hall at Peabody next Thursday evening. The men will go on the 10.55 train. Manager Thompson has as yet arranged no other trips.

A large number of men have written music for the Bowdoin song "Forward the White," the words of which were written by Robinson '14. The announcement of the winner will be made in the near future.

All kinds of good things are promised at the annual Spring Rally which comes Friday, April 24. The fact that the dual meet with Tech comes the next day should add much to the rally. The new orchestra will probably play.

The Beta Theta Pi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma and Theta Delta Chi fraternities have their house parties Friday, May 1. The following day there is a baseball game between Bowdoin and the University of Maine at Brunswick.

There is an epidemic of mumps around college. Some of the men ill have taken a vacation and gone home. Among the victims are Pope '14, L. W. Pratt '14, Tarbox '14, G. A. Hall, Jr., '15, Hight '16, C. A. Hall '16, Campbell '17 and Maquire '17.

At the meeting of the Brunswick Golf Club last Friday night Dean Sills was elected president. There will be another meeting tonight at the Theta Delta Chi house at 7.30 for all those in college who are interested in golf. Dean Sills will give a talk concerning the relations of a college to the Brunswick Club. All those who are at all interested are urged to attend.

The Hawthorne Prize of \$40.00, given by Mrs.

George C. Riggs (Kate Douglas Wiggin), is awarded annually to the writer of the best short story. The competition is open to members of the Senior, Junior and Sophomore classes. The stories offered must be not less than 1500 words in length, typewritten, signed with a fictitious name and left at Room 1, Memorial Hall, not later than Saturday, May 23.

With the Faculty

Professor Files gave an address on Improved Highways at the Good Roads Convention in Bangor, April 7. The address was illustrated with a large number of stereopticon views of roads in America and Europe.

Professor Files represented the College at the recent meeting of the Washington Alumni.

Dean Sills was chairman and Professor Woodruff a member of a committee which has been investigating the status of Greek in Maine schools. The committee met in Brunswick recently and reported that colleges must adjust their courses in Greek to meet new conditions and that Greek must be started in college instead of in preparatory schools.

The Other Colleges

The faculty at Williams has decided to abolish the cane rush in the future, because of injuries to students in the last one.

G. H. Gaston, Jr., secretary of the War Department summer encampments, announces that four camps will be established for college students this summer.

Instruction will be furnished by army officers in all branches of infantry work and tactics. The cost for five weeks totals \$22.50. Camps will be held in Burlington, Vt.; Monterey, Cal., and one each in Virginia and Michigan. The object of these camps is to train educated young men to command troops in case of emergency.

A new idea comes from Professor Fitz, head of the music department of the State Teachers' College at Greeley, Colo. His warning is: "Girls, test your fiance's voice before marrying. Wed a man with a voice like yours and never be unhappy."

Figures compiled by the University of Vermont *Cynic* show that 82.7 per cent. of the students of the University are in some degree self-supporting; 10.2 per cent. are entirely self-supporting, and 72.5 are partially self-supporting. The degree of self-support of those that earn only a part of their expenses is shown by the following figures: 14.2 per cent. earn both room

and board; 21.8 per cent. earn enough for their room and 3.8 per cent. earn their board alone, the remaining 32.7 per cent. earning only minor expenses.

At the University of Vermont is an Outing Club, the purpose of which is to gather together the lovers of nature. Its members spend Saturdays and holidays in snow-shoe trips during the winter, and in long walks during the summer.

Yale and California have both abolished gymnasium drill. At Yale where the Freshmen have had compulsory gymnasium floor work for over half a century, it has been invariably unpopular with the Freshmen. Now they will be assigned to different departments of athletics, after a study of their individual needs. The physical instructors, after doing all in their power to make gymnasium work interesting, have decided that the men can be interested in their own physical development only through athletic rivalry. At California the old Greek pentathlon is substituted for gymnasium drills. The pentathlon is a five-featured physical contest which embraces running, jumping, wrestling and javelin and discus throwing.

A man with a scholarship at Hobart College loses it if he takes a drink, according to a recent ruling.

In regard to the recent discussion regarding the reduction of Varsity crew races from four to three miles, six crew captains are in favor of the cut while three prefer the longer distance.

Last year Cornell University received the largest additional endowment of any college in the country. The gifts total \$4,638,923.

The problem of the needy college man is being partially solved at the University of Texas in a rather novel way. The profits of a moving picture show, owned and operated by the student body, are used to help worthy men in meeting college expenses.

Some Harvard men are employing a novel method of lowering the cost of living, while in college. They have started the custom of wearing black silk shirts and neckties to cut the laundry bills.

More college songs, and better college singing, seems to be the slogan of colleges in all sections of the country. Smith College is planning a song contest which is to be held between the four classes at commencement time next June. Columbia University, in connection with the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of the School of Mines, is holding a competition for the best commemorative poem and song. In doing this both institutions are acting on the belief that good

songs and good singing make for a more loyal student body.

Recent statistics given out by the Harvard Union show that the Union is beyond a doubt fulfilling its purpose to the University. During an average week, 926 men, one-half the total membership, used the Union every day. Besides furnishing meals to sixty-five regular boarders, the Union served 985 meals to transients.

The question of side-line coaching in baseball is receiving serious consideration from many of the big universities and colleges of the east. Yale, Harvard and Princeton are all in favor of keeping the coach off the field. Pennsylvania, it is expected, will soon follow their lead. This is a move that promises better and cleaner games; it will take away the idea that victory is everything; it will allow individual thinking, and remove the business-like attitude for the spirit of the amateur.

A single paid graduate manager for all athletic teams, in place of the seventeen men from each class now occupying managerships or assistant managerships, has been advocated at Yale.

Nearly 2500 students in one hundred colleges and universities in the United States are making a systematic study of the liquor problem, according to the recent report of the Intercollegiate Prohibition Association. In thirty-four of the institutions regular college credit is given for these courses.

The Freshmen of Utah University who painted their numerals on a big boulder on the University campus were recently tried before the Student Council. To atone for their misdemeanor the Freshmen were compelled to scrub off every vestige of the numerals, apply the University colors, and apologize publicly to the student body.

Students at the University of Chicago have borrowed \$59,000 from the Students' Fund Association since 1892, according to the first report of the association's work, given out last week. Of the total loans the sum of \$40,000 has been repaid, the outstanding balance being divided between three hundred borrowers with an average indebtedness of \$70 each.

A movement to eradicate student drinking has been started at Princeton University. The Senior class has decided to bar beer from the class dinner; the students living at the Graduate College have passed a resolution against the serving of liquor at public functions in their department of the University; and the faculty is making every effort to discourage student drinking. Saloon proprietors have been warned that the University will hold to strict account any who sell to undergraduates who are minors.

CALENDAR

April

14. Harvard at Cambridge.
- Golf Club at Theta Delta Chi House, 7.30.
16. Musical Clubs at Peabody, Mass.
17. College Tea.
18. Bates at Brunswick (exhibition).
20. New England Oratorical League Trials.
24. Spring Rally.
25. Dual Meet with Tech.
- Trinity at Hartford.
28. Varsity Debates.
29. Norwich at Brunswick.

May

1. Theta Delta Chi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma, Beta Theta Pi House Parties.
2. Maine at Brunswick.

Resolutions

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

April 10, 1914.

It is with very deep regret that the Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon learns of the death of one of its old and faithful alumni, Edward Payson Payson, in Boston. Brother Payson graduated with the class of 1869 from Bowdoin and received the degree of Bachelor of Laws from the University of Chicago in 1871. For twelve years his practice was in Portland, and after removing to Boston he kept his law practice up to the time of his last illness. Brother Payson was prominent among the members of his own profession and was also a popular member of several clubs.

To his friends and relatives the Chapter wishes to extend its most sincere sympathy and to express its own sorrow for the loss of a brother.

ARTHUR S. MERRILL,
JOSEPH C. MACDONALD,
LAURENCE IRVING,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

1869.—Edward Payson Payson, LL.B., son of Edward Payson, of the class of 1832, and Penelope Ann (Martin) Payson was born July 16, 1849, at Portland, Maine. Having graduated from Bowdoin in 1869, where he was a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, he attended Harvard Law School, receiving his law degree in 1871. At one time he taught in Portland High School and practiced law in that city from 1872 to 1884, whence he removed to Boston where he has practiced since. His specialty was rather patent law though his practice was general. He

was a scholarly man whose learning in legal matters, mental alertness and sound judgment made him an honor to the profession he himself loved and honored. He was a member of the University Club, Athletic Association, Exchange Club, and Country Club of Boston as well as of the University Club of New York.

Quiet and undemonstrative in manner and bearing it was left to those privileged to win his interest and friendship to discover how thorough and keen he was in literary and scientific fields of research such as genealogy and history, French and English literature. In 1898 he published a very able book entitled *Suggestions Towards an Applied Science of Sociology*.

He was a loyal member of the class of sixty-nine and the following are lines written by him:

"Turn our faces back to see—

As our full procession marches

E'en while music throbs and colors shine—

There! across the bridge of Death

Lifted high on springing arches

Pass the vanguard five of Sixty-nine."

Mr. Payson travelled a good deal abroad, being especially fond of studying the English and French cathedrals at first hand amid their own surroundings rather than through books and illustrations only. Life in the open appealed to him especially whether in the country or at the seashore.

His death in Boston on March 28 is the source of great loss to the College as well as to a large circle of relatives in Portland and to his brother, William M. Payson, of the class of 1874, with whom he was associated for many years in the practice of his profession.

1877.—On April 6, the fifth anniversary of the discovery of the North Pole, Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary, U.S.N., retired, was given a dinner and presented with a gold medal by the Explorers' Club of New York.

1892.—"Politician, Party, and People," a discussion of practical politics, by Professor Henry Crosby Emery has been published recently by the Yale University Press.

'01.—Mrs. Bertha G. Kimball of Alfred has announced the engagement of her daughter, Margaret Lucetta, to George R. Gardner, principal of the Brunswick High School.

1902.—John Appleton, M.F., son of Hon. Frederick Hunt Appleton, of the class of 1864 and grandson of the late Chief Justice John Appleton of the class of 1822, was born August 23, 1879, at Bangor, Maine. He fitted for college at Bangor High School and Hotchkiss School at Lakeville, Conn. After his graduation from Bowdoin he attended Yale Forestry School, receiving his for-

estry degree in 1904. He served two years in the employ of the government as forester and then formed a partnership with State Forest Commissioner Blaine S. Viles, of the class of 1903. Later the firm was dissolved and he became associated with James W. Sewall of the class of 1906, with offices in Bangor, Maine and New York City. Mr. Appleton had charge of the work of preserving the trees on the Bowdoin Campus and on the Yale Campus.

He was a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, Knights Templars, Yale Graduates' Club of New Haven, and the Tarrantine Club of Bangor, and had served as president of the Bangor Humane Society. Ill health compelled him to relinquish active work about a year ago. He took a trip to Europe without benefit and died in Washington on April 2. He is survived by his father and stepmother, his wife, who was Miss Winnifred Hodge of Kalamazoo, Mich., and one daughter.

1902.—Dr. Eugene R. Kelley has recently become secretary of the State Board of Health of Washington.

'03.—Jesse M. Blanchard, a graduate of Bowdoin in the class of 1903, and a prominent athlete, died in Williamsburg, Va., April 3. While a student at Bowdoin, Mr. Blanchard was a member of the varsity baseball team, active in track athletics and for a time was assistant instructor in the college gymnasium.

After graduation, Mr. Blanchard was an instructor in the Evanston Academy, Ill., and from 1906 until 1908 he was assistant director of physical training at the Washington University at St. Louis. In 1908 and 1909 he located at Whitman College, Walla Walla, Washington. Later he has been in business in Baltimore. He was born in Winterport, April 26, 1881. He is survived by his wife.

1910.—The report of Class Secretary and Treasurer Harold E. Rowell has been issued recently.

1912.—The engagement of Miss Miriam Fuller, Radcliffe 1912, of Auburndale, Mass., to Kenneth Churchill of Newtonville, Mass., has been announced recently, as has also that of Miss Nell Davis of Guilford, Maine to Robert Craig Houston of the same town.

Carl O. Warren, Walter G. Greenleaf, Benjamin H. Riggs, of the class of 1912, Fred D. Wish and Albert D. Tilton, of the class of 1913, gave a dinner in Portland recently in honor of Edwin W. Torrey '12, who has left for Colon, Panama, in the employ of the International Banking Corporation.

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VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 21, 1914

NO. 3

BOWDOIN VS. TRINITY SATURDAY

Bowdoin plays Trinity at Hartford next Saturday. The Bowdoin line-up has not yet been given out, but no radical changes are expected. Little is known about Trinity's work so far this season. Bowdoin defeated Trinity 10 to 8 last year.

HARVARD 5, BOWDOIN 1

Bowdoin went down to defeat in her first scheduled game before Captain Wingate's team on Soldiers' Field last Tuesday afternoon. The uneven score can be laid to several rather untimely errors and a few "bonehead" plays on the part of Bowdoin. The game lacked, however, the raggedness to be expected on a cold day so early in the season. Both teams pulled off some fast infielding and good base running.

McElwee began the season with his usual good form, taking 11 chances and scoring eight assists and three put-outs without an error. Knight pitched good ball for the full nine innings. His occasional wildness can be laid to the high wind that afternoon.

Bowdoin scored her one run in the sixth inning. Weatherill was hit by a pitched ball; McElwee sacrificed, and Weatherill went to second; a passed ball put him on third, and he scored on Eaton's two-base hit between short stop and left field.

The features of the game were Nash's long throw from center field, catching LaCasce at the plate on an attempt to score from second on Stetson's single, and the work of McElwee at third.

	HARVARD					
	ab	r	1b	po	a	e
Nash, cf	5	1	1	1	1	0
Wingate, ss	5	1	1	1	1	1
Ayres, 1b	4	0	1	11	0	0
Gannett, rf	3	1	0	2	0	0
Mahan, lf	4	0	2	0	0	0
Winter, 2b	3	1	0	3	2	0
Fripp, 3b	3	0	0	2	3	0
Frye, p	4	0	1	0	4	0
Waterman, c	4	1	2	7	2	0
Totals,	35	5	8	27	13	1

BOWDOIN

	ab	r	1b	po	a	e
Stetson, lf	4	0	1	1	0	0
Weatherill, 2b	4	1	1	1	1	1
McElwee, 3b	2	0	0	3	8	0
Tuttle, rf	4	0	1	2	0	0
Eaton, 1b	3	0	1	11	0	2
Goodskey, cf	4	0	0	2	0	0
Chapman, ss	4	0	2	0	0	2
LaCasce, c	3	0	1	4	3	0
Knight, p	3	0	0	0	1	0

Totals,	13	1	7	24	13	5			
Harvard		0	0	0	1	2	0	2	x-5
Bowdoin		0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0-1

Two-base hit, Eaton. Stolen bases, Wingate 3, Mahan, Winter, Weatherill. Base on balls, by Knight 4. Struck out, by Frye 7, by Knight 3. Sacrifice hits, Mahan, McElwee, Eaton. Double play, Fripp, Winter and Ayres. Hit by pitched ball, Weatherill and McElwee by Frye, Ayres by Knight. Wild pitch, Frye. Time, 1h., 50m. Umpire, Conroy.

BATES 4, BOWDOIN 0

Bowdoin lost the first home game of the season in an exhibition game with Bates on Whittier Field Saturday afternoon by the score of 4-0. The game was an exceptionally good one for early season. Both teams fielded fast and clean, with a few exceptions on the part of Bowdoin. Lindquist and Stinson pitched puzzling ball, and Bowdoin found them for only one hit in the whole game, a two-bagger by Goodskey in the eighth inning. The Freshman's hit, together with his fast work in center field, were features of the game.

Captain LaCasce showed fine form behind the bat, catching three men at second by hard and sure throws, and one man in an attempt to steal third.

Lindquist and Coady featured for Bates.

The game by innings:

First Inning—McDonald was retired on an easy fly to Stetson. Coady reached first through an error by Chapman. On an attempt to steal second Coady was thrown out, LaCasce to Weatherill. Fuller reached first on a wild throw

by McElwee, but was caught in an attempt to steal second by a quick throw from LaCasce to Weatherill.

Stetson struck out. Weatherill and McElwee were both retired on long flies to center field.

Second Inning—Talbot laid down a hit to Chapman and was thrown out at first. Cobb died on an infield fly to Chapman, and Butler on a pop fly to McElwee.

Tuttle was retired on a foul caught by Talbot. Eaton hit to Lindquist and was thrown out at first. Goodsky hit to McDonald.

Drake reached first on an error by Tuttle. Stinson received a base on balls. Lindquist struck out. McDonald was retired on a fly to Goodsky, and Coady lifted one into Tuttle's hands.

Chapman and LaCasce were both thrown out on hits to third base. Rawson failed to beat out a hit to second baseman.

Fourth Inning—Fuller lined out a hit that looked good for extra bases, but Goodsky pulled it down after a long run. Talbot drew a pass. Cobb got a clean hit over third base. Butler laid down a hit to McElwee and was thrown out at first. Drake struck out.

Stetson, Weatherill and McElwee all hit to second base and were thrown out at first.

Fifth Inning—Stinson reached first on a hit between second and short. Weatherill dropped Lindquist's short fly and caught Stinson at second. McDonald hit over short stop, Lindquist taking second. Coady hit to deep center, scoring Lindquist and McDonald. Fuller received a base on balls. Talbot hit to Chapman who threw Coady out at third. Fuller and Talbot worked a double steal. Cobb was retired on an easy grounder to McElwee.

Tuttle lifted a pop fly to short stop. Eaton hit to Lindquist, and Goodsky to Cobb.

Sixth Inning—Knight replaced Rawson. Butler struck out. Drake reached second on a wild throw by Chapman. Stinson hit to McElwee. Drake was caught off second and run down by McElwee. Lindquist hit to Goodsky.

Chapman hit to short stop and was thrown out at first. LaCasce was retired on a hit to second. Knight struck out.

Seventh Inning—McDonald received a pass to first. Coady hit to Stetson. McDonald scored on Fuller's hit to center field. Fuller was caught at second by a throw from LaCasce to Weatherill. Talbot struck out.

Stetson got a walk to first. Weatherill was retired on an infield fly to Coady. Stetson took second on a pretty sacrifice by McElwee. Tuttle

hit to Drake.

Eighth Inning—Cobb, Butler and Drake were retired on easy hits to Knight, Stetson and McElwee.

Eaton died on an infield fly to Cobb. Goodsky got a clean two base hit between center and left fields. Chapman hit to Fuller and Goodsky went to third. LaCasce lifted one into short stop's hands.

Ninth Inning—Stinson hit to left field. Winslow scored Stinson by a hit to center field. McDonald beat out a perfect bunt along the first base line. Coady retired on a foul to LaCasce. Fuller struck out. Winslow attempted to steal third but was thrown out by LaCasce.

Knight hit to Coady. Stetson struck out. Weatherill retired on a long fly to Drake.

The summary:

	BATES					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
McDonald, ss	4	2	2	2	3	0
Coady, 3b	5	0	1	2	2	0
Fuller, 2b	4	0	1	1	4	0
Talbot, c	3	0	0	4	0	0
Cobb, 1b	4	0	1	14	0	0
Butler, cf	4	0	0	3	0	0
Drake, lf	4	0	0	1	0	0
Stinson, rf-p	3	1	2	0	1	0
Lindquist, p	3	1	0	0	2	0
Winslow, rf	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals,	35	4	8	27	12	0

	BOWDOIN					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Stetson, lf	3	0	0	3	0	1
Weatherill, 2b	4	0	0	3	1	0
McElwee, 3b	2	0	0	4	3	1
Tuttle, rf	3	0	0	1	0	1
Eaton, 1b	3	0	0	5	0	0
Goodsky, cf	3	0	1	3	0	0
Chapman, ss	3	0	0	2	2	2
LaCasce, c	3	0	0	6	4	0
Rawson, p	1	0	0	0	0	0
Knight, p	2	0	0	0	1	0
Totals,	27	0	1	27	11	5

Innings:

Bates 0 0 0 0 2 0 1 0 1—4
 Two-base hits, Coady, Goodsky. Stolen bases, Fuller, Talbot. Base on balls, by Stinson 1, by Rawson 3, by Knight 1. Struck out, by Lindquist 2, by Stinson 1, by Rawson 2, by Knight 3. Hits, off Lindquist 0 in 6 innings, off Stinson 1 in 3 innings, off Rawson 4 in 5 innings, off Knight 4 in 4 innings. Sacrifice hit, McElwee. Left on bases, Bates 7, Bowdoin 2. Umpire, Daley of Lewiston. Time, 1 hour, 51 minutes.

DUAL MEET WITH TECH

In the dual meet with Tech next Saturday, Bowdoin will compete with a team of veteran performers, touted to win the New England meet. It is almost too much to hope that Bowdoin's comparatively inexperienced team, sadly handicapped by weather conditions, can defeat Tech's men who have been in almost constant training since Christmas. A good showing against Tech's team will raise Bowdoin's track prospects for the Trinity and State meets, and we may be reasonably sure that that good showing will be made. The times and distances in the Tech interclass meet last Friday were not of record calibre, and Bowdoin should be able to collect a goodly number of points.

Bowdoin will probably make her best showing in the weights with Leadbetter and Lewis as star performers.

On account of weather conditions of the past week it is impossible to give any accurate estimate of what Bowdoin can do in each event. Up to a late hour before going to press, trials had not been held.

Among Tech's men are O'Hara, Wilkins and Loomis in the dashes. O'Hara is Junior A.A.U. champion and former New England 100 yard champion. In the quarter, Captain Herbert Guething is former N.E.A.A.U. champion. Donnelly, C. T. Guething and Nye, the cross-country captain, are entered in the half and mile. Coleary and Fox last year took first and second respectively in the broad jump in the New England meet. Sullivan is a capable performer in the high jump and Huff took a third in the hurdles at the New England meet last year.

Bowdoin's entries follow:

100 Yard Dash—Smith '15, Balfé '17, Fox '14, Fillmore '17, Pierce '17, Prescott '15, Livingston '15, Bond '17, Stone '15, McWilliams '15.

220 Yard Dash—Smith '15, Balfé '17, Fox '14, Pierce '17, Prescott '15, A. B. Stetson '15, Roberts '15, Livingston '15, Bond '17, Stone '15, McWilliams '15, Ireland '16, Richardson '15.

440 Yard Dash—McWilliams '15, Ireland '16, Wright '14, Marr '14, Balfé '17, Richardson '15, Smith '15, Bond '17, Humphrey '17, Sayward '16, Beal '16, Livingston '15.

880 Yard Run—Crosby '17, Ireland '16, Wright '14, Irving '16, Noyes '17, Humphrey '17, Sayward '16, Bartlett '17, Richardson '15, Niven '16, Cutler '15, MacCormick '15, A. B. Stetson '15.

1 Mile Run—Crosby '17, Tarbox '14, Cutler '15, A. B. Stetson '15, Irving '16, Sayward '16, Noyes '17, Cormack '17, Bartlett '17, Crane '17, MacCormick '15.

Two Mile Run—Crosby '17, Tarbox '14, Cutler '15, A. B. Stetson '15, Irving '16, Noyes '17, Cormack '17, Sayward '16, Bartlett '17, Crane '17, MacCormick '15.

120 Yard Hurdles—L. Donahue '14, Fuller '16, Fox '14, Morrison '15, Young '17, Ogle '17, Beal '16, Floyd '15, Smith '15, Richardson '15.

220 Yard Hurdles—L. Donahue '14, Fuller '16, Fox '14, Morrison '15, Young '17, Ogle '17, Beal '16, Floyd '15, Smith '15, Richardson '15.

High Jump—Keene '17, White '17, Wood '16, Nickerson '16, Foster '17, Boardman '16, L. Brown '14.

Broad Jump—Smith '15, Fox '14, Balfé '17, Floyd '15, Nickerson '16, Boardman '16, White '17, Prescott '15, Roberts '15, Pierce '17, Bond '17, Wood '16.

Pole Vault—McKenney '15, Merrill '14, Chase '14, Sampson '17, Fenning '17, Young '17.

Discus—Leadbetter '16, Moulton '16, A. Lewis '15, Austin '15, Colbath '17, Stone '17.

Shotput—Leadbetter '16, A. Lewis '15, Moulton '16, Brewster '16, Stone '17, Austin '15, Colbath '17.

Hammer—Leadbetter '16, Moulton '16, A. Lewis '15, Austin '15, Colbath '17, Stone '17.

Tech's entries follow:

100 Yard Dash—Atwood, Cady, Erb, Lawrason, Loomis, O'Hara, G. Reid, Wilkins, Wilson.

220 Yard Dash—Atwood, Cady, Erb, Lawrason, Loomis, O'Hara, G. Reid, Wilkins, Wilson.

440 Yard Run—Dean, Donnelly, C. T. Guething, T. H. Guething, Loomis, Peaslee, Thompson.

880 Yard Run—Benson, Brock, Guerny, C. T. Guething, T. H. Guething, Dean, Kennedy, Peaslee, Thompson, Donnelly.

1 Mile Run—Benson, Brock, Brown, Cook, Donnelly, Graff, Guerny, C. Guething, Nye.

Two Mile Run—Allan, Benson, Brown, Cook, Graff, Litchfield, Nye, Wall.

120 Yard Hurdles—Huff, Foster, Sewell.

220 Yard Hurdles—Atwood, Huff, Foster, Sewell, Lieber, G. Reid, Sullivan.

High Jump—Childs, Doon, Gokey, C. Reed, Sewell, Hall, Sullivan, Teeson.

Broad Jump—Atkinson, Cady, Fox, Morse, C. Reed, Gokey, Doon, G. Reid, Sewell.

Pole Vault—Doon, Knapp, Lawrason, Sewell, W. A. Wood, W. C. Wood.

Shot Put—Conway, Leslie, Miller, Sewell, Pinkham, Seymour, Stevens, Lowengard, Beach.

Hammer—Conway, Leslie, Miller, Sewell, Pinkham, Seymour, Stevens, Lowengard, Beach.

Discus—Conway, Leslie, Miller, Sewell, Pinkham, Seymour, Stevens, Lowengard, Fox, Beach.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Bowdoin's Track Athletics

Ever since 1910, when the better part of a track team which all but won the New England Meet graduated, we have heard each spring the sorrowful talk of alumni who saw Bowdoin when she led in track and who now let pessimistic thoughts of better days take the place of clear, optimistic analysis of present conditions. These men, still in close touch with the College and its affairs in spirit, in fact are out of touch with Bowdoin athletics, except for the unsatisfactory knowledge afforded by sporting columns.

We have not won the Maine meet for three years. Why? It is partly because athletes are being attracted, either legitimately or otherwise, to other institutions more than formerly. It is in part due to the fact that in these three years

entrance standards have been raised enough so that athletes who have devoted more time to track than studies in preparatory school find it increasingly hard to pass the requirements. Again it is because a "slump" was inevitable after the unusual position we had attained in track athletics.

We feel that the first two are largely contributing causes but that the third is the true explanation of conditions now existing. With a well-balanced team of stars who were sure of their places on the team, competition among the other men of the College for places could not fail to fall off. There was also a natural tendency on the part of the coaches to devote a good deal of time to a man who could win an event in the New England meet, to the neglect of the novice. Energy was expended where it would bring the greatest returns, and there was little dealing in futurities. The coaches did not have time to seek out the Freshmen who would develop into point winners in three or four years and these men had little incentive to come out of their own accord. "Finds" in those days were literally found; they did not appear through the smooth working of a well-ordered system. The establishment of any such system was prevented by inadequate equipment and lack of facilities for getting definite knowledge of the ability of each man. The coaches and those in charge made honest and untiring efforts against the drag of adverse conditions but were compelled to be content with the splendid success of the present and let the problem of the future work itself out.

Is this problem working itself out? No, it is being worked out, by a system which has as component parts efficient direction, magnificent equipment, and an unparalleled enthusiasm on the part of the student body. One has only to look over the work done this winter and spring to realize that we have entered on a new era in track athletics.

Through the winter the facilities afforded by the new gymnasium have enabled the directors to get in close touch with every man and prescribe for him suitable work. The work has been harder than ever before, but the pleasure of working under such conditions has caused an interest in gymnasium work unknown in the "gym is a farce" days. Throughout the winter a large track squad has worked in the athletic building, going through a routine designed to give general development as well as specialized efficiency.

Nor has this interest waned with the coming of warmer days. For some time the largest squad in the history of the College has reported daily to Coach Magee for out-door work and has undergone grilling practice with no dropping off in

interest. Through personal attention and a careful system of records, watch is being kept over every man and the best he is capable of is being brought out. At one time or another this year every man in College has come under the eyes of the coach and every man who has possibilities has been urged to report for practice.

After careful consideration of present conditions, the most pessimistic observer cannot fail to find promise of ultimate success. We do not predict sudden success or immediate victories. Yet such faith have we in this system with its motto "Work, work, work," and in a student body which shows such disposition to live up to that motto, that we feel confident in predicting the regaining within a very few years of Bowdoin's "lost" prestige in track athletics.

BOWDOIN MEETS N. E. LEAGUERS

Bowdoin played the Portland team of the New England League in Portland yesterday, too late for the ORIENT to get the score. The men who made the trip were: Captain LaCasce, Knight, Rawson, Fraser, Eaton, Weatherill, McElwee, Chapman, Kelley, Stetson, Tuttle and Goodskey.

In the morning Tuttle and McElwee played on an all-star collegiate team against the New England leaguers.

SPRING RALLY

According to a census taken just before midnight last Sunday, there are just 99,762 surprises waiting to be uncovered at the annual spring rally in Memorial Hall next Friday night. The exact nature of these surprises is unknown to all except the committee in charge. Various dark horses in the way of entertainers and entertainments are said to be hidden carefully away. It is understood that the musical clubs, including the reader, will pull off something new. The new orchestra will turn musical somersaults. Speakers from faculty and alumni—whose names are not yet announced, not being known by even the committee—will be there. Refreshments will refresh. Souvenirs will get out of order. That famous one-act skit—famous for its absence—will make its debut—probably. And there are to be 99,762 surprises; if you don't believe it, count 'em.

SECOND BASEBALL TEAM

The recent snow storm proved a great handicap to out-door baseball practice, and as yet not much of a line has been obtained on the second team. Larrabee '16 has been chosen captain, and will be relied on to do most of the catching. Next

Saturday, April 25, the team will play its first game against Bates second. The following men are all likely candidates for positions: Bradford '17, Cooley '15, Wood '16, Bodurtha '15, Churchill '16, Coombs '14, Peters '14, Greeley '16, Allen '15, Dyar '16, Bigelow '17, Nute '17, Carll '17 and Shumway '17.

SECOND COLLEGE TEA

The second College Tea was given last Friday afternoon in Hubbard Hall, and was, from every standpoint, a success. The committee which had charge of affairs was composed of: Mrs. Frank N. Whittier (chairman), Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham and Mrs. George R. Elliott.

The tables were in charge of Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. William Hawley Davis, Mrs. James L. McConaughy and Mrs. Alfred O. Gross.

Miss Ruth Nearing, Miss Isabell Palmer and Miss Mary Elliott helped Mrs. Nixon at the coffee table. Miss Frances Skolfield, Miss Marion Drew and Miss Helen Snow assisted Mrs. Davis in pouring tea. Punch was served by Mrs. McConaughy, assisted by Miss Isabell Pollard, Miss Anne Hall and Miss Helen Colby, and by Mrs. Gross, assisted by Miss Lorette Lapointe, Miss Helene Blackwell and Miss Dorothy Donnell.

Miss Ruth Booker, Miss Helen Lewis, Miss Sue Winchell and Miss Isabell Forsaith assisted generally.

The ushers were: White '16 from Alpha Delta Phi, Hargraves '16 from Psi Upsilon, MacDonald '15 from Delta Kappa Epsilon, Cole '14 from Theta Delta Chi, Edwards '16 from Zeta Psi, Knowlton '15 from Delta Upsilon, Leigh '14 from Kappa Sigma, Bird '16 from Beta Theta Pi, Rodick '15 from the Bowdoin Club, and Haywood, Medic '17, from Alpha Kappa Kappa.

LEIGH WINS SCHOLARSHIP

An honorary award of the Charles Carroll Everett graduate scholarship has been made to Robert D. Leigh '14. He plans to attend Columbia University next year, pursuing courses in history and education.

DR. SPALDING SPEAKS

Dr. James A. Spalding, clinical instructor of ophthalmology and otology of the College since 1906, lectured in the chemistry room Friday morning on the "Conservation of Vision." This lecture was delivered under the auspices of the American Medical Association and is being given at other schools throughout the state. Dr. Spalding is a Dartmouth man, graduating in 1866.

TEACHERS' MEETING

A joint meeting of the Cumberland and Sagadahoc Teachers' Associations will be held at Memorial Hall Friday, April 24. President Hyde will speak on the "Seeds of Morals." Dr. James A. Spalding, who lectured here April 17, will again speak on the "Conservation of Vision."

At 4 o'clock in the afternoon a reception to the speakers and teachers at the convention will be given by the College faculty in Hubbard Hall.

NEXT COLLEGE PREACHER

Dr. George A. Gordon will be the College preacher April 26. Dr. Gordon is a graduate of the Bangor Theological Seminary and has been given the degree of D.D. by Bowdoin and Yale. He has been university preacher at Harvard and Yale and in 1901 was Lyman Beecher lecturer at Yale. He is pastor of the Old South Church in Boston.

TRAINING TABLES

Under Coach Magee's system all of the track men are now on training tables in the various fraternity houses. A captain has been appointed for each table, who shall see that each man trains conscientiously. The first man in each of the following groups is captain at his table: Beta: Leadbetter '16, Pierce '17, Roberts '15, Webber '16, Ireland '16, Sampson '17, McKenney '15, Moulton '16, Lewis '15, Austin '15, Bacon '15, Robinson '15; A. D.: Smith '15, Ogle '17, McWilliams '15, H. White '17; D. U.: Chase '14, Prescott '15, Bond '17, Parmenter '17, Cormack '17, MacCormick '15, Young '17; T. D.: L. Donahue '14, Livingston '15, Richardson '15, Wood '16, Lappin '15, K. Stone '17, Burr '16, Beal '16; Psi U.: Sayward '16, Robinson '17, Nickerson '16, Keene '17, Chase '16, Boardman '16, Head '16, Hargraves '16, Hazeltine '17; D.K.E.: Merrill '14, Balfe '17, Colbath '17, Crosby '17, Irving '16, Bartlett '17, Fuller '16; Kappa Sigma: Fox '14, A. B. Stetson '15, Floyd '15, Tarbox '14, Cutler '15; Zeta: Wright '14, Morrison '17, Stone '15, Niven '16; Bowdoin Club: Fenning '17, Fillmore '17, Jones '17, Brewster '16, Bowdoin '17.

MUSICAL CLUB NOTES

Last Thursday evening the Musical Clubs gave a concert in the Town Hall at Peabody, Mass. A large audience attended the concert, which was followed by a dance.

Concerts have been arranged to be given in Lewiston and Brunswick but no dates have as yet been announced.

Club and Council Meetings

The Gibbons Club held its first annual banquet at the Eagle April 13. L. Donahue '14 was toastmaster. The speakers were: L. Donahue '14, Callahan '14, Koughan '15, Mannix '15, Father Alfred St. Martin and John J. Magee.

There was a meeting of the Bowdoin Golf Club last Tuesday at Theta Delta Chi house. Dean Sills gave a talk concerning the relations of the College to the Brunswick Club. P. White '14 was elected president and Baxter '16 was elected secretary and treasurer. The tournament committee is composed of P. Donahue '14, chairman, Loring '15 and Robinson '14.

Hereafter college men who are not members of the Bowdoin Golf Club will not be allowed the use of the links of the Brunswick Golf Club. Membership in the Bowdoin Golf Club may be secured by the payment of the annual dues of \$2.50 to Baxter '16, Treasurer.

The Board of Managers met in the Library Thursday and reviewed the finances of the year. The sum of \$50.00 was appropriated for the Y.M.C.A.

The Library Table

Mrs. Jane P. Anderson of Kenilworth, Ill., in a paper in the March *School Science and Mathematics* asks the familiar question of what is to be gained by the traditional school or college examination. The writer states that she believes the final examination fails because of the impossibility of giving fair test-questions and of determining the exact value to put upon the answer. Mrs. Anderson concludes that such examinations are useless "if the instruction is of the kind, as it should be, where the student's very thoughts are being examined every hour." In fact, she would like to see the final examination "die out, with other useless antiquities."

A recent article by Harlan F. Hansen, Bowdoin '10, in the *Telephone Review*, New York, makes a strong plea for the college man in professional baseball, stating that college athletics should be considered as much a preparation for future work in the cases of those who have real ability, as are the courses in law and medicine.

On the Campus

Rodick '12 and Smith '12 were on the campus Sunday.

The Dekes beat the A. D.'s 9 to 6 on the Delta Wednesday.

Weston '16 is another victim of the dread dis-

ease of mumps.

The finals in the trials for the Tech Meet come tomorrow afternoon.

Bickford '14 is a candidate for trustee of the Water District in Portland.

Mr. Goodrich wishes to announce that his class will meet again next Sunday in the Church on the Hill.

During the Easter recess Milan '17 took the exams for West Point. He expects to hear from them soon.

Wilson '14 has been elected delegate to the Psi Upsilon convention held in Providence April 29 and 30 and May 1.

The name of Wight '17 was omitted from the list of candidates for assistant manager of baseball, printed last week.

Professor Nixon was present at the annual meeting of the Maine Alumni of Wesleyan University in Portland last Friday.

On the campus last week were Rodick '12, Newell '12, Smith '12, Belknap '13, McMurtrie '13, Sweet '13, Gardner '13 and Garland '14.

The following Freshmen are candidates for the assistant managership of the Bowdoin Publishing Co.: Crosby, Stone, King, Preston, Crane and F. O. Bartlett.

The trials for the Alexander prize speaking will be held about the second week of May. The vote has been taken in the Junior and Sophomore classes but not in the Freshman class. This contest is for the three lower classes.

A polar bear skin has been added to the collections of the Trophy Room in the gym. The skin has been loaned by Mrs. White of Lewiston, daughter of the late Senator William P. Frye '50, and is said to be the second largest polar bear skin in the country.

The preliminary trials for the New England Oratorical League contest were to have been held yesterday but owing to the holiday have been postponed until today. The contestants are Leigh '14, White '14, Gage '14, Coffin '15 and Bacon '15. The judges are Professors McConaughy, Davis and Mitchell. The colleges in the league, Bowdoin, Brown, Wesleyan, Amherst and Williams, will meet May 7, at Williamstown. Bowdoin has won the contest twice, Wesleyan and Amherst, once each.

Resolutions

HALL OF THE KAPPA CHAPTER OF PSI Upsilon
April 21, 1914.

It is with deepest regret that the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon learns of the death of Brother

Samuel Freeman. Brother Freeman received the degree of M.D. from Bowdoin in 1854, after which he practiced medicine in Boston. A few years later he went to Chelsea, Mass., as a druggist, where he was a member of the city government. Brother Freeman was a true Bowdoin man and an active man in business. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That we extend our sincere sympathy to his family in their grief.

EARL FARNSWORTH WILSON,

ALBION KEITH EATON,

DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,

For the Chapter.

Beta Sigma Chapter of Beta Theta Pi deeply regrets the loss of Brother Jesse Merrill Blanchard, of the class of 1903. While in college he was prominent in both scholastic and athletic activities. After graduating he was engaged for six years as athletic director. Since that time he has been in business in Baltimore.

The chapter takes this opportunity to extend its deepest sympathy to his family and friends and expresses its sorrow at the loss of a beloved brother.

CLARENCE A. BROWN,

GEORGE W. BACON,

SYDNEY C. DALRYMPLE,

For the Chapter.

CALENDAR

April

21. New England Oratorical League Trials.

22. Trials for Tech Meet.

24. Spring Rally.

Teachers' Meeting, Memorial Hall.

25. Dual Meet with Tech.

Trinity at Hartford.

Second Team vs. Bates Second at Lewiston.

28. Varsity Debates.

29. Norwich at Brunswick.

May

1. Theta Delta Chi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma, Beta Theta Pi House Parties.

2. Maine at Brunswick.
Interclass Meet.

Alumni Department

'44.—Josiah Little Pickard, A.M., LL.D., was born at Rowley, Mass., March 17, 1824, son of Samuel Pickard, a former Overseer of the College, and Sarah (Coffin) Pickard. He was a descendant of John Pickard who came from Rowley, England, in 1638 and settled at Rowley, Mass.

He prepared for college at Falls Academy, Lewiston, and at Bowdoin was an honorary member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. In 1844-45 he taught in the academy at North Conway; in 1846 in that at Elizabeth, Ill., and from 1846 to 1860 he was principal of the Plattsville Academy, Wisconsin. He was state superintendent of public instruction for Wisconsin 1860-64, superintendent of public schools in Chicago 1864-77, and was president of the State University of Iowa from June 1878 to September 1887.

His administration of the affairs of the University was marked by the abolition of the preparatory department and by the enlargement of the work of the chairs of history and natural science. His many-sided educational experience was especially valuable to the institution. In 1871 he was president of the National Educational Association and from 1881 to 1900 president of the Iowa Historical Society. Since 1887 Professor Pickard has been engaged in literary work, publishing in that year *School Supervision* and in 1889 *History of Political Parties in the United States*. From 1887 to 1900 his home was in Iowa City, Iowa, whence he removed to Suptertino, California.

He was married August 24, 1847, to Cornelia (Van Cleve) Woodhull of Newark, N. J., and had three children: Alice Electra, Fanny Matilda and Frederick William Pickard, also a nephew, Frederick William Pickard of the class of 1894. By his death, which occurred at Cupertino, California, on March 27, 1914, the College loses its second oldest graduate.

'54.—Samuel Freeman, A.M., M.D., son of Rev. Charles Freeman of the class of 1812 and Salva (Abbot) Freeman, and grandson of Hon. Samuel Freeman, the second treasurer of the College, was born March 17, 1830 at Limerick, Maine. He received his early education in his native town. At Bowdoin he was a member of the Peucinian Society and the Psi Upsilon fraternity. After graduation he began the study of medicine, attended two courses of lectures at the Medical School of Maine and received the degree of M.D. from his Alma Mater in 1857. For a few months he acted as assistant to the port physician at Boston and the following year settled in Chelsea, Mass., as a druggist. He was successfully engaged in the business for nearly half a century, having his residence after 1868 at Everett, Mass. Dr. Freeman was for two years a member of the city government of Chelsea, represented it in the State Legislature of 1868, and also served as an overseer of the poor.

News of his death, which occurred at his home

in Everett, has been recently received. He is survived by his wife, Annie A. Freeman, and their two sons, Charles W. Freeman, a druggist of Chelsea, Mass., and George F. Freeman, of the class of 1890, a surgeon in the United States Navy.

'77.—Samuel A. Melcher has recently issued his 26th annual report as superintendent of the public schools of Northbridge, Mass.

'94.—H. L. Horsman, M.D., formerly of Augusta, Maine, has recently become first assistant physician, Worcester State Asylum, Worcester, Mass.

'94.—C. M. Leighton, M.D., is now a surgeon at the Maine General Hospital, Portland.

'07.—Miss Florence E. Murphy and Fulton J. Redman were united in marriage April 14, in Newark, N. J.

'09.—The committee of arrangements for the fifth reunion of the class of 1909, to be held at next Commencement, met in Portland recently. It was voted to issue a challenge to the class of 1904, which is to hold its tenth anniversary, for a track meet and ball game at the Gurnet on Wednesday afternoon of Commencement week. It was also voted to hold a grand celebration in the shape of fireworks and a band concert in front of the Alexander house, which will be headquarters for the class during the week. The committee is composed of William M. Harris of Westbrook, Ralph O. Brewster of Portland, John S. Simmons of New York and Irving Rich of Portland.

'11.—A wedding of special interest is that of Miss Alice Frances Little, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Tappan Little of Brunswick, and Lawrence Davis of Duluth, Minn., which took place on the evening of April 15 at the First Parish Church. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich and the music was by Mr. Wass. Edward R. Little '16 was best man and the ushers were John L. Brummett '11 of Dorchester, Mass., Frank E. Kendrie '10 of St. Louis, Mo., Lovell S. Foote '12 of Dover, N. H., and George H. Nichols '12 of North Grafton, Mass. Immediately following the wedding ceremony a reception was held at the residence of the bride's grandmother, Mrs. Lydia A. Skolfield, on Potter Street.

'11.—The engagement of Miss Lida Baker of Boston and Harrison L. Robinson has recently been announced.

'13.—Ray E. Palmer sailed from New York on April 2 for London where he will enter the employ of the International Banking Corporation, to remain three years.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, APRIL 28, 1914

NO. 4

NORWICH TOMORROW

Bowdoin's last game before the opening of the Maine series is with Norwich on Whittier Field tomorrow afternoon. This is the first time Bowdoin and Norwich have met for a number of years. The game will start at 3.45.

BOWDOIN vs MAINE

The line-up for the Maine game had not been announced up to a late hour before going to press. Either Knight or Fraser will probably start in the box. Blanket tax tickets are good for admission. Reserved seat tickets go on sale in the managers' room at 1 o'clock Thursday noon.

TRINITY 6, BOWDOIN 0

Trinity won Saturday's game with Bowdoin by scoring four runs in the first inning and another in the second; after that it was a pitchers' battle between Fraser and Ferris. Fraser allowed four hits in six innings and Ferris the same number in the full nine. Knight had an off day and was touched up for eight hits in the first two sessions.

Bowdoin had a good chance to score in the first inning, when Phillips hit safely, stole second, and went to third on an infield out, but was left there when Tuttle struck out.

Bowdoin hit the ball hard but fine fielding by Trinity spoiled a number of drives that were labelled for safeties. In the fourth, Schmitt caught a long drive from McElwee that looked good for extra bases. Goodskey, Tuttle, McElwee did good work in the field.

.TRINITY						
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Shelley, 1b,	4	1	2	9	0	0
Murray, ss,	4	2	2	2	1	0
McKay, 2b,	3	0	1	2	3	0
Carpenter, c,	3	0	2	3	1	0
Gilhooly, 3b,	4	1	1	5	4	0
Schmitt, rf,	4	1	0	2	0	0
Lambert, cf,	4	0	1	1	0	0
Brand, lf,	4	0	1	3	0	0
Ferris, p,	4	1	2	0	1	0
Totals,	34	6	12	27	10	0

BOWDOIN

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	3	0	1	1	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	4	0	0	2	1	0
McElwee, 3b,	4	0	0	1	1	0
Tuttle, rf,	4	0	1	2	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	0	8	0	0
Chapman, ss,	3	0	1	6	1	0
Goodskey, cf,	3	0	1	3	1	0
LaCasce, c,	3	0	0	1	0	0
Knight, p,	1	0	0	0	1	0
Fraser, p,	1	0	0	0	3	0
Totals,	30	0	4	24	8	0

Innings:
 Trinity, 4 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 x—6
 Two-base hits, Carpenter, Lambert, McKay, Ferris. Hits, off Knight 8 in 2 innings; off Fraser, 4 in 6 innings. Stolen bases, Phillips, Tuttle. Sacrifice hits, McKay. Bases on balls, off Ferris, 2; off Fraser, 1. Struck out, by Ferris, 6; by Fraser, 2. Left on bases, Bowdoin, 2; Trinity, 10. Time, 2h., 30m. Umpire, Earle.

BOWDOIN LOSES DUAL MEET

Coach Kanaly's team of fliers won a decided victory in the dual meet on Whittier Field Saturday. With one or more stars in every track event, they made almost a clean sweep of this part of the meet. Bowdoin's strength lay in the field events, especially in the weights. Although a defeat, the results of the meet are gratifying rather than disappointing to the followers of Bowdoin track athletics. Bowdoin could not expect to win the meet from the Massachusetts team of veterans, and the showing made against them, considering the lack of outdoor work, makes the prospects of the meets with Trinity and the Maine colleges look brighter.

Leadbetter '16 was the high point man of the meet, taking first place in the hammer throw and second in the shot and discus.

The feature of the afternoon was the two-mile run, which was won by Cook of Tech. The time of the race was 9 minutes, 55 3-5 seconds, or a whole second faster than the record made by Powers of Maine in the state meet last year. The time of all of the events was good, in considera-

tion of the cold raw wind which seemed to blow from all directions.

Burleigh Moulton and Hal White were the only Bowdoin men to win letters for the first time.

100-Yard Dash.—Won by Wilson, M.I.T.; second, Loomis, M.I.T.; third, Wilkins, M.I.T. Time, 10 2-5 seconds.

220-Yard Dash.—Won by Loomis, M.I.T.; second, Wilson, M.I.T.; third, Balfie, Bowdoin. Time, 22 2-5 seconds.

440-Yard Dash.—Won by T. H. Guething, M.I.T.; second, Peaslee, M.I.T.; third, McWilliams, Bowdoin. Time, 52 2-5 seconds.

880-Yard Run.—Won by Thompson, M.I.T.; second, Donnelly, M.I.T.; third, Brock, M.I.T. Time, 2 minutes, 6 2-5 seconds.

One Mile Run.—Won by Benson, M.I.T.; second, C. T. Guething, M.I.T.; third, Crosby, Bowdoin. Time, 4 minutes, 34 seconds.

Two Mile Run.—Won by Cook, M.I.T.; second, Graff, M.I.T.; third, Litchfield, M.I.T. Time, 9 minutes, 55 3-5 seconds.

120-Yard Hurdles.—Won by Huff, M.I.T.; second, Foster, M.I.T.; third, Sewell, M.I.T. Time, 16 2-5 seconds.

220-Yard Hurdles.—Won by Huff, M.I.T.; second, Foster, M.I.T.; third, Atwood, M.I.T. Time, 26 4-5 seconds.

Running High Jump.—Tie for first place among H. S. White, Bowdoin, and Hall, Sullivan and Teeson, all of M.I.T. Score, 2 3/4 points for each man. Height, 5 feet, 5 7/8 inches.

Running Broad Jump.—Won by Fox, M.I.T., 20 feet, 7 7/8 inches; second, Floyd, Bowdoin, 20 feet, 3/8 inch; third, Smith, Bowdoin, 19 feet, 11 1/4 inches.

Pole Vault.—Tie for first place between McKenney, Bowdoin, and Laurensen, M.I.T., 10 feet, 7 inches; third, Sampson, Bowdoin, 10 feet, 1 inch.

Shot Put.—Won by Leslie, M.I.T., 42 feet, 1 1/4 inches; second, Leadbetter, Bowdoin, 36 feet, 5 1/2 inches; third, H. A. Lewis, Bowdoin, 33 feet, 9 inches.

Hammer Throw.—Won by Leadbetter, Bowdoin, 138 feet; second, H. A. Lewis, Bowdoin, 114 feet, 10 1/4 inches; third, Co'bath, Bowdoin, 105 feet, 11 inches.

Discus Throw.—Won by J. B. Moulton, Bowdoin, 109 feet, 9 inches; second, Leadbetter, Bowdoin, 109 feet, 3 inches; third, H. A. Lewis, Bowdoin

that a federal commission should be established for the regulation of trusts." The Bowdoin team will support the affirmative. The presiding officer will be Edward W. Wheeler of Brunswick. The judges will be Professor S. Percy R. Chadwick of Phillips-Exeter Academy, Rev. Frank L. Vernon of Portland and Professor Halbert H. Britan of Bates College. The college orchestra will furnish music. The Wesleyan speakers will be William H. Reeves '16, Eldon H. Martin '16 and Harold R. Willoughby '15, with Mansfield Freeman '16 as alternate. The Bowdoin men will be, in the order of their main speeches, Leigh '14, Edwards '16 and Tackaberry '15. In rebuttal the order will be Edwards, Tackaberry and Leigh. Edwards was alternate but will probably take the place of Talbot who is ill with the mumps. At a late hour before going to press it was thought that Talbot will be unable to speak.

At the same time as this debate, Bowdoin will be upholding the negative side of the question against Hamilton at Clinton, N. Y., and a Hamilton team will support the negative against a Wesleyan affirmative team at Middletown, Conn. At Clinton, Jones '16, Keddy '15 and Walker '14, with Pohl '14 alternate, will debate for Hamilton, while Bacon '15, Parsons '16 and Gage '14, with McKenney '15 alternate, will support the Bowdoin side of the issue.

BOWDOIN 4, PORTLAND N.E. LEAGUE 3

Clean hitting and fast fielding won Bowdoin against the Portland New England League team on Patriots' Day, while the professional ball players had all kinds of difficulty in hitting Fraser and Knight safely. Sam Fraser made his debut into varsity baseball by holding his opponents to three hits in six innings and by fanning five men. He did not allow a pass. He was taken out in the seventh to make way for a pinch hitter and was succeeded by Knight who held control at all times.

McElwee and Chapman did good work in the field, McElwee making a spectacular catch of a foul fly in the third close to the third base bleachers. In the next inning Chapman made a swell assist on a ground ball from Cooney and turned in another in the sixth.

Weatherill scored Bowdoin's first run in the opening inning. He was followed by Stetson in the third, Weatherill again in the fifth, and by Eaton in the sixth, who turned in what proved to be the winning run.

Portland scored twice in the seventh, but Knight tightened up and these two runs ended the scoring.

TRIANGULAR LEAGUE DEBATES TONIGHT

Tonight, in Memorial Hall, Bowdoin meets Wesleyan in a debate on the subject, "Resolved.

The summary:

	BOWDOIN					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Stetson, lf,	5	1	1	1	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	2	2	0	2	2	0
McElwee, 3b,	4	0	3	1	0	0
Tuttle, rf,	4	0	1	2	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	1	1	13	0	1
Goodskey, cf,	4	0	1	0	0	0
Chapman, ss,	4	0	1	0	6	1
LaCasce, c,	2	0	0	8	2	0
Fraser, p,	2	0	0	0	1	0
Knight, p,	1	0	0	0	3	0
*Kelley,	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals,	32	4	8	27	14	2
	PORTLAND					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Merrill, lf,	4	0	0	0	0	2
Catterson, rf,	4	0	2	2	0	0
Dowell, cf,	4	0	0	0	0	0
Hickman, 2b,	4	0	0	2	2	0
Cooney, 1b,	4	1	1	8	1	0
Bentley, ss,	4	0	0	5	4	0
Harrison, 3b,	3	1	0	2	4	1
Meehan, c,	3	0	0	8	4	0
Brown, p,	1	1	1	0	3	0
Jewell, p,	1	0	0	0	3	0
Flaherty, p,	0	0	0	0	1	0
**Pike,	1	0	1	0	0	0
Totals,	33	3	5	27	22	3

*Batted for Fraser in 7th.

**Batted for Jewell in 7th.

Innings:

Bowdoin, 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0—4
 Portland, 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0—3

Two-base hits, McElwee, Eaton, Catterson, Cooney, Brown. Hits, off Fraser, 3 in 6 innings; off Knight, 2 in 3 innings; off Brown, 3 in 4 innings; off Jewell, 3 in 3 innings; off Flaherty, 2 in 2 innings. Sacrifice hit, Weatherill. Stolen bases, Weatherill, Catterson, Cooney. First base on balls, off Knight; off Brown; off Jewell; off Flaherty. Hit by pitcher, by Knight, Harrison; by Brown, Weatherill; by Flaherty, LaCasce. Struck out, by Fraser, 5; by Knight, 3; by Brown, 4; by Flaherty. Passed ball, by Meehan. Wild pitch, by Brown. Time, 1h., 45m. Umpire, Naughton.

SECOND TEAM LOSES

The second baseball team lost its first game of the season to Bates Second Saturday afternoon by the score of 5 to 4. It was a hard fought

game and except for the second inning Bowdoin played good ball. Rawson struck out seven men and allowed but five hits. "Biff" Pratt '14 secured the long hit of the day by pounding out a three-bagger in the fifth. Captain Larrabee and Cooley both featured for Bowdoin.

The teams lined up as follows:

Bates.—Davis, rf; Boisoveux, ss; Witham, 1b; Eldredge, c; Danahy, lf; Riley, Winslow, p; Muny, 3b; Mills, 2b; Connors, cf.

Bowdoin.—Peacock, 3b; Larrabee, c; Bradford, 1b; Cooley, ss; Greeley, lf; Rawson, p; Dyar, Nute, rf; A. Pratt, cf; Bigelow, 2b.

Score by innings:

	R	H	E
Bates,	0	4	0 1 0 0 0 0 x—5 5 2
Bowdoin,	0	0 0 0 3 0 0 1 0—4 7 7	

SUNDAY CHAPEL

The college preacher last Sunday was Dr. George A. Jordan of the Old South Church, Boston. His topic was "Perfect Advice to Youth" and was based wholly on Burns's *Epistle to a Young Friend*.

ANNUAL SPRING RALLY

Last Friday night in Memorial Hall was held one of the most successful rallies ever seen at Bowdoin. Practically the whole student body attended, and the Tech track team, which had just arrived at Brunswick, was given a chance to see some real Bowdoin spirit. Little American flags, and watch-fobs with the Bowdoin seal on them were given out as souvenirs; while tobacco, ice-cream cones, and macaroons were all to be had for the asking.

Through the efforts of the committee, which was composed of Gray '14, Thompson '14 and McWilliams '15, some of the best speakers among the alumni were secured. Thompson presided at the rally. Clifford '10 of Lewiston spoke on college spirit, comparing our present spirit favorably with that of his time. Hawes '76 of Bangor spoke against the raising of scholarship standards here at Bowdoin. Welch '12 of Portland spoke on the advantages which a small college, like Bowdoin, has over larger institutions. He also recited several selections which were one of the features of the evening's entertainment. Smith '15, Jack Magee, MacCormick '15, Dr. Whittier and Callahan '14 all gave short talks on Bowdoin athletics and future prospects. The college band was much in evidence during the evening, and helped to make the 1914 Spring Rally one of the best ever seen here.

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The Wesleyan Debate

Those who heard the spirited debate last year between Hamilton and Bowdoin have been looking forward to hearing with keen pleasure the long-deferred Bowdoin-Wesleyan debate, which takes place tomorrow evening in Memorial Hall. This delay has undoubtedly been beneficial from the standpoint of the hearer, for the extra time has enabled both teams to strengthen and develop their cases to such a degree as to make a closely contested debate a certainty. The Bowdoin team met a serious obstacle Sunday, when it was announced that a veteran member of the team had been taken sick and would be unable to compete. The reorganization of a team with the substitution of an alternate in two days is no mean task, and a heavy burden is thrown on the alternate as

well as on his colleagues. In spite of this handicap, the team which will represent Bowdoin in the home debate is a strong one and defeat is far from being a certainty.

A Bowdoin Infirmary

The epidemic of mumps which for several weeks has been going through the College, taking men from various activities and exposing all to sickness which is neither dangerous nor pleasant, raises a time-honored question. Should not Bowdoin have an infirmary? It is evident that a sickness which keeps a man in his room in a crowded dormitory and makes him dependent on those around him for food and attendance, loses little of its power of contagion through such segregation. In cases in which the disease is a dangerous one, it has been found necessary to have all or part of a dormitory vacated.

By an infirmary we do not mean a hospital building with a corps of doctors and nurses, for such a thing is a manifest impossibility with the means at hand. It does seem possible that a room or rooms be reserved in charge of a competent person, perhaps in the home of a small family in town, at little expense. The services of the college physician and if necessary of trained nurses would be available and a patient could be given as good care as he would receive at home. The contagion of others could be prevented and sicknesses would be of shorter duration than they are in the unfavorable conditions of dormitory life.

The fund to provide for such an infirmary would not have to be a large one. Expenses during sickness would be met by the patient, while the expenses of upkeep would not necessarily be great. A care taker could undoubtedly be found, for whom the use of rooms adjacent to the infirmary rooms would be partial recompense. We feel that the great good to be derived will some day be found to balance the cost of such an institution, and that provision will be made by endowment or college appropriation.

The Championship Series

Bowdoin enters on the annual race for the baseball pennant next Saturday when she meets Maine on Whittier Field. At the present writing the team has lost three out of four games, due largely to the fact that they have been unable to hit consistently. To those who forget that when Bowdoin entered on the championship series last spring, she had won only two games of seven played, prospects for a championship team do not look promising. Yet the scores of early season games have proved themselves so little indi-

cative of what a Bowdoin team will do in the state series, that we can judge little of what our final standing will be. In the light of cold reason, Bowdoin's chances look not one whit less promising than they did when practice began. We have a team of championship calibre, appraising the men as individuals and as a team, and we have every confidence that they will prove this fact in the series to come. The adjustment to outdoor conditions after long practice indoors is a slow process, but we prophesy a hard-hitting team before the fight for the pennant has fairly begun. We also prophesy that a companion to the 1913 pennant will deck the den of the Polar Bear next June.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK PROGRAM

The program for Commencement, June 21 to 25, has been announced as follows:

SUNDAY, JUNE 21.

The Baccalaureate Sermon by President Hyde, in the Congregational Church at 4 P. M.

MONDAY, JUNE 22.

Alexander Prize Speaking in Memorial Hall at 8 P. M.

TUESDAY, JUNE 23.

The Class Day Exercises of the Graduating Class in Memorial Hall at 10 A. M., and under the Thorndike Oak at 3 P. M.

Senior dance in the Gymnasium at 9 P. M.

Meeting of the Trustees in the Classical Room, Hubbard Hall, at 2 P. M.

Meeting of the Overseers in the Lecture Room, Hubbard Hall, at 7 P. M.

Annual meeting of the Maine Historical Society will be held in the Lecture Room, Hubbard Hall, at 2 P. M.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24.

The Graduation Exercises of the Medical School of Maine, in the Congregational Church at 9:30 A. M. Address by Hon. William T. Cobb, LL.D., of Rockland.

Annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Alpha of Maine, in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, at 11 A. M.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association at 1:30 P. M., in the Sargent Gymnasium, preceded by a buffet lunch at 12:30.

Out-door presentation of scenes from Twelfth Night by the Bowdoin Dramatic Club, at 4 P. M.

Band Concert at 7:30 P. M. on the campus.

Reception by the President and Mrs. Hyde in Hubbard Hall from 8 to 11 P. M.

THURSDAY, JUNE 25.

The Commencement Exercises in the Congrega-

tional Church at 10:30 A. M., followed by Commencement Dinner in the General Thomas W. Hyde Athletic Building.

The Reunion trophy, presented by David William Snow, Esq., '73 and now held by the Class of 1888, will be awarded to the class that secures the attendance of the largest percentage of its members.

INTERCLASS MEET SATURDAY

An interclass meet will follow the baseball game on Whittier Field next Saturday. This meet will be in the nature of trials for the Trinity trip, although final trials will probably be held Wednesday, May 6.

CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES BEGINS

Next Saturday afternoon the fight for the baseball championship of the Maine colleges begins, Bowdoin and Maine meeting at Brunswick and Bates and Colby at Waterville. To attempt to figure out the winner is practically impossible, especially since scores of early season games are contradictory. After defeating Bowdoin 4 to 0, Bates lost to the Portland New England League team 15 to 1, a team which Bowdoin beat 4 to 3.

For veterans, Bowdoin is as well fixed as any of the other colleges. In the box, Knight and Rawson are both veterans of last year, while Fraser has been showing all kinds of promise. His work in the Portland and Trinity games shows his ability to come through in a pinch and it is possible that he will pitch the opening game next Saturday. Behind the bat, Captain LaCase has shown an improvement over his last year's work, and barring accidents, will catch the remainder of the season.

Bowdoin is particularly well supplied with infielders. At first, Eaton is playing a consistent game. Weatherill, McElwee, Cooley, Chapman and Kelley are all out for the infield. McElwee at third looks like a fixture. His fielding has been clean and sharp and his batting good.

Stetson did not play in the Trinity game on account of a lame leg but will probably be able to play in the Maine game Saturday. Tuttle has been hitting the ball hard and often, but has been unable to place his hits in open territory. The work of Goodskey in centerfield has proved one of the features of the team. His batting, while not heavy, is consistent, and he is a sure man in the field.

The University of Maine has a veteran battery—Driscoll, who puzzled the Bowdoin batsmen in the opening game last year, and Abbott, who has been the mainstay behind the bat for

four years.

Colby's best bet is James, who gives promise of developing his speed and control of last year. Colby has been defeated by Maine 6 to 0 in a three-inning game, has split even with Dartmouth and has been beaten twice by Vermont.

Bowdoin fans have already seen the Bates team work out. The Lewiston team will be a strong contestant in the series. Bates is well supplied with twirlers, having the veterans Moore, Stinson and Lindquist, and Winslow, a promising Freshman.

LIBRARY ASSISTANT

A vacancy exists in the staff of student assistants in the Library to be filled from the class of 1917. To fill this position with fairness to all who have applied, the selection will be made on the basis of a competitive examination of an hour to be held in the librarian's office at 4.30 P. M. Thursday, April 30. The examination is simple, requires no preparation and is intended to test manual dexterity, mental accuracy, and general information. All who desire to take this examination will kindly hand in their names before noon on Thursday.

1912 REUNION

The annual reunion of the class of 1912 was held at Riverton Casino, Portland, last week, twenty members being present with their invited guests. The chaperones were Mrs. C. A. Robinson of Portland and Mrs. Edith F. White of Brunswick, mother of Richard White '12 who was lost on the *Titanic*. During the evening Bowdoin songs were sung and Arthur D. Welch gave several delightful readings.

Members of the class present were George C. Kern, Seward Marsh, Carl O. Warren, Walter Greenleaf, Benjamin Riggs, Joseph O'Neil, Arthur D. Welch, Jesse McKenney, Harrison C. Chapman, Joseph H. Newell, George Tibbetts, H. L. Lombard, F. W. Hughes, H. A. Davis, Edward Mors, William Holt, George Cressey, Leland Means, Allan Woodcock and Frank A. Smith.

ALEXANDER SPEAKING TRIALS

The preliminaries for the Alexander Prize Speaking contest will be held May 15, time and place to be announced later. The following ten men have been chosen as representatives of the Juniors: Bacon, Hall, Livingston, MacDonald, McKenney, McWilliams, Merrill, Ramsay, Smith and Talbot. The Sophomores selected for the trials are: Edwards, Foster, Fuller, Garland, Ire-

land, Leadbetter, Niven, Noble, Parsons and Sayward. The Freshmen have not yet been chosen.

TEACHERS' CONVENTION

The Teachers' Associations of Cumberland and Sagadahoc Counties met in Memorial Hall last Friday. State Superintendent of Schools Payson Smith delivered the opening address and told of the prominent part Bowdoin has played in the education of the state as a whole and of its services to the elementary schools. Dr. James A. Spalding of Portland spoke on the "Conservation of Vision." President Hyde was the last speaker of the morning. His subject was "Seeds of Morals." In the afternoon Dean Sarah Louise Arnold of Simmons College spoke on the "Teacher as Interpreter." President Harry Garfield of Williams College spoke on "The Teacher's Greatest Task." Dr. David Snedden, commissioner of education for Massachusetts, was the last speaker; he discussed "Some Problems Involved in Rendering Public Education More Efficient." At 4 o'clock a reception was held in honor of the speakers and teachers by the faculty in Hubbard Hall.

IN HONOR OF SHAKESPEARE

Exercises in commemoration of the 350th anniversary of the birth of William Shakespeare were held in the Chapel Thursday morning. Professor Elliott speaking on the significance of Shakespeare for America, especially for American college students.

MUSICAL CLUBS CONCERT

The first home concert of the year by the Musical Clubs will be given next Saturday evening in the Town Hall. The concert will be followed by a dance, for which the college orchestra will play. The joint concert with Bates at Lewiston is scheduled for May 18.

CHANGES IN SCHEDULE

The baseball game with Tufts on May 23 will be played in Brunswick instead of Portland. It is probable that the New Hampshire State game, April 28, will be played in Portland instead of in Brunswick.

Club and Council Meetings

At a meeting of the Government Club at the Zeta Psi house last night, Colonel Edward C. Plummer '37 of Bath gave an address on the Panama Tolls Situation and President Wilson's Attitude in the Case.

The Student Council met in the Library April 24. Eaton '14 was elected secretary and treasurer to fill the vacancy left by the resignation of Gray '14. L. Brown '14 and Merrill '14 were elected to membership in place of C. Brown '14 and Gray '14. McWilliams '15 was elected Bowdoin representative to the New England Oratorical League.

The Library Table

Mrs. William P. P. Longfellow of Cambridge, Mass., has presented to the College Library a complete set of the *Journal of the American Archaeological Institute*.

An interesting "association" book has recently been presented to the Library by General Thomas H. Hubbard of New York City. It is the copy, bound in full leather, of the oration on the life and character of the Marquis de Lafayette by John Quincy Adams that the author presented to the then Secretary of State, Hon. John Forsyth of Georgia. The copy bears the presentation sheet in the handwriting of the distinguished author. This is the oration that so pleased the House of Representatives that it voted 50,000 copies should be printed, an almost unheard of edition in those days.

On the Campus

Friday night the Tech team attended the rally in a body.

The next issue of the *Bowdoin College Bulletin* will appear in a few weeks.

May 3, the first Sunday in May, the Seniors will don their caps and gowns.

D. K. Merrill '15 is managing the grammar school baseball league in Portland.

Manager MacCormick has issued a call for all candidates for assistant manager of tennis.

The announcement of the winning song in the prize contest will be made by the committee next week.

The Dekes and Psi U's played to a seven-inning tie at 4-4, Patriots' Day. The game was called on account of dinner.

The Masque and Gown will present its play, "The Marriage of Kitty," in Pythian Hall, Portland, on Wednesday evening, May 6.

The class sings will be held this week as follows: for the Juniors, Tuesday at 1 o'clock; for the Freshmen, Wednesday at 5 o'clock; for the Sophomores, Thursday at 5 o'clock.

The sixteenth annual invitation interscholastic meet, under the auspices of the Bowdoin College Track Athletic Association, between the prepara-

tory schools of Maine, will be held on Whittier Field, Saturday, May 30. Schools already entered are Hebron, Lewiston High, Morse High of Bath and Sullivan High of Berwick.

Among the men on the campus last week were C. T. Hawes '76, F. H. Hargraves '77, Pettengill '05, Sewall '06, Chadbourne '07, Gould '08, Kane '09, J. L. Clifford '10, Woodward '10, Webster '10, Robinson '11, Fifield '11, Sanford '11, Oram '11, Welch '12, Barbour '12, Ashe '12, Warren '12, Andrews '12, Leavitt '13, McMurtrie '13, Haskell '13, Sweet '13, Lunt '13, Hagan '13 and Whittier '13.

With the Faculty

President Hyde preached at Wellesley College April 19.

On Thursday last Dean Sills visited Lewiston High School.

Professor Cram and Dr. Gerrish attended a libel case in Bangor last week.

Mr. Wilder attended a meeting of the New England Librarians' Association at Worcester, Mass., last week.

Resolutions

Editor of the ORIENT:

Will you allow me the use of your valued columns to bear tribute in behalf of his classmates to the memory of Jesse Merrill Blanchard whose death at Williamsburg, Va., was reported in your issue of last week. To his classmates and the undergraduates whose privilege it was to know him his life was an inspiration. With his ready smile and his always sunny disposition he was the embodiment of good fellowship. His chief characteristic, however, was the intensity of purpose that guided his every action. Whether in the classroom, on the athletic field, or in the gymnasium he played the game hard and fair. A "B" man in both baseball and football, an instructor in the gymnasium, his crowning achievement was his election to Phi Beta Kappa at graduation. He was indeed every inch a man. In his death Bowdoin loses an honored son and we a loving friend and classmate.

To his bereaved wife and relatives we extend our deepest sympathy.

"Green be the turf above thee,
Friend of my better days;
None knew thee but to love thee,
Nor named thee but to praise."

(Signed) DONALD E. MACCORMICK,

Secretary Class of 1903.

Framingham, Mass., April 20, 1914.

CALENDAR

April

28. Bowdoin vs. Wesleyan, Memorial Hall, 8 P. M.

Bowdoin vs. Hamilton at Clinton.

29. Norwich at Brunswick.

May

1. —Theta Delta Chi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma and Beta Theta Pi House Parties.

2. Maine at Brunswick.

Interclass Meet.

Musical Clubs Concert.

4. Tennis Team vs. Portland Country Club.

5. Bowdoin Second vs. Kent's Hill at Kent's Hill.

Finals, Interscholastic Debate.

7. New England Oratorical League Contest at Williamstown.

8. Dual Meet with Trinity.

Colby at Brunswick.

Alumni Department

'61.—Loring Farr, son of Elijah and Ruth (Sampson) Farr, was born June 2, 1835 at Manchester, Maine. He received his early education in the public schools of his native town. At Bowdoin he was a member of the Athenæan Society, an officer of the General Philologist Society, and received an election to Phi Beta Kappa at graduation. The following year he entered the Nineteenth Maine Volunteers as orderly sergeant of Company G, and was promoted successively to be second and first lieutenant in that company. He was severely wounded at the battle of Cold Harbor, and after recovery from his wound was commissioned as captain in the United States Veteran Volunteers, General Hancock's corps. He served till after the close of the war and on leaving the army was the ranking captain in his corps. He engaged in teaching in the West for a few years and then studied law and was admitted to the bar at St. Louis in 1873. Four years later he began the practice of his profession at Augusta, Maine, where he continued professional work till 1893. In that year he retired to his old home at Manchester, Maine, where he engaged in farming and literary work till the failure of his health. He died after a long illness, April 9, 1914.

Captain Farr never married. During the latter portion of his life he often used the initials G. S. between his christian and surname. Of him the class secretary writes as follows: "He had an honorable career in the Union Army, and at the bar, and cherished a high ambition as an author, which circumstances that he could not

control prevented him from realizing. We remember his genial presence, his pleasant smile and his strong attachment to the college and to his classmates."

'77.—William Andrew Golden, for many years in the practice of law in Portland, died in that city on April 9, 1914.

'90.—Henry H. Hastings of Bethel was elected secretary of the Republican State Committee at a meeting of that committee in Augusta recently.

'97.—Professor S. O. Andros of the Illinois State Geological Survey has just issued an interesting pamphlet on the practice of coal mining followed in the Danville district of that state. This is a publication of Coal Mining Investigations carried on by an agreement between the state and the national governments.

'99.—One of the most interesting papers at a recent congress in Berlin of the German Orthopedic Society was delivered by Dr. F. H. Albee of New York, who described the results obtained from 250 successful operations for tuberculosis of the vertebrae. The operations were carried out by transplanting a chip or splinter from the shinbone to the affected part of the spine. Dr. Albee stated that the method was technically simple, and the operated patient promptly recovered from the effects. The congress received Dr. Albee's paper with marked favor, but the speakers who discussed it said that German orthopedists had not had sufficient experience with the method to recommend it unreservedly.

'03.—Donald E. MacCormick has been elected head of the department of mathematics at the William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, to begin in September. For the past five years Mr. MacCormick has held a similar position in the Volkmann School, Boston. Other Bowdoin men on the Penn Charter faculty are Frederick L. Smith '86, David Owen '89 and Robert D. Cole '12.

'04.—Ernest L. Brigham, who is in the employ of the International Banking Corporation, recently spent his vacation at his former home in Kennebunk, having been transferred from the Hong Kong office to that at Panama.

'05.—Mr. Ray Pettengill and wife with baby, George Awald, are visiting for a short time with Mrs. Pettengill's mother, Mrs. George T. Little.

'09.—Dr. Ezra R. Bridge has recently become first assistant physician at the Loomis Sanatorium in Loomis, New York.

'11.—W. F. Merrill and E. G. Fifield, members of this year's graduating class at Harvard Law School, are connected prominently with the Harvard Legal Aid Bureau, conducted by the students to give free legal advice for those in need.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 5, 1914

NO. 5

BOWDOIN 4, MAINE 3

For ten hard-fought innings the Polar Bear and the Maine Elephant battled on Whittier Field. For the first six innings the game appeared to be indisputably Maine's, but in the eventful seventh Goodskey, Fraser, Phillips and Weatherill located the ball for a hit apiece, scored three runs, and brought from cover a new pitcher. Maine rallied behind Fox, and played tight ball for two innings, but in the tenth three hits and a favorable decision at the plate gave Bowdoin the game and a leg on the state championship.

The credit for the victory cannot be given entirely to any one man. To praise one is to praise all. But there is one player who certainly deserves a lion's share of the tribute to the victors; that one is Sam Fraser. Pitching his first big game for the White, and allowing only four hits in ten innings against a team of heavy hitters, Sam came through his ordeal a victor. No limited praise can be given to the men behind Fraser. Every man was putting his best into the battle with the old rival, and the total effort resulted in the win.

The fact that in the ten innings only two attempts were made to steal bases is a significant tribute to the reputation of both catchers. Captain LaCasce gave further proof in the game Saturday that he is in the best of form this season and will make a steady backstop for the Bowdoin battery.

Phillips, a new man on the line-up, played a good game in the field, and did some excellent base running.

After seeing the team playing the ball they did against Maine, and being assured that in Fraser we have a pitcher on whom we can rely to come through with the goods in a crisis, have we not every right to back Bowdoin to the limit to bring home the 1914 state championship?

The game in detail follows:

First Inning.—Lawry went out, Weatherill to Eaton. Cobb drove a high fly to Phillips. Hackett was out, Weatherill to Eaton.

Phillips and Weatherill were out on ground balls to Lawry and Gilman, respectively. McElwee's hard grounder through the box was knocked down by Driscoll and fielded by Lawry.

Second Inning.—Fraser handled Baker's ground ball perfectly. Abbott drove a fly to Chapman. Gilman drew a base on balls, but was left when Eaton caught Chase's foul fly.

Tuttle got on through Pendleton's error and took second on Eaton's sacrifice. Chapman and Goodskey fanned.

Third Inning.—Pendleton, Driscoll and Lawry were out on ground balls to Weatherill.

LaCasce struck out. Fraser and Phillips hit to Driscoll.

Fourth Inning.—Cobb died via the McElwee-Eaton route. Hackett got on through Chapman's wild peg, taking second on the play. Baker hit to left field for two bases, the first hit of the game. Hackett scored. Abbott followed with a single to center, taking second on the throw in, and Baker scoring on the hit. Chapman caught Gilman's fly. Chase drew a pass. Pendleton hit to center, Abbott scoring. Chase and Pendleton advanced a base when Goodskey let the hit get through him. Driscoll got a base on balls, but Lawry hit to Phillips, ending the half inning.

Weatherill fanned. McElwee beat out a ground ball to Pendleton. Pendleton caught Tuttle's fly. Chase dropped Eaton's long fly to right field, McElwee advancing to third, but Chapman's fly was caught by Hackett. Score, Maine 3, Bowdoin 0.

Fifth Inning.—Cobb went out to Tuttle. Hackett was given a base on balls, and reached second when Chapman dropped LaCasce's throw, the ball rolling to right field. Hackett tried to reach third, but was caught on a perfect throw, Tuttle to McElwee. McElwee caught Baker's fly.

Goodskey hit to center, but was caught at second when LaCasce tried to sacrifice. Fraser and Phillips went out on fouls to Abbott.

Sixth Inning.—Chapman caught Abbott's fly. Gilman hit safely just inside the first base line and took second on a passed ball. Chase was out, Weatherill to Eaton. Pendleton died, LaCasce to Eaton.

Weatherill singled between first and second and took third on McElwee's double to the same place. Tuttle and Eaton struck out and Chapman hit to Lawry.

Seventh Inning.—Chapman fielded Driscoll's grounder. Lawry died by the same route. Cobb

got on through Chapman's error but McElwee captured Hackett's foul.

Goodskey hit safely to right field. LaCasee drove a fly to Chase. Fraser connected safely and took second when Chase let the ball go through him, Goodskey scoring. Phillips's hit advanced Fraser to third. Phillips stole second. Weatherill hit to center, Fraser scoring and Weatherill taking third. Fox relieved Driscoll. Fox tried to catch Weatherill off third, but Weatherill made a dash for second, sliding safely into the base when Pendleton dropped Baker's throw. McElwee and Tuttle fanned. Score, Bowdoin 3, Maine 3.

Eighth Inning.—Baker was given a pass, but was doubled on Abbott's fly to Tuttle. Gilman struck out.

Eaton's fly was caught by Lawry. Chapman hit to third, and Goodskey fanned.

Ninth Inning.—Chase got on through Eaton's error and took second on Pendleton's out, Chapman to Eaton. LaCasee caught Fox's fly and Lawry hit to Goodskey.

LaCasee was out. Lawry to Baker. Fraser and Phillips struck out.

Tenth Inning.—Cobb died, McElwee to Eaton. Phillips caught Hackett's foul fly and Chapman caught Baker's pop.

Weatherill got on through Lawry's error. McElwee fanned. Tuttle advanced Weatherill with a hit over short. Eaton struck out. Fox knocked down Chapman's hard drive. The ball rolled to Gilman who threw to first, after a minute's hesitation, too late to catch Chapman. Weatherill scored from second on the play.

The summary:

	BOWDOIN.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	5	1	1	3	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	5	1	2	0	6	0
McElwee, 3b,	5	0	2	3	2	0
Tuttle, rf,	5	0	1	2	2	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	0	15	0	1
Chapman, ss,	5	0	1	4	4	2
Goodskey, cf,	4	1	2	1	0	1
LaCasee, c,	4	0	0	2	2	0
Fraser, p,	4	1	1	0	1	0
Totals	41	4	10	30	17	4
	UNIVERSITY OF MAINE.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Lawry, 2b,	5	0	0	1	4	2
Cobb, cf,	5	0	0	0	0	0
Hackett, lf,	4	1	0	1	0	0
Baker, 1b,	4	1	1	9	1	0
Abbott, c,	4	1	1	15	0	0

Gilman, 3b,	3	0	1	0	2	0
Chase, rf,	3	0	0	1	0	2
Pendleton, ss,	4	0	1	2	0	1
Driscoll, p,	2	0	0	1	5	0
Fox, p,	1	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	35	3	4	*29	13	5

*Two out when winning run was made.

Innings:

Bowdoin,	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1—4
Maine,	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0—3

Two-base hits, McElwee, Baker. Stolen bases, Phillips, Hackett. Base on balls, by Fraser, 5. Struck out, by Fraser, 1; by Driscoll, 6; by Fox, 7. Hits, off Driscoll, 8 in 6 1-3 innings; off Fox, 2 in 3 1-3 innings. Sacrifice hit, Eaton. Double play, Tuttle to Eaton. Passed ball, LaCasee. Umpire, Daley of Lewiston. Time, 2:17.

NORWICH GAME CANCELLED

The Norwich game scheduled for Wednesday afternoon was cancelled on account of rain. Both teams took the field for practice but the drizzle steadily increased and the game was called off.

BOWDOIN PLAYS COLBY SATURDAY

Bowdoin plays Colby at Brunswick next Saturday in the second game of the state series. Bates defeated Colby 6 to 2 at Waterville last Saturday. Neither team has given out its line-up but no radical changes are expected in the Bowdoin team.

DEBATERS WIN AND LOSE

The two-year debating agreement entered into by Hamilton College, Wesleyan University and Bowdoin College, has expired without giving any one of the three a claim to the championship. This year, as last year, the home team, supporting the affirmative, won in each of the three debates, which occurred simultaneously on Tuesday evening, April 28.

G. W. Bacon '15, H. T. Parsons '16 and E. C. Gage '14 lost at Clinton, N. Y., by a unanimous decision to Jones '16, Keddy '15 and Walker '14, representing Hamilton.

R. D. Leigh '14, F. P. McKenney '15 and W. G. Tackaberry '15 won at Brunswick by a two-to-one decision from W. H. Reeves '16, E. H. Martin '16 and H. R. Willoughby '15, representing Wesleyan.

The question discussed was: That a federal commission should be established for the regulation of trusts. The judges at Bowdoin were Professor Halbert H. Britan of Bates, Professor

S. Percy R. Chadwick of Exeter and Rev. Frank L. Vernon of Portland. Hon. E. W. Wheeler presided.

The contest at Hamilton was acknowledged to be close. Hamilton favored an advisory commission. Bowdoin proved unable to convince the judges either that such a commission would not truly "regulate" trusts, or that its establishment was inadvisable. Local press reports credited Gage with having been the best speaker of the evening.

At Bowdoin, the affirmative contended that an extension of present trust control by the government is desirable, that dissolution is an impossible alternative to regulation, and that the commission method of regulation is preferable to the judicial method. The negative contended that Congress itself should regulate trusts by revising the protective tariff and by enacting necessary provisions and prohibitions, that method of administration by commission is foreign and inimical to our institutions and ideals, and that present needs would be met by a simple extension of the powers now exercised by the Bureau of Corporations. Whereas the negative depended almost wholly upon the force of its general argument, the affirmative refuted negative arguments in detail and at the same time advanced and reinforced its own case. Leigh '14 as first and last speaker in the debate showed marked skill in analysis and in presentation. The work of McKenney '15 attracted and rewarded attention. Talbot '15 who had been selected for the position was seized with the mumps four days before the debate. While Edwards '16, alternate on the team, was preparing to take Talbot's place, he too became ill with the mumps. McKenney, originally chosen as alternate on the team against Hamilton, was recalled by telegraph from Boston on Monday and had no small part in securing the award for Bowdoin. Mr. Willoughby was notably effective for the Wesleyan team, being especially good in his main speech.

TRINITY MEET SATURDAY

Bowdoin and Trinity clash in a dual meet at Hartford next Saturday. Last year Bowdoin defeated Trinity 72 to 54, but the track material in both colleges has changed considerably since then.

According to Coach Magee and Captain Smith, who have gone over the prospects carefully, the meet will be close, with the odds favoring Bowdoin. One point in favor of Trinity is that the home team will probably have a larger number of contestants from whom to draw possible thirds.

The Bowdoin squad has improved wonderfully since the dual meet with Tech April 25, and although no times were given out in the interclass meet last Friday, it is understood that great improvements were made over previous work this spring.

Bowdoin will probably take about 25 men, probably those who placed or made creditable showings in the Tech meet. Among the Bowdoin men who will probably make the trip are Captain Smith, Fox, McWilliams, Balfe, Fuller, L. Donahue, Cutler, Irving, Crosby, H. White, Wood, Leadbetter, Moulton, Lewis, Humphrey, McKenney, Merrill and Sampson.

Hudson, Trinity's giant hammer and discus thrower, will doubtless cut in on Bowdoin in the weight events. Other Trinity men who have been doing good work are Wessels, who last year won the half and second in the two-mile, Furnival, who won the quarter in the Maine meet last Saturday, and who took third in the Bowdoin meet last year, and Spofford, who is a good distance man.

Trinity has shown no strength this year in the pole vault, the broad jump, the high jump, but has at least one good man in every other event.

Maine defeated Trinity 90-1-3 to 35-1-3 at Orono last Saturday. Hudson took 18 points, ten of them in the events in which Bowdoin is weak.

SONG CONTEST AWARD

The award of \$50 in the prize song contest has been made to George Sumner of St. Albans, Vt. This contest was for the best music for the prize song written by Robinson '14 and was open to everyone, though Bowdoin men were to be given the preference. There were over 60 contestants, of whom only two were undergraduates and three alumni. The winning music is in spirited march form with a catchy, singable chorus, suitable to an athletic song such as "Forward the White" is intended to be. It has already been tried by the Musical Clubs and it is planned to introduce it at some college sing in the near future. The judges were the members of the Faculty Music Committee, Professor Wass, chairman, and Professor Woodruff and Dr. Burnett.

NEW COLLECTION BOWDOIN SONGS

Professor Wass is now preparing a new collection of college songs, which is to include all the Bowdoin songs, the old familiar ones, the more recent Burnett songs, and the new prize song.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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The New Regulations

The recent change in the entrance requirements to allow candidates for admission credit up to a maximum of two units for work in certain courses which have heretofore been barred out is exciting a great deal of comment. On the campus opinions are not wholly in favor of the change, though the majority welcome the apparent broadening of policy on the part of the College.

It has been argued against the change that a number of men will be allowed entrance who will be below the standard. It is hardly probable, however, that the introduction of a few more courses to the list of those which are acceptable will make a great change in the rigidity of the requirements. A high quality of work will be re-

quired and special supervision will be exercised over these courses. They will be allowed to count for only a small proportion of the units required, so no wholesale admission of those who have taken only commercial courses in preparatory schools will be possible.

In that it offers the possibility of getting into Bowdoin to men who have found it necessary to pursue other than classical courses, the policy of the College is a broad and beneficent one.

The Track Club

Since the suggestion made recently by Coach Magee of the track team with regard to the establishing of a Track Club, we have been awaiting the formation of such an organization, in view of the interest shown at that time. The possibilities of the club seem great and if we are to realize those possibilities we may well begin during the present season, when its organization will give added impetus to the new spirit in track athletics.

The Track Club, if formed for the greatest efficiency, would not be an organization similar to the B.B.B. and Monday Night Clubs, of which only 'Varsity baseball and football men are active members. These clubs hold meetings very rarely and membership in them has come to mean simply that a man wears the "B." The Track Club, on the contrary, would have as members all men who go out for track. After the first organization, men could be voted into membership at the suggestion of the coach, the captain, or any member. The club should *not* have the captain and manager of the track team become officers automatically. At the time when the club should be most active, these men will be most busy. The officers should be men who are deeply interested in the track work, but who have time to arrange a schedule of meetings and see that they are successfully held.

The opportunities of the club, if well organized and directed, are many and varied. First, there is need of meetings similar to the one held before the Technology meet, when all the track men met at one of the fraternity houses and listened to the coach talk, on track work in general and on the particular events in which they were to compete. Through the winter and spring, the coach could give a series of informal talks before the club on track work, methods of training, and kindred subjects. Such talks would be of value not only to men competing in college but to those who after graduation will be called on to do amateur coaching of one sort or another. The talks by the coach could be interspersed by talks from outside

speakers, such men as B.A.A. runners or officials.

By cooperating with the rally committee of the Student Council, the Track Club would make possible the holding of rallies devoted more especially to track interests. For each of these rallies at least one speaker from outside connected prominently with track work and of sufficient reputation to excite interest through the whole College could be secured.

The club, besides keeping up enthusiasm among the track men in College, would be a great force in attracting preparatory school athletes to Bowdoin. Varsity men could be sent to speak at schools, to coach schools which have no coaching, and whenever possible to give a definite idea of what Bowdoin offers. Besides these and other direct methods, the existence of the Track Club as a powerful, effective organization would have an indirect influence on preparatory school men.

We do not expect that the Track Club would do all of these things as soon as organized, but that with a small beginning it would widen the scope of its activities. We believe that there is a definite place for such an organization and that those most interested in track athletics at the present time would welcome such an organization.

NEW ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

Beginning next fall, candidates for admission may offer, under certain conditions, two points in such subjects as manual training, botany, civics, mechanical drawing, music, physical geography, and commercial subjects. This change in entrance requirements is in line with Bowdoin's previously expressed determination to bring a closer relation between the College and preparatory schools. Many school superintendents and high school principals have supported such an innovation on the grounds that the average secondary school has not the equipment to prepare men for immediate business or for college. Bowdoin still maintains that rigid requirements are best and but a limited number of the new subjects may be offered.

It is understood that these subjects count half a unit each and that they cannot be offered by men who are already in college but who lack a part of their entrance points.

The official statement sent to principals of college preparatory schools follows:

"The College is firmly of the opinion that the subjects commonly offered and demanded by its catalogue are the best preparation for a college course as given at Bowdoin at present; and advises students to make their preparation from

these courses exclusively whenever it is possible to do so. The College also recognizes the fact that high schools are asking for credit for other subjects which have educational value. It is therefore willing to consider applications for credit of not more than two units for work in such subjects as botany, civics, commercial subjects, manual training, mechanical drawing, music, and physical geography. For the present all such applications will be treated individually. The principal may apply for such credit in a letter addressed to the dean, stating the nature of the courses with the number of hours required, and the rank and attainments of the student in question. The recording committee of the College will examine the reports carefully, inquire into the nature of the work done in the courses, and give credit from one-half to two units as the case may warrant. This policy goes into effect immediately and applications will be considered from principals for students who desire to enter college in September, 1914."

COMMUNICATIONS

M.I.T., Boston, May 1, 1914.

To the Editor of the ORIENT:

May I have a little space in the ORIENT, of which well toward forty years ago I filled a good deal, to express my warm admiration for the plea of Dr. Gerrish for an advanced policy on the part of the college. I am most heartily in sympathy with his view, and I earnestly hope that the good sense of the authorities may respond to the wisdom of his position. The one chance of continued distinction on the part of Bowdoin is in remaining a small college, one of the constantly decreasing few which still give anything which with the utmost stretch of courtesy may be called an education. This policy, moreover, is one which in the natural progress of educational logic is sure to be widely if slowly recognized as inevitable. The massing of students is impossible except under the old-fashioned lecture-system; and the futility of lectures in education except for occasional use and with students well advanced technically is coming to be felt everywhere. In committing itself to the small-group idea, Bowdoin would be putting itself in the van. The fashion of the superficial is to treat education as if it were purely a manufacturing business; and heart-breaking foolishness about increase of numbers, the "poor economy of duplicating the plant," and the rest of the commercial slang which has taken the place of intelligent consideration of educational issues, is the stock-in-trade of the modern "progressive" in education.

In an address in New York not so long ago the speaker asserted that "the usefulness of a college is to be estimated by the number of men it is able to graduate;" which is even less sensible than to say that the work of a shoe-factory is to be estimated by the number of shoes—utterly without regard to their quality—it succeeds in turning out. Thoughtful men have come to see the folly of all this. For the best results a college class should certainly never be above a hundred; and more important every day is it becoming that we have colleges to do what the large universities are not doing,—to educate men thoroughly, broadly, intellectually.

ARLO BATES '76.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH LITERATURE,
BOWDOIN COLLEGE.

Brunswick, April 29, 1914.

The Editor of the Bowdoin ORIENT.

DEAR SIRS—I note that in your issue of April 28, under "Commencement Week Program," the performance of the Dramatic Club is called "Outdoor Presentation of Scenes from Twelfth Night." This phrase will convey to your readers a mistaken impression of what the Club intends, since the whole plot of the play, in its essential developments, will be given. It is the custom of course, to omit from Shakespeare's plays, when they are acted at the present day, a number of passages not essential for the development of the story. Our Club feels it necessary to follow this custom in order not to take up too much of our Commencement visitors' time; but on the other hand much time will be gained from the absence of scene-shifting. On the whole it seems likely that no more of Shakespeare's text will be omitted than is omitted in Mr. Sothern's performance of *Hamlet*.

Yours truly,

G. R. ELLIOTT.

FIRST TENNIS MATCH

The tennis team plays its first match on May 9 with the Portland Country Club at Portland. The team has not yet been picked, but will be decided as a result of the tournament scheduled for this week. The captain will be chosen by the men selected for the team.

SOPHOMORES WIN MEET

The Sophomores won the interclass meet Friday, scoring 41 points, a lead of seven over their nearest competitors, the Juniors, who had 34. The Freshmen had 30 1-3 and the Seniors 11 2-3. Balfe, Special, running unattached, scored ten

points. Leadbetter '16 was high man with 13 points, two firsts and a second.

Dr. Whittier presented a handsome silver loving cup for the winner of the meet.

No times or distances were given out.

The score by events:

Mile Run.—First, Fillmore '17; second, Irving '16; third, Noyes '17.

440-Yard Dash.—First, McWilliams '15; second, A. B. Stetson '15; third, Campbell '17.

120-Yard Hurdles.—First, Fuller '16; second, L. Donahue '14; third, Nickerson '16.

Two-Mile Run.—First, Cutler '15; second, Irving '16; third, Noyes '17.

880-Yard Run.—First, Sayward '16; second, A. B. Stetson '15; third, Noyes '17.

220-Yard Dash.—First, Balfe, Special; Bond '17 and Robinson '17, tied for second.

High Jump.—First, White '17; second, Keene '17; Boardman '16 and Wood '16 tied for third.

Shot Put.—First, Leadbetter '16; second, A. H. Lewis '15; third, Moulton '16.

Broad Jump.—First, Floyd '15; second, Keene '17; third, Nickerson '16.

Hammer.—First, Leadbetter '16; second, A. H. Lewis '15; third, Colbath '17.

Pole Vault.—First, McKenney '15; Chase '14, Merrill '14 and Sampson '17 tied for second.

Discus.—First, Moulton '16; second, Leadbetter '16; third, A. H. Lewis '15.

220-Yard Hurdles.—First, L. Donahue '14; second, Fuller '16; third, Morrison '15.

100-Yard Dash.—First, Balfe, Special; Bond '17 and Robinson '17 tied for second.

FRATERNITY HOUSE PARTIES

Four fraternities held their annual houseparties Friday.—Theta Delta Chi, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma and Beta Theta Pi. Theta Delta Chi and Beta Theta Pi held receptions in the afternoon. Many of the guests remained in Brunswick for the Maine game Saturday afternoon.

THETA DELTA CHI.

Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi held its reception in the chapter house on the corner of Maine and McKeen streets from 4 to 6 in the afternoon. The receiving line was composed of Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Charles W. Porter and Mrs. William F. Porter, all of Brunswick, and Mrs. Walter E. Elwell of Portland. The same ladies were patronesses for the dance in the evening.

The committee in charge was Hamblen '14, chairman, Barton '14, Elwell '15, Livingston '15, Burr '16 and Langs '17. Music was furnished during the afternoon and evening by Stetson's orchestra of Brunswick.

Among the young ladies present were the Misses Marian Elwell, Gertrude King, Emily Mansfield, Ethel Frothingham, Geraldine Wheeler and Margaret Elwell, all of Portland; Marion Drew, Pauline Herring and Mildred Johnson, all of Brunswick; Pauline Hatch of Bath, Dorothy Boyd of Augusta, Marie Fogg of Westbrook, Bertha Guptill of Westbrook, Gwendolin Griffin of Pittsfield, Leola Coombs of Bangor, Beth Warner of Peabody, Mass., and Marguerite Ferguson of Dubuque, Ia.

DELTA UPSILON.

The Bowdoin chapter of Delta Upsilon house party and dance last Friday and Saturday was one of the most successful affairs ever given by the chapter. The committee in charge of arrangements was composed of Chase '14, chairman, Burns '14, Perkins '15, Pettingill '16 and Maroney, Special.

The dance orders were of blue leather with the fraternity emblem embossed in gold on the outside. Leeman's orchestra of Portland furnished music for an order of 24 dances. The formal dance was given Friday night in the fraternity dance-hall. After the Maine game Saturday afternoon came a trip down the river to Gurnet Point, where dinner was served at the Gurnet house. Then the whole party enjoyed a moonlight sail back, and arrived at Brunswick in the early evening, with plenty of time for another dance which lasted till Sunday.

The patronesses were Mrs. Samuel B. Furbish, Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. Belle F. Knowlton and Mrs. G. Allen Howe, all of Brunswick.

Among the guests were the Misses Marguerite Wood, Marjorie Strout, Ruth Lovell, Theo Wilson, Olive Nutter and Helen Fisk, all of Brunswick; Alnah James, Elizabeth Barton, Fidelia Woodbury and Elizabeth Folsom, all of Portland; Leone Hilton and June Raymond of Belmont, Mass.; Gladys Hart of Bath, Ethel Pettingill of Lewiston, Evelyn Plummer of Lisbon Falls, Jeannette Churchill of Minot, Mildred McFadden of Waterville, Flora Norton of Kingfield, Lois Bailey of Newton Center, Mass., Ruth Batchelder of Gardiner, Louise Harford of Saco and Miss Hazel Lane of Lewiston.

Grant of Lewiston catered.

KAPPA SIGMA.

The Kappa Sigma house party Friday and Saturday began with a dinner at the fraternity house, followed by a dance in Pythian Hall. The patronesses were Mrs. Arthur J. Floyd and Mrs. J. M. Hobbs of Portland, and Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. William Hawley Davis, Mrs. Alfred O. Gross and Mrs. F. M. Stetson, all of Brunswick. Brooks's orchestra of Portland fur-

nished music. Pretty effects in decorating were secured in hanging the fraternity seal and banners around the hall. In the center of the hall a basket of Mayflowers was suspended by paper ribbons of fraternity colors, crimson, green and white.

Saturday after the baseball game, the fraternity and its guests proceeded by electric to New Meadows and by power boat to Gurnet. Dinner was served at the Gurnet house, and was followed by a dance.

The guests were the Misses Ina Nelson, Flora Somers, Katherine Fox, Miriam Burke, Elizabeth Hobbs, Irene Woodbury, Florence Rideout and Marion Starbird, all of Portland; Cecilia Christian of South Portland, Marian Plummer of Old Town, Marjorie Reynolds of Bangor, Lorette Lapointe of Brunswick, Agnes Tarbox of Topsham, Levon Payson of Southport, Alice Simmons of Rockland, Christine Carey of Hallowell, Annie McFee of Seattle, Wash., Helen Norris of Brockton, Esther Gillett and Vesta Battles of Haverhill, Mass., and Anna Wilde and Ruth Fortin of New Bedford, Mass.

The committee in charge was Sylvester '14, chairman, H. Foster '16 and C. Foster '17. Given of Brunswick catered.

BETA THETA PI.

The Beta Theta Pi reception was in the chapter house on McKeen street. The house was most attractively decorated throughout. The staircase was banked with evergreen and roses and the mantelpieces with roses, while the dining and reception rooms were decorated with palms.

The receiving line was as follows: Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Edward T. Little and Mrs. Frank E. Roberts, all of Brunswick, and Mrs. Elmer S. Bird of Rockland. The same ladies were patronesses at the dance in the evening.

At the reception Mrs. Manton Copeland and Mrs. James L. McConaughy poured tea, Mrs. William Hawley Davis and Mrs. Alfred O. Gross poured coffee and Mrs. Paul Nixon and Mrs. Arthur F. Brown served punch. Mrs. G. E. Elliott served sherbet. Mrs. John A. Cone and Mrs. Algernon G. Chandler floated.

The committee in charge was Callahan '14, chairman, Roberts '15, McKinnon '15, Bird '16 and McConaughy '17.

Among the guests present were the Misses Louise Dunham, Ruth Lord and Beda Townsend, all of Portland; Mary Elliott, Clare Ridley, Helene Blackwell, Isabelle Palmer, Helen Mitchell, Mary Allen and Mrs. Willis E. Roberts, all of Brunswick; Marie Anderson, Frances Weeks, Frances Moses, all of Bath; Olive Holway, Lu-

cile Davies and Marion Fischer, all of Augusta; Mildred Jordan of Auburn, Edith Hopkins of North Haven, Mildred Goodall of Brookline, Mass., Louise McCurdy of Calais, Dorothy Drake of Pittsfield, Evangeline Redmond of Dexter, Vivian Wright of Waterville, Frances Littlehale of Cambridge, Mass., Elizabeth Trustenitzer of Boston, Elizabeth McConaughy of Wellesley, Mass., and Julia Gardner of New York.

Club and Council Meetings

The most important matter discussed at the Student Council meeting, Thursday, was that of interfraternity baseball.

I. It was moved to adopt such a league and for the list of those ineligible to be made out by the varsity captain. It was also moved that the secretary notify the fraternities to elect captains and managers.

II. It was moved to have a college dance after the last home football game, to be managed by a committee of two Seniors, one Junior, one Sophomore and one Freshman, elected at a general election; and also to suggest to the Freshmen and Sophomore classes the changing of the Junior Assembly to a Sophomore hop.

III. It was moved to purchase a Bowdoin banner to replace the one lost recently.

IV. It was moved that the president of the Council take up the matter of changing the manager's letter to a fob or watch charm arrangement.

V. It was moved to hold a rally on May 22.

On the Campus

The D. U.'s beat the Kappa Sigs 8 to 2 last Tuesday on the Delta.

Fiske *ex-'09*, Gilbert '13 and Marsh '12 were *on the campus* last week.

Hylar '15 has gone home on account of sickness. He intends to return next fall.

Professor McConaughy led the Chapel exercises Sunday in the absence of President Hyde.

Freeport High beat the Bowdoin Club 14 to 12 at Freeport last Saturday. Larrabee '16 pitched for the losers.

C. A. Brown '14, who had to leave college recently owing to trouble with his eyes, was *on the campus* last week.

Clark '06, Fisk *ex-'09*, McFarland '11, Marsh '12, Woodcock '12, Gilbert '13 and Burleigh '13 were *on the campus* last week.

The Seniors appeared Sunday in gowns for the first time. Six of them braved the crowds and went to Chapel arrayed in black.

Ferguson *ex-'14* of University of Maine, and Paine *ex-'17*, Bowdoin's strong man, were *on the campus* Friday and Saturday at one of the fraternity dances.

After the debate Tuesday evening a reception was held at the Zeta Psi house in honor of the Wesleyan debaters. Members of the faculty and both teams were present.

The Musical Clubs gave their annual Brunswick concert Saturday evening in the Town Hall. The concert was followed by a dance, for which the College orchestra played.

Brown '17 and Crane '17 were the successful candidates in the recent competition for Freshmen assistants in the Library. About a dozen Freshmen took the examination.

The latest cases of mumps include Wright '14, McCargo '14, Hayes '14, Edwards '16, Achorn '17 and King '17. Pope '14, who has been ill since vacation, has returned to College.

The baseball men met Monday night, April 27, in North Maine and talked over the plays and misplays of the Trinity game. It is planned to have such meetings after every game.

Among the men who are in the militia and who will be obliged to go to the front in case war is declared and the militia called out are Tarbox '14, Weatherill '14, LaCase '14, Snow '14, Roberts '15 and Shumway '17.

Robinson '14 has been chosen as Bowdoin's representative to the New England Intercollegiate Oratorical League contest, to be held at Williamstown May 7. The finals in the trials were held last Saturday. As a piece Robinson used his '68 prize speaking part on Alfred Noyes. He will have to compete with representatives from Amherst, Brown, Williams and Wesleyan.

Alumni Department

'24.—Arrangements are under way for the dedication next October of the new portrait statue of *ex-President* Franklin Pierce at Concord, N. H. The statue which is to be of bronze and which will be cast in July is by Daniel C. French and Augustus Lukeman. It is to represent President Pierce as standing erect and wearing a cape.

In the New York *Tribune* of April 26, 1914 appeared 14 silhouettes which when found by the writer were in a small square packet marked "Profiles of the Senior Class of 1824, Bow. College." All except one are signed, evidently by the one whom the profile represents. The delicacy of the work is a matter of surprise, the points of the neckties, or stocks probably, are as clearly preserved as in a pen-and-ink sketch.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 12, 1914

NO. 6

BOWDOIN vs TUFTS

Bowdoin will journey to Medford Thursday, and will play Tufts on their home grounds for the first time this season. Nothing can be gained by a comparison of scores, for Tufts has not yet played teams which Bowdoin has met.

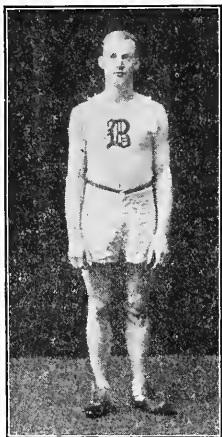
The probable line-up of the two teams follows:

Bowdoin: Phillips, 1f; Weatherill, 2b; McElwee, 3b; Tuttle, rf; Eaton, 1b; Chapman, ss; Stetson, cf; LaCasce, c; Fraser, p.

Tufts: Stafford, 2b; Lee, 3b; Wescott, cf; Volk, 1b; Angell, 1f; Bennett (Capt.), c; Armstrong, rf; Proctor, ss; Adams or Whittaker, p.

BOWDOIN WINS TRINITY MEET

With the score $61\frac{1}{2}$ to $55\frac{1}{2}$ in favor of Bowdoin in the dual meet with Trinity last Saturday, and with Bowdoin needing at least three points to win, Floyd and Smith came through with first



CAPTAIN SMITH

and third respectively—enough points to win the meet for Bowdoin. The final score was $67\frac{1}{2}$ to $58\frac{1}{2}$.

As a whole the meet was close throughout and at all times both teams were within a few points

of each other. Most of the events were closely contested. In the 100 yard dash, four men, Young of Trinity, and Smith, Fox and Balfe of Bowdoin, were separated by inches as they crossed the line. The officials were undecided as to the place winners, and announced Young, Fox and Balfe, in the order named, only to reverse their decision in favor of Young, Smith and Balfe. In the broad jump, Floyd defeated Hudson by a scant half inch. Hudson also lost out in the discus by half an inch, being nosed out by Lewis.

Cutler ran a heady race in the two-mile. Spofford of Trinity took the lead at the gun and ran the first quarter in 61 seconds. Cutler followed the Trinity man for six laps, and then took the lead, winning by 20 yards.

At the beginning of the third lap in the mile, Crosby was seized with cramps. He was running smoothly and showed evidence of reserve until then.

Hudson of Trinity was high point-winner of the day with first in both hurdles and the hammer and second in the shot and broad jump, a total of 21. Leadbetter of Bowdoin was second with 13.

Men who took first places will probably be awarded their B's, if the athletic council pursues its policy of last year in granting a letter for a first place. Bowdoin's first place winners were Cutler, Smith, McKenney, Leadbetter, White and Floyd.

The score by events:

100-Yard Dash.—First, Young, Trinity; second, Smith, Bowdoin; third, Balfe, Bowdoin. Time, 10 2-5s.

Mile Run.—First, George, Trinity; second, Wessels, Trinity; third, Noyes, Bowdoin. Time, 4m., 51 3-5s.

440-Yard Dash.—First, Furnival, Trinity; second, McWilliams, Bowdoin; third, Rock, Trinity. Time, 54s.

120-Yard Hurdles.—First, Hudson, Trinity; second, DeRouge, Trinity; third, Fuller, Bowdoin. Time, 17 1-5s.

880-Yard Dash.—First, Wessels, Trinity; second, Sayward, Bowdoin; third, Johnson, Trinity. Time, 2m., 4 1-5s.

Two-Mile Run.—First, Cutler, Bowdoin; second, Spofford, Trinity; third, Little, Trinity. Time, 10m., 23 2-58.

220-Yard Dash.—First, Smith, Bowdoin; second, Young, Trinity; third, Balfe, Bowdoin. Time, 23 4-58.

220-Yard Hurdles.—First, Hudson, Trinity; second, Floyd, Bowdoin; third, Donahue, Bowdoin. Time, 27s.

Pole Vault.—First, McKenney, Bowdoin; second, Sampson, Bowdoin; third, Stevens, Trinity. Height, 10 ft., 6 in.

Shot Put.—First, Leadbetter, Bowdoin; second, Hudson, Trinity; Lewis, Bowdoin, and Craig, Trinity, tied for third. Distance, 36 ft., 8 in.

High Jump.—First, White, Bowdoin; second, Boardman, Bowdoin; Morris and Schmitt, both of Trinity, tied for third. Height, 5 ft., 7/4 in.

Hammer Throw.—First, Hudson, Trinity; second, Leadbetter, Bowdoin; third, Lewis, Bowdoin. Distance, 141 ft., 11 inches.

Broad Jump.—First, Floyd, Bowdoin; second, Hudson, Trinity; third, Smith, Bowdoin. Distance, 20 ft., 4/4 in.

Discus Throw.—First, Leadbetter, Bowdoin; second, Moulton, Bowdoin; third, Lewis, Bowdoin. Distance, 120 ft., 8 1/2 in.

COLBY 8, BOWDOIN 4

Bowdoin lost to the hard-hitting team from Colby on Whittier Field last Saturday by a score of 8 to 4. The result of the game was due entirely to hard, clean hitting on the part of Colby, at times when hits meant runs. A great deal of praise is due Pitcher-Captain James, not alone for his excellent work on the mound, but also for his great execution with the stick. It is seldom that one sees a pitcher connecting for a home run, a three bagger and a single out of four times at bat.

Bowdoin excelled in fielding, allowing only two errors. Colby's infield work was at times ragged, and James found himself in several bad holes during the afternoon. Other than the home run by James, the only feature play was the three-base hit into deep right field by Phillips in the last of the ninth. A word of praise is due Phillips for his clever base running.

Captain LaCasce continues to be a dangerous man to any who attempt base stealing. Only one man succeeded in beating his throws to second.

The game as it occurred:

First Inning.—Schuster was retired on a ground hit to Weatherill. Lowney and Cawley both got passes to first. Nutting singled over second, scoring Lowney. Fraser tightened up

and struck out LaFleur and Campbell.

Phillips lined out a clean hit over second. Stetson was out on a fly to James. Weatherill struck out. Phillips stole second and advanced to third on a wide throw to second by Lowney. McElwee fled out to James.

Second Inning.—Simpson struck out. Smith hit into right field. James was retired on a fly to Stetson. Smith was caught in an attempt to steal second by a perfect throw by LaCasce.

Tuttle got a walk and advanced to second on Eaton's sacrifice, and stole third. Chapman got first on an error by Campbell and Tuttle scored. Chapman took second on a passed ball by Lowney. LaCasce got first on an error by Smith and Chapman scored. Fraser struck out and Phillips was retired on an infield fly to LaFleur.

Third Inning.—Schuster got a pass and took second on Lowney's sacrifice. Cawley hit to McElwee and Nutting to Weatherill.

Stetson took first on an error by Smith. Weatherill played the hit and run and laid down a bunt. Stetson advanced from first to third. McElwee was retired by a foul to Lowney. Tuttle hit to LaFleur.

Fourth Inning.—LaFleur got a single through short stop, but was caught off first by a throw from LaCasce. Campbell hit to Fraser. Simpson connected for a two-bagger into deep right field. Smith scored Simpson by a hit through third base. James pounded out a three-bagger, scoring Smith. Schuster was retired by LaCasce.

Eaton reached first on an error by Cawley. Chapman hit to Campbell and Eaton went to second. LaCasce got a single through short stop, scoring Eaton. LaCasce took second. Fraser hit to James. Phillips beat out a hit to Campbell and LaCasce scored. Stetson hit to LaFleur.

Fifth Inning.—Lowney hit to Fraser and Cawley to Weatherill. Nutting got a two-base hit into deep center. LaFleur hit to Chapman.

Weatherill got a clean hit into left field. McElwee fouled out to Lowney. Weatherill stole second. Tuttle got a walk. Eaton hit into a double play to Cawley.

Sixth Inning.—Campbell hit an infield fly to Eaton. Simpson hit to McElwee and Fraser to Weatherill.

(Fraser went into right field, and Nutting replaced Smith on first.) Chapman hit to Cawley. LaCasce fled out to Simpson. Fraser struck out.

Seventh Inning.—James hit safely over second. Schuster hit into a double play to Chapman. Lowney reached first on an error by Eaton and stole second. Cawley got a two-bagger in left field, scoring Lowney. Nutting got a hit over

second, scoring Cawley. LaFleur hit to McElwee.

Phillips struck out. Stetson hit to Campbell, and Weatherill to Simpson.

Eighth Inning.—Campbell hit over third base and advanced to second on Simpson's sacrifice. Fraser got first on an error by Weatherill. Campbell scored. James lifted the ball over right field fence for a home run. Schuster got a walk, but was nailed at second by a throw of LaCasce's. Lowney struck out.

McElwee got a pass. Tuttle singled through third. Eaton hit into another double play to Cawley. Chapman struck out.

Ninth Inning.—Cawley flied out to Chapman and Nutting to Tuttle. LaFleur got a two-bagger into center. Campbell flied out to Chapman.

LaCasce hit to Campbell. Goodskey hit to James. Phillips lined out a three-bagger into deep right. Stetson hit to Cawley.

COLBY.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Schuster, cf,	3	0	0	1	0	0
Lowney, c,	3	2	0	6	2	1
Cawley, ss,	4	1	1	0	7	0
Nutting, rf, 1b,	5	0	3	6	0	0
LaFleur, 3b,	5	0	2	1	2	0
Campbell, 2b,	5	1	1	2	5	2
Simpson, lf,	3	1	1	1	0	0
Smith, 1b,	2	1	2	8	0	2
Fraser, rf,	2	1	0	0	0	0
James, p,	4	1	3	2	2	0
Totals,	36	8	13	27	18	5

BOWDOIN.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	5	0	2	0	0	0
Stetson, cf,	5	0	0	1	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	3	0	1	2	4	1
McElwee, 3b,	3	0	0	0	5	0
Tuttle, rf,	2	1	1	1	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	3	1	1	15	0	1
Chapman, ss,	4	1	0	3	2	0
LaCasce, c,	4	1	1	5	3	0
Fraser, p,	3	0	0	0	3	0
*Goodskey,	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals,	33	4	6	27	17	2

*Batted for Fraser in ninth.

Colby,	1	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	—8
Bowdoin,	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	—4

Two-base hits, Simpson, Nutting, Cawley, LaFleur. Three-base hits, James, Phillips. Home run, James. Stolen bases, Lowney, Phillips, Weatherill, Tuttle. Base on balls, by James, 2; by Fraser, 4. Struck out, by James, 5; by Fraser, 4. Sacrifice hits, Lowney, Simpson, Weatherill,

Eaton. Double plays, Cawley to Campbell to Smith; Cawley to Campbell; Chapman to Eaton. Passed ball, Lowney. Umpire, Daley. Time, 2.06.

CHAMPIONSHIP SERIES STANDING

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Bates,	1	0	1.000
Bowdoin,	1	1	.500
Colby,	1	1	.500
U. of M.	0	2	.000

The present standing among the Maine colleges shows Bates in the lead, Bowdoin and Colby tied for second, and the University of Maine last. Bates has already beaten Bowdoin in an exhibition game, but since that time our men have found their batting eye, and their hitting, which was then so notoriously weak, has improved wonderfully. Their fielding is also much sharper and surer than then.

Fraser has come along excellently since the opening of the season, and though he did not win the Colby game, still his excellent showing in the Maine game should not be forgotten, and furthermore Maine is conceded to have a better team than Colby. Captain LaCasce is catching a steady game, and in all the games yet played he has shown his opponents that liberties on the bases are extremely dangerous. Eaton at first has played a splendid fielding game, while Weatherill, Chapman and McElwee are constantly spoiling hits for the other side, besides forming a formidable trio of sluggers. Goodskey, Phillips, Stetson and Tuttle are all fast, sure fielders and dangerous men at the bat.

Altogether it seems at least probable that another championship will come to Bowdoin this spring. It is worse than useless to compare scores, for what a team does one day may never be repeated again in a season.

Bowdoin's chances against Bates should not be judged by that exhibition game, as the present team is a wholly different organization from the one which lost then. Nor is it unreasonable to suspect that Colby will be unable to duplicate her win when she next plays us. In the Maine game Bowdoin showed her ability to come from behind and bat out a victory when the game seemed utterly lost. Such a team is never beaten until the last man is retired in the ninth, and that kind of spirit will win more games than any other one quality.

There will be a College Sing this evening at 7 o'clock in Memorial Hall. The prize song, "Forward the White," will be sung for the first time.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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College Singing

It has been said that no college in the country has songs which surpass those of Bowdoin. In addition to those songs which are endeared to us by tradition, there have been written by Bowdoin men in the last few years several songs which are singularly catchy and spirited, and which have words of the sort that make songs live through successive generations of college men.

In other colleges singing is playing a part of increasing importance. Some colleges are famous as "singing colleges" and recently an inter-collegiate singing competition was held in New York City.

We have not taken advantage of every opportunity to learn our new songs, but it is hoped that before the Ivy Day game the student body will be

able to sing them in such a way as to make this singing a feature of the day. A series of college sings has been planned, most of them to be held out-doors. In order to have the use of a piano and to introduce effectively the prize song "Forward the White," the first sing is to be held in Memorial Hall this evening. A large attendance is desired to give this series an auspicious beginning.

Bounds to Enthusiasm

The interfraternity baseball series has begun and there is every indication that it will serve its purpose of furnishing lively occupation for spring afternoons and of bringing the men of the different groups together in wholesome competition. If the restrictions imposed by the list of men ineligible for interfraternity baseball posted by the baseball captain are carefully observed, there need be no fear lest the 'varsity or second team will be handicapped. A non-observance of the restrictions of this list by any team would be a manifest injustice to the other teams in the interfraternity league.

One evil which may result from this series was shown at the Colby game last Saturday. At the interfraternity games the spectators take an active though wordy part in the contest. Good-natured "kidding" is indulged in and the etiquette of the back lot is closely bordered on. While harmless in themselves, these conditions may show serious results in the grandstands at inter-collegiate contests.

We have always prided ourselves at Bowdoin that the game is played as intensely, yet as cleanly, in the grandstand as on the field. The instinctive outburst which follows an opponent's error has been quickly followed by the hiss of disapproval. Our enthusiasm has been unbounded when our team has earned applause and our magnanimity has been unbounded when the other team meets misfortune.

This is as it should be if we are not to hurt the reputation and the character of our sportsmanship by a gradual degeneration into careless and unthinking enthusiasm. The danger is not imminent, yet Saturday's game showed that there is an unfortunate tendency in this direction. That it is only carelessness is evident to those who know our customary spirit. Yet in the eyes of those who are quick to make harsh criticisms, one instance of unsportsmanlike conduct will brand us.

We need not show less enthusiasm on proper occasions but outbursts which come when an opponent has made an error or which tend to confuse an opposing player, however unpopular he

may be, must be avoided as inconsistent with our ideals of fair play.

MAINE MEET

At Lewiston next Saturday Bowdoin will meet for the twentieth time the athletes from Bates, Colby and Maine in the annual track and field meet. Although it is improbable that the record-smashing meet of last year will be duplicated, this year's contest should, by all available "dope," furnish the hottest competition seen in this state for several years. From a comparison of times and distances in the various dual meets which the colleges have taken part in this spring, Maine and Colby look particularly good. Bates is more or less of an unknown quantity this year as she has not been seen in competition.

Bowdoin has a good fighting chance for second place, with her strength centered in the field events. White '17 and Boardman '16 have been jumping consistently around five feet six and seven inches. McCobb of Maine, and Wood of Colby seem unable to do better than five three or four. McKenney '15 and Sampson '17 look good for a first and a second in the pole vault. Leadbetter '16 has a possible point in the shot put and is fairly sure of a second in the hammer. In the discus, Leadbetter's throw of 120 feet last Saturday would indicate a sure first in the coming meet. Moulton '16 also has a possible point in this event. Bowdoin has a hope for a first in the broad jump. Floyd '15 has jumped 20 feet 4½ inches,—better than any other man in the state this year. In the track events, Smith '15, Fox '14, McWilliams '15 and Balfe '17 are possible point winners. Bowdoin's apparent weakness in the sprints and runs can be attributed to exceptionally fast men which Maine and Colby have.

Charlie Rice of Maine, the century flier, is sure of a first in the 100 yard and 220 yard dashes. Bell, Brooks, Towner and Preti of Maine and Wenz and Waldron of Colby will have things much their own way in the distances.

INTERFRATERNITY BASEBALL

At a meeting of the board of managers of interfraternity baseball, Haggett '16 was elected chairman and Drummond '16, secretary. The nine teams were divided in two sections: Division I, Bowdoin Club, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Kappa Sigma, Theta Delta Chi; Division II, Alpha Delta Phi, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Upsilon, Psi Upsilon and Zeta Psi. A schedule of sixteen games and playing rules were adopted. Each team is to play every other team in its division once, the winners in each division to play for the cham-

ionship. All games are to start at 4 o'clock and to consist of seven innings.

The captains and managers are: Alpha Delta Phi, Captain Noble '16, Manager Haggett '16; Beta Theta Pi, Captain Roberts '15, Manager Dalrymple '17; Bowdoin Club, Captain-Manager Coombs '14; Delta Kappa Epsilon, Captain Thompson '15, Manager Drummond '16; Delta Upsilon, Captain Rogers '15, Manager Pettingill '16; Kappa Sigma, Captain-Manager Keegan '15; Psi Upsilon, Captain Wing '15, Manager Hawes '16; Theta Delta Chi, Captain Beal '16, Manager Langs '17; Zeta Psi, Captain Kuhn '15, Manager Soule '15.

Captain LaCasce of the 'varsity has retained the following men as ineligible for interfraternity baseball: LaCasce '14, Shumway '17, Larrabee '16, Rawson '16, Hall '14, Fraser '16, Bradford '17, Merrill '16, Eaton '15, Weatherill '14, Kelley '16, Chapman '17, Cooley '15, McElwee '16, Wood '16, Phillips '17, Goodskew '17, Tuttle '14, Stetson '16, Nute '17, Peacock '17, Bigelow '17, A. Pratt '14 and Knight '16.

The schedule as arranged is:

May 6—Psi U's vs. Zetes.

May 7—Dekes vs. Kappa Sigs.

May 8—Betas vs. D. U's.

May 11—Bowdoin Club vs. T. D's.

May 12—A. D's. vs. Psi U's.

May 13—Bowdoin Club vs. Dekes.

May 14—Zetes vs. Betas.

May 18—Kappa Sigs vs. T. D's.

May 19—A. D's. vs. D. U's.

May 20—Betas vs. Psi U's.

May 21—Dekes vs. T. D's.

May 25—A. D's. vs. Zetes.

May 26—Kappa Sigs vs. Bowdoin Club.

May 27—Psi U's. vs. D. U's.

May 28—A. D's. vs. Betas.

May 29—D. U's. vs. Zetes.

The summary of games to date is as follows:

ZETA PSI, 23; PSI Upsilon, 5.

Zeta Psi, 6 2 4 7 0 4 0—23

Psi Upsilon, 1 1 0 2 1 0 0—5

Batteries: Kuhn '15 and Badger '14; Wilson

'14, Wing '15 and Keene '17. Umpire, Dyar '16.

KAPPA SIGMA, 8; DELTA KAPPA EPSILON, 6.

Kappa Sigma, 1 3 2 2 0 0 0—8

Delta Kappa Epsilon, 1 1 1 0 0 0 3—6

Batteries: Stetson '15 and Snow '14; Colbath

'17, Coxé '15 and Stuart '16. Umpire, Kuhn '15.

DELTA Upsilon, 12; BETA THETA PI, 11.

Delta Upsilon, 2 2 0 2 1 0 4 0—12

Beta Theta Pi, 0 7 1 0 3 0 0 0—11

Batteries: Greeley '16 and Churchill '16; McCaughy '17 and Carll '17. Umpire, Corbett '17.

SECOND TEAM LOSES

Wednesday morning the Bowdoin Second team played at Kent's Hill and were defeated 9-8. The line-up of the Bowdoin team was as follows: Merrill, p; Larrabee, c; Bradford, 1b; Kelley, 2b; Wood, 3b; Cooley, ss; Nute, lf; Rawson, cf; Peacock, rf.

The score by innings was:

Kent's Hill,	1 2 0 0 1 0 0 4 1—9
Bowdoin Second,	3 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 1—8

FACULTY SELECTIONS

Neal Tuttle '14 and Harold Hayes' 14 have recently been chosen by the Faculty to assist in teaching next year. Hayes will help Professor Hutchins in the teaching of physics, while Tuttle will act as assistant to Dr. Cram in the chemistry department, taking the place of Dr. Loomis, who is going to Purdue College.

FINALS, INTERSCHOLASTIC DEBATES

Portland High and Biddeford High, each supporting the affirmative of the question, "Resolved, that the Monroe Doctrine should be formally retracted," Tuesday evening won the championship of Divisions 1 and 2, respectively, of the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League. Elwin Gage '14 presided.

Professor Paul Nixon, Professor Warren B. Catlin and Professor Lee D. McLean were the judges of the Portland High-Lewiston High debate, and Professor Frank E. Woodruff, Dr. George T. Little and Professor Herbert C. Bell of the Biddeford High-Westbrook debate.

The members of the winning teams received silver cups.

In the preliminary debates Portland High defeated Cony High of Augusta, Lewiston High defeated Lisbon Falls High, Biddeford High defeated Brunswick High and Westbrook High defeated Edward Little High of Auburn.

ALEXANDER SPEAKING TRIALS

The preliminary trials for the Alexander Prize speaking will be held Wednesday, May 20, beginning at 2.30 p. m. Individual time-appointments will be announced later.

This year any member of the Freshman, Sophomore or Junior classes, not among the regularly selected representatives of his class, who cares to enter the trials will be permitted to do so. The name of any such candidate should be given to Professor Davis not later than next Saturday, May 16th.

N. E. ORATORICAL LEAGUE

The fifth annual contest of the New England Intercollegiate Oratorical League, composed of Amherst, Bowdoin, Brown, Wesleyan and Williams, was held at Grace Hall, Williams College, last Thursday, May 7. The judges awarded the prize to Daniel Schneck Keller of Williams College, who spoke on "Woman Suffrage." Honorable mention was awarded to Ralph Gordon Sickels of Wesleyan. Professor Lewis Perry of Williams presided. The judges were: Reverend Albert P. Fitch, Andover Theological Seminary; Professor Irvah L. Winter, Harvard; Professor James A. Tufts, Phillips-Exeter Academy; Professor Henry W. Hastings, Mt. Herman School, and Professor William H. Coleman, Drury High School.

The list of speakers was as follows:

Frank Halliday Ferris,	Amherst
"Religion and the Stage of Today"	
Kenneth Allan Robinson,	Bowdoin
"Twentieth Century Tendencies and Alfred Noyes"	
James Joseph McGovern,	Brown
"The Struggle for Philippine Independence"	
Ralph Gordon Sickels,	Wesleyan
"A Look Ahead"	
Daniel Schneck Keller,	Williams
"Woman Suffrage"	

On the morning of the contest a committee of the managers met and resolved to change the name of the league to the "New England Intercollegiate Public Speaking League." Mr. Achorn of Amherst was then elected president, and G. A. McWilliams '15 of Bowdoin, vice-president.

GOLF CLUB TOURNAMENT

Dean Sills has offered the Bowdoin Golf Club a cup to be awarded in a handicap golf tournament which will be held about June 1. Among the members of the club who will probably take part in the tournament are Barton '14, Cunliffe '14, L. Donahue '14, P. Donahue '14, Robinson '14, White '14, Coxe '15, Elwell '15, Loring '15, Minott '15, Porritt '15, Baxter '16 and Fortin '16. In order to adjust the handicaps, members are requested to hand in their scores every time they play to Paul Donahue, chairman of the tournament committee.

CLASS OF 1903 DINNER

The Class of 1903 held its annual dinner last Wednesday evening, May 6, at the Falmouth Hotel, Portland. Thirteen members of the class were present. They were Clement Robinson, Philip Clifford, Henry Peabody, Franklin Law-

rence, Sydney Larrabee, Harris Jones, George Sabin, Luther Dana, Farnsworth Marshall, Charles Shaw, Leon Walker, Carl Smith and Francis Welch.

On the Campus

The *Bugle* is now in the hands of the printer.

White flannels made their debut on the campus Sunday.

Robinson '17 is confined to his room on account of illness.

The Zeta Psi fraternity will have an "Alumni Night" Friday, May 22.

Burt Morrill was on the campus last week coaching the weights men.

Humphrey '17 was initiated into the Beta Theta Pi fraternity last Wednesday.

The Psi Upsilon and Zeta Psi fraternities have house parties June 3, 4 and 5.

The seats for the Maine meet went on sale yesterday in the Board of Managers' room.

P. Hine '11, H. Hine '11, McKenney '12 and Skillings '12 were at the Trinity meet Saturday.

A team of College and Brunswick High men lost in a game of baseball at Bowdoinham Saturday.

Baxter '16 has been appointed a member of the regatta committee of the New Meadows Yacht Club.

Simpson '14 and Winter '16 were substituting at Deering High last week and Ramsay '15 at Portland High.

The Bowdoin and Maine chapters of Kappa Sigma have a joint banquet in Lewiston after the meet Saturday.

The Dramatic Club will present "The Marriage of Kitty" at Pythian Hall, Portland, Thursday evening, May 26.

Knight '16 returned to College Saturday. Knight was called home by the illness and subsequent death of his father.

The College was well represented at yesterday's launching at Bath of the cup defender De fiance, quite a number going down to witness the event.

The Class Sings will be held this week at the usual times: Juniors, Tuesday at 1 o'clock; Freshmen, Wednesday at 5; Sophomores, Thursday at 5.

With the Faculty

Professor Hormell has been ill the past week with the mumps.

President Hyde spoke at Mount Holyoke Sun-

day, May 3. He also stopped off at Williamstown on the same trip.

Last Friday Professor Catlin lectured on the Child Labor Problem before the Y.M.C.A. in the Burnham Gymnasium, Portland.

Professor Frederick W. Brown who has been traveling in Europe on leave of absence this year will arrive in Boston this week on the steamer Cretic. It is expected that he will come to Brunswick for a few days' visit.

Professor McConaughy attended a Y.M.C.A. convention at Dexter last Sunday. On Monday he attended a teachers' convention at Waterville. On Friday, May 8, he went to a teachers' convention at Solon.

The Library Table

An interesting document illustrative of the history of education at Bowdoin at the middle of the last century has recently come to the library through the thoughtfulness of Rev. Samuel B. Stewart of the Class of 1857. It is a bound manuscript of over a hundred pages in the careful handwriting of the late N. A. Robbins of that class of notes taken by Benjamin B. Foster, Class of 1855 on the thirty-seven lectures on chemistry given by Professor Parker Cleveland. The original notes were revised by D. S. Hibbard before being copied by his classmate.

Through the kindness of Hon. George A. Emery of Saco, the college library has recently secured large photographic reproductions of portraits of Col. Thomas Cutts and his wife. Col. Cutts was one of the first Board of Overseers of the College and the founder of Saco Academy, which later became Thornton Academy.

Resolutions

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON.

May 8, 1914.

In the death of Brother Newton Freeman Curtis of the Class of 1871, the Kappa Chapter of Psi Upsilon has lost one of its truest friends and brothers. Brother Curtis was a man of high intellectual attainments and was deeply devoted to the pursuit of his chosen profession, that of medicine. Realizing our loss, we have therefore

Resolved, That we express our deepest sorrow at his death and extend our sincere sympathy to those bound to him by ties of family and friendship.

EARL FARNSWORTH WILSON,
ALBION KEITH EATON,
DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,
For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'59.—George Whitney Merrill of the class of 1859 died Jan. 10 in San Francisco.

He was born June 26, 1837 at Turner, Maine. His boyhood was spent in New Gloucester and he was prepared for college at Hebron Academy under Dr. N. T. True (M. D. Bowdoin 1846). At Bowdoin he was a member of the Peucinian Society and the Theta Delta Chi fraternity. After graduation he taught school and pursued the study of law in the office of Hon. William G. Barrows (Bowdoin 1839) at Brunswick for two winters. He completed his professional studies at Evansville, Ind., and was admitted to the Indiana bar. He was commissioned first lieutenant of Company F in the 60th Indiana Volunteers in 1862, was promoted to be captain the same year, was taken prisoner during the war and left the service with the rank of brevet major. He then practiced his profession in Nevada and was district-attorney of Nye County from 1865 to 1869 and of Eureka County from 1875 to 1880. Chosen as representative to the state legislature, he served as speaker in 1881 to 1882. He then acted as private secretary of the governor, and in 1883 and 1884 resided in Washington as state land agent and attorney for Nevada. In 1885 he was appointed by President Cleveland United States minister to Hawaii, a position he held till 1889. The following year he settled in San Francisco in the practice of his profession and continued to reside there till his death.

Major Merrill was a past commander of the George H. Thomas Post of the Grand Army of the Republic, of the California Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, of the Pomona Commandery of the Knights Templars, a member of the thirty-second degree of the Scottish Rite and of the Sons of the American Revolution. He is survived by his wife, formerly Annie E. Beene, whom he married on May 14, 1879.

'59.—At the 47th annual meeting of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion held recently at Riverton Park, Lieut. John D. Anderson of Gray, Maine, was elected commander.

'61.—At the annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity of Tufts College on May 6th, Dr. Edward Stanwood delivered an address on "Cycles in Human History," in which he predicted a return to the classics. Honorary membership in the Tufts Chapter was conferred upon Dr. Stanwood at that meeting.

'63.—Miss Helen Pitman, daughter of Hon. Charles U. Bell, was married on April 23, 1914, to Rev. George H. Driver of Exeter, N. H.

'71.—Newton Freeman Curtis, A.M., M.D., son of Jacob and Rebecca Sears (Freeman) Curtis was born in Hampden, Maine on July 13, 1849. At Bowdoin Dr. Curtis was a member of Psi Upsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. After graduation he taught in the Franklin, N. H., High School from 1871 to 1872. He studied medicine at the Medical School of Maine, Portland School for Medical Instruction, the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City, and Columbia University from which he received his degree of M.D. in 1874. He was appointed assistant physician and surgeon to house staff of Charity Hospital, Blackwell's Island in October 1873; resident physician and surgeon at the same hospital in April, 1874; and received the hospital diploma in April, 1875. He opened an office for the practice of his profession in New York City in May, 1875 and in July of the same year was appointed visiting surgeon of the Northwestern Dispensary. In May, 1876 he moved to White Plains, N. Y., where he practiced his profession until 1910 when he moved to Milton, Mass., where he died on April 30, 1914.

He married on May 1, 1879, Miss Gertrude J. Prud'homme of White Plains, who died last August. He is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Alvah K. Todd of Milton, and a son, Eugene Newton Curtis, a student in Munich, Bavaria.

'76.—Allen E. Rogers of Bangor has filed his primary nomination papers as a candidate before the Democratic primaries for nomination as that party's candidate for Congress in the fourth district.

'78.—A bronze tablet as a memorial to George Colby Purington who was principal of the Farmington Normal School from 1883 to 1909 is to be erected in that town. The design of the tablet, which is by Cyrus E. Dallin of Boston, is to be rectangular with a bas-relief of the head of Mr. Purington in the center of the space and a suitable inscription on each side.

'91.—In the Boston *Transcript* for May 2, appeared a long article describing the work of Rev. Alexander P. McDonald as coast missionary among the "outside" islands of the Maine Coast.

'98.—William W. Lawrence, professor of English at Columbia, who is taking his sabbatical year, has been traveling in Egypt and is now in Venice, where he plans to remain for a number of weeks.

'07.—Rev. Leroy Wilson Coons, B.D., A.M., has accepted a call to the First Universalist Church at Haverhill, Mass., after having held a pastorate at Augusta for the past six years.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 19, 1914

NO. 7

MAINE WINS MEET

Scoring seven firsts, five seconds and four third places, a total of 54 points, Maine easily won the 20th Annual Maine Intercollegiate Meet at Lewiston last Saturday. Colby, backed by many sporting fans to trim Coach "Crab" Smith's outfit, was left far behind Maine in the final summary of points, but was an easy second. Bowdoin scored 21½ points and landed a safe third position. Bates, the tail ender, lost some possible points by switching Nevers from the 440-yard dash to the 220.

As had been expected, fewer records were smashed than last year, but Charlie Rice, the Powder Point flier, crossed the tape in the trials for the 220 four-fifths of a second better than the state record. On account of a wind at Rice's back his record has been questioned and it is not known if it will be allowed to stand. Bailey, the Maine giant, threw the hammer 161.7 feet, bettering his own record by eight feet. Preti broke Dick Powers's mark in the two-mile run by 2 1-5 seconds.

Bowdoin men who qualified for the afternoon were McWilliams in the quarter, Smith in the 220-yard dash and broad jump, Lewis and Leadbetter in the discus and hammer, Leadbetter in the shot, White and Wood in the high jump, and McKenney and Sampson in the pole vault. The results of the morning trials found Bowdoin with 12 men qualified, Bates with 6, Maine with 17 and Colby with 14.

Bowdoin failed to qualify in the trials in the 100-yard dash, the first event of the afternoon.

The hottest race of the afternoon was the final heat in the 440. Merrill and Bowen of Colby and McCobb and St. Onge of Maine were set back three yards for false starts. McWilliams of Bowdoin got the pole at the first turn and kept the lead all the way up the back stretch, only to be boxed at the third corner. Waldron of Colby crossed the tape winner, followed closely by Bowen of Colby. Merrill made the mistake of looking over his shoulder in the last 30 yards and was beaten out by a matter of inches by McWilliams.

The race between Nevers and Rice in the 220 had been looked ahead to as a close event, but

once the sprint began there was no question as to the result. Rice won by several yards lead. Small of Bates finished third. Time, 22 seconds flat. There is question of Rice's morning record of 21 4-5 seconds because of the wind at his back, but the 22 seconds record will stand.

As had been expected, Bowdoin's strength lay in the field events. After White had gone out in the high jump, Henry Wood came through with a tie for third, jumping five feet, six inches.

Lewis of Bowdoin sprang a surprise in the discus by winning with a throw of 119.8 feet. Bailey was second with 119.7 feet, and Leadbetter third with 112.6 feet.

Bailey failed to better his trial distance in the hammer throw. He threw the weight over 168 feet in one try, but fouled and the distance was not allowed.

Cobb of Bates won an easy first in the shot put with a heave of 40.17 feet. Leadbetter was second with 37.07 feet, and Ruffner of Maine third with 37.05 feet, a scant two-hundredths of an inch behind Leadbetter.

The pole vault, as had been predicted, went to McKenney of Bowdoin at 10 feet, 10 inches. Mayers of Colby and Sampson of Bowdoin tied for second place at 10 feet, 8 inches.

Maine won seven firsts, five seconds and four thirds. Colby won three firsts, five seconds and five thirds and divided a second place. Bowdoin won two firsts, two seconds, three thirds and split a second and a third. Bates won one first, two seconds, two thirds and split a third.

The summary:

440-Yard Dash—Won by Waldron, Colby; second, Bowen, Colby; third, McWilliams, Bowdoin. Time, 53 seconds.

100-Yard Dash—Won by Towner, Maine; second, Golden, Colby; third, Thompson, Colby. Time, 4 minutes, 29 4-5 seconds.

100-Yard Dash—Won by Rice, Maine; second, Nevers, Bates; third, Small, Bates. Time, 10 seconds.

Discus Throw—Won by Lewis, Bowdoin, distance 119.83; second, Bailey, Maine, distance 119.76; third, Leadbetter, Bowdoin, distance 112.66 feet.

Half-Mile Run—Won by Bell, Maine; second,

Reynolds, Colby; third, Sayward, Bowdoin. Time, 2 minutes.

120-Yard Hurdles—Won by Royal, Colby; second, French, Maine; third, Morse, Maine. Time, 16 2-5 seconds.

220-Yard Dash—Won by Rice, Maine; second, Nevers, Bates; third, Cobb, Bates. Time, 22 seconds.

16-Pound Shot—Won by Cobb, Bates, distance 40.17 feet; second, Leadbetter, Bowdoin, distance 37.07 feet; third, Ruffner, Maine, distance 37.05 feet.

Running High Jump—Wood, Colby, and Farmer, Maine, tied for first, height 5 feet, 7 inches; H. Wood, Bowdoin, and Drake, Bates, tied for third, height 5 feet, 6 inches.

Running Broad Jump—Won by French, Maine, distance 21 feet, 9½ inches; second, Skolfield, Maine, distance 21 feet, 6½ inches; third, Pierce, Maine, distance 20 feet, 10¾ inches.

16-Pound Hammer Throw—Won by Bailey, Maine, distance 161 feet, ⅞ inch (new record); second, Leadbetter, Bowdoin, 143 feet, 1 inch; third, Murchie, Colby, 135 feet, 5 inches.

Two-Mile Run—Won by Preti, Maine; second, Wenz of Colby; third, Golden, Colby. Time, 9 minutes, 54 2-3 seconds (a new record).

220-Yard Low Hurdles—Won by Royal, Colby; second, French, Maine; third, Doyle, Colby. Time, 25 3-5 seconds.

Pole Vault—Won by McKenney, Bowdoin, distance 10 feet, 10 inches; Sampson of Bowdoin and Mayers of Colby, tied for second at 10 feet, 8 inches.

POINT SUMMARY

	Maine	Colby	Bowdoin	Bates
100-Yd. Dash,	5	—	—	4
220-Yd. Dash,	5	—	—	4
440-Yd. Dash,	—	8	1	—
880-Yd. Run,	5	3	1	—
Mile Run,	5	4	—	—
Two-Mile Run,	5	4	—	—
120-Yd. Hurdles,	4	5	—	—
220-Yd. Hurdles,	3	6	—	—
Broad Jump,	9	—	—	—
High Jump,	4	4	½	½
Pole Vault,	—	2	7	—
Hammer Throw,	5	1	3	—
Discus Throw,	3	—	6	—
Shot Put,	1	—	3	5
	54	37	21½	13½

BOWDOIN LOSES TO TUFTS

Bowdoin lost to Tufts at Medford last Thursday, 11 to 3. The defeat was due in large measure to poor support of Fraser, especially in the

first inning and to the heavy hitting of the Tufts team.

During the first inning the team went to pieces, but after that time settled down and played good ball. In the opening session Tufts hit Fraser hard and often, while the team gave poor support in the field.

Bowdoin hit Whittaker hard but was unable to bunch hits with any degree of success. Bowdoin filled the bases twice but was unable to score. In the second inning Goodsky singled to right and advanced on LaCase's hit. Phillips drew a pass after Fraser had fanned but Stetson and Weatherill were unable to hit safely. Again in the sixth, this time with two down, Bowdoin filled the bases but was unable to put a run across.

Except for one high peg, Chapman played a fine game at short, while Weatherill was steady as a rock after the first inning.

The loss of the game may be attributed in part to lack of sleep the night before. A number of men went onto the field with that complaint,—evidently a case of too much Boston boat the night before.

The score by innings follows:

First Inning—Phillips went out on a fly to Angell. Stetson hit to right and stole second. Weatherill reached first on an error by Proctor, Stetson advancing to third. McElwee was out, Whittaker to Volk. Chapman hit, scoring Stetson and Weatherill, and stole second. Eaton struck out.

Stafford was passed and was advanced to second by Lee. Wescott reached first on error by Stetson, Stafford taking third and Lee second. Volk scored Stafford, Lee and Wescott, scoring himself on an error. Angell hit to right but was caught off first. Bennett scored on Armstrong's hit to right, the latter being caught at second. Proctor scored when Whittaker reached first on an error by Weatherill. Stafford hit to center, scoring Whittaker, reached second and third and scored on an error. Lee reached second on an error by Chapman. Wescott took first on an error by Weatherill, scoring Lee, but was out stealing second.

Second Inning—Goodsky hit to right, advancing to second on LaCase's hit to center. Fraser struck out. Phillips was passed, Stetson was out on a fly to Wescott. Weatherill was out at first.

Volk hit to Chapman. Angell was passed and stole second. Bennett flied out to Goodsky. Armstrong hit to Weatherill.

Third Inning—McElwee flied to Wescott. Chapman struck out. Eaton's fly was caught by Bennett.

Proctor hit to McElwee. Whittaker flied out to Goodskye. Stafford was passed but was caught stealing second.

Fourth Inning—Goodskye struck out. LaCasce flied out to Proctor. Fraser struck out.

Lee hit to left, Wescott advancing him to third. Volk hit a sacrifice fly to Goodskye, Lee scoring. Wescott was caught off third. Angell hit to right and stole second and Bennett was out, Chapman to Eaton.

Fifth Inning—Phillips struck out. Stetson hit to right, advanced to second on Weatherill's hit to left, stole third and scored on McElwee's hit to Whittaker. Chapman flied out to Wescott.

Armstrong struck out. Proctor's fly was caught by Weatherill. Whittaker was out at first.

Sixth Inning—Eaton flied out to Wescott. Goodskye hit to Whittaker. LaCasce was out at first.

Stafford was passed and scored on Lee's two-bagger to center. Wescott sacrificed, Lee taking third. Volk hit to Fraser. Angell hit to Weatherill.

Seventh Inning—Fraser hit to center and reached third on Phillips's single to left. Phillips was caught stealing second. Stetson flied out to Volk and Weatherill to Bennett.

Bennett drove a fly to Stetson. Armstrong hit to Weatherill. Proctor was out, LaCasce to Eaton.

Eighth Inning—McElwee was hit by a pitched ball, but was out at second on Chapman's hit to Proctor. Eaton flied out to Lee. Goodskye got a pass and took second on LaCasce's single to center. Fraser hit to Proctor.

Whittaker hit to Weatherill. Stafford was out, Weatherill to Eaton, and Lee flied out to Stetson.

Ninth Inning—Phillips was passed but was out at second, Stafford to Proctor, Stetson reaching first. Stetson was out at second, Weatherill reaching first on fielders' choice, and stealing second. McElwee got a pass, but Weatherill was out at third.

The score:

	TUFTS.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Stafford, 2b,	2	3	1	4	1	0
Lee, 3b,	5	3	2	1	1	0
Wescott, cf,	3	1	1	4	0	0
Volk, 1b,	4	1	1	5	1	1
Angell, lf,	3	0	2	1	0	0
Bennett, 1b,	4	1	1	8	1	1
Armstrong, rf,	4	0	1	0	0	0
Proctor, ss,	4	1	0	3	3	2
Whittaker, p,	4	1	1	1	2	0
Totals,	33	11	10	27	9	4

BOWDOIN.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	3	0	1	0	0	0
Stetson, cf,	5	2	2	2	1	1
Weatherill, 2b,	5	1	1	5	6	2
McElwee, 3b,	3	0	0	1	1	0
Chapman, ss,	4	0	0	1	1	1
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	0	11	0	0
Goodskye, cf,	3	0	1	3	0	0
LaCasce, c,	4	0	2	1	2	0
Fraser, p,	4	0	1	0	3	1
Totals,	35	3	8	24	14	5

Innings:

Tufts,	9	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	x-11
Bowdoin,	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—3

Two-base hit, Lee. Sacrifice hits, Wescott, Volk. Stolen bases, Stafford 2, Angell 2, Stetson, Weatherill, Chapman. Bases on balls, off Whittaker, 4; off Fraser, 4. Struck out, by Whittaker, 6; by Fraser, 1. Hit by pitched ball, McElwee by Whittaker. Time, 1h., 55m. Umpire, Barry. Attendance, 3,000.

TENNIS MEN DEFEAT TUFTS

The Bowdoin tennis team won a decisive victory over the Tufts team at Medford Thursday morning, May 14, by winning five of the six matches played. It was the first match for the Bowdoin team but the team played in good form. Ladd '16 and Flynt '17 were especially effective in the doubles and all but Larrabee '16, who was pitted against Tufts' best man, won their matches in the singles. The men who made the trip were Card '15, Ladd '16, Larrabee '16, Flynt '17 and Manager MacCormick '15. In the New England tournament, which is being held on the Longwood courts this week, Ladd and Flynt are playing doubles, while Larrabee and Flynt are playing singles. After the Tufts match the team elected Larrabee '16 captain.

The scores of the matches against Tufts follow:

DOUBLES

Ladd and Flynt of Bowdoin beat Turner and Proctor of Tufts, 6-4, 6-3.

Larrabee and Card of Bowdoin beat Burritt and Guiford of Tufts, 6-3, 6-3.

SINGLES

Ladd of Bowdoin beat Proctor of Tufts, 6-4, 2-6, 6-1.

Turner of Tufts beat Larrabee of Bowdoin, 6-1, 4-6, 6-2.

Flynt of Bowdoin beat Burritt of Tufts, 6-4, 6-3.

Card of Bowdoin beat Guiford of Tufts, 6-0, 6-1.

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The Blanket Tax

With the approaching end of the baseball and track seasons, possession of the Blanket Tax tickets begins to lose its significance from the financial standpoint. With the annual spring elections, at which the officers of the student body are elected for the following year, membership in the A.S.B.C., which possession of the tickets signifies, takes on new importance. To many the right to vote at these elections is lost for various reasons. To some it is lost because they were utterly unable to pay the Blanket Tax. To many others it is lost because while they were able to pay, they lacked that appreciation of the meaning of loyalty which in most college men is ingrained and needs no stimulus.

Many more men were compelled to ask for the

privilege of paying the tax at a later and more convenient date. These men who have been granted "extensions" are bound by no written promise to pay, yet the application for an "extension" is understood by the applicant and the Board of Managers to signify an intent to pay. In making its expenditures, the Board figures in its assets the amount to be received from these men. It is evident that failure to pay on the part of men holding "extensions" will not only constitute the breaking of an unwritten agreement, but will cut off revenue which the Board of Managers needs to carry on its work.

The student body as a whole has been loyal in its support of the Blanket Tax and the tax has been able to shoulder the heavy task of attempting to wipe out large deficits in football and baseball. Because of the inclement weather of the spring months, it is probable that two of the major sports have met losses which it will be impossible for them to make up from their own resources. The support of every man who has been compelled to defer payment of the Blanket Tax is needed if these deficits are to be met and if the constituent organizations of the A.S.B.C. are to be freed from the handicap of debt.

NEW ENGLAND MEET

The New England intercollegiate meet will be held in the Harvard stadium at Cambridge next Friday and Saturday, May 22 and 23. Trials will be Friday and finals Saturday.

Bowdoin men who will probably go are Lewis and Leadbetter in the weights and McKenney in the pole vault.

The colleges represented in this meet are Amherst, Bates, Bowdoin, Brown, Colby, Dartmouth, Holy Cross, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Trinity, Tufts, Maine, Vermont, Wesleyan, Williams and Worcester Tech.

Dartmouth is conceded to have the strongest team, while Tech and Maine are thought to figure strongly for second and third places.

FRATERNITY BASEBALL

BOWDOIN CLUB, 13; THETA DELTS, 5.

Only three of the four games scheduled to be played this week, came off. Monday the Bowdoin Club walloped the T. D.'s, 13-5. Verrill, who pitched for the Bowdoin Club, was hit in the head by a pitched ball, and was stunned for a while. In the next inning four runs were scored off him, but during the remainder of the game he tightened up. The heavy hitting of J. Boothbay '17 featured the game. The score:

Bowdoin Club,	4	0	1	0	1	7	0—13
T. D.,	0	0	4	0	0	0	1—5

Batteries: Verrill '14 and Fenning '17 Beal '16 and Boutwell '16. Umpire, Kuhn '15.

DEKES, 13; BOWDOIN CLUB, 7.

Wednesday the Dekes beat the Bowdoin Club, 13-7. B. Bartlett '17 received a severe spike wound while playing his base, and was confined to his room as a result for several days. The score:

Dekes,	1	2	0	3	4	3	0-13
Bowdoin Club,	1	0	2	0	0	0	4-7

Batteries: Thompson '15 and Stuart '16; Verrill '14 and Fenning '17.

ZETES, 4; BETAS, 2.

The Zetes were victorious over the Betas, Thursday, winning out 4 to 2. The playing was of an extremely high order for interfraternity games. The score:

Zetes,	0	2	0	0	2	0	0-4
Betas,	0	0	2	0	0	0	0-2

Batteries: Kuhn '15 and Badger '14; Hall '14 and Carll '17. Umpires, Thompson '15 and Bradford '17.

The standing follows:

DIVISION I.

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Kappa Sigma,	1	0	1.000
Bowdoin Club,	1	1	.500
Delta Kappa Epsilon,	1	1	.500
Theta Delta Chi,	0	1	.000

DIVISION II.

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Zeta Psi,	2	0	1.000
Delta Upsilon,	1	0	.500
Psi Upsilon,	0	1	.000
Beta Theta Pi,	0	2	.000
Alpha Delta Phi,	0	0	.000

THIS WEEK'S GAMES

Bowdoin and Maine play their second game in the state baseball series tomorrow at Orono. In the first game, Bowdoin won after a hard extra inning struggle, in which Driscoll, Maine's star pitcher, was batted out of the box.

The second game with Tufts will be played Saturday in Brunswick instead of in Portland, as originally scheduled.

CHANGES IN COURSES

Physics 1 and 2.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8.30. Three hours per week throughout the year. Text-book, Kimball's College Physics. Courses 1 and 2 are given without laboratory work and are intended for those desiring a general knowledge of Physics such as an educated man may be supposed to have, or as preliminary to further study in case

of no or unsatisfactory secondary school courses. Credit for 1 and 2 will not be given for those entering with Physics.

Physics 3 and 4.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1.30 to 3.30. Six hours per week throughout the year. Mechanics. Applied Mechanics, the elements of Thermo Dynamics and Heat Engines. Elective for those who have had satisfactory secondary school instruction, or have completed 1 and 2. Freshman Mathematics must be taken with 3 and 4 or have been previously taken. 3 and 4 are intended to furnish a foundation for more advanced study and should be considered prerequisite to it; but during the period of establishment of the new courses this will not be insisted upon. In 3 and 4 the time will be divided between conferences and laboratory according to the requirements of the student.

Physics 5 and 6.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday, 1.30 to 3.30. Six hours per week throughout the year. Text, Magnetism and Electricity, Brook & Poyser. In this course the student will be made familiar with all ordinary electrical phenomena and will also learn to make all ordinary electrical measurements used in electrical engineering. The time will be divided between conferences and laboratory.

Physics 7 and 8.

Given in alternation with 5 and 6 and at the same hours.

Heat and Light.

7 and 8 are of the same general character and standard as 5 and 6. It is very desirable that students taking courses in advanced Physics should also elect courses in Mathematics, as thereby their progress will be greatly facilitated.

The courses in Greek will be the same for the first semester, i. e., Greek 1, 3, 5, Greek Literature 7, and Greek A (to a class of 3 or more). All second semester courses will be omitted, except Greek B, the elementary course, if begun in the first semester, will continue through the year.

ALEXANDER SPEAKING

The trials for the Alexander Prize Speaking will be held tomorrow afternoon and evening in Memorial Hall. The representatives chosen from 1917 as a result of the balloting Saturday are Chapman, Creeden, Eaton, Miller, Moran, Phillips, Ross, Shumway, Webber, Willey. The list of speakers from 1915 and 1916 has already been published in the ORIENT. This year, any member of the Freshman, Sophomore or Junior Class, not among the regularly selected representatives

of his class, who cares to enter the trials, will be permitted to do so.

SONNET ON PEARY'S SLEDGE

George Edward Woodberry, Litt.D., LL.D., who delivered the Annie Talbot Cole lectures here last year, and who is recognized as one of the leading literary critics, has written the following sonnet on the sledge which Peary took to the pole and which is now in the library.

PEARY'S SLEDGE.

Rude sledge, that shalt the mortal relic be,
When he is nameless dust, of that strong soul
Who won the great adventure of the Pole,
I read the lineaments of fate in thee.
Thou art the image of necessity,
Framed of denial, the wise will's control,—
"Least will do most,"—"Spare all and win the
whole,"
Thou sayest,—"Art, life, are brothers unto me."

So was that soul accoutred, in and out;
So stood he on the gray roof of the world,
Gazing on heavens he lifted up from earth;
Illimitable chaos round about
Knelt to his flag; victor, beneath him whirled
Earth's axis; and within him was man's mirth.

EXAMINATION SCHEDULE

The tentative schedule for final examinations this year is as follows:

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 10.

A. M.	P. M.
	History 6

THURSDAY, JUNE 11.

Mathematics 2	Economics 2
Education 2	Greek B, 8

FRIDAY, JUNE 12.

Economics 4a	History 2
English 10	Latin 4
German 14	Zoölogy 2, 8
Mathematics 4	English 16

SATURDAY, JUNE 13.

Philosophy 2	Chemistry 2, 6, Sp.
Botany 1	Greek 2, 6
Drawing 2	

MONDAY, JUNE 15.

German 2, 6, 16	Arts 2
German 8	English 14
Economics 8	Pol. Sci. 2
Surveying 2	

TUESDAY, JUNE 16.

English 2	Zoölogy 6
History 8	Spanish 2
Chemistry 8	

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 17.

Latin B, 2, 6	Mineralogy 1
English 12	Music 2
Economics 6	Psychology 2, 4
Physics 2, 4	

THURSDAY, JUNE 18.

French 2, 4, 6, 8	German 4
	Latin 8
	Chemistry 4

NOMINATIONS FOR BOARDS

The following nominations have been made for the Board of Overseers, one to be chosen, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Enoch Foster of Portland, of the class of 1864:—Walter V. Wentworth '86, A.M. '89, of Great Works; John Williamson '88, A.M. '92, of Augusta; Philip Dana '96 of Westbrook; George Currier Wheeler '01, LL.B. Harvard '04, of Portland.

The following nominations have been made for the alumni council, 12 to be chosen:—Henry B. Andrews '94 of Kennebunk; Harold H. Burton '09 of Cleveland, O.; Edgar N. Conant '90 of Denver, Col.; Philip Dana '96 of Westbrook; Frederick H. Dillingham '77 of New York City; William F. Finn '05 of Seattle, Wash.; Charles H. Hastings '91 of Washington, D. C.; George P. Hyde '08 of Boston; Howard R. Ives '98 of Portland; Preston Kyes '96 of Chicago; Leonard A. Pierce '05 of Houlton; James E. Rhodes, 2nd, '97 of Hartford, Conn.; Joseph B. Roberts '95 of New York City; Arthur L. Robinson '08 of Portland; K. C. M. Sills '01 of Brunswick; Frederick L. Smith '86 of Philadelphia; Donald F. Snow '01 of Bangor; Ellis Spear, Jr., '98 of Boston; Frank H. Swan '98 of Providence, R. I.; William W. Thomas '94 of Portland; George C. Webber '95 of Auburn; James P. Webber '00 of Exeter, N. H.; George C. Wheeler '01 of Portland; Thomas C. White '03 of Lewiston; Joseph Williamson '88 of Augusta; Ernest R. Woodbury '95 of Saco.

The voting will be by mail, ballots being due before June 10. It is an interesting fact that of the 26 men nominated for the alumni council, 14 are lawyers.

TRACK RALLY

Last Friday night a rally was held in Memorial Hall for the purpose of getting the students enthusiastic over the Maine Intercollegiate. As one of the speakers said, it seemed hardly necessary; they already had the enthusiasm. One of the features of the entertainment was the exhibition of the big Bowdoin banner which had just been purchased for the purpose of taking it to Lewiston on the next day.

Professor Files spoke on enthusiasm; Captain Smith '15 prophesied a better showing than last year; Professor Nixon refused to prophesy, but expressed himself as very hopeful; Coach Jack Magee complimented the fellows on the backing they had given the teams so far, and urged them to give the team the best of support on the next day; Dr. Whittier also urged the student body to travel to Lewiston in a body and to stand back of the team through thick and thin.

The new and old songs were all given a try-out and the fellows ran over all the cheers to get their throats in condition. Leigh '14 presided.

SIZE OF CLASSES

The *Hartford Times* makes the following editorial comment on the discussion as to the relative size of Bowdoin's classes:

Bowdoin, like Trinity, Wesleyan, Dartmouth, Amherst, Williams and possibly one or two other New England colleges, has apparently stiffened its determination to remain a small college and a good one, raising its standards as best it may, but never lowering them for the sake of increasing its student population. The sentiment of the stronger element among its alumni is probably voiced with accuracy by Professor F. H. Gerrish '66 of Portland, Me., who says Bowdoin "should have limited classes chosen rigidly from a large number of applicants." Professor Arlo Bates '76 says: "In committing itself to the small group idea, Bowdoin would be putting itself in the van. The fashion of the superficial is to treat education as if it were purely a manufacturing business." To guard against the superficial, which is usually popular, is one of the most difficult tasks of the smaller and usually none-too-rich college, but a majority of the New England colleges are doing it to a commendable degree.

NAMES FOR WING CUP

The names of McKenney '15 and Alton Lewis '15 will be engraved on the Henry A. Wing cup, which was recently presented to the College by Mrs. Grace Wing of Auburn in memory of her husband, Colonel Henry A. Wing of the class of 1880. The name of Bowdoin's high point winner in the Maine Intercollegiate is annually engraved on this cup. In case of a tie for the highest number of points, all the men in the tie are given the honor.

McKenney and Lewis each scored five points, first in the pole vault and discus, respectively. This is the second time that Lewis has tied for high point winner. In 1912 he won the hammer throw, Haskell '13 winning the 440-yard dash.

Last year Faulkner was high man with five points in the broad jump.

SECOND TEAM DEFEATS HEBRON

The Bowdoin Second team journeyed to Hebron Wednesday and there defeated the crack Hebron nine, 4-2. Rawson pitched well for Bowdoin and allowed only five clean hits. In the sixth a string of hits bunched together by the Bowdoin team netted three runs and cinched the game. The score:

Bowdoin,	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	—4
Hebron,	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	—2

Club and Council Meetings

At a meeting of the Athletic Council Friday night track B's were awarded to Moulton '16, White '17, Floyd '15 and Cutler '15, for first places in the Tech or Trinity meets. It was voted to engage Tom Bragg of Bangor as assistant football coach for three weeks during the football season. The council gave its assent to a football game between the second team and Westbrook Seminary Sept. 26.

The Freshman class met in Banister Hall last Friday to arrange for the annual Freshman banquet. It was voted that the banquet be a "dry" one. A committee consisting of Flynt, Cormack and Creeden was elected to determine the date of the banquet and to attend to all details.

On the Campus

The second baseball team closes its schedule with Westbrook Seminary at Portland, June 3.

The date on which the Hawthorne prize stories will be due has been postponed to Saturday, May 30.

Weston '12, White '12, Kimball '07, A. L. Robinson '08, H. L. Robinson '11 and Willet *ex-'15* were on the *campus* last week.

It is said "Farmer" Kern '12 will enter the Medical School next fall. He will be eligible to play on the football team, as he has played but three of the four years allowed.

Tonight there will be a College Sing in Memorial Hall at 7. The College orchestra will play. It is hoped with fair weather to hold the sings outdoors towards the end of the week.

The new Bowdoin banner was much in evidence at the rally Friday night and at the track meet Saturday. It is made of white cloth with black block letters, and was bought by vote of the Student Council to replace the one lost last year.

The work of compiling the Y.M.C.A. Hand-

book for next year has begun. Since this book is a student book and is designed particularly to furnish the entering class with information about student affairs, suggestions as to matter which may well be included or left out will be gladly received. These suggestions may be handed to MacCormick '15.

Circulars announcing the annual Student Conference at Northfield, Mass., have been received. The conference will be held this year from June 19 to June 28 and as usual will attract hundreds of students from all parts of the country. It is hoped that Bowdoin will be well represented as there are several men now in College who attended last year and will undoubtedly go again.

Plans are now being made for Ivy Day. Lovell's Orchestra of 20 pieces has been engaged for an order of thirty dances and the orders are of an unique design, at present a secret. The fraternity booth system, similar to that used at the Junior Assembly, has been adopted. The committee in charge is composed of McWilliams '15, chairman, MacDonald '15, Floyd '15, Perkins '15 and Austin '15.

With the Faculty

Friday Dean Sills attended at Amherst, Mass., a meeting of the Association of College Administrative Officers of New England.

Dr. Gross was the first to receive a building permit under the new by-laws of Brunswick.

At a meeting of the Piscataquis County Teachers' Association, Friday, at Dover and Foxcroft, Dean Sills is to speak on "The Certificate Board; A Trust," and Professor McConaughy on "Three Popular High School Fallacies."

CALENDAR

May

20. Maine at Orono.

22-23. New England Meet.

23. Tufts at Brunswick.

Pray English Prize.

25-26-27. Maine Intercollegiate Tennis at Waterville.

27. Dramatic Club in Portland.

Colby at Waterville.

28. New Hampshire State at Portland.

30. Bates at Lewiston.

Interscholastic Meet.

June

3. Zeta Psi and Psi Upsilon Houseparties.

Bowdoin Second vs. Westbrook Seminary at Portland.

4. Dramatic Club in Brunswick.

5. Ivy Day.

Bates at Brunswick.

Ivy Exercises.

Ivy Hop.

Alumni Department

'25.—At a recent sale of the political correspondence of George N. Sanders, leader of the "Young Democracy" from 1845 to 1861, three letters written him by Nathaniel Hawthorne were sold, one for \$43 and two for \$35 each.

'62.—"Through Realms of Song," a volume of 191 sonnets by Professor Isaac Bassett Choate, is soon to appear from the press.

'76.—After a preliminary survey of the famine districts of the Chinese provinces of Anhui and Kiangsu in China, Charles D. Jameson, who has been consulting engineer to the Chinese government since 1911, has declared that annual floods and subsequent famines can be prevented. By the use of dikes and deepened river channels he plans to reclaim and make productive thousands of acres of waste land and give a means of subsistence to hundreds of thousands of people who are little better than paupers. To finance Mr. Jameson's measures China has agreed to sell bonds to the amount of \$20,000,000. A board of five engineers is to go from this country to make a more intensive study of the grounds. The work as at present planned will take six or seven years.

'77.—Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary has recently been quoted as saying that in five years' time aeroplanes will circle the poles of the earth and that like trips around the world will be common ventures.

'13.—Miss Elizabeth Dutcher, a social worker, and Paul H. Douglas, who at present holds the Charles Carroll Everett Scholarship, taking graduate work in Economics at Columbia University, were arrested in New York on May 12 on the charge of blocking the traffic while making speeches to the employees of a department store on West Forty-Third Street. The police testified that there were 500 persons in front of the store when they tried to get them to disperse and that Miss Dutcher refused to move when told to do so. Miss Dutcher testified that she was trying to organize the clerks of department stores so that they would help to enforce the new 54 hours a week law and was emphatic in saying that there was no crowd on the sidewalk. After a postponement while Douglas was at lunch, another while the presiding magistrate went to lunch, and another while Douglas went to a recitation, the respondents were fined \$10 each.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MAY 26, 1914

NO. 8

STUDENT NOMINATIONS

The Student Council has made the following nominations for officers of the A.S.B.C. next year. The election will be June 8.

STUDENT COUNCIL

Senior members, ten to be elected—Bacon, Card, Dunton, Eastman, Eaton, Elwell, Floyd, Hall, Koughan, Kuhn, H. A. Lewis, Mannix, MacCormick, MacDonald, McKenney, McWilliams, Smith, L. Stetson, Stone and West, all from 1915.

Junior members, two to be elected—Dunn '16, Foster '16, Leadbetter '16, Sayward '16.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL

Senior members, two to be elected—Koughan '15, Lewis '15, MacCormick '15, McWilliams '15.

Junior members, two to be elected—Foster '16, Leadbetter '16, McElwee '16, Moulton '16.

Sophomore members, one to be elected—Chapman '17, Crosby '17.

Cheer leader, two to be elected—Chase '16, Edwards '16, Fuller '16, MacCormick '15.

TUFTS 9, BOWDOIN 3

An unlucky seventh lost the Tufts game on Whittier Field Saturday. With the exception of the seventh, the game was close and hard fought, but in that inning a combination of five errors, three hits and a base on balls gave Tufts six runs. Bowdoin was unable to hit Whittaker with any degree of success, the nine singles being well scattered. During the first part of the game, Bowdoin worked the bunting game to advantage, successful bunts or sacrifice hits figuring in all three runs.

The scoring began in the second, when Chapman singled to center, and took second on Tuttle's hit. Eaton attempted to sacrifice but was safe when Whittaker fumbled the ball. McElwee swung hard, but the ball dropped in front of the plate and Bennett tagged Chapman. LaCasce and Tuttle worked a perfect squeeze play. Knight ended the inning with a ground ball to Roach.

In the next inning Phillips singled down the right field foul line, took third on Stetson's sacrifice, and scored on Volk's poor peg to third.

Tufts evened it up in the fifth and had men on second and third with only one down when Chap-

man pulled off an unassisted double play. Armstrong and Leland singled. Marsyzinki ran for Armstrong. Both Marsyzinki and Leland scored on Whittaker's single, after Roach had gone out. Wescott got on through Chapman's error. Wescott took second on the throw in. Chapman made a shoestring catch of Proctor's lineup and tagged Wescott off of second.

Tufts scored again in the sixth, and then six times in the seventh. Bowdoin had another opportunity to score in the eighth when Weatherill reached second safely, but he was caught at the plate on an attempt to score from second on Eaton's single to center field. McElwee ended the inning with a line drive to Proctor.

TUFTS.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Wescott, cf,	5	1	0	1	1	0
Proctor, ss,	5	0	0	4	3	0
Volk, 1b,	5	2	1	16	0	2
Angell, lf,	4	2	2	1	0	0
Bennett, c,	4	0	0	3	1	0
Armstrong, 3b,	4	1	2	1	0	0
Leland, rf,	5	2	4	1	0	0
Roach, 2b,	4	0	1	0	5	0
Whittaker, p,	4	1	1	0	2	1
*Marsyzinki,	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals,	40	9	11	27	12	3

BOWDOIN.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	5	1	2	1	1	0
Stetson, cf,	2	0	0	0	0	2
Goodskey, cf,	2	0	0	0	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	4	0	0	1	5	1
Chapman, ss,	3	0	2	2	0	2
Kelley, ss	1	0	1	1	0	1
Tuttle, rf,	3	1	1	0	0	1
Eaton, 1b,	3	0	1	15	0	0
McElwee, 3b,	3	0	1	1	3	0
LaCasce, c,	2	1	1	6	0	0
Knight, p,	2	0	0	0	4	0
Fraser, p,	1	0	0	0	2	1
**Bradford,	1	0	0	0	0	0
Totals,	32	3	9	27	15	8

*Ran for Armstrong in 6th.

**Batted for Fraser in 9th.

Tufts, 0 0 0 0 2 1 6 0 0—9
Bowdoin, 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0—3

Two-base hit, LaCasse. Stolen bases, Proctor, Angell 2, Marsyzinski, Leland, Phillips, LaCasse. Base on balls, by Whittaker, 2; by Knight, 1; by Fraser, 2. Struck out, by Whittaker, 1; by Knight, 1; by Fraser, 4. Sacrifice hits, Arm-Whittaker, 9 in 9 innings; off Knight, 5 in 5 innings; off Fraser, 6 in 4 innings. Double play, Chapman (unassisted). Umpire, Daley. Time, 1.57.

MAINE 3, BOWDOIN 1

Bowdoin was unable to hit Driscoll safely at Maine last Wednesday, while combinations of hits and errors scored three runs for Maine,—enough to win. Bowdoin's lone tally came in the fifth on McElwee's homer over Cobb's head. Again errors were responsible for Bowdoin's defeat, four of the eight errors being responsible for two of Maine's three runs.

Bowdoin had a good opportunity to score in the third, when McElwee reached first through Baker's error and then stole second, but Driscoll struck out LaCasse and Fraser and Phillips drove a fly to Pendleton. Again in the seventh, Bowdoin had a man on base when Chapman singled after Weatherill had gone out. Tuttle failed and Eaton hit to Driscoll, retiring the side. With the exception of the third, fifth and seventh, Bowdoin failed to get a man on.

Maine's first run was a clean one. Abbott singled and took second on the hit and run play with Tilman. Chase sacrificed and Abbott came home on Pendleton's out. In the last of the fifth with two out, Cobb reached first on Stetson's error and stole second. Hackett was safe at first on Chapman's error and stole second, while Cobb came home. In the sixth, errors by Stetson and Fraser put Abbott on second. Gilman sacrificed, McElwee to Eaton, and Abbott scored on Chase's sacrifice fly to Tuttle.

The summary:

	MAINE.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Lawry, 2b,	4	0	0	0	1	0
Cobb, cf,	4	1	2	2	0	0
Hackett, lf,	4	1	1	0	0	0
Baker, 1b,	4	0	0	5	0	1
Abbott, c,	4	1	1	13	0	0
Gilman, 3b,	3	0	0	0	1	0
Chase, rf,	1	0	1	3	0	0
Pendleton, ss,	3	0	0	4	2	0
Driscoll, p,	3	0	0	0	2	0
Totals,	30	3	5	27	6	1

BOWDOIN.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	4	0	0	2	0	0
Stetson, cf,	4	0	0	0	0	3
Weatherill, 2b,	4	0	0	1	2	0
Chapman, ss,	3	0	1	1	3	2
Tuttle, rf,	3	0	0	1	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	3	0	0	11	0	0
McElwee, 3b,	3	1	1	3	3	1
LaCasse, c,	3	0	0	5	3	0
Fraser, p,	3	0	0	0	1	1
Totals,	30	1	2	24	12	7
Maine,	0	1	0	1	1	0
Bowdoin,	0	0	0	1	0	0

Home run, McElwee. Hits, off Driscoll, 2; off Fraser, 5. Sacrifice hits, Gilman, Chase 2. Stolen bases, Cobb, Hackett 2, Chase, McElwee, Chapman 2. Left on bases, Maine, 6; Bowdoin, 2. First on errors, Maine, 5; Bowdoin, 1. Struck out, by Driscoll, 10; by Fraser, 5. Time, 1.45. Umpire, Carrigan.

DARTMOUTH WINS N.E. MEET

For the third successive year Dartmouth won the New England track intercollegiate at Cambridge, Saturday, by a score of 57½, twice that of their nearest competitor. Maine won second with 28 points after a close contest with M. I. T., third with 26 5-6 points. Colby got 15, Bowdoin 6, and Bates failed to score a man. Rice and Bailey of Maine were the stars, the latter making a new record in the hammer of 164 feet, 8¼ inches. For Bowdoin, three men qualified in four events on Friday. On Saturday, Leadbetter won two thirds, in the hammer with 136 feet, 5 inches and in the discus with 124 feet, 3½ inches. McKenney tied for second with two other men in the pole vault at 11 feet, making a total of 6 points. Crosby, who had qualified in the 880, barely missed fourth on Saturday.

THIS WEEK'S GAMES

The baseball team will go to Waterville tomorrow, determined to win the last game from Colby. Since the game here, Colby has lost to both Bates and Maine, James being driven from the box in the former game. Their probable line-up follows: Schuster cf, Lowney c, Cavley ss, Nutting 1b, Fraser rf, LaFleur 3b, Campbell 2b, Simpson lf, James p.

New Hampshire lost to Bates Saturday 1 to 0, but outside of that little is known of the Durham team. New Hampshire's line-up for the game Thursday in Portland will be: Fernald cf, W. Brackett ss, Welch c, Hazen 2b, Reardon lf, R.

Brackett 3b, Bartlett 1b, Miller rf, Bissell p.

Bates will probably send the following team against Bowdoin: Cody ss, McDonald 3b, Fuller 2b, Talbot c, Butler cf, Moore rf, Cobb 1b, Davis rf, Stinson p.

Up to a late hour before going to press the ORIENT was unable to secure Bowdoin's probable line-up in these three games. It is thought that a number of important changes will be made.

N.E. TENNIS INTERCOLLEGIATES

Bowdoin failed to qualify any men in the preliminary rounds of the New England Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament held at Longwood last week. Larrabee '16 was beaten by Rowell of Wesleyan 6-0, and 6-1. Flynt '17 lost to Richards of Wesleyan 6-0, and 6-4.

The doubles were played Tuesday and Flynt '17 and Ladd '16 were defeated in a closely played match with the Tech men, Stewart and Woodbridge. The score in the doubles was 6-1, 3-6, 6-2.

Amherst and Trinity were the final winners, Cady of Amherst beating out his team-mate Shumway in the singles; while Burgwin and Edsell of Trinity defeated Rowell and Richards of Wesleyan in the doubles.

MAINE INTERCOLLEGIATES

The Maine Intercollegiates are now being held at Waterville. It is expected that Eaton '15 and Larrabee '16 will play today in the singles. The men who are playing the doubles are: Eaton and Larrabee; Ladd and Flynt.

INTERSCHOLASTIC TOURNAMENT

Purinton of Edward Little beat out Owen of Portland, and won the singles championship in the Interscholastic Tournament here last Saturday. The score was 6-0, 6-1.

Hebron won the doubles by defeating Westbrook Seminary 6-4, and 6-4.

The following schools were represented: Abbott, Freeport, Portland, Hebron, Westbrook Seminary, Maine Central Institute, Lewiston and Edward Little.

INTERFRATERNITY BASEBALL

KAPPA SIGMA-THETA DELTA CHI.

On Monday, May 18, the Kappa Sigs walloped the T. D.'s., 23 to 8. The features were the batting of Beal and catching of Snow. The score

Kappa Sigs,	14	3	0	2	0	4	x—23
T. D.'s.,	0	1	0	0	0	5	2—8

Batteries: R. Boothby, Beal, and J. Boothby and Langs; Stetson, Hight and Snow.

ALPHA DELTA PHI-DELTA UPSILON.

Tuesday, May 20, the A. D.'s. played the D. U.'s. and lost, 13 to 1. In the fifth inning, A. L. Pratt sprained his ankle sliding to second. The score:

D. U.'s.,	3	2	0	4	1	3	0—13
A. D.'s.,	0	0	1	0	0	0	0—1

Batteries: Greely and Churchill; Pratt, Noble and Robie.

BETA THETA PI-PSI UPSILON.

The game between the Betas and Psi U's. was called in the first of the fifth inning last Wednesday when Wilson broke his ankle. No score had been made by either side. The batteries were: Hall and Carl; Wilson and Wing.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON-ZETA PSI.

The game between the Dekes and Zetes due to have been played last Thursday, was postponed. It will probably be played Friday.

INTERSCHOLASTIC BASEBALL

With the season of the Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League drawing near its close, Brunswick High and Leavitt Institute appear the most logical candidates to lead their respective divisions. Brunswick High has a well-balanced aggregation, and has developed a quality of team work rarely seen in high school baseball. Much the same is true of Leavitt Institute, and the contest between these two teams for the state championship should be of more than common calibre.

TRACK CLUB

At a meeting of the track men just before the Trinity meet the need of an association of A.B.A. men was discussed. This club would meet at various times during the year and would serve to keep up an interest in track activities, especially during the winter months. Its members could get a line on track material in fitting schools and present the advantages of the College to such men as showed promise. A committee consisting of Koughan '15 chairman, McWilliams '15, Floyd '15 and L. Donahue '14 was appointed to draw up a constitution and set of by-laws. This committee will report at a later meeting, probably at the banquet which is to be held at New Meadows Inn this week.

DRAMATIC CLUB

The Bowdoin Dramatic Club presents its attraction "The Marriage of Kitty" next Thursday evening in Pythian Hall, Portland. The week following, June 4, the same play will be produced in Brunswick.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Songs Old and New

The communication printed in another column with regard to a possible successor to "Bowdoin Beata" as the Bowdoin song, comes at a singularly appropriate time. Two successful College Songs have recently been held and a great deal of interest is being shown by the student body in the new songs. The prize song, "Forward the White," has been introduced and met with instant success, while the other songs of recent years are being sung more than ever before.

There is little doubt that if any song is to take the place of "Bowdoin Beata," it will be the song "Rise, Sons of Bowdoin." This song has become immensely popular with the student body, and through being sung by the Glee Club, it has become known in some degree to the alumni. The

song has a swing which makes it easy to sing and that solidarity and depth of thought which the college song should have to endure. Many have felt that it contains a true expression of Bowdoin ideals, at the same time possessing a tune which belongs to no other college, but which will distinguish it as a song of Bowdoin. Yet while they recognize how nearly the song approaches the ideal college song, they also realize the value of the traditions which endear "Bowdoin Beata" to Bowdoin men, particularly those of the last two decades. These traditions cannot be lightly set aside, nor is it the wish of anybody to do this. Yet there is no reason why the wealth of traditions from the past should take anything from future traditions, nor is it necessary to tear down the former for the creation of the latter. "Bowdoin Beata" will continue to live and no other song will ever take its place completely in the hearts of the present alumni. A gradual introduction of the younger song, however, is possible. If the alumni become sufficiently familiar with it, it is probable that it will some day be accompanied by the bareing of heads which is a part of the singing of "Bowdoin Beata." In the meantime, let us learn this song and the other new songs. The memory of the evenings when the student body sat on the steps of the Art Building and sang Bowdoin songs, old and new, will be very pleasant ones, while the practical benefit to be derived cannot be estimated.

The Baseball Slump

That the baseball team is not playing in the form which mid-season should bring is quite apparent. It is also apparent that with the state series half finished the team must win three straight games to tie with Bates for the pennant. The Bates team has played wonderfully consistent baseball, and to tie them for the championship is no mean achievement. The student body since the first of the season has set its heart on an undisputed title, yet with the fading of this possibility there is no need for a fading of championship enthusiasm. Appeals to our spirit seem superfluous, yet we feel that at this time appeals to our faith are appropriate. We have found in the past that our teams have a tendency to "come through," in a large measure because of the lifting power of the student body's enthusiasm. If we enter the last half of the pennant race with the feeling that the late slump is only temporary, it will be a tremendous aid in helping the team to go on the field with a feeling of confidence which will win games.

COMMUNICATION

The Editor of the ORIENT:

DEAR SIR:—A recent number of the ORIENT contained the welcome news that a new collection of Bowdoin songs was being compiled by Mr. Wass; and the issue of May 12 contains an excellent, though short, editorial on College Singing. One might well wish that Bowdoin would be classed as a "singing college;" her songs are, as you say, unsurpassed, and ought to be put to greater use, and receive more attention than has been the case.

One naturally thinks in this connection of the song of Bowdoin College. Some of our fondest memories are perhaps interwoven with the strains of *Bowdoin Beata*. We have sung it triumphantly in the hour of victory; and when the fates were against us we have still used the familiar words to proclaim our loyalty even in defeat. But is *Bowdoin Beata* the best song we have; the best, I mean, to be used as the expression of our love and reverence for the College? If so, well and good; but if it is not, then let us use another, for tradition must not be valued above merit.

As a matter of fact, *Bowdoin Beata* is not a very old song,—it dates from '95 or '96—and the custom of standing uncovered while it is being sung, is very much more recent. To substitute a *better* song—providing we have one—would not do violence to any long-standing tradition. I venture to suggest that steps be taken to use as the College song Dean Sills's *Rise, Sons of Bowdoin*. In thought and in expression this is far superior to *Bowdoin Beata*; it is a sounder presentation of our ideals and aspirations; it has a dignity and beauty which make it in every way worthy of being the hymn of praise of Bowdoin College. Moreover it has the additional advantage of having a musical setting of its own—whereas the tune of *Bowdoin Beata* is used elsewhere.

I would be glad, Mr. Editor, if in your columns others, better qualified than myself to judge of such matters, would give their views as to what song Bowdoin men should treat as the expression of loyalty and affection to our Alma Mater.

Sincerely yours,

ALFRED H. SWEET.

Cambridge, Mass.,

May 14, 1914.

CORRECTION

The name of Leadbetter '16 will be engraved on the Wing Cup, instead of those of Lewis '15 and McKenney '15, as was stated in last week's ORIENT. Leadbetter won second in both the shot and the hammer and third in the discus,—a total

of seven points. The name of Bowdoin's highest point-winner in the Maine Intercollegiate Track Meet is engraved on the cup each year.

Y.M.C.A. CABINET CHOSEN

The heads of departments and the chairmen of committees for the Y.M.C.A. work next year have been chosen, and it is probable that a joint meeting of the old and new cabinets will be held at New Meadows Inn on Monday, June 1. The heads of the four departments are as follows: administrative, McWilliams '15; religious education, Winter '16; campus service, Foster '16; community service, Bacon '15. The chairmen and sub-chairmen of the respective committees are as follows: membership, West '15 and Cutler '15; room, Sampson '17; press, Crehore '17; Bible study, Rawson '16; mission study, Crossman '16; meetings, Hescocock '16; social, Koughan '15 and Sayward '16; Hiwale, Churchill '16 and McKinnon '15; social service, Rollins '15 and Marston '17; English for foreigners, McConaughy '17 and Canney '16; deputation, Chapman '17 and Stone '17; church relations, Moran '17 and Morrison '15. The Freshman religious committee will be appointed next fall.

The plans for Bible study are not yet completed but three groups will be held for Freshmen, Sophomores and the two upper classes. The courses with their leaders will be announced later.

EXTRACTS FROM LIBRARIAN'S REPORT

No one is better aware than the writer of how little of general interest is contained in a series of annual reports which are frankly statistical and descriptive of local conditions. It was therefore, an agreeable surprise to find ours among the 170 libraries whose reports are indexed in a recent publication of the American Library Association, designed as a key for workers in library science to whatever of valuable information may be locked up in these rather unattractive houses. In fact only the reports of six universities and one college are included in this somewhat extended and carefully selected list.

GIFTS.

Foremost among the gifts of the year must be noted the complete works of our distinguished alumna, Kate Douglas Wiggin, who received the doctorate of letters from Bowdoin in 1904. This collection of over eighty volumes is especially interesting as containing copies of the various editions issued in this country and abroad, the numerous translations into French, German, Polish, Danish, Dutch, Swedish, Roumanian, Japanese, portly volumes in Braille prepared for the use of

the blind and the manuscript of "Daughters of Zion." Mrs. Riggs has spared no pains or expense to obtain some of the rarer issues now out of print and not available through the ordinary channels. It is proposed to place this unique collection in a case of its own in the Alumni Room, as a memorial of one who more happily and truthfully than any other living author has depicted rural life in Maine and at the same time by the grace and charm and brightness of her writings won so high a place in American literature.

It is the privilege as well as the duty of the library of a small college to render personal assistance more freely and promptly than is practicable either in a university or a large public library, where patrons are numbered by thousands rather than by hundreds. Questions that would seem unworthy of utterance in a thronged and imposing interior like Bates Hall in the Boston Public Library are gladly heard at our charging desk in Hubbard Hall. Our attendants are trained not to smile even when the works of *ibid.* can not be found in the card catalogue. As a rule the person in charge attends at once to any inquiry for information or appeal for bibliographical assistance. Nevertheless, it is found, after several years of experience with college students that much information is not given and much assistance is not rendered because the questions are asked at the wrong time or of the wrong person. It should be remembered by those who use the library that while its doors are open for readers 12 hours each week day in term time, no reference work is done during the hour from 12.30 to 1.30 p. m. when the janitor is in charge, nor during the evening hours or on Sundays when student assistants are at the desk. To provide for questions that may arise at those times and also for the registration of any complaints which the maker desires to be anonymous, a special volume has been properly lettered and placed on the case of new books at the southwest angle of the entrance hall. It is intended to answer promptly inquiries placed there. It is hoped that this method, by no means a novel one, may add somewhat to the helpfulness and efficiency of the library.

PHI CHI BANQUET

Last Monday, May 18, the Gamma Gamma Chapter of the Phi Chi Medical Society held its annual banquet at the Lafayette in Portland. Dr. W. B. Moulton acted as toastmaster. The speakers were Dr. Walter E. Tobie, Dr. Alfred King, Dr. Cram, Dr. Whittier, Dr. Edward J. McDonough, Dr. James A. Spalding, Dr. Roland B. Moore, Dr. Herbert F. Twitchell.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA BANQUET

Theta Chapter of Alpha Kappa Kappa held its annual banquet and installation of officers at Riverton Friday evening.

Dr. Herbert M. Larrabee of Tewkesbury, Mass., a prominent neurologist, the principal speaker of the evening, gave a very interesting paper on the transplantation and repair of nerves.

Dr. George Cook of Concord, Mass., the Grand President of the national fraternity, gave some very interesting remarks. Several Portland physicians gave short addresses on various subjects. There were about fifty present.

HARVARD SCHOLARSHIP APPOINTMENTS

Six Bowdoin men are represented among those who receive fellowship and scholarship appointments from Harvard University for the year 1914-1915. The appointments of Gibson '14 and Pope '14 are in the list of university scholarships specially reserved for Seniors of high standing in American colleges.

The appointments received by Bowdoin men follow:

A Thayer Scholarship: Alfred Wandtke, Bowdoin '10.

A Whiting Fellowship: Ellison Smullen Purinton, Bowdoin '12.

An Austin Scholarship: Sturgis Elleno Leavitt, Bowdoin '08.

University Scholarships: Leonard Henry Gibson, Bowdoin '14; Philip Huntley Pope, Bowdoin '14.

A Francis Hathaway Cummings Scholarship: Edwin Johnson Fuller, Bowdoin '13.

Club and Council Meetings

The Athletic Council has awarded the following track letters: Captain Smith '15, Leadbetter '16, H. A. Lewis '15 and Sampson '17. With the four B's awarded at a previous meeting, this makes a total of eight won this year.

The Sophomore class at a meeting Friday expressed itself in favor of the proposal of a Sophomore hop in place of the Junior Assembly. A committee was appointed to report on a class field day.

At a recent meeting of the Debating Council tentative resolutions were passed in favor of another triangular debating league. The two-year agreement with Hamilton and Wesleyan expired with this year's debates. Officers were elected as follows: Talbot '15, president; Tackaberry '15, vice-president; Keegan '15, secretary; Bacon '15, manager-treasurer. A medal committee to

report to the council a set of rules governing the award of medals was appointed as follows: chairman, Simpson '14, Leigh '14, McKenney '15. A committee composed of Tackberry '15, chairman, Burns '14 and Keegan '15 was appointed to report on a banquet for the debaters. Reports submitted at the meeting show good prospects for another year. The two leaders, Gage '14 and Leigh '14 are the only men lost. Interest has been shown in the work, a large number of candidates reported for the teams, and large audiences witnessed the debates.

At a meeting of the Freshman class last Friday Shumway was elected toastmaster for the class banquet May 29. Speakers have been appointed, one from each fraternity, as follows: Martell, Next Year; McConaughy, Alma Mater; Miller, The Class; Burleigh, When Greek Meets Greek; Bond, Athletics; Oliver, Fraternities; Ross, Opening Address; J. Boothby, The Ladies; Blanchard, ???

The Library Table

A recent acquisition to the collection of letters in the Library is a valuable letter written by Nathaniel Hawthorne '25, to G. N. Sanders. It is dated at the U. S. Consulate, Liverpool, July 1, 1854 and refers to Franklin Pierce, also to an attack of whooping-cough in his family. The Hawthorne letters are now scarce and interesting and the Library is fortunate in obtaining this one.

Professor I. B. Choate '62 has made the Library an important gift, consisting of eighty-seven illustrated volumes of current literature.

On the Campus

Hathaway *ex-'12* was *on the campus* last week.

The next issue of the ORIENT will be on Ivy Day, June 5.

Horace W. Philbrook '74 has been in Brunswick recently.

Candidates for assistant manager of tennis are Stone, Stride, Thayer and Swift, all 1917 men.

The dual concert of the Bowdoin and Bates Musical Clubs was held May 18 in the Lewiston City Hall.

Parmenter '16 is well on the road to recovery after a broken leg and has appeared *on the campus* without his crutches.

Coffin '15 has written a one-act drama entitled "The Missing Princess." It was staged last Tuesday in the Congregational vestry.

Last Tuesday the College Sing was held on the Art Building steps instead of in Memorial Hall and was quite a success. It was the first outdoor

singing of the new Bowdoin song. It is hoped to hold another Sing outdoors shortly.

Otis '07, Partridge '11, Weston '12, Wilson '12, Abbott '13, Wish '13, MacMahon '13, Shepherd *ex-'14* and Duffy *ex-'14* were *on the campus* recently.

P. White '14 of Indianapolis has been appointed assistant in the department of modern European history at University of Pennsylvania for 1914-15.

Members of the Bowdoin Club have recently acquired pins. They are made in triangular shape, showing the letters B and C, are studded with pearls, and are very neat in appearance.

"Squanto" Wilson '12 has been sold by the Boston Americans to Memphis of the Southern Association. He has had trouble with his salary wing and it is hoped that the warm breezes of the Southland will put his arm back in old form. Boston keeps a string on him.

Occupants who desire to retain their present rooms must sign up before June 5. The drawings for rooms will be held June 9 at 1.00 p. m. for 1915 men; June 9 at 1.15 p. m. for 1916 men; June 10 at 1.30 p. m. for 1917 men. Each signer must pay a deposit fee of ten dollars.

From among the candidates at the trials for the Alexander Prize Speaking last Wednesday, the following men were chosen to compete in the final contest on June 22: Bacon '15, Chapman '17, Edwards '16, Fuller '16, Hall '15, Livingston '15, Miller '17, Ramsay '15, Shumway '17; alternates, Foster '16, Colby '17, Moran '17.

About a dozen guests were present at the Zeta Psi alumni gathering in the chapter house Friday night, as follows: George W. Hunt, Colby '66; Albert J. Curtis '71, Professor Henry Johnson '74, Frank B. Nichols, Colby '92; F. L. Staples '89, R. W. Hathaway '12, Alfred G. M. Soule '03, and Dr. Herbert C. Bell, Wisconsin '10.

Saturday, May 30, the Bowdoin Interscholastic meet will be held at Whittier Field. Hebron probably will win but will be given a close run by Westbrook. The schools entered are: Hebron, Westbrook Seminary, Cony High, M. C. I., Portland, Leavitt Institute, Deering High, Dexter, Lewiston, Morse High and Bangor.

Allen of Westbrook is doped to win the mile in record time, and also to place in the half.

With the Faculty

President Hyde will deliver the commencement address at Wheaton College Wednesday, June 17.

Professor Woodruff, who has his Sabbatical leave of absence during the second semester of

next year, will travel in Sicily and Greece, touring the European countries on his way back.

Professor and Mrs. Brown have returned to Brunswick after having spent a year abroad. They were in Italy and France a great part of the year.

Professor and Mrs. McConaughy will sail on June 19 for England, where they will spend the summer.

At the meeting of the Piscataquis County Teachers' Association at Dover, N. H., Friday, May 22, Dean Sills spoke on "The Certificate Board: A Trust," and Professor McConaughy spoke on "Three Popular High School Fallacies."

Dean Sills will speak at the Abbot School, June 7.

The president's report will be out sometime this week.

The Commencement dinner will be held in the Gymnasium this year instead of in the Athletic Building.

The College Visiting Committee, composed of Messrs. Cole, Cobb, Conant, Hale and Morrill, visited the College Friday, May 22.

The Examining Committee was here last Tuesday and Wednesday, May 19 and 20. The members of the committee are: Messrs. L. A. Emery, chairman, Johnson, Sanford, Cousins, Mallett and Burton. The committee met with the class of English VIII Tuesday evening to hear short stories produced by members of the class.

Professor Davis spoke at the Lisbon Falls High School last Friday.

Dean Sills was a judge at an interscholastic debate held at Waterville last Thursday night.

CALENDAR

May

26. Kappa Sigs vs. Bowdoin Club

27. Colby at Waterville.
Dramatic Club in Portland.
Psi U's. vs. D. U's.

28. N. H. State in Portland.
A. D's. vs. Betas.

29. D. U's. vs. Zetes.
Freshman Banquet.

30. Bates at Lewiston.
Interscholastic Meet.

June

3. Zeta Psi and Psi Upsilon House Parties.
Delta Kappa Epsilon and Theta Delta Chi
Joint Dance.

Bowdoin Second vs. Westbrook Seminary.

4. Dramatic Club in Brunswick.
5. Ivy Day.
Bates in Brunswick.
Ivy Hop.

Alumni Department

Medic. '61.—Dr. Henry P. Walcott retired recently from the State Board of Health of Massachusetts by virtue of the expiration of his term of office and he is not a candidate for reappointment. For 33 years he has been the health officer of that state and since 1886 the chairman of the State Board of Health. More than 2000 medical men of Massachusetts, members of the Massachusetts Medical Society, the Massachusetts Homeopathic Society, and the Massachusetts Eclectic Medical Society, sent their greetings to Dr. Walcott in the form of an autographic memorial address reciting briefly the more important features of his long service for the Commonwealth.

'77.—Frank Asa Mitchell was recently nominated by acclamation and elected Mayor of the City of Manistee, Mich., without opposition. The city is under the commission form of government with a city manager; the commission consists of the mayor and four councilmen.

'93.—Reginald Rusden Goodell, A.M., professor of Romance Languages at Simmons College, is one of a small group of educators invited by the American Association for International Conciliation to study the educational system of South America. The plan is that this selected company of American scholars and teachers will visit, this summer, other republics in order to learn directly something of the life of those countries, to become acquainted with some of the leading personalities, to know some of the more important institutions, and to familiarize themselves with the material and methods of instruction in geography, history, languages, and institutions of those countries in their own schools with a view of having these better known and more fully taught in the schools of the United States.

'00.—Fred Bean Merrill, LL.B., has recently become the publisher of *The Oxford County Citizen* of Bethel, Maine.

'03.—Haraden S. Pearl has recently been called to the Congregational Church in Belfast, Maine.

'06.—On May 14, Miss Gertrude Estelle Oak of Bangor, Maine, was married to Charles Fitch Jenks of Canton, Mass.

'08.—A report of the class of 1908 issued by the secretary, Frederick Pennell of Portland, shows that there are 63 members of the class. Of this number 14 are married. Twenty-three of the class are situated in Maine. Plans are being made for a class dinner during Commencement.

'09.—On June 1 Howard F. Kane, M.D., will open an office at the Colonial in Bangor, Maine, where he will begin the practice of medicine.

BOWDOIN
ORIENT

IVY

DAY

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15

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JUNE 5, 1914

NO. 9

COLLEGE SING CANCELLED

Rainy weather prevented the college sing scheduled for last evening on the Art Building steps. It is hoped that another year will see an Ivy eve sing inaugurated as an annual affair.

"THE MARRIAGE OF KITTY"—IVY EVE

The appearance of the Masque and Gown at the Cumberland Theatre last evening attracted a large audience, the club presenting Cosmo Gordon-Lenox's vivacious farce "The Marriage of Kitty," in which Marie Tempest scored one of her greatest successes. The dialogue was witty, the situations full of surprises, and more especially the play was well adapted to a cast composed of young men.

The character of Kitty, the title role, was played convincingly by Melloon '15. His realistic air of coquetry made his impersonation tellingly feminine. Baxter '16 made an exotic Madame de Seminano, while Stride '17 as the French maid, complimented admirably the other "women" of the cast. The cast of characters follows:

Hampden	Ireland '16
Norbury	Fuller '16
Rosalie	Stride '17
Helen de Seminano	Baxter '16
Travers	Smith '15
Sir Reginald Belsize	P. L. White '14
Miss Katherine Silverton (Kitty) ..	Melloon '15

THE 1915 BUGLE

Neat and attractive, with a cover design displaying for the first time Bowdoin's new emblem, the polar bear, the 69th volume of the *Bugle* made its appearance on the campus this morning. There is so much in such a book of personal interest centering in picture and "class write-up" that its popularity is assured. The present volume fully meets the standard in these respects. There is much, too, that custom and experience prescribe for the editors, in the arrangement and treatment of the various organizations and departments. This year's staff has very wisely accepted this fact and made alterations only where they were consistent with the accepted form.

The "Grinds," in which originality is given expression, are especially noteworthy. There is

much bright wit and clever thrusts at campus personalities, but there is lacking the sting and vulgarity which former volumes have sometimes contained. The editors are to be congratulated for accomplishing this welcome improvement without decreasing the best features of the department.

Perhaps the most notable improvement, aside from that just mentioned, is the excellent selection of cuts and photographic material and the high standard of the art work. The department headings are of a high grade.

The volume is dedicated "to Professor Henry Johnson, Ph.D., of the Class of 1874, an inspired teacher, a devoted alumnus, and a true friend of Bowdoin men."

Although important only at first glance, it is pleasing to find the book typographically perfect, well bound and printed. From cover to cover the 69th volume represents the combination of progressive but sound editorial judgment, discriminating taste, originality, wit and artistic excellence, and the editors and members of the Junior class may well be proud of it. Austin H. McCormick is editor-in-chief and Gordon P. Floyd, business manager.

IVY DAY BASEBALL GAME—10 A. M.

The ORIENT goes to press too early to record the result of the Ivy Day baseball game with Bates. If Bowdoin wins, Bates and Bowdoin are tied for the championship, but Bates, if victorious will have an undisputed claim to the title. It is the last game for Captain LaCasce, Tuttle and Weatherill.

The standing of the teams, up to this morning's game, follows:

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Bates,	4	1	.800
Bowdoin,	3	2	.600
Colby,	2	4	.333
Maine,	2	4	.333

IVY EXERCISES—2.30 P. M.

ORATION

George William Bacon, the class orator, took for his subject William Pitt Fessenden, a grad-

uate of Bowdoin in the class of 1823. He spoke as follows:

Bowdoin has given many of her sons to the service of our country. The bronze tablets on these walls bear the names of those who, in the hour of the nation's peril offered their lives that liberty might be upheld and that the Union might endure. Great as is our pride in those men, we may well recall at this time another son of Bowdoin, who in the same period of trial, rendered no less service to his country and brought no less glory to his college—William Pitt Fessenden. True he was not a soldier; but, as Hannibal Hamlin said:

"The duties and victories of civil life are as important as those of arms, and the statesman, who aids in wisely directing the councils of the nation, should be held in as cherished remembrance as he who successfully commands our armies in the field. Such is the position the historian will assign Mr. Fessenden."

Mr. Fessenden entered college in the class of 1823. During his undergraduate life one of the most distinguished groups of men ever gathered at an American college were in attendance at Bowdoin. There were those men so widely known to their contemporaries, James Ware Bradbury, Adelphus Felch and John P. Hale, each of whom became United States Senator,—Johnathan Cilley, later a leader in the House of Representatives,—and that other group which needs no identification,—Franklin Pierce, Nathaniel Hawthorne and Henry Longfellow. The association with such splendid characters must have left an important impress upon the youthful Fessenden. The contact with such men undoubtedly developed and strengthened those high qualities of self-sacrifice and courage that glorified his later years.

After graduation he devoted himself to the study of the law and became one of the leading members of the Maine bar. He served many terms in the state legislature and one term in the national House of Representatives. But it was in the Senate that he achieved fame.

Elected to that body in 1854, Fessenden was thrown at once into the vortex of that storm of sectional and party hatred which for nearly twenty years shook the country to its foundations, which culminated in the War of Secession, and which did not recede until the days of Reconstruction were over. Through all that tumult, the Senator from Maine remained erect and immovable as a rocky promontory, against which the waves of mistaken public opinion and party hatred lashed in vain. And when the storm subsided the nation realized **thankfully, that there was one among its citizens who was strong**

enough and brave enough to consult the welfare rather than the passions of the people.

When Fessenden took his seat, Congress was in the midst of a heated debate over the Kansas-Nebraska bill. This bill marked the renewal of the fight over slavery, which, it was supposed, had been laid to rest by the Missouri Compromise in 1850. Fessenden at once took his stand with the anti-slavery forces and delivered a speech that electrified the country. As Sumner afterwards said, "His arrival was like a reinforcement on the field of battle."

This was the first of a series of able speeches. In them, his plain, straightforward style, his inexorable logic, his mastery of wit and sarcasm, soon won for him the acknowledged leadership of the Senate—a position he held until his death.

At the outbreak of war the Senator from Maine was placed at the head of the Finance Committee. The vigorous and efficient conduct of the affairs of that important committee caused Lincoln to offer him a position as Secretary of the Treasury, made vacant by the resignation of Salmon P. Chase. The Senator, who was in failing health, did not wish to accept the position. But the Treasury was in desperate straits, and Lincoln urged that a sacrifice was necessary. Accordingly, with his characteristic self-effacement he accepted. What it cost him is shown by one of his own letters, containing these words: "I am run down with fatigue, retiring exhausted, and rising little refreshed—a poor state for such work as I have to do. But it must be done and I will do it somehow." That he did it most efficiently Lincoln himself testified.

The crisis past, Fessenden returned to the Senate just as reconstruction of the South was beginning. Great as his services had already been to the country, it was during this trying period that he rendered still greater services. He was promptly made chairman of the joint committee on reconstruction—one of the most important committees ever appointed in Congress. The task before this committee was tremendous. Its duty was to secure permanently the results of the war. It was under the responsibility of reconstructing the rebellious states, of solving the problem presented by the emancipated slaves. A long and weary struggle took place in the committee and in Congress. With infinite wisdom and patience, restraining this too radical member, urging on this too conservative one, Senator Fessenden guided the committee to a solution of its problems. When its recommendations were finally completed, he presented them to Congress in a series of masterful speeches that silenced all

objections. He saw the reward of his labors in the adoption of the thirteenth, fourteenth, and fifteenth amendments to the Constitution. These amendments made certain that the freedom should be wholly free, that those who had died in battle should not have died in vain.

Meanwhile a quarrel had developed between President Johnson and Congress. Their ideas concerning reconstruction differed widely. The President had blocked legislative measures and so had brought down upon himself the wrath of Congress. As chairman of the Committee on Reconstruction, Fessenden was exerting every effort to bring about a peaceful settlement of the quarrel. But the radicals, led by Sumner in the Senate and Stevens in the House, were not to be denied; and on February 24, 1868, Andrew Johnson, President of the United States, was called before the bar of the Senate, and impeached of high crimes and misdemeanors.

We cannot linger over the details of the great trial which followed. As the days went on it was seen by many right thinking men that the charges against the President were political rather than criminal and that his removal would be an act of gross injustice. But the passions of the North were aroused to the highest pitch. The people were demanding Johnson's removal. Tremendous pressure was therefore brought to bear upon every Republican senator to gain his vote for conviction, a vote, that is, against the man whom the Republicans themselves had elected. Two-thirds of the Senate were necessary to secure this result. If seven Republicans should vote against conviction the presidency would be saved.

As the trial progressed, the opinions of most of the senators became known, and it was seen that the result would turn upon the vote of seven doubtful Republicans. Should the radicals secure any one of those votes, conviction of the President would be assured. Among those seven was Fessenden. With that fine discrimination, with that high sense of justice that he possessed he felt that he must vote for acquittal. When this feeling became known the country was aroused to fury. The pressure brought to bear upon him was terrific. Men from his own state threatened him with death so great was their rage. Every form of calumny and abuse was heaped upon him. It seemed that a vote against conviction would mean for Fessenden exile from his country, an ignominious end to his long and glorious career.

Nevertheless, when Chief Justice Chase called upon him for his vote, he rose in his place, and, facing the wrath of the whole nation, looking, as he supposed into his political grave, a grave dug

by his own hands, he pronounced the words "Not guilty."

He was the first of the doubtful Senators to vote. The other six, taking courage from his example, voted likewise, and by *one* vote the President was acquitted. Had the result been otherwise a dangerous precedent would have been established. Had the result been otherwise the presidency would have been ever after at the mercy of every changing whim of the people. Had the result been otherwise a blow would have been struck at the foundation of the American government.

At this distant day it is hard for us to appreciate the courage of those seven men. The historian Rhodes ably sums up their action in these words:

"The glory of the trial was the action of the seven recusant Senators. Only after great inward trouble could these Senators come to their determination. It was so easy to go the other way, to agree with the thirty-five, most of whom were honest men and some of whom were able lawyers, that interpreted the evidence and the law in favor of conviction. The average Senator who hesitated finally gave his voice with the majority, but these seven in conscientiousness and delicacy of moral fibre were above any average, and in refusing to sacrifice their ideas of justice to a popular demand, which in this case was neither insincere nor unenlightened they showed a degree of courage than which we know no higher. Hard as was their immediate future they have received their meed from posterity, their monument in the admiring tribute of all who know how firm they stood in an hour of supreme trial."

As time went on and the passions of the people cooled it seemed that Senator Fessenden might gain back the respect and confidence of the country. A year after the trial he stood for reelection. But before the people could show their appreciation of his heroic services he had gone to a greater reward.

The name of William Pitt Fessenden is written high upon the roll of America's great statesmen. He gave the full measure of his strength to the service of his country. When his duty demanded it he faced the wrath and scorn of the nation, to save it from mistake. In the words of his colleague Longfellow he knew

"How sublime a thing it is
To suffer and be strong."

The priceless heritage of what he was and what he did remains to us, to spur us on to those ideals which the College ever holds before us. In the

days to come, when the names of the heroes of peace, as well as the heroes of war, shall be written in places of honor, high among the shining names that will grace Bowdoin's hall of fame will be written the name of the devoted patriot, the heroic statesman—William Pitt Fessenden.

POEM

The Ivy poem by Ivan C. Merrill follows:

THE HEART OF THE NOVICE.

"Awake, awake," the bugle calls,
 "The dawn is come we must away.
 The shadows down the mountain creep,
 Awake, awake and greet the day."
 "Awake, awake," the echoes ring
 From wooded dale and gleaming crest
 Until within some mossy cave
 By purling stream they come to rest.
 In one long whitened winding line
 The army moved with measured beat.
 The golden road through breathless wood
 Led down the silent village street.

'Neath spreading limbs of towering elm
 They marched along the vaulted way.
 The pictured windows of the church
 Shone bright upon that new-born day.

A boy with wonder in his eyes
 Beheld the soldiers as they came;
 He saw, and yet he did not see,—
 He dreamt of glory and of fame.

His anxious mother laid her hand
 Upon the youth's uncovered head
 And though her eyes revealed her pride
 Her heart was wrung by woman's dread.

"Mother mine, mother mine, the heroes go march-
 ing by,

Mother mine, mother mine, it is now no time to
 cry.

Can't you hear the drums are rolling?
 Can't you hear the bugles blowing?
 It's time for me to be a-going,
 Mother mine."

"Son of mine, son of mine, I know the heroes go
 marching by,

Son of mine, son of mine, I know it's no time to
 cry.

Not for you the drums are rolling
 Not for you the bugles blowing.
 You're far too young to be a-going,
 Son of mine."

Through all the day till evening came
 The soldiers marched with faces set
 By gabled roof and village green
 To where the plain and ocean met.

Through all the day from o'er the hills
 Was heard the cannon's distant roar;
 And all went down, but none came back,
 From near the plain beside the shore.

The darkness stole from wood and vale,
 But still the army onward swept.
 A star came out upon the night,
 With silver point its vigil kept.

The youth from out his restless bed
 Through thickening darkness peered afar.
 Above the slowly fading hills
 He caught the gleam of Northern Star.

"Star of light, star of might, teach me the path
 they trod.

Star of light, star of might, teach me to know
 their God.

From the rocky soil upspringing
 Strength from earth's broad bosom bringing
 They with lofty strain come singing,
 Star of Light."

Son of Earth; Life is at thy lip
 Quaff from out the bowl one sip
 Past, present, and all that is to be
 One moment lone is wrapped in thee.
 'Tis fled and life itself has fled
 But in that moment there was bred
 A light, a shade, which may fortell
 An earthly Heaven of a Hell.
 The rough-hewn trail thy fathers trod
 For thee is lighted by their God.

PLANTING OF THE IVY

According to tradition the planting of the ivy follows the exercises in Memorial Hall. While the ivy is being planted the class will sing the Ivy ode:

(AIR: *Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes.*)

Beneath the clear blue summer sky

We plant thee, ivy vine;

The western wind will sing to thee,

The dew-drops on thee shine;

When doves will croon a lullaby,

Thou'lt dream, as thou dost tlein,

Of morn and life and youthful glee

That brood about thy shrine.

And we will come in later years

Though half the world away,

Though to the west with mellow glow

Declines life's golden day.

Our eyes will shine to see through tears

Thy leaves on walls of gray;

And mem'ry of the long ago

Will keep us young for aye.

R. P. COFFIN '15.

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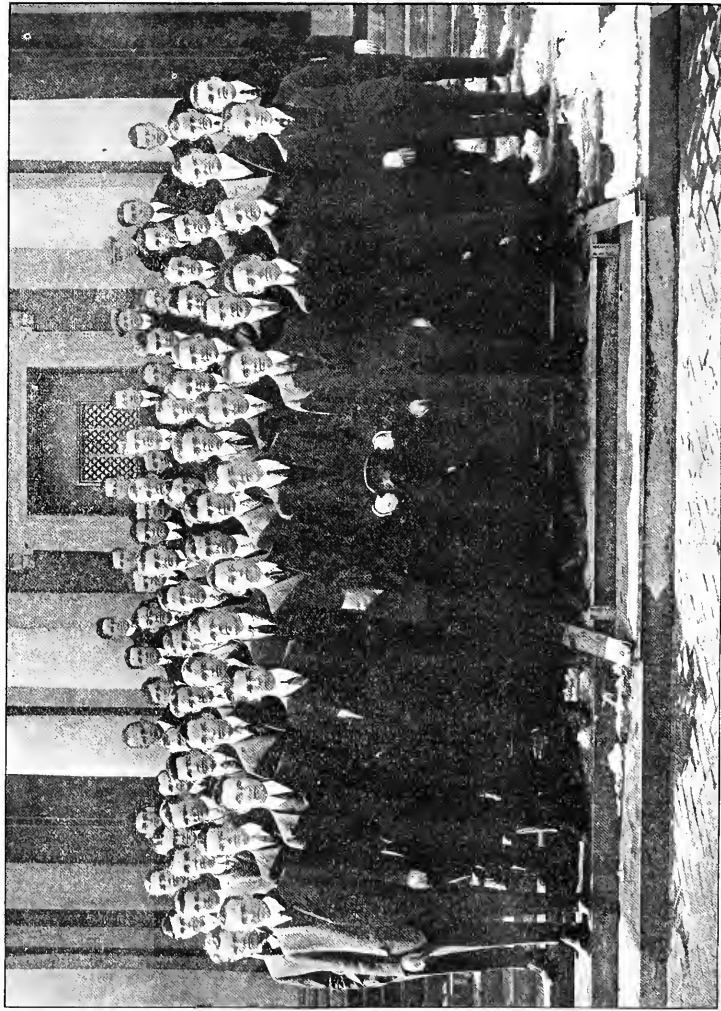


E. O. LaCASCE



E. R. ELWELL

The Junior Class



THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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PRESENTATIONS

Chatter box—talking machine—Francis P. McKenney.

Seer—spectacles—Robert E. Bodurtha.

Farmer—hat and rake—Leon F. Dow.

Angel—halo—William T. Livingston.

Popular man—wooden spoon—Ellsworth A. Stone.

SENIORS' LAST CHAPEL

Seniors' last chapel is this afternoon directly after the Ivy exercises. Following a regular chapel service, the Seniors, led by the class marshal, Elroy O. LaCase, march out singing the traditional song to the tune of Auld Lang Syne. Seniors are excused from attendance at morning chapel during the rest of the year.

IVY HOP—9 P. M.

The final festivity of Ivy week is the Ivy hop in the Gymnasium tonight at 9 o'clock. The booth system will again be used, the eight fraternities and the Bowdoin Club having booths. Serpentine paper of crimson and white, together with loops of smilax will be draped around the hall. Flowers, both cut and potted, palms, fraternity and college banners, and the huge polar-bear skins will complete the decorations.

The patronesses are: Mrs. William deWitt Hyde, Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. William A. Moody, Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Frederic W. Brown, Mrs. Manton Copeland, Mrs. George R. Elliott, Mrs. Orren C. Hormell, Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. William Hawley Davis, Mrs. James L. McConaughy, Mrs. Gerald G. Wilder, Mrs. Henry B. Alvord, Mrs. Alfred O. Gross, Mrs. Edward H. Wass and Mrs. Samuel B. Furbish, all of Brunswick.

The committee in charge is composed of McWilliams, chairman; Perkins, MacDonald, Austin and Floyd.

PSI UPSILON HOUSE PARTY

The annual house party of the Kappa chapter of Psi Upsilon is being held this week. A reception was given Wednesday afternoon in the chapter house. In the receiving line were Mrs. George T. Files, Miss Belle Smith and Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter, all of Brunswick; Mrs. Charles G. Bancroft of Framingham, Mass., and Mrs. F. G. Cruff of West Roxbury, Mass. Mrs. Samuel H. Boardman of Guilford, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell of Brunswick and Mrs. Arthur F. Brown of Brunswick served.

The house was decorated with evergreen, roses and pinks. Lovell's orchestra of Brunswick played to an order of 24 dances. Shaw of Portland catered.

Among the guests present were the Misses Helen Mitchell, Helen Fisk and Mary Elliott, all of Brunswick, Ruth Morrill, Esther Sayward and Gertrude Tuttle, all of Portland, Elizabeth Thaxter of Bangor, Eleanor Boardman of Guilford, Priscilla Kimball of Bath, Florence Norris of Auburn, Elsa Jansen of New York City, Frances Kohler of New York City, Phyllis Parks of Sherbrooke, P. Q., Bernice Wood of South Framingham, Mass., and Mary Belt of Auburn.

The committee in charge was Wilson '14, chairman; Eaton '15, Head '16 and Ross '17.

ZETA PSI HOUSE PARTY

The Lambda chapter of Zeta Psi is holding its annual house party this week. The fraternity house is attractively decorated for the occasion with evergreen and potted plants.

The festivities commenced with a reception in the chapter house Wednesday afternoon, the receiving line being made up as follows: Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. William Hawley Davis and Mrs. Alfred O. Gross, all of Brunswick, and Mrs. Charles C. Morrison of Bar Harbor. Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Manton Copeland and Mrs. James L. McConaughy, all of Brunswick, assisted in serving refreshments.

Among the guests were the Misses Hilda Laughlin of Portland, Margaret Burr of Portland, Marie Dyer of South Portland, Ruth Roberts of Saco, Margaret Day of Brunswick, Alfreda Graves of Brunswick, Madelyn Plummer of Lisbon Falls, Myra Marsh of Foxcroft, Christine Whittier of Livermore Falls, Maude Blanchfield of Bar Harbor, Winifred Bishop of West Roxbury, Mass., Ruth Phillip of West Roxbury, Mass., Beatrice Allen of Brookline, Mass., Gladys Whitmore of Lowell, Mass., and Mrs. John C. Freeman of Lynn, Mass.

The committee in charge was composed of Bickford '14, chairman; Stone '15, Edwards '16 and Marston '17.

FRATERNITY JOINT DANCE

Delta Kappa Epsilon and Theta Delta Chi held a joint dance at the Deke house Wednesday evening. The music was by Strange's orchestra of Portland. The committee in charge was Eastman '15, MacDonald '15 and Fuller '16.

Among the young ladies present were the Misses Marie Hieber, Harriet Bucknam, Margaret Elwell, Dorothy True and Emily Mansfield, all of Portland, Rose Daniels of Chestnut Hills, Mass., Elizabeth Eastman of Lowell, Mass., Mary Blethen of Dover, Dorrice Field of Bangor, Marguerite Ferguson of Dubuque, Iowa, Alice Wallace of Haverhill, Mass., Marjorie Sprague of Somerville, Mass., Ruth Howe of Cambridge, Mass., Mary Piper of Detroit, Mich., Amanda Baker of New Rochelle, N. Y., Marion Knowlton of Malden, Mass., and Marion Jewett of Reading, Mass.

NOMINATIONS

The Athletic Council has made the following nominations for manager and assistant manager of baseball, track and tennis:

BASEBALL

Manager—Dunn '16 and Haggett '16.

Assistant Manager—McConaughy '17 and Pike '17.

TRACK

Manager—Chase '16 and Little '16.
Assistant Manager—Marston '17 and True '17.

TENNIS

Manager—Woodman '16 and Hale '16.
Assistant Manager—Stone '17 and Thayer '17.
The election will be June 8.

BOWDOIN 6, BATES 4—MAY 30

It required eleven innings for Bowdoin to defeat Bates at Lewiston last Saturday. The game went into extra innings when Bates scored twice in the eighth, making the score 4 to 4. With two out in the eleventh Knight started a rally with a three-base hit to left field. Singles by Phillips and Stetson scored two runs and won the game.

Bowdoin started the scoring in the first when Stetson singled to right after Phillips had gone out on a fly to MacDonald. Stetson took second on Weatherill's infield out and scored on Cobb's error.

In the second Tuttle singled to left, took second on Eaton's sacrifice, third on LaCasce's out and scored on Knight's single.

Bates evened up in the same inning. Butler reached first on an error by Eaton and scored on a second error by Eaton, Moore reaching second on the play. Moore scored from second on Stinson's hit.

Phillips made Bowdoin's third run, reaching first on a hit to right, taking second on Stetson's sacrifice, and scoring on McElwee's three-bagger. Stetson singled in the seventh, stole second and scored on Weatherill's hit. Two errors and three hits, one of them a triple, scored twice for Bates in the eighth, evening up the score.

Then came the eleventh. Eaton fanned and LaCasce drove a fly to Butler. Knight tripled to left and scored on a single by Phillips, who stole, and scored on Stetson's single. Stetson was out stealing.

The score:

	BOWDOIN.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	6	2	2	1	0	0
Stetson, rf,	5	2	3	2	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	4	0	2	3	2	1
McElwee, 3b,	5	0	2	3	4	1
Chapman, ss,	5	0	0	2	2	2
Tuttle, cf,	5	1	1	2	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	0	11	0	3
LaCasce, c,	5	0	1	9	2	0
Knight, p,	5	1	2	0	2	0
Totals,	44	6	13	33	12	7

	BATES.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Coady, 3b,	6	0	2	1	0	0
MacDonald, ss,	5	1	0	5	1	0
Fuller, 2b,	5	0	1	4	3	0
Talbot, c,	5	1	1	4	1	0
Butler, cf,	5	1	0	2	0	0
Moore, rf,	5	1	1	1	0	0
Cobb, 1b,	5	0	1	15	0	1
Davis, lf,	2	0	0	0	0	1
Drake, lf,	3	0	1	1	1	0
Stinson, p,	5	0	1	0	11	0
Totals,	46	4	8	33	17	2

Innings:						
Bowdoin,	1	1	0	0	1	0
Bates,	0	2	0	0	0	0

Two-base hits, Weatherill, Coady. Three-base hits, McElwee, Knight, Talbot, Fuller. Sacrifice hits, Eaton, Stetson. Stolen bases, McElwee, Stetson, Phillips, Coady, Butler. Left on bases, Bowdoin 8, Bates 10. First base on balls, off Stinson 1, Knight 1. First base on errors, Bowdoin 1, Bates 7. Time, 2h., 20m. Umpire, Daley.

BOWDOIN 3, COLBY 2

Bowdoin evened up with Colby in the second game between the teams, winning out in the sixth. Both teams tallied in the opener while Colby started a rally in the eighth.

Bowdoin put the game on ice in the sixth. Stetson went out on a fly. Weatherill was hit by a pitched ball and took third on Campbell's error, Chapman reaching first and stealing second. Weatherill scored on a passed ball and Chapman took third. Tuttle's sacrifice fly to Simpson scored Chapman.

	BOWDOIN.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	4	0	1	1	1	0
Stetson, rf,	4	0	0	1	1	0
Weatherill, 2b,	1	2	1	1	2	0
Chapman, ss,	4	1	0	4	2	0
Tuttle, cf,	3	0	0	4	0	0
McElwee, 3b,	4	0	2	2	3	0
Eaton, 1b,	3	0	0	9	0	1
LaCasce, c,	3	0	1	5	1	0
Knight, p,	3	0	0	0	1	1
Totals,	29	3	5	27	11	2

	COLBY.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Lowney, c,	4	1	2	4	2	1
Nutting, 1b,	4	0	0	12	1	0
Fraser, rf,	4	0	1	1	0	0
La Fleur, 3b,	4	0	0	0	0	0
Schuster, cf,	4	0	0	0	0	0
Simpson, lf,	3	0	0	3	0	0

Cawley, ss,	3	0	0	5	3	0
Campbell, 2b,	3	0	1	2	4	1
James, p,	3	1	2	0	6	0
Totals,	32	2	6	27	16	2

Innings:
Bowdoin, 1 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0—3
Colby, 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0—2
Two-base hit, Lowney. Three-base hit, McElwee. Sacrifice hit, McElwee. Sacrifice fly, Tuttle. Stolen bases, Weatherill, Fraser, James. Double play, Phillips to Chapman. Struck out, by Knight, 5; by James, 5. Base on balls, by James, 2. Wild pitch, James. Hit by pitcher, Weatherill. First on errors, Bowdoin, 2; Colby, 1. Left on bases, Bowdoin, 4; Colby, 3. Umpire, Allen. Time, 1.50.

BOWDOIN 5, N. H. STATE 0

Playing errorless ball behind Fraser Thursday, Bowdoin scored five runs and shut out New Hampshire State. Bowdoin hit the ball hard when hits meant runs and took advantage of errors by New Hampshire.

The scoring started in the first. Phillips drew a pass but was caught off first. After Stetson had popped to Hobbs, Weatherill was given a base on balls. He took third when Hobbs fumbled Chapman's grounder. Tuttle singled to left, and Weatherill scored, but Chapman was caught at the plate in an attempt to score from second.

With two down in the second, LaCasce took two bases on an error and scored on Fraser's single. Phillips singled, but Stetson ended the inning with a fly to W. Brackett.

In the third, Weatherill fied out to Fernald. Chapman negotiated the circuit when R. Brackett threw into the first base bleachers. Tuttle drew a base on balls and stole second. McElwee got a life when Miller dropped R. Brackett's peg to first, and with Tuttle on the scoring end a double steal was pulled. Eaton scored McElwee on a single to right and stole, but died there as LaCasce and Fraser both went out by the air route to Fernald in center.

	BOWDOIN.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	4	0	1	2	0	0
Stetson, rf,	3	0	0	0	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	2	1	0	2	2	0
Chapman, ss,	4	1	0	2	1	0
Tuttle, cf,	3	1	1	1	0	0
McElwee, 3b,	4	1	2	6	2	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	1	7	0	0
LaCasce, c,	4	1	0	7	1	0
Fraser, p,	4	0	1	0	1	0
Totals,	32	5	6	27	7	0

NEW HAMPSHIRE STATE.

	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
W. Brackett, 3b,	4	0	1	4	2	0
Hobbs, 2b,	1	0	0	1	0	1
Miller, 1b,	2	0	0	6	1	2
Welch, c,	4	0	1	2	3	0
R. Brackett, ss,	4	0	0	0	3	1
Fernald, cf,	4	0	0	5	0	1
Hazen, 1b-2b,	3	0	1	4	3	1
Bissell, rf-p,	3	0	1	1	2	0
Reardon, lf,	3	0	0	1	1	0
Paulson, p-rf,	3	0	2	0	0	0
Totals,	31	0	6	24	15	6
Bowdoin,	1	1	3	0	0	0

Two-base hits, McElwee, Welch. Hits, off Paulson, 3 in 2 innings; off Bissell, 3 in 6 innings. Stolen bases, Tuttle 2, McElwee, Eaton 2, La-Casse, W. Brackett. Left on bases, Bowdoin 8, New Hampshire State 5. First base on balls, off Fraser; off Paulson, 2; off Bissell, 3. First base on errors, Bowdoin 6. Struck out, by Fraser, 6; by Bissell, 1. Double plays, Chapman and Weatherill; Fernald, Welch and W. Brackett. Time, 1.45. Umpire, Daley.

COMMENCEMENT PARTS

Commencement parts have been awarded as follows: E. C. Gage, L. H. Gibson, Jr., R. D. Leigh, K. A. Robinson, N. D. Tuttle and P. L. White.

BOWDOIN WINS DOUBLES

Bowdoin won the doubles in the Maine Intercollegiate Tennis Tournament at Waterville, Eaton and Larrabee defeating Goodspeed and Bartlett of Maine, 6-4; 6-2; 6-4.

MCKENNEY TO CAPTAIN TRACK

At a recent meeting of the varsity track men, F. P. McKenney '15 was elected captain of the track team for the season of 1914-1915.

PROCTORS

The Board of Proctors for the ensuing year has been chosen as follows: Elwell, Floyd, H. A. Lewis, MacCormick, McWilliams and Ricker.

STUDY THE BALLOT

To the Student Body:—

The annual student election to be held next Monday is of such importance that a word of explanation may help.

None but paid-up members of the A.S.B.C. will appear on the list of eligible voters.

The voting hours will be from 11 A. M. to 6 P. M. The voting place will be the Managers' Room, New Gym.

Voting will be by secret ballot, a copy of which

appears on the bulletin board.

Each voter should examine the list previous to balloting and inform himself adequately as to the relative merits of the candidates. The three offices of the Student Council and Associated Students are especially important.

The President of these two bodies has general oversight of student affairs, presides at undergraduate meetings, represents the College as speaker at various functions, and sees that the work of the Student Council is promptly and efficiently done. The office demands experience, integrity and superior ability.

The Vice-President, aside from his usual duties, is chairman of the Board of Managers in which position he is largely responsible for the success or failure of the blanket tax. The office demands experience (if possible with the Board of Managers) and ability in executive matters and administration of detail.

The Secretary keeps numerous records and carries on extensive correspondence, occasionally of an important nature. He is by custom chairman of the most important student council committee. The office demands faithfulness, accuracy and executive ability.

The Student Council itself carries on much administrative work as well as deliberative business. Its membership should be as widely representative as possible and should contain those members of the upper classes with best practical knowledge of student affairs, of soundest judgment, most constructive minds, and unselfish adherence to the interests of the College.

The Athletic Council has many important tasks. It reviews the work of the managers, approving schedules and expenditures. It has final power in making important managerial nominations. It determines our athletic policy. When it considers any matter relative to a certain sport, the captain, coach and manager are by custom, allowed to sit with the Council. The membership should contain men of experience with athletic teams, sound judgment and integrity. As a great part of the work done by the Council is in connection with the work of the managers it has been the belief of many that successful ex-managers are specially qualified for the body. Although such men have been nominated for the past three years, the student body has not yet seen fit to elect any such men to the Council. The various athletic managerships are, of course, extremely important as their ability determines to a large extent, the financial balance in the student treasury.

ROBERT D. LEIGH,
President Student Council.

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NO. 10

STUDENT OFFICERS ELECTED

Officers of the Associated Students of Bowdoin College, members of the Athletic and Student Councils and manager and assistant manager of track and baseball were elected June 8. The result of the election follows:

STUDENT COUNCIL.

President, MacCormick.
 Secretary, McWilliams.
 Vice-President and Chairman of the Board of Managers, Floyd.
 Senior members, in addition to the officers, Eaton, Elwell, Koughan, H. A. Lewis, MacDonald, McKenney, Stone.
 Junior members, Dunn, Leadbetter.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL.

Senior members, Lewis, MacCormick.
 Junior members, Leadbetter, McElwee.
 Sophomore member, Crosby.

BASEBALL.

Manager, Dunn '16.
 Assistant Manager, McConaughy '17.

TRACK.

Manager, Chase '16.
 Assistant Manager, Marston '17.

TENNIS.

Manager, Woodman '16.
 Assistant Manager, Stone '17.
 Cheer leaders, MacCormick '15 and Fuller '16.

BATES WINS CHAMPIONSHIP

Bates won the state baseball championship by defeating Bowdoin at Lewiston last Tuesday, 12 to 10. The game was loosely played and both Knight and Fraser received poor support.

Bates started the scoring and maintained the lead throughout, Bowdoin's rally coming too late to be effective. Bowdoin out-hit Bates but could not bunch hits with any degree of success.

Bates really won the game in the fourth when four hits, two errors, two stolen bases, a passed ball and a base on balls netted five runs. After that Bowdoin steadied down but the Bates lead was too big.

Chapman and LaCasce hit the ball hard, Chapman getting four hits—two of them doubles—out of five times up and LaCasce getting three out of five, one for two bases.

The score:

	BATES.						
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e	
Talbot, c,	5	1	2	7	0	1	
MacDonald, ss,	5	2	1	1	1	0	
Coady, 3b,	3	2	2	0	2	0	
Fuller, 2b,	4	3	2	1	6	0	
Butler, cf,	4	0	2	0	0	0	
Moore, rf,	5	1	1	1	0	0	
Cobb, 1b,	4	0	0	14	0	0	
Drake, lf,	3	2	1	2	0	0	
Stinson, p-lf,	4	1	0	1	1	0	
Lindquist, p,	1	0	0	0	3	0	
Totals,	38	12	11	27	13	1	
	BOWDOIN.						
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e	
Phillips, lf,	5	1	1	2	0	1	
Stetson, rf,	5	0	0	3	0	0	
Weatherill, 2b,	4	2	3	1	2	2	
McElwee, 3b,	5	1	1	0	1	0	
Chapman, ss,	5	3	4	1	2	2	
Tuttle, cf,	4	1	1	2	0	0	
Eaton, 1b,	3	0	1	9	0	1	
LaCasce, c,	5	1	3	6	3	0	
Knight, p,	2	0	0	0	0	1	
Fraser, p,	2	1	1	0	1	0	
Totals,	40	10	15	24	9	7	
Bates,	0	2	3	5	1	0	x—12
Bowdoin,	0	0	0	3	2	3	1—10

Hits, off Knight 9 in 3 1-3 innings; off Fraser 2 in 4 2-3 innings; off Stinson 11 in 6 innings; off Lindquist 4 in 3 innings. Two-base hits, Butler 2, Chapman 2, Weatherill, LaCasce. Three-base hits, Talbot, McElwee. Sacrifice hits, Coady 2. Sacrifice flies, Butler, Eaton 2. Struck out, by Knight 1; by Fraser 4; by Stinson 6. First base on balls, off Stinson 2; off Knight. First base on errors, Bates 6. Stolen bases, Moore, Fuller, MacDonald, Stinson, Butler, Weatherill. Left on bases, Bates 6; Bowdoin 7. Passed ball, LaCasce. Time, 2.15. Umpire, Barry.

BOWDOIN WINS IVY GAME

Bowdoin and Bates tied for the State championship as the result of the annual Ivy Day game, Bowdoin winning 4 to 1. Bowdoin won the game by taking advantage of Bates's errors, and Lindquist's wildness, he passing five men.

The features were the work of McElwee and Weatherill in the field for Bowdoin and the batting of Knight and Fuller.

Bowdoin made only one hit up to the sixth, but in the sixth singles by Weatherill and Chapman and McElwee's infield out scored a run.

In the seventh Bowdoin put the game on ice. After Eaton had gone out on a long fly to Butler and LaCasce had fanned, Knight hammered a clean two-bagger to left center. Phillips and Stetson were passed and Knight and Phillips scored when MacDonald juggled Weatherill's grounder.

The score:

	BOWDOIN.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Phillips, lf,	4	2	1	1	0	0
Stetson, rf,	2	0	0	1	0	0
Weatherill, 2b,	3	1	1	1	5	0
McElwee, 3b,	4	0	0	3	5	0
Chapman, ss,	4	0	2	0	4	1
Tuttle, cf,	3	0	0	0	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	4	0	0	18	0	0
LaCasce, c,	3	0	0	3	0	0
Knight, p,	3	1	1	0	3	0
Totals,	30	4	5	27	17	1

	BATES.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Coady, 3b,	4	0	0	0	2	1
MacDonald, ss,	4	1	1	3	2	2
Fuller, 2b,	4	0	2	2	1	1
Talbot, c,	4	0	1	5	1	0
Butler, cf,	2	0	0	2	0	0
Moore, rf,	4	0	1	0	0	0
Cobb, 1b,	4	0	0	11	1	1
Drake, lf,	4	0	0	1	0	0
Lindquist, p,	3	0	0	0	5	0

Innings:
Totals, 33 1 5 24 12 5

Bowdoin, 1 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 x—4
Bates, 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0—1

Two-base hits, Knight, Fuller. Sacrifice hits, Stetson, LaCasce. Stolen bases, Coady, Talbot, Butler. Left on bases, Bowdoin 9, Bates 7. First base on balls, by Knight 2; by Lindquist 5. First base on errors, Bowdoin 5, Bates 1. Struck out, by Knight 3; by Lindquist 5. Time, 1.49. Umpire, Stafford.

STANDING.

The standing of the teams before last Tuesday's game follows:

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Bates,	4	2	.666
Bowdoin,	4	2	.666
Colby,	2	4	.333
Maine,	2	4	.333

1914 FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

For the first time in several years Bowdoin will open its football season away from home. The opening game will be with Amherst on Sept. 26. On account of the early trip it will be necessary for the varsity men and all candidates for the team to be back for the early practice beginning Sept. 14. The schedule follows:

Sept. 26—Amherst at Amherst.
Oct. 3—Wesleyan at Middletown.
Oct. 10—Trinity at Hartford.
Oct. 17—Boston College at Brunswick.
Oct. 24—Colby at Brunswick.
Oct. 31—Bates at Brunswick.
Nov. 7—Maine at Orono.
Nov. 14—Tufts at Medford.

BASEBALL B's AWARDED

At a meeting of the Athletic Council last week, baseball B's were awarded to Captain LaCasce, Tuttle, Weatherill, Eaton, Stetson, Fraser, Knight, McElwee, Chapman and Phillips and Manager Ellwell. The baseball team met last night to elect a captain, too late for the ORIENT to publish the result. Although the team has met twice before this to elect a captain, no choice has been made.

TENNIS B's

Tennis B's were awarded to Captain Larrabee, Card, Eaton, Flynt, Ladd and Manager McCormick.

1916 BUGLE BOARD

Last week the class of 1916 elected the *Bugle* Board for next year. The members are: Brackett, Burr, Evans, Foster, Fuller, Garland, Little, Sayward and Thomas. In organizing, Sayward was elected editor-in-chief, Foster, business manager, Fuller, assistant business manager, and Kelley, art editor.

FRATERNITY BASEBALL

The following games have been played since the last notice:

ZETA PSI, 2; DELTA UPSILON, 0.

Zeta Psi, 2 0 0 0 0 0 0—2
Delta Upsilon, 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0

Batteries: Kuhn '15 and Badger '14; Greeley '16 and Churchill '16. Umpire, A. Pratt '14.

BETA THETA PI, 20; ALPHA DELTA PHI, 3.
Beta Theta Pi, 6 0 12 2 x—20
Alpha Delta Phi, 1 0 0 1 1—3

Batteries: Hall '14 and Carll '17; Hagerman '16 and Robie '16. Umpire, Mannix '15.

BOWDOIN CLUB, 16; KAPPA SIGMA, 12.

Bowdoin Club,	2	0	2	10	1	1	0—16
Kappa Sigma,	2	2	3	2	1	2	0—12

Batteries: Thomas '16 and Fenning '17; A. Stetson '15, Somers '15 and Snow '14. Umpire, Rogers '15.

DELTA UPSILON, 13; PSI UPSILON, 2.

Delta Upsilon,	2	1	3	0	3	2	1—12
Psi Upsilon,	0	0	0	0	0	1	2—3

Batteries: Greeley '16 and Babcock '17; Wing '15 and Keene '17. Umpire, Dalrymple '17.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON, 19; THETA DELTA CHI, 15

Dekes,	1	2	6	2	5	3	x—19
T. D's,	1	0	2	8	2	1	1—15

Batteries: Coxé '15, Bradford '17 and Stuart '16, Wood '16 and Langs '17. Umpire, Greeley

The standing follows:

DIVISION I.

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Bowdoin Club,	2	1	.667
Kappa Sigma,	2	1	.667
Delta Kappa Epsilon,	2	1	.667
Theta Delta Chi,	0	3	.000

DIVISION II.

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Zeta Psi,	3	0	1.000
Delta Upsilon,	3	1	.750
Beta Theta Pi,	1	2	.333
Alpha Delta Phi,	0	2	.000
Psi Upsilon,	0	2	.000

Four games are yet to be played: Betas vs. Psi U's; Dekes vs. T. D's; A. D's vs. Zetas; A. D's vs. Psi U's.

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

The May issue of the Bowdoin College Bulletin contains the annual report of the President. The payments on gymnasium subscriptions between May 1, 1913 and May 1, 1914 total about \$10,000. The gifts during the year ending April 30, 1914 total about \$85,000. Besides these, there are the Edward A. Drummond and Edwin Bradbury Smith bequests totalling more than half a million. A summary of the work of the Christian Association during the past year is given. President Hyde goes on to discuss the size of the College holding to the idea that our present plan is the best, to keep the standards of admission high with scarcely any increase in numbers. The discussion of the size of classes brings out the interesting fact that "Bowdoin has a larger proportion of its work on the highly expensive preceptorial basis (conference plan) than any college except

Princeton." He mentions the need of an infirmary and an endowment fund for its maintenance. Other needs of the College cited are a swimming pool to complete the athletic equipment, an entrance to Whittier Field, and a consulting architect, an expert competent to take charge of the planning of the laying out grounds and buildings of the College, more scholarships, especially a European history prize similar to the one in American history. The last of the report is a summary of recent developments, the new entrance requirements, the institution of conference groups and the fraternity problem.

In the same issue are the reports of the dean of the College, the dean of the Medical School, the librarian, the curator of the art collections and the gymnasium committee.

WHAT 1914 MEN ARE TO DO

Members of the present Senior class, according to statistics compiled expressly for the ORIENT, will engage in business, or further their education next year as follows: Adams, travelling; Ashby, undecided; Badger, medicine at University of Pennsylvania; Barton, Harvard Law School; Bickford, business; L. Brown, business; Buell, undecided; Burns, business; Callahan, undecided; Chase, graduate work at Harvard; Cole, graduate work at Harvard; Coombs, teaching; Cunliffe, business; Dixon, medical school; L. Donahue, undecided; P. Donahue, undecided; Eaton, Harvard Law School; Eddy, business; Farrar, Bowdoin College treasurer's office; Fox, teaching; Gage, graduate work at Harvard; Garland, teaching; Gibson, graduate work at Harvard; Gordon, railway work; Gray, teaching; Hall, teaching; Hamblen, undecided; Hayes, teaching; Heywood, chair manufacturing; Hubbard, undecided; King, teaching; LaCase, business; Leigh, graduate work at Columbia; Loeffler, international banking; Marr, teaching; Mason, Harvard Law School; McCargo, business; Merrill, Y.M.C.A. secretaryship; Mitchell, business; Monroe, business; Mountfort, uncertain; Nason, teaching; Newcombe, teaching; Payson, undecided; Peters, business; Pope, graduate work at Harvard; A. Pratt, business; L. Pratt, business; Robinson, graduate work at Harvard; Russell, undecided; Schwey, undecided; Shea, business; Simpson, teaching; Snow, teaching; Standish, Harvard Business School; Sylvester, business; Tarbox, teaching; Thompson, business; Tuttle, teaching; Verrill, graduate work at Harvard; Weatherill, business; C. White, teaching; P. White, teaching; Wilson, undecided; Wright, undecided.

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EDITORIAL BOARD

AUSTIN H. MACCORMICK, 1915,	Editor-in-Chief
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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates alumni and faculty. No anonymous contributions can be accepted.

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BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY

PHILIP W. PORRITT, 1915,	Business Manager
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Entered at Post-Office at Brunswick as Second-Class Mail Matter

Vol. XLIV JUNE 16, 1914 No. 10

Financial Prosperity

In reviewing the past year we find cause for just congratulation on the financial status which our athletic teams have reached in one year. Beginning the year with heavy deficits, the three major sports have made money on their seasons and practically wiped out these deficits. Football leads with a profit for the season of \$890, while baseball and track have made smaller amounts. This success is due in part to the excellent system by which Bowdoin's athletics are supported, but it is due in a large measure to the splendid work which the managers of these sports have done. Their excellent management has lifted their teams from debt into comparative freedom, and they have made possible a future broadening of our athletic policy in directions where financial

stringency has hampered us in the past.

A Step Forward

We congratulate the athletic authorities for taking a real step forward in deciding that in the future the baseball coach shall not be on the bench during a game. Bowdoin has taken the lead among the Maine colleges in making this step and while it is still doubtful whether the other colleges will follow the lead, Bowdoin will lose nothing by occupying an individual position.

Bowdoin, in thus trying to remove from its teams the least tinge of professionalism, is only holding to the ideal which she has long since taken as her own, the ideal of a college whose teams shall have records absolutely clean. She has steadily refused to offer men financial inducements because they were desirable men from the standpoint of athletics. She has constantly striven to put college athletics on the strictly amateur basis which distinguishes them. Now she has taken the final step in that direction when she removes during athletic contests the professional factor which is embodied in the coach.

How much in recent years college teams have come to depend on hired brains was demonstrated recently when one of our big university teams played its first game without the coach on the bench. This team was defeated by a weaker college team, although the losers got twice as many hits as the winners. That a team of college men should be dependent on the direction of a man of professional training in base-running is deplorable. Let the men have the benefit of all the expert advice and training they can get from a skilled coach, but when the test of a game comes, let them put their training into practice without depending on a man to pull the strings and work out their salvation for them.

There is no doubt that the new system of direction will require the utmost care in the selection of the captain, as on him will fall the task of substituting players when it is necessary. It will require a man of sure, impartial judgment above all things, one who will be in reality as well as nominally a leader.

REPORT OF TREASURER OF A.S.B.C.

COMPARATIVE REPORT OF TREASURER A. S. B. C.
Season 1913-14.

Receipts:—

	1913-14	1912-13
Tax 1st semester, 322 men,	\$2490 00	\$2408 00
Tax 2nd semester, 282 men,	2115 00	2051 50
Balance from 1912-13	27 23	
Other sources (Deb. Council		

refund),		4 23
Total,	\$4632 23	\$4463 73
Expenditures:—		
Athletic Council for		
Football,	\$1600 00	\$1400 00
Baseball,	1000 00	900 00
Track,	1000 00	730 00
Tennis,	160 00	250 00
Fencing,	150 00	75 00
Bowdoin Publishing Co.,	100 00	600 00
Christian Association,	200 00	200 00
Debating Council,	172 50	125 00
Band,	116 75	140 00
Student Council,	127 73	
Incidental,—Printing,		16 50
Balance on deposit, First Nat'l		
Bank,	5 25	27 23
Total,	\$4632 23	\$4463 73

Respectfully submitted,

MANTON COPELAND,

Treasurer.

June 11, 1914.

I have examined the books and accounts of the Treasurer of the A.S.B.C. and find them accurately kept and properly vouched. The foregoing is a correct summary of receipts and disbursements.

BARRETT POTTER,

Auditor.

June 12, 1914.

REPORT OF TREASURER ATHLETIC COUNCIL

1913-14.

Receipts:—		
Balance from season 1912-13,	\$115 71	
A.S.B.C. appropriation for football,	1600 00	
A.S.B.C. appropriation for baseball,	1000 00	
A.S.B.C. appropriation for track,	1000 00	
A.S.B.C. appropriation for tennis,	160 00	
A.S.B.C. appropriation for fencing,	150 00	
Loan to football, repaid,	175 00	
Loan to track, repaid,	50 00	
Loan to baseball, repaid,	50 00	
Interest on deposits,		68
	\$4301 39	
Disbursements:—		
Football manager,	\$1600 00	
Baseball manager,	1000 00	
Track manager,	1000 00	
Tennis manager,	160 00	
Fencing manager,	150 00	
B. C. Morrill, for track charges,	32 00	
G. M. Wheeler, for track charges,	38 00	
G. L. Skolfield, Jr., for baseball charges,	4 00	
Loan to baseball manager,	50 00	

W. B. Goodwin, for baseball charges,	12 00
Loan to track manager,	50 00
Loan to football manager,	138 00
Balance on deposit, Brunswick Savings Institution,	62 34
Balance on deposit, Union National Bank,	4 25
	\$4301 39

Respectfully submitted,

MANTON COPELAND,

Treasurer.

I have examined the books and accounts of the treasurer of the Athletic Council, and find them accurately kept and properly vouched. The balance on deposit is \$66.59.

BARRETT POTTER,

Auditor.

June 11, 1914.

REPORT OF TREASURER STUDENT COUNCIL

1913-14

Receipts:—	
From A.S.B.C.,	\$25 00
From A.S.B.C.,	39 25
From A.S.B.C.,	46 73
A.S.B.C., payment Board of Managers' bills,	16 75
Receipts from Rallies,	37 35
Collection for Bowdoin banner,	7 65
Refund from N.E.I.O. League,	11 25
Sale Freshman caps,	72 75
Total receipts for year,	\$256 73
Expenditures:—	
Deficit from 1912-13, N.E.O.L.,	\$21 86
Student Council, stationery,	4 75
Filenes for Freshman caps,	54 00
For Bowdoin banner,	18 50
For N.E.O. League expenses 1914,	25 00
Brunswick Publishing Co., printing Constitution booklets,	30 00
<i>Bugle</i> cnt, Student Council,	4 00
Ballots, June election,	2 25
Gray, telephone, express,	1 00
Piano, moved,	2 00
J. Clifford, car fare,	1 00
Refreshments at Rallies,	21 80
Souvenirs, etc., for Rallies,	49 82
<i>Bugle</i> cnt, Board of Managers,	4 00
(Paid direct by Treas. A.S.B.C.):—	
Board of Managers report blanks,	6 00
Blanket tax tickets, 1st semester,	4 50
Blanket tax tickets, 2nd semester,	4 50
Lettering box, Board of Managers,	1 75
Total expenditures for year,	\$256 73

Assets: None.
Liabilities: None.

I have this day, June 1, 1914, carefully examined this account and found the expenditures properly vouched for and the account in all other respects correct.

WILMOT B. MITCHELL,
Faculty Auditor.
June 12, 1914.

I do hereby certify that the above statement is a correct summary of the financial status of the Student Council to this date, to my best knowledge and belief.

Respectfully submitted,
GEORGE F. EATON,
Secy.-Treas. Stud. Council.

NOTE.—By vote of the Board of Managers all incidental expenses of the A.S.B.C. and Board of Managers are to be included in the Student Council account.

REPORT OF MANAGER PUBLISHING CO.
ORIENT.

Receipts:—

A.S.B.C. appropriation,	\$100 00
Bowdoin College (supplying preparatory schools),	50 00
Volume 43, subscriptions,	386 57
Advertisements,	613 62
	<u>\$1150 19</u>

Expenditures:—

Brunswick Pub. Co.,	\$1068 25
Bugle cut,	4 00
Car fare,	3 20
500 stamped envelopes,	10 62
Postage, mailing ORIENTS,	22 66
A. H. MacCormick,	3 00
R. D. Kennedy,	65
R. D. Leigh,	1 54
P. W. Porritt (expenses),	18 00
W. H. Busfield,	65
L. S. Lippincott,	64
J. S. Brackett (expenses),	1 00
Stamps and stationery,	7 18
Incidentals,	4 10
P. W. Porritt (balance),	4 70
	<u>\$1150 19</u>

QUILL.

Receipts:—

Vote of Directors,	\$150 00
Subscriptions,	122 45
Advertisements,	111 67
	<u>\$384 12</u>

Expenditures:—

Brunswick Pub. Co.,	\$366 57
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Stamps and stationery,	9 75
Bugle cut,	4 00
Postage, mailing Quills,	1 27
Incidentals,	95
P. W. Porritt (balance),	1 58
	<u>\$384 12</u>

ASSETS OF THE COMPANY.

Quill advertising contracts till June,	\$42 10
ORIENT advertising contracts till June,	246 15
	<u>\$288 25</u>

LIABILITIES OF THE COMPANY.

Manager's salary,	50 00
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Assets over liabilities,	\$238 25
ALFRED E. GRAY, Manager.	

Audited by W. B. Mitchell.

REPORT OF TREASURER Y.M.C.A.
Year 1913-1914.

Receipts:—

Balance from R. D. Leigh,	\$76 11
From A.S.B.C.,	200 00
College Fund,	200 00
Alumni subscription,	60 00
Ads. in Handbook,	38 35
	<u>\$574 46</u>

Printing and Advertising,	\$82 10
General Secy's expenses,	17 58
Harvard Student Conference,	8 00
Bugle cut,	4 00
Pejepscot work,	8 86
Northfield,	31 00
Piano moving,	12 00
Industrial service,	20 80
Kansas City Convention,	56 00
Webber's Studio,	2 65
Freshman Reception,	38 50
Speakers' expenses,	25 00
National Y.M.C.A.,	10 00
Fitch-Porter Meetings,	78 30
State Y.M.C.A.,	5 00
Maine Student Conference,	11 25
Assistant Secy's expenses,	13 25
Hiwale Committee,	1 84
Handbook,	128 93
Miscellaneous,	25 25
	<u>\$555 31</u>

Grand balance, \$19 15

Respectfully submitted,
PAUL J. KOUGHAN,
Treasurer.

Audited and approved.

WILMOT B. MITCHELL.

REPORT OF MANAGER DEBATING COUNCIL

REPORT OF BOWDOIN DEBATING COUNCIL

1914.

Receipts:—

A.S.B.C.,	\$150 00
Mileages sold,	21 44
*A.S.B.C.,	22 50
	<hr/>
	\$193 94

Expenditures:—

Night letters,	\$2 70
Telephone,	.40
G. M. Wheeler,	1 75
Night letter,	.25
Judges' expenses,	8 65
Typewriting,	.10
Posters and Programs,	5 65
Refreshments (Given),	11 56
Telegraph,	.55
Hamilton trip,	102 90
Interscholastic League	
G. M. Wheeler,	7 50
Cups,	11 50
Miscellaneous	
G. M. Wheeler (Bradbury and 1916-1917 debates),	7 00
Bugle cut,	8 00
Postage (Manager),	.65
Telegram,	.25
Medals,	2 03
*Medals,	22 50
	<hr/>
	\$193 94

Respectfully submitted,
RICHARD E. SIMPSON.Audited and approved.
WILLIAM HAWLEY DAVIS,
Auditor.

June 9, 1914.

*Not yet audited.

BOARD OF MANAGERS

At the annual joint meeting of the Board of Managers held June 14 in Hubbard Hall the officers for the new academic year were elected as follows: Bacon '15, secretary; Foster '16, assistant treasurer.

The budget for next year was drawn up and adopted as follows:

Estimated receipts from blanket taxes,	\$4605 00
Balance in bank,	5 00

Total receipts, \$4610 00

Appropriations:—
Athletic Council for:

Football,	\$1400 00
Baseball,	1100 00

Track,	1000 00
Tennis,	140 00
Fencing,	175 00
Bowdoin Publishing Co.,	300 00
Christian Association,	105 00
Debating Council,	145 00
Band,	185 00
Student Council,	60 00
Total,	<hr/>
	\$4610 00

The report of the auditing committee of the Board was made as follows:

We have examined the accounts and reports of the officers of the Board and find them properly kept and audited. We have compared the amount of blanket tax receipts as shown by the records of the assistant treasurer with the receipts from this source on the treasurer's report and find them to exactly correspond. We have compared the appropriations voted by the Board as shown by the secretary's books with the expenditures as shown by the treasurer's accounts and the blanket tax receipts appearing on the audited reports of the various managers and find them to exactly correspond. The balance in the bank is \$5.25.

Respectfully submitted,

ROBERT D. LEIGH,

Chmn. Auditing Comm., Bd. Mgrs.

ALUMNI COUNCIL

The Alumni Council of the College has been chosen as follows: three year term, Dean K. C. M. Sills '01 of Brunswick, Philip Dana '96 of Westbrook, George P. Hyde '08 of Boston, John Williamson '88 of Augusta; two year term, Donald F. Snow '01 of Bangor, Arthur L. Robinson, '08 of Portland, Ellis Spear, Jr., '98 of Boston, Harold H. Barton '09 of Salt Lake City; one year term, Henry E. Andrews '94 of Kennebunk, Howard R. Ives '98 of Portland, George C. Wheeler '01 of Portland, Joseph B. Roberts '95 of New York City.

This Council will meet on Wednesday, June 24, during Commencement week. Its duties will be general oversight of things of interest to alumni.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

The Bible study leaders for next fall will be: Freshman course: McWilliams '15, Bacon '15, Parmenter '16, Churchill '16, Crosby '17, Stone '17, Sayward '16, Robinson '17, Marston '17 and Foster '16; Sophomore course: Moran '17, Chapman '17, McConaughy '17, McIntire '17, Babcock '17, Eaton '17 and Fillmore '17. Assistant leaders will be appointed in the fall. The course of upperclassmen, meeting on Sunday noons, will be conducted for three Sundays by President Hyde,

Rev. Mr. Goodrich and Professors Elliott, McConaughy and McClean.

Recent deputations have been C. Brown '14, Chapman '17 and Rawson '16 to Sanford; Simpson '14 and Moran '17 to Gray, and Merrill '14 and Churchill '16 to Parsonsfield Seminary.

Chapman '17, McIntire '17 and McConaughy '17 will be the Bowdoin delegates at the Northfield conference.

The Alumni Advisory Committee held its annual meeting last week; matters discussed were the financial support of the Association, a fund to help meet the expenses of a larger delegation at Northfield, the employment agency, Hiwale subscriptions and the holding of informal meetings with the College preachers.

1889 REUNION

The class of 1889 will celebrate its twenty-fifth anniversary at the coming Commencement. Professor Files has invited his classmates to be his guests for three days during Commencement week, at his home on Maine Street, where the formal reunion banquet will take place on the afternoon of Wednesday, June 24.

There was a total of 47 men connected with the class during its career at Bowdoin of whom 43 survive, one having died while in College, and three since graduation. The class has the unusual record of no deaths among its membership for more than 15 years. William M. Emery, a newspaper editor of Fall River, Mass., is the class secretary.

Each of the class has recently received as a gift of a fellow member, B. C. Carrol, a high telephone official of San Francisco, a large and handsomely mounted photograph of a scene on the Bowdoin campus from a negative of 25 years ago.

Club and Council Meetings

The Musical Clubs have elected the following officers for next year: Manager, Card '15; assistant manager, Fuller '16; leader of Glee Club, West '15; leader of Mandolin Club, Hall '15.

The following men have been elected to membership in the Ibis, the Senior society: Elwell, Hall, MacCormick, McKenney and McWilliams. Professor Elliott was elected an honorary member. The men will be initiated tonight at New Meadows.

The following men from this year's Sophomore class were initiated into the Friars at Portland Saturday: Foster, Ireland, Leadbetter, McElwee and Sayward.

Officers of the Masque and Gown have been elected as follows:

Fuller '16, president; Edwards '16, manager; Hall '15, member executive committee; Professor Frederick W. Brown, faculty adviser.

New members:—H. A. Barton '14, Leonard Gibson '14, Kenneth A. Robinson '14, Clifford T. Perkins '16, John Churchill '16, Don J. Edwards '16, Donald S. White '16, Willard P. Woodman '16, Erik Achorn '17.

It was voted to amend the constitution by making managership a Junior instead of Senior office, and assistant managership a Sophomore instead of a Junior office. Assistant manager election postponed until fall.

On the Campus

Two more days and then—vacation.

The last chapel was this morning.

Boutwell '16 is ill from kidney trouble.

Hale '10 and L. Pratt '12 were at College last week.

Thompson '15 returned to College last week after two weeks' absence due to sickness.

Stetson '06, Woodward '10, "Bill" MacCormick '12 and Skolfield '13 were *on the campus* last week.

Owing to intervention on the part of sundry sheriffs the Sophomore field day scheduled for June 8 has been indefinitely suspended.

Snow '14 has accepted the principalship of the High School at Avon, Mass., and began his duties there last week, to finish out the term.

Men for English 7 and 8 have been chosen as follows: Livingston, MacCormick, C. C. MacDonald, D. K. Merrill, McKenney and Ramsay, all 1915.

The report of the manager of the Bowdoin Publishing Company shows that each student paid 28 cents for both the *ORIENT* and the *Quill* for the year. We thank you.

Romilly Johnson, who graduated from College in 1906, and who has made a remarkable record in grand opera in Italy, sang in Memorial Hall last night under the auspices of the Ibis. This concert was his first professional appearance in his native land.

Football practice is to begin promptly on Sept. 14. An unusually hard schedule is ahead for the team and it is necessary that all men should get back early to get in condition for the first game. Trainer Magee and Coach McCann will both be back then and every man should be there the first day. Trainer Magee wants football as well as track men to keep in touch with him this summer at his address, 134 Kimball Avenue, Revere, Mass.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JUNE 25, 1914

NO. 11

109th COMMENCEMENT

PROGRAM

The Baccalaureate sermon by President William DeWitt Hyde in the Congregational Church at 4 P. M.

Monday, June 22.

The Alexander prize speaking in Memorial Hall at 8 P. M.

Tuesday, June 23.

The class day exercises of the graduating class in Memorial Hall at 10 A. M., and under the Thorndike Oak at 3 P. M.

Senior dance in the Gymnasium at 9 P. M.

Meeting of the trustees in the Classical Room, Hubbard Hall, at 2 P. M.

Meeting of the overseers in the Lecture Room, Hubbard Hall, at 7 P. M.

Wednesday, June 24.

The graduation exercises of the Medical School of Maine, in the Congregational Church at 9.30 A. M. Address by Hon. William T. Cobb, LL.B., of Rockland.

The annual meeting of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Alpha of Maine, in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, at 11 A. M.

Baseball game, Alumni vs. Varsity, Whittier Field, at 11 A. M.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Association at 1.30 P. M. in the Sargent gymnasium, preceded by a buffet lunch at 12.30.

Out-door presentation of scenes from Twelfth Night by the Bowdoin Dramatic Club, at 4 P. M. Band concert at 7.30 P. M. on the campus.

Reception by the President and Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde in Hubbard Hall from 8 to 11 P. M. *Thursday, June 25.*

The commencement exercises in the Congregational Church at 10.30 A. M., followed by the commencement dinner.

The reunion trophy, presented by David William Snow, Esq., '73, and now held by the class of 1888, will be awarded to the class that secures the attendance of the largest percentage of its members.

CLASS OF 1914 OFFICERS

President, Robert T. Weatherill.

Vice-President, Robert D. Leigh.

Secretary and Treasurer, Alfred E. Gray.

Class Marshal, Elroy O. LaCasce.

Chaplain, Arthur S. Merrill.

Opening Address, George F. Eaton.

Orator, Elwyn C. Gage.

Closing Address, Ralph L. Buell.

Poet, Kenneth A. Robinson.

Historian, Louis A. Donahue.

Class Day Officers, Edgar R. Payson, Jr., chairman; Lewis T. Brown, William H. Cunliffe, Earl S. Thompson, Neal Tuttle.

THE BACCALAUREATE SERMON

President Hyde took as his subject "Primary and Secondary Values," and his text, "But seek ye first in His kingdom, and His righteousness; and all these things shall be added unto you," Matthew VI:33.

He spoke in part as follows:

"The fine art of character is to put primary values first, and secondary values second. In big business put the rights of stockholders, economy and efficiency of operation, and the interests of patrons first: and confidence, goodwill, appreciated stocks, large and steady dividends follow. Put the manipulation of stock by the directors for their own profit, buying of and selling to themselves and their friends in different capacities first; and passed dividends, depreciated stocks, ruined reputations, threatened receiverships, invoked government control, criminal prosecution, follow as the night the day.

"Life is a relation with two ends: one toward God and our fellows; one toward ourselves. The College expects her sons to live primarily at the public, social, divine end of each relation, with, as Ibsen says,

'A will that's whole,

A soaring faith, a single soul.'

The College will rejoice in whatever honors, offices, emoluments, come to you as by-products; but her chief concern is that through you some truth shall shine in a clearer light; some work shall be done with a more faithful hand; some business shall be managed with a finer justice; some profession shall be followed with a more disinterested devotion; some persons shall be

loved with a purer affection; some sphere of God's righteousness shall be served with a higher consecration.

"The pursuit of these primary values not merely brings the secondary; it changes the man and makes him worthy of them when they come—a far more important thing than merely having them."

ALEXANDER PRIZE SPEAKING

- The Vagabonds.....*Trowbridge*
Don Jerome Edwards '16
- The Cremation of Sam McGee.....*Service*
Kenneth Elmer Ramsay '15
- Description of Webster's Reply to Hayne.*March*
Harvey Daniel Miller '17
- Eulogy of Garfield.....*Blaine*
Raymond Foster Colby '17
- New Year's Eve.....*Service*
William Towle Livingston '15
- Gentlemen, the King!.....*Barr*
George William Bacon '15
- Reply to Hayne.....*Webster*
Edward Carleton Moran, Jr., '17
- King Robert of Sicily.....*Longfellow*
George Albert Hall, Jr., '15
- The Highwayman.....*Noyes*
Richard Stearns Fuller '16

First, Richard S. Fuller '16; second, Kenneth E. Ramsay '15.

The judges were Hon. Lucilius A. Emery '61 of Ellsworth, Frederic A. Fogg, Esq., '69 of St. Paul and James A. Cook, Esq., of Brunswick.

CLASS POEM—K. A. ROBINSON

The class day poem by Kenneth A. Robinson was entitled "The Voyagers." It told of the longing of early mariners for the sea and its adventures and of the joy of returning home after long voyages.

CLASS ORATION—E. C. GAGE

THE COLLEGE MAN AS A CITIZEN.

(Abstract.)

Some college men will be great leaders of the nation, but all are bound to be citizens; these men, imbued with high ideals, have great influence in their communities. In point of number college men are few but they are the ones who inaugurate and uphold reform.

Educators disagree on the different kinds of education, some upholding the liberal and some the vocational. Both admit morality to be the great essential; the liberal school claims that a liberal education alone can give this, while the

vocational school claims that morality is a by-product—a result of industriousness. This morality is the essence of the man himself, his capacity for sympathy and appreciation and understanding rather than for getting money. It is the basis of good citizenship.

A vocational education makes no effort to develop morality and does not fit a man to become a leading citizen. There was never a more definite need for men of liberal education as citizens. Financial success is taken as the criterion of highest success. Vocational education is an urge to this tendency and the man who gives himself up to it is a servant, not a leader, in society. But the citizen of liberal education by no means repudiates the commercial and scientific triumphs of the United States. He assimilates the good; he rejects the bad. And he is able to do this because he has standards of judgment that are fundamental. A college which bestows upon her sons such qualities is giving to the individual and to society values which are permanent beyond all others.

OPENING ADDRESS—G. F. EATON

(Abstract.)

I extend a most cordial welcome to the Alumni and friends of the College and to those who are here through interest in some member of the

Friends: what is the significance of this gathering today? You behold the members of the class of 1914 starting on their independent life. sacrifices are worth while.

Although the experimental stage of democracy We realize the sacrifices made to give us a college education. It is for us to prove that these is passed, the United States is at a critical point class.

in her history. The country is confronted with economic, social and political problems of great moment. Countless labor disturbances show us the need for some solution of our labor problems. We are confronted with the problem of our population. Our political problems are complex. Our possessions have increased in the Pacific. The Panama Canal involves questions of a delicate political nature. The Mexican situation is by no means the least. How is the Republic to meet its problems?

The solution is not legislation. The only way is to educate the people to a plane where they will desire the best solution for all. We cannot have a perfect democracy until we have more perfect people.

We who are graduating from college recognize

our debt to society. If we use whatever force we possess in raising the people to a higher plane we may feel sure that we are becoming vital influences in solving the problems of our nation and that we are repaying our debt with interest.

HISTORY—L. A. DONAHUE

(Abstract.)

The class of 1914 entered college in the fall of 1910 and since that time has been prominent in all college activities. We have had our banquets, have won our class games, and have rung the bell after the games. We have stood well in our studies, and have been well represented on the varsity athletic teams. The members of the class have shown a willingness to sacrifice themselves for the good of the class and of the College.

Freshman year we were very uncertain, Sophomore year very independent, Junior year very scornful, and now we are left wondering at the meaning of our four years at Bowdoin. It may truly be said that 1914 is a well rounded class, one which has been sought to bring about a better spirit of wholesomeness and manliness in the College, and one which, we trust, has helped to make Bowdoin a better Bowdoin. These are memories that each member of 1914 should keep before him. We trust that we, as undergraduates, have here assimilated at least in part that spirit of love which is at the heart of the universe, and we hope that this same spirit of universal love may dominate our lives as alumni, helping us to disseminate generously throughout the world the enduring truth of love.

PARTING ADDRESS—R. L. BUELL

(Abstract.)

It is hard to say good-bye to Bowdoin College, for the influence here formed will go far toward making a better world for us. We have developed a friendship for the members of the faculty of the College; we find them friends, kindly and sympathetic, ready to share our joys and our sorrows. Deeper only than the friendship for the faculty is the friendship we feel for one another. We are thankful indeed that the separation from our friends is merely physical; the memories of hours spent together will brighten the dark-days-to-come period. The successes we may achieve will prove far sweeter because sixty men from coast to coast are rejoicing with us. This sympathetic interest cannot help make it easier for us to do our duty. We are boys now: tomorrow we will be men. With manliness comes a deeper, truer and fuller realization of what our four

years of work and play have signified.

ALUMNI 3, VARSITY 0

Purington's home run drive in the second spelled defeat for the varsity in the game with the alumni Wednesday. Dresser had already reached first on a pass and scored on the drive. The alumni scored again in the fourth when Dresser again drew a base on balls. Hobbs singled to right and Dresser scored when Wood let the throw from right field go through him.

The summary:

	ALUMNI.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Purington '11, c,	3	1	1	7	3	0
Wiggin '11, lf,	2	0	0	0	0	0
Harris '09, ss,	2	0	1	0	2	0
Tilton '13, 3b,	2	0	0	1	0	0
Greene '03, 1b,	2	0	0	6	0	0
Bly '03, 2b,	2	0	0	1	1	0
Oakes '04, cf,	2	0	0	0	0	0
Dresser '09, rf,	0	2	0	0	0	0
Hobbs '10, p,	2	0	1	0	1	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	17	3	3	15	7	0
	VARSITY.					
	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Stetson, lf,	2	0	0	0	0	0
Kuhn, rf,	2	0	0	2	0	1
Weatherill, 2b,	2	0	1	0	5	0
Tuttle, cf,	2	0	0	3	1	0
Wood, 3b,	2	0	1	0	0	0
Kelley, ss,	2	0	0	0	0	0
Eaton, 1b,	2	0	0	6	0	0
LaCasce, c,	2	0	2	4	1	0
Fraser, p,	2	0	0	0	0	0
	—	—	—	—	—	—
	18	0	4	15	7	1

Innings:

Alumni, 0 2 0 1 0—3
Two-base hits, LaCasce 2. Three-base hit, Wood. Home run, Purington. Stolen bases, Harris 2, Dresser. Base on balls, by Fraser 6. Struck out, by Hobbs 9, by Fraser 4. Double play, Tuttle to LaCasce. Passed ball, LaCasce. Umpire, Richardson '09. Time, 1 hour.

NECROLOGY

The necrology of the College for the year ending June 1, 1914, shows that 37 graduates, eight Medical School graduates and four honorary graduates have died in the last twelve months, a total of 49. Of this number, 41 were born in Maine.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Alumni Influence

At a time when more alumni are on the campus than at any other time during the year, the announcement of statistics taken in this year's Freshman class with regard to alumni influence is of especial interest. The Freshmen were asked to state whether they had been influenced to come to Bowdoin by alumni or not. Of 78 men who reported, 46 men were influenced by alumni, or about 59 per cent. of the number. In a few of the other cases the alumni had an indirect influence, through fame, for instance.

There has been in the last year considerable discussion as to the size of the future Bowdoin and steps have been taken within the College to reach out more and more with a view to making future classes larger with no loss of quality. A

student committee, known as the Central Committee, was organized, composed of representatives of each of the Maine counties and various sections of the United States to encourage activity of this sort. It has been urged that every legitimate step be taken to reach men and acquaint them with Bowdoin's worth and if possible interest them in coming here.

The power of undergraduate committees, however faithful and enthusiastic they may be, falls far short of what is necessary. The undergraduate is restricted to a limited area and those who represent distant parts of the country rarely get home. Our alumni are everywhere and through them it is possible for Bowdoin influence to be spread in all quarters. Again, the arguments of the undergraduate, while backed by great enthusiasm, often lose weight through this very enthusiasm, for the man to whom he talks considers what he says simply as a natural expression of loyalty. The argument of the alumnus, however, loses no weight from fear of insincerity. His loyalty is coupled with an experienced judgment which balances good against fault and if the years since he graduated have added to the strength of his convictions as to Bowdoin's worth, his power to influence has been increased in a large degree.

False modesty in the matter of praising one's Alma Mater keeps many men from talking to prospective college men of their own college. Yet if we are to have larger classes, or at least a greater number of applicants for admission, the alumni must talk, sincerely but enthusiastically, to men who are preparing for college.

Commencement Week is here with its continual revival of memories of life at Bowdoin and its constant reminder of what Bowdoin stands for. Summer is here with its countless opportunities to hand on to other men these memories and to hold out to them the merits and advantages of Bowdoin. Coöperation and individual endeavor will be of inestimable value in reaching men of the type needed to make the ideal college. Alumnus and undergraduate can join, not in empty extolling of the College, but in service of that College through influence of those who will cherish and foster Bowdoin's future.

COMMENCEMENT HOP

The Commencement hop was held Tuesday in the new Gymnasium. The decorations were streamers of blue and white, the class colors, gracefully drooped from the ceiling. Potted palms and other effects were introduced. The dance orders were very attractive, being of

brown leather, decorated simply with the Bowdoin seal. Music was furnished by Chandler's orchestra.

The patronesses were Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Orren C. Hornell, and Mrs. Edward H. Wass, all of Brunswick. Also in the receiving line were Admiral and Mrs. Robert E. Peary of Washington, D. C.

The committee in charge follows: Edgar R. Payson, Jr., chairman; Lewis T. Brown, William H. Cunliffe, Earl S. Thompson and Neal Tuttle.

MEDICAL SCHOOL GRADUATION

The graduating exercises of the Medical School of Maine were held in the Congregational Church at 9.30 Wednesday morning. President Hyde conducted the meeting. The address to the graduates was made by Hon. William T. Cobb '77, former governor of Maine.

The following men received the M.D. degree: Harold Vincent Bickmore, William Edgar Buck, John Everett Cartland, Ralph James Faulkingham, Charles Eugene Fogg, Millard Parker Hanson, George Harold Johnson, Benjamin Mikelsky Mikels, Hudson Russell Miller, John Henry Moulton, Roy Stanley Perkins, Clinton Noyes Peters, Edward Francis Regan, Harrison Leonard Robinson, Herbert Charles Scribner, Waldo Thompson Skillin, James Melvin Sturtevant, DeForest Weeks, James Albert Williams.

PHI BETA KAPPA

The following men were initiated into Phi Beta Kappa at the annual meeting of the Alpha of Maine Wednesday:

From 1913—Alfred Henry Sweet.

From 1914—Leonard Henry Gibson, Jr., Harold Merrill Hayes, Kenneth Allen Robinson, Paul Lambert White.

From 1915—Robert Peter Coffin, Austin Harbutt MacCormick, Francis Paul McKenney, Clifford Thompson Perkins.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: president, General Thomas H. Hubbard, LL.D., of New York City; vice-president, Professor Frank E. Woodruff, A.M., of Brunswick; secretary and treasurer, Professor George T. Files, Ph.D., of Brunswick; literary committee, Professor K. C. M. Sills, A.M., of Brunswick, chairman; Henry S. Chapman of Boston, Rev. Charles H. Cutler, D.D., of Bangor, President Samuel V. Cole, D.D., of Norton, Mass., Professor Stanley P. Chase, Ph. D., of Union College, Schenectady, N. Y.

TWELFTH NIGHT

The Masque and Gown presented Shakespeare's "Twelfth Night" on the Art Building steps Wednesday afternoon before a large and appreciative audience. The cast follows:

Orsino	Donald S. White '16
Sebastian	Willard P. Woodman '16
Antonio	Leonard H. Gibson, Jr. '14
Sir Toby Belch	Stewart P. Morrill '16
Sir Andrew Aguecheek	Erik Achorn '17
Malvolio	Horace A. Barton '16
Feste	Richard S. Fuller '16
Priest and Sea Captain ..	William D. Ireland '16
Curio	Francis X. Callahan '14
Olivia	Don J. Edwards '16
Viola	John D. Churchill '16
Maria	William T. Livingston '15
Officer	Clifford T. Perkins '15

THE PRESIDENT'S RECEPTION

The President's reception was in the Alumni Room, Hubbard Hall, from 8 to 11 Wednesday evening. In the receiving line were: President William DeWitt Hyde, Professor and Mrs. George T. Files and Professor and Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham and Samuel V. Cole.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES

E. C. GAGE

(Abstract.)

Elwyn C. Gage took for his subject "A New Spirit in American Diplomacy." He spoke in part as follows:

During the last year a new principle has been guiding diplomats of the United States. Whatever problems have been handled a new guiding spirit has been brought into play by the present administration in accordance with the development of the past few centuries. This principle is that no nation can be self-sufficing, that if a nation is to grow truly prosperous it must rely on other nations and in turn aid them. This is the true standard that Mr. Wilson has set himself to maintain, however powerful and troublesome individual interests within his own interests may be.

This is not the result of vague theory but of a study of history, economics and political science. International law would have sanctioned the recognition of Huerta, and powerful commercial interests at home would have been quieted by such a move. A reputation for square dealing is a better asset in the end considered from any standpoint than a commercial foothold in China,

or American oil wells in Mexico, or a flourishing coastwise trust.

This policy may not be so popular as a military policy. The strong fighter has always been an heroic figure. The country's honor is too big a thing to be touched by the taunts of Mexicans and the laughter of London clubs.

Such policy may be impossible at the present time, but if it is, it will be because the president has erred in thinking too highly of the American people. It is rooted in a faith in men and our civilization that goes far deeper than partizanship. And quite vital to this policy is the conviction that Christian ethics—as human and practical a system of living as was ever conceived—can be successfully applied to relations among mankind.

P. L. WHITE

The chief value of a college education is that it smooths over the transition from childhood to maturity. It is the bright men who commit crime, men who have fallen victims to unfortunate environment. If these same men could have been shielded from necessity they would have had different views of life. College lays bare to a man the field of life, and makes him less dependent on the accidental face which the world happens to show him. Of course all his principles must be tested in the fires of living, he must rediscover for himself what has been shown him from afar but he has been given a standard of measurement based upon scientific study of the past. This is the central idea of education, the object that impels fathers to make sacrifices for the education of their children.

K. A. ROBINSON

O. HENRY.
(Abstract.)

It is five years now since O. Henry died, mourned simply and sincerely by millions of people. People liked him first of all because they could understand him. He did not attempt to preach but was an undisguised entertainer. But his works are not a comedy to be laughed at; the student of literature finds in them a marvellous power of carrying dramatic narrative to a clean cut climax and conclusion.

O. Henry seems destined, of all the American writers of recent years, to become immortal. Added to his purely technical power is the important quality of popular appeal. Coming from the western plains to the City of New York, O. Henry heard not the voice of the city, but the

voice of the city's people. He is not the depicter of New York, he is New York itself, in all its startling characteristics, and as the city is never tomorrow as it is today, so O. Henry for all his humor and skill will be forgotten.

O. Henry failed of his highest attainment because he tried to study and portray New York, a city too vast, too many-sided, too perpetually in the process of change. From this we may deduce that the great American literature, when it does come, will not be a literature of New York, which does not present a life that is typically American.

L. H. GIBSON, JR.

THE AGE OF THE SHORT STORY.
(Abstract.)

In the nineteenth century fiction found expression chiefly in the novel. In later years, however, our best writers of fiction, Kipling, Stevenson, O. Henry, DeMau Passant and Daudet have been producing short stories. In a novel an author may introduce a thousand characters and scenes, but in the short story he must restrict himself as a dramatist is restricted. Short story writers make a simple, concentrated, unified effort for a single artistic effect.

The short story and the drama are much alike. The drama will always be the most popular form of telling a story but there must be forms for those who cannot attend the theater. Masters of the short story are appearing on every side, and in their hands the short story is not a debased or decadent form of fiction but only an off-shoot from the older branch. We revere the time of Queen Elizabeth as the Age of the Drama and the last century as the Age of Poetry and we may justly assume for ourselves some sense of pride in having lived in the Age of the Short Story.

R. D. LEIGH

THE BOSS AND THE EXPERT.
(Awarded the Goodwin Commencement Prize.)
(Abstract.)

During the past century the simple has become the complex, the common task specialized. Although this same increase of intricacy has taken place in politics we maintain that in government the average citizen is an expert. But the machinery devised to give the governing power to the voter has not done its work, and the actual control of public politics is in the hands of a special body. Professional politicians are not strictly honest in their methods but gain their position by secret methods; these creatures are not leaders but bosses; they are not experts in anything ex-

cept in retention of party control.

These rings remain in spite of aroused public opinion. If we are to rid ourselves of them we must recognize the need of experts to undertake political work. With the administration of Jackson the spoils system was inaugurated. Inevitably there arose the need of someone to distribute the spoils, to make a business of the work the voter was not able to perform; this was done by the boss. If we wish to do away with boss control we must recognize frankly that in our age of specialization much of government must be delegated, not unconsciously to corrupt politicians but to a trained body of responsible experts. We must provide for a short ballot and more appointments, thus taking away the prize of patronage and giving it to the responsible public officer. We shall secure government, not by bosses through the people but by the people through experts.

Such changes are opposed by the beneficiaries of patronage and by many sincere men who are mistakenly fighting under false colors. In its failure to attract experts to office the machinery of government contains the weaknesses which have caused the ruin of republics. Democracy may unite with Efficiency and become permanent. All intelligent men, all who feel the flush of magnificent service in bringing an earnest but groping nation nearer to its worthy ideal, must take up arms. The political call of the hour is to the cause of substituting the expert for the boss.

NEAL TUTTLE

SEMMELOWEIS THE UNKNOWN.

(Abstract.)

Ignaz Phillip Semmelweis was a native of Buda Pesth, Hungary. He studied medicine and became assistant in a hospital at Vienna. In this hospital mortality reached the alarming figure of 36 out of every hundred. Semmelweis endeavored to lower this rate and after careful observation he required his assistants to cleanse their hands with an antiseptic wash of chloride of lime before every operation. The result was that the mortality dropped to one out of the hundred. Through jealousy and vanity of his fellow-workers he was driven from his position and soon died.

Semmelweis and his work were forgotten, but in the same century Lord Lister in England discovered that poisons, which he recognized as germs, received from without by open wounds, cause fever and death, and that if these germs could be destroyed many lives would be saved.

Twenty years later Lister learned of his forerunner. It is no exaggeration to say that had it not been for Semmelweis and Lister industrial civilization must have come to a standstill through the number of men destroyed, the numbers of mothers slain and the accumulation of the maimed and invalid.

GRADUATING CLASS

Herbert Wassall Ashby, Omar Perlie Badger, Horace Allan Barton, Charles Harold Bickford, Lewis Turner Brown, Ralph Lewin Buell, Kendrick Burns, Francis Xavier Callahan, Samuel Wood Chase, Alan Ramsay Cole, William Henry Cunliffe, Jr., Henry Campbell Dixon, Louis Augustin Donahue, Paul Edwin Donahue, George Franklin Eaton, Warren Day Eddy, Philip Ramon Fox, Elwyn Collins Gage, Francis Tibbetts Garland, Leonard Henry Gibson, Jr., Eugene Bradley Gordon, Alfred Everette Gray, Henry Levenseller Hall, Maurice Wingate Hamblen, Harold Merrill Hayes, John Heywood, Roswell Earle Hubbard, Harold Fremont King, Elroy Osborne LaCase, Robert Devore Leigh, Frank Robert Loeffler, Vernon Waldo Marr, Wallace Edward Mason, Jr., Arthur Stowers Merrill, Percy Downing Mitchell, Reginald Allen Monroe, Sumner Leighton Mountfort, Evan Albert Nason, Alfred Watts Newcombe, Edgar Robinson Payson, Jr., Almon Lauchlin Peters, Philip Huntley Pope, Arthur Llewellyn Pratt, Leo Walter Pratt, Kenneth Allan Robinson, Clifford Little Russell, Joseph Schwey, Herbert Meyer Shea, Richard Earl Simpson, Edward Holyoke Snow, Myles Standish, Jr., Ermond Sylvester, James Obadiah Tarbox, Earle Spaulding Thompson, Neal Dow Tuttle, Ray Marshall Verrill, Robert Thomas Weatherill, Charles Francis White, Paul Lambert White, Earl Farnsworth Wilson.

HONORARY DEGREES

Honorary Master of Arts.

Charles Henry Payson; able financier, generous supporter of education, art and charity.

Sylvanus Dexter Waterman; distinguished educator in California.

Doctor of Science.

Edville Gergardt Abbott; expert in orthopedic surgery, discoverer of successful treatment for lateral curvature of the spine.

Charles Davis Jamison; consulting engineer to the Chinese government; by whose advice vast areas of land have been reclaimed from flood, and great loss of life and property prevented; successful leader of an expedition even more

perilous than Xenophon's through a country in hostile insurrection.

Doctor of Literature.

Henry Johnson; felicitous translator; writer of graceful verse; inspiring teacher of literature and art; senior member of the Bowdoin faculty.

Doctor of Laws.

Edwin Upton Curtis; City Clerk and Mayor of Boston; Assistant United States Treasurer, and Collector of Customs at Boston; member of the Metropolitan Park Commission; trustee of Bowdoin College and Wheaton College, who has brought legal and business ability to the public service.

Abbott Lawrence Lowell; author and authority on law and government; champion of intellectual excellence and wholesome life for college students; resourceful and efficient President of Harvard University.

HONORARY APPOINTMENTS

Summa cum laude—Robert Devore Leigh.

Magna cum laude—Alfred Everett Gray, Neal Dow Tuttle, Paul Lambert White.

Cum laude—Leonard Henry Gibson, Jr., Maurice Wingate Hamblen, Harold Merrill Hayes, Kenneth Allan Robinson, Richard Earl Simpson.

AWARDS AND PRIZES

Charles Carroll Everett Scholarship.

Robert Devore Leigh '14.

Henry W. Longfellow Graduate Scholarship.

Kenneth Allan Robinson '14.

David Sewall Premium.

Erik Achorn, '17.

Class of 1868 Prize.

Kenneth Allan Robinson '14.

Smyth Mathematical Prize.

Leroy Addison Ramsdell '16.

Sewall Greek Prize.

No award.

Sewall Latin Prize.

Abraham Seth Schwartz '16.

Goodwin Commencement Prize.

Robert Devore Leigh '14.

Pray English Prize.

Leonard Henry Gibson, Jr., '14.

Goodwin French Prize.

Noel Charlton Little '17.

Noyes Political Economy Prize.

George Henry Talbot '15.

Brown Composition Prizes.

First, Paul Lambert White '14.

Second, Robert Devore Leigh '14.

Class of 1875 Prize in American History.

Paul Lambert White '14.

Bradbury Debating Prizes.

First prizes, Elwyn Collins Gage '14, Richard

Earl Simpson '14, George Henry Talbot '15.

Second prizes, Robert Devore Leigh '14, Don

Jerome Edwards '16, Hayward Treat Par-

sons '16.

Hawthorne Prize.

Leonard Henry Gibson, Jr., '14.

Alexander Prize Speaking.

First, Richard Stearns Fuller '16.

Second, Kenneth Elmer Ramsay '15.

Philo Sherman Bennett Prize.

No award.

Almon Goodwin Prize.

Robert Peter Coffin '15.

Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks Prizes for Excellence in Debating.

William George Tackaberry '15.

Robert Devore Leigh '14.

Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks Prizes for Excellence in Public Speaking.

Sherman Nelson Shumway, '17.

Harvey Daniel Miller, '17.

Brown Memorial Scholarships.

Richard Earl Simpson '14.

John Ralph Hamel '15.

Abraham Seth Schwartz '16.

Theodore Burgess Fobes '17.

TRUSTEES AND OVERSEERS MEETINGS

The ORIENT went to press too early to secure the full results of the meetings of the trustees and overseers. It was voted by the boards to repair the exteriors of the Searles Science Building and Memorial Hall. The new members of the faculty are given in another column.

NEW FACULTY MEMBERS

Instructor in physics for 1914-1915, Harold M. Hayes.

Instructor in chemistry for 1914-1915, Neal Tuttle.

Instructor in physics for 1915-1916, R. D. Evans.

Instructor in chemistry for 1915-1916, Philip W. Meserve.

Instructor in surveying and mechanical drawing, Miles C. Langley.

ALUMNI REUNIONS

Following the customs of many years the classes whose anniversaries are divisible by five held reunions. Most conspicuous were the mem-

bers of 1909, whose gray jackets with red facings furnished striking identification. The class headquarters were the Alexander house on Maine Street. The class of 1904 celebrated its tenth. Members of the class wore Soudan helmets of true India style, with hatbands of green and white, the class colors. The class engaged the Second Regiment Band of Lewiston, which gave a band concert on the campus Tuesday evening.

The 1894 headquarters were on Cleaveland Street. Professor Files's house on Maine Street was the rendezvous for 1889 which was celebrating its twenty-fifth. One member of the class came from California to attend the reunion.

Other classes which had reunions were 1884, 1879, 1874, 1869 and 1864, which was celebrating its fiftieth. The 1874 headquarters were in Professor Johnson's house on Maine Street, Professor Johnson being a member of the class.

Stetson '06 probably came the farthest to attend Commencement; he registered from Hong Kong, China. Atwood '09 came from California.

COMMENCEMENT DINNER

The final event of Commencement week was the Commencement dinner held in the Gymnasium directly after the exercises today. It was estimated that fully 500 graduates of the College were present. President Hyde presided at the dinner, calling upon one speaker from each class celebrating a "five" reunion. Among the speakers was President Abbott Lawrence Lowell of Harvard University. The dinner itself was excellent and ranked well with those of past years.

FRIAR CUP

Delta Upsilon	13.67
Kappa Sigma	13.412
Zeta Psi	12.986
Non-Fraternity	12.82
Beta Theta Pi	12.8125
Theta Delta Chi	12.611
Alpha Delta Phi	11.933
Delta Kappa Epsilon	11.932
Bowdoin Club	11.283
Psi Upsilon	10.857

COMMUNICATION

June 17, 1914.

The Editor of the Bowdoin ORIENT,
Brunswick, Maine.

DEAR SIR:—May I take advantage of your

columns to call the attention of the alumni and the College to what seems to me to be a very serious mistake in the selection of the Alumni Council, a notice of which appeared in your issue of June 16.

The members are individually, I feel sure, a credit to the council and the College, but seems to me, that they have been elected from too limited a geographical area. Of the twelve members, eight are from Maine, two from Boston, and one each from New York City and Salt Lake City. Seven, or a majority, are from territory within a radius of thirty-three miles from Brunswick.

It seems to me that the council should be made up of representative Bowdoin men from different parts of the country, so that the work of the members may be effective in bringing to Bowdoin a more representative group of American young men. Bowdoin's strength in Maine is unquestionable. The College is quite able to impress itself on the territory within the immediate vicinity without the aid of seven members of the Alumni Council. Boston and the Massachusetts territory is well represented, I think, by two men. But I seriously question the wisdom of expecting the two other members of the council, Messrs. Roberts and Burton, to take care of the rest of the United States. These two men, I believe, are two of the strongest men on the council; but it is obviously impossible for them to try to cover the great area that seems to have been delegated to them.

Bowdoin should attract more men from the South, the Middle West, the Northwest, Canada and even the Pacific Coast. Why not have a representative from each of these sections instead of the excessive representation from territory in the immediate vicinity of Brunswick?

Possibly I have misinterpreted the work of the Alumni Council. But it seems to me that one of Bowdoin's greatest needs is a student body, not larger, but more truly American and less provincial. The fulfillment of that need is a task which the Alumni Council might well assume; but I doubt if it can be handled by a council the majority of whom are within hailing distance of Brunswick.

Very respectfully yours,

CEDRIC R. CROWELL,
Bowdoin 1913.

MASQUE AND GOWN REPORT

Season 1912-13.

Receipts:—	
J. E. Dunphy, balance season 1911-12,	\$129 08
Refund, return manuscripts,	35 00
Sale tickets Portland performance, and change,	410 15
Program advertising,	4 00
Ivy performance, sale of tickets, and change,	275 62
"Merchant of Venice," sale of tickets, and change,	162 00
M. C. Ry, rebate on unused tickets,	1 75
Treasurer Bowdoin College,	150 00
	<hr/>
Total receipts,	\$1167 60
Expenditures:—	
Deposit on manuscripts,	\$37 00
Present to coach by club,	14 50
Texts of plays,	5 00
Royalties on "Alt Heidelberg,"	100 50
Stamps, telegrams, incidentals,	4 25
Express, trucking,	46 21
Stationery, printing,	21 85
Rental costumes,	100 65
Typewriting parts,	4 50
Expenses, scenery, Portland performance,	37 75
Transportation, Portland trip,	38 30
C. R. Crowell, expenses Portland trip,	15 00
Change, for ticket sale,	25 00
Incidental costume-property expenses,	12 52
Dressmaking,	12 75
Meals, cost in Portland,	35 00
Rental, Casco Theatre,	150 00
Advertising,	16 66
Phone calls,	80
Coach, salary,	94 00
Orchestra, "Merchant of Venice,"	16 00
Labor erecting platform,	44 63
Delano Mill Co., construction of platform,	170 00
Rent Cumberland Theatre,	40 00
Bugle cut,	4 00
Refund on tickets,	2 00
E. E. Brown, decoration, "Merchant of Venice,"	30 00
Hotel expenses, Portland,	2 00
	<hr/>
Total expenditures,	\$1080 87
Balance, cash on hand,	86 73
Total,	\$1167 60

W. E. NIXON,
Manager.

Audited.

W. B. MITCHELL.

On the Campus

College will open Sept. 26.

Football practice will begin Sept. 14.

The Limitations Board met recently with several members of the Junior and Sophomore classes.

Howard A. Ross '94 was marshal of the Commencement procession.

At a meeting of the baseball team, A. K. Eaton '15 was elected captain for the ensuing year. The election was a close one, a number of ballots being necessary for a choice.

On account of other duties H. Foster has resigned as business manager of the 1916 *Bugle*. Fuller was elected manager, and Foster was elected assistant manager, in which position he consented to serve.

Arthur L. Pratt '14 was operated on for appendicitis at Bath Tuesday morning. It was a case that demanded immediate attention and traces of gangrene were found, but at last reports he was resting comfortably.

The reception tendered the Freshman class by the Y.M.C.A. will be Sept. 26. Among the speakers will be George E. Fogg '02, Coach McCann, Trainer Magee and MacCormick '15. The committee in charge is composed of Koughan '15, chairman, Sayward '16, McConaughy '17 and Robinson '17.

The following Bowdoin graduates have received degrees at Harvard University this year and it is noteworthy that all but one will teach in college positions: Arthur L. McCobb '05 will teach German at Clark College, Winston B. Stephens '10 will teach German at Colgate, Merrill C. Hill '10 will teach German at Tufts, Chester E. Kellogg '11 will teach psychology at Bryn Mawr, Edward O. Baker '13 will be secretary to Percy MacKaye, the dramatist, Alfred H. Sweet '13 will teach English History at Cornell.

Professor Hutchins has been elected one of 45 fellows in physics in the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is the only fellow of the Academy from Maine.

Professor Alvord leaves the College next month to accept a position with the Aberthaw Construction Company in its department of Efficiency Engineering. Prof. Alvord graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1907 and for three years was assistant in the Civil Engineering department in that institution. Coming to Bowdoin in 1910 he was at first instructor in Surveying, Mechanical Drawing and Geology, and in 1911 became a professor in Surveying, Mechanical Drawing and Astronomy.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

BOWDOIN 7, AMHERST 0

Bowdoin emerged the victor over Amherst in a gruelling and exciting game at Amherst Saturday by a score of 7 to 0. The only touchdown of the game was scored by Colbath in the last two minutes of play. He ran 55 yards along the side line after intercepting a forward pass from Cooper to Ashley.

Amherst kicked off in the first period, and for the first half the game was evenly waged, the ball travelling from one end of the field to the other. To Captain Lewis go the punting honors, his kicks far outdistancing those of the other team.

In the third period Amherst rushed the ball to our 30 yard line, where the Bowdoin team held. In the last period, Brown intercepted a Bowdoin pass and made a 35 yard run but was stopped by Shumway on our 25 yard line.

Captain Warren featured for Amherst, at one time pulling off a 30 yard end run.

The summary:

BOWDOIN	AMHERST
Beals, le.....re,	McTernan re, Brown
Lewis, lt.....rt,	Knowlton Austin, lg.....rg, Lind
J. B. Moulton, lg	
Stone, c.....c,	Widemayer Brewster, lg.....lg, Shumway
M. C. Moulton, rt.....lt,	Cross Floyd, re.....le, Kimball
Stewart, qb.....qb,	Washburn Shumway, qb.....qb, Cooper
Foster, lhb.....rhh,	Rider Nevins, lhb
Colbath, rhh.....lhb,	Warren Leadbetter, fb.....fb, Ashley

Score, Bowdoin 7. Touchdown, Colbath. Goal from touchdown, Leadbetter. Umpire, Burleigh, Exeter. Referee, Murphy, Harvard. Head linesman, Ingalls, Brown. Time, 10m periods.

SECOND TEAM WINS

The second team had no trouble in piling up half a hundred points against Westbrook Seminary Saturday. Westbrook made first down but once while the second team advanced almost at

will. Toward the end of the game both teams resorted to the forward pass, the second team breaking even in its attempts. Among the features of the game were runs by Oliver for two touchdowns on two intercepted forward passes and a touchdown by Wing after two passes from Phillips.

The summary:

BOWDOIN 2ND.	SEMINARY
McConaughy, Wood, Wing, le.....re,	Smart Oliver, lt.....rt, Soule, Cannavan
Morrison, Sandford, lg.....rg,	Genthner Campbell, c.....c, Brechnneider, Taylor
Young, Morrison, rg.....lg,	Martin Casper, rt.....lt, Alkazin
Wing, McConaughy, re.....le,	Dow Phillips, Mannix, qb.....qb, Sargent
Mannix, MacCormick, lhb.....rhh,	Brady, Soule MacCormick, Wing, Mannix, rhh.....lhb,
Allen Pettingill, Sandford, fb.....fb,	Tilley

Score, Bowdoin second, 50; Westbrook Seminary, 0. Touchdowns, Pettingill 2, Wing 2, Mannix, Oliver, Phillips. Goal from field, Mannix. Goals from touchdowns, Mannix 5. Referee, Weatherill '14. Umpire, Pratt '14. Head linesman, Bradford '17. Timers, Chase '16 and Blanchard '17. Time, two 12 and two 10 minute quarters.

NEW INSTRUCTORS

Miles C. Langley, B.S., M.I.T. '13, has been appointed instructor in surveying and mechanical drawing. While at Technology, he served on the staff of *The Tech*, the daily paper, was an officer in the military corps, president of the Technology Union, a member of the Institute Committee, the student governing body, a member of the Senior Week Committee, president of the Tech Christian Association, a member of the Cosmopolitan Club, the Technology Club of Boston and of the Boston Society of Civil Engineers. He is a member of the Delta Kappa Phi local society.

His thesis for the B.S. degree was "A Study of the Stresses in Street Transmission Towers" and was chosen to be read at Commencement as the thesis to represent the course in civil engineering.

He has served on railway construction in Oregon and in public utility corporations in the East.

Since June 1913 he has been in the employ of the Lowell Observatory.

Harold M. Hayes, A.B., Bowdoin '14, has been appointed instructor in physics for 1914-1915. He was assistant in physics during his Senior year and was awarded a provisional commencement appointment. He received Phi Beta Kappa honors last June. He is a member of Zeta Psi.

Neal Tuttle, A.B., Bowdoin '14, is instructor in chemistry this year. He was prominent in undergraduate activities, being a member of the baseball team, the Student Council, the Ibis, and several other clubs. He made Phi Beta Kappa at the end of his Junior year. He was assistant in chemistry last year. He is a member of Theta Delta Chi.

THE FRESHMEN

Ralph Elwell Abbott, Bethel; Robert Greenhalgh Albion, Portland; George Albert Allen, Allston, Mass.; Richard Obadiah Allen, Mount Desert; Morris Haynes Atkins, Providence, R. I.; Roy John Warren Ashey, Worcester, Mass.; Frank Peva Babbitt, Augusta; Calvin Leslie Bachelder, Gardiner; Julian Bradbury Bagley, Jacksonville; Wilfred Oliver Bernard, Auburn; William Lawrence Berryman, Westbrook; George Horace Blake, Mount Vernon; Hugh Waldo Blanchard, Cumberland Center; William Wesley Blanchard, Highland Falls, N. Y.; Preston Boyd, Fort Fairfield; Joseph Bowers Brierley, Bath; Reynold Howe Brooks, Westbrook; Vernon Lamson Brown, Woodfords; Edwin Clifford Call, Dexter; Albin Reinhard Casper, Lisbon Falls; Elton Fletcher Chase, Quincy, Mass.; John Robert Cheetham, Berwick; Lloyd Osborne Colter, Marinette, Wis.; Samuel Horton Colton, Jr., Worcester, Mass.; Whitney Coombs, East Orange, N. J.; Robert Creighton, Thomaston; William Louis Curran, North Adams, Mass.; Neil Eugene Daggett, Milo; Ralph Easton Davison, Central Falls, R. I.; Archibald Sweetland Dean, Woodfords; Romeyn Stafford Derby, Springfield, Mass.; Orrin Smith Donnell, Brunswick; Gardner Davis Dumas, Lowell, Mass.; John Richard Edwards, Jr., Washington; Harvey Ross Emery, Bucksport; Glenn Farmer, Farmington; Percy E. Farnham, Center Lovell; Philip Emery Foss, Norway; Elliott Freeman, Woodfords; John Benjamin Freese, Framingham, Mass.; Frederick Francis French, Bangor; Carroll Edward Fuller, Westbrook; Charles Howard Gordon, Ashland, N. H.; Alfred Shirley Gray, Portland; Julian Eliot Gray, Lubec; Jean Paul Hamlin, Milo; Oscar Lawrence Hamlin, Milo; Stanwood Lin-

coln Hanson, Woodfords; Harlan Lewis Harrington, South Portland; Henry Carvill Haskell, Brunswick; Edward Ernest Hildreth, Wollaston, Mass.; Henry Marshall Howard, East Andover; Isaiah Wildes Hunt, Bath; Marshall Wentworth Hurlin, Jackson, N. H.; Francis William Jacob, Providence, R. I.; Philip Marshall Johnson, Woodfords; Gerald Stanley Joyce, Gloucester, Mass.; Richard P. Keigwin, Mount Vernon, N. Y.; Frank Oscar Warsaski King, Portland; Dwight Lindley Libbey, Scarborough; Fred Westley McConkey, Jr., Woodfords; Franklin Dugald MacCormick, Framingham, Mass.; Ralph Everett Macdonald, Portsmouth, N. H.; James Pepper MacIntosh, Indianapolis; Robert Burns MacMullin, New York City; Harold Andrew Manderson, Portland; John Bowers Matthews, Troy, N. Y.; Arthur McQuillan, Skowhegan; John Mackey Morrison, Boise, Idaho; Asa Clayton Warren Norton, Newport; Karl Vernon Palmer, Morse, Portland; Albert Otis Moulton, West Roxbury, Mass.; Clyde Stanley Murch, South Casco; George Sanford Nevens, Brunswick; Bela Woodfords; William Bradstreet Parker, Groveland, Mass.; Arthur Charles Payne, Washington; Ralph Walter Pendleton, West Roxbury, Mass.; Linwood Harvey Peirce, West Southport; Maurice Swain Philbrick, Skowhegan; Milton Alvah Philbrook, Matinicus; Howard Thayer Pierce, Portland; Charles Joseph Pitman, Laconia, N. H.; Albert Laurence Prosser, Lisbon Falls; Ulric Joseph Renaud, Brockton, Mass.; John Thomas Reynolds, New Haven, Conn.; Percy Sewall Ridlon, Gorham; Robert Cressey Rounds, Gorham; William Lewis Ripley, Lynn, Mass.; Willis Richardson Sanderson, Brookings, S. D.; Joseph Ralph Sandford, Skowhegan; Willard Arnold Savage, West Somerville, Mass.; Richard Turner Schlosberg, Portland; John Lester Scott, Brunswick; William Wagg Simonton, Yarmouth; John Bolton Sloggett, Saco; Cheever Stanton Smith, Westbrook; Edward Staples Cousins Smith, Biddeford; Everett Luscomb Stanley, East Milton, Mass.; Timothy Raymond Stearns, Runford; Robert Stanwood Stetson, Brunswick; Norman Daniel Stewart, Richmond; Royce Allen Thomas, Westbrook; John White Thomas, Evanston, Ill.; William Haley Van Wart, Cherryfield; William Edmund Walker, Castine; James Ryan Ward, Kittery; Manfred Lawrence Warren, Gorham; Everett Langdon Wass, Cherryfield; Frank Edward Whalen, Bath; Verne Josiah Wheat, Rumford; William Stewart Woodfill, Greensburg, Ind.; Karl Ayer Woodman, Peabody, Mass.; Paul Louis Woodworth, Fairfield; Leland Clifton Wyman, Livermore Falls; Herman Arthur Young,

Peabody, Mass.; Albert A. Parent, Brunswick; Roland Hall Peacock, Freeport; Carl Jackson Longren, Jefferson; Roy Spear, Warren.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Horatio Tobey Mooers, Skowhegan; A. H. Swett, Weld; E. N. Smith, Concord, Mass.

ADMITTED TO UPPER CLASSES

To Class of 1915: William Aitchison, Freeport.

To Class of 1916: Thomas Bruce Bitler, New Vineyard; Alfred G. Kinsey, South Orange, N. J.; Robert Campbell, Jr., Everett, Mass.; Wilfred Dixon Harrison, Freeport; Harry Trust, Brunswick.

To Class of 1917: Lowry Andrew Biggers, Webster Groves, Mo.; Paul Glen Kent, Fitchburg, Mass.; Ernest Cummings Fuller, Union; Marcus A. Sutcliffe, Pawtucket, R. I.; Wilfred N. Wales, Groveland, Mass.

COMPOSITE SCHEDULE

The composite football schedule of the four Maine colleges is as follows:

September 19.

U. of M. vs. Fort McKinley of Portland at Orono.

September 26.

Bowdoin vs. Amherst at Amherst.
Bates vs. Harvard at Cambridge.
U. of M. vs. Yale at New Haven.
Colby vs. Holy Cross at Worcester.

October 3.

Bowdoin vs. Wesleyan at Middletown.
Bates vs. Tufts at Medford.
U. of M. vs. Boston College at Orono.
Colby vs. New Hampshire State at Waterville.

October 10.

Bowdoin vs. Trinity at Hartford.
Colby vs. Tufts at Medford.
U. of M. vs. University of Vermont at Manchester.

October 17.

Bowdoin vs. Boston College at Brunswick.
Bates vs. New Hampshire State at Lewiston.
University of Maine vs. Norwich University at Orono.

Colby vs. Massachusetts Agricultural College at Portland.

October 24.

Bowdoin vs. Colby at Brunswick.
Bates vs. U. of M. at Lewiston.

October 31.

Bowdoin vs. Bates at Brunswick.
U. of M. vs. Colby at Waterville.

November 7.

Bowdoin vs. U. of M. at Orono.

Bates vs. Colby at Waterville.

November 14.

Bowdoin vs. Tufts at Medford.
U. of M. vs. United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y.

Colby vs. United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md.

Bates pending.

November 21.

Bates vs. Trinity at Hartford.

CROSS COUNTRY

The cross-country squad is being fast rounded into shape under Jack Magee. With new men reporting every day and with last year's entire team back, with the exception of ex-Captain Tarbox, prospects for a strong team look better than they have for several years. The schedule for the fall may include a dual race with Vermont Oct. 31. The M.I.C.A.A. race which is to be held in Brunswick is scheduled for Nov. 6 and the N.E.I.C.A.A. race for Nov. 14.

The squad at present includes Bacon '15, Cutler '15, Wright '15, Campbell '16, Fuller '16, Hesselcock '16, Irving '16, Sayward '16, Winter '16, Babcock '17, Bond '17, Cormack '17, Crosby '17, Noyes '17, Allen '18, Hamlin '18, Hurling '18, Jacob '18 and Moulton '18.

All Freshmen who have had any previous training as well as those who have never run before are urged to try out for the team.

MEETING FOR FRESHMEN

A meeting for Freshmen will be held tonight at seven in the debating room. The speakers will be:

Musical Clubs.....	West '15
Debating.....	Bacon '15
Publications.....	Sayward '16
Track.....	McKenney '15
Managerships.....	Elwell '15
Masque and Gown.....	Fuller '16
Phi Beta Kappa.....	MacCormick '15

McWilliams '15 will preside. After the speaking the Freshmen will elect officers.

ORIENT COMPETITION

Freshmen who wish to try out for the ORIENT Board should hand their names to the managing editor at the Psi U house at once. Three members of the Board will be chosen from the Freshman class in March and one from the Sophomore class in October. In the election of members the points considered are the amount of space accepted, accuracy, promptness and neatness.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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The Entering Class

The College has received its annual influx of new material and has begun its process of developing the diverse products of various preparatory schools into similar yet individual Bowdoin men. While individualism will not be lost, the men who now enter must become in many senses similar, through constant association with men of kindred ideals and ambitions. Four years of such association mold a man whether he is conscious of it or not and if he has within him the things which make up the true Bowdoin man, those characteristics will be brought out and he will become what the world knows as "a Bowdoin man."

This development, while partly due to outside inspiration and influence, is in a large measure the result of a man's inward conviction and de-

termination. If the Freshman has made up his mind that he will give to the College the best that he has of loyalty and service while he takes from it what it has to offer, he is already in spirit a Bowdoin man. If he plans to take from the College all that he can, returning the minimum amount of service, he will never be able truthfully to call himself by that name.

Bowdoin's activities are well organized and well supported financially. From football to debating, they offer splendid advantages for participation which will be good for both the activity and the participant. The Freshman must realize that his class brings the new material which gives added impetus to these activities. He must also realize the scope of the activities and that for every man there is an opportunity to serve the College and himself. No man who is physically and mentally fit should dodge the opportunity but should engage in some one of the various things for which he has a liking. College life is said to be a complex existence but its complexity becomes simple when each man assumes his share of the work and gives it some of his energy or talent.

Special opportunities are given the Freshman to learn not only what he can do but also how to do it. A meeting will be held tonight in Hubbard Hall, where each activity will be explained by men of experience, and the method of becoming active outlined. The meeting last year proved of great interest and value to those of the incoming class to whom College life meant activity outside of the class-room as well as within it.

Fraternities

Within the last few days over half of the entering class have pledged themselves to membership in the eight national fraternities represented at Bowdoin. To these men we offer congratulations, for the fraternities here are splendid institutions of which one may well be proud. Yet what of the other 40 per cent. who for one reason or another have not become fraternity men? Have 60 per cent. received a distinction which raises them above the rest of their classmates? The recognition of the falseness of such an idea is necessary to true democracy in College.

We *must* appreciate the fact that the rush of the first few days makes sure judgment of men impossible and that the selection of men during these days does not set them apart as men of superior worth, nor does it label as unworthy of membership those who are left. The number of men unworthy of membership is comparatively

small, while the number worthy is decidedly greater than the fraternities are able to take in.

The number of non-fraternity men is increasing each year and the idea that it is useless for a non-fraternity man to engage in competition for offices or managerships must become more and more old-fashioned. The body of non-fraternity men is capable of power and that power will not and can not be denied it by the men who make up the fraternity groups. We trust that this year will see competition which is more general and a more complete elision of all distinctions. To preserve College and class spirit distinctions which are unfounded must be wiped out and judgments of men be based carefully on merit alone.

BLANKET TAX

Two hundred sixty-eight men paid the Blanket Tax assessment last week, eight of them being for the entire year and 67 applied for extensions, a total of 335 men. This leaves a considerable number of unpaid assessments but, owing to the fact that some of the undergraduates, especially the Freshmen, did not understand the legal time limit on Blanket Tax payments, the Board of Managers has decided to allow such men a chance to pay or request an extension this week on special application to H. H. Foster, Assistant Treasurer.

ART BUILDING NOTES

By way of correction, it is desirable to state that the excellent portrait of Professor Chapman, owned by the College, has been hanging in the Boyd Gallery now for many months. The one shown in Hubbard Hall at Commencement time was the work of the artist who exhibited it for sale,—a wholly different work from that in the possession of the College. This statement is made in view of a misunderstanding on the part of several friends of the College.

Two casts from the ancient Greek, one of the famous low relief of Hegeso, and the other of the relief at Naples, representing the parting of Orpheus and Eurydice, have been given to the College in memory of Miss Caroline T. Robinson, who was for so many years assistant curator of the art collections.

Four casts representing the best period of Greek sculpture, have been given to the College by Henry Deering Esq., who received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from Bowdoin in 1908. These consist of the caryatid, from the porch of the Erechtheum, two slabs from the frieze of the Parthenon, and the figure of Nike, from

the balastrade of the Nike Apteros on the Acropolis.

Recent additions to the series of sepia prints have been made in the way of large post cards, including four charming interior views of the halls of the exhibition galleries of the building. These inexpensive and most excellent prints have been furnished too late to provide a much sought for souvenir for the summer tourists who have visited the building to the number of over three thousand during the past vacation.

At the last commencement the College was fortunate in securing the services of Miss Anna E. Smith, as assistant curator of the art collections. Miss Smith is especially well qualified to fulfill the duties of assistant curator.

FRESHMAN RECEPTION

Many of the upper classmen were present at the reception tendered the Freshman class by the Y.M.C.A. in Hubbard Hall Thursday evening. The receiving line was made up of President Hyde, Dean Sills, George E. Fogg '02, MacCormick '15 and Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich. The program follows:

The Chairman.....	MacCormick '15
The College.....	President Hyde
The Church.....	Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich
The Athlete.....	Jack Magee
The Alumni.....	George E. Fogg '02
The Associated Students.....	McWilliams '15
The Student.....	Dean Kenneth C. M. Sills

The speeches were followed by the singing of Bowdoin Beata and Phi Chi. The Bowdoin handbooks, known as "Freshman Bibles," were distributed to those present. They contain a great deal of useful information about the College, and are given with the compliments of the Christian Association. Refreshments were served at the close of the program. The committee in charge of the entertainment was made up of Koughan '15, chairman; Sayward '16, sub-chairman; Robinson '17 and McConaughy '17.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

There will be a meeting of the Y.M.C.A. Cabinet at eight o'clock Thursday evening at Mr. McConaughy's house on McKeen Street.

Bible study for the coming year will begin next Sunday, Oct. 3. Three courses, extending over twelve weeks, will be offered:

Course No. 1, "The Manhood of the Master," is open to Sophomores, and will be conducted by Babcock '17, Crane '17, Chapman '17, Eaton '17, Fillmore '17, McConaughy '17, McIntire '17 and

Moran '17.

Course No. 2, "The Freshman's Questions," is open to Freshmen. The leaders of this course are: Bacon '15, Churchill '16, Crosby '17, H. Foster '16, McWilliams '15, R. C. Parmenter '16, Sayward '16, K. Stone '17, E. Stone '15 and Marston '17. These two courses will meet on Sunday afternoons in the fraternity houses and dormitories. Those desiring to enroll should speak to the leader they prefer.

Course No. 3, "The Upper Classman Course," open to Juniors and Seniors, will meet Sunday noons from 12 to 12.30 in the Church on the Hill. The leaders already selected are as follows: October, President Hyde; November, Rev. C. W. Goodrich; December, Professor Elliott; January, Professor McClean.

David R. Porter '06, will speak at the Y. M. C. A. meeting Thursday night in the Y. M. C. A. room.

SATURDAY CLUB PROGRAM

The officers of the Saturday Club have recently completed the program of entertainments for the coming season, the events and dates being as follows:

Nov. 7, in the Unitarian Church: The Misses Turner in Negro songs. Business meeting and reception.

Dec. 3, in Town Hall: Indian Legends, Songs and Dances, by Pe-Ahm-e-Sweet (Floating Cloud), an Indian of the Chippewa Tribe.

Dec. 10, in Town Hall: The Ben Greet Comedy Players in Sweethearts, by W. S. Gilbert.

Dec. 18, in Town Hall: Opera H. M. S. Pinafore by W. S. Gilbert and Arthur Sullivan.

Jan. 2, in the Unitarian Church, Handicrafts of the Southern Highlanders, Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich.

Jan. 15, in Memorial Hall: The Drama as a Social Force, with illustrative readings. Beatrice Forbes-Robertson, daughter of the eminent English actor.

Jan. 28, in Unitarian Church: Keats as a Touchstone for Poetry, George Roy Elliott, Ph. D., professor of English literature at Bowdoin College.

Feb. 11, in Town Hall: Concert. The Maquarre Sextet, members of the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Soloist, Miss Margaret Loudon Shepherd, the Canadian prima donna.

Feb. 25, in Town Hall: The Responsibility of American Citizenship, Mary Antin.

March 11, in Unitarian Church: (To be announced).

March 18, in Memorial Hall: Your Part in the Difficult Team Work of Men and Women, Richard C. Cabot, M.D.

April 3, in the Unitarian Church: A Glimpse Into an Early Florentine Home, Mrs. Frederick W. Brown.

LARGEST REGISTRATION

According to figures compiled Monday afternoon 384 have registered. The summary by classes follows;

Seniors	79
Juniors	81
Sophomores	87
Freshmen	133
Special Students	4

Total 384

The total of 133 men in the Freshmen class breaks the record of 117 held by 1916, while the total of 384 breaks all previous records in the college.

This is a total of 41 more men than registered last year while about ten more are expected.

SECOND TEAM SCHEDULE

The second football team will play Hebron at Hebron, Oct. 3, and Coburn at Waterville, Oct. 10, pending.

The Other Colleges

Freshmen who go to Princeton need no longer worry about hazing during their first two weeks at least, as "horsing," the traditional method of terrifying new men, is no longer to be practiced.

At Ohio University a committee composed of members of the faculty selects a list of possible patronesses for the fraternity dances, and only ladies included in the list are eligible for that office.

The Dartmouth publishes each day a list of the Freshmen pledged to each of the fraternities. No pledge is considered binding until it has appeared in the college paper, but then all fraternities are compelled to respect the buttons of the other houses.

Vermont has started a new college store which is to be run by the students. It adjoins the library, and the same force which runs the store will also be in charge of the library. All articles sold in the store will cost only a very moderate price, enough to cover the cost and express. This plan is expected to lower considerably the price

of books and other necessities, while at the same time it will furnish a method of earning money to needy students.

Previous to the rushing season at Williams, which begins shortly after the opening of college, no fraternity men except those who are acting officially for college organizations, or who have the approval of the president of the interfraternity council may enter the rooms of the new non-fraternity men. Non-fraternity men of the three upper classes are treated in this manner also.

The annual flag rush, held each year between Sophomores and Freshmen at Wesleyan is governed by a set of rules drawn up under the supervision of a committee of upper classmen. The time for the contest is limited to ten minutes. The flag pole on which the flag is fastened can be only nine feet high; this is defended by the Freshmen, and if they can hold off the Sophomores for ten minutes, they win.

The Library Table

During the summer a revolving case has been placed in the Library near the entrance. This case contains a collection of views of English domestic architecture, the type to which the Library belongs.

Mrs. P. L. Pottle of Lewiston has made an addition to the portraits of Bowdoin's alumni in the gift of a portrait of Samuel Royal Thurston of the class of 1843, first representative in Congress from Oregon.

Club and Council Meetings

The Track Club was organized shortly before the close of College last June by the members of the track squad. Officers were elected as follows: McKenney '15, president; Floyd '15, vice-president; Crosby '17, secretary; Chase '16, treasurer. A constitution was drawn up and accepted. This club differs from the Monday Night Club and B.B.B. Club in that membership is not restricted to varsity men. Honorary members were chosen as follows: Dr. Whittier, Dr. Bell, Dr. Copeland and Professor Nixon. Dr. Whittier entertained the members of the club at New Meadows Inn. During the coming winter the club will have regular meetings in order to stimulate interest in track.

The Sophomore class has elected the following officers: McConaughy, president; Shumway, vice-president; Blanchard, secretary-treasurer; Shumway, captain of baseball; Sampson, manager of baseball.

On the Campus

The elements conspired to remove the 1917 flag from the Chapel.

The call for candidates for assistant manager of track has been issued.

John Clair Minot '96 was on the campus during the first few days of college.

The Annie Talbot Cole lecturer for this year is Professor George Herbert Palmer of Harvard.

Grierson *ex-'15*, Wyman *ex-'16*, Colton *ex-'17* and Woodworth *ex-'17* have returned to College.

Candidates for assistant manager of football are Blanchard, Martell, Moran and Robinson, all 1917.

The eight fraternities are included in a recently published list of the heaviest tax payers in Brunswick.

Men wishing to enter the fall tennis tournament should give their names at once to Woodman '16 or Stone '17.

It begins to look like that new dormitory. Every room on the campus is filled and several Freshmen are rooming outside.

The Student Council held its first important meeting last evening, too late to secure particulars for the ORIENT. The Dramatic Club held a meeting at the same time, and the band had its first practice.

A new slate roof has been put on Memorial Hall, new boilers have been placed in the power plant, and the fence near the carriage entrance to Whittier Field has been shifted to include more land beside the grandstand.

The *Bath Times* of Sept. 19 gives an account of a personal investigation of the dum-dum bullets by Professor Bell who was in Germany when the war broke out. Professor and Mrs. McConaughy were in England at the beginning of the European war.

Among those who are not to return to school are Yenetchi '16, Ginty '16, Taber '16 and Olson '16, who have gone to Tufts; Barry '16, who has gone to the University of Maine Law School; Hagerman '16, J. E. Boothby '17, R. McL. Boothby '17 and Langs '17. The latter has entered the University of Michigan.

The following men are serving as stewards in the respective fraternities for the ensuing college year: Wing '15, Psi Upsilon; Coxie '15, Delta Kappa Epsilon; Phillips '17, Theta Delta Chi; Stratton '16, Delta Upsilon; H. Kuhn '15, Zeta Psi; Keegan '15, Kappa Sigma; H. A. Lewis '15, Beta Theta Pi; Thomas '16, Bowdoin Club. A. R. Palmer is again at his old position as chef at the Alpha Delta Phi chapter house.

Alumni Department

'68.—In the death of Reverend George M. Bodge which occurred July 18 at his late home in West Roxbury, Mass., not only his personal friends but the commonwealth has sustained a great loss. He was a true citizen and his sympathy and love for his fellow men was unbounded. In every pastorate of which he had charge he was much beloved; his genial, happy heart won for him the love and good will of all with whom he came in contact.

Mr. Bodge, who was one of the best known historical and genealogical authorities in New England, was born Feb. 14, 1841 at South Windham, Maine, son of Rev. John and Esther Bodge. He fitted for college at Bridgton Academy, paying his way by teaching. In 1861 he enlisted for the Civil War as fife major in the Seventh Maine Regiment, serving one year, when he was honorably discharged on account of ill health. After graduating from Bowdoin in the Class of 1868 he taught successively at Gould's Academy, Bethel, Maine; Gorham Seminary, and Westbrook Seminary.

After a course at Harvard Divinity School he was ordained to the Unitarian ministry in 1878, his first pastorate having been with the Third Religious Society, Dorchester. In 1894 he began a four years' pastorate at the Church of Our Father in East Boston. In 1898 he was for a few months at the First Parish Church, Leominster.

During the seven years following 1898 he had a church at Westwood. He retired in 1905, but had done considerable literary work since. He published "The Churchill Family in America" and "Soldiers in King Philip's War."

He succeeded to Joseph Hooker Post 23, G.A.R., of East Boston, was honorable prelate of William Parkman Commandery, K.T., and ex-chaplain of the Grand Lodge, K of P. He also belonged to the Mayflower Descendants, the Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the American Revolution, the New England Historic Genealogical Society and the Piscataqua Pioneers.

He is survived by his wife, who was Miss Margaret Wentworth of Brunswick, and by two daughters, Mrs. Russell H. Damon of Leominster and Mrs. George A. Littlefield of West Roxbury.

'75.—A monograph on Patents by Charles L. Clarke, Esq., of the Consulting Department of the General Electric Company, originally issued in the General Electric Review, has recently been reprinted in separate form.

'75.—Samuel W. Whitmore sustained a fracture of the hip and other painful injuries when a team attached to a heavy wagon struck him while

he was riding a bicycle.

'76.—Rev. George F. Pratt, formerly pastor of Christ Church, Dorchester, Mass., has accepted a call to the pastorate of the Unitarian Church of Sanford.

'88 and '89.—William T. Hall, Jr., of Bath and Freemont J. C. Little of Augusta were recently appointed referees in bankruptcy by Judge Clarence Hale of the U. S. District Court.

'98.—Mr. and Mrs. Howard R. Ives of Portland are receiving congratulations on the birth of a son, Charles Libby Ives.

'05.—Herbert S. Hill of Wells Beach has been chosen by the Board of Trustees of Foxcroft Academy as principal of the academy to succeed Gardner W. Cole, who resigned at the close of the last term. He taught as principal of high schools in Cornish and Weymouth until 1909, when he took a special teacher's training course in agriculture at the University of Maine. Since leaving Maine he has taught in the Eastern Maine Conference Seminary at Bucksport and for the last three years has been principal of the Wells High School.

'07.—Mr. and Mrs. Dwight Stillwell Robinson of Washburn, Wisconsin, are receiving congratulations on the birth of a daughter, Ann Ellis Robinson.

Following is a list of weddings of Bowdoin graduates during the summer:

'93.—John Higgins Pierce, Portland, Miss Mildred Calderwood Archibald, Portland, Sept. 2, 1914, Portland.

'99.—Lucien Percy Libby, Portland, Miss Harriet Angelina Foss, Warner, N. H., July 30, 1914, Warner, N. H.

'01.—Professor Henry D. Evans, Augusta, Miss Elizabeth Vickery, Augusta, Aug. 19, 1914, Augusta.

'01.—George Redman Gardner, Brunswick, Miss Margaret Lucetta Kimball, Alfred, July 29, 1914, Alfred.

'09.—Ralph Henry Files, Haverhill, Mass., Miss Mary Poole Haskell, Westbrook, Sept. 1, 1914, Westbrook.

'09.—Dr. Albert Willis Moulton, Portland, Miss Alice Martha Turner, South Portland, July 29, 1914, South Portland.

'12.—Maurice Herbert Gray, Old Town, Miss Marion Douglass Keith, Old Town, Sept. 2, 1914, Old Town.

'12.—William Alexander MacCormick, Bath, Miss Edna L. Walford, Middleboro, Mass., Aug. 18, 1914, Middleboro, Mass.

'14.—Louis Turner Brown, Portland, Miss Olive Holway, Augusta, July 30, 1914, Augusta.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 6, 1914

NO. 13

BOWDOIN LOSES TO WESLEYAN

In a closely contested game at Middletown Saturday, Bowdoin was defeated by Wesleyan by the score of 3 to 0. It was not until the last quarter that Wesleyan seriously threatened the goal line, and then Bowdoin gained the ball on downs and punted. A successfully executed forward pass carried the ball within reach of the goal posts and Captain Keenan accurately sent a drop kick between them. The most spectacular play of the game was Foster's 60 yard run down the field in the second quarter after Hingeley fumbled. It looked for a moment as if he had cleared himself for a touchdown but Slocum proved the swifter and caught him on the 30 yard line.

Bowdoin relied in the main on straight football, playing a conservative game, and uncovered little in the way of open work.

Wesleyan, on the other hand, used the forward and delayed pass continuously and with great success, her seven successful forward passes netting nearly a hundred yards. Keenan, on the transmission end of the passes, shot the ball with coolness and precision. The delayed passes were responsible for a number of short gains.

Captain Lewis played a wonderful defensive game and broke up a number of forward passes. Colbath played a consistent game at right half.

Bowdoin started both halves with a rush and carried the ball well in both cases, but fumbles lost the ball before Wesleyan's goal was really in danger.

A 20 yard run by Stuart across Wesleyan's goal line in the second period was not allowed on account of a technicality. The play was one of the best exhibitions of open football shown during the afternoon, and but for the unfortunate question of the infringement of a minor rule would have scored a touchdown for Bowdoin.

FIRST QUARTER

Wesleyan won the toss and received in the north goal.

Colbath kicked off to Bovard who took the ball to the 12 yard line. Johnson and Keenan advanced the ball five yards by line plunges. On the third down, Wesleyan lost ground on a fumble, but retained possession of the ball. On the last down, Bowdoin secured the ball on a second

fumble but immediately lost it. Regaining the ball on her own 25 yard line, Wesleyan failed to advance the ball more than eight yards and was forced to kick. Keenan's punt went to Bowdoin's 20 yard line. A line plunge in the first down netted five yards, after which Dyar made a 12 yard get away through right tackle. After unsuccessful forward passes and an end run gaining one yard, Lewis punted. Slocum received the ball on the 15 yard line and advanced it five yards. Hingeley made a good gain and Keenan advanced the ball by breaking through to the 30 yard line. The first down netted two yards, and a successful pass, Keenan to Slocum, gave seven yards, and then Johnson broke through for a ten yard run. This ended the quarter with the ball on Bowdoin's 40 yard line in Wesleyan's hands.

SECOND QUARTER

The second quarter started with a 17 yard gain through a cleverly executed pass from Keenan to Nourse. Keenan managed to gain five yards and Hingeley made first down. Keenan came in for another five yard gain and Johnson secured two more. With the ball on the six yard line, Hingeley fumbled and Foster recovered, making a spectacular 60 yard run. He reached Wesleyan's 30 yard line before Slocum caught him. Foster carried the ball two yards farther through the line. The second down gave but one yard. Stuart lost on an attempted end run and Lewis was forced to punt. This put the ball on Wesleyan's 15 yard line. Keenan by successive plunges made first down. Johnson hit the line for a one yard gain and Keenan broke through for 11 yards. After several unsuccessful attempts to advance the ball, Wesleyan fumbled, giving Bowdoin the ball in the center of the field. Bowdoin fumbled and Young recovered the ball on his own 35 yard line. After three unsuccessful passes, Keenan punted 30 yards to Dyar. Stuart lost six yards, leaving the ball on Bowdoin's 28 yard line as the half ended.

THIRD QUARTER

Captain Keenan kicked off to Stuart who advanced the ball ten yards to the 33 yard line. Unable to gain against the Red and Black's stone-wall defense, Lewis found it necessary to punt. Slocum received the ball on the 27 yard line but

fumbled it when tackled on the 35 yard line. After two downs, Foster made a good gain and Dyar carried the ball to the 25 yard line. Sargent intercepted a forward pass and crossed three lines before brought to the earth. Penalized 20 yards for being offside, when on her own 30 yard line Wesleyan punted to Stuart, who carried Keenan's 35 yard punt to the 40 yard line. Here Bowdoin was penalized for holding and on the next play a six yard loss left the ball on the 19 yard line with 28 to go.

FOURTH QUARTER

Stuart started the quarter by punting to Wesleyan's 40 yard line. On the third down with ten to go Keenan and Markthaller netted 20 yards on a well executed forward pass. Straight plunging placed the ball on the eight yard line and first down. Here Bowdoin rallied and held for the first down, gave way to Keenan for two yards and allowed Hingeley to get through for three more on the third, but held Keenan to a two yard gain on the last down. With the ball on Bowdoin's one yard line, Stuart punted out to the 25 yard mark. A forward pass from Keenan to Markthaller netted 13 yards. Dropping back to the 25 yard mark, Keenan executed a pretty drop kick, the only score of the game. Colbath picked to the 25 yard line and Markthaller advanced the ball ten yards. Keenan went through the line for four and Hingeley made 12. In the center of the field two five yard losses and a penalty for holding forced the Wesleyan captain to kick. With the ball on the ten yard line, Bowdoin attempted two forward passes but failed. The ball was in Bowdoin's hands on her own eight yard line when the whistle blew.

The summary:

WESLEYAN	BOWDOIN
Nourse, Hallock, le.....re, Floyd, Chapman	Gordon, lt.....rt, M. Moulton
Sargent, lg.....rg, Brewster	Eaton, c.....c, K. Stone
Wilkinson, Thompson, rg..lg, Austin, B. Moulton	Young, rt.....lt, Lewis (Capt.)
Bovard, re.....le, Leadbetter, Chapman	Slocum, qb.....qb, Stuart
Hingeley, Markthaller, lhb.....rhb, Colbath	Johnson, Hingeley, rhb.....lhb, Foster
Keenan (Capt.), fb.....fb, Dyar	

Score: Wesleyan 3, Bowdoin 0. Goal from field, Keenan. Referee, Thorpe of Columbia. Umpire, Hatch of Williams. Head linesman and timer, Carpenter of Amherst. Time, ten minute quarters.

HEBRON 21, BOWDOIN SECOND 0

The Bowdoin Second football team lost to Hebron Saturday, 21 to 0, and though beaten was by no means outclassed. The first score came less than three minutes after the start of the game, when Hebron recovered a poor pass on the seven yard line and Jordan pushed the ball across.

In the second quarter MacCormick ran the ball back through a broken field for 25 yards. Wing nailed a forward pass for a 25 yard gain. Hebron got the ball on an intercepted forward pass but was forced to punt. Another forward pass to Wing netted 20 yards. Campbell broke a small bone in his nose in this play, but refused to leave the game. The game ended with the ball on Hebron's 30 yard line and the Second team making first down repeatedly on a series of line plunges.

Campbell was the man who stood out most conspicuously by his gritty and brilliant playing. Wood and McConaughy were very strong on the defense. Jordan was Hebron's star man.

The line-up:

BOWDOIN SECOND	HEBRON
Wood, le.....re, Eaton	Oliver, lt.....rt, Pendleton
Morrison, lg.....rg, Ruble	B. Campbell, c.....c, Cross
Young, rg.....lg, Campbell	Caspar, Stanley, rt.....lt, Damn
Wing, re.....le, Moore	MacCormick, qb.....qb, Miller, Lambert
McConaughy, lh.....rh, Young	E. Stone, rh.....lh, Jordan
Beal, fb.....fb, Nadeau, Schumaker	

Score: Hebron 21, Bowdoin Second 0. Referee, Joy of Hebron. Umpire, "Squanto" Wilson of Bowdoin. Head linesman, Gardner of Bowdoin. Touchdowns, Jordan 3. Goals from touchdowns, Young 3. Four ten-minute periods.

FOOTBALL PROSPECTS

About 30 men are turning out every afternoon for football practice under Coach McCann and Trainer Magee. Of last year's team seven veterans are left. In the backfield H. Foster has been playing his old position at left half. Colbath has been shifted to right half, his playing showing much improvement over last year. In the line, Leadbetter is at end after playing full-back in the first game. It is hoped that C. Foster will have passed off a condition and will be back at the other end before Saturday's game. The rest of the line is made up of good heavy men, with Captain Lewis at his old position of tackle.

The two games away have not given the stu-

dents a chance to see the team in action, but certain it is the games were between evenly matched teams, Bowdoin securing only one touchdown against Amherst, and being beaten by Wesleyan by only a field goal. The game next Saturday at Trinity should prove interesting. Trinity has lost her big man, Hudson. The following Saturday Bowdoin plays Boston College at Brunswick. Saturday Maine beat this team by the score of 26-7.

The men out for football: Captain Lewis, H. Foster, Colbath, Leadbetter, Stuart, Brewster, Floyd, Beal, Chapman, J. B. Moulton, M. C. Moulton, Austin, K. Stone, E. Stone, Campbell, Dyar, Shumway, Mannix, Phillips, MacCormick, Oliver, Pettingill, Wood, Wing, McConaughy, Nevens, Morrison, Young, Caspar, Sanford, Stanley, Peacock.

ADDITIONAL REGISTRATION

During the last week three more Freshmen have registered: Roderick Prime, Springfield, Mass., John A. Totman, Bath, and Joseph S. Clark, South Duxbury, Mass. Also Blethen *ex-'16* has reentered College as a special.

FOR THE RED CROSS

Under the auspices of the local Red Cross society of which Dean Sills is president, collections were held in all the Brunswick churches Sunday morning and in Chapel in the afternoon. The proceeds are to be used for the splendid work of the Red Cross in relieving the suffering on European battlefields. In the contribution at afternoon Chapel the sum of \$25.06 was received.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

President Hyde spoke on The Peace for Which We Pray in Sunday Chapel. He said in part:

"The peace for which we pray is not mere cessation of hostilities. It is the extirpation of the false ideals out of which this wanton war was born—the will to power rather than the will to justice—the doctrine that might rather than reason is the arbiter of right—the doctrine that a treaty is a scrap of paper, and a promise is to be kept only so long as it is enforceable by the promises—the doctrine that the weak exist at the sufferance and for the exploitation of the strong.

"Toward the contending nations and the individuals who compose them, we are not merely neutral but friendly. And if we pray for Germany's defeat it is in the longing to deliver her from these infernal ideals. This is why, though

we love Great Britain, France and Russia no more than we love Germany and Austria; we seek for them righteous, reasonable and Christian peace; that is why we pray that the blessing of victory may crown the armies whose governments are best disposed toward such a peace; and that the blessing of defeat may come to those nations whose political ideas unfit them to enter into that peace save through the humiliation their providentially blundering diplomacy has made inevitable."

ORIENT COMPETITION

The following men from the Freshman class are candidates for the ORIENT: Abbott, Albion, Creighton, Gray, Jacob, MacCormick, Mooers, Norton, Rounds, Schlosberg and Woodfill. Men who wish to go out are urged to hand their names to the managing editor at once.

FALL TENNIS TOURNAMENT

The preliminaries of the fall tennis tournament have resulted as follows:

Little '17 defeated Greeley '16, 6-2, 6-1; DeMott '18 defeated Albion '18, 7-5, 6-2; Schlosberg '18 defeated Whalen '18, 6-1, 6-4; Ladd '16 defeated Boardman '16, 7-5, 6-4; Head '16 defeated Thomas '18, 8-6, 6-2; Nickerson '16 defeated Achorn '17, 6-1, 7-5; Coffin '15 defeated Biggers '17, 6-2, 6-0; Wing '15 defeated Rickard '17, 2-6, 6-1, 6-2; Freeman '18 defeated Crossman '16, 6-2, 6-4; K. Woodman '18 defeated Winter '16, 6-2, 6-0; Larrabee '16 defeated Farnham '18, 6-1, 6-2; Card '15 defeated Eaton '17, 6-0, 6-1; W. Woodman '16 defeated Sloggett '18, ; Flynt '17 defeated Stearns '18, 8-6, 11-9; Eaton '15 defeated Derby '18, 6-1, 6-4; Richardson '16 defeated Rogers '15, by default; Woodfill '18 defeated Emery '18, by default.

Semi-finals and finals between the winners are yet to be played.

CROSS COUNTRY

With the Maine Intercollegiate cross country race but a month off, a large squad of men is at work daily under the direction of Trainer Magee. The indications are for a much stronger team than last year when Bowdoin won third place.

Following his practice of last year, Trainer Magee plans to hold a series of hare and hound races. In the first of these last Thursday, Irving '16 and Noyes '17 were the hares and succeeded in beating the hounds, made up of the rest of the squad, back to the field.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Is Proclamation Night Worth While

Bowdoin, like most old colleges, is rich in tradition, and proud of her treasure. The stories and customs handed down from generation to generation seem inseparable from the old brick dormitories which have seen so much of college life. Yet for all our fostering of tradition, we have never hesitated to throw out what has become useless or inconsistent with the spirit of the College. Even a tradition may become unworthy of retention, however innocent its beginning.

We do not know how long the custom of holding Proclamation Night has been established. Until recent years it was practically the same each year. The Sophomore class in a body visited the rooms of the Freshman class, decorated their trembling bodies with lurid posters, indulged

in a little harmless horse-play, and left them to study the rules of conduct printed on the posters.

Things have changed in recent years and we have come to a point which many think is the culmination. The intervention of a few Juniors and Seniors, attempting to circumvent the Sophomores, the departure of a large part of the Freshmen for parts unknown so that only a part of the class are "posted," the barricading of dormitories and the consequent destruction of College and private property, all these make us question whether Proclamation Night is really worth while.

Perhaps the most serious consideration is the destruction of College property. Let us sum up the results of "Proc Night" and the barricading of one of the ends by Juniors and Seniors. The men living in this end were caused discomfort and in some cases financial loss. The Faculty committee in charge of the buildings and grounds was caused inconvenience and labor. The College was caused financial loss. It will probably be impossible to fix the blame exactly but the loss must be met. If each man in College is charged for the average of repairs, an estimated bill of \$300 for repairs will be met as follows: The two upper classes will pay respectively \$75 and \$80 for the fun some members of the two classes had; the Sophomores will pay \$85 as an additional expense of Proclamation Night; the Freshmen will pay \$130 for the privilege of being posted and paddled. From a strictly financial standpoint, is it worth while?

We do not advocate an unregulated or even unpaddled Freshman class. We do advocate a rational consideration of the old tradition of Proclamation Night. If it cannot be held without the unfair participation of neutral classes and the destruction of College property, let us substitute a more sane and healthy event with which to open the year.

The Seating Problem

The seating capacity of the Chapel is greatly taxed by the coming of larger entering classes each year, yet this year the congestion in the Freshman and Sophomore forms may easily be relieved. The method was pointed out by President Hyde and the carrying out of his suggestion is in the hands of the students, particularly those of the two upper classes. Yet these classes have not done as suggested, and much of the dignity and beauty of the Chapel exercises is destroyed by the fact that men of the lower classes must sit on steps, floor, or wherever they may find

room. The Senior should not theoretically be so stricken with bashfulness that he would refuse to accept the use of forms situated nearer the platform than those he is accustomed to, nor can we believe that inborn timidity keeps the Juniors from occupying part of the Senior forms. Why do we not undertake the solution of this student problem, which may be so simply and easily settled?

WAR CARRIED ON U. S. SOIL

After a brilliant advance from the north, the invading Sophomores were checked at South Appleton on Friday night and a stubborn defense by the allies kept the attacking force at a distance. Time after time assaulting bands were driven back with great loss of temper and much wetness of sweaters. The officers of the Sophomore class stated officially that divine aid was theirs. A sortie by Freshmen proved a failure when the Freshmen took to the woods. Finally the invaders effected entrance and speedily gained possession. Nickerson '16 and Haseltine '17 broke the loop-the-loop record in a death clinch tumble down the stairs. Early Saturday morning Jim McBain picked up a bucketful of broken noses.

FRESHMEN WIN FIRST GAME

The Freshman nine defeated the Sophomores 11 to 4 Saturday morning on the Delta in the first game of the series in which the team winning two games out of three is "champion." The Freshman pitchers, Pendleton and Smethurst, were in fine form, and held the Sophomores to five hits.

The score:

FRESHMEN	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Woodman, rf	5	3	3	1	0	1
Reynolds, cf	3	1	1	1	1	0
Nevens, c	4	2	1	8	3	1
Donnell, 3b	5	1	1	2	3	0
Walker, 1b	3	1	1	5	0	1
Murch, 2b	5	1	2	4	0	0
Pendleton, p, ss	4	1	0	2	0	0
Moulton, ss	3	0	0	0	0	0
Smethurst, p	2	0	0	0	0	0
Ripley, lf	3	1	0	4	0	1
Totals	37	11	9	25	7	4
SOPHOMORES	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Bartlett, ss	3	1	0	0	3	2
Humphrey, 3b	4	2	1	2	4	1
Pierce, rf, 1b	4	0	0	11	1	1
Goodskey, cf	2	0	1	1	1	0
Marston, 1b, p	3	0	0	5	5	1
Nute, lf	4	0	1	1	0	0

Peacock, 2b	4	1	0	2	0	1
Fenning, c	4	0	2	4	3	1
Moran, p, rf	1	0	0	1	0	0
Wight, rf	2	0	0	0	0	0
*Robinson	1	0	0	0	0	0

Totals 32 4 5 27 17 7

*Batted for Bartlett in 9th inning.

Freshmen	0	5	2	0	2	0	2	0	—11
Sophomores	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	—4

Two base hits, Woodman, Nevens, Goodskey; hits off Pendleton, 2 in 4 innings, off Smethurst, 3 in 5 innings, off Moran, 2 in 2 innings, off Marston, 7 in 7 innings; stolen bases, Woodman, Reynolds 2, Nevens 2, Donnell, Murch, Moulton, Ripley, Humphrey, Goodskey; double play, Goodskey to Fenning; first base on balls, off Pendleton 2, Smethurst 1, Moran 5, Marston 1; first base on errors, Freshmen 6, Sophomores 2; hit by pitcher, Goodskey 2, Humphrey; struck out, by Pendleton 2, by Smethurst 4, by Moran 1, by Marston 2; passed ball, Fenning; wild pitch, Pendleton; time, 1h., 50m.; umpire, Eaton '15.

FLAG RUSH

The Sophomores were successful in defending the banner in the flag rush following the Freshman-Sophomore game Saturday. The banner was suspended between two trees at a height of about twenty feet, and the Sophomores gathered at the foot of trees whose trunks were greased. At the firing of a revolver, the Freshmen charged in a wedge formation from the opposite side of the Delta but were unsuccessful in scaling the slippery trunk.

Y.M.C.A. NOTES

The Y.M.C.A. has started its year with an enrollment of 255, a record for the Association, and 20 more than last year.

Bible study classes for Freshmen were started in the fraternity houses and dormitories Sunday, with a special class for upper classmen conducted in the Church on the Hill Sunday morning by President Hyde.

David R. Porter '06 spoke at the first Y.M.C.A. meeting of the year held Thursday night in the Y.M.C.A. room.

FRESHMAN MEETING

Last Tuesday night in Hubbard Hall, under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A., a meeting was held for the benefit of the entering class. Various upper-classmen connected with the principal col-

lege activities explained the method which Freshmen use in going out for any activity. All the speakers emphasized the need of every man's participating in some college activity. The following officers were elected: B. A. Thomas, chairman; Donnell, captain of baseball; Call, manager of baseball; G. A. Allen, captain of track; French, manager of track.

MASQUE AND GOWN

The Masque and Gown held its first meeting of the college year last Thursday evening. It was decided to repeat as the fall play, "The Marriage of Kitty," in addition to the regular Ivy and Commencement productions. A trip to several cities in central Maine about the first of November is planned and at Thanksgiving time a trip including a few Massachusetts cities and New York. After the Thanksgiving recess, rehearsals will at once be started for the Ivy play which may also be taken on a trip. The cast for "The Marriage of Kitty" lost one man by graduation last June, and trials for this part will be held at Memorial Hall this evening at 7.30 o'clock.

According to an amendment of the constitution made last spring, the assistant manager this year will be chosen from the Sophomore class and an election will be held before Christmas.

The club is very fortunate to secure the services of Mrs. Arthur Brown as coach for the season of 1914-15.

MEETINGS OF BOARDS

The ORIENT publishes as a matter of record the following records of the meetings of the Trustees and Overseers of the College at last Commencement:

The following committees were appointed:

Visiting Committee.—Rev. Samuel V. Cole of Norton, Mass., Hon. William T. Cobb of Rockland, Frederick O. Conant of Portland, Hon. John A. Morrill of Auburn, Hon. George E. Bird of Portland.

Finance Committee.—Hon. William L. Putnam of Portland, Edward Stanwood of Brookline, Mass., Galen C. Moses of Bath, Hon. Clarence Hale of Portland.

Committee on Vacancies in the College.—Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard of New York, Hon. Lucilius A. Emery of Ellsworth, Rev. Charles C. Torrey of New Haven, Conn., Professor Henry C. Emery of New Haven, Conn.

Committee on Vacancies in the Medical School.—Franklin C. Payson of Portland, Hon. Weston Lewis of Gardiner, George F. Cary of Portland, Hon. Henry B. Quimby of Lakeport,

N. H.

Committee on Art Interests.—Hon. Weston Lewis of Gardiner, Hon. James P. Baxter of Portland.

Committee on Grounds and Buildings.—Samuel B. Furbish, Professor George T. Files, Professor Charles C. Hutchins.

Examining Committee.—Hon. Lucilius A. Emery of Ellsworth, Hon. Charles F. Johnson of Waterville, Rev. Edgar M. Cousins of Brewer, Wilbert G. Mallett of Farmington, Alfred E. Burton of Boston, Augustus F. Moulton of Portland.

Committee on Honorary Degrees.—Galen C. Moses of Bath, Gen. Thomas H. Hubbard of New York City, Franklin C. Payson of Portland, Rev. Samuel V. Cole of Norton, Mass., Hon. Charles U. Bell of Andover, Mass., Hon. Frederick A. Fisher of Lowell, Mass., Hon. Frederick A. Powers of Houlton.

Frederick Hunt Appleton '64 of Bangor was elected a member of the Board of Trustees and Joseph William '88 of Augusta and Ansel LaForest Lumbert '79 of Houlton were elected members of the Board of Overseers to fill vacancies.

Lee Dudley McClean, former instructor in economics and sociology, was promoted to be assistant professor.

Miles E. Langley was elected instructor in surveying and mechanical drawing.

Neal Tuttle was elected instructor in chemistry for one year.

Harold Merrill Hayes was elected instructor in physics for one year.

Miss Anna Smith was elected curator of the Art Museum for three years.

The following new instructors were appointed in the Medical School of Maine:

John Howard Allen, M.D., clinical assistant in otology.

Albert Kilburn Baldwin, A.B., M.D., assistant in clinical medicine.

Harry Smith Emery, A.B., M.D., instructor in clinical medicine.

Ernest Woodbury Files, A.B., M.D., instructor in clinical medicine.

Alfred Williams Haskell, M.D., clinical assistant in ophthalmology.

Erastus Eugene Holt, Jr., A.B., M.D., clinical assistant in ophthalmology.

Professor Henry Johnson, at present curator of the art collections, had his title changed to director of the Museum of Fine Arts.

Leaves of absence were granted to Professor Frank E. Woodruff, Merrill professor of the

Greek language and literature, for the last semester in 1914-1915, and to Professor Roscoe J. Ham, professor of German, in the last semester in 1915-1916.

William Whitney Fairclough was elected instructor in German for the last semester in 1915-1916.

Philip W. Meserve was elected instructor in chemistry for the year 1915-1916.

Rhys Darfydd Evans was elected instructor in physics for the year 1915-1916.

The sum of \$16,631 was appropriated for library assistants, scholarships, prizes and other special purposes.

It was voted that in the future all degrees, including the medical degrees, be conferred on Thursday of Commencement week. It was voted that in and after 1916 two years of academical study be required for admission to the Medical School. The degree of A.B. out of course was granted to Calvin Lewis Hayes and Thomas Shepard of the class of 1865.

GIFT TO BOWDOIN

President Hyde has announced that the College received on the day after Commencement from Mrs. Hugh J. Chisholm, a scholarship in memory of her husband.

GLEE CLUB TRIALS

The following men are being tried out for the Glee Club:

1915.—Melloon, Card, Ramsay, West, Evans, Cristy, Allen, Wing.

1916.—Merrill, Boardman, Woodman, Fuller, Farmer, Burnham, Drapeau.

1917.—Crosby, Seward, Goodskye, Fobes, Ross, Biggers.

1918.—Mathews, Mooers, Woodman, Young, Sanderson, Fuller, Creighton, Chase, Smethurst, Scott, Stetson, Savage, Brooks, Atkins, MacIntosh, Edwards, Stanley, Bachelder, Ashe, Warren, Thomas, Pierce.

McWilliams '15 is candidate for pianist.

Leader West announces the new material to be the best of the last few years, and is very enthusiastic in giving the new men their try outs. Any one that cares to can yet make an appointment with him or Mr. Wass.

Club and Council Meetings

The Student Council held its first meeting of the week Monday, Sept. 28, in the Deutscher Verein room. The following matters were taken up:

I. The date of fraternity initiations was set at Oct. 13.

II. It was voted to take a collection for the benefit of the Red Cross after Sunday Chapel on Oct. 4.

III. It was voted to hold a flag rush between the two lower classes after the baseball game Oct. 3.

IV. Nominations were made for the committee for the football dance to be held the night of Oct. 31.

The following men were nominated:

1915.—(Two to be chosen) Eaton, Elwell, Hall, Koughan, McKenney, McWilliams, Melloon, Perkins, Roberts, Stone.

1916.—(One to be chosen) Chase, Fuller, Ireland, Larrabee, McElwee.

1917.—(One to be chosen) Bradford, Crehore, Marston, McConaughy, Robinson.

1918.—Derby, Mooers, Pendleton, Ripley, Warren.

The election will be Wednesday afternoon in the Manager's room, the polls being open from 1 to 4. The Senior member who receives the higher number of votes becomes chairman automatically.

V. A new committee was appointed to aid Mr. Wass in compiling the new Bowdoin song book.

With the Faculty

Professor Mitchell preached at the Universalist Church last Sunday.

On Sept. 10 Professor McClean was married to Miss Jennie McRoberts of Canton, Mo.

During the summer the engagement of Dr. Burnett and Miss Sue Winchell was announced.

COMMUNICATION

TO THE EDITOR OF THE ORIENT:

The Commencement number of the ORIENT contained a condensed report of the Treasurer of the Masque and Gown, signed by the Faculty Auditor. To those who do not know Mr. Crowell one item in the report as printed might easily be misleading. It was this: "April 17, C. R. Crowell, Portland Trip Expenses, \$15.00" This should have been printed CASH and Portland Trip Expenses," the "Cash" being money which Mr. Crowell advanced in order to make change in selling tickets in Portland. I sincerely hope this will correct any false conclusion concerning Mr. Crowell's extravagance in traveling, if any were drawn.

Yours very truly,
WILMOT B. MITCHELL, Faculty Auditor

On the Campus

Ramsdell '16 did not return to College.

McKinnon '15 again "sadtittols the bell."

The Medical School of Maine opens Oct. 16.

That's the class that put the "fresh" in Freshman.

"Pus" Newman '10 was a visitor at College last week.

Payson '14, McWilliams '15 and Pike '17 were abroad when the war broke out.

Burt Morrill '10 has been elected coach of track athletics at Bates College.

Houghton *ex-'15* was on the campus last week. He has been in the lumber business in Canada.

Stetson '06, Winslow *ex-'11*, Osborn '12 and Moulton '13 were on the campus last week.

There will be adjourns Columbus Day, Monday, Oct. 12, and on Wednesday morning, Oct. 14.

The Freshmen candidates for assistant track manager are: Stearns, Hanson, Coombs and Brown.

The Topsham Fair this year comes Oct. 13, 14 and 15. It is expected that Triangle will race as usual.

The second baseball game between the Freshmen and Sophomores will be Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock on the Delta.

Juniors who are out for assistant calendar manager should hand in their names at once to MacCormick '15 or McWilliams '15.

On account of the war it was found necessary to order the Freshman caps in Chicago rather than in Paris. Hence this delay.

C. A. Brown *ex-'14*, who was forced to leave College last year on account of trouble with his eyes, has returned to College as a Senior.

A call is made for candidates for assistant manager of the Masque and Gown. This office is open to members of the Sophomore class.

Dunn '16 was severely injured this summer when a nail from a box on which he was working struck him in the eye. He underwent an operation and is expected to return to College within another month.

McWilliams '15 and MacCormick '15 each received one vote for chairman of the Freshman class at the Freshman meeting last Tuesday. McKenny '15 received one vote for captain of the class track team.

The Faculty has established a rule that in the future none of the college dances will last after two o'clock. Under this rule the Ivy and Commencement hops will begin at eight and stop at two, instead of beginning at ten and lasting until five as in the past.

Among the alumni who have recently come within the ken of the ORIENT are: Hurley '09, Meserve '11, C. Abbott '13, Colby '13, Cummings '13, Daniels '13, Dole '13, Dunphy '13, Gilbert '13, Moulton '13, Wiggin '13, Wish '13, Badger '14, Buell '14, Gage '14, LaCasce '14, Leigh '14, Mitchell '14, Payson '14, A. Pratt '14, L. Pratt '14, Tarbox '14, Thompson '14 and Wilson '14.

Resolutions

IN MEMORIAM

The twentieth reunion of Bowdoin '94, last June, the largest and best gathering the class has ever held, was saddened beyond our power to express by the sudden death of Ralph P. Plaisted, June 23, 1914, on the very eve of his leaving home to join us.

Our memories of him are wonderfully vivid: In college days a vigorous and assertive spirit, leader in activities, an athlete and the premier baseball pitcher of our time, a hard and fearless, but ever a clean, fighter;—In his later manhood, a model citizen, cool and resourceful in time of personal danger, undaunted by misfortune, an upright judge placing justice above legal technicalities;—Throughout life, an earnest Christian and supremely loyal friend.

No one among our number will be missed more keenly in the days and years before us.

For the Class,

CHAS. A. FLAGG,

Secretary.

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON,

September 28, 1914.

Theta of Delta Kappa Epsilon hears with regret of the death of another of her beloved alumni, Brother Joseph Williamson of the class of 1888.

As an undergraduate Brother Williamson was prominent in athletics, scholastic and general college activity. Three years after graduation Brother Williamson was admitted to the Maine bar where he won great distinction in his profession. In recognition of his ability he was chosen for the public utilities commission and also a member of the Board of Overseers of Bowdoin College. Therefore be it

Resolved, That Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon extend its deep sympathy to his bereaved family, and great host of friends.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL,

LAURENCE IRVING,

DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'69.—Frederic Henry Boardman died at his home in Tonka Bay on May 15, following an illness of six months. He was born in St. Stevens, N. B., on April 25, 1848. After graduation from college he studied law with the late E. B. Harvey of Calais and was engaged in mercantile business there for a few years. In 1875 he removed to Minneapolis where he began the practice of law. He was a member of the Minnesota Legislature, 1882-83, and County Attorney, 1900-1904. As a lawyer he was successful and honored by the members of the profession. He is survived by his widow, who was Miss Hattie Boutelle of Brunswick, a son Ralph B. Boardman, a daughter Mrs. H. K. Zuppinger, and two brothers, W. B. Boardman of Minneapolis, and A. J. Boardman of the class of 1873, of Los Angeles.

'88.—Joseph Williamson was born in Belfast, Maine, February 14, 1869, the son of Joseph and Ada Hortense (Pierce) Williamson. He received his early education at Belfast High School. While in college Mr. Williamson played on the varsity baseball team and was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. Following graduation he was a newspaper reporter in Augusta, 1888-9. He studied law at Boston University and was admitted to the bar at Belfast in 1891. Mr. Williamson practiced his profession at Belfast, 1891-93, and at Augusta since 1893 as a member of the firms of Williamson & Burleigh, and of Williamson, Burleigh & McLean. He was married Nov. 19, 1891 to Vallery, second daughter of Hon. E. C. Burleigh of Augusta, and has two sons, William Williamson of Portland, and Robert Williamson of Augusta. He was a member of Trinity Commandery, K.T., Calanthe Lodge, K. of P., and Augusta Lodge, B.P.O.E., a trustee of the Lithgow Public Library and of Augusta Trust Co., Stockton Springs Trust Co., and Waldo Trust Co., at Belfast and was recently elected a member of the Board of Overseers of the College. He was City Clerk of Augusta in 1906, alderman in 1909 and 1910, for many years a member of the Democratic City Committee, a member of the House in the 75th Legislature, a former County Attorney, and a member of the Public Utilities Commission. His death by suicide on July 30, due to failing health and mental fatigue, is a great loss to his profession, to the state and to the College as well as to his family which survives him.

'94.—Ralph Parker Plaisted was born in Bangor on March 17, 1871, the son of the late Gen. Harris M. Plaisted, who was Governor of Maine in 1881, and Sarah (Mason) Plaisted. He at-

tended the public schools of Bangor until 1883, when the family removed to Augusta, and finished his early education in that city. At Bowdoin he was very prominent and for four years was pitcher of the varsity baseball team. He was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. After graduation he entered Albany Law School, receiving his LL.B. degree in 1897, and was admitted to the Maine bar in the same year. In 1898 and 1899 he travelled in Europe, and then took up the practice of law in Bangor. In 1905 he was elected City Clerk and again in 1906. In the spring of 1911 he was appointed recorder of the Bangor Municipal Court and on December 29, 1912, as judge of that court, which position he held at the time of his death. Judge Plaisted was a devoted member of St. John's Episcopal Church, a member of St. Andrews Lodge, F. and A. M., Mount Moriah Royal Arch Chapter, Henry V. Staples Camp, Sons of Veterans, the Madockawando Club, the Condukeag Canoe and Country Club, secretary of the Associated Charities, a director of the Young Men's Christian Association, and a member of the International, American, and Maine Bar Associations. His death on June 23, which occurred by the capsizing of his canoe while paddling in the Penobscot River above Bangor, meant a great loss to his home community and is particularly sad in that he just made preparations to go to Brunswick to Commencement and to the 20th anniversary of his class.

'02.—Benjamin E. Kelley of Greenwich, Conn., has purchased the *Boothbay Register*, a weekly paper published in Boothbay for many years by the late Charles E. Kendrick. For several years Mr. Kelley has been connected with the *Greenwich News* of Greenwich, Conn., and correspondent of several New York papers.

'04.—John W. Frost, son of Capt. and Mrs. W. E. Frost of Topsham, and Miss Christina Gurlitz, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Augustus T. Gurlitz, were married on Monday, Sept. 28. The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's parents, 109 Clark Street, Brooklyn Heights, N. Y., and was conducted by Rev. T. H. Landon, D.D., of Bordentown, N. J., assisted by Rev. C. B. Emerson of Detroit, Mich.

'11.—William H. Clifford of Lewiston has been admitted to the Maine State bar on motion of Congressman D. J. McGillicuddy, and will enter into partnership with his brother, John D. Clifford, Jr., in Lewiston.

'14.—Richard E. Simpson is instructor in history in the Salem, Mass., High School.

Francis T. Garland is principal of the high school at Elliott, Maine.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 13, 1914

NO. 14

BOWDOIN LOSES TO TRINITY

In a poorly played game at Hartford Saturday, Bowdoin lost to Trinity, 21 to 7. The day was a warm one for football and both teams lacked "pep." Until the final period, however, the game was close in score, each team scoring seven points in the first half of the game. An intercepted forward pass and a blocked punt, the second with but a minute to play, gave Trinity a commanding lead, however. Both of these plays came within Bowdoin's 20-yard line.

Bowdoin's touchdown was made by Herb Foster who nailed a Trinity forward pass on his own ten yard line and ran the length of the field for a touchdown.

For Bowdoin, Leadbetter and Brewster played wonderful games, especially on the defensive, while Leadbetter was Bowdoin's strong man on the offensive.

Trinity's team is weaker than that of last season but her men worked well together and uncovered some bewildering delayed and double passes that the Bowdoin line could not solve.

Neither side was successful with the forward pass to any extent although both teams tried this play a number of times.

The game in detail:

FIRST QUARTER

Colbath kicked to Cole who made eight yards but fumbled on the next play. Trinity recovered and Howell kicked. Cole fell on a Bowdoin fumble. Ives made first down. Cole made four. Ives failed to gain. Trinity was unsuccessful in a forward pass and Kinney attempted a place kick, which was blocked. It was Bowdoin's ball on her own 20 yard line. After Leadbetter had made three, Colbath punted to Ives, who ran the ball back three. Connors, Smith and Cole made first down. Howell made ten and Connors 12. End of first quarter.

SECOND QUARTER

Smith made four on a delayed pass, Cole made four more, and then, on a delayed pass, Smith made Trinity's first touchdown. Kinney kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked to Smith who put the ball down for a touchback. Connors made three and Smith seven for first down. Castator made two. Trin-

ity was penalized 15 for holding. Howell punted to Foster who made five. Colbath made two, Foster three and Stuart five for first down. Colbath made two on a short forward pass and Foster ten. After two unsuccessful passes Colbath attempted a place kick but failed and the ball went to Trinity on her own 20 yard line. Smith, Connors and Howell made first down in three rushes. Ives made eight. Here the half ended.

THIRD QUARTER

Kinney kicked off to Leadbetter who made ten yards. Stuart fumbled but recovered. A bad pass to Lewis resulted in a ten yard loss and Lewis punted. It was Trinity's ball on Bowdoin's 16 yard line. Campbell went in for B. Moulton. Smith made eight yards in two rushes but Connors and Castator failed to gain and Bowdoin got the ball on downs.

After Stuart had failed to gain, Lewis punted to Ives who ran back 20 yards. Howell made three. Bowdoin was penalized five for being off side. Smith and Connors advanced five, and then Herb Foster caught a forward pass from Smith and ran 90 yards for a touchdown. Leadbetter kicked the goal.

Kinney kicked to Leadbetter who carried the ball back ten. Foster made two. Craig went in for Smith. Leadbetter punted to Ives. After three downs, Trinity punted and on the next play was penalized five yards for being off side. This ended the third quarter.

FOURTH QUARTER

Trinity was penalized ten for holding. Ives fumbled and lost eight. Craig punted to Stuart who ran the ball back 25. Bowdoin was unsuccessful in two forward passes and lost six on the next play. Lewis punted out of danger to Ives. Evans went in for Cole. Trinity was penalized five because Evans did not report. Craig punted. Mannix went in for Foster. Bowdoin failed to execute a forward. Trinity was penalized five; Bowdoin was thrown back five. Lewis punted to Ives who was downed in his tracks. Craig and Castator made one each and after Ives had attempted a forward pass, Craig punted to Bowdoin's 20 yard line.

Howell caught a Bowdoin forward pass and ran 15 yards. On the next play Castator pushed

the ball over for a touchdown. Kinney kicked the goal.

Kinney kicked off and Bowdoin placed the ball down for a touchback. After two downs with no gain, Lewis punted. Churchill went in for Evans. Bowdoin blocked Kinney's place kick and after an unsuccessful forward pass, Lewis punted. Kinney blocked the kick and the ball bounded in back of the goal line where Lambert fell on it for a touchdown. Kinney kicked the goal.

Shumway went in for Floyd. Colbath kicked to Castator but time was called for the end of the game.

TRINITY	BOWDOIN
Morris, le.....	re, Chapman
Howell (Capt.), lt.....	rt, Brewster
Jackson, lg.....	rg, K. Stone
Pollock, c.....	c, B. Moulton, Campbell
Kinney, rg.....	lg, M. Moulton
Castator, rt.....	lt, Lewis (Capt.)
Lambert, re.....	le, Floyd, Shumway
Ives, qb.....	qb, Stuart
Cole, Evans, Churchill, lhb.....	rhb, Colbath
Connors, rrb.....	lhb, Foster, Mannix
Smith, Craig, fb.....	fb, Leadbetter

Score: Trinity 21, Bowdoin 7. Touchdowns. Smith, Howell, Lambert, Foster. Goals from touchdowns, Kinney 3, Leadbetter. Referee, Schwartz of Brown; umpire, McGrath; head linesman, Herr. Four ten-minute quarters.

FOOTBALL PROSPECTS

The Bowdoin football team plays its first home game of the season next Saturday with Boston College. Only meager opportunity has been given to see the team in action and the students are looking forward to seeing Saturday's game.

After the defeat at the hands of Trinity, prospects do not look so bright as they did a week ago after well-fought games with Amherst and Wesleyan but those in charge of the team feel that in another week a more finished article of football will be presented.

Coach McCann has had a particularly light squad to work with and has been obliged to shift his men around considerably in order to get the best results. The most important of these, perhaps, has been in the change of Leadbetter from end to fullback. This should strengthen the team greatly, and although Leadbetter is unaccustomed to this position, he seems in a way to make a second Hudson. This leaves the end position rather weak, however, and both Floyd and Chapman, who have been playing on the wings, are new there. Clif Foster, who played in a number of

games last year, has been ineligible up until a few days ago but should be in condition to go in by the time of the Boston College game.

Colbath's shift from full to half back seems a wise move on the part of the wily McCann. Colbath's work at half is much superior to that he offered at fullback last year. In the Amherst game in particular he distinguished himself when he ran half the length of the field for a touchdown.

At the other half Herb Foster has been playing his usual brilliant game. On the defensive he has broken up the forward passes around his end and last Saturday ran the length of the field for a touchdown. In making this long run he strained a small muscle in his stomach and will be kept out of practice the first of the week for fear of more serious injury. With the Maine series less than two weeks away, Coach McCann and Trainer Magee do not intend to take any chances with their men.

Stuart has shown up better at quarter than he did last year and looks fair to hold down the position for the remainder of the season. Shumway has played a little at quarter and last Saturday got into the game for a few minutes at end.

In the line Captain Lewis, Manning Moulton, Burleigh Moulton, Brewster and Stone have been playing regularly. Campbell, a new man at football, got into his first varsity game Saturday at center and played well on the defensive but his passes were poor.

Among the more promising Freshmen that are out are Nevens and Young, candidates for the backfield and line respectively.

As a rule the team came through last Saturday's game in good condition and hard work is probably the lot for this week with a lay-off on Friday. It is not known if there will be secret practice this week.

Bates, Colby and Maine have been showing up well in early season games although it is probable that no one of the three colleges has a wonderful team. Thus far, however, Bowdoin has not played any of the teams played by the other three colleges and it is difficult to get a line on the comparative merits of the team.

FIRST FOOTBALL RALLY

The first football rally of the year will be Friday night in Memorial Hall. This will also be the first opportunity this fall to practice the cheers. Among the speakers will be Tom McCann and Jack Magee. The band will make its initial appearance of the fall.

FRATERNITY INITIATIONS

ALPHA DELTA PHI

From 1918

Roy John Warren Ashley of Worcester, Mass.
John Richard Edwards, Jr., of Washington, D.

C.

Harold William Leydon of Worcester, Mass.
James Pepper MacIntosh of Indianapolis, Ind.
John Mackey Morrison of Boise, Idaho.
Everett Luscomb Stanley of East Milton, Mass.
John White Thomas of Evanston, Ill.
Karl Ayer Woodman of Peabody, Mass.
Herman Arthur Young of Peabody, Mass.

PSI UPSILON

From 1918

Robert Creighton of Thomaston.
Neil Eugene Daggett of Milo.
Hervey Ross Emery of Bucksport.
Elliot Freeman of Portland.
Frederick Francis French of Bangor.
Julian Eliot Gray of Lubec.
Philip Marshall Johnson of Portland.
Robert Burns MacMullin of New York City.
Paul Hyde Prentiss of Lawrenceville, N. J.
Richard Turner Schlosberg of Portland.
John Bolton Sloggett of Saco.
Francis Lester Wallace of Portland.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON

From 1916

Carl Alfred Weick of Springfield, Me.
From 1917
Marcus Allen Sutcliffe of Pawtucket, R. I.
From 1918
George Albert Allen of Allston, Mass.
William Wesley Blanchard of Highland Falls,

N. Y.

Charles Dennison Brown of Salem, Mass.
Fred Westley McConky, Jr., of Portland.
William Lewis Ripley of Lynn, Mass.
Willard Arnold Savage of West Somerville,
Mass.

James Ryan Ward of Brooklyn, N. Y.

THETA DELTA CHI

From 1917

Lowry Andrews Biggers of Webster Groves,

Mo.

Boniface Campbell of Portland.
From 1918
Robert Greenhalgh Albion of Portland.
Reynold Howe Brooks of Westbrook.
Albion Reinhard Casper of Lisbon Falls.
Percy Elias Farnham of Center Lovell.
Henry Carvill Haskell of Brunswick.
Carl Jackson Longren of Jefferson.
Ralph Everett Macdonald of Portsmouth, N. Y.
Harold Andrew Manderson of Portland.
Horatio Tobey Mooers of Skowhegan.

Asa Clayton Morse of Portland.
William Bradstreet Parker of Groveland, Mass.
Timothy Raymond Stearns of Rumford.
William Stewart Woodfill of Greensburg, Ind.

ZETA PSI

From 1916

Alfred Charles Kinsey of South Orange, N. J.
From 1918

Frank Peva Babbitt of Augusta.
Lloyd Osborne Colter of Marinette, Wis.
Orrin Smith Donnell of Brunswick.
Arthur McQuillan of Skowhegan.
Albert Otis Moulton of West Roxbury, Mass.
Bela Winslow Norton of Newport.
George Sanford Nevens of Brunswick.
Maurice Swain Philbrick of Skowhegan.
Joseph Ralph Sandford of Skowhegan.

DELTA UPSILON

From 1918

Richard Obadiah Allen of Mt. Desert.
Calvin Leslie Bachelder of Gardiner.
William Lawrence Berryman of Westbrook.
Romeyn Stafford Derby of Springfield, Mass.
John Benjamin Freese of Framingham, Mass.
Francis William Jacob of Providence, R. I.
Franklin Dugald MacCormick of Framingham,
Mass.

Roderick Pirnies of Springfield, Mass.
Boyce Allen Thomas of Westbrook.

KAPPA SIGMA

From 1916

Robert Campbell, Jr., of Everett, Mass.
From 1918

Morris Haines Atkins of Providence, R. I.
Archibald Sweetland Dean of Portland.
Carroll Edward Fuller of Westbrook.
Harlan Lewis Harrington of South Portland.
Edward Ernest Hildreth of Wollaston, Mass.
Gerald Stanley Joyce of Gloucester, Mass.
Percy Sewall Ridlon of Gorham.
Benjamin Smethurst of Lowell, Mass.
Cheever Stanton Smith of Westbrook.
Robert Stanwood Stetson of Brunswick.
Manfred Lawrence Warren of Gorham.

BETA THETA PI

From 1918

Edwin Clifford Call of Dexter.
Whitney Coombs of East Orange, N. J.
John Anthony Coyne of Waterville.
Stanwood Lincoln Hanson of Portland.
John Bowers Matthews of Troy, N. Y.
Clyde Stanley Murch of South Casco.
Ralph Walter Pendleton of West Roxbury,
Mass.
John Lester Scott of Brunswick.
William Edmund Walker of Castine.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates alumni and faculty. No anonymous contributions can be accepted.

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BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY

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Vol. XLIV OCTOBER 13, 1914 No. 14

The First Home Game

This Saturday, after three games played away from home, the football team plays its first home game. Those who have watched the excellent fighting spirit displayed by the team, in spite of the long tiring trips, are eager to see it in action on Whittier Field, especially since this will be the last chance to get a line on the team before the opening of the Maine series.

The student body will have its first chance to give the team the extra advantage that the support of the cheering section gives. To a team of veterans, who have heard the cheering section through several seasons, this support does not mean as much as to a team such as we have this year. A great many of the men are comparatively new to varsity football, and to these men the

cheering section gives the confidence and fight of which they may be robbed by inexperience.

At the rally Friday night, special stress will be laid on the cheering. Most of the Freshmen do not know the cheers and if the cheering section is to be a unit, they must have practice. An enthusiastic and well-attended rally Friday will mean starting the team off with a rush on the last lap before the championship series.

Freshman Athletics

Coaches, captains and managers are deploring the fact that from the largest class that ever entered Bowdoin less men have come out for athletic teams than ever before. On being asked why they do not come out, the Freshmen reply that they have to study too much.

Last year the Freshman class turned out a cross-country team which won the inter-class race. This year there are not enough Freshmen out for a class team. Last year the Freshmen relay team defeated Bates '17 twice, breaking the tradition of several years. No opportunity for relay work has been given yet, but the record set by the predecessors should prove a spur to general track work in the fall. In football, the material which must be in the class is unavailable for the same reason which has kept Freshmen from answering the call for track candidates.

Nobody will ask the Freshman class to let their studies go and give up their time to athletics. Yet we do look forward to this class to contribute a large number of athletes, and we expect these men to learn as others have done that one may devote time to both studies and athletics and do well in both.

The average Freshman cannot devote his afternoons to athletics because he plans to study then. When afternoon comes he lets his studies go until evening and spends the afternoon "puttering around." A little planning of hours for work will enable any man to take the exercise which he will normally take in a day all at one time in trying for a college team.

If you are a Freshman, plan to study at a certain time and study at that time; plan to exercise at a certain time and go out for some team at that time. You will find your power to concentrate and your ability to make the hours you study count increasing as the rush of the first few weeks grows less.

RESULTS IN TENNIS TOURNAMENT

In the second round of the fall tennis tournament, Greeley '16 defeated DeMott '18, 6-0, 6-1;

Ladd '16 defeated Schlosberg '18, 6-4, 6-1; Head '16 defeated Nickerson '16, 6-4, 6-4; Wing '15 defeated Coffin '15, 6-0, 6-4; K. Woodman '18 defeated Freeman '18, 6-2, 6-4; Larrabee '16 defeated Card '15, 4-6, 6-2, 6-4; Flynt '17 defeated W. Woodman '16, 6-3, 7-9, 6-3; Eaton '15 defeated Richardson '16, 6-2, 6-2.

At a meeting of last year's tennis team held Thursday afternoon, Card '15 was elected captain of the tennis team for the coming season. Card was a member of the team which defeated Tufts last spring.

STUDENT ASSISTANTS

The following students have been appointed assistants to the professors in the various courses: Latin, Bodurtha '15; Greek, Coffin '15; German, Fobes '17; French, Ramsay '15; English, Evans '16, Irving '16; Economics, Talbot '15, Winter '16; Mathematics, Floyd '15; Chemistry, Perkins '15, Bridge '15, Weatherill '16, Robinson '15.

TRACK NEWS

The Bowdoin cross-country team will race Wesleyan at Brunswick Oct. 31, the race starting between the halves of the Bates game. The Maine Intercollegiate race will be in Brunswick Nov. 6, and the New England Intercollegiate, Nov. 14.

The interclass cross-country race will be Oct. 27 and the fall interclass track meet, Nov. 3.

In a handicap race last Thursday the men finished in the following order: Irving, Crosby, Allen, Noyes, Bacon, McKenney, Jacob, Edwards, Babcock, Cormack, Savage, Sayward, Bingham and Sutcliffe.

GYMNASIUM INSTRUCTORS

There will be six assistants in gymnasium work this year. James C. Kimball and Clarence Baker of last year's leaders will again be in charge.

The new men are Allan G. Ireland, a student in the Medical School and a graduate of the International Y.M.C.A. College; H. N. Dorman, Bates '10, former physical director at Moses Brown School of Providence, R. I., and William Holt, Bowdoin '12, who intends to make physical training his profession.

Trainer Magee will again have charge of the track squads.

SOPHOMORES COME BACK

The Sophomores defeated the Freshmen 6 to 1 in the second game of the series, played on the

Delta Wednesday afternoon. The game was called in the last half of the fifth, on account of darkness. The pitching of Marston featured the game, as he allowed only one hit in the five innings. The Sophomores bunched their hits on Pendleton in the second, gaining three runs. Goodskey and Bartlett featured for the Sophomores, both at bat and in the field. Woodman played a good game for the Freshmen, getting the only safe hit off Marston.

SOPHOMORES	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Bartlett, ss	3	0	2	1	2	1
Pierce, 1b	2	1	0	10	1	1
Humphrey, 3b	3	1	1	0	1	0
Goodskey, cf	3	1	2	2	0	0
Fenning, c	1	1	1	1	0	0
Marston, p	1	0	0	0	1	0
Nute, lf	2	1	1	1	0	0
Wight, rf	2	1	1	0	0	0
Peacock, 2b	2	0	0	0	2	0
Totals	19	6	8	15	7	2

FRESHMEN	ab	r	bh	po	a	e
Woodman, rf	2	0	1	1	0	0
Reynolds, cf	2	0	0	0	0	2
Nevens, c	2	0	0	4	1	2
Donnell, 3b	2	0	0	0	1	2
Farnham, 1b	2	1	0	1	0	0
Walker, 1b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Murch, 2b	0	0	0	4	0	0
Pendleton, p, ss	2	0	0	2	0	0
Smethurst, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moulton, ss	1	0	0	0	0	0
Stearns, ss	1	0	0	0	1	0
Ripley, lf	1	0	0	0	1	0
Totals	15	1	1	*12	4	6

*None out when game was called.

Sophomores	0	3	1	0	2	—6
Freshmen	0	1	0	0	0	—1

Two base hits, Wight, Goodskey, Woodman; stolen bases, Woodman, Farnham, Humphrey, Pierce, Fenning, Nute; base on balls, by Marston 1, by Pendleton 2, by Smethurst 1; struck out, by Marston 1, by Pendleton 3; sacrifice hit, Murch; hits, off Pendleton 6 in 4 innings, off Smethurst 2 in 1 inning; double play, Goodskey to Pierce; passed ball, Fenning. Umpire, Stetson '15. Time, 1h. 5m.

DANCE COMMITTEE

The following committee has been elected to take charge of the dance after the Bates game Oct. 31: McWilliams '15, chairman; Melloon '15, Fuller '16, Crehore '17, Warren '18.

MASQUE AND GOWN

The men from the Sophomore class out for the assistant managership of the Masque and Gown are Crehore, Stride, Lovejoy, Brown and Spaulding. All others who are coming out should hand in their names at once.

Biggers '17 was awarded the part of Sir Reginald in "The Marriage of Kitty." There were six contestants for the part.

COLLEGE PREACHER

Dr. Albert P. Fitch of Cambridge, Mass., will be the college preacher Oct. 18. He will speak in the forenoon at the Congregational Church and in the afternoon at the Chapel. At 7 o'clock he will be at the Delta Upsilon house for an informal hour. At noon Dr. Fitch will speak informally in rear of Congregational Church on "The College Man and the Ministry." All students are invited. This takes the place of President Hyde's Bible class of that day, when President Hyde is to be the college preacher at Mount Holyoke.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

The English for Foreigners classes will be started the first of November. Men who will act as teachers are asked to consult the chairman, Bacon '15. It is hoped to open classes in Bath.

The next Y.M.C.A. meeting will be a students' meeting, with addresses by various undergraduates. This will be on Tuesday evening, Oct. 20.

Club and Council Meetings

The following committees of the Student Council have been appointed:

Rally—McWilliams '15, chairman; Eaton '15, Elwell '15.

Music—McKenney '15, chairman; West '15, Leadbetter '16.

Election—Koughan '15, chairman; MacDonald '15, H. A. Lewis '15.

Celebration—Stone '15, chairman; MacCormick '15, Floyd '15.

The first fall meeting of the Track Club was held at the Psi U house last Thursday evening. Manager Chase presided and explained the purpose of the club to the Freshmen and Captain McKenney told what was expected of them in athletics at Bowdoin. Coach Magee discussed various plans for getting out new men. After a consideration of the fall track schedule the meeting adjourned. The next meeting will be held in about two weeks.

The Bugle Board met at the Deke house Friday and talked over plans for this year's publica-

tion. The Board approved the contracts made by Manager Fuller.

The Other Colleges

For the purpose of successfully contesting fire among the college buildings and fraternity houses at Williams, the students have organized themselves into four divisions with a distinct territory for each one. Each division is headed by a captain, who superintends the drill, and sees that all the equipment is in a serviceable condition.

Every Dartmouth Freshman has an advisor in the person of a member of the faculty who acts as an intermediary for him in dealings with the administration, and gives him the benefit of expert advice in all cases when called upon.

Compulsory chapel has been inaugurated at the University of Pennsylvania.

The effect of the war on foreign universities is shown in the case of Oxford University, which will open with an undergraduate body of only one thousand. Those absent on military service, however, will suffer no loss of academic standing, the time spent in war counting as time in residence at Oxford.

All undergraduate activities at Dartmouth are under the direct control of the "Non-Athletic Council." It consists of seven members, three from the faculty, three from the undergraduates and one from the alumni. This body governs the musical and dramatic clubs, social affairs, and publications.

Each year the college agency committee at Wesleyan names certain students as college agents for certain articles. The so-named college agent is the only undergraduate who is permitted to sell the thing for which he has the agency. The basis of appointment is: first, financial need of the student; second, scholarship; third, rank in college activities. The agent is expected to develop his agency and push it. Undergraduates usually patronize fellow students, in preference to outsiders.

The annual tug of war between the Sophomores and Freshmen of Reed College has a unique feature. The tug is carried on with the contestants on both sides of a shallow body of water, so that the losing team is ignominiously dragged through the pool. The icy bath, which is sure to come to one or the other of the teams, always draws a large body of spectators.

The University of Oxford has announced extensive plans for instruction in the causes of the European war through popular lecture courses throughout Great Britain. The regular history

lecturers of the university will give these courses.

By mutual agreement among the fraternities of Western Reserve University, no Freshman may be entertained over night at any fraternity house between the day of his registration and pledging.

The faculty of Tufts College have instituted a new rule for the aid of students who are in danger of probation on account of their studies. In the future a man who is nearing the probation mark will be warned in sufficient time to allow him to escape the blow, if he studies hard enough.

With the Faculty

President Hyde is to be college preacher at Mount Holyoke, Sunday, Oct. 18.

Professor McConaughy will speak at the County Congregational meeting to be held at Waterville next Wednesday.

Dean Sills was the principal speaker at a union service in the Winter Street Church in Bath, recently, giving an address on Peace and the work of the Red Cross.

Dean Sills has been elected president of the Brunswick chapter of the Red Cross. Dr. Cram is vice-president.

The Bowdoin faculty will be well represented at the annual meeting of the Teachers' Association, Oct. 29-30, in Portland. Dean Sills is a member of the executive committee, Professor Davis is chairman of the Department of English, and Mr. Wilder is president of the Maine Library Association. The following are among the addresses to be delivered:

"The Opportunity of the English Teacher,"
President Hyde
"The Function of Pictures in the Teaching
of English," Professor Mitchell
"A Report of the New England Modern
Language Association," Professor Files
"A Novel of Nero's Time," Professor Nixon
Professor Mitchell occupied the pulpit at the First Baptist Church Sunday morning and evening.

On the Campus

Psi Upsilon will have a dance Oct. 30.
Morrill '16 is taking in the world series.
Wood '16 is laid up with an injured ankle.
There will be adjourns tomorrow morning.
Fitzgerald *ex-'16* was *on the campus* last week.
Bagley has been appointed Chapel monitor for 1918.

The first issue of the *Quill* is practically ready for publication.

Weather for Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday: Fair and rainy.

About 20 per cent. of the entering class register from Cumberland County.

Quite a number of alumni are *on the campus* for the initiations tonight.

Smith '97, Lord '11, H. Abbott '13 and Spinney '13 were *on the campus* last week.

The catalog number of the Bowdoin College Bulletin will be issued about Dec. 1.

After a strenuous furniture season, Jim McBain has departed to enjoy his ill-gotten gains.

Joyce '18 is the new Freshman library assistant, chosen after a recent competitive examination.

Freshmen must attend all courses today under penalty of probation. Who wants to be a Freshman?

Among the alumni *on the campus* for initiation are Hawes '11, Redfern '11, Heywood '14 and Standish '14.

Students who desire examination for the removal of incompletes should leave their names at the Dean's office by Oct. 20.

Only a few men have reported to Leader Hall at the Deke house as candidates for the Mandolin Club. It is hoped that a large number will turn out this week.

Roberts '15 is manager of the college calendar this year. The following men are candidates for assistant manager: Foster, Ladd, Little and Winter, all 1916.

Jack Magee has spent a number of evenings at the various fraternity houses lately for the purpose of arousing interest in cross-country running and athletics in general.

Among the candidates for Chapel choir are: 1915, Austin, Card, Coffin, Evans, C. C. MacDonald, Melloon, Ramsay, Rollins, West; 1916, Leadbetter, Merrill, Parmenter, Stuart, Boardman; 1917, F. A. Haseltine, Seward, Biggers.

Jud Langen, the popular barber, has offered a silver cup to the football team provided it wins the state championship. Otherwise it will be held over until spring and will be offered to the baseball nine on similar conditions. The cup is mounted on an ebony base and stands about ten inches high. It is on exhibition at Varney's jewelry store.

The Kappa Sigma fraternity recently granted a charter to Delta Kappa Phi, a local at M.I.T. The new chapter will be known as Gamma Pi, making a total of 80 active chapters in Kappa Sigma. There is a membership of about 30 in the new chapter. Miles Langley, the new instructor in surveying, was a member of Delta

Kappa Phi. Talbot '15 was the Bowdoin representative to the installation.

The *Brunswick Record* last week in its editorial columns said, "In the interests of good will and pleasant relations, we suggest to the Student Council that their rules should provide that the rights of citizens of the town be respected by the members of the college. Posting a Freshman proclamation upon a school building, for instance, is a defacement of public property, which we believe the best sentiments of the undergraduates would wish to prevent. The Council has a responsibility for good order, and should exercise its authority as far as possible when needed."

Resolutions

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON,

September 28, 1914.

It is with deep regret that Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon learns of the death of Brother Ralph Parker Plaisted of the class of 1894.

As an undergraduate Brother Plaisted was prominent both in college and fraternity activity. After graduation he received the degree of LL.B. from Albany Law School and has since been prominent as a lawyer not only in Bangor but the State of Maine. Therefore be it

Resolved, That Theta Chapter extend its sympathy to his bereaved family and many friends.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL,

LAURENCE IRVING,

DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF ETA OF THETA DELTA CHI.

October 7, 1914.

In the passing to Omega Charge of Brother George Whitney Merrill of the Class of 1859 and Brother Lorin Farr of the Class of 1861, Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi has lost two of its members who fought for the preservation of the Union. Brother Merrill left the service with the rank of brevet major. After the war he held a number of political offices, and in 1885 he was appointed minister to Hawaii by President Cleveland. On leaving the army Brother Farr was the ranking captain in his corps. He resided in St. Louis for a short time and later returned to Maine, where he continued his practice in the legal profession and also engaged in literary work.

Realizing our loss in the deaths of our two brothers, we have therefore:

Resolved, That we express our deepest sorrow

and extend our sincere sympathy to those bound to them by ties of family and friendship.

DANA KINSMAN MERRILL,

ARTHUR ELDRIDGE LITTLEFIELD,

KENNETH GEORGE STONE,

For the Charge.

Alumni Department

'25.—A Henry Wadsworth Longfellow memorial has been erected in Longfellow Park, Cambridge, by the Longfellow Memorial Association. The memorial has been erected on what was formerly the lawn of the famous poet's old home, "Cragie House," but which is now a part of the park system of the city of Cambridge. It is the work of Daniel Chester French.

'70.—Alonzo Garcelon Whitman, for 25 years principal of the Melrose, Mass., High School and for the following 15 years principal emeritus, has been retired under the new Old Age Pension Law. He is now 73 years old and during his 40 years of service in Melrose has taught two generations.

Medic. '75.—Charles Reuel Gibson, M.D., whose death occurred early this month, was born at Alsted, N. H., on May 12, 1852, the son of Reuel and Emily (Barnard) Gibson. He received his early education at Appleton Academy, New Ipswich, N. H. After receiving his M.D. degree he was surgical house pupil in the Maine General Hospital from Feb. 1, 1876 to Aug. 1, 1877, at which time he began the practice of his profession at Woodsville, N. H., continuing until about a year ago when his health failed. Dr. Gibson was president of the Woodsville Guaranty Savings Bank and was highly respected in his home community as a faithful member of the Medical profession.

Medic. '94.—Arthur Scott Gilson, M.D., was born at Portland, Maine, on May 17, 1855, the son of Charles A. and Angie (Megquier) Gilson. He was educated in the public schools of Portland and entered the banking business when a young man as messenger and worked his way up to bookkeeper. He was always of a scientific turn of mind and interested in medicine and determined to make it his life work. After receiving his M.D. from the Medical School of Maine he entered upon the practice of medicine and surgery in his native city, where he achieved much success and built up a large practice. He has served upon the staff of the Maine General Hospital and since 1905 has been Instructor of Clinical Surgery in the Medical School and has also done much special work. He was taken down

with symptoms of tuberculosis about three years ago and after a time went to Hebron where he was much benefited. He returned home and for a time did remarkably well. Of late, however, he had been growing steadily worse and for some weeks past his demise had been a question of time only. His death occurred at his home on Oct. 9. He is survived by his mother, his wife, two sons, Arthur and Charles, and three sisters, Mrs. B. F. Wilder of Arlington, Mass., Miss Ann Gilson of Winthrop, and Mrs. Carl H. Lunn of Douglass, Ariz.

'97.—Stephen Osgood Andros, B.S., E.M., is the author of a bulletin of Illinois coal mining investigations, entitled *Coal Mining Practice in District I (Longwall)*, published by the Department of Mining Engineering at the University of Illinois.

Medic '98.—Dr. Philip Prescott Lewis and Miss Mary Larrabee McLellan, both of Gorham, were united in marriage by Rev. William B. Hague, on September 23 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh McLellan Lewis in Brunswick. They are spending their honeymoon in a trip along the Maine coast in Dr. Lewis's yacht.

'99.—The many friends of Wallace H. White, Jr., of Lewiston, will be sorry to hear of the death of his wife.

'00.—James Plaisted Webber, instructor of English at Phillips-Exeter Academy, has recently been offered the position of organist at the academy.

Ex-'00.—George C. Minard has recently been appointed city supervisor of pupils in the public schools of Boston who are on probation, by Mayor Curley of that city.

'02.—As part two of *Mineral Resources of the United States, Calendar Year 1913*, published by the U. S. Geological Survey, *The Production of Mineral Waters in 1913, with a Discussion of their Radioactivity*, by Richard Bryant Dole has been issued recently.

'07.—Charles W. Snow of Spruce Head is in Utah stumping for the Progressives against Senator Smoot.

'10.—An event of especial interest is the marriage on Oct. 6 in Augusta of Miss Welthea Blossom Thompson and Sereno Sewall Webster by Rev. Clayton Boothby. The couple has been prominent in the social life at Augusta and the groom is now at the head of the Capital Ice Co., having recently merged it with the People's Ice Co.

'11.—John James Devine of Portland, who graduated from Harvard Law School this year, has passed the state bar examination and on Oct. 6 was admitted to the practice of law in Maine

by Justice George F. Haley of the Supreme Judicial Court upon the motion and recommendation of Charles L. Donahue.

'11.—Harold Nichols Burnham, of Bridgeton, has entered the University of Pennsylvania Law School.

'11.—Donald Redfern was in Russia when the war broke out but has reached home safely.

'12.—Joseph C. O'Neil was recently re-elected president of the South Portland and Cape Elizabeth Teachers' Association.

'12.—Carl Warren is teaching mathematics at Moses Brown School, Providence, R. I.

The following letter has been received here from W. W. Fairclough '08:

Villa Cranston,
Schwanallee 48,
Marburg a. d. Lahn.

Noch in Marburg. Werde hier bleiben bis zum Ende September und dann nach München fahren. Die Universität meldet dass die Vorlesungen des Wintersemesters aufzunehmen werden werden obgleich etwas beschränkt—viele Professoren und die Mehrheit von den Studenten sind schon an der Grenze,—Deutschland in Waffen ist herrlich. Soldaten überall—kaum ein Mann ohne Uniform. Vorgestern habe ich viele französische Gefangene in Frankfurt gesehen. Die Amerikaner sind sehr gue behandelt und können ruhig fahren. Die anderen Ausländer sind sehr gut behandelt aber sie können nicht so leicht fahren, und gar nicht über die Grenze. Ich habe keine Briefe bekommen seitdem ich New York oerlassen habe. Nur Deutsch und offene Briefe sind erlaubt.—Glauben Sie nicht was Sie in den Zeitungen sehen, in Hinsicht auf die Behandlung der Ausländer. Ich habe nur wenige Amerikaner gesehen, sie sind alle fort, zu viel Krieg.

Hochachtungsvoll,
W. W. FAIRCLOUGH.

d. 26 Aug.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 20, 1914

NO. 15

BOWDOIN DEFEATS BOSTON COLLEGE

Playing straight football on a wet field, Bowdoin won the first home game of the season from Boston College Saturday, 20 to 0. Necessarily slow and ragged at times, the Bowdoin back field in the first half showed unexpected energy on the offensive and carried the ball down the field for two touchdowns, the third coming through Foster's recovery of Lewis's punt. The quartet, Shumway at quarter, Nevens at left half, Stuart at right half and Colbath at full back, made a much better showing than any of the previous experiments in the back field this year.

In the second half, with several substitutes playing, there was no more scoring but Boston College never seriously threatened Bowdoin's goal, only once getting to the 20 yard line.

Owing to the wet conditions there was little open play and Boston College made the only successful forward pass of the game. The muddy field and slippery ball prevented any really fast work while a number of excusable fumbles hurt the work of both teams. Bowdoin tried the forward pass but once while the Bostonians resorted to that play half a dozen times. Bowdoin showed ability to break up this play. In rushing, Bowdoin made 150 yards and Boston College only 20 yards. Bowdoin made first down almost at will, Boston College not once. In punting also, Bowdoin's kickers had slightly the better of it.

The star of the game was Nevens, who, although bothered by a bad carbuncle on the neck, proved the best ground gainer for Bowdoin and compared well with Lewis in punting. Stuart also made good gains until he was injured in the second period. A blood vessel was burst in his wrist, which, together with a sprain, may keep him from the game for some time. Shumway showed well at quarter and will probably hold that position. Colbath's try for a field goal from the 45 yard line was remarkably close considering the heavy condition of the ball and the wet field.

The line played good football, Brewster and Leadbetter showing up particularly well.

For Boston College, Duffy proved the best ground-gainer. It is feared Bradley's injury in the first period will be serious.

The game in detail follows:

FIRST QUARTER.

Colbath started the game by kicking over the goal line. Boston College then began scrimmage from the 20 yard line, Kiley making no gain. Duffy lost four and Maloney kicked to Nevens whose fumble gave Boston College an open field for a touchdown, Brewster saving the day by tackling from behind. Duffy lost one, Kiley lost ten on a fumble, and Maloney kicked to Nevens on the 40 yard line, who carried the ball to the center of the field. Stuart gained 11 yards in two rushes, Colbath four and Nevens six for first down. Stuart made two, Shumway seven and Nevens first down again. Stuart gained five, recovered Nevens's fumble and made first down in two rushes. After Shumway failed to gain, Nevens carried the ball across for the first touchdown. Leadbetter's try for a goal failed by inches. Score: Bowdoin 6, Boston College 0.

O'Connor kicked to Shumway on the 25 yard line, who ran it back 20 yards. Nevens made nine around right end and then fumbled to Boston College. Kiley made three yards, Duffy no gain, Maloney kicked to Nevens on the 25 yard line. Stuart lost six, Nevens made two and Lewis punted to Conboy on the 45 yard line. Kiley lost four, Bradley gained five, Maloney kicked to Nevens on the 25 yard line. Stuart made 15 yards on a pretty end run. Craven replaced Bradley. Shumway gained five and on the next play recovered a poor pass for a loss. Lewis kicked to Boston's 47 yard line. Craven gained five yards and the period ended with the ball on Boston's 42 yard line.

SECOND QUARTER.

The Bay Staters opened the second with a forward pass which Stuart intercepted. After two slight gains by Stuart, Nevens recovered a poor pass and kicked, Lewis getting the ball on Boston's fumble on their 15 yard line. Colbath gained two around right end and Nevens smashed through center for 13 yards for his second touchdown. Lewis kicked out to Stuart and Leadbetter kicked the goal. Score: Bowdoin 13, Boston College 0.

O'Connor kicked off to Nevens who made a brilliant run back of 35 yards only to fumble when tackled in the center of the field. After Duffy

made a yard, Twitchell, who had replaced Maloney, twice tried a forward pass unsuccessfully, Shumway getting the second one on the 43 yard line. Mannix replaced Stuart, playing quarter and Shumway dropped back to right half. Mannix fumbled, Bowdoin was penalized 15 yards for holding and Nevens punted 35 yards. Then came the only successful forward pass of the game, Kiley to Twitchell for two yards. Lewis tackled Kiley for a loss of six yards and Boston punted to Shumway who ran the ball back to the 45 yard line. Shumway made four, Mannix lost three, Nevens made five, Lewis kicked to Twitchell on Boston's 15 yard line. Foster recovered the latter's fumble and carried the ball across for the third touchdown. Leadbetter kicked the goal. Score: Bowdoin 20, Boston College 0.

Chapman replaced Floyd. O'Connor kicked to Lewis who gained ten. Colbath made one and Mannix five. Bowdoin here refused a penalty for off side. Mannix gained three and Shumway made first down. The half ended with the ball Bowdoin's on Boston's 38 yard line.

THIRD QUARTER.

Campbell replaced Stone; Dyar went in for Nevens, and Maloney for Twitchell. Colbath kicked off to Kiley on the 30 yard line. Craven was held for no gain and Duffy lost eight on a tackle by Chapman. Shumway recovered the kick on the 48 yard line. Dyar fumbled to Maloney. Shumway intercepted Maloney's pass on the 34 yard line. Dyar made three, Colbath four and Mannix lost two. Boston College was penalized five for being off side. Dyar was tackled for no gain; Mannix lost two. Lewis lost ten on a poor pass and on the next play punted to Maloney on the 30 yard line. Duffy and Craven gained two and Maloney kicked to Mannix. Shumway fumbled to Rogers, Duffy lost four and Maloney kicked to Mannix on the 20 yard line. Mannix gained two, Colbath one and Shumway six on a delayed pass.

FOURTH QUARTER.

In the last quarter Nevens took Dyar's place, Wood replaced Foster and Stone returned to center. Mannix and Shumway gained two in three rushes and Nevens kicked to Maloney on the 30 yard line. Duffy made six and Craven one. Kiley lost two on a tackle by Leadbetter. Maloney kicked. Nevens made one, Colbath lost three. MacCormick replaced Mannix. Nevens lost three and was forced to punt. Lewis kicked to Maloney who caught the ball on the 28 yard line and was immediately tackled by Wood. Duffy's pass failed and Maloney's try was intercepted by MacCormick. Nevens made six, Col-

bath two, Nevens one, Shumway made first down. Colbath lost three, Nevens failed to gain. Driscoll replaced Rogers. After Bowdoin's only forward pass failed, Colbath's try for a goal from the 45 yard line failed by the width of the upright. Kiley made four. Mannix went in for Nevens, Stanley for Wood, Austin for Brewster, Young for Moulton, and B. Moulton for Leadbetter. Craven made three. Oliver replaced Lewis. Twitchell kicked to Mannix and the game ended with the ball in the center of the field.

BOWDOIN. BOSTON COLLEGE.
C. Foster, Wood, Stanley, le. . . . re, Conboy, Kirk Lewis (Capt.), Oliver, lt. rt, O'Connor M. Moulton, Young, lg. . . . rg, Daly, R. McCarthy Stone, Campbell, c. c, Anderson Brewster, Austin, rg. lg, Dullea, Gaffney Leadbetter, B. Moulton, rt. lt, W. McCarthy Floyd, Chapman, re. le, Rogers, Driscoll Shumway, Mannix, MacCormick, qb

qb, Maloney, Twitchell Nevens, Dyar, lhb. rlb, Duffy Stuart, Shumway, rrb. lhb, Kiley (Capt.) Colbath, fb. fb, Bradley, Craven

Score: Bowdoin, 20; Boston College, 0. Touchdowns, Nevens 2, Foster. Goals from touchdowns, Leadbetter 2. Referee, Lieut. W. D. Frazer of Fort Williams. Umpire, T. H. Kelley of Portland. Head linesman, F. W. Halliday of Dartmouth. Linesmen, Eastman and McKeen. Time, two 12 and two 10 minute periods.

FOOTBALL NEWS

The Maine state football series starts Saturday when Bowdoin plays Colby at Brunswick and Bates plays Maine at Lewiston. Little opportunity has been given thus far to compare the work of the two teams.

With a veteran team from last season, Colby is thought to have an extremely strong eleven. Just what the fleet-footed Fraser and Lowney will be able to accomplish will depend in great part on the Bowdoin ends for it is very probable that Colby will rely to a great extent on end runs.

Thus far this season Colby has played four games and has won three of them by the following scores: Colby 17, Holy Cross 0; Colby 66, New Hampshire State 0; Colby 6, Massachusetts "Aggies" 0. Colby was beaten by Tufts, 40 to 14.

Bowdoin's backfield has been crippled by accidents during the past two weeks, but with the possible exception of Stuart, the backfield should be in fine condition again by next Saturday. Stuart sprained his wrist in the Boston College game and at the same time broke a blood vessel. He was forced to leave the game and has been



Herb Foster Will be Back in Game Saturday

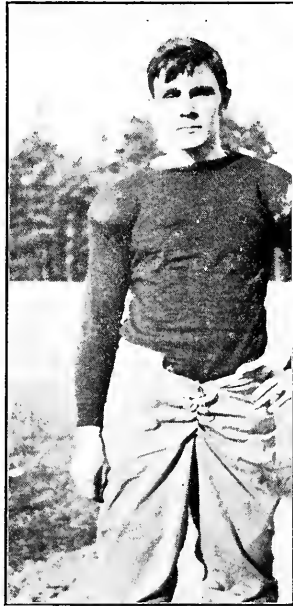
obliged to carry his arm in a sling. It is doubtful if he is in condition by the end of this week but should be in shape again in time for the Bates game.

Herb Foster, who strained a muscle over a week ago, will be back in the game. His presence will strengthen the team greatly, both on defensive and offensive work. Mannix will prove a valuable substitute in case Foster is unable to play and may play either quarter or half back.

Nevens, the Freshman half back, played a stellar game Saturday. He was handicapped by a carbuncle on the back of his neck, and though this has been painful, it is not serious and in a few more days will be practically well.

One of the surprises of the Boston College game was the work of Shumway at quarter. While he was at half back Shumway did not play so well, as he is not used to that position, but while playing quarter he ran the team smoothly and handled the ball well himself.

Upsetting all previous dope Coach McCann shifted Colbath from half back to his old position of full back and returned Leadbetter to the line, which was weakened by his absence. Colbath



Leadbetter Playing Star Game at Tackle

played a good game Saturday and his attempt at a goal from placement from near the center of the field last Saturday failed by the narrowest margin, striking the lower side of the crossbar.

For end positions, four men, Floyd, Wood, Chapman and Foster are all likely candidates and all are playing well. Foster is the only varsity man of the four but the others are all strong. Wood in particular is good on the offensive and his defensive work is fully up to that of the others. Floyd and Chapman gave a good account of themselves against Boston College. At present it is impossible to say who will start next Saturday.

Lewis and Leadbetter will probably be fixtures at tackles for the remainder. Lewis will probably share the punting with Nevens.

Brewster and Manning Moulton at guards and Kenneth Stone at center seem to have the call on the other candidates for line positions. Burleigh Moulton, Austin and Campbell are all doing good work but they are a little lighter than the other three. It is very probable, however, that all six will be used.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

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Another Fraternity for Bowdoin

Statistics which have recently become available enable us to take up a question which faces the College as a most peremptory and urgent problem. It is not a new problem, nor one which can be faced and settled over night, for each succeeding year, if it brings growth to Bowdoin, makes this problem more pressing.

Fraternity life at Bowdoin has long been the all in all of College life. This condition is not due to the growth of a foolish pride in fraternity membership, for itself, but to considerations perhaps more material. The fraternities offer affiliation with hundreds of college men throughout the country, social advantages in college and out, association with a congenial body of men, pleasant interfraternity relations, comfortable, well-

equipped homes, excellent dining facilities, and so on. Fraternities here are a helpful and wholesome thing, and the man who becomes a member of one is indeed fortunate. In times past the size of the College has made it possible for almost every man to enjoy these privileges and we have been a body of men with equal privileges and advantages.

This year the entering class numbers 138 men. At the recent fraternity initiations 79 of these men were taken into fraternities, or only 57 per cent. of the total number. The number of men in the academic department is 397, of whom 73 per cent. are fraternity men.

What of the 104 non-fraternity men in College, 59 of whom are Freshmen? We find the Bowdoin Club, which offered its many privileges to these men, hopelessly over-crowded and handicapped, its social life killed by the necessity of utilizing to the utmost the room it has for dining purposes. We find men eating at great expense and little satisfaction in the Brunswick restaurants and lunch-rooms, where one eats in haste and repents at leisure. We find men worthy of fraternities and fraternities worthy of men held apart. We find a student body accustomed to the idea of equal privilege for all trying to adjust itself to new conditions.

The reason for this condition is not that the fraternities are too exclusive and deny entrance to good men. They can not take in all the good men for the size of a fraternity is fixed more or less arbitrarily by various conditions. The only way to increase the percentage of fraternity men is to increase the number of fraternities. Let us compare Bowdoin with a few other colleges. Bowdoin has 397 men and 8 fraternities, or one to every 49 men. Amherst has 410 men and 13 fraternities, or one to every 31 men. At Amherst over 90 per cent. of the new Freshmen have been taken into the fraternities. Williams has 520 men and 15 fraternities, or one to every 34 men. Wesleyan has 415 men, 9 fraternities and 2 local societies, or one to every 37 men. It would seem then that Bowdoin would only be adopting a course already taken by her sister colleges.

If we were to look to a fraternity for a charter, the name of Chi Psi would present itself most naturally. In 1844 a chapter of this fraternity was founded at Bowdoin and until it became inactive in 1869 from reverses incident to the war, its career was honorable and prosperous. Among its members were the late Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller of the Supreme Court, the late Speaker Thomas B. Reed of the House of Representa-

tives, Judge William L. Putnam of Portland, a member of the Board of Overseers, General Thomas H. Hubbard of New York, the donor of Hubbard Hall, the Hubbard grandstand, and numerous other gifts, and Dr. Alfred Mitchell, former Dean of the Medical School. The national fraternity is one with excellent standing. In 1912 it had 18 active chapters. Its policy of extension is conservative and discriminating. We believe that the standing of Bowdoin, the existence of the inactive chapter, and its former record, would cause this fraternity to consider seriously whatever application for a charter should be made.

The establishing of a new fraternity would be no easy task but we believe that it is not impossible. Initiative on the part of a few men, the gradual building up of an earnest and determined group, and the application to Chi Psi or some fraternity of equal worth for a charter, are factors necessary to the settlement of one of Bowdoin's most imperative problems. That we want and need another fraternity must be evident, whether we are to have one or not is a question which must be settled soon. If fraternity life is to maintain its present importance, a larger percentage of men must enjoy it, or the wholesome influence of the fraternities will be lost.

CHANGE IN BASEBALL SCHEDULE

The four Maine colleges will probably play three games in the state baseball series next spring, instead of two as in former years. The Athletic Council and faculty have not formally passed upon the three game schedule yet, but last spring both bodies expressed themselves as being in favor of such an arrangement, and the following tentative schedule will probably be approved:

May 1.—Maine at Brunswick.

May 5.—Bates at Lewiston.

May 8.—Colby at Waterville.

May 12.—Colby at Brunswick.

May 19.—Maine at Brunswick.

May 26.—Colby at Brunswick.

May 29.—Maine at Orono.

May 31.—Bates at Lewiston.

June 4.—(Ivy Day) Bates at Brunswick.

The four Maine managers have planned to offer a game with each team to the University of Tokio, which will be playing in this section of the country, at that time. In that case, Bowdoin will play the Japanese team June 1 at Brunswick. This will be the first time, in case arrangements are completed, that Bowdoin has played a team from a foreign country.

GUESTS AT INITIATIONS

ALPHA DELTA PHI.

Edward Stanwood '61, John W. Frost '04, William H. Clifford '11, Harold White '11, H. Ashmead White '12, Harold C. L. Ashby '12, Philip Hazelton *ex*'13.

PSI Upsilon.

Dr. John E. Cummings '84, Eben W. Freeman '85, Leon M. Fobes '92, George E. Fogg '02, Frederick W. Pennell '08, Clinton N. Peters '10, William H. Sanborn '10, Donald Redfern '11, Oliver T. Sanborn '11, Gardner Sanford '11, Charles F. Houghton *ex*'15 and Lyle K. Johnson, Minnesota '15.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

Dr. Frank N. Whittier '85, William L. Gahan '87, George F. Stetson '98, Dean K. C. M. Sills '01, Allan Woodcock '12, George O. Cummings '13, Warren D. Eddy '14 and John Heywood '14, and D. W. Ashley of Colby.

THETA DELTA CHI.

Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell '90, E. F. Abbott '03, Luther Dana '03, Leon H. Smith '10, Dr. Leon S. Lippincott '10, John E. Dunphy '13, John A. Slocum '13, Ralph L. Buell '14, Maurice W. Hamblen '14, Dr. James F. Albion, Tufts '87, and D. K. Burroughes, Dartmouth '09.

ZETA PSI.

A. J. Curtis '70, Lyman A. Cousens '02, J. A. Clarke '05, O. W. Peterson '06, Paul C. Lunt '13, Frederick W. Powers *ex*'16, Dr. H. C. Bell, Toronto '03, G. W. Hunt, Colby '66 and F. B. Nichols, Colby '92.

DELTA Upsilon.

B. W. Russell '07, C. E. Richardson '09, W. A. MacCormick '12, T. E. Makepeace '12, J. A. Norton '13, P. D. Mitchell '14, S. B. Furbish, Amherst '08, Dr. William Ness, McGill '03, Professor William Hawley Davis, Harvard '05, A. G. Willard, Colby '15.

KAPPA SIGMA

James E. Hicks '95, Herbert O. Clough '96, Ruel W. Smith '97, Elden G. Barbour '12, A. Donald Weston '12, Chester G. Abbott '13, William B. McMahon '13, William R. Spinney '13, Bryant E. Moulton '13.

BETA THETA PI.

George R. Gardner '01, W. S. Linnell '07, Willis E. Roberts '07, Willis U. Haines '07, Edward C. Pope '07, Daniel F. Koughan '09, Merton G. Bailey '11, George C. Kern '12, George Macomber '12, Professor James L. McConaughy, Yale '09, I. O. Stone, Maine *ex*'12 and Everett P. Ingalls, Maine '15.

MEDICAL SCHOOL OPENS

While the 95th annual course of the Medical School of Maine, the Medical Department of Bowdoin College, officially opens Thursday, Oct. 15, registration was completed and the first meetings of classes were held yesterday.

During the past year the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association, as a result of an inspection of the equipment and policies of the school, has again ranked the Medical Department of Bowdoin College among the Class A schools of the country.

A number of changes in the membership of the faculty of the Medical School have been made. Henry William Miller, M.D., has resigned as professor of mental diseases and Ambrose Herbert Weeks, M.D., formerly assistant professor of gastro-enterology, has been lost by death. Nathaniel Edward Loomis, Ph.D., assistant professor of chemistry, has resigned and his place will be taken by Neal Dow Tuttle, A.B., a graduate of Bowdoin College in the class of 1914, who becomes instructor in chemistry. Ernest Woodbury Files, A.B., M.D., formerly instructor in clinical medicine, becomes clinical assistant in surgery. Roland Banks Moore, M.D., formerly instructor in pediatrics, becomes clinical assistant in pediatrics. Alfred William Haskell, M.D., formerly clinical assistant in surgery, becomes clinical assistant in ophthalmology. Erastus Eugene Holt, Jr., A.B., M.D., formerly instructor in anatomy, becomes clinical assistant in ophthalmology. John Howard Allen, M.D., has been elected clinical assistant in otology and Albert Kilburn Baldwin, A.B., M.D., clinical assistant in medicine. Carl Hervey Stevens, M.D., assistant demonstrator of anatomy and William Moran, M.D., clinical assistant in diseases of the eye, have resigned.

The faculty this year numbers 67, giving the school an enviable average of more than one teacher for every student enrolled with all the attendant advantages of individual instruction and close understanding between instructors and students.

The registration of students to date shows 66 men with the possibility of enrollment of a few more during the week. The students are:

FOURTH YEAR.—William DeLue Anderson of Portland, Elton Randolph Blaisdell of Brunswick, Frank LaForest Collins of Oakland, Carl George Dennett of Saco, Francis Sherman Echols of Hartford, Conn., Carl Dinsmore Gray of Madison, Herbert Francis Hale, A.B., of New Sharon, Holland George Hamilton of Brunswick, Eugene Leslie Hutchins of North New Portland, Linwood Hill Johnson of Portland, Charles Wesley

Kinghorn of Yarmouthville, Herbert Luther Lombard, A.B., of Bridgton, Lawrence McFarland, A.B., of Portland, Burleigh Barton Mansfield of South Hope, William John O'Connor of Augusta, Julius Calvin Oram, A.B., of Bristol, Arthur Hale Parcher, A.B., of Ellsworth, Nahum Roy Pillsbury of Biddeford, Robert Cole Pletts of Brunswick, Frank Arthur Smith, A.B., of Calais, George Alton Tibbetts, A.B., of Portland, Allan Woodcock, A.B., of Bangor.

THIRD YEAR.—Raymond Willis Clark of Franklin, George Otis Cummings, A.B., of Portland, Clarence Joel Fernald, A.B., of Hebron, Alton Levicourt Grant, Jr., A.B. of Lewiston, Percy Kendall Holmes, A.M., of East Stroudsbury, Penn., Nessib Simon Kupelian, A.B., B.D., of Tarsus, Turkey, William Satterlee Leavenworth of Jewett City, Conn., Bryant Edward Moulton, A.B., of Portland, Clyde Earle Richardson, A.B., of Brunswick, Gard Wilson Twaddle of Bethel.

SECOND YEAR.—Clarence Baker, B.P.E., of Colo, Iowa; Loren Frank Carter of Bradley, Sidney Collingwood Dalrymple of Medford, Mass., Henry Campbell Dixon, A.B., of Moosup, Conn., Ralph Winson Haywood of Salem, Mass., Herbert Martin Howes, A.B., of Brunswick, Royce Brewster Josselyn, Ph.C., of South Hanson, Mass., Frank Norris Knapp of East Livermore, True Edgecomb Makepeace, A.B., of Farmington, Robert Morris, A.B., of Brunswick, Frank Eugene Sleeper, A.B., of Sabattus.

FIRST YEAR.—Francis Whipple Carll of Waterboro, Frederick Lincoln Chenery, B.S., of Wayne, George Linsly Cristy of Bath, Horatio Nelson Dorman, A.B., of Franklin, Eugene Drake, A.B., of Pittsfield, Curtis William Dyer of Cornish, Henry Lathrop Dyer of Fryeburg, Charles Stover Edmunds of Bangor, Earl Christy Follett of Davidston, William Everett Freeman of Bath, John Ralph Hamel of Portland, Frank Hobart Lord Hargraves of West Buxton, William Holt, A.B., of Bridgton, Allen Gilbert Ireland of Brunswick, John J. Kershulis of Amsterdam, N. Y., James Calvin Kimball of Dorchester, Mass., Charles Carr Morrison, Jr., of Bar Harbor, Frank Alexander Nevers, A.B., of Houlton, Denis Stanislaus O'Connor of Biddeford, William Drew Small, A.B., of Brunswick, Charles Nason Stanhope, A.B., of Dover-Foxcroft, Thomas Henry Taber of New Bedford, Mass., John James Topham of Springvale.

RESULTS IN TENNIS

As a result of the semi-finals of the fall tennis tournament, Eaton '15, Greeley '16 and Larrabee '16 and still in the running. Eaton and Larrabee

have yet to play, the winner meeting Greeley in the finals.

The scores follow: Greeley '16 defeated Ladd '16, 6-3, 6-3; Head '16 defeated Wing '15, 6-1, 6-4; Larrabee '16 defeated Woodman '18, 6-2, 7-5; Eaton '15 defeated Flynt '17, 6-2, 6-1; Greeley '16 defeated Head '16, 6-3, 6-4.

DANCE AFTER BATES GAME

The committee for the football dance to be held Saturday night, Oct. 31, after the Bates game, has made the final arrangements. The dance will not be, as first given out, an informal one but will be formal. The favors attached to the ladies' dance orders will consist of a German silver vanity case and chain, specially engraved for the occasion. The men's dance orders will have an original engraved design of a polar bear with two of its paws resting on a football on which are the numerals 1914. There will be 20 dances, one of which will be a favor dance. The first dance will begin promptly at 8 o'clock.

It is planned to have the hall decorated with autumn leaves and crimp paper streamers. Since it will be Hallowe'en night there will also be jack-o'-lanterns and colored light effects. Both the Bates and Bowdoin football teams will be guests. The patronesses are Mrs. George T. Little, Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham and Mrs. Frederic W. Brown. In accordance with a recent ruling of the faculty, the dancing must stop at 12 o'clock.

FOOTBALL RALLY

The first football rally of the year was held Friday evening in Memorial Hall. The speakers were Coach Tom McCann, Floyd '15, Leadbetter '16 and Trainer Jack Magee. They all emphasized the need of more men coming out for the team and also that the student body should be behind the team to a man. One of the largest and best college bands for many years furnished the music. Songs and cheers were rehearsed, the meeting closing with "Bowdoin Beata." MacCormick '15 presided.

It is planned to hold rallies every Friday night before the games with the Maine colleges. Members of the student body, faculty and alumni will speak.

SUNDAY CHAPEL

In Sunday Chapel Dr. Albert P. Fitch, president of Andover Theological Seminary, spoke on "The Lack of Prejudice as Shown by Jesus." He said in part: "Jesus showed a great absence of

prejudices in his life, especially in His meeting with the woman of Samaria. He shows a distinct absence of sex and race prejudice. He saw her not as a woman but as a member of the human race. Two thousand years after Jesus lived we see so much of sex prejudice and a narrow attitude toward women. Secondly, He showed no religious prejudice. The woman tried to lead Him into a controversy, but Jesus had no religious preferences. Lastly, Jesus had no national prejudice. His disciples were amazed that He should be talking with a woman of another nationality, but Jesus considered all people of the same race by virtue of the common Father. Nationalism is a strong factor today. Jesus was ahead of the race which followed Him two thousand years later. If we have these prejudices we will do well to learn to know Jesus."

COLLEGE BAND

This year's band was heard for the first time at the football rally Friday night and from all appearances is one of the best bands Bowdoin has had since a college band was organized in 1905. Under the direction of Haseltine '17 the band has been practicing regularly since organized two weeks ago. There are 22 pieces this year, making the largest band in Bowdoin's history. The musicians will be present at all the games at home and at the Maine game at Orono. It is also planned to give a series of concerts in the spring on the campus. Considerable new music has been purchased and popular pieces, waltzes and patriotic airs have been included.

The members of the band are: Cornet—Jones '15, Hastings '15, McIntire '17, Sanford '18 and Simonton '18; alto—Knapp '17 and Webber '16; double B flat bass—Read '18; tuba—Adams '15; trombone—Haseltine '17 and Scott '18; baritone—McKenney '15 and A. H. Lewis '15; clarinet—J. Lewis '15, Bacon '15, Stearns '18 and Keigwin '18; piccolo—True '17, Stanhope, Medic; snare drum—Chase '18 and E. Smith '18; bass drum and cymbals—Stetson '15. A. B. Stetson '15 is manager of the band.

Y.M.C.A. NEWS

There will be a student meeting under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A. this evening at the Y.M.C.A. rooms at 7 o'clock. The following men will speak:

Campus Honesty.....McKenney '15
Representing the College.....Foster '16
Supporting Athletics.....Leadbetter '16
Inter-Fraternity Relations.....MacCormick '15

CROSS COUNTRY

Since Trainer Magee's talks at the various fraternity houses new men have been coming out for cross-country every day. The team is working hard in preparation for the dual with Wesleyan a week from Saturday and prospects for a fast team in the intercollegiates look much brighter than they did last year.

A few men were sent over the course on time Saturday and finished in the following order: Allen '18, Crosby '17, Noyes '17, Bacon '15, Sayward '16, Jacob '18.

In the interclass cross-country race, Oct. 27, five men will enter from each class and five will score. The two upper classes are requested to send out a few more men for the trials.

Club and Council Meetings

The committee for the Freshman-Sophomore debate has been appointed as follows: Edwards '16, chairman, Rogers '15 and Livingston '15. The committee has not yet decided on the subject or the date which will probably be sometime in December.

Keegan '15, Kuhn '15 and Parsons '16 were appointed to the committee for the Interscholastic Debating League.

Hescock '16 was elected assistant manager of the Council.

The triangular league was discussed and it was voted to try to secure a three-year contract with Wesleyan and Hamilton.

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held Friday evening after the rally in Dr. Whittier's office. Football business was taken up. Under baseball business it was voted to approve the admission of Thornton Academy to the Interscholastic Baseball League. The question of engaging a coach was discussed. Under track business it was voted to approve a cross-country race between Wesleyan and Bowdoin to be held at Brunswick this fall. Another meeting of the Council will be held next Friday at the same time.

The Freshmen held a class meeting Thursday evening and were addressed by Captain Lewis of the football team, Coach McCann and Trainer Jack Magee.

The first meeting of the Classical Club for the year will be held at Professor Nixon's residence, Nov. 5. Officers will be chosen and plans for the year will be outlined.

There will be a meeting of the Sophomore class this Friday afternoon at one o'clock in Memorial Hall. The class football manager and captain will be elected and other important business will

be brought before the class.

The Library Table

A recent publication of importance to all students of law and of political conditions is *Concerning Justice* by Hon. Lucilius A. Emery, Bowdoin '61, former chief justice of the Maine Supreme Court. His style is that of an essayist with a rare and delightful feeling for words and sentences. Judge Emery's long experience in law well qualifies him for his task and his lack of party or local bias gives this discussion of the aspects of justice an especial value.

A book designed for lovers of drama in general, for dramatic societies, and for classes in schools and colleges is *How to Appreciate the Drama*, by Thomas L. Marble, Bowdoin '98. In a simple, practical manner, the author shows his readers how to appreciate a well constructed play quite apart from its purely literary value and its technique.

The College Librarian has recently received a letter from Sir Gilbert Parker enclosing the Declaration by British authors on the war and the reply by British clergymen to the appeal of German theologians to the American public. The distinguished author also forwarded a copy of the three white papers issued by the British government and the statements made in Parliament by the prime minister and foreign minister.

With the Faculty

Professor Hormell will attend the fall meeting of the New England History Teachers' Association in Boston on Oct. 23 and 24.

President Hyde attended a meeting of the trustees of Exeter Academy last Saturday.

Professor McConaughy will address a meeting of teachers at Bangor, Oct. 23.

The Maine Society of Civil Engineers meets here Thursday and Friday of this week.

Mr. Alexander F. B. Clark, formerly a member of the faculty, is now instructor of English in Toronto University.

President Hyde was college preacher at Mount Holyoke last Sunday.

Professors Mitchell, Burnett, Brown and Nixon were in the cast of "Arms and the Man," a comedy by Bernard Shaw presented at the Cumberland Theatre last Tuesday by the Brunswick Dramatic Club. Mrs. Arthur F. Brown, coach of the Masque and Gown, was also in the cast. The play was given for the benefit of the Old Folks' Home Association.

On the Campus

Wing '15 is assistant in Psychology.

Cutler '15 preached at Peabody Sunday.

A. H. Lewis '15 and Philbrick '17 attended a part of the world series.

The football game between the second team and Coburn has been canceled.

Drummond '16 is announcer to the press representatives at the football games.

Partridge '11, Tuttle '13, Holt '13 and Marshall ex-'16 were on the campus last week.

Jim McBain has resumed his duties at Maine Hall after a two weeks' vacation.

A portion of Banister Hall is being partitioned off for the use of Mr. Langley as an office.

The ORIENT is at work upon a census of the men in college who are sons of Bowdoin graduates.

The bleachers on Whittier Field are being put up in anticipation of the two coming Maine series games.

Rehearsals for the Glee Club will begin this week. A list of those admitted to the club will soon be posted.

Since Jack Magee began his earnest pleas for the Freshmen to turn out for track, several new men have appeared.

Men wishing to take track and baseball instead of the regular gymnasium work should take their physical exams at once.

Dr. Whittier was given a fine hand when he crossed the field Saturday to attend an injured man in the Boston College game.

Men taking German 3 are looking forward with pleasure to a lecture soon to be given by Professor Files upon the present European war.

Yesterday the football men enjoyed a day of rest. There is some talk at present of starting a Freshman football team, something to give the varsity practice.

Individual trials for the Mandolin Club will begin next week. All men who play the mandolin are urged to come out, as very few have yet responded.

The Masque and Gown has not yet fully arranged the winter's work, but a number of engagements are under consideration, and the schedule will probably be completed in the near future.

For the first time, Freshmen have been admitted to English 3. Several of those who have received good training have entered the Sophomore English class. On account of the size of the Freshman class, it has been necessary to make three English divisions under Professor Mitchell.

The annual fall track meet will be held Nov. 3

and all members of the Track Club are requested by Trainer Magee to come out at once and get into shape. Any member of the Freshman class who intends to go out for track at any time during his college course should appear at this time.

Alumni Department

'97.—Rev. Fred Keith Ellsworth, formerly of Saugerties, N. Y., has accepted a call to a church in Newbury, Vt.

Medic. '00.—Frank Henry Hobbs, M.D., died at his home in South Waterboro, Maine, on Oct. 11, of appendicitis, following an operation. Dr. Hobbs was born in Waterboro on Oct. 13, 1858, the son of Julian H. and Lydia Patten Hobbs. After graduation from the Medical School he opened an office at South Waterboro where he had since practiced. He was one of the leading physicians of northern York County and his death will be felt as a distinct loss. Dr. Hobbs married Miss Elizabeth R. Hamilton of Waterboro who, with their son, Elmer H. Hobbs of the Class of 1910, survives him.

Dr. Hobbs was a member of Fraternal Lodge, A. F. & A. M., of Alfred; Enterprise Lodge, I. O. O. F., of Waterboro; Maine Medical Association; York County Medical Society; South Waterboro Grange, and Memorial Church of South Waterboro.

'02.—At a recent meeting of the Deering High School Alumni Association, Harold B. Eastman was re-elected president.

'07.—William A. Robinson, Ph.D., recently of the University of Idaho, is now assistant professor of political economy at Washington University at St. Louis, Mo.

'08.—Announcement has been made of the marriage on Oct. 14 of Miss Marion Allegra Coolidge to Thomas Edward Gay.

'13.—Frank I. Cowan has been elected principal of Calais, Maine, Academy. After graduation he went to the Sanderson Academy in Ashfield, Mass., then to Technical High School in Newton.

'09.—Philip Hayward Brown and Miss Agnes Wortham Schlemm were married Aug. 15 in St. Paul's Church, Brookline, Mass.

'10.—H. F. Hansen is assistant editor of the *Telephone Review*, published by the New York Telephone Company.

'11.—W. Folsom Merrill was among those who passed the Maine Bar examination during the summer.

'14.—George F. Eaton has entered the University of Maine Law School.

Yale Union Suits \$1.00, 1.50

Pajamas 1.00, 1.50

Holeproof Hose 1.50 a box.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, OCTOBER 27, 1914

NO. 13

BOWDOIN LOSES TO COLBY

That weight, both in the line and backfield, still wins football games was clearly shown in Saturday's game. Bowdoin's 173 pound team was unable to stop for more than a moment Colby's 183 pound backfield and the mighty Fraser and his mates marched irresistibly the length of the field for seven touchdowns. Straight line rushing was responsible for most of their gains, and holes in the Bowdoin defense seemed to open specially for them. The Bowdoin line was unable to break through with any degree of success and the secondary defense was called upon time after time to stop the heavy Colby backs.

In the fourth period Colby had the ball on Bowdoin's one yard line for first down. Bowdoin held for three downs but on the fourth attempt Captain Fraser pushed the ball over by inches.

In open play Bowdoin showed better, working successfully three out of six forward passes, whereas Colby failed to gain in seven attempts. Bowdoin's shift plays failed to gain, however, and Colby sprang few surprises. Bowdoin was penalized three times for a total of 15 yards for being off side, while Colby was penalized seven times for a total of 85 yards, the infringements of the rules being holding, off side and hurdling.

Bowdoin never really threatened Colby's goal, Colbath's first try for a field goal going wide and his second failing because of a poor pass. Bowdoin showed an unfortunate tendency to fumble at critical times, a number of misplays giving the ball to Colby while within striking distance of Bowdoin's goal. Colby made but few fumbles.

In a game where Bowdoin made few gains and Colby's backs starred it is difficult to pick out special men to praise but Shumway's work at quarter and Brewster's at right guard stood out particularly. Chapman's tackling was good and Manning Moulton played a good game at guard.

FIRST QUARTER

With Bowdoin defending the east goal, Colbath kicked off, Colby carrying the ball back to her own 35 yard line, and at once punting to Nevens on Bowdoin's 32 yard line. Dyar gained two yards and Nevens, after failing to gain, kicked to P. Fraser on Colby's 47 yard line. P. Fraser started off by making first down through left guard. Colby was penalized five for being off

side. Belger made four and P. Fraser in three rushes through the line scored the first touchdown, kicking the goal immediately afterwards.

Colbath kicked to Colby's five yard line, but in accordance with the policy of scrimmaging in Bowdoin's territory, Cawley punted back to the 35 yard line. A forward pass, Shumway to Colbath, gained 15 and Nevens added four, but Colby's defense stiffened and Colbath and Shumway could add only a yard. Bowdoin lost five for off side. Colbath tried for a goal from the 43 yard line but the ball went wide, Cawley carrying it back to the 20 yard line. Belger lost five and Colby punted to Nevens on Colby's 48 yard line. Colbath made two, Shumway four and Nevens three but Colbath fumbled into Colby's hands. P. Fraser gained nine, Cawley was stopped by Nevens, P. Fraser made five more and then the touchdown, adding the goal after kicking out to Cawley.

Austin replaced Leadbetter. Colbath kicked off to Royal who ran back from the five to the 25 yard line. P. Fraser returned the punt to Nevens on the 24 yard line. Nevens's attempt to punt was blocked on the seven yard line and P. Fraser made his third touchdown and goal.

Wood replaced C. Foster and Shuster went in for P. Fraser. Colbath kicked off to Royal who ran the ball back to the 43 yard line. Shuster got loose for a run to the 30 yard line where he was tackled by Wood. Colby was penalized 15 for holding. Austin recovered Colby's fumble. Dyar made two, Shumway two and Nevens kicked to Cawley who made a spectacular run back of 38 yards, aided by good interference. B. Moulton replaced M. Moulton. After Cawley had gained two, Colby lost 15 for holding. Cawley made four and an attempt at a forward pass failed.

SECOND QUARTER

H. Foster replaced Nevens, Chapman went in for Floyd. Cawley tried a forward pass which Colbath caught on his 15 yard line. Shumway punted outside at the 30 yard line. Cawley and Belger made three in three rushes and Bowdoin lost five for being off side. Brewster then spoiled Cawley's attempt at a pass and the latter kicked to Shumway who ran back ten to the 15 yard line. Again Colby was penalized 15 for holding.

H. Foster pierced center for four yards and Colbath made two through left guard. Shumway made three and then punted 35 to Cawley on the 27 yard line. In three rushes Cawley made first down, Shuster added four, Belger one and Cawley first down again. Young replaced B. Moulton. Cawley made two, Belger one and Cawley crossed the line for the fourth touchdown, Leseur kicking the goal.

Colbath kicked to Cawley on his five yard line. The latter ran it back 20, then punted to Shumway on the 40 yard line. Shumway made three, Foster ten, Colbath two, Shumway three, Foster one. Shumway kicked to Shuster who ran back ten to the 20 yard line. Belger made five. Bowdoin lost five for being off side. Belger made six and Shuster first down. Belger made six and Shuster two. Colby was penalized five. Belger gained four and the half ended with the ball in the middle of the field.

THIRD QUARTER

Nevens, P. Fraser and M. Moulton returned to their regular positions. Shumway received Colby's kick-off and ran back 15 to the 35 yard line. Here a bad fumble gave Royal the ball and he was stopped only at the 22 yard line. P. Fraser made seven and six and Cawley made the touchdown. Fraser missed the goal.

Colbath kicked off to P. Fraser who ran back 25 to the 30 yard line. By straight line plunging Colby's backs marched to another tally. Belger made four, Fraser 15, Belger six, Cawley five, Fraser seven, Belger two, Cawley five, P. Fraser five and Cawley no gain. Colby then was penalized 15 yards for holding. Belger gained ten, P. Fraser ten more, Belger seven, P. Fraser first down. Cawley five, Belger two and Cawley crossed the line, P. Fraser kicking the goal.

Colbath kicked off, M. Moulton recovering Colby's fumble. The advantage was soon lost, however, as Cawley intercepted a pass on the 20 yard line. Fraser was then tackled by Brewster for no gain and Belger lost four on a tackle by Chapman. Fraser then kicked to Nevens on the 48 yard line. A forward pass, Shumway to Lewis, netted four, Nevens added one, and another pass, Shumway to Colbath, gained six for first down. Dyar lost one. A pass, Shumway to Dyar, earned four but a second attempt failed. Shumway made one on a poor pass for a kick and it was Colby's ball on downs on the 37 yard line. Nevens received their kick and ran back five. Nevens made three around left end, and kicked to Cawley who ran back 15 to the 45 yard line.

FOURTH QUARTER

H. Foster went in for Nevens, Floyd for Chap-

man and C. Foster for Wood. Fraser kicked over the line, play starting at the 20 yard line. Foster lost one and Shumway punted to Cawley on Colby's 46 yard line. P. Fraser made six, Belger one and P. Fraser six again for first down. Fraser gained six, Cawley one and a half in two rushes, Belger one, P. Fraser nine. B. Moulton replaced Austin. P. Fraser made five, Cawley two and Belger one. P. Fraser made five to Bowdoin's two yard line and there the White line held for a moment. P. Fraser failed to gain and A. Fraser could do no better in two attempts but "Ginger" finally pushed the ball over by a few inches and kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off to P. Fraser who ran back 18 to the 28 yard line, only to be replaced by Shuster. Shumway received Colby's punt and ran back ten but fumbled on Colby's 40 yard line. Cawley kicked outside on Bowdoin's 38 yard line. Stanwood intercepted a pass. Shuster gained six in two rushes and Cawley was penalized 15 for hurdling. A forward pass failed and Colby lost five more for being off side. A pass, Cawley to Crossman, failed and Colby kicked to Shumway on his 16 yard line, the latter punting back to A. Fraser on the 45 yard line. Shuster made one and a pass failed. Prendergast replaced Leseur. Lewis intercepted a pass on the 25 yard line and the whistle blew, ending the game.

COLBY **BOWDOIN**
 Crossman, le.....re, Floyd, Chapman
 Daisey, lt.....rt, Leadbetter, Austin, B. Moulton
 Deasey, Kolseth, lg.....rg, Brewster
 Stanwood, Burton, c.....c, Stone
 Leseur, Prendergast, rg

lg, M. Moulton, B. Moulton, Young
 Ladd, rt.....lt, Lewis (Capt.)
 Royal, re.....le, C. Foster, Wood
 A. Fraser, qb.....qb, Shumway
 P. Fraser (Capt.), Belger, lhb.....rhh, Colbath
 Belger, Shuster, rhh.....lhb, Nevens, H. Foster
 Cawley, fb.....fb, Dyar

Score: Colby, 48; Bowdoin, 0. Touchdowns,
 P. Fraser 4. Cawley 3. Goals from touchdowns,
 P. Fraser 5. Leseur. Referee, T. F. Murphy of
 Harvard. Umpire, H. C. McGrath of Boston
 College. Head linesman, Lieut. W. D. Frazer of
 Michigan Agricultural College. Time of periods,
 15 minutes.

BATES GAME SATURDAY

The predictions of various dopesters was fulfilled Saturday when Maine's team, outweighing Bates 20 pounds to the man, crushed their opponents, while Colby, playing steam-roller football, was crashing through Bowdoin's line for seven

touchdowns. The outcome of it all seems to be that next Saturday will see two of the most exciting and hard-fought battles in the history of Maine football. While Colby played old-fashioned football, it is well-known that her team has many clever and dangerous formations. Maine, on the other hand, has played straight football in the last two games and is sure to spring something new against Colby. Maine's line is heavier than Colby's, but Colby's backfield brings the average nearly equal. It is improbable that Fraser will plunge through Maine's line as he did through Bowdoin's. His line-plunging behind Colby's powerful line, his wonderful end runs, with the work of almost equal caliber of which his team-mate Cawley is capable, lead us to predict victory for Colby by a narrow margin.

Bates and Bowdoin, both stung by bitter defeat, will meet on Whittier Field for a battle royal. Against Maine, Bates showed fight and speed which resulted in many good gains. They will come to Brunswick with both these characteristics still more developed. On the other hand, it is certain that the Bowdoin team, which played sluggish football against Colby, will meet Bates with its fighting spirit fully aroused and, if the Fates permit, a team more free from injuries and better able to fight.

Against Colby, Bowdoin had little opportunity to show what offensive power it has. When Bowdoin had the ball, its inability to gain seemed due to ineffective interference. This may truly be prescribed to the necessity for constant shifts and substitutions in the backfield. No backfield which has seldom if ever played together can work as a unit and no man, however fast, can carry the ball without combined and unified interference.

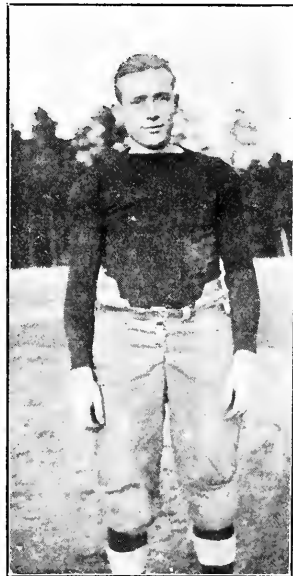
On the defensive the line was greatly weakened by the loss of Leadbetter, who will undoubtedly be in good condition for the Bates game. The other men on the hospital list are Stuart, Herb Foster and Nevens. The first will probably be unable to play against Bates, but the last two will be in good shape and either alternating or playing together, will be the backbone of the offence. At fullback Dyar is playing a vastly better game than last week. His defensive work during the last half of the Colby game was especially strong. Colbath's work at either halfback or fullback is strong and either he or Dyar at full, with Foster and Nevens playing the halves, will probably be the combination next Saturday. Shumway at quarterback looks like the find of the season. He is very strong in handling punts, tackles surely, and on the offensive displays splendid general-

ship and carries the ball well.

In the line it is unlikely that there will be any shifts from tackle to tackle. The effectiveness of the line increased toward the last of the Colby game as the men began to play lower and Austin, Young and Burleigh Moulton proved themselves valuable substitutes for Leadbetter and Manning Moulton. The last two will probably begin the game Saturday in much better condition than they were this week.

The ends are Floyd, Chapman, Wood and Cliff Foster, a veteran of last year's team. The first three played a very strong game against Colby, while Foster was far below the standard of his usual excellent playing. It is probable that Wood, who is effective in spite of his lack of weight, will be given the call over Foster, while Floyd and Chapman will alternate at the other end. Both these men are fast and strong on both offence and defense.

With the speed of Foster and Nevens in the backfield and a line bettered by bitter experience, we may look for a combination which will make Bates display all she has for the supremacy.



Colbath Playing Well in Backfield

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Support in Defeat

The football team has met another defeat and from a team so manifestly superior that victory for Bowdoin seemed useless to hope for after the first few minutes. It was predicted that the team which won the Bowdoin-Colby contest would win the championship of the state and this seems probable. Yet Bowdoin has two more games to play and until the whistle blows at the end of the last quarter the team will fight, whether the pennant is at stake or not. It is easy for a team to fight to the last ditch, in spite of successive defeats, discouragements, and injuries, for every man knows what is expected of him and he gives willingly all he has, buoyed up by the feeling of common devotion to a cause which the members of the team have.

The man who cannot play but has to sit and watch the team defeated, perhaps without understanding why, has a harder task. It is easier to serve than to stand and wait. His devotion and loyalty and trust in the team are in no way inspired by the feeling that comes to a member of the team. He must sit back and, unbiased by the excitement of actual participation, figure out just how much better the other teams are than our team, or how small are our hopes of victory. His sense of loyalty may say one thing and his sense of judgment say directly opposite and he usually is swayed to the latter opinion. Yet most men, in spite of what their judgment predicts as to the outcome, support a cause from start to finish, and the more loyally when the cause seems a losing one.

Defeat brings out the man who sits in a Morris-chair in the middle of a circle of his kind, and pours forth football "dope" culled here and there from newspaper columns or from football gossip. Without having been in touch with the team, he attacks the coach, the team, and mournfully bewails the lack of a football team with any chance of victory. One defeat is enough to convince him that other defeats must follow, and as he continues his swan-song, his hearers unconsciously lose faith in the team.

Bowdoin has no place for this type in the next few weeks. The team has been defeated once, overwhelmingly to be sure, but not for good and all. The team will fight in the next games as never before and with the support of a student body to whom defeat should mean only a cause for renewed loyalty, it will acquire itself well and hand down to other Bowdoin teams the tradition of fight to the end.

CROSS COUNTRY RACES BEGIN

This afternoon the interclass cross-country race, starting at Whittier Field at 4 o'clock, will serve as a final trial for the team that will race Wesleyan next Saturday. Both the interclass and the Wesleyan races will start in front of the grandstand and will finish with one lap around the track, after four and three-quarters miles of hilly country.

Coach Magee has picked the following men who will probably form the class teams and from whom the varsity team will be chosen:

1915.—Bacon, Cutler, McKenney, McWilliams, Wright.

1916.—Crossman, Irving, Ladd, Sayward, Winter.

1917.—Babcock, Bond, Cormack, Crosby, Humphrey, Noyes.

1918.—Allen, Jacob, Moulton, Colter, Morse, Howard, Savage, Hurlin.

Five men are to start for each class, and the score of each man will count in the total. The Freshman team is subject to revision at any moment by Coach Magee. After the interclass race the captain of the varsity will probably be elected.

The Wesleyan race Saturday will start between the halves of the Bowdoin-Bates game.

Seven of the following men will start in the race: Bacon '15, Cutler '15, Wright '15, Irving '16, Sayward '16, Crosby '17, Noyes '17, Allen '18, Jacob '18, Moulton '18. Five of these men will score, while Wesleyan will enter only five men.

Last Thursday's edition of the Wesleyan *Argus* in an account of the Wesleyan cross-country team was not optimistic as to the result of Saturday's race. This is the first time that Wesleyan has entered the cross-country game and a squad of less than ten is out.

EATON WINS FALL TOURNAMENT

In the finals of the fall tennis tournament, Eaton '15 became the winner by defeating Flynt '17 in the first round of the finals. In the final round he also defeated Greeley '16. The scores follow: Eaton '15 defeated Flynt '17, 6-2, 7-5; Eaton '15 defeated Greeley '16, 6-4; 9-7; 6-3.

PAST SCORES WITH BATES

Bowdoin and Bates began their football games earlier than did the others, but in 1889, and since then, the two have played twenty-one games. No contests were waged in the years 1890, 1891, 1892 and 1900. Bates has scored 86 points, and Bowdoin 282, but of these 186 were scored in the first five years when Bates had elvens which offered little substantial resistance. The scores:—

1889	Bowdoin 62, Bates 0.
1890	No game.
1891	No game.
1892	No game.
1893	Bowdoin 54, Bates 0.
1894	Bowdoin 26, Bates 0.
1895	Bowdoin 22, Bates 6.
1896	Bowdoin 22, Bates 0.
1897	Bowdoin 6, Bates 10.
1898	Bowdoin 0, Bates 6.
1899	Bowdoin 16, Bates 6.
1900	No game.
1901	Bowdoin 0, Bates 11.
1902	Bowdoin 0, Bates 16.
1903	Bowdoin 11, Bates 5.
1904	Bowdoin 12, Bates 6.
1905	Bowdoin 6, Bates 0.

1906	Bowdoin 0, Bates 6.
1907	Bowdoin 6, Bates 5.
1908	Bowdoin 0, Bates 5.
1909	Bowdoin 6, Bates 0.
1910	Bowdoin 6, Bates 6.
1911	Bowdoin 11, Bates 0.
1912	Bowdoin 6, Bates 7.
1913	Bowdoin 10, Bates 7.

Won by Bowdoin, 13; won by Bates, 7; tied, 1.

'68 PRIZE SPEAKERS

The following Seniors have been appointed to take part in the Class of 1868 Prize Speaking on Jan. 14: George William Bacon, Robert Peter Coffin, Austin Harbutt MacCormick, Francis Paul McKenney, George Arthur McWilliams and Kenneth Elmer Ramsay.

RALLY FOR COLBY GAME

The second rally of the season was held last Friday night in Memorial Hall. Excitement over the Colby game was at a high pitch, and there was "standing room only" as a result. McWilliams '15 presided.

The band appeared first, receiving a great ovation, and rendered a few preliminary selections. The speakers, in order of appearance, were: Brewster '16, Professor Files, Foster '16, Clifford '11 and Coach McCann. Refreshments in the way of cigarettes and apples were served. The meeting closed 'midst cheers and "Bowdoin Beata."

DR. WHITTIER'S REPORT

Dr. Frank N. Whittier, secretary of the Association of New England Colleges for Conference on Athletics, has recently completed and published a report of the seventh annual meeting which was held in Boston, May 22.

The following institutions were represented at the meeting: Amherst, Bates, Bowdoin, Brown, Colby, Dartmouth, Holy Cross, Harvard, Maine, Massachusetts Agricultural College, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, New Hampshire State College, Tufts, Wesleyan, Williams and Yale.

Among the topics of discussion at the meeting were: "Freshman Eligibility," "Solicitation of Athletes," "Substitution of Team Trophies for Individual Prizes," "The Advisability of Keeping the Baseball Coach off the Bench," "Advisability of Basketball as an Intercollegiate Sport," "The Subscription Ticket or Tax Method of Financing Athletics," "The Need of Establishing a General Course in Athletics."

The following officers were elected: W. F. Garcelon, Harvard, president; Dr. P. C. Phillips, Amherst, vice-president; Dr. Frank N. Whittier, Bowdoin, secretary-treasurer. The executive board of the association is composed of the officers and Professor C. E. Bolser, Dartmouth, and Professor F. W. Marvel of Brown.

THE LIGHT FANTASTIC

Next Friday night the Bowdoin Gymnasium will see the first college dance of the year. According to a vote of the student body last year, a dance is to be given, in place of one of the Junior assemblies, after the last home game of the Maine football series, in honor of the visiting and Bowdoin teams. This year the members of the Bates team have been invited as guests of the College.

Preparations for the affair are nearly completed. Lovell's orchestra of ten pieces will furnish music for the 16 dances. The dance orders for the ladies include specially engraved vanity cases of German silver; the men's orders will have an engraved design of Bowdoin's new athletic symbol, the polar bear. Decorations will carry out the idea of Hallowe'en, and will include jack-o'-lanterns, autumn leaves, etc.

The patronesses will be Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Frederic W. Brown and Mrs. Alice C. Little. Since the dancing must stop at 12 o'clock, the first dance will begin promptly at 8 o'clock.

A special feature will be a duet dance by a couple in Hallowe'en costume, and under colored light effects. The dance and music are entirely new, purchased at some expense for the occasion. The music for the dance has been especially orchestrated by Mr. Lovell.

Although the dance is to be formal as announced, the matter of dress is left to the discretion of the patrons, inasmuch as the committee wishes to offer no restriction to the large number of alumni who are to be back for the game and who might wish to attend the dance.

Y.M.C.A. NOTES

The Y.M.C.A. held its second meeting of the year last Tuesday evening in the Y.M.C.A. room. Various upperclassmen were the speakers. Leadbetter '16 spoke on "Supporting Athletics," dealing with the matter of getting out for the squads and encouraging Freshman teams. Foster '16 had the subject, "Representing the College," and brought out the personal responsibility each man should feel for the college's reputation. McKenney '15 discussed "Class-Room Honesty," applying it to all phases of scholastic work. Mac-

Cornick '15 spoke on "Relations Between Fraternity and Non-Fraternity Men." He described the ideal relations and also brought in the matter of another fraternity for Bowdoin.

The Sunday noon Bible classes in the Church on the Hill will be led for the next month by Rev. Chauncey W. Goodrich. His subject will be "The Bible of the Educated Man." The class is open to Juniors and Seniors.

Dr. Ashley D. Leavitt of Portland will speak at the Y. M. C. A. meeting on Thursday, Nov. 5.

Doctor Cornelius N. Paton, secretary of the American Board of Missions, will give a missionary address at the Church on the Hill this evening.

SONGSTERS REHEARSE

The first rehearsal of the Glee Club was held last Thursday afternoon. A large number of men were present and the prospects this year are unusually good. West '15 is the leader of the club. Those who attended the rehearsal were: First tenor, Card '15, Melloon '15, Wing '15, Burnham '16, Chase '18, Crosby '17, Fobes '17 and Hazeltine '17; second tenor, Evans '15, West '15, Stuart '16, Ross '17, Ashley '18, Brooks '18 and Stetson '18; first bass, Allen '15, Ramsay '15, Drapeau '16, Woodman '16, Biggers '17, Scott '18, Young '17, Creighton '18, Joyce '18 and Matthews '18; second bass, Boardman '16, Fuller '16, Parmenter '17, Seward '17 and R. A. Thomas '18.

The next rehearsal will be Thursday afternoon, Oct. 29, at 5 o'clock in the Y.M.C.A. room. All the men mentioned above are requested to report and in addition the following should be present: Duntton '15, MacCormick '15, McWilliams '15, Rollins '15, Morrill '16, Phillips '17, Savage '18 and Stanley '18.

LARGER FOOTBALL SQUAD

Aroused by the speeches at the rally and by the personal work at the different houses by Coach McCann and Trainer Magee, a large squad has reported for football practice during the last week. Since last Tuesday forty men have been out each afternoon and Coach McCann has been able to keep three teams on the field. This revival of spirit will help the varsity and it is to be hoped that the men will continue their work. Among those who reported for the first time last week are: Eastman '15, McKinnon '15, Bird '16, Drummond '16, Ireland '16, Balfe '17, Bradford '17, Corbett '17, McNaughton '17, Swift '17, Beryman '18, Curran '18, MacCormick '18, Rounds '18 and Smethurst '18.

FRESHMAN RELIGIOUS COMMITTEE

After the Y.M.C.A. meeting on last Tuesday evening, the Freshman Religious Committee met at Professor McConaughy's home on McKeen Street. MacCormick '15, Foster '16, Chapman '17 and Crosby '17 described the work of such committees in the past. Norton '18 was elected chairman of the committee, with Jacob, Call, O. Hamlin and Prentiss as sub-chairmen. It was decided to do the usual work of the committee in collecting old clothes, magazines and other articles for the Labrador missions.

The committee also voted to observe Tuesday evening, Nov. 3, as Freshman night, with an entertainment by Freshman talent, followed by a social hour in order that the members of the entering class may get better acquainted with one another. Refreshments will be served. The following Freshman committee has been chosen to have charge of the affair: Albion, chairman; MacCormick, Schlosberg, A. S. Gray and Fuller.

Club and Council Meetings

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held in Dr. Whittier's office Friday evening. It was voted that no one be allowed to play class football unless he had practiced two weeks for varsity football. The matter of a baseball coach was taken up. It was voted that Oct. 31 be recorded as the date for the Wesleyan-Bowdoin cross-country run. The question of a fencing coach was taken up and discussed.

With the Faculty

President Hyde delivered the address of welcome at the annual fall meeting of the Maine Society of Civil Engineers which was held in Brunswick last Tuesday.

Professor Catlin has been appointed delegate to the meeting of the New England Tax Association, to be held at Augusta early in December.

The State Board of Education has recently inaugurated an extension course in education for the teachers in secondary schools. The course this year will be Educational Psychology. Members of the faculty of the various Maine Colleges will conduct the course. Professor McConaughy will represent Bowdoin.

The proofs of Professor Nixon's translation of the works of Plautus for the Loeb Classical Library have been delayed because of the war.

Professor McConaughy will speak before the Middlesex County Teachers' Association at Boston next Friday. His subject will be "The Su-

perfluous in Education."

Professor Henry Johnson has recently completed a translation of Dante's *Divine Comedy*. The work of translation, begun in 1892, was carried on through twenty-two years, the last three years being spent in revision of the work. All of the work of translation has been done in Brunswick.

Professor Davis will speak at the annual banquet of St. Lawrence Congregational Church in Portland next week.

Professors Hormell and Bell attended the meetings of the American Historical Association in Boston last week.

The Library Table

One of the latest additions to the reference shelves of the Library is the *Cyclopedia of American Government*, in three volumes. This valuable work covers all phases of the government of the United States, its legal and political history, principles, and practice, its traditions and ever-changing political ideas, the economic conditions affecting government—all treated in an accurate and interesting manner. The editors, Professor Hart of Harvard and McLaughlin of Chicago have had the assistance of two hundred and fifty eminent lawyers, historians and professors of political science and economics. Among the latter are Professors MacDonald and Dennis, formerly of the history department at Bowdoin, and Professor Hormell, present professor of history and government. The latter has contributed over 270 definitions of political terms and short articles on county and city government, the Populist Party, and the like.

On the Campus

Zeta Psi will have a dance Oct. 30.

Barbour '12 was on the campus last Tuesday.

Freshman warnings will appear Monday next.

Pierce '18 is organizing a Freshman orchestra.

Ashby '14 was on the campus for the Colby game.

Abbott '18 has left college because of trouble with his eyesight.

The Alumni Council will meet in Boston in about two weeks.

The Student Council held a meeting last night, after the ORIENT had gone to press.

The Monday Night Club will begin to hold weekly meetings after the Maine game.

A benefit for the Red Cross has been arranged at the Cumberland Theatre for Friday afternoon.

Judge Lucilius A. Emery '61 of the Board of Trustees was on the campus last week, and visited a number of classes.

Seats for the Bates game go on sale tomorrow in the manager's room at the new Gymnasium from 1.30 until 5 p. m.

It is requested that all holding Blanket Tax tickets have them exchanged at this time. Each man will be allowed six tickets.

Until Thanksgiving there will be an opportunity to make up deficiencies in Physical Training every week-day afternoon at 4.30.

A very interesting account of the recent South African revolt by C. C. MacDonald '15 appeared in one of the daily newspapers recently.

Professor Wass has arranged the music of "Forward the White" for the college band, and it was played at the game Saturday for the first time.

The members of the Sunday Chapel choir are: West '15, Evans '15, Melloon '15, Leadbetter '16, Parmenter '16, Haseltine '17, Chase '18 and Thomas '18.

Last Wednesday the band marched from the chapel to the field, followed by a large portion of the student body, to see the 'varsity and second teams scrimmage.

The Annie Talbot Cole lectures will be given by Professor George Herbert Palmer, LL.D. of Harvard on Monday, Wednesday and Friday, Nov. 16, 18 and 20.

The Y. M. C. A. has offered free tutoring to non-fraternity Freshmen who are unable to pay for tutoring. Upper classmen have volunteered their services in nearly all the Freshman studies.

The third and final baseball game of the Sophomore-Freshman series will be played some time this week if present plans mature. The game has been called off once on account of rain and once on account of a puddle near second base.

George F. Stetson '98 of Brunswick and Louis Garcelon '10 of Lewiston were at Whittier Field Wednesday afternoon to assist Coach Tom McCann in rounding the Bowdoin College football team into shape for the game with Colby.

Among the alumni who returned for the Colby game were: Dana '03, Abbot '03, Oram '10, McFarland '11, Atwood '11, MacCormick '12, O'Neil '12, Perry '12, Woodcock '12, Lunt '13, Conant '13, Wish '13, L. Pratt '14, Russell '14, Buell '14, Brown '14 and Thompson '15.

Last Thursday Rev. Hastings H. Hart of the Russell Sage Foundation spoke before the Sociology class on Militarism in Treatment of Criminals. He spoke of the treatment of the criminal, the attitude of society toward the criminal, and methods of correction, both past and present.

In addition to the list recently given in the ORIENT, the following student assistants have recently been appointed: English, Livingston '15; American History and Government, Elwell '15; Mediaeval History, Ricker '15; Municipal Government, D. K. Merrill '15; Psychology, Wing '15; German, McKenney '15.

By the best figures of weights available, the teams which played in college football in Maine Saturday found Colby heaviest, Maine next, Bowdoin next and Bates lightest. Maine's line is far the heaviest of the quartet but Colby's backfield is heavy enough to make the average weight greater than Maine. Maine's line averages 194.4 pounds, her backfield 170.7 and her team averages 179. Colby's line averages 185.2 pounds, her backfield 183 and her team average is 181. Bates has 161.8 pounds to the man in the line, 154.7 to the man in the backfield and the team average is 159. Bowdoin averages 185.4 in the line, 160.7 in the backfield and the team average is 173.

Resolutions

Arthur Scott Gilson.

Medical School of Maine, 1894.

In the death of Dr. Gilson the Medical School of Maine loses an earnest and sympathetic instructor and a graduate who brought credit to the institution by skilful and scientific work. Dr. Gilson was one of those rare men whose interest in his professional work was so intelligent and so deep that he never seemed to need nor to miss the collegiate training that usually should precede graduate study. As a family physician he was kind, tender, careful; as a doctor he was wise, progressive, scholarly. The patience and fortitude with which he bore his long and terrible illness were but additional proofs of the fact that the sympathy and kindness he constantly gave to others were but the fruits of a noble and strong character.

K.C.M.S.

Alumni Department

'74.—Dr. Levi Houghton Kimball, a physician of Roxbury, Mass., died on Oct. 21 at his home at the age of 61 years. Dr. Kimball was the son of Otis and Theresa Ann Houghton Kimball, and was born at Bath on July 23, 1853. After receiving his M.D. degree from Boston University in 1877, he completed his medical education in the hospitals of New York City and by an extensive course of study in the hospitals of Europe. He made a special study of the eye and ear.

Dr. Kimball was married on Sept. 21, 1876, to

Elizabeth Payne of Bath, daughter of William Elisha Payne of the Medical Class of 1838. He lived in Bath until 1885, and while there served two terms as a member of the City Council. He was a member of the school committee, a member of the board of the city cemetery, and also of the park board. He is survived by his wife and two sons, William Otis Kimball and Clarence Houghton Kimball.

'95 and Medic '02.—Dr. Alonzo William Morelen of Cherryfield died at his home on Oct. 11, at the age of 44 years, after two years of failing health. Dr. Morelen was born in Franklin, Maine, on January 19, 1871, the son of Rev. James A. and Helen Paritt Morelen. His early education was obtained in the various towns in which his father held pastorates, and at Lincoln Academy. After graduation from the College, he was principal of Bridge Academy, Dresden, Maine, from 1895 to 1898, at which time he entered the Medical School, receiving his M.D. in 1902. After a year in Boston City Hospital he moved to Cherryfield where he built up a large and successful practice. He was married to Miss Ada E. Lewis in 1903.

He was a member of Narragausus Lodge, F. & A. M., and of Dirigo Chapter of Winnepurkit Lodge, K. of P., and Gausus Lodge, N.E.O.P., and by all these societies he will be sincerely mourned and long remembered. Besides his widow, he is survived by two sisters, Mrs. S. F. Studley of Bremen, and Miss Ida Morelen of Dresden.

'99.—Lincoln L. Cleaves, who for the last four or five years has been advertising manager for the New York Telephone Company located at Syracuse, N. Y., has resigned from that position and has taken a position with the Astor Trust Company of New York City, where he will have charge of the advertising for the Trust Company and will also take up other duties in connection with the regular business of the bank.

'00.—Percy A. Babb, who for some years has been located in Mexico City as an expert mining engineer, has recently written to friends in this country about his experiences during the recent troubles in Mexico. Mr. Babb is interested in several mining properties and has been obliged to be constantly on the alert to keep his interests protected. He is hopeful that the government will become more stable and that the policy instituted by the United States may eventually prove beneficial. He has had a number of adventures during the past year in which he has several times had narrow escapes from serious injuries to himself. He plans to be back to his fiteenth reunion next year.

'02.—Harvey D. Gibson, vice-president of the Liberty National Bank of New York, has recently returned from a very interesting trip abroad. He was sent abroad in the early part of August of this year in charge of several million dollars in gold for the American bankers who had credits to meet in Europe. He made this trip on the United States cruiser *Tennessee* and received particular praise from Assistant Secretary of the War Breckenridge, who was in charge of the operations of the *Tennessee*, for the assistance which Mr. Gibson was able to give to him in connection with government work for the relief of tourists. After reaching London Mr. Gibson was sent on a special mission by the London bankers for the purpose of arranging the taking up of credits which the London bankers had assured the German bankers would be taken care of, but which they had been prevented from doing by the war. Mr. Gibson went to Berlin and was there for about a month. He gained the confidence of the German bankers and was finally entrusted by them with full responsibility for straightening out the exchange of credits involving several million marks. He accomplished the purposes of his mission to the great satisfaction of the bankers of both of these countries and since returning to this country has been much complimented on having put through a transaction that had been regarded by many as extremely complicated and difficult.

'02.—George E. Fogg of Portland was president of the Maine State Conference of Charities and Corrections, recently held in Bangor.

'03.—Frank W. Spollet, a former Brunswick boy, has accepted a position with the Thomson-Crooker Shoe Company of Boston as manager of the advertising and sales promotion department.

'03 and Medic '08.—Dr. John Adolph Greene of Rumford, Maine, was married on Oct. 22 to Miss Huldah Elizabeth Pettengill, also of Rumford.

'06.—Harold S. Stetson and Eugene E. Wing have returned to this country for a furlough of one year. Mr. Stetson has been for the last several years in Hong Kong and Mr. Wing in the Philippine Islands in the employ of the International Banking Corporation.

'09.—John S. Simmons and Mrs. Simmons announce the birth of a daughter, Harriet Stetson Simmons, on Aug. 4.

'11.—Ernest G. Fifield, now a member of the Harvard Law School, has recently been awarded a Bowdoin scholarship.

'11.—Abraham J. Somes and Miss Binna Bridg-ham were married at Belchertown, Mass., June 18.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 3, 1914

NO. 17

BOWDOIN HOLDS TILL LAST QUARTER

In the second championship game of the Maine series, Bowdoin lost to Bates by the score of 27-0. This is the largest score by which Bates has beaten Bowdoin.

The game showed signs of real football for three periods, Bates securing only a field goal in the first period. The rest of her points she secured in the last period when the Bowdoin team seemed to go completely to pieces.

The first three points came early. Bates recovering a fumble on Bowdoin's 25 yard line, Talbot putting the ball over for a field goal in the next play.

Then for the next two periods the two teams fought desperately. Neither team was able to make first down frequently. Bates played an open style of game, working many forward passes, shift and trick plays. Bowdoin seemed unable to fathom her opponent's plays, and worked but few open plays herself, not even a single forward pass.

Twice in these periods the Bowdoin goal was in danger, once when Nevens intercepted a forward pass on the one yard line and punted out of danger, and again when Bowdoin held for downs a yard from the goal line.

In the last period Bates recovered another fumble and after two or three rushes, Talbot threw a forward pass to Boyd for a touchdown. Curtin intercepted a forward pass and carried the ball over for a second touchdown. On the next kick off Talbot ran the length of the field and was caught only on the 6 yard line by Colbath after a long run. Unable to push the ball over, Bates worked Butler in for a field goal. The final score came when Neville intercepted a forward pass and ran 45 yards for a touchdown.

FIRST PERIOD.

Bates kicked to Bowdoin, Leadbetter running the ball back. Colbath gained two yards on line plunge, Nevens three yards around end. Another rush by Colbath gave one yard. Bowdoin was forced to punt, Nevens getting away a good kick to Bates's 21 yard line where the ball went outside. On the first rush Connor made no gain. Connor two yards through center. DeWever made a yard. Talbot punted, and Gustin recov-

ered the ball, Nevens tackling him on Bowdoin's 25 yard line. Connor made no gain. On a second rush Connor made three yards. Again Connor made no gain. Unable to make first down, Bates was forced to try a field goal, this Talbot accomplishing for the first score of the game.

Bowdoin kicked to Bates, Talbot running back Colbath's kick-off to the 20 yard line. Talbot pulled off a 25 yard run around right end. DeWever made a yard on line rush. Butler was thrown for no gain. A forward pass, Talbot to Boyd, netted nine yards, Wood getting the tackle. Chapman broke through, tackling a Bates back for a seven yard loss. Talbot tried another forward but failed. Here Bates uncorked a trick play, a back rushing towards the line but before reaching it passing the ball straight back to a half who was supposed to forward it, but the play was unsuccessful. Bates lost the ball on downs. Nevens made five yards around end. Colbath made first down on another end run. Colbath made two yards, Nevens two, Colbath two. Nevens punted, Bates getting the ball on her own 26 yard line. Connor and Butler were held for no gain. On a kick formation Talbot made 25 yards around right end. DeWever was unable to gain. H. Foster went in for Dyar. DeWever made five and Connor one. Bates was penalized five yards for offside play. Talbot and Butler worked forward for five yards. On an end run Talbot failed to gain. Talbot and Boyd made another forward for 15 yards. The first period ended with ball on Bowdoin's 24 yard line.

SECOND PERIOD.

Connor made two yards and then two more on a shift play. Talbot made a yard for first down. Connor went through for five yards. DeWever and Connor could not gain. Nevens intercepted a forward on Bowdoin's one yard line, carrying ball back five yards. Nevens punted, Chapman tackling Talbot on Bowdoin's 25 yard line. Bates was penalized 15 yards for holding. Stillman went in for Clifford. A forward pass, Talbot to Connor, was good for 15 yards. C. Foster went in for Wood. Another forward, Talbot to Murray, netted 25 yards, Shumway tackling the man on the six yard line. DeWever four yards, Connor one. The ball was here right under the Bow-

doin goal posts. Talbot and Connor were unable to gain. Bowdoin received ball on downs and Nevens punted out to the 25 yard line. Two forward passes by Talbot failed. Bates punted, Bowdoin getting the ball back to the 25 yard line. Nevens made five and Colbath two, and then Nevens made five for first down. Shumway made a yard on a line plunge. After making four Nevens punted to Connor who made five and Connor then was held for no gain. DeWever made a yard. Shumway received Talbot's punt on Bowdoin's 27 yard line, rushing ball back ten yards. Nevens went through for two and on the next play Bowdoin lost eight yards. Nevens punted, C. Foster tackling the man on 30 yard line. DeWever made five yards and here the half ended.

THIRD PERIOD.

Floyd took Chapman's place. Colbath kicked off, Talbot making six yards. In two rushes Connor failed to gain. DeWever made a yard. Talbot made ten around left end, H. Foster getting the tackle. Butler made three yards through the line and on the next play was held for no gain. Talbot failed in an attempted forward. Talbot made seven yards around right end, being tackled by the Foster brothers. Bowdoin got ball on downs. Colbath made three yards in two rushes and Nevens two around left end. Nevens punted, Bates getting a fair catch on her own 17 yard line. After Connor and DeWever had made nine yards, Herb Foster intercepted a forward by Talbot on Bates's 35 yard line, being tackled by Boyd. Shumway made two yards. Bowdoin was penalized 15 yards for holding. Nevens made 17 yards around right end. H. Foster made two through the line. A forward by Shumway failed. Stettbacker went in for Connor. Nevens made four. Bates obtained ball on downs, on 27 yard line. DeWever made three and Talbot two. Talbot punted, Shumway running the ball back to Bowdoin's 33 yard line. End of third period.

FOURTH PERIOD.

Shumway made two yards and Nevens three. Nevens was forced to punt. Colbath intercepted a forward pass. Colbath and Nevens made but two in three rushes and Nevens punted. Stone recovering ball on Bates's 47 yard line. Nevens made two. Two forward passes failed and Nevens punted, Talbot running the ball back from his ten to 42 yard line. Mannix took Shumway's place. DeWever made two yards. A fumble by Bates cost them four yards. Talbot punted, Mannix carrying the ball back five yards to 30 yard line. A fumble by Nevens and recovery by Talbot proved costly for Bowdoin, Butler making

nine in two downs. A forward, Talbot to Boyd, provided the means for the first touchdown. Manuel kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off. Chapman relieved Floyd. DeWever made no gain. Austin went in for Leadbetter. Talbot made first down around right end, Nevens getting the tackle. Wood went in for C. Foster. DeWever fumbled, Stone again recovering the ball. H. Foster made a yard. MacCormick relieved Mannix. Talbot intercepted a forward by Nevens, Wood tackling him on the 25 yard line. Curtin lost four, Wood again tackling. Butler made first down. Talbot punted to the 30 yard line. Curtin intercepted a forward by MacCormick, going over for the second touchdown. Manuel kicked goal. Floyd went in for Chapman.

Colbath kicked off, Talbot carrying ball the length of the field from his own 15 to Bowdoin's six yard line. Colbath catching him from behind. Curtin failed to gain in two rushes. Butler kicked a goal from the 12 yard line. Davis went in for Talbot.

Colbath kicked off to Davis who carried the ball back from the ten to 35 yard line. Davis made 17 in two trials but DeWever failed to gain. Lewis broke through, throwing the runner for a loss of seven yards. Davis punted to Mannix who ran the ball back from Bowdoin's 15 yard line to Bates's 47 yard line, Bowdoin's longest run of the game. A forward by Mannix was intercepted by W. Neville and carried over for the third touchdown. Manuel kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off. Here the game ended.

BATES BOWDOIN
Murray, le.re, Chapman, Floyd
Clifford, Stillman, J. Neville, lt

rt, Leadbetter, Austin
Gustin, lg.rg, Brewster
Merrill, c.c, Stone
W. Neville, rg.lg, M. Moulton
Manuel, rt.lt, Lewis
Boyd, Swift, re.le, Wood, C. Foster
Talbot, Pidgeon, Davis, qb

qb, Shumway, Mannix, MacCormick
Connor, Stettbacker, Curtin, lhb

rhb, Colbath, H. Foster
Butler, rhb.lhb, Nevens
DeWever, fb.fb, Dyar, H. Foster, Colbath

Score, Bates 27, Bowdoin 0; touchdowns, Boyd, Curtin, W. Neville; goals from touchdowns, Manuel 3; goals from the field (drop kicks), Talbot, Butler. Referee, Thomas F. Murphy. Harvard; umpire, George V. Brown, Boston A. A.; head linesman, Thomas H. Kelly, Portland A. C. Time, 15 minute periods.

FOOTBALL PROSPECTS

At Waterville and Orono next Saturday the final chapters of this year's championship football history will be read. It is agreed that it will be little short of a miracle if either Bates or Bow-



CAPTAIN LEWIS

doin take victory from Colby or Maine. Victory means an undisputed title to the championship for Colby and there is little expectation that her splendid football machine will fail to secure the clear title. Bates, while she showed some bril-

liant football against Bowdoin, during three quarters failed to show that she has an effective scoring team. The last quarter of the Bowdoin game showed alertness and individual brilliancy on the part of the Bates team, but little which will weigh heavily against Colby.

Bowdoin will meet Maine on foreign soil, with the pointer of prophecy indicating defeat for the White. Yet last year a Bowdoin team met Maine on Whittier Field with crushing defeat apparently a certainty, and Maine was glad to carry home the long end of a 9 to 0 score, having earned 3 of these points and received 6 more as a gift from Dame Fortune. It is part of the heritage of Bowdoin men that their teams shall not go on the field defeated. Granted that Bowdoin will send a weakened and crippled team against Maine's powerful aggregation, yet miracles are not yet out of date.

Bowdoin will probably present to Maine the same line that met Bates. Injuries to Brewster, Leadbetter and Chapman will handicap these men for a time, but it is hoped that a few days' rest will improve their condition. On the wings we have the choice of four strong men, C. Foster, Wood, Floyd and Chapman. Foster played a fast, aggressive game Saturday, recovering completely from his slump of the week before, and he and Chapman made a speedy pair under punts. Floyd and Wood will also be seen Saturday to advantage.

In the backfield we may be deprived of the services of Nevens, if he is barred for scholastic reasons. He is the fastest man on the team and his punting is a great asset. His loss would be serious, but Herb Foster and Colbath at the halves, with Dyar at fullback will make a strong combination. Shumway has a bad ankle which has impaired his speed, but done nothing to his spirit. Mannix, whose running back of a punt was the most brilliant piece of dodging seen here in many a day, will probably play a large part of the game.

Maine will probably present the same line-up that met Colby last Saturday. The line is the heaviest in the state, while the backfield is much heavier than ours.

CROSBY CROSS-COUNTRY CAPTAIN

The cross-country squad met Thursday evening and elected Crosby '17 captain for the present season. Crosby won his track "B" in the Maine Intercollegiate Cross-Country at Waterville last year, being the only Bowdoin runner to finish among the first ten.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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On to Maine

The first two games of the Maine series have been played on Whittier Field with the loyal backing of the student body. Saturday Bowdoin's team goes to Maine to try to offset two defeats with victory. They will play under overwhelming odds and across the field will hear the roars of a thousand lusty Maine rooters, with perhaps no answering roar from the Bowdoin bleachers. Will the team play better or worse under such conditions?

This is the first game near enough home for the student body to travel with the team. It is said that Bowdoin has a losing team and the other Maine colleges as one will watch Saturday to see if Bowdoin's student body supports its team to the end, or whether it stays on its campus and fears to face defeat. There was never a time

when we had a better chance to show that our spirit is a strong, compelling force that makes us accept honest defeat bravely, not a weak, shallow surface-enthusiasm that disappears as things go against us. Saturday we must answer one question: Is Bowdoin Spirit to represent to the other colleges a big and lasting thing, or are we to allow our team to fight alone because our support is not firmly grounded on true loyalty?

An Answer

During the past week we received a letter from "Several men of 1918," asking for information with regard to the proposed new fraternity. The letter asked that we explain the method of application for a charter from a national fraternity.

A society, desiring to become a chapter of a national fraternity, endeavors to make the various chapters of the fraternity acquainted with its purpose, its standing, and the standing of the college in which it is located. It does this by means of bulletins, descriptive pamphlets, and personal work. In the meantime it has petitioned the national fraternity for a charter and the petition is taken up at the national convention of the fraternity, and voted on.

We believe that at Bowdoin the petitioning stage must be considered as decidedly in the future. No application can be made to a fraternity until a strong society with an earnest aim, worthy of consideration, has been organized and has stood the test of time. Hasty action would be disastrous. The society should have a slow growth, it should eliminate its faults one by one, and be content to increase its strength slowly. It should be well organized with the soundest principles of justice and fairness in choosing its members. It should gain the respect and support of the faculty and the student body and be recognized as a power working for the best interest of the College, not for the granting of special privilege to a select few. It will then be ready to unite with a broader and more powerful organization.

WESLEYAN WINS BY A POINT

When Allen stubbed his toe on standpipe hill Saturday, Bowdoin lost the cross-country race with Wesleyan by a single point. Allen, who has been making the fastest time on the squad, fell, striking on his head and before he could recover the others had such a lead that he could not catch up.

Wesleyan was victorious, 27 to 28. The first man to cross the line, however, was Captain Crosby, who finished with an excellent sprint and

in good condition. The time was 30 minutes, 52 seconds.

The runners finished in the following order: Crosby, Bowdoin; Cashman, Wesleyan; Potter, Wesleyan; Irving, Bowdoin; Johnson, Wesleyan; Allen, Bowdoin; Cutler, Bowdoin; Baldwin, Wesleyan; Codding, Wesleyan; Noyes, Bowdoin.

The officials were: referee and clerk of course, Professor Paul Nixon; starter, J. O. Tarbox '14; judges, M. E. Langley, P. S. Smith '15, F. H. Hargraves, Medic '18; timers, F. P. McKenney '15, W. E. Chase, Jr., '16, W. R. Stillman of Wesleyan.

FOOTBALL DANCE A SUCCESS

Over 100 couples were present at the football dance in the Gymnasium Friday night. Attractively decorated with autumn leaves and evergreen the Gymnasium presented a most harmonious picture. A feature was an exhibition dance in costume by Miss Miriam Kimball and Elliott '16. The twelfth dance was a favor dance.

Among the young ladies present were Misses Katherine Hall, Ruth Little, Dorothy Loring, Elizabeth Hall, Marie Hieber, Marion Starbird, Elizabeth Connor, Florence Rideout, Ruth Morrill, Geraldine Wheeler, Sylvia Freeman, Esther Sayward, Margaret Elwell, Mildred Russell, Fidelity Woodbury, Marion Fernald, Gertrude Tuttle, Mae Miller, Irene Woodbury, Ina Nelson, Elizabeth Hobbs, Flora Somers, Beatrice Palmer, Laura Goding, Elizabeth Barton, Olive Barnes, Lucy Dean and Marion Pitcher of Portland, Jean Moulton of Cumberland Center, Bessie Kimball of Cape Elizabeth, Ruth Blackwell, Dorothy Donnell, Marguerite Hutchins, Sadie Harrington, Ellen Baxter, Helen Fisk, Beatrice Hacker, Yvette Lapointe, Isabel Palmer, Alice McKinley, Clare Ridley, Helene Blackwell, Lucia Alford, Helen Snow and Ruth Lovell of Brunswick, Elizabeth Purington of Topsham, Mona McWilliams and Marjory Cousins of Bangor, Marion Fisher of Corinna, Sydney Trow of Northampton, Mass., Alice Tackaberry of Lewiston, Evelyn Plummer, Frances Leonard and Madelyn Plummer of Lisbon Falls, Mary Haines of Lynn, Mass., Dorothy Bird, Letitia Creighton and Lucy Jacobs of Thomaston, Elsie Murchie and Louise McCurdy of Calais, Madge Tooker of Cherryfield, Miss Chapman of Damariscotta, Rose Cary of Wellesley, Mass., Dorothy Sayward of Providence, R. I., Isabel Sailer of Norton, Mass., Zena Cooney of Brownville, Frances Cummings, Isabelle Olm, Louise Robinson and Miriam Kimball of Bath, Vivian Wright and Antoinette Ware of Waterville, Theresa Bisson and Nell Gifford of Skow-

hegan, Eleanor Kelley and Emma Nelson of Gardiner, Marjorie Norton of Winchester, Mass., Esther Ann Haswell of New York City, Genevieve Robinson and Mona Warner of Hallowell, Alice Simmons of Rockland, Charlotte Millett of Gorham, Mildred Parlin, Barbara Johnson and Bessie Locke of Augusta, Margaret Roberts and Marion Weymouth of Dexter, Manola Gilman and Marie Fogg of Westbrook. Alfareta Graves, Alexina Lapointe and Lilly Petts of Brunswick and Eleanor Williams of Portland.

The patronesses were: Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Frederic W. Brown and Mrs. Alice C. Little. Music was furnished by Lovell's orchestra.

PSI UPSILON ENTERTAINS

The Kappa chapter of Psi Upsilon entertained at a private dancing party in the chapter house Friday night. The house was attractively decorated with evergreen and garnet and gold, the fraternity colors.

The patronesses were Mrs. Charles Ross of Portland and Mrs. Earl P. Daggett of Milo.

Among the young ladies present were Misses Ruth Morrill, Geraldine Wheeler, Sylvia Freeman and Esther Sayward of Portland, Dorothy Bird, Letitia Creighton, Lucy Jacobs of Thomaston, Eleanor Kelley of Gardiner, Ellen Baxter and Helen Fisk of Brunswick, Elsie Murchie of Calais; Isabel Sailer of Norton, Mass., Rose Cary of Wellesley Hills, Mass., Dorothy Sayward of Providence, R. I., Frances Cummings of Bath and Zena Cooney of Brownville. Lyle K. Johnson, Minnesota '15, was also present.

The committee in charge was Eaton '15, chairman; Head '16 and Ross '17. The Arlington orchestra of Portland furnished music.

ZETA PSI DANCE FRIDAY

Lambda chapter of Zeta Psi gave a most enjoyable dance at their house on the evening of Oct. 30.

The patronesses were: Mrs. W. B. Mitchell, Mrs. L. D. McClean and Mrs. M. H. Blackwell.

Among the guests present were the Misses Beatrice Hacker, Ruth Blackwell, Sadie Harrington, Dorothy Donnell of Brunswick; Misses Isabelle Olm and Louise Robinson of Bath; Misses Madelyn Plummer and Frances Leonard of Lisbon Falls; Misses Theresa Bisson and Nell Gifford of Skowhegan; Florence Rideout of Portland, and Mary Haines of Lynn, Mass.

In charge of the affair were Achorn '17, King '17 and Nute '17. Music was furnished by Lovell's orchestra of Brunswick.

STATE RACE SATURDAY

The third annual Maine intercollegiate cross-country race will be Friday afternoon over the Bowdoin course. Bowdoin's team will probably be the same as that which raced Wesleyan last Saturday but it is possible that one or two changes will be made.

Although defeated in its first race of the season, the Bowdoin team is by no means a weak one, and while there is small chance for Bowdoin to win first, the White will be a strong contestant for second honors.

Allen and Crosby stand forth as leaders in the work thus far but the whole team has been within two minutes of them at the finish. None of the men are suffering injuries.

All four colleges have a large number of veterans, a fact which seems to indicate a close, fast race. The four teams will be made up from the following men:

Bowdoin—Allen, Crosby, Irving, Noyes, Cutler, Sayward, Bacon, Jacob, Howard.

Bates—Cate, DeWolfe, Doe, House, Lane, Mitchell, Snow, Weber.

Colby—Levine, M. Thompson, P. Thompson, Waldron, Webster, Weg, Wenz.

Maine—Bell, Coffin, Dempsey, Herrick, Libby, Preti, Wunderlick, Stevens, Walters.

Bowdoin has four veterans, Crosby, Irving, Noyes and Cutler. Bates has three men who scored last year, Doe, Cate and House. Of Colby's team, five men are veterans. They are Wenz, Waldron, Webster, Weg and M. Thompson. Maine's team, which won the race last year, is practically the same.

The officers are: referee and starter, Benjamin B. Ostheus; judges at finish, Professor Pomeroy of Bates, Dr. H. C. Bell of Bowdoin, Professor Parmenter of Colby, P. A. Warren of Maine; timers, Dr. F. N. Whittier, Dr. Manton Copeland, McKenney '15; clerk of course, Koughan '15; assistant clerks, Crehore '17, Philbrick '17; scorers, McWilliams '15, Smith '15, Hargraves, Medic '18; inspectors, Boardman '16, Nickerson '16.

CLASS TRACK MEET TODAY

The fall inter-class track meet will be held this afternoon on Whittier Field at four o'clock. There will be ten events: 100 yard dash, 120 yard hurdles, 220 yard dash, quarter mile, half mile, mile, two mile, high jump, broad jump and pole vault. The usual additional field events will be omitted because of football practice.

Among those who are expected to enter are: sprints, McWilliams '15, Roberts '15, Hall '16,

Bond '17, Humphrey '17, Pierce '17, Wyman '17, Savage '18, Wyman '18 and Balfe, special; middle distances, Cutler '15, McWilliams '15, Ireland '16, Sayward '16, Winter '16, Babcock '17, Bond '17, Cormack '17, Crosby '17, Humphrey '17, Allen '18, Colter '18, Hildreth '18, Hurlin '18 and Savage '18; distance runs, Bacon '15, Cutler '15, Irving '16, Sayward '16, Crosby '17, Noyes '17, Allen '18, Howard '18 and Jacob '18; hurdles, Fuller '16 and Nickerson '16; broad jump, Roberts '15, Smith '15, Hall '16, Pierce '17, Wyman '18, Balfe, special; high jump, Boardman '16, Keene '17, White '17, Hildreth '18 and Savage '18; pole vault, McKenney '15, Fenning '17, Sampson '17 and Donnell '18.

FRESHMAN-SOPHOMORE DEBATE

The question for the Freshman-Sophomore debate this year will be: Resolved, That the Massachusetts Ballot should be adopted by the State of Maine.

Notice of the time and place for preliminary trials will be posted soon. All men of both classes are urged to come out for this contest, as debating has an important part in class rivalry. Each contestant will be given five minutes in which to speak.

RALLY BEFORE BATES GAME

The third rally of the season was held Friday evening in Memorial Hall. Showing that they were not discouraged by the Colby game, a large crowd was present. MacCormick '15 presided.

The band did its usual good work during the evening. The speakers, in order of appearance, were: Shumway '17, Professor Bell, Moulton '15, "Farmer" Kern '12 and Professor Nixon. Fuller '16 led the cheering. Refreshments of apples and cigarettes were passed around.

MacCormick announced that the special car for the Maine game had been secured and the meeting closed with an air of confidence and the feeling that after Bates, then "on to Orono."

FRESHMEN WIN

With a margin of only three points the Freshmen won the class cross-country race last Tuesday, scoring 48 points against 51 for the Juniors and Sophomores who tied for second. The Seniors, with a team of only three men, came last with 60.

The men finished as follows: Allen '18, Crosby '17, Irving '16, Cutler '15, Noyes '17, Sayward '16, Bacon '15, Moulton '18, Jacob '18, McKenney

'15, Babcock '17, Colter '18, Winter '16, Ladd '16, Crossman '16, Cormack '17, Bond '17, Savage '18.

By winning the race the Freshmen now have a leg on the silver cup offered by Dr. Whittier and won last year by 1917.

The race served as trials for the Wesleyan race, the first seven men to finish being chosen.

PAST SCORES WITH MAINE

Since 1893, when Bowdoin first began to play Maine, eighteen games have been played between the two colleges. Of these eighteen games, Bowdoin has won ten and one of the games, in 1910, was a tie score. The scores:

1893.—Bowdoin 12, Maine 10.
1894.—No game.
1895.—No game.
1896.—Bowdoin 12, Maine 6.
1897.—No game.
1898.—Bowdoin 29, Maine 0.
1899.—Bowdoin 10, Maine 0.
1900.—Bowdoin 38, Maine 0.
1901.—Bowdoin 5, Maine 22.
1902.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 11.
1903.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 16.
1904.—Bowdoin 22, Maine 5.
1905.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 18.
1906.—Bowdoin 6, Maine 0.
1907.—Bowdoin 34, Maine 5.
1908.—Bowdoin 10, Maine 0.
1909.—Bowdoin 22, Maine 0.
1910.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 0.
1911.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 15.
1912.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 17.
1913.—Bowdoin 0, Maine 9.

SPECIAL FOR MAINE GAME

Since it is not certain that enough men will go to the Maine game to justify the engaging of a special train, it is doubtful whether such arrangements will be made or not. If enough men sign up when the call is given Wednesday night, the special will probably be engaged and the price for the round trip will be \$2.50. The train will leave Brunswick at 8.30 Saturday morning and leave Bangor at 7.00 P. M. for the return. If the special is not engaged, excursion rates less favorable than the above will probably be obtained.

A NEW BOOK OF POEMS

We have recently received and read with pleasure a book of poems written by President Samuel Valentine Cole of Wheaton College. The author is a graduate of Bowdoin in the class of 1874.

He is also the author of "In Scipio's Gardens and Other Poems," "The Life That Counts," and other works. The new book is entitled "The Great Grey King." It contains many poems which, aside from the beauty of the verse and the depth of the thought, are particularly interesting to Bowdoin men. Several were first delivered here, among these being "Works and Days," read on the occasion of the one hundredth anniversary of the opening of the College. Another poem, "The Man," pays a graceful tribute to Longfellow, Hawthorne, Hamlin, Fessenden and Peary.

ALUMNI REUNION

During the convention of the Maine Teachers' Association in Portland last week, there was a reunion of Bowdoin alumni with a banquet at Riverton Park. Among the alumni present were: D. H. Knowlton '69, J. C. Tarbox '79, F. E. Briggs '94, C. A. Flagg '94, E. R. Woodbury '95, H. R. Ives '98, C. W. Proctor '98, L. P. Libby '99, H. W. Cobb '00, S. M. Hamlin '00, Dean K. C. M. Sills '01, G. C. Wheeler '01, L. T. Gray '02, W. E. Wing '02, G. C. Shaw '03, S. C. W. Simpson '03, E. C. Herms '04, F. H. Byram '04, H. S. Hill '05, F. D. Rowe '06, G. H. Foss '08, A. L. Robinson '08, D. F. Koughan '09, F. D. Wish, Jr., '12, G. C. Kern '12 and W. J. Greenleaf '12. Professors Davis and McConaughy were also present.

Y.M.C.A. NEWS

Under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A. Freshman committee a social gathering of the class of 1918 will be held tonight in Memorial Hall. The purpose of the affair is to give the members of the class an opportunity of getting acquainted. Various members of the class will sing, play, give readings and entertain in other ways. Apples, cider, doughnuts and pretzels will add to the material enjoyment of the occasion. The committee in charge is Albion, Gray, Fuller, MacCormick and Schlosberg.

Club and Council Meetings

The Athletic Council met last night, after the Orient went to press, to consider the football condition and other matters of importance.

The Student Council met on Tuesday, Oct. 27. The main business was the election of Foster '16 to the position of assistant calendar manager. A slight change in the clerical arrangements was

made, and the football dance plans were discussed at some length.

At a class meeting Thursday night in Hubbard Hall, the Freshmen elected the following officers: president, R. A. Thomas; vice-president, Brierley; secretary-treasurer, MacCormick; football captain, Stanley; football manager, Macdonald.

The Other Colleges

According to recent statistics five-eighths of the Dartmouth Freshmen are deficient in scholarship. Of a class of 445, 279 are below passing and 184 of these are ineligible for any college activity.

Believing in freedom of speech, Harvard University has refused to accept the resignation of Professor Hugo Munsterburg of the chair of psychology, who resigned when Major Clarence Wiener of London threatened to alter a will by which Harvard was to receive \$10,000,000. On account of Professor Munsterburg's pro-German utterances, Major Wiener demanded his resignation and the professor immediately complied. The *Harvard Bulletin* says in an editorial: "The university cannot afford to admit any suggestion that it would be willing to accept money to abridge free speech, to remove a professor, or to accept his resignation."

With the Faculty

The Bowdoin faculty was well represented at the annual convention of the Maine Teachers' Association in Portland last Thursday and Friday. Among those who spoke were: President Hyde, Dean Sills and Professors Files, Mitchell, Nixon and Davis. Mr. Wilder officiated as president of the Maine Library Association. Professor Nixon was elected president of the Department of Classics and Professor Hormell chairman of the Department of History.

Professor McConaughy spoke recently in Bangor High School on "The History of Education." Using about 100 illustrated slides, he traced the development of the free public school system from its earliest forms down to the time of Horace Mann, whom he characterized as having done more for the free public school system than any other individual.

Professor Mitchell delivered an address on the Drama at the University of Maine Wednesday evening.

Dean Sills will attend the annual meeting of the New England Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools to be held in Boston this week Friday and Saturday.

Dr. Elliott was one of the speakers at the ban-

quet following the dedication of Longfellow's birthplace in Portland. Dr. Elliott holds the chair of English Literature formerly occupied by Longfellow when a member of the Bowdoin faculty.

As chairman of the committee on social hygiene of the Maine Medical Association, Dr. Whittier has published a pamphlet containing the reports of this committee for the past four years. Besides briefly outlining the work done by the committee, the pamphlet contains many letters from men and women prominent in educational and social work commending the committee because of its successful work.

Dr. Bell will speak on "The Outbreak of the War" at the meeting of the St. Paul's Church Men's Club tonight at Codman House.

On the Campus

Crane '17 has returned to College.

Stanley '18 is in the Dean's office.

Freshman warnings appeared Monday.

The chapel roof is receiving a new coat of paint.

Apple night was observed at the Bowdoin Club Saturday night.

Silverstein '17 and E. N. Smith, special, have left College.

Seward '17 is secretary of the St. Paul's Church Men's Club.

The Government Club will probably begin to hold meetings next week.

Adjourns in several courses were given Friday on account of the Teachers' Convention at Portland.

Dr. Whittier has not yet completely revised the list of strong men, but will have it ready for press shortly.

President William Trufant Foster of Reed College, formerly of the Bowdoin faculty, spoke in chapel Wednesday morning.

Among the alumni on the campus last week were Fogg '02, Clifford '03, Twaddle '08, Brewster '09, McKenney '12, C. Abbott '13, Conant '13, Gardner '13, Gilbert '13, Haskell '13, Holt '13, Norton '13, Savage '13, Fox '14, Heywood '14, L. Pratt '14, Tarbox '14 and Wilson '14.

Resolutions

HALL OF THE KAPPA PSI UPHILON.

October 18, 1914.

It is with deepest sorrow that the Kappa records the death of Brother Frederic Henry Boardman of the Class of 1869. A successful merchant and lawyer, he served his state, Minne-

sota, in the legislature and was later county attorney. Although far removed from the Kappa, Brother Boardman never allowed his interest in the chapter to lessen. Therefore be it

Resolved, That we extend our most sincere sympathy to his family in their bereavement.

ALBION KEITH EATON,
DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,
STUART INGRAM ROBINSON,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

November 1, 1914.

It is with deep regret that Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon learns of the death of Brother Calvin Lewis Hayes of the class of 1864.

Brother Hayes was another of the many loyal sons of Bowdoin who answered the call to arms in the Civil War, serving honorably in the 27th and 32nd Maine Infantries. For many years he served the town of Kittery in important offices and more recently has been connected with the United States Navy Yard at that place. Therefore be it

Resolved, That Theta Chapter extend its sincere sympathy to his bereaved family and friends.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL,
LAURENCE IRVING,
DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

October 17, 1914.

With sincere regret Theta Chapter hears of the death of Frank Howard Cothren of the Class of 1892.

While in Bowdoin, Brother Cothren was editor of the *Bugle* and a member of the football eleven. Since graduation he has practiced law in New York City, serving for a term in the state legislature. Therefore be it

Resolved, That Theta Chapter extend its sympathy to his bereaved family and friends.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,
LAURENCE IRVING,
DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'92.—Frank Howard Cothren, a lawyer of New York, died on May 29, 1914, at his home in Brooklyn. He was born July 10, 1871, at Brooklyn and prepared for college at Brooklyn Preparatory School. He was a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, the Crescent Athletic and Cambridge Clubs and of the New England

Society. After graduation from Bowdoin, he took his law degree at Columbia Law School, practiced law with his father in New York in 1895, and served as assemblyman in legislature in 1903-04.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Marion Benedict Cothren, who has been prominent in suffrage circles.

'92.—Ervine Dewey Osborne died October 25, 1914, at his home in Winthrop, Mass. He was the son of Charles H. and Sarah E. Osborne and was born June 6, 1869, at Gorham, Maine. He was prepared for college at Gorham High School. After graduating from college, he served as principal of the high school at Conway, Mass., 1893-94, in Holliston, Mass., 1894-96, Winthrop, Mass., 1896-1902, Gardner, Mass., 1902-05, Winthrop, Mass., 1905 until his death.

He was a member of the Winthrop Methodist Episcopal Church, a trustee of the Winthrop Public Library, a member of Winthrop lodge, A. F. and A. M., Winthrop chapter, R.A.M., the Winthrop Improvement and Historical Society, the Winthrop Committee of Boy Scouts, the Massachusetts School of Masters Club, the Bowdoin Club and "Fifteen of Us Club."

He is survived by his widow, a daughter, Lydia B. Osborne, his father, mother, a brother and a sister.

'94.—Cards have been received announcing the marriage of Frank Herbert Knight to Miss Emma Minnette Dow of Winchester, Mass.

'07.—Willis E. Roberts has recently been appointed by Governor Haines to fill the duties of Recorder of the Brunswick Municipal Court, recently made vacant by the resignation of Major Ray P. Eaton.

'04 Medic.—Dr. Edwin W. Gehring of Portland has been nominated by Governor Haines as a member of the State Board of Health in place of Dr. Charles D. Smith '79 of Portland, who resigned.

'10.—Clinton Noyes Peters of Portland has received a commission as assistant surgeon with the rank of lieutenant in the U. S. Medical Corps and has been assigned to duty at the National Home at Dayton, Ohio.

'11.—S. W. Pierce, while maintaining his connection with the American-Hawaiian Steamship Company of New York City, has changed his residence to 61 Livingston Street, Brooklyn.

'13.—Edwin Clarence Burleigh of Augusta was married on October 28 to Miss Catherine M. Currier at the bride's home in Hallowell. Donald Q. Burleigh '17, brother of the groom, was best man, and Robert O. Martin '10 served as usher.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 10, 1914

NO. 18

BOWDOIN OFFERS STUBBORN DEFENCE

Far more sensational than the long forward passes, brilliant end runs and mighty line plunges of the Maine team was the plucky defence made by Bowdoin in the face of heavy odds at Orono Saturday. Outweighed by the heavy Maine line and backfield, the Bowdoin line was pushed back time and again and the secondary defence was called upon to down the runner. During the hour of football Maine pushed the ball across the line four times and kicked three goals from touchdowns, a total of 27 points. Bowdoin failed to score. Her best chance came in the second period when Floyd tried a drop kick from the 17 yard line, but the kick failed. Colbath tried a goal from placement from the 30 yard line during the first few minutes of play when Bowdoin recovered Maine's fumble, but the ball went wide by inches.

Fumbling was frequent, 17 misplays marring the game. Bowdoin showed ability to recover her own fumbles and took advantage of Maine's fumbles at critical moments.

Bowdoin's defence when her goal line was in danger earned the commendation of all who saw the game. Twice she held for downs within her own five yard line and once when a Maine touchdown was warded off by a matter of inches only. The Maine rooters acknowledged Bowdoin's fighting spirit by playing "Bowdoin Beata" between the halves.

Maine worked the forward pass in a wonderful way, making five successful passes out of 12 trials. One pass of 30 yards from Bernheisel to Donahue in the third quarter resulted in a touchdown. Once, after an ineffectual attempt to buck the line, Maine tried the forward pass three times, but Bowdoin broke up all three plays and received the ball on downs.

Wishing to retain possession of the ball wherever possible, Bowdoin did not attempt a forward pass or long end run. Bowdoin's backfield, patched up as it was as a result of injuries, was unable to gain consistently and Lewis was called upon to send the ball out of danger. His punting was the best that has been done for Bowdoin this year and outdistanced that of his Maine competitor.

Drummond, Bradford, Peacock and Stanley played in their first varsity game and gave a good account of themselves. Leadbetter played well in the backfield as did Shumway, his defensive work saving the day on more than one occasion. As a whole the team exhibited snap and fight that has been woefully lacking in earlier games of the season.

MAINE'S SCORES

Maine scored her first touchdown soon after the opening of the second period. At the beginning of the period the ball rested on Bowdoin's nine yard line and after Martin had made five yards Ruffner went over for the touchdown. Ruffner kicked the goal.

Later in the quarter a forward pass from Bernheisel to Donahue netted 30 yards and a touchdown. Two forward passes netted 20 yards and a touchdown, while a forward from Bernheisel to Donahue in the third period was good for 30 yards and a touchdown.

The fourth and final score was in the nature of a freak play. Bernheisel had been throwing his passes after a run parallel with the line of scrimmage, but finding in this case a well massed defence, and being blocked from making the pass, he turned and ran around the opposite end for a touchdown. This was not the play called for in the signals, but it was a clever piece of individual work.

In the final session Ruffner tried for a field goal from the 35 yard mark but the ball struck on the upright and bounded back into the field of play.

The game in detail follows:

FIRST PERIOD

Colbath kicked off to Wark who fumbled, and Herb Foster fell on the ball. Three rushes failed to gain, so Colbath tried for a goal from placement. The ball went low and was caught by Martin, who was instantly downed. Spiers and Ruffner made first down through left tackle. Ruffner made a yard through right tackle. Kriger made 12 on a short left end run. The Maine team was upset by having two trips around Wood's end smothered, and Martin punted to Bowdoin's 20 yard line, where the ball went outside. Lewis returned the punt. Bowdoin held

for downs, and, after two rushes by H. Foster and Leadbetter, Lewis punted. Martin made three yards around left end, but Maine was penalized 15 yards. Maine was penalized five yards. Spiers reeled off an end run which made first down for the Blue, bringing the ball to Bowdoin's 35 yard line. In the next six rushes Maine made 25 yards. The period closed with the ball on Bowdoin's nine yard line. Score: Bowdoin, 0; Maine, 0.

SECOND PERIOD

Floyd went in for Chapman. Martin made five yards, and Kriger went across for a touchdown. Ruffner kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off. On the first play Bowdoin recovered a fumble on Maine's 20 yard line. Cliff Foster went in for Wood. Bowdoin failed to gain and Floyd tried for a goal but failed. Maine punted from her 20 yard line, and Shumway ran the ball back to her 40 yard line. H. Foster made a couple of yards around right end, and Colbath squeezed between right guard and tackle for five more. Shumway signalled for a forward, but the line weakened and the pass was blocked, Maine recovering the ball on her own 37 yard line. Bernheisel and Martin made first down around the ends. Bowdoin then held for downs and Lewis punted. By means of a stubborn defence, and a penalty Bowdoin secured the ball again on downs. H. Foster made five yards and Colbath two. Lewis punted and Maine had the ball on her own ten yard line. Bernheisel and Martin made first down. Kirk made six yards. Floyd nailed the next man for a loss, and Maine punted. Shumway muffed the punt and Maine recovered. Mannix replaced Shumway who was hurt. Maine was penalized 15 yards on the next play and had 25 yards to go. Gorham and Kirk tore off the required distance in two rushes. Leadbetter was hurt and Bradford went in for him. Two forward passes, which averaged 20 yards each, brought Maine's second touchdown. Ruffner missed the goal.

Bowdoin kicked off. Maine lost eight yards by an incomplete pass, and punted. Mannix muffed the punt and Maine recovered. Here the half ended with the ball in Maine's possession on Bowdoin's 30 yard line. Score: Maine, 13; Bowdoin, 0.

THIRD PERIOD

Leadbetter and Shumway were both back in the game. Maine kicked off. Three rushes netted only five yards, and Lewis punted. Maine made first down in two tries. Kirk made 25 yards and Ruffner ten around the ends. The ball was now on our 30 yard line. Reardon went over for



Coach McCann

the third touchdown on a long forward. Ruffner kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off to Maine's five yard line, where Reardon started on his 50 yard run back the field. Bernheisel failed to gain but Ruffner ripped off 14 yards and placed the ball on Bowdoin's 30 yard line. Shumway nailed an attempted forward on the five yard line. Peacock went in for H. Foster. Lewis punted and downed the runner himself. Dyar went in for Leadbetter. Maine made first down twice, bringing the ball to Bowdoin's 15 yard line. A fumble and recovery gave Maine the ball only three yards from the goal line. Bowdoin held and Lewis punted out. Martin failed to gain, three forward passes were broken up, and Bowdoin had the ball. Lewis was forced to punt, as the backs could not pierce the Maine line. Kirk fumbled the kick and Dyar fell on it in midfield. Lewis again punted to Maine. Stanley went in for Wood. Maine made ten yards in two rushes and the period was ended. Score: Maine, 20; Bowdoin, 0.

FOURTH PERIOD

The period began with the ball in Maine's possession on her own 30 yard line. After two unsuccessful rushes, Martin uncorked a 35 yard run around right end. In five more rushes Maine reached Bowdoin's 15 yard line. After two short gains, Bernheisel took the ball around right end

for a touchdown. Ruffner kicked the goal.

Colbath kicked off and Maine rushed it back to the 35 yard line. Maine failed to gain, and Ruffner punted. Colbath made three yards. On the next play the ball was fumbled, and Maine recovered. MacCormick went in for Shumway. Three rushes netted five yards. Austin went in for B. Moulton. Bowdoin intercepted a Maine forward behind her own goal post and started off from the 20 yard line. Lewis punted. A double pass failed to gain, but two other rushes made first down. Ruffner tried for a goal from the 35 yard line, and the ball bounced off the goal post. Lewis punted and time was up. Score: Maine, 27; Bowdoin, 0.

MAINE
Donahue, le.re, Wood, Foster, Stanley
Moulton, Peterson, Rudman, lt. rt, Lewis (Capt.)
Allen, lg.rg, M. Moulton
Baker (Capt.), c.c, Stone
Gulliver, Peterson, rg.lg. Brewster
Wark, rt.lt, B. Moulton, Austin
Reardon, Mace, re

le, Chapman, Floyd, Drummond

Spiers, Bernheisel, qb

qb, Shumway, Mannix, MacCormick

Kruger, Kirk, Gorham, lhb. rhb, Bradford, Foster

Ruffner, Gorham, rhb

lhb, Leadbetter, Bradford, Peacock

Martin, fb.fb, Colbath

Score—Maine 27, Bowdoin 0. Touchdowns—

Bernheisel, Reardon, Ruffner, Donahue. Goals

from touchdowns—Ruffner 3. Referee—Mc-

Grath, Boston College. Umpire—Cannell, Tufts.

Head linesman—Kelly, Portland. Linesmen—

Whitney, Buell.

TUFTS GAME ENDS SCHEDULE

When Bowdoin meets Tufts at Medford next Saturday, it is generally acknowledged that Capt. Angell's team will defeat the White, as Tufts will offer about the same team which beat Bowdoin by the score of 27 to 7 last year. Just how badly Bowdoin will be beaten is a matter of much doubt. To Tufts' veteran team Bowdoin will present the same team which showed so much fight against Maine last Saturday. Leadbetter, Herb Foster, Chapman and Shumway are still in bad condition but are no worse than before the Maine game, in which they played star football. The rest of the team are in good condition and will be well rested when they meet Tufts.

Tufts will have great difficulty in recovering from the crushing defeat which Dartmouth gave them Saturday. They were completely outclassed in every department of the game, their famous



Floyd, left end

shift was almost helpless, their forward passes failed, and their defence seemed bewildered and demoralized. Before the game with Dartmouth it was thought that Tufts had a team capable of scoring on any other team in the country; now what they will do against a strong defence is problematical. Perhaps their defeat will cause them to play the game of their lives next Saturday; perhaps they will still be suffering from it physically and mentally.

Bowdoin will be watching for the Angell-long pass combination and it is doubtful if Tufts duplicates its marvelous forward-passing performance of last year. Our team will have to watch for the short, speedy passes which Tufts seems to favor this year, as well as for the quick shift which Tufts still uses. Our line has shown a power recently to stop mass plays headed by much heavier lines and Tufts may meet opposition which it does not expect.

Captain Lewis should outpunt Westcott, a fact which will weigh heavily in our favor in playing a defensive game.

The battle at Medford will be an interesting one to watch and unless Tufts recovers its mid-season form, it will be a fight and no walk-over.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
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IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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The Championship Series

Last Saturday's game ended the series for the championship of the State, and Colby has won an undisputed title with decisive victories over each of the other three colleges. We congratulate Colby on her team for it is one whose equal has rarely if ever been seen in the State of Maine. Maine presented a strong team, while Bates has produced a remarkable team, when one considers the dearth of material which her coach had to offset. Bowdoin has ended her season in the cellar position, having met defeat at the hands of the other three colleges.

The game Saturday against Maine was, to those who saw the game, a much better end to the season than the score seems to indicate. The team, although outclassed, played with a spirit and fight which characterized their play in no

other State game. They were not beaten even when the score seemed hopelessly against them, but offered a determined defense throughout the game. There was none of the listless and dispirited playing for which the team has been criticized this year. Instead there was dogged, stubborn and sometimes brilliant defense and ineffective but hard-fighting offense. The work of the team in this game will do much to soothe the sting of former defeats. Victory was not to be hoped for, but the spectacle of a team which seemed endowed with the spirit we claim as our heritage did much to make the little band of loyal Bowdoin rooters forget that our team was outclassed in the matter of ability.

To the men who accompanied the team to Orono and kept up their enthusiastic cheering throughout the game, a word of appreciation is due. To follow across the State a team which has been beaten repeatedly is an evidence of loyalty which deserves the highest praise. A student body has no right to expect of its teams more spirit than the student body itself shows, but the spirit shown last Saturday was the sort which wins victories or accepts defeat with equal grace.

BOWDOIN CLUB OF BOSTON MEETS

At the monthly meeting and dinner of the Bowdoin Club of Boston at the University Club last Friday evening, Dean Sills was the principal speaker of the evening. His remarks aroused a great deal of enthusiasm among the 75 members present. He spoke of the large entering class and the consequently large enrollment this year.

Dean Sills commented on the fact that the Bowdoin Club of Boston has been meeting regularly for the past 20 years—the only college club in Boston that has such a record to its credit.

Prior to the dinner of the club there was a meeting of the Alumni Council, at which several important questions were discussed. The question of increasing the student body to 500 was debated in many of its bearings and it was decided that an increase to 500 would necessitate the raising of several hundred thousand dollars for new dormitories and a larger staff of instructors. The suggestion met with favor.

The organization of another fraternity was also discussed, as was the question of maintaining the present high entrance standard.

SOPHOMORES WIN CLASS TRACK MEET

The Sophomores won the annual fall class track meet, held last Tuesday, with a total of 28 points. The Juniors were a close second with 27, and the Seniors and Freshmen tied for third with

12 points each. No field events took place on account of football practice and no times were given out. The summary of events:

100 Yard Dash.—First, Wyman '18; second, Pierce '17; third, Keene '17.

120 Yard Hurdles.—First, Fuller '16; second, Nickerson '16.

1 Mile Run.—First, Crosby '17; second, Cutler '15; third, Irving '16.

440 Yard Dash.—First, Sayward '16; second, Bond '17; third, A. Stetson '15.

220 Yard Dash.—First, Pierce '17; second, Savage '18; third, Woodman '18.

880 Yard Run.—First, Sayward '16; second, Wallace '18; third, Cutler '15.

High Jump.—First, Boardman '16; White '17 and Nickerson '16 tied for second place.

Pole Vault.—McKenney '15 and Sampson '17 tied for first.

Broad Jump.—First, Sampson '17; second, Smith '15; third, Nickerson '16.

MAINE WINS STATE RACE

Duplicating her feat of last year, Maine once more won the Maine Intercollegiate Cross-Country race, which was run from Whittier Field last Friday afternoon. Maine showed a well balanced team, three of her men being among the first four to finish. Maine's score was 26 points, while the next team, Colby, secured 39 points; Bates finished third with 65 points, and Bowdoin last with 91 points.

Once more Standpipe Hill proved the undoing of Bowdoin, for it was at this point in the race that Crosby, her captain and the winner of the Bowdoin-Wesleyan race, was unable to continue the race owing to cramps near the heart.

The feature event was the running of Bell for Maine, and of Wenz for Colby. Cutler, who finished first for Bowdoin, ran a very consistent and plucky race.

Bell of Maine won the race in 28 minutes, 37 seconds, or one minute and a half slower than the time he made last year over the course at Waterville. Wenz of Colby was second in 28m., 40s.; 3rd, Dempsey, Maine, 29m., 17s.; 4th, Preti, Maine, 29m., 24s.; 5th, Lane, Bates, 29m., 24s.; 6th, Wunderlick, Maine, 29m., 41s.; 7th, Levine, Colby, 29m., 44s.; 8th, Doe, Bates, 29m., 54s.; 9th, Weg, Colby, 30m., 16s.; 10th, Webster, Colby, 30m., 23s.; 11th, Frevola, Colby, 30m., 24s.; 12th, Coffin, Maine, 30m., 25s.; 13th, Cutler, Bowdoin, 31m., 22s.; 14th, M. Thompson, Colby, 31m., 25s.; 15th, Cate, Bates, 31m., 25-5s.; 16th, Sayward, Bowdoin, 31m., 47s.; 17th, Mitchell, Bates, 31m., 49s.; 18th, P. Thompson, Colby, 31m., 56s.; 19th,

Bacon, Bowdoin, 31m., 57s.; 20th, Weber, Bates, 31m., 57 1-2s.; 21st, Irving, Bowdoin, 32m., 18s.; 22nd, Noyes, Bowdoin, 32m., 25s.; 23rd, Snow, Bates, 32m., 12s.; 24th, House, Bates, 33m., 13s.; 25th, Howard, Bowdoin, 35m., 8s.

The officials were: Referee and starter, Mr. B. B. Osthues, B.A.A.; judges at finish, Professor F. E. Pomeroy, Bates, Professor Paul Nixon, Bowdoin, Mr. R. A. Bramhall, Colby, Mr. P. A. Warren, Maine; timers, Dr. F. N. Whittier, Dr. Manton Copeland, Mr. M. C. Langley; manager, W. Emery Chase, Jr., '16; assistant manager, L. H. Marston '17; clerk of course, P. J. Koughan '15; assistant clerks of course, R. M. Crehore '17, D. W. Philbrick '17; scorers, P. S. Smith '15, G. A. McWilliams '15, H. L. Hargraves '16; announcer, R. S. Fuller '16.

COOGAN TO COACH BASEBALL?

Although no official action has been taken by the Athletic Council it is probable that Dan Coogan, the former Cornell, Bowdoin and Georgetown coach, will be engaged to coach Bowdoin's baseball team this spring. It is known that the Council favors Coogan and that he likes Bowdoin and it is probable that the Council will decide the question at its next meeting. Coogan coached the 1913 Bowdoin team that won the state championship.

FRESHMAN MUSICIANS

The class of 1918 has organized a new class activity in the form of a Freshman orchestra. At present H. T. Pierce is acting as conductor, and meetings are held every Tuesday evening in the Y.M.C.A. room. The orchestra is now composed of fourteen pieces, and the number will be increased if other men come out for the positions. It is intended that the orchestra shall play at class gatherings, and perhaps also at other occasions.

The present members are: Smith, drum; Scott, trombone; Simonton, first cornet; Sandford, second cornet; Stanhope, flute; Stetson, cello; Stearns, clarinet; Brown, French, Joyce, Philbrick, Renaud and Warren, violins; and Brooks, piano.

MANDOLIN CLUB

The following men are candidates for the Mandolin Club: Denmons '15, Elwell '15, Lappin '15, Kelley '16, Little '16, Stratton '16, Parmenter '16, True '17, Mooers '18, Warren '18, McQuillan '18, Stone '17, Perkins '15, Achorn '17, Rickard '17, Baxter '16, Freese '18, Hale '16, Claff '18, Emery '18, Sutcliffe '17 and McCargo '15.

SUBJECT FOR DEBATE CHANGED

The following will be the subject of the Sophomore-Freshman debate instead of the one announced in last week's *ORIENT*: *Resolved*, That county elections in the various states should conform to the principles of the short ballot.

Trials will be held in Hubbard Hall, Nov. 16, at seven o'clock. The trials will consist of a five-minute speech on some phase of the question for debate. Four men from each class will be retained. The final debate is expected to take place on the evening of Friday, Dec. 11. Coaches for the two teams will be announced after the trials.

Freshmen intending to enter the trials should speak to Professor Mitchell; Sophomores should notify Livingston '15, Edwards '16 or Rogers '15.

TUFTS HAS WON MAJORITY

It was with Tufts, in 1889, that Bowdoin played its first game of football with another college; and ever since there has been a steady rivalry between the teams. In all, sixteen games have been played, and of these Bowdoin has won six and Tufts ten.

The list of scores follows:

1889.—Tufts 8, Bowdoin 4.
1891.—Tufts 18, Bowdoin 16.
1894.—Bowdoin 14, Tufts 4.
1896.—Bowdoin 4, Tufts 0.
1897.—Tufts 20, Bowdoin 8.
1898.—Bowdoin 18, Tufts 11.
1899.—Tufts 6, Bowdoin 0.
Tufts 17, Bowdoin 5.
1900.—Bowdoin 5, Tufts 0.
1905.—Tufts 10, Bowdoin 0.
1906.—Tufts 12, Bowdoin 5.
1907.—Tufts 19, Bowdoin 2.
1908.—Bowdoin 11, Tufts 10.
1909.—Bowdoin 6, Tufts 0.
1912.—Tufts 34, Bowdoin 0.
1913.—Tufts 27, Bowdoin 7.

RALLY BEFORE MAINE GAME

An enthusiastic rally in Memorial Hall the night before the Maine game showed that the College, in spite of defeats, was still strong behind the team. After the usual band selections, McWilliams '15, as chairman, introduced Professor Mitchell. The latter said that our ideal must be "to stand behind our football team, through thick and thin, through victory and defeat, to the end." Professor Copeland, the second speaker, said that it was not necessary to wait until next year to see Bowdoin win victories, for the team

wins a moral victory in every hard-fought game it plays now. After this speech, there followed entertainment by the Glee Club and refreshments of cider and doughnuts. McCormick '15, the last speaker, appealed to every loyal Bowdoin man to be on the 8.05 train for Bangor in the morning "even if you have to sell your overcoat to do it." The spirit of the whole occasion exhibited a strong determination to fight to the end and so show that Bowdoin loyalty does not know defeat.

FRESHMEN DRINK CIDER

At the celebration of Freshman night at Memorial Hall last Tuesday evening, the members of the entering class took advantage of the opportunity to get acquainted. Professor McConaughy delivered an interesting illustrated lecture on "Old Bowdoin," and Mooers '18 gave a reading. The Freshman orchestra, under the direction of Pierce '18, rendered a number of selections. Norton '18 presided. Refreshments in the shape of apples, doughnuts and cider were served.

BOWDOIN TO BE WELL REPRESENTED

Bowdoin will be well represented at the Community Efficiency Conference in Augusta Nov. 13, 14 and 15. Dr. F. N. Whittier of the Commission for Relief and Welfare Work will speak on the "Social Evil" and Professor George T. Files of the Commission for Rural Life will report on "Good Roads." Professors Hormell, McConaughy and McClean and Mr. Langley will also be present, Professor McClean being a delegate from the First Parish Church.

The following delegation of undergraduates plans to attend: Bacon '15, Winter '16, McConaughy '17, McIntire '17 and Albion, Call, Coombs, Freese, Jacob, McCormick, Norton and Wass of 1918.

Benjamin B. Sanderson and George E. Fogg of the alumni will also be present.

FRESHMAN-SOPHOMORE FOOTBALL

The Freshman-Sophomore football game will be held on Nov. 21, the Saturday before Thanksgiving. Twenty Sophomores answered Captain Campbell's call for candidates. Some of those out who played in the class football last year are: Campbell, McConaughy, F. A. Haseltine, Swift, Pike, Bradford, Oliver. Others who passed in their names as candidates are: McNaughton, B. Bartlett, Corbett, Humphrey, Brown, Fenning, Fillmore, Cormack, Little, Keene, Phillips, Cook, Lovejoy.

The following men reported and are trying out for the Freshman team: Captain Stanley, Savage, Rounds, Wheat, Berryman, Young, Morrison, B. Thomas, Warren, Freese, MacCormick, Farnham, Woodworth, Macdonald, Nevens, Peacock and Brown.

MacCormick '15 and Leadbetter '16 will coach the Sophomores and B. Moulton '16 and Pettingill '16 the Freshmen.

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURES

Professor George H. Palmer, LL.D., of Harvard will deliver the Annie Talbot Cole lectures here next week. He will speak on the general subject "Masters of English Poetry." On Monday, Nov. 16, he will speak on Wordsworth, on Wednesday, Nov. 18, on Tennyson, and on Friday, Nov. 20, on Browning. Each of the lectures will be in Memorial Hall and will start at 8 o'clock.

Club and Council Meetings

At the last Athletic Council meeting, held Nov. 1, it was moved and seconded that the Council pass a vote of confidence in Coach McCann's efforts to turn out a winning team, and to recognize adverse conditions which made his task a difficult one.

The Council voted not to send the cross-country team to the New England race, nor to approve the dual track meet with Trinity at Hartford on May 1. It did, however, vote to approve the renewal of relations with the B.A.A.

The Classical Club will hold its first meeting Thursday, Nov. 19, at Professor Nixon's house.

At a meeting of the Sophomore class held last Monday noon, Campbell was elected captain of the class football team, and Miller, manager.

The Other Colleges

A triangular, intercollegiate debating league composed of teams representing Bates, Clark and Tufts Colleges has been formed. Representatives of the three colleges agreed to make the organization a permanent affair and to hold three debates annually.

Wisconsin Freshmen who refuse to wear their regulation caps are dumped into the lake by a "W" man.

Dartmouth undergraduates are this year for the first time to enjoy the advantages of Robinson hall, the new nonathletic building completed last June and formally presented at commence-

ment by the giver, Wallace F. Robinson of Boston. It is now occupied by most of the organizations assigned to rooms, and within a few days it is expected that all nonathletic activities will be permanently housed in the new quarters. Furthermore, as to the qualifications of organizations occupying this building, Mr. Robinson says: "In order to insure the continued democracy of the college, I have stipulated that no organization shall make use of the building except those in which the qualification for membership is proved ability only."

If a Wesleyan student has failed to prepare his lessons he may go to recitations, report himself as unprepared, and be credited with only a half a cut; and he will not be called on to recite during that recitation.

Statistics compiled from the leading colleges of the United States show that over a billion dollars was used last year to push college athletics.

The Red Head Club at Illinois has received the official sanction of the Council of Administration and is now an established "activity." The object of this society is "to promote good fellowship among the red heads of Illinois. The membership is limited to Juniors and Seniors. They are expected to pledge several Sophomores before the close of the school year. The pledge ribbon is a brilliant red." The club has petitioned the national organization of Red Heads, Phi Lambda Rho, for a charter.

The class of 1918 at the University of Kansas declared itself absolutely and unconditionally opposed to all forms of cheating, cribbing and dishonesty in class and school work and all other practices tending towards the discouragement and destruction of individual efficiency and enterprise of its members.

The University of Wisconsin regents recently adopted the recommendation of the faculty that intercollegiate rowing contests be temporarily discontinued pending further development of intramural athletic sports. This means that Wisconsin will not be represented by crews in the Poughkeepsie regatta next year.

At New York University, the Students' Service Department started this year by the university in the School of Commerce, Accounts and Finance, has already proved a success. The aim of this department is to make new comers feel at home, to secure lodgings and bring about introduction of the new men to one another.

Pennsylvanian cross-country men who report with any degree of regularity during the fall and

who show interest receive credit for gymnasium during the winter months.

Wesleyan students who desire may join the current event club which is located at that institution for the purpose of studying the true conditions of affairs of note in a clearer light than that which newspaper accounts may give.

Company H of the National Guard of Pennsylvania is composed entirely of students from the University of Pennsylvania. The company always attends the annual encampment at Mt. Gretna.

The ruins of College Hall at Wellesley still stand, although they will be taken away this fall. The sum of \$625,000 is still lacking, however, for the completion of a new building. The only part of the building which was not entirely destroyed is the kitchen and this has been converted into the geology department. The college still goes on with an enrollment of 470 new students for the year.

With the Faculty

Professor Ham entertained the Town and College Club at his home last Friday evening. Dr. Whittier spoke on "Municipal Sanitation."

Dean Sills and Professor McConaughy attended the annual meeting of the New England Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools at Boston last Friday and Saturday.

Professor McConaughy spoke at a meeting of the New England College Teachers of Education in Boston, last Friday.

At a meeting of the Saturday Club, Jan. 28, 1915, Professor Elliott will deliver an address, "Keats as a Touchstone for Poetry."

A weekly class in Educational Psychology, taught by Professor McConaughy, will meet in Auburn beginning tonight.

At a meeting of the St. Paul's Church Men's Club at Codman House last Tuesday evening, Dr. Bell spoke on the Outbreak of War in Germany. Professor Bell told of his experiences in Freiberg and on his trip to the frontier during the first weeks of the war. Dean Sills presented a report for a committee on rules relating to the use of Codman House by the club.

Professor Catlin is conducting at the Portland Y.M.C.A. a course in Sociology entitled "The American Family."

At the annual meeting of the Brunswick Dramatic Club Saturday evening, Professor Brown was elected vice-president and Mr. Furbish treasurer. Professor Elliott was elected a member of the executive committee. George R. Gardner '01 was chosen president.

On the Campus

Dunn '16 has returned to College.

Spear '98 was on *the campus* last week.

Theta Delta Chi will have a dance Nov. 24.

Maguire '17 attended the Harvard-Princeton game Saturday.

J. Thomas and Bagley are acting as Freshmen chapel monitors.

Lappin '15 was called to Portland last week by the death of his uncle.

McKenney '15 is principal of the Brunswick Evening School, and Irving '16 is an assistant.

Over a hundred men accompanied the team and band to Orono Saturday and kept things stirring all the time.

The Senior class elections will be held some time after Thanksgiving, probably in the first part of December.

Last week Professor Ham delivered two interesting lectures on the present European war to the classes in German 5.

All students wishing to substitute winter track practice for regular gym work should hand their names to McKenney '15.

The Rhodes Scholarship examinations will not be held this year. They are given only two years in three, and this is the odd year.

"Jim" Lewis '15 will represent his native town at the next session of the House of Representatives of the Maine state legislature.

The long-delayed and almost-forgotten Freshman-Sophomore baseball game was scheduled to be played yesterday afternoon, after the ORIENT went to press.

The trials for pianist for the musical clubs will be held in the Y.M.C.A. room tonight at five o'clock. Men desiring to compete should, if possible, speak to Card '15 at the A. D. house before that time.

The College reclaimed last week a strip of land which had been used for part of the road, by erecting a fence at the corner of Harpswell and College streets. The fence is an iron pipe affair, made of the old boiler tubes, and is similar to the fence along the pines. Also a strip of fencing was put up along the Delta.

A large number of the Bowdoin students collected at the station last Friday night to give the team a send-off to the Maine game. The team was late, but this did not depress the enthusiasm of the gathering. The players were cheered individually, and as a team. Bowdoin Beata, Phi Chi and Forward the White were sung and the cheers were repeated until the eleven was well on its way to Orono.

Resolutions

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

October 17, 1914.

It is with deep regret that Theta Chapter learns of the death of John Norris McClintock of the Class of 1867.

Brother McClintock was closely associated with the College for several years shortly after graduation as instructor in English. Since then he has attained success in the profession of civil engineering and as editor of the *Granite Monthly*, in Concord, N. H. Therefore be it

Resolved, That Theta Chapter extend its sympathy to his bereaved family and friends.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,

LAURENCE IRVING,

DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'63.—Calvin Lewis Hayes, one of the men who left College at the outbreak of the Civil War to enlist in the Union army and who was granted his A.B. degree out of course at the last commencement, died at his home in Kittery, N. H., on July 24, 1914. He was born at Kittery on March 1, 1842, the son of Lewis and Sarah M. (Clark) Hayes. He acquired his early education in the schools of Kittery and afterward fitted for college at Wolfboro, N. H. Entering Bowdoin in 1859, when President Lincoln issued his first call for volunteers, he enlisted April 30, 1861, falling back a year in college. In 1862 he reenlisted, this time in the 27th Maine Regiment in which he was appointed Sergeant Major, and again in 1864 he reenlisted for three years or "for the war" and was commissioned Adjutant in the 32nd Maine Regiment, having at all times deported himself with credit. While in service he kept a diary that has since proved of great value and interest. At the close of the war he was honorably discharged from the army and a medal for gallant behavior in the field was conferred upon him by Congress.

After the war was over, he received an honorary appointment as clerk in the Navy Yard at Kittery and served in that position up to President Cleveland's administration. He afterwards engaged in the fire insurance business, having offices at Kittery and Portsmouth, N. H. In 1864 he was married to Miss Anglia M. Perry.

Mr. Hayes was a staunch adherent of the Republican party from the time of its organization. For a long period of years he was a member of

the School Board and served as Supervisor of Schools of Kittery and served several times as Town Clerk and Moderator. He was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, the Odd Fellows, Knights of Pythias, and the Loyal Legion of Portland, Maine.

'83.—The library has recently received a report on Botanical Research in Palestine during recent years, written by Professor John Edward Dinsmore, A.M., of the American Colony at Jerusalem and printed in the *Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palestina-Vereins*.

'96.—Frank Emerson Bradbury died in Chicago Nov. 3, following injuries received in a street accident. He was struck by a team while crossing Wabash Avenue, and the impact of the blow threw him under a passing street car. He was removed to St. Luke's Hospital where it was found that broken ribs had pierced his lungs. He died several hours later, retaining consciousness long enough to make his will and to dictate messages to his wife and law partner. Mr. Bradbury was a member of the law firm of White & Bradbury, Boston, and resided in Dedham. His trip to Chicago was in connection with his work as counsel of the International Mercantile and Bond Company. Mr. Bradbury was born in Strong, Maine, and after his graduation from Bowdoin in 1896 he attended the Harvard Law School where he graduated in 1901. For three years he was with the law firm of Jackson, Slade & Borden, New Bedford, and later with the firm of Elder & Whitman, Boston. In 1909 he formed a partnership with Alfred B. White, Bowdoin '98, with offices at 85 Devonshire Street, and this partnership has since continued. As a lawyer, and in all his relations, the sterling qualities that endeared him to his classmates have won him not only material success but the greater success that lies in the esteem and confidence of all associates. He was a hard worker, clean and square in all his relations, incapable of meanness of any kind, loyal always to his college and class, and giving his home and his friends the first place in his heart. He was recognized as one of the most promising of the younger men of the Suffolk bar and his name had already been mentioned for high honors in his profession. At Bowdoin he was a sound student, and won a place as one of the six commencement speakers from his class. He was a member of the Delta Upsilon fraternity and of Phi Beta Kappa. In Boston he was a member of the Bowdoin Club, the Boston City Club and of the Masonic bodies. He is survived by his wife and a daughter.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 17, 1914

NO. 19

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURES

Professor George Herbert Palmer, LL.D., who is giving the Annie Talbot Cole lectures this week, is one of the best known educators in the country. For forty years he has been professor of philosophy at Harvard and during these years he has been one of the most popular and influential of the professors.

Among his writings are the autobiography of Alice Freeman Palmer, his wife, once president of Wellesley; Self Cultivation in English, a book well known to those in English I; and translations of the Odyssey and of the Antigone of Sophocles. He has edited the works of George Herbert.

Last year Professor Palmer was Harvard exchange professor at four Western colleges. He also gave a course of lectures at Lowell Institute. During the next semester, he will give a course of lectures at Princeton.

TRACK SCHEDULE ANNOUNCED

The track schedule for the coming year is as follows:

Feb. 6.—B.A.A. at Boston.

Feb. 27.—Indoor Interscholastic Meet at the Gymnasium.

March 19.—Indoor Interclass Meet at the Gymnasium.

May 8.—Dual Meet with M.I.T. at Boston.

May 15.—M.I.C.A.A. Meet at Waterville.

May 22.—N.E.I.C.A.A.

May 29.—I.C.A.A.A.

May 29.—Outdoor Interscholastic Meet at Whittier Field.

⌘BOWDOIN RECEIVES \$10,000

The announcement has recently been made that in the will of Dr. George S. Lynde of New York, Bowdoin was named as one of the beneficiaries to the amount of \$10,000. Dr. Lynde is a graduate of Yale in the class of 1883. He had a brother who graduated from Bowdoin in 1877 and who was the first member of his class to die. It is in memory of him that the gift is made and it is to be used for books in the Library. It is subject to an annuity of \$300 a year during the life time of Dr. Lynde's niece. Among the other beneficiaries

are Yale University, Phillips-Exeter Academy, and the Public Library of Bangor, Maine.

CROSBY RE-ELECTED CAPTAIN

At a meeting of the cross-country team held last Tuesday, Clarence H. Crosby '17 was unanimously re-elected captain. This year he has always been one of the leaders in the squad. He won first position by a good margin in the race with Wesleyan, and was running well up among the leaders in the Maine intercollegiate when he was overcome by severe cramps and forced to drop out. His choice as captain is very popular with the College.

BOWDOIN SCORES ON TUFTS

A bewildering mixture of brilliant offensive formations by Tufts overwhelmed Bowdoin Saturday, and it was not until the final minutes of play that Bowdoin was able to rally and score her only touchdown of the game. The score was 60 to 7. From the opening of the game, when Tufts scored twice in quick succession, Bowdoin never had a chance to win, and in all but the third period Tufts advanced almost at will.

As in last year's Tufts game, the Brown and Blue players made long advances by the forward pass. Short passes to Stankard and Bennett, last year's captain, netted repeated gains. Bennett alone got away with at least a dozen passes. On long passes Tufts was not so successful, the Bowdoin quarters breaking up a number of such plays and intercepting two, one of which led to Bowdoin's touchdown.

At only a few times during the game Bowdoin was successful in holding the speedy Tufts backs. Soon after the opening of the second half Tufts advanced the ball the length of the field to Bowdoin's 20 yard line, but here the Bowdoin line held and the ball changed hands on downs. Aided by a penalty Tufts soon brought the ball back and forced Hadley over for another touchdown, but during the rest of the period Bowdoin held and prevented another Tufts score. Later in the period, with a Tufts touchdown in sight Bowdoin put up a stonewall defence and took the ball on the five yard line on downs, Lewis punting out from behind his goal line to Parks, who was

downed on the 35 yard line when the period ended.

BOWDOIN'S TOUCHDOWN

Bowdoin's sole touchdown came in the fourth period. After Colbath had kicked off to Hubbard, MacCormick intercepted a forward pass on the 45 yard line and ran to the Tufts 25 yard line before he was downed. Realizing that they had their best opportunity of the game, the Bowdoin forwards opened up a big hole for Colbath who shot through for 25 yards and a touchdown. Leadbetter kicked the goal.

Bowdoin was compelled to rely repeatedly on Lewis's punting. Time and again the Bowdoin captain was called upon to send the ball out of danger and with one exception he responded nobly.

TUFTS SCORES EARLY

Tufts' first score came within five minutes of the opening of the game. Colbath kicked off to Bennett, who ran the ball in to the 35 yard line before being checked. The ball was rushed down to Bowdoin's 40 yard line on short line smashes, where Hadley fumbled, Bowdoin recovering. Finding it impossible to gain, Lewis was called upon to punt and got away with his one poor kick of the afternoon, Tufts taking the ball on her own 45 yard line.

From this point the progress of the Tufts team was uninterrupted, Parks and Wescott, on a series of end runs, bringing the ball down the field, Wescott finally taking it over on a dash around right end from the 20 yard line. Following the next kick-off, Tufts worked the ball up to the middle of the field, only to lose it on a forward pass offside. Lewis punted for Bowdoin and Tufts took up the advance from its own 32 yard line after Parks had run the kick back for 20 yards. Hadley got seven through left tackle, Parks ten around right end, then Captain Angell broke through the center of the Bowdoin line for a dash to the 15 yard line.

Each one of the Tufts backs then took a crack at the Bowdoin line, advancing the ball to the one yard line, from which point Hadley shot through right tackle for a touchdown. Tufts received the kickoff again, and at the end of the period had the ball on their opponents' 12 yard line, a forward pass, Angell to Stankard, for a gain of 35 yards, and an end run by Parks for 10 yards being the main plays of the rapid advance. Two periods were sufficient at the opening of the second period to put the ball across. Wescott making seven at left end, Captain Angell tearing through right guard for the score.

Before the end of the half Tufts had increased the score to 33 to 0, the fourth touchdown coming

as the result of two long forward passes, on the first of which Parks made 35 yards, and on the last Bennett receiving a 40 yard pass behind the goal posts. The final score of the first half was the result of excellent line plunging by Hadley, who repeatedly bored through for gains varying from five to 15 yards, carrying the ball almost unaided to Bowdoin's three yard line, where Captain Angell relieved him and took the ball across.

SECOND HALF

Then came the third period, in which Bowdoin held Tufts to a single score, and twice held for downs when Tufts was in striking distance.

At the opening of the final period Colbath intercepted one of Angell's short forward passes, taking the ball for Bowdoin on the 25 yard line. Lewis punted to the middle of the field, but Bowdoin found itself unable to again check the advance. A series of forward passes to Stankard with a run about left end by Wescott for 20 yards quickly brought the ball to the goal line, where Hadley pushed it over. An exchange of punts followed the next kick-off, but Tufts was not to be denied for long. End runs by Parks and Wescott, coupled with smashes at the tackles by Hadley and short passes to Stankard opened the way for Hadley to again score.

LAST SCORE A FLUKE

Tufts' final touchdown was a fluke more or less, Wescott punted to MacCormick, who caught the ball on the bounce with a half dozen Tufts men around him and was tackled so fiercely by Bennett as to drop the ball, Parks picking it up and jogging down the field for a cheap touchdown.

To attempt to compare the work of the players would be practically impossible. At nearly all times during the game Bowdoin was on the defensive and was faced with the problem of breaking up the machine-like shift plays, long end runs, line plunges and forward passes of the victors. Captain Lewis, Floyd, Manning Moulton, Austin and MacCormick played their last game for old Bowdoin and all fought till the last. Bowdoin did not lose because of poor playing, but because she was opposed by a team superior in every department of the game.

The summary:

TUFTS	BOWDOIN
Stankard, le.re.	Chapman, Floyd
Murphy, O'Donnell, lt.rt.	Lewis
Brown, Schlotterbeck, lg.rg.	M. Moulton
Tobin, Robbins, c.c.	Austin, Stone
Thorndyke, rg.lg.	Austin, B. Moulton
Bingham, rt.lt.	Brewster
Bennett, Hubbard, re.le.	C. Foster, Wood

Parks, Olson, qb. . . . qb, Shumway, MacCormick Hadley, lhb. rhb, Colbath Wescott, Teele, rhb. . . . lhb, H. Foster, Peacock Angell, Turner, fb. fb, Dyar, Leadbetter
Score—Tufts 60, Bowdoin 7. Touchdowns—Wescott, Hadley 4, Angell 2, Bennett, Parks, Colbath. Goals from touchdown—Parks 6, Leadbetter. Umpire—G. V. Brown of B.A.A. Referee—H. C. McGrath of Boston College. Linesman—E. H. Greene of Harvard. Time—Four 15-minute periods.

Frank N. Whittier was toastmaster. The speakers of the evening were: Dr. Walter E. Tobie, Medic '99, who spoke on Opportunities in Surgery; Dr. Edward W. Gehring, Medic '04, who discussed the Prevention of Disease; Dr. Thomas J. Burrage, Harvard Medic '03, whose subject was Opportunities for the Medical Graduate Other Than the Practice of Medicine; and Dr. James A. Spalding, Harvard Medic '70, who spoke on Patience for Beginners.

REVIEW OF REVIEWS SCHOLARSHIPS

College men who earn a large part or all of their college expenses will be interested again this year in the free scholarships offered by the *Review of Reviews*, under the direction of Mr. H. W. Frey to self-supporting students. For the past six years over 1200 students have won free cash scholarships worth \$100 to \$1000 apiece. President Wilson, together with five prominent college presidents, has endorsed this plan of awarding free scholarships to ambitious students. They are not competitive in any sense of the word, but are available to any student of good character. Each student is apportioned an exclusive radius. The scholarship is won, not for class room proficiency, but for practical work during the summer months or in spare time through the college year. Any self-supporting student can secure full particulars without obligation by dropping a postcard at once for "The Adventures of T. Courtney Perkins" to The Review of Reviews Scholarship Fund, 30 Irving Place, New York City.

ORIENT PICKS ALL-MAINE ELEVEN

THE ORIENT picks the following All-Maine football team. It will be observed that some men have been chosen for positions in which they have not played. Our choice is made with the idea of picking the best combination possible and men who are too good to be left out are put in other positions than their own. The team is as follows:

Donahue (Maine), le; Dacey (Colby), lt; Stanwood (Colby), lg; Baker (Maine), c; Gulliver (Maine), rg; Allen (Maine), rt; Royal (Colby), re; Talbot (Bates), qb; Ruffner (Maine), rhb; P. Fraser (Colby), lhb; Cawley (Colby), fb.

PHI CHI BANQUET

Over 60 members of the Phi Chi medical fraternity attended the banquet of the Gamma Gamma chapter in Portland Saturday. Dr.

MAINE WINS NEW ENGLAND RACE

The University of Maine won the New England cross-country race at Boston Saturday with a score of 66, but a scant three points ahead of Tech, her nearest competitor. Preti of Maine was first to cross the finish; his time was 25 minutes, 15.3-5 seconds for the course of four and four-fifths miles. Nine teams started, finishing in the following order: Maine, Tech, Dartmouth, Massachusetts Agricultural College, Williams, Colby, Brown, Worcester Polytechnic Institute and Amherst.

On account of the ineligibility of Allen and the condition of Captain Crosby, Bowdoin's two best men, it was not thought expedient for Bowdoin to send a team to the race.

TRIALS FOR CLASS DEBATE YESTERDAY

The trials for the members of the Freshman debating team were held last night at 7 o'clock in the Debating Room, Hubbard Hall. Each man spoke five minutes on some side of the following question: *Resolved*, That all states should use short ballot in county elections. The candidates for the Freshman team were: Albion, Coombs, Curran, Grant, J. E. Gray, H. S. Gray, Haskell, Jacob, Joyce, Keigwin, Macdonald, Manderson, Matthews, Norton, Prosser, Sanderson and Stearns.

Up to a late hour before the ORIENT went to press only four Sophomores had handed in their names, Blanchard, Crehore, Crosby and Moran.

23 MAJOR WARNINGS TO FRESHMEN

At the recent review of the Freshmen, 23 major warnings were given out and 59 minor warnings. This means that about two-thirds of the class are barred from representing the College or any of its organizations. These men will have an opportunity to remove these deficiencies before Nov. 23 when a general review of all four classes will take place.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Newspaper Mutilation

We observe that the Library authorities have again been compelled to post notices requesting students not to make clippings from the newspapers in the reading-room. The justice of such a request is apparent. The Library furnishes newspapers for all to read. Those who wish to keep clippings of special interest may do so by writing their initials over the clipping and calling for it at the Library desk after the paper has been taken from the racks. When a man cuts something out of a paper which all have not had an opportunity to read, he is depriving others of the chance to enjoy something which may interest them as much as it does him. Such an act is not only unfair but it implies an inability to discriminate honestly between personal and College property. The Library is justified in asking students

to put the stamp of disapproval on this form of mutilation.

Freshman Warnings

To those Freshmen who received at the first review official warnings, we feel called upon to give a second warning less official. The sending of an official notice that a man's work is below the required standard does not mean that the Faculty is gently breaking the news of expulsion. Nor does it mean that a man's ability is below the required standard. It means that the work of the first few weeks must be improved or the Faculty will consider the man unable to do the work required of him.

A "warning" often comes to a man because he has been unable to get into the swing of things and adjust himself to changed conditions. That man should not be discouraged for his difficulty will be overcome with time and experience, if he is trying faithfully to be proficient. If his preparation has been inadequate, he may safely believe that his professors will realize that fact and take it into consideration. If his trouble comes from inability to concentrate on his work, he must force himself to concentrate until he becomes able to do so without effort.

To many men "warnings" have come because they have avoided the realization of what the responsibilities of college life are. They have fooled themselves into thinking they can get by with hurried and careless preparation of lessons, and have put off the disagreeable task of studying for the sake of what they believe is "college life." To these men we urge only an appreciation of the fact that they now have the choice between four years of real college life and a few weeks of purposeless and aimless pleasure, between strong hopes and ambitions and futile negligence and laziness. Now, while it is in their power, they must make their choice, for the second warning is more significant than the first and after a certain time one's efforts, however great, cannot make up for wasted weeks.

ALUMNI COUNCIL MEETING

The second meeting of the Alumni Council was held at the University Club, Boston, Mass., on Nov. 6. The committees on alumni associations, on employment bureaus, and on preparatory schools made reports of the work thus far done, and the committee to revise the constitution and by-laws of the Alumni Association submitted a preliminary draft.

A committee on alumni scholarships consisting

of Messrs. Sills, chairman, Snow and Ives was appointed.

Mr. Roberts was added to the committee to revise the Constitution and by-laws of the Alumni Association to give special attention to the method of electing members to the Council.

The next meeting of the Council will probably be held in Portland some time in January.

The Council seeks the aid of all interested in the College and to that end invites suggestions and criticism. Communications may be sent to any member of the Council, to the president, Philip Dana, Westbrook, Maine, or to the secretary, George P. Hyde, 201 Devonshire St., Boston, Mass.

FRESHMAN-SOPHOMORE GAME SATURDAY

The men in charge of the Freshman-Sophomore squads, both report conditions favorable for a good game on next Saturday afternoon. The two classes have turned out well for the work and two good teams have been developed. The probable line-up for the Sophomores is as follows: Center, Captain Campbell; l. t., Oliver; l. g., B. Bartlett; r. g., McNaughton; r. t., Hazeltine; r. e., Swift; q. b., Phillips (Fenning); r. h., McConeughy; l. h., Bradford; f. b., Peacock; coaches, Leadbetter '16, MacCormick '15.

Those out for the Freshman team are: Center, Curran, Berryman; guards, Young, Morrison, Thomas; tackle, Farmer, Casper, Farnham, Sandford, Rounds, Blanchard, Wheat, Edwards, Johnson, Freeze, Savage; ends, McIntosh, MacCormick, Woodworth, Woodman, Leydon; backs, Nevens, Nebbins, Peacock, Peters, Brown, Hanson, Stebbins, Macdonald and Captain Stanley; coaches, B. Moulton '16 and Pettingill '16.

REPORT OF MANAGER OF TRACK TEAM

RECEIPTS

Balance from A. R. Cole.....	\$ 5 79
From A.S.B.C.	1000 00
Mgr. Colby Track	3 45
Athletic Council	50 00
B.I.I. Meet	291 52
Tech. Meet	34 25
Trinity Guarantee	100 00
Providence Guarantee	30 00
M.I.C.A.A. Dividend	230 97
Outdoor Interscholastic	77 50
Christian Assn. Loan	9 00
Dr. F. N. Whittier (cup for inter-class)	15 00
I.C.A.A.A.	1 00
Indoor Meet	120 05

\$1969 13

EXPENDITURES

To deficit of season 1912-13	\$ 156 61
M.I.C.A.A. Cross-Country	71 53
Freshman Cross-Country	5 30
Typewriter, one-half year	10 00
J. J. Magee, Coach	500 00
Delegate N.E.I.C.A.A.	9 00
Registration of A.A.U.	2 25
Competitors' numbers	6 25
Track suits	33 38
Providence Relay Trip	134 63
B.I.I. Meet cups, officials	189 04
N.E.I.A.A.A. Assessment	10 00
Athletic Assn.	50 00
Indoor Meet	52 87
M.I.C.A.A. Meet (42 men)	40 47
M.I.C.A.A. Dues	15 00
Tech. Meet	167 57
Trinity Trip (24 men)	227 38
N.E.I.C.A.A. Meet (6 men)	63 34
Outdoor Interscholastic	62 65
Engraving Cups (H. W. Varney) ...	2 80
Wright & Ditson, poles, etc.	29 06
1915 Bugle	14 00
N. S. Ray, Interclass Cup	1 00
N. S. Ray, Interclass Cup	15 00
Dieges & Clust, medals, etc.	100 00

\$1969 13

LIABILITIES

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G. L. Androus	10 00

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\$ 60 30

Assets none.

Respectfully submitted,

PAUL J. KOUGHAN,

Manager.

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Y.M.C.A. HAPPENINGS

The subject of Dr. Goodrich's discussion at Bible class next Sunday will be "The Development of the Idea of God in the Old Testament." All college men are cordially invited.

The Sunday School at Pejepscoot will open the first Sunday after Thanksgiving. The following men will be teachers: Creeden '17, Norton '18 and Albion '18.

Twelve men have offered their services in the tutoring bureau for the purpose of helping non-fraternity Freshmen. Many have already made use of this bureau.

The Freshman Religious Committee is as fol-

lows: Albion, Atkins, W. W. Blanchard, Brooks, Call, Chase, Coombs, Fuller, A. S. Grey, J. P. Hamlin, O. L. Hamlin, Jacob, Keigwin, MacCormick, Norton, Peacock, Ripley, Roper, Rounds, Sanderson, Sandford, Schlosberg, Morrison and Prentiss.

Hon. Carl E. Milliken will speak Dec. 3 instead of Dec. 11, at the Y.M.C.A. meeting. The cause of the change is that the Ben Greet players will be in Brunswick on the eleventh.

About 250 postals have been sent out recently to nearby ministers explaining the plan of Bowdoin deputations. Deputations have been arranged for Portland, Bath and other places.

The Brunswick Boys' Association will begin its work on Nov. 30. H. N. Dorman, a first year medical student, will be the instructor. Chapman '17 will have charge of the social work. Other college men will have the boys for games and other amusements in the evening.

A number of college men plan to join the Church on the Hill Dec. 6. This transfer from their own churches is only temporary.

Dr. John Hastings Quint '97 of Chelsea, Mass., former pastor of the Church on the Hill, will speak Nov. 19 at the Y.M.C.A. meeting.

There will be a meeting of the Y.M.C.A. Cabinet, Thursday evening, Nov. 19, at 8 o'clock.

The evening class for mill-hands is held Monday and Friday nights at the High School. McConaughy '17 is in charge of the work. All those who were in the classes last year have returned and ten more in addition. There is one man who speaks neither French, German nor English. He is studying English.

DEBATE IN ENGLISH 5

The first debate of the year in English 5 was held in Hubbard Hall last Tuesday evening, on the subject, *Resolved*, That Proclamation Night should be abolished. Kuhn '15 presided. Eight minutes was given for constructive argument and four for rebuttal. For the affirmative were Rodick '15 and Brewster '16; for the negative, Wright '15 and Demmons '15. The decision of the judges was for the affirmative.

MAINE EFFICIENCY CONFERENCE

The first Maine Efficiency Conference at Augusta last Friday, Saturday and Sunday was a pronounced success. The purpose of the conference was to help the country communities especially, and experts of national repute discussed these problems. Dr. Whittier delivered a paper on "The Social Evil" and Professor Files of the Commission on Rural Life reported on "Good

Roads." Several hundred delegates from all parts of the State attended the conference. In addition to Dr. Whittier and Professor Files the Bowdoin faculty was represented by Professors Hormell, McConaughy and McLean, Dr. Copeland and Mr. Langley. In the student delegation were: Winter '16, Bowdoin '17, McConaughy '17 and Call, Freese, Albion, MacCormick, Coombs, Batchelder and Wass of 1918.

Club and Council Meetings

The Classical Club meets tonight instead of Thursday evening, as previously announced.

A meeting of the Athletic Council, to decide on the matter of the baseball coach, was held last night, after the *ORIENT* had gone to press.

The Chemical Club has temporarily disbanded, owing to the small number who have shown interest in it.

The Mandolin Club held rehearsals Monday and Thursday of last week. The final trials are to be held shortly after Thanksgiving.

The Monday Night Club will hold its first meeting the Monday after Thanksgiving.

The Bowdoin Publishing Company held its first meeting of the year Nov. 6. The committee decided to run a series of jokes each week on the pages given to advertisements.

The Other Colleges

The test case that may be brought up by the Massachusetts Socialists in regard to the waving of the Harvard banner is especially interesting. The Supreme Court of that state in a recent decision, in interpreting the "red flag" statute of the Bay State decreed that it is illegal to carry any red emblem, even if "it bears also an inscription or device of another color." As a result of a recent conviction, the Socialists have asked for the arrest, as a test case, of anyone waving a crimson banner at the Harvard games in the Stadium.

The Tufts College gymnasium squad which is already in full action is allowed to play soccer on the campus as a relief from the tedious indoor drill.

Many big college eevens will stage post-season games for the express benefit of the Belgians. Negotiations are in progress for a game between two All-American teams, selected by the coaches of all the college teams and played in the new Yale Bowl. Such a contest would realize nearly a quarter of a million dollars for the relief of those who are undergoing great hardships because of the European war.

At New Haven plans are being made to park between 8000 and 9000 automobiles on the day of the Harvard-Yale game. Several hundred men will guard the cars, bringing the total of workers at the Yale Bowl that day to 11,000 men.

Nine hundred students at Yale University are earning at least a part of their expenses during the active college year. Journalists have the call, with an average of over \$108 for each man. The total amount earned is \$150,000.

Twelve stained glass windows, representing growth in literature have been placed in the University Library at Yale. They are in memory of Professor George Fisher, a former professor in the Yale Divinity School.

The University of Cambridge in England has extended to the professors and students of Lounvain University the use of its libraries, laboratories, lectures and lecture rooms, without payment of the usual fees, in order that the work of the wrecked Belgian institution may suffer as little as possible from the interruption caused by the war. The invitation has been accepted. Over seventy members of French and Belgian universities are enjoying this generous offer, and in company with their professors are pursuing their studies in peace.

The band at the University of Pennsylvania is to be supported by the sale of small buttons which are bought by the students and worn on their coats.

Tables showing the scholarships of different teams at Tulane University, Louisiana, show that the debaters have the highest average, with a total of .873. The track team follows next with an average of .766. Other averages are: football team .756, baseball team .742, and basketball team .606.

The Intercollegiate Socialist Society, formed for the purpose of promoting an intelligent interest in Socialism among college men and women, has begun the college year with sixty study chapters in the principal colleges of the country. All students interested in the study of Socialism and allied subjects are eligible for membership.

Oliver A. Reller, captain of Cornell's track team, who was injured recently in a motorcycle accident, will probably never run again. Reller's loss will be a severe blow to the Ithacan team. He is one of the best sprinters in any American college. For two years he has been a point winner for Cornell in the intercollegiates, both times scoring second in the 100-yard dash.

The recently announced financial statement of

the Columbia Athletic Association shows a balance of \$8.65 after all obligations, aggregating \$9,699.28, had been met. The dues from students, faculty and alumni netted the association \$7,380. Basketball and baseball were the only sports to show a profit. The sport which required the biggest expense was the crew, \$3,995.27 being the rowing expenditure. Freshman athletics came out on top with a balance of \$29.08.

Wesleyan has inaugurated a novel plan for running a training table without incurring any additional expense. The men on the football squad eat together at one of the fraternity houses. Each house takes the table for two days, and during that period sends to each of the other houses, a number of its members equal to the number the second house has on the squad.

At Bloomington, Indiana, the football team has been practicing under the cover of a huge circus tent. The reason for such close secrecy is the exposed situation of the athletic field, which may be easily watched from two different stations outside of the high board fence.

Seventy-five students at Columbia were arrested after the New York elections last week on the charge of illegal registration, instigated by the Board of Elections. None were convicted and Chief Magistrate McAdoo said the course pursued by the Superintendent of Elections was improper and that its apparent purpose was only to annoy the students.

It is thought probable that the percentage of men at Wesleyan eligible to election to Phi Beta Kappa will be somewhat decreased. The number of students is increasing every year, and the present percentage of 20 per cent. of the members of the graduating class is considered too large by many members of Phi Beta Kappa. At present there is a movement on foot to reduce the percentage eligible from 20 per cent. to 15 per cent. or 12 per cent.

The Library Table

Through the kindness of its business editor, Professor Arthur H. Nason, Bowdoin '99, the *Colonnade*, a monthly magazine published by the Andiron Club of New York, is sent to the Bowdoin Library. According to its own statement, the *Colonnade* is a non-popular magazine, "non-popular in that it appeals not to the general reader but to the discriminating." The magazine, by reason of the unique character of the club by which it is edited and published, has been fortunate in se-

curing as its contributors a group of men and women of notable ability. Among those who have contributed to recent issues are: Professor John Erskine of Columbia, Professor Herman H. Horne of New York University, Elmer Ellsworth Brown, Chancellor of New York University, John W. Draper and Annette Wynne. The contributions take the form of essays, many excellent poems and an occasional short story or sketch.

With the Faculty

Professor George R. Elliott has invited his class in poetry to his home this evening to meet Professor George H. Palmer, the Annie Talbot Cole lecturer. Professor Palmer will be in the Longfellow room in Hubbard Hall from 3 to 5 o'clock on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday afternoons to meet students who desire to consult him on literary, philosophical or vocational questions.

At the last meeting of the faculty, Hon. Payson Smith, Litt.D., State Superintendent of Schools, met with them to discuss the relations of the college to the secondary schools of Maine.

Professor George R. Elliott addressed a young people's meeting at the Church on the Hill Sunday evening on "The Morality of Ideas."

On the Campus

Abbott *ex-'18* was on the *campus* last week.

Ward '18 and Blethen, special, have left College.

Cutler '15 is spending a few days at Sherman, Maine.

Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr., '95 was in Brunswick last week.

McWilliams '15 has been chosen pianist of the musical clubs.

Wheeler '01 and Sylvester '14 were on the *campus* Sunday.

Phillip Dana '96 of Westbrook was on the *campus* last Monday.

Fencing practice will begin soon after the Thanksgiving recess.

Dr. Whittier has completed the list of strong men of the new students.

Bishop Theodore S. Henderson of Chattanooga, Tenn., spoke at Sunday chapel.

The D. U's. played a 12-12 tie game of tag football with the Bowdoin Club last week.

A large crowd was at the station to cheer the team on its departure for Medford Friday.

Freshman and Sophomore trials for the inter-class debate were held yesterday afternoon.

Students whose grandfathers were Bowdoin

men are asked to report the facts at the college office.

Corbett '17 has been playing the organ at the Episcopal Church during the illness of the regular organist.

Professor Mitchell gave an illustrated lecture on the scenes of Wordsworth's life to the classes in English I, Saturday morning.

The students gave the team a send-off at the station Friday on its way to Tufts. Sousa's Band, leaving for Bath, came in for a cheer.

Tonight the members of Professor Elliott's English literature class will gather at his house to meet Professor Palmer, the Annie Talbot Cole lecturer.

The Athletic Council nominated two candidates for assistant manager of football Monday night—too late for this issue. The elections will follow later.

Many students went to hear Sousa's Band at the Cumberland Theatre last Friday. The feature of the entertainment was the playing of "Forward the White" by the band.

Coffin '15, Rollins '15, Stone '15, Niven '16, Hescok '16, McElwee '16, Crosby '17, Burleigh '17, Wyman '18 and Colter '18 were among those attending the Bowdoin-Tufts game Saturday.

Mr. Charles Tucker of the Tucker Teachers' Agency, Boston, visited Bowdoin last Tuesday and had interviews with 17 members of the Senior class who intend to teach. Mr. Tucker placed four Bowdoin men in good positions last year.

The cross-country team picture was taken last Tuesday. The following were included: Bacon '15, Cutler '15, Irving '16, Sayward '16, Crosby '17, Noyes '17, Allen '18, Howard '18, Trainer Magee, Manager Chase and Assistant Manager Marston.

It is interesting to note that the increased registration of Bowdoin College has been mentioned in the recent annual review of college registrations by the *Boston Transcript*, which says, "The encouraging feature of the situation is that the increase has been largely in the entering class."

CALENDAR

Nov.

17. Classical Club Meeting at Professor Nixon's.
 18. Annie Talbot Cole Lecture in Memorial Hall, 8 P. M.
 19. Y.M.C.A. Cabinet Meeting.
 20. Annie Talbot Cole Lecture in Memorial Hall, 8 P. M.
- Bugle Board Meeting at Psi U. House, 6.45 P. M.

21. Freshman-Sophomore Football Game on the Delta, 2 P. M.
24. Theta Delta Chi Dance.
25. Thanksgiving Recess begins, 4 P. M.

Resolutions

HALL OF DELTA UPSILON.

November 12, 1914.

With profound regret the Bowdoin Chapter records the death of Brother Frank Emerson Bradbury of the Class of 1896.

High-minded and conscientious in all his relations, Brother Bradbury achieved marked success in his profession, and was recognized as one of the most promising of the younger men of the Suffolk bar. Always loyal to college and class, to family and friends, he won the esteem and confidence of all who came within the wide range of his acquaintance. Therefore, be it

Resolved, That the Bowdoin Chapter extend its sincere sympathy to his family in their bereavement.

HARRY EVERETT ALLEN,
JOHN GLENWOOD WINTER,
HENRY WESTON OWEN,

For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'56.—Dr. Edwin Pond Parker, D.D., pastor emeritus of the Hartford South Church, has for many years been a regular contributor to the *Hartford Courant*, the oldest newspaper in America which has been continuously published under a single name. It had the privilege of printing the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution of the United States as news.

'67.—John Norris McClintock, the son of John and Mary (Shaw) McClintock, was born in Winthrop, Maine, May 12, 1846 and died August 13 at his home in Dorchester. He was educated in Maine Wesleyan Seminary in 1863, and entered Bowdoin College in the fall of the same year, where he was a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity.

After graduation he was in the service of the United States Coast Survey until 1875, and was instructor for a time at Bowdoin. In 1875 he left the Coast Survey and entered the practice of his profession as civil engineer at Concord, N. H. He was editor and proprietor of the *Granite Monthly* at Concord for thirteen years. In 1884 he started the *Bay State Monthly* (afterwards merged in the *New England Magazine*). In 1889 he wrote a history of New Hampshire. He was

employed by the Board of Survey in Boston in 1891-92. Leaving this employment May 1, 1892, he opened an office in Boston in August of the same year as civil engineer. In 1899 he became president and manager of the American Sewage Disposal Company of Boston, and in 1903, he was chosen as president of the American Water Purification Company. He was married on October 3, 1870, to Miss Josephine Tilton of Concord, N. H., and has two sons and one daughter.

'70.—Dr. Lucien Howe of Buffalo, N. Y., has returned recently from Germany. When the war broke out, Dr. and Mrs. Howe were in Berlin. After remaining in Germany they went to England where the doctor served for three weeks as medical examiner at one of the London recruiting stations. "If a man minds his own affairs," says Dr. Howe, "he has no more fear of traveling through Germany today than he did in times of peace."

'94.—Charles Alcott Flag, B.L.S., A.M., librarian of the Bangor Public Library, was elected president of the Maine Library Association at its recent meeting in Portland.

'96.—New York papers announce the election of George T. Ordway, Esq., to the presidency of Federal Utilities, Inc., 60 Broadway, New York City. Mr. Ordway was formerly with Bertron, Griscom & Co., investment bankers, also of New York.

'97.—Chase Pulsifer, Esq., is now carrying on a ranch at Mt. Dome, California.

'99.—"Tales and Verse from Sir Walter Scott," a volume of selections from his novels and poems, chosen and arranged by Hanson Hart Webster in collaboration with another editor, has recently appeared.

'00.—Announcement has been received of the marriage of Philip Mason Palmer, professor of German in Lehigh University, to Miss Anne Marie Bauer, in Berlin on June 16, 1914.

'02.—John W. Higgins of Starks was elected register of deeds of Somerset County this fall.

'09.—Thomas D. Ginn, formerly a teacher at Waterbury, Conn., has accepted a position in the Boston Trade School and begins his work there this month. His address is 12 Westminster Avenue.

'13.—V. R. Leavitt is located at Hartford, Conn., where he is employed in the local office of Bertron, Griscom & Co., investment bankers, of New York.

'14.—Earle S. Thompson has recently accepted a position with The National Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., where he is employed in the special risk department.

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—Record.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, NOVEMBER 24, 1914

NO. 20

FOOTBALL CAPTAIN AND LETTERS

At a meeting of the football team last Tuesday noon, Leadbetter '16 was elected captain for next year. He has played on the 'varsity for three years, his Freshman year at tackle, last year at end, and this year at tackle and fullback.

The following men receive football "B's" for this season's work: Captain Lewis '15, M. C. Moulton '15, Floyd '15, Austin '15, MacCormick '15, Brewster '16, H. Foster '16, Leadbetter '16, Wood '16, J. B. Moulton '16, Dyar '16, Stone '17, Shumway '17, Colbath '17, Chapman '17, C. Foster '17 and MacDonald '15, manager.

COOGAN WILL COACH BASEBALL

A contract has been signed with Daniel M. Coogan as baseball coach for the coming season. He is well known here as he coached the team in 1913 which won the state championship. During the past year he coached the Georgetown University nine.

At the University of Pennsylvania he played on the 'varsity team three years and was captain in his Senior year. During his Senior year at college he was considered one of the best college catchers in the country. He has coached some of the best college teams in the eastern states. For seven years he was baseball coach at Cornell, and withdrew from there because a coach was secured for both baseball and football, in order to strengthen the latter team. Previous to his coaching at Cornell he coached the Columbia nine.

Coogan has played in the Tri-State League and on the Washington Americans, and has acted as manager of several other professional teams.

ATHLETES STAND HIGH IN COURSES

According to a census, compiled especially for the ORIENT, of the standing of the men on the various athletic teams last spring and this fall, the members of the teams in general attain a rank in their studies higher than the average. This is due to the fact that the college authorities do not allow men of low scholarship to represent the college in athletics. As is seen by the following figures only one team fell below the average scholarship of the college. In computing the standing the same basis has been used as that

upon which the Friar Cup was awarded, namely, A equals 4, B equals 3, C equals 2, D equals 1, E equals minus 2.

Cross-Country	17.3
Track	17.25
Relay	16.75
Fencing	15.6
Football	15.
Baseball	12.6
Tennis	10.
Average of athletes	14.8
Average of college	12.3

TEAMS FOR LOWER CLASS DEBATE

Trials for the Freshman-Sophomore debate were held in the Debating Room in Hubbard Hall Monday afternoon, Nov. 16. Blanchard, Crosby, Moran and Crehore, alternate, were selected for the Sophomore team and Jacob, Matthews, Sanderson and Haskell, alternate, will represent the Freshmen. Edwards '16 presided and the judges were Professors Davis and Mitchell and Mr. Langley. The debate will be held Friday evening, Dec. 11. Kuhn '15 is coaching the Sophomores and Talbot '15 has charge of the Freshmen.

THANKSGIVING DINNER ON THE CAMPUS

Some of the men who expect to be here over Thanksgiving have planned to make the day more cheery by having a celebration of their own. The Betas have loaned their house, and the present plans are for a general "get together" there, from five to eight Thanksgiving afternoon. Informality will rule, and no invitations of any sort are being sent out; any fellow who is here for that day and wants to be social is urged to come over; there is no expense at all. Thanks to the kindness of some of Bowdoin's friends there will be plenty to eat, an open fire to watch while one smokes, a Victrola, lent by Thompson, to play, and so it is hoped everyone will have the "homey" feeling that ought to go with Thanksgiving.

REVIEW OF FOOTBALL SEASON

Of the 1914 football season little can be said without pouring hot oil into wounds still fresh. From the standpoint of victory it has been disap-

trous. Beginning after a victory over Amherst in the first game of the season, the team has suffered a line of defeats broken only by the victory over Boston College. Retrospection in this case is an uncomfortable process, yet something of comment is due the men who in the face of discouragement and defeat have given what they led in the support of a lost cause. Of the letter men, five will be lost by graduation. These are Capt. Lewis, M. Moulton, Floyd, Austin and MacCormick. Eleven letter men will be left, Capt.-elect Leadbetter '16, H. Foster '16, Brewster '16, J. Moulton '16, Wood '16, Dyar '16, Colbath '17, Stone '17, Shumway '17, C. Foster '17 and Chapman '17.

Capt. Lewis has played an increasingly strong game at tackle as the season went on. His punting in the Maine game was of the highest quality and throughout the season his work in this line has been the backbone of the defense.

Manning Moulton at guard made his first appearance this year and proved a strong man, especially on the defense. He has been found at the bottom of most of the pile-ups when Bowdoin held for downs and has played a low, hard-charging game.

At the other guard Jim Brewster has shown flashes of brilliancy against a background of consistent playing. He has been the strongest man in the line, especially in the early games of the season. He has been in every minute of every game.

At center Stone has served his first year and has played a steady game. His passing has been especially good.

The other tackle has been filled by Burleigh Moulton during a large part of the championship games. He has played a much stronger game as he gained in experience and in the Maine game broke up many of their shift plays.

Austin has finished four years of faithful service by filling in at guard and tackle.

At right end Chapman and Floyd have alternated with about equal success. Both have played hard, gritty games and the former, though injured through two games, has played a game which should make him increasingly valuable in the next two years.

At left end Clif Foster and Wood have alternated. Foster has been fast down the field while Wood, in spite of his lack of weight, has been strong at breaking up plays.

Behind the line Capt.-elect Leadbetter at full-back has been the mainstay of the backfield on defense and his heavy line-plunging has been responsible for many of Bowdoin's infrequent

gains. His choice as captain is a most popular one with the players and the student body. His enthusiasm will do much to put fire into his team.

Colbath at half-back has been a strong defensive player and has often shown his speed when an opposing player got away on a long run. He has been the one permanent man in the backfield and his work has suffered only from the constant changes in his running mates.

Herb Foster, who has been handicapped by injuries almost all season, has been unable to play the brilliant game he showed in the last two years, but has been a valuable man as long as he was able to stay in the game. He has given a fine exhibition of grit.

Dyar has filled in at full-back and showed promise in spite of inexperience.

At quarterback Shumway has proved the find of the season. He has used his head well, handled punts steadily, and on the defense has been a sure, hard tackler. In spite of injuries which made it hard for him to walk, he played a brilliant game at all times.

MacCormick substituted at quarter during part of the State games and through three-quarters of the Tufts game. In this game his defensive work was strong, especially in breaking up forward passes.

Manager MacDonald has looked after the needs of the team in an excellent manner and has shown great financial ability. He will turn over to his successor a well-ordered system on a firm financial basis.

Coach McCann has given much conscientious effort to the attempt to develop a winning combination and Trainer Magee has worked hard to keep the squad in condition in spite of excessive heat during the first few weeks.

NEITHER TEAM SCORES

Neither team was able to plow its way through the snow drifts of the Delta for a touchdown in the annual Freshman-Sophomore game Saturday, and the game, shortened to four seven-minute periods on account of the snow, ended in a scoreless tie. The players of both teams were clad in sweaters and gloves, and when they appeared on the Delta, only half an hour late, they were greeted with hearty cheers by the spectators, most of whom, by the way, disappeared between the halves, never to return.

The teams seemed quite evenly matched although it was difficult to judge their respective merits on such a field. The Sophomores had the advantage with their heavy line, although the Freshmen backfield played a fast game. The

Freshmen kept the ball in Sophomoric territory during the greater part of the game. Neither goal was in danger, except in the third period when Casper blocked a punt on the 20 yard line, but the Sophomores recovered the ball. Phillips, the snappy quarter, Captain Campbell and McConaughy starred for the Sophomores, while the Freshman honors go to the backfield, Hanson, Macdonald, Nevens and Peacock, and to Captain Stanley and Casper in the line.

The Sophomores kicked off to Hanson, who advanced the ball to the 30 yard line. Peacock advanced the ball to the center of the field where the Sophomores recovered it, but were unable to gain much ground. Hanson attempted a forward pass, but it was intercepted by Phillips on the 25 yard line. The first period closed with the ball on the Sophomore 27 yard line.

In the second quarter, the ball was kept well in the center of the field with no important gains. Both teams were penalized for being offside. The Sophomores, with their heavier men, frequently broke through the Freshman line, but were unable to keep the ball out of their own territory. At the end of the first half, the ball was on the Sophomore 40 yard line.

The Freshmen kicked off to Phillips at the opening of the second half. The game here became more open. The Sophomores were forced to punt on the 35 yard line, but Casper broke through and blocked the punt. Phillips, however, fell on the ball and retained possession of it. The Freshmen then got the ball on downs. Two forward passes attempted by Hanson were broken up by the Sophomores. The ball was on the Sophomore's 35 yard line at the end of the third quarter.

The ball was carried into the Freshman territory for a few moments, but in the last minutes of play the Freshman made a spurt, and with hard line plunging and two clever forward passes between Nevens and Hanson, advanced well toward the other goal. The game closed with the Freshmen within 15 yards of the Sophomore goal.

The summary:

SOPHOMORES	FRESHMEN
Cormack, lc	
re, Brown, MacCormick, Woodman, Johnson	
Oliver, lt.....rt, Savage, Wheat	
Little, Filmore, lg	
rg, Sandford, Warren, Morrison	
Campbell, Capt., c	
c, Morrison, Curran, Berryman	
Bartlett, rg.....lg, Young	
McNaughton, Haseltine, rt.....lt, Casper	
Swift, re.....le, Stanley, Capt.	

Phillips, qb.....qb, Macdonald, Stebbins
Bradford, lhb.....rhh, R. Peacock, Smethurst
McConaughy, rhh.....lhb, Nevens
Fenning, D. Peacock, fb.....fb, Hanson
Score—Sophomores 0, Freshmen 0. Referee—
Stone '15. Umpire—Brewster '16. Head lines-
man—Austin '15. Assistant linesmen—Chase
'16 and John Nickerson (Nick, the iceman).
Time—Four seven-minute periods.

BOWDOIN MEN TEACHING IN MAINE

Twenty-eight of Bowdoin's alumni engaged in teaching are principals of high schools in Maine. The classes of 1912 and 1914 have the largest delegations with three representatives each, while the classes of 1898, 1900, 1906 and 1910 each have two. The complete list follows: W. E. Sargent '78, Hebron Academy, Hebron; G. H. Larrabee '88, High School, Bangor; H. E. Alexander '90, High School, Stonington; E. R. Woodbury '93, Thornton Academy, Saco; F. E. Briggs '94, Lincoln Academy, Newcastle; A. L. Dennison '95, High School, Kennebunk; C. W. Proctor '98, High School, Belfast; J. A. Scott '98, High School, Ellsworth; H. W. Cobb '00, Cony High School, Augusta; J. A. Hamlin '00, High School, Old Town; G. R. Gardner '01, High School, Brunswick; C. C. Shaw '03, High School, Gorham; F. H. Byram '04, High School, Livermore Falls; H. S. Hill '05, Foxcroft Academy, Foxcroft; F. D. Rowe '06, High School, Warren; C. C. Tuttle '06, Bridgton Academy, North Bridgton; J. H. Foss '08, High School, Fort Fairfield; D. F. Koughan '09, High School, Topsham; R. E. G. Bailey *ex-'10*, Anson Academy, North Anson; H. E. Rowell '10, High School, Bridgton; S. B. Genthner '11, Aroostook Central Institute, Mars Hill; H. L. Bryant '12, High School, Sangerville; E. P. Walton '12, Eustis High School, Stratton; E. E. Weeks '12, Fryeburg Academy, Fryeburg; F. I. Cowan '13, Calais Academy, Calais; F. T. Garland '14, High School, Eliot; E. B. Gordon '14, Bridgewater Classical Institute, Bridgewater; V. W. Marr '14, High School, Old Orchard.

DEBATE IN ENGLISH 5

Last Tuesday evening the class in English 5 had the second of the year's debates in Hubbard Hall. The subject was, *Resolved*, That Bowdoin College should be limited to about 400 students. Edwards '16 presided. The affirmative was supported by Kinsey '16 and Goodskey '17 and the negative was argued by Hescocock '16 and Ladd '16. The decision of the judges was for the affirmative.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
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IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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An Interesting Communication

We gladly give up the editorial page of this issue to a communication from the Philadelphia alumni. We feel that much of what they say is an expression of the opinion of most of Bowdoin's alumni and undergraduate body. In mentioning the possibility of an error in the system of administering athletics at Bowdoin, it seems only fair to the Athletic Council to weigh thoroughly obstacles which prevent actions which they would be only too glad to take. It also seems just to suspend judgment on the Athletic Council until they have had an opportunity to act in what approaches a crisis in Bowdoin athletics, such as the present situation is generally conceded to be. It is safe to assume that the Council has not been at the pulse of Bowdoin athletics with complete indifference to the condition of the patient or with

lack of desire to administer effective remedies. The actions of the Council may at times seem to be narrow and too conservative, but these actions should be judged only in the light of conditions which tend to hamper and restrict the activities of this body. It is easy to criticize the Council for actions such as the decision not to hold a dual track meet with Trinity next May. This case may serve well as an example of conditions to which it was impossible and inadvisable to comply, yet to the observer it appears as a narrow severance of desirable out-of-state relations.

We hope that the alumni will enter actively into a discussion of the ideas expressed in the following communication and that practical plans for carrying out these ideas will be presented. We believe thoroughly in skilled coaching and in competition with colleges maintaining our standards of scholarship and athletic honesty and that such things may only be secured if the alumni stand behind the student body with advice and support. Various schemes for concentrating and utilizing this support are being discussed on the campus and further discussion by the alumni will be timely.

COMMUNICATION

MORE MONEY FOR THE COACHES!
BETTER GAMES FOR THE TEAM!

The Bowdoin football team has just closed the most disastrous season in its history. We do not believe that this is assignable to any lack of grit and determination on the part of the players or enthusiasm on the part of the undergraduates, but rather to an error in the system of administering athletics at Bowdoin.

Football has come to be a game of skill. The "old days" when sheer weight or blind determination could win games are passed, and with them the simple system of coaching the team has become obsolete. While others have realized this and moved with the changing times, we have kept our eyes steadfastly upon the "old days" and left our system as it was. The results are obvious: superior coaching has put our antagonists out of our reach. It will be urged that our failures are due to lack of material. We beat Amherst at the start of the season when both teams were untrained and victory rested with the strong alone. Men who saw the Amherst game and watched her play subsequently have declared that had our game with her been played two weeks later we would certainly have lost it. Superior training and coaching raised her out of our class.

Does this need to continue? Lack of funds

will be urged, but we feel certain that funds can be had. We have not fallen behind our rivals in other matters involving the expenditure of much larger amounts. The alumni will co-operate cheerfully with the undergraduates in increasing the football levy. It only remains, then, to initiate a campaign for procuring the money. If our present instrument is inadequate for this we must devise another. We must depart from our time-worn precedents and give *more money for the coaches!* Alumni are tired of reading the accounts of useless defeats!

Often indeed, we who are out of New England look through the papers for any mention of our games in vain. The reason is that our schedule is limited to little known opponents. We need *better games for the team!* Efforts should be made at once, even at some sacrifice, to establish permanent relationship with Amherst, Williams, Wesleyan and Trinity. Directly the contrary seems to be the policy of our present athletic administration. We note with concern that our dual track meet with Trinity, established two years ago, is to be discontinued this year. Our Council ought to realize the prime importance not only of maintaining our present out-of-Maine relationships but of extending them *at once.*

It will be argued that geography is against us, but distances are not in our case prohibitive. Portland could be made the base of our home games, and Portland is certainly more accessible than Hanover, New Hampshire.

There is another and more reasonable objection against building up an out-of-Maine schedule. It is the fact that we have such a heavy list of games within the state. There is obviously but one action open to us and that is to break away from our precedents in this matter too. In the days when intercollegiate athletic relations were not so widely developed Bowdoin, like all other colleges, limited her sphere of operations to her immediate neighbors. Before the days of modern coaching, it was easy to beat them. It was also pleasant. Later when it became a difficult feat it absorbed our attention. A firm precedent grew up that these games were essential to our very existence. The tradition is still alive but conditions have materially altered. In the first place more than 90 per cent. of Bowdoin men were formerly from the state of Maine. This is no longer true, there is an ever increasing contingency from outside. This is a natural development because an old, traditionally liberal college of the class of Bowdoin must make its appeal to a certain type of men—a type which is in the minority. Maine alone is no longer able to supply them. Technical schools and business have claimed their share

of her young men. It is then necessary to draw from the more cosmopolitan market, a thing which Bowdoin has been gradually and unconsciously doing. This new element is not particularly interested in beating the Maine colleges; it would rather have games with institutions of similar ideals and standards. A more fundamental reason for discontinuing our full schedule of Maine games is that they are no longer fair to Bowdoin. Of how much concern is it to us to be beaten by individuals who have already made unsuccessful efforts to enter Bowdoin? This sort of thing goes on season after season and it is beginning to have its effect—an effect which is deadly to the athletic spirit of Bowdoin for it lessens our interest in the success or failure of our teams in games which we all know to be obviously unfair. Would it not be much better to league ourselves with colleges which maintain our own high standards and of whose athletic honesty there cannot be the least question? Our interest would be stimulated, our audience enlarged, our returns increased. Some will doubtless contend that it is impossible financially. At first we might lose by it, but Portland would rally to our home games if we could take the step of bringing the football teams of well-known out of state colleges into Maine.

Let the alumni get together. A committee composed of representatives from Boston, New York, Philadelphia and the counties of Maine should be formed immediately. Such steps have already been taken: this letter is to bring it before the attention of the Athletic Council and the undergraduates. The native pluck and strength of Bowdoin must have the advantage of intelligent administration or it must continue to be the victim of many and inconsequential foes. It is time for Bowdoin to wake up and take her "place in the sun."

FROM THE PHILADELPHIA ALUMNI.

Numbering over 30.

PENNSYLVANIA ALUMNI ORGANIZE

The following report of the organization of Bowdoin Alumni of Pennsylvania has been received by the ORIENT. The ORIENT congratulates the new organization on its undertaking and expresses the hope for successful co-operation with the College.

Philadelphia can no longer be called justly a "slow town" as far as the Bowdoin Alumni located in and near there are concerned. Hitherto the number of graduates in that city and surrounding territory has been so small that it has never been found worth while to organize a local

alumni association. Graduates residing in Pennsylvania have been included in the New York Association, but since Philadelphia is 90 miles from New York such membership was nominal, to say the least. During the last few years several ineffectual attempts have been made to round up the Pennsylvania "grads" and start something. Nothing ever came of it because the Bowdoin portion of the population seemed to be of a rather transcendent character but on Tuesday, Nov. 17, something started.

Fifteen Bowdoin "grads" living in or near Philadelphia had an informal dinner and in the course of the evening's conversation discovered that Pennsylvania has enough (about forty) Bowdoin graduates within its borders to make the forming of an independent organization not only advisable but imperative. Credit for the initial gathering is largely due to Myrton A. Bryant '04. He assumed all the responsibility of an impromptu secretaryship and made all the arrangements for the dinner. After the dinner all those who were not prevented by engagements adjourned to Bryant's office nearby and as a result of that session the budding Pennsylvania organization promises some surprises to the other associations and to the undergraduate body. That, however, is another story.

Since the meeting the writer has had assurance from Joseph B. Roberts '95, secretary of the New York Association, that not only have the alumni of Pennsylvania full liberty to do as they please in the matter of organizing an independent association but he also on behalf of the New York alumni, wishes 'em luck in the undertaking. On or about Jan. 20, 1915, the latest lusty infant industry of Pennsylvania will have another meeting. A definite organization scheme will then be considered. In the meanwhile the matter is in the hands of a committee composed of M. A. Bryant '04, D. E. Owen '89 and Paul L. White '14.

Present at the dinner were: Dr. Albert R. Moulton, Medic '76, Daniel E. Owen '89, Dr. Philip H. Moore '94, Alphens G. Varney '98, Francis L. Lavertu '99, Lester D. Tyler '01, Benjamin P. Hamilton '02, Myrton A. Bryant '04, Harold C. Wilson '07, John W. Leydon '07, John Halford '07, H. J. Colbath '10, Harold N. Burnham '11, Fletcher Twombly '13 and Paul L. White '14.

ANNIE TALBOT COLE LECTURES

Each year the Annie Talbot Cole foundation brings to Bowdoin some interpreter of the spirits and beauty of fine arts. President Hyde said in

introducing Professor George Herbert Palmer that he was one who for forty years had performed this mission at Harvard. Monday evening Professor Palmer opened his course of lectures on "Masters of Modern Poetry"—Wordsworth, Tennyson and Browning. He deplored the fact that many people read poetry for merely sentimental relaxation and he plead for its serious perusal. He made clear the contrast in form and theme of the classic and romantic writings of the eighteenth century. The classical period emphasized the city type of man; the romantic had to do with nature, and the study of man with nature as a background.

Nature was a thing to be worshipped, something semi-divine. The classicist could not understand this. Wordsworth was the first to recognize and develop this sense of reverence for a world of mystery, laying much stress on that better half of the world which the classicist cast aside because not tangible, not "real," for his classification. Wordsworth was of that class of nature poets who make nature reflect the moods of man. Enthusiasm had been banished by the literary world, and was a thing almost unknown in England with the exception of Wesley's fervor of Methodism.

But in 1762 the romantic writers were led into studying folk-lore such as *Percy's Reliques*. Professor Palmer, in outlining Wordsworth's life, showed the influence of circumstances upon its course. He divided it into four periods, the early training, the mastery, the decline of power but growth of reputation, and subsequent oblivion to 1850, his death. The *Lyrical Ballads*, published in 1815, Professor Palmer called the *Magna Charta of Modern Poetry* and paid honest tribute to its influence on Coleridge and Dorothy Wordsworth. Professor Palmer said that Wordsworth's gospel consisted in the fundamental principles, and ideals of the common man, linking him with nature. In conclusion the speaker read certain selections, among them *Wc Are Seven*, *The Dafodils*, *The Solitary Reaper* and the *Ode on the Imitations of Immortality*. He characterized Wordsworth as the poet, who, sometimes seeming dull to youth, is satisfying and of increasing appeal to the experienced reader.

TENNYSON

In his second lecture Professor Palmer, speaking on Tennyson, alluded in beginning to the long poetic span of steady production of the poet and to his exclusive devotion to poetry as in art. Tennyson was the careful artist. His life had such incidents as might have seemed planned to

shape a career. Four periods are marked off in his work by choice of theme: The struggle of faith and circumstances; the narrative dealing with the structure of society and social questions, and the history of England and glorification of the land.

As to Tennyson's themes, the speaker cited *The Princess* with its embodiment of the ideas of the time on woman's education; his presentation of England's landscape beauty; his distinctive merit as the poet of the stability of love and married comradeship; and the lecturer dwelt especially on Tennyson's study to adjust the scientific tendencies of the age then culminating, with his own craving for a more fundamental view of man and the universe.

BROWNING

In his final lecture Professor Palmer took as his subject Browning, the second of the two great figures in the poetic world in the nineteenth century. He proceeded first to show the many ways in which Tennyson and Browning differed. Although these two wrote at the same period there was no jealousy between them; their qualities were supplementary.

But like the other two poets, Browning had a mission of his own. It was to take up romanticism where Wordsworth had left it. He must make his characters individuals. He did this and the characters who go to make up his works are a varied company.

Browning's life, too, was divided into four periods,—the period of youth, of experiment, of mastery, and of decline. His whole life he was allowed to read what he pleased and in this way he became interested in poetry. He tried drama, but like Tennyson he failed to make a success of it. In conclusion Professor Palmer said that he hoped these three lectures would only be the awakening of a desire to read the works of these three great poets, Wordsworth, Tennyson and Browning.

PHYSICAL TRAINING BEGINS

Gymnasium work will begin Monday, Nov. 30. The usual course of instruction will prevail in regular gymnasium, while the baseball and track squads will have work pertaining especially to those branches of athletics. The hours for gym work follow:

Senior, Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 4:30; Junior, Tuesday and Thursday at 4:30, Friday at 3:30; Sophomore, Monday, Wednesday and Thursday at 3:30; Freshman, Monday, Wednesday and Thursday at 11:30. The hours for baseball and track have not yet been announced.

Equipment will be given out at the first meeting of each class. Lockers can be obtained on application at the treasurer's office.

ADDRESSES ON "THE COLLEGE MAN"

A special series of addresses will be given during the next four months on "The College Man." Phases of college life will be discussed by men who are well known and who are authorities on the topics they present. These addresses will be given Thursday evenings, in the Debating Room in the Library. President Aley of the University of Maine will speak on Jan. 2, on "The College Man's Obligations," and Principal Stearns of Andover, on March 11, on "The College Man's Athletics."

At 7:15, Dec. 3, Hon. Carl E. Milliken of Island Falls will give the first address on "The College Man and the State." Mr. Milliken is one of the leading young men in Maine political circles. He was president of the last Maine Senate, and has been prominent in legislative affairs at Augusta for some time. He is known throughout the state for his interest in reform and religious activities. A graduate of Bates, he knows the college man, and can well speak on his opportunities and obligations to the state. Mr. Milliken has spoken frequently at Bowdoin, and was one of the leaders of the recent Efficiency Conference at Augusta.

APPEAL TO BOWDOIN TO AID BELGIANS

A letter from E. B. Smith '11, now a graduate student at Princeton, has been received recently, asking Bowdoin to co-operate with Princeton in sending clothing to the Belgian refugees at Cambridge University. Over 1000 wounded Belgians are now on the university cricket field and in the hospital. A Cambridge don, well known in American colleges, writes, "If you could issue a rousing appeal and send some clothing as quickly as possible—any sort of clothing and underclothing: suits, overcoats, hats, caps, boots, slippers, handkerchiefs, sleeping garments, we should be eternally thankful. Practically everything is needed except ball dresses." The Freshman Religious Committee intends to make a canvass of the college Wednesday Dec. 2 for securing old clothing of any sort which students wish to donate. Old books and magazines will also be gratefully received. This collection, however, will not take the place of the annual donation to Dr. Grenfell of Labrador, which will be later. Many other colleges and universities are making similar collections for the aid of needy Belgians and it seems quite fitting for Bowdoin to move in this direction.

PRESIDENT HYDE SPEAKS IN BOSTON

At a dinner Friday night given by the Boston City Club in honor of the delegates to the annual meeting of the Associated Colleges of New England, President Hyde said that college education had been too democratic intellectually and that the great mass has been dealt with to the neglect of the brilliant minority. "We must," he said, "make the college intellectually aristocratic; we must run limited trains and charge a corresponding higher fare." He was for more rigid entrance requirements and harder work by students.

Y. M. C. A.

There will be a union Thanksgiving service, at 10.45, at the Church on the Hill, Thanksgiving morning.

The Sunday noon Bible class, at the Church on the Hill, will be taught by Professor Elliott during December. His subject will be, "The Gospel of Luke as Literature." All Juniors and Seniors are invited.

Bacon '15 and Chapman '17 went on a deputation to Hebron over Sunday.

The Pejepscot Sunday school will commence the winter's work by a social, to be held in the schoolhouse, Dec. 4.

The Bible Study Committee is making special plans to try to have 100 Bowdoin men actually attend Bible classes on Sunday, Dec. 6. This will be a record for Bowdoin, and a percentage record equalled by very few other colleges.

The Freshman Religious Committee plans to make the annual collection of old clothes and magazines for Grenfell's Mission, the State's prison, etc., early in December.

The State Student Conference will be held at Bates this year, Feb. 19, 20, 21.

Club and Council Meetings

The Student Council met last Tuesday evening in Hubbard Hall. A committee was appointed to publish a letter which has been drawn up by several members of the A.S.B.C., and distribute it to the alumni of the College. The letter makes a plea for better developed men for participation in undergraduate activities. It was voted to recommend inter-class soccer to the Athletic Council and that class games should be encouraged and some definite plan or schedule be adopted for such activities during the winter. It was voted to establish an employment bureau by the supervision of a committee to classify the various means whereby undergraduates can earn money at Bowdoin. Also the Council wished to go on record as favoring the taking of photographs of under-

graduate activities and campus scenes by town photographers.

A meeting of the Classical Club was held at the home of Professor Nixon Nov. 17. There were about 25 members present and 17 new members were admitted. Regular routine business was discussed and it was decided to arrange for speakers for the meetings during the winter. The next meeting will be held at the home of Professor Sills on Dec. 17.

The Sophomores held a class meeting Thursday noon in Memorial Hall. A committee was appointed to care for the payment of the damages to Appleton Hall on Proclamation Night.

The 1916 *Bugle* Board met Friday night at the Psi Upsilon house and discussed plans for the coming year.

The Deutscher Verein held its first meeting of the year at the Beta Theta Pi house, Nov. 11. Professor Ham spoke on the conditions in Europe leading up to the war. The following officers were elected: McKenney '15, president; Perkins '15, treasurer; Roberts '15, secretary. Monthly meetings of the Verein will be held through the rest of the year.

With the Faculty

Dr. Little was at Augusta Wednesday, attending the meeting of the State Library Commission.

A meeting of the New England Association of Colleges was held at Boston University last Friday and Saturday. Each of the New England colleges sent two delegates. President Hyde and Dean Sills represented Bowdoin.

Professors Catlin and Hornell are members of a committee of the Brunswick Dramatic Club to arrange for the reading of a play on some evening during the first week of January. Professor Davis is a member of a committee of the same club to arrange for the presentation of the play, "Miss Hobbs," by Jerome K. Jerome.

There has been published by Professor McCaughy a book entitled *The School Drama*. The book treats a new field beginning with a study of the Greeks and Romans and ending with the Elizabethans.

Mr. Wass is coaching a number of the faculty, students and townspeople in the operetta "Pinafore." This is to be given about Dec. 18 under the auspices of the Saturday Club of Brunswick.

Professor Elliott entertained his class in poetry at his home on Tuesday evening to meet Professor George H. Palmer, the Annie Talbot Cole lecturer.

Professor Mitchell preached at the Congregational Church in New Gloucester last Sunday.

On the Campus

Vacation begins tomorrow at 12.30 P. M. and ends Monday at 8.20 A. M.

The ORIENT will not appear the Tuesday after vacation, following the custom of recent years. The next issue will be Dec. 8.

Tuttle '13 was on the campus over the week end.

Bate '16 preached at the Universalist Church Sunday.

At Sunday chapel the students contributed an offering of \$27.03 for securing Thanksgiving dinners for the poor in Brunswick.

Sanderson '18 is getting out small Bowdoin seals to be stuck on suit cases.

The Freshmen and Sophomores had to conduct football practice in the gym after the snow storm.

The picture of the football squad was taken Tuesday noon at Webber's, followed by the election of captain.

The Freshman orchestra held a rehearsal Tuesday evening. They will elect a leader and a manager after vacation.

A meeting of the *Quill* Board was held on Monday of last week. Plans for the November *Quill* were discussed; various contributions were accepted. I. C. Merrill '15 was elected to the board.

The schedule of the musical clubs will not be given out for a month but the reader will be selected shortly.

The Athletic Council has awarded no cross-country letters as no Bowdoin man was among the first ten to finish in the Maine intercollegiate race.

The faculty met yesterday afternoon to consider warnings for all four classes. Official notices of warnings appear today.

At the urgent request of our business manager we again call the gentle reader's attention to the jokes in the advertising columns.

Alumni Department

'56.—Rev. Henry Farrar has recently removed from Gilead to Yarmouth, Maine. His post office address is now R. F. D., Yarmouth, Maine.

'58.—Hon. Lysander Hill, who died at Chicago, Oct. 30, after a long illness, was a leading member of the Illinois bar for more than twenty years. Judge Hill was born in Maine, near Rockland, in 1834, was graduated from Bowdoin College in 1858 and admitted to the bar in 1860, after reading law in the office of the late A. P. Gould at Thomaston. He fought in the Civil War as a captain of the 20th Maine Regiment of Infantry,

but after the battle of Antietam he was retired from service on account of disabilities received in that campaign.

Having entered upon the practice of law in Washington, D. C., and Alexandria, Virginia, in 1864, he was subsequently appointed to be judge of the U. S. Circuit Court for the Eighth Judicial district of Virginia, with headquarters at Alexandria. Retiring from the bench during the reconstruction period, he formed a brief law partnership with his classmate, General Ellis Spear, for the practice of patent law in Washington, General Spear having held the office of Commissioner of Patents under President Grant's administration.

Called to Chicago in 1881 in counsel in an important suit at law, he took up his residence in that city where he soon became a leading authority in patent law practice. He was made president of the Patent Bar Association of Chicago, which position he held till his retirement on account of illness.

During his illness of several years, Mr. Hill became the author of a book which attracted considerable attention in various quarters. At first glance at its title, "Two great questions: The Existence of God and the Immortality of the Soul," it was thought to be a theological work, but instead of a religious treatise it turned out to be the cogent argument, scientific and legal, of a mind of a strong, judicial grasp in proof of the existence of God and a future life at the end of this one. The discussion of the Darwinian theory and the deduction from modern medical and surgical discoveries were done in a masterly way and made the book of extreme interest to say the least.

Judge Hill was twice married, his first wife being Adelaide Cole of Roxbury, Mass., and his second, Edith Healy of Chicago, daughter of the late George P. A. Healy, the eminent portrait and historical painter. He is survived by the latter and a daughter by his first wife, Mrs. Lyman Rutter, also of Chicago. H. M. J. '58.

'76.—Charles D. Jameson, who has been engaged in extensive drainage work in China for the American Red Cross Association, is in this country at present and has been visiting his former home in Bangor.

'98.—All the members of the Crocker Land Expedition, headed by Dr. Donald B. MacMillan, were well on Aug. 29, according to a letter written on that date by Elmer Ekblaw, geologist of the party. The letter was written aboard Knud Rasmussen's motor boat in a sea just north of Cape Alexander.

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—Cornell Widow.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 8, 1914

NO. 21

WHITNEY MAY COACH FOOTBALL

The Athletic Council still refuses to give out any information regarding next year's football coach. Several New England newspapers, however, have suggested Whitney of Dartmouth as the most probable candidate.

The Worcester *Evening Post* has the following: "Whitney, one of the best athletes ever turned out at Worcester Academy, is being considered as coach for the Bowdoin football squad for next season. The athletic council of the Maine college is looking for a man, and it is rumored on the Bowdoin campus that Whitney will be offered the position. He has been named in several selections as fullback on the mythical All-American eleven. All of his football training has been under Frank M. Cavanaugh, the Dartmouth coach."

Another man whose name has been mentioned is Bob Storer, captain of the Harvard eleven last year. His training has been under Percy D. Houghton, Harvard's famous coach.

FOOTBALL ELECTIONS THIS AFTERNOON

The election of manager and assistant manager of football will be this afternoon in the manager's room in the Gymnasium from one to five o'clock. The candidates for manager are Garland '16 and Noble '16 and for assistant manager Blanchard '17 and Young '17, Robinson '17, who was nominated by the Athletic Council, was declared ineligible by the faculty.

RELAY WORK BEGINS DEC. 15

Relay work will begin Dec. 15, practice being every afternoon at 4.30. Manager Chase has secured a race with Williams at the B.A.A. games in Boston Feb. 6. Williams has always had a fast team, running the full distance of 1560 yards in well under three minutes and 15 seconds each year. To beat Williams would be a big feather in Bowdoin's cap and Coach Magee wishes a large squad to report a week from today.

Coach Magee emphasizes the fact that the relay team will lose heavily by graduation next spring and it is desirable to have a large number of second string men from whom to develop a team another year. Credit for attendance in

gymnasium work will be given those who report regularly for relay.

The Freshmen will run the Bates Freshman relay team both at the Bates and Bowdoin interclass meets and all Freshmen who intend to try out for the class team will be given additional training and experience by reporting with the 'varsity candidates.

THE ELIJAH KELLOGG MEMORIAL

WILMOT B. MITCHELL '90.

The students and alumni of the College will be glad to know that the memorial to Elijah Kellogg has been received, and is soon to be put in place on the west side of Massachusetts Hall. The tablet, cast in bronze, is 27 inches by 17, and is to be mounted on a slab of slate stone so as to make a frame of four inches of slate, green-gray in color, around the bronze. Outside of this is to be a framing of brick.

This memorial was designed by Miss Leila Usher of New York, who designed the memorial to Professor Francis James Child in the Faculty Room at Harvard University, the bronze bas-relief portrait of Professor Nathaniel Shaler at Harvard, and similar memorials at Johns Hopkins University, Bryn Mawr College, and Rochester University. She also modeled the bust of Booker Washington which was exhibited at the Paris Salon of 1912 and at the International Art Exhibition at Rome.

The Kellogg Memorial has been given to the College by Bowdoin alumni and other friends of Mr. Kellogg; Mr. David W. Snow '73, and Mr. Frederick O. Conant '80, being especially interested in the gift.

"It was a sad day for the Children of Israel when there arose a king in Egypt that knew not Joseph. It will be a sad day for Bowdoin College when there arises a generation of students who know not Elijah Kellogg." It was thus, I recall, that one Sunday afternoon in my Senior year President Hyde introduced to the students of Bowdoin a little bent, bronzed old man who spoke to us with simplicity and eloquence of spiritual blindness. "A man with small body but large soul," said one of the students as we came out of chapel, an impression which Mr. Kellogg made

upon us all.

He held no college office, but for more than fifty years no man was more loved by Bowdoin men than he. From the day he came to Brunswick in the autumn of 1836 and presented himself, as he says, "a sedate and diffident youth, between the two maple trees which, like friendship and misfortune, flung their shadows over the steps of Massachusetts Hall, and sued for admission to Bowdoin College," even to that winter's day in 1901 when the students went down to Harpswell to his funeral, Bowdoin boys felt that he was their friend, a man after their own heart.

While a student, he was popular, not because he had much money to spend, for he was to a great extent dependent upon his own resources. A few years before his death he said: "I worked my way through college with a narrow axe. Let the young man who has to help himself thank God, keep his powder dry, and take to his bosom the old motto: '*Per angusta ad augusta.*'" Popularity at Bowdoin, then as now, depended upon something more treasured than money. "In Kellogg's social life," writes one of his college mates, "he was always boiling over with good humour, very fluent in talk, and exceedingly interesting as a conversationalist. Indeed, as a whole, he was literally *sui generis.*" And another writes: "I remember him as companionable, a good storyteller, vivacious and even playful. No one would have guessed he was the son of a grave minister and missionary."

Although he doubtless enjoyed a college prank better than the mysteries of calculus, he was appointed to take part in the Junior and Senior Exhibition in his Senior year, an appointment made on the basis of rank. He enjoyed the classics exceedingly and was a good writer. "He was strenuous and persistent in whatever he undertook," writes a college friend. "I remember when he was composing a poem or preparing an essay, he gave his whole soul to it; his demeanor showed that he was absorbed in it and absent-minded to everything else, until that one thing was done."

His close connection with the College did not end with his graduation in 1840. For the next three years he was at Andover, to be sure, but even while there he made a place for himself very near to the heart of every school and college boy; for it was at Andover that he wrote that matchless declamation, "Spartacus to the Gladiators." What school-boy has not "met upon the arena every shape of man or beast and never yet lowered his arm?"

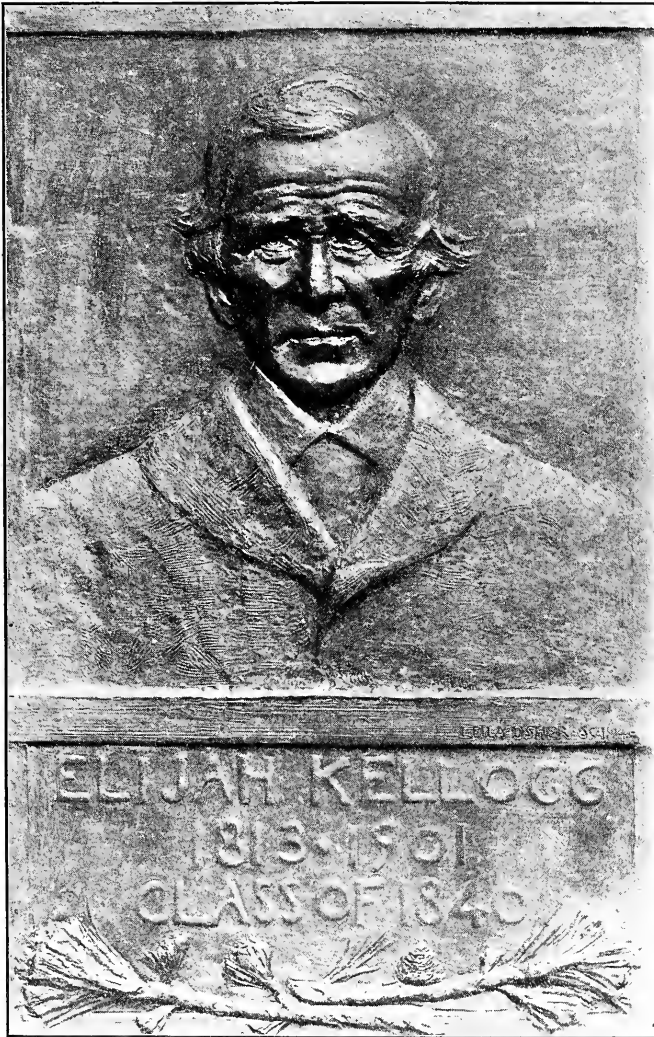
From Andover, to keep a promise made in his

undergraduate days that if the people of Harpswell would build him a new church, he would be their minister, he came back to where he saw much of the students. And from that time until his death, with the exception of the ten winters he was at the Mariners' Church in Boston, he was almost under the eaves of the College. Here the students knew him as a preacher beloved by his country parish. They often walked down to his church on Sunday afternoons to hear him preach. They knew him as he farmed and fished. They knew him as a man so generous that he was often himself hard pressed. They chatted with him in the college rooms and heard him speak at Sunday chapel services, at Y.M.C.A. meetings, and Commencement dinners. They found that he loved boys, that he was happy in their companionship, that he liked to talk about their work and their sports, and tell tales about his own college days. They found that he perhaps more than any man they had ever known was all the time at heart a boy himself.

For some years the College had the custom of sending men whom it "rusticated" down to stay with Mr. Kellogg, and doubtless his strong, manly character and winning personality brought more than one boy to his better self.

Between 1865 and 1880 came his books. These bound him still closer to the College; for in his "Whispering Pine Series" he gives a good look into the lives of the students in the early days and has caught in the amber of his stories many Bowdoin customs.

In 1894 when his Alma Mater celebrated her one hundredth birthday, from sea and shore her children gathered around her knees. She was proud to welcome back her sons who had achieved success in art and letters, in medicine, theology, education, law and statecraft. As one after another of these successful men arose to speak, he was applauded generously; but when the little farmer-preacher stood up to address them, this crowd of Bowdoin men broke forth tumultuously. Then it was easy to see how large a place Elijah Kellogg held in their hearts. In a style almost conversational, as a father talking to his sons, he told the simple story of his life. Effective it was indeed but perhaps not so eloquent as when in 1890, looking back over a stretch of half a century, he said: "I stand here today like an old tree among the younger growth, from whose trunk the bark and leaves have fallen and whose roots are drying in the soil. Then I could stand where the roads divide that lead to Mere Point and Maquoit, and hear the roar of the Atlantic in one ear and of the falls of the Androscoggin in



the other. Today I have not heard a word, except the two words 'Bowdoin College.' But there is no decrepitude of the spirit. Moons may wax and wane, flowers may bloom and wither, but the associations that link the student to his intellec-

tual birthplace are eternal."

All friends of the College will be grateful for this memorial of a unique, winning and large-souled man, a lover of boys, a favorite son of Bowdoin.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Honesty in Elections.

At this time various class and managerial elections are being held and the old question of fraternity influence as opposed to sound judgment and unselfish voting comes up again. We hear again that distasteful word "combine" and feel the tendency toward petty politics which in more important and significant elections would be called crooked. We do not believe that Bowdoin's elections are definitely stained with unfair and biased voting and "swapping" of votes between fraternities but we do feel the suggestion of these things.

Action taken at Brown in this matter is interesting. Cards have been sent to each student and he has been required to pledge himself on this card not to participate in any fraternity "combine." Any man who is convicted of viola-

tion of this pledge is subject to expulsion and those who refuse to sign such a pledge are liable to the same punishment.

Such an action shows that other colleges recognize the evil of fraternity politics and are ready to meet the evil with a drastic remedy. Whether the evil is developed to a large degree or not at Bowdoin is not known. It is present at least to some extent. Can we not face the question and settle it with out making severe measures necessary and make clean elections an established thing?

A Proposed Change

The substitution of one big football rally for the numerous and smaller rallies held in the past before each home football game has been suggested. Such a change would, in the opinion of many, remove much of the insincerity and shallowness which, it is claimed, characterize the old system of rallies. It is a fact that football rallies have not been all that could be desired and the serious consideration of this proposal may well be recommended to the rally committee of the Student Council.

With four or five small rallies, all practically the same, interest flags, and the essential purpose—to arouse enthusiasm—falls. The entertainment offered has been meagre. Four or five speakers, who generally speak extemporaneously, a few selections from the band, apples, doughnuts and cider,—these form the assortment which are intended to arouse our enthusiasm to the highest pitch. Many students, with time to attend rallies, have chosen the moving picture show or some other form of diversion.

In place of these rallies we suggest as a possibility one big gathering, similar to the annual spring rally. Let the rally committee provide entertainment that is more out of the usual order. Speakers could be secured who would have something to say and who would not be obliged to plead "unprepared." The Masque and Gown and Musical Clubs, as well as the band, could be called upon. Surely there is enough talent in college to furnish a better program than has been offered at any time during the past two or three years.

Only two objections can be found to the proposed plan. The first is that the old system of rallies affords Freshmen an opportunity to learn the cheers. Our cheers are not long or complicated and could easily be learned at a single rally. And they could be learned and practiced far better at a single rally with a large attendance than at a number of small rallies poorly attended.

The second objection is financial. Speakers from away, a higher grade of refreshments and other features would cost money. It must be remembered, however, that the four rallies have expenses and the total of the four would nearly equal the cost of the one. If necessary let admission be charged. Three or four hundred students at twenty-five cents each would net an appreciable sum.

We also suggest an annual smoker late in January of a type better than those of the past. With athletic contests few and far between such a smoker offers a valuable opportunity to interest preparatory school men in Bowdoin. A sub-Freshman coming from a distance of more than ten miles must naturally be disappointed with his trip, and consequently with Bowdoin; in other words, a poor smoker is worse than no smoker. Perhaps the winter smoker could be omitted and an effort made to raise to a higher level the meeting held after the indoor interscholastic meet.

We believe that a majority of students will favor these proposed changes and that action to this end would be popular.

PROFESSOR CLEVELAND'S DIPLOMA

An interesting evidence of the prominence in the scientific world of the late Professor Parker Cleveland of Bowdoin has recently come into the possession of the college through the gift of Dr. William L. Thompson of the class of 1899 in the framed diploma of membership granted the Maine professor in 1823 by the Imperial Mineralogical Society of St. Petersburg. The diploma, in itself an interesting specimen of engraving, will be placed in the Cleveland Cabinet in the second story of Massachusetts Hall.

HON. CARL E. MILLIKEN SPEAKS

Last Thursday evening the Debating Room in Hubbard Hall was well filled to listen to Hon. Carl E. Milliken's address "The College Man and the State." The talk was very interesting and Mr. Milliken gave some practical advice to college men from a college man's experience in affairs of state and as an authority on civics and clean politics.

Following the meeting Mr. Milliken attended a conference of Government and American history students at Professor Hormell's and discussed from a practical standpoint matters that have been studied in government.

GLEE CLUB CHOSEN

The personnel of the Glee Club for this year has been announced as follows:

First Tenor—Card '15, Melloon '15, Rollins '15, Burnham '16, F. A. Hazeltine '17, Chase '18.

Second Tenor—West '15, Evans '15, Ross '17, Stetson '18.

First Baritone—Allen '15, Fuller '16, Woodman '16, Scott '18.

Second Baritone—Boardman '16. U. H. Merrill '16, L. F. Parmenter '17, Seward '17, Haywood, Medic '17, J. W. Thomas '18.

CATALOGUE PUBLISHED

The 1914-1915 catalogue number of the Bowdoin College Bulletin made its appearance last week. It gives the total registration this year as 466, the largest in the history of the college. In the academical department are 397 students, in the medical school 69, a total of 466, but three names are counted twice so that the net total registration of the institution is 463.

The registration is as follows:

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT	
Seniors	76
Juniors	77
Sophomores	90
Freshmen, first year.....	136
Freshmen, second year.....	10
Special students	8
Total	397
MEDICAL SCHOOL	
Fourth Year	23
Third Year	10
Second Year	10
First Year	26
Total	69
Total in the Institution	466
Names counted twice	3

Corrected total

463
Last year the corrected total of students was 422, and of this number 358 were in the academical department.

There is a net total of 87 instructors, as follows:

Academical Faculty	29
Medical Faculty	65
Total	94
Names counted twice	7

Corrected total

87
This summary of instructors differs only in that there is one more man in the academical department than there was last year.

The dormitories are taxed to their capacity this

year, 189 men rooming in the "ends." There are 133 men rooming in the various fraternity and club houses. In the private houses off the campus there are 75 men rooming, and of these five come from some town outside of Brunswick each day.

Including the \$188,000 of the Medical School, the interest-bearing funds of the College on March 31, 1914, were \$2,312,552.42, an increase in the fiscal year of practically \$100,000. During the fiscal year ending March 31, 1914, the expenditures for the maintenance of the College amounted to \$146,708.02.

Several scholarships have been added to the list since the last catalogue. They include the Class of 1903 Scholarship, Hugh J. Chisholm Scholarship, Ephraim Cummings Scholarship, Edward A. Drummond Scholarships, John F. Hartley Scholarship. The first was given in 1913, the other four in 1914. They bring to the College \$30,500 worth of scholarships.

The tuition is raised from \$50 to \$100, but the incidental college charges are reduced to \$6.50 from \$12.00. The estimated expenses for students are increased correspondingly. The lowest is \$312.50, the liberal \$425.50, the average \$358.50.

A new department to be started the second semester is that of Biblical Literature by Professor McConaughy. The first course under this department is one of Biblical History, a study of the important characters and events in Jewish history, including a study of the life of Christ. The course is open to Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors with the consent of the instructor.

In the line of admission of students new electives are allowed. Applications for credit will be received for 2 units of work in Botany, Civics, Commercial subjects, Manual Training, Mechanical Drawing, Music and Physical Geography. Individual attention as to the work done in these courses will be given and credit from one-half to two units will be allowed.

New courses include one in Lyrical Poetry, given by Professor Elliott; one in European History since 1815, by Professor Bell; and one in Biblical History by Professor McConaughy.

CONCERNING COLLEGE ARISTOCRACY

At Chapel Sunday, Dec. 6, President Hyde explained his so-called "Aristocratic" plan of college education. It takes nothing from the rank and file of the student body; but merely adds a few courses limited to those, (and not too many of them) who give promise of power to do original work; and would profit by freer methods and more intimate association in work with the

professors than the college could afford to give to everybody. We already have made a good beginning in English 7 limited to six students, and political science limited to ten in other advanced courses like those in Physics and German which are protected by the hedges of required prerequisites and reputed difficulty.

It is simply an application to education of the athletic policy that gives more costly training to the nines and elevens than to the rest of the college. It follows Jesus' precept "To him that hath shall be given," and illustrates the principle that in intellectual as in spiritual things though many are called but few are chosen: that in both spheres the way of highest excellence is narrow, and few be they that find it.

THETA DELTA CHI DANCE

Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi held a very enjoyable Thanksgiving dance at the chapter house Tuesday evening, Nov. 24.

The patronesses were Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell and Mrs. William F. Porter, both of Brunswick. The committee in charge was Elwell '15, chairman, Burr '16, Phillips '17 and Manderson '18.

Among the guests present were the Misses Gertrude Tuttle, Marion Hieber, Marion Fernald, Margaret Albion, Beatrice Palmer, Virginia Ford, Gertrude Albion, Laura Goding, Georgianna Shaylor and Helen Small, all of Portland; Marguerite Hutchins, Helen Blackwell and Marion Strout of Brunswick; Elizabeth Purinton of Topsham, Marie Fogg of Westbrook and Corinne Salley of Skowhegan.

Lovell's orchestra of Brunswick played for an order of 20 dances.

PICTURES OF CLASS OF 1866

By the kindness of Mrs. E. B. Chamberlin of Brunswick, the college library has recently received two framed photographs representing the class of 1866 at the time of graduation. Tall hats are a predominate feature in open air groups of that period.

ALUMNI SEND SONS TO BOWDOIN

According to a census compiled especially for the ORIENT there are in college at the present time 34 men who are direct descendants of Bowdoin graduates. Three of these, Baxter '16, Achorn '17 and Crosby '17 are both sons and grandsons of Bowdoin men. Two members of the class of 1841 have sent their grandsons back to the college while four members of 1881 and 1888, three of 1877 and 1885 and two of 1884 and 1880 have sent back sons. Only one graduate has

two sons in college. It is interesting to notice that every graduate who has a son in the class of 1915 is a doctor. The percentage of the men in college who are descendants of alumni follows:

College	9.1
1915	6.3
1916	16.0
1917	9.8
1918	6.6

Below is the list of graduates and their sons and grandsons now in Bowdoin:

GREAT-GRANDSON	GREAT-GRANDFATHER
H. T. Mooers '18	Dr. J. S. Tobey, Med. '32
GRANDSON	GRANDFATHER
J. L. Baxter '16	J. D. Lincoln '43
O. L. Evans '16	Dr. David Evans, Med. '50
J. W. Robie '16	Frederick Robie '41
Erik Achorn '17	Dr. J. T. Achorn, Med. '37
C. H. Crosby '17	Josiah Crosby '35
J. F. Clark '18	J. F. Clark '41
SON	FATHER
Class of 1915	
E. R. Elwell	Dr. W. E. Elwell, Med. '87
S. A. Melcher	Dr. W. P. Melcher '71
I. C. Merrill	Dr. W. H. Merrill, Med. '88
M. C. Moulton	Dr. W. B. Moulton, Med. '83
E. A. Stone	Dr. F. E. Stone, Med. '85
Class of 1916	
J. L. Baxter	H. C. Baxter '78
F. H. L. Hargraves	F. H. Hargraves '77
E. C. Hawes	C. T. Hawes '76
E. R. Little	E. T. Little '87
W. M. B. Lord	O. M. Lord '77
U. H. Merrill	Dr. W. H. Merrill, Med. '88
J. W. Robie	W. P. F. Robie '89
D. H. Sayward	C. E. Sayward '84
W. P. Woodman	W. W. Woodman '88
Class of 1917	
Erik Achorn	E. O. Achorn '81
B. W. Bartlett	Boyd Bartlett '85
D. Q. Burleigh	C. B. Burleigh '87
C. H. Crosby	J. W. Crosby '82
T. B. Fobes	L. M. Fobes '92
N. C. Little	G. T. Little '77
K. G. Stone	M. C. Stone '65
Class of 1918	
W. S. Blanchard	G. W. Blanchard '90
G. S. DeMott	G. C. DeMott '94
Elliott Freeman	E. W. Freeman '85
C. H. Longren	C. W. Longren '84
A. O. Moulton	C. F. Moulton '87
P. H. Prentiss	Lory Prentiss '89
P. S. Ridlon	Dr. C. H. Ridlon, Med. '80
K. A. Woodman	W. W. Woodman '88

ENGLISH 5 DEBATES

On Tuesday evening, Nov. 24, the class in English 5 held another of the series of preliminary debates. The subject was:—*Resolved*, That a new fraternity should be established at Bowdoin. Edwards '16 and Drapeau '16 supported the affirmative, and Livingstone '15 and Hight '16 argued for the negative. The decision of the judges was for the affirmative.

At the regular session of the class on Tuesday evening, Dec. 1, there was a debate on the proposition: *Resolved*, That fraternity stewards should organize for coöperative buying. Cutler '15 and Melloon '15 supported the affirmative, while Dunn '16 and Jones '15 argued the negative. The decision was in favor of the latter.

INTERFRATERNITY CONFERENCE

Over 100 delegates from 34 college fraternities attended the sixth annual Interfraternity Conference in New York on Nov. 28.

That fraternities were exercising an increasingly wholesome influence on college life was the consensus of opinion of the representatives from 75 institutions. In reply to queries 45 colleges answered that the fraternity influence for good had grown vastly in the last two years. Twenty-four reported that there had been no change, and six that fraternities had long been beneficial. No college reported that their influence was baneful.

Reports prepared by the national executive bodies of the fraternities indicated that the condition of living in the chapter houses was steadily bettering. Gambling or drinking in the fraternity houses is almost universally forbidden, the reports showed.

STATUE OF PRESIDENT PIERCE '24

A statue of Franklin Pierce '24, fourteenth President of the United States, was unveiled recently at the State House in Concord, N. H. The statue shows President Pierce in civilian dress, except for the military cloak which indicates his service in the Mexican War, is executed in bronze, and is mounted on a stone pedestal. Augustus Lukeman of New York City was the sculptor. For many years efforts to erect such a memorial to President Pierce have been frustrated by citizens who felt that his sympathy with slavery had been too active in the days immediately preceding the Civil War. Last year, however, owing to the untiring efforts of Senator William E. Chandler, a \$15,000 appropriation by the legislature, and the plan was successfully completed.

INTERSCHOLASTIC BASEBALL LEAGUE

The following schools will be represented in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League next spring: Class A, South Portland, Brunswick, Morse High of Bath, Thornton Academy of Saco, and Waterville; Class B, Cony High of Augusta, Leavitt Institute of Turner Center, Lewiston, Lisbon Falls and Hallowell. Three schools, Rockland, Deering and Edward Little, have been dropped from the league.

PORTLAND MEDICAL CLUB MEETS

The annual meeting of the Portland Medical Club took place last Thursday evening, Dec. 3, in the Congress Square Hotel, with Dr. W. D. Williamson in the chair. Nearly seventy members were present. The orator of the evening was Dr. Henry H. Brock, who delivered as his theme a resume of the past 25 years.

Officers were elected for the next year as follows:—President, Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Jr.; first vice-president, Dr. F. Y. Gilbert; second vice-president, Dr. P. P. Thompson; secretary-treasurer, Dr. B. B. Foster; board of censors, Drs. B. F. Dunn, E. W. Files and S. E. Fisher.

Y. M. C. A. NEWS

The Freshman Religious Committee collected last Wednesday a large quantity of old clothes and magazines to be sent to the Belgian refugees who are quartered on the campus of Cambridge University.

The contribution which the students made for Thanksgiving dinners for the poor in Brunswick cheered the hearts, homes and larders of about 50 people. Baskets containing roasts of pork, potatoes and other vegetables, crackers, nuts, fruit, candy and other fixings, were made up and sent around to needy but appreciative families. It was a good investment of time and money.

Twenty-five men attended Professor Elliott's Bible class at the Church on the Hill Sunday. The subject discussed, "The Gospel of Luke as Literature," will be continued the next two Sundays. During the remainder of the month the class will meet at Professor Elliott's home from 12 to 12.30 each Sunday noon. The course is open to Seniors, Juniors and all Sophomores who are not enrolled in other courses.

In accordance with its usual custom, the Y. M. C. A. will have charge of the Sunday School for mill children at Pejepscot. The leaders this year are Creeden '17, Albion '18, A. S. Gray '18 and Norton '18. The classes gave a social last Friday evening.

TRACK AND BASEBALL GYMNASIUM

Winter baseball practice is being held in the cage every day except Saturday at 10.30, 11.30, 1.30 and 2.30. The following men are taking the baseball work:—1915, Demmons, Minott, Rogers, L. Stetson and Coombs; 1916, Churchill, Fraser, Greeley, Grierson, Kelley, McElwee, Robie and Ladd; 1917, Chapman, Blanchard, Bradford, Keene, Hone, Marston, Peacock, Pike and Shumway; 1918, Allen, Coyne, Farnham, Donnell, Peters and Pirnie.

Students substituting track work for gymnasium meet at the following hours: Seniors and Juniors, Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 2.30; Sophomores and Freshmen, Monday, Wednesday and Thursday at 2.30. Among those taking track work are: 1915, Stone, Austin, Bacon, Cutler, Koughan, Lewis, McKenney, McWilliams, Roberts, Smith and Stetson; 1916, Crossman, Fuller, Hall, Ireland, Irving, Moulton, Pettingill, Sayward, Webber and Winter; 1917, Babcock, Bond, Campbell, Cormack, Crosby, Fillmore, Noyes, Pierce, Sampson and Young; 1918, Allen, Boyd, Colter, Emery, Freese, Hamlin, Hildreth, Howard, Hurlin, Jacob, Moulton, Ripley, C. Wyman, Clarke, Johnson, MacCormick and A. S. Gray.

Club and Council Meetings

The Juniors elected officers last night, after the ORIENT went to press.

The students from Rhode Island have organized a club to promote Bowdoin's interests in that state. It is known officially as the Rhode Island Club and has an enrollment of five members. They have elected the following officers: President, Niven '16; vice-president, Preston '17; secretary and treasurer, Sutcliffe '17.

With the Faculty

Professor Mitchell preached in the Congregational Church at Freeport, Sunday, Nov. 29.

Professor and Mrs. Henry Johnson entertained for Thanksgiving the members of Zeta Psi who remained in Brunswick for the vacation.

Professor Bell gave an address at the meeting of the Fortnightly Club in Bath, on Nov. 25.

Professor Joseph C. Davis of Harvard University, formerly of the Bowdoin faculty, was the guest of Professor and Mrs. William Hawley Davis for Thanksgiving holidays.

Professor Woodruff addressed a meeting of the St. Paul's Church Men's Club, held Tuesday evening at Codman House, on the subject, "After

War—What?"

The marriage of Miss Sue Winchell and Dr. Charles T. Burnett will be shortly before Christmas. The wedding will be a very quiet one with the immediate relatives as the only guests. Dr. Burnett has engaged the Heiskell house on Potter Street and extensive alterations are now being made.

Professor Bell is to speak at the thirteenth annual meeting of the American Historical Association which is to be held at Chicago, Dec. 29, 30 and 31. The subject of his address is "British Commercial Policy in the West Indies, 1783-93."

Dr. F. N. Whittier is in Houlton for a few days as witness in the Dudley murder case.

On the Campus

Cook '17 has been initiated into Theta Delta Chi.

Gym make-ups come Tuesday, 3.30 to 4.30, and Saturday, 2.30-3.30.

Floyd '15 was home all of last week due to trouble with his eyes.

Trials for the reader of the musical clubs will be held this afternoon.

Reed '18 has left College to enter the Naval Academy at Annapolis.

Buell '14, Cressey '12 and Hamburger '10 were on the campus this week.

The Freshman-Sophomore debate has been postponed until Wednesday, Dec. 16.

All of the fraternities will give dances before the holidays and Alpha Delta Phi will give a house party on Dec. 18 and 19.

Shorey '04, who has been in China and the Philippines since his graduation, is at home on a six months' leave of absence, and was on the campus last week.

The *Boston Sunday Post* in an article on "Famous Duels" last Sunday gave an account of the Cilley-Graves duel. Cilley graduated from Bowdoin in the class of 1825.

The Freshman orchestra held a rehearsal last Tuesday evening and incidentally perfected an organization. H. T. Pierce was elected director and E. S. C. Smith was chosen manager for the season.

Second warnings of the year came out before Thanksgiving vacation. There were 54 new warnings, 17 majors and 37 minors. Last year at this time there were 85 new warnings, 28 of them majors and 57 minors, making a difference of 31 over last year.

Thanksgiving day was celebrated in the good old fashioned way by the number of men who remained on the hill during the vacation. An in-

formal party at the Beta house was given by several of the faculty and their wives to about 35 students, on the afternoon of the big day. Games were played, music was furnished by a victrola, smokes were plentiful, and genuine Thanksgiving "cats" were served.

CALENDAR

Dec.

8. Trials for Reader of Musical Clubs in Memorial Hall, 4.30 P. M.
Debate in English 5, at Hubbard Hall.
Rehearsal of Freshman Orchestra in the Y.M.C.A. Room, 7.15 P. M.
Meeting of ORIENT Board, Debating Room, 4.45 P. M.
10. Rehearsal of Glee Club at 5 P. M.
16. Sophomore-Freshman Debate at Hubbard Hall, 8.15 P. M.
17. Classical Club Meeting with Dean Sills.
Dramatic Club at Gorham.
18. "Pinafore" at Town Building.

Alumni Department

'74.—George B. Wheeler has recently been elected president of the Union National Bank of Eau Claire, Wisconsin.

'90.—Governor Baldwin of Connecticut last week reappointed George B. Chandler of Rocky Hill, Conn., as a commissioner under the Compensation Act.

'04.—Professor William E. Lunt of the History department at Cornell University, is to speak on "Papal Finance and Royal Diplomacy in the Thirteenth Century: An Episode," before the Mediaeval History Conference of the American Historical Association, whose thirteenth annual meeting is to be held in Chicago, Dec. 29-31.

ex-'12.—Francis Warren Davis died at his home in Brookline, Mass., on Nov. 24, after an illness of two years. He was a graduate of Newton High School and attended Bowdoin three years, going in the fall of 1911 to Harvard where he studied Literature and Music until he was forced to give up his work on account of illness. At Bowdoin he was a member of Psi Upsilon fraternity, a member of the Glee Club during all of his three years here, as well as of the Chapel choir, leader of the Chapel quartette during his third year, and a member of the Classical Club. He is survived by his mother, Mrs. C. A. Davis of Brookline.

ex-'12.—Announcement has been received of the marriage in Bangor on Nov. 26 of Walter Atherton Fuller to Miss Marjorie Frank of Bangor.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 15, 1914

NO. 22

FOOTBALL ELECTIONS

By the elections last Tuesday afternoon, Garland '16 was chosen football manager for the season of 1915. The first ballot for assistant manager resulted in a tie, Blanchard '17 being elected on the second ballot Thursday.

RELAY SQUAD PICKED

Relay work begins today at 4.30 and will be held regularly every day at that hour. Gymnasium credit will be given to the men making the squad. The following have been picked: 'Varsity squad, McWilliams '15, Smith '15, A. B. Stetson '15, Fuller '16, Hall '16, Ireland '16, McElwee '16, Pettingill '16, Sayward '16, Webber '16, Balfe '17, Bond '17, Campbell '17, Crosby '17, Nute '17, Oliver '17, Pierce '17, Sutcliffe '17; 'varsity and Freshman squad, G. A. Allen '18, Clark '18, Hildreth '18, Johnson '18, Nevens '18, Ripley '18, Savage '18, Stebbins '18, Wallace '18, C. E. Wyman '18, L. C. Wyman '18.

It is not yet certain what college will be Bowdoin's opponent at the B.A.A. meet. Although the ORIENT was assured by the track management that a race had been secured with Williams, it has been cancelled by a ruling of the Williams faculty against competing with colleges over two hundred miles from Williamstown. A four-cornered race of the Maine colleges has also been suggested but is opposed by both Bates and Bowdoin, and negotiations are now being made with Brown.

MASQUE AND GOWN AT GORHAM

The Masque and Gown presents "The Marriage of Kitty," a light comedy, at Gorham next Thursday evening. The cast of characters follows:

Hampton, Travers' clerk.....	Ireland '16
Travers, a solicitor.....	P. S. Smith '15
Miss Katherine Silvertown, "Kitty"....	Meloon '15
Sir Reginald Belsize.....	Biggers '17
Madam de Semiano.....	Baxter '16
Norbury, butler.....	Fuller '16
Rosalie, maid.....	Stride '17

FENCING WORK BEGINS

Fencing practice for this season commenced at the Gymnasium last Wednesday evening. Five of last-year's squad have reported again this ye

Captain Floyd '15, Porritt '15, Perkins '15, Hargraves, Medic. '18 and Leadbetter '16. As yet no new men have reported for practice, but all those who are interested in fencing will be welcome. The winter's schedule has not yet been definitely drawn up.

1915 CALENDAR

The Bowdoin calendar for 1915 has just appeared, and is a very excellent and creditable piece of work. It was published under the management of Roberts '15 and Foster '16. The cover, which is of black limp leather, has as an insert the picture of the Class of '75 Gates and is embossed with the Bowdoin seal. The calendar itself contains a picture of President Hyde, views of the campus, fraternity houses, athletic teams and other college organizations. The calendar is one of the finest of those printed in recent years and is being well received.

BRADBURY DEBATE TRIALS

Trials for the Bradbury debates will be held Monday, Jan. 25. The question will be "For and Against a Larger Navy for the United States." The exact wording of the question will be announced later. Each speaker will be allowed five minutes. The Bradburys, which are also trials for the 'varsity debating teams, will be held on Tuesday and Wednesday evenings, Feb. 23 and 24. All those wishing to try out are to hand their names to Bacon '15, Talbot '15 or Hescocock '16.

JUNIOR ELECTIONS

Junior elections were held Dec. 7, with the following results:

President, Guy W. Leadbetter.
Vice-President, W. Emery Chase, Jr.
Secretary, Alfred H. Crossman.
Treasurer, George E. Beal.
Marshal, William D. Ireland.
Orator, Hayward T. Parsons.
Poet, Winthrop Bancroft.
Chaplain, Robert Campbell, Jr.
Ivy Committee, Edward P. Garland, chairman,
Kenneth T. Burr, David F. Kelley, Arthur E. Littlefield, Leland S. McElwee.

The popular man was also elected but his name will not be made public until Ivy Day.

PHYSICAL TRAINING

A new feature in the Physical Training courses which began directly after the vacation is the introduction of Swedish gymnastics into the regular exercises. After Christmas the men doing apparatus work are to be graded according to their ability, in order to make progress for the best men more rapid. The leader this year is James C. Kimball, Medic '18. The list of instructors follows: Apparatus Work: James C. Kimball, Clarence Baker, H. N. Dorman, A. G. Ireland; Senior Drill: James C. Kimball, William Holt, A. G. Ireland; Junior Drill: James C. Kimball, William Holt; Sophomore Drill: James C. Kimball, A. G. Ireland, Melcher '15; Freshman Drill: James C. Kimball, Clarence Baker, Melcher '15; Track: John J. Magee; Baseball: Eaton '15.

THE OCTOBER QUILL

We all have a good deal of crass, uncomprehending joy in many things in which the man of letters delights. Just our common pleasures in nature's aspects, in human relationships and in the operations of our instincts are his stock in trade. But we, pressing blindly on through the existent joy, seek at its close others to match it while he stands aside to view and catch it in a mesh of words, reflects lovingly on it when past or on the imaginative constructions that he has never realized. We enjoy living it out; he enjoys its contemplation.

As most of us know, what a man singles out for such admiring scrutiny and holds up to the admiration of others is apt to determine the issues of life. So, to one who follows the *Quill* from year to year, the interesting question is what seems beautiful to each new generation of writers, worth fixing in prose or verse. Here is offered the contributors to the October number have offered us, arranged in the order followed in that issue:

The melancholy beauty of the dying year and the irrecoverable past.

The tragic beauty of flickering human presences in phantom struggle across the background of eternity that men call fate.

The ecstatic beauty of the roving wanderer's felt union with the forces astir in the mighty sea. The whimsical beauty of the contrast between the intimate, friendly coöperation of the writer with his writing-tool and the topsy-turvy when tool masters its master.

The pathetic beauty of transient joy in its contrast with man's eager hope for its permanence.

The tragic beauty of the conflict between the

joy we would grasp for the day and the deeper, age-long joy men call duty.

The pathetic beauty of the contrast between a serene and tranquil perfection such as Nature already shows and the fierce struggles of misapprehending men toward that goal.

The tragic beauty of war in which defeat awaits both victor and vanquished.

The ecstatic beauty of chasing the quarry in the bright and frosty air of autumn.

The supreme beauty of the Art of Living in its contrast with the overweening pretensions of knowledge.

Here is a wide range of the beautiful offered to us. In all the ten pieces there is perhaps no new insight. What men for ages have found fair these too acclaim but with whatever force and freshness belong to their first-hand view. In some cases the writers have attained transparent expression. In others they struggle with their medium and come off worsted from the encounter.

This is apparently the case with "A Plea for the Pencil." Something difficult, slow-moving, that will not ask for a thought till the word to clothe it be at hand—a quill-pen, by all means, rather than a pencil—seems demanded to point an opposition to the inexorable rush of typewriter and fountain-pen. The sequent ideas show a tendency to dart off at random, instead of being born each out of the preceding. In *Knowledge and Wisdom* this same writer has found his medium a little more plastic to his idea. He has here caught a glimpse of beauty so high that only failure to dwell long on his discovery could have kept him from finding a more elevated expression. But he *has* seen it.

The editor-in-chief has shown us a considerable range of esthetic insight. He is melancholy in *Indian Summer*, tragic in *The Book of Huyles* and *For the Other Laddie*, ecstatic in *Hunter's Song*. In each he maintains unhaltingly the mood which the situation evokes. The meters of the verses admirably correspond, but he is betrayed into an occasional contradiction of minor ideas, a token that his feelings had outraced his ideas.

The metrical arrangement of *The Saxon's Song* reveals with rather unusual subtlety the ecstasy of the experience described. The ceaseless beat of the even-lined iambs accumulates force through four lines by very repetition, to break at the verse-climax of ecstasy, into a rush of dactyls, which are in turn, by a new arrangement of the meter, brought back into a strong and steady close. The reviewer confesses to an uncommon pleasure in this "song," its mood, the balance of

its contrasting ideas and its expressive meter.

The sonnet *On the Eve of an Anglo-German Naval Battle* seems to fall but little short of being a very good one; and, for the reviewer, that little is chiefly lacking in the thought of the sestet. Its author seems to have glimpsed the beauty in the contrast between a serene perfection such as Nature sometimes shows and the fierce struggles to which men condemn men in their strife for ideals. But the writer's medium has been too resistant and the idea but partly emerges. As to *August Thirty-first*, by the same author, we may admit that the printer, or some one else, balked him sadly in one of the lines—"On Time's unresisting wing"—and yet incline to the view that the real beauty which the poet saw was given somewhat commonplace expression.

The Red Sun is vivid and terse in expressing the inner contradiction of war, where victory is itself a defeat. Had the writer been less sparing of the breathless trimeters of his second stanza, the mood of tragic horror would have been better sustained. The tetrameters seem too glib and the pentameters too deliberate to accord with the theme, as the author conceives it. Nor does there seem to be a gain in beauty from the irregularities that he introduces into his complex metrical scheme—and what a fearfully unpoetic word "moderation"!

Each of the ten pieces in this first fall issue of the *Quill* has a fine idea at its heart. To that extent each writer has had sure insight, whatever the literary expression. When a critic's estimates are adverse, there can be no lack of defensive retort. To share a vision of the beautiful is the excellent, difficult task, not to write the review.

—C. T. B.

MUSICAL CLUB NOTES

The Sophomore class of Mount Holyoke has invited the Musical Clubs to give a concert at South Hadley while the clubs are on their Massachusetts trip. The annual trip through Maine will probably come the week of Jan. 11. A concert will be given at Bath on Jan. 8 or 9.

Fuller '16 has been elected reader of the clubs.

ADDRESS ON INTERNATIONAL PEACE

Dr. James Libbey Tryon of Boston spoke at the Kappa Sigma house last Thursday night on International Peace and Police. Dr. Tryon is New England secretary of the American Peace Association, is member of the Carnegie Foundation of International Peace, has been member of several Hague Conferences, attended the Peace Conference of 1907 at Munich and was American delegate to the International Peace Conference at

Constance, Germany, during the past year. He was in Europe at the time the great war broke out and told some very thrilling experiences of his departure and trip through Germany, in addition to very interesting and instructive points on International Peace relations and arbitration.

ENGLISH 5 DEBATE

The first of the series of regular debates in English 5 was held in Hubbard Hall last Tuesday evening. The subject was: *Resolved*, That laws should be enacted in the various states establishing the so-called indeterminate sentence. Kinsey '16, Ladd '16 and Wright '15 supported the affirmative and Brewster '16, Rodick '15 and Rogers '15 argued the negative. The decision of the judges was in favor of the affirmative.

H. M. S. PINAFORE

Students will be interested in the production of the musical comedy *H. M. S. Pinafore* at the Town Hall Friday night, as the play is produced under the direction of Professor Files, Mr. Wess, Mrs. Dr. Whittier and Livingston '15. Dr. Copeland, Professor Davis, Mr. Langley, Wing '15, Evans '16, Fuller '16 and Leadbetter '16 will be in the cast.

INTERSCHOLASTIC BASEBALL LEAGUE

The annual meeting of the Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League was held at the Beta Theta Pi house Saturday afternoon. Five secondary schools were represented, and McConaughy '17, as assistant manager of baseball, presided. Eight teams will participate in the league this year: Brunswick High, South Portland High, Morse High of Bath and Thornton Academy of Saco in Division A, and Cony High of Augusta, Waterville High, Lisbon Falls High and Leavitt Institute of Turner Center in Division B. Four other schools, Deering High, Edward Little High of Auburn, Rockland High and Hallowell High, which played last year, will not be in the league this year.

According to the rules of the league each team shall play two games with every other team in that division. The winners in each division will play each other for the championship of the league. This play-off will take place June 12, 16 and 19.

NEXT COLLEGE PREACHER

Dean George Hodges, D.D., of Cambridge Episcopal School will be the College Preacher on Jan. 17. Dean Hodges spoke here three years ago and those who remember him will agree that he was a very brilliant speaker.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates alumni and faculty. No anonymous contributions can be accepted.

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Hockey and a Rink

As the winter months come, with the football season a thing of the past, baseball and tennis seasons in the distant future, and the Indoor Interclass Meet forming one small oasis in a desert of physical inactivity, one looks about for some sport which will afford a more enjoyable outlet for surplus energy than the routine of gym work.

The rare combination during the last few weeks of ground free from snow and weather cold enough to form ice has caused most of us to look with envy at Canadian colleges but little to the north of us with their well built, convenient skating rinks, which make possible healthful, outdoor exercise for almost every man, and exciting competition between hockey teams representing classes, fraternities, dormitories, or between teams chosen at the moment when ten or a dozen

fellows feel like playing. And now we see that a nearer neighbor, Bates, is to have a skating rink, the student body having subscribed money enough to build it.

It is doubtful if Bowdoin could support a hockey team which could take part in intercollegiate contests, but the lack of interclass competition at this time of year, and the possibilities of hockey to provide such competition make us feel that Bowdoin should follow the lead of other colleges and provide a skating rink. Nor do we think that a rink adequate for our needs is impossible to get. There may be objection to flooding any part of Whittier Field because of possible damage to the running track or the baseball diamond. The Delta, however, furnishes an excellent place for a rink which could easily be flooded and which would be most conveniently situated. A low embankment could be built around the area which was needed for the rink and a shallow pond formed at an expense of about \$100. We believe that practically every man in College would contribute twenty-five cents, the price of admission for one afternoon to a city roller-skating rink. It is possible that there are objections to the introduction of hockey, or to using the Delta for a rink. It seems to be the opinion of the student body that such objections are counter-balanced by the benefit and enjoyment to be derived from hockey, and the approval of the athletic authorities is the only thing needed for its introduction as the leading winter sport.

BOWDOIN MAYORS OF PORTLAND

The recent election of William M. Ingraham '95 as mayor of Portland recalls the fact that ten other Bowdoin men have served in a similar capacity. They are: 1833, John Anderson '13, Dem.; 1856, James T. McCobb '29, Dem.; 1857, William Willis '67 (honorary), Rep.; 1860, Joseph Howard '21, Dem.; 1869, William L. Putnam '55, Dem.; 1876, Francis Fessenden '58, Rep.; 1877-8, Moses M. Butler '45, Rep.; 1882, Charles F. Libby '64, Rep.; 1886-8, Charles J. Chapman '68, Rep.; 1911, Charles A. Strout '85, Rep. Two members of the Board of Trustees have also held this executive position: Levi Cutter in 1841 on the Whig ticket, and James P. Baxter, who has been mayor six times on the Republican ticket.

MEDICAL SOCIETY MEETS

At the annual meeting of the Cumberland County Medical Society held at Congress Square Hotel, Portland, last Friday night, Dr. Herbert F. Twitchell, Medic. '83, was elected president.

Dr. Adam P. Leighton, Medic. '10, was chosen secretary, and Dr. Stanwood E. Fisher, Medic. '06, was made treasurer.

REPORT OF BASEBALL MANAGER

RECEIPTS

Cash balance from previous manager	\$37 32
Appropriation from Blanket Tax.....	1,000 00
Loan from Athletic Council.....	50 00
Harvard guarantee	125 00
Bates gate (exhibition)	30 00
One-half receipts Portland game	61 78
Trinity guarantee	80 00
Maine gate receipts	173 80
Check refused	1 68
Rebate, B. & A. R. R.	3 68
Colby gate	100 00
Tufts guarantee	85 00
Maine guarantee	75 00
Tufts gate	83 35
Colby guarantee	50 00
New Hampshire gate	28 00
Bates gate, one-half net	186 32
Bates gate, Ivy Day	482 95
Bates gate, (play-off)	222 85
Alumni gate	120 75
Keys returned	7 00
Total	\$3,004 48
Expenditures	2,928 91

Balance

EXPENDITURES

Deficit from 1913 season	\$441 08
Coach, salary and expenses	429 80
Return of Athletic Council loan	50 00
Mileage, M. C., and B. & M.	288 83
*Harvard trip	30 12
Umpires (7 games)	87 28
Bates exhibition game, one-half net gate receipts	10 35
Grandstand and 10 per cent. gate	7 02
*Portland trip	30 41
Trinity trip	145 83
Norwich rain guarantee	37 50
Maine guarantee	75 00
Grandstand and 10 per cent. gate	85 47
Colby guarantee	50 00
Grandstand and 10 per cent. gate	43 92
Tufts trip	87 60
Maine trip	85 45
Tufts guarantee	85 00
Grandstand and 10 per cent. gate	37 66
*Colby trip	22 50
*New Hampshire trip (Portland)....	50 60
New Hampshire guarantee	50 00
*Bates trip (Memorial Day)	34 80

Bates, one-half Ivy gate receipts.....	124 79
Grandstand and 10 per cent. gate	173 75
*Bates trip (play-off)	41 40
10 per cent. gate, Commencement game	10 25
Printing and advertising	43 20
Telephone, telegraph and postage....	11 51
Athletic supplies (Wm. Filene's Sons Co.)	115 12
Athletic supplies (Edwards & Walker Co.)	100 00
Miscellaneous	42 67
Total	\$2,928 91

*Not including mileage.

Bills payable:

Wm. Filene's Sons Co.	\$100 00
Edwards & Walker Co.	96 75

\$196 75

Cash on hand

75 57

Gross deficit

\$121 18

Sweaters for team

55 65

Total present deficit

\$176 83

Deficit season of 1913, (\$441.08 less

\$37.32)

\$403 76

Deficit season of 1914

121 18

Gross profits, season of 1914

\$282 58

Sweaters for team

55 65

Net profits, season 1914

\$226 93

EDWARD R. ELWELL,

Manager.

Audited by

Respectfully submitted,

BARRETT POTTER,

Auditor.

Nov. 19, 1914.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

One hundred and thirty-six men were present at the Bible Study Classes Dec. 6. This is a record for the Bowdoin Y.M.C.A.

On Dec. 6, 22 men joined the Church on the Hill, for the greater part by letters of transfer, only three joining for the first time.

On Monday evening, Dec. 7, the men of the Congregational Church gave a supper in the vestry for the student members. There were 80 present. Professor Mitchell, MacCormick '15 and Albion '18 were among the speakers.

Bacon '15 and Stone '17 went to Fryeburg Academy Dec. 10 and 11, on deputation work.

They spoke at a banquet, a boys' meeting, and a union public meeting.

A collection will be taken for Christmas dinners at Chapel on Dec. 20.

A box containing clothes for the Belgians, weighing over 300 pounds, was shipped last week on the Vaterland from Portland, both the express company and the White Star line carrying it without charge. The clothes will be distributed in Cambridge during Christmas week.

Club and Council Meetings

At a meeting of the Student Council to be held this week a circular letter to the alumni will be presented for the approval of the Council. The letter is in charge of a committee consisting of McWilliams '15, Elwell '15 and MacCormick '15, and concerns the interesting of preparatory school men in Bowdoin. An attempt will probably be made to defray incidental expenses by holding a minstrel show later in the year.

At a meeting of the ORIENT Board last Tuesday Noyes '17 was elected an associate editor. The matter of printing the ORIENT in newspaper form was discussed but no action was taken.

The Gibbons Club met at the Kappa Sigma Chapter house Sunday afternoon at 4.15 P. M.

The Other Colleges

Salary revision upwards is the order of the day at the University of Michigan, where the regents have just authorized an increase in pay for every member of the faculty. The revised scale affects two hundred teachers and increases the year's budget by approximately \$40,000.

A year ago last September ten students who were unable to fulfill the college's entrance requirements were admitted to Brown University as an experiment, the desire of the authorities being to learn whether or not the ability of a man to pass entrance requirements was a true test of his ability as a student. The ten men remained in college throughout the year and Dean Otis E. Randall, after a careful watch of their records, reports that with one exception they proved to be unusually good students and worthy of the opportunity which was opened to them.

To stimulate interest in cultural activities in the broadest sense of the word, a new club, the "Arts" is to be specifically a non-athletic organization, and pre-eminence in such activities as debating, dramatics, student publications, etc., will be the main requirements for membership. Faculty and undergraduates to a number not to exceed fifty

will be eligible for membership. Incidentally, this club will make it one of its primary aims to have the college get the full benefit of the exceptional facilities provided in Robinson Hall, the new building dedicated to the non-athletic interests, and the gift of a Boston man.

The Wesleyan Radio Club has been receiving messages from long distances during the past few weeks on the recently installed apparatus on Scott Laboratory. An application for a sending license will be filed within a short time.

The discontinuance of football as a 'varsity sport at St. Anselm's College was announced Dec. 2 by the athletic authorities. The action had been under consideration for some time and was definitely determined upon after the serious injury of two St. Anselm's players in the recent game with Boston College.

Dartmouth's winter carnival, to take place this year in February, will be more elaborate than ever. To the customary list of events has been added an intercollegiate skii and snow-shoe contest, the first to be held in this country.

The two lower classes at Tufts College had their annual clash last Wednesday and instead of a flag rush, a "bag rush" was tried. The contest was staged on the new football field. All of the Freshmen were lined up behind one goal line and all of the Sophomores behind the other. In the center of the field, the upper classmen laid five large canvas bags stuffed with sand and hay. At the signal the two classes dashed madly for the bags and endeavored to drag as many as possible over their own goal lines.

The University of California announces a six-year course leading to the degree of "Graduate in Public Health."

With the opening of Cornell University this fall, work has commenced on the first unit of an elaborate system of residential halls, which, when completed, will provide accommodations for the entire undergraduate body. The new dormitories, which cover an area of ground amounting to about two ordinary city blocks, will be of old English collegiate style, constructed of rough grey stone, and built around large courts. The beginning of the work on the first of these buildings was made possible by an additional gift of \$50,000 made last summer by the same anonymous benefactor who gave \$100,000 for the same purpose last spring.

George R. Parkin, trustee of the Rhodes scholarship, has notified several people in the northwest that a change in the election of Rhodes scholars in the United States has been made. By spreading the election of scholars over a period

of three years the men may be more satisfactorily accommodated in the colleges of their preference at Oxford. This change will disappoint some few students in certain states who expected to compete for the 1916 scholarships. Another change is the removal of the restriction that, on making application for scholarship, the competitors must choose between their home state, and the state in which they received the most of their education, and then not be allowed to compete in any other state not chosen. The new ruling permits contestants if they wish to compete in alternate years; first in the state where they were educated and then in their home state.

Students at Pennsylvania are allowed to become members of the boxing squad and by doing this receive credit for their regular physical training course.

Two professors of the University of Pennsylvania are serving in European armies. One is at the front with the French troops, while another is with the English forces as an interpreter.

Fresh Freshmen at Dickinson College are tried before a "Senate" of upperclassmen for their offenses. If they are found guilty, the whole college unites in meting out punishment to the offenders.

Columbia University has a man who has been a student at the institution for twenty-seven years. The conditions of the case are as follows: William Cullen Bryant Kemp, LL.B., LL.M., A.B., A.M., has an annual income of \$5,000 from a trust fund, which is to be given him as long as he remains a student at Columbia. When he leaves off his studies, he forfeits his income. His home is at the University and although he has four degrees already, he is still a candidate for other honors.

Some of the faculty of the University of Louvain, Belgium, as well as a number of students of that institution are expected to take refuge at the University of Notre Dame until conditions in Belgium permit the resumption of university classes there. The students thus transferred will be cared for without charge for board, lodging, or tuition.

The glee clubs of Princeton and Wellesley will give a joint concert Nov. 28 at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York. This is the first time the Wellesley glee club has left Wellesley to give a concert.

There will be no Senior promenade at Wellesley this year, the class having voted to devote the money usually spent for this function to the European war relief fund.

The Library Table

One of the latest additions to the library is a book of recent publication, *The Pan-Angles*, a consideration of the federation of the seven English-speaking nations. "Pan-Angles" is the term used to designate the self-governing white people of New Zealand, Australia, South Africa, Newfoundland, Canada, the British Isles and the United States. The book sets forth characteristics that make the "Pan-Angles" one people: one in history, language, law and form of government—one in civilization. It shows how the "Pan-Angle" civilization is threatened by rival civilization—the German, Japanese, Russian and Chinese, and maintains that in order to survive, the "Pan-Angle" nations must come together into a common government.

The *Boston Globe* for Nov. 26 contains an interesting editorial discussion of a two years' college course. The argument in favor of such a course is that two years of college and an earlier start in business would prove more beneficial to the average than the present full four years.

With the Faculty

Dr. Copeland spoke on "The effect of color in the environment on the color changes of the Florida chameleon," before a meeting of the Maine Academy of Science held in Augusta on Dec. 11. Dr. Copeland is a member of the executive council of the Academy.

On Saturday, Dec. 12, Professor Hormell met with a group of the leading men of Augusta to discuss the question of the adoption of a new charter for the city. Among those present were Mayor Newbert, Judge Meyer, Willis Swift, Guy Gannet, Frank Farrington, Bowdoin '95, Thomas Ingraham, president of the Board of Trade, and Charles Hitchborn, secretary of the Republican State Committee.

President Hyde was in Boston last week, attending a meeting of the Exeter Trustees.

Dean Sills attended a meeting of the representatives of the four Maine colleges with the state Superintendent of Schools in Augusta, Dec. 12.

Professor Catlin lectured on Vocational and Industrial Education in Portland last Friday.

Professor McConaughy gave the Bowdoin lecture at the Topsham Grange, Dec. 12.

Professor McConaughy gave an illustrated lecture on the History of Education before the teachers of Lisbon Falls last night.

On the Campus

Morrill '16 has left college.

Spaggett was with us last week.

Crescey '12 was *on the campus* last week.

Peacock '18 has been initiated into Delta Upsilon.

The ORIENT Board had its picture taken last Friday.

Shorey '04, Pratt '14 and Fox '14 were *on the campus* last week.

Zeta Psi will have a Christmas tree at the chapter house Friday night.

Notices of entrance conditions appeared Saturday.

The College sympathizes with Melcher '15 in the recent death of his father.

The Seniors held their elections last night, after the ORIENT had gone to press.

The picture of the Musical Clubs is to be taken today at Webber's at one o'clock.

Winter '16 is substituting as a teacher in the French department at Brunswick High School.

A rehearsal of the Glee Club was held Saturday afternoon. Other rehearsals will be held Dec. 15 and 17, and Jan. 5, 6 and 7.

The Sophomore-Freshman debate will be held in the Debating Room, Hubbard Hall, tomorrow evening at 8.15.

Weick '16 has opened a law office in Bowdoinham and is combining the work there with the college courses.

Mr. Laidler of the Intercollegiate Socialistic League spoke last Friday evening in Hubbard Hall on "Ideals and Achievements of Modern Socialism."

Dr. Whittier was an expert witness for the state at the Dudley murder trial in Houlton. On account of his absence, there was no lecture in Hygiene Thursday.

The name of G. A. Wheeler '56, grandfather of B. W. Bartlett '17 was omitted from the list of alumni who have sent sons or grandsons to Bowdoin, published last week.

Twenty-five of the Freshmen live within a radius of ten miles from Portland, while 56 per cent. of the Freshman class live in Maine and 21 per cent. from Massachusetts.

Trials for instrumental soloist for the Musical Clubs were held yesterday afternoon. At the same time trials were held to select a man to play the drum and traps for the Mandolin Club.

Each of the eight fraternities will hold a dance before the Christmas vacation, Alpha Delta Phi and Beta Theta Pi holding theirs Friday, Dec. 18, Theta Delta Chi on Monday, Dec. 21, and the others on Tuesday, Dec. 22.

Theodore A. Greene, Amherst '13 and secretary of the Amherst Y.M.C.A., spoke at Sunday Chapel. He told of the summer which he spent in Labrador with Dr. Grenfell and of the work which was being done with the fishing folk of that region.

The following students have joined the Church on the Hill: Albion, Atkins, Bagley, Coombs, Cheetham, Dean, A. S. Gray, J. P. Hamlin, O. L. Hamlin, Jacob, Keigwin, Libbey, MacCormick, Morrison, Prentiss, Rounds, Sanderson, Schlosberg, B. A. Thomas, Warren, Woodfill and Woodman, all of 1918; Kinsey '16 and Tuttle '17. Mr. Langley has been received into the church also.

CALENDAR

Dec.

15. Picture of Musical Clubs at Webber's Studio at 1 P. M.
First Relay practice at the Gymnasium at 4.30 P. M.
Glee Club rehearsal at 5 P. M.
Debate in English 5, at Hubbard Hall.
Rehearsal of Freshman Orchestra in Y. M. C. A. Room, 7.15 P. M.
16. Sophomore-Freshman Debate at Hubbard Hall, 8.15 P. M.
17. Meeting of Classical Club with Dean Sills.
Glee Club rehearsal at 5 P. M.
Band practice in Memorial Hall at 7.30 P. M.
18. "H. M. S. Pinafore" at Town Building.
Alpha Delta Phi Christmas Dance.
Beta Theta Pi Christmas Dance.

Resolutions

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI Upsilon.

December 4, 1914.

The Kappa learns with regret of the death of Brother Francis Warren Davis of the class of 1912. Brother Davis was known personally to many of the present undergraduate members of the chapter and although he did not stay to graduate, he has always been a loyal friend and brother. He was a patient sufferer in his illness and will always be remembered for his cheerful disposition.

Therefore, be it resolved that the Kappa extend its sympathy to his bereaved friends and relatives and that this resolution be placed in our archives.

ALBION KEITH EATON,
DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,
STUART INGRAM ROBINSON,
For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'26.—A recent addition to the walls of the Alumni Room in Hubbard Hall is the portrait of Rev. Joseph Sherman, LL.D., '26, president of Jackson College in Tennessee. Jackson College, established in 1833 in Maury County, was a flourishing institution under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church, but it ceased to exist soon after the outbreak of the Civil War when its chief building was destroyed in military operations. President Sherman's connection with the college extended from 1834 until his death in 1849, and his portrait is the gift of his three nephews, Judge Frederick Dodge, William W. Dodge and Edward Sherman Dodge, the sons of Hon. John C. Dodge '34 of Boston.

'71.—Dr. William Palmer Melcher died at his home in Mt. Holly, N. J., on November 30 after a brief illness. He was born in Brunswick April 19, 1849, the son of William H. and Mary Gaskill Melcher. He fitted for college at Lewiston, Me. While in college he was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, of Phi Chi, the Sophomore society; of Omicron, the Junior society; of Kappa Kappa, the Senior society; of Athenæan, a literary society, and won a second prize for English composition. After graduation he assisted in re-establishing Pike Seminary, Pike, N. Y., and during the year 1872-3 was instructor of German at the University of Minnesota. In 1873 he entered the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, receiving his M.D. degree in 1876, and has been in the active practice of medicine ever since, at Camden, N. J., from 1876 to 1879, Pemberton, N. J., 1879 to 1882, and Mt. Holly, N. J., 1882 till the time of his death. He was a leading citizen of Mt. Holly where he was highly respected and a leader in his profession. He is survived by a widow, two daughters, Misses Dora and Charlotte of Mt. Holly, a son, Stanwood A. of the class of 1915, his father, William H. Melcher, a veteran foreman joiner at the Bath Iron Works, and two sisters, Mrs. D. C. Shaw and Mrs. Thomas Dillon of Bath.

'77.—Dr. Phineas H. Ingalls of Hartford, Conn., has been appointed Surgeon General of that state by Governor Holcomb.

'87.—Harry E. Austin, chairman of the Board of Commissioners for Inland Fisheries and Game of Maine, delivered an address on "Game Conservation" before the second annual meeting of the Maine Academy of Science, held at Augusta Dec. 11 and 12.

'91.—*The Brunswick Record* last week contained a letter from Dr. C. S. F. Lincoln of St. John's College, Shanghai, China, describing con-

ditions in the college and the tension between Chinese and Europeans throughout the country. Dr. Lincoln spoke in Chapel two years ago.

'95.—William M. Ingraham was elected Mayor of Portland on the Democratic ticket on Dec. 7.

'02.—A Boston Sunday paper recently displayed a picture of Dr. Harry J. Hunt, the surgeon of the MacMillan Crocker Land expedition with the note that while in college he earned the uncommon distinction of two major captaincies, in football and track, and that by many he has been called the best all-round athlete that ever represented Bowdoin.

'03.—Blaine S. Viles, State Land Agent and Forest Commissioner of Maine and member of the Board of Commissioners for Inland Fisheries and Game, spoke recently before the Maine Academy of Science on "Forests of Maine."

'04.—Bernard Archibald, county attorney of Aroostook County, has been receiving much favorable comment from the press on the thoroughness and energy with which he prosecuted the trial of Dr. Dudley the past week.

'05.—Dr. George H. Stone of Boston was married to Miss Eva May Scott of Clinton, Mass., in that town on Nov. 19. Dr. Stone was town physician at Clinton for two years and is now night superintendent of Boston City Hospital.

'05.—Edward J. Bradbury of Saco, Maine, was married to Miss Cornelia M. Cushman of Newport, Vermont, on Nov. 22.

'07.—Willis E. Roberts, Esq., has recently received appointment as captain of the 10th Co., C.A.C., of Brunswick.

'07.—Ammie Blaine Roberts died on Nov. 29 at St. Vincent's Hospital, Portland, Oregon, following an operation for tuberculosis of the spine. Mr. Roberts was born in Portland, Maine, March 17, 1886, the son of Alfred and Annie Fitz Roberts. He fitted for college in the schools of Portland and while in college was a member of the *Bugle and Quill* Boards and assisted Professor William Trufant Foster in the preparation of his book on *Essentials of Exposition and Argument*. On Sept. 14, 1907 he was married to Miss Eva S. Morse of Keene, N. H. During the year 1907-8 he studied English at the Harvard Graduate School and from 1908 to 1911 was instructor of English and secretary of the faculty at the University of Utah. In 1911 he became a farmer and settled at Modesto, California, but only a few weeks ago accepted a position as temporary instructor in English at Reed College, which position he occupied at the time of his death. He is survived by his wife.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, DECEMBER 22, 1914

NO. 23

TENTATIVE FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Manager Garland has announced the following tentative schedule for football next fall:—

Sept. 25—Open.

Oct. 2—Amherst at Amherst.

Oct. 9—Open.

Oct. 16—Wesleyan at Middletown.

Oct. 23—Colby at Waterville.

Oct. 30—Bates at Lewiston.

Nov. 6—Maine at Brunswick.

Nov. 13.—Tufts at Portland.

Although definite arrangements have not been made for any of the above games, it is probable that they will be played as scheduled. Negotiations are also in progress for a game with New Hampshire State on Sept. 25 and Trinity on Oct. 9.

WINTER FOOTBALL PRACTICE REVIVED

Winter football practice will begin soon after Christmas under the direction of Captain Leadbetter. Last year winter football practice was dropped from the schedule but it is planned to make a more thorough and scientific practice during the winter months. During the days of "Cope" Philoon football men worked out during the winter in the old gymnasium and the old baseball cage in the attic of Memorial Hall and the result was a great improvement in the ensuing teams. With the added advantage of the athletic building the Athletic Council has deemed it wise to revive the system.

The squad will probably be picked by Captain Leadbetter and credit for attendance in physical training will be given.

RELAY TEAM IN THREE MEETS

The Bowdoin relay team will compete in three meets this year, according to the present plans of the track management. The Athletic Council at a meeting Thursday night voted to approve of two-cornered but not four-cornered races with the other Maine colleges at the B.A.A. Feb. 6. Under this plan Bowdoin will run another Maine college, probably Bates, while Maine will race Colby, and the two winners will meet later in the evening for the state championship.

The other two meets are at Hartford Feb. 19 and at the Armory Athletic Association at Provi-

dence the next day. At these meets Bowdoin will run against teams from Brown, Holy Cross, Trinity, Tufts or Wesleyan.

CLASS HOCKEY PRACTICALLY ASSURED

Interclass hockey may be in order after the Christmas vacation. A committee consisting of Dr. Whittier, Dr. Copeland and MacCormick '15 was appointed at the last meeting of the Athletic Council to lay the matter before the faculty and the grounds and buildings committee. The space between South Appleton and Hubbard Hall has been selected as a probable location for the rink, a natural depression aiding in the construction. It is understood that there is no opposition to interclass hockey by the faculty and that the grounds and buildings committee is not opposed to a rink.

7. Glee Club rehearsal, 5 P. M.

SENIOR CLASS ELECTIONS

The Senior class elections were held in Memorial Hall, Dec. 14, with the following results:

President, Ellsworth A. Stone.

Vice-President, James A. Lewis.

Secretary-Treasurer (for life), Clifford T. Perkins.

Marshal, H. Alton Lewis.

Opening Address, G. Arthur McWilliams.

Closing Address, Francis P. McKenney.

Orator, George A. Hall, Jr.

Poet, Robert P. Coffin.

Historian, Austin H. MacCormick.

Chaplain, Elisha P. Cutler.

Class Day Committee, A. Keith Eaton, chairman, Gordon P. Floyd, Samuel West, Joseph C. MacDonald, James B. Lappin.

Among these selections there are honored the captains of four 'varsity athletic teams, managers of two 'varsity teams, the leader of the mandolin club and the leader of the glee club.

QUILL BOARD ELECTIONS

The Quill Board met Dec. 14 and elected Kinsey '16, Biggers '17, Blanchard '17 and White '17 as new members. On Dec. 16 the new Board met and chose Achorn '17 as chairman. White '17 was given charge of the exchange depart-

ment and Blanchard '17 was selected to have charge of the section, "Gray Goose Tracks."

MANDOLIN CLUB CHOSEN

As a result of the trials held recently, the personnel of the Mandolin Club has been announced as follows: First mandolin, Demmons '15, Perkins '15, Little '16, Stratton '16, True '17 and Hall '15; second mandolin, Dunton '15, Lappin '15, McCargo '15, Baxter '16 and Warren '18; mandola, Elwell '15 and Kelley '16; guitar, Parmenter '17 and Achorn '17; mando cello, Hale '16; violin soloist, Philbrick '18.

NEW FRIAR CUP

At the annual fall banquet of the Friars in Portland Saturday it was announced that a new Friar Cup would be given for fraternity scholarship. The cup will be offered for six semesters and the fraternity winning the largest number of times will be the permanent possessor of it. In case of a tie the cup will be offered for another year. The cup itself is of verred bronze with silver mountings and is about a foot high.

FRATERNITIES HAVE CHRISTMAS DANCES

ALPHA DELTA PHI HOUSE PARTY

The Alpha Delta Phi Christmas house party was held last Friday and Saturday. There was an informal tea at the house Friday afternoon, followed by the dance at Pythian Hall in the evening. The decorations were in green and white, the fraternity colors. Stetson's orchestra of Brunswick furnished music for 28 dances. The patronesses were Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Alice Little and Mrs. Charles W. Porter of Brunswick.

The guests were Misses Beatrice Palmer, Harriet McQuillan, Mildred Russell, Hilda Laughlin, Dorothy Laughlin, Ruth Little, Katherine Hall, Elizabeth Hall, Helen Gardner, Geraldine Wheeler of Portland, Ada Jordan of Auburn, Edith Cochrane, Florence Dunton of Bath, Doris Kingsley, Alice Woodman, Elizabeth Palmer of Peabody, Mass., Ouida Ward of Houlton, Evelyn Pike of Lubec, Yvette Lapointe, Marion Strout of Brunswick, Virginia Metcalf of Dorchester, Mass., Elsa Wilde of Norton, Mass., Claire Brown of Boston, Helen Lynch of Cambridge, Mass., and Elizabeth Thaxter of Bangor.

The committee in charge was Verrill '15, Weatherill '16, Rickard '17 and Edwards '18.

BETA THETA PI

Beta Sigma chapter of Beta Theta Pi held its annual Christmas dance at the chapter house Friday evening, Dec. 18. The patronesses were Mrs.

Alfred O. Gross and Mrs. F. E. Roberts of Brunswick and Mrs. J. W. Dalrymple of West Medford, Mass. The committee in charge was Roberts '15, chairman, Ireland '16, Lovejoy '17 and Pendleton '18.

Among the guests present were the Misses Anna Hooker of Arlington, Mass., Beda Townsend and Frances Foss of Portland, Esther Haswell of Lewiston, Eleanor McCausland of Gardiner, Geneva Rose and Nettie Bird of Rockland, Jeanne Moulton of Cumberland Center, Marion Fisher of Augusta, Helene Blackwell, Ruth Lovell, Claire Ridley, Mary Elliott, Isabel Palmer, Miss Beatrice Hacker and Mr. and Mrs. George R. Gardner, all of Brunswick.

Lovell's orchestra of Brunswick furnished the music.

The guests were entertained at tea by Professor and Mrs. Gross Friday afternoon at their residence on Boody Street.

THETA DELTA CHI

Eta Charge of Theta Delta Chi held its Christmas dance last evening at the house. The patronesses were Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell and Mrs. Alaric W. Haskell of Brunswick. Lovell's orchestra furnished music for 20 dances. The guests were the Misses Frances Darker, Dorothy Loring, Helen Broe, Laura Goding, Grace Vose, Marion Fernald, Edith Hill, Marion Pitcher and Gertrude Tuttle of Portland, Helen Winship of Westbrook, Helen Mitchell, Marion Strout and Marguerite Hutchins of Brunswick and Pauline Hatch of Bath. The committee in charge was Elwell '15, chairman, Richardson '15, Beal '16, Phillips '17 and Macdonald '18.

PSI UPSILON

The Kappa chapter of Psi Upsilon has a private dancing party in the chapter house this evening. The patronesses are Miss Belle Smith of Brunswick and Mrs. Frank E. Cruff of West Roxbury, Mass. The committee is Eaton '15, chairman, Head '16, Ross '17 and Sloggett '18. Lovell's orchestra will play. The guests include the Misses Dorothy Sayward, Frances Darker, Ruth Morrill and Katherine Webb of Portland, Helen Mitchell, Ellen Baxter, Mary Elliott and Helen Fisk of Brunswick, Frances Eaton of Northampton, Isabel Sailer of Baltimore, Louise Allen of Gardiner, Virginia Nickerson of Norton, Doris Wilder of Augusta, Margaret Woodman and Elizabeth Thaxter of Bangor and Dorothy Bird of Rockland.

DELTA KAPPA EPSILON

Theta chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon will hold its Christmas dance tonight. Eastman '15, Macdonald '15 and Fuller '16 form the committee in

charge.

Among the guests will be the Misses Marion Starbird, Esther Sayward, Mabel Byron, Marion Conley and Marion Andrews of Portland, Antoinette Ware of Waterville, Gladys McNelly of Caribou, Elsie Birer of Amesbury, Mass., Marion Fisher of Corinna, Marion Drew of Brunswick, Elizabeth Eastman of Lowell, Mass., Katherine Frates of Bath, Elizabeth Folsom of Exeter, N. H., Mary Johnson of Augusta, Marie Blount of Louisville, Ky., Mabelle Ross of Skowhegan, Rose Daniels of Brookline, Faith Hinckley of Hinckley.

The patronesses will be Mrs. W. O. Fuller of Rockland, Mrs. Forrest Goodwin of Skowhegan, Mrs. Hartley C. Baxter of Brunswick.

Arlington's orchestra of Portland will furnish the music.

ZETA PSI

Lambda chapter of Zeta Psi holds its annual Christmas dance tonight and preparations are being made for an enjoyable affair. The patronesses will be Mrs. George R. Elliott and Mrs. James L. McConaughy of Brunswick and Mrs. Belle Edwards of Portland, and among the guests are the Misses Jessie McMullin of Cambridge, Mass., Marion Park of Reading, Mass., Pauline Oak of Skowhegan, Jennie Keene, Hilda Laughlin and Mary Woodman of Portland, Ruth Andrews, Annie Coffin and Beatrice Hacker of Brunswick, Inez Fisher and Christine Huston of Newcastle, Marguerite Lowell of Augusta, Katherine Moulton of Cumberland Centre, Madelyn Plummer of Lisbon Falls, Sarah Storer of Waldoboro and Dorothy Nichols of Bath.

Nutting's orchestra of Skowhegan will play for an order of 24 dances. The committee in charge is Niven '16, Bacon '16 and Hescocck '16.

DELTA UPSILON

The Delta Upsilon Christmas dance will be held at the chapter house this evening. The patronesses are to be Mrs. William Hawley Davis, Mrs. Alfred O. Gross, Mrs. B. R. Knowlton and Mrs. H. W. Allen of Brunswick. Among the guests of the fraternity are the Misses Mary Allen, Ruth Blackwell, Helene Blackwell, Alexina Lapointe and Helen Snow of Brunswick, Florence Dunton of Bath, Ruth Moore of Saco, Elizabeth Connor of Portland, Annie Hellen of Auburn, Irene Haley of Biddeford, Jeannette Churchill of Minot, Natalie Nickerson of Boothbay Harbor, Hazel Munroe of North Jay, Madeline Winter of Kingfield, Cecilia Walsh of Lewiston and Ethel Parlin of Hallowell. Stetson's orchestra will furnish music for an order of 18 dances; Richardson will cater. The committee in charge is Knowl-

ton '15, Crossman '16, Creeden '17 and Derby '18.

KAPPA SIGMA

The Alpha Rho chapter of Kappa Sigma fraternity has its annual Christmas dance in Pythian Hall tonight. The patronesses are Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Lee D. McClean and Mrs. Frank M. Stetson of Brunswick and Mrs. Arthur J. Floyd of Portland. The committee in charge of the dance is Floyd '15, Foster '16 and Hildreth '18. Among the guests are the Misses Olive Barnes, Marion Corey, Elizabeth Hobbs, Annie Hodgkins, Ina Nelson, Flora Somers, Irene Woodbury and Fidelia Woodbury of Portland, Helen Colby of Brunswick, Ruth Frost and Mildred Tinker of Auburn and Miss Alice Simmons of Rockland.

SOPHOMORES WIN DEBATE

The annual debate between the two lower classes took place last Wednesday evening in the Debating Room, Hubbard Hall. The subject for debate was: "Resolved, That county elections in the various states should conform to the principles of the short ballot." The Freshmen supported the affirmative side, the Sophomores the negative. The Freshman team was composed of Matthews, Sanderson and Jacob, with Haskell alternate, and Talbot '15 coach. The Sophomore team included Moran, Crosby and Blanchard, with Crehore alternate and Kuhn '15 coach. Kinsey '16 presided.

The affirmative aimed to show how present day county government lacked efficiency and centralization, due chiefly to the long ballot. Their plan was to cut down the ballot and elect only a commission of supervisors, much like the city commission, which should take complete charge of county government.

The negative admitted the evils of the present elections and the poor government resulting. But they offered a remedy in a plan which abolished the county as an electoral unit. Under this plan the state would assume half the offices and the local government the other half.

The decision of the judges, Dr. Little, Professor Nixon and Professor McClean, was for the negative by a two to one vote.

ENGLISH 5 DEBATE

The subject of the debate in English 5 last week was "Resolved, That the solution of industrial difficulties be sought through profit-shaving." The affirmative was defended by Hescocck '16, Hight '16 and Jones '15. On the negative were Demmons '15, Dunn '16 and Melloon '15. The decision was in favor of the negative.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Winter Football Practice

At the meeting of the Athletic Council held last week it was voted to recommend the holding of football practice through the winter months. The recommendation is not made to any of the college athletic authorities, but to the men in college who are interested in football from the standpoint of players. The recommendation serves to focus the attention of the student body on the call for candidates for winter practice which the captain will shortly make. It was believed inadvisable to make such a call earlier, in view of the nearness of the last season.

Many things which contributed to our football defeats this fall point directly at the Athletic Building as an effective remedy. Many of the men on the team were green and suffered from a lack of knowledge of the fundamentals of the game. No accurate thrower of forward passes

or sure drop-kicker was developed, and the men were not able to handle the ball with the finish and speed which more seasoned teams display.

The remedy is obvious. At our disposal we have facilities which none of our Maine rivals and few of our New England rivals possess. We have in our Athletic Building a space about half as large as a football gridiron, with a surface of well-packed earth, and a roof high enough to permit everything but punting. Goal posts have been erected in one corner and practice in drop-kicking up to a distance of forty yards may be had. Practice in forward-passing, in running through plays, in falling on the ball, in tackling the dummy, in fact in almost every branch of football may be carried on under favorable conditions through the months when most teams are gaining fat and losing speed. Some of our worst faults could be corrected and the coach, coming in the fall, would find the men new at the game well versed in the fundamental principles and the veterans more sure in the fine points of the game.

When a call for candidates comes, a squad of men should report immediately and begin the recovery of Bowdoin's prestige in football. It will only be when we cease to wait for a championship, and go out to get it, utilizing all the facilities at our disposal, that we will deserve victory. Some years ago Bowdoin faced a similar situation in football and the men practiced during the winter in cramped, inadequate quarters. Their work showed results and Bowdoin again won victories. With conditions closely resembling those out of doors, we may well expect immediate results from steady, faithful work.

Arrangements will undoubtedly be made so that the men who practice will receive credit in their gymnasium work, and the squad will necessarily be limited by the authorities. Perhaps many will apply to get into a new and interesting form of gymnasium work. Such an idea will spoil the purpose of the winter practice, for only hard and consistent work on the part of veterans and recruits will benefit next year's team and help its chances of success.

We have at our hand the means to strengthen our football teams. What excuse have we to offer, if we fail and have not tried?

INTERSCHOLASTIC DEBATING

The preliminaries in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League will be held on March 6. The teams will be divided into two sub-leagues, League I consisting of Edward Little, Lewiston, Cony and Portland and League II of Brunswick, Biddeford, Westbrook and Lisbon Falls.

The question which League I will debate is: "Resolved, That the Jones Bill providing for the government and the disposition of the Philippine Islands should be enacted." The question for League II is: "Resolved, That the women of the United States should be given the suffrage on equal terms with men." The teams will debate as follows in the preliminaries: Edward Little vs. Lewiston at Lewiston, Cony vs. Portland at Augusta, Brunswick vs. Biddeford at Brunswick and Westbrook vs. Lisbon Falls at Lisbon Falls. The finals in each league will be held in Brunswick in April.

The committee has provided a Bowdoin undergraduate as coach for each team, as follows: Lisbon Falls, Brewster '16; Portland, Dunn '16; Westbrook, Edwards '16; Cony, Hescocock '16; Lewiston, Keegan '15; Edward Little, Rogers '15; Biddeford, Tackaberry '15.

The committee in charge consists of Keegan '15 chairman, Kuhn '15 and Rogers '15.

QUILL AGAIN PRAISED

The Bowdoin *Quill* continues to receive the commendation of the editors of other college magazines. *The Amherst Monthly*, *The Nassau Monthly*, *The Vassar Miscellany*, and *The Williams Literary Monthly* speak of it as being conservative, small but discriminating, and of a high quality that puts it in a class by itself.

STANDING ROOM ONLY

The Masque and Gown presented "The Marriage of Kitty" at Gorham last Thursday evening, Narragansett Hall, where the play was presented, was filled to capacity.

ALPHA KAPPA KAPPA BANQUET

The annual banquet of Theta chapter of Alpha Kappa Kappa medical fraternity was held Friday evening in Portland. The following men were initiated: A. L. Grant, Jr., Medic '16, R. B. Joselyn, Medic '17, Frederick L. Chenery, Jr., Medic '18, George L. Cristy, Medic '18, Charles S. Edmunds, Medic '18 and Charles C. Morrison, Jr., Medic '18.

Following the banquet Dr. John F. Thompson, Medic '86, was introduced as toastmaster and brief speeches were made by Dr. George Cook of Concord, N. H., Dr. Addison S. Thayer, Medic '86, Dr. Frank Y. Gilbert, Medic '01, Dr. Adam P. Leighton, Jr., Medic '10, Dr. Francis J. Welch '03, Dr. E. M. Fuller '01, Dr. E. E. Holt, Jr., '07, Dr. H. J. Everett '04 and J. C. Oram, Medic '15.

Y. M. C. A.

E. Baldwin Smith '11, who initiated the movement for Bowdoin to cooperate with Princeton in sending aid to the Belgians, has written the *ORIENT* a letter of appreciation for Bowdoin's prompt reply.

During January the Sunday noon Bible class, meeting in the Church on the Hill, will have Professor McClean as its leader. He will take up the social applications of Christ's teaching, as follows: Jan. 10, Christ's social teaching regarding individual responsibility; Jan. 17, Christ's teaching regarding our responsibility to society; Jan. 24, Christ's program of social reform. This class is for all upperclassmen and Sophomores not enrolled in any other group.

In the Debating Room at 7 on Thursday, Jan. 7, Dr. Platner of Andover Seminary will give an illustrated lecture on India, with special reference to the work of A. S. Hiwale '09. Dr. Platner has just returned from a tour of India. The Hiwale committee plans to make a canvass of the college that evening.

H. M. S. PINAFORE

On last Friday evening the Saturday Club presented "H. M. S. Pinafore" in the Town Hall. The college faculty and student body were well represented in the cast, chorus and crowd. Professor Files was very successful in the leading role of Captain Carccaran. Fuller '16 was exceedingly entertaining in the part of Dick Deadeye, able seaman; Chase '18 played Tom Bowlin.

Among those in the chorus were Professor Catlin, Dr. Copeland, Professor and Mrs. Davis, Mrs. McLean and Mr. Langley, Evans '15, Wing '15, Leadbetter '16, Claff '18 and Scott '18. Mr. Wass was musical director. Professor Files was stage director and Livingston '15, assistant.

Club and Council Meetings

The Athletic Council met Thursday night and considered the matter of a football coach but no announcement has been made of any decision reached. The Council approved of three relay races, recommended winter football practice and appointed a committee to arrange for a hockey rink.

The Ibis held a closed meeting at the Theta Delta Chi house last Tuesday evening at which Arthur C. Shorey '04 spoke. Mr. Shorey has been with the International Banking Corporation in China, Japan and the Philippines and told very interestingly of the banking systems used in these countries, of the life and customs of the people.

POEM BY DEAN SILLS

The following poem by Dean Sills appeared in the *Boston Herald* for Sunday, Dec. 13, 1914:

THE MOTHER'S PERIL

Out of the summer's stillness,
Quick on an Empire's peace,
Swift as the thought of evil
That makes all vision cease,
Came war and death and hatred,
And the English nations cried:
"Our mother is in peril:
O sons! Stand by her side!"

Resolute, calm and able,
The son at home arose,
He left his sport and workshop,
He measured full his foes;
Man-like the cost he counted—
His grandsires, too, had died—
His mother is in peril:
Her firstborn's by her side.

The son who in the North Land
Had built his wealthy home,
In the first flush of manhood
And eager still to roam,
Across the wide seas harkened—
The seas with blood seemed dyed—
The mother is in peril;
He hastens to her side.

In a far southern island,
Blest deep with peace and trade,
But bound still to the Home-land
By ties vast distance made;
Another left his ploughshare
With Southern Cross to guide—
His mother is in peril—
He sails to join her side.

And one who in a country
He toiled and fought to win
And made his conquered foemen
Look on him as their kin,
Leaving new gold and jewels
For happier days to bide,
Sees but the mother's peril,
And hurries to her side.

And one who in rich Asia
Had wooed an alien race,
By frankness and by kindness
Gaining a steadfast place,
Came with his dusky servants,
Taught well to shoot and ride,
To share his mother's peril
And stand firm by her side.

And one there was whose duty
Lay still in his own land;
Through fate the ties were broken
He by himself must stand:
He sees his brethren hasten,
And though he must abide,
He dreads the mother's peril;
Would he were at her side!

And thus the world-worn mother,
Still young with deeds to do,
Sees her sons crowding round her
And feels their presence through;
She smiles 'mid tears and anguish,
Her voice is firm with pride—
"What though the peril's mortal!
My sons are at my side!"

—KENNETH C. M. SILLS.

The Other Colleges

An innovation in football rules has been suggested by E. B. Cochems, football coach of the University of Maine. He would abolish the rule about advancing ten yards in four downs, and instead give each team five chances to advance the ball, regardless of the distance covered. By thus dividing the game into innings like baseball, he claims that an advantage would be given to the weaker team. He would also not have the ball return to the kick-off at the beginning of the second half, but rather have it remain where it was at the end of the first half, saying that under the present rules there are really two games instead of one.

That coöperation sometimes means or results in competition is apparent from the statements made in the new Harvard catalogue on the question of the Harvard-Tech "merger." By the agreement, which permits easy transfer of students from University to Institute, it would seem that Harvard, as far as general engineering education is concerned, automatically becomes a competitor of Technology. It is difficult to foretell what coming generations will do but it appears not at all unlikely that it will be a common course for students to use the more extensive University plant for their two-year elementary training and the Institute for the other two-year specific engineering training. It looks, too, as if Harvard were planning to revive the B.S. degree, an award that has not been given at the university since the old days of the Lawrence Scientific School.

Formal announcement of the opening of new educational opportunities to the artisans of New

Hampshire was made recently by President Fairchild of the state college at the exercises held in connection with the dedication of the new \$80,000 science building. By the creation of a two-year course in engineering the college now makes its appeal for the handicapped youth who desires to improve his material conditions but who has little time to devote to the process. The men whom New Hampshire thus seeks to help are those who enter the mills and factories with but "little capital save the muscles their Creator has given them." "Though the college can hope to help but few, the call," says Dr. Fairchild, "is none the less imperative." The new course will be formally inaugurated next September and its progress will be watched with interest.

The decision of the Dartmouth authorities to allow students of the college to use the summer school no longer as a means of making up delinquencies should have a wholesome effect.

The State Agricultural College of Kansas has offered to aid war victims with a carload of wheat, grown and milled on the University farm. Aubert Hall, a new home for the department of Physics and Chemistry, has recently been opened at the University of Maine.

It cost Harvard \$25,000 to produce her championship football team this year. The largest item, \$7,500, represents the salary of Percy D. Haughton, the head coach.

In regard to undergraduate activities at Harvard University, a report of the Athletic Association is published which shows the relative earning power of the various sports. Following is a part of the 1912-1913 statement:

SPORT	RECEIPTS	EXPENSES	PROFIT
Football	\$114,864.82	\$30,151.53	\$84,713.29
Baseball	20,107.37	13,711.57	6,395.80
Hockey	2,731.88	2,419.43	312.45
			LOSS
Track	2,715.68	9,797.70	7,082.02
Crew	4,584.61	16,131.67	11,547.06

Football, according to this showing, the latest available, is the best money-making proposition and the crew the greatest loser.

Syracuse University and Ithaca, the city in which it is situated, are making a strong bid for the Olympic meet in 1916. A committee to urge the selection of New York City has already been appointed. It is claimed that the Syracuse stadium has a capacity of 40,000 people, besides a 220-yards straight-away and an excellent quarter-mile cinder track.

Officials of the University of Pennsylvania, while classifying a collection of ancient Egyptian objects, discovered some dice loaded so that the

number six should always come face upwards. This clearly indicates that the ancient Egyptian knew something besides astrology and mathematics.

An editorial in a recent publication of *The Dartmouth* advocates the opening of college libraries all day on Sunday. It claims that with recitations on Monday, lasting through the whole day, a Sunday free from study is impossible.

Action has been taken by the Athletic Council at Wesleyan forbidding the wearing of athletic material, which belongs to the University, outside of the season of each particular sport. For instance students are not allowed to wear track uniforms to gymnasium, or football jerseys around the campus when those sports are out of season. The object of this action is to cut unnecessary athletic expenses to a minimum.

Actions by two college bodies indicative of good spirit have received notice in the newspapers recently. The students of Stevens Institute demanded the removal of their own coach, because the latter in the game with N. Y. U. had sent back into the game, disguised by plasters over his face and a different sweater, a guard who had been ruled out by the referee in an earlier period. The Fordham undergraduates voted the score of their game with Vermont 7 to 6 in favor of the New England eleven, despite the fact that the referee had declared that Captain Wymard of Fordham kicked the goal after a touchdown by his team. A misunderstanding concerning the jurisdiction of the officials was responsible for the controversy, but the majority of the New York spectators saw that the ball did not go between the posts.

At Topeka, Kansas, a convention is to be held from Dec. 29 to Jan. 1 which will be the first great gathering of college men ever called together in the United States on an important civic-social issue. More than 1000 college men from all over the country will gather there to discuss the liquor problem from the scientific, sociological, economic and governmental standpoints. The convention is being promoted under the auspices of the Intercollegiate Prohibition Association. Under this same subject it is interesting to note that nearly fifty colleges and universities today are offering courses to their students in various phases of the alcohol problem. California, Cornell and Harvard are all included in the list of those who have taken this step.

According to the *Hotchkiss Record* only twelve deaths have occurred during the season of 1914 as a direct result of football. All of those who died were under twenty years of age. The causes

of the fatalities were various. Tackling was responsible for four; heart-failure and blood poisoning for two more; blows on the head killed two; three were killed in scrimmages and one died after a head-on collision.

The undergraduates of Williams, at a recent meeting, reaffirmed their confidence in the honor system which has been successfully followed since 1896. A proposal was advanced which required compulsory rather than voluntary reporting of violations but the idea was rejected on the ground that the voluntary method was of a higher type and entirely feasible.

A dancing class, for the purpose of teaching the modern dances in their standard forms has been organized by the students of Reed College, in Portland, Oregon. The students who desire instruction meet once a week and are taught, by competent performers, the newest steps in the terpsichorean art.

The University of Illinois has sent over five thousand articles of clothing to refugees in the European war.

With the Faculty

Dr. Charles T. Burnett was married to Miss Sue S. Winchell of Brunswick on Wednesday evening, Dec. 16, at the home of the bride's mother. President Hyde performed the ceremony, and Dean Sills acted as best man.

Last week President Hyde was in attendance at a meeting of the trustees of Phillips-Exeter Academy at Exeter. He also attended a meeting in Boston of a committee, appointed by the Overseers of Harvard University, on the administration of the College Chapel and Phillips Brooks House.

Professor Copeland has been appointed delegate to the meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science to be held at Philadelphia during the Christmas vacation.

The *Boston Herald* of last Tuesday contained an editorial on President Hyde's "limited trains" or "college aristocracy" plan.

Professor Files will lecture under the auspices of the University of Maine early in January.

Dean Sills had a poem entitled "The Mother's Peril" in the *Boston Herald* Dec. 13.

On the Campus

The next issue of the *ORIENT* will be Jan. 12. Edwards '16 has resigned from the *ORIENT* Board.

Varsity relay practice has been changed from 4.30 to 4.00 P. M.

Thomas '07, Nichols '12 and Garland '14 were on the campus last week.

Woodfill '18 has called home last week on account of the serious illness of his brother.

There will be three more rehearsals of the Glee Club, Jan. 5, 6, 7, before it gives its first concert.

A collection was taken at Sunday Chapel for Christmas dinners for needy families in Brunswick.

Christmas vacation begins tomorrow afternoon at 4.30 P. M. and lasts until 8.20 A. M. Tuesday, Jan. 5, 1915.

The "scrap book column" of the *Portland Sunday Telegram* was devoted to Bowdoin College last Sunday and contained a number of interesting facts about the college in its earlier days. Next Sunday's column will again be about Bowdoin.

CALENDAR

Dec.

- 22. Relay Practice, 4 P. M.
- Psi Upsilon, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Zeta Psi, Delta Upsilon and Kappa Sigma Christmas Dances.
- 23. College closes, 4.30 P. M.
- 5. College opens, 8.20 A. M.
- Glee Club rehearsal, 5 P. M.
- Debate in English 5, Hubbard Hall.

Jan. 1915

- 6. Glee Club rehearsal, 5 P. M.

Alumni Department

'45.—Charles Phelps Roberts, last survivor of the class, died at his home in Boston, Dec. 16, at the age of 92. Not only is the next oldest graduate dead but also a break is made between the classes of 1840 and 1847. Mr. Roberts was born Feb. 14, 1822, at Bangor, the son of Francis and Ruth Roberts. He prepared for college at Bangor High School and entered Bowdoin in 1841. After graduating from college, he practiced law at Kenduskeag, Maine, and in 1849 entered newspaper life, and was editor of the *Bangor Evening Times* during the Civil War. He was married on Oct. 28, 1861, to Miss Margaret A. Rich of Winterport. Following the Civil War he became superintendent of schools of Bangor and held this position until 1874. In 1879 he removed to Boston where he took an active interest in journalism as long as his mental capacities served him. He always possessed marked literary ability and frequent contributions to newspapers and to the

ORIENT showed his keen interest in his Alma Mater. He is survived by his wife, a son, Charles Bailey Roberts of Boston, and a daughter, Mrs. Josephine S. Wilde of Newtonville, Mass.

'62.—Rev. Henry Otis Thayer of the Maine Historical Society has recently had reprinted in pamphlet form sundry interesting and very valuable historical papers on the War of 1812, with especial reference to Maine. These papers he has periodically contributed to the *Bath Independent*.

'76.—Charles D. Jameson, civil engineer in China, is in this country while efforts are being made by the Chinese government to secure a loan of \$5,000,000 to finance the Huai River project. This stupendous undertaking is to keep the sufferers from the late flood in that district from starvation by affording reclamation work along this river. If the loan can be financed, Mr. Jameson will probably return to China at once.

'77.—David Dunlap Gilman died at his home in Brunswick Thursday afternoon, Dec. 17, having been an invalid for eight years. He was born at Brunswick July 26, 1854, the son of Hon. Charles J. and Alice Dunlap Gilman, and prepared for college at Brunswick High School and Exeter Academy. For several years after leaving college his health was such as entirely to forbid close application to any mental work, and so far as possible his time was given to outdoor work and the general superintending of the farm in Brunswick. The effects of a sunstroke, suffered in 1875, lingered with him for nearly eight years, but the recovery, although slow was radical and thorough. In the fall of 1883, he accepted a position as paymaster of the Cabot Manufacturing Company, a position which he held continuously until 1906. Feeble health necessitated retirement from active life, and since 1906 he has lived an invalid at his home. He is survived by two sisters, Miss Elizabeth Gilman and Miss Mary G. Gilman and a brother, Charles A. Gilman, all of Brunswick. The funeral was held Sunday afternoon from the late home.

'81.—Congressman Daniel J. McGillicuddy is to speak on the subject, "Workmen's Compensation for Federal Employees" at the eighth annual meeting of the American Association for Labor Legislation at Philadelphia, Dec. 28-29.

'95.—The following communication has been received by the alumni editor: "It was my good fortune to become intimately acquainted with Alonzo William Morelen while we were classmates at Bowdoin. It is true that he was quiet and retiring while in College, but this did not indicate lack of conviction. I have known him to

become very earnest in maintaining some point which he felt to be right. It is difficult to express a memory of a classmate without seeming to be commonplace or flattering, and Morelen detested flattery. As I remember college days there was a glint of fun in his eye, notwithstanding his seriousness, and, although we do not think of Morelen as we do of Fairbanks, we always felt certain that when there was need of quiet, steady, persistent effort, with a true idea of the proportion of things, and a calm judgment mixed with a saving sense of fun, Morelen could be counted on. I believe he chose the right profession. He must have been a good physician for it would take a serious crisis indeed to throw Morelen off his poise. If he had had the physique he would have made a good quarterback, and in every crisis of the game he would have been reliable. As one of his classmates so well said about him: 'He was a very quiet, retiring fellow in college, and few knew him well, but he was a man whose character and ability stood the test of long acquaintance, and his carefulness, honesty and high sense of duty won the esteem and affection of the district in which he practised.'

"Another Bowdoin man has done his duty with the true Bowdoin spirit, and gone to his great reward.

"G. C. W.

"Auburn, Maine, Dec. 10, 1914."

Ex-'07.—Announcement has been received of the engagement of Dr. Henry L. Johnson, formerly of Brunswick, and Miss Mary Buffum of Westerly, R. I.

'10.—The marriage of Warren Eastman Robinson and Miss Anne Louise Johnson, daughter of Professor and Mrs. Henry Johnson, will take place at Professor Johnson's home on Dec. 26.

'13.—Cedric R. Crowell has been playing in "The Vanguard," a new war play by Mrs. Trask, under the management of the Coöperative Producing Company and the Shuberts, at Rochester and Detroit during the past two weeks. The company disbanded in Detroit on Dec. 19 and will probably appear in New York later. Crowell has the part of a lieutenant and has the promise of a part in the New York cast.

'13.—Paul H. Douglas has an article in the current number of the *Intercollegiate Socialist*, entitled Anti-Socialistic Somnambulism.

'11.—Harold V. Bickmore has begun the practice of medicine in Portland. He received the degree of M.D. from the Bowdoin Medical School last June, and for a year, ending last August, was interne at the Maine Eye and Ear Infirmary. His present address is 88 Morning Street.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 11, 1914

NO. 24

STRONG MEN

Moulton '16 is the strongest man in college and Leadbetter '16 second, according to the results of the recent physical examinations given all new men and candidates for athletic teams. Of the ten men passing the highest test, five are Juniors, three Sophomores, one Senior and one Freshman. Seven of these men have won letters and the two highest in both football and track.

The results of the strength tests are given in kilograms. To reckon in pounds approximately, multiply by two and one-fifth.

Ten men showing highest total strength in College:—

1. Moulton '16:—Strength of lungs, 21; strength of back, 200; strength of legs, 440; strength of upper arms, 259; strength of fore arms, 120; total strength, 1040.

2. Leadbetter '16:—Lungs, 22; back, 190; legs, 450; upper arms, 254.4; fore arms, 119; total, 1035.4.

3. Wood '16:—Lungs, 16; back, 200; legs, 480; upper arms, 133.8; fore arms, 105; total, 934.8.

4. Edwards '18:—Lungs, 23; back, 160; legs, 510; upper arms, 134.8; fore arms, 106; total, 933.8.

5. McElwee '16:—Lungs, 17; back, 195; legs, 370; upper arms, 199.6; fore arms, 149; total, 930.6.

6. Shumway '17:—Lungs, 21; back, 170; legs, 455; upper arms, 148.5; fore arms, 124; total, 918.5.

7. Hart '16:—Lungs, 22; back, 185; legs, 460; upper arms, 134.8; fore arms, 114; total, 915.8.

8. Colbath '17:—Lungs, 16; back, 230; legs, 380; upper arms, 137.3; fore arms, 124; total, 887.3.

9. Bradford '17:—Lungs, 20; back, 215; legs, 340; upper arms, 176.8; fore arms, 124; total, 875.8.

10. Floyd '15:—Lungs, 16; back, 200; legs, 400; upper arms, 140.7; fore arms, 117; total, 873.7.

Class of 1915 (twenty-nine men examined):—
1. Floyd, total strength 873.7; 2. H. Lewis, 865.8; 3. P. Smith, 852.6; 4. Somers, 836.9; 5. McKenney, 824.8; 6. M. Moulton, 809.4; 7. Austin, 796.9; 8. Mannix, 744.8; 9. McKinnon, 740; 10. Coxe, 713.9.

Class of 1916 (forty-five men examined):—
1. J. Moulton, total strength 1040; 2. Leadbetter, 1035.4; 3. H. Wood, 934.8; 4. McElwee, 930.6; 5. Hart, 915.8; 6. Stuart, 858.6; 7. Dyar, 852.3; 8. Foster, 810.6; 9. Crossman, 809.8; 10. Brewster, 782.8.

Class of 1917 (forty-nine men examined):—
1. Shumway, total strength 918.5; 2. Colbath, 887.3; 3. Bradford, 875.8; 4. Keene, 857.5; 5. Peacock, 853.3; 6. Goodskey, 804.5; 7. Fenning, 795; 8. Wight, 782.3; 9. Fillmore, 775.3; 10. B. Bartlett, 765.5.

Class of 1918 (one hundred and thirty-three men examined):—1. Edwards, total strength 933.8; 2. Peacock, 854.8; 3. Savage, 844.4; 4. Nevens, 792.8; 5. Hanson, 785; 6. McConky, 781; 7. Philbrick, 763.9; 8. Prentiss, 730.1; 9. Peters, 714.6; 10. Stewart, 712.9.

Special students (four men examined):—1. L. F. Wallace, total strength 758.7.

Average strength tests for all men examined, by classes:—

Class	No. Men Examined	Ave. Total Strength
1. 1916	45	687.98
2. 1915	29	662.99
3. 1917	49	643.27
4. Special students	4	579.65
5. 1918	133	536.69

IMPORTANT MEETING OF

ATHLETIC COUNCIL

FOOTBALL COACH

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held last Saturday night. A meeting of the football committee had been held Saturday afternoon and the meeting was reported to the Council. The coach has not yet been chosen, but it is understood that it lies between two men, probably Storer of Harvard and Whitney of Dartmouth.

FOOTBALL SCHEDULE

Manager Garland submitted the following schedule and it was approved by the Council:

- Sept. 25—New Hampshire State at Brunswick.
- Oct. 2—Amherst at Amherst.
- Oct. 9—Boston College at Brunswick.
- Oct. 16—Wesleyan at Middletown.
- Oct. 23—Colby at Waterville.

Oct. 30—Bates at Lewiston.
 Nov. 6—Maine at Brunswick.
 Nov. 13—Tufts at Portland.

SCHEDULE OF SECOND BASEBALL TEAM

A baseball schedule for the second team was approved. It consisted of two games with Hebron at Hebron, April 28 and with Bates second at Bates May 1. It is possible that the 'varsity may not play an exhibition game with Bates April 17.

RELAY RACE WITH TRINITY APPROVED

The Council approved a relay race with Trinity at the Providence Armory Meet Feb. 20. It has not yet been decided against whom Bowdoin will run at the meet in Hartford Feb. 19.

FENCING SCHEDULE

A fencing schedule was presented and approved. It is as follows:

Jan. 15—Harvard at Cambridge.
 Jan. 16—Yale at New Haven.
 Feb. 20—Y.M.C.A. College at Brunswick.

The team will also compete in the Intercollegiate, the date of which has not yet been decided.

BOWDOIN RECEIVES \$25,000

Under the will of Temple Bowdoin, a former partner in J. P. Morgan & Co., Bowdoin College will receive without condition the sum of \$25,000. The balance of the estate is willed to Mr. Bowdoin's son, George Temple Bowdoin, 16, now a student at Groton, provided that he lives until he is 30 years old. In case he dies before that time the estate will be divided between educational and charitable institutions and Bowdoin will receive an added \$100,000.

CLASS OF 1868 PRIZE SPEAKING

The '68 Prize Speaking contest will be Thursday evening in Memorial Hall. The following Seniors will speak: George W. Bacon, Robert P. Coffin, Austin H. MacCormick and Francis P. McKenney. George A. McWilliams and Kenneth E. Ramsay have been excused.

HOCKEY RINK BEING BUILT

With the completion of the new rink and a continuance of cold weather hockey is assured. The new rink, which is 136 feet by 58 feet, has been completely flooded and will be boarded up when the ice has reached a sufficient thickness for skating. Class or inter-fraternity hockey will not be in charge of the Athletic Council, but if enough interest is shown by the classes and fraternities hockey between these organizations can be arranged.

RELAY SQUAD TO BE CUT THIS WEEK

Relay practice began in earnest last week. On Tuesday afternoon Trainer Magee assembled all the relay men for a talk on the different points of running and training. Practice has consisted of long jogs on the campus for endurance, soccer football, short setting-up drills and form work on the board track.

Saturday afternoon Trainer Magee divided the squad into two teams for soccer and relay. In the former Pettingill's team defeated Chapman's, 8-2. In a four-lap relay race Chapman's team was able to turn the tables and defeat Pettingill's team.

The members of the squad have reported daily without a single absence. Trainer Magee has expressed himself as being highly satisfied with the work of the entire squad.

The following men now constitute the squad: McWilliams '15, A. Stetson '15, Hall '16, Ireland '16, McElwee '16, Sayward '16, Pettingill '16, Webber '16, Balfe '17, Bond '17, Chapman '17, Crosby '17, Nute '17, Pierce '17, Clark '18, A. Gray '18, Hildreth '18, Stebbins '18, C. Wyman '18, L. Wyman '18.

The first cut will be made the last of the week.

MUSICAL CLUBS

The season of the Musical Clubs opened last Friday evening at Bath. The following program was given:—

PART I.

1. (a) Rise Sons of Bowdoin
 (b) We'll Sing to Old Bowdoin
 Glee and Mandolin Clubs
2. Violin Solo (Selected)
 Philbrick '18
3. De Coppah Moon
 Glee Club *Shelley*
4. Special Delivery
 Mandolin Club *Frederick-Jacobs*
5. Reading (Selected)
 Fuller '16
6. Barney McGee
 Glee Club *Bullard*

PART II.

1. Dengoza
 Mandolin Club *Nazarcth-Hildreth*
2. Solo (Selected)
 West '15
3. Mister Boogaman
 Glee Club *Richards*
4. Reading (Selected)
 Fuller '16
5. Popular Medley *(Arr.) Lansing*

Mandolin Club

6. (a) Bowdoin Beata

(b) Phi Chi

Glee and Mandolin Clubs

This is the beginning of what promises to be quite an extended schedule, according to Manager Card of the Musical Clubs. During the latter part of this week a trip will be taken to various towns up-state. Toward the last of March the customary trip will be taken in Massachusetts and southern New England. The final list of engagements has not yet been made for the latter part of the season, however, so the schedule which follows is only partial. The present engagements:—Friday, Jan. 8, at Bath; Thursday, Jan. 14, at Skowhegan; Friday, Jan. 15, at Bangor; Saturday, Jan. 16, at Augusta; Friday, Feb. 12, at Portland.

FENCING PRACTICE

The 'varsity fencing team has been busily engaged in practice every day for the past week in preparation for its first two matches. On Friday, Jan. 15, it meets the Yale team at New Haven, and on the following day the Harvard 'varsity at Cambridge. The men who will represent us at both contests are Captain-Manager Floyd '15, Porritt '15, Leadbetter '16 and Hargraves, Medic '18.

SOPHOMORE HOP COMMITTEE

In accordance with the recommendations of the Student Council last year, the usual Junior Assembly is to be replaced by a Sophomore Hop about Feb. 19. At a class meeting Friday the following committee was chosen to have charge of the affair: Ross, chairman; Creeden, Humphrey, Marston, Swift.

WINTER FOOTBALL BEGINS AFTER FINALS

Winter football practice will begin immediately after mid-years. About 30 men, among them the members of the 'varsity football team, will take this form of gymnasium work. There will be two divisions, which will meet at hours that do not conflict with other gymnasium classes. Credit for regular physical training will be given.

THE ANAND S. HIWALE FUND

The special committee of the Y.M.C.A. to solicit money for Anand S. Hiwale has raised \$270. Hiwale is a Bowdoin man of the class of 1909 and also a graduate of the Bangor Theological Seminary. He is a native of India and after completing his education in this country, returned to India as a missionary, supported by a few of the

New England colleges. Towards his income, Bowdoin annually contributes about three hundred dollars, and no doubt this fund will be raised to this amount this year. The money will be sent to Mr. Hiwale within the next two weeks.

LECTURE AND DRAMATIC READINGS

On Friday evening, Jan. 15, at 8 p. m., in Memorial Hall, through the coöperation of the Saturday Club and the College, students will be admitted free to the talk on "The Drama as a Social Force," with illustrative readings, by Beatrice Forbes-Robertson, a niece of the unique Shakespearean actor, Sir Johnston Forbes-Robertson, and herself an actress at seventeen with Sir Henry Irving, later with Forbes-Robertson, Wyndham, Sir Herbert Tree, Ellen Terry, and under Frohman at the New Theatre until her marriage to Mr. Swinburne Hale, a New York lawyer, in 1910, and her departure from the stage. Her stage experience and literary instinct as well as an especially attractive personality and charm have made her talks on the Drama, the Poetry of the Day, and the Women's Movement in its largest and sanest aspect most successful throughout the country; and with the present almost exaggerated interest in the dramatic medium as an expression of the life and problems today, such distinctive knowledge as Mrs. Hale's should interest a college audience. Mrs. Hale will be introduced by President Hyde and members of Masque and Gown will act as ushers.

ENGLISH 5 DEBATES

On Monday evening, Dec. 21, the debate in English 5 was on the question, Resolved, That the proposed Hobson amendment establishing national prohibition should be adopted. Kuhn '15, Cutler '15 and Livingstone '15 argued the affirmative, while Edwards '16, Drapeau '16 and Talbot '15 presented the negative. The decision was for the negative.

On Tuesday evening, Jan. 5, the proposition for debate was, Resolved, That women in the United States should have the right of suffrage on equal terms with men. Dunn '16, Keegan '15 and Ladd '16 supported the affirmative and Goodskay '17, Brewster '16 and Hescoek '16 argued the negative. The judges decided in favor of the negative.

The three remaining debates will be held in Memorial Hall on Tuesday evenings of the next three weeks, and are open to students and the public in general.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

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WILLIAM S. CORMACK, 1917, The Other Colleges

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A Communication

We have received a valuable communication from a committee of the Boston Alumni, known as the Committee of Twelve, which has considered the athletic situation and made recommendations with regard to it. The recommendations are for the most part with reference to the Athletic Council and copies have been mailed to the members, as well as to the ORIENT. The Athletic Council has not yet been able to consider these recommendations and it seems inadvisable to publish them until the Council has had an opportunity to do this. If the recommendations are to be discussed, as it is hoped they will be, this discrimination will be more profitable when the recommendations have been officially taken up. We feel sure that the alumni from whom the communication comes will appreciate the advisability

of postponing its publication until a later issue of the ORIENT.

With regard to communications, we feel that the ORIENT should state its policy. In the last few months the ORIENT has received many communications, some of which it has seemed inadvisable to print. Some of the communications have been of a critical nature, though the criticism has been more often constructive than destructive. It is to be regretted that suggestions of a reconstructive nature are often seized by our rivals as food for discussion on the necessity for reconstruction. The articles are read, too, by a large body of alumni who do not completely understand affairs, and by many people in no way connected with the College, who form hasty and false opinions which hurt the College. We have tried to weigh each communication in the light of the general good of the College, not in the narrow light of its news value. We have asked, "Will the printing of this criticism accomplish a useful purpose?" rather than "Will it interest our readers?"

We welcome communications of the worth of the one which we are reserving for later publication, and we beg our readers to use the ORIENT freely as a medium of expression. We ask only that they appreciate the necessity of our judging communications as we have indicated.

An Alumni Issue

In accordance with a plan which the ORIENT has long cherished, but which financial stringency hampers, some efforts will be made in a modest way to fill the gap which in many colleges is filled by an Alumni Quarterly. In the next issue of the ORIENT we shall try to include more news than usual of interest to the alumni, although we may hardly presume to call it an Alumni Number of the ORIENT. It is hoped that the ORIENT with this small beginning will be able to produce at some future date issues devoted entirely to the alumni and their interests.

A COMMUNICATION

Schofield Barracks, H. T., Dec. 21, 1914.
To the Editor, Bowdoin ORIENT.

SIR:—The ORIENT of Nov. 24 has just reached me. As a former member of the Athletic Council and as a "has been" player and coach I have read the communication "More money for the coaches! Better games for the team!" with a great deal of interest.

The communication is right when it states that football has come to be a game of skill. Furthermore, a football team, if properly coached, must

be composed of eleven men who have been thoroughly trained in their individual duties and later have been carefully moulded into a machine. The individual duties or position play, of each man as center, tackle, etc., is fundamental. Without it team work is of no avail and victories cannot be won against rivals.

Not having seen a Bowdoin team play since 1909 I have no knowledge of the faults in the team or its coaching in 1914. I do know that the principle fault in the last team I saw was the ignorance of the individual player of his position play. I am of the opinion that the same fault still exists in Bowdoin teams.

Now as to coaches. With few exceptions good coaches cost money and money is always scarce in the coffers of the Athletic Council. Now and then a good coach has been obtained at a reasonable salary by taking a man who has been successful as a player but who has had no experience as a coach. This method is simply a lottery. The surest way is to pay "more money for the coaches." In general I am not in favor of alumni support for college athletics. At this time I see no other solution. Let the alumni get together and guarantee the salary of a good coach not for one year only but for three years. Have a contract for that length of time and give the coach a chance to build for the future as well as for the present.

A successful coach develops good teams. Winning teams depend also on our material to work with, as well as the coaches and material of our rivals.

Now as to "Better games for the team!" When I first saw the Bowdoin schedule for 1914 I had misgivings. There were too many so-called "better games" on the schedule. No team can play its very best game more than one day in the season. By careful handling a team can be kept at nearly top form for about two weeks. When the top has once been reached the decline is rapid. It is necessary then at the beginning of the season to point a team for one game. The others should be taken more as a matter of course. We certainly cannot expect to play our best game against Amherst, Wesleyan, Trinity, Bates, Colby, Maine and Tufts, all in the same season. Talk as we may, Bowdoin is first a Maine college and our natural rivals are the Maine colleges first of all. When we have shown our superiority over them there will be opportunity to take on new rivals. At the same time we should play *regularly* with about two out of the state colleges of our own class. We cannot win from the out state teams if we cannot do so from the Maine

teams.

Successful football teams draw large crowds and large receipts; poor teams draw the opposites, whether playing state or out state teams. Therein lies the ultimate means of making a first class coach pay for his own large salary.

Now, to have uniformly successful teams we need first class material, also. With our higher standards of admission and scholarship this is difficult to secure. The men who come up to our standards of scholarship and also to the desired physical standard are comparatively few and are worth working for.

Very few Bowdoin men make a determined effort to get these men. Knowing the superiority of their college, their pride has been above going to individual prep school men with this idea in mind. Every man is said to have his price. Every prep school man can be appealed to from some point of view. Every one realizes this when it comes to pledging a man to a fraternity. Why not pick out the men we want for college, get acquainted with them, study them, find out how best to reach them on the college question. The key may be the boy's chum, his father or even just a friend of the family. Watch for the critical moment. Then carry the campaign through to a victory.

In passing I will venture the opinion that an agreement between the fraternities to refrain from rushing freshmen and sub-freshmen until the end of the first freshman semester would have a beneficial effect along the lines mentioned herein.

In conclusion then, we must:

- (1) Get a first class coach on a three year contract.
- (2) Drop our holier than thou attitude toward prep school men and other colleges and work on the other three hundred and sixty-three days of the year.

Very truly,

WALLACE C. PHILOON.

THE QUILL FOR NOVEMBER

The November *Quill* in its table of contents displays along with four familiar names, designations, cryptic and otherwise, of three new writers. Upon securing so generous an addition to the list of contributors, the Editorial Board is to be (or was to have been) congratulated. The congratulations may be of the heartiest, moreover, since the offerings of the newcomers are so full of promise. A regular subscriber like myself may perhaps be pardoned for discussing the November issue under this familiar classifi-

cation of the authors represented—known and new.

In *Rheims* and *The Book of Huyles*, Mr. Coffin employs his graceful art upon the matter of greatest current significance. One aspect of the European war, the sad and pessimistic one, he figures in the weeping statue of the Virgin in the ruined cathedral. Another aspect, still sad as Purgatory, but optimistic, he portrays in the magic prophecy of the sage of Huyles that one day "men will be no longer patriots of a narrow fatherland, but patriots of all humanity." The elaborateness of the mediæval medium in this prose sketch is counterbalanced by the awful simplicity of the clear-lined picture in the stanza.

Odysseus—thus have I seen it, even in the Book of Huyles—voices the more commonplace mood of longing to be

"a pagan, suckled in a creed outworn."

Is it by chance only that Mr. Coffin, notwithstanding his evident fondness for the ancient tale, in expressing this mood seems less at his ease? I refer, orthography of course aside, to such things as the pervading obscurity of the refrain, and the intimation that the Cyclops' drove was "fabulous" to *Odysseus*.

To Mr. Achorn's *Star Gleams* I have given much thought; my conclusion is that it depicts one of those rare moments when the soul becomes conscious of a mystic comradeship. In his versification I find no obstacle; but with respect to his thought I find by analysis some justification for my perplexity: The first three lines represent a time reasonably near sunset; the next line indicates a time not earlier than midnight; two lines more, and I am back at a time which may be called *evening*. Again, that which announced itself as combined effulgence and harmony, I can with difficulty think of as *speech* consisting of *accents* which are *ineffaceable* because *writ in tears*. Does the poet's prerogative fairly extend to this?

Mr. Merrill's *The Pledge of Youth* is likewise neat and trim as a series of verses, likewise in general a timely expression of concern for the war. Its refrain, perhaps, is *diminuendo*, soothing, when as involved in a pledge it should be *fortissimo*, thrilling. All that would serve, however, if it were in any sense obvious what is the "leadon pall" which the Youth of America "must lift."

In *Smoke Rings* another familiar voice speaks. The highly individualistic attitude which it reflects is refreshing; it is without a tincture of altruism. There are, to be sure, indications that,

in composing this, A.C.A. yielded to the lure of the typewriter in lieu of his obedient pencil. For example, his fortune is made and he becomes fair game for dealers in cigars if he can indeed justify his uncancelled statement about the mind being at times "dormant and receptive."

Briefly now the newcomers. *The Story of Pierre Le Blanc* is an autobiography of adventure, not a short story, for interest is centered upon no one character or occurrence. It exhibits a fertility and vividness of imagination which may well be promptly employed upon more unified, more definitely focussed representations.

Then and Now is a well-phrased expression of an idea long since old but forever compelling. It is suggestive enough, not obtrusive in its parallelism; it aims at a simple effect, and in simple fashion produces it.

The author of *Music Notes* does well what he set out to do. So far as words unaccompanied by music can convey the effect of music unaccompanied by words, he has been successful. His technique (my opinion not extending, of course, to the musical features) is confident, even masterful. When I say that lacking the binding elements of key and modulations and haunting motif it seems virtually a *pot-pourri*, I am perhaps only emphasizing the impossibility of applying to verbal composition the canons acceptable in music.

The surpassing merit of this contribution seems to me to be its breadth. It reflects a passion for the musical; it reflects still more definitely a mind which observes and contemplates rejoicingly whatever concerns mankind. There is no more valuable quality in a contributor than this.

W. H. DAVIS.

THE DECEMBER QUILL

Even a hasty perusal of the December *Quill* reveals its two chief characteristics. The first characteristic is the Christmas spirit expressed in three of the selections,—a "carol," an essay, and the only narrative. The second is the lack of material dealing with what is familiarly known as "college life." As a college publication the *Quill* should devote at least some of its energy to portraying undergraduate life, either of Bowdoin or of an imaginary institution, and the reviewer joins with reviewers of the past in regretting the absence of this feature.

This issue is the last under the direction of Mr. Coffin, who retires from the position of chairman. For Mr. Coffin's conscientious work as a whole we have only praise, and we think he has succeeded better than the average chairman in wringing contributions from students not men-

bers of the board.

In the three Christmas selections no particularly new phase of Christmas spirit is emphasized, but perhaps it is impossible to bring out a new side of a subject nineteen hundred years old! *The Pagan*, under a different title and with slightly different setting, might be found in almost any Christmas magazine but after picturing the farmer boy's delight in Christmas and his honest gratitude for the plump turkey, together with Edward Dunham's change of heart, we are altogether pleased that this story was included in the issue.

The Discard is worthy of commendation. All of us have treasures not worth the space they occupy and sympathize with the saver of old letters, old clothes and broken crockery, which, he tries to persuade himself, he will put to some use in the near future. Some sentences of this might be accused of exaggeration; for instance, "I ground my teeth and stamped viciously, as though I were grinding the foe to death under my conquering feet," and, "assuming a Napoleonic posture, strode moodily up and down." If such sentences represent an attempt at humor, they fall far short of their mark. We may be charitable enough to hope that the word "octopus" was misspelled by the compositor and not by the author.

In the remainder of the *Quill* the reviewer can find little which he likes to believe is characteristic of the paper as a whole. In a *Dining Car* reminds one to some extent of a former chairman, Mr. Robinson, but his finished development is entirely lacking. *I Loved Thee, Atthis, Long Ago* and *The Dance of the Elves* could never hope to be popular with the majority of college students, and even a staid and sober reviewer may be pardoned if he does not dwell longer upon them.

A. F.

CHANGE IN HISTORY 8

The course in History 8, Europe since 1815, announced for 10.30 Monday, Wednesday and Friday of the second semester, is to be given at 9.30 instead.

Club and Council Meetings

Last Wednesday the Deutscher Verein met at the home of Professor Files and initiated the following men: Demmons '15, MacCormick '15, Robinson '15, Baxter '16, Boardman '16, Burnham '16, Burr '16, Hall '16, Head '16 and Irving '16

The Other Colleges

Two hundred and eighty-seven members of the present Freshman class at Dartmouth prepared for college in the public schools, according to statistics based on blanks filled out by 1918 men at matriculation and given out by the registrar. Of the remaining men, 115 prepared at private schools and 24 combined the two methods of preparatory education. Of the entire class, 59.1 per cent. entered without condition, about the same percentage as in the class of 1917.

Cornell is reported to have started an earnest movement to shorten the 'varsity course at the Poughkeepsie Regatta. The course, which has been four miles in length, will be shortened to three if the authorities who are now considering the matter come to an agreement.

Eighteen thousand eight hundred and fifty-two dollars was netted by the last Army-Navy game for the charity fund which is annually augmented by this event.

That rowing is one of the most expensive sports and at the same time one which brings in small proportional receipts is evidenced by the report of the graduate director of the Columbia University rowing association. He states that over \$2,700 is still owed by that university toward the payment of expenses incurred during last spring's successful season, and asks the student body to come to the aid of the athletic association in the payment of the debt, in order to assure the continuance of rowing as an organized sport.

A big "University Night" was recently celebrated at Pennsylvania. Dr. William A. (Billy) Sunday and his wife addressed the students of the University. Delegates from many of the big Eastern colleges were sent to participate in the services.

The University of Oxford is feeling the effects of the present war in various disconcerting ways. The number of students in attendance is only 1388, and more than half of these are members of the officers training corps. Thirty per cent. of the entering class are Rhodes Scholars from the United States, and the British Colonies. The great loss of attendance has seriously discommoded the prospects of the University financially, and as a result most of the colleges are in trouble over their tuition charges. Minor reductions in expenditures have proved entirely inadequate to remove the strain and the only feasible way out of the difficulty seems to lie in an immediate raising of tuition.

The student body of Hamilton College recently voted to abolish hazing.

With the Faculty

At the regular monthly meeting of St. Paul's Church Men's Club at Codman House Tuesday evening, Professor Ham gave an address on "Germany and the War." At two previous meetings the members had listened to addresses by Professor Bell and Professor Woodruff, both somewhat favorable to the allies in the European war, and this third in the series brought out more particularly the position of Germany. Professor Ham did not attempt to exonerate Germany from blame, but described the course of reasoning which the German mind takes in the present situation, and furthermore without seeking to justify Germany's acts pointed out that she has done nothing that other great nations have not done under similar circumstances.

Dr. Copeland was a delegate to the recent meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The meeting was at the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, Dec. 28 to Jan. 2.

Dean Sills has reviewed *Roman Imperialism* by Professor Tenney Frank at Bryn Mawr, for the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*.

Professor Files has recently been elected first vice-president of the Maine Automobile Association and also has been made a member of the committee to issue the 1915 road book.

Professor Davis has a very interesting article entitled "Balm for Judges" in the December issue of *The Public Speaking Review*.

Professor and Mrs. Charles T. Burnett spent New Year's in Boston.

Professors McConaughy and McClean attended the banquet of the Maine Yale Alumni Association at Portland the last of December.

Professor Mitchell supplied the pulpit at the Bereau Baptist Church, Sunday, Jan. 3.

On the Campus

Howard '18 is ill with the measles.

Niven '16 is steward at the Zeta Psi house.

A subscriber writes to wish us a happy new year.

Cutler '15 preached in the Congregational Church at Gray last Sunday.

E. S. C. Smith '18 is temporarily absent from college on account of illness.

Crane '17 has employment in Augusta in connection with the Maine Legislature.

Midyear examinations begin Jan. 28 and last through Feb. 6. The second semester beings Feb. 8.

Next Tuesday evening the Boston Symphony Orchestra gives a concert in the City Hall Auditorium, Portland.

Hyde '08, Jones '13, Skolfield '13, Tilton '13, E. Tuttle '13, LaCasce '14 and Tarbox '14 have been *on the campus* recently.

Jan. 14, at the B.A.A., lots will be drawn for the matching of teams in the coming Maine intercollegiate relay races.

A recent newspaper story to the effect that Colby and Maine may break off relations in football is not seriously received.

Examinations for the removal of entrance conditions in elementary mathematics will be held Saturday afternoon of this week.

Attention is called to the three remaining debates in English 5, Jan. 12, 19, 26. These debates are open to the students and public.

Wednesday at the Freshman class meeting the question of dues was considered. Also \$15 was appropriated for the use of the 1918 orchestra.

Crossman '16 is to conduct the Young People's meeting at the Church on the Hill next Sunday evening at 7.15 and his subject will be "Billy Sunday."

D. Peacock '17 and R. Peacock '18 during the Christmas vacation cleaned the gypsy and brown-tail moths off the campus trees. Of ten bids submitted theirs was accepted.

Notice has been posted that all men desiring to take Biblical Literature 1 should leave their names at the office of the Dean on or before Jan. 15, shortly after which time the class roll will be posted.

The subject for the Bradbury debates has been phrased as follows: Resolved, That the naval strength of the United States be materially increased. The trials will be held Jan. 25, as previously announced.

The *Portland Sunday Press* devotes a column every week to the collegiate history of sons: Bowdoin undergraduate, Portland boys being given the precedent. Thus far Card '15, MacCormick '15, Mannix '15, Moulton '15 and Garland '16 have scored.

Applications for the Longfellow, the Everett and the Hartley Graduate scholarships should be made in writing to the President before the close of the present semester. The Hartley scholarship, a recent gift, is awarded to students or graduates of the College intending to enter the profession of law. The fields of the other two are larger in extent: the Everett scholarship being unrestricted as to field of study, while the Longfellow scholarship is only limited to "Belles Lettres in a wide sense."

On Saturday evening, January 23, Mr. Oric Bates of the Peabody Museum of American Archaeology in Cambridge, will give an illustrated lecture under the auspices of the Classical Club in the Physics Lecture Room, on some of his recent archaeological expeditions in Northern Africa. Mr. Bates is a son of Professor Arlo Bates, '76, and a grandson of the late Professor Jose who was for so many years connected with the College. Although still a young man he has acquired a very excellent reputation as an archaeologist and a lecturer.

CALENDAR

- Jan.
12. Debate in English 5 at Memorial Hall, 7 P. M.
 14. Class of 1868 Prize Speaking at Memorial Hall, 8 P. M.
Musical Clubs at Skowhegan.
 15. Lecture by Beatrice Forbes-Robertson at Memorial Hall, 8 P. M.
Musical Clubs at Bangor.
 16. Examinations for removal of entrance conditions in elementary algebra.
Musical Clubs at Augusta.
 17. Dean Hodges, College Preacher at the Church on the Hill, 10.45 A. M.
Vespers, Dean Hodges speaker, 5 P. M.
Informal Conference with Dean Hodges at the Delta Upsilon House, 7.30 P. M.

Resolutions

HALL OF LAMBDA OF ZETA PSI

It is with deepest sorrow that the Lambda records the death of Brother Frank Leslie Staples at his home in Bath, Maine. Brother Staples was graduated from Bowdoin in the class of 1889 and received the degree or Master of Arts from his Alma Mater in 1892.

While in college he won numerous prizes, was editor-in-chief of the *ORIENT*, and a leader in many other activities. He was prominent in legal circles throughout the state of Maine and had served as Judge of the Municipal Court of Bath. As an elder brother in a neighboring city his visits at the Chapter were most welcome.

To his friends and relatives the Chapter wishes to extend its most sincere sympathy and to express its own sorrow for the loss of a brother.

JOHN FOX ROLLINS,
DON JEROME EDWARDS,
EDWIN HOWARD BLANCHARD.

For the Chapter.

Brunswick, Maine, January 9, 1915.

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON January 12, 1915.

It is with particularly deep regret that Theta chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon records the death of Dr. William Palmer Melcher of the class of 1871. After receiving his degree from Bowdoin Brother Melcher spent some years as instructor of German at the University of Minnesota. He then took the course in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1876. Since that time he has practiced medicine in New Jersey with marked success and been recognized as a leader in his chosen profession. Brother Melcher has always retained his interest in the affairs of the college and his fraternity, being a frequent visitor at Commencement time.

The chapter wishes to express its sorrow for the death of a brother who has for over forty years been in especially close relations with it and to extend its sympathy to his friends and relatives.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,
LAWRENCE IRVING,
DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,
For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'93.—Professor Reginald R. Goodell of Simmons College has been appointed by the Carnegie Peace Foundation to travel in South America. The object of this appointment is to cement the friendship between the United States and the South American countries.

'10.—The engagement of Frank Estes Kendrie, Bowdoin '10 and Harvard '12, and Miss Helen P. Walcott of Belmont, Mass., has been announced. Mr. Kendrie is now an instructor in music at Valparaiso University in Indiana.

'10.—The marriage of Warren Eastman Robinson and Miss Anne Louise Johnson, daughter of Professor and Mrs. Henry Johnson, took place Dec. 26. President Hyde performed the service and the bridegroom was attended by Professor Winston B. Stephens, Bowdoin '10, of Colgate University. Mr. Robinson is at present junior master of science in the Boston Latin School.

'10.—The wedding of Thomas Otis of New Bedford, Mass., and Miss Elsie W. Makepiece, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William F. Makepiece of West Barnstable was at the home of the bride's parents on Dec. 26. Mr. Otis is a practicing attorney in New Bedford.

'11.—The engagement is announced of Harrison M. Berry of Pittsburg, Penn., to Miss Gladys M. Berry of Gardiner. Mr. Berry is at present manager of the Mercantile Telephone Co. ..

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 19, 1914

NO. 25

FENCING TEAM LOSES TWO MATCHES

The Bowdoin fencing team lost its matches to both Harvard and Yale last Friday and Saturday. Although the defeat in each case was decisive, the individual bouts were exceedingly close. At Harvard on Friday the score was 7-2. Floyd '15, Porritt '15, Leadbetter '16, with Hargraves Medic '18 substituting for Leadbetter in the third bout, represented Bowdoin. Floyd and Porritt each scored a point.

Saturday the Yale team defeated Bowdoin by a score of 9-0. Floyd, Porritt, Leadbetter, with Hargraves substituting for Floyd in the third bout represented us in this match.

The next fencing-match is with Springfield Y.M.C.A. College at Brunswick, Feb. 20.

RELAY WORK STIFFENS

During the past week Coach Magee has been putting the relay men through stiff workouts in preparation for the approaching meets and in addition to practical work on the board track has sent the men out for endurance jogs around the campus, followed by a fast game of soccer and brief setting up work. Nearly all the candidates are in good condition and Coach Magee seems pleased with their showing.

BOWDOIN RUNS BROWN SATURDAY

A race with Brown has been scheduled at the Coast Artillery Meet in the South Armory, Boston, next Saturday. Brown is reported to have a fast quartet and Bowdoin will have to travel to win out. Each man will run 320 yards, or two laps, a total of 1280 yards for the team. Saturday afternoon the men were put through a 320 yard trial on the board track. Coach Magee refused to give out any times or the order in which the men finished. Those who ran are: Stetson '15, Hall '16, Ireland '16, McElwee '16, Sayward '16, Webber '16, Balfie '17, Bond '17, Chapman '17, Nute '17, Pierce '17, Clark '18, A. Gray '18, Hildreth '18, Stebbins '18, C. Wyman '18 and L. Wyman '18. The final trials for the team that will race Brown will be either this afternoon or tomorrow afternoon.

BOWDOIN VS. MAINE; BATES VS. COLBY

At a meeting of representatives of the Maine colleges held at the B.A.A. Saturday Manager Chase drew Maine as Bowdoin's opponent in the

preliminary race for the Maine championship to be run at the B.A.A. Feb. 6. This leaves Bates and Colby paired in the other preliminary. These races will be run off in the afternoon and the final will come in the evening. A great deal of interest has been aroused in this championship contest, particularly among the Bowdoin alumni around Boston.

TUFTS RACE CANCELLED

On account of injuries to several of her star runners Tufts has cancelled her race with Bowdoin at the Hartford meet Feb. 19 and Manager Chase has arranged a race with Boston College for that date. Last year Bowdoin had little difficulty in defeating Boston College at Providence.

Last Wednesday afternoon the squad was sent through a quarter of a mile on time. The men finished in the following order, no times being announced: Balfie '17, Hall '16, Crosby '17 and C. Wyman '18 tied, Sayward '16, McWilliams '15, McElwee '16 and Ireland '16 tied, Bond '17 and Clark '18 tied, Webber '16, Pettingill '16, Stebbins '18, A. Stetson '15, L. Wyman '18, Cutler '15, Chapman '17, A. Gray '18, Nute '17 and Hildreth '18 tied.

PRESIDENT ALEY SPEAKS THURSDAY

President Robert J. Aley of the University of Maine will speak in Hubbard Hall Thursday evening on "The College Man and His Obligations." This is the second of the series held under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A.

CLASS OF '68 PRIZE SPEAKING

The Class of '68 Prize Speaking contest last Thursday evening was won by Austin H. MacCormick '15.

The first speaker was Bacon, and his subject was "The Dream of Empire." He showed how "the history of the world has been the history of the rise and fall of great empires," citing the great examples of Egypt, Assyria, Persia, Alexander's Conquests, Rome, and the empire of Napoleon. Of the present European War, he said that after all it is caused by this same underlying principle of desire for gain.

The second oration was entitled "Scotland and her Singer," by MacCormick. The speaker described the land and the people. "The glorious,

turbulent history of this country," he said, "is a story of undying devotion and desperate support of lost causes." He touched upon the character of the people, the hardihood, the bitterness of struggle, the pathos, and the warmth of feeling and affection. These traits he showed are portrayed in the poetry of Robert Burns.

"The Anglo-Teuton's Danger," was the subject of Coffin's speech. "For centuries," he said "there has been no greater force for progress in the world than the Anglo-Teuton." He showed how, all through the ages, the English and Germans had worked side by side; although they have often been politically opposed, they have worked toward the same end, civilization and culture. As a result this is a war of brother against brother."

"The Idealist in Politics" was the subject of the oration by McKenney. "Not since the days of Lincoln," said he, "has idealism been an element in the greater political realm of the United States. He showed that at the present time we have a president who is an idealist in politics—a man whose much-criticised policies are the expression of a noble idealism."

President Hyde presided. The judges were Mr. Clarence W. Peabody '93, Rev. Robert R. Marson, '98, and Principal William B. Jack. They awarded the prize unanimously to MacCormick.

SCHEDULE FOR MIDYEARS

Mid-year examinations will begin on Thursday, January 28, and will end Friday noon, February 5, after which there will be no college exercises until the Monday following, the first day of the second semester. The first tentative schedule of examinations follows:

THURSDAY, JANUARY 28.

8.30 A. M.	1.30 P. M.
French I, 3, 5	German I, 7, 11
English 13	
Surveying I	

FRIDAY, JANUARY 29.

History I	Economics I
Latin 3a, 1	Greek 7
Biology I	Biology 9

SATURDAY, JANUARY 30.

Art I	Physics I, 3, 5
Psychology I, 5	
Greek A. 1, 3	

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 1.

English I	History 3
Economics 3	French 7
	Political Science 3

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 2.

German 3	Chemistry 1
English 9, 17	History 1
Chemistry 5	Biology 3

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 3.

German 13	Latin A. 1
Music I, 3	Chemistry, 1, 3, special Education.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4.

Hygiene	Philosophy 1, 3
Political Science I	German 5

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 5.

Mathematics I, 3
Economics 5

PLANS FOR INTERSCHOLASTIC MEET

An important meeting of the Student Council was held Wednesday evening. Plans were discussed for extended entertainment at the time of the Indoor Interscholastic Meet, which is to be held on Saturday, February 28. Special stress will be laid on entertainment this year; a more men will be invited, either as spectators or participants, than ever before. On the Friday afternoon preceding the meet, an inter-class hockey game is to be held for the entertainment of visitors who can come as early as that. On Friday evening a minstrel show will be given. On Saturday evening after the meet, a big rally will take place, with alumni and undergraduate speakers. The Council decided that in order to simplify arrangements, all preparatory school visitors will be the guests of the minstrel show management at the performance.

MUSICAL CLUBS MAKE TRIP

Last week the Glee and Mandolin Clubs completed their annual Maine trip. Thursday evening they gave a concert at Skowhegan and under the auspices of the junior class of the Skowhegan High School. Friday evening they appeared in Bangor under the management of Frank B. Maxfield, representative of the Universalist Young Peoples' Society. Saturday evening, at Augusta, completing the circuit, they gave a concert under the auspices of the Y.M.C.A.

Selections given by Fuller '16 reader of the Clubs, were: "The Highwayman," "The Buried Missionary," "Matilda Von Holt," and "Hank Spink."

After mid-years the Clubs make a trip to Massachusetts, giving five or six concerts, and possibly a trip to New York. Also there will be concerts in Portland and nearby towns.

DEAN HODGES COLLEGE PREACHER

Sunday, Dean George Hodges of the Episcopal Theological School in Cambridge was the college preacher, appearing at the Church on the Hill in the morning, at the Chapel in the afternoon and at the St. Paul's Church in the evening. At the Chapel exercises he compared the European situation with events in history. He said that no empire founded on strength of armament has ever endured long, pointing to Persia, Greece, and Rome. He read an interesting letter written by one of the old church fathers, Jerome, at the time of the sack of Rome. The description of ruined cities compared almost exactly with accounts of the present war.

Dean Hodges was college preacher at Bowdoin in the fall of 1912. He is a graduate of Hamilton, 1877, and has been given degrees by the Western University of Pennsylvania, Hobart and the University of Pittsburg, in addition to the degrees of A.B., A.M., and LL. D. from Hamilton. He is the author of many books of a theological nature.

MASQUE AND GOWN

The Masque and Gown will present the "Marriage of Kitty" at Lowell, Mass, on Jan. 30. The play will be given in the new gymnasium of the Rogers Hall School with the same cast as at Gorham. Special permission has been secured from the faculty to make this trip during the time of final exams.

The play selected for presentation at Ivy time is "Jackstraw." This play will be used for the spring trips of the Masque and Gown, as the Lowell performance is to be the last presentation of the "Marriage of Kitty." The Commencement play will be Shakespeare's "As You Like It." Trials for the Ivy and Commencement plays will probably be held the first week of the second semester.

BRADBURY DEBATE TRIALS MONDAY

Trials for the Bradbury debates will be held next Monday, Jan. 25, from 2.30 to 6 o'clock. All those intending to speak in the trials should hand their names at once to either Bacon '15 or Hescok '16. Assignments of times will be posted on the bulletin boards.

ENGLISH 5 DEBATE

Last week the regular debate in English 5 was held in Memorial Hall. The proposition was "Resolved, That at the conclusion of the present, the great nations of the world should join in substituting for their armies and navies a system of

international police." Hight '16, Kuhn '15, and Edwards '16 supported the affirmative and Wright '15, Kinsey '16 and Jones '15 argued for the negative. The judges decided unanimously in favor of the affirmative.

"THE DRAMA AS A SOCIAL FORCE"

A number of students attended the lecture "The Drama as a Social Force" delivered by Mrs. Beatrice Forbes-Robertson Hale in Memorial Hall Friday evening. The speaker told of the origin and early history of the drama and of its inspiration to people of all times. The lecture was under the auspices of the Saturday Club.

BOWDOIN JOINS N.C.A.A.

At the meeting of the National Collegiate Athletic Association held in Chicago December 29th, Bowdoin was represented by Dr. Preston Kyes '96. Among the officers elected at the meeting was Dr. Whittier as representative for the First District, that is, the New England States. This is the first year that Bowdoin has belonged to the Association.

ALUMNI ISSUE POSTPONED

THE ORIENT finds it advisable to postpone for one week the alumni issue scheduled for today. THE ORIENT wishes to include in the alumni number meetings held this week of particular interest to alumni and feels that a delay of a week will aid in the publication of a larger and better issue.

BUGLE CONTRIBUTORS

All students who wish to contribute to the 1916 Bugle are requested to call at the editor's room at the Psi U house between 1 and 1.30 Wednesday noon. Jokes not old enough to vote, drawings, photographs about the campus or of games at Whittier Field will be welcome.

SAVE THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN FIRST

Thanks to the bravery and presence of mind of Sam West, Melloon '15 is now on the campus instead of at the bottom of the Augusta Y.M.C.A. swimming pool. While swimming in the pool in company with several other members of the Musical Clubs Saturday afternoon Melloon was seized with a dizzy spell and sank beyond his depth. In response to Melloon's cries for first aid West plunged into the water and reached him just as he was going down for the second time. Melloon struggled and forced his rescuer under so that the latter had to strike him unconscious.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Contributions are requested from all undergraduates alumni and faculty. No anonymous contributions can be accepted.

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The Interscholastic Meet

The Indoor Interscholastic Meet, coming on Feb. 27, is still some weeks away, but already plans are being made to make the most of this great opportunity to get in touch with preparatory school men. The policy with regard to this meet has been to let the splendid facilities of the gymnasium and the other visible advantages of Bowdoin work on the visiting athlete and leave to the fraternities the task of presenting the value of Bowdoin, the less apparent and more important value. It is the feeling now that a *laissez faire* policy on the part of the student body as a whole has failed, and that efforts should be made to see that every preparatory school man who

visits Bowdoin goes away with a full realization of what Bowdoin stands for, what undergraduate life is, what some of our activities are, and what a good thing it is to be a Bowdoin man. The time to stand back and let Bowdoin worth sink into the mind of the preparatory school fellow has passed and the time has come to see that that worth is impressed on every man. We are trying more and more to stir up our alumni to talk Bowdoin to the preparatory school men with whom they come in contact and it is our duty when these men come to see the college, to present them with a vivid picture of Bowdoin.

At the Indoor Interscholastic Meet there will be scores of athletes and many of their supporters. The Student Council voted at its last meeting to try this year to entertain these men, more than ever before, to invite them to come on Friday, the day before the meet, on that afternoon to have interclass hockey games, Friday evening to have a Minstrel Show, at which the visitors will be guests, and Saturday evening after the meet to have a big rally with the band, extra musical features, refreshments, and short speeches by two or three prominent alumni and undergraduates. It is hoped that more men will come to attend this meet than ever before and that the fraternity houses will be thrown open to the maximum number of men that they are able to care for.

For the success of these plans, the support of the whole student body is needed, both in the entertainment in general and in the Minstrel Show particularly. Men are urged to invite their friends in the preparatory schools to come for these two days and then to get behind the movement to entertain them. It will be only three weeks after mid-year examinations to the day of the meet and we cannot begin too soon, if we are to begin a definite campaign to show Bowdoin to prospective Bowdoin men.

The Saturday Club

The students were again reminded of the tremendous debt they owe to the Saturday Club last Friday evening, when they heard Mrs. Beatrice Forbes-Robertson Hale in her brilliant talk on "The Drama as a Social Force." Through the cooperation of the Saturday Club with the College, the students are able without expense to hear at various times through the year performances which are uniformly high in standard. For these opportunities they are sincerely grateful to the Saturday Club.

COMMUNICATION

Hartford Theological Seminary
Hartford, Connecticut

Jan. 12, 1915.

Dear Undergraduates:—

I am sure that I have not been out of college so long as to have been entirely forgotten by everyone. In the midst of college men from Maine to California, in fact, from all over the world, I find myself the only Bowdoin "toad in the puddle." As we gather around for a sing and college songs are being sung, my only helpmate is a good Colby fellow, who joins with me in singing Phi Chi.

I personally want to invite, through the means of the ORIENT's column any Bowdoin man or men to visit me here in Hartford during the week end of March 19-21. You men who were privileged to attend the wonderful gathering of college students at the Student Volunteer Convention at Kansas City last year, and others of you not so favored, will be interested to hear of a conference to be held here in Hartford at this week end. Among the speakers for this gathering are Robert E. Spear, President, Fitch, Dr. Cadman and John R. Mott. These men are going to talk about the Ministry of the Gospel as a profession, or the Gospel Ministry as the supreme service of the man of today. If your vocation does not seem evident at this time, give the Ministry of Jesus Christ a fair and thoughtful consideration. Particulars about this gathering of college men will be explained by men who are to visit all the eastern colleges some time in February.

This is an attempt to help you to solve the greatest of all problems, What I am going to make of my life? This will be the greatest conference of its kind ever meeting in New England. It is an opportunity of a life time. Hoping it will induce some of you to spend a little time and money in making the trip,

I am,

Very truly yours,

CARL D. SKILLIN.

Bowdoin 1912.

Y. M. C. A. NEWS

The Y.M.C.A. Cabinet will meet at the Beta House Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

The final session of Bible classes for upper classmen at the Church on the Hill Sunday noons will be next Sunday at 12 m. Professor McLean will direct the discussion on: "Jesus and the Social Problem."

The Students' Conference will be held this year at Bates Feb. 19-21. The Boys' Conference

of which Norton '18 is president will be held in Portland, March 5-7.

Mission Study Classes for the second semester will probably include one class on the Temperance Problem and one on Foreign Missions.

The box of magazines collected last month by the Freshmen religious committee, has been sent to the chaplain of the state prison at Thomaston, for use among the prisoners.

A number of college men are helping out in the work of the Brunswick Boys Association. Biggers '17 and Evers '16 are playing the piano for the drill work. Social groups for the boys are being arranged for the evenings under the leadership of college men.

English classes for the men in the mill are now being held in Memorial Hall Tuesday and Friday evenings, with about fifteen men attending. Ba-Bacon '15, Canney '16, Kinsey '16 and McConaughy '17 are in charge.

Deputations are being held on every Sunday of this month: Jan. 10, Kinsey '16 and Albion '18 spoke at Falmouth; Jan. 16-17, McIntire '17 and McConaughy '17 were at South Windham; Jan. 23-24, Bacon '15 and Chapman '17 will be at Conway, N. H.; Jan. 31, MacCormick '15 and Foster '16 will speak at the Portland Y.M.C.A.

Deputations have been made for February as follows: Bath, Feb. 5, 6, 7; Castine, Feb. 6, 7; Hebron, Feb. 25-28.

Tentative plans have been made for deputations at Bath, Belfast, Lowell, and for a special week's deputation during the Easter vacation.

An article on the Bowdoin deputation work appeared in the January issue of *Congregationalism in Maine*.

A letter has just been received from Mr. Shipley of Christ's College, Cambridge, England, acknowledging the receipt of the clothes sent for the Belgians.

Club and Council Meetings

In discussing the hockey situation the Student Council has recently planned a 12 game interclass schedule by which each of the classes will have regular days to use the rink for practice. A committee consisting of MacCormick '15, chairman, and the four class presidents—Stone '15, Leadbetter '16, McConaughy '17, and Thomas '18—will be in charge of hockey affairs in general, will work to arouse interest, and will arrange the interclass schedule.

At the last meeting of the Classical Club Professor Johnson delivered a lecture on the classical objects of art in the Walker Art Building.

Following the lecture, which was in the Art Building, the club adjourned to Codman House, where refreshments were served, and the club business was transacted. Eighteen new members were initiated, as follows: Thomas '16, and B. Bartlett, Blanchard, Bowdoin, Cormack, Crosby, Fobes, Gillespie, Lane, Marston, Miller, Moran, Oliver, Owen, Peacock, Pike, Ross and Seward, all 1917.

Under the auspices of the Classical Club, on Saturday evening, Jan. 23, at 8 o'clock, Mr. Oric Bates of Harvard University will give an illustrated lecture. The subject of the talk is: "A Journey in the Libyan Desert." The lecture will be in the Physics lecture room in the Science Building. Immediately after the lecture an important meeting of the Classical Club is to be held at the Zeta Psi house.

The Deutsche Verein is endeavoring to have Professor Leonard of Bates College address the club at a meeting to be held some time before the mid-year examinations.

The Chemical Club has not held meetings this year and those formerly connected with it fear that it will not be organized because of a lack of interest.

There will be a meeting of the Biology Club at the Psi Upsilon House on next Tuesday evening. Two papers will be read and the elections of officers will be held.

Art Building Notes

At the request of Professor Johnson, Director of the Museum, two designs for new gateways appropriate to the principal entrances to the college grounds, have been made by Mr. Felix A. Burton, Bowdoin '07. These designs for brick and stone, one for the main entrance to Whittier Field, and the other for a general entrance to the campus, may be seen at the Art Building.

The Curator of the Art Building reports that the drop in attendance since the influx of summer tourists ceased is about one-half. Fully one-fifth of the present visitors are students. It is a matter of encouragement to note that undergraduates exhibit considerable appreciation of Bowdoin's valuable art collections, which the outside world takes so much pains to visit.

Some very beautiful new sepia albertype cards of the Museum and other college buildings are now on sale at the Art Building.

The Other Colleges

Beginning next fall Yale will be in a position to take care of the exceptional student, the man

who aims to get all he can out of his four years in college, and who is not satisfied to stay in the "average class." The university is already making plans for its honours courses which are being used with success in a few other institutions.

So many and varied have been the recent criticisms of the Yale chapter of Phi Beta Kappa that the society has about decided to adopt methods of making itself more valuable to the university as an inspiration to true scholarship. What will be done is not yet decided, but it does appear certain that the requirements for admission will be increased. Various suggestions for improvements have been made and the society is considering them all. Real action will be taken before the winter is over.

Tulane University, as an indirect result of agitation for compulsory military drill in colleges, which has lately been spreading over the country, is going to institute compulsory drill for its students.

Here is a new yell from the Southern Colleges. Fifteen "rahs," and and whoop, whoop, whee. It is a popular warcry in the land of cotton.

During the past week M.I.T. seniors in the chemical, electrical and mechanical engineering courses have been running their annual plant test, to test the efficiency of each plant. The men work in parties of six, for eight hour shifts. During the shifts which take place at 8 A. M., 4 P. M., and midnight, the men are served hot coffee so that no time will be lost by eating of a full meal.

M.I.T. has adopted a scheme whereby men, winning their letters in more than one sport or successively in one branch, will be awarded stars for each time they win their letters afterwards, to wear alongside of the "T." This custom is already in vogue at West Point and Annapolis.

Five students from the University of Washington succeeded in carrying a motion-picture camera to the summit of Mt. Rainier and photographing the crater and Columbia Crest, the highest point of the peak. The altitude of Mt. Rainier, according to the last government survey, is fourteen thousand, four hundred and eight feet. This is the highest point to which a motion-picture camera has ever been carried.

About a third of the number of the students at the University of Maine are dependent entirely upon their own efforts for the money necessary for their college course.

Tufts has adopted a recognition pin for its graduates and undergraduates. The pin is a small circular disc of blue with a brown "T" in-

scribed on it. This movement is one which has been started but recently among the eastern colleges.

All men of the wrestling squad at the University of Pennsylvania must sign a pledge to abstain from the use of tobacco and alcohol in any form during the wrestling season.

At present there are eighty-four "H" men at Harvard University. Two men hold their "H" in three sports, while nine men have won them in two. Exeter, Groton, and Milton Academies lead in preparing the greatest number of "H" men, with a total of eleven each.

Dr. F. J. Born, the Medical Examiner of Yale University, claims that the college man of today is superior, physically, to the college man of the last generation and cites the following figures which represent the physical measurement of the classes of 1910, and 1864 at Yale:

	1910	1864
Senior Class		Dr. Gould's Statistics
Age	22.2	21.7
Height	68.1 in.	68.09 in.
Weight	152.3 lbs.	136.1 lbs.
Girth—		
Neck	14.3 in.	13.1 in.
Chest, nor.	36.9 in.	35.3 in.
Chest, in.	38.7 in.	36.7 in.
Chest, ex.	35.3 in.	33.7 in.

This fact is, he believes, a result of the larger appreciation of the influence of the physical upon the mental and moral, and the increased facilities for physical development which have come with this appreciation.

The students of Harvard University are raising a fund of \$10,000 to equip and maintain a "Harvard University Unit" at the American hospital in Paris.

In a monster demonstration held last week in Philadelphia for the purpose of securing better transit service, Pennsylvania students composed one division of the parade.

One of the largest individual gifts made to higher education in years is announced at Oberlin, which has just received a bequest of \$3,000,000 from the estate of the late Charles N. Hall of Niagara Falls. To a great extent this legacy is made without conditions and the college will eventually be able to devote the fund to the departments which need it most. All colleges are looking for money, but the gifts which they appreciate most are those which are unrestricted. The Hall bequest virtually doubles Oberlin's endowment.

An interesting tabulation of the effect of John

Kendrick Bangs's lecture, "Other Salubrities I Have Met" upon the student body was made by The Dartmouth recently. Under the title "John K. Bangs's Record for 1915," the reporter has tabulated the fact that Mr. Bangs drew 105 real laughs, 65 plain chuckles, and 46 mere smiles from the undergraduates assembled in College Hall. According to *The Dartmouth*, this is an increase over last year's record made by Mr. Bangs in speaking upon "Salubrities I Have Met," when he evoked 138 unclassified laughs. In the course of his lecture Mr. Bangs complimented Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson as prominent "salubrities" of the present day.

Dartmouth College, through the Amos Tuck School of Finance and Business Administration, has announced a course of employment as a function of management. This is the first recognition by any business school of the importance of the employment function in modern management. The course will be open to all second year students. It is intended both for men who propose to enter industries where the employment function is not specialized and for those entering specialized employment departments. In addition to class room work the men will be drilled in practical employment conditions by investigation. It is a combination of theoretical and practical elements.

Class hockey is being agitated at the University of Maine instead of the usual season of basket ball.

The University of Cincinnati is presenting to its students and the public of the city a set of moving pictures to show how things in common use are made, and in this way to disseminate industrial and vocational information. The work started at Girard College in October; the University of Pittsburgh has also used the system.

President Cavanaugh of Notre Dame has offered the use of the University buildings free of charge to the faculty and students of the University of Louvain, and as a result a number of them will probably pursue their work there until conditions make possible a resumption of exercises in Belgium.

Dr. D. N. Furnajieff of Sofia, Bulgaria, has recently delivered lectures at Harvard and Haverford on "The Present War in the Light of the Balkan Wars."

Among the honor scholarships recently awarded at Tufts, two were given to varsity football men. These recipients were George W. Angell, this year's captain, and H. E. Hadley.

To supply a deficit in the athletic treasury, a Tag Day was recently held at M.I.T. with very

successful results.

Total gifts to Yale during the last month amount to \$32,000. Among them is a prize of \$50, given biennially, for the best article on the subject, "The Present Conditions of the Theatre in the United States."

The Tech Council at Worcester Polytechnic Institute has appointed a committee to consider the matter of some sort of "recognition pin" by which W.P.I. students and alumni may identify one another.

The annual list of honor scholarships at Brown contains nine Seniors, six Juniors and three Sophomores. For the first time in many years, less than half the entrance prize awards to Freshmen are given to Providence men.

In the recent Sophomore-Freshman debate at Harvard the second year men won, supporting the affirmative of the question of the abolition of capital punishment in the United States.

The Library Table

Samuel T. Dana '04 has a very interesting article entitled "Foresters in the Great War" in the December issue of *American Forestry*.

Several new books on the European War have arrived. One of these, Sheip's *Handbook of the European War* is particularly commendable for its broad treatment of the various phases of the great struggle.

Two more volumes of the New International Encyclopædia, which will be found both authoritative and invaluable, have just come from the press.

With the Faculty

The engagement of Miss Elizabeth B. Lee to Frederick M. Eliot of Boston has recently been announced. Miss Lee is the daughter of the late Dr. Leslie A. Lee, former professor of geology and biology at Bowdoin. Eliot graduated from Harvard in 1911 and is now a student at the divinity school, while Miss Lee graduated from Radcliffe in the class of 1911.

Dean Sills and Professor Catlin are on a committee appointed by the Brunswick Club to arrange for the first of a series of ladies' nights. They have announced that the club will hold this on Friday evening, Jan. 29, and that there will be bridge and dancing.

President Hyde and Professor Files are to speak at the annual meeting of the Boston Alumni Association which is to be held Wednesday Jan. 20. President Hyde will also speak at the

meeting of the Portland Alumni Association, February 6.

Professor Mitchell recently addressed the October Club of Bucksport. His subject was "Our Motherland."

Professor Davis will conduct a series of studies in Plays of Shakespeare with a small class at Bath. The study is under the auspices of the Cosmopolitan Club and weekly meetings are to be held, beginning this week with the study of "Twelfth Night."

Professor McConaughy was in Farmington recently and gave an address, "Kipling in America." He also spoke and visited at the State Normal School and the High School.

Professor Catlin spoke on Labor Organization before the Y.W.C.A. of Portland last Friday evening.

On the Campus

Shorey '04 was on the campus last week.

The Bugle Board met at the Psi U house Sunday afternoon.

Ginty ex-'16 and G. Olson ex-'16 were on the campus last Saturday.

The Dekes lost to the Psi U-T.D. combination 3-2 on the rink Saturday.

Earl Tuttle '13, Sylvester '14 and Marshall ex-'16 were on the campus last week.

Soule '16 has employment at Augusta in connection with the Maine Legislature.

The first College Tea will be held February 19, the same day as the Sophomore Hop.

All courses for the next semester must be signed in at the Dean's office by January 28.

It has been announced that there is a vacancy in English 8. Seniors wishing to take the course should apply at once to Professor Davis.

Several of the members of the Freshman orchestra will attend the concert of the Boston Symphony orchestra in Portland this week.

Representative James A. Lewis '15 is on the Ways and Means Committee of the House and Secretary of the Committee on Legal Affairs.

Those wishing to play in the college orchestra or sing in the college chorus will please hand in their names to Professor Wass immediately after the mid-year examinations.

The secretary of the Maine Forestry Association has announced a reorganization meeting of the association in Bangor, Jan. 2, and has sent a communication to the ORIENT inviting those interested in forestry to attend.

Students' Military Instruction camps will be held at various places in the United States during the summer of 1915 to provide a short course

in military instruction under picked army officers. Full information regarding these camps may be obtained of the Dean.

CALENDAR

- Jan.
19. Debate in English 5 at Memorial Hall, 7 P. M.
 20. Boston Alumni Association meets at Boston.
 21. President Alely of Maine speaks at Hubbard Hall, 7 P. M.
Y.M.C.A. cabinet meeting Beta Theta Pi House, 8 P. M.
 23. Relay Team vs. Brown at Boston.
Classical Club illustrated lecture by Oric Bates in Physics Lecture Room.
 25. Trials for Bradbury Debates Hubbard Hall, 2.30-6 P. M.

Alumni Department

'63.—News of the death of George Augustine Haines in Cadenabbia, Italy, on Jan. 5 has been received. Mr. Haines was born on Aug. 2, 1843, in Biddeford, Maine, the son of Augustine and Frances (Patten) Haines and was a brother of the late Charles Glidden Haines of the class of 1861. While in College he became a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity, won first prize for Sophomore declamation and was a member of the Athenæan Literary Society. In 1866 he received the degree of Master of Arts from his Alma Mater. After his graduation he spent three years in Biddeford in gaining a practical knowledge of cotton manufacturing in all its bearings and from the autumn of 1866 until the spring of 1868 in Europe, the last few months in the manufacturing centers of England. From 1871 to 1873 he was engaged in the cotton brokerage business in Mobile, Alabama, and from 1873 to 1881 in Boston, when he retired from active business. His wife was the late Josephine Law May Haines, daughter of the late George Law of New York. Mr. Haines has spent most of his time abroad and for many years has resided in his villa at Caddenabbia, on Lake Como.

'71.—Augustine Simmons of North Anson was made vice-president of the Maine State Bar Association at its meeting held in Augusta.

'73.—Albert J. Boardman, formerly president of the Board of Park Commissioners and corporation agent of Philadelphia, is now located at Beverly Hills, California.

'77.—Dr. Phineas H. Ingalls of Hartford, Conn., has recently been appointed colonel upon the staff of Governor Holcomb.

'77.—Rear Admiral Robert E. Peary, U.S.N., retired, has submitted to the Aero Club of America a plan to establish landing stations for aeroplanes throughout the United States and has offered, for use as a landing station, an island of 30 acres, ten miles east of Portland.

'89.—Frank Leslie Staples, Esq., for many years one of the leading lawyers of Bath, Maine, died at his home Dec. 31 following a lingering illness of over four months from heart trouble. Judge Staples was born in Topsham on Jan. 28, 1866, the son of Charles A. and Miranda C. (Taylor) Staples. He received his early education in the public schools of Benton, Maine, and at Coburn Classical Institute. At Bowdoin he became a member of Zeta Psi fraternity, was editor-in-chief of the ORIENT, won first prize in Sophomore, Junior and Senior declamations, second prize in extemporaneous composition, the Goodwin Commencement prize, and first award in the Class of '68 Prize Speaking. He was president of the Baseball Association, vice-president of the Tennis Association and of the Bicycle Club and a director of his class athletic associations. Shortly after graduation he began the study of law in the office of Baker, Baker and Cornish of Augusta under the late Orville D. Baker of the class of 1868. He was admitted to the bar in 1891, and commenced the practice of his profession the same year in Bath, returning to Augusta in 1893 and forming a law partnership with Mr. Baker, his former instructor. In 1898 he returned to Bath where he continued in practice until his death. From 1906 to 1908 he was in partnership with Walter S. Glidden, Esq., of the class of 1902 but with that exception practiced his profession alone.

He served as Judge of the Bath Municipal Court from 1904 to 1908 with marked ability, but although always intelligently interested in politics was not a seeker of political office and never filled any other public position. He was married in 1896 to Miss Annie Louise Roberts, who, with a daughter, Muriel Roberts Staples, survives him, as do also his father and a sister living in Gardiner.

'90.—Fred J. Appleton of Sanford was elected President of the Maine State Bar Association at its annual meeting held in Augusta last week.

'07.—Dr. Lester Adams of Baltimore has been engaged as resident pathologist at the Eastern Maine General Hospital in Bangor, taking charge of the recently created department of pathology at that institution. During a part of the past year he has been resident physician at the Bay-view Hospital in Baltimore.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, JANUARY 26, 1915

NO. 26

RELAY TEAM BEATS BROWN IN FAST TIME

Bowdoin was victorious in the relay race with Brown at the Coast Artillery Meet which was held at the South Armory in Boston Saturday. Bowdoin was represented by C. H. Crosby '17, D. W. Pierce '17, E. M. Balfe '17 and C. E. Wyman, Jr., '18. The Brown runners were J. F. Holloway, J. B. Dunn, L. Hall and E. R. Walsh. The first Brown runner fell but it was evident that Bowdoin would have won in spite of the Brown man's unfortunate tumble.

Bowdoin's time of 2 minutes 36 1-5 seconds was surpassed only by Harvard's record of 2.34 3-5 against M. I. T. and Tom Halpin's team which finished in 2.34 4-5. Bowdoin's record looks good beside that of Boston College which was beaten by Rhode Island State in 2.40 3-5. Tufts beat the Massachusetts Aggies in 2.39 4-5, and Worcester Polytech made 2.40 4-5 and these records look encouraging for our team.

OTHER RELAY NEWS

Two separate relay teams are to be picked to represent Bowdoin at the Hartford and Providence meets. In the race with Boston College at Hartford on Feb. 19, each man will run 440 yards. At Providence on Feb. 20, in the race against Trinity, each man of the other team will run 352 yards. The trials for these teams will be immediately after the B.A.A. meet.

FOOTBALL COACH NOT YET CHOSEN

Lawrence F. Whitney was dropped from the list of possibilities as Bowdoin's next football coach when he signed a contract as assistant coach of the Pennsylvania State College team for next fall. A rumor to the effect that Robert L. P. Storer, captain of the Harvard eleven in 1913, had signed a contract was published in several newspapers as coming from an authoritative source, but the football committee of the Athletic Council has denied this and has authorized the following statement: "No contract has been made with Storer and it is understood that he is not now being considered." The committee said that it would secure a first class man if one is available and that an announcement would probably be made in the near future.

At the recent meeting of the Alumni Association of Boston President Hyde said that no econ-

omy would be practiced in securing competent coaches. Students and alumni are anxious for some announcement and in view of the statements made by President Hyde and the Athletic Council we may be sure that the man or men secured will be of the best calibre.

BOSTON ALUMNI MEET

About 130 members attended the 47th annual dinner of the Association of Bowdoin Alumni in Boston last Wednesday evening. President Hyde was the guest of honor. He devoted his remarks to things that had been accomplished during the year and spoke of plans for the future. He promised the assemblage that there would be no economy practised to prevent procuring enough and competent coaches for the athletic interests of the College and hoped there would be more games with colleges in Boston and vicinity. He said, "We must beware of an arrogant superciliousness that is likely to be developed should we follow a recent trend, and that is the attitude of pulling out our connections from colleges whose athletic standard is not what we would like our own to be. We are welcoming national fraternities to establish chapters at our College; they are an intellectual, moral and social stimulus. We hope to get more of them."

President Edwin U. Curtis '82, ex-mayor of Boston, was toastmaster at the dinner, and seated with him at the head table were the speakers of the evening, James L. Doherty '84 of Springfield, Mass., Professor George T. Files '89, George P. Hyde '08 and Robert Hale '10 of Boston, and Austin H. MacCormick '15 who represented the undergraduates, and half a score of older alumni,—Edward Stanwood '61, J. W. Chadwick '62, Isaac B. Choate '62, Thomas Shepard '65, M. C. Stone '65, John F. Eliot '73, William G. Reed '73, Freeman C. Hersey '73, D. O. S. Lowell '74 and W. H. Payson '74. The following officers were elected: Edwin U. Curtis '82, president; John F. Eliot '73 and Samuel V. Cole '74, vice-presidents; Ripley L. Dana '01, secretary; Phillips Kimball '07, assistant secretary; William D. Stockbridge '09, treasurer; Thomas L. Pierce '08, chorister; Henry S. Chapman '91, J. Everett Hicks '95, John Clair

Minot '96, Alfred B. White '98, Dr. J. Arthur Furbish '02, George P. Hyde '08, James F. Hamburger '10 and John H. Joy '12, executive committee.

NEW FRATERNITY AT BOWDOIN

A new fraternity has been formed at Bowdoin under the name of Beta Chi. The fraternity is a local and is heartily endorsed by President Hyde and the faculty. The names of the members have not yet been divulged.

BOWDOIN MEN IN MAINE LEGISLATURE

With the recent sitting of the Legislature in the State of Maine, a glance at its personnel with reference to Bowdoin men is interesting. Of the 182 members of the present Legislature 26 are men with a college education. Twelve of these are Bowdoin men. Of the 31 members of the Senate there are two alumni of Bowdoin out of the five who have received a collegiate education and of the 151 members of the House, nine alumni and one undergraduate out of 21 with collegiate education. Eleven of these twelve sons of Bowdoin are Democrats and the remaining one a Republican. There are six physicians, one of whom also claims the title of farmer, three lawyers, one student who is to study law, a civil engineer, and a city treasurer. Two classes, Medic '94 and Academic '03, can boast of two members each.

THE SENATE

Dr. Henry M. Moulton '87 of Cumberland Center has always been a Democrat and is the Senator-physician-farmer. He was a member of the House in 1907 and 1909 and of the Senate in 1911 and 1913. Two things in particular may be largely credited to Dr. Moulton's efforts and interest in agriculture. He brought about a large appropriation in the Legislature of 1909 for the protection of cattle from tuberculosis and he fought valiantly for the uniform milk can law which farmers regarded as one of the most important pieces of legislation enacted for their benefit by the 74th Legislature. He is a member of the joint committees on Commerce, Banks and Banking, Public Health, and Agriculture in the present Legislature.

Dr. Wallace N. Price, Medic '94, is a practicing physician in Richmond. He is a Democrat and was a member of the Legislature in 1913. He has served on the Board of Health of Richmond and as a pension examiner of Sagadahoc County. In the present Legislature he is a member of the joint committees on Railroads and Expresses, Towns, and Library.

THE HOUSE

Dr. Cecil E. Wasgatt, Medic '82, of Deer Isle is a physician and surgeon and is examining surgeon for the Bureau of Pensions. He was elected by Democratic constituents and is a member of the joint committees on Taxation and Insane Hospitals.

Charles A. Corliss '83 of Bath is a Democrat and has practiced his profession as a civil engineer in that city for about thirty years. He is a member of the joint committee on Railroads and Expresses.

Dr. Isaac D. Harper, Medic '85, of Gorham, always a Republican, is the lone representative of that faith in Bowdoin's legislative delegation at Augusta. He is a successful practicing physician at Gorham, has been a member of the superintending school committee and was a member of the last House. In the present Legislature he is a member of the joint committee on Insane Hospitals.

Dr. Albert W. Plummer, Medic '94, of Lisbon Falls is a Democrat and practicing physician. He was a member of the Legislature in 1911 and 1913 and in the present Legislature is a member of the Joint Committees on Taxation and Insane Hospitals.

Dr. Richard T. Leader, Medic '02, of Lewiston is a physician. In 1905 and 1906 he was a member of the Board of Aldermen in that city and was a member of the House in 1907 and 1913. In the present Legislature he is a member of the joint committee on Commerce and State Prison.

Charles P. Conners '03, a lawyer in Bangor, is one of the most prominent of the younger members of the legal profession in that part of the state. He was a member of the last House, succeeding his father, and at present is a member of the joint committees on the Judiciary and Revision of the Statutes.

Niles L. Perkins '03 is treasurer and tax collector of Augusta. He has been a member of the City Council, treasurer of the Democratic County and City Committees. He is now a member of the joint committee on Insane Hospitals.

Leonard A. Pierce '05 of Houlton is one of the prominent younger men in the legal fraternity in Aroostook and is a member of the Maine Board of Bar Examiners. He is a member of the joint committees on the Judiciary, Military Affairs, and Revision of the Statutes.

John D. Clifford '10 of Lewiston is a practicing attorney. He has been chairman of the Androscoggin County Democratic Committee for the past three years and a member of the Lewiston City Committee. He is a member of the joint

committee on Legal Affairs, Labor, and Revision of the Statutes.

James A. Lewis '15 of North Haven, still an undergraduate at Bowdoin, intends to study law. So far as it is possible to ascertain he is the first Bowdoin undergraduate to be a member of the Legislature. He has represented his home town in the Democratic State Conventions of 1910, 1912 and 1914. He is a member of the Legal Affairs Joint Committee of the present Legislature.

NEW YORK ALUMNI MEET JAN. 29

The New York alumni will have their annual meeting Jan. 29 and will elect officers for the next year. The present officers are George W. Tillson '77, president, and Joseph B. Roberts '95, secretary. The College will be represented by President Hyde.

ALUMNI IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

By a survey of the address list of living graduates of the College one finds not infrequently that Bowdoin men are living in foreign lands. At present there are twenty-two, besides 14 in Canada and the territories and possessions of the United States. Nearly half of those in foreign countries are younger graduates engaged in the banking business.

The oldest alumnus abroad is the Hon. William Widgery Thomas, A.M., LL.D., '60, who for many years was in the consular and the diplomatic services of the United States. He served for about 15 years as Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Sweden and Norway under three different presidents and his home is now in Stockholm, Sweden. In 1913 the College granted him the degree of Doctor of Laws.

Professor John E. Dinsmore, A.M. '83, was engaged in educational work in Maine for 13 years and since 1898 has continued his profession in the American Colony, at Jerusalem, Palestine.

Professor Joseph Torrey, A.M., Ph.D., '84, for many years a chemist and professor of chemistry has been engaged as a manufacturer in Liverpool, England, since 1903.

Dr. Charles S. F. Lincoln '91 after having practiced medicine in Louisville, Ky., four years became a surgeon in 1898 at St. John's College, Shanghai, China, where he has since remained. He was present at Commencement in 1913.

Sterling Fessenden, Esq., '96 was for a number of years connected with the American Trading Company in New York, the island of Trinidad, and Shanghai, China. In 1906, however, he entered upon the practice of law in the latter city where he has since remained.

Percy A. Babb '00 since his graduation has

been engaged in mining operations in the United States and Mexico. Since 1905 he has been located at Mexico City where he is connected with several large mining corporations.

Albro L. Burnell '00 is the only Bowdoin alumnus now in the consular service of the United States. For six years after graduation he was engaged in educational work and since 1908 has been in the consular service. He was only recently transferred from Rio de Janeiro, Brazil to Rouen, France.

James O. Hamilton '02, after having spent several years in physical educational work, went to Cuba in 1906 where he has since been engaged in mercantile and land business at Camaguey.

Walton T. Henderson '05 was engaged in educational work for two years after graduation but since 1907 has been a mining engineer in Mexico. He is now located at Etzatlan, Jalisco, Mexico.

William W. Fairclough '08 was engaged in teaching for several years after his graduation but is now studying German at the University of Berlin.

Rev. Anand S. Hiwale '09 since his graduation has been engaged in missionary work in his native country, being located at Satara, India.

Laurence A. Crosby '13, who was appointed the Rhodes Scholar from Maine the year of his graduation, is at Trinity College, Oxford, England.

The International Banking Corporation claims the services of ten Bowdoin men in foreign fields at present, most of them being in far eastern countries. They are John H. Brett '05 at Peking, China; Charles J. Donnell '05 and Richard E. Shaw '06 at Kobe, Japan; Harold S. Stetson '06, temporarily at the London office which has been made short-handed because of the war; Charles R. Bennett '07 at Hong Kong, China; Arthur C. Chadbourne '07 at Mexico City, Mexico; Walter D. Lee '08 at Yokohama, Japan; John L. Curtis '11 at Panama, Republic of Panama; Edward W. Torrey '12 at Ancon, Canal Zone; and Ray E. Palmer '13 at London.

CLASS SECRETARIES

As no list of class secretaries has been published recently, the ORIENT attempts now to present one. Although not complete, because the compiler is in doubt as to who is the present secretary of some of the classes, even in its incomplete form, it is hoped that it may be of some service to the alumni. Corrections and additions to the following list will be welcomed by the ORIENT:

1856, Dr. George A. Wheeler, Castine, Me.;
1857, Rev. Samuel B. Stewart, Ballston Spa, New

York City; 1858, Horace M. Jordan, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.; 1859, Dr. Alfred Mitchell, Brunswick, Me.; 1860, Augustine Jones, 111 Lincoln Street, Newton Highlands, Mass.; 1861, Dr. Edward Stanwood, 76 High Street, Brookline, Mass.; 1862, Rev. Edward N. Packard, D.D., Stratford, Conn.; 1863, Cyrus B. Varney, 17 Waverly Street, Portland, Me.; 1864, Rev. William H. Pierson, D.D., 779 Broadway, Somerville, Mass.; 1865, Hon. Joseph E. Moore, Thomaston, Me.; 1866, Dr. Frederic H. Gerrish, 675 Congress Street, Portland, Me.; 1867, Hon. Henry S. Webster, Gardiner, Me.; 1868, John A. Hinkley, Gorham, Me.; 1869, Frederic A. Fogg, 285 Summit Ave., St. Paul, Minn.; 1870, Hon. DeAlva S. Alexander, 31 West North Street, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1871, Dr. Everett S. Stackpole, 16 Harpswell Street, Brunswick, Me.; 1872, Hon. Weston Lewis, Gardiner, Me.; 1873, David W. Snow, Fidelity Building, Portland, Me.; 1874, Rev. Charles J. Palmer, Lanesboro, Mass.; 1876, Arthur T. Parker, East Orleans, Mass.; 1877, John E. Chapman, Brunswick, Me.; 1878, Hon. Barrett Potter, Brunswick, Me.; 1879, Dr. George W. Bourne, Kennebunk, Me.; 1880, Edwin C. Burbank, 37 Beltran Street, Malden, Mass.; 1881, Henry S. Payson, 73 Brackett Street, Portland, Me.; 1882, Professor William A. Moody, Brunswick, Me.; 1883, Herbert E. Cole, Bridgton, Me.; 1884, Dr. Charles E. Adams, 29 W. Broadway, Bangor, Me.; 1885, Eben W. Freeman, 396 Congress Street, Portland, Me.; 1886, Walter V. Wentworth, Great Works, Me.; 1888, Dr. Horatio S. Card, 491 Massachusetts Ave., Boston, Mass.; 1889, William M. Emery, Fall River, Mass.; 1890, Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell, Brunswick, Me.; 1891, Henry S. Chapman, Youth's Companion Building, Boston, Mass.; 1892, Leon M. Fobes, 42 Cushman Street, Portland, Me.; 1893, Harry C. Fabyan, Room 308, 31 Milk Street, Boston, Mass.; 1894, Charles A. Flagg, 42 Elm Street, Bangor, Me.; 1895, Dr. Louis C. Hatch, 18 North High Street, Bangor, Me.; 1896, John Clair Minot, Youth's Companion Building, Boston, Mass.; 1897, Ruel W. Smith, 106 Spring Street, Auburn, Me.; 1898, Clarence W. Proctor, Belfast High School, Belfast, Me.; 1899, Drew B. Hall, 16 Browning Road, Somerville, Mass.; 1900, Joseph C. Pearson, Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C.; 1901, Walter L. Sanborn, 22 Emerson Street, Medford, Mass.; 1902, William L. Watson, 59 Seventh Ave. South, St. Petersburg, Fla.; 1903, Donald E. MacCormick, 8 South Twelfth Street, Philadelphia, Pa.; 1904, Eugene P. D. Hathaway, 1807 Newton Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.;

1905, Professor Stanley P. Chase, 9 Glenwood Bvd., Schenectady, N. Y.; 1906, Louis H. Fox, 60 Clark Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1908, Frederick L. Pennell, 85 Exchange Street, Portland, Me.; 1909, Ernest H. Pottle, 233 Norman Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.; 1910, Harold E. Rowell, Bridgton, Me.; 1911, Ernest G. Fifield, Perkins Hall, 18 Cambridge, Mass.; 1912, William A. MacCormick, 688 Washington Street, Bath, Me.; 1913, James A. Norton, Portland *Express-Advertiser*, Portland, Me.; 1914, Alfred E. Gray, 10 Sherbourne Ave., Portsmouth, N. H.

BOWDOIN MEN WHO SERVED CONFEDERACY

Although it is well known that Bowdoin men were prominent in the Federal army in the Civil War, the fact that a handful of Bowdoin alumni served the South just as faithfully as their college mates fought for the North is not so generally known. According to information given in the general catalogue and material in the possession of the librarian, 14 graduates of the College fought for the Stars and Bars. Nine of these became commissioned officers and two were surgeons. Six died in action or as the result of wounds or exposure. All but two were men of northern birth who settled in the South and became imbued with Southern feeling.

The one exception to this Southern loyalty was Winthrop Norton '60, a teacher in Sterling, Texas. He was impressed into the rebel army and was forced to serve against his will throughout the battles of the Peninsula. A letter from him, dated in August, 1862, censored by the Confederates, gave veiled hints that he was fighting the Union only because he was forced to do so. "His friends are persuaded that he was throughout loyal to his country," says his class report. He fell at the battle of Chickamauga in 1863.

John Wallingford Goodwin '44, the oldest Bowdoin man in the Confederacy, was a civil engineer in the South and at the outbreak of the war enlisted in the Mobile Rifles, later a part of the 23rd Alabama regiment. He became major of engineers, was on the staff of General Bragg and took active part in the battles of Corinth and Chattanooga.

His classmate, John McDonald Morrill, a lawyer in Tennessee, was a captain of the Tennessee volunteers. Exposure in camp brought on a fever and he died after a few weeks' illness in 1861.

Dr. George Frost Mellen '46 was a physician in Mississippi before the war. He served as a private soldier for a year and after the fall of Vicksburg re-enlisted as a hospital surgeon, serving until the close of the war. Dr. Mellen was with

Walker in his last expedition to Nicaragua and was wrecked with him on the coast of Honduras.

Henry Donald Whitcomb '47 during the rebellion controlled the transportation of General Lee's munitions. He was an engineer of unusual ability and at the close of the war was secured by the Chesapeake & Ohio R. R. to rebuild the track near Richmond. The ties had been burned and the rails twisted and only one bridge and three stations were standing. While the company had millions of Confederate money it had only \$45 in silver, but Major Whitcomb had trains running in less than two months after he started work.

Jaspar Strong Whiting, a classmate of Major Whitcomb, was a major on the staff of rebel General Smith, but died of scarlet fever in Richmond in 1861.

Joseph Christmas Ives '48 was the only Bowdoin Confederate who had served in the United States army prior to the war. He rose to the rank of colonel of engineers and near the close of the war was an aide to President Jefferson Davis. The collapse of his cause was a great blow to him and he died in 1869.

James Lowe Hoole '49 before the war was a teacher and lawyer in Mississippi. He was made captain and served on the staffs of Generals Polk, Lee and Taylor, being with the latter at Meridan, Miss., at the close of the war.

Arthur McArthur '50 was captain and later major in the 6th Louisiana. He was killed in battle at Winchester, Va., May 25, 1862, while gallantly leading his regiment. His brother William, of the class of 1852, an officer in the Federal army, has written the librarian an interesting letter telling how he secured permission to enter the Confederate lines in search of news of his brother while negotiations for surrender were pending in 1865.

John Cummings Merrill '51 served for three years as a surgeon in the 1st and 26th Mississippi regiments. He was in the battles of Shiloh, Fort Donelson and Champion Hill and was at the siege of Vicksburg.

Little is known of the service of William Oliver Otis '51, other than that he was in the Southern army for four years.

John Farnham Shaw '55 enlisted as a private. He died in 1863 in a Southern hospital.

Robert McKown Spearing '57 died in action at the battle of Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862. He was a colonel at the time of his death.

The youngest Bowdoin man in the rebel army was Major Sidney Michael Finger. A native of North Carolina, he enlisted in the 11th North Carolina and was made successively quartermaster sergeant, captain and major.

ALUMNI LETTER

The following letter has been sent out by the Student Council to the alumni of the College:
Brunswick, Maine, January, 1915.

DEAR SIR:

Conscious of the warm interest manifested by Bowdoin alumni in the present welfare and future development of the College, we as undergraduates now appeal for your support in the furtherance of a project by which we hope to meet the needs of a most unsatisfactory situation.

You are probably aware that while the high intellectual ideals of our College have been maintained, her competition in various activities, especially in athletics, has not lately been of a standard with which any of her friends can rest content. For this there is but one simple explanation. While the number of men at Bowdoin is greater than ever before, the proportion of those who can add to her athletic fame seems to be growing less year by year. Such men would come to us naturally in sufficient numbers were it not for the better work of the graduates and students in other institutions. We men of Bowdoin do not properly support our college in securing good material for the different branches of sport.

Knowing that our alumni are second to none, we feel that it needs only your individual effort and active coöperation with us to put an end to this state of affairs. Therefore we appeal to you to spare a few hours from your business and talk Bowdoin to some preparatory school lad who is really worth while; whose previous development and ability will be an asset to the College; and who can help maintain its prestige and advance its reputation in outside undergraduate activities.

The most effective work we believe is accomplished by frequent interviews with prospective college men and their parents. Try to make them realize that no other institution of its kind has more to offer than Bowdoin. Distribute the descriptive literature issued from here to the right men in your locality. Why not take the time now to fill out the enclosed blank with the kind of names and information desired and mail it to the secretary of the Student Council? If you will only write to us and let us know what your suggestions are for the prosecution of this scheme or the adoption of other plans, you will afford us the great stimulus and encouragement of knowing that you are behind us.

Yours very truly,

G. ARTHUR McWILLIAMS,
EDWARD R. ELWELL,
AUSTIN H. MACCORMICK,

Committee from the Student Council.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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The Alumni Letter

There have been mailed to many of the alumni copies of a letter which is printed in this issue of the ORIENT. For financial reasons the committee in charge of the letter found it impossible to send copies to all the alumni, but it is hoped that many will be reached indirectly.

The letter seems to strike what must be the keynote in all dealings between alumni and undergraduates, "Coöperation." It does not follow the easy course of criticizing the alumni for not sending more men to Bowdoin, without offering any definite plan of interesting men and keeping them interested. Instead it acknowledges the joint obligation of alumni and undergraduates to the College, the duty of the alumni to get in touch with men, and the duty of the undergraduates to aid in the work of interesting them in Bowdoin.

With each letter slips are mailed which when

filled in will give the essential information concerning men with whom it is desired to keep in touch. The Student Council committee proposes to keep an alphabetical file of these slips, to see that descriptive literature is mailed to the men, and to employ the various means of acquainting them with Bowdoin.

This plan requires conscientious and careful work on the part of the undergraduates but it is on the efforts of the alumni that its success depends for the most part. It is the alumni who are best able to find men who will make good Bowdoin men and to interest them and their parents. What an alumnus says with regard to his College carries weight, with a parent in particular, for the alumnus is looking at the matter from the same view-point as the boy's father, whereas the very enthusiasm of the undergraduate oftentimes lessens the force of his arguments. The alumnus who looks at things in a hard-headed, business-like way, and who still retains his enthusiasm and spirited interest in his College, has tremendous power in winning men for that college.

The alumni have been offered a definite plan for getting men to Bowdoin, a plan in which they are to do their part with the assurance that those on the campus will do their part as well. It is hoped that the interest which has stirred the alumni so strongly in the past few months will find expression in loyal, determined efforts on their part, and earnest coöperation from the student body.

The Relay Victory

Although the victory of the relay team over Brown was marred by Brown's misfortune, the team is to be congratulated on the fast time in which the race was run. The time compares very favorably with that of the close Harvard-Tech race and the results are particularly encouraging when one remembers that the Bowdoin team included only one veteran and that none of the men who ran will graduate this year. The races between the Maine colleges at the B.A.A. games promise a close contest for the championship.

The ORIENT appreciates the aid of Charles A. Flagg '94 in the preparation of this alumni issue.

1865 AND 1875 PLAN REUNIONS

During Commencement week the class of 1865 will have its fiftieth reunion while 1875 will celebrate its fortieth. Both of the classes are rich in tradition, especially 1865, which graduated soon after the close of the Civil War. The class numbered 21 at graduation and seven are now living,

namely: Charles Fish of Brunswick, Francis L. Hayes of Boston, Melvin J. Hill of Wakefield, Mass., Edward J. Millay of Bowdoinham, Joseph E. Moore of Thomaston, Moses C. Stone of Wellesley, Mass., Henry W. Swasey of Portland. The oldest of these is 82.

The graduates of the class of 1875 numbered 45 of whom 28 are living, namely: Seth M. Carter, Auburn; George C. Cressey, London, England; William J. Center, New York City; William A. Deering, Minneapolis, Minn.; George N. Dorr, Lancaster, N. H.; Melville A. Floyd, Portland; Edwin H. Hall, Cambridge, Mass.; George F. Harriman, New York City; William E. Hatch, New Bedford, Mass.; Charles W. Hill, LaMesa, Calif.; William G. Hunton, Readfield; David M. McPherson, Portland; Wilson Nevins, Falmouth; Ernest H. Noyes, Newburyport, Mass.; Edward S. Osgood, Portland; Newland M. Pettengill, Memphis, Mo.; Frederick A. Powers, Houlton; Woodbury Pulsifer, New York City; Lincoln A. Rogers, Topsham; Dudley A. Sargent, Cambridge, Mass.; Myles Standish, Bostant; Robert G. Stanwood, Anson; William S. Thompson, Augusta; Horace R. True, Buffalo, N. Y.; Francis R. Upton, Orange, N. J.; Frank P. Virgin, Weymouth, Mass.; Christopher H. Wells, Somersworth, N. H.; Samuel W. Whitmore, Superior, Wis. There is always a strong effort made to bring together at the 40th class reunion every living member, and already the secretary is sending out preliminary circulars with that end in view.

PHI CHI SONGS

By the kindness of Dr. George W. Hale of the class of 1869, the library has recently received copies of the songs composed for the initiation of certain members of the classes of 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872 and 1874 into the Sophomore Society known as Phi Chi. From the interesting letter that accompanied the gift, the following facts have been gathered. The delegations of the fraternity belonging to the classes of 1866 and 1867 did not employ any original songs for the initiations conducted by them. Rev. George M. Bodge '68, recently deceased, composed for the initiation of members from the class of 1869 a song of five stanzas to the then popular air of *Vive l'Amour*. The first line is:—"Phi Chi comes forth with regal state," and the chorus assures all listeners that

"Her deeds are many, her words are few
Her sons are jolly, and stanch and true."

The next years song was written by Edward P. Payson '69 to the air "Bonnie Blue Flag" and begins with "Old time has clipped the golden cord that binds another year." The author-

ship of those for the two succeeding years is not known. They were set, respectively, to the music of *The Prisoners' Hope* and *Landlord*, fill your flowing bowl. Then for a year the society was regarded as suppressed. Special interest centers about the song composed for the initiation of a few members from 1874, on account of its remarkable popularity with succeeding generations of undergraduates. The members of the fraternity had actually gathered in No. 5 Maine Hall when Edward P. Mitchell '71, learning that no song had been provided said, "If you will wait a few minutes, I will write one." The words to the air of "Marching through Georgia," now so familiar were composed, in hardly more than half an hour, in the midst of all confusion incident to the occasion. The following variations between the original as preserved by Dr. Hale, and the version printed in the *Students' Handbook* of 1914-15, are here noted as a matter of record. The song begins with *There's a baby born to Bowdoin 'way back in Sixty four Who's thundered etc. etc.* The second stanza referring to the revival of the society reads,

Swing out the brave old banner, boys, the
resurrection's come.

Bring out the horn of plenty, and the old
ancestral drum:

Ring out the ponderous hewgag that has
made Gomorrah hum.

For Phi Chi's in her ancient glory, etc.
etc."

In the third stanza "the Freshman cuts" is replaced in the printed version by "he tries to cut." The fourth stanza begins with "Bring forth" rather than "Then hush" as in the hand book.

ALUMNI TEACHING IN COLLEGES

According to statistics compiled especially for the *ORIENT*, 75 graduates of Bowdoin are teaching in colleges, not including law and medical schools. They are divided among 44 institutions, Harvard and Bowdoin leading with nine and followed by Simmons, Princeton, Maine, Colgate, Wheaton, Technology, New York University, Lehigh, Ohio State, Utah, Chicago, Tufts, Reed and Yale with two each. They are teaching 26 subjects, modern languages engaging the time of 13, chemistry and English of nine, history of seven, mathematics and Greek six each, economics and physics five, theology and Latin three and forestry and Semitic languages two each. The class of 1905 leads with five members teaching; 1893, 1897 and 1910 have four each, while there are three representatives from 1874, 1889, 1902,

1904, 1907, 1909 and 1914. The list follows:

Class of 1856: Jonathan Y. Stanton, Emeritus Professor of Greek, Bates; 1857, Albert H. Currier, Emeritus Professor of Sacred Rhetoric and Practical Theology, Oberlin; 1859, Cyrus F. Brackett, Emeritus Professor of Physics, Princeton; James A. Howe, Emeritus Professor of Systematic Theology, Bates; 1861, Merritt C. Fernald, Emeritus President and Emeritus Professor of Mathematics and Philosophy, University of Maine; 1862, Sylvester Burnham, Professor of Semitic Languages, Colgate University; 1867, Stephen M. Newman, Emeritus President, Howard University; 1869, Marshall E. Wadsworth, Dean of the School of Mines and Professor of Mining Geology, University of Pittsburg; 1874, Samuel V. Cole, President of Wheaton College, Norton, Mass.; James R. Day, Chancellor of Syracuse University; Henry Johnson, Professor of Modern Languages, Bowdoin; 1875, Edwin A. Hall, Professor of Physics, Harvard; Dudley A. Sargent, Professor of Physical Training, Harvard; 1876, Arlo Bates, Professor of English, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Alvah H. Sabin, Lecturer on Chemistry, New York University; 1878, Alfred E. Burton, Professor of Topographical Engineering and Dean of Massachusetts Institute of Technology; 1881, Professor William I. Cole, Lecturer on Applied Sociology, Wheaton; 1882, William A. Moody, Professor of Mathematics, Bowdoin; 1883, Fred M. Fling, Professor of European History, University of Nebraska; Charles C. Hutchins, Professor of Physics, Bowdoin; 1884, Charles C. Torrey, Professor of Semitic Languages, Yale; 1885, Howard L. Lunt, Professor of English, University of South California; Frank N. Whittier, Professor of Pathology, Bacteriology, Hygiene and Physical Training, Bowdoin; 1887, Charles J. Goodwin, Professor of Greek, Lehigh University; 1889, Wallace S. Elden, Professor of Latin and Greek, Ohio State University; George T. Files, Professor of German, Bowdoin; Oliver P. Watts, Professor of Applied Electro-Chemistry, University of Wisconsin; 1890, Daniel Evans, Professor of Theology, Harvard; Wilmot B. Mitchell, Professor of English, Bowdoin; 1891, Harry DeF. Smith, Professor of Greek, Amherst; 1892, Henry C. Emery, Professor of Political Economy, Yale; 1893, Frank R. Arnold, Professor of Modern Languages, State Agricultural College of Utah; George S. Chapin, Assistant Professor of Modern Languages, Ohio State University; Reginald R. Goodell, Professor of Modern Languages, Simmons; Arthur S. Hagggett, Professor of Greek and Dean of the College of

Arts and Sciences, University of Washington; 1895, Harvey W. Thayer, Assistant Professor of Modern Languages, Princeton; 1896, Preston Kyes, Professor of Preventive Medicine, University of Chicago; 1897, George M. Brett, Instructor of Mathematics, College of the City of New York; Augustus T. Hatch, Lecturer on Manual Training, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario; Joseph W. Hewitt, Professor of Latin and Greek, Wesleyan; Harry W. Varrall, Professor of History, Simmons; 1898, William W. Lawrence, Associate Professor of English, Columbia; 1899, Arthur W. Nason, Assistant Professor of English, New York University; Carl V. Woodbury, Professor of Chemistry and Physics, Norwich University; 1900, Philip M. Palmer, Professor of German, Lehigh University; 1901, Austin P. Larrabee, Professor of Biology, Fairmount College; Kenneth C. M. Sills, Professor of Latin and Dean of Bowdoin College; 1902, Edward E. Carter, Assistant Professor of Forestry, Harvard; Philip H. Cobb, Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Harvard; Ralph B. Stone, Professor of Mathematics, Purdue University; 1903, Seldon O. Martin, Assistant Professor of Marketing, Harvard; 1904, Marshall P. Cram, Professor of Chemistry, Bowdoin; Howard C. Griffin, Instructor of Chemistry, Carnegie Technical Schools, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; William E. Lunt, Professor of History and Political Science, Cornell; 1905, Stanley P. Chase, Assistant Professor of English, Union College; Arthur L. McCobb, Instructor in German, Clark College; Ray W. Pettengill, Instructor in German, Harvard; Frank E. Seavey, Instructor in English, Tufts; Lewis D. H. Weld, Instructor in Economics, University of Minnesota; 1906, Melvin T. Copeland, Instructor in Economics, Harvard; 1907, Edward E. Duddy, Instructor in English, University of Montana; William A. Robinson, Instructor in History, University of Missouri; Charles W. Snow, Instructor in English, University of Utah; 1908, Sturgis E. Leavitt, Instructor in French, Northwestern University; Chester H. Yeaton, Instructor in Mathematics, University of Chicago; 1909, Max P. Cushing, Professor of History, Reed College; Jasper J. Stahl, Instructor in Modern Languages, Reed College; Perley C. Voter, Professor of Chemistry, Middlebury College; 1910, Carleton W. Eaton, Instructor of Forestry, University of Maine; Frank C. Evans, Instructor in Chemistry, University of Wisconsin; Merrill C. Hill, Instructor in German, Tufts; Winston B. Stephens, Assistant Professor of German, Colgate University; 1911, Arthur H. Cole, Instructor in Eco-

nomics, Harvard; Chester E. Kellogg, Instructor in Psychology, Bryn Mawr; 1913, Alfred H. Sweet, Assistant in History, Cornell; 1914, Harold M. Hayes, Instructor in Physics, Bowdoin; Neal M. Tuttle, Instructor in Chemistry, Bowdoin; Paul H. White, Assistant in History, University of Pennsylvania.

The ORIENT will welcome any correction in this list.

CATALOGUE OF NON-GRADUATES

It is perhaps not generally known that the Boards of Trustees and Overseers have authorized the publication of a catalogue of all former students who did not receive degrees from Bowdoin, similar in size and content to the Alumni Catalogue of 1912. A vast amount of information for use in this has already been collected in the library, yet many facts and details are still lacking. The compiler, Professor George T. Little, will be grateful for the present post-office addresses of non-graduates and especially for the names of friends of those deceased who would be willing to aid him in attaining the desired completeness and accuracy.

BOWDOIN MEN IN GRADUATE SCHOOLS

So far as the compiler has been able to ascertain fifty-nine of Bowdoin's alumni are engaged in graduate study. Harvard's graduate schools lead the whole field with twenty-five men and Maine Medical School follows with fifteen men aspiring for M.D.'s. With four other medical students, medicine as a profession is at the top with nineteen men and law comes second with fifteen men. From 1907 to 1914 inclusive there is not a class that has not men pursuing graduate work. Grouped as regards institutions the names follow:

Harvard University Graduate Schools: Sturgis E. Leavitt '08, French; Sumner Edwards '10, Medicine; Arthur H. Cole '11, Economics; Ernest G. Fifield '11, Law; Charles F. Adams '12, Law; Kenneth Churchill '12, Medicine; Arthur D. Welch '12, Law; Albert P. Cushman '13, Business; Robert W. Belknap '13, Medicine; Neil A. Fogg '13, Medicine; Benjamin D. Holt '13, Law; Albert E. Parkhurst '13, Medicine; Daniel Saunders '13, Law; Elmer E. Tufts '13, Law; Omar P. Badger '14, Medicine; Horace A. Barton '14, Law; Samuel W. Chase '14, Biology; Alan R. Cole '14, Business; Louis A. Donahue '14, English; Paul E. Donahue '14, Law; Elwyn C. Gage '14, History; Leonard H. Gibson, Jr., '14, English; Philip H. Pope '14, Biology; Kenneth A. Robinson '14, English; and Myles Standish, Jr., '14, Business.

Maine Medical School: Clarence J. Fernald '07; Clyde E. Richardson '09; Lawrence McFarland '11; J. Calvin Oram '11; Alton L. Grant, Jr., '12; Herbert L. Lombard '12; True E. Makepiece '12; Arthur H. Parcher '12; Frank A. Smith '12; George A. Tibbetts '12; Allan Woodcock '12; George O. Cummings '13; Bryant E. Moulton '13; Henry C. Dixon '14; and Herbert M. Howes '13.

Boston University Law School: Herbert E. Locke '12; Earle L. Russell '12; and James E. Philoon '13.

University of Pennsylvania: Harold N. Burnham '11, Law; and Paul L. White '14, History.

Columbia University: Paul H. Douglas '13, Economics; and Robert D. Leigh '14, Education.

University of Maine Law School: Robert P. King '12; and George F. Eaton '14.

Princeton: E. Baldwin Smith '11, Art.

Cornell: Alfred H. Sweet '13, History.

Massachusetts Institute of Technology: George L. Skolfield, Jr., '13.

George Washington University: Charles R. Bull '13, Law.

Andover Theological Seminary: Alfred W. Stone '10; and Donald Redfern '11.

Hartford Theological Seminary: Carl D. Skilkin '12.

Newton Theological Institution: Alfred W. Newcombe '14.

University of Berlin: William W. Fairclough '08, German.

Oxford University: Laurence A. Crosby '13.

BOWDOIN MEN ELECTED OFFICERS

Hon. Augustus F. Moulton was elected president of the Portland Economic Club at a meeting at which the speakers were Lieutenant General Nelson A. Miles, retired, Major General V. Greene, retired, and Professor John G. Brooks of Harvard University. Clement F. Robinson '03 was elected secretary and a member of the executive committee. Other members of the executive committee are Dr. Seth C. Gordan, Medic '55, and Howard R. Ives '08.

PRESIDENT ALEY SPEAKS

President Robert J. Aley of Maine spoke in Hubbard Hall last Thursday evening on the opportunities and obligations of college men. It is a great thing to be a college man, he said, because we are a picked group; because we are in an atmosphere which tends to increase our power; because a college man gains a broader vision of the world; and because a college man will always have the advantage of wide, permanent and inti-

mate friendships. "What, then," he asked, "are some of the consequent obligations?" The president answered this question by a set of eight cardinal obligations of the college man: to be for all his life a learner; to cultivate a proper perspective of life; to keep in touch with the new forms that old things take; to free himself from all prejudice; to be possessed with great patience; not to take himself too seriously; to see the humor as well as the tragedy of life; to measure up to the best possible ethical, moral and religious standards. He concluded by urging his listeners to realize these obligations, if they would increase their usefulness in the world.

STACKPOLE '00 IN WAR

News has been received that Everett B. Stackpole '00 has enlisted in a Canadian militia regiment and from that was transferred to the 30th Battalion, C. E. F., a unit organized for the second Canadian contingent. Only recently he, with 124 others, was picked to go to Europe before the rest and it is understood that they have set sail and will be attached to the Princess Patricia light infantry, a regiment of which many have heard.

After graduation Mr. Stackpole pursued graduate study at Harvard for a year and at Columbia from 1901 to 1904 receiving an A. M. degree from that institution in 1902. Since 1907 he has been engaged in the practice of law at Seattle, Wash.

GENEROUS AID FOR HIWALE

The results of the recent campaign for Hiwale were highly satisfactory. The amount of cash already received is \$258.30, but there has been enough more pledged to bring it up to \$357.80. Of the amount received, \$121 was from alumni and others, \$90.80 from the students, \$46 from the faculty and sixty cents from an unknown source. His class, 1909, has pledged \$50.

The alumni contributed very generously, and many of them spoke in a very appreciative manner of Hiwale, as they knew him in College. There were many contributions, some of them good-sized, from men who are not connected with the College but have heard of Hiwale's good work.

The contributions received from Bowdoin and several other New England colleges support the Bowdoin graduate in his missionary work. In his field, the Satara district, Hiwale accomplishes much. District schools in many places have been established and thus the natives are brought in contact with Christian culture. A letter from

Dr. Hume, who is in charge of the missionary work in India, by the American Board, speaks very highly of Hiwale.

A canvass of the College was made last Friday night, to see those men who were not reached the first time. The accounts have been kept in a systematic way and a receipt and acknowledgement has been given every contributor. Churchill '16 is chairman or the Hiwale committee in charge of the work.

PRAY ENGLISH PRIZE

It has been announced that the general subject for essays for the Pray English Prize will be:—"The Spirit of War and the Spirit of Peace in Poetry." This subject or one aspect of it must be developed in some specific field selected by the student, such as some of the works of Shakespeare, Milton, Tennyson, Browning, Alfred Noyes, Kipling, Percy Mackaye or some other author. Imaginative prose, like that of Carlyle, may be chosen if desired. Any student wishing to compete should hand Professor Elliott by Mar. 31 a statement of his chosen field and proposed method of treatment. The essay should be at least 2,000 words in length and will be due June 1.

The Pray English Prize is an annual prize of \$45.00, given by Dr. Thomas J. W. Pray '44 of Dover, N. H.

LECTURE BY MR. ORIC BATES

Those who attended the lecture given by Mr. Oric Bates of Harvard, Saturday night, were given a great treat and much praise is due the Classical Club for procuring such a lecturer. The subject was, "The Libyan Desert." Mr. Bates opened his lecture by telling many personal anecdotes which were very interesting and gave the audience an insight into the character of the people with whom he had to deal. The illustrations were excellent and very instructive. Mr. Bates brought back to this country with him over a hundred skulls found in that region, these he presented the Peabody Museum at Harvard. He closed his lecture by saying that he was glad to be able to speak at his father's college and the college where his grandfather had taught.

BRADBURY DEBATE TRIALS

The trials for the Bradbury Debates were held yesterday afternoon after the ORIENT had gone to press. Among those who spoke were: Bacon '15, Coffin '15, Hall '15, Koughan '15, Kuhn '15, MacCormick '15, McKenney '15, Rogers '15, Tackaberry '15, Talbot '15, Brewster '16, Drapeau '16, Garland '16, Hescocock '16, Hight '16,

Kinsey '16, Ladd '16, Parsons '16, Crosby '17, Moran '17, Jacobs '18, Matthews '18, Norton '18.

On the Campus

Acorn '17 is ill with the gripe.

C. Abbott '13 and Weston '12 were on the campus last week.

J. W. Thomas '18 has been ill with an attack of the measles.

There will be no gym exercises during mid-year examinations.

Bate '16 occupied the pulpit of the First Baptist Church, Sunday.

Ramsay '15 recently injured his knee and is obliged to use a cane.

D. K. Merrill '15 has returned to his home in Portland on account of sickness.

Wednesday the Kappa Sigma fraternity held its annual installation of officers with a banquet following.

Dunn '16 was in Portland last Tuesday in consultation with the Portland High School debating team of which he is coach.

H. G. Hamilton, Medic '15, has been appointed house physician in one of the largest hospitals in New York City, and will begin his duties the first of July.

Conservation (Economics 10) will be given at 9.30 Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday second Semester instead of 10.30 as announced in the catalogue.

The faculty has offered the Brunswick High School the use of Memorial Hall and one of the laboratories in the Science Building. It is probable that the offer will be accepted.

Last Friday evening a pick-up team from the D. U. house defeated the Morse High School Outlaws 21-18, in the Y.M.C.A. gymnasium at Bath. The team was made up of Pettingill '16, Dyar '16, Rogers '15, Brackett '16, Pirnie '18 and Peacock '18.

Alumni Department

'57.—Benjamin Barnes Kingsbury, Esq., for thirty-four years a lawyer in Defiance, Ohio, died at his home in that city on Jan. 7. Mr. Kingsbury was born on May 15, 1837 at Temple, N. H., the son of Nathaniel Kingsbury, Medic '29, and Lydia (Barnes) Kingsbury. He fitted for college at New Ipswich Appleton Academy, and while in college became a charter member of Theta Delta Chi fraternity. For a year after graduation he was tutor in Latin and Greek at St. Charles College, St. Charles, Mo., and during the following two years was professor of Latin

and Greek at St. Paul's College, Palmyra, Mo. He received the A.M. degree from Bowdoin in 1860 and LL.B. from Harvard Law School in 1862. Mr. Kingsbury was admitted to the practice of law in Boston, but infirm health induced him to move to San Jose, Cal., where he practiced from 1863 to 1865. Returning to St. Charles, Mo., he practiced law there from 1865 to 1876, being for four years circuit attorney and for three years editor of a newspaper in that city. During the four years 1876 to 1880 he practiced his profession in St. Louis, Mo., moving from there to Defiance, O., where he formed a law partnership with his classmate, Henry Newbegin, Esq., and has since practiced.

In 1905 Mr. Kingsbury was appointed a member of the board of education at Defiance to fill a vacancy. On the expiration of his term he was re-elected and later chosen president, holding that position continuously since.

Besides his widow he is survived by a daughter and a son, Dr. Benjamin F. Kingsbury, professor of histology and embryology at Cornell University.

'61.—Dr. George Loring Peirce died very suddenly from heart disease at his home in Kittery, Maine, on Dec. 22. He was born on Aug. 10, at Kittery, the son of Daniel and Mary J. Peirce. He prepared for college at Saco and while in college was a member of the Peucinian Literary Society. For several years after graduation he was engaged in mercantile business in Portland but ill health induced him to remove to Santa Ana, Calif., where he remained about four years. He took up the study of medicine at Jefferson Medical College, receiving his M.D. degree from that institution in 1879. From 1879 to 1906 he practiced his profession in New York City thence removing to Kittery, his native town, where he has since made his home.

Dr. Peirce is survived by his wife, who was Miss Harriet N. Noyes of Boston, and an only son.

'62.—Dr. Isaac Bassett Choat has recently published *The Praise of Song*, a book of poems.

'80.—Frederick Odell Conant of Portland was re-elected president of the Maine Genealogical Society at its recent annual meeting in Portland.

'83.—Noah B. R. Pettingill, who has been in Porto Rico for several years, has reopened his law offices in the Citizens Bank Building, Tampa, Fla.

'87.—Merton L. Kimball is United States Income Tax Agent for the State of Maine, with his office at the Custom House in Portland.

'91.—Rev. Owen E. Hardy, pastor of the North Hadley, Mass., Congregational Church, has re-

signed and accepted a call to the Congregational Church in Shelburne, Mass.

'61.—Dr. Henry P. Walcott of Cambridge, Mass., was recently elected president of the Harvard Alumni Association.

'92.—Professor Henry Crosby Emery of the Yale faculty delivered a paper on "Speculation on the Stock Exchange and Public Regulation of the Exchanges" before a meeting of the American Economic Association held at Princeton, N. J., during the holidays.

'94.—Arthur Chapman is assistant U. S. District Attorney. He is located at Portland where he has a large law practice.

'94.—Frederic William Pickard is manager of the DuPont Powder Co., with offices at Pittsburg, Pa.

'94.—Rev. George C. DeMott, who left the Congregational ministry for the Protestant Episcopal, is assistant minister of St. John's Church, Jersey City, the largest church of that denomination in the state. His residence is 51 Summit Avenue.

'94.—The R. H. Hinckley Company, publishers, of Boston, have removed from 200 Summer Street to 248 Boylston Street.

'94.—Benjamin B. Whitcomb, Deputy Collector and Inspector of Customs at Ellsworth, Maine, has spent considerable time lately at the Bangor Customs House, owing to the pressure of work at that point.

'95.—George H. D. Foster's law office is now at 32 Liberty Street, New York City.

'95.—James E. Hicks is president of the Boston Bowdoin Club.

'95.—Dr. Louis C. Hatch of Bangor has under consideration the writing of a new history of the State of Maine, to be published in connection with the 1920 centennial celebration. The best existing history of Maine is that by William D. Williamson, an Overseer of the College from 1821 to 1831, which was published in 1832, with a new and enlarged edition issued in 1839. This tells the story of Maine from 1620 down to its separation from Massachusetts in 1820. Dr. Hatch's new book will fill a long felt want as a complete history of Maine has not been written since that of Mr. Williamson.

'97.—Fred Gustavus Kneeland is in the law practice at Jamestown, N. D.

'97.—James E. Rhodes, 2nd, of the Travelers' Insurance Company, wrote a paper on "The Scope of Accident Insurance" for the Insurance Institute in Hartford, Conn., recently, explaining his subject at considerable length.

'99.—Winford Henry Smith, superintendent of Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, has been se-

lected chairman of the section on hospitals of the American Medical Association, as a recognition of his splendid executive ability in hospital construction and administration.

'99.—Charles C. Phillips is superintendent of schools at Charleston, Me.

'00.—Henry H. Randall is superintendent of schools at Auburn, Me.

'01.—George L. Lewis has an article on "Bibliographical Instruction" in the *Massachusetts Library Club Bulletin* for December.

'02.—Benjamin P. Hamilton is teaching at the DeLancey School in Philadelphia.

'02.—Harrison K. McCann has established an advertising agency in New York City, with branch offices in Chicago and San Francisco.

'03.—Frank W. Spollet has recently accepted a position as manager of the advertising and sales promotion department of the Thomson-Crooker Shoe Company of Boston.

'05.—Stanley Williams has returned from Manila, P. I., and is now manager of the Foreign Exchange Department of the International Banking Corporation.

'07.—William A. Robinson, Ph.D., who has been teaching at the University of Idaho, is this year assistant professor of political economy at Washington University, St. Louis.

'08.—James M. Chandler is business manager of the *Fergus County Argus*, at Lewiston, Mont.

'09.—Ralph O. Brewster has become associated in the practice of law with Philip F. Chapman '06 at 187 Middle Street, Portland.

'09.—Professor Max P. Cushing of Reed College has recently issued *Baron D'Holbach*, a study of eighteenth century radicalism in France.

'11.—Fred R. Lord has recently accepted a position with the Gannett Publishing Co. in Augusta.

'11.—Harold K. and Roderick P. Hine are with the Berkshire Fertilizer Co. at Bridgeport, Conn.

'11.—The engagement of Arthur C. Gibson and Miss Ethel Palmanter of Oakland, Cal., has been announced.

'11.—Chester E. Kellogg was married on Dec. 29 to Miss Olive French of Framingham, Mass.

'11.—The following 1911 men entered upon the practice of law last fall: William H. Clifford at Lewiston, John J. Devine at Portland, Hugh W. Hastings at Fryeburg, George W. Howe at Lynn, Mass., Stetson H. Hussey at Blaine, Robert M. Lawlis at Houlton and W. Folsom Merrill at Skowhegan.

'11.—Frank H. Burns is to enter the photography business in Portland.

'12.—Francis E. Harrington is teaching at

Rockland.

'12.—Walter J. Greenleaf is teacher of sciences at the Biddeford (Maine) High School.

'12.—Carle O. Warren is teaching mathematics at the Moses Brown School, Providence, R. I.

'12.—Loring Pratt is with the Monolux Sales Co., 105 West 40th Street, New York City.

'12.—James B. Allen is in the employ of the Northern Texas Traction Company, Fort Worth, Texas.

'12.—Meredith B. Auten is in the Cass City Bank, Cass City, Mich.

'12.—Lester L. Bragdon is with the *Review of Reviews* in New York City.

'12.—Percy W. Matthews is principal of the East Dennis (Mass.) High School.

'12.—George F. Wilson assumed his duties on Jan. 1 as principal of the Winthrop (Maine) High School.

'12.—Reginald E. Foss is now in the Boston office of Macey-Stetson-Morris Company, 49 Franklin Street, makers of office and library furniture.

'13.—Howard C. Abbot is with the Lafayette Bottling Co., manufacturers of soft drinks, Derry, N. H.

'13.—William F. Twombly is with the DuPont Powder Company in Chester, Penn.

'13.—Paul Savage is in the produce business in Bangor, Me.

'13.—Reginald O. Conant is with the Maine Hardward Company, South Portland, Me.

'13.—Edwin C. Burleigh is on the staff of the *Kennebec Journal*, Augusta, Me.

'13.—Philip S. Wood is located at Pharr, Texas, about six miles from the Mexican border. He is engaged in contract work and farming.

'13.—Theodore E. Emery is an irrigation farmer in Pharr, Texas.

'13.—Vurnyer A. Craig is a member of the firm of Craig Brothers Extract Company of Niagara Falls, N. Y., and Percy C. Buck is with that firm.

'13.—John C. Carr is teaching at Wilbraham (Mass.) Academy.

'13.—Harold D. Gilbert is with the Crown Cork and Seal Company in Boston.

'13.—Theodore W. Daniels is engaged as a chemist at Pittsburg, Pa.

'13.—Willis E. Dodge is teaching French in Worcester (Mass.) Academy.

'13.—Clifton O. Page is in the employ of the New England Telephone and Telegraph Company at the Boston Office.

'13.—Lester B. Shackford is with the Poland Spring Water Company in the New York office.

'13.—H. Burton Walker is with the Houston and Galveston Electric R. R. at Houston, Texas.

'13.—Paul H. Douglas is taking a leading part in the movement among the students at Columbia University against increasing the armament of the United States. He has recently written an article on "Militarism and College Men."

'13.—Sumner T. Pike is with the Stone and Webster Company at Savannah, Ga.

'13.—Walter F. Eberhardt is in business in Winnipeg, Canada.

'13.—Wilmot C. Lippincott is chemist for the Cherry River Paper Co., Richwood, W. Va.

ex-13.—Herbert F. Gates is in El Paso, Texas, on the Southwestern Railroad.

'14.—Elroy O. LaCasce is in the lumber business in Boston. His address is 117 St. Botolph Street.

'14.—Reginald A. Monroe is engaged as a private secretary and has recently gone to California. His permanent address is Exeter, N. H.

'14.—Richard E. Simpson who is teaching history in Salem High School was operated upon very recently for appendicitis. At last accounts he was progressing favorably.

'14.—Charles E. Bickford is engaged in the wholesale millinery business with the F. H. Butler Co. in Portland. His address is 388 Sawyer Street, South Portland, Me.

'14.—Charles F. White is teaching in the Curtis School, Brookfield Center, Conn.

'14.—Arthur S. Merrill is boys' secretary at the Y.M.C.A. in Augusta, Me.

'14.—William H. Cunliffe, Jr., is in the lumber business in Fort Kent, Me.

'14.—Alfred E. Gray is teaching in St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.

'14.—Warren D. Eddy is in the paper business in Rumford Falls, Me.

'14.—Edgar R. Payson, Jr., is in the Merchants' National Bank in Boston.

'14.—Philip R. Fox is a teacher of languages at Bridgton (Maine) Academy.

'14.—Edward H. Snow is principal of the Avon (Mass.) High School.

'14.—Kendrick Burns is employed at the Warren Paper Mills, Cumberland Mills, Me.

'14.—Vernon W. Marr is principal of Old Orchard (Maine) High School.

'14.—Percy D. Mitchell is with the John C. Rice Audit Company at Portland, Me.

'14.—Leo W. Pratt is with Swift & Co. at the Portland office.

'14.—Ermond L. Sylvester is with the American Security Company with headquarters at Manchester, N. H.

'14.—James A. Tarbox is teaching at Lincoln Academy, Newcastle, Me.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 9, 1915

NO. 27

RELAY TEAM WINS STATE CHAMPIONSHIP

Running two of the fastest races in her relay history, Bowdoin defeated Maine and Bates at the annual B. A. A. meet in Boston Saturday and won the relay championship of the state of Maine. Colby was eliminated in the preliminary race with Bates when Kent Royal, Colby's first runner, committed a foul that put his team out of the running.

Bowdoin defeated Maine by a scant three yards in three minutes, 12 and four-fifths seconds and won from Bates in three minutes, 13 and three-fifths seconds. After Bowdoin's fast running in the first heat it was evident that Bates could never win, and the Bowdoin supporters, present in substantial numbers, were well satisfied with the work of Jack Magee's team.

COLBY LOSES ON A FOUL

The first of the Maine races was between Bates and Colby. Royal of Colby and Butler of Bates started, and at the end of the first lap, Royal, slightly in advance, crossed over and took the pole from Butler, committing the foul that cost Colby the race. Royal increased his lead and Golden, the Colby anchor man, finished 15 yards to the good. No time was announced. It is interesting to note that Colby was without the services of Irving Howe, the colored sprinter who is credited with remarkable performances on the B. A. A. track.

BOWDOIN TRIMS MAINE

Dismay filled the Bowdoin rooters when Eddie Balfe, Bowdoin's first runner, stumbled and fell, giving an advantage of yards to French, Maine's first runner. The entire audience cheered Balfe's efforts to make up this distance, and by the end of his 390 yards he was close behind French. Tolman held the lead over Chauncey Hall but Crosby passed Leacock and turned over a lead of three yards to Wyman, running anchor. Wyman held this advantage, and broke the tape a winner.

BOWDOIN WINS IN FINAL

When Bowdoin and Bates lined up for the final, it was evident that Bowdoin was the favorite. Balfe won from Small of Bates by a full ten yards and Hall held the distance against Mansfield. Crosby gained another two yards against

Butler and Wyman finished nearly 30 yards ahead of Boyd, the last Bates runner. The time was three minutes, 13 and three-fifths seconds.

THE MEET A FAST ONE

The meet was a fast one, nearly 400 athletes competing. The B. A. A. team running against the New York A. C. broke the world's record for the distance of 1560 yards. The time was three minutes, four and two-fifths seconds. Ray A. Shepard, former Bates track captain and present holder of the state record in the shot put, won his event with a put of 46 feet and one-half inch. He had a handicap of two feet and four inches.

OTHER RELAY NEWS

The relay season lasts for another two weeks. On Feb. 19 Bowdoin meets Boston College at Hartford and the next night Trinity at Providence. It is probable that two teams will be sent, since the Boston College race calls for a quarter mile for each man and the Trinity race for but 320 yards. Coach Magee has his entire squad in good condition and has kept them at work all through midyears.

The Augusta Cup, awarded annually by the Augusta Alumni to the man who makes the fastest time in trials for the B. A. A. race, was won by Charlie Wyman, whose time of 47 and two-fifth seconds broke the track record. He tied with Crosby, and won in the toss-off. This cup has been won in the past by Harrison Atwood '09, Henry J. Colbath '10, Robert D. Cole '12, Charles B. Haskell, Jr., '13, who has won twice, and Leland S. McElwee '16.

The Athletic Council has awarded letters to the men who ran on the team that defeated Brown recently.

NEW ENGLAND MEET ON TECH'S FIELD

The New England Intercollegiate Athletic Association, at its annual convention, held in Boston last Saturday, voted to hold the annual track meet on the new Tech field, May 21 and 22. The program of events will be the same, except that trial heats of the 100 yard dash will be on the first day instead of the second. It was decided that in cross-country runs any contestant who receives aid from a non-contestant will be dis-

qualified. Colleges not represented at least once in two years will forfeit membership in the association. Middlebury College was elected to membership.

This means that Bowdoin will compete twice on Tech's new field,—once in the New England meet and once in the dual meet with Tech.

ANNUAL MEETING OF NEW YORK ALUMNI

Over 70 graduates of Bowdoin College were present at the 46th annual meeting and dinner of the Alumni Association of New York, in the Hotel Manhattan, Jan. 29. President William DeWitt Hyde, representing the College, spoke of the gifts to the College from New York people during the past year, and stated that the College would receive more than \$600,000 from the estate of Edwin Bradbury Smith, Esq., '56, instead of \$500,000 as was announced last year. President Hyde spoke of the system of exclusive advanced courses which has caused so much discussion recently, and said: "Such a natural reward of diligence and proficiency, giving to him that hath opportunity for improvement and better work under more intimate and favorable conditions is proving an incentive to good scholarship far superior to the traditional devices of money prizes and honors."

"The added wealth of the College is being expended not extensively, but intensively; not in making the College bigger but in making it better," said President Hyde.

Other speakers of the evening were: General Thomas H. Hubbard '57 of New York City and Major George H. Putnam, honorary '94, of New York City, who contrasted the Civil War with the present European war, and bought out the need of proper defensive measures in the United States; Dr. Charles D. Jameson '76, since 1911 consulting engineer to the Chinese government, who told of the progress of the work of studying the causes and remedies of the almost annual floods on the big rivers of China; Harvey D. Gibson '02, who related his experiences when, as representative of the American bankers, he went to Europe on the U. S. S. *Tennessee* to relieve the Americans in difficulty there; Franklin C. Payson '76 of Portland, president of the general Alumni Association; ex-Governor Quinby '69 of Lakeport, N. H.; and John W. Leydon '07, representing the Pennsylvania alumni.

Officers elected for the ensuing year are: Dr. Lucien Howe '70, president; Joseph B. Roberts '95, secretary and George R. Walker '02, treasurer.

PORTLAND ALUMNI MEET

The 45th annual meeting and dinner of the Bowdoin Alumni Association of Portland and vicinity was held at the Falmouth Hotel last Saturday evening. This dinner, called by a Portland paper the "greatest dinner in the Association's history," was the largest attended of these annual functions. Among the 126 persons present were two members who attended the first meeting of the association held in January, 1870: Judge William L. Putnam '55 and Judge Clarence Hale '69.

A business meeting was held at 6.30 at which the president, David W. Snow '73, presided. Secretary E. S. Anthoine '02 read the minutes of the last meeting and the treasurer's report. The following officers, reported by the nominating committee, were unanimously elected for the coming year:

President, David W. Snow '73.

Vice-President, Charles H. Gilman '82.

Secretary and Treasurer, Sidney W. Noyes '02.

Dinner Committee, Leland G. Means '12, Robert M. Pennell '09 and Clifford L. Russell '14.

Nominating Committee, Charles L. Hutchinson, '90, H. C. Wilbur '94 and Alfred P. Cook '97.

After the dinner which was served at the close of the business meeting, David W. Snow, president of the association, after a few introductory remarks, introduced Clarence W. Peabody '93, as toastmaster. Toastmaster Peabody called upon the following to respond to appropriate toasts: President William DeWitt Hyde, "The College;" Hon. William L. Putnam, "Bowdoin's Great Trustee;" Hon. Clarence Hale, "Bowdoin's Supreme Gift of Men to Our Country at Peace;" Rev. Charles R. Joy, "College Men, Their Common Heritage of Inspiration and Their Common Heritage of Work;" Dr. Charles T. Burnett, "Bowdoin's Adopted Sons;" Philip M. Clark, "The Joy of Living."

President Hyde, in responding to the toast, "The College," declared himself in favor of the system of paid coaches for athletic teams. "The day may come when we shall have no coaches, but until then it is not wise for Bowdoin to economize in her coaches," said President Hyde.

President Hyde paid a tribute to the good work done on the Athletic Council by Franklin C. Payson '76 of Portland. President Hyde spoke of recent gifts to the College, including the \$600,000 left by Edwin B. Smith of which \$200,000 will be at once available. He said that Bowdoin always receives at least \$75,000 a year in gifts. He said that he is proud of our eight fraternities and that more are being planned for. In closing

he said, "Our aim is not to make Bowdoin a big and bigger college, but a good and a better one."

Among the invited guests, in addition to the speakers present, were Miles Langley and John H. White '01. The members of the association present were: Chester G. Abbott '13, E. F. Abbott '03, E. G. Abbott '06, Henry E. Andrews '94, Ralph Andrews '03, E. S. Anthoine '02, Elden G. Barbour '12, Dr. C. A. Baker '78, Ben Barker '02, H. V. Bickmore '11, E. L. Bodge '97, William H. Bradford '88, Ralph O. Brewster '09, P. G. Brown '77, Kendrick Burns '13, Dr. George F. Bates '82, George F. Cary '88, Arthur Chapman '94, Robert F. Chapman '00, J. A. Clarke '05, Philip G. Clifford '03, Fred O. Conant '80, Alfred P. Cook '97, Lyman A. Cousens '02, Marshall P. Cram '04, George O. Cummings '13, R. O. Conant '12, George F. Cressey '12, Neal Cox '08, Luther Dana '03, Philip Dana '96, J. B. Drummond '07, Wadleigh B. Drummond '07, John E. Dunphy '13, John Devine '11, R. R. Eastman '10, H. J. Everett '04, Dr. E. W. Files '02, Leon M. Fobes '92, E. W. Freeman '85, E. B. Prohon '13, Charles H. Gilman '82, Dr. Henry Gilman '97, Walter J. Greenleaf '12, Clarence Hale '69, Frank H. Haskell '95, E. E. Holt, Jr., '07, C. L. Hutchinson '90, Dr. Louis L. Hills '99, William M. Ingraham '95, S. T. B. Jackson '83, Henry Johnson '74, George C. Kern '12, Henry Lewis '05, William S. Linnell '07, Paul C. Lunt '13, Weston Lewis '72, H. L. Moulton '87, Eugene W. McNeally '13, Lawrence McFarland '11, Leland G. Means '12, Edward F. Moody '03, A. F. Moulton '73, W. B. Moulton '99, Bryant E. Moulton '13, W. S. Mitchell '96, Edward S. Osgood '75, Arthur H. Parcher '12, G. M. Parker, Jr., '01, Franklin C. Payson '76, George S. Payson '80, Henry S. Payson '81, R. C. Payson '93, Clarence W. Peabody '93, Henry A. Peabody '03, Frederick L. Pennell '08, Robert M. Pennell '09, Walter P. Perkins '80, John H. Pierce '93, William L. Putnam '55, Philip L. Pottle '00, Benjamin H. Riggs '12, O. L. Rideout '89, W. P. F. Robie '89, Arthur L. Robinson '08, C. F. Robinson '03, Carl M. Robinson '08, Clifford L. Russell '14, George S. Sabin '03, Frank A. Smith '12, Leon H. Smith '10, David W. Snow '73, C. E. Sayward '84, Albert D. Tilton '13, Elias Thomas '94, Harold C. Trott '04, Earl B. Tuttle '13, Leon F. Timberlake '09, Leon V. Walker '03, John A. Waterman '84, Dr. M. C. Webber '07, George C. Wheeler '01, H. C. Wilbur '94, V. C. Wilson '80, Allan Woodcock '12, Fred D. Wish, Jr., '13 and Charles S. Wright '91.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS

The Orient has gratefully received from sev-

eral alumni additions and corrections for the last issue, the Alumni Number. Among the additions are several to the list of Bowdoin men who served in the ranks of the Confederacy.

Charles Edward Butler '50 was in the Confederate service from 1861 to 1865. He was a native of Hallowell, won honors in College, and graduated in 1850. He taught ten years in Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi before the war, and after the war taught a few years in Alabama. He then went into business in Fulton, Tenn., where he died in 1890.

Joseph N. Metcalf '60, who is still practising medicine in Clarksville, Tenn., was a native of Kentucky and had just reached his home there from Bowdoin when the war broke out. He raised a company of volunteers for the Confederate army and was elected first lieutenant of the same, but owing to the urgent appeals of his father who was a native of Maine and a strong Union man, in spite of 30 years residence in the South, he resigned his commission and so did not actually fight for the South.

In the former list only graduates were mentioned, so the name of Manual Ebenezer Shell '61 did not appear. He was a native of the South and entered Bowdoin at the beginning of the Junior year. Two months before Commencement he left College, at the breaking out of the war, went home, and entered the Confederate army. He died of disease contracted in the service. The men who left College at this time were later awarded degrees, and if alive he would undoubtedly have been awarded his degree.

To the list of Bowdoin men in graduate schools should be added Harry W. Woodward '10, in the Harvard Medical School; Frank D. Slocum '12 who is pursuing graduate study in history at the University of Minnesota, and Edwin J. Fuller '13, who is doing graduate work in the Harvard Forestry School.

To the list of men in foreign countries should be added Percy G. Bishop '09, recently in engineering in Porto Rico and now in San Domingo.

A mistake was made in the statement that James A. Lewis '15 is the first Bowdoin undergraduate to go to the legislature. There have been several cases, among them Oliver G. Hamilton '68, who represented the town of Waterboro in his Freshman year. He died in the fall of his Sophomore year, so his name is not in the list of Bowdoin graduates.

In the list of members of 1875 the name of William J. Curtis was given as William J. Center.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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An Alumni Orient

The recent Alumni Number of the ORIENT has met with favorable comment on the part of the alumni, who often regret with perfect justification that the ORIENT does not contain more of alumni interest. The Alumni Issue may serve as a valuable indication of the possibilities of a regular issue of the ORIENT to take the place of the Alumni Quarterly which other colleges have. This idea of an alumni quarterly or of an issue of the ORIENT which would take its place, has been the dream of many a man interested in Bowdoin's periodicals. The idea of an enlarged monthly edition, corresponding to the monthly *Outlook* was advocated strenuously by Mr. Leigh, the last editor of the ORIENT. In an editorial on this subject, he outlined the need and possibilities of such a publication. He said in part, "There is,

if we may judge from our experience, material for a monthly or quarterly magazine dealing with articles of interest to undergraduates, faculty and alumni; open to contributions from these sources. The editorial department of the ORIENT is forced to discard because of length or publish, at great expense of other departments, valuable and interesting accounts of lives of alumni, speeches by the President or alumni, interesting articles on topics of student interest, essays on Bowdoin problems. Such a magazine, if properly begun, would have no problem in creating either a contributing board or an interested clientele."

The need of some publication in which could be printed articles suited for neither the *Quill* nor the *Bugle* and too long for the regular edition of the ORIENT is too obvious to be dwelt upon long. Articles which would become a part of Bowdoin's history are never recorded where the average student may have access to them. Speeches made by alumni on questions of vital importance have an audience limited to the few who hear the speaker. Articles concerning the College are rarely written, for the subject has been dwelt on too often to attract the magazines. In consequence the undergraduate today knows that there has been a Bowdoin for a century, but not what it has been. We live in ignorance of the past that has made Bowdoin famous because those who are capable of recording tremendously interesting facts have no medium through which to express themselves. The problems of the present are not discussed as thoroughly as they should be, because of the limitations of sixteen short columns. The plans for the future of the College are not told because the ORIENT has little enough space to record present happenings.

We believe that the Bowdoin Publishing Company could finance a monthly Alumni ORIENT and that the start toward an Alumni Quarterly should be made in this way. The Alumni ORIENT should properly be published by an editorial board elected by the alumni and from the alumni. The editor-in-chief should be resident in Brunswick and we believe that a man who could make this issue a splendid success could be found.

We present this matter to the alumni, particularly to the Alumni Council, for their careful consideration, with the hope that their action will soon make possible an Alumni ORIENT.

The Infirmary Again

In the issue of the ORIENT for April 28 we published an editorial on the subject of a Bowdoin infirmary. We believe that the question is such a vital one that it should not be dropped, but

should be continually emphasized until it has been answered.

Bowdoin has been free from the wide spread of any contagious disease, but we are continually reminded of the possibility of such a calamity. In addition to this danger, the need of an infirmary is brought forward continually by the sickness of men who live in the dormitories and who lack the comfort and care which they need. They receive excellent medical attention from the college physician, without charge, but they are inadequately cared for in other respects. Through the winter months an infirmary is a most imperative need.

As we stated in our first editorial, an infirmary which would adequately supply our wants would not require a great annual outlay. The medical attention is already furnished. The most important thing to be provided for is a place to which a sick student could be moved, where he would receive proper food, quiet, and more constant attention. This would be supplied by two or three rooms, perhaps in the home of a small family in town. If a small house were leased, the use of the other rooms would be a partial recompense to the people occupying them for the care of the rooms constituting the infirmary.

We believe that the time is not far distant when some person able to do so will establish an endowment fund for an infirmary and thereby confer on the College a gift of inestimable value. In the meantime, we are feeling more and more every year the necessity of such an institution.

MORE PEP FROM PHILADELPHIA

At a meeting of the Bowdoin Club of Philadelphia held last week, plans were discussed for furthering the movement which they inaugurated last fall. With but 16 members present, a purse of \$118.50 was raised as a contribution for this year towards Bowdoin athletics.

HILAND LOCKWOOD FAIRBANKS PRIZE

The members of English 5 voted to award to Kinsey '16 that portion of the Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks Prize which is given annually for excellence in debating. This prize, amounting to one-fourth of the income of \$2,000, is one of four prizes devoted to the encouragement of public speaking. They are given by Captain Henry N. Fairbanks of Bangor in memory of his son, Hiland Lockwood Fairbanks, of the class of 1895.

PUBLIC DEBATE IN ENGLISH 5

The last debate in English 5 was held the week before exams. The proposition was, "Resolved,

That the unicameral form of State Legislative Body is preferable to the prevailing bicameral form." Cutler '15, Melloon '15 and Rodick '15 argued for the affirmative, while the negative was supported by Drapeau '16, Livingston '15 and Rogers '15. The judges were Professor Hormell, Edwards '16 and Goodsey '17. Jones '15 presided. The decision was for the negative.

TEAMS FOR BRADBURY DEBATES

As a result of the trials for the Bradbury Debates the following men were chosen from the 19 candidates:

For the debate on Feb. 23: Affirmative: Hессock '16, Parsons '16 and Moran '17; negative: Bacon '15, Jones '15 and Jacob '18.

For the debate on Feb. 24: Affirmative: Tackaberry '15, Kinsey '16 and Norton '18; negative: McKenney '15, Talbot '15 and Chapman '17.

Alternate for the affirmative teams: Koughan '15. Alternate for the negative teams: Kuhn '15.

The subject to be debated is, "Resolved, That the armament of the United States should be materially increased."

From those taking part in these debates two teams will be chosen to represent Bowdoin in the triangular debate with Wesleyan and Hamilton, the negative team meeting Hamilton at Brunswick on March 25 and the affirmative Wesleyan at Middletown, Conn., on the same day.

THE JANUARY QUILL

If a visitor from Mesopotamia should pick up the January *Quill* in an endeavor to ascertain the things in which a Bowdoin undergraduate is interested, what would be his conclusions? A lyric in the style of Browning (afar off) on a "Potter's Field and Arlington Cemetery," a story of the city streets, an imaginative poem high Ygdrasil or Ydgrasil—(he could take his choice of the title), a story of the present war, a short poem on the pervasive influence of Longfellow, a sonnet on a dead classmate from an alumnus—such exercises as these clearly indicate a wide interest in affairs and a spirit eager to experiment. If our critic were also a philosopher, he would comment on that strange human desire to exercise the imagination in fields of which the writer can have had no knowledge at first hand. Literature, exercised by the least as well as by the greatest, passes the flaming bounds of time and space. And thus one may understand the paradoxical situation which gives so few good college stories and no strong college songs. Our critic might also wonder that there is in our literary work, as shown by the current *Quill*, a cer-

tain slackness, a lack of training in the severe and strict school that has little patience with inaccuracy or with verbosity. We are all of us too little concerned with excellence. It is one of the penalties of our location in the provinces that we use the term "best" as synonymous with "pretty good." Most of the writers now in college need to use the literary file. A wide interest in things pertaining to humanity, a willingness to write at length, a vivid imagination, an interest in melody,—all these things are good. But we are not really striving after excellence when we allow to pass unnoticed such lines as

"Round, nights' shrouds darkly lie"

"O waters of the knowledge-spring, thy taste"

"Often a spirit hath lead me at night"

or such impossible expressions as "one of his legs were shattered"—or "men withered like rows of stricken corn."

Such defects as these in a literary magazine of a college supposedly interested in literature, our friend from across the seas would criticize with severity and with justice. He would commend to our writers two words from Horace *labor limae*. We may be sure that he would have pleasant things to say of their enthusiasm and spirit.

K.C.M.S.

FEW CHANGES IN FOOTBALL RULES

The annual meeting of the intercollegiate football rules committee held for the purpose of considering changes in the rules for 1915, closed Saturday without radical alteration in the playing code.

The principal changes include giving the ball to opponents on a forward pass out of bounds, made on the fourth down, at the point where the pass was made; the increasing of the game officials from three to four and the limiting of re-substitution of players to the beginning of a period.

The committee also earnestly recommended the numbering of players, but did not make it a mandatory rule.

Y. M. C. A. HAPPENINGS

At the last meeting of the Y.M.C.A. Cabinet at the Beta Theta Pi house, all the committees reported excellent work during the past two months. The membership committee reported that 325 out of the 397 students in College are members of the Christian Association. The next meeting will be held at the D.K.E. house, Feb. 18.

The lecture by Dr. Gains Atkins which was to be given March 11 has been postponed.

In connection with the Y.M.C.A. Sunday

School work at Pejepscot, A. S. Gray '18 has started a boys' club which holds meetings every Tuesday evening.

Two deputations were sent out last week-end. Hescoc '16 and Churchill '16 spoke at Castine, and Kinsey '16, Chapman '17 and Albion '18 spent three days at Bethel, speaking at Gould's Academy.

Next Sunday Chapman '17 will be at Hebron and MacCormick '15 at Bath on deputations. There is to be a deputation sent to South Windham on the 28th.

The Bowdoin slides were used at Stratton, Me., last week by Principal Everett P. Walton '12, and will be used next week by MacCormick '12 at Bath.

Club and Council Meetings

The Deutscher Verein held its last meeting at the home of Professor Ham. Professor Bell delivered a lecture on the English side of the present European war.

A meeting of the Athletic Council was held Jan. 27. It was voted to approve a game arranged by Manager Dunn with the Portland New England League team April 17. It was voted to award the "B" to the members of the relay team which defeated Brown at the Coast Artillery Meet in Boston. Letters were awarded to Crosby '17, Balfe '17, Pierce '17 and Wyman '18.

The Government Club has not organized this year, but a meeting is to be held soon, at which time the club will take the necessary measures of organization.

The last meeting of Ibis was on Jan. 26, at the Beta Theta Pi house. Professor Johnson spoke on his own translation of Dante's *Divine Comedy*. The translation of Professor Johnson is being printed now by the Yale Press and will appear sometime in the next few weeks.

The Biology Club met at the Psi U house recently and elected the following officers: president, Irving '16; vice-president, Barret '17; secretary, Thayer '17. A number of papers were read and refreshments were served.

At the last meeting of the Monday Night Club the following men were initiated: Austin '15, Floyd '15, M. Moulton '15, Dyar '16, Garland '16, J. Moulton '16, Chapman '17, Shumway '17 and K. Stone '17. H. H. Foster '16 was elected secretary.

The Other Colleges

The rumor of a short vacation for Dartmouth

men on account of a threatened water famine caused a few ambitious students to turn on the water faucets in the dormitories and let them run all night. This act caused the following bulletin to be posted on each dormitory:—"It having been reported that students have maliciously turned on water in the dormitories and left it running, thus wilfully wasting the same, this is to give notice that any student found guilty of the above offence will be immediately and permanently separated from college."

An entertainment was recently given to a large party of Lewiston Greeks by Professor Chase of Bates, and several students. The Glee and Mandolin Clubs gave a few selections, and refreshments were served. The object of this entertainment was to interest the Greeks in a class which will be formed for the purpose of studying English, and a few common school subjects.

"Hook Night," the annual appearance of various talented members of the Freshman class in vaudeville sketches, was recently held in the Tufts College gymnasium. The audience, which is composed of upper classmen, is said to be very critical.

The Library Table

Three new books just received in the Library are 1915 editions of some of Mary Baker Eddy's writings. *Miscellaneous Writings, 1883-1896, Retrospection and Introspection, and Science and Health, with Key to the Scriptures.* This latter volume has the English version on one page and the German translation on the other.

The current issue of the *Yale Review* contains an excellent article, "German Economics and the War," by Henry C. Emery '92, now professor of political economy at Yale.

With the Faculty

Dr. Little was elected vice-president of the Maine Genealogical Society at its annual meeting held in Portland recently.

Professor Ham spoke in Belfast recently on "Popular Misconceptions of Germany's War Attitude."

Dr. Little gave an address on "The Town and College in Other Days" at a recent meeting of the Town and College Club.

Professor Nixon has an article entitled *An Early Bourgeois Gentilhomme* in the current issue of the *Methodist Review*.

Professor Johnson entertained the Town and College Club at his home, last Friday evening. Professor Hormell, by invitation, read a paper

on the finances of the town of Brunswick, embodying the results of an investigation in the comparative appropriations for the various expenditures of the town.

Dr. Little, the College Librarian, is preparing for the use of the library of the Maine Historical Society a revision of the classification and notation employed in the large collection of books and pamphlets at Bowdoin relating to the state and its authors.

Professor Davis and Mr. Langley are members of the cast of the play, "Miss Hobbs," to be given by the Brunswick Dramatic Club at the Cumberland Theatre this evening.

Professor Elliott was admitted to citizenship by the United States Court in Portland last week. Professor Elliott was born in Canada.

Professor Elliott delivered a lecture under the auspices of the Saturday Club at the Unitarian Church on Jan. 28. His subject was, "War and Poetry." The lecture attempted: to account for the traditional connection between warfare and imaginative literature (poetry being considered simply as the chief representative of this species of literature); to show the connection between the present war and the present state of imaginative literature; and to answer the question as to whether, from the standpoint of poetry, the results of the war are likely to be a gain or a loss.

President Hyde preached at the Williston Congregational Church in Portland on Jan. 24. The pulpit of this church was recently left vacant by the death of Rev. Jesse Hill, D.D., who received his degree from Bowdoin in 1909.

At a recent meeting of the Brunswick Benevolent Society, Professor Woodruff was elected president. Dr. Little was chosen vice-president, and Professor Mitchell was elected treasurer.

Professor Catlin spoke last week in favor of the Workman's Compensation Act before the Committee of Labor of the State Legislature.

Dean Sills and Professor Catlin were members of the committee in charge of the Brunswick Club's ladies' night last Friday.

Last Friday Professor Nixon spoke at the South Portland High School on "A Bicycle Tour Through France."

Professor Woodruff left Brunswick last Thursday for his Sabbatical year, but owing to the conditions in Europe, he will remain in this country. During the next few weeks he expects to spend some time in Ithaca, N. Y., and in New York City. From there he will go to Washington where he will represent the College at the dinner of the Alumni Association of Washington. From this point, Professor Woodruff's plans are unset-

ttled. He expects to go to North Carolina for a short stay and he also expects to return to Brunswick within two months to make plans for building a new house.

On the Campus

Ward *cx-'18* was on the campus last week.

Hamburger '10 was on the campus last week.

Loring '15 has left College, graduating in three and a half years.

Bacon '15 and I. C. Merrill '15 have been elected to English 8, to fill the vacancy left by C. C. MacDonald '15.

The *Brunswick Record* last week mentioned the mysterious disappearance of several cats in the interests of science.

No, Bowdoin has not become co-ed. It was only the classes from Brunswick High taking their mid-years in Memorial Hall.

Examinations to remove entrance conditions in Greek and Roman History will be given this afternoon in the Classical room in Memorial Hall.

On Jan. 30 the Masque and Gown presented "The Marriage of Kitty" at Rogers Hall, Lowell, Mass. The performance was followed by a dance.

Botany 1 laboratory work may be done during hours, except 9.30, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday. The lecture course will be given at 8.30 on the same days.

On next Thursday evening the Maquarre Sextet, members of the Boston Symphony orchestra, will give a concert in the Town Hall under the auspices of the Saturday Club.

Sandford '18 has returned from his home in Skowhegan where he was confined with the measles. Thomas '18 and Howard '18 have also recovered from their attacks of the measles.

Economics 10, the course in Conservation will be given on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 9.30 instead of 10.30 as was scheduled. This change was made at the request of several who are to take the course.

The standing of the fraternities for the Friar cup, given at the end of each semester to the fraternity which leads in scholarship, has not been announced by the Dean's office, but will be published in next week's *ORIENT*.

In the recently issued report of the General Education Board there is an interesting map

showing the geographical distribution of the homes of the students of Bowdoin College in comparison with those of three other representative colleges of the North Atlantic States. It shows that 48 per cent. of the students' homes are within a radius of 50 miles, while 65 per cent. live within a radius of 100 miles of the college.

CALENDAR

Feb.

9. Entrance Condition Exam. in Ancient History.
19. Sophomore Hop.
Bowdoin Relay Team vs. Boston College at Hartford.
20. Relay Team vs. Trinity at Providence.
- 23-24. Brabdry Prize Debates.
27. Interscholastic Meet.

Resolutions

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON.

February 5, 1915.

In the death of Brother Lewis Pierce of the class of 1852 the Kappa of Psi Upsilon has lost one of its oldest members. Brother Pierce was initiated into the Kappa chapter within the first half decade of its existence and has always been one of its most loyal alumni. The chapter takes this means of expressing its sorrow at his death.

ALBION KEITH EATON,

DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,

STUART INGRAM ROBINSON,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF ETA OF THETA DELTA CHI

Jan. 20, 1915.

It is with the deepest regret that Eta learns that Brother Benjamin Barnes Kingsbury of the class of 1857 has passed to Omega Charge. Brother Kingsbury was one of the charter members of Eta Charge in 1854. After graduation he was for two years professor of Latin and Greek at St. Paul's College in Palmyra, Mo. Since 1860, he has been engaged in the practice of law, for the past 35 years being in partnership with Brother Henry Newbegin, also a charter member of Eta Charge.

Therefore be it resolved that Eta expresses its deepest sorrow and extends its sincere sympathy to those bound to him by the ties of family and friendship.

DANA KINSMAN MERRILL,

ARTHUR ELDRIDGE LITTLEFIELD,

KENNETH GEORGE STONE,

For the Charge.

**Pay your Blanket Tax
Today.**

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.
January 26, 1915.

Theta Chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon records with regret the death of George Augustine Haines of the class of 1863 in Cadenabbia, Italy. While in college Brother Haines was prominent in debating and declamation contests. After receiving the degree of Master of Arts in 1866, he entered the textile industry, studying for some years in Europe. Since his retirement from active business, most of his time has been spent in his villa by Lake Como, Italy.

To his friends and relatives the chapter wishes to extend its sincere sympathy.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,
LAURENCE IRVING,
DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,
For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

'41.—*Zion's Herald* of Jan. 20 has an article on Rev. Edward Robie, D.D., whom it says is without doubt the oldest pastor in this country in active work, both in point of years and in length of service. Dr. Robie, almost 94 years of age, is still in his first pastorate, the Congregational Church at Greenland, N. H., having served that church nearly 63 years.

'52.—Lewis Pierce, Esq., for many years one of Portland's most prominent attorneys, died suddenly at his home in that city on Jan. 28. He was born on April 15, 1832, at Gorham, Me. At Bowdoin he became a member of Psi Upsilon fraternity. After his graduation he was engaged for two years in teaching at Hollis and Dennysville, Me. During 1853 and 1854 he studied law in Portland, going to Harvard Law School in 1855 and receiving his LL.B. degree from that institution in that year as well as an A.M. degree from Bowdoin. He settled down immediately in Portland where he practiced his profession until 1911 when he retired. In 1878 he was a member of the Maine Legislature and from 1905 to 1911 he served as United States referee in bankruptcy. He was active for many years in the financial affairs of New England, having been a director of the Boston and Maine and the Maine Central Railroads, and had much to do with railroad matters in a legal way. He was a member of the Maine Historical Society and the Portland Society of Natural History.

Mr. Pierce married twice; his first wife was Miss Emily H. Willis and his second wife was Miss Mary Bellows Hill, a daughter of former President Hill of Harvard College. He is survived by his second wife, three daughters, and four sons: Henry H. Pierce '96 of New York

City, Thomas L. Pierce '98 of Boston, John A. Pierce '01 of New York, and Lieut. Maurice R. Pierce, U.S.N. Mr. Pierce was a brother of Josiah Pierce '46 and George W. Pierce '57.

'59.—Dr. Cyrus Fogg Brackett, professor emeritus of physics at Princeton University died suddenly on Jan. 29 at the age of 81 years. Since his retirement in 1908 he had been at work in his laboratory up until a week before the time of his death. Dr. Brackett was formerly a member of the Bowdoin faculty, being appointed to a tutorship in 1863. For the next ten years he held professorships of natural science, chemistry, geology, zoölogy and physics and during his last year lectured in the Medical School of Maine on medical jurisprudence.

In 1873 he accepted an invitation to the Henry professorship of physics at Princeton. He was made professor emeritus in 1908. He has received the honorary degree of LL.D. from Bowdoin, Lafayette and Princeton. In connection with Professor Goodale he conducted the *Bowdoin Scientific Review*. He was a frequent contributor to the scientific periodical press.

Dr. Brackett was a native of Maine, being born in Parsonsfield on June 25, 1833. He entered Bowdoin in the fall of 1855 and became a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity. He received Phi Beta Kappa honors and has become a member of the American Philosophical Society. He was married in Amesbury, Mass., Dec. 29, 1864, to Alice A. Briggs.

'75.—Charles L. Clarke, Esq., is one of the consulting engineers of the General Electric Company and has his headquarters at Schenectady, N. Y.

'94.—The Goldsboro, N. C., High School, of which William F. Fernald is principal, has lately moved to its new building, the best of its kind in the state.

'94.—On Feb. 3 the Penobscot County Bar held memorial exercises in honor of the late Judge Ralph P. Plaisted. Addresses were made by his classmate, Edgar M. Simpson, Esq., and Donald F. Snow, Esq., '03 of Bangor.

'97.—Dr. Henry Gilman of Portland has been nominated by Governor Curtis to be a member of the state board of dental examiners for a term of five years.

'98.—Dr. William J. Merrill is practicing medicine in Philadelphia. His address is 1924 Chestnut Street.

'02.—William L. Watson has been elected assistant treasurer of the Central National Bank of St. Petersburg, Fla.

'04.—Myrton A. Bryant is representing Ginn & Company in Philadelphia.

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HUMOR(?)

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Jones, Well, I want one for my watch.—*Ex.*

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"Yes, I'm full of grit," replied Helen, as she swallowed another pint of dust.—*Ex.*

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 16, 1915

NO. 28

BASEBALL SCHEDULE

Manager Dunn has recently announced the schedule of the baseball team for the coming season. It will be noted that this year marks the inception of the three-game schedule among the Maine colleges:

- April 13—Harvard at Cambridge.
- April 17—Portland (N. E. League) at Portland.
- April 23—Trinity at Hartford.
- April 24—Wesleyan at Middletown.
- May 1—Maine at Brunswick.
- May 5—Bates at Lewiston.
- May 7—Tufts at Brunswick.
- May 8—Colby at Waterville.
- May 12—Colby at Brunswick.
- May 13—Tufts at Medford.
- May 19—Maine at Brunswick.
- May 26—Colby at Waterville.
- May 29—Maine at Orono.
- May 31—Bates at Lewiston.
- June 4—Bates at Brunswick.

The game with the Chinese University has been cancelled.

INTERCLASS HOCKEY BEGINS

Considering the poor condition of the ice and the few opportunities for practice, some fast hockey was played in the first two games of the interclass hockey series. In the first game the Sophomores beat the Freshmen 3 to 2, while in the second 1916 trimmed 1915 by the score of 5 to 3.

The 1917-1918 game was extremely close and interesting. In the first half by means of aggressive work the Freshmen were able to score twice while the Sophs had to be content with one goal. In the second half, however, 1917 took the offensive and after some lively scrimmages B. Bartlett shot the goal, thus tying the score. From that time on the puck see-sawed up and down the rink until Marston, with only a few minutes of playing time left, caged the puck for the winning point.

The line-up was:

1917	1918
Phillips, g.....g,	Brown
Keene, p.....p,	Coyne

Humphrey, cp.....cp, Hanson (Capt.)
 Marston, c.....c, Sloggett, Reynolds
 Little, lw.....lw, Leydon
 B. Bartlett (Capt.), rw.....rw, Stearns
 Referee, Hale '16; scorers, Chase '16, McConaughy '17; timer, Magee; goals shot: by Bartlett 2, by Marston 1, by Leydon 2. Time, two 20-min. periods.

JUNIORS BEAT SENIORS

The 1915-1916 game, although more one-sided than the Sophomore-Freshman contest, was by no means less interesting. It abounded in fast skating, spectacular shots, and well organized team work. The Seniors were able to score only three times on the Juniors, owing to the excellent defense of Cruff at goal. 1916, however, was able by fast work on the part of its forward line to score five times, thus winning the game. For the Seniors Eaton did very creditable work, as did Irving and Littlefield for the Juniors.

The score:

1915	1916
MacCormick, g.....g,	Cruff
Porritt, p.....p,	Weatherill
Eastman, cp.....cp,	Hale (Capt.)
Roberts, c.....c,	Irving
Wing, rw.....rw,	Littlefield
Eaton (Capt.), lw.....lw,	Kelley
Referee, Bartlett '17; scorers, Chase '16, McConaughy '17; timer, Magee; goals shot: by Eaton 2, by Wing 1, by Irving 3, by Kelley 2.	

SCHEDULE FOR THIS WEEK

This week's schedule will be played as given below, provided the ice permits. All changes will be posted on the bulletin board:

- Feb. 16 (Tuesday)—3:30: 1915 vs. 1917.
- Feb. 17 (Wednesday)—3:30: 1916 vs. 1918.
- Feb. 18 (Thursday)—3:30: 1915 vs. 1916.
- Feb. 20 (Saturday)—2:30: 1915 vs. 1918; 3:30: 1916 vs. 1918.

The schedule for the next week will be posted later.

BOWDOIN CLUB WINS FRIAR CUP

With an average of 11.3513 the Bowdoin Club won the Friar Cup for the semester just ended. Delta Upsilon, which has stood at the head for the past eight semesters, was second. In Febru-

ary, 1913, the cup was won with 12,775 and in 1914 with 11,615. The cup recently offered by the Friars will be in competition for six semesters and will become the permanent possession of the fraternity which wins the largest number of times.

The standing which follows is the first correct list published:

	Total rank	No. men	
1. Bowdoin Club	420	37	11,351.3
2. Delta Upsilon	448	41.5	10,795.1
3. Zeta Psi	362.5	34	10,661.7
4. Beta Theta Pi	398.5	39	10,217.9
5. Theta Delta Chi	292.5	29	10,085.2
6. Alpha Delta Phi	322.5	32	10,078.1
7. Delta Kappa Epsilon	401	40	10,025.0
8. Kappa Sigma	341.5	35	9,757.1
9. Psi Upsilon	245	30	8,166.6
10. Non-Fraternity	466	57.5	8,104.3

RANKS BY CLASSES

Class of 1915:

1. Delta Upsilon	8.5	13.70
2. Beta Theta Pi	14	12.71
3. Non-Fraternity	3	12.33
4. Alpha Delta Phi	8	12.12
5. Kappa Sigma	9	11.22
6. Delta Kappa Epsilon	8	11.12
7. Theta Delta Chi	6	11.00
8. Zeta Psi	10	10.80
9. Bowdoin Club	5	10.40
10. Psi Upsilon	3	9.33

Class of 1916:

1. Bowdoin Club	10	14.00
2. Non-Fraternity	6	12.83
3. Delta Kappa Epsilon	11	12.72
4. Alpha Delta Phi	8	12.67
5. Delta Upsilon	11	12.54
6. Theta Delta Chi	5	12.40
7. Zeta Psi	8	12.00
8. Kappa Sigma	6	11.66
9. Beta Theta Pi	7	10.42
10. Psi Upsilon	10	9.70

Class of 1917:

1. Alpha Delta Phi	7	12.42
2. Non-Fraternity	11.5	11.82
3. Theta Delta Chi	5	11.40
4. Delta Kappa Epsilon	13	11.26
5. Zeta Psi	8	10.56
6. Beta Theta Pi	9	10.16
7. Kappa Sigma	9	9.83
8. Delta Upsilon	12	9.75
9. Bowdoin Club	8	9.50
10. Psi Upsilon	5	7.20

Class of 1918:

1. Bowdoin Club	14	10.85
2. Zeta Psi	8	9.25

3. Theta Delta Chi	13	8.26
4. Delta Upsilon	10	7.60
5. Kappa Sigma	11	7.45
6. Psi Upsilon	12	7.00
7. Beta Theta Pi	9	6.22
8. Non-Fraternity	37	5.84
9. Alpha Delta Phi	9	4.16
10. Delta Kappa Epsilon	8	3.18

Those not receiving rank in more than two courses are classed as half in the number of men.

FOOTBALL COACH NOT YET CHOSEN

Dame Rumor is still busy with the matter of Bowdoin's next football coach, and beyond the statement that Robert L. P. Storer will not be coach the football committee of the Athletic Council remains silent. Newspaper talk has included in the list of possibilities Dave Campbell, captain of Harvard in 1901, and one of the best ends the Crimson has ever had.

The football committee says it will be ready to make an announcement in the near future and Manager Garland has gone to Boston to further negotiations. Up to a late hour before the ORIENT went to press he had not returned to Brunswick.

MEN FOR WINTER FOOTBALL

Under the leadership of Captain Leadbetter winter football practice will begin this week. The work will consist mainly of practice in handling the forward pass, handling and advancing the ball in regular rushes, interference and such drop-kicking as can be carried on in the Athletic Building.

Among the men who will take this practice at 4.30, three days a week, are: H. A. Lewis and MacCormick of 1915; Bird, Brewster, Chase, Drummond, Dyar, H. H. Foster, Moulton, Pettigill, Stuart, Thomas and Wood of 1916; B. W. Bartlett, Campbell, Colbath, Creeden, C. R. Foster, Haseltine, McConaughy, McNaughton, Oliver, D. S. Peacock, Shumway and Stone of 1917; Caspar, R. H. Peacock, Sanderson, Stanley and Young of 1918.

RELAY WORK ENDS THIS WEEK

The relay team runs two important races this week. Friday evening they meet the Massachusetts "Aggies" at Hartford, and the following evening they race Trinity at Providence. Trials for the first race, in which each man runs a quarter-mile, were held Saturday. Fifteen men, including a number of Freshmen, took part in the trials. The seven who were selected for the team finished in the following order: Pierce '17,

Crosby '17 and Wyman '18, tied; Sayward '16 and Balfe '17, tied; Ireland '16 and Stetson '15. Hall '16 and Bond '17 did not run, but will try out today or tomorrow.

This afternoon trials will be held for the team to run against Trinity. Four men and an alternate will be picked, and it is probable that they will be among those who will run at Hartford also. Each man will run 352 yards. The Trinity team will probably consist of Captain Furnival, who won the quarter in the Bowdoin-Trinity dual meet last spring; Young, who won the 100-yard dash and took second in the 220; Crehore, who won the mile and two-mile runs in the dual meet here two years ago, and Rock and McKay.

Little is known about the "Aggies" except that they defeated Tufts at the Coast Artillery meet in Boston Jan. 23, running in 2 minutes, 39.45 seconds. At the same meet Bowdoin defeated Brown in 2 minutes, 36.15 seconds. The "Aggies" lost to Worcester Polytechnic Institute at the B.A.A. in good time.

It is rumored that if Bowdoin wins both of these races, the team will be sent to New York for the indoor competitions there.

BOSTON ALUMNI RECOMMENDATIONS

The following recommendations have been made by the Committee of Twelve appointed by the Bowdoin Club of Boston to consider the athletic situation at Bowdoin. Copies of the recommendations were sent to the ORIENT and to the members of the Athletic Council:

It is evident from the situation of Intercollegiate Athletics at Bowdoin that the present system has broken down and the Committee of Twelve appointed by the Bowdoin Club of Boston to consider the situation makes the following recommendations.

ATHLETIC COUNCIL

(1) That the election of the alumni members of the Athletic Council be abolished and that the alumni members be appointed by the Alumni Council.

(2) That the appointments be for a term of three years; that no alumnus shall serve two full terms of three years consecutively; and that the terms of the alumni members shall be so arranged that, as near as may be possible, one-third shall expire each year.

(3) That the faculty members shall be appointed for terms of two years and that no faculty member shall serve more than four consecutive years.

(4) That if necessary in order to maintain a proper athletic program, appeals by the Athletic

Council to the alumni for financial assistance be authorized.

THE ATHLETIC DIRECTOR

(1) That an Athletic Director shall be appointed with an adequate salary. That he shall be appointed by the President of the College upon nomination by the Athletic Council, and approved by the Alumni Council.

(2) That the Athletic Director shall have a seat in the Athletic Council, but no vote.

(3) That the Athletic Director shall serve as secretary and general executive officer for the Athletic Council.

(4) That the Athletic Director shall have full charge of the Hyde Athletic Building, and the Whittier Athletic Field.

(5) That the Athletic Director shall have general oversight of the training and management of all intercollegiate and class athletic teams, including the financial management.

(6) That all students relieved from Gymnasium work for the purpose of athletic training, or trying for a place upon any team shall be subject to the control of the Athletic Director.

ATHLETIC POLICY

(1) That the Athletic Council consider earnestly the advisability of strengthening our athletic relations with colleges outside of the State.

(2) That it shall be the policy of the Athletic Council to encourage relations with such institutions as maintain a standard of athletics similar to our own.

(3) That it is desirable that some continued system in the coaching of all athletic teams be adopted, as for instance, appointing as the football coach this year and each successive year, men who have received their training under the present Harvard coaching system.

MYLES STANDISH '75.

EDGAR O. ACHORN '81.

J. EVERETT HICKS '95.

JOHN CLAIR MINOT '96.

ALFRED B. WHITE '98.

PHILLIPS KIMBALL '07.

WILLIAM M. HARRIS '09.

SUMNER EDWARDS '10.

JAMES F. HAMBURGER '10.

HAROLD ARCHER '12.

THOMAS N. WILLIAMS '13.

MUSICAL CLUBS' CONCERT IN BIG CITY

The Musical Clubs gave a concert in Pythian Temple, Portland, last Friday "before a large and appreciative audience." The concert went off well, and was followed by a dance.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
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IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

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The Boston Alumni Recommendations

In another column we print the recommenda-
tions of the Committee of Twelve, appointed by
the Bowdoin Club of Boston to consider and re-
port on the present athletic situation. The rec-
ommendations as we understand them, are not
made with a view to criticising individuals or
their work, but rather as constructive suggestions
with regard to things which can perhaps be bet-
tered.

In discussing these suggestions, we shall try as
far as possible to view the matter from both sides
and to see the *pro* and *con* in their proper propor-
tion.

Certain changes are proposed with regard to
the Athletic Council. The first suggestion, that
the alumni members be appointed by the Alumni
Council offers an improvement over the present
more or less haphazard and hasty way of electing

members. It is obvious that the election of the
alumni members during Commencement Week at
a meeting which lasts only a few minutes and
which is not largely attended does not assure the
good results obtainable if these men were elected
by the Alumni Council after longer deliberation.
That we have had such efficient alumni members
has been our good fortune, not an assured result
of the method of choosing.

The second and third suggestions take up the
terms of office of the alumni and faculty mem-
bers. They suggest a plan which would make it
impossible for one man to hold office for more
than a certain number of consecutive years. This
plan would be a wise one if it resulted in a fre-
quent rejuvenation of the Council and a constant
inflow of new ideas and enthusiasm; if it made
getting into a rut impossible. It would be unwise
on the other hand if it resulted in turning out of
office some man whose experience and acquaint-
ance with the workings of affairs were invalua-
ble. For instance, assume that we were trying
to build up a certain system which everybody be-
lieved in and for three or four years experienced
men on the Council worked for the success of the
system. Assume that a critical year in athletics
should come at the end of that time and end the
success of the system uncertain, the experienced
members of the Council retiring and new mem-
bers coming in. The result would be disaster. If
the faculty members are to retire at the end of a cer-
tain period, they should not all retire at once.
This would be avoided if one new member were
elected every two years. We feel that the advis-
ability of this proposed limitation of terms should
be most carefully considered.

The fourth suggestion has been followed by
the Athletic Council.

Perhaps the most important suggestion made
by the Committee is that we have a Director of
Athletics, following out the Graduate Manager
plan which many other colleges have adopted and
which has proved almost universally successful.
However desirable the adoption of such a plan
may be, it must be recognized as an impossibility
for the present. Our present financial condition
and the necessity of using our whole financial
strength in meeting other more imperative needs
compel us to consider a Graduate Manager only
as a future possibility, desirable but difficult of
attainment.

The question of athletic policy has been dis-
cussed and is in general being answered as well
as present conditions permit. Out-of-state games
entail heavy expenditure and the various manag-
ers are extending their relations as far as pos-

sible and are making up their schedules with a view to including many New England colleges. With others the establishment of relations is impossible.

The adoption of permanent systems of coaching is advisable. It must be remembered that the establishment of working systems means patient endurance of years of defeat mixed in with years of victory and a steady building in spite of apparent failure. Harvard has demonstrated the possibility of success and may well be copied as far as we can in this respect.

We commend the recommendations of the committee to the careful consideration of all who are interested in Bowdoin's athletics as the thoughtful suggestions of a live and progressive body of alumni.

GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED

President Hyde announced last week the winner of the graduate scholarships. The Longfellow scholarship was awarded to Coffin '15 and the Everett scholarship to MacCormick '15. Coffin will study Latin at Princeton next year and MacCormick will study education at Teachers' College, Columbia University. The Hartley law scholarships have not been announced but awards will be made in a few days.

PROF. McCONAUGHY GOES TO DARTMOUTH

President Nichols of Dartmouth announced yesterday that Professor McConaughy had been elected professor of education and executive secretary of the committee on admission, beginning in September, 1915. This committee has charge of Dartmouth's relations with her approved secondary schools. Dartmouth withdrew from the New England College Entrance Certificate Board last year, and from now on will certify the schools which may admit pupils without examination. Professor McConaughy will be representative of this committee to these schools. He will also be connected with the Summer Session, in which work for secondary school teachers will be emphasized.

Professor McConaughy came to Bowdoin in 1909, and is now professor of Education and English, besides being General Secretary of the Christian Association. He served as acting dean in 1913. He graduated from Yale in 1909, received the degree A.M. from Bowdoin in 1911, and Ph.D. from Columbia in 1913. He is a member of Beta Theta Pi fraternity.

SOPHOMORE HOP FRIDAY

The Sophomore Hop, the first dance ever given

by a Sophomore class will be next Friday evening, Feb. 19, in the Gymnasium. This dance, in accordance with a ruling of the Student Council, takes the place of the annual Junior Assembly. Before the dance there will be a reception starting at 8 o'clock. Dancing will begin promptly at half past eight and will end at two o'clock. The music for the 24 dances is to be rendered by America's Society Orchestra of Portland, consisting of twelve pieces.

The patronesses are: Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Charles T. Burnett, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Frederic W. Brown, Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. James L. McConaughy, Mrs. Lee D. McClean, Mrs. Alice C. Little.

The committee is composed of: Ross, chairman; Creeden, Humphrey, Marston and Swift.

FIRST COLLEGE TEA

The first of the College Teas will be held in Hubbard Hall next Friday afternoon from 3.30 to 5.30 o'clock. This Tea, which is informal, will be held in conjunction with the Sophomore Hop.

The second College Tea, which is to be held Mar. 19, will be the "Brunswick Tea," as has been the custom in the past.

The committee in charge of the tea is composed of Professor George T. Files and Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell. The reception committee is composed of Mrs. Henry Johnson, chairman; Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Manton Cope land, Mrs. Orren C. Hornell, Mrs. Gerald G. Wilder and Mrs. Edward H. Wass. Those who will serve are: Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files and Mrs. Charles T. Burnett. The following students will usher: Livingston '15, Rodick '15, West '15, Foster '16, Greeley '16, Lord '16, Blanchard '17, Lovejoy '17, Chenery, Medic '18, Hargraves, Medic '18, and Holt, Medic '18.

HONOR LIST

The close of the first semester finds several men with straight A rank for that period. They are as follows: Class of 1915—Kenneth Elmer Ramsay, Robert Peter Coffin; Class of 1916—John Lincoln Baxter, Laurence Irving, Raymond Miller Richardson, John Glenwood Winter; Class of 1917—Boyd Wheeler Bartlett, Sydney McGillvary Brown, Percy Fremont Crane, Clarence Henry Crosby, David Alphonso Lane, Jr., James Churchill Oliver; Class of 1918—Bela Winslow Norton, Leland Clifton Wyman.

FIRST HANDICAP MEET

Trainer Magee has announced that the first of the handicap meets to be held before the Indoor Meet will be on Wednesday afternoon, Feb. 24. All men intending to compete for their respective classes in the indoor meet on March 19 should report to Trainer Magee and start training at once.

FRESHMAN RELAY CANDIDATES

Candidates for the Freshman relay team have been training for the past week. From the squad that has reported, Trainer Magee will pick a team to race the Bates Freshmen at Lewiston on Mar. 10 and at Brunswick during the indoor meet on Mar. 19.

Among the Freshmen out for the team are: Bagley, Call, Cheatham, J. F. Clark, Colter, Donnell, Edwards, Freese, A. S. Gray, Hildreth, Hurlin, Jacob, Johnson, MacCormick, Macdonald, Manderson, Moulton, Peacock, Ripley, Roper, Savage, Simonton, Stebbins, Van Wart, Wallace, L. C. Wyman and Young.

INTERSCHOLASTIC MEET FEB. 27

The indoor interscholastic meet will be Saturday afternoon, Feb. 27, in the Hyde Athletic Building. This is the third Bowdoin interscholastic meet held indoors. Hebron, which has won the two previous meets, is the favorite. The events are: 40 yard dash, 45 yard high hurdles, 220 yard dash, 440 yard run, 880 yard run, 12-pound shot, running high jump, running broad jump and pole vault. In addition to these events, Manager Chase is arranging relay races between the schools entered, which are: Hebron, Maine Central Institute, Westbrook, Bangor, Portland, Leavitt Institute, Camden, Morse, Boothbay, Lincoln Academy, Topsham, Bridgton, Lewiston, Edward Little, Norwood (Mass.), Cony, Deer-ing, Brunswick, Winthrop and Good Will.

Silver and bronze medals will be given first and second place winners and ribbons for third place. A silver cup will be awarded each member of the winning relay teams.

VAUDEVILLE SHOW FEB. 26

The committee in charge of the entertainment to be given the night before the interscholastic meet has decided to change the form of the entertainment to a vaudeville show, rather than to present a minstrel show, as was at first planned. The committee announced the offer of a cup to the individual or individuals putting on the best act. Monologists, dialogists and prestidigitators are requested to hand their names to McWilliams, Elwell or MacCormick.

STUDY OF TOWN FINANCES

The Municipal Government class during the past semester, under direction of Professor Hornell, made a study of the town finances of Brunswick covering a period of ten years, from Feb. 1, 1904 to Feb. 1, 1914. In addition to this they arranged the expenditures of the town for the year ending Feb. 1, 1914 according to the Massachusetts system which provides a uniform accounting and reporting method, having modified the system to meet the conditions in Maine towns.

SENIORS FINISH COURSES

The following Seniors have completed the required courses in three and one-half years: Adams, Allen, Farrar, Loring, McCargo, Prescott, Ramsay, Roberts, Talbot and Wright. Of these, Prescott has left College and is teaching in Rockland, Maine, and Loring is in business in Boston. Ramsay is teaching French at the Deering High School in Portland.

ADDITIONS TO LISTS OF ALUMNI

To the list of Bowdoin men in graduate schools should be added the name of William Holt '12, a first-year student in the Medical School of Maine.

To the list of alumni teachers should be added the name of Eugene F. Bradford '12, a professor of English at Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York.

"JACK STRAW"

The Ivy Play this year is to be "Jack Straw," a three-act farce by William S. Maugham. Its first presentation was with John Drew in the title role. A reading of the play was given last Tuesday by Mrs. Brown, and trials will be held to-night. The following were present at the reading: Chatto, Mellon, Smith, '15; Baxter, Crossman, Edwards, Fuller, Weick, Winter, '16; Biggers, Bowdoin, Brown, Colby, Cook, Crosby, Humphrey, Stride, '17; Call, Davison, Derby, Joyce, MacIntosh, Mooers, Peacock, Stanley, Warren, Young, '18.

BRUNSWICK DRAMATIC CLUB PLAY

Last Tuesday evening at the Cumberland Theatre "Miss Hobbs," a four-act comedy by Jerome K. Jerome, was presented by the Brunswick Dramatic Club. The leading parts, Wolff Kingsearl and Miss Hobbs, were played by Professor and Mrs. William Hawley Davis, Mr. Langley played the part of Percival Kingsearl.

ZETE BANQUET

Bowdoin Zetes, to the number of 36, journeyed to the New Augusta House, Augusta, last Saturday evening where the fifth joint banquet of the Colby and Bowdoin chapters of Zeta Psi was held. Among those who attended were: Cousens '02, Heath '09, Wilson '12, Coffin, Dow, Jones, Kuhn, Morrison, Ricker, Rollins, Stetson and Stone, 1915; Bacon, Dunn, Edwards, Evans, Hесcock, Kinsey, Niven and Soule, 1916; Blanchard, Goodskey, King, Marston, McIntire, McNaughton and Nute, 1917; Babbitt, Colter, Donnell, McQuillan, Moulton, Nevens, Norton, Philbrick and Sanford, 1918.

Ricker '15 was toastmaster and with Kuhn '15 composed the Lambda committee. Cousens '02 and Kinsey '16 were among the speakers of the evening.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

As over fifty college men are members of the Church on the Hill, it was voted at the last regular meeting to elect a student as one of the deacons. The election will be held Wednesday evening.

In order to arouse interest in the Theological Conference at Hartford next month, Mr. Perry of Hartford Theological Seminary and Mr. Beal of Andover Theological Seminary visited Bowdoin last Wednesday and Thursday.

Paul Micou, the secretary in charge of all college Y.M.C.A. work in the East, will speak at the monthly meeting in the Y.M.C.A. room Thursday evening at 7.

The Cabinet will meet at the D.K.E. house Thursday evening, following the Y.M.C.A. meeting.

Mission study classes will commence Sunday, Feb. 28, for four weeks. Mr. Langley will teach a class for Freshmen Sunday afternoon at 4. A group for upperclassmen will also be organized.

The annual Student Conference takes place at Bates this week end. Bowdoin will have 15 delegates under the leadership of MacCormick '15. Professor McConaughy and Mr. Langley will also be present. There will be a banquet Friday evening.

The deputations arranged for the rest of the season include one Feb. 28 to South Windham and a special trip during Easter vacation. Saturday MacCormick '15 spoke at Bath and Chapman '17 at Hebron.

With the Faculty

President Hyde left yesterday to attend a meet-

ing of the trustees of Exeter Academy.

Professor Files will represent the College at a meeting of the Bowdoin Alumni of Androscoggin County, held in Lewiston next Thursday.

Professor Mitchell lectured at Gray last week.

Professors Ham and Bell spoke on the "War in Europe" before the Topsham High School recently. Professor McConaughy is to speak on the same subject next week.

Professor McConaughy spoke at a boys' meeting at the Augusta Y.M.C.A. last Sunday.

On the Campus

Fitzgerald *ex-'16* was on the campus last week. There will be adjourns on Washington's Birthday.

Judge A. E. Stearns '90 was on the campus last week.

Rollins '15 and Albion '18 are new Library assistants.

Brooks '18 played the organ at the chapel exercises last Tuesday.

The Freshman Orchestra held a rehearsal last Wednesday evening.

J. F. Clark '18 was last week initiated into the Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity.

The trials for the Ivy play, "Jack Straw," will be held in Memorial Hall this evening.

Eleven major warnings and 70 conditions in one subject were given at the close of the first semester.

D. K. Merrill '15 is sick at his home in Portland, and will not be able to return to College for some time.

The State Y.M.C.A. Conference will be held in Lewiston Feb. 20-22. The Bowdoin Association will be well represented.

George W. Bunnell and Fritz H. Nymeyer, representatives of the grand chapter of Zeta Psi, were on the campus last week.

The Bowdoin "slides" may be used by the alumni in Minneapolis and St. Paul and also by George E. Carmichael '97 in Connecticut.

Delta Kappa Epsilon has sent out invitations to its annual reception on Feb. 22. The reception will be followed by a dance in the evening.

Tickets for the Sophomore Hop may be obtained from Ross, Creedon, Marston, Swift and Humphrey, for \$2.50, which includes the price of refreshments.

The following men left College recently: G. A. Allen, Ashy, Boyd, Fuller, McConkey, Mor-

risson, Parent, Prentiss, of 1918; F. D. Hazeltine and Robinson of 1917; and M. W. Clarke, special.

Students desiring to have invitations sent to their friends for the first College Tea will please leave names, together with their visiting cards, with Miss Boardman at the Cataloging Room in the Library.

Saturday night in the gym the fencing team will fence with the team from the Springfield Y.M.C.A. Training School. This will be the first match the student body has had opportunity to see since the Yale match last year.

How many working days are there in our college year? According to recent computation we have found that from September 24 to June 19 there are 268 days, 38 Sundays, 27½ days of vacation, leaving a total of 204½ working days in our college year.

All college students who are in any way connected with the Church on the Hill are invited to attend a social at the church this evening at 8 o'clock. The college quartette and the 1918 orchestra will furnish music. Professor and Mrs. Nixon, Professor and Mrs. Davis and Professor and Mrs. McConaughy are members of the committee in charge of the social.

CALENDAR

- Feb.
16. Trials for Ivy Play, Memorial Hall 7.30 P. M.
 18. Y.M.C.A. Meeting. Address by Sec'y Mico, Y.M.C.A. Room, 7 P.M.
 - Y.M.C.A. Cabinet Meeting at D.K.E. House, 8 P. M.
 19. College Tea, Hubbard Hall, 3-5 P. M.
 - Sophomore Hop in Gym.
 - Relay Team vs. Mass. "Aggies" at Hartford.
 20. Relay Team vs. Trinity at Providence.
 - Fencing Team vs. Springfield Y.M.C.A. in Gym.
 22. Washington's Birthday—Holiday.
 - First Bradbury Debate, Hubbard Hall.
 23. Second Bradbury Debate.

Alumni Department

'55.—Captain Sumner I. Kimball, superintendent of the life saving service, will soon go on the retired list with many splendid encomiums. The new coast guard bill which is about to become law makes adequate provision for him. When it was before the House, Representative Small of North Carolina said, "Whatever the life saving service is today, the pride of the world, in the saving of life and property, is due to the genius and consecration to duty of Sum-

ner I. Kimball."

'56.—A meeting of the Stanton Club, the Maine State Alumni Association of Bates, named for Professor Jonathan Y. Stanton, was held last week in Portland. The constitution states its purpose as follows: "To promote the welfare of Bates College and to cheer the remaining years of life allotted to our beloved professor, Jonathan Y. Stanton, whose name the organization bears and to perpetuate his memory for all time among our graduates."

'69.—David Hunter Knowlton, for many years a printer and publisher at Farmington, Maine, died at his home in that town on Feb. 10 after a short illness. He was born Dec. 21, 1844 at Farmington, the son of Francis and Rosannah (Hunter) Knowlton and received his early education at Farmington Academy and Lewiston Falls Academy, now Edward Little High School in Auburn. While in college he was a member of the Peucinian Literary Society, the Bowdoin News-Room Association, and was president of the Praying Circle. Ever since his graduation Mr. Knowlton has been engaged in the publishing business, has been a successful farmer and fruit raiser, and has been closely associated with many phases of public life in Franklin County. He was a trustee of the state normal school at Farmington, of the public library, of the Aged Peoples' Home Association there, an incorporator of the Franklin County Savings Bank, a member of the Congregational Church, and prominent in the Franklin County Agricultural Society, the Patrons of Husbandry, and the Maine Pomological Society. He also had served the county as treasurer and the Farmington Village Corporation as clerk and treasurer. Years ago he served as agricultural editor for the *Franklin Journal* when that paper was first issued.

In 1875 Mr. Knowlton married Miss Clara A. Hinkley of Livermore. They had two children, Clarence, connected with D. C. Heath Publishing Co., and Helen, a graduate of Bates College, who is instructor in home economics at Cornell University.

'76.—The many friends of Rev. Collins G. Burnham will be glad to learn that on account of improved health he will return to New England the coming spring from Lahaina, Hawaii, where he has resided for several years.

'96.—Herbert O. Clough, who is an agent of the State Board of Education of Connecticut, has recently issued a short sketch of the History of Education in Connecticut. It is published by the Middlesex County Education Society of which Mr. Clough is secretary and treasurer.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, FEBRUARY 23, 1915

NO. 29

RELAY TEAM WINS TWO VICTORIES

By defeating the Massachusetts Agricultural College at Hartford Friday and Trinity at Providence the next night, Bowdoin's relay team emerged from its longest and most ambitious schedule with a clean slate. Bowdoin has trimmed Brown, Trinity and the "Aggies" and has won the Maine state championship over Bates, Colby and Maine. In all her races Bowdoin has made fast time.

The team has worked hard from the middle of December up to the present time and under the able guidance of Jack Magee has developed into a well-balanced outfit. Balfe, Crosby, Hall, Pierce and Wyman have been awarded the track "B" for their work.

BOWDOIN VS. THE "AGGIES"

At the Naval Militia meet in Hartford Feb. 19 the Bowdoin-M.A.C. race was the first relay on the program. Each man ran a quarter of a mile. Balfe started for Bowdoin and although he lost the toss and the pole he beat his man to the corner and handed over a lead of two yards to Crosby, running second. By the end of the first lap the "Aggies" runner had made up his two yards and by splendid sprinting easily passed Crosby on the straight-away.

Bowdoin's third man was Pierce, whose wonderful running won the race. He passed his man on the first turn and opened up a 20-yard lead. Wyman added 15 more and the race was won. The time, three minutes, 42 seconds, was good, in consideration of the flat track and the fact that spikes were not allowed. The members of the team received handsome silver cups for prizes.

The M.A.C. team was: Babbitt, Mostron, Pratt and Russell.

Sayward and Ireland ran the 600-yard dash, finishing fourth and fifth respectively. The race was scratch and was won by Riley of Dartmouth in the fast time of one minute, 17 seconds.

BOWDOIN WINS FROM TRINITY

Bowdoin defeated Trinity by 50 yards at the Armory A. A. at Providence on Saturday. The men were tired from their long train rides but were in good condition by the time of their race, well towards the end of the program.

Coach Magee sent in the same men. Balfe won

the toss and the pole and easily beat his man, Bjojn, to the first corner. At the end of his 352 yards, the distance for each relay, he had a lead of 15 yards. Crosby, running against Crehore, Trinity's star distance man, who was manifestly unsuited for shorter work, made 15 more. Pierce, running against McKay, brought the total up to 45 and Wyman, running anchor, gained five on Furnivall, Trinity's quarter-miler, and the speediest man on the team.

The time was two minutes, 46 2-5 seconds and was beaten only by Dartmouth and Dave Caldwell's B.A.A. team. The prizes were bronze cups.

Sayward ran the 880-yard dash and with a 22-yard handicap took fourth in a field of 35 starters. J. S. Dunphy of Holy Cross (30 yards) won, D. S. Caldwell of the B.A.A. (scratch) took second and S. D. Rose of the B.A.A. (five yards) took third. Tom Halpin (scratch) failed to place. The time, two minutes, four-fifths second, was fast.

Both meets were well run off and had fast men competing. Bowdoin was given a good hand in both races.

BOWDOIN LOSES FENCING MATCH

Bowdoin's fencing team fell before the foils of the Springfield Y.M.C.A. Training School fencers on Saturday evening at the Gymnasium. The score was 5 to 4, indicating that the match was keenly contested until the final touch decided the issue. The individual matches were closer than the score might indicate at first and several minutes overtime were required to settle the Porritt-Zinn match. The excellent work of Bird, the captain of the visiting team, was largely responsible for their success, while Porritt excelled for Bowdoin and especially in his overtime round. The summary:

Bird of Springfield defeated Leadbetter of Bowdoin, 11-5; Floyd of Bowdoin defeated Zinn of Springfield, 4-1; Porritt of Bowdoin defeated Rowley of Springfield, 7-5; Bird of Springfield defeated Porritt of Bowdoin, 7-3; Bird of Springfield defeated Floyd of Bowdoin, 7-3; Leadbetter of Bowdoin defeated Zinn of Springfield, 8-6; Rowley of Springfield defeated Floyd of Bow-

doin, 9-6; Porritt of Bowdoin and Zinn of Springfield tied, 4-4, 1-1, finally won by Porritt, 7-1; Rowley of Springfield defeated Leadbetter of Bowdoin, 11-10.

Score: Springfield, 5; Bowdoin, 4. Director: Charles D. White of Augusta. Judges: C. B. Hanna and M. E. Sawtelle of Augusta. Scorer: Hastings '15. Timer: Wight '17.

THE SOPHOMORE HOP

Last Friday evening the new Gymnasium was the scene of the first Sophomore hop given by a Sophomore class in College. The Gymnasium was simply but tastefully decorated and each of the fraternities had well arranged booths.

The patronesses were Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. Frederick W. Brown, Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. William H. Davis, Mrs. James L. McConaughy, Mrs. Lee D. McClean and Mrs. Alice C. Little.

The committee in charge consisted of Carl K. Ross, chairman; Leo Creeden, Edward Humphrey, Lawrence H. Marston and Raymond W. Swift. Music was furnished by America's Society Orchestra of Portland for an order of 24 dances.

Among those present were: Misses Florence Rideout, Laura Goding, Virginia Ford, Marion Fernald, Pauline Herring, Dorothy Laughlin, Elizabeth Hobbs, Mildred McFadden, Geraldine Wheeler, Frances Foss, Ramona Twitchell, Alberta Robinson, Helen Small, Ruth Morrill and Lucy Deane of Portland; Levon Payson, Ruth Andrews, Margaret Day, Ruth Nearing, Helen Snow, Ruth Lovell, Yvette Lapointe, Loretta Lapointe, Helene Blackwell, Claire Ridley and Isabel Palmer of Brunswick; Della Merrill, Dorothy Nichols, Doris Stetson, Louise Haggett, Madeline Kingsbury and Louise Hill of Bath; Amelia Haskell and Marjory Swift of Augusta; Mabelle Ross of Skowhegan, Irene Jackson of Waterville, Dorothy Drake of Pittsfield, Ruth Henderson of Fairfield, Elizabeth Thaxter, Margaret Woodman and Ruby Cronkhite of Bangor, Mildred Tinker and Louise Brown of Auburn; Blanche Keegan of Lewiston, Edith Hopkins of North Haven, Ethel Parlin of Hallowell, Virginia Nickerson of Norton, Mass., Ruth Pilling of Lowell, Mass., Sydney Trow of Northampton, Mass., Helen Smith of Swampscott, Mass., Hazel Cornish of Boston, Mass., Jane Roessler of Black Rock, Conn., Gertrude Triplett of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. George Colter of Marinette, Wis.

INTERCLASS HOCKEY

With more favorable weather conditions for hockey, two more of the interclass games were played on the rink Thursday afternoon. In the third game of the series the Juniors defeated the Freshmen by a score of 3 to 1, and in the fourth game the Sophomores defeated the Seniors, 9 to 5. Irving and Hale were the point winners for the Juniors while Stearns shot the only goal for the Freshmen. In the latter game, in which there was more scoring, Bartlett was high point winner, shooting five goals and Bradford was next with three, while Eaton shot two of the points for the Seniors. The other four points were divided up among as many players.

The line-ups were:

1916	1918
Cruft, g.....g,	Brown
Kelley, Woodman, p.....p,	Stanley
Weatherill, Greeley, cp.....cp,	Hanson (Capt.)
Irving, c.....c,	Reynolds
Hale (Capt.), rw.....rw,	Leydon
Littlefield, lw.....lw,	Stearns

Referee: Bartlett '17; goals shot by Irving 2, Hale 1, and Stearns 1. Time, two 20-minute periods.

1917	1915
Phillips, g.....g,	Wing, Eastman
Keene, p.....p,	Eastman, Wing
Humphrey, cp.....cp,	no player
Bradford, c.....c,	Roberts
B. Bartlett (Capt.), rw.....rw,	Stetson
Little, lw.....lw,	Eaton (Capt.)

Referee: Littlefield '16; goals shot by Bartlett 5, Bradford 3, Eaton 2, Little 1, Stetson 1, Wing 1, Roberts 1. Time, two 20-minute periods.

The present standing in the series:—

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Juniors	2	0	1.000
Sophomores	2	0	1.000
Seniors	0	2	.000
Freshmen	0	2	.000

D. K. E. HOUSE PARTY

Theta chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon held its fifteenth annual house party yesterday afternoon and evening. The program began with a reception at the chapter house in the afternoon for the out-of-town guests, members of the faculty, and people of Brunswick. The house was beautifully decorated with evergreen, palms, smilax and cut flowers, and colored lights. Music was furnished by Lovell's Orchestra of Brunswick. Mrs. Charles Gilman and Mrs. G. M. Elliott of Brunswick served.

In the receiving line were Mrs. F. N. Whittier and Mrs. H. C. Baxter of Brunswick, Mrs. W. O. Fuller of Rockland, Mrs. W. L. MacDonald of Bangor and Mrs. Forrest Goodwin of Skowhegan.

In the evening an order of 24 dances was furnished by Lovell's Orchestra. The patronesses were Mrs. W. O. Fuller of Rockland, Mrs. W. L. MacDonald of Bangor and Mrs. Forrest Goodwin of Skowhegan. Pooler of Portland catered.

Among those present at the dance were Misses Emma Farnsworth of Winchester, Mass., Elizabeth Eastman of Lowell, Mass., Florence MacMillan of Northampton, Mass., Mary Wardwell of Salem, Mass., Lena Blanchard, Ethel Libby and Barbara Johnson of Augusta, Marion Fisher of Corinna, Imogene Abbot and Helen Foss of Dexter, Nell Gifford of Skowhegan, Marie Hieber, Marion Starbird and Gertrude Tuttle of Portland, Frances Cummings, Myrna Avery, Madeline Kingsbury and Dorothy Jewett of Bath, Ellen Baxter, Lorette Lapointe, Yvette Lapointe, Ruth Andrews, Olive Nutter, Lucia Alford, Marion Drew, Mrs. Robert Eaton and Mrs. George Stetson of Brunswick.

The delegate to the house party and dance from Xi chapter at Colby College was Raymond P. Luce '15. Delegates from the other fraternities were also present at the reception.

The committee in charge was composed of R. K. Eastman, J. C. MacDonald and R. S. Fuller. The decorating committee consisted of H. M. Chatto, R. R. Drummond and C. P. Spalding.

BETA CHI ORGANIZED

In the ORIENT issue of January 26 was announced the formation of a local fraternity at Bowdoin, under the name of Beta Chi.

The fraternity was founded the first of December, 1914. Shortly after Christmas a petition was handed to President Hyde, asking for his sanction of the formation of such a fraternity. It was then presented to the faculty, and they heartily welcomed it, as being of great benefit to the College.

The ultimate purpose of the Beta Chi fraternity is to form a strong local organization, and then to apply for a charter from some national fraternity. This necessarily means a great deal of work on the part of the present members, but all are looking forward to bright prospects.

The present members of the fraternity are: Lawrence Joseph Hart, president; Langdon Robert White, vice-president; Vaughn Forest Burnham, secretary and treasurer; Raymond Miller Richardson, from 1916; Roland Leonard Eaton,

Wendell Verne Hone, Chester Corbin Maguire, Joseph Walton Tuttle, Jr., from 1917; Charles Howard Gordon, Henry Marshall Howard, Marshall Wentworth Hurlin and Karl Vernon Palmer, from 1918.

PSI UPSILON DANCE

Kappa of Psi Upsilon held a dance at the chapter house Saturday evening. Lovell's Orchestra of Brunswick furnished the music. The patronesses were Mrs. George F. Stetson of Brunswick and Mrs. Walter D. Head of Bangor.

Among the guests present were the Misses Alberta Robinson, Helen Small and Ruth Morrill of Portland, Margaret Woodman and Elizabeth Thaxter of Bangor, Ruth Henderson of Fairfield, Mabelle Ross of Skowhegan, Irene Jackson of Waterville, Virginia Nickerson of Norton, Mass., Helen Smith of Swampscott, Mass., and Hazel Cornish of Boston, Mass. The committee in charge was composed of Eaton '15, Head '16, Ross '17 and Sloggett '18.

CAST FOR "JACK STRAW"

At the trials for "Jack Straw," the Ivy play, held last Tuesday evening, the following cast was chosen:

Jack Straw	Fuller '16
Count von Bremer.....	Edwards '16
Serlo	Ross '17
Ambrose Holland.....	Smith '15
Vincent	Derby '18
Lady Wanley.....	Melloon '15
Ethel	Pike '17
Rosie	Call '18
Mrs. Parker Jennings.....	Biggers '17

An important reading of the play took place Thursday evening at 7 P. M. at Mrs. Brown's.

VAUDEVILLE AND THE RALLY

The vaudeville show Friday evening in Memorial Hall will begin promptly at 7.30, since the visiting athletes will wish to retire early. Over a half dozen acts of various sorts will be put on in competition for the cup, the Freshman Orchestra and the band will furnish music, and it is expected that vaudeville's debut at Bowdoin will be well worth attending. The visitors will be the guests of the evening but others will be charged ten cents, the money to be expended for refreshments at the rally Saturday evening.

At the rally in Memorial Hall Saturday evening at 7.30, the trophies will be presented, two or three student speakers will give short speeches, and then there will be a general mixture of band, songs, cheers, refreshments and unclassified forms of amusement.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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The Relay Victories

When the news came Saturday night that our relay team had romped home 50 yards ahead of their opponents and had finished their season with five consecutive victories, no defeats, and a State championship to their credit, we felt that a celebration such as we used to have would be in order. Since the burning of the board track involves the combustion of a strictly fire-proof Athletic Building and since common gratitude prevents burning a track on which such a team has been developed, we are forced to abstain from the form of celebration resorted to "when knights were bold." We must then be content with patting the team, the coach, and everybody concerned on the back and wondering at the possibilities of a team which is already the fastest we ever had and which is composed for the most part of Sophomores. When one considers that

our track record for the relay distance has been broken by three men and equalled by two others, and that none of these men graduate this year, one cannot but feel that the future of the team must be even more glorious than this season has been.

To Crosby, Balfe, Wyman, Hall and Pierce the highest praise is due. They have established a splendid record of unbroken victories, they have brought us a State championship won in fast competition, and they have won their races without the slightest implication of rough tactics or unsportsmanlike conduct.

To Coach Magee and to the large squad of men who worked for places on the team throughout the season great praise is due for the spirit of hard and faithful work which made a winning team possible.

The work of the team has pointed out two things which put new courage into the hearts of those who wish for our success: that we have excellent track material in College, and that we can develop that material with the facilities at our disposal and with a continuation of the spirit shown by the relay squad. But we could sit still and reflect on past victories and hope for future ones until the seas dry up and we would be no nearer victory than before. The relay team has showed us how to get it, by plain hard work. If we dodge that, we shall have to rest on past glories. If we learn our lesson and put the best efforts we are capable of into turning out a track team next spring, who can say what will happen? Spring begins in less than a month! Are *you* going to work or loaf? Are *you* going to run at Whittier Field or stroll on the campus? Are *you* going to fight hard for victory or accept defeat passively? The coach will decide whether you are a runner or not, but it is up to *you* to decide whether you are a worker or not.

Sub-Freshmen and Entertainment

Friday afternoon the first of the men will arrive for the Indoor Interscholastic Meet and from then until Sunday or later every Bowdoin man is a host. These men are to be our guests, and while they are here nothing must be left undone to make their stay enjoyable. Special entertainment has been provided in the shape of a vaudeville show Friday night in Memorial Hall and a rally Saturday night. It is hoped that both of these evenings will furnish distinctive and interesting entertainment and that from the rally they may get some conception of what that mysterious thing, "Bowdoin Spirit," really is. Attendance on the part of the student body on both Friday

and Saturday evenings is absolutely necessary for their success.

The most important part of the entertaining and the most vital part must be done in a less obvious way and every man in College can have a hand in it. It is in the creation of an atmosphere of hospitality which will make our guests feel immediately at home. We can create this atmosphere by extending to them every possible courtesy and privilege, by going out of our way to make their stay here pleasant, by impressing on them in a natural and unaffected way the fact that we are glad that they can come and see Bowdoin and all that Bowdoin has to offer.

HARTLEY SCHOLARSHIPS

The award of the Hartley Scholarships for this year has been made to George W. Bacon and James A. Lewis '15. The scholarships are the income of a fund of \$15,000, given to the College by bequest of Frank Hartley, M.D., in memory of his father, John Fairfield Hartley, LL.D., of the class of 1829. It is appropriated to the use of students intending to enter the profession of law.

ALUMNI COUNCIL MEETING

At the meeting of the Alumni Council held in Portland, February thirteenth, all but two members were present.

The Committee to Revise the Constitution and By-Laws of the General Alumni Association submitted a draft which, as changed by discussion, was approved by the Council. This draft provides for the addition to the Council of a member from the Board of Overseers and from the Faculty, each body to elect its own representative. The members from the Alumni are to be elected from the Alumni at large as at present, but it was voted that Mr. Roberts present at the meeting of the General Alumni Association next June an alternative method of election based on representation by Alumni Associations. It was further voted that the proposed constitution be published in the Orient and be sent to all Alumni.

The Committee on Alumni Associations submitted a draft of a letter on Alumni Associations to be later published in the Orient.

The athletic situation was discussed at length and the following vote was passed, copies to be sent to the Committee of Twelve of the Bowdoin Club of Boston and to the Athletic Council:

"After carefully considering the communication and recommendations made by the Committee of Twelve of the Bowdoin Club of Boston regarding the present athletic situation, the Alumni Council desires to put

itself on record as believing that all the recommendations of the Committee of Twelve deserve the most careful consideration; that this is a matter to be determined in the first instance by the General Alumni Association; and that the Alumni Council therefore earnestly recommends that the Committee of Twelve, or a sub-committee thereof, appear and present fully their views on this subject at the next meeting of the General Alumni Association at Commencement week; and that the Athletic Council also present their views on the subject at that meeting; in order that the General Alumni Association may be fully informed, and take such action as may be deemed best.

Further Voted: that a committee of the Alumni Council be appointed to look further into this subject."

A committee composed of Messrs. Ives, Wheeler and Snow was appointed to further look into this matter and into the question of raising funds for athletics.

It was voted to call a meeting of Class Secretaries next Commencement in order to effect a more uniform and accurate method of keeping class records. Mr. Roberts was appointed to represent the Council at the meeting.

A Committee on Undergraduate Activities was appointed to keep the Alumni in closer touch with undergraduate needs and interests. It was voted that this Committee meet at least once a year with the Student Council. It was considered advisable to have a member of this Committee speak at the annual rallies. The members of the Committee are Messrs. Spear, Snow and Robinson.

It was voted that Mr. Burton prepare a brief illustrated article on Bowdoin for publication in some of the best Western papers.

With a view to reducing the number of speeches at the Commencement dinners, it was voted that speakers be limited to representatives of the classes holding their fiftieth, twenty-fifth and tenth reunions, and such others as the President may in his discretion invite.

The discontinuance of sending catalogs to the Alumni was recommended and in place thereof the issue of two or three alumni bulletins of the Andover or Wesleyan type. Music at Commencement dinners was also recommended.

GEO. P. HYDE,

Secretary Alumni Council.

INTERSCHOLASTIC MEET SATURDAY

The third Bowdoin indoor interscholastic meet will be held next Saturday, Feb. 27, in the Hyde Athletic Building. The events, in addition to the

relay races, will be: 40 yard dash, 45 yard high hurdles, 220 yard dash, 440 yard run, 880 yard run, 12-pound shot, running high jump, running broad jump and pole vault. Manager Chase has arranged the following relay races: Hebron vs. Maine Central Institute; Westbrook Seminary vs. Leavitt Institute; Portland High vs. Bangor High; Camden High vs. Morsé High (Bath); Boothbay High vs. Lincoln Academy; Topsham High vs. Bridgton Academy; Lewiston High vs. Edward Little High (Auburn); Norwood (Mass.) High vs. Cony High (Augusta); Deering High vs. Brunswick High; and Winthrop High vs. Good Will.

The following officials have been chosen for this meet: Referee and clerk of course, B. B. Osthus, Pilgrim A. A.; judges of finish, Dr. H. C. Bell, Dr. Manton Copeland and H. A. Lewis '15; starter, Trainer John J. Magee; scorer of track events, Sayward '16; assistant clerks of course, Crossman '16, Crehore '17 and Philbrick '17; field judges, Professor Paul Nixon, Boardman '16 and Leadbetter '16; measurers, Moulton '16 and Nickerson '16; inspectors, Hargraves '16, Ireland '16, McElwee '16 and Crosby '17; scorers of field events, Hall '16 and Pierce '17; announcers, MacCormick '15 and Fuller '16; custodian of prizes, Stone '15 and C. E. Wyman '18; manager, Chase '16; assistant manager, Marston '17.

Tickets for the interscholastic meet will be on sale at the manager's room in the new Gymnasium this afternoon from 1.30 to 4.30. The price of admission and seat will be fifty cents. Each man may purchase six seats.

Y. M. C. A. MEETING

Mr. Paul Micou, secretary of the Eastern Y. M. C. A. College, addressed a fair-sized audience in the Y. M. C. A. room last Thursday evening. He spoke on "The Christian's Vantage-Ground, or Viewpoint," and particularly of the spirit, mind and body, for which the Y. M. C. A. labors.

THE BRADBURY PRIZE DEBATES

The Bradbury prize debates will be held tonight and tomorrow night in Memorial Hall at eight o'clock. The following teams will compete: Feb. 23—Affirmative: Hescoek '16, Parsons '16 and Moran '17; negative: Bacon '15, Jones '15 and Jacob '18. On Feb. 24—Affirmative: Tackaberry '15, Kinsey '16 and Norton '18; negative: McKenney '15, Talbot '15 and Chapman '17. These teams were selected at the trials Jan. 25. The question to be debated is: "Resolved, That the naval strength of the United States should be materially increased."

Eight men will be selected from the competing teams to form two teams to represent Bowdoin in the varsity debates with Wesleyan and Hamilton March 25.

FIRST COLLEGE TEA

The first of the College Teas held in conjunction with the Sophomore Hop, in Hubbard Hall, Friday afternoon, from 3.30 to 5.30 o'clock, was a most delightful affair.

The committee in charge of the tea was composed of Professors George T. Files and Wilmot B. Mitchell. Mrs. Henry Johnson was chairman of the reception committee, assisted by Mrs. William DeWitt Hyde, Mrs. Manton Copeland, Mrs. Orren C. Hornell, Mrs. Gerald G. Wilder and Mrs. Edward H. Wass. Mrs. Frank E. Woodruff, Mrs. Charles C. Hutchins, Mrs. Frank N. Whittier, Mrs. George T. Files and Mrs. Charles T. Burnett served.

The ushers from the various fraternities were as follows: Livingston '15, Rodick '15, West '15, Foster '16, Greeley '16, Lord '16, Blanchard '17, Lovejoy '17, Chenery, Medic '18, Hargraves, Medic '18 and Holt, Medic '18.

STUDENTS' CONFERENCE

The Seventh Annual Students' Conference of the Young Men's Christian Association of Maine was held on Feb. 19, 20 and 21 in Lewiston at Bates College. The conference opened on Friday afternoon when an informal reception was given to the delegates who had gathered from the various colleges and preparatory schools of the state.

At six o'clock the delegates formed a parade and headed by the Bates College Band, marched to the Pine Street Congregational Church where the banquet, the opening event of the conference, was held. The banquet hour was enlivened by cheers and music furnished by the Bates Orchestra. The guests were cordially welcomed to the city by Mayor Robert J. Wiseman, while a welcome was extended from the College by President George C. Chase. Principal Stanley R. Oldham of Maine Central Institute responded for the faculty, H. S. Campbell, Colby '15, responding for the delegates. Rev. Ashley D. Leavitt of Portland gave an inspiring address on "In Line with Destiny."

The services next day were held in the college chapel. The delegates and students of Bates first had the great pleasure of listening to Rev. A. D. Leavitt on "Moral Repairs." After this address a short business session was held and the following officers of the conference were elected:

President, E. S. Saxton of Bates; secretary, A. H. MacCormick of Bowdoin; assistant secretary, E. Groaton of Kent's Hill; first vice-president, Albion of Bowdoin; second vice-president, Fairchild of Maine; third vice-president, Mills of Colby. Kinsey '16 was appointed to serve on the resolutions committee and Fillmore '17 on the credentials committee. The college and the preparatory school men then separated to hold sessions in which there were general discussions on methods.

It was in the general conference on methods for the college men that the most important step of the whole convention was taken. Professor James L. McConaughy related how four years ago at Bates the first joint conference of the colleges and preparatory school associations was held. He went on to tell how since that time the number of delegates from the preparatory schools has gradually increased until they out-number the delegates from the four Maine colleges almost three to one. Other defects mentioned for which some remedies are needed were that it was never understood who had the actual arrangements for the annual conference, whether it was the State Y.M.C.A. or the college association. As a remedy he proposed that the conference should become an annual affair principally for the preparatory school men. Each college should send only a small group of men to act as advisors and the State Y.M.C.A. should have charge of this conference. He proposed that the conference should not be held in a college town, some of which are too small to entertain the delegates, but that the meetings should take place at some preparatory school. In regard to what should take the place of the conference for the colleges he proposed that on Sept. 17, 18 and 19 a fall conference should be held in some camp or similar place. This would be an informal affair, a meeting of about eight men from each of the four Maine colleges with two leaders, who would discuss plans and campaigns for the following year. At his motion a committee consisting of Harry W. Rowe, General Secretary at Bates; Professor James L. McConaughy, General Secretary of the Bowdoin Y.M.C.A.; Jefferson C. Smith, State Secretary of the Y.M.C.A.; Campbell of Colby, and Fairchild of Maine, was elected to consider these recommendations. At a meeting of this committee held Saturday afternoon it was decided to hold this fall conference at which the relation of the colleges to the winter conference should be decided and that if the colleges voted to cut loose from the winter conference, this should be held in a preparatory school town

rather than at the University of Maine, which had invited the conference to come to Orono in 1916.

At the Saturday evening meeting special music was furnished by the Bates College quartet. The delegates had the privilege of listening to addresses on "The Call to Service" by Paul Micou, W. H. Ramsaur and Francis P. Miller.

The conference closed on Sunday evening when the delegates were addressed by Hon. Ira J. Hersey, president of the Maine Senate, and Dean Jacobus of the Hartford Theological Seminary. There was special music and the reports of the various committees were given at this time.

The 200 delegates who attended the conference were kindly entertained in the homes of Lewiston people and Bates College. Of the visiting college delegations Bowdoin had the largest with 13 registered delegates, Colby 12, and Maine 10. Those who went from here were: Professor James L. McConaughy, Mr. Miles Langley, MacCormick '15, Kinsey '16, Ladd '16, Bowdoin '17, Chapman '17, Fillmore '17, Albion, Brooks, Bachelor, Freese, A. S. Gray, Joyce, MacCormick and Prosser, all of 1918. Among the alumni present were Herbert Bryant '12, W. A. MacCormick '12 and A. S. Merrill '14.

With the Faculty

Dean Sills was a speaker at the convention of the Episcopal College Men's Society held yesterday at Harvard.

Doctor Whittier and Professor Files were speakers at the alumni banquet at Auburn last week.

Professor McConaughy recently addressed a meeting of the Bath Sunday Schools.

On the Campus

MacCormick '12 was on the campus last week. Kinsey '16 has recently been chosen as assistant in Zoölogy.

G. A. Allen *ex-18* is coaching the Westbrook Seminary relay team.

Owing to the College Tea there was no gymnasium work last Friday.

Overseer Joseph E. Moore '65 and Dr. Myles Standish '75 were on the campus last week.

The band held a rehearsal last Thursday evening to prepare for playing at the interscholastic meet.

Kinsey '16 delivered a paper, "Cross-Pollina-

tion," before the Biology Club last Thursday evening.

English 4, the Freshman public speaking course, has been divided into four divisions; the former 8.30 period has been changed to 1.30.

During the Christmas recess H. Alton Lewis '15, captain of the 1914 football team announced his engagement to Miss Frances Louise Littlehale of Needham Heights, Mass.

Ramsay '15 and McWilliams '15 were delegates to the district convention of Alpha Delta Phi, held in Boston last week. Verrill '15 and Smith '15 also attended the convention.

More men are needed in the band, especially bass horn players. All members of the band who attend the rehearsals regularly will make the Waterville trip in May when the track games occur.

Coach Magee has scheduled for tomorrow afternoon the first of a series of handicap indoor track meets. These meets are preliminary to selecting the class track teams to compete at the annual interclass indoor meet March 19.

Mary Antin, the noted authoress and lecturer, is to lecture on "Responsibilities of American Citizenship" Thursday evening at 8 in the Town Hall, under the auspices of the Saturday Club. The admission is fifty cents and tickets are now on sale.

There is to be a meeting of the managers of the Maine Intercollegiate Athletic Association at the Hotel Eagle, Saturday, Feb. 27. Among other things they will consider the transfer of the state championship meet in May from Colby to Bowdoin because of the superior facilities here in grounds and accommodations. It is understood that this change is advocated by the University of Maine and by many of the Colby authorities.

CALENDAR

Feb.

23. First Bradbury Debate at Memorial Hall at 8 P. M.
24. Second Bradbury Debate at Memorial Hall at 8 P. M.
Handicap track meet in the Athletic Building.
25. Glee Club Rehearsal at Y.M.C.A. Rooms at 5 P. M.
Band practice at Memorial Hall at 7.30 P. M.
Mary Antin at Town Building.
26. Vaudeville Show at Memorial Hall at 7.30 P. M.
27. Third Bowdoin interscholastic indoor meet in the Hyde Athletic Building.
28. Rally at Memorial Hall at 7.30 P. M.

Alumni Department

'23.—Plans are being made to publish in book form the Annals of Belfast by the late Gov. William George Crosby. The Annals, which are chronicles of the first half of the last century in Belfast, Maine, were written forty years ago.

'65.—Hon. Edward James Millay of Bowdoinham died in Brunswick on Feb. 16. He was born in Bowdoinham June 5, 1840, the youngest son of General Jeremiah Millay. While at Bowdoin he was a member of Psi Upsilon fraternity and of the Peucinian Literary Society. Mr. Millay studied law at Bowdoinham from 1865 to 1867 and three years after his graduation received the degree of master of arts from Bowdoin. From 1868 to 1882 he practiced law in Bowdoinham, representing that town in the legislature in 1872 and serving as county attorney of Sagadahoc County from 1879 to 1882. In the latter year he removed to Bath, practicing his profession there for five years and serving as judge of the municipal court from 1885 to 1887, when on account of his wife's ill health he moved to Los Angeles, Calif. He practiced his profession there until 1910, returning in the following year to Bowdoinham where he has since resided, practicing law and conducting a farm. He had for several years been a member of the Republican Town Committee. He is survived by a sister, Mrs. Eliza Varney of Bowdoinham.

'84.—At a recent meeting of the Knox Bar Association Rodney S. Thompson was given unanimous indorsement for appointment as judge of the Rockland municipal court.

'90.—The recent report of the Children's Aid and Protective Society of the Oranges, New Jersey, of which Rev. Walter R. Hunt is president, shows great activity and efficiency in its field of work.

'94.—Charles A. Flagg, librarian of the Bangor Public Library, has issued an admirable bibliography of the books in his library relating to the European War. It is so arranged and annotated to be of marked help to workers in other libraries.

'97.—Rev. Henry E. Dunnack, for 15 years pastor of the Methodist Church in Augusta, has been appointed state librarian by Governor Curtis.

'99.—At the Republican caucus held recently in Lewiston, Wallace H. White, Jr., was nominated for mayor.

'13.—The engagement is announced of Paul C. Savage and Miss Elizabeth L. Sullivan of Bangor.

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NO. 30

DAN COOGAN COMING THIS WEEK

Dan Coogan will arrive here some time this week to take charge of the baseball squad. His early arrival will give him an additional month to work up the team. Letters from Coach Coogan express his eagerness to be here and look over the material.

PRESIDENT HYDE LECTURER AT YALE

It has just been announced at New Haven that the corporation of Yale University at its February meeting appointed President Hyde the Lyman Beecher Lecturer for 1915-16. These lectures are annually given in the Yale School of Religion, upon some subject connected with the profession of preaching. Past lecturers include many of the most famous preachers and thinkers of America and Europe.

BOTH NEGATIVE TEAMS WIN

Both negative teams won in the Bradbury debates held last Tuesday and Wednesday. The question for debate was: "Resolved, That the naval strength of the United States should be materially increased." The teams in Tuesday's debate were: Affirmative, Hescok '16, Moran '17, Parsons '16; negative, Jacob '18, Jones '16, Bacon '15. The affirmative pointed out the general weakness of our navy in comparison with those of other nations, discussed the necessity of a large navy owing to national policies and geographical situation, and showed what weaknesses should be remedied, and how. The negative showed that for its size our navy is the most efficient in the world; then proved by various statistics and authorities that our navy is the superior of all save England's; and finally showed the economic impossibility of war at the present day. In rebuttal the affirmative re-emphasized the weakness in certain branches of our navy, while the negative repeated the argument of our navy's superiority, and the impossibility of war with a stronger power. Professor Elliott presided.

The issues of the second debate differed somewhat from those of the first. The affirmative team was composed of Kinsey '16, Norton '18 and Tackaberry '15, opposed to the negative team, Talbot '15, McKenney '15 and Chapman '17. The

affirmative first spoke of the danger of war and necessity for armament based on the natural antipathy of the races and the uncertainty shown by history. The necessity for increase in minor ships was pointed out; and then the general necessity for armament was reiterated and the desirability of general increase. The negative pointed out first the unlikelihood of war, and the superiority of the American navy, and went on to show how inconsistent with our appeals for peace would be our own armament for war. In rebuttal the discussion turned mainly on the strength of the navy, the affirmative showing weakness, and the negative its superiority. The decision of the judges was again for the negative. Professor McConaughy presided.

The first prize was awarded to the negative team of Wednesday, consisting of Talbot, McKenney and Chapman and second prize to the affirmative team of Wednesday, Tackaberry, Kinsey and Norton. The judges were President Hyde, Judge Harry F. Thompson, Professor Hormell, Professor Catlin and Professor Davis. Professor McConaughy presided.

The following men were retained for the variety debates with Wesleyan and Hamilton: Bacon '15, McKenney '15, Talbot '15, Kinsey '16, Chapman '17, Moran '17; Parsons '16 and Tackaberry '15 were held as alternates.

HEBRON WALKS AWAY WITH MEET

Hebron Academy walked away with the Bowdoin indoor interscholastic meet held in the Hyde Athletic Building last Saturday and won the five-year trophy for the third consecutive time. Hebron scored 48½ points, taking all three places in the 40, 220, 440 and 880 yard dashes. Hebron men set up four new records. Jordan, Hebron's captain, won the 220 yard dash in 25 2-5 seconds; LeClair won the half in 2 minutes, 15 2-5 seconds, and Palmer ran the quarter in 60 seconds flat. Hebron was unable to find a competitor in a relay race and ran her first and second teams against each other. The first team won in the record time of 1 minute, 45 1-5 seconds.

Bangor High finished second with 19 points, Cony was third with 6, Lewiston fourth with 4, and Portland fifth with 3½. Boothbay, Bridgton

Academy, Brunswick, Camden, Edward Little, Good Will, Leavitt, Lincoln, Morse, Maine Central Institute, Norwood, Topsham, Westbrook Seminary and Winthrop failed to score.

On account of the accidental death of Lawrence Houghton on the Deering High rifle range last week, that school withdrew its entries.

The relay races were close and exciting. A large crowd witnessed the meet, which was well run off under the direction of Manager Chase.

The summary:

40 yard dash (trial heats)—First heat won by Jordan, Hebron; second, Wyman, Lincoln; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Second heat won by Small, Hebron; second, Reading, Good Will High; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Third heat won by Upton, Hebron; Gray, Bangor; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Fourth heat won by Costello, Bangor; second, Maxwell, M.C.I.; time, 5 seconds. Fifth heat won by Parsons, M.C.I.; second, Maxim, M.C.I.; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Sixth heat won by Emery, M.C.I.; second, Perry, Morse; time, 5 seconds. Semi-finals—First heat won by Jordan, Hebron; second, Wyman, Lincoln; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Second heat won by Upton, Hebron; second, Small, Hebron; time, 4 4-5 seconds. Final heat won by Jordan, Hebron; second, Small, Hebron; third, Upton, Hebron; time, 4 4-5 seconds.

45 yard high hurdles (trial heats)—First heat won by Marsh, Hebron; second, Gray, Bangor; time, 6 3-5 seconds. Second heat won by McDonnell, Portland; second, Cleveland, Bangor; time, 6 4-5 seconds. Third heat won by Pooler, Hebron; second, Thompson, M.C.I.; time, 6 4-5 seconds. Semi-finals—First heat won by Gray, Bangor; second, McDonnell, Portland; time, 6 3-5 seconds. Second heat won by Marsh, Hebron; second, Pooler, Hebron; time, 6 4-5 seconds. Finals—Won by Gray, Bangor; second, Pooler, Hebron; third, Marsh, Hebron; time, 6 3-5 seconds.

220 yard dash—Won by Jordan, Hebron; second, Small, Hebron; third, Moore, Hebron; time, 25 4-5 seconds. (New record.)

880 yard run—Won by LeClair, Hebron; second, Cleaves, Hebron; third, Noyes, Hebron; time, 2 15 2-5 seconds. (New record.)

440 yard run (trial heats)—First heat won by Libbey, Hebron; second, Owen, Portland; third, Palmer, Hebron; time, 61 3-5 seconds. Second heat won by Lambert, Hebron; second, Saunders, Portland; third, Morey, Lincoln; time, 62 4-5 seconds. Finals—Won by Palmer, Hebron; second, Libbey, Hebron; third, Lambert, Hebron; time, 60 seconds. (New record.)

Running broad jump—Won by Upton, Hebron;

second, Legendre, Lewiston; third, Turner, Cony; distance, 19 feet, 6 1-2 inches.

Running high jump—Won by Gray, Bangor; second, Rowe, Portland; third, Shoemaker, Hebron and Legendre, Lewiston; height, 5 feet, 7 1-2 inches.

Shot put—Won by Wyer, Cony; second, Jordan, Hebron; third, Thompson, Bangor; distance, 43 feet, 2 inches.

Pole vault—Won by Pullen, Bangor; second, Thompson, Bangor; third, Hennessy, Portland, Walsh, Lewiston, tied; height, 9 feet, 7 inches.

Relay races—Morse defeated Camden; time, 1 50 4-5 seconds.

Lincoln Academy defeated Boothbay Harbor; time, 1 53 2-5 seconds.

Maine Central Institute defeated Brunswick; time, 1 53 1-5 seconds.

Topsham defeated Bridgton Academy; time, 1 58 1-5 seconds.

Good Will defeated Winthrop; time, 1 52 2-5 seconds.

Cony defeated Norwood, Mass.; time, 1 51 1-5 seconds.

Portland defeated Bangor; time, 1 46 3-5 seconds.

Edward Little defeated Lewiston; time, 1 51 1-5 seconds.

Westbrook Seminary defeated Leavitt Institute; time, 1 56 2-5 seconds.

Hebron first defeated Hebron second; time, 1 45 1-5 seconds. (New record.)

THE VAUDEVILLE SHOW

Bowdoin men proved to be versatile and clever entertainers at the vaudeville show when they performed before a capacity house at Memorial Hall last Friday evening. The program kept the crowd at fever pitch and the whole evening's performance showed skill and versatility as never before demonstrated. The band was there in full force and enlivened the crowd with occasional selections.

From the time that the band tuned up until it said, "Good-bye, boys, we're through," there was something doing all the time. The program as announced by the theatrical "skin-de-cat" in charge of the puffformance, amply describes the evening's entertainment.

Bill for Friday, Feb. 26.

THEATRE DE JOIE
Curtain at 7.30.

DEMMONS and KELLEY

That Merry Musical Duo straight from their
Kennebec Tour

THE QUINTET AND THE HOT-DOG MAN
With Dicky Fuller's specially adapted rendering
of "Too Much Mustard"

THE SANDOW BOYS

Leady and Jimmy, in a Marvelous Exhibition of
Brain, Brawn and Agility.

SOUSER'S BAND

Hunks of Agony from the Bowdoin Band, led by
Fillup Souser.

CILLY CHARLIE and SUBTLE SUTCLIFFE
In a Choice, Chortling Compote of Clever Come-
backs.

BETSEY ROSS and PEG STUART

That Charming Danseuse and her Clever Com-
panion direct from their tour of the
Coast Towns.

THE HIGH COST OF LIVING

A classy trio from the Masque and Gown: Ful-
ler, Melloon and P. Smith, in a Short,
Snappy Scream

**JUMPING JIMMY, THE DAREDEVIL
DANCER**

In a Hair Raising Presentation of Fancy Steps,
Kimona Turns and Red Tights

THE RALLY

Memorial Hall was filled to capacity again Sat-
urday evening when the students and sub-fresh-
men assembled after the track meet for a Bow-
doin rally. Bowdoin spirit ran high from the
time that MacCormick '15 introduced President
Hyde as the first speaker until the rally closed
with "Bowdoin Beata" by the Freshman or-
chestra.

President Hyde told the fellows who should go
to college, and what kind of a college to choose.
At the close of his speech he announced Exeter
as the winner of the Abraxas Cup. He was fol-
lowed by Leadbetter '16, who explained what the
College offered along scholastic, social and ath-
letic lines.

The shield given annually to the winner of the
indoor interscholastic meet was presented to He-
bron, and the skit, "The High Cost of Living,"
was announced as the winner of the cup offered
at Friday's vaudeville show. Cider and pretzels
appeared at this part of the program.

Jack Magee, who was next announced, spoke
on Bowdoin's athletic spirit and on the relay
team. Professor Files told the prep school men

to make up their minds about coming to College
and set forth what the College offers. MacCorm-
ick '15, the final speaker, under the subject
"What Bowdoin Means to Me," gave a humorous-
historical sketch of Bowdoin, and of what Bow-
doin means to the student. Bowdoin yells and
"Bowdoin Beata" completed what Professor Files
pronounced "one of the best rallies he had
ever attended."

THE ABRAXAS CUP

The cup offered by the Abraxas Society to the
preparatory school sending three or more stu-
dents to Bowdoin whose representatives maintain
the best average in scholarship during their first
half year has been won by Phillips-Exeter Acad-
emy, its representatives maintaining an average
of 15 $\frac{1}{8}$ on the basis of calculation employed.
Second was Milo (Maine) High School, with an
average of 11 $\frac{1}{2}$, and third was Portland High
with 11 $\frac{1}{8}$. Eight schools were included in the list
of those sending three or more representatives.

The representatives of Phillips-Exeter Acad-
emy are G. S. DeMott, F. F. French and W. R.
Sanderson; of Milo, N. E. Daggett, J. P. Hamlin
and O. L. Hamlin; and of Portland, R. G. Albion,
A. S. Gray, F. O. W. King and H. T. Pierce.

STATE MEET WILL BE IN WATERVILLE

In spite of the almost unanimous desire of the
athletes and coaches to hold the Maine Intercolle-
giate meet on the Bowdoin track May 15, it was
decided that this would be impossible, at a meet-
ing of the four Maine managers at the Hotel
Eagle last Saturday. The constitution provides
that the meets shall be held at the four colleges
in rotation, and proposals for a change must be
made four weeks before the meeting. The Colby
track has no 220-yard straightaway, and is un-
suited to the meet in other ways. It was im-
possible to change the meet to Bowdoin because
the vote was not unanimous. In the opinion of
many, Bowdoin has the finest facilities in the
state for a track meet, and doubtless a larger
crowd could be attracted.

The Intercollegiate Track Association elected
the following officers for the coming year: pres-
ident, L. E. Philbrick, U. of M.; vice-president,
R. E. Merrill, Bates; secretary, W. Emery Chase,
Jr., Bowdoin; treasurer, A. R. Willard, Colby.

Some of the important officials for the meet
were selected as follows: George Brown of B. A.
A., referee; Arthur Duffy of Boston, starter;
Benjamin B. Osthus of Boston, starter; and J.
T. Greenan of Bates, chief scorer.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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The Vaudeville Show

The success of the vaudeville show Friday evening demonstrated the possibility of producing with little effort an evening's entertainment without going beyond the limits of the campus to seek entertainers. It showed that we have on the campus a great many men with amusing and interesting talents and that we can entertain visitors with a performance which is out of the ordinary. We feel that every year special efforts should be put forth to have an entertainment on the night before the Interscholastic Meet and that this entertainment should be carefully planned and executed. The Rally Committee of the Student Council should begin to plan for it months before. They should seek out hidden talent and get men to develop acts which take time and practice but which will contribute to a finished performance. It would also be possible to enliven

every big College rally with a few vaudeville acts, if plans for these rallies were made earlier in the year. We believe that the student body as a whole hopes to see more of this varied entertainment in the future.

The Interscholastic Meet

Saturday afternoon we saw a fast Interscholastic Meet in the Hyde Athletic Building and saw a well-balanced team from Hebron take over half of the points. In several events all three places were taken by Hebron men. Three records were broken by Hebron men. Their best relay team running against another Hebron team, broke the course record for 880 yards.

In view of the way in which the "Big Green" carried off the honors, we wonder if the meet now affords the competition which it is intended to offer. Every year Hebron wins the meet and almost always by a wide margin. Other schools enter the meet with the hope of picking up a stray point or two. Only in exceptional years do they offer the assured winners any real competition. The Hebron team is a hard training and well trained team. It always contains several individual stars and a number of men who by hard work and good coaching have made themselves better than the average High School man.

We see no way to make it possible for the High School teams to compete on more even terms with their larger rival, unless as many events as possible be run off in trial heats, in which the men are so grouped that the men from schools of about the same size compete only with each other. On the other hand, it does seem possible to give Hebron more brisk competition and make the meet faster and more interesting.

Could we not get Exeter to send a team to the Bowdoin Interscholastic Meet? The school is not far away and is bound to us by many ties. Its team would prove a great drawing card, competition would be made more keen, and the meet would be made infinitely more exciting.

It may be said that conditions would not be improved and that we would simply be taking the victory away from Hebron and giving it to Exeter. Yet last year Hebron sent five men to the Harvard Interscholastic Meet and took second place, with Exeter and other large schools in the meet.

We would not have helped the problem of putting the larger and smaller schools on a more equal basis of competition, but we would have intensified the competition for first place. If our Maine schools were able to take first place from their New Hampshire opponents, their glory

would be all the greater. We feel sure that Hebron would be glad to have the chance to fight for an honor so well worth winning.

BASEBALL SCHEDULE MAINE COLLEGES

The baseball schedules of the four Maine colleges show that Bates is the most ambitious, having 21 games planned. Colby and Maine each have 17, and Bowdoin 15. The season opens when Bowdoin goes to Cambridge on April 13 to play Harvard. In the Maine series each team plays three games with each of the others. The composite schedule is as follows:

Tuesday, April 13.—Bowdoin vs. Harvard at Cambridge.

Wednesday, April 14.—Maine vs. Brown at Providence.

Thursday, April 15.—Maine vs. Harvard at Cambridge.

Friday, April 16.—Maine vs. New Hampshire State at Durham.

Saturday, April 17.—Maine vs. Exeter at Exeter. Bowdoin vs. Portland N. E. League at Portland.

Monday, April 19.—Maine vs. Colby at Waterville (exhibition). Bates vs. Lewiston N. E. League at Lewiston (pending).

Wednesday, April 21.—Bates vs. Fort McKinley at Lewiston (pending). Colby vs. Holy Cross at Worcester.

Thursday, April 22.—Colby vs. Connecticut Aggies at Storrs, Conn.

Friday, April 23.—Maine vs. Lewiston N. E. League at Orono.

Saturday, April 24.—Maine vs. Lewiston N. E. League at Orono. Bowdoin vs. Wesleyan at Middletown. Colby vs. Williams at Williamstown. Bates vs. Maine Centrals at Lewiston (pending).

Tuesday, April 27.—Bates vs. Harvard at Cambridge.

Wednesday, April 28.—Bates vs. Boston College at Boston.

Saturday, May 1.—Maine vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick. Colby vs. Bates at Lewiston.

Tuesday, May 4.—Colby vs. Harvard at Cambridge.

Wednesday, May 5.—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston. Colby vs. Maine at Orono.

Friday, May 7.—Bowdoin vs. Tufts at Brunswick.

Saturday, May 8.—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville. Bates vs. Maine at Orono.

Wednesday, May 12.—Colby vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick. Maine vs. Bates at Lewiston.

Thursday, May 13.—Bowdoin vs. Tufts at Medford.

Wednesday, May 19.—Maine vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick. Colby vs. Bates at Lewiston.

Thursday, May 20.—Bates vs. New Hampshire State at Durham.

Saturday, May 22.—Maine vs. Colby at Waterville. Bates vs. Williams at Williamstown.

Wednesday, May 26.—Bowdoin vs. Colby at Waterville. Bates vs. Maine at Orono.

Thursday, May 27.—Bates vs. New Hampshire State at Lewiston.

Saturday, May 29.—Bowdoin vs. Maine at Orono. Bates vs. Colby at Waterville.

Monday, May 31.—Bowdoin vs. Bates at Lewiston.

Wednesday, June 2.—Colby vs. Maine Centrals at Waterville.

Thursday, June 3.—Bates vs. Chinese University at Lewiston.

Friday, June 4.—Bates vs. Bowdoin at Brunswick (Ivy game). Maine vs. Chinese University at Orono.

Saturday, June 5.—Colby vs. Maine at Orono.

Saturday, June 12.—Bates vs. Colby at Gardiner (exhibition game).

ANDROSCOGGIN ALUMNI MEET

The second annual banquet of the Androscoggin Valley Alumni Association was held at the new Odd Fellows' Hall in Auburn, Thursday, Feb. 18. About 80 alumni, undergraduates and guests from other colleges were present. The association was formed at Lewiston a year ago.

The following officers were elected; President, Frank I. Dingley '61 of Auburn; vice-presidents, Tascus Wood '76 of Auburn, John H. Maxwell '88 of Livermore Falls and Wallace H. White '00 of Lewiston; secretary-treasurer, John H. White '01 of Lewiston; executive committee, Arthur G. Staples '80 of Auburn, Dr. A. W. Potter '84 of Lisbon Falls, George C. Webber '95 of Auburn, Reuel W. Smith '97 of Auburn, Dr. E. S. Cummings '00 of Lewiston, E. F. Abbott '03 of Auburn, Thomas C. White '03 of Lewiston, C. F. Packard '04 of Lewiston, C. E. Cunningham '06 of Lewiston.

The retiring president of the society, Judge John A. Morrill of Lewiston, was toastmaster. Professor Files was the first speaker. He presented the regrets of President Hyde at being unable to attend; then he discussed briefly the question of the war as seen from the German side. He spoke chiefly, however, on President Hyde's theory of student aristocracy, describing the "selective" courses and the conference system.

Doctor Whittier was the next speaker. He

discussed first athletics at the College. He reviewed briefly the past history of athletics at Bowdoin, pointing out that it was made up of an alternation of good and bad periods, and that every few years the College had brilliant athletes. He attributed Bowdoin's present position to the fact that we are now between these good periods, and said that before long the reaction will come and we shall again turn out championship teams. He spoke at some length on the Medical School, saying that it is at present ranked in the highest class among such schools, and describing present conditions.

Among other speakers were Professor Stanton of Bates, the oldest Bowdoin alumnus in this association; and Captain Leadbetter '15 of the football team, who spoke of athletics, the success of the relay team and the present methods of training in the athletic building. Other speakers were Chief Justice Savage, a Dartmouth graduate and Bowdoin post-graduate; Justice Cornish, of Colby; President George C. Chase, of Bates; Frank L. Dingley, Ralph T. Parker and Wallace H. White, Jr.

17TH ANNUAL OF KENNEBEC ALUMNI

The Kennebec Alumni Association held its 17th annual reunion in Augusta last Friday evening. The business meeting was presided over by President Weston Lewis '72 of Gardiner, and new officers were elected as follows: president, E. N. Merrill '74; vice presidents, W. G. Hunton '75, Henry W. Cobb '00; secretary-treasurer, George H. Macomber '11; executive committee, F. J. C. Little '89, John R. Gould '85 and R. H. Bodwell.

At the conclusion of the business meeting the company adjourned to the dining hall. After the banquet, President Weston introduced Henry D. Evans '01 as toastmaster. The speakers were Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell '90, Rev. Fred V. Stanley '09, Leonard A. Pierce '05, Blaine S. Viles '03 and Niles L. Perkins '03.

Those present at the banquet were: Dr. O. S. C. Davies '79, Melvin S. Holway '82, John R. Gould '85, John V. Lane '87, F. J. C. Little '89, Dr. O. W. Turner '90, Frank J. Farrington '94, Ralph W. Leighton '96, Henry E. Dunnack '97, Charles S. Pettengill '98, Henry D. Evans '01, Blaine S. Viles '03, A. M. G. Soule '05, Niles L. Perkins '03, Charles P. Kinsman '07, Chester S. Kingsley '07, S. S. Webster '10, G. Cony Weston '10, G. H. Macomber '11, M. G. L. Bailey '11, Edwin Burleigh '13, Alden S. Hichborn '11, F. Wood McCargo '14, Henry S. Webster '67, Weston Lewis '72, Charles A. Knight '96, Rev. Fred V. Stanley '09, Edward C. Pope '07, Alton S.

Pope '11, Professor Wilmot B. Mitchell '90, Leonard S. Pierce '05, Andrew P. Harvey '03, Henry W. Coburn '96, I. P. Perkins '96 and F. B. Lord '11.

KAPPA SIGMA DISTRICT CONCLAVE

The nine New England chapters of Kappa Sigma held their eleventh annual district conclave, Feb. 22, at the new Boston City Club. The attendance cup, given to the chapter scoring the greatest number of points, was won by Beta Kappa of New Hampshire State College with a score of 240. Alpha Rho of Bowdoin came second with 213 points; the next highest chapter having 99.

In the evening a banquet was held in conjunction with the Boston alumni chapter. Bowdoin alumni who took part in the program were: Churchill '09, Hicks '95, Rhodes '97 and Spinney '13.

The delegate from Alpha Rho was Somers '15. Others making the trip were: Floyd, Keegan and Mannix, 1915; Cronin, Elliott, Hight, Olson, 1916; and Corbett, Crehore, Moran, Wight, 1917.

DRAMATIC CLUB NOTES

Rehearsals of "Jack Straw," the Ivy play, are being held two or three times a week. Manager Edwards '16 announces that the play will be ready for production by the first of May and that performances will be given in several Maine cities, including Portland and Rockland.

Trials for the Commencement play, "As You Like It," will be held shortly.

LETTER FROM HIWALE

Professor McConaughy has recently received the following letter from Anand S. Hiwale '09, describing his missionary work in India:

American Mission House, Satara, India.

10-12-14.

My dear Mr. McConaughy:—

After spending nearly two months out in the district, I have just returned home. All of the boys in my newly started boarding school passed the usual annual government examination and are promoted to the highest standards. They expect me to give them a football as a Christmas present but I haven't yet made up my mind to do it, as it costs \$2.65.

The associates and I started early in November on a preaching tour. We travelled nearly 135 miles in all, and all this was done in bullock carts. The mana district in which we made our preaching tour is thickly populated. I was greatly moved. I saw the people without any shepherd.

There is not one Christian in the whole of the Taluka. I hope in the near future way might be found to send some teachers and preachers to these people once or twice a year. At Shulder, people gave us promise not to worship wood and stone gods. At the time of bidding good-bye, one man came forward and putting his head on my feet, thanked us all for our message to the people in the town. All this reminded me of Paul's journey in Europe.

I have to superintend three village schools and one weak church. There are four teachers and three preachers and twelve boarding children. Your generous contribution supports the larger part of the work. I expect every minute a boy from Maseur, a town forty miles from Satara. I would have admitted the boy in the boarding school, but as there is no money, I do not know just what to tell the poor boy.

I am sure every Bowdoin man is aware of my gratefulness and thankfulness for his deep and active interest in me and in the work in this district. I had to send away this year three workers as I had no money for their support. I always try to raise some money in India, but this year the war problem is great. May I not ask you all to be somewhat generous this year. Please remember me most cordially to President Hyde and the members of the faculty and to every Bowdoin young man.

Yours sincerely,

A. S. HIWALE '09.

ADDITIONS TO THE TROPHY ROOM

Some interesting contributions have recently been made to the gymnasium trophy room. One is the football which was used in the Maine game at Bangor in 1900, which Bowdoin won by a score of 38-0. This ball has been presented by Dr. H. H. Cloudman '01, now of Oklahoma City, who was for four years, from 1897 to 1900, 'varsity half-back and guard. R. H. Bodwell '01 of Augusta, who played guard and center on the team during the same four years, has presented the football used in the Colby game of that season, which Bowdoin won 68-0; this was the largest score by which we have ever defeated Colby.

A still older relic is the baseball used in the Bowdoin-Dartmouth game played at Hanover in 1884, the game being won 9-8 by Bowdoin. This gift is from Charles C. Torrey '84, who pitched in the game; he is now Professor of Semitic Languages at Yale. These three trophies are now on exhibition in the trophy room case.

INTERSCHOLASTIC DEBATES

The debates of the Bowdoin Interscholastic Debating League take place on next Thursday, March 4. The schools debating are as follows: Brunswick vs. Biddeford at Brunswick; Portland vs. Cony at Augusta; Westbrook vs. Lisbon Falls at Lisbon Falls.

Y. M. C. A. NOTES

Last Sunday in the Y.M.C.A. room, Mr. Langley began a series of four talks on "The College Man and Worldwide Problems." This series of discussions takes the place of the Freshman Bible study classes of the first semester.

The final exhibition of the gymnasium classes for boys and girls conducted by the Brunswick Boys' Club under the auspices of the Bowdoin Y.M.C.A. in the old gymnasium will be held in the Town Hall on Saturday evening, March 13. The 1918 orchestra will play at this exhibition.

Kinsey '16, MacIntire '17 and Norton '18 were on a deputation to South Windham last Sunday.

MacCormick '15 and Chapman '17 assisted in a four day deputation at Hebron last week.

With the Faculty

President Hyde attended the meeting of the trustees of Phillips-Exeter Academy Friday.

Professor Mitchell preached at the Williston Congregational Church in Portland Sunday.

At the caucuses held by the various political parties in Brunswick last week the Bowdoin faculty played an important part. Professor Davis was chairman of the Progressive caucus on Feb. 22. At the Democratic caucus on Feb. 24, Dean Sills was chairman and Professor Ham, secretary. Professor Files was one of the speakers at the Republican caucus. Professor Moody is one of the Committee of Twelve.

Professor McConaughy will speak at the teachers' convention in Biddeford on Friday and will give an illustrated lecture in Richmond on the same evening.

Dr. Cram was in Augusta last week attending hearings before a committee of the legislature on bills introduced by the State Board of Health.

The recently announced list of publications of the Yale University Press includes: "*Dante's Divine Comedy*, Translated by Henry Johnson, Director of the Bowdoin Museum of Fine Arts."

On the Campus

Professor Mitchell lectured on "Longfellow at Bowdoin" before the classes in English 2 last

Saturday, the 108th anniversary of the poet's birth.

Haskell '18 fractured his wrist during Freshman Gym last Wednesday.

The Musical Clubs will take their usual spring trip but the schedule has not yet been definitely arranged.

Ramsay '15 substituted in several French classes last week.

Dana Merrill '15 has returned after being out of college for several weeks.

The class squad leaders are to be chosen this week for the indoor meet which comes March 19.

Theta, the local chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon, and the Psi chapter of Colby are to hold a banquet on March 13, at the Congress Square Hotel, Portland.

Plans have been submitted by Allen & Collins and Felix A. Burton, associate architects, and approved for the new Brunswick High School. These architects are the designers of the new Bowdoin Gymnasium.

Thursday in Adams Hall, Judge Lucilius A. Emery '61 spoke on the prison problem of today, presenting the question from the stand that justice should be strictly meted out, yet without physical torture, such as lack of pure food and water.

At a recent meeting of the Church on the Hill, Arthur B. Chapman '17 was chosen as student deacon in accordance with a recent vote of the church. This action brings Bowdoin in line with other colleges closely connected with a church as is this one.

Harvard men won two of the four prizes in the 1914 economic prize essay contest endowed by Messrs. Hart, Schaffner and Marx. In this tenth annual contest Harvard is now tied with Oberlin. Chicago University has five prizes each; Cornell and Washington and Lee, four each; Harvard and Oberlin, three each.

The annual convention and banquet of the chapters of Beta Theta Pi in New England will be held at the Hotel Lennox, Boston, March 5. The Bowdoin chapter will be represented by Roberts '15, Austin '15, Woodberry '15, Webber '16, Lovejoy '17, Flint '17, Cole '18, Coombs '18, Coyne '18, Hanson '18, Matthews '18, Murch '18, Pendleton '18, Walker '18 and Scott '18.

Resolutions

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

February 15, 1915.

Theta chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon learns

with regret of the death of Cyrus Fogg Brackett of the class of 1859. Graduating from Bowdoin with Phi Beta Kappa honors, Brother Brackett for ten years was a member of the Bowdoin faculty in the scientific and medical departments. Since 1873 he has been Henry professor of physics at Princeton, and has received the degree of LL.D. from Bowdoin, Lafayette and Princeton. He has also contributed to many science magazines and text-books and been for some time a member of the American Philosophical Society.

To his friends and relatives the chapter wishes to extend its sympathy.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,

LAURENCE IRVING,

DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF THETA OF DELTA KAPPA EPSILON.

February 15, 1915.

It is with particular regret that Theta chapter of Delta Kappa Epsilon records the death of David Dunlap Gilman of the class of 1877, in Brunswick. During his long service in the Cabot mill of Brunswick, Brother Gilman was particularly close to the chapter and his later years, though stricken by disease, have been deeply concerned with Theta's welfare. For the loss of this brother the chapter wishes to express its sincere sorrow.

GEORGE ALBERT HALL, JR.,

LAURENCE IRVING,

DONALD WARD PHILBRICK,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF DELTA Upsilon.

February 26, 1915.

With profound regret the Bowdoin Chapter records the death of one of its most loyal and most respected members, Brother George Loring Pierce, of the class of 1861. Brother Pierce received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Jefferson Medical School of Philadelphia in 1879, and practiced his profession faithfully and efficiently in New York City until 1906, when he retired to spend the remaining years of his life at Kittery, Maine. Although one of its oldest members, Brother Pierce always maintained a keen, active interest in the local chapter and the College. Therefore, be it

Resolved, that the Bowdoin Chapter extend its sympathy to his friends and relatives.

WILLIAM GEORGE TACKABERRY.

JOHN GLENWOOD WINTER,

LEON WARREN BARCOCK,

For the Chapter.

HALL OF THE KAPPA OF PSI UPSILON.

Feb. 26, 1915.

The Kappa chapter of Psi Upsilon learns with regret of the death of Brother Edward Jarvis Millay of the class of 1865. Following his graduation from Bowdoin, Brother Millay studied law and became prominent in legal circles. He served his state in the legislature and later became county attorney and judge. The chapter takes this means of expressing its sorrow at his death.

ALBION KEITH EATON,
DWIGHT HAROLD SAYWARD,
For the Chapter.

Alumni Department

Medic '45.—News has been received of the recent death of Dr. Henry Lombard Nichols at his home in Sacramento, Calif. Dr. Nichols, who was the oldest medical graduate of the College, was born in Augusta on Sept. 11, 1823, the son of Asaph Rice and Lucy (Lombard) Nichols. He received his early education in public and private schools of Augusta. Besides his M.D., he has received the degree of master of arts from Bowdoin. The year following his graduation he spent at Jefferson Medical College and Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia. From 1846 to 1853 he practiced his profession at Augusta and in the latter year removed to Sacramento, Calif., where he has since practiced. In 1858-59 Dr. Nichols was mayor of Sacramento, from 1867 to 1871 was secretary of state of California, from 1880 to 1908 was secretary of the Sacramento Board of Health, and was also a state prison commissioner, trustee of the state library, member of the Sacramento County, California, and American Medical Associations.

In 1847 he married Sarah Evans Cole of Augusta who died in 1893. He is survived by a sister and several nephews and nieces.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

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BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 9, 1915

NO. 31

NEW FOOTBALL COACH HAS BEEN TRAINED UNDER HAUGHTON SYSTEM

After a careful consideration lasting nearly three months the Athletic Council has announced that the next football coach will be Thomas J. Campbell, Harvard 1912. In accordance with the general desire of undergraduates and alumni a man trained under the Haughton system now in vogue at Harvard has been secured.

While at Harvard Campbell played right half-back and was a valuable man for the Crimson team. During the fall of 1912 he coached the Morristown High School team and in 1913 and 1914 was called back to Harvard to be assistant coach under Haughton. He knows the game thoroughly and his training as both player and coach under Haughton at Harvard places him among the best men Bowdoin could even consider. He is said to be a hard and enthusiastic worker, with a wonderful personality and power to make his men obey his commands.

While the Athletic Council was busy in the selection of a man, rumor was busy with the probable choice of a coach. Lawrence Whitney of Dartmouth and Robert L. P. Storer of Harvard were mentioned, together with a number of other men of known ability. In Campbell, however, it is felt by all who are interested in the team, that a first-class man has been obtained for the position.

PROVISIONAL COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS

The provisional commencement appointments have been awarded to the following Seniors: Robert Ellsworth Bodurtha, Robert Peter Coffin, Elmer Carroll Cooley, George Linsley Cristy, Edward Richardson Elwell, John Ralph Hamel, Austin Harbutt MacCormick, Joseph Cony MacDonald, Francis Paul McKenney, Clifford Thompson Perkins, Kenneth Elmer Ramsay, George Worcester Ricker, George Henry Talbot and John Wesley Threlfall.

HANDICAP MEET

The handicap indoor meet in the Gym Saturday afternoon resulted in the breaking of three records and it also showed up considerable promis-

ing material for the coming indoor meet.

The first event of the meet was the 40-yard dash, which was run in 14 heats on account of the 57 competitors. The winners of the trial heats were Nevens '18, Sampson '17, Fillmore '17, Pierce '17, Crosby '17, Fenning '17, Hodgkins '16, Pirnie '18, Bond '17 and Woodman '18 tied, MacCormick '15, Savage '18, Simonton '18 and Babcock '17 tied, Weatherill '16 and Farnham '18, Pirnie '18, running with a three foot handicap, was winner of the event; Savage '18 (one foot), second; Pierce '17 (one foot), third; and Sampson '17 (one foot), fourth. Time, 43.5 sec.

The low hurdles were won by White '17, followed by Weatherill '16, Young '18 and Nickerson '16, respectively, all running from scratch. White's time of 54.5 seconds is one-fifth of a second faster than the old record.

Another record was broken when Crosby '17 (scratch) finished the 880 in 2 minutes, 12.1-5 seconds, the old record being 2 minutes, 16.3-5 seconds. Cutler '15 (15 yards) finished second; Sayward '16 (scratch) third, and Fillmore '17 (15 yards), fourth.

On the high jump, Wood '16 (2 inches) and Pirnie '18 (6 inches) were tied for first at 5 ft., 10 inches; White '17 (scratch) and Nickerson '16 (2 inches) tied for second at 5 ft., 7 inches. Wood, with a jump of five feet, eight inches, and White, with five feet, seven inches, both shattered the old record of five feet, five inches.

The 16-pound shot put was won by Stanley '18 (8 feet) with 40 feet, 11 inches. McConaughy '17 and Young '18 (both 8 feet) tied for second at 38 feet, 9 inches; A. Lewis '15 (scratch) was third with 37 feet, 4 inches.

A dozen Freshmen ran time trials, but the results were not announced. A Freshman relay team composed of Morse, Hurlin, MacMullin, Woodman, L. C. Wyman and Peacock defeated another 1918 team made up of Howard, MacCormick, Simonton, Van Wort, Wallace and O'Connor.

The final event was a relay race between two picked up teams. Moulton '16, Bradford '17, Morse '18, Noyes '17, MacCormick '15 and Pirnie '18 defeated Lewis '15, Koughan '15, McNaughton '17, Hodgkins '16, McConaughy '17 and Farn-

ham '18.

The results of the meet are quite satisfactory and promise some good speed at the indoor meet on March 19. The two lower classes stood especially well in this meet.

The Freshmen won the meet, gaining 20 points; the Sophomores scored 16½, the Juniors 9½, while 1915 scored only 5 points.

Another handicap meet will be held next Saturday. The events at this meet will be 45 yard hurdles, 440 yard dash, mile run, broad jump and pole vault. Those wishing to compete should hand their names to Coach Magee before Friday.

INTERCLASS MEET MARCH 19

The 29th annual exhibition and the 19th annual indoor meet will be held March 19 in the Hyde Athletic Building. Manager Chase has announced the following program:

Single stick drill, Class of 1916; relay race, Bates 1918 vs. Bowdoin 1918; 40-yard dash, trials and semi-finals: team race, 1915 vs. 1917; 45-yard low hurdles, trials and semi-finals; team race, 1916 vs. 1918; midget team race; 40-yard dash, final; 880-yard run: 45-yard low hurdles, final; winners 1915-1917 vs. winners 1916-1918; losers 1915-1917 vs. losers 1916-1918; 45-yard high hurdles, trials and semi-finals; dumbbell drill, Class of 1917; 45-yard high hurdles, final; 440-yard run; Indian club drill, Class of 1918; mile run; running broad jump; putting 16-pound shot; running high jump; pole vault.

DESCRIPTIVE NUMBER OF BULLETIN

The descriptive number of the Bowdoin College Bulletin for 1915 follows the usual arrangement of subjects, describing briefly each phase of the College and of college life. A short historical sketch of the College is followed by a description of Brunswick. Then the various buildings on the campus are taken up in turn, the purpose of each being shown briefly. The College requirements, curriculum, etc., conclude this part of the bulletin and are followed by accounts of the Medical School of Maine and of the fraternity and club life. The bulletin is profusely illustrated throughout with pictures of the buildings, interiors and fraternity houses.

FRESHMAN RELAY WITH BATES

The relay race between the Bowdoin and Bates Freshmen is to be held March 20 at the City Hall, Lewiston. The men to represent Bowdoin will probably be chosen from the following: Gray, Peacock, Hildreth, L. C. Wyman, MacCormick, Donnell, J. Thomas, Woodman. Bates is report-

ed to have a very fast team. Quimby, formerly of Leavitt Institute, is one of their fastest men, and did some especially good work at the inter-scholastic meet here last year. The distance will probably be 300 yards.

PROF. BROWN ORGANIZER OF STOCK COMPANY IN PORTLAND

Professor Frederick W. Brown is the organizer of the Portland Repertory Theatre Association, which is composed of prominent business and professional men of Portland and which aims to present at moderate cost a wide variety of plays of the best authors to reach the taste of all. The project is non-commercial in character and is modelled after the municipal theatre in Northampton, Mass., an experiment which has proved that good drama adequately presented makes a wide appeal and is self-supporting.

Professor Brown has the interest and financial backing of many of Portland's leading citizens, among them a number of Bowdoin graduates. President Hyde, Professor Files and Dean Sills are also interested in the plan.

As associates in the management of his company Professor Brown has secured Bertram Harrison and Jessie Boustelle, who are co-directors of the Northampton players, and who have had wide experience in the production of the drama.

Professor Brown himself will be one of the actors of the company. Mrs. Arthur F. Brown, present coach of the Masque and Gown, will also play leading roles. Cedric R. Crowell '13, former president of the Masque and Gown, has been secured as secretary of the company and will appear upon the stage.

The Jefferson Theatre has been secured and a preliminary season of six weeks will be opened April 5.

DELTA UPSILON BANQUET

The joint banquet of the Bowdoin and Colby chapters of Delta Upsilon was held at the Hotel Eagle last Saturday evening, with an attendance of 73 undergraduates and alumni, most of the Bowdoin chapter and a number of the Colby chapter being present. Weeks, LaBelle and Joly of Colby, and Perkins and MacCormick of Bowdoin were among the speakers. Hunt of Colby was toastmaster, and Creeden of Bowdoin, choragus. The committee of the Bowdoin chapter consisted of MacCormick '15, Brackett '16 and Babcock '17.

NEW ENGLAND BETAS MEET IN BOSTON

The 34th annual convention and banquet of the

New England Association of Beta Theta Pi was held in Boston at the Hotel Lenox, last Friday. Beta Sigma chapter of Bowdoin was represented by Austin '15 as delegate to the convention. Others of Beta Sigma chapter attending the banquet on Friday evening were: McKenney '12, McMurtree '13, Pope '14, Roberts '15, Woodbury '15, Bird '16, Webber '16, Flynt '17, Lovejoy '17, Call '18, Coombs '18, Coyne '18, Matthews '18, Murch '18, Pendleton '18 and Walker '18.

REPORT OF FOOTBALL MANAGER

RECEIPTS

A.S.B.C. appropriation	\$1,400 00
Loan from Athletic Council	138 80
Amherst game—guarantee	200 00
Wesleyan game—guarantee	350 00
Trinity game—guarantee	300 00
Boston College game—gate	27 00
Colby game—gate, grandstand and bleachers	930 49
Bates game—gate, grandstand and bleachers	775 75
Maine game— $\frac{1}{2}$ net gate	711 56
Tufts game—guarantee	300 10
Incidentals	22 81

Total receipts for season

\$5,156 51

EXPENDITURES

Loan from Athletic Council, paid	\$138 80
Amherst trip—expenses	274 75
Wesleyan trip—expenses	326 75
Trinity trip—expenses	288 88
Boston College game—guarantee	135 00
Boston College game—10 per cent. to Athletic Council	14 30
Boston College game—expenses	67 90
Colby game— $\frac{1}{2}$ gate to Colby	396 70
Colby game—10 per cent. to Athletic Council	86 95
Colby game—grandstand and bleachers to Athletic Council	224 75
Colby game—expenses of game	149 39
Bates game— $\frac{1}{2}$ gate to Bates	287 35
Bates game—10 per cent. to Athletic Council	75 52
Bates game—grandstand and bleachers to Athletic Council	199 00
Bates game—expenses of game	147 77
Maine game—expenses	194 16
Tufts game—expenses	192 32
Coach and trainer, including expenses	905 00
Equipment	409 78
Equipment—repairs	15 00
Tape and druggist supplies	65 85
Laundry—towels	14 74

Stationery	10 50
Postage	10 80
Telegrams	2 70
Express and drayage	15 39
Incidentals	49 03
Sweaters	93 50

Total expenditures 1914 season ...

\$4,792 58

Deficit from 1913 season

203 16

\$4,995 74

Total receipts

\$5,156 51

Total expenditures and deficit

4,995 74

\$160 77

ASSETS

Cash on hand

\$160 77

LIABILITIES

None

Respectfully submitted,

JOSEPH C. MACDONALD,
Manager.

Jan. 5, 1915.

REPORT OF BALANCE OF GAMES

RECEIPTS

Wesleyan game	\$23 25
Trinity game	11 12
Colby game	72 70
Bates game	66 11
Maine game	517 40
Tufts game	107 78

EXPENDITURES

Amherst game	\$74 75
Boston College game	190 20

I have examined the books and accounts of the manager of the football association, and find them accurately kept and fully vouched. The foregoing is a correct summary of his receipts and disbursements.

BARRETT POTTER,
Auditor.

Feb. 23, 1915.

DUAL MEET WITH BATES APRIL 24

Manager Chase has practically completed the arrangements for a dual track meet with Bates to be held in Brunswick April 24. The meet is pending, however, until the consent of the Bowdoin faculty and trainer has been secured.

Manager Chase has attempted to secure a dual meet with Trinity or Colgate but neither Bowdoin nor Trinity was allowed to go away from home on the available dates and financial difficulties intervened in the second case.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF
BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Out for Baseball

It is expected that Coach Coogan of the baseball team will arrive this week and those who saw Bowdoin nosed out of a championship in the disastrous final game of last season will see the beginning of the attempt to win back the lost laurels. When he was here two years ago, Coach Coogan gave valid proof that he is an able leader and a master of the inside baseball which only a "big leaguer" can learn thoroughly. That year he solved the same problem which he will have to solve this year, that of the pitching staff, and the team won the championship. This year he will have to cope with the disadvantage of a long state series, which will make it necessary to develop a pitching staff larger than that of former years. The catcher's position is also to be filled. The infield has lost only one man, at second base, and the outfield has lost only one man.

Filling the catcher's position and developing new pitchers means hard work for Coach Coogan. Success is impossible unless every man who has any ability turns out at the first call for candidates and works as long as he is of the slightest value to the team. The man who comes out at the first call, scrapes his shins sliding in the Athletic Building, and decides that he is not meant to be a baseball player, or comes out for practice once in a while and works in a desultory manner when outdoor practice begins, will never contribute to the success of a team. The man who really helps turn out a championship team comes out on the first day and on every day after that, plays the best he knows how, presses hard on the heels of a 'varsity man and makes him work for his position, and is willing, if he can't be a good 'varsity man, to be a good second team man.

The team this spring needs every man who has any baseball ability. We have the coach we want, and we have the nucleus for a winning team. If we fail to furnish the coach with the material he needs and do not stand around the nucleus, we shall neither win nor deserve success. If we do all we are capable of, we may have every reason to expect a splendid season.

Wearing Varsity Letters

At a recent meeting of the Monday Night Club, the club for 'varsity football men, the question of wearing the "B" was discussed and the general opinion was found to be that members of all 'varsity teams here show undue modesty in the matter of wearing the letter. This opinion has been expressed at least once a year for several years in these columns and elsewhere but men go on wearing the 'varsity letter between their shoulder-blades, carefully covered with a coat, on a sweater turned wrong side out, or remove it from the sweater entirely.

Is it not carrying modesty a little too far when a man who has worked perhaps four years for a letter and who has honestly earned it takes it off his sweater or wears it where nobody can see it? To be sure the value of the letter is in having earned it, not in being able to wear it. Yet every "B" worn in plain sight is a constant reminder to other men, especially Freshmen, that there are teams to work for and letters to be won. The "B" does not mean that the man who wears it is glorying publicly in his ability to do so. It means that he considers the "B" a reward of merit which was given to him to be worn, and that if he does not wear it he is showing a lack of appreciation of what it means.

If the "B" is not to be worn and we are willing

to lose the incentive to other men to go out for teams, would it not be better to award to 'varsity men something which cannot be seen and which will obviate the necessity of exercising one's powers of modesty? Could we not award to 'varsity men a dainty little gold "B," perhaps a quarter of an inch high, equipped with a gold safety pin, which could be fastened to the shirt and safely covered with coat and vest? If this were done, one could wear a "B" with that feeling of righteous comfort which comes only to the truly modest man.

DR. A. E. STEARNS SPEAKS THURSDAY

Thursday evening at 7.15 in the Library, Dr. Alfred E. Stearns, principal of Andover Academy, will give the last talk in the series, "The College Man." Dr. Stearns's topic will be "The College Man and His Athletics." Dr. Stearns believes that there are many chances for reform in preparatory school and college athletics. He thinks there are too many contests for the 'varsity teams and that there should be given to every man an opportunity to participate in athletics. He believes there should also be better control of the coaching. Dr. Stearns is responsible for the present athletic system at Andover where all students are compelled to participate in athletics.

An informal reception will be given to Dr. Stearns after the meeting, by the Phillipian Club, composed of students from Andover and Exeter, at the Psi Upsilon house.

DEPUTATION AT HEBRON

From Thursday to Sunday, Feb. 28, a deputation of college men headed by Francis Miller of New York, assistant to Dave Porter in the preparatory school work of the International Y. M. C. A., conducted a series of meetings and personal interviews at Hebron. The men who took part were Chapman, Alton Lewis, MacCormick of Bowdoin and Stillman of Bates. The meetings were probably the most significant and most successful ever held in a preparatory school in Maine. The strongest men in school became the supporters of the work. At the last meeting Sunday 84 men expressed publicly their intention to try as far as they were able to lead the Christian life. The Y. M. C. A. in the school has been reorganized with the strongest support of practically every man in school.

THE FEBRUARY QUILL

Mr. Achorn's generous offer, announced in the February *Quill*, should help induce a new epoch in *Quill* history. We look confidently for some

increase in the journal's size and scope, and we insistently desire an immense increase in its vitality. Vitality appears as the grand need, if one is willing to face the situation bluntly: we shall try to do so in reviewing the present number.

To awaken dormant literary ability is the aim of the Editorial. And since our present mood is so harmonious with the writer's intent, can we do other than condone all his vigorous jocularly, even when it seeks images from the animal kingdom (in paragraph seven)? We trust, however, that the *Quill* Board is giving itself also a pinch or two: the corporate head, we fancy, must be thoroughly awake before the literary body can be so. We assume that the head is properly constructed, organically related with the body, potentially responsive to all vital currents. The asseveration that "tortoise glasses" are ready to cast a sympathetic glance "over the attempts of budding genius" symbolizes, we trust, a vital interest on the part of the board as a whole in every contribution to the journal offered by others than the editors themselves. For otherwise the representative and critical function of the board would not be sufficiently catholic. But we wonder whether each individual editor does his daily best to ferret out contributions still blushing unseen, to stimulate new contributors to further and deeper endeavor, and to attain for himself a vital understanding of at least one aspect of college life. Such are root conditions of success for the *Quill*'s aim "to furnish a medium of expression for the literary life of the College."

Passing from the Editorial to the short-story (Fate Sits on the Telephone Wire): we are impelled, first of all, to ask whether fate can sit only on the wire connecting conventional young lovers, or whether she perches not also on that which hums between living students whom one has daily opportunity of observing in this neighborhood. Must the story-writer's imagination remain ever cold before the spectacle of our college life,—with its keenly differentiated types of character assembled from many localities, thrown into original groupings, and moved by aims and interests quite distinctive when viewed against the background of the great extra-mural world,—this strange and vivid spectacle passing on forever through its few bright years, shifting its dues from one generation to another, but forever young? Surely, if one can but see her, fate sits on the telephone wires which speed the currents of social intercourse through this amazing spectacle, and— Hold; we were forgetting ourself. But let it not be adduced that undergraduate writers cannot attain the necessary artistic

aloofness in regard to this spectacle; before coming to college and during vacations they stand on alien ground, and are prepared to find Bowdoin a work of art. The difficulty is rather that the undergraduate writer allows college life, with its pressing conventions, to swamp his viewpoint by absorbing his time and abashing his courage. Let him have sufficient will-power to hold himself somewhat aloof at times: to reserve an hour now and then for solitary thought, and for turning his imagination vigorously and independently upon what has been happening around him instead of letting it drift along the road of least resistance into a land palely reflecting the conventional world of the short-story magazine. Then, and only then, will he write a short-story expressing college life.

The architecture of the story before us is fairly skilful. The episode is built up swiftly and the speeches are neatly fitted in. The opening sentence, however, needs to be omitted; all of it except "George P." is redundant, and it launches the reader's prognostic fancy in the wrong direction. Also, the fact that Chancellor has noticed the similarity between his own voice and Jack's should come at the beginning instead of toward the close of the seventh paragraph. And why, from a democratic standpoint, is a "sweet and velvety" voice necessarily not Central's (in the second paragraph); or was the writer betrayed by the colon?

"Regrets" seems a scion of Herrick's "Hesperides." It is the poetic gem of the number, and indeed, in its way, deserves to rank with the best *Quill* verse. The author has set himself no grandiose task, to be sure; but he has accomplished his simple aim with noteworthy success. He has realized an old, picturesque sentiment in finely individual fashion and with exceptional economy of means. His garden, according to our personal conviction, is eighteenth century. The well trimmed shrubs and tall stiff plants (we see them) which border the walks winding down the even terraces, and cloister the twilight in, and echo the whispers of the formal-hearted lover who (we believe) has frequently led his mistress thither from a minuet in the drawing-room—these are all quaint and gone, but live again here. Had the author a different intention? Well, then, we claim arrogantly that he builded better than he knew—like Herrick. Furthermore, the ghostly way in which the two rhymes echo from one stanza to the other (for we are lured to read the poem repeatedly), and the quaint but thoroughly harmonious variations in the rhythm, particularly in the fifth line of each stanza, tell us the same story. In a word, this is a piece of vital verse-

music.

"Loss" rings true; the author, we feel, has something real to say. His two images are nicely chosen and maintained; and the last verse but one is not lacking in poignancy. But the rhythm, to our mind, is not one with the substance of the poem. After several readings, we felt that the author could better actualize his theme if he were to reduce the second and fourth line of each stanza to dimeter, at the same time making them predominantly iambic. After several more readings we became so dogmatic in this opinion that we attempted the change for ourself, with a result much to our private satisfaction. The movement of "My Little Ship" is also rhythm rather than living verse-music: the poem has too much of the Bell and too little of the Pomegranate, if we may draw an image from the title of Browning's early editions. The lines we prefer are the third and fourth; the opening line and the last but one are entirely dead; in the second stanza there is a decided surplusage of style. The writer is better at the kind of theme and movement used in his "Indian Summer" (in the *October Quill*).

This poem raises for us the question of vitality in college poetry. Obviously we cannot demand from our lyricists the same degree of attention to college life as our prosaists should render. But the account, given above, of the reason for the undergraduate's lack of literary and imaginative interest in college life, applies also here. Whittier Field, the Chapel, Memorial Hall—do these words not suggest scores of incidents which could inspire the lyricist more vitally than many (not by any means the great majority) of the topics he chooses? To be sure, college life itself must be full of individual emotion and independent, spontaneous activity if it is to produce strong lyric poetry. And we wonder whether these factors have not suffered considerably from the "businessification" of athletics and other student activities. On this score, the title of the essay now before us promises enlightenment.

"Helpful Anarchy" is quite vital; it is stimulating and, we hope, prophetic. The writer deprecates a main feature of our age, which future historians may designate patronizingly "The Age of Organized Efficiency." He deprecates it in a style excellently concrete and personal, and often vigorous. But that he himself feels the numbing shadow of the all-embracing tendency he dislikes, appears from his occasionally apologetic manner. The characterization of our age suggested in the opening apology is unfortunately not harmonized with the "fever for organization" which presently becomes the main topic. The writer should hit

one nail on the head; and he should drive it decisively into the subject of Bowdoin College life. May we not regard this essay as introductory, and expect from the *Quill* a series of articles on Individual Culture (or Anarchy) as Affected by Businessification in College Life?

"The Wolf" is scarcely a story. Its single plot feature is a vein so overworked that as soon as the reader comes to the word "collie" in the third paragraph, the dog is out of the bag. We are not interested in the plot. But as a sketch, presenting the mood of the author under certain mental and natural conditions on a Northern Maine night, the piece has a real fascination. The total impression is gradually built up with the skill of an old hand. We should like to see the author turn his skill next upon the natural surroundings of Bowdoin College: there is much more in them than meets the eye.

If our arithmetic is adequate, the "Lobsters I have Met" were not two, or three, but five in number. This is too many; this is adding perfume to the violet. No man has a right to consume so many, even in jest. Notice, too, that he ate only "a part" (in the fourth stanza) of Number Two, and straightway "ordered up another." This is irritating to those who believe in the conservation of our natural resources, or find the price of lobster, at this time of year, excessive. And does the author imagine that "A live broiled specimen" rhymes with "Frustrated my intention?" Also, we suggest a colon after "crustacean" (should not the *Quill* have a prompt-book on colons?) and an additional "i" in "misson". But as to comic verse in the *Quill*, we cry with Jaques, "More, I prithee, more"—if only the humor of college life could permeate it.

The article on "Exchanges" calls for little comment. We object to the writer's using the word "effort," as applied to prose and verse, twice within two pages. The term is not worthy of such repetition. Whereas we claim that our nauseous iteration, in the present review, of the word "vitality" and its derivatives, has been highly justifiable. We have now to suggest that in its Exchange department the *Quill* should soon face this question: Does or does not the *Quill* contain, on the average, as many vital contributions dealing with college life as the literary journals of certain other leading colleges? The *Quill* seems to us above the average level of college literary journals in dignity and artistic conservatism, and still more in the continual melodiousness of its verse. But it needs much more vitality. This it must draw mainly from Bowdoin College life; and an opportune year is 1915.

—E.

INTERSCHOLASTIC DEBATES

The four interscholastic debates of the Bowdoin Debating League were held on Thursday and Friday of last week, the winning teams being Portland, Westbrook, Edward Little and Brunswick High Schools. The Edward Little vs. Lewiston and Portland vs. Cony debates were on the question: "Resolved, That the Jones Bill, providing for the government and for the disposition of the Philippines, should be enacted." The Westbrook vs. Lisbon Falls and Brunswick vs. Biddeford debates were on the question: "Resolved, That the women of the United States should have the suffrage on equal terms with men."

Club and Council Meetings

The Seniors have elected McKenney captain of the class track team and Elwell, manager. It is expected that the other classes will elect leaders for the interclass meet.

A committee from the Student Council is to meet with a committee from the Alumni Association for the purpose of discussing affairs of interest to the alumni, on Saturday, March 13. This joint meeting of the two committees is to be made an annual affair.

Richard Hallett, a young Harvard graduate who is coming into prominence as a short story writer, will speak to the members of the Ibis at the Delta Upsilon house on Tuesday evening, March 9. Mr. Hallett's stories have appeared in the *Century* magazine and *The Saturday Evening Post* and are based on his personal experiences in every part of the world.

At an important meeting of the Athletic Council held Monday evening, March 1, Thomas J. Campbell of Boston was elected football coach for the coming season.

It was voted that the thanks of the Council be extended to Mr. Phillips Kimball of Boston and his committee of the Bowdoin Club of Boston for their efficient work in helping to obtain the football coach.

The Council voted that it be the opinion of the Council that it is inadvisable for the coach to board regularly at any fraternity house.

It was voted that the authorized football letter should be a seven-inch block instead of a nine-inch block as in the past.

It was voted that the Council recommend to the trustees and overseers of the College at the next Commencement that the managers in the future be relieved from paying 10 per cent. of the gate receipts at home games for the support of Whittier Field.

The Council voted to approve the tennis matches with Tufts at Tufts May 13, with Tech at Boston on May 14, and with Tufts here on May 22.

The Council approved the purchase of sweaters by the track manager for the relay team.

The Gibbons Club held a meeting recently.

With the Faculty

Last week Professor Hormell had a conference with Governor Curtis and attended a hearing in the legislature on financial matters.

On March 11 Professor Hormell will speak to the Lewiston Chamber of Commerce on financial matters.

Tuesday, March 2, Dean Sills gave an illustrated lecture on Rome before the Churchman's Club in the Codman house.

On Saturday Dean Sills represented the College at a high school boys' meeting at the home of Philip G. Clifford '03 in Portland.

Professor Davis has an article in a recent number of *The Public Speaking Review*.

Professor Hutchins at the last town meeting was appointed a member of the special committee on street lighting of Brunswick.

Professor Wass is training the special chorus that will give Stainer's cantata, "The Crucifixion" at the Church on the Hill, March 24.

"Lady Frederick," the drama presented by the Brunswick Dramatic Club, will have in its role Professors Files, Catlin and McClean.

Professor McConaughy has just completed four extension courses in educational psychology for preparatory school teachers. Courses were given in Auburn, Brunswick, Norway, South Paris and Bethel. There were 78 teachers representing 14 schools.

On the Campus

The Friars held their annual dance in Portland Friday.

Cormack '17 and Stebbins '18 have left College for the remainder of the year.

Dan Coogan arrived yesterday morning and will assume active charge of the baseball work.

N. H. Merrill, M.D., '85, Medic '88, of Lawrence, Mass., was on the campus last week.

The Musical Clubs are rehearsing for the Massachusetts trip which they will take in two weeks.

Hendrie Walter Grant '18 and John Lester Scott '18 have been initiated into Beta Chi recently.

A squad of thirty Freshmen was selected last Thursday from whom the Freshman gym squad will be selected.

"Scotty" the Sailor, a noted figure on college campuses throughout the country, was a visitor in Brunswick last week.

Candidates for assistant manager of the baseball team are requested to report to Manager Dunn or Assistant Manager McConaughy.

A midget relay team is being coached for a specialty at the Indoor Meet here on March 19. The "midgets" have been selected from the Brunswick Grammar School.

The assistant manager of the 1916 calendar is to be elected at the next meeting of the Student Council. Any member of 1917 wishing to become a candidate should hand in his name to Foster '16.

Eastman '15, Hall '15, MacDonald '15, Baxter '16, Drummond '16, Fuller '16, Irving '16 and Sutcliffe '17 attended the annual banquet of the New England chapters of Delta Kappa Epsilon at Springfield, Mass., last Friday.

Norton '18, as a past president of the Boys' Convention, spoke at their meeting in Portland last Friday. Brooks '18 was the pianist for some of the meetings on Friday and Saturday. Hecock '16, Kinsey '16 and J. P. Hamlin '18 were among those present at the convention.

In the scoring for the coming indoor meet, a new system has been instituted. Five points are to be given for first place, three points for second place, two points for third place and one point for fourth place. By this system the first-rate men will not be alone in scoring points for their teams.

A new theatrical company, playing under the name of the Paramount Minstrel Company, has recently been founded and last Saturday evening performed at Freeport. Several college men are in the cast, including McKenney '15, Heselstine '17, Nevens '18, Ripley '18, Scott '18 and Thomas '18.

Trials for the Commencement play "As You Like It" will be held in Memorial Hall tomorrow evening at eight. There are 21 parts in the play, and trials will be made with reading from any part of the book. Following the trials, a meeting of the Masque and Gown will be held for the election of an assistant manager.

The Dukes of Bowdoin and Colby, both alumni and undergraduates, will hold a banquet at the Congress Square Hotel in Portland, Saturday evening. Among the speakers will be Franklin C. Paysan '76, John Clair Minot '96, Berrard Archibald '04 and Leonard A. Pierce '05. Coxé '15 and Drummond '16 are on the committee of arrangements.

BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 16, 1915

NO. 32

CUT IN BASEBALL SQUAD

The baseball squad, at present numbering 50, will be cut sometime this week. Coach Coogan works the men in the cage for two hours every afternoon and the 50 candidates form too large a squad to be handled effectively. The cut is only temporary and the men will be taken back with the beginning of out-door work early in April.

In addition to the schedule previously published, Manager Dunn has booked a game with the Lewiston (N. E. League) team at Lewiston, April 19, and has a tentative date with New Hampshire State College here on May 22. No official announcement has been made of a proposed Pennsylvania game at Portland.

INTERCLASS MEET FRIDAY

With the interclass meet only three days off, there is plenty of speculation as to its outcome. The results of the two handicap meets would point favorably to the Sophomores. The Seniors, however, have captured the last two meets, and the other classes may show unexpected speed in a number of events.

It is expected that records will go in the 880-yard dash and the high jump, and possibly in the quarter mile and the hurdle races.

As a special attraction Manager Chase has scheduled a relay race between Hebron and Portland, the two teams which made the fastest time in the interscholastic meet.

The meet will start Friday evening at 7:30 sharp in the Athletic Building. Those who have not already procured tickets may get them at Chandler's. The revised order of events will be as follows:

40-yard dash trials and semi-finals; Bates 1918 vs. Bowdoin 1918, relay race; 40-yard dash final; team race, Hebron vs. Portland; class of 1915 fencing foil drill; 45-yard low hurdles, trials and semi-finals; team race, Brunswick Grammar Schools; 880-yard run; 45-yard low hurdles, finals; class of 1916 wand drill; 45-yard high hurdles, trials and semi-finals; 440-yard dash; class of 1917 dumb bell drill; 45-yard high hurdles, finals; mile run; class of 1918 Indian club drill; team races, 1915 vs. 1917, 1916 vs. 1918; losers 1915-1917 vs. losers 1916-1918; winners 1915-1917

vs. winners 1916-1918. Field events:—Running broad jump; 16-lb. shot put; running high jump; pole vault.

The class winning the greatest number of points holds the championship cup for one year. Any class winning the cup three years shall have final possession of it. In the track and field events and in the team races, first place counts five points, second, three points, third, two points, and fourth one.

In the drill contests, first place counts ten, second place six, and third, two.

The officials of the meet are: Referee and starter, J. J. Magee; clerk of course, Koughan '15; judges of finish, Dr. Copeland, Captain E. L. Small of Bates and Mr. Langley; timers, Dr. Whittier, A. E. Wyman, Dartmouth '13 and M. J. Ryan, I.A.A.C.; judges of field events, Professor Nixon, Professor Bell and Boardman '16; measurers, Nickerson '16, Stuart '16 and Kelley '16; scorers, Elliott '16 and Crehore '17; assistant clerks of course, Crossman '16 and Philbrick '17; inspectors, Eaton '15, Stone '15, Balfe '17 and Hargraves, Medic '18; judges of drills, Professor Files, Professor Ham and Dr. Gross; manager, Chase '16; assistant manager, Marston '17.

CLASS LEADERS ELECTED

Recent elections for class track teams and squads have resulted as follows:

1915—Captain, McKenney; manager, Elwell; class squad leader, Robinson; pianist, Brown.

1916—Captain, Sayward; manager, Chase; class squad leader, Weatherill; pianist, Head.

1917—Captain, Sampson; manager, Shumway; class squad leader, Stone; pianist, Biggers.

1918—Captain, Savage; manager, French; class squad leader, Hanson; pianist, Brooks.

THE ENTRIES

The following entries for the various events have been made:

40-yard dash—1915: Smith, Morrison, McWilliams, MacCormick, Cox, Floyd, Roberts; 1916: Fuller, Hall, Ireland, Leadbetter, McElwee, Weatherill; 1917: Pierce, Bond, Fenning, Fillmore, Colbath, Crosby, Sampson, Young; 1918: Call, Clark, Hurlin, Bagley, Hildreth, Nevens, Palmer, Pirnie, Ripley, Savage, VanWart, Woodman, MacCormick, Simonton.

Bates 1918 vs. Bowdoin 1918 relay—Bates: Quimby, Lawrence, DeWolf, Fowlee, Knight, Hobbs; Bowdoin: A. Gray, Peacock, Hildreth, Wyman, MacCormick, Wallace, J. Thomas, Pirnie, Simonton.

Hebron vs. Portland High—Hebron: Cleaves, Jordan, Moore, Noyes, Palmer, Small; Portland: Barton, Fox, Lappin, McDonnell, Owen, Rowe.

Senior drill—Leader, Robinson; pianist, Brown; Melloon, Roberts, Coffin, Hildreth, Bodurtha, Dow, Rodick, Hastings, Austin.

45-yard low hurdles—1915: McKenney, Smith, Morrison, Floyd, Roberts, Richardson; 1916: Foster, Fuller, Hodgkins, Nickerson, Weatherill; 1917: Young, White, Rickard, Colbath, Foster; 1918: Nevens, Savage.

880-yard run—1915: McWilliams, A. B. Stetson, Cutler, Bacon; 1916: Fuller, Hall, Head, Ireland, Irving, Sayward; 1917: Crosby, Babcock, Fillmore, Bradford, Campbell, Noyes, Humphrey, Bartlett; 1918: Edwards, Freese, Howard, Jacob, Johnson, Macdonald, MacMullin, Moulton, Thomas, Wallace.

Junior drill—Weatherill, leader; Head, pianist; Cronin, Canney, Dunn, Bamford, Garland, Baxter, Stratton.

45-yard high hurdles—1915: McKenney, Smith, Morrison, Floyd, Roberts, Richardson, Eastman; 1916: Foster, Fuller, Hodgkins, Nickerson, Weatherill; 1917: Young, White, Rickard, Colbath, Foster; 1918: Nevens, Savage.

440-yard dash—1915: McKenney, McWilliams, MacCormick, A. B. Stetson; 1916: Fuller, Hall, Ireland, Irving, Leadbetter, Sayward, McElwee, Pettengill, Webber, Weick; 1917: Pierce, Humphrey, Crosby, Bond, Bradford, Fillmore, Chapman; 1918: J. Clark, A. Gray, Hildreth, Hurlin, Peacock, Pirnie, Simonton, L. Wyman, J. Thomas.

Sophomore drill—Leader, Stone; pianist, Biggers, Babcock, Bingham Brown, Foster, King, Gillespie, Lane, Little, Lovejoy, McIntire, Moran, Ross, Owen.

Mile run—1915: McWilliams, A. B. Stetson, Cutler, Bacon; 1916: Crossman, Fuller, Hall, Ireland, Irving, McElwee, Sayward, Weick, Winter; 1917: Crosby, Babcock, Bowdoin, Fillmore, Noyes, Bradford, Pike, Bartlett, Martell; 1918: Colter, Macdonald, Freese, Howard, Jacob, Johnson, Moulton.

Freshman drill—Leader, Hanson; pianist, Brooks; Brown, Emery, Chase, MacQuillan, Coombs, Batchelder, Warren, Wheat, Scott, Ridley, Call, Derby, MacMullin, Colter.

Running broad jump—1915: Smith, Morrison, Floyd, MacCormick; 1916: Fuller, Garland, Hall, Hodgkins, Leadbetter, Weatherill, Wood, Weick;

1917: Bond, Fenning, Foster, Phillips, Pierce, Oliver, Sampson, White; 1918: Bagley, Call, Nevens, MacCormick, Ripley, Savage, Simonton.

16-lb. shot put—1915: Floyd, Lewis, Austin; 1916: Brewster, Dyar, Leadbetter, Moulton; 1917: Colbath, Chapman, Bradford, Stone, Fenning; 1918: Harrington, Peters, Warren, Young.

Running high jump—1915: MacCormick, Floyd; 1916: Boardman, Nickerson, Wood; 1917: Keene, White, Fenning, Foster, Bradford, Rickard; 1918: W. Blanchard, Savage.

Pole vault—1915: McKenney, Smith; 1917: Young, Fenning, Sampson, Chapman, Peacock; 1918: Ripley.

Each class relay team is composed of eight men. In the trials, each man runs one lap, and in the finals, two laps.

SOPHS WIN HANDICAP MEET

The second part of the handicap indoor meet was held last Saturday afternoon. The events were the 45-yard high hurdles, mile run, broad jump, pole vault and 440-yard dash. Although no records were broken the meet was fast and promised keen competition for next Friday night. The Sophomores gained the most points last Saturday, scoring 18 points; 1915 was second with 16 points, while the Freshmen and Juniors ran a close race for third place, scoring 10 and 9 points respectively. These results combined with those of the previous Saturday made the Sophomore class the winner of the complete meet with a score of 35 points, the Freshmen finished in second place with 31½ points, the Juniors third with 20½, while the Seniors ran a close fourth with 20 points.

A summary of last Saturday's events follows: 45-Yard High Hurdles—Won by Floyd '15; second, White '17; third, Keene '17. (Only three entries.) Time, 3:35 seconds.

Mile Run—Won by Irving '16 (23 yards); second, Howard '18 (90 yards); third, Sayward '16 (scratch); fourth, Fillmore '17 (scratch). Time, 4 minutes, 52 seconds.

Broad Jump—Won by Floyd '15 (scratch); second, Keene '17 (1 foot, 2 inches); third, Leadbetter '16 (1 foot, 6 inches); fourth, Sampson '17 (5 inches). Distance, 20 feet, 6 inches.

Pole Vault—Won by Sampson '17 (5 inches) and Fenning '17 (1 foot, 2 inches), tied; third, McKinney '15 (scratch). (Only three entries.) Height, 10 feet, 2 inches.

440-Yard Dash—Won by Simonton '18 (18 yards); second, A. B. Stetson '15 (10 yards); third, Hurlin '18 (23 yards); fourth, McWilliams '15 (5 yards). Time, 57 1-5 seconds.

FENCING TEAM VS. HARVARD AND YALE

Two important matches are scheduled for the fencing team this week. On Saturday, the Bowdoin team will meet Harvard and Yale at Boston, preliminary to the intercollegiate fencing matches to be held at New York later in the year. Harvard, Yale and Bowdoin compose the northern division of the association, and two out of the three will go to New York for the finals. Bowdoin will probably be represented by Floyd '15, Porritt '15 and Hargraves, Medic '18.

FRESHMAN RELAY TEAM WINS

In a contest which was exciting from start to finish, the Freshman relay team defeated the Bates Freshmen by a margin of a yard, in the fast time of 2.45 1-5, only two-fifths of a second behind the record time of last year. Superior condition and greater skill on the corners were the main factors in the victory.

L. C. Wyman, running first for Bowdoin, opened up some eight yards on his opponent, De-Wolff. Knight of Bates pulled up slightly on Wallace, who, however, gained again by a plucky spurt at the finish of his four laps. Peacock then

took up the race for Bowdoin and gave a hard fight to Lawrence, finally handing over to Gray a lead of a yard. Quimby, the Bates Freshmen's star sprinter, at first gained slightly, and during the second and third laps the two were running even; but on the last Gray put on a brilliant spurt and was a good yard ahead at the finish.

Each man ran four laps or 300 yards. The race was at the Bates interclass meet. Coach Magee was one of the timers of the meet.

Y. M. C. A. NOMINATIONS

The following nominations have been made for Y. M. C. A. officers for the year 1915-16:

President, Foster '16, Hescoek '16.

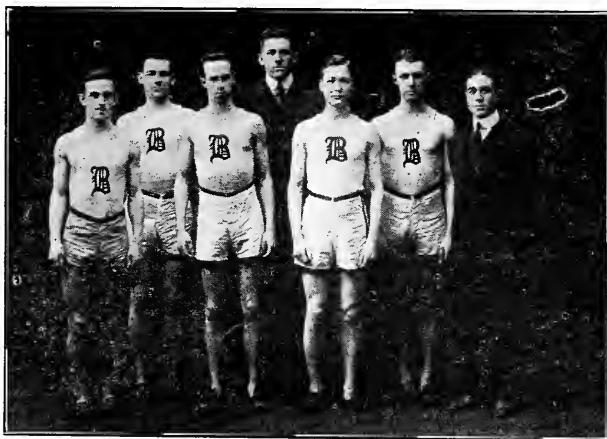
Vice-president, Kinsey '16, Winter '16.

Corresponding secretary, McConaughy '17, Stone '17.

Treasurer, Crosby '17, Moran '17.

Recording secretary, Albion '18, Jacob '18, Norton '18.

The election, which is open to all members of the Association, will be held in the managers' room in the Gymnasium March 24 from 1.30 to 5.30. Ballots will be available at that time.



THE CHAMPIONSHIP RELAY TEAM

Balfé, Pierce, Wyman, Chase, (Manager), Hall, Crosby, Magee (Coach).

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

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Help for Dr. Grenfell

While we are concerning ourselves with the war and its results in this country, Dr. Grenfell is carrying on his mission of peace and health to our northern neighbors in Labrador. Last summer's fishery was the poorest for a generation and this winter the people of Labrador have faced destitution, their misfortune being aggravated by indirect results of the war and by an epidemic of beri-beri, a dread disease which has swept along the coast. During the few weeks when Labrador was accessible to shipping, the Newfoundland government sent ships loaded with food to the country. Through most of the winter between these people and actual want there has stood Dr. Grenfell with his devoted band of helpers.

Tomorrow evening the Freshman Religious Committee of the Y.M.C.A. will make a collection

of old clothes to be sent to Dr. Grenfell's missions. If you have a pair of trousers or an old coat for which the "old clothes man" will give twenty cents, figure up their cash value to some fisherman on the coast of Labrador, to whom clothing means warmth and health, and who has been taught the art of skilful patching by the teacher Necessity. Spring is here. Put in some of the winter clothes which will be out of style next year. Labrador has no Four Hundred.

An Apology

In view of several slight mistakes which have crept into our columns recently, we feel that we must forget the divine right of newspapers never to apologize. We wish, however, to impress on those to whom our news-writers come for information the necessity of being sure that the information given is true. We have often made mistakes because news was carelessly given and carelessly handled. The Managing Editor is unable to verify every piece of news, and since we are compelled to rely on a large number of persons in the college community for information, we ask their coöperation in the effort to secure accuracy.

A College Laundry

Many men come to Bowdoin who are obliged to work their way through and to these men the fact that there is lack of employment here is a serious objection. Brunswick does not offer the opportunities for work which cities afford and the College has only a limited amount of work to give students.

We believe that there is an opportunity here for a laundry owned by the College and operated under its direction, and that this establishment would not only afford employment for a number of men, but reduce perceptibly a large item in the expenses of the average man.

With regard to employment in an establishment of this sort, it is obvious that it would have to be under the direction of an experienced manager and that some skilled workers would have to be employed. A large number of positions could be filled by students without experience.

One of the large items of expense is that of laundry, which in most cases includes washing. Few men carry their washing to the washerwomen in town who charge reasonable prices, but send it to the laundry, week after week, pay "fancy prices," and have an annual laundry bill of between twenty and thirty dollars. This amount is far in excess of what a man should have to pay for what is usually considered an in-

cidental expense.

The College power station is developing more power than is used in heating and lighting the buildings and its power could easily be increased. The College could operate the laundry with a reduced overhead expense for this reason.

We need more employment to offer men, we need to cut down an item of expense, and we have facilities which make an establishment to secure these ends practicable. It is to be hoped that the College will some day be able to start this industry.

BOWDOIN CLUB OF PORTLAND

At a recent meeting of Bowdoin alumni in Portland it was voted to call a meeting of all the alumni of Portland and vicinity to organize a club to meet for luncheon once a month. Eben W. Freeman '85, Sidney W. Noyes '02 and Wadleigh B. Drummond '07 were appointed a committee to draft a constitution and by-laws and to bring in a slate of officers to be voted upon at a meeting to be held in the State of Maine room at the Fal-mouth Hotel on March 18 at 1.00 P. M. Luncheon will be served.

DR. STEARNS SPEAKS ON ATHLETICS

Dr. Alfred E. Stearns, principal of Phillips-Andover Academy, spoke Thursday night on "The College Man and His Athletics." He spoke from the standpoint of one in sympathy with the college man's ideas on the subject of athletics, but at the same time as one who realizes that, as he expressed it, "something is radically wrong."

He then made fairly evident the nature of this trouble. He said that we attend college for the purpose of bettering our qualifications for activity in life; and that all our college activities should in some way fit into that purpose. The present abnormal interest, he said, which the college mind shows in things athletic, defeats the purpose for which athletics were originally introduced—the purpose of being an avocation for the many, not a vocation for the few. Under the present system, he continued, the intellectual benefits of athletics are not great, the physical benefits for those who least need them, and the moral benefits destroyed by the two elements of trickery in athletics and publicity for the individual athlete. In conclusion, he said that we should get back to the original purpose of the game.

ORIENT BOARD ELECTS

The ORIENT Board met last night, after this issue had gone to press, to elect an editor-in-chief, managing editor and alumni editor for the next

volume. Four Freshmen were elected members of the Board. The new Board will assume charge with the first issue after vacation, on April 6. The retiring members of the Board are A. H. MacCormick '15, J. F. Rollins '15, F. P. McKenney '15 and G. H. Talbot '15.

ONLY FOUR TEAMS IN LEAGUE

Only four teams will be represented in the Bowdoin Interscholastic Baseball League this year,—Brunswick, Morse and South Portland High Schools and Thornton Academy. A number of other schools had entered but all but four have withdrawn, mainly for financial reasons. The schedule will open April 17. McConaughy '17 is in charge of the league.

COLLEGE PREACHER NEXT SUNDAY

Dr. Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr., will be college-preacher next Sunday. Dr. Stokes has been the secretary of Yale University since 1899. He is the assistant minister at St. Paul's Church, New Haven. Dr. Stokes is a member of the General Educational Board and a director of many charitable and missionary societies. His publications have been in various fields. Among them are: *Historic Universities in a Democracy*, *The Congressional Pork Barrel*, *Christ and Man's Santent Dignity*, *Historical Prints of New Haven, Connecticut*.

In accordance with the usual custom Dr. Stokes will preach in the Church on the Hill at 10.45 A. M. He will speak at Vespers in the afternoon and it is expected that he will be at one of the fraternity houses after dinner for the usual informal half-hour of discussion.

MASQUE AND GOWN

As a result of the preliminary trials for the Commencement play "As You Like It" held last Wednesday evening, the following men were retained and competed in the trials last evening:—
 Duke Pettingill '16, Noble '16, Humphrey '17
 Duke Frederick McWilliams '15, J. E. Gray '18
 Amiens Fuller '16
 Jaques White '17, Rickard '17
 LeBeau Achorn '17
 Oliver Stearns '18
 Orlando Mooers '18
 Adam Willey '17
 Charles Ireland '16
 William Maguire '17
 Touchstone,
 Biggers '17, Davison '18, Joyce '18, Berryman '18
 Sylvius Derby '18, MacIntosh '18
 Corin Coffin '15, Keigwin '18

Jaques de Bois.....Smith '15
 Rosalind.....Churchill '16
 Celia.....King '17, Melloon '15
 Audrey.....Brown '17

Following the trials, Stride '17 was elected assistant manager for the coming year and the resignation of Mrs. Arthur Brown as coach was accepted inasmuch as she is to take an active part in the newly organized Portland Players. Steps will be taken to secure as the new coach a man high up in dramatic circles, and for the next two weeks Dr. Elliott will conduct reading rehearsals of the play or until the new coach arrives.

COLLECTION FOR GRENFELL MISSION

Tomorrow afternoon and evening the annual collection of clothing for the Grenfell Mission will take place. The students are urged to help in making this contribution as generous as was that sent to the Belgian refugees. Dr. Grenfell is closely associated with Bowdoin men with President Hyde as president of the board of directors of the New England Grenfell Association. Albert T. Gould '08, also one of the directors, and several graduates who have spent some time in Labrador. Dr. Grenfell was here in 1912, and that and each succeeding year we have sent at least one barrel of clothing. Woolen garments and especially sweaters are greatly needed, but at this time lighter clothing will be collected to be sent with other contributions to the Belgians, while magazines and old papers will be sent to the State Prison as is customary. Members of the Freshman Religious Committee will collect.

SATURDAY CLUB LECTURE

Next Thursday evening, in Memorial Hall, under the auspices of the Saturday Club, Richard C. Cabot, M.D., of Boston is to give an address on "Your Part in the Difficult Team Work of Men and Women."

Dr. Cabot is senior medical officer in the Massachusetts General Hospital, author of standard medical works, and also a Harvard College preacher, but he is most widely known as the author of *What Men Live By: Work, Play, Love, Worship*, a recently published book which has been very favorably received.

A REMINDER FROM COACH MAGEE

Trainer Magee wishes to remind the large number of men who recently started training for the interclass meet Friday that proper diet is one of the essentials of training. For those whose events come early in the evening Trainer Magee orders two dropped eggs, toast and a little tea.

For those who compete later in the evening he recommends steak, toast and tea. He also orders every candidate to secure a rub every night. Practice starts promptly at 3.30 every afternoon.

BRUNSWICK BOYS' ASSOCIATION

A demonstration and drill was given in the Town Hall last Saturday evening by the boys and girls who have been in the gymnasium classes conducted by the Brunswick Boys' Association during the past winter. The 1918 orchestra furnished music. Many of the officers and those conducting the work of the Association which has been carried on in the old gymnasium, are connected with the College. The classes for boys have been under the direct supervision of the Bowdoin Y.M.C.A.

Among those on the Board of Directors of the Association are Dr. Whittier and Professor McConaughy. Mrs. William H. Davis is a member of the Ladies' Advisory Committee. The gymnastic instructors include Trainer Magee and Dorman, Medic '18. Chapman '17 was the director of the boys' work and Niven '16 had charge of the old gymnasium. Music for the boys' classes was provided by Evans '16, Babeock '17, Biggers '17 and Pierce '18. Kinsey '16 and Young '17 had charge of the boys' social meetings and Kinsey, also, gave first aid instruction.

MILITARY TRAINING PROPOSED IN PLACE OF COLLEGE ATHLETICS

Following the recent discussion in many magazines and newspapers of compulsory military training in colleges, often in place of 'varsity athletics or gymnasium work, the ORIENT presents here a brief summary of the plan and the opinions of some of our leading educators. College presidents have been interviewed on the matter, and while many have refused to take a stand, some have taken active side.

The foremost reason which those favoring military drill advance is that if our country should become involved in war we would not have a sufficient number of trained men to act as officers. We could easily raise enough volunteers for the rank and file but we would not have the men fitted by a sufficient military training to instruct these volunteers in the simple rudiments of drill. As an example of this they cite the experience of England when at the recent outbreak of the war she had to devote six months to training her volunteers. They point out a similar case in our own country during the Civil War when we did not have a large enough number of trained men to act as officers. They also bring forth the men-

tal, moral and physical benefits which college men would receive from such a course. In this connection it is well to notice the statement made by President Schurman of Cornell in the February issue of *Everybody's Magazine*. He said, "Military training teaches the young man how to stand and walk and hold himself; it gives him vigorous out-of-door exercise so that gradually his chest expands and his muscles grow firm; it inures him to physical hardships; it disciplines him in orderliness, punctuality, accuracy and alertness; it endows the senses and the intellect with quickness, precision, and the habit of concentrated attention; it develops self-control as well as obedience to proper authority and resistance to improper; it accustoms the individual to coöperation and team-work, while fostering comradeship, thus facilitating community life and lubricating social intercourse; and it prepares youth for better citizenship by constantly emphasizing the conceptions of duty and service."

Other college presidents who are in favor of military training for the college student are: President J. J. Hibben of Princeton, President K. S. Butterfield of M.A.C., Dr. E. T. Fairchild of New Hampshire State, President Edwards of Rhode Island State, Col. C. H. Spooner of Norwich University, President J. M. Thomas of Middlebury College, President A. J. Roberts of Colby, Professor I. N. Hollis of Worcester Polytechnic Institute, and President E. C. Sanford of Clark College.

On the other hand those educators who are not in favor of such a training declare that there is no need of our having a reserve force of trained men. They also maintain that it would be impracticable to introduce military drill into the college curriculum, for there is no time for such studies when a man is preparing for professional life. In speaking of this President Dinand of Holy Cross said: "Viewed in its higher scope, viz: as a means of providing college reservists for the national defense, compulsory drill is both impracticable and unnecessary. Our country is in no danger from a foreign foe. To compel military drill as a part of the daily round of a college man's life is impracticable, due to the exacting hours of study, class work and the research work in the various departments in the few years given him in preparation for his professional studies. It is unnecessary to impose such an irksome obligation and to entail such large outlay of equipment, when there exists no adequate reason for such a compulsory measure."

President Alexander Meiklejohn of Amherst shares the same views, while Presidents Hyde of

Bowdoin, Bumpus of Tufts, Faunce of Brown and Chase of Bates have refused absolutely to discuss the question.

MAINE DEKES HAVE BANQUET

One hundred and forty of the members of Delta Kappa Epsilon in Maine, including the entire active membership at Bowdoin and Colby, held a big banquet at the Congress Square Hotel, Portland, Saturday evening. After the banquet, a Maine Alumni Association was formed with the following officers: President, Judge Leslie C. Cornish, Colby '75; vice-presidents, Franklin C. Payson, Bowdoin '76, John A. Merrill, Yale '89; secretary-treasurer, L. F. Timberlake, Bowdoin '09. Seven colleges were represented in the gathering. John Clair Minot, Bowdoin '96, acted as toastmaster and the following were among the speakers: Judge Leslie C. Cornish, Colby '75; Franklin C. Payson, Bowdoin '76; James A. Hawes, Yale '94; Dean J. S. Stevens, Rochester '85; Leonard A. Pierce, Bowdoin '05; Rex W. Dodge, Colby '06; D. W. Ashley, Colby '15; and George A. Hall, Jr., Bowdoin '15.

Club and Council Meetings

The Classical Club meets this evening at the Bowdoin Club. Professor Chase of the University of Maine will be the guest of honor.

The Seniors have appointed McWilliams, Eastman and Austin as cane committee, and for the committee in charge of Seniors' last gym, appointed Elwell, chairman, MacCormick, Dunton, Koughan, Rodick, Porritt, Stetson, Demmons and Dow.

The Board of Managers held an important meeting last week.

Last Thursday the members of the Ibis listened to a highly interesting lecture by Richard Hallett. Mr. Hallett worked his way almost around the world. His experiences formed the basis for his lecture which had the appropriate title, "Bumming Around the World."

With the Faculty

Dr. Whittier was at Augusta recently, testifying before the Public Utilities Commission.

Professor Hormell spoke at the semi-annual meeting of the Lewiston Chamber of Commerce last Thursday afternoon. His subject was, "Municipal Auditing."

Bishop Codman of Maine was present at a meeting of the St. Paul Men's Club of St. Paul's Church at Codman House on March 9. Dean

Sills spoke at this meeting on "The College Student and Theology."

Professor Mitchell spoke before the Teachers' Club at Lisbon Falls on March 8.

Professor McConaughy will be a judge in a debate between Rumford High and Deering High at the Deering High School on March 19. This debate is one of those of the Bates Debating League.

Professor Davis completed last Friday in Bath a course in the Plays of Shakespeare conducted by the Cosmopolitan Club.

On the Campus

Tomorrow the Seniors celebrate their Last Gym.

Oram, Medic '15, was *on the campus* last week. Bacon '15 has been teaching History at Hebron Academy during the past week.

Crowell '13, Wish '13, Duffey cr-'13 and Schweg '14 were *on the campus* last week.

The New England charges of Theta Delta Chi will hold a joint banquet in Boston, Friday evening.

It is reported that "Squanto" Wilson '12 is a hold-out from the Lynn team of the New England League.

The last one in the series of talks by Mr. Langley will be given next Sunday in Banister Hall at 4.15 P. M.

Robinson '15 has the distinction of attending every gymnasium class without cuts during his four years college course.

J. W. Thomas '18 was a soloist at the concert given last Monday evening by the Brunswick Dramatic Club Orchestra.

Semester bills must be paid promptly before March 26 at the latest. Holders of scholarships should receive for the first semester at once.

The following Freshmen have reported as candidates for assistant manager of baseball: J. E. Gray, MacIntosh, MacCormick, Warren and Woodfill.

The list of new initiates into Beta Chi published in the last issue should have included the name of George Horace Blake '18 instead of that of John Lester Scott.

Professor Ogden of the Department of Sanitary Engineering of Cornell and a member of the council of the New York State Board of Health lectured before the Economics classes last Tuesday on Public Health.

It is interesting to note that the award of provisional commencement appointments to 14 Seniors is the lowest number since 1908. Appointments have been given out as follows: 1908, 14;

1909, 18; 1910, 23; 1911, 22; 1912, 19; 1913, 19; 1914, 16.

All students wishing to have invitations to the college tea on March 19 sent to friends should leave their names and addresses with Miss Boardman in the Cataloguing room in the Library.

The manager of the Masque and Gown has issued a call for candidates for assistant manager from the present Freshman class. Those desiring further information should interview Edwards '16 at once.

Last Thursday evening at the Unitarian Church, Miss Anna Smith, curator of the art collections, spoke on "Treasures Within Our Reach." Her theme dealt with the valuable collections in our Art Building and her remarks were exceedingly interesting.

Stetson '15 was delegate of Alpha Rho chapter of Kappa Sigma to the initiation festivities attendant upon the tenth anniversary of the founding of Gamma Epsilon chapter of Dartmouth the past week. The chapter is finely located in its new stucco house. Delegates attended from several of the neighboring chapters.

Arrangements are being made for an address to be given by Dr. Hamilton Holt, editor of the Independent, on Thursday morning, March 25, after chapel. Dr. Holt will speak under the auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and his subject will be "The Federation of the World." The lecture will be mainly for the college but will also be open to the public.

An interesting instance of the long continued influence of the work of a Bowdoin professor in a province not closely associated with his teaching, appears in a letter received by the librarian this week directed to Professor Upham who died nearly half a century ago. The professor was asked to assist a California legislator in securing authoritative evidence as to capital punishment in the State of Maine since he was an earnest opponent of that penalty during his career here.

On Saturday evening March 6, at the Congress Square Hotel in Portland the members of the 'varsity debating teams were guests of honor at a banquet of the Economics Club of Portland. The attraction of the evening was the informal debate between Representatives Gardner of Massachusetts and Witherspoon of Mississippi on the proposed increase of armament in the Navy,—the question that will be debated with Wesleyan and Hamilton. Those who attended from the College were: Bacon '15, Talbot '15, Kinsey '16, Chapman '17 and Moran '17.

Alumni Department

Medic '63.—News has been received of the recent death in New Orleans of Dr. John Wesley Mitchell at the age of 78 years. During the Civil War he served as a surgeon in the United States Volunteer service.

'69.—Judge Adelbert Dana Cornish, for 36 years judge of the Lewiston Municipal Court, died at his home in Pasadena, Cal., on Feb. 24, having been in feeble health for some time. Judge Cornish was born on Feb. 3, 1843, in Lisbon, Me., the son of William and Belinda B. Tracy Cornish. He read law and was admitted to the bar in 1868, opening an office in Lewiston, where he practiced his profession for many years. In 1896 Bowdoin honored him with the degree of Master of Arts. He was at one time city solicitor of Lewiston and a member of the Maine Legislature in 1874. In 1876 he became judge of the municipal court in Lewiston, in which position he ably served until his retirement in 1912. At that time he and his family moved to Riverside, Cal., and later to Pasadena where he had made his home at the time of his death.

Besides his wife and daughter, Judge Cornish leaves two brothers, William Cornish of Topsham and Burleigh Cornish of Westbrook, and a sister of Cambridge, Mass.

'85.—An annotated catalogue of the fishes of Maine by Dr. William C. Kendall, scientific assistant of the United States Bureau of Fisheries, has recently been published by the Portland Society of Natural History.

'94.—Edgar M. Simpson, Esq., of Bangor, has formed a law partnership with Hon. E. C. Ryder, one of the older members of the Penobscot bar. Mr. Simpson still retains his professorship in the University of Maine Law School.

'98.—Charles Cogswell Smith, former secretary to Secretary of State William J. Bryan, has been appointed a member of the commission to investigate the affairs and conditions at Haiti, which will consume a period of three months.

'03.—The class of 1903 has extended its class elections to the city of Augusta and on March 8 Niles L. Perkins and Blaine S. Viles fought it out for the mayor's chair, the former on the Democratic and the latter on the Republican ticket. Viles was elected.

Er-'03.—Harold M. Files, superintendent of schools at Biddeford, is a candidate for the position of State Superintendent of Schools to succeed Hon. Payson Smith, whose term expires next year.

'04.—Announcement has been made of the engagement of Miss Katherine Kellam of Topeka to George W. Burpee. Mr. Burpee is an efficiency engineer with Westinghouse, Church, Kerr & Company of New York.

'11.—John J. Devine of Portland was recently appointed assistant county attorney for Cumberland County.

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BOWDOIN ORIENT

VOL. XLIV

BRUNSWICK, MAINE, MARCH 23, 1915

NO. 33

BOWDOIN WILL NOT PLAY PENN.

Manage Dunn of the baseball team said Sunday night that there would be no game with Pennsylvania this season. The week of the proposed game is an unusually hard one and it is felt that an additional game would interfere with success in the state series.

VARSITY DEBATES MARCH 23

The three debates in the triangular league composed of Bowdoin, Wesleyan and Hamilton will be Thursday evening, March 25. Each college has an affirmative and a negative team. Bowdoin's affirmative team, composed of Kinsey '16, Chapman '17 and Moran '17, with Tackaberry '15, alternate, will meet Wesleyan at Middletown. The negative team, made up of Bacon '15, McKenney '15 and Talbot '15, with Parsons '16, alternate, will meet Hamilton at Brunswick. The question for debate is: Resolved, That the naval strength of the United States should be materially increased.

BOWDOIN FENCERS ELIMINATED

Bowdoin was eliminated in the Northern division preliminaries of the intercollegiate fencing tournament at the Harvard Club in Cambridge Saturday. The points were, Harvard 15, Yale 10, and Bowdoin 2. Bowdoin won two matches, Hargraves defeating Plieger of Yale 9 to 6 and Floyd defeating Little of Yale 4 to 1. The teams which have qualified for the finals of April 2 are Harvard, Yale, Columbia, Cornell, Pennsylvania and Annapolis.

SECOND BASEBALL SCHEDULE

Assistant Manager McConaughy has arranged four games for the second baseball team, as follows:

April 19—Coburn at Brunswick.

April 28—Hebron at Hebron.

May 15—Kent's Hill at Kent's Hill.

May 26—Bates Second at Brunswick.

May 30—Rockland A. C. at Rockland (pending).

ORIENT ELECTIONS

The ORIENT Board held its annual elections

last Monday evening. D. H. Sayward '16 was elected editor-in-chief; R. M. Crehore '17 managing editor, and J. G. Winter '16, alumni editor. The following Freshmen were elected members of the Board: R. G. Albion, Whitney Coombs, F. D. MacCormick and B. W. Norton.

A committee consisting of MacCormick '15, Porritt '15, Foster '16, Sayward '16 and Crehore '17 was appointed to report on the proposed change of the ORIENT to newspaper form.

FOSTER MANAGER OF PUBLISHING CO.

At a meeting of the Bowdoin Publishing Company last Thursday, Foster '16 was elected manager, and Crane '17 and Crosby '17, assistant managers for the coming year. The proposal to change the size of the ORIENT was also taken up, but no definite action followed.

SENIORS WIN 20TH INTERCLASS MEET

Seven records went by the board and another was equalled in the exceedingly fast and interesting interclass meet in the General Thomas Worcester Hyde Athletic Building last Friday evening. The Seniors carried away the meet with 47½ points, but were closely followed by the Sophomores with 41½. The Juniors barely nosed the Freshmen out of third place, with 26 points to 1918's 24.

The meet was close and exciting throughout, as the seven new records will attest. The relay races were particularly close. In the preliminary races 1916 beat 1918 and 1917 beat 1915 by small margins. The time of the winner in each race was one minute, 44 2-5 seconds.

NEW RECORDS SET UP

The new marks set up and the old records broken follow:

40-Yard Dash—New record, 43-5 seconds, made by Nevens '18, Pierce '17, Sampson '17, Pirnie '18. Old record, 44-5 seconds, Prescott '15.

440-Yard Dash—New record, 57-3-5 seconds, Pierce '17. Old record, 57-4-5 seconds, Haskell '13.

880-Yard Run—New Record, 2 minutes, 9-2-5 seconds, Sayward '16. Old record, 2 minutes, 16-3-5 seconds, Haskell '13.

45-Yard Low Hurdles—New record, 5 3-5 seconds, made by Nevens '18, Smith '15. Old record, 6 seconds, Jones '13.

Running Broad Jump—New record, 21 feet, 6 1-2 inches, Smith '15. Old record, 20 feet, 6 inches, Floyd '15.

Running High Jump—New record, 5 feet, 8 inches, White '17. Old record, 5 feet, 5 inches, L. T. Brown '14.

Shot Put—New record, 39 feet, 4 inches. Leadbetter '16. Old record, 38 feet, 3 inches, Faulkner '15.

Savage '18 equalled the record of Smith '15 in the 45-yard high hurdles with the time of 6 2-5 seconds.

In some events more than one man broke the record. Both Floyd and Smith broke the record in the broad jump, as did Hall and Wood in the high jump, while in the half mile all four men finished well under the old record. In the 40-yard dash four men, in either trials or final beat the old mark.

Smith '15 was the highest individual point winner, with 16½ points. Last year he was also high with a total of 18 points. He won the high and low hurdles, the running broad jump and tied for third in the pole vault. Sampson '17 was second with ten points.

BOWDOIN FRESHMAN WIN

The Bowdoin Freshmen again nosed out the Bates Freshmen. The first three Bowdoin runners opened up a 20-yard lead, which Quimby, running anchor for Bates, all but made up.

Portland High did not have a chance against Hebron at any stage of the race, and Jordan of the Green team finished 20 yards ahead of Rowe, the Portland captain. The time, one minute, 44 1-5 seconds, beat the interscholastic record.

The Freshmen won the squad drill, followed by the Seniors and Sophomores. The Juniors did not have a squad.

SUMMARY

40-Yard Dash—Trial heats: First heat won by Smith '15; second, Bond '17; 4 4-5 sec. Second heat won by Pierce '17; second, Woodman '18; 4 4-5 sec. Third heat won by Sampson '17; second, MacCormick '15; 4 4-5 sec. Fourth heat won by Nevens '18; second, McWilliams '15; 4 4-5 sec. Fifth heat won by Pirnie '18; second, Floyd '15; 4 4-5 sec. Sixth heat won by Leadbetter '16; second, Savage '18; 4 4-5 sec. Semi-finals: First heat won by Nevens '18, 4 3-5 sec.; second heat won by Pierce '17, 4 3-5 sec.; third heat won by Sampson '17, 4 3-5 sec.; fourth heat won by Pirnie '18, 4 3-5 sec. Finals: Won by Sampson '17; second, Nevens '18; third, Pierce

'17; fourth, Pirnie '18. Time, 4 3-5 sec. (Record.)

Relay Race—Bates 1918 (DeWolfe, Knight, Lawrence, Quimby) vs. Bowdoin 1918 (Peacock, Simonton, L. C. Wyman, A. S. Gray). Won by Bowdoin. Time, 2 min., 50 1-5 sec.

Relay Race—Hebron (Palmer, Moore, Small, Jordan) vs. Portland High (Owen, McDonnell, Fox, Rowe). Won by Hebron. Time, 1 minute, 44 1-5 sec.

45-Yard Low Hurdles—Trial heats: First heat won by Savage '18; second, Smith '15; 5 4-5 sec. Second heat won by Nevens '18; second, Floyd '15; 5 3-5 sec. Finals: Won by Smith '15; second, Savage '18; third, Nevens '18; fourth, Floyd '15. Time, 5 3-5 sec. (Record)

880-Yard Run—Won by Sayward '16; second, Crosby '17; third, Fillmore '17; fourth, A. B. Stetson '15. Time, 2 min., 9 2-5 sec. (Record.)

45-Yard High Hurdles—Trials: First heat won by Savage '18; second, Floyd '15; 6 2-5 sec. Second heat won by Smith '15; second, White '17; 6 3-5 sec. Finals: Won by Smith '15; second, Floyd '15; third, Savage '18; fourth, White '17.

440-Yard Dash—Won by Pierce '17; second, McWilliams '15; third, Humphrey '17; fourth, A. B. Stetson '15. Time, 57 3-5 sec. (Record.)

Mile Run—Won by Irving '16; second, Cutler '15; third, Sayward '16; fourth, Johnson '18. Time, 4 min., 55 2-5 sec.

Relay Races—1915 (Smith, Richardson, L. N. Stetson, MacCormick, Floyd, McKenney, Morrison, McWilliams) vs. 1917 (Sampson, Bond, Chapman, Young, Fenning, Humphrey, Fillmore, Pierce). Won by 1917. Time, 1 min., 44 2-5 sec. 1916 (Leadbetter, Hodgkins, Head, Soule, Pettin-gill, Ireland, Hall, Webber) vs. 1918 (Nevens, J. F. Clark, Peacock, Simonton, L. C. Wyman, A. S. Gray, Pirnie, Wallace). Won by 1916. Time, 1 min., 44 2-5 sec. Finals: 1915 defeated 1918; time, 3 min., 34 sec. 1917 defeated 1916; time, 3 min., 35 1-5 sec.

Running Broad Jump—Won by Smith '15; second, Floyd '15; third, Sampson '17; fourth, White '17. Distance, 21 feet, 6 1-2 in. (Record.)

Running High Jump—Won by White '17; second, Wood '16; third, Rickard '17; fourth, W. W. Blanchard '15. Height, 5 feet, 7 inches. White made 5 feet, 8 inches, jumping to better the record. (Record.)

16-Pound Shot Put—Won by Leadbetter '16; second, Lewis '15; third, Moulton '16; fourth, Brewster '16. Distance, 39 feet, 4 in. (Record.)

Pole Vault—Won by McKenney '15; second, Sampson '17; third, tie between Smith '15 and

Penning '17. Height, 10 feet. McKenney made 10 feet, 7 inches in trying to make a new record, but did not reach his last year's record of 10 feet, 11 1-8 inches.

	1915	1917	1916	1918
Class Drills	6	2		10
40-Yd. Dash		7		4
45-Yd. Low Hurdles	6			5
880-Yd. Run	1	5	5	
45-Yd. High Hurdles	8	1		2
440-Yd. Dash	4	7		
Mile Run	3		7	1
Running Broad Jump	8	3		
16-lb. Shot Put	3		8	
Running High Jump		7	3	1
Pole Vault	6½	4½		
Class Relay Races	2	5	3	1
Totals	47½	41½	26	24

SENIOR'S LAST GYM SAFE AND SANE

Last Wednesday evening the class of 1915 celebrated with much red fire and various strange costumes the occasion of their last gymnasium period. In spite of the fact that all nationalities, sexes and religions were represented in the motley assemblage which gathered in front of the Chapel, the celebration was safe and sane throughout. Music was furnished for the parade by the College Band led by Fillup Souser, in the person of Brierley '18. The procession marched down to the Town Hall where several class cheers were given. Visits were then made to the homes of Doctor Whittier and President Hyde, after which "gym" was buried amid great sorrow, the funeral sermon being delivered by Livingston '15.

Trips were made to the old and new gymnasiums, several college cheers were given and the funeral of "gym" was over. The committee in charge was Elwell, chairman, Demmons, Dow, Dunton, Koughan, MacCormick, Porritt, Rodick and A. B. Stetson.

BOWDOIN CLUB OF PORTLAND

Bowdoin College men of Portland and vicinity held their first noon-time meeting at the Fal-mouth Hotel, March 18, when organization was effected by means of which alumni of the College living around Portland will meet once a month at luncheon and to keep alive in a social way the spirit of the College and memory of their alma mater. Seventy men were present at the luncheon Thursday, and as a step toward permanent organization temporary organization was effected with Harry G. Wilbur '94 as chairman and

Phillip G. Clifford '03 as secretary. By-laws were adopted and permanent officers elected as follows: President, Hon. William M. Ingraham '95; secretary-treasurer, Phillip G. Clifford '03; executive committee, Charles H. Gilman '82, William W. Thomas '94, Harry C. Wilbur '94, Lyman A. Cousins '02, Joseph B. Drummond '07, Ralph O. Brewster '09 and Leland G. Means '12.

BASEBALL TEAM ROUNDING INTO SHAPE

Now that the baseball squad has been cut down to a workable basis, the team begins to take on a more definite shape. Of the 50 who have been taking winter baseball, less than 20 have been retained. There is regular practice under Dan Coogan every afternoon from 1.30 to 3.30.

Among those retained for the outfield are three veterans of last year—L. N. Stetson, Phillips and Goodskew. Nute, Allen and K. Woodman have also been kept on the squad for the outfield. The infield is working like clockwork with Capt. Eaton at first, Donnell and Kelley at second, McElwee at short and Chapman at third. Bradford looks good behind the bat. Robie and Churchill are also trying for this position. Fraser is the only veteran in the string of pitchers, but the new material is very promising. Stanley is showing up well, and with Merrill, Hight, Pendleton, Peters and Smethurst retained as twirlers, the team should not be lacking in this respect.

The first outdoor practice was last Saturday. The candidates will report on March 30, during vacation week and it is hoped the weather will then be favorable for continued outdoor work.

RECORDS ARE AUTHENTIC

Referee Magee said Saturday night that the records made in the interclass meet were most certainly authentic, and the fact that four men broke the records in two events is due to hard and consistent training, and not to any inability of the timers, all of whom were experienced men with accurate watches.

Coach Magee said that he was well pleased with the result and he wishes to emphasize, through the columns of the ORIENT, the value of faithful training and good condition to a man who is out for track.

TRACK CLUB COMES TO LIFE

The Track Club will have its first meeting since last fall tonight at the Psi U house. The meeting is called for 7 o'clock and there are a number of matters of importance to track men to come up. All men who plan to go out for track in the spring are invited to be present.

THE BOWDOIN ORIENT

PUBLISHED EVERY TUESDAY OF THE COLLEGIATE YEAR BY
THE BOWDOIN PUBLISHING COMPANY
IN THE INTERESTS OF THE STUDENTS OF

BOWDOIN COLLEGE

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Vol. XLIV MARCH 23, 1915 No. 33

The Last Year

A year has passed and it is with sincere regret
that we give up what has proved always a pleas-
ant task, and hand on to our successor Ye Ed-
itor's pen. Yet we do this with the belief that in
the future under his guidance the ORIENT will be
most admirably conducted and that its editorial
policy will be broadly shaped and skilfully exe-
cuted.

When the Board which retires with this issue
began its work we stated our policy as that of
service to the College community, whether that
involved criticism or praise, with the good of the
College always at heart. We resolved if need be
to refrain from printing matter which had de-
cided news value, to exercise our right to refuse
the use of our columns at any time when the
greatest good demanded that refusal, but at the
same time to keep our columns open for the free

expression of helpful criticism from alumni or
undergraduates. We resolved to hammer at
some objects worth attaining and difficult of at-
tainment even at the risk of wearying our read-
ers. We resolved to express our opinion on all
matters with frankness but to state as frankly the
arguments in favor of the question against which
we stood.

All these things we have found difficult to do,
particularly during the "storm and stress period"
directly following the football season. Yet at all
times we have tried to adhere consistently to our
policy as stated at the opening of the ORIENT
year.

It is with intense satisfaction that we see the
College at the present time intensely alive and
progressive. We see the alumni and undergrad-
uates drawn together more closely than ever be-
fore, we see the athletic teams supplied with
splendid coaches and a wealth of promising ma-
terial, we see the curriculum constantly broaden-
ing yet intensifying its requirements, we see the
student body reaching high standards of clean
living and serious thinking. Those who follow
us should see years of the greatest prosperity and
success that Bowdoin has ever had and we envy
them their opportunity to make the ORIENT a vi-
tal factor in the perpetuation of that prosperity.

The New Orient

During recent years there has been discussion
every year as to whether the ORIENT should fol-
low the lead of almost all other college papers
and assume the newspaper form, or should con-
tinue in its present form and, if necessary, ex-
pand in that form. For the last week the retiring
ORIENT Board and the incoming Board have
been making investigations which will undoubt-
edly result in a day or two in a decision for the
old form or the new form. If it is decided in
favor of the newspaper form, the first issue of
the new volume, published directly after the East-
er recess, will appear in that form.

It is expected that if such a change is made it
will provoke a certain amount of criticism. In
deciding the question the two Boards and the
Bowdoin Publishing Company will consider every
argument which can be brought up for or against
the change and act with complete consideration
of all who will be affected.

It is undoubtedly true that the ORIENT must ex-
pand in one way or another. It is becoming more
and more necessary each year to leave out mat-
ters of real interest and to make all news articles
more brief than they should be. The ORIENT in
its present size and form offers no opportunity

for printing articles which would go into an alumni quarterly if such a quarterly existed, nor does it seem possible for financial reasons to publish the monthly enlarged ORIENT which is so much desired to furnish a place for these articles. It is probable that in a few years it will be found advisable to publish the ORIENT twice a week. It is not many years since it ceased to be a bi-weekly and became a weekly paper. The change to a semi-weekly ORIENT seems a natural step in the progression of the College and its activities.

It is a question to be seriously considered, whether it would be better to increase the size of the ORIENT by four pages and retain its present form, or increase its size by converting it into a four-page newspaper. The gain in space in the former case would be somewhat greater than in the latter case.

The main arguments for the newspaper form are from the literary and financial viewpoints. The newspaper form would allow ordinary news to be printed at greater length, it would allow articles to be printed which are now rejected because of their length, such as speeches or reports from alumni meetings, and it would permit cuts and engravings to be used more freely, since the newspaper form allows the use of cuts of any size. From the financial standpoint, a considerable amount would be saved in the cost of printing, using the same quality of paper as at present, and the advertisers would be given greater satisfaction.

On the other hand, there is grave danger that the standard of the ORIENT would be lowered if the newspaper form were adopted, as has happened to many college papers. The opportunity to write more freely brings danger of carelessness and slackness in handling news. When every inch of space is precious, it is usually well filled with carefully written matter. Whether the standard of the ORIENT would be lowered or not would depend, however, entirely on the editorial board, and the quality of the ORIENT would undoubtedly fluctuate from year to year, with the changes more apparent than in the present form.

The change to newspaper form may also be objected to on the grounds that the future ORIENT would be difficult to preserve even if bound, and that bound volumes would be bulky and at variance with bound volumes of past years.

On the whole, the change seems advisable if we may be sure that the ORIENT will not fall below the standard which has been maintained for years. If this were to happen, it would be better to risk the charge of undue conservatism and keep the present form, in which as a general rule

news matter is carefully handled and expressed as concisely and clearly as possible.

COLLEGE TEA

The "Brunswick Tea," the second of the College teas, was held in Hubbard Hall Friday afternoon from 3.30 to 5.30. It was well attended by both townsfolk and students, and proved a most delightful affair.

In the receiving line were Mrs. William A. Moody, Mrs. Wilmot B. Mitchell, Mrs. Frederic W. Brown, Mrs. Paul Nixon, Mrs. Alfred O. Gross and Mrs. Lee D. McClean. Mrs. Roscoe J. Ham, Mrs. George R. Elliott and Mrs. James L. McConaughy poured. The ladies assisting at the tea were Mrs. Leon E. Lippincott, Mrs. John A. Slocum, Miss Edith J. Boardman, Miss Anna E. Smith, Miss Ruth Little, Miss Emily Baxter, Miss Margaret Day, Miss Evelyn Swett, Miss Ruth Nearing and Miss Marion Strout.

The delegates from the fraternities acting as ushers were Livingston '15, Dunton '15, Melloon '15, Hildreth '15, Drummond '16, Stratton '16, Leadbetter '16, Achorn '17, Eaton '17 and Hargraves, Medic '18.

Professor Files and Professor Mitchell were the faculty committee in charge of the tea.

MASQUE AND GOWN TRIALS

The following is the provisional cast for the Commencement play, "As You Like It:"

Duke	Noble '16
Duke Frederick	Mooers '18
Amieus	Fuller '16
Jaques	Rickard '17
LeBeau	Achorn '17
Charles	Ireland '16
Oliver	Biggers '17 and Berryman '18
Jaques de Bois	Stearns '18
Orlando	J. E. Gray '18
Adam	Wiley '17
Touchstone	Joyce '18
Corin	Pettingill '16
Silvius	Derby '17
William	Maguire '18
Rosalind	Churchill '16
Celia	Melloon '15
Audrey	Brown '17

COLLEGE ORCHESTRA

The college orchestra is hard at work preparing for several appearances. The first of these will be at the Bowdoin-Hamilton intercollegiate debate next Thursday night. Mr. Wass is coaching the company and Stratton '16 has been elected leader.

The following men compose the organization: Violins, Stratton '16, Denmons '15, Kelley '16, Knapp '17, V. Brown '18, Joyce '18 and Renaud '18; viola, Warren '18; violoncello, Stetson '18; flute and piccolo, True '17; piano, Brooks '18; cornets, Jones '15, McIntire '17 and Simonton '18; trombone, Haseltine '17; drums and traps, A. Stetson '15 and E. Smith '18.

DR. HOLT LECTURES THURSDAY

As was announced in last week's ORIENT, arrangements have been made for a lecture by Dr. Hamilton Holt tomorrow afternoon at 2.30 in Memorial Hall. Dr. Holt is the editor of the *Independent* and is a well-known lecturer on subjects dealing with international peace. He will speak under the auspices of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and his subject will be "The Federation of the World." Although the lecture is mainly for the College, the public is invited to attend it.

NEW GATEWAYS FOR THE CAMPUS

Cuts and descriptions of a lattice-grill and gateways which are to surround the campus and of an entrance and inclosure of Whittier Field have recently appeared in some of the Portland papers. These improvements will probably not be erected in the immediate future but will be made as soon as funds are available for the purpose. Models of the proposed gateways and inclosures have been on exhibition in the Walker Art Building.

The grill around the campus will rest upon a foundation of brick with a capstone of concrete. The columns would be of the same material. Gateways similar to the two existing ones will break the lattice at suitable intervals. Such an inclosure would give an atmosphere of snugness and added dignity to the campus. The design for this improvement has been drawn up by Felix A. Burton '07.

The plans for the inclosure about Whittier Field provide for a wall of stone or brick with an imposing brick gateway to take the place of the present wooden one. The design for this was also prepared by Burton '07.

SUMMARY OF GYMNASIUM WORK

A review of the winter work in the gymnasium shows 350 men taking part in some form of athletic activity, either class drills, baseball, track or football. This is an increase of 15 over the total last year.

CLASS DRILLS

1915 Fencing with foils.....	52
1916 Single sticks	45

1917 Boxing, wrestling and dumbbell drill..	50
1918 Indian club drill	82

Total in class squads

229
Class drill assistants: Kimball, Medic '18, Baker, Medic '17, Ireland, Medic '18, Holt, Medic '18, Dorman, Medic '18, Melcher '15.

The track squad under Trainer Magee had setting up drill, running, field events, soccer and medicine ball.

TRACK SQUAD

1915	7
1916	9
1917	10
1918	18

Total in track squad

44
Baseball work was in charge of Eaton '15 and later Coach Coogan.

BASEBALL SQUAD

1915	9
1916	17
1917	12
1918	13

Total in baseball squad

51
Indoor football practice was revived this year and 26 men under Captain Leadbetter received instruction in drop-kicking, forward passing and the rudiments of the game.

FOOTBALL SQUAD

1915	2
1916	10
1917	10
1918	4

Total in football squad

26
Total taking gymnasium work

NEW ENGLAND ORATORICAL LEAGUE

The sixth competition in the New England Intercollegiate Oratorical League will be held at Amherst, Mass., on Thursday, May 6. In this competitive speaking one representative from each of the five colleges—Amherst, Bowdoin, Brown, Wesleyan and Williams—will deliver an original oration not more than 1800 words in length. A preliminary speaking will be held in Memorial Hall on Monday evening, April 19, when a committee of the faculty will select the speaker to represent Bowdoin. This competition is open to any student in college. Commencement parts or '68 parts may be used in this competition. All students who wish to enter the competition will please give their names to Professor Mitchell not later than Saturday, March 27.

FRESHMEN WEAR OR BEWARE

Freshmen are given notice that Freshmen caps must be worn after Easter vacation. It is understood that the usual alibi that caps have been lost or have been outgrown will not be accepted and that the penalty for non-observance of the rule will be death over a slow fire.

SATURDAY CLUB LECTURE

Dr. Richard Cabot, the noted author and physician, lectured under the auspices of the Saturday Club in Memorial Hall last Thursday evening. His subject was "Your Part in the Difficult Team Work of Men and Women," and he explained that this referred to the part women can play in all walks of life today. There were four types of such relationship presented,—comradeship, "form" in creating finer feelings of nobility, appreciation, and criticism. The doctor mentioned some of his own experiences in the Spanish-American war in illustrating how much needed women were as nurses and how nobly they worked. The part of woman in the world today is fully as important as that of man.

Y. M. C. A. ELECTIONS TOMORROW

The following nominations have been made for Y. M. C. A. officers for the year 1915-1916:

President, Foster '16, Hescoek '16.

Vice-President, Kinsey '16, Winter '16.

Corresponding secretary, Stone '17, McConaughy '17.

Treasurer, Crosby '17, Moran '17.

Recording secretary, Albion '18, Jacob '18, Norton '18.

The election which is open to all members of the Association, will be held in the managers' room in the Gymnasium March 24, from 1.30 to 5.30. Ballots will be available at that time.

With the Faculty

Professor Hormell visited Sanford last week to give expert advice concerning municipal auditing and a Town Manager in connection with the town government.

Professor Davis was in Boston last week, attending a meeting of the association of New England teachers of public speaking.

Professor Hormell judged a debate last Friday at Pittsfield between Maine Central Institute and Gardiner High School. This debate was one of those of the Bates Debating League.

Dr. Copeland will be engaged in research work at the Marine Biological Laboratory at Woods Hole next summer. The College has obtained

a table at the Woods Hole laboratory for this year.

Professor Cram is going to New Orleans during the spring vacation to attend a meeting of the American Chemical Society.

During the spring vacation Professor McConaughy will be in Massachusetts speaking at Reading, Malden, Salem, Melrose and Newburyport.

Professor McConaughy attended a meeting of the Yale Club of Portland at the Falmouth Hotel last Saturday. Dr. Anson Phelps Stokes, secretary of the university, was the principal speaker.

Professor Nixon will be visiting near his home in Massachusetts during the spring vacation.

For a part of the summer Professor McConaughy will teach at the Dartmouth Summer School.

In the March number of the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, Dean Sills has a signed review of Tenney's "Roman Imperialism" and Professor Ham contributes a review of Von Buelow's "Imperial Germany."

On the Campus

Chase '18 sprained his wrist last week.

Gym make-ups are being held daily at 4.30.

Maroney *ex-gym* instructor was *on the campus* last week.

Winter '16 is teaching Spanish at Morse High School, Bath.

Bacon '16 has been obliged to leave college on account of ill health.

The Kappa Sigma fraternity will hold their annual house party April 30.

The Dekes and Psi U's will have a joint dance at the Deke house Thursday night.

The Bowdoin chapter of Delta Upsilon will hold an informal dance Friday night.

Manager Chase is completing the arrangements for the dual meet with Bates April 24.

H. A. Lewis '15 is to coach the Hebron Academy track team after the Easter recess.

Dr. Anson Phelps Stokes, secretary of Yale University, was college preacher Sunday.

Kinsey '16 will teach nature study at Moses Brown School the week after Easter vacation.

Coach Magee will officiate as referee at the Lewiston-Auburn High School track meet tomorrow night.

Rowell '10, Kern '12, Colby '13, Whittier '13, Heywood '14 and Ward *ex-'18* were *on the campus* last week.

Biggers '17 and Stearns '18 attended the joint banquet of the New England charges of Theta

Delta Chi in Boston last Friday.

There are now eight Freshmen working for assistant manager of baseball, Clark, DeMott and Grant having entered the contest last week.

Director Kimball has announced that he will conduct special classes in apparatus work at the Gynnasium after vacation. The classes will meet at 5.15 after make up gym work and are open to all students who desire to get advanced training in some particular line.

The first issue of the new volume of the ORIENT will appear the day after vacation. A Sophomore member of the board will be elected in the fall, and candidates should commence work at once. Following the usual custom, assignments will be given out Tuesday evening, beginning tonight.

On Thursday afternoon the class in English 6, accompanied by Professor Davis, went to Augusta where they attended a Senate hearing and witnessed transactions in the House of Representatives. Those who made the trip were: Jones, Lappin, Mellon, Tackaberry, Brewster, Drapeau and Goodsky '17.

Alumni Department

'48.—Guilford Snow Newcomb, the oldest retired schoolmaster in Massachusetts, died on March 14 at his home in Westboro. He was born Feb. 3, 1824, at Warren, Maine, the son of Daniel and Catherine (Stover) Newcomb and prepared for college at North Yarmouth Academy. After graduation from college he was engaged in educational work, serving as principal of Lincoln Academy at Newcastle, Maine, until 1853; the following two years he was principal of the high school at New Bedford, Mass., and then three years at West Newton, Mass. Tiring of teaching, Mr. Newcomb removed to Kingston, Mass., in 1858 where he joined his brother, Thomas Newcomb, in the cotton thread business, under the firm name of the Newcomb Sea Island Cotton Thread Company. In 1874 he retired and purchased a large farm in Westboro, Mass., where he has since resided.

Mr. Newcomb possessed a wonderful physique and it was not until last January, within a month of his ninety-second birthday, that he ever required the attention of a physician. He was a member of the Westboro Congregational Church and had a record for attending church hard to equal. From the time he was 10 years old until he was 90 he missed church on only 80 Sundays and during a period of 60 years missed only 10 Sundays. Some years ago he served for two terms as a member of the Westboro school com-

mittee and at the time of his death was the Westboro Government representative on the weather and had all the modern apparatus at his home. He is survived by five sons and three daughters, Frederick M. Newcomb of Brookline, Mass.; Miss Emily W. Newcomb, Miss Annie R. Newcomb and Edward B. Newcomb of Westboro, Mass., with whom he lived; Mrs. F. E. Waldo of Thomaston, Maine; Frank S. Newcomb of Oakland, Calif., and Charles C. Newcomb and George D. Newcomb of Boston.

His death leaves but one survivor of the class of 1848.—Rev. William C. Pond of Redwood City, Cal. The class originally numbered 34.

'57.—Edward B. Merrill, Esq., has removed his law office in New York City from 51 Chambers Street to Rooms 1204-1211, 25 Beaver Street.

'71.—Rev. Everett S. Stackpole, D.D., is one of a board of editors of a history of New Hampshire to be published by the American Historical Society.

'77.—In effecting an amicable adjustment of the affairs of the Hudson Navigation Company of New York the new board of directors retained Charles W. Morse as president.

'87.—Edward C. Plummer, Esq., has been representative of the Atlantic Carriers' Association at Washington during the session of Congress.

'92.—Rev. John M. Wathen, for the past six years pastor of the Second Congregational Church of Biddeford, has resigned his pastorate there and has accepted a call to the Highland Avenue Congregational Church at Somerville, Mass.

'96.—Dr. Preston Kyes is the author of an article on "The Physiological Destruction of Erythrocytes in Birds," reprinted from *Internationalen Monatsschrift für Anatomie und Physiologie*. He is also the author of "Morphological Evidence of Intracellular Destruction of Red Blood-corpules" in *The Anatomical Record*. Dr. Kyes is assistant professor of preventive medicine at the University of Chicago.

'96.—George T. Ordway is president of the Federal Utilities, Inc., with offices at 60 Broadway, New York City.

'00.—Rev. Frederick C. Lee of Rumford Falls has accepted a call to the pastorate of St. Andrews Church of Rochester, N. Y.

'02.—Lieut. George E. Fogg, 5th Co., C.A.C., has been recommended to attend the Coast Artillery school, Fort Monroe, Va., May 10 to June 11, to take the regular course in gunnery.

'09.—William M. Harris, instructor in the continuation schools of Boston, has been appointed head of division in the school.

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