

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

# UNITED STATES GEOLO(iICAL SURVEY 

 CHARLES D. WALCOTT, DIRECTOR
## RESULTS

of

## Priwary Triancilation and Prinary Trajerses

FISCAL YEAR $1901-02$
H. M. WILSON, J. H. RENSHAWE, E. M. D0UGLAS, AND R. U. GO0DE


> WASHINGTON

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFEICE


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## LETTER OF TRANSHITTTAL.

> Department of the Interior, United States Geological Survey, W'ashington, D. C., Jume 18, 1902.

SIR: We have the honor to transmit herewith, in form for publication, the results of the primary triangulation and primary traverse executed by the United States Geological Survey during the fiscal year 1901-2.

The results were computed by Messis. A. H. 'Thompson, George 'I'. Hawkins, C. F. Urquhart, R. H. Chapman, Frank Tweedy, Charles E. Cooke, W. II. Griffin, Sledge Tatum, and E. L. McNair, under the direction of Mr. S. S. Gannett, who likewise compiled them for publication.

Very respectfully,

> H. M. Wilson,
> Geographer in charge of Atlantic section.
> J. H. Renshawe,
> Geographer in charge of Central section.
> E. M. DoUGLAs,
> Geographer in charge of Rocky Mountain section.
> R. U. Goode, Geographer in charge of Pacific section.

Hon. Charles D. Walcott,
Director United States Geological Survey.


MAP SHOWING CONDITLON OF ASTRONOMIC LOCATION ANI) PIRIMARY' CONTROL

## results of prinary triangulatioy and privary TRAVERSE, FISCAL YEAR 1901-2.

By II. M. Wilson, J. H. Renshawe, E. M. Douglas, and R. U. Goode.

## SUMMARY.

Summary of published results, 1901-2: Triangulation, primary traverse, meridian marks, and base lines.


## ATLANTIC SECTION OF TOPOGRAPHY. <br> NEW YORK. <br> TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Mr. E. L. McNair, topographer, was engaged during the first half of the field season in extending triangulation over the southern portion of the Adirondacks and during the remainder of the season over the northwestern part of the same region. He established and marked the positions of 35 stations, which control 915 -minute quadrangles, covering portions of Fulton, Hamilton, St. Lawrence, Franklin, Saratoga, and Warren counties. He also established a meridian line at Johnstown.

## DESAW, FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Situated about 2 miles east of Dickinson Center, on a large rock in field owned by Fred Desaw.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $444^{\prime} 3^{\prime} 12.69^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude ${ }^{\text {r }} 4{ }^{\prime} 30^{\prime} 53.14^{\prime \prime}$.]


IRON, FRANKLIN COUNTY.
A secondary station situated on the eastern side and 150 feet below summit of a high timbered mountain in Altamont Township, about 3 miles, air line, south of Derrick station on New York and Ottawa Railroad.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: The spruce signal tree; true azimuth to same, $283^{\circ} 50^{\prime}$; distance, 7.15 feet.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 14.2^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 56.3^{\prime \prime}$.

| To station- |  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0 | , | $\prime \prime$ | 0 |

A secondary station, situated at the western end of a high timbered mountain in Altamont Township, about 3 miles south of Derrick station, on the New York and Ottawa Railroad.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: Spruce signal tree; true azimuth, $160^{\circ} 35^{\prime}$; distance, 22 feet.
[Latitude $44^{\prime} 19^{\prime} 09.9^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\prime \prime} 29^{\prime} 26.1^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | ' " | Meters. |
| Little Blue | 983644 | 2782050 | 4.42298 |
| Panther | 1191547 | 2990436 | 4.38590 |
| Azure. | 17801.48 | 3980122 | 4.39190 |

## PINNACLE, FULTON COUNTY.

Situated on a round timbered knob, partly cleared, in northen part of town of Bleecker.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 13^{\prime} 04.16^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 20.69^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | - , | Meters. |
| Blue Ridge. | 1691205.03 | 3491127.46 | 3.8195692 |
| Cathead | 2280057.24 | 48 05 03.62 | 4.0376901 |
| Sacandaga | 2663133.43 | 8638 18. 66 | 4.1265109 |

## SACANDAGA, FULTON COUNTY.

Situated on a partially cleared mountain about 2 miles west of Northville.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 13^{\prime} 30.01^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74133^{\prime} 28.84^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Pinnacle | 863818.76 | 2663133.43 | 4.1265109 |
| Blue Ridge | 1112113.89 | $2911350 . \% 6$ | 4.194ヶ20\% |
| Cathead. | 1410712.81 | 3210433.64 | 3.9213483 |
| Buck | 2081819.47 | 282141.08 | 4. 1459430 |

A secondary station, situated on a low, bare knoll about one-fourth mile northeast of town of Stratford.

Station mark: A lone poplar tree 9 inches in diameter and 12 feet high.

Reference mark: A bowlder 3 by 3 by 3 feet, distant $55 \frac{1}{2}$ feet from station mark; true azimuth from mark $127^{\circ} 50^{\prime}$.
[Latitude 43 11' $06.2^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 41^{\prime} \quad 29.9^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

BLUE RIDGE, HAMILTON COUNTY.
Situated on a partly cleared, timbered ridge in town of Benson, about 5 miles west of Benson Center.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet eemented in solid rock.
[Latitude 43 16 $34.255^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude it $24^{\prime} 15.54^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation | Azimuth. | Barck azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | " | Meters. |
| Tomany | (9:) 12 4x.0\% | 2\%3 0.9 49.33 | 4.13966.7 |
| West Creek No. 1 | 96131318.13 | 2\%601 29. 29 | 4.3699\%41 |
| Twin Lake No. ${ }^{\text {N }}$ | 1423055.00 | 32. が) 31.00 | 4.37\%94 |
| Twin Lake No. 1 | 1440251.76 | 3235505 | 4.3706853 |
| Hamilton | $191 \sim 640.71$ | 11 28 13.64 | 4.1861832 |
| Buck | $252352 \%$. 24 | \%2 4612.52 | 4.3465601 |
| Cathead | 265) 0118.09 | 850602.20 | 3.9721603 |
| Sacandaga | 2911350.76 | $111 \quad 2113.89$ | 4.1947207 |
| Pinnacle | $349 \quad 1127.46$ | 1691205.03 | 3.8195692 |

BUCK, HAMILTON COUNTY.
Situated on a cleared mountain about 4 miles northeast of Hope Falls, Hamilton County, and near the Saratoga-Hamilton County line.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 08.51^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 08^{\prime} 34.75^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - ' | Meters. |
| Sacandaga | 282141.08 | 2081819.47 | 4.1452430 |
| Cathead | 635835.96 | 2435234.91 | 4.1207917 |
| Blue Ridge | 724612.52 | 2523527.24 | 4.3465601 |
| Hamilton | 1150125.72 | 2945212.62 | 4.3009785 |
| Mill Creek | 2002717.27 | 203115.56 | 4.3478133 |
| Bald Head | 2213428.11 | 414142.84 | 4.3309793 |
| Wells | 2514136.93 | 714841.35 | 4.1661306 |

## CATHEAD, HAMILTON COUNTY.

Situated in town of Benson, about 1 mile north of Benson postioffice, on a burnt rocky hill.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: A dead tree used as signal; distant 33.3 feet, true azimuth, $89^{\circ} 09^{\prime}$ from mark.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 04.42^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\prime \prime} 1 \tau^{\prime}$ 21.12".]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Pimacle | 480503.62 | 2280057.24 | 4.03\%6901 |
| Blue Ridge. | 850602.20 | 26.5 0118.09 | 3.9721603 |
| Hamilton | 1561245.49 | 3360933.96 | 4. 1921313 |
| Speculator | 1680657 | 3480451 | 4.30218 |
| Buck | 2435234.91 | 635835.96 | 4. 1207917 |
| Sacandaga | 3210433.64 | $\begin{array}{llll}141 & 07 & 12.81\end{array}$ | 3.9213483 |

FISH, HAMILTON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A secondary point situated on a bare hill, about 2 miles west of Lake Pleasant. Probably a station of the Colvin Survey.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 18.1^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 36.3^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | , | Meters. |
| Tomany | $2348 \sim 2$ | 2034345 | 4.35993 |
| West Creek No. 1 | 442214 | 2941242 | 4.42900 |
| Twin Lake No. 1 | 73 3808 | 2533323 | 3.98512 |
| Hamilton | $311 \sim 458$ | 1312850 | 4.00363 |

## HAMILTON, HAMILTON COUNTY.

A United States Coast and Geodetic Survey triangulation station, situated on a high cleared mountain about 3 miles south of Lake Pleasant.

Station mark: A copper bolt set in solid rock and marked " U. S. G. S. 465 N. Y.," near which is a United States Coast and Geodetic Survey copper bolt, not marked.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 41.82^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 00.14^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - " | - , " | Meters. |
| Blue Ridge. | $11 \quad 2813.64$ | $191 \sim 640.71$ | 4.1861832 |
| Tomany | 494209.98 | 22933 37. \%8 | 4.3435825 |
| West Canada | $1132030.2 \tau$ | $\bigcirc 930$ 亿 42.24 | 4.4994236 |
| Little Moose | 1501042.30 | 3300215.89 | $4.52005 \%$ |
| Snowy | $1 \% 50315.52$ | $35702 \sim 4.76$ | 4.5065186 |
| Big Range | $\because 060935.82$ | $26 \quad 1431.60$ | 4.3397301 |
| Gore. | $\stackrel{2}{2} 13338.32$ | $414644.8{ }^{2}$ | $4.5860 \% \sim 2$ |
| Mill Creek | 2441446.95 | $64 \sim 259.4 \%$ | 4.458 .5336 |
| Crane | $245 \sim 819.04$ | 6.5 44 59. 34 | 4.5547813 |
| Prospect. | 2682838.73 | 885320.26 | 4.6858085 |
| Wells | $2 \% 64221 . \%$ | $96 \quad 58 \quad 39.81$ | 4.5087915 |
| Buck | 2945212.62 | 1150125.72 | 4.3009785 |
| Cathead | 3360933.96 | 1561245.49 | 4.1921313 |

SPECULATOR, HAMILTON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A secondary point situated on a partly timbered mountain about 3 miles south of Speculator. Probably a station of the Colvin Survey.
[Latitude 43 2テ 36. $2^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ}$ 20' 24.8.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' " | - , " | Meters. |
| Hamilton | 214339 | 2014234 | 3.76294 |
| Twin Lake No. 1 | 854506 | 2653526 | 4. 27932 |
| Cathead | 3480451 | 1680657 | 4.30218 |

## TOMANY, HAMILTON COUNTY.

Situated in town of Arietta about 4 miles northwest of Arietta, on a timbered mountain about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles west of highway leading to Piseco

Lake. Summit of mountain has been cleared. Theodolite was supported on a beech tree sawed off 25 feet above ground, around which was built a tower and platform.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: The beech signal tree 20 feet distant; true azimuth $156^{\circ} 26^{\prime}$ from mark.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 58.85^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 34^{\prime} 26.34^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - ' " | Meters. |
| Stratford | 411955 | 2211505 | 4.16090 |
| Oak Hill | 544605 | 2343950 | 4.17918 |
| Barto | 564304 | 2363005 | 4.48817 |
| West Creek No. 2 | 993832.33 | 2793346.34 | 3.9793818 |
| West Creek No. 1 | 1002316.70 | 2801826.65 | 3.9864913 |
| Twin Lake No. 2 | 1762949 | 3572925 | 4. 259 \% |
| Twin Lake No. 1 | 1795028.83 | 35950 27. 30 | 4. 2608692 |
| Fish | 2034345 | $2348 \sim 6$ | 4. 35993 |
| Hamilton | 2293337.78 | 494209.98 | 4.3435825 |
| Blue Ridge | 2730044.33 | 931248.07 | 4.1396657 |

TWIN LAKE NO. 1, HAMILTON COUNTY.
Situated in Arietta Township about 4 miles west of Piseco Lake on the east edge of a timbered mountain.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 26^{\prime} 49.68^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 34^{\prime} 28.58^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' " | - ' " | Meters. |
| West Creek No. 2 | 292023.69 | 2091538.81 | 4.2806716 |
| West Creek No. 1. | 295443.63 | 2094954.68 | 4. 2791890 |
| Fish | 25333 23 | 733808 | 3.98512 |
| Speculator | $26535 \sim 6$ | 854506 | 4.27932 |
| Hamilton | 2830712.71 | 1031547.23 | $4.23 \% 8111$ |
| Blue Ridge | 3235550.84 | 1440251.76 | 4.3706853 |
| Tomany | 3595027.30 | 1795028.83 | 4. 2608692 |

TWIN LAKE NO. 2, HAMILTON COUNTY.
A secondary point situated in Arietta 'Township, about 4 miles west of Piseco Lake, on west end of a timbered mountain.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Bull. 201-02-2
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 26^{\prime} 47.6^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 01.7^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | - , " | Meters. |
| Blue Ridge | 322 23 31 | 1423055 | 4.37794 |
| Tomany | $35 \% 2925$ | 1722949 | 4. $2597 \%$ |

## WEST CREEK NO. 1, HAMILTON COUNTY.

Situated on the northwest end of a narrow ridge about one-fourth mile long in the southern part of IIamilton County, about 3 miles west of the Powley place, on road from Stratford to Piseco Lake.

Station mark: A copper bolt set in solid rock and marked "U. S. G. S. N. Y. 486."

Reference mark: The spruce signal tree 27 feet distant from station mark; true azimuth, $328^{\circ} 40^{\prime}$.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 55.27^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 29.34^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \% , " | Meters. |
| Schuyler | (66 25 45. 00 | 2460831.00 | 4.57643 |
| Cold Brook | 800051.00 | 2594845.00 | 4.41872 |
| Pen | 1011336.00 | 2805011.00 | 4. 67191 |
| Twin Lake No. 1 | 20949 54. 68 | 295443.63 | 4. 2791890 |
| Fish | 2241242.00 | 442214.00 | 4.42900 |
| Hamilton | 2442439.65 | 6438 02.33 | 4. 4648879 |
| Blue Ridge | $2 \sim 601$ 29.29 | 961318.13 | 4. 3699741 |
| Tomany - | 28018 26.65 | 1002316.70 | 3.9864913 |

West creek no. 2, hamilton county.
Situated on the southeast end of a narrow ridge about one-fourth mile long in the southern part of the county, about 3 miles west of the Powley place, on road from Stratford to Piseco Lake.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet set in solid rock.
Reference mark: The spruce signal tree 13.65 feet distant from station mark; true azimuth, $350^{\circ} 46^{\prime}$.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 50.40^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 23.42^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Stratford | 04028.00 | 18040 23.00 | 4. 09602 |
| Twin Lake No 1 | 2091538.81 | $29 \quad 20 \quad 23.69$ | 4. 2806716 |
| Hamilton | 2440154.16 | $64 \quad 1512.76$ | 4.4640717 |
| Tomany | 2793346.34 | 9938 32. 33 | 3.9793818 |

OAK HILL, HERKIMER COUNTY.
A secondary station situated on the eastern side of a timbered mountain, about 2 miles northwest of Stratford.

Station mark: An ash tree 14 inches in diameter.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 12^{\prime} 16.1^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 32.9^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | , " | Meters. |
| Tomany | 2343950 | 544605 | 4.17918 |
| Stratford | 3074857 | 1275022 | 3.54610 |

ARAB, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
A secondary station situated on a partly cleared mountain about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Childwold station, on New York Central Railroad.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 12^{\prime} 16.8^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 20.5^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - ' " | Meters. |
| Wheeler | 730101 | 2525832 | 3.69594 |
| Moosehead | 1440204 | 3235800 | $4.1198 \%$ |
| Morris | 2984637 | 1185121 | 4.01481 |

BEECH PLAINS CHURCH, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY
(Not occupied.)

Secondary point situated in town of Pierrepont.
Station mark: Tower of church.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 45.4^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $75^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 23.0^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - ' 1 | Meters. |
| McCarthy | 2545652 | 750519 | 4.21820 |
| Stark | 3072234 | 1272707 | 4.03564 |

CANTON WATER TOWER, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
(Secondary point. Not oceupied.)
Station mark: Center of water tower.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 41.4^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 滔 $09^{\prime} 47.3^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ' " | c , " | Meters. |
| White Hill | 2690432 | 892051 | 4.48811 |
| McCarthy | 2814702 | $101591 \%$ | 4.37320 |
| Fike | 295 20 25 | 1153454 | 4.48160 |
| Stark | 3145105 | 1345926 | 4.34790 |

FIKE, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a high, bare knob in southwest corner of town of Parishville, on land owned by Benjamin Fike, who lives about 50 rods north of station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 39.21^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $i 4^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 07.84^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | - , " | Meters. |
| Little Blue | 00309.92 | 1800309.52 | 4.1354408 |
| Stark | 7656550 | 2565048.11 | 4.0561604 |
| McCarthy | 1.533333 .08 | 3323118.37 | $3.963941 \%$ |
| White Hill | 1941503.42 | 141852.38 | 4.1425627 |
| Nierny | 19.5 15\% 38.2 \% | 151730.62 | 4. 1278494 |
| Azure | 254 15 12.54 | \%4 2838.05 | 4.4187160 |
| Panther | 319 1.5 13.24 | 1391749.21 | 3.8778808 |
| Moosehead | 3313989.01 | 1514513.51 | 4.3488909 |

LITTLE BLUE, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a rocky knob (nearly cleared) in southeast corner of town of Granshur, at the headwaters of the middle fork of the Grasse River. Best reached from the camp of the "Hollywood Club," on Clear Pond, 2 miles distant.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 16.67^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 08.41^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Stark | 1332422.24 | 3131815.25 | 4.2030889 |
| McCarthy | 169 02 09. 28 | 3485955.15 | $4.34 \% 0034$ |
| Fike | 1800309.52 | 3600309.92 | 4.1354408 |
| Panther | 2115307.12 | 315543.33 | $3.9 \% 08924$ |
| Azure | 2303317.90 | $50 \quad 46 \quad 38.93$ | $4.5145 \% 11$ |
| Moosehead | $2992 \% 32.55$ | 1193307.08 | 4.0859436 |
| Morris | 3081034.15 | 1282456.78 | 4.5432946 |

Situated on a partly cleared hill about 3 miles east of Colton, in town of Colton, on land owned by Mr. McCarthy, who lives about one-half mile west of station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 32^{\prime} 03.78^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 19.98^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | c , " | Meters. |
| Stark | 340711.76 | 2140318.41 | 4.1180159 |
| Norwood | 1611148.05 | 3410785.93 | 4.3972766 |
| Nierny | 2382201.19 | $58 \quad 2608.45$ | 3.9603360 |
| Azure | 2720013.36 | $9215 \quad 50.18$ | 4.4698326 |
| Fike | 3323118.37 | 1523333.08 | 3.9639417 |
| Little Blue | 3485955.15 | 1690209.28 | 4. 2030889 |

MOOSEHEAD, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a cleared mountain in Jamestown township, on south side of Raquette River, about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles northeast of Sevey post-office.

A signal of New York State land survey is on same mountain, about 500 feet distant.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 02.19^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 09.67^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - ' $"$ | Meters. |
| Little Blue | 1193307.08 | 2992732.55 | 4.0859436 |
| Fike | 1514513.51 | 3313939.01 | 4.3488909 |
| Panther | $15 \% 5632.83$ | 3325334.22 | 4.1773993 |
| Azure | 2084602.30 | 285347.86 | 4.48448336 |
| St. Regis | 2465614.88 | 671110.66 | 4.4887545 |
| Morris | 3125257.88 | 1330146.12 | 4.3610592 |

NIERNY, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a bare knoll about 3 miles southeast of l'arishville, on land owned by Mr. Nierny, who lives about 200 yards south of station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 38.71^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 2 \pi .66^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' 1 | - ' 1 | Meters. |
| Fike | 151730.62 | 1951538.27 | 4.1278494 |
| Stark | 440611.35 | 2235810.86 | 4.3378501 |
| McCarthy | $58 \quad 2608.45$ | 2382001.19 | 3.9603360 |
| Norwood | 1400324.73 | $319 \quad 54 \quad 59 . \% 9$ | 4.3909593 |
| Desaw | 235 $40 \quad 10.66$ | $5.5510 \% .54$ | 4. 3963093 |
| Azure | 285 0414.54 | 1051544.47 | 4.3517520 |

NORWOOD, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a low, sandy knoll about 1 mile north of Norwood.
Station mark: A flat stone about 30 inches square and 8 inches thick, in the top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $4445^{\prime} 49.12^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 25.85^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distince. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , " | Meters. |
| Desaw | $2 \sim 510.29$ | 974333.65 | 4. 5644263 |
| Azure | $30: 31416.51$ | 1233412.20 | 4.652307\% |
| White Hill | 319 20 20.50 | 1392842.10 | 4.3828385 |
| Nierny | 3195459.79 | 1400324.73 | 4.3909593 |
| McCarthy | $3410 \% 25.93$ | 1611143.05 | 4.3972766 |
| Stark | 3584724.30 | $178474 \% .41$ | 4.5378178 |

PANTHER, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a cleared mountain, locally known as Catamount Mountain, on the west side of the Raquette River, about 3 miles southeast of Stark post-office, and about twenty minutes walk from the main highway.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.

Reference mark: New York State land survey signal and station mark distant 3.05 feet; true azimuth, $308^{\circ} 04^{\prime}$ from station.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 33.86^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 25.29^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Little Blue - | 315543.33 | 2115307.12 | Meters. $3.9708924$ |
| Stark | 1002511.81 | $280 \quad 16 \quad 28.25$ | 4. $225597 \%$ |
| Fike | 1391749.21 | 3191513.24 | 3.87\%8808 |
| Azure | 2324517.54 | 574602.60 | 4.3807413 |
| St. Regis | 273 0610.88 | $93 \quad 2406.43$ | 4.5321590 |
| Morris | 3224242.45 | 142.5429 .66 | 4.5698926 |
| Moosehead. | 3325334.22 | 1575632.83 | 4,1773993 |

POTSDAM PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Secondary point situated in town of Potsdam.
Station mark: Center of church tower.
[Latitude $\left.44^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 12.5\right)^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $54^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 52.9^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' 1 | - ' | Meters. |
| White Hill | 2955320 | 1160202 | 4. 25889 |
| McCarthy | 3264507 | 1464943 | 4.19915 |
| Stark | 3565102 | 1765144 | $4.382 \% 1$ |
| Nierny | 2970919 | 1171803 | 4. 26655 |

ROGERS, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Secondary point situated on a low, bare hill in town of Norfolk, about one-half mile southwest of Plum Brook station, on Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg division of New York Central and Hudson River Railroad. The land is owned by W'. H. Rogers, who lives about 50 rods northeast of station.

Station mark: The elm signal tree, about 15 inches in diameter.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 41.6^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 54.8^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Norwood | 245109 | 2044923 | 3.89793 |
| Nierny | 3341843 | $15425 \sim 2$ | 4. 46025 |
| McCarthy | 3511453 | 1711724 | 4.49360 |

## STARK, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

Situated on a timbered ridge in northeast corner of the town of Clare, on the west side of the North Branch of the Grasse River, on land owned by Trving Stark.

Theodolite elevated 52 feet on a tower built around trunk of a beech tree.

Station mark: A Jronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference marks. Center of signal tower and tree 46.3 feet distant. True azimuth $238^{\circ} 12^{\prime}$. Nail in top of stump of beech tree distant 75.4 feet. True azimuth $355^{\circ} 166^{\prime}$ from station.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 11.69^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 74 5' $52.90^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Norwood | 1384547.41 | $3.584 \%$ 24.30 | $4.53 \% 8178$ |
| McCarthy | 2140318.41 | $3+0 \% 11.76$ | 4.1180159 |
| White Hill | 2925117.55 | $425914.6 \%$ | 4.3436695 |
| Nierny | 2 20 5 10.86 | 440611.35 | 4.3378501 |
| Fike | 2565048.11 | 7656505 | 4. $0 \sim 61604$ |
| Panther | $\because 2016 \quad 28.95$ | 1002511.81 | 4. $22559 \%$ |
| Little Blue | 31318 15. 25 | 133 24 22. 24 | 4.2030889 |

WHEELER, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY゙.
(Not occupied.)
Secondary point situated on a low mountain partly burned over, 3 miles, air line, southwest of Arab Mountain. Timber on north side of mountain.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 29.7^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 54.3^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 0 | , | $\prime \prime$ | 0 | $\prime$ |

WHITE HILL, ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.
Situated on a bare knoll about 3 miles southeast of Parishville, on land owned by Welch Brothers, who live about 40 rods southeast of station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude 44 " $35^{\prime} 55.12^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 32.50^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Pike | 1418 52. 38 | 1941703.42 | 4.1425627 |
| Stark | $42 \quad 5914.67$ | 222 5117.55 | 4.3436695 |
| Norwood | 1392842.10 | 3192020.50 | 4.3828385 |
| Desaw | 2364641.90 | 565742.16 | 4.3929324 |
| Azure | 2861401.09 | 1062534.44 | 4.3563551 |

## ROADS, SULLIVAN COUNTY.

In Manakating Township, on a high brushy ridge 3 miles west of Westbrookville, a station on the Port Jervis, Monticello and New York Railroad.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet set in bowlder 30 by 18 by 18 inches, above which was built a mound of stone 3 feet high with 4 feet base.

Reference marks: Arrow cut in flat rock 4 by 3 feet and 1 foot above ground; azimuth, $91^{\circ}$; distance, 32.86 feet. Arrow cut in bowlder 4 by 3 feet and 2 feet above ground; azimuth, $347^{\circ}$; distance, 25.57 feet.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 32^{\prime} 09.44^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $74^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 27.97^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| High Point | ¢ 2902.6 | 1872733.4 | 4.3817799 |
| Wolf | 20.5 53 43.1 | 255518.2 | 3.8809053 |
| Sams Point | 2355937.5 | $56 \quad 10 \quad 16.9$ | 4.4292886 |
| Vernon | 285 3824.0 | 1054244.9 | 3.9\%65996 |
| Writer | 3382700.6 | 1582859.5 | 4.0548316 |

MILL CREEK, WARREN COUNTY.
On the west side of Mill Creek Pond, in lot 16 , in town of Thurman, on a high burned-over mountain having numerous dead trees still standing. The land belongs to the State.

Station mark: A 1-inch hole drilled $2 \frac{1}{2}$ inches deep in highest part of solid rock.

Reference mark: A dead spruce tree used as signal; distance, 18 feet 4 inches; true azimuth, $32^{\circ} 28^{\prime}$ from mark.
[Latitude $43^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 24.63^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $7402^{\prime} 48.13^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Buck | 2031815.55 | 2002717.27 | 4.3478133 |
| Hamilton | 64 2\% 59.4\% | 2441446.95 | 4.4582536 |
| Crane | 2503557.01 | $70 \quad 3924.86$ | 3.85627\% |
| Bald Head | $30 \% 0056.45$ | $12 \% 0413.38$ | 3.9059145 |
| Wells | $339 \sim 418.46$ | $1592 \%$ 25. 25 | 4.2401419 |

## MERIDIAN MARKS.

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JOHNSTOWN, FULTON COUNTY.
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Location of station: On line of outer race track-fence, east of main entrance to track. On the grounds of the Fulton County Agricultural Society.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 35 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze meridian tablet.

Distant mark: North of station 448 feet and 3 feet outside of outer race-track fence. A marble post 38 by 6 by 6 inches, set 36 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze meridian tablet.

Local referee: John F. Campbell, city engineer's office.

## PENNSYINANIA.

## TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Triangulation in the central portion of the State was extended from stations Wopsononock and Tunnel Hill, established in 1900, so as to control seven quadrangles in Cambria and Clearfield counties. Twentytwo stations were occupied and four secondary points were located by Mr. S. S. Gamnett, geographer, during July, August, September, and October, 1901. Connection was made with the work of 1899, in Indiana County, at stations Palmer, McCoy, and Nolo, a circuit 370 miles in length thus being completed.

CHICORY, CAMBRIA COUNTY.
On a cleared knob in the central part of Jackson Township, 10 miles by road westward from Ebensburg, 300 yards south of the Chicory Hill schoolhouse.

Station mark: A marble post $3 \pm$ by 6 by 6 inches, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is countersunk and cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 26^{\prime} 38.97^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 48.29^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' $"$ | - , " | Meters. |
| Ebensburg | 2512448.82 | $7130 \quad 51.4 \%$ | 4.1425539 |
| Wess | 2920035.81 | 11204 41. 22 | 3.9833693 |
| Fye | 3183118.78 | 1383747.50 | 4.3303852 |

## EBENSBURG, CAMBRIA COUNTY.

Station is center of cupola of court-house in Ebensburg.
Station mark: Center of cupola.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 02.07^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 29.50^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , | Meters. |
| Thomas | 1565825.25 | 3365706.21 | 3.8644894 |
| Carrolltown | 1854938.40 | 5 5015.62 | 4.122:362 |
| Wopsononock | 2485246.94 | 690352.34 | 4.4120176 |
| Tunnel Hill | 2705622.25 | 910329.64 | 4. 1838793 |
| Sherbine | 05221.75 | 1805215.82 | 4.1515885 |
| Wess | 275504.38 | 2075307.38 | $3.958186 \%$ |
| Chicory | 713051.47 | 2512448.82 | - 4.1425539 |

## FYE, CAMBRIA COUNTY.

[Not occupied.]
A cleared ridge known as the "Fye Place," owned by the Mountain Coal Company, in Adams Township, 6 miles south of Summerhill and 7 miles southeast of South Fork.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is countersunk and cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.

Reference mark: The lone locust signal tree 4 feet north of station mark.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 58.79^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 48.19^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , , " | Meters. |
| Chicory | 1383747.50 | 3183118.78 | 4.3303852 |
| Wess | 1571206.81 | 3370943.27 | 4.1299536 |
| Sherbine | $169 \quad 16 \quad 09.98$ | 3491537.33 | 3.8058254 |

## SHERBINE, CAMBRIA COUNTY.

On a small hill, having scattering locust trees on its summit, in Croyle Township, about $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west of the Summerhill township line, 2 miles southwest of Wilmore, 2 miles southeast of Summerhill postoffice, on land of Aaron Sherbine. Theodolite elevated 28 feet.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is countersunk and cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude 40 $21^{\prime} 22.50^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 38.65^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - '" | , | Meters. |
| Wess | 1464320.03 | 32264129.11 | 3.8666773 |
| Ebensburg | 1805215.82 | 05221.75 | 4.1515885 |
| Tunnel Hill | 2280007.85 | 480713.50 | 4.31832\%3 |
| Fye | 349 15 3\%. 33 | 1691609.98 | 3.8058254 |

SWOPE, CAMBRIA COUNTY.
On a flat ridge in the central portion of Chest Township, 3 miles by road northnortheast of Patton, in corner of lane 200 yards northwest of residence of Miss Lizzie Swope. Theodolite elevated 25 feet.

Station mark: A sandstone post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 47.99^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 04.20^{\prime \prime}$.]


## THOMAS, CAMBRIA COUNTY.

Situated about 5 miles northwest of Ebensburg on a bare ridge known as Thomas Ridge.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches set 32 inches in the ground on fence line between property of John Thomas and

Augustus Bash. In center of top of post is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.

Reference mark: A lone cherry tree on fence line where it crosses summit of ridge; azimuth from station mark, $111^{\circ}$; distance, 4.5 feet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 32^{\prime} 40.45^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude is 45$)^{\prime} 31.1 \tau^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tunnel Hill | $291040 \text { 07. } 0 .$ | 1111296.84 | Meters. <br> 4. 2881485 |
| Ebensburg | 3365006.21 | 156 58 25. 25 | 3.8644894 |
| Wess | 52115.32 | 18.52037 .23 | 4.1710473 |
| Nolo |  |  | 4. 2420542 |
| Beck | 1825529.61 | 25613.52 | 4. 4904668 |
| Swope | $2110804 . \%$ | 311216.66 | 4.24491\% |
| Wopsononock | 2643202.92 | 84442 2. 84 | 4.4325 .54 |

## WESS, CAMBRIA COUNTY.

In the northern portion of Croyle Township, \& miles southwest of Ebensburg, 1 mile west of New Germany, in a pasture owned by Leo Wess. Theodolite elevated 35 feet.
Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of the top of which is countersunk and cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
Reference mark: Line fence due north $4 t$ feet distant. Center of big dead tree, N. $65^{\circ} \mathrm{W}$. (magnetic), 31 feet distant.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 41.86^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude is $46^{\circ}$ 29.8." ".]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth, | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , |  | Meters. |
| Chicory | $1120441.2{ }^{2}$ | 29.00 35. 81 | 3.9833693 |
| Thomas | 1852037.23 | 52115.32 | 4.1:104\% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| Ebensburg | 2075307.38 | $2 \div 5304.38$ | 3. 9581867 |
| Sherbine | 3264129.11 | $14643 \bigcirc 0.03$ | 3.8666773 |
| Fye. | 3370943.2 亿 | 1571206.81 | 4. 1299536 |

BECK, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
On a cultivated knob in Burnside Township, 2 miles west of New Washington, $5 \frac{1}{2}$ miles south of Mahaffey, on land owned by Mr. Beck, who lives on southwest side of knob. View cut off by a fringe of timber on north side of hill; fine view in other directions.

Station mark: A sandstone post 32 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches
in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 22.06^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $\% 8^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 23.81^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , | Meters. |
| Thomas | 25613.52 | 1825529.61 | 4.4904668 |
| Palmer | 810747.50 | 2605833.24 | a $4.303 \% 143$ |
| Bowser | 1454317.82 | 3254006.05 | 4.0855574 |
| Walls | 1653547.75 | 3453428.28 | 4.05\%8282 |
| Patterson | 2560042.07 | 760532.70 | 4.0306219 |
| Swope | 3343953.74 | 15443 22.3\% | 4. 2440372 |

a Mean.

## DAVIS, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

A round knob with a clump of timber on its summit in Penn Township, 2 miles southwest of Grampian station, on the southern side of and 15 feet lower than summit, giving a view in all directions excepting northward. E. M. Davis, owner, lives one-fourth mile south.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.

Reference mark: Oak signal tree; azimuth $17^{\circ} 09^{\prime}$, distant from station mark 7 feet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 5 \sigma^{\prime} 38.51^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $88^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 05.40^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Walls | \%0 0430.56 | 2495903.01 | 4.0948567 |
| Neeper | 2412813.00 | 613141.88 | 3. 9280619 |
| Kyler | 2695610.89 | 900807.96 | 4.4078921 |
| Kephart | 2892906.6 亿 | 1094029.30 | 4.4129932 |
| Spangle | 3360331.50 | 1560817.51 | 4.4027012 |
| Patterson | 3530401.09 | 1730444.35 | 4. 1079136 |

GIRARD, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
A high knob, locally known as "Big Knob," in Girard Township, 7 miles by road north of Shawsville, 12 miles northwest of Frenchville; on south side of knob, about 100 feet lower than summit, at upper edge of field, and has an unobstructed view east, south, and west. On land owned by Peter Brown, but near the property line of the widow Krise.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set $3 \pm$ inches in the ground, having a bronze triangulation tablet cemented in its top.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 08^{\prime} 49.76^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 05.57^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ | Meters. |
| Neeper | 465457.36 | 2264637.18 | 4.3867337 |
| Pardee | 3235618.24 | 1440233.44 | 4.3556921 |
| McDowell | 3491510.15 | 1691813.96 | 4.0861395 |
| Kyler | 3590541.70 | 1790550.89 | 4.3165002 |

KEPHART, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
On a cultivated ridge in Decatur Township, 5 miles north of Houtzdale, 6 miles northeast of Osceola, on property of G. W. Kephart, 100 yards east of the main road.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 26 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 57.335^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $28^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 43.265^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | , | Meters. |
| Spangle | 443217.97 | 2242542.57 | 4.3060350 |
| Patterson | 800158.69 | 2595120.07 | $4.365 \% 805$ |
| Davis | $10940 \sim 29.30$ | 2892906.67 | 4.4129932 |
| Neeper | 1265854.43 | 3065100.30 | $4.325 \% 634$ |
| Kyler | 1875652.64 | 75726.54 | 3.9415908 |
| Pardee | 2321113.41 | 521752.35 | 4.2556682 |
| Morrisdale | 2343937.03 | 544423.17 | 4.0976134 |

KEPHART TREE, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A lone chestnut tree on a cultivated ridge, one-fourth mile southeast of and about 12 feet higher than Kephart triangulation station. A good view can be obtained in all directions excepting toward Kyler station.

Station mark: The chestnut signal tree.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 48.65^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 24.78^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Patterson | 805132.4 | 2604041.7 | 4.372872 |
| Kephart © | 1214614.1 | 3014602.0 | 2. $706 \% 00$ |

KYLER, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
On a cleared ridge in Boggs Township, 3 miles west of Wallaceton, 9 miles southeast of Clearfield, owned by Mr. Kyler, who lives on southeast side of ridge. View toward the southeast is partly obstructed by a timbered ridge 1 mile distant, and toward the west is obstructed to a small extent by scattering trees on a ridge one-half mile distant; an extended view can be had in other directions.

Station mark: A marble post 24 by 6 by 6 inches, set in a bed of concrete resting on solid rock; in center of top of post is cemented a a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 57^{\prime} 37.99^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 51.575^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | , | Meters. |
| Kephart | 75726.54 | 1875652.64 | 3.9415908 |
| Patterson | 621427.84 | 242 0314.88 | 4. 4346841 |
| Davis | 900807.96 | 2695610.89 | 4. 4078921 |
| Neeper | 1024137.88 | 2823309.45 | 4. 2689259 |
| Girard | 1790550.89 | 3590541.70 | 4.3165002 |
| Pardee | $2593 \% 11.67$ | 794316.98 | 4.1219412 |

M'DOWELL, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
On a comparatively low cleared hill in Bradford Township, 10 miles east-northeast of Clearfield, on land owned by R. L. McDowell. A good view can be had in all directions excepting southward.
Station mark: A marble post 38 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, 1 foot south of fence. In the center of top of post is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
Reference mark: A big lone chestnut tree; azimuth from station mark, $256^{\circ} 47^{\prime}$; distance, 7.4 feet.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 21.35^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 28.52^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - '" | Meters. |
| Neeper | 765618.75 | 2564655.41 | 4.3137579 |
| Girard | 1691813.96 | 3491710.17 | 4.0861395 |

(Not oceupied.)
The tower of the large brick school buidding at Morrisdale, 4 miles north of Philipsburg.

Station mark: ('enter of tower.


To station-

Kephart
Kyler
Pardee

Azimuth. Back azimuth. Log. distance.

Meters.

| 544433.17 | 234 | 39 | 37.03 | 4.0976134 |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 99 | 00 | 50.19 | 278 | 56 | 37.86 |
| 296 | 39 | 50.74 | 46 | 41 | 13.69 |


| 2263950.74 | 464143.62 | 3.7430580 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## NEEPER, ('LEARFTELD COUNTY.

On a cultivated flat ridge in Pike 'Township, 2 miles northwest of Curwensville, owned by R. R. Neeper, who lives on southeast side of ridge. A fine view can be had in all directions excepting northwest.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.

Reference mark: 'The chestnut signal tree; azimuth $74^{\circ} 54^{\prime}$; distant from station mark 8.5 feet.
[Latitude 40 年 59 49.58". Longitude is $322^{\prime \prime} 46.88^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | /" | " ' ${ }^{\circ}$ | Neters. |
| Patterson | 19 25 37.98 | 199 22 52. 62 | 4.2499421 |
| Davis | 613141.88 | 241 28 13.00 | 3.9280619 |
| Gir'ard | 2264637.18 | $46545 \% .36$ | 4.386733i |
| McDowell | 2.564650 .41 | 765618.75 | 4.31355\%9 |
| Kyler | 28239309.45 | 1024137.88 | 4. 26889259 |
| Kephart | 3065100.30 | 1265554.43 | 4.305\%634 |

## PARDEE, ('LEARFIELI) ('OUNTY.

In Morris 'Township, 1 mile south of Kylertown, 2 miles north of Munson, on property of the Pardee Coal Company, 20 feet east of road at a point 150 yards south of forks of road.

Station mark. An oak tree trimmed up, 10 feet east of north and south fence and 2 feet south of east and west fence.

Bull. 201-02-3
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 54.96^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 10^{\prime} 34.43^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | , " | 。 | Meters. |
| Morrisdale |  | 464143.62 | 2263950.74 | 3. 7430580 |
| Kephart |  | 521752.35 | 2321113.41 | 4. 2556682 |
| Kyler |  | $79 \quad 4316.98$ | $2593 \% 11.6 \%$ | 4. 1219412 |
| Girard |  | 1440233.44 | 3235618.24 | 4.3556921 |

## PATTERSON, CLEARFIELD ('OUNTY.

On a cultivated round hill owned by Lyman Patterson, 3 miles east of Lajose, one-half mile south of Marron, and on line between Ferguson and Jordan townships. Station is on fence line where it erosses summit of hill.

Station mark: A sandstone post 38 by 6 by 6 inches, set 34 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40 \quad 50^{\prime} 45.92^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $88: 36^{\prime} 59.335^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | , " | Meters. |
| Swope | 90200.04 | 1890038.52 | 4. 2712711 |
| Beck | 760532.70 | 2560042.0 \% | 4. 0306219 |
| Walls | 1293955.61 | 3023345.19 | 4. 196\%302 |
| Davis | 1730444.35 | 3530401.09 | 4. 1079136 |
| Neeper | 199 22 52.62 | 19 25 37.98 | 4. 2499421 |
| Kyler | 2420314.88 | $6214 \sim 2.84$ | 4. 4346841 |
| Kephart | 2595120.07 | $80 \quad 0158.69$ | 4.365\%805 |
| Spangle | 319 59 51.10 | 1400353.63 | 4.1317818 |

## SPANGLE, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.

On the northern end of a cultivated ridge in Beccaria 'Township, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles northeast of Coalport, on land owned by Levi Spangle, and about 300 yards east of his residence. View is unobstructed from southwest round by west to the northeast; timber cuts off eastward view.

Station mark: A sandstone post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 26 inches in the ground, and on the fence line. In the center of top of post is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\prime \prime} 45^{\prime} 09.40^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 48.17^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Swope | $55 \sim 0018.75$ | 20.51455 .59 | 4.1511289 |
| Patterson | 1400353.63 | 3195951.10 | 4.1317818 |
| Davis | 1560817.51 | 3360331.50 | 4.4027012 |
| Kephart | $2242542.5 \%$ | 443217.97 | 4.3060350 |

WALLS, CLEARFIELD COUNTY.
In a cleared field owned by Andrew Walls, in Bell Township, onehalf mile northwest of Newtonburg and 5 miles northwest of Mahaffey, 300 yards northwest of Mr. Walls's house. The view is unobstructed east and south, but is cut off toward the west by a flat timbered ridge.

Station mark: A marble post 36 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 20.76^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 25.26^{\prime \prime}$.]


## BOWSER, JEFFERSON COUNTY.

On a cultivated ridge in the extreme southeastern corner of Gaskill Township, 6 miles northwest of Mahaffey, on land owned by Peter Bowser. Station is near the northeastern end of ridge, 4 or 5 feet lower than the summit, and on the fence line.

Station mark: A sandstone post 34 by 6 by 6 inches, set 30 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze triangulation tablet.
[Latitude 40 5 $54^{\prime} 48.1 \%^{\prime}$. Longitude $78^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 16.89^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - , " | " | Meters. |
| Beck |  | 3254006.05 | 1454317.82 | $4.08555 \% 4$ |
| Swope |  | 3305655.20 | 1510335.51 | 4.4717489 |

## MARYLAND.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The Ellicott and Westminster quadrangles were controlled by 80 miles of primary traverse which, begimning near the southwest corner of Baltimore City, follows the electric railway to Ellicott City, thence along highways to (ilenelg post-office, thence northward approximately on the seventy-seventh meridian to the Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary line, thence eastward along this line to the Western Maryland Railroad crossing, where it was comnected with line run by Mr. Hall in 1899. A line was also run along the Western Maryland Railroad from Westminster to Glyndon. This work was executed by Mr. E. L. McNair, topographer, in April, 1902.

Geographic positionss along the electric road, Baltimore to Ellicott C'ity, thence westward along highways to Glenely post-office, thence northuard to Westminster.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Baltimore intersection of Yale avenue and Frederick pike | 391654.53 | $ז 64109.45$ |
| Catonsville, opposite First National Bank | 391619.8 | 764353.9 |
| Rolling road and electric railway crossing | 39 16 2\%.9 | 764.524 .1 |
| Road and electric railway crossing | 391625.6 | 764642.9 |
| Ellicott City. opposite Howard House, at junction Clarksville and Frederick pikes | 391603.2 | 764753.4 |
| Road east, telephone line | 391521.1 | \%649 12.7 |
| Columbia port-office, road, four corne | 391423.5 | 765015.9 |
| Road north | 391408.4 | \%652 07.2 |
| Forks of road, west and northwest | 391401.5 | 765348.5 |
| Patuxent River, middle branch | 391439.7 | 765436.4 |
| Road crossing, telephone line | 391459.2 | 765556.4 |
| Triadelphia pike on north | 391559.7 | 765852.9 |
| Glenelg, Providence M. E. Church, bronze tablet in southeast corner | 391537.2 | 7\% 780838.1 |
| Glenwood post-office and store | 391714.0 | \%\% 014380 |
| Frederick pike, crossing | 3919 14.5 | \% 701011.5 |
| Baltimore and Ohio Railroad crossing | 392110.6 | \% 00554 |
| Road west | 392309.5 | \% 0110.2 |
| Berrett post-office, four corners | $3924 \sim 6.4$ | \%\% 0059.8 |
| Liberty pike crossing - | 39 25 46.2 | 770030.8 |
| Road east | 392725.7 | \%7\% 0014.9 |
| Morgan Run crossing | 392849.8 | \%7 0014.5 |
| Road intersection | 3929 37. 7 | 765955.2 |
| Fenby post-office and tollgate | 393213.9 | 765941.0 |

Geographic positions alony the Western Maryland Raitroad between Westminster and Glyudon.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\bigcirc$, " | - , |
| Westminster, road crossing. 1 mile northeast of | 398.502 .9 | \%6 58 25.8 |
| Tannery. road crossing | 393418.8 | $765 \% 00.4$ |
| Carrollton, road crossing at station | 3933 23.6 | 7650510.2 |
| Patapsco, road crossing at station | 393219.6 | 765342.3 |
| Road crossing | 393146.6 | \%6 52 58.1 |
| Finksburg. road crossing at station. | $392959 . \%$ | \%65950.4 |
| Glen Falls, road crossing at station | 392938.2 | \%6520\%.5 |
| Glen Morris, road crossing at station | 392859.6 | 764949.5 |
| Glyndon, road crossing 150 feet north of station | 392830.4 | 764912.8 |

Geographic positions along highways between Westminster and MarylandPennsylvania boundary line.

## Station.

Westminster, Western Maryland Railroad crossing Westminster, tollgate, 1 mile north of
Mount Pleasant Hotel, road west
Road east
Road east

Latitude
Longitude.
393430.42
393531.0
393815.8
393945.6

3941 15.6
765945.68
\%6595\%.4
\% 0022.4
\% 20049.6
\% 70041.1

Geographic positions along Maryland-Pennsylvania boundary line.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' $"$ | - , " |
| Road west, on State line | 394313.0 | 770020.4 |
| Boundary post | 394313.0 | \%6 5942.3 |
| Boundary post | 394313.2 | 765834.7 |
| Boundary post in wheat field | 394313.5 | 765726.9 |
| Boundary post in wheat field | 394313.6 | 765619.6 |
| Boundary post at roadside | 394313.8 | 765511.4 |
| Boundary post | 394314.0 | 765403.3 |
| Boundary post | 394314.2 | \%6 52 55. 5 |
| Boundary post in wheat field | 394314.3 | 765147.9 |
| Western Maryland Railroad crossing (junction with Hall's line of 1899) | 394314.55 | 765043.64 |
| Boundary post 240 feet east of Western Maryland Railroad crossing. | 394314.45 | 765040.48 |

## NOIRTIL CAROIINA.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following positions for the control of ten 15-minute quadrangles in the east-central portion of the State were obtained from primary traverse in March and April, 1902, by Mr. Sledge Tatum, topographer.

The line begins at the main line crossing, South Rockymount, located by Mr. Oscar Jones in 1900, and rums westward along the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad to Nashville; thence along highways to Forestville; thence along the Seaboard Air Line Railway to Raleigh; thence along the Southern Railway to coldsboro and connected with the south meridian stone. A spur line follows the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad from (ioldsboro southward to Dudley. A line approximately on the parallel of $35^{\circ} 30^{\prime}$ follows the highways between Princeton and Ayden, and another line follows the highways from Conetoe via Wilson to Raleigh.

Geographic positions along the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad from Rockymount to Nashville.


Geographic positions along highways between Nashville amd Wake Forest.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Road left | 35) 58 25. 1 | 780042.3 |
| Road right | 355937.6 | \%802 17.5 |
| Road left | 3559 28.2 | 780312.8 |
| Road left | 3.5 59 02. 6 | 780343.4 |
| Hunts Cross Roads | $35 \quad 5930.0$ | 780732.3 |
| Creek left | $35 \quad 5849.3$ | 780810.5 |
| Road left. | 355743.7 | 780906.8 |
| Road left | $35 \quad 5653.6$ | 781020.7 |
| Tar River, center of | $35 \quad 5627.3$ | 781210.5 |
| Road left | 355658.6 | \%8 1408.0 |
| Road right | 355723.6 | 781456.3 |
| Halls Cross Roads | $35 \quad 58$ 55. 9 | 781552.4 |
| Road left | 35 58 09. 3 | 781714.0 |

Geographic positions along highways between Nushville and Wake Forest-Cont'd. Longitude.

## Road left

Bakers, road crossing at
Road crossing
Road crossing
Road crossing
Mays Cross Roads
Road crossing
Road crossing

Latitude.
355742.0
355652.5

35 5834.6
355854.8
355948.0
360054.2
360020.7

35 5903.8
$78 \quad 17 \quad 27.4$
781846.4
782100.6
782055.9
782500.0
782627.0
$78 \leadsto 842.6$
783020.6

Geographic positions along the Seaboard Air Line Railway from Wake Forest to Raleigh.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - " | - , " |
| Forestville station | 355742.4 | $78305 \% .7$ |
| Road crossing | $35 \quad 5635.3$ | 783133.5 |
| Wyatt station | 355548.6 | \%8 32 18.6 |
| Flat River | 355434.7 | $7833 \sim 6.0$ |
| Neuse station | 355349.2 | $78340 \% .0$ |
| Road crossing | 355301.8 | 783435.8 |
| Road crossing | 355145.1 | 783544.5 |
| Millbrook station | 355100.7 | 783610.3 |
| Road crossing | 355002.3 | 783619.5 |
| Road crossing | 354815.0 | 783725.3 |
| Raleigh, Union station | $3546 \quad 37.7$ | 783839.7 |
| Raleigh, capitol dome | 354648.4 | 783818.0 |

Geographic positions along the Southern Railway from Raleigh to Goldsboro.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Creek left | 354523.2 | 783800.9 |
| Road crossing | 354259.6 | 783726.9 |
| Garner station | 3542 22. 6 | 783611.0 |
| Auburn station | 354138.0 | 783319.8 |
| Road crossing | 354049.1 | 783119.7 |
| Road crossing | 353955.8 | 782823.5 |
| Road crossing | 3538 22. 1 | $78 \quad 2645.4$ |
| Road crossing | 353659.7 | 782432.4 |
| Wilson Mills station | 353500.2 | $78 \sim 118.4$ |
| Neuse River .- | 353331.3 | 781913.3 |

Geographic positions alomg the Sonthern Railueay from Raleigh to GoldsboroContinued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude, |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\checkmark$. $"$ | - ' |
| Road crossing | 353245.5 | $78 \quad 1814.8$ |
| Selma, crossing Atlantic Coast Line R. R | 353156.2 | 781645.6 |
| Pinelevel station | 353045.3 | \%8 14 3\%. 1 |
| Road crossing | 352928.6 | i8 1218.5 |
| Road crossing | 352851.7 | \%81111.8 |
| Road crossing | $352253 . \%$ | \%809 2\%.2 |
| Whitneys crossing | $35 \sim 20.7$ | 780650.3 |
| Rose station | 352500.1 | is 0414.5 |
| Road crossing | $35240 \% .0$ | \%80255.0 |
| Weils station | $35204 \% .0$ | i8 $010 \%$ \% 4 |

Geographic positions along the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad between Goldshoro and Dudley.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Genoa station | 35) 1937.7 | 780149.6 |
| Dudley station | 351558.2 | 780213.0 |

Geoyraphic positions along hightways between Princeton, Pikeville, and Ayden.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | - , " |
| Princeton crossing | $35275 \% .7$ | \%8 0934.4 |
| Little River, bridge over | 352855.0 | 780836.9 |
| Road right | 352902.9 | \%80607.4 |
| Road right | 352912.2 | is 0417.8 |
| Crossroads | 352947.4 | 780158.8 |
| Road left | 3.) 2928.1 | \%800 02.2 |
| Pikeville station, Atlantic Coa ing, 310 feet south of | 3.5 2949.5 | 775857.7 |
| Road right | 3.) 3000.4 | \%7\% 574.3 |
| Crossroads | 3.) 3004.5 | \% 35638.8 |
| Crossroads | 35) 29 4\%.2 | \%\% 5540.1 |
| Aycocks Mill, road right | 353006.6 | 775352.8 |
| Road left | 353150.0 | \%7 5402.3 |
| Eureka crossroads | 353232.9 | ก7 5232.0 |
| Faro post-office. | 353047.3 | 775045.2 |
| Road right | 352958.4 | \%7 4928.0 |
| Bullhead post-office | $35 \quad 2918.3$ | 774748.1 |
| Crossroads | 352839.2 | \%7 43 59.2 |

Geographic positions: along highways between Princetom, Pikeville, and AydenContinued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - " |
| Road right - | 352125.9 | \% 4204.2 |
| Crossroads | 352700.8 | \% 40 52.1 |
| Road left | 352844.7 | \% 3850.5 |
| Road left. | 352847.9 | \%78 3746.1 |
| Snowhill, Greene County court-house | 352717.7 | $7 \% 4012.7$ |
| Road left | 352853.0 | 773814.9 |
| Dixonville post-office | 352814.8 | \%\% 3635.4 |
| Road right | 352822.3 | \%\% 3517.8 |
| Road left | 352904.5 | 1783505.8 |
| Ormondsville crossroads | 352814.3 | 773245.6 |
| Road right | 352753.2 | 773101.2 |
| Ridge Spring post-office | 3527 22. 9 | 778919.4 |
| Road left | 352804.5 | 772853.9 |
| Road left | 35 28 27. 8 | 77 2\% 58.3 |
| Tramway crossing | $35 \quad 2833.4$ | \% $\% 631.5$ |

Geographic positions along highways between Conetoe and Wilson


Geographic positions along highuays between Wilson and Raleigh.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , " |
| Road left | 354310.0 | \%\% 5904 |
| Crossroads | 354329.8 | \%7 5944.9 |
| Crossroads | 354350.1 | i8 0148.5 |
| Road left | 354425.3 | 780341.5 |
| Talbot post-office | 354412.2 | 780537.5 |
| Road left | 354431.4 | \%8 0729.9 |
| Connor post-office | 354428.1 | 780903.4 |
| Road left | 3.54416 .2 | \%8 1039.8 |
| Road left | 35415.4 | \%s 1151.7 |
| Road right | 3.54626 .7 | 781334.5 |
| Road left | 354639.4 | is 1604.4 |
| Crossroads | 354649.6 | \%8 17 18, 18 |
| Road right | 354212.0 | \%8 1815.3 |
| Road right | 354656.8 | \%8 1932.6 |
| Road left | 354650.3 | \%8 2141.8 |
| Road right | 3.) 4806.2 | is 2402.5 |
| Eagle Rock post-office | 354814.7 | \%895 21.5 |
| Road left | 354759.7 | \%8 2816.1 |
| Crossroads | 3.) 4552.8 | 782912.0 |
| Road right | 354800.3 | i8 32 11.1 |
| Road left | 354552.7 | \%8 3335.2 |
| Road left | 3.54812 .2 | 78 3525.7 |

## 01110.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

During the month of October, 1901, Mr. Sledge 'Tatum, topographer, controlled, by means of 140 miles of primary traverse, four quadrangles in the north-central portion of the State, in Lorain, Huron, Medina, Richland, Ashland, and Wayne counties.

The traverse is based upon Camden and Townsend triangulation stations of the United States lake survey and on points near Millbrook and Burbank, established in 1900 from primary traverse by Mr. E. L. McNair.

Geographic positions along Baltimore and Ohio Railroad (Lodi and Wooster branch) from Erie Railroad crossing to Lodi.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0 | , | $\prime \prime$ |

Geographic positions atomy Baltimore and Ohio Railroad (main line) from Lodi to Greenwich.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Lodi, junction main line and branch, point 70 feet west of tool house | 410139.3 | 820104.6 |
| Road crossing | 410051.8 | 820248.0 |
| Road crossing | 410051.6 | 820317.7 |
| Road crossing | 410049.5 | 820441.5 |
| Road crossing | 410105.0 | 820550.6 |
| Homer station, road crossing \%\%0 feet east of | 410103.6 | 820716.4 |
| Road crossing | 410132.4 | 820844.1 |
| Road crossing | 410150.2 | 820949.6 |
| Road crossing | 410154.2 | 821206.0 |
| Sullivan station, road crossing west of | 410155.0 | 821320.4 |
| Road crossing | 410156.3 | 821536.6 |
| Road crossing | $41015 \% .0$ | 821650.3 |
| Road crossing | $41015 \% .9$ | 821818.3 |
| Road crossing | 410233.7 | 822046.1 |
| Road crossing | 410319.4 | 822232.7 |
| Hereford station | 410334.3 | 822337.9 |
| Rumley station | 410303.7 | 822608.7 |
| Road crossing | 410217.3 | 822909.3 |
| Road crossing | 410205.9 | 823001.0 |
| Greenwich station, street crossing 100 feet east of | 410204.7 | 823040.1 |

Geographic positions along highways from Greenwich to Mansfield.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Road west | 410040.6 | 823036.0 |
| United Brethren Church | 405935.0 | 823028.0 |
| Crossroads | 405934.1 | 822913.2 |
| Crossroads | 405831.7 | 822932.8 |
| Road east | 405711.9 | 822942.3 |
| Crossroads | 405619.0 | 822941.6 |
| Road east | $4055 \quad 25.3$ | 822951.4 |
| Shenandoah, crossroads at | 405442.6 | 822958.0 |
| Road west | 405341.0 | 823016.6 |
| Road west | 405307.5 | 823047.3 |
| Road east | 405221.4 | 823050.4 |
| Crossroads | 405053.7 | 823049.0 |
| Road west | 404919.8 | 823047.9 |
| Road east | 404755.5 | 823048.5 |
| Mansfield, flagstaff of State r | $40465 \% .6$ | 823011.1 |

Geographic positions along highurays from Mansfield to Millbrook via Hayesville.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - " | - , " |
| Road crossing | 404588.1 | 82 2939.9 |
| Road crossing | 404537.7 | 82 2828.8 |
| Road south | 404556.7 | 82 27 19.6 |
| Road south | 404556.6 | 822616.4 |
| Brick schoolhouse | 404557.5 | 822540.3 |
| Road crossing | 404602.2 | 822351.9 |
| Petersburg, road crossing at | 404625.1 | 822150.0 |
| Road crossing | 404622.5 | 822022.7 |
| Road south | 404619.3 | 821858.2 |
| Road south | 404619.6 | 82 1715.9 |
| Hayesville, street crossing at | 404621.6 | 821602.7 |
| Road north | 404618.8 | 821352.3 |
| Road south | 404618.1 | 821246.6 |
| Road crossing | 404614.0 | 821104.4 |
| Road north | 404541.6 | 820923.3 |
| Lakefork, forks of road at | 404454.8 | 820826.5 |
| Road crossing | 404513.7 | 820650.8 |
| Blachleyville, street crossing at | 404551.0 | 820454.7 |
| Road crossing | 404443.3 | 820250.8 |
| Road north | 404351.4 | 820026.9 |
| Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Rwy. bridge No. 121. near Millbrook; copper bolt in bridge abutment at northwest corner of . | 404351.9 | 815124.6 |

Geographic positions along highuays from a point about $4 \frac{3}{2}$ miles east of Hayesville northrard, via Polk, Sullivan, and Wellington, to Camden triangulation station of Chited States Lake Survey.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | , |
| Ashland and Wooster Rwy., crossing of | 404757.9 | 821137.8 |
| Crossroads | 404939.8 | 821237.3 |
| Crossroads | 405215.7 | 821242.6 |
| Crossroads | 405403.7 | 821248.3 |
| Polk, Erie R. R. crossing | 405700.7 | 821253.9 |
| Crossroads | 405825.9 | 821255.2 |
| Crossroads | 405931.7 | 821323.6 |
| Sullivan, bronze tablet in public school building | 41.0147 .3 | 821307.6 |
| Sullivan, Baltimore and Ohio R. R. crossing | 410155.0 | 821320.4 |
| Crossroads | 410327.8 | 821316.3 |
| Crossroads | 410504.8 | 821316.2 |

Geographic positions along higharays from a point about $4 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Hayesville northuard, via Polk, Sullivan, and Wellington, to Camden triangulation station of United States Lake Survey-Continmed.

Station.

Road east
Crossroads
Wellington station, Wheeling and Lake Erie R. R Wheeling and Lake Erie R. R., crossing of
Brighton, crossroads at
Road west
Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Rwy., crossing of
Camden triangulation station, United States Lake Survey

Latitude.

4106 58.5
410852.3
410948.2
$4110 \quad 10.1$
411015.8

41 12 5.5. 1
411604.3
411626.0

Longitude. 821312.2 821306.0 $8: 1329.9$ 821631.0 821834.1 821822.6 821808.7 $821746 . \%$

Geographic positions along highways from Townsend triangulation station of the United States Lake Survey south to Greenwich.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Townsend triangulation station, United States Lake Survey | 41 15 43.5 | 822900.6 |
| Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Rwy., crossing of | 411529.0 | 822931.0 |
| Road east | 411919.0 | 822929.9 |
| Crossroads | 411031.0 | 822925.6 |
| Road west | 410840.1 | 823051.2 |
| Road west | $410 \% 49.0$ | 823113.2 |
| Crossroads | 410608.6 | 823049.6 |
| Road east | 410353.4 | 823044.8 |
| Greenwich, bronze tablet in base of standpipe at city waterworks | 410137.3 | 823113.5 |

## CENTRAL SECTION OF TOPOGRAPHY.

## OHIO.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

Thirty 15 -minute quadrangles, covering portions of 18 counties in the northwestern portion of the State, were controlled by 160 miles of primary traverse along railways by Mr. George 'T. Hawkins, topographer, supplemented by 700 miles of traverse run by Mr. J. R. Ellis along highways, following meridians and parallels as closely as practicable.

The following geographic positions were determined from primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. George T. Hawkins, topographer.

The line starts from a point in the western part of the city of Toledo and follows the Lake Shore Railway to Edgerton, thence southwest via highways to the Indiana-Ohio State line, thence south along the State line to the Findlay, Fort Wayne and Western Railway, thence along that railway to Findlay, where it was connected with a line run in 1900.

Geographic positions along Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, between Toledo and Edgerton.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Toledo, crossing of Michigan Central and Toledo, St. Louis and Western railroads | 413733.5 | $83 \quad 34 \approx 3.2$ |
| Mileposts 4 and 5, north and south road crossing between | 413801.4 | 833623.6 |
| Mileposts 5 and 6 , north and south road crossing between | 413250.4 | 833732.6 |
| Mileposts 6 and 7 , north and south road crossing between.-. | 413739.3 | $83: 3842.4$ |
| Mileposts $\%$ and 8 , north and south road crossing between. | $413 \%$ 28. 2 | 833952.0 |
| Milepost $8, \frac{1}{4}$ mile east of. east and west road crossing | 413824.7 | 83 4013.4 |
| Mileposts 8 and 9, north and south road crossing between | $41371 \% .0$ | 83 4101.8 |
| Holland, north and south road crossing | $413 \% 05.9$ | 834211.3 |
| Holland statio | 413700.8 | 83 4243.2 |
| Holland, road crossing west of | 413700.2 | 834247.1 |
| Mileposts 11 and 12, north and south road crossing between | 413646.3 | 834414.0 |
| Milepost 12, east and west road crossing west of | 413635.3 | 834522.6 |
| Mileposts 12 and 18 , north and south road crossing between | 413632.4 | 83 45 40.3 |
| Mileposts 13 and 14, east and west road crossing between | 413624.2 | 834631.4 |
| Mileposts 14 and 15, east and west road crossing between | 413611.7 | 834749.6 |

Geographic positions along Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, between Toledo and Edgerton--Continued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mileposts 16 and $1 \%$, north and south road crossing between | $\begin{array}{lll} 41 & 35 & 55.9 \end{array}$ | 8:3 49 27. 6 |
| Mileposts 18 and 18 , north and south road crossing between | 413544.4 | 835039.1 |
| Mileposts 18 and 19 , north and south road crossing between | 413533.3 | 835147.7 |
| Mileposts 18 and 19 , north and south road crossing between | 413522.3 | 835255.9 |
| Swanton station | 413518.1 | 835322.0 |
| Swanton, main street crossing | 413517.5 | 835325.9 |
| Mileposts 20 and 21 , north and south road crossing between | 41 3.) 11.0 | 835405.6 |
| Mileposts 20 and 21 , north and sonth road crossing between... | 41 3.5 03.3 | 835453.5 |
| Mileposts 21 and 22 . north and south road crossing between. | 413459.7 | 835515.6 |
| Mileposts 22 and 23 , north and south road crossing between | 413448.2 | 835626.9 |
| Mileposts 23 and 24 , north and south road crossing between | 413431.3 | 835811.0 |
| Mileposts 24 and 25, east and west road crossing between | 413425.2 | 835848.3 |
| Delta station | 413414.8 | 835952.9 |
| Delta, road crossing west of | 413414.5 | 835954.8 |
| Delta, road crossing west of | 413413.4 | 840001.7 |
| Delta, road crossing west of | 413411.7 | 840011.9 |
| Road crossing, northeast and southwest | 413401.8 | 840113.0 |
| Mileposts $2 \gamma$ and 28 , north and south road crossing between | 413351.8 | 840214.4 |
| Mileposts 28 and 29 , north and south road crossing between | 413340.6 | 840323.5 |
| Mileposts 29 and 30 , north and south road crossing between | 413329.2 | 840433.6 |
| Mileposts 31 and 32, north and south road crossing between | 413306.6 | 840652.6 |
| Mileposts 32 and 33 , north and south road crossing between | 413255.1 | 840802.9 |
| Wauseon, main street crossing | 413251.1 | 840827.3 |
| Wauseon station | 413249.7 | 840835.9 |
| Wauseon, crossing Lake Shore and Detroit Southern railroads | 413247.2 | 840851.7 |
| Wauseon Cemetery, north and south road crossing at | 413244.0 | 8409 11.2 |
| Milepost 34, east and west road crossing at | 41 303 37.5 | 840950.9 |
| Mileposts 34 and 3.5, north and south road crossing between | 413232.7 | 841020.5 |
| Mileposts 35 and 36 , north and south road crossing between | 413221.4 | 841129.9 |

## Geographic positions along Lake Shore and Michigan Southeru Railuray, between Toledo and Ea?gertom-Continued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mileposts 36 and 37 , north and south road crossing between | 413210.0 | 841239.4 |
| Mileposts 3 r and 38 , north and south road crossing between | 413159.3 | 841344.7 |
| Mileposts 38 and 39 , north and south road crossing between | 413148.0 | 841453.7 |
| Mileposts 38 and 39, east and west road crossing between | 413142.7 | 841520.3 |
| Mileposts 39 and 40 , north and south road crossing between | 413136.7 | $841602 . \%$ |
| Mileposts 40 and 41, north and south road crossing between | 41 :31 95. 3 | 84 1712.0 |
| Archbold station | 41315 | 841812.7 |
| Archbold, main street crossing | 413113.8 | $8+1821 . \%$ |
| Mileposts 42 and 43 , north and south road crossing between | 413102.4 | 841931.1 |
| Mileposts 43 and 44, north and south road crossing between | 413052.7 | 842030.2 |
| Milepost 4\%, north and south road crossing near | 41 :30 35. 5 | 842214.4 |
| Mileposts 45 and 46, north and south road crossing between. | 413027.2 | 842304.7 |
| Mileposts 46 and $4 i$, north and south road crossing between | $4130 \quad 18.3$ | 842358.8 |
| Stryker, main street crossing | 413009.8 | 842450.5 |
| Stryker station | 413008.4 | 842458.8 |
| Milepost 4s, north and south road | 418002.7 | 84 25 33. 1 |
| Mileposts 48 and 49, north and south road crossing between | 41 29 5\%. | 842604.8 |
| Milepost 49. north and south road crossing near | 412949.8 | 842651.5 |
| Mileposts 49 and j0. north and south road crossing between | 41 29 43.2 | 84 2731.2 |
| Milepost 50 and 51, north and south road crossing between | 41 29 32. 1 | 842838.3 |
| Mileposts 51 and $\boldsymbol{x}$, north and sonth road crossing between | 418930.6 | S4 2940.9 |
| Milepost 52, road crossing near | 41 29) 14.1 | $84.30 \sim 2.6$ |
| Milepost 5:3, road crossing near | 41 29 06.3 | 843114.2 |
| Road crossing, northeast and southwest | $41 \stackrel{9}{2} 01.2$ | 843144.6 |
| Mileposts 53 and 54, north and south road crossing between | $41 \underset{\sim}{28} 57.1$ | 843209.7 |
| Lake Shore and Cincinnati Northern Railroad crossing | 412853.5 | 843231.5 |
| Bryan, road crossing | 412849.2 | $84325 \% .4$ |
| Bryan, road crossing at | 412848.4 | 843301.9 |
| Bryan station | 412848.0 | 84.3304 .3 |
| Road crossing over railroad | 412835.3 | 843421.0 |

Geographic positions along Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway， between Toledo and Edgerton－Continued．

| Station． | Latitude． | Longitude． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mileposts 56 and 57 ，north and south road crossing between | $\circ$  <br> 41 28 <br> 11  <br> 18.0  |  |
| Road crossing over railroad | 412811.3 | 843645.4 |
| Milepost 59，north and south road crossing near | 41 2\％59．9 | 843554.5 |
| Mulberry station | $412 \% 48.9$ | 843900.7 |
| Milepost 60, north and south road crossing near | 41 ご 48.6 | $84: 3902.6$ |
| Road crossing over railroad | 41 2\％ 36.6 | 844014.4 |
| Milepost $6 \cdot$ ，north and south roarl crossing near | $412 \% 24.7$ | 8441 26．5 |
| Mileposts 62 and 63 ，north and south road crossing between | 412720.6 | 844151.5 |
| Milepost 63，north and south road crossing near | 41 2\％ 13.0 | 844237.2 |
| Milepost 64，north and south road crossing near | 41 2ั 01.8 | 844345.3 |
| Edgerton，road crossing at | 41 26 53．9 | $844432 . \%$ |
| Edgerton station | 412659.4 | 844442.1 |
| Edgerton，main street crossing | $41 \sim 20.8$ | 844451.5 |

Geographic positions along highways between Edgerton and Ohio－Indiama Stute line．

Latitude．
Longitude．

T．₹ N．，R． 1 E．，corner secs． 3 and 4，on township line
T．j）N．．R． 1 E．，corner secs．3，4，9，and 10
T．is N．，R． 1 E．．corner secs．9．10．15，and 16
T． 5 N．，R． 1 E．，corner secs．15，16，21，and 22
T． 5 N．，R． 1 E．．corner secs．21，22，2\％，and 28
T． 5 N．，R． 1 E．，corner secs． $28,29,32$ ，and 33
T．5 N．，R． 1 E．，corner secs．29，30，31，and 32

41 25 23．8
844454.7
412440.7

8444 54． 2
412348.7
844453.3
412256.4

8444 52．5
412004.2
844451.6
412112.1
844559.2
412111.8
$844 \% 08.8$

Geographic positions along Ohio－Indiana State line．

## Station．

T． 5 N．．R． 1 E．，corner on State line between secs． 30 and 31
T． 4 N．，R． 1 E．．corner secs． 6 and ？
Road west
Baltimore \＆Ohio Railroad crossing
Roads west and southeast
Road west
Road northeast and southwest
Road west

Latitude．
Longitude．
412112.0

8448 12．5
411928.7
844812.3
411851.2

4118 13． 6
8448 11．
$41 \quad 17$ 59．0
844811.7

41 17 06． 4
844811.3
411614.6
844810.9

4115 2コ． 0

Geographic positions along Ohio-Indiana State line-Continued.
[- Station.

Ts. 3 and 4 N., R. 1 E. . township corner
Road west
Road west
T. 3 N., R. 1 E. , corner secs. 7 and 18

Road west
T. 3 N., R. 1 E. . corner secs. 18 and 19

Road east and west
Road west
Road east
Road east
Wabash Railroad crossing
Road east
Road west
Road east
Road east
Road east
Road west
Ts. 1 and 2 N.. R. 1 E. . township corner
Road east and west
Road west
T. 1 N., R. 1 E. corner secs. 6 and i

Road west.
T. 1 N., R. 1 E. . corner secs. 7 and 14

Road northeast
Road east
Road west
T. 1 N., R. 1 E., comer secs. 19 and 30

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| - , " | - , " |
| 411508.2 | 844810.8 |
| 411429.5 | 844810.7 |
| 411337.0 | 844810.8 |
| 4113 20. 2 | $8448 \quad 10.9$ |
| 411311.1 | 844811.0 |
| 411292.8 | 844810.9 |
| 411152.5 | 844810.9 |
| 411105.2 | 844810.6 |
| 411102.1 | 844810.6 |
| 410926.4 | 844811.1 |
| 410853.8 | 844811.0 |
| $410811 . \%$ | 844811.3 |
| 410785 | 844811.3 |
| $410 \% 19.2$ | 84 +8 11.3 |
| 410626.8 | 84 48 11.1 |
| 410600.5 | 84 is 11.1 |
| 410.500 .8 | 84 4s 11.1 |
| $4104+1 . \%$ | 844811.1 |
| 410441.1 | $84 \quad 48 \quad 11.1$ |
| 410406.1 | $8448 \quad 11.0$ |
| 4100346.7 | 84 4® 10.9 |
| $410: 318.3$ | $84 \quad 4810.8$ |
| 410254.4 | 844810.6 |
| 410220.7 | 844810.8 |
| 110201.6 | 84 4810.7 |
| 410141.8 | $84 \quad 4810.8$ |
| 410109.2 | 844811.0 |

Geographir positions along Findlay, Fort Wayne and Western Railway, betureen Baldwin and Fiudlay.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " |
| Baldwin station | 410105.9 | 844809.5 |
| Road crossing. north and south | 410106.0 | 844701.4 |
| Road crossing, north and south | 410106.0 | $85462 \% .1$ |
| McGill station | 410106.0 | 8446 26. 2 |
| Road crossing, north and south | 410106.1 | 844535.8 |
| Batson station | 410106.3 | 844444.7 |
| Road crossing, north and south | 410106.4 | 8443 35. 3 |
| Road crossing, north and south | 410106.6 | 844226.0 |

Gcographic positions along Findlay, Fort Wayne and Western Railuay, etc.Continued.
T. 1 N., Rs. 1 and 2 E., corner secs. $19,30,24$, and 25 Tipton, road crossing at
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Haviland, railroad crossing at
T. 1 N. . Rs. 2 and 3 E., corner secs. 19, 30, 24, and 25 .

Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Roal crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south

## Groverhill station

Groverhill, main street crossing
T. 1 N.. Rs. 3 and 4 E., corner secs. $19,30,24$, and 25

Road crossing. north and south
Roselmo station
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road south
Erie Canal crossing
T. 1 N., Rs. 4 and is E. corner secs. 19, 30, 24, and 25

Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| - , " | - , " |
| 410109.2 | 8441 16.2 |
| 410107.1 | 844008.7 |
| $41010 \% .3$ | 843858.4 |
| 410107.5 | 843749.5 |
| $41010 \% .7$ | 843640.6 |
| 410107.8 | 843605.9 |
| $41010 \% .9$ | 843531.1 |
| 410108.0 | 843456.0 |
| 410110.0 | 843421.6 |
| 410108.2 | 843312.1 |
| 410108.4 | 843202.9 |
| 410108.6 | 843053.4 |
| 410108.9 | 842944.4 |
| 410109.2 | 842839.0 |
| 4101 09.2 | 842835.1 |
| 410110.7 | 842726.0 |
| 410110.1 | 842542.5 |
| 410110.3 | 842507.4 |
| 410110.7 | 842458.9 |
| 410110.9 | 842324.6 |
| 410111.1 | 842250.1 |
| 410111.6 | 842131.5 |
| 410112.7 | 842031.7 |
| 410112.4 | 8419 22.0 |
| 410112.6 | 841847.0 |
| 410112.9 | 841812.7 |
| 410113.1 | 841738.3 |
| 4101 13.2 | 841724.6 |
| 410113.2 | 841715.1 |
| 410113.7 | 841554.6 |
| 410113.9 | 841520.0 |
| 410114.1 | 841445.4 |
| 4101 14.5 | 841336.3 |
| 410114.7 | 841259.0 |
| 410115.0 | 841158.1 |
| 410115.0 | 841152.7 |
| 410115.4 | 841018.0 |
| 410115.4 | 841009. \% |
| 410115.7 | 840859.7 |
| 410115.8 | 840825.8 |
| 410115.8 | 840807.9 |

Geographic positions along Findlay, Fort Wayne and Western Railuay, etc.Continued.
station.

Rs. 6 and $\%$ E., road crossing between
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Glandorf. road crossing at
Glandorf. road crossing $\frac{1}{2}$ mile east of
Ottawa.Cincinnati. Hamilton and Dayton Railway crossing
Ottawa station (Findlay, Fort Wayne and Western Railway)
Road crossing, north and south
Detroit Southern Railroad crossing
Rs. 7 and 8 E.. road crossing between
Pike road crossing
Roarl crossing, north and sonth
Road crossing
Gilboa station
Road crossing, north and somth
Road crossing. north and south
Road crossing. north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Pike road crossing, northeast and southwest
Road, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Moffits. road crossing at
Road crossing. north and south
Benton Ridge, road crossing at
Benton Ridge, road crossing 景 mile east of
Rs. 9 and 10 E., road crossing between
Road, north and south
Pike road crossing, northeast and southwest
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing, north and south
Lake Erie and Western Railroad crossing
Road crossing, north and south
Road crossing. northeast and southwest
Findlay, Main street crossing
Findlay station

Latitude.
410116.4
410116.8
410117.0
410117.1
410117.2
$4101 \quad 17.4$
$410117 . \%$
$410117 . \%$
410117.8
410117.9

4101 18. 2
4101 18.2
410118.8
410119.1
410119.1
410119.1
410119.1

4101 19. 2
4101 19.3
410119.4

4101 19.5
410119.7
410119.8
410120.2
410120.4
410120.5
410120.7
410120.8
410120.8
410120.7
410120.7
410120.5
410120.4
410120.4
410120.4
410120.5
410120.5
410120.5

Longitude.
840641.2
840532.3
840457.5
840442.1
840423.4
840348.0
840251.0
$8+0249.0$
840239.4
840204.4

8:3 59 45. 3
835847.0

8:3 5727.1
$83 \quad 5526.1$
835519.6
835519.2
83508.9
$8: 3$ 5t 16.6
$83 \quad 53 \quad 59.4$
835311.0

א:3 52 50.5
83 51 41.4
835049.2

8348 49.2
$83475 \% .0$
834708.0
834555.7
834504.8
834419.6
834413.1
834339.1
834246.5
834154.3
834100.2
834045.2
834005.4
833901.6
833859.5

The following geographic positions were determined from primary traverse run in 1901 by Mr. J. R. Ellis, field assistant:

Geographic positions along highways from Mount Sterling to McCutchenville.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mount Sterling, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad and main street crossing | 394317.6 | 831603.7 |
| Roads, north, east, and south | 394511.9 | 831511.1 |
| Loubgert Creek, bridge over | 394709.3 | 831453.1 |
| Wrightsville and Kiousville Pike, 300 feet east of W. McNeff's house | 3948 58.2 | 8316 26.2 |
| Wrightsville, cross roads a | 395139.3 | 831452.2 |
| Lilly Chapel and Georgesville, and road north | 395318.0 | 831506.1 |
| Lilly Chapel, Georgesville and West Jefferson cross roads | 395551.3 | 831654.4 |
| National Pike, cross roads | 39.5645 .4 | 831514.0 |
| Road east | 395824.9 | 831536.0 |
| School house, road southwest at | 395953.5 | 831550.9 |
| Worthington store, road east at | 400230.5 | 831549.9 |
| Road east | 400408.1 | 831505.6 |
| Road east, north, and south | $40052 \% .3$ | 831523.4 |
| Pittsburg, Cincinnati. Chicago and St. Louis Railway, crossing of | 400543.2 | 831454.0 |
| Madison and Union comnties, stone monument between | 400629.8 | 831401.3 |
| Fork of road northwest | 400950.2 | 831344.1 |
| Schoolhouse No. 9, road west near | 4011 26.2 | 831432.3 |
| Watkins, cross road in east part of | 401245.5 | 831441.0 |
| Road east, west, and north | 401353.0 | 831446.1 |
| Road north, south, east, and west | 401502.0 | 831454.5 |
| Road north, south, east, and west | 401656.0 | 831502.0 |
| Road north, west, and south | 401800.7 | 831507.2 |
| Delaware and Union counties, stone monument between | 402001.0 | 831459.6 |
| Roads east, west, and north | 402102.9 | 8314 19.2 |
| Roads east, west, and north, near schoolh | 402153.5 | 831351.0 |
| Road north, east, and south | $40 \stackrel{2}{2} 54.5$ | 831458.9 |
| State road, northeast and southwest | 402346.7 | 831607.9 |
| Hoskins and State road crossing | 409508.6 | 831457.0 |
| Richwood and Prospect pike | 402610.7 | 831532.1 |
| East and west pike | 402747.0 | 831504.0 |
| Woodland, 570 feet southwest of, crossing Big Four Railway | 402845.3 | 831527.4 |
| Pike crossing, east and west | 402937.0 | 831535.6 |
| Road crossing, east and west. | 403046.4 | 831522.2 |
| Road east, north and south. | 403147.2 | 831506.0 |
| Do | 403304.0 | 831607 |

## Geographic positions along highways from Momt Sterling to MeCutchenvilleContinued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | " |
| Road, northwest and southea | 403320.3 | 831520.0 |
| Gurley, 1 mile east of, Big Four Railway crossing - | 403509.5 | 831521.2 |
| Espyville, road crossing southeast and west | 403552.5 | 831520.4 |
| T. 5 S., R. 14 E. , $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 15 and | $4036 \quad 28.8$ | 831447.0 |
| T. 5 S., R. 14 E., corner secs. 3, 4, 9, and 10 | 403747.1 | 831446.1 |
| Ts. 4 and 5 S.. R. 14 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 3 and 34 | $40 \quad 3839.3$ | 831411.1 |
| Pike road crossing, northeast and sonthwest | $40 \quad 38 \quad 54.7$ | 831313.4 |
| School house, road crossing east and west, near | $4040 \quad 23.9$ | 831355 |
| Crossing, east and west road with Harpster and Marion road | $40 \quad 4208.4$ | 831453.1 |
| Roads, northeast and southwest | 404628.5 | 831428.6 |
| Quarter corner sections (no number) | 404721.6 | 831303.3 |
| T. 3 S., R. 14 E., corner secs. | 404813.8 | 831338.9 |
| Ts. 2 and 3 S., R. 14 E., corner secs. 3. 4. 32, 33 | 4049 06. 2 | $83144 \% .2$ |
| T. 2 S. , R. 14 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 28 and 33 . | 40) 4958.4 | 831522.5 |
| T. 2 S. . R. 14 E.. $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between sees. 16 and 21 | 40) $51 \quad 42.9$ | 831523.2 |
| Roads east. west, north. and sout | 405235.4 | 831504.2 |
| Roads cast, west, and northea | 40.5402 .0 | 831447.4 |
| Roads north. west, and south | 405432.3 | 831524.6 |
| Sandusky River, bridge over | 40 5.5 41.8 | 831444.7 |
| T. 1 S., R. 14 E. . corner secs. 15, 16, 21. and 22 | 4056 5\%.9 | 831449.5 |
| T. 1 S., R. 14 E. . corner secs. 9. 10, 15, and 16 | 405749.9 | 831449.8 |
| McCutchenville. crossing main street and Perrysburg road | 40.5926 .6 | 831536.6 |
| McCutchenville, north part of. Ohio Central Railway crossing | 110008.0 | 831543.1 |

Geographic positions alony highwoys from neor Bettsville to latitude $411^{\circ} 00^{\prime}$, thence west to longitule s.3 4.5', thence morth to Mramee River, thence east to Dowling, Ohio.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Station 50 on Oak Harbor line | 411602.6 | 831408.8 |
| Bettsville crossing. Pennsylvania Raihroad at | 411441.3 | 831413.2 |
| Crossroads at section cor | 4113 58.9 | 831442.4 |
| T. 3 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. 15, 16, 21, and | $411236 . \%$ | 831441.0 |
| T. 3 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. $27,28,33$, and 34 | 411051.7 | 8314 46. 2 |
| Ts. 2 and 3 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34 | 410959.6 | 831449.4 |
| T. 2 N., R. 14 E., cormer secs. 9, 10, 15, and 16 | 410817.0 | 831450.6 |
| T. 2 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. $15,16,21$, and | $41 \quad 0724.4$ | 831450.4 |

Geographic positions along highways from near Bettsville, etc.-Continued.

Station.
T. 2 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. $27,28,33$, and 34

Ts. 1 and 2 N.. R. 14 E., corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34

Roads north. south. east. and west
T. 1 N., R. 14 E., $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{1} \text { corner between secs. } 16 \text { and } 21, ~(1) ~}$
T. 1 N., R. 14 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 28 and 33
T. 1 N.. Rs. 13 and 14 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 31 and 36
T. 1 N. and 1 S.. R. 13 E. . corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34
T. 1 N. and 1 S., Rs. 12 and 13 E., corner secs. 1, 6, 31 , and 36
Road northeast and southwest
Vanlue, crossing Big Four Railway, in northwest part of
Schoolhouse, crossroads at
Roads east. west, and north
Roads northeast and southwest
Ts. 1 N. and 1 S.. Rs. 10 and 11 E., corner between
Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. 1, 2, 35, and 36
Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 3 and 34
Lake Erie and Western Railroad crossing
T. 1 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 15 and 16
T. 1 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 9 and 10

Cincinnati. Hamilton and Dayton Railway crossing
T. 2 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. $28,29,32$, and 33
T. 2 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 16, 17, 20, and 21 .

Road northeast and southwest.
T. 3 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. $28,29,32$, and 33
T. 3 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. $20, \mathfrak{2 1}, \mathfrak{2 8}$, and 29
T. 3 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 16, $17, \mathfrak{2 0}$, and $\mathfrak{\imath 1}$
T. 3 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 4, 5, 8, and 9
T. 4 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 28, 29, 32, and 33
T. 4 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 20, 21, 28, and 29
T. 4 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. $4,5,8$, and 9

Ts. 4 and 5 N., R. 10 E., corner secs 4, 5, 32, and 33
T. 5 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 20, 21, 28, and 29
T. 5 N., R. 10 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 8 and 17

Ts. 5 and 6 N.. R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 5 and 32
T. 6 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 29 and 32 _

Latitude.
Longitude.
410539.5

4104 4\%.
410236.8
410144.6
410026.3
405959.8
405932.3
405930.9
$40 \quad 5928.1$
$4058 \quad 32.6$
405831.8
405853.9
$40 \quad 58 \quad 5 \% .4$
405935.5
405935.7
405936.0
410045.2
410238.5
410330.9
410459.2
410.542 .6
410726.8
410934.5
$41 \quad 10 \quad 58.1$
411150.1
411242.2
411426.6
411609.8
411702.0
411938.8
$41 \quad 2034.4$
412218.9
412403.8
412548.2
412040.1
831451.6
831451.6
831451.0
831543.3
831543.5
831818.6
832147.1
832513.9

83 2\% 29.1
832903.4
833046.2

8333 53.2
833647.1
833902.2
834011.1
834154.6

8341 54.5
8342 29.2
834229.4
834336.9
834337.1
834337.9
834338.3
834336.9
834337.8
834338.1

8343 38.5
834340.0
834340.3
834341.4
834342.3
834341.8
834416.7
834416.9
$8: 3417.8$

Geograplic positions along highu*ays from wear Bettsville, ete.-Continned.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , |
| T. 6 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 17 and 20. | 412825.2 | 834417.9 |
| T. 6 N., R. 10 E., cormer secs. 14, 15, 26, and 2i | 412894.0 | 834123.3 |
| T. 6 N., R. 10 E., corner secs. 13, 14, 23, and 24 | 412823.9 | 834013.8 |

Geographic positions along highurays from V'anlue to Pfeiffer, thence west to S3 45, thence north to southwest comer of Findlay quadrangle.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vanlue, Big Four Railway crossing in northwest part of | 40 -5 32. 6 | 832903.5 |
| T. 1 S., R. 12 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 16 and 21 | 405653.5 | $83 \sim 910.5$ |
| T. 1 S., R. 12 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 28 and 33 | 40 5.) 09.2 | 832910.3 |
| T. $\sim$ S., R. 12 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. | 405324.7 | $83 \sim 910.7$ |
| Roads northeast and southwest | 40.5151 .5 | $83 \sim 930.6$ |
| $\frac{1}{4}$ corner secs | $40.50 \quad 49.0$ | 8330 23.2 |
| Big Four Railway crossing near milepost \%o | $40 \quad 4906.4$ | $83 \quad 3008.1$ |
| Road crossing northeast and southwest | 40 4\% 09.0 | $83 \quad 2949.4$ |
| T. $3 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .12$ E. . corner secs, $28,29,32$, and 3 | 404441.7 | 8329 48. \% |
| T. 4 S., R. 12 E. . corner secs. 8, 9, 16, and 17 | 404204.8 | 832945.7 |
| T. 4 S., R. 12 E. (oorner sees. $20,21,28$, and 29 | $4040 \quad 19.4$ | $83 \sim 945.1$ |
| Ts. 4 and 5 S., R. 12 E., corner secs. 4. 5,32 , and 33 | 403834.0 | 832946.3 |
| Roads north, east, and west | 403724.1 | $83 \quad 3057.4$ |
| Hempeck schoolhouse, road cross | 403804.5 | 833309.0 |
| Corner sec | 403839.2 | 833434.0 |
| Kenton, 1.5 miles west of, crossing of Big Four Railway | $40 \quad 3848.3$ | 8338 20.6 |
| Kenton, 4.5 miles west of, crossing of Big Four Railway | $40 \quad 3930.7$ | 834030.2 |
| Big Four Railway and north and south road crossing | 404009.6 | 8:3 4228.9 |
| T. 3 S. . R. 10 E., corner secs. -5, 6. 31, and 32 | 4043 5\%. 2 | 8344 52. 6 |
| T. 3 S.. R. 10 E. ('orner secs. 19, 20, 29, and 30 | 404542.4 | 8344 52. 2 |
| T. 3 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. ', s. 1 | 404726.6 | 834451.7 |
| Ts. 2 and 3 S., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 5 and 32 | 404908.9 | 834416.5 |
| T. 2 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. $19,20,29$, and 30 | 405053.5 | 834448.9 |
| T. 2 S. . R. 10 E. corner secs. \%, 8, 17, and 18 | 405238.5 | 834448.2 |
| Ts. 1 and 2 S., R. 10 E. , corner secs. 5. 6, 31, and 32 | 405425.5 | 834447.7 |
| T. 1 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. 19, 20, 29 , and 30 | 405610.3 | 834447.6 |
| T. 1 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. $7,8,17$, and 18 | 405755.2 | 834448.4 |
| T. 1 S., R. 10 E., corner secs. 5, 6, 7, and 8. | 405847.7 | 834448.0 |

Geographic positions along highnays from " position near southwest corner of the Findlay quadrangle west to meridian S4 ${ }^{\circ} 00^{\prime}$, thence north to Ohio-Michigan boundary lime, thence west tolongitude S4̊ㅜ́ , thence sonth to Erie Ruilroad, thence southeast along raitroad to Foraker.
Station.

Western Railroad crossing

Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., Rs. 9 and 10 E., corner secs. 1. 6, 31 , and 36

Ts. 1 N . and $1 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. 9 E. , corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34
Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., R. 9 E., corner secs. 5, 6, 31, and 3 :

Ts. 1 N. and 1 S.. R. \& E., comer secs. 1, 2, 35, and 36

Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., R. 8 E., corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34

Ts. 1 N. and 1 S., R. 8 E., corner secs. 5, 6, 31, and 32
T. 1 N., Rs. $\tau$ and 8 E., corner secs. $7,18,13$, and 12
T. 2 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. $25,30,31$, and 36
T. 2 N.. Rs. $\tau$ and 8 E. . corner secs. $18,19,24$, and 13
T. 2 N., Rs. $\%$ and 8 E., corner secs. 1, 6, \%, and $12 \ldots$
T. 3 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. 25, 30, 31, and 36
T. 3 N., Rs. $\tau$ and 8 E., corner secs. 18, 19, 24, and 13
T. 3 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. 1, 6, 7 , and 12

Ts. 3 and 4 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. 1, 6, 31, and 36
T. 4 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E. . corner secs. 19, 30, 24 , and 25
T. 4 N., R. 7 E., corner secs. 7, 18, 13, and 12

Ts. 4 and 5 N.. R. $\%$ E., corner secs. 1. 6, 31, and 36
T. 5 N., Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. 19, 30, 24, and 25
T. 5 N., R. 7 E. , corner secs. \%, 18, 13, and 12 .

Iron bridge over creek southeast, center of
T. 6 N., Rs. $\tau$ and 8 E., corner secs. 19, 30, 24, and 2. 5
T. 6 N., R. $\%$ E., corner secs. $7,18,13$, and 12

Ts. 6 and \% N., R. 7 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 1 and 36 _
Ts. $\tau$ and 8 N., Rs. $\%$ and 8 E., corner secs. 1, 6, 31, and 36

Ts. 9 and 10 S., Rs. 3 and 4 E. . corner secs. 1, 6, 31. and 36
T. 9 S., Rs. 3 and 4 E., corner secs. 24, 19, 30, and 25 .
T. 9 S., R. 3 E., corner secs. 7, 18, 13, and 12
T. 9 S., R. 3 E., corner secs. 1, 6, 7, and 12
T. 9 S. . R. 3 E., corner secs. 2, 3, 10, and 11 .
T. 9 S. R. 3 E., corner secs. 5, 6, 7 , and 8.

Ohio-Michigan State line

Latitude.

40 .58 54. 1

40 .59 36. 5

4059 35. 9

4059 3.5. 4

4059 35. 1
$405934 . \%$
405934.0
410302.2
410540.1
410724.8
410909.5

4110 5:3. 0
41 12 37.6
4114 22.2
$41 \quad 15 \quad 15.1$
$41 \quad 16$ 59. 4
411844.4
412030.1

11 29 14.9
112359.3
112559.1
112726.9
112911.3
413055.6
413610.1
413830.9
$4140 \quad 13.8$
4141 โั. 2
414249.8
414250.3
414247.3
414246.4

Longitude
834447.9
$8345 \quad 56.3$

8349 23.1
835141.3
835359.1
835617.5

8358 36.2
83.5945 .5
835946.5
835947.5
835948.0
835949.0

83 59 50.2
8359 51.2

8359 52. 1
835954.0
835956.0

8359 58.2
$83 \quad 5957 . \%$
$83595 \% .0$
835956.0
835955.6

83 59 55.2
$8400 \quad 30.1$
835954.1

8359 45.2
835948.6

8359 52.5
835954.0
840213.2
840543.1
840710.1

Geographic positions along highways from a position near southwest corner of the Findlay quadrangle，etc．－Continned．

## Station．

## Schoolhouse，road crossing at

T． 9 S．，R． 2 E．．corner secs．3，4，9，and 10．on State line
T． 9 S．，R． 2 E．．corner secs 8．9，16，and 17
T． 9 S．，Rs． 1 and 2 E．，corner secs．$\tau, 18,13$ ，and 12
T． 9 S．，R． 1 E．，corner secs．13．14，23，and 24
T． 9 S．，R． 1 E．，corner secs．25．26，35，and 36
T． 10 S．，R． 1 E．，corner secs．1，2．11，and 12
T．\％N．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．1，2，11，and 12．
T．i N．，R． 5 E．，corner secs． $13,14,23$ ，and 24
T． 6 N．，R． 5 E．corner secs．1， 2,11 ，and 12
T． 6 N．，R． 5 E．．corner secs．13，14，2：3，and 24
Ridgeville corners，crossroads at
T．is N．，R．is E．corner secs．1，：．11，and 12
T． 5 N．．R． 5 E．，corner secs． $13,14,23$ ，and 24
T．is N．．R．5 E．，corner secs．：．5，2（6，35，and 36
T． 4 N．．R．is E．．corner secs．1，？．11，and 12
T． 4 N．．R．5 E．corner secs． 13,14 ， $2: 3$ ，and 94
T． 4 N．，R．5 E．，corner secs．2．5，26．35，and 36
Ts． 3 and 4 N．．R．is E．，corner secs．1．2．35，and ：36
T．3 N．，R．5 E．，corner secs，11，12，13，and 14
T． 3 N．，R． 5 E．corner secs．23，24，25，and 26
Ts． 2 and 3 N．，R．j E．corner secs．1，2，35．and 36
T． 2 N．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．11，12，13，and 14
T． 2 N．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．23．24．25，and 26
Ts． 1 and 2 N．，R．is E．，corner secs．1， 2,3 ．5，and 36
T． 1 N．，Rs． 5 and 6 E．．corner secs． $1,6, \tau$ ，and 12
T． 1 N．，Rs． 5 and 6 E．，corner secs．25，30，31．and 36
T． 1 S．，Rs． 5 and 6 E．．corner secs．1， 6,7 ，and 12
T． 1 S．，R． 5 E．．corner secs．11，12，13，and 14
T． 1 S．，R． 5 E．corner secs． $23,24,25$ ，and 26 ．
Ts． 1 and 2 S．，R．is E．corner secs．1，2，35，and 36 T． 2 S．，R． 5 E．．corner secs．13，14，23，and 24
T． 2 S．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．25．26，35．and 36
T． 3 S．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．1， 2,11 ，and 12 ．
T． 3 S．，R． 5 E．，corner secs． $13,14,23$ ，and 24
T． 3 S．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．25，26，35， 36 $\qquad$
Ts． 3 and 4 S．，R． 5 E．，corner secs．1，2，35，and 36

Latitude．
Longitude．
414214.7
$8408: 32.0$
414230.3
414148.4

4141 4\％． 2
$4140 \quad 54.3$
413908.9

41 －32 24．0
41 35 12． 2
4133 2～．
413000.5
$41 \stackrel{28}{ } 16.1$
412615.8
$41 \approx 446.9$
$41 \stackrel{2}{2} 02.3$
$41 \leadsto 117.6$
4119 3ヵ．す
411748.2
$41 \quad 1603.8$
41 1．5 11．5
41 1：3 26.1
411141.7
110957.3
410813.0
$+10628.1$
410443.4

1103 52． 0
4100 2． 3
40 58 3г． 0
40 57 42． 6
40 5． 8
405414.5
405135.6
$40 \quad 49 \quad 51.9$
$4048 \quad 07.8$
$4046 \quad 23.6$
404438.5
404346.1
$8410 \geqslant 1.9$
841130.4
841348.7

84 14 55． 6
841454.3
841452.0
841456.0

8414 5テ． 5
841453.6

8414 52． 8
$8415: 26.0$
841450.7

8414 49． 3
841448.0
841448.0
841448.0
841447.9
$84144 \% .8$
841448.6
841449.8

8414 50． 2
841449.7
$84 \quad 1448.4$
$8+144 \% .2$
8413 3\％． 7
841335.9

St $13 \quad 34.3$
841439.7
841439.5
841438.1
841437.5

84 14 37．2
841436.3
841435.0
841433.3
841432.8

Geographic positions along Erie Railroal from Kemp to Foraker.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , |
| Kemp station (Kempton post-office) | 404325.6 | 8413 27. 6 |
| Road crossing. northeast and southwest | $40 \quad 43 \quad 33.9$ | 840919.0 |
| Lima station | 404326.4 | 840621.9 |
| Ohio Southern Railroad crossing | 404326.5 | 840.510 .5 |
| T. 4 S., R. \% E., corner secs. 3, 4. 9, and 10 | $40 \quad 4300.7$ | 840306.3 |
| T. 4 S. , Rs. 7 and 8 E., corner secs. 1, 6, $\tau$, and 12 | 404259.7 | 835938.7 |
| Westminster station | 404257.2 | 8359 35. 3 |
| Harrod station | $40 \quad 4233.9$ | 835515.9 |
| Algers station | $40 \quad 4219.1$ | 835037.6 |
| T. 4 S., R. 9 E. . corner secs. 8, \%, 16, and 17 | 404214.1 | 835031.5 |
| McGuffey station | 404140.1 | 834505.3 |
| Foraker station | $40 \quad 4046.6$ | 834421.8 |

Geographic positions for control of Westerville quadrangle.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' 1 | " |
| Columbus, Mock road crossing | 400054.0 | 825947.9 |
| Road northeast and southwest (electric railway) | $4000 \quad 49.5$ | 825803.2 |
| Cleveland. Akron and Columbus Railway crossing (azimuth of railway $194^{\circ} 09^{\prime}$ ) | $4000 \quad 49.1$ | 825754.3 |
| Road north and south | 400047.7 | 825724.1 |
| Alum Creek, south end of bridge | 400034.7 | 825606.5 |
| Road north and south | 4001 13.3 | 825441.5 |
| Road north and south | 400108.7 | 825303.1 |
| Gehanna, center of bridge over Big Walnut River | 400108.3 | $825248 . \%$ |
| T. 1, Rs. 16 and $1 \%$, secs. $1,2,3,4$, corner of road north and south | 400106.2 | 825200.1 |
| District No. 11, schoolhouse | 400102.9 | 825039.4 |
| T. 1, R. 16, corner secs. 2, 1, 4, 3 | $40005 \% .6$ | 824908.0 |
| Havens Corners, crossroads | 4001010.4 | 824854.3 |
| Road north and south, at schoolhouse | 400109.6 | $824 \% 23.4$ |
| Franklin-Licking county line, road north | 400106.0 | 824613.4 |
| Squire Swishers, road north and south | 400056.6 | 824500.6 |
| Road east and west. | 400233.8 | 824451.9 |
| Road east and west | 400307.4 | 824451.1 |
| Intersection, road north and road east and west, south of schoolhouse | 400302.0 | 824520.8 |
| Bridge | 400340.2 | 824518.0 |
| Beech, crossroads. | $4004+6.2$ | 824513.3 |
| Road east and west. | 400550.6 | 824514.6 |

Geographic positions for control of Westerville quadrangle-Continned.
Bridge over branch rumning west
Intersection of road north and Johnstown road northeast and sonthwest
Licking, Franklin, and Delaware counties, corner of; also corner Ts. 2 and 3, Rs. 15 and 16 , secs. 2, $3,4,1$
Road west at schoolhouse
Road east and west and southeast
Roarl east
Road north near Clem Blamer's house
Road northwest and southeast
Road east and west
Wm. Feasels, crossroads
Delaware-Licking comnty line, roarlnorth and sonth
Road north
South Condit. crossroads
Road north.
Cleveland, Akron and Columbus crossing (azimuth of railway 25:3 $00^{\prime}$ ) -
Big Walnut Creek, center of bridge
Sunbury, Harrison street and Mount Vernon road. at Dr. Vankirk's
Road northwest and southeast
Road west to Roine
T. 4, R. 1\%, secs. 1. '2, 3. 4. corner of

Rome, intersection of roads at guidepost
Johnny Cake schoolhonse, road north and south
Cheshire, road north
Cheshire, Whitman's store
Cheshire. 1 mile west of. station on Green Spring and Columbus line

District No. 7, schoolhonse, road south
Big Four Railway crossing (azimuth $176^{\circ}$ 56)
Columbus-Delaware road
Intersection of roads north and south and west (about 800 feet below bridge over Olentangy River)
T. 4, R. 19, secs. 1. '2. 3, 4, corner of, road north and south
Hocking Valley Railway road crossing, 340 feet south of milepost 103

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| " | - , " |
| 400634.0 | 824511.6 |
| 4002 2\%. 6 | 824507.5 |
| 4007338.8 | 824543.0 |
| 400819.9 | 824539.6 |
| 400922.6 | 824534.8 |
| $4010 \quad 17.9$ | 824530.8 |
| $40 \quad 10 \quad 14.4$ | 8: 44 18.6 |
| 401045.2 | 82 44 16.2 |
| 40 12 2 \%. 1 | 8. 44 こ4.4 |
| 4013 56.8 | $82441 \% .7$ |
| $40 \quad 13 \quad 59.0$ | 824515.3 |
| 4013 \%\%. | $824 \%$ 4.1 |
| 40 1452.9 | $824 \% 30.4$ |
| 401444.8 | 8249 48.5 |
| 40 $144 \% .4$ | 825042.3 |
| 40) $14+8.6$ | 825059.3 |
| 40 14 42. 3 | 825114.5 |
| $40 \quad 1444.4$ | 825153.6 |
| 4015001.5 | 82 52 18.6 |
| 40) $1+46.2$ | 825340.0 |
| 401448.1 | 825438.7 |
| 401417.0 | 825622.7 |
| 40) 1419.9 | $825 \% 41.0$ |
| $40 \quad 14 \sim 0.1$ | 825745.3 |
| 401422.4 | S2 5845.8 |
| $40 \quad 14 \sim 4.9$ | $8: 30022.7$ |
| $40 \quad 14 \sim 6.0$ | S3 0046.3 |
| $40 \quad 14 \quad 31.9$ | 8330030.7 .7 |
| $40 \times 1510.4$ | 8:3 0346.7 |
| $40 \quad 15 \quad 12.1$ | 83) 0456.4 |
| $40 \quad 15 \quad 12.6$ | 830508.5 |

Geograplic positious for control of Mount Sterling quadrangle.

Station.

Mount Sterling, Main street crossing Baltimore and Ohio Railroad (Hawkins traverse, 1900)
Mount Sterling, road southwest to Washington Court-House
Fayette-Madison county line
Jones schoolhouse No. 5, center of road Old Yankeetown, east and west road
Schoolhouse No. 2, road
Waterloo, in front of Methodist Church
Fayette-Pickaway county line, stone monument,
Road north and south
Bridge near Chauncey Dicks
Pike, northwest and southeast
Pickaway and Fayette counties, road on line of
New Holland, Main street crossing Cincinnati and Muskingum Valley Railroad
Road southwest
Ross-Pickaway county line
Schoolhouse No. 9, intersection of roads
Brick schoolhouse, District No. 10, crossroads
Plano post-office
Fairview, road crossing Cintinati, Hamilton and Dayton Railway (azimuth 282 58')
Fairview church, road north
Road north and south
Pleasant Grove, south west corner schoolhouse yard, road north
Blacksmith shop, road north and south
Bridge over drain south
Washington Court-House, north end of bridge over Middle Fork Paint Creek, 1 mile south of -
Ohio Southern Railway crossing near trestle, 480 feet southeast of milepost 102
Washington Court-House, crossroads on Greenfield pike, 2 miles south of
Leesburg pike, north and south
Snow Hill pike. Ingles schoolhonse, 20 feeth north
Jasper Mills, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad crossing, 量 mile east of (azimuth $253^{\circ} 36^{\prime}$ )
Sugar Creek church, intersection of Palmer pike. east and west and road north, about 300 feet west of
Johnstown schoolhouse
Township line, stone post

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| c , " | c , " |
| 394317.6 | 8:3 1603.7 |
| 3942 59.8 | 831606.2 |
| 394145.3 | 8:3 1616.4 |
| 394051.0 | 831616.6 |
| 398941.1 | 8:3 16 0.5. 8 |
| 3938580.6 | 831616.3 |
| 393724.7 | 8:3 15 55.5 |
| 393701.4 | 8:3 15 31.0 |
| 393609.4 | $8: 31604.9$ |
| 398509.9 | 831556.0 |
| 398408.0 | 831613.5 |
| 39) 333 32. | 831546.9 |
| 398315.8 | 831526.2 |
| 393131.2 | 831443.9 |
| 393055.6 | 831456.7 |
| 393015.2 | 831503.4 |
| 392853.5 | 831445.9 |
| 3929 27.2 | 831707.2 |
| 392848.5 | 831815.6 |
| 392842.1 | 8:3 1919.8 |
| 39 98 49.6 | $83 \quad 2014.1$ |
| 393002.2 | $83 \quad 2136.6$ |
| 393032.8 | 83 20 39.8 |
| 393050.6 | $83035 \% .1$ |
| 393104.4 | 833 2. 01.5 |
| 398055.1 | 8332506.5 |
| 393034.2 | 832028.8 |
| 393016.8 | $83 \sim 8 \sim 2.3$ |
| $39 \quad 30 \quad 19.6$ | $83 \sim 943.1$ |
| 3981819.1 | 833 30 2\%.0 |
| 393254.1 | 8330 27.5 |
| 3983 59.5 | $83 \quad 30 \quad 19.6$ |
| 398426.5 | $83 \quad 3046.4$ |

Geograplic positions for control of Mount Sterling quadraugle-Continued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luray siding Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railway, east switch block | 393436.3 | 833051.6 |
| Hagler, Ohio Southern Railroad crossing | 393516.8 | 833055.7 |
| Washington-Jefferson pike, northwest and southeast | 3983541.1 | 833046.2 |
| Blackoak schoolhouse, platform in front of | 393608.6 | $8330 \sim 9.8$ |
| Paint Creek, west end of bridge over | 393710.1 | 832917.2 |
| McDill's blacksmith shop, road east and west | 393858.3 | 833001.1 |
| Paint Creek, center of bridge over | 398983 | 833016.7 |
| Paint Creek, south end of iron bridge over | 393949.9 | 833017.2 |
| Pike, west, at small bridge | 394031.3 | 833015.7 |
| Maple Grove schoolhouse | 394147.6 | 833015.2 |
| Fayette-Madison County, stone mommment | 39 42 29.9 | 833010.1 |
| Hayes schoolhouse, road east and west | 39) 42 51.4 | 83 29 52. 4 |
| Sedalia, Ohio Southern Railroad crossing, 㝵 mile southwest of | 394828.7 | 83 29 17.4 |
| Sedalia. South Solon pike, east and west | 394401.4 | $8: 39006.5$ |
| Sedalia, intersection Main street and road east and west | 394400.5 | 839836.7 |
| Bridge over creek no | 394355.9 | 839545.2 |
| Range, London pike northwest | 394355.5 | 833 25 31.7 |
| Bethel, M. E. Church. crossroads at | 394348.8 | 8323 |
| Bridge over branch south | 3943 52. 0 | 83) 2016.6 |
| Chenowith, road north | 394351.6 | 839125. |
| Sugar Run bridge | 394349.7 | 83 19 5:3.9 |
| Road south at schoolhouse | 394348.8 | 831911.5 |
| Mount Sterling. London pike, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile north of | 394348.7 | 831617. |
| Stokes-Range township monmment | 394402.8 | $83: 3007.8$ |
| Sedalia, 2 miles west of, center of South Solon pike, in front of Jim Chapman's gate . | 394359.8 | 833102.3 |

Geographic positions between Green Spring and Columbus. along or mear the sighty-third meridian.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | c |
| T. 3 N., R. 16 E., corner secs. 3, 2, 11, and 10 | $41 \quad 1429.4$ | 8こ 59 40. ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ |
| T. 3 N., R. 16 E., coner secs. $10.11,14$, and 15 , road east and west. | 411337.0 | 825940.6 |
| T. 3 N., R. 16 E., corner secs. 15, 14. 23. and 22. road east and west | 411244.7 | 825941.4 |
| T. 3 N., R. 16 E., corner secs. 22, 23, 26, and 27 , road east and west, schoolhouse. | 411151.4 | 825942.2 |

Geographic positions between Green Spring und Columbus，etc．－Continued．

Station．

T． 3 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．27，26，35，and 34，road east and west
Ts． 2 and 3 N．，R． 16 E．，comer secs． $34,35,2$ ，and 3， road east and west（jogs east 50 feet，then turns south）
T． 2 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．3，2，11，and 10
T． 2 N．，R． 16 E．．corner secs．10，11，14，and 15
T．$冫$ N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．15，14， 23 ，and $2 \supseteq$ ，road east and west
T． 2 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．27．26．35，and 34， road east and west

Ts． 1 and 2 N．．R． 16 E．，corner secs．34，35，2，and 3. road east and west
T． 1 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．3，2，11，and 10，road east
T． 1 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．10，11，14，and 15， pike east

Bloomville．Pennsylvania Railroad crossing， 290 feet east of switch block（azimuth of railway 308 $55^{\circ}$ ）

T． 1 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．15，14，•3，and 22， roads east and west and northwest

T． 1 N．，R． 16 E．．corner secs．22，23，26，and 2\％， road east and west
T． 1 N．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．27，26，35，and 34， road east and west
Ts． 1 N．and 1 S．．R． 16 E．，corner secs．34，35，2， and 3 ，road east and west
T． 1 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．3，2．11，and 10，road east and west
T． 1 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．10，11，14，and 15. road east and west
Northern Ohio Railway and road crossing（azi－ muth west $890^{\circ}$ ）
T． 1 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs． $14,15,23$ ，and 22 ，road east and west
T． 1 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs． $22,23,20$ ，and 27 ，road east and west
T． 1 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．27，26，35，and 34，road east and west
Ts． 1 and 2 S．．R． 16 E．，corner secs．34，35，2，and 3，road east and west
Broken Sword，cross roads at Trs． 1 and 』 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．33，34，3， 4
T．っS．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．3，4，10，and 9，road east and west
T． 2 S．，R． 16 E．，corner secs．9，10．15，and 16，road east and west

## Latitude．

$41 \quad 10 \quad 59.4$

| 41 | 10 | 08.1 |  | 82 | 59 | 46.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 41 | 09 | 12.8 | 82 | 59 | 44.9 |  |
| 41 | 08 | 20.4 | 82 | 59 | 45.5 |  |
| 41 | $0 \%$ | 28.2 | 82 | 59 | 45.6 |  |
| 41 | 0.5 | 43.5 | 82 | 59 | 45.6 |  |
| 41 | 04 | 51.3 | 82 | 59 | 45.6 |  |
| 41 | 03 | $5 \% .9$ | 82 | 59 | 45.9 |  |
| 41 | 03 | 0.5 .5 | 82 | 59 | 46.5 |  |

410240.8
410213.3
410121.1
410028.9
405936.2
40.5845 .3
405752.9
$405726.5 \quad 825949.9$
$405 \% \quad 00.2 \quad 825949.9$
$40560 \% .9 \quad 8 \div 5950.0$
405.515 .5
$40 \quad 54 \quad 23.4$
405423.3
$40 \quad 53 \quad 30.4$
405238.2
825949.6
825949.7
825950.4
$8300 \quad 59.4$
$83 \quad 00 \quad 59.9$
Longitude．
825943.4
825946.5

8： 5956.6
895946.8
805948.2
805947.8
825949.7
825950.8
830059.9

Geographic positions between Green Spring and Columbus. etc.-Continued.

Station.
T. 2 S., R. 16 E., corner secs. $16,15,22$, and 21 , road east and west, schoolhouse
Ohio Central Railway, at road crossing (azimuth 126 : $\left.32^{\prime}\right)$
Ts. 2 and :3 S.. R. 16 E.. corner secs. $3 ; 3$, 34, 3, and 4
Bucyrus: Pennsylvania Railroad crossing, © $\sim$ miles west of (azimuth $2 \sim$ TS')
T. 3S., R. 16 E., corner secs. 4, 3, 10. and !), road east and west
Northeast and southwest pike road and road south
Marion City, road northeast and southwest
Columbus. Sandusky \& Hocking Railroad crossing (azimuth 34 '2.')

Road east and west
Ts. 3 and 4 S., R. 16 E., corner secs. 34, 35, 2, and :3. road west

Road east and west
Crawford and Marion county line, road east and west
Kirkpatrick, road east and west
T. 4 S. . R. 16 E. comer secs. 21. 2. . 28, and 2\%, road east and west.
Road east and west
Erie Railroad crossing (azimuth $248^{\circ} 04$ )
T. 5 S., R. 16 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 15 and 10
T. 5S., R. 16 E. . corner secs. $15,14,23$, and 92
T. 5 S. . R. 16 E., corner secs. 29, 2:3, 26, and 2\%, road northeast, due east of
Road east and west
T. 6 S., R. 16 E., corner secs. 3, 2, 11, and 10
T. 6 S., R. 16 E. . corner secs. $10,11.14$. and 15, road east and west
T. 6 S., R. 16 E. . corner secs. $15,14,23$, and 22 , road east and west.
T. 6 S., R. 16 E. . corner secs. $22,23,26$, and 27, road east and west (church)
Road east and west
Marion Morrow, county line
Corner lots $15,14,20$, and $\because 1$. road east and west
T. 7 N., R. 18 W., corner lots 21, 22, 20, and 19 , crossroads

T 7 N., R. 18 W., corner lots $12,9,8$, and 13 , road north and south
Westfield, $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west of, center of bridge over Whetstone River

Latitude.
40.5146 .1

40 5049.8 (1) 4908.5

40 4841.4

4048 16.:3
4047 38. 8
4046 38.5

4046 31. :
$4044 \quad 47.4$

40 4: 55. 0
404303.9

40 42 11.1
$40 \quad 41 \quad 18.9$
$40402(6.3$
$40: 3907.4$
40 :3\% (0). 3
$40: 36 \quad 56.8$
403604.6

40 3.7 12.2
40 $3: 343.1$
$40: 3234.0$
403142.0
$49 \quad 30 \quad 48.9$
402956.0
$40 \quad 29 \quad 29.7$
$40 \quad 29 \quad 08.1$
402820.1
402721.6
402718.2
402556.8

Longitude.
$8300 \quad 59.8$
$8300 \quad 59.5$
830059.4

世:3 01 03. 2

8:301 02.5
825953.4
825952.7
825914.9

8259 29.9
825942.5
825959.4
$8: 30015.6$
$8: 300: 30.7$
830953.0
$8: 30108.7$
830144.8
$8300 \quad 18.4$
805944.1
805948.5
825944.9

82 5944.1
825944.2
805943.8

82 59 44. ᄅ
825944.6
830025.9
$8300 \stackrel{97}{2} 9$
$8300: 32.0$
825921.7
825913.2

Geographic positions between (rreen Spring and Columbus, etc.-Continued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T. 6 N., R. 18 W., corner lots $13,8,7$, and 14, pike east and west. schoolhouse | 40) 2443.0 | 830004.2 |
| (rossroads corner lots 15 (turn east) | 402349.9 | 830010.6 |
| Schoolhouse (turn south) | 402348.8 | 825940.7 |
| Leonardsburg, 840 feet northeast of Big Four station | 402134.5 | 825914.5 |
| Leonardsburg, 1 mile southwest of, road crossing . | $40 \quad 2039.4$ | 825950.3 |
| Road northeast and southwest | 401958.3 | 825953.5 |
| Corner lots 19, 12, 11, and 20 | 401953.7 | 825953.5 |
| Big Four Railway crossing | 401953.6 | 830033.0 |
| T. 5 N., R. 18 W., sec. 3, lots 22 and 23, (Edin-Delaware Pike northeast and southwest) | 401832.7 | 830037.8 |
| Pike east and west, where old railroad crosse | 401746.6 | 830059.2 |
| On pike running southeast and northwest, road south | 40 17 17.7 | 830057.2 |
| Road east and west | 401608.1 | 830002.2 |
| Road west to Berlin station | 401516.6 | 825935.1 |
| T. 4 N., R. 18 W., secs. 2, 1, 4, 3 | 401458.2 | 825911.9 |
| Cheshire, 1 mile west of, State road north and south | 401422.4 | 825845.9 |
| Road east and west | 401259.2 | 825904.8 |
| Road east and west | 401154.2 | 825924.0 |
| T. 3 N., R. 18 W., corner secs 2, 1, | 401026.2 | 825931.8 |
| Road east and west | 400926.0 | 825942.3 |
| Road east | 400844.7 | 825958.4 |
| Delaware-Franklin county line, road east | 400810.2 | 830016.4 |
| Crossing under Big Four Railway, turn south on railway | 400807.6 | 830019.0 |
| Flint, road crossing 210 feet north of station | 400738.3 | 830016.9 |
| Road crossing | 400633.3 | 830012.3 |
| Worthington, $\frac{3}{4}$ mile south of, junction Columbus, Sandusky and Hocking Valley and Big Four railways | 40) 0.510 .9 | 830006.4 |
| Road crossing | 400342.0 | 830000.0 |
| Road crossing | 400158.6 | 825952.6 |
| Mock road crossing, east and west | 400054.1 | 825947.9 |
| Columbus, intersection North Fourth street and W yandotte avenue | 400036.3 | 8285983.4 |
| Columbus, intersection North High street and West Lane avenue | 400021.9 | 830033.8 |

Bull. 201-02-_5

Geographic positions along highways from Oak Harbor west to about meridian S3 $15^{\prime}$, thence south following near said meridian to about parallel $41^{\circ} 15^{\prime \prime}$ thence east following near said parallel to a point nearly south of the United States Lake Survey triangulation station Tounsend.

Station.
Latitude.
Longitude.

Oak Harbor station. $\mathfrak{i 0 0}$ feet east of, crossing north and south .
T. 6 N., R. 14 E. . corner secs. $15,16,21$, and $\because 2$. road east and west.
Road east and west.
Road east
Lake Shore Railway (azimuth $31441^{\prime} 20^{\prime \prime}$ )
T. 5 N., R. 14 E., corner secs. 3. 4. 9. and 10 , road east.
Hessville. crossing electric railway in southeast part
Road east and west
T. 5 N., R. 14 E.. corner secs. 26, 2i. 34, and 35. road east and west
Ts. 4 and is N.. R. 14 E. . corner secs. 2, 3. 34, and 3.5
Corner secs. ?. :3, 10, and 11, road east and west ....
Road east and west
Lake Erie and Western Railroad (azimuth $48^{\circ} \quad 50^{\prime}$ )
Roads north. east, south. and west
Road southwest
Road northeast
Road north, south. east, and west
Road north and south
T. 4 N., R. 1.5 E., center section 33,
T. 4 N., R. 1.5 E. $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 33 and 34

Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 15 E., corner secs. 3.4.33, and 34
Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 15. E. corner secs. ?, 3, 34, and 3.5. road north

Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 15 E. corner secs. 1, 2. 35. and 36, road north and south
Ts. 3 and $t$ N.. Rs. 15 and 16 E.. corner secs. 1. 6, 31. and 36. road north

Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 16 E. . corner secs. 5, 6, 31, and 32 Green Spring, crossing main street.
Big Four Railway crossing (azinnuth 22 2 28 )
Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 16 E., corner secs. 3. 4,33, and :34.
New York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad crossing
Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 16 E.. corner secs. 2. 3. 34. and 35 . road south
413111.8
$\left.\begin{array}{rrr}21 & 00 & 00.0 \\ 41 & 28 & 21.1\end{array}\right\}$
41 27 54.9
412637.0
412558.1
$412449.5 \quad 831426.4$
$\begin{array}{llllll}41 & 24 & 03.5 & 83 & 14 & 32.6 \\ 41 & 22 & 13.4 & 83 & 13 & 23.8\end{array}$

| 41 | 21 | 21.2 | 83 | 13 | 25.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 40 | 20 | 29.1 | 83 | 13 | $2 \pi .9$ |
| 41 | 19 | 33.0 | 83 | 13 | 32.7 |
| 41 | 16 | 55.3 | 83 | 14 | $0 \pi .6$ |
| 41 | 16 | $3 \pi .3$ | 83 | 14 | $0 \pi .3$ |

411602.6

4116 0.5. 6
41 16 1\%.2
41 15 43. 4
41 15 45. 1
41 15 $4 \pi . \%$
41 1.5 48.
411520.1

41 15 22.9
41 15 23.5
$41 \quad 1523.7$
$41 \quad 1523.3$
411523.2
411522.8
411520.2
411520.1
411520.2
830844.4
831428.4
831428.0
831426.5
831425.8
831406.8
831221.8
831208.6
831116.4
831004.8
$8308 \quad 26.4$
830752.5

83 0~ 53.9
830644.3

8:30531.4
830421.9
830315.6
830307.4

8:302 52.5
8:3 0049.1
830046.8
825939.5

Geograplice positions along highuays from Oak Harbor. etc.-Continued.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ts. 3 and 4 N., R. 16 E., corner secs. 1, 2. 35, and |  |  |
| 36, road north and south . | 411.520 .4 | 825830.6 |
| Ts. 3 and 4 N., Rs. 16 and 1 E. corner secs. 1, 6. 31, and 36. road north and south | 41.520 .2 | 82 3 \% 21.1 |
| Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 1f E., corner secs. j, 6, 31, and 32 , road north and south | 411520.0 | 825611.4 |
| Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 17 E.. corner secs. 4, 5. 32, and 34, road north and south | 411519.6 | 825500.1 |
| Ts. 3 and 4 N.. R. 1 i E.. corner secs. 3. 4. 33. and 34, road north and south | 41 15 19.2 | 82 52 52.2 |
| Road northeast and southwest | 411.518 .7 | 825219.1 |
| Road north and south | 411518.5 | 825132.5 |
| Hocking Valley Railway (azimuth $\left.208^{\circ} \quad 2.5\right)$ | 411518.3 | 825048.6 |
| Road north and south | 411449.8 | 8248 09.2 |
| Lake Shore Railway (azimuth 30\% 31') | 411534.5 | 824658.4 |
| Road north and south | 411534.6 | 824550.9 |
| Road northwest | 411521.8 | 824443.4 |
| Monroeville, north part of, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad crossing | 411502.5 | 824152.2 |
| Road northeast and southwest | 411500.8 | 824104.0 |
| Road north and south | 411459.5 | 823955.2 |
| Norwalk, corner Whittsey and Washington streets | 4114 58.\% | 823712.6 |
| Norwalk, junction Lake Erie and Lake Shore railways | 411452.4 | 823609.6 |
| T. 3 N., R. 22 E., corner secs. 1, 2. 3, and 4 | 411458.9 | 8235025.8 |
| Road north and south | 411458.0 | 823357.6 |
| Road north and south | $411456 . \%$ | 823158.0 |
| Road north and south | 411453.5 | 822930.8 |
| Townsend. United States Lake Survey triangulation station. | 41 1.5 4:3 | ¢ 29 |

Geographic positions from Tounsend triangulation station eastward along or near parallel $41^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$ to meridan $82^{\circ} 15^{\prime}$, thence northward to Brownhelm triangulation station of the United States Lake Survey.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - '" | - ' 1 |
| Road north and south | 411451.6 | 80 2801.8 |
| T. 4 N., Rs. 20 and 21 W , corner secs. $1,2,3$, and 4 - | 411450.7 | 82 26326 |
| Wakeman, road north through center of | 411451.0 | 822408.4 |
| T. 4 N., R. 20 W., corner secs. 1, 2, 3, and 4 | 411451.5 | 822331.1 |
| Road north and south | 411416.8 | $82 \sim 140.8$ |
| Road north | 411416.5 | $8: 2050.5$ |
| Road north | 411415.7 | $8 ? 19$-6.3 |
| T. 4, R. 19, lots $29,28,4$, and 5 . corner between subdistricts 3 and 4 | 411415.3 | 82 18 16.2 |
| Road north and south | 411415.3 | 821720.8 |
| T. 4 N.. Rs. 18 and 19, corner between subdistricts 3 and 4 | 411414.7 | $8 \div 1606.9$ |
| Road north and south | 411414 | 801523.1 |
| T. 4, R. 18, T. lots \%5, \%6, 85, and 86, Center Pittsfield. | 411413.4 | 821307.1 |
| Crossing electric railway, run north on railway | 411413.4 | 821306.8 |
| Road east and west | $41 \begin{array}{lll}41 & 15 & 55.6\end{array}$ | 821303.0 |
| Crossing Lake Shore Railway | 411653.1 | 821412.6 |
| Road east and west | 411740.6 | 821419.0 |
| T. 5, R. 18, corner lots 53, 54,63 , and 64 , road east | 411832.3 | $82141 \% .1$ |
| South Amherst, cross roads at | 412127.2 | 821426.0 |
| Crossing Lake Shore at stone quarry No. 6 | $412209 . \%$ | 821511.0 |
| Crossing Lake Shore at stone quarry No. 6 | 412214.1 | 821510.9 |
| Cross roa | 412242.8 | 82 1510.6 |
| Shore Rice, in front of machine shop | 412246.3 | 821526.9 |
| T. 6, R. 19, corner lots $38,39,42$, and 43 , Brownhelm post-office | 412320.9 | $8: 1658.1$ |
| Brownhelm, United States Lake Survey triangulation station | 412318.5 | ↔2 1828.8 |

## ALABAMA.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined from primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. George 'T. Hawkins, topographer. The line starts from United States Coast and Geodetic Survey triangulation station Kahatchee and follows the Central of Georgia Railway to Opelika, thence by the Western Railway of Alabama to Montgomery and connected with the capitol dome.

Geographic positions along Central of Georgia Railway.

| Station. | Latituce. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - , " |
| Zuber, road crossing at | 331355.8 | 861802.0 |
| Sylacauga, crossing of Louisville and Nashville Railroad | 3310 25. 0 | 861501.9 |
| Trammels, road crossing at | 330723.7 | 861205.4 |
| Hollins station | 330 0\% 03.2 | 860905.3 |
| Parkdale, road crossing at | 330552.5 | 860642.0 |
| Goodwater station | 3303 n 1.8 | 860306.0 |
| Milepost 85, road crossing 900 feet north | $33021 \%$ \% | 860206.4 |
| Milepost 84, road crossing 1,400 feet north of | 330139.6 | 860156.8 |
| Milepost 84, road crossing 550 feet south of | 330114.2 | 860203.7 |
| Siding, road crossing 500 feet south | 330032.9 | 860200.3 |
| Mileposts 82 and 83, road crossing betwee | 330000.2 | 860158.6 |
| Kellyton station | 325848.6 | 860155.9 |
| Kellyton, road crossing $\frac{1}{2}$ mile southeast | 325829.0 | 860133.8 |
| Kellyton, road crossing at comnty line southeast of | 325804.3 | 860013.2 |
| Milepost i8, road crossing 400 feet north | 325731.1 | 855932.6 |
| Alexander, main street crossing at | 325642.1 | $855 \% 12.0$ |
| Milepost 71 , road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile south of | 325512.0 | 855416.2 |
| Tallapoosa bridge, northeast end of ironwork | 325451.6 | 855248.9 |
| Tallapoosa bridge, southeast end of ironwork | 325446.0 | 855242.9 |
| Sturdevant station | 325432.2 | 855233.3 |
| Jacksons Gap, road crossing at | 325313.7 | 854840.9 |
| Milepost 63, road crossing south of | 325307.4 | $854 \% 10.4$ |
| Section line, east and west, road crossing on- | 325241.7 | 854639.5 |
| Mileposts 61 and 62. road crossing between | 325228.9 | 854626.1 |
| Dadeville, main street crossing | -32 5006.3 | 854524.3 |
| Siding, road crossing at | 3249 21.2 | 854139.7 |
| Campbell, road crossing at | 324801.6 | 853910.4 |
| Campbell station | 324759.1 | 853910.6 |
| Ross, road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile southeast of | 324635.4 | 853800.6 |
| Milepost 46, road crossing at | 324532.3 | 853625.3 |
| County line, north and south road crossing at | 324532.2 | 853535.8 |
| Waverly, road crossing at | 324408.0 | 853434.1 |
| Waverly station | 324407.8 | 853433.3 |
| Milepost 41, road crossing near | 324400.6 | 853233.3 |
| Goldhill station | 324325.8 | 8530 29.2 |
| Milepost 37 , road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile southeast of | 324202.4 | 852839.8 |
| Aubrey, road crossing at . | 324002.4 | 852714.5 |

Geographic positions along Westem Railuay of Alabama．

| Station． | Latitude． | Longitude． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Opelika，point on Western Railway of：Alabama 15 |  | －，＂ |
|  | 3238 25．5 | $85.2323 . \%$ |
| Auburn，road crossing east of | 323637.1 | 852848.0 |
| Auburn station | 323636.3 | 859851.6 |
| Milepost 55．road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west of | 32 35 58．5 | 8．） 3254.7 |
| Loachapoka station | 323614.4 | $85: 35 \quad 54.6$ |
| Mileposts 51 and 52．road crossing between | 323615.1 | 8.53606 .0 |
| Milepost 49，road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile west of | 328506.5 | 85.3830 .6 |
| Notasulga station | 323341.9 | 8.54011 .1 |
| Milepost 41．road crossing 5．50 feet southwest of | 322934.6 | 854145.0 |
| Chehaw statio | 32 2 52.8 | 8.54250 .9 |
| Clough，road crossing at | 32 28 53．4 | 8.54 .548 .9 |
| Franklin，road crossing at | $32 \sim 4.80$ | 85 4758.6 |
| Franklin station | 32 2841.3 | 8．5 $48 \quad 10.9$ |
| Cowles station | 3こ ご 52．4 | $85 \quad 5156.6$ |
| Cowles，crossing at | 32 $2 \sim 30.1$ | 85.5159 .2 |
| Milstead station | 32.234 .1 | 8.5 －53 50.5 |
| Milepost 27. crossing near | 32960.0 | 8.5 54 33．2 |
| Shorter station | 32.2450 | 8.55800 .6 |
| Clietts station | $322+0 \% .0$ | 8.5 59 50． 0 |
| Mount Meigs station | 32 D 3 55 .4 | 860628.6 |
| Milepost 9，road crossing $\frac{1}{4}$ mile east of | $3 \cdot 2.501 .3$ | 861117.9 |
| Sevenmile siding，north and south road crossing near west end of | 3382.532 .9 | $8613{ }^{13} \mathbf{2 9 . 4}$ |
| Mileposts 3 and 4，gravel road crossing between | 323523.1 | 8617033.2 |
| Montgomery，capitol dome at | 32 22 39．9 | 861801.8 |

## INIIANA－ILIINOIN． <br> PRIMARY TRAVERSE．

The following geographic positions were determined by primary traverse by Mr．George＇T＇．Hawkins，topographer，in August， 1901.

The line starts from an adjusted position established by primary traverse in 1899 near Evansville，and follows the Evansville and Terre Haute Railroad to Vincennes，where it was tied to the Coast and Geo－ detic Survey astronomic pier．From a point on this line at Princeton， Ind．，a line was run along the Air Line Railroad to Mount Carmel， Ill．，thence by Louisville and Nashville Railroad to Evansville，Ind．， and tied to original point．

Geographic positions along the Evansville and Terre Haute Railroad, from Evansville to Vincennes.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , |
| Junction point (1899) | 375856.0 | s\% $3 \cdot 14.5$ |
| T. 6, R. $10, \frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 16 and 21 | 3759 35. \% | $8 \mathrm{8i} 3214.1$ |
| Church, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile northwest of, section corner at road | 380306.0 | 8 8 3241.2 |
| Inglefield, road crossing at | 380638.7 | 8 8. 33 30. |
| Inglefield station | 380636.6 | 8233331.0 |
| T. 5. R. 10 W., corner secs. 5) and 6 | 3807 2\%. 1 | 873349.5 |
| Stagers, road crossing at | 380858.4 | 873343.3 |
| St. James, road crossing at | 381057 | $8 \% 3413.8$ |
| Haubstadt station | 381218.5 | $8 \% 3424.1$ |
| Fort Branch, corner secs. 13 and 18 | 381447.2 | 873432.7 |
| Fort Branch station | 381456.1 | 8 \% 3443.7 |
| King, road crossing at | 3818 17.5 | 853431.3 |
| Princeton station | 382122.3 | $8 \% 3424.8$ |
| Patoka station | 382415.4 | $8 \% 3511.9$ |
| North and south road crossing. telephone line | 382612.2 | $8 \% 3418.7$ |
| Hazelton station | 382920.4 | 853233.4 |
| Decker statio | 383110.7 | 873136.3 |
| Siding, road crossing at | 383539.2 | 873114.4 |
| Road crossing, telephone | $383 \%$ 58. 2 | 873046.0 |
| Vincennes court-house, center of cupola (United States standard) | 384035.2 | 873137.3 |
| Vincennes. astronomic latitude and longitude station (United States standard) | 384035.7 | 873135.0 |

Geographic positions along the Air Line Railroad from Princeton, Ind. , to Mount Carmel, Ill.

| Station | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indiana. |  |  |
| Princeton, 4 miles west of, north and south road crossing | 38 20.17 | $\begin{array}{ccc}\circ \\ 8 \% & \\ 89 & 13.2\end{array}$ |
| North and south road crossing, telephone line | 38 ®ロ 50.0 | 8\% 4110.1 |
| T. $1 \mathrm{~S} .$. R. 12 W., corner secs. $2 \sim$, 28,33 , and 34 | 382336.1 | $8 \% 4412.8$ |
| illinois. |  |  |
| Mount Carmel station, Air Line Railroad | 38.2416 .2 | 874525.7 |

Geographic positions along Big Four Railway from Mount Carmel to Carmi. 71.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Air Line and Big Four Railway Junction, point 300 feet southwest of, on Big Four Railway - . . - | $\circ$ <br> 38 <br> 38 <br> 1. <br> 34.2 | $\circ$ <br> $8 \%$ <br> $8 \%$ <br> 16 <br> $2 \sim$ |
| T. 1 S., R. 12 W., center sec. 30 | 38 24 06. 2 | $8 \% 4713.9$ |
| Schrodt's, road crossing | 38 2. 59.6 | $8 \% 4921.3$ |
| Keen station | 382108.8 | $8 \%$ 52 02. 6 |
| T. 2 S., R. 13 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 18 and 19 | $38: 004.8$ | $8 \% 5400.0$ |
| Cowling station | 381841.2 | $8 \% 5613.1$ |
| Grayville station, Big Four Railway | $38 \quad 15 \quad 36.9$ | 8\% 5929.4 |
| Grayville. crossing at ferry | 381522.7 | 8\% 59927 |
| Calvin, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile northeast of. corner on township line | 381259.6 | $88 \quad 0038.8$ |
| Calvin station | 381236.0 | 880101.7 |
| T. 4. S., Rs. 10 and $11 \mathrm{~W} .$, corner secs. i. 12. 13, and 18 | 381102.3 | 880223.5 |
| Crossville station | 3809 50.2 | $88 \quad 03449.4$ |
| Road crossing, north and south | 380805.9 | 880543.7 |
| Carmi, junction of Big Four and Louisville and Nashville Railroads | 380.547 .4 | $88 \quad 09 \quad 20.4$ |

Geograplic positions along Louisville and Naslville Railroad from Carmi, Ill., to Evansville, Ind.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ILLINOIS. | - " | - , |
| Epworth, road crossing at | 3804 1\%.\% | 880620.2 |
| T. 5 S., R. 10 W., corner secs. $21,22,2 \tau$, and 28 | 380405.9 | 880546.9 |
| Maumee, road crossing at | 380210.5 | 880245.9 |
| INDIANA. |  |  |
| T. 6 S., R. 14 W., corner secs. 8, 9, 16, and $1 \%$ | 380042.7 | 875913.8 |
| Section line north and south, road crossing on | 375950.4 | $87 \quad 5913.1$ |
| Upton, road crossing at | 375749.9 | 875737.3 |
| Mt. Vernon station | 375624.2 | 875348.3 |
| T. 7 S., R. $13 \mathrm{~W} .$, center sec. 3 | 375640.9 | 875132.0 |
| Ts. 6 and \% S. . R. 13 W., corner secs. 1, 2, 35, and 36. | 375705.8 | 874951.2 |
| Caborus, road crossing at. | 375819.2 | 874726.1 |
| T. $6 \mathrm{~S} ., \mathrm{R} .12 \mathrm{~W} .$, corner secs. $21,22,27$, and 28 | 375846.5 | 874511.7 |
| St. Phillips, road crossing at | 375856.2 | 874256.9 |
| North Howell, crossing Louisville and Nashville Railroad and street-car line | 375821.3 | 873632.0 |

Geographic positions along Belt Railway, Evansville.

Station.

Evansville, crossing Belt and I. C. Railroads
T. 6, R. 10, corner secs. 16, 17, 20, and 21

Latitude.
Longitude.
$\begin{array}{llll}37 & 58 & 54.9 & 87 \\ 35 & 24.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}37 & 59 & 36.3 & 87 \\ 35 & 01.8\end{array}$
$375936.5 \quad 873247.0$

## MCHIGAN.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined by primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. George 'T. Hawkins, topographer.

The line starts from the Presbyterian Church spire at Tecumseh, located by the United States Lake Survey, and follows the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway to Ann Arbor, thence along Ann Arbor Railroad to New Hudson, thence along wagon road to Novi, thence along Pere Marquette Railroad to Detroit, and connected with the United States Lake Survey triangulation station, St. Paul's Church spire.

Geographic positions between Tecumseh and Chelsea.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Tecumseh, Presbyterian Church spire | 420015.0 | $83 \quad 5654.6$ |
| T. 5 S., R. 4 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 8 and 9 | 420336.3 | 835801.0 |
| Clinton station, Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway | 420406.4 | $83 \quad 5824.1$ |
| Ts. 4 and 5. S., township line betw | 420442.6 | 835833.0 |
| T. 4 S., R. 4 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 20 and 29 | 420627.7 | 835844.5 |
| River Raisin, crossing | 420719.4 | 835857.8 |
| T. 3 S., R. 3 E., corner secs. $25,26,35$, and 36 | 421035.8 | 840155.7 |
| T. 3 S., R. 3 E., corner secs. 13, 14, 25 , and 26 | 421129.4 | $84015 \% .5$ |
| Forks of three roads near | 421422.8 | 840214.7 |
| T. 2 S., R. 3 E., corner secs. 25, 26, 35, and 36 | 421529.2 | 840203.2 |
| Forks of road at cemetery | 421648.2 | 840154.3 |

Geographic positions along Michigan Central Railroad, Chelsea to Ann Arbor.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Chelsea station | 421909.7 | 840110.8 |
| T. 2 S., R. 4 E., comer secs. 3, 4, 9, and 10 | 421931.1 | 835782.9 |
| Dexter, crossing under railroad west of | 4220 22.5 | 835332.8 |
| Dexter station | 422025.7 | 835303.1 |
| Scio, road crossing at | $4219 \quad 27.9$ | 835020.2 |
| Delhi station | 4219 49.5 | $83483 \% .1$ |
| Ann Arbor and Michigan Central Railroad (rossing | 421724.9 | 834445.3 |

74 Primary triangulation and primary traverse. fblle. 201.
Geographic positions along or near Ann Arbor Railroad from Am Arbor to Hamburg.

| station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - " |
| Ann Arbor. main street crossing | $421: 31.5$ | $83+413.7$ |
| Ann Arbor, observatory dome | 42 1654.6 | 834359.9 |
| T. 2 S.. R. 6 E. . corner secs. 9, 10, 15. and 16 | 421859.1 | 834318.9 |
| T. 2 S.. R. 6 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner north side sec. 4 (\%) | 422036.6 | 834358.5 |
| T. 2 S., R. 6 E. . $\frac{1}{4}$ corner north side sec. $+\left(\begin{array}{l}\text { ( })\end{array}\right.$ | 422128.4 | 834400.8 |
| T. 1 S., R. 6 E..corner secs. 8.9.16. and 1i | 422404.4 | 834435.9 |
| Whitmore station | 42 2.) 21.7 | 834556.9 |
| Ts. 1 S. and 1 N.. R. 6 E. . corner on base line, 120 feet east of railroad | 42.2543 .3 | $83462 \% .9$ |

Geographic positions along Grand Trank Railuray, Hamburg to Anderson and Anderson to Neu Hudson.

| station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hamburg station | 422650.2 | 834802.7 |
| T. 1 N., R. \% E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 21 and $2 \mathscr{\sim}$ | $422 \% 46.7$ | 835016.9 |
| Grand Trunk and Ann Arbor Railroad crossing | 422744.6 | 835030.1 |
| Ann Arbor Railroad, crossing over | 422754.1 | 835203.4 |
| T. 1 N., R. 4 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 23 and 24 | 422739.9 | 8335538.0 |
| Pinckney station | 422738.2 | 835631.4 |
| Road crossing, northwest and southeast | 422738.3 | 835745.2 |
| Section road, north and south | 422738.3 | $83575 \% .9$ |
| T. 1 N., R. 4 E., corner secs. 17. 18, 19, and 20 | 422802.7 | 840021.2 |
| Anderson station | 422802.7 | 840039.4 |
| T. 1 N., R. 6 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 30 and 31. | 422629.7 | $83463 \% .9$ |
| Whitmore, road crossing at | 422620.5 | 834443.0 |
| Rushton, road crossing at | $422706 . \%$ | 834145.5 |
| T. 1 N., Rs. 6 and r E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 25 and 30 | 4227 10.5 | 833958.2 |
| Grand Trunk and Pere Marquette Railroad crossing | 422739.0 | 833846.9 |
| South Lymn station | 422739.8 | $83: 3846.9$ |
| T. 1 N., R. \% E., corner secs 3, 4, 9, and 10 | 423018.5 | 833654.8 |
| New Hudson station. | 423031.4 | 833643.4 |

Geographic: positions along highways, New Hudson to Novi.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| T. 1 N., R. \% E., corner secs. $2,3,10$, and 11 | 423021.6 | 8338544.6 |
| Road south | $423013 . \%$ | 833449.6 |
| Road north | 423009.8 | 833431.4 |
| Road south | $42 \sim 954.1$ | 833319.8 |
| Road north and south | $42 \quad 2938.4$ | 833209.5 |
| Road north and south | 4229 22.2 | 833055.9 |
| Road north and south | 42.9906 .2 | 832944.3 |

Geographic positions along the Pere Marquette Railroad, Novi to Detroit.

Station.

Novi, road crossing west of
Novi, road crossing south of
T. 1 N., R. 8 E., corner secs. $22,23,26$, and 27
T. 1 N., R. 8 E. . corner secs. $26,27,34$, and $3 \%$

Road crossing, northwest and southeast
Plymouth station
Stark station
T. 1 S., R. 9 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 27 and 28 Elm station
T. 1 S., Rs. 9 and 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 25 and 30
Beech station
Oak junction
T. 1 S. . Rs. 10 and 11 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 25 and 30

West Detroit, Michigan avenue crossing

Latitude

| 42 | 28 | 55.5 | 83 | 28 | 55.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 42 | 28 | 32.9 | 83 | 28 | 31.3 |
| 42 | 27 | 59.1 | 83 | 28 | 29.3 |
| 42 | 27 | 06.9 | 83 | 28 | 26.7 |
| 42 | 23 | 45.9 | 83 | 28 | 08.0 |
| 42 | 22 | 50.0 | 83 | 27 | 42.3 |
| 42 | 22 | 30.7 | 83 | 22 | 51.4 |
| 42 | 22 | 31.3 | 83 | 22 | 21.6 |
| 42 | 22 | 34.9 | 83 | 19 | 58.1 |
| 42 | 22 | 37.4 | 83 | 18 | 50.4 |
| 42 | 22 | 40.2 | 83 | 17 | 47.9 |
| 42 | 22 | 44.5 | 83 | 14 | 16.9 |
| 42 | 22 | 47.1 | 83 | 11 | 52.7 |
| 42 | 19 | 52.3 | 83 | 07 | 02.2 |

## WISCONSIN.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined by primary traverse by George T. Hawkins, topographer, in 1901. The line starts from the court-house in Milwaukee and follows the Chicago and Northwestern Railway to the north line of Ozaukee County.

## Geographic positions along the Chicago and Northuestern Railuay, from Milwankee northuard.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , |
| Milwankee court-house dome | 430231.8 | $8 \% 5418.4$ |
| Lakeshore Junction station | 430516.9 | 875340.5 |
| Whitefish Bay station | 430704.4 | $8 \% 5409.9$ |
| Fox Point station | 4309 29.4 | $8 \% 5403.3$ |
| T. 8, R. 22, corner secs. 4. $\overline{\text {, }} 8.8$ and 9 | 431036.1 | $8 \% 5418.4$ |
| Douges Grove station | 431221.8 | $8 \% 5506.1$ |
| Mequon | 431314.9 | 875509.7 |
| Stone schoolhouse, section corner at | $431 \% 41.1$ | $8 \% 55 \quad 28.9$ |
| Ulao station, east and west crossing | 431913.5 | $8: 5458.4$ |
| Cedarsburg and Port Washington road, intersection on township line with east and west road | 43 2206. | 855402.3 |
| Port Washington station | 432314.2 | 85 52 56.7 |
| Ts. 11 and 12, R. $\overbrace{\sim}^{2}$, corner of township line between | 43 2\% 20.8 | 875214.1 |
| Belgium station | 4329 55. 2 | $8 \% 5118.7$ |
| Ts. 12 and 13, R. 22. corner of secs. 2. 3, 34, and 35) | 433234.6 | $8 \% 5027.7$ |

## MISSOURI.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined by primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. George. 'T'. Hawkins, lopographer. The line starts from an adjusted position at Kirksville, determined by primary traverse in 1900, and follows the Wabash Railroad to Jacksonville; thence from Macon, along Hannibal and St. Joe Railroad, to Monroe; thence along Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway to Hartman; thence along Hannibal and St. Joe Railroad to Hannibal, and connected with the United States Mississippi River Commission triangulation station Hannibal.

Geographic positions along Wabash Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kirksville, Omaha, Kansas City and Eastern Railroad crossing | $40 \quad 1205.0$ | $9235 \quad 10.5$ |
| T. 62 N., R. 15 W. , corner secs. $28,29,32$, and 33 | $40^{\circ} 0822.0$ | $9235 \quad 26.9$ |
| Millard station | 400626.1 | 923247.2 |
| T. 61 N., R. $15 \mathrm{~W} .$, corner secs. $11,12,13$, and 14 | 400544.6 | 923200.9 |
| T. 61 N., R. 15 W., corner on township line, south side secs. 31 and 32 | 400214.3 | 922946.9 |
| Laplata station | 400127.2 | $92 \quad 29$ 23.5 |
| T. 60 N., R. 14 W. , cormer secs. 17, 18, 19, and 20 | 395957.9 | 923937.6 |

Geographic positions along Wabash Railroad-Continned.

Station.
T. 59 N., R. 14 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 5 and 8 . Atlanta station
T. 59 N., R. 14 W., corner on township line, south side secs. 32 and 33
T. 58 N., R. 14 W., corner secs. 8, 9. 16, and 17

Ts. 57 and 58 N., township line between
Macon station, Wabash Railroad
Hannibal and St. Joe Railroad crossing
T. 57 N., R. 14 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. $2 \%$ and 28

Road crossing, east and west
Excello station
Ts. 55 and 56 N ., corner secs. 3, 4, 33, and 34
Jacksonville station

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| - , " | - '" |
| 395626.8 | 922911.4 |
| 395358.7 | 922850.6 |
| 395206.5 | 922837.9 |
| 395021.8 | 92.2841 .1 |
| 394649.9 | 922837.8 |
| 394418.1 | 922836.5 |
| 394416.4 | 922836.8 |
| 394258.8 | 922751.9 |
| 394048.1 | 922833.7 |
| 393811.8 | 922830.0 |
| 393628.6 | 922809.9 |
| 393517.4 | 922815.0 |

Geographic positions along Hannibal and St. Joe Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , " |
| Anabel station | 394445.1 | 922004.4 |
| T. 57 N., R. 13 W., corner secs. 10, 11, 14, and 15 | $3 \bigcirc 4501.1$ | 9219 53.\% |
| Rs. 12 and 13 W. , line between | 394438.8 | 921740.5 |
| Clarence station | 394433.5 | 921540.4 |
| Milepost 56, north and south road crossing near | 3943 53.2 | 921208.4 |
| Lentner station | 394307.3 | 920851.3 |
| T. 58 N.. R. 11 W., corner secs. 20, 21, 28, and 29 | 394314.8 | 920850.7 |
| T. 57 N., Rs. 10 and 11 W., corner secs. 30, 31, 36, and 25 | 394216.0 | 920420.1 |
| Shelbina station | 394137.6 | 920226.9 |
| T. 56 N., R. $9 \mathrm{~W} ., \frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 6 and $\%$ | 3940 2\%.0 | 915700.9 |
| Hunnewell station | 394000.1 | 915139.0 |
| Rs. 8 and 9 W ., line between | 393952.1 | 915048.9 |
| T. 56 N.. R. 8 W., corner secs. $8,9,16$, and 17 | 393930.8 | 914834.9 |
| Monroe station | 393908.8 | 914415.8 |

Geographic positions along Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Monroe, 2 miles east of, section corner | 393926.8 | 914149.3 |
| Monroe. 3 miles east of, section corner | 39 39 26. 2 | 914041.8 |
| T. 56 N., Rs. 6 and \% W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. i and 8 | 393949.6 | $913 \% 19.7$ |
| Huntington, road crossing at - | 393940.6 | 913556.1 |
| T. $56 \mathrm{~N} ., \mathrm{R} .6 \mathrm{~W} ., \frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 3 and $10 \ldots$ | 394014.7 | 913325.1 |
| Rensselaer station | 3940 22.9 | 913315.7 |
| Rs. 5 and $6 \mathrm{~W} .$, line between | 394047.9 | 913144.6 |

Geographic positions along Hammibal amd St. Joe Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | " |
| Paris and Hannibal gravel road crossing | 39410 ¢. 1 | 9120070 |
| New London and Hannibal gravel road crossing | 3940 58.5 | 912410.9 |
| Ts. 56 and $5 \% \mathrm{~N} . . \mathrm{Rs}$.4 and 5 W. , corner between_ | 3941 (06. \% | 912353.1 |
| New London and Hannibal dirt road crossing | 394154.1 | 912228.1 |
| Hannibal, Main street crossing | 3942 26. 6 | 912115.2 |

## IOWA.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined by primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. George T. Hawkins, topographer. The line starts from Postville station (established by primary traverse in 18991900 from triangulation by Mississippi River Commission) and follows the Chicago, Milwaukee and st. Paul Railway to county line 2 miles east of Cresco, thence north on highways to the Iowa-Minnesota State line, thence east to a church. A spur line starts from Calmar and follows the Dakota Division of same railway to Jackson Junction.

Geographic positions along Chicayo, Milwankee and St. Paul Railway.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Postville siation | 430.514 .8 | 913412.0 |
| Castaliostation | 430635.6 | 914030.0 |
| T. 66 N.. R. $\%$ W.. $\frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 21 and 28 | 430639.7 | 9140 32. 5 |
| Ossian station | 430843.1 | 914542.2 |
| T. $96 \mathrm{~N} . . \mathrm{R} .8 \mathrm{~W} . . \frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 10 and 11 | 430849.7 | 914553.5 |
| T. 97 N., R. 8 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 31 and 32 | 431034.9 | 914928.9 |
| Calmar station | 431101.6 | 915154.9 |
| Conoverstation | 431801.1 | 9153 52. ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ |
| T. $9 \%$ N., R. 9 W.. northwest corner sec. j | 431519.1 | 915619.0 |
| T. 98 N.. R. 10 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 23 and 24 - | 431299.9 | $915858 . \%$ |
| Ridgeway station | 431550.9 | 915923.7 |
| T. 98 N. R. 10 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner secs. 4 and 9 | 431941.8 | 92015.5 |

Geographic positions along highwoy.

## Station.

Latitude.
Longitude.
T. 99 N.. Rs. 10 and 11 W., corner secs. 19, 30, 24, and 25
$43 \stackrel{2}{\sim} 16.6 \quad 9204 \quad 50.0$
T. 99 N., Rs. 10 and 11 W., corner secs. $7,18,13$, and 12
Ts. 99 and 100 N.. Rs. 10 and 11 W., corner between
T. 100 N., Rs. 10 and 11 W., corner secs. \%. 18, 13, and 12
.6
920449.8
$43 \stackrel{2}{2} 44.6$
920448.9
432913.9
920448.3

Geographic positions along Iowa-Minmesota State lime.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | : " | - . |
| Iowa-Minnesota State line | 433003.6 | 920431.1 |
| Road south at church | 433003.0 | 920038.6 |
| Road north at church | 433003.1 | 920034.7 |

Geographic positions along Dakota Division of Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Panl Railuay. Longitude.
T. 97 N., R. $9 \mathrm{~W} ., \frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 26 and $2 \%$ Fort Atkinson station
T. 96 N., R. $10 \mathrm{~W} ., \frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 13 and 14 . Jackson Junction station

Latitude.
431126.2
430844.5
430800.7

4306 53. 3
$915 \approx 55.5$
915603.0
915900.1
920201.8

## MRKANSAS.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following geographic positions were determined from primary traverse in 1901 by Mr. (reorge 'I. Hawkins, topographer. 'The line starts from Gurdon station and follows the Iron Mountain Railway to Delight, thence via highways to the western edge of the Murfreesboro quadrangle.

Geographic positions along Iron Mountain Railuay.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Gurdon station | 3385080 | 930912.1 |
| Okolona station | 335943.6 | $93 \sim 021.7$ |
| Antoine station | 340159.8 | 932518.2 |
| Delight station | 340146.4 | $93 \quad 3012.4$ |

Geographic positions alony highurays from Delight westurard.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | v , " | c |
| Snellton, road south at | 340251.6 | 933302.8 |
| Brocktown post-office | 340409.0 | 933626.0 |
| Murfreesboro court-house | 340341.4 | $9341 \sim 4.0$ |
| Sign board, Harris Ferry and Dallas | 340239.3 | 934731.6 |
| Church, road crossing 200 feet south of | $340235 . \tau$ | 934916.8 |
| Church, road crossing 200 feet west of | 340218.9 | 935215.6 |
| T. 8 S., R. 27 W., corner secs. $20,21,28,29$ | 340221.8 | 935336.3 |
| Centerpoint, crossroads 1 mile east of | 340149.5 | 935541.2 |
| Centerpoint, crossroads 1 mile west of | 340116.4 | 935748.0 |
| T. 8 S.. R. 28 W., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 8 and 17 | 335906.8 | 940027.7 |

## NEBRASKA.

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

The following positions in Nebraska were determined by Mr. George 'T. Hawkins, topographer, in 1901. Starting from the United States Missour River Commission triangulation station Otoe, the line follows the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad west to the Missouri Pacific Ralway, thence along the latter railway to IIickman, thence along the Burlington and Missouri River Railroad to Unoon Pacifie Railroad, via Lincoln and Ashland, to Plattsmouth, where line
was tied to United States Missouri River Commission triangulation station Plattsmouth:

Geographic positions along Burlington and Missouri River Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| United States Missouri River Commission triangulation station Otoe |  |  |
|  | 403926.96 | 954902.86 |
| Nebraska City, road crossing under railroad | 404029.1 | 95.5035 .6 |
| Nebraska City, crossing Missouri Pacific Railway under Burlington and Missouri River Railroad | 404025.4 | 955046.9 |
| I'. 8 N., R. 13 E., corner secs. 14, 15, 22, and 23 | 403919.4 | 955558.5 |
| T. 8 N., R. 13 E., corner secs. 17 , 18, 19, and 20 | 403917.6 | 955923.4 |
| T. 8 N., Rs. 12 and 13 E., corner secs. 13, 18, 19, and 24 - | 403920.7 | 9600333.1 |

Geographic positions along Missouri Pacific Railuay.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " |
| Lorton station | 403556.1 | 960111.4 |
| T. $\%$ N., R. 12 E., corner secs. 13, 14, 23, and 24 | 40 3407.6 | 960138.4 |
| T. 7 N., Rs. 11 and 12 E., corner on township line between secs. 31 and 36 | 403224.3 | 960629.5 |
| T. 6 N.. R. 11 E. corner secs. 1, 2, 11, and 12 | 403132.1 | $\begin{array}{llll}96 & 07 & 14.8\end{array}$ |
| T. 6 N. R. 11 E., corner secs. 2, 3, 10, and | $40 \quad 30 \quad 39.1$ | 960931.8 |
| Cook station | 403036.0 | 960938.6 |
| Rs. 10 and 11 E., crossing of line between | $4031 \quad 16.6$ | 961404.3 |
| T. 7 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 33 and 34 - | $40315 \%$ | 961529.5 |
| Burr station | 403215.2 | 961758.9 |
| T. $\%$ N., R. 9 E., corner secs. $11.12,13$, and 14 | 403500.2 | $962 \mathfrak{2 0 . 2}$ |
| Douglas station | 403530.4 | 962259.1 |
| T. 7 N., R. 9 E., corner secs. 5, 6, 7 and 8 | 403547.3 | 962634.7 |
| Rs. 8 and $9 \mathrm{E} .$, crossing of line between | 403617.1 | 962742.3 |
| Panama, $\frac{3}{4}$ mile southeast of , crossroads | 403552.7 | 962958.2 |
| Panama station | 4036003.3 | 963028.2 |
| Ts. 7 and 8 N., R. 8 E. corner secs. 5,6.31 and 32 | 403647.9 | 963326.3 |
| T. \% N., Rs. $\%$ and 8 E., corner secs. 23,34 , and 35 | 403647.7 | 963639.9 |
| Hickman station, Missouri Pacific Ralway | 403311.5 | 963540.6 |

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Geographic positions on Burlington and Missouri River Railroad.


Geographic positions along Union Pacific Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| T. 8 N., Rs. 6 and 7 E., corner on township line between secs. 1 and 6 . | $40 \quad 41 \quad 59.6$ | $9641 \quad 00.6$ |
| Jamaica station | 404200.2 | 964110.8 |
| Union Pacific and Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad crossing | 404446.9 | 964237.2 |
| T. 9 N., R. 6 E., corner secs. 2, 3, 10, and | 404621.6 | 964250.8 |
| Lincoln. Union Pacific and Burlington and Missouri River Railroad crossing | 4048 42.2 | 964249.5 |

Geographic positions along Burlington and Missouri River Railroad.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , " |
| Lincoln station | $40 \quad 49$ 04.0 | 964234.2 |
| Fremont, Elkhorn and Missouri Valley and Burlington and Missouri River Railroad crossing. | 405018.3 | $96 \quad 4048.8$ |
| Havelock station | 405137.1 | $96 \quad 3818.6$ |
| Havelock station, section corner 1 mile northeast of | 405205.2 | 9637 21.2 |
| T. 11 N., R. \% E., corner secs. 25, 26, 35, and 36 | 405315.2 | 963503.6 |
| Waverly station | 405511.2 | 963129.8 |
| T. 11 N., R. 8 E., corner secs. 10, 11, 14, | 405552.9 | $96 \quad 2958.6$ |
| Greenwoor station | 405752.6 | $96 \quad 2624.4$ |
| T. 12 N., R. 9 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 21 and 28. | 405920.5 | 962452.9 |
| T. 12 N., R. 9 E., corner secs. $10,11,14$, and 15 | 410103.8 | 962309.0 |
| Ashland station | 410222.8 | 962132.0 |
| Southbend station | 410024.4 | 961436.9 |
| T. 12 N., R. 10 E., $\frac{1}{4}$ corner between secs. 13 and 24.. | 410014.5 | 961436.9 |
| Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific and Burlington and Missouri River Railroad crossing | $40 \quad 5959.8$ | 961406.1 |
| Louisville station | 410018.8 | 960942.8 |
| Missouri Pacific and Burlington and Missouri River Railroad crossing | 410022.7 | 960931.1 |
| T. 12 N., R. 11 E., corner secs. 14, 15, 22 , and 23 | 410012.3 | $96 \quad 09 \sim 8.6$ |
| Cedar Creek station | 410221.0 | 960603.3 |
| Cullom, road crossing north and south | 410326.7 | 960118.6 |
| Omaha Junction, blockhouse at | 410259.8 | 9555511.5 |

## ROCKY MOUNTAIN SECTION OF TOPOGRAPHY.

## WYOMING-COLORADO.

## TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Wyoming.
This work depends on a base line 4.6 miles in length, measured westward along the railroad tangent, beginning $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles west of Fort Steele. The line was prepared in the usual mamer by nailing boards and zine strips to the cross-ties. Three complete measurements were made with standard 300 -foot tape No. 1, temperatures being taken by two Standard thermometers at each tape length.
The length of base reduced to sea level is $24,181.420$ feet.
Logarithm of length in meters $=3.8674977$.
Positions depend upon the latitude and longitude pier of the Wheeler survey, established in 1872, corrected for the revised longitude of Salt Lake, from which it was originally determined. The astronomic point was occupied as an azimuth station on two nights, and a check azimuth was observed near milepost 145 on the ColoradoW yoming State line. During the progress of this work 12 primary and 4 secondary stations were occupied, and numerous high peaks were located by intersections, controlling three 30-minute quadrangles in Wyoming and one in Colorado.

Angles were measured and azimuths were observed with an 8 -inch micrometer theodolite by Mr. Frank Tweedy, topographer, who also prepared and measured the base line.

## AZIMUTH MARK, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated one-half mile west of Fort Steele, on end of spur justsouth of Fort Steele-Rawlins wagon road.
Station mark: A stone post, 24 by 10 by 6 inches, in center of top of which is cemented a bronze tablet.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 39.02^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 57^{\prime} 30.53^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Greenville | 632732.85 | 2432234.11 | $4.06405 \% 1$ |
| East base _ | 970340.20 | 2770201.27 | 3.5384929 |
| Mount Steele | 1544130.14 | 3343955.60 | 3.8839366 |
| St. Marys | 2571845.01 | $\begin{array}{llllll}77 & 23 & 25.44\end{array}$ | 3.9982118 |
| Astronomic station | 2672815.63 | 872840.30 | 2.9324543 |

## BATTLE, CARBON COUNTY.

(Not occupied.)

The highest point of a high, isolated, volcanic, flat-topped butte on north side of Snake River, about 6 miles west of Honnold post-office.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 01.7^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $10 \tau^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 56.1^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Bridger - | 2303745 | 504737 | 4. 43369 |
| Hahn | $30.5095 \%$ | 12.52348 | 4. 56034 |

BRIDGER, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated about $3 \frac{1}{2}$ miles northwest of Battle post-office, on the Continental Divide, on highest peak in the Grand Encampment country, locally known as Bridger Peak, and called the Grand Encampment Peak by the King survey.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn.
[Latitude $41 \quad 11^{\prime} 18.86^{\prime}$. Longitude $\left.10 \boldsymbol{r}^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 55.61^{\prime \prime}.\right]$


## EAST BASE, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated about 3 miles west of Fort Steele, 575 feet south of Union Pacific Railway track at cast end of a $4 \frac{1}{2}$-mile tangent and near end of a low ridge rumning parallel with track.

Station mark: A stone post, 36 by 10 by 6 inches, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze tablet.

Reference marks: In iron bench-mark post set 20.01 feet north and at right angles to base line. An iron bench-mark post set 20.14 feet south and at right angles to base line. An iron bench-mark post set 20.24 feet east and on prolongation to base line.
[Latitude $41^{\prime \prime} 46^{\prime} 59.56^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $1066^{59} 59.09^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | - , " | Meters. |
| Greenville | 510302.68 | 2305942.81 | 3.9508037 |
| West base | 883343.25 | $268 \quad 30 \quad 10.6 \%$ | 3.867497\% |
| Mount Steele | 1812118.96 | 121 23. 40 | 3.812\%309 |
| Azimuth mark | $2 \% \% 0201.2 \%$ | 970340.20 | 3.5384929 |

FORT STEELE, ASTRONOMIC STATION, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated about 700 feet southeast of railroad station at Fort Steele, across a small gulch 6 feet deep and about 500 feet southwest of the Fort Steele Hotel.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post projecting 6 inches above ground.

The station is described in Wheeler's report of 1872, and was originally marked by a pine post 3 feet in diameter and $2 \frac{1}{2}$ feet high above ground, but was sawed off and sides chopped away until in 1901 it stood but 1 foot above the ground. It was entirely decayed beneath the surface of ground and was dug up and replaced by the iron post noted above.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 40.24^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 56^{\prime} 53.50^{\prime \prime}$.]


## GRENNVILLE, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated about 3 miles south of Grennville station on the Union Pacific Railway, on a small rise on east and west ridge, about onehalf mile west of old road graded across ridge.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 50.92^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 59.14^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rawlins | - , " | - , " | Meters. $4.244 \pi 0$ |
| West base | 1752317.22 | 3552304.61 | 3.9355056 |
| Mount Steele | 21018 27. \%8 | 3121 52.20 | 4.1469:99 |
| East base | 2305942.81 | 510302.68 | 3.9503037 |
| Azimuth mark | 2432234.11 | 632732.85 | 4.0640571 |
| St. Mary | 2494634.31 | 695613.40 | 4.3302481 |
| Sage | 3481411.45 | $168150 \% .15$ | 3.9780430 |

## HONNOLD, CARBON COUNTY.

## (Walsh Hill of King survey.)

A sharp mountain about 2 miles northwest of Honnold post-office, Colorado, and 1 mile north of Snake River. The Colorado-Wyoming line crosses south slope of mountain.
Station mark: A bronze tablet set in bed rock on highest knob, over which a cairn is built.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 42.3^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 11^{\prime \prime} 11.5^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- |  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0 | $\prime$ | $\prime \prime$ | 0 |

MEDICINE BOW, NEAR ALBANY-CARBON COUNTY LINE.

> (Not occupied.)

The highest point of Medicine Bow or Snowy Mountains, between the valleys of the Platte and Laramic rivers. It is a massive, roundtopped mountain, locally known as Medicine Bow Peak, and is the highest peak of southern Wyoming, reaching an elevation of about 12,000 feet.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 44.6^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 03.7^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' ${ }^{\prime}$ | - , " | Meters. |
| Pelham |  |  | 4.67777 |
| Needle |  |  | 4.53721 |
| Sage - |  |  | 4.84246 |
| St. Mary |  |  | 4.81382 |

## MOUNT STEELE, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated about 6 miles northwest of Fort Steele, on a high, sharp, rocky point on long ridge northeast of Platte River.

Station mark: A cairn $5 \frac{1}{2}$ feet high with a 2 by 4 inch scantling in center.
Reference mark: A bronze tablet set in rock, 8 by 8 by $1 \frac{1}{2}$ feet, $5^{\frac{1}{2}}$ feet southeast of center of monument.
[Latitude $41^{\prime \prime} 50^{\prime} 23.30^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 59^{\prime} 52.36^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| East Base | 1 21 23. 40 | 1812118.96 | 3.8127309 |
| Sage | 1333 08.62 | 1933040.12 | 4.3429037 |
| Grennville | 30 21 52. 20 | 2101827.78 | 4.1469299 |
| West base | 482330.91 | 2281953.77 | 4.0026039 |
| St. Mary | 2895943.19 | 1100558.35 | 4.1406194 |
| Astronomic station | 3290118.30 | 1490317.53 | 3.9044541 |
| Platte | 3343842.02 | 1544531.16 | 4.5221187 |
| Azimuth mark | 3343955.60 | 1544130.14 | 3.8839366 |

NEEDLE, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated on the highest point of a square-topped granite butte at junction of Grand Encampment Creek and North Platte River. Station on south side of creek.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 45.92^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 10.92^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Bridger | 653534.45 | 2452313.02 | 4. 4591310 |
| Sage | 1440111.25 | 3234740.35 | 4. 6833258 |
| Platte | 1633231.31 | 3432815.59 | 4.4997329 |
| St. Mary | 1694100.82 | 3493609.80 | 4. 7525844 |
| Pelham | 3541103.96 | 1741227.10 | 4.4641739 |

PELHAM, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated on a high peak $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles north of divide between Grand Encampment Creek and waters of Big Creek where crossed by Columbine road. It is $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles north of Colorado-Wyoming State line, is locally known as "Rocky," and is the point called Pelham of the King survey.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in solid rock under a cairn 5 feet high.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 06.84^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 04.61^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Hahn | 44.2512 .00 | 2241533.00 | 4.4708300 |
| Three Point | \%4 5619.00 | 2.545131 .00 | 4.0256800 |
| Bridger | $1 \because 0 \sim 2$ 2\%.61 | 3000845.04 | 4.5288192 |
| Sage | 1551855.41 | $3350403.1 \%$ | 4.8741960 |
| Platte. | 1684004.50 | 3483426.07 | 4.7814746 |
| Needle | 1i4 12 2\%. 10 | 3541103.96 | 4.4641739 |

PLATTE, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated about 7 miles north of Saratoga, on ridge, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Platte River and one-third mile east of main road from Fort Steele to Saratoga.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $41^{\prime} 34^{\prime} 08.19^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 37.36^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | " | Meters. |
| Bridger | $2 \because 1010.03$ | 2020202.02 | 4.6589063 |
| Sage | $1140915 . \%$ | 2935959.30 | 4.3254350 |
| St. Mary | $1 \% 1611.1 \%$ | 3571536.36 | 4.4043905 |
| Needle | 3438815.59 | 1633231.31 | 4.4997329 |
| Pelham | $3483426.0 \%$ | 1684004.50 | 4.7814\%46 |

RAWLINS, CARBON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A round-topped point about 1 mile northwest of Rawlins monument.
[Latitude $41^{\prime} 48^{\prime} 23.4^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $10 \tau^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 07^{\prime} .0^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mount Steele | , " | " | Meters. |
| West base |  |  | 4.18404 |
| Grennville |  |  | 4. 24450 |

RIVERSIDE, CARBON COUNTY.
(Secondary point.)
In eastern edge of town of Riverside, at junction of EncampmentSantiago road and Encampment-Collins road. Station is at the northwest corner of township 14 north, range 8:3 west.
[Latitude 41 13' $19.9^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 106 46 $36.4^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Bridger |  | $80 \quad 1459.00$ | 2600454.00 | 4.33717 |
| Needle |  | 2100914.00 | $30 \quad 11 \quad 29.00$ | 3.97853 |

SAGE, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated about 9 miles southwest of Fort Steele, on south edge of mesa overlooking Sage Creek drainage.

Station mark: A rock monument 9 feet high.
Reference mark: A bronze table cemented in solid rock, 5.15 feet northeast of monument.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 49.24^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $\left.107^{\circ} 03^{\prime} 35.38^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , " | Meters. |
| Grennville | 1681507.15 | 3481411.45 | 3.9780430 |
| Mount Steele | 1933040.12 | 133308.62 | 4.3429037 |
| St. Mary | $22 \%$ 22 13.3\% | 473056.25 | 4.3918929 |
| Platte | 2935959.30 | $1140915 . \%$ | 4.3274390 |
| Needles | 3234740.35 | 1440111.25 | 4.6833258 |
| Pelham | 3350403.17 | 1551855.41 | 4.8741960 |
| Bridger | 3572306.03 | 1772412.03 | 4. 7072903 |

ST. MARY, CARBON COUNTY.
Situated $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles north of Wolcott station on Union Pacific Railway, on a high bare point.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet set in a rock, 10 by 5 by 2 feet, over which is built a cairn 6 feet high.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 4 \tau^{\prime} 49.7^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 29.71^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - ' ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Meters. |
| Sage | 473056.25 | 2272213.37 | 4.3918929 |
| Gremnville | 695613.40 | 2494634.31 | 4.3302481 |
| Azimuth inark | \%7 2325.44 | 2.5\% 1845.01 | 3.9982118 |
| Mount Steele | 1100.558 .35 | 2895943.19 | 4. 1406194 |
| Platte | 3571536.36 | 1771611.17 | 4.4043905 |

SARATOGA, CARBON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Station mark: The cupola on the high school at Saratoga.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 32.1^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 54.0^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Sage |  |  | 4.46565 |
| Platte |  |  | 4.08854 |

SHARP, CARBON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
An isolated, rocky, and partially timbered hill, about 7 miles north of Bridger Peak.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 1 \tau^{\prime} 01.1^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $10 \tau^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 49.6^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Needle |  |  | 4.39224 |
| Bridger |  |  | 4.02808 |

THREE POINT, CARBON COUNTY.
(Secondary point.)
On rocky hill covered with burnt timber, about 1 mile north of Columbine road crossing of Grand Encampment River.
Station mark: A bedrock granite bowlder, 4 by 3 by 2 feet, in top of which is drilled a 1 -inch hole.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 37.2^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 23.0^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pelham |  |  | 2545131 | $7456 \quad 19$ | Meters. $4.02563$ |

## WEST BASE, CARBON COUNTY.

Situated one-third mile east of Grennville station, 275 feet south of Union Pacific Railway track, $7 \frac{1}{2}$ miles west of Fort Steele.

Station mark: A stone post, 30 by 12 by 8 inches, in center of top of which is cemented a bronze tablet.

Reference marks: An iron bench-mark post set 19.99 feet north and at right angles to base line. An iron bench-mark post set 20 feet south and at right angles to base line. An iron bench-mark post set 20 feet east and on base line.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 46.64^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 05^{\prime} 18.07^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Mount Steele | 2281953.75 | 482330.91 | 4.0026039 |
| East base | $268 \quad 3010.67$ | 883343.25 | 3. $867497 \%$ |
| Grennville | 3552304.61 | 1752317.22 | 3. 7355056 |

## Colorado.

ANITA, ROUTT ${ }^{\circ}$ COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
The western of two high knobs on mountain ridge at head of Slater Creek, about 16 miles southwest of Honnold post-office, locally known as "Bears Ears."

Station mark: IIighest point of knob.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 46.5^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 58.9^{\prime \prime}$.]


## AZIMUTH STATION, ROUTT COUNTY.

(Secondary point.)
Situated in meadow at crossing of Grand Encampment River by Columbine road.
Station mark: A post 6 inches in diameter set 2 feet in the ground.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 10.9^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 51.1^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three Point | $2185951$ | $3900 \quad 10$ | Meters. $3.01850$ |

## HAHN, ROUTT COUNTY.

## (A secondary point.)

Situated about 2 miles east of Columbine post-office, on high peak; can be reached by road and mine trails from Columbine.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in rock, over which is built a cairn 5 feet high.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 41.3^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 48.0^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Whitehead | 452008 | 2251533 | 4.14266 |
| Anita | \%) 0422 | 2545150 | 4.44605 |
| Battle | 125 2348 | $30.5095 \%$ | 4.56034 |
| Honnold | 1304252 | 3103247 | 4. 45439 |
| Bridger | $16 \% 2115$ | $34 \% 1516$ | 4.59252 |
| Pelham | 2241533 | 442512 | 4.47083 |
| Zirkel | 2740545 | 941505 | 4.30352 |

HIGH SHARP, ROUTT COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A sharp, lone peak, 7 miles south of Dixon post-office, on Snake River. Probably Navesink Peak of the King survey.


| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Bridger | 2300038 | 501722 | 4.66731 |
| Pelham | 2.78 3820 | \%90843 | 4.8209\% |

## WHITEHEAD, ROUTT COUNTY.

(Not occupied.)

A high mountain peak about 8 miles southwest of Columbine postoffice, locally known as Sand Mountain or Whitehead Mountain.

Station mark: A dead tree on highest point.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 24.6^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 49.1^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Bridger | $181 \sim 9 \sim 6$ | 13001 | 4.68090 |
| Hahn | 2251533 | 452008 | 4. 14266 |

> (Not occupied.)

A sharp, ragged, rocky peak on Continental Divide, about 14 miles east of Columbine post-office. The highest pinnacle of a rock comb was sighted. Mount Zirkel is probably about 4 miles southeast of this point.
[Latitude $40^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 53.8^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 31.7^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' $"$ | - ' 1 | Meters. |
| Hahn | 941505 | 2740545 | 4.30352 |
| Bridger | 1441809 | 3240446 | 4.68913 |

milepost 145, Colorado-wyoming state line.
(Not occupied.)

In swamp between Columbine road and Grand Encampment River, about 500 feet west of river crossing.

Station mark: A pine post 6 by 6 inches by 5 feet high.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 17.8^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 57.8^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Three Point | 3333139 | 533202 | Meters. $3.00454$ |

MILEPOST 163, COLORADO-WYOMING STATE LINE.
On a flat one-half mile west of Honnold post-office.
Station mark: A cut stone monument 60 by 18 by 18 inches.
[Latitude $41^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 18.9^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $107^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 24.1^{\prime \prime}$ ].

## WYOMING.

## TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Two 30-minute quadrangles in Sheridan and Johnson counties, Wyo., were controlled by triangulation based upon Beckton and Soldier creeks, established by W. S. Post in 1896. Eleven stations were occupied and a check azimuth was observed near Buffalo by Mr. Frank Tweedy, topographer, during the field season of 1900 .

## AZIMUTH STATION, JOHNSON COUNTY.

Situated one-fourth mile west of Main street, Buffalo, on top of a rise of 50 feet above Clear Creek south of ice house and dry ice pond.

Station mark: A stone post 36 inches long, 12 inches square at base and 8 inches square at top, set 32 inches in the ground, in top of which is cemented a bronze meridian tablet. Station is the same as the south meridian mark.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 37.06^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 02.34^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| McKinney | 685056.48 | $2484 \%$ 25. 29 | 3.8561753 |
| Buffalo | 18.50405 .30 | 50427.74 | 3.9049104 |

## BUFFALO, JOHNSON COUNTY.

Situated on a grassy point on east and west ridge, about 4 miles north of Buffalo and 3 miles south of Lake De Smet. It is $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Sheridan-Buffalo stage road.

Station mark: A standard iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 56.31^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 30.26^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Azimuth station | 50427.74 | 1850405.30 | 3.9049104 |
| McKinney | 345802.87 | 2145409.10 | 4.1114584 |
| Ten Sleep | 6146 2?.30 | 2412900.70 | 4.5743590 |
| Cloud Peak | $84 \quad 4513.80$ | $264 \quad 2502.95$ | 4.5851407 |
| Shell | 1234710.45 | 3034139.91 | 4.0987021 |
| Banner | 1375813.68 | 3174815.32 | 4.4489394 |
| Prairie Dog | 1662140.71 | $\begin{array}{llll}346 & 18 & 59.87\end{array}$ | 4.3315864 |
| Cross H | 3542126.45 | 1742217.18 | 4.2141446 |

CONE, JOHNSON COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Situated on sharp cone on broken mesa ridge between French and Sand creeks, about 2 miles west of road between Buffalo and Upper Rock Creek.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 39.4^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 4 \gamma^{\prime} 03.7^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Shell | 1644245 | 3444108 | $4.0648 \%$ |
| Buftalo. | 2400934 | 601327 | 3.92973 |

Situated 1 mile south of Cross $H$ ranch and three-fourths mile east of Buffalo-Casper stage road, on the northwest corner of mesa.

Station mark: A standard iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 08.40^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 17.67^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimnth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Ten Sleep | 873637.40 | 2671826.50 | 4.5404024 |
| Cloud Peak | 1074540.40 | 2872440.40 | 4.6223708 |
| McKinney | 1221906.93 | 3021422.78 | 4.0281333 |
| Buffalo | 1742217.18 | 3542126.45 | 4. 2141446 |

DE SMET, JOHNSON COUNTY. (Not occupied).
Situated on a high, sharp, reddish point, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of north end of Lake De Smet and 3 miles south of Piney Creek.

Station mark: A cairn.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 59.8^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $1064^{\prime \prime} 36.1^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' 1 | - , " | Meters. |
| Shell | 723832 | $25234 \sim 9$ | 3.90394 |
| Buffalo_ | 3432643 | 1632811 | 3. 98996 |

M'KINNEY, JOHNSON COUNTY.
Situated on east slope of mountain ridge, three-fourths mile south of mouth of Clear Creek Canyon and 3 miles east of Fort McKinney.

Signal: A large pine tree at point where ridge breaks down abruptly to the plain at head of steep gluch.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in large granite bowlder at west foot of tree. Distance to center of tree, 3 feet.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 13.00^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 47^{\prime \prime} 04.55^{\prime \prime}$ ]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - " | - , " | Meters. |
| Banner | 1600002.73 | 3395359.02 | 4.5948164 |
| Shell | $1 \% 01014.59$ | 3500838.23 | 4. $25116 \pi$ |
| Prairie Dog | 1841220.47 | 41333.92 | 4.49876\%2 |
| Buffalo | 2145409.10 | 345802.87 | 4.1114584 |
| Azimuth station | 2484725.29 | 685056.48 | 3.8561753 |
| Cross H | 3021422.78 | 1221906.93 | 4.0281333 |

## SHELL, JOHNSON COUNTY.

Situated on grassy butte between North and South forks of Shell Creek, about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles west of Sheridan-Buffalo stage road and 1 mile south of Buell's ranch on North Fork of Shell Creek.

Station mark: A standard iron bench-mark post.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 44^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 42.1 \%^{\prime \prime} \text {. Longitude } 106^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 22.29^{\prime \prime} \text {.] }
$$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Buffalo | 3034139.91 | 1234710.45 | 4.098\%021 |
| McKinney | 35008 38. 23 | 1701014.59 | 4.2511675 |

BANNER, SHERIDAN COUNTY.
Situated on east end of mountain ridge sloping north to Big Horn and east to Banner post-office, about 4 miles east of Banner. Reached by old road from Banner.
Signal: A tall pine tree, the last high tree on east end of ridge, slightly down on south side of ridge. It is conspicuous from the north and south.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock; azimuth to signal tree, $7^{\circ} 13^{\prime}$; distance, 40.7 feet.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 12^{\prime \prime} .00$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 43.81^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Beckton | 1493003.39 | 3292506.37 | 4.2627415 |
| McCormick | 1904910.61 | $10 \quad 5013.75$ | 4.022765\% |
| Prairie Dog | 2695747.37 | 900505.62 | 4.1387356 |
| Buffalo | $31 \% 4815.32$ | $13 \% 5813.68$ | 4.4489394 |
| McKinney | 3395359.02 | 1600002.73 | 4.5248164 |

GEORGE, SHERIDAN COUNTY.
Situated on a peaked butte on ridge on east side of main Prairie Dog Creek and about 3 miles east of Sheridan.

Station mark: A standard iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 46^{\circ} 23.52^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 47.28^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| McCormick | 123707.26 | 1923606.25 | 3.9413366 |
| Beckton | $764 \% 56.20$ | 2564054.44 | 4. 1314607 |
| Soldier | 11839 22. 38 | 2983144.91 | 4. 2107574 |
| Prairie Dog | 3322331.18 | 1522845.96 | 4. 3283742 |

Situated about 6 miles east of Big Horn, on a grassy hill between Prairie Dog and McCormick creeks.

Station mark: A standard iron bench-mark post.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 47.32^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 54^{\prime} 13.96^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , | Meters. |
| Banner | 105013.75 | 1904910.61 | 4.0227657 |
| Beckton | 1154344.50 | 2953744.01 | 4.0972845 |
| Soldier | 1425156.14 | 3224520.00 | 4.3109496 |
| George . | 1923606.26 | 123707.26 | 3.9413366 |
| Prairie Dog | 3111706.05 | 1312321.52 | 4. 19583894 |

## PRAIRIE DOG, SHERIDAN COUNTY.

Situated on south end of high point on divide between Prairie Dog and Piney creeks, at head of Murphy Gulch. A road from Prairie Dog to Bigred post-office crosses ridge one-half mile north of station. Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet, cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $44^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 11.82^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $106^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 19.69^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | - , " | Meters. |
| McKinney | 41333.92 | 1841220.47 | 4.498762\% |
| Banner | 900505.62 | 2695747.37 | 4.1387356 |
| Beckton | 1242927.56 | 3041711.73 | 4.4461406 |
| McCormick | 13123 21.52 | 3111706.05 | 4.1953394 |
| George | 1522845.96 | 3322331.18 | 4.3283742 |
| Buffalo | 3461859.87 | 1662140.71 | 4.3315864 |

## MERIDIAN MARKS.

BUFFALO, JOHNSON COUNTY.
Location of station: On rise of ground 50 feet above Clear Creek and 1,400 feet south of fence surrounding Buffalo high school. It is one-fourth mile east of the main street of Buffalo. It is above (south of) ice house and ice pond.

Station mark: A limestone post, 36 inches long, cut 8 inches square at top, set 32 inches in the ground, and in center of top is cemented a bronze meridian tablet.

Bull. 201—02——7

Distant mark: North of station 1,400 feet, at base of fence surrounding Buffalo high school; a limestone post 36 inches long and cut 8 inches square at top, set 32 inches in the ground, in the center of top of which is cemented a bronze meridian tablet; true azimuth, $179^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 01.15^{\prime \prime}$; north mark is set 9.69 inches too far west.

## MONTANA.

## TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Positions in northwestern Montana, published herewith, result from the field work of Messrs. S. S. Gannett, A. H. Thompson, H. L. Baidwin, jr., and R. II. Chapman, in the years 1897 to 1901, inclusive. They are based upon a geodetic latitude and longitude found by taking the mean of the astronomic positions, as determined at Hamilton and Helena stations, which were connected through a series of quadrilaterals.

Seven positions of stations in the expansion of the Hamilton base, published in the nineteenth annual report, are now republished with corrected values.

The Helena astronomic station is a primary astronomic station of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, situated near the United States assay office at Helena, and connected by measurements with the court-house spire.

The observed latitude of the pier is $46^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 18.3^{\prime \prime}$.
'The observed longitude of the pier is $112^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 11.8 t^{\prime \prime}$.
The corresponding position of the court-house spire is, latitude $46^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 17.5^{\prime \prime}$; longitude $112^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 06.94^{\prime \prime}$.

To obtain the geodetic positions adopted, subtract from above $1.57^{\prime \prime}$ for latitude, and 2. $13^{\prime \prime}$ for longitude.

The Helena base (Lewis and Clarke County) was measured dwice at night with the 300 -foot standard steel tape, along the roadbed of the Northern Pacific Railroad near Helena, by Mr. R. H. Chapman, topographer', in 1897 . 'The resulting length, when reduced to sea level and corrected for temperature and inclination, is $6,511.77$ meters.

The Hamilton ast ronomic station is situated on the eastern side of the railroad right of way, 50 feet east of the eastern rail of track, 80 feet northeast of the station at Hamilton, Ravalli County. The quarter corner between secs. 25 and 30, Rs. 20 and 21 W., T. 6 N., is distant 339 feet, true bearing N. $39^{\circ} 13^{\prime} \mathrm{W}$.

Observations for time were made on three nights in July, 1897. 'Telegraphic comparisons of time were made with the Washington Observatory, St. Louis, on the same nights. Prof. H. s. Pritchett was the observer at the Washington Observatory and Mr. S. S. Gannett at the Hamilton station.

The resulting observed longitude for the I Iamilton station is $114^{\circ}$ $09^{\prime} 09.40^{\prime \prime} \pm 0.11^{\prime \prime}$.

The observed latitude from 56 sets of observations is $46^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 53.91^{\prime \prime}$ $\pm 0.11^{\prime \prime}$.
To obtain the geodetic positions adopted, add to the above 1.57" for latitude and $2.13^{\prime \prime}$ for longitude.

A meridian mark was set 2,377 feet south of pier on the section line, 213.4 feet east of corner between secs. 31, 36, 25, and 30, T. 6 N., R. 20 W.

The Bitterroot Base was measured with 300 -foot steel tape along the Hamilton branch of the Northern Pacific Railway.
The resulting length, when reduced to sea level and corrected for temperature and inclination, is $8,582.835$ meters.
Connection was made with post No. 373 on the international boundary and with a station of the Missouri River Commission (see Hilger station below).
Azimuths were obtained by observations on Polaris near elongation at following stations: Hamilton (astronomic station), Helena West Base, Monture, Carey, and Durham.

## MONTURE, DEER LODGE COUNTY.

A high, sharp peak on southern end of an approximately north-andsouth ridge between two streams flowing into South Fork of Flathead River. The westernmost branch of Monture Creek heads immediately south of station. Peak is about 12 miles north from Woodworth post-office and 20 miles northwest of Ovando post-office. The best approach is from Woodworth via trail up East Fork of Shanley (or Cottonwood) Creek, across east-and-west ridge to headwaters of Monture Creek, through pass southeast of station. Animals were taken to summit. `Good camps at lakes on high shelf east of station.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt set in a bowlder weighing several tons.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 23.41^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $1133^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 37.23^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth: | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Kamas | 264008.07 | 2062557.27 | 4.7399916 |
| McLeod | 714610.73 | 2511833.13 | 4. $700613 \%$ |
| McDonald | 1090124.01 | 2883351.54 | 4.6979308 |
| Holland | 1464633.27 | 3263351.64 | 4.5966669 |
| Gordon | 1912135.48 | 112359.42 | 4.3187096 |
| Scapegoat | 2570513.29 | 782545.73 | 4.5581578 |
| Stonewall | 2873359.67 | 1075828.19 | 4.6461419 |

## NEVADA, DEER LODGE COUNTY.

On summit of a round-topped, heavily timbered mountain on continental divide, about 12 miles north of west from Marysville and 5 miles northwest of point where Marysville-Blackfoot City wagon road crosses the continental divide. Mountain is very steep on north slope. Waters to north, to west, and to south flow to Nevada Creek; those to east flow to the Little Prickly Pear. 'Two and one-half miles a little east of south from station is a similar mountain, heavily timbered, and about same elevation.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in a stone post, 30 by 9 by 12 inches, set level with surface of ground.

Reference marks: Copper nail in top of blazed stump; true azimuth, $243^{\circ} 54^{\prime}$; distance, 10.3 feet east. Copper nail in root of blazed stump; true azimuth, $329^{\circ} 39^{\prime}$; distance, 25.2 feet southeast. Copper nail in blaze on stump marked " 1892 J. Fell-.J. D.;" true azimuth, $72^{\circ} 45^{\prime}$; distance, 47.4 feet southwest.
[Latitude 46 46' $22.48^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11232^{\prime} 36.74^{\prime \prime}$.]


SILVERTIP, DEER LODGE COUNTY.
A high rocky peak on divide between the waters of the South Fork and Middle Fork of Flathead River, about 25 miles (air line) from Warm Springs on North Fork of Sun River. The longest axis of the mountain is northwesterly-southeasterly. The peak is very steep on every side, but may be casily ascended up spur almost due east of station. The nearest camp (water and grass) is about 3 miles south of peak immediately at foot of sharp ridge extending south from peak.
station mark: A copper bolt set in rock in place and stamped "U.S.G.S. ©. ."

Reference mark: A cairn if feet high, 8.7 feet southeast of station mark.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 47^{\prime} 10.12^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 59.44^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - , | Meters. |
| Holland | 420138.15 | 2214656.48 | 4.5712744 |
| Swan | 761446.05 | 2555725.72 | 4.4793510 |
| Gildart | 1013151.59 | 2811325.03 | 4.5009454 |
| Baptiste | 1431808.99 | 3230105.26 | 4.6785024 |
| Pentagon | 2104544.39 | 305122.22 | 4.2669682 |
| Rocky | 2643541.52 | 845543.91 | 4. 5304282 |
| Whiteridge | 3030739.14 | 1231841.25 | 4.3480500 |
| Cliff | 3270624.40 | 1471149.77 | 4. 2277913 |

STONEWALL, DEERLODGE COUNTY.
On the highest point of Stonewall Mountain, about 10 miles north of Lincoln and from 12 to 15 miles southwest of the Continental Divide. It lies between the headwaters of Copper Creek, which is a westerly branch of the Center Fork of the Big Blackfoot River, and those of "Eight Mile" Creek, which flows to the Big Blackfoot River near Ovando (to west of mountain), about 2 miles morth of "copper mines" near head of Copper Creek. The only good camping place is at toe of heavily timbered ridge about 6 miles southeast of station, at forks of Copper Creek. Feed for stock is scarce and thin.

Station mark: A small cairn covering a flat stone set level with surface, upon which is roughly chiseled "U.S.G.S. + ," the cross being at center of station.

Reference mark: A cairn 10 feet high, 8.3 feet northeast of station mark.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 07^{\prime} 05.81^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 14.95^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Kamas | 621654.23 | 2413822.85 | 4.8797950 |
| Monture | $10758 \quad 28.19$ | 2873359.67 | 4.6461419 |
| Gordon | 1315808.34 | 3113601.52 | 4. 7069408 |
| Scapegoat | 1622411.37 | 3422013.22 | 4.3530624 |
| Dearborn | 2153012.74 | $35 \quad 3811.10$ | 4.3726424 |
| Mitchell | 2932603.02 | 1134608.85 | $4.57917 \%$ |
| Nevada | 33853 34.65 | 1590204.84 | 4.6142244 |

## ANEAS, FLATHEAD COUNTY.

A high, bare, rocky peak on Swan Range, about 1 mile south of Eneas Pass trail, 10 miles north of foot of Swan Lake, 5 miles east of south end of Echo Lake. Easiest reached from the west by Eneas Pass, thence south along ridge. Good camp at small lake one-half mile south and 500 feet below station, at foot of Eneas trail.
Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in rock in place, above which a cairm 7 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 00.18^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 05.28^{\prime \prime} . 」$

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Moss | 41754.69 | $18+1536.68$ | 4.7138082 |
| G. N | 20651 28.55 | 265050.35 | $4.36 \% 9315$ |
| Baptiste | 2\%602 3\%.98 | 961503.15 | 4.3296589 |
| Gildart | 3330 5\% 5\%. 43 | 1510915.48 | 4.5920903 |

## BAPTISTE, FLATHEAD COUNTY.

A high, bare, sandstone peak, light in color, and highest in vicinity, on range cast of South Fork of Flathead River, about 10 miles southwest from Java Station on Great Northern Railway. It was ascended by traveling about 4 miles on foot along ridge from the south. There is a good camp in basin at head of gulch flowing to South Fork, about 1 mile southwest of station, from which the climb to station is not difficult.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in rock in place, over which a cairn 6 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 0 \tau^{\prime} 46.08^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 57.90^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Swan | 04226.09 | 1804206.12 | 4.65\%2513 |
| Gildart | 41652.85 | 18415 27. 46 | 4.5052975 |
| Moss | 271138.65 | 2065638.27 | 4.7432742 |
| Eneas | $9615 \sim 3.15$ | 2760237.98 | 4.3296589 |
| G. N | 15.51900 .86 | 3351236.32 | 4.4052811 |
| Stimpson | 1822013.96 | 22117.88 | 4.6335816 |
| Observation | 2112650.30 | 314033.62 | 4.6377352 |
| Elk | 2350057.26 | $5515 \quad 59.88$ | 4.4837563 |
| Half Dome | 2484147.27 | $69 \quad 0634.17$ | 4.6448796 |
| Pentagon | 3001230.27 | 1203513.88 | 4.643995\% |
| Silvertip | 3230105.26 | $14318 \quad 08.99$ | 4.6785024 |

About 20 miles almost due north of Columbia Falls, on highest point of ridge, 1 mile east of North Fork of Flathead River, 3 miles south of mouth of Camas Creek, and 5 miles southeast and across river from mouth of Coal Creek. Easily ascended from north, where good camp may be found about 4 miles northeast of station. From Camas Creek keep southwesterly through timber and windfall to a long, timbered ridge, a north spur from which peak is visible.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in block of limestone 36 by 18 by 16 inches resting on surface, with small cairn 2 feet high over it.

Reference mark: A cairn 6 feet high, around which is tripod 15 feet high, 4.7 feet west of center.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 08.06^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 07^{\prime} 58.98^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Vulture | 1970643.77 | 171142.70 | 4.4403850 |
| Heavens | 2393331.95 | 594603.41 | 4.3753830 |

## GILDART, FLATHEAD COUNTY.

A high, rocky, shale point on summit of Swan Range, about 10 miles northwest of Swan Peak, about 12 miles southwest of south end of Swan Lake, 10 miles northeast of Squaw Flat. Good camping place at a small lake one-fourth mile south and 500 feet below station.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt set in shale rock, over which a cairn 6 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 32.54^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113{ }^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 52.83^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Moss | 525245.61 | 2323912.36 | 4.4583161 |
| Aneas | 1510915.48 | 3305757.43 | 4.5720903 |
| Baptiste | 1841527.46 | 41652.85 | 4.5053975 |
| Pentagon | 2562517.57 | 7649 23.37 | $4.619316 \%$ |
| Silvertip - | 28113 25. 03 | 1013151.59 | 4.5009454 |

G. N., FLATHEAD COUNTY.

On the highest and most northwesterly of group of high, bare, rocky peaks of a brilliant yellow color in sunlight, between Great Northern Railway and South Fork of Flathead River, about 15 miles south
of west from Paola, about 15 miles due south from Nyack. The south slope is a cliff and the north and northeast slopes are covered by a glacier. Ascent was made from camps at two small lakes southeast of station.

Station mark: A copper nail in mound of cement and rock chips, over which a cairn 6 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 13.74^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $\left.113^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 33.4 \tau^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Aneas | ${ }^{2} 65750.35$ | 2065128.55 | 4.3679315 |
| Stimpson. | 2114753.12 | 315592.80 | 4.3693805 |
| Half Dome | $27 \% 4001.70$ | $98 \quad 11 \quad 16.00$ | 4.7178889 |
| Baptiste | 335 12 36.32 | 1551900.86 | 4.4052811 |

## IHEAVENS, FLATHEAD COUNTY.

The highest sharp peak on ridge between McDonald Creek and Camas Creck, having a glacier on north and heavy snow ficld on east, about 5 miles north of northern end of MeDonald Lake. It may be ascended from MeDonald Creek by a long, hard climb, but the easiest route is from Camas Creek west of station by trail up Camas (reek to point about halfway between marshy meadow and first lake above Trout Lake, thence east up small stream heading in basin directly west of station, thence up spur north of basin to summit. Rock wall climbing for 2,000 feet.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock on edge of cliff.

Reference mark: A cairn (i feet high ; feet southwest of station mark.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 42^{\circ} 36.15^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ 5' $18.05^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , | Meters. |
| Coal bank | 594603.41 | 2393331.95 | 4.3753830 |
| Vulture | 139250505 | 31918 22.24 | 4. 2767308 |
| Cleveland | 1812 2 22.63 | 12745.27 | 4.3820563 |
| Chief | 2155350.41 | 360459.30 | 4.4892290 |
| Siyeh. | $2612 i 08.56$ | 813627.41 | 4.1866002 |

MOSS, FLATHEAD COUNTY.
On a high, rocky peak on Mission Range, 4,500 feet above Flathead Lake, about 4 miles east of Phil. Moss's house. Small timber on top of
mountain was practically cleared off. Easily ascended by trail turning east up ridge, about a mile north of Moss's house. Good camp near foot of cliff to east and 1,000 feet below station; if no water there, find small meadow and pond $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles northeast, or lake $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles southeast.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in limestone ledge.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 09.71^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 11.22^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aneas | 1841536.68 | $41754.69$ | Meters. $\text { 4. } 7138082$ |
| Baptiste | 2065638.27 | 271138.65 | 4. 7432742 |
| Gildart | 2323912.36 | 525245.61 | 4. 4583161 |
| Swan | 2605643.68 | 8111 21.24 | 4.3986100 |
| Holland | 2992742.68 | 1194455.97 | 4.5264132 |
| McDonald | 353 22 19.41 | $173 \quad 2436.47$ | 4.5284824 |

STIMPSON, FLATHEAD COUNTY.
The highest prominent mountain about 10 miles, air line, northeast of Nyack station, Great Northern Railway, 6 miles southwest of Cut Bank Pass.
Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, above which a cairn 6 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 57.41^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 32.43^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Baptiste | 22117.88 | 1822013.96 | 4.6335816 |
| Siyeh | 1730248.84 | 3530146.16 | 4.38056\%2 |
| Divide | 222 2955.14 | 424004.16 | 4.3582004 |
| Observation | 2855116.29 | 1060358.03 | 4.3369737 |
| Elk | 3174341.50 | 1375742.89 | 4.5376220 |

SWAN, FLATHEAD COUNTY.
The highest sharp peak of the Swan Range lying between the Swan Valley and the valley of the South Fork of Flathead River. The peak is easily ascended by following the northeast ridge from camp at foot of cliff due east from station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, above which a cairn 7 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 15.595^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 24.80^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| McDonald | 291820.25 | 2090601.90 | 4.6329527 |
| Moss | 8111 21. 24 | 2605643.68 | 4.3986100 |
| Baptiste - | 1804206.12 | 04226.09 | 4.6572513 |
| Silvertip | 2555725.72 | 761446.05 | 4.4793510 |
| Holland | $34745 \sim 0.68$ | 1674757.74 | 4. 3214981 |

## VULTURE, FLATHEAD COUNTY.

A high, ragged peak with glacier remmants on east, on ridge dividing waters of Little Kootenai Creek and the North Fork of Flathead River. It is between the head of Quartz Creek on north and Logging Creek on south. Most easily ascended from near the head of Little Kootenai Creek via trail to summit of ridge one-half mile north of large cairn on prominent peak, thence southwesterly around head of Quartz Creek across bench due east of peak, thence over snow field and through gap just south of station, thence north across snow field to top of ridge, thence along crest to station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet under center of cairn 8 feet high.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 20.78^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 21.20^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Coal bank | 171142.70 | 1970643.71 | 4.4403850 |
| Cleveland | 2325239.49 | 530036.56 | 4. 2086134 |
| Siyeh | 293 35 42.22 | 1135235.32 | 4.4776027 |
| Heavens | 3191822.24 | 1392555.88 | 4. 2767308 |

QUIGG, GRANITE COUNTY.
A high, rocky peak, about 20 miles south of Quigley and about 3 miles east of Rock Creek at point where trail to Stevensville, via Burnt Fork, leaves main Quigley-Phillipsburg trail. Peak is about 4,100 feet above river, and the slopes are covered with small scattering trees. About 2 miles east of station is a similar peak, bare, and perhaps higher.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in ledge, close to edge of precipice north of station.

Reference marks: Copper nail in notch on west side of pine tree, blazed on northeast and west sides ( S ) ; true azimuth, $352^{\circ} 48^{\prime}$; distance, 53.4 feet south. Copper nail in top of pine stub blazed on
north, south, east, and west sides; true azimuth, $128^{\circ} 21^{\prime}$; distance, 27.2 feet west. Copper nail in turn of pine stub blazed on side toward station; true azimuth, $267^{\circ} 55^{\prime}$; distance 24 feet east.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 01.36^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 04.32^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Willow | 411236.54 | 2210341.08 | 4. 3803840 |
| St. Mary | $\begin{array}{llll}94 & 50 & 59.47\end{array}$ | $274 \quad 2807.87$ | 4.6069916 |
| Miller | $15 \% 1602.01$ | 3370842.48 | 4.5212790 |
| McLeod | $16 \% 1320.58$ | 3470426.19 | 4. 8445761 |
| Kamas | 1922826.79 | 123251.52 | 4.5532809 |

CAREY, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
Station is in NW. $\frac{1}{4}$ of sec. 11, T. 20 N., R. 7 W., on north end of flat, grassy ridge running northeasterly and southwesterly, about 5 miles northwest of town of Augusta. It is about one-half mile south of road from Augusta to Sun River Canyon (North Fork), and about 4 miles southeast of "China" Clark's ranch on Willow Creek. Azimuth station.
Station mark: Copper bolt set in rock in place, marked "U. S. G. S. ©."
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 24.76^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 14.31^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Dearborn | 175306.65 | 1974835.17 | 4.4019801 |
| Scapegoat | 523236.20 | 2321605.76 | 4.5513954 |
| Fairview | 833746.40 | $263 \quad 2442.84$ | 4.3500521 |
| Rocky | 1425.547 .19 | 3224029.10 | 4.6321238 |

CLIFF, ON LINE BETWEEN LEWIS AND CLARKE AND DEER LODGE COUNTIES.

On Continental Divide, on edge of cliff, about 15 miles north of west of Warm Springs on North Fork of Sun River, at head of West Fork of South Fork of North Fork of Sun River, and about $6 \frac{1}{2}$ miles nearly west of "Whiteridge." There is a break in cliff wall about 2 miles north of station and a goat trail over break. Best route to foot of cliff is via North Fork of Sun River and up the first canyon north of Whiteridge station.
Station mark: A copper bolt set in solid rock.
Reference mark: A cairn 6 feet high, 7.5 feet north of station mark.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 4 \tau^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 30.51^{\prime \prime} \text {. Longitude } 113^{\circ} 0 \sigma^{\prime} 39.69^{\prime \prime} \text {.] }
$$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Silvertip | 1471149.77 | 3270624.40 | 4. 2277913 |
| Pentagon | 1803 \% 39.31 | 03751.06 | 4.4782543 |
| Rocky | 2345007.95 | 550443.69 | 4.4787721 |
| Whiteridge | 25808 36.32 | 781412.69 | 3.9867018 |
| Scapegoat | 3293027.07 | 1494343.23 | 4.6504064 |

DEARBORN, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
The highest point of eastern end of a long ridge dividing the waters of the North Fork of Dearborn River (to south) from the South Fork of Sun River (to north). The mountain has high cliffs of white limestone on east, south, and north, but the southwest slope is comparatively gradual. About 4 miles south of west of Sheep Mountain.

Best ascended from camp on Dearborn River, southwest of peak. Pack animals can be taken to station.

Station mark: A copper bolt marked "U. S. G. S. .." set in rock in place, about 10 feet from edge of cliff.
[Latitude $4 \sigma^{\prime} 17^{\prime} 27^{\prime} .01^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11233^{\prime} 23.12^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Stonewall | 353811.10 | $215 \quad 3012.74$ | 4.3726424 |
| Scapegoat | 9630 25. 26 | 2761827.59 | $4.314 \% 6 \% 4$ |
| Fairview | 14550539.49 | 325 4908.70 | 4.4142805 |
| Carey | $19 \% 4835.1 \%$ | 175306.65 | 4.4019801 |
| Mitchell | $32830 \sim 1.50$ | 1484231.19 | 4.6050259 |
| Nevada | $35901 \sim 1.40$ | 1790155.27 | 4. 7603365 |

EAST BASE, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
On top of bank north of Northern Pacific Railway track, at first cut, about 1 mile west of East IIelena station.

Station mark: A bronze bench-mark tablet set in a dressed grante block, 27.5 feet north of the north rail of track and about 12 feet above it.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 32.01^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 111 56 $\left.6^{\prime} 24.35^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Lenox | $\begin{array}{llll}56 & 56 & 18.10\end{array}$ | 236 52 41. 29 | 3. 8801431 |
| Court-House | $86 \quad 06 \quad 51.67$ | 2660244.33 | 3.8612164 |
| Mount Helena | 881723.38 | $2681159.1 \%$ | 3.9779885 |
| West base | 1010527.93 | 2810149.78 | 3.8136990 |
| Scratchgravel | 1310854.47 | 3110239.88 | 4.1626492 |
| Gamer | 1645138.90 | 3444956.69 | 4.0583098 |
| Hilger | 1815734.93 | 15758.36 | 4.3006694 |

WEST BASE, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
About 570 feet west of switch stand near western end of tangent of Northern Pacific Railway track and 1,900 feet west of the depot at Helena. It is 27.5 feet north of the line of the north rail of main track projected from end of tangent, and is south of track. Center is 67.5 feet from switch stand, on north side of track, to northeast and 70.35 feet from switch stand, on south side of track to northwest.

Station mark: $\mathbf{\Lambda}$ bronze bench-mark tablet set in a dressed granite block.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 12.47^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 24.60^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Court-house spire | 260708.51 | 2060639.30 | 3. $288 \% \% 0$ |
| Mount Helena | 633909.6 \% | $2433 \% 23.58$ | 3.5402121 |
| Scratchgravel | 1511159.58 | 33109 23. 26 | 3.9770434 |
| Gamer | 1990645.92 | 190842.03 | $4.015449 \%$ |
| East base | 2810149.78 | 1010527.93 | 3.8136990 |
| Lenox | 3593653.99 | 1793655.20 | 3.7317875 |

FAIRVIEW, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
About 16 miles a little south of west of town of Augusta, on the highest point of high ridge just west of a head of a North Fork of Willow Creek (which flows to the North Fork of Sun River), and about 1 mile north of the main branch of Willow Creek. It is about 2 miles west of "Red" McCarty's ranch house. The Augusta-W arm Springs road, via Willow Creek, passes east of station, and wood roads lead to foot of cliff beneath it.

Station mark: A copper bolt set in rock in place, 7.6 feet west of cairn.

Reference mark: $\Lambda$ cairn 8 feet high, erected 5 feet from edge of cliff.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 02.95^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 57.17^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | - , | Meters. |
| Scapegoat | 171048.39 | 1970720.51 | 4.3028101 |
| Whiteridge | 1383003.82 | 3181853.87 | 4.4558891 |
| Rocky | 1741144.97 | 3540932.49 | 4.5665888 |
| Carey | 2632442.84 | 833746.40 | 4.3500521 |
| Dearborn | 3254908.70 | 1455739.49 | ¢. 4142805 |

## GAMER, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.

The station is just south of the middle of an east-west road running on second section line north of south line of T. 11 N., R. 3 W., about one-fourth mile east of Fred Gamer's ranch house, about 8 miles morth and east of Helena, and 443 feet west of stone in swamp, marking corner common to secs. 21, 22, 27, and 28 , T. 11 N., R. 3 W .

Station mark: A copper bolt stamped "U.S.G.S. $\Delta$ ", set in a granite post about 12 by 10 by 6 inches and level with surface of ground, having a mound of earth about 12 inches high heaped over the center.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 29.52^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $111^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 44.93^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Wesi base | 190842.03 | 1990645.92 | 4.0154497 |
| Scratchgravel | 793032.88 | 2592600.29 | 3.9084088 |
| Hilger | 2021838.59 | 222044.40 | 3.9848157 |
| SE. cor. secs. 21, 22, 27 , N., R. 3 W |  |  | 2. 1308116 |
| East base | 3444956.69 | 1645138.90 | 4.0583098 |

HILGER, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
A station of the Mis-ouri River Commission Survey, on the eastern end of a flat-topped mountain about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles west of Missouri River, 15 miles northwest of Helena, and 22 miles northwest of Canyon Ferry on Missouri River.

Station mark: A $\frac{1}{4}$-inch copper bolt, leaded into rock in place, set by Missouri River Commission.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 18.78^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $111^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 52.15^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- |  |
| :--- | :--- |

Position for this station, as published by the Missouri River Commission in Appendix AAA, Report for 1891 of Chief of Engineers, War Department:

Latitude, $46^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 10.07^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude, $111^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 48.43^{\prime \prime}$.

## LENOX, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.

The station is on a high, grassy ridge, 2.4 miles south of the courthouse at Helena, and 2.25 miles west of south of the Lenox addition to the city of Helena.

Station mark: A bronze bench-mark tablet cemented in rock in place.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 33^{\prime} 17.83^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 22.90^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , | Meters. |
| Red | 560720.15 | 2355840.62 | 4.2649438 |
| Nevada | $121 \quad 2950.10$ | 3010707.16 | 4. 6686244 |
| Helena | 1404634.00 | 3204446.71 | 3.6966486 |
| West base | 1793655.22 | 3593653.99 | 3.7317875 |
| Hilger | 19613 22.30 | 161722.88 | 4.4000026 |
| East base | 2365241.29 | 565618.10 | 3.8801431 |

## MITCHELL, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.

On north peak of a high, grassy ridge, bare on north and west slopes, with scattering timber on the south and dense forest on east slope; about 10 miles northwest of Mitchell station on Montana Central Railway and immediately west of Lyon Gulch. It is between the waters of Lyon Gulch and Canyon Creek, and about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of the Continental Divide.

Station mark: A copper bolt marked U.S. G. S. © set in rock in place.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 53.82^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 47.53^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station-- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - ' " | Meters. |
| Nevada | 405957.79 | 2204824.96 | 4. 4870990 |
| Stonewall | 1134608.85 | 2932603.02 | 4.5791777 |
| Scapegoat | 1313820.00 | 3111435.51 | 4. 7436966 |
| Dearborn | 1484231.19 | 3283021.50 | 4. 6050259 |
| Hilger | 3110731.60 | 1312247.89 | 4.5485050 |
| Scratchgravel | 3355646.55 | 1560522.86 | 4.5671950 |

MOUNT HELENA, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
Station is on summit of high peak a mile west of the city of Helena.
Station mark: A bronze bench-mark tablet cemented in rock in place, stamped 5458 feet.
[Latitude 46 35' 22.58". Longritude $112033^{\prime \prime} 50.63^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back aziinuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - , 1 | , " | Meters. |
| West Base |  | $243: 3723.58$ | (63)39) $09.6 \%$ | 3.5402121 |
| East Base |  | 26811159.17 | 881723.38 | 3.97\%9385 |
| Lenox |  | 3204446.71 | 1404634.00 | 3.6966486 |

## PENTAGON, ON LINE BETWEEN LEWIS AND CLARKE AND DEER LODGE COUNTIES.

A high peak on Continental Divide, approximately 25 miles (air line) southwest of Raymond post-office. The drainage on the north, west, and south is to the Middle Fork of Flathead River; that to the southeast is to North Fork of Sun River. The base of the peak has somewhat the shape of a pentagon, whence the name. Southeast of peak is a small lake and feed where good camp is afforded. From here the ascent is comparatively easy, a climb of about 2,000 fect.

Station mark: A copper bolt set in solid rock.
Reference mark: A cairn 7 feet high, 12.3 feet north of station mark.
[Latitude $47^{5} 55^{\prime} 44.33^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 07^{\circ}{ }^{\prime} 23.82^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Cliff | 03751.06 | 1803739.31 | 4.4782543 |
| Silvertip | 3051 22. 22 | 2104544.39 | 4. 2669682 |
| Gildart | 764923.37 | 2562517.58 | 4.6193167 |
| Baptiste | 1203513.88 | 3001230.27 | 4.6439957 |
| Elk | 1620408.01 | 3415623.93 | 4.6206030 |
| Half Dome | 1845709.25 | 45908.68 | 4.5834950 |
| Rocky | 2974004.06 | 1175429.90 | 4.4381828 |

SCAPEGOAT, ON LINE BETWEEN LEWIS AND CLARKE AND DEER LODGE COUNTIES.

Highest point of ragged limestone peak on Continental Divide, at head of a West Branch of the North Fork of Dearborn River. The drainage to soathwest is to Blackfoot River; to northwest is to Flathead River. The point has low cliff on southwest. It rises from a plateau which is surrounded by a cliff with vertical wall of 500 feet and total height of about 1,000 feet. Ascended from east, from a West Branch of the North Fork of Dearborn River. Cliff may be scaled by ascent of snow in reentrant angle, about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles southwest of point, or over tongue of ridge 2 miles southwest of point.
Station mark: A copper bolt 10.5 feet east of cairn and about 3 feet below it, marked "U. S. G. S. ©."

Reference mark: A cairu 6 feet high on highest point.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 41.60^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 39.58^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Gordon | 1115802.36 | 2913952.11 | 4.5249427 |
| Fairview | $19 \% 0 \% 20.51$ | $1 \% 1048.39$ | 4.3028101 |
| Carey | 2821605.76 | 523236.20 | 4.5513954 |
| Dearborn | $27618 \quad 27.59$ | $96 \quad 30 \sim 5.26$ | $4.314 \% 674$ |
| Mitchell | 3111435.51 | 13138 20.00 | 4. 7436966 |
| Stonewall | 3421951.98 | 1622350.24 | $4.35308 \% 8$ |

SCRATCHGRAVEL, LEWIS AND CLARKE COUNTY.
Station is on highest point of a rocky knoll about 8 miles a little west of north from the city of Helena. Summit is thickly timbered, but some cutting was done near station.

Station mark: A copper rivet set in lead in rock in place.
Reference mark: A nail at bottom of blaze on south side of pine tree northeast of station; true azimuth to nail, $236^{\circ} 21^{\prime}$; distance, 12.25 feet.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 41.59^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 59.60^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Mitchell | 1560522.86 | 3355646.55 | 4.56\%1950 |
| Hilger | 2280543.65 | 48 12 22. 20 | 4.1933062 |
| Gamer | 2592600.27 | 793032.88 | 3. 9084088 |
| East Base | 3110239.88 | $1310854.4 \%$ | 4. 1626492 |
| West Base | 3310923.26 | 1511159.58 | $3.97 \% 0434$ |

## Whiteridge, Lewis and clarke county.

The highest peak on White Ridge, lying approximately northeast and southwest, about 10 miles northwest of the Warm Springs on the North Fork of Sun River. It is easily ascended via the northeast spur.

Station mark: A copper bolt marked "U.S.G.S. $\mathcal{\text { S }}$ " set in hard stone, extending 6 inches above surface and 18 inches below it.
Reference mark: A cairn 9 feet high 7.5 feet east of center.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 34 . \tau 8^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 04.6 \tau^{\prime \prime}$.]

' GORDON, ON LINE BETWEEN MISSOULA AND POWELL COUNTIES.
On the bare rocky summit of a comparatively low mountain 5 miles southwest of junction of South Fork of Flathead River and Willow Creek. The top is light-colored limestone dipping northeast, at northern end of a long timbered ridge.

Staion mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in a flat rock.
Reference marks: + cut in rock north of station, 21.8 feet distant. + cut in rock west of station, 28.7 feet distant.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 24.63^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 14^{\prime} \leadsto 1.48^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Monture | 112359.42 | 1912135.48 | 4.3187096 |
| Holland | 1160936.42 | 2955429.38 | 4.4575503 |
| Scapegoat | 2913952.11 | 1115802.36 | 4.5249680 |
| Stonewall | 3113601.52 | $13158 \quad 08.34$ | 4. 7069408 |

## HOLLAND, MISSOULA COUNTY.

A very high, sharp, bare peak on Swan Range, about 8 miles northeast of Holland ranch, in Swan Valley, and 6 miles west of north from Gordon Pass. May be approached with animals from Gordon Pass by keeping on high shelf, swinging around amphitheaters east of crest, crossing crest in pass, thence following game trail about 2 miles south
of station, and then traveling along ridge to station. Water, wood, and grass in flat west of crest and about 2 miles from station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented under center of cairn 8 feet high.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 32^{\prime} 12.17^{\prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 34^{\prime} 52.13^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , | Meters. |
| McLeod | 275302.63 | 2073801.81 | 4.7424174 |
| McDonald | 562616.18 | 2361122.28 | 4.4848600 |
| Moss | 1194455.97 | 2992742.68 | 4.5264132 |
| Swan | $167475 \% .74$ | $34745 \sim 0.68$ | 4.3214980 |
| Silvertip | 2214656.48 | 420138.15 | 4.5712744 |
| Gordon | 2955429.38 | 1160936.42 | 4.45\%5503 |
| Monture | 3263351.64 | $1464633.2 \%$ | 4.5966669 |

## KAMAS, MISSOULA COUNTY.

On highest point and at east end of a high, timbered ridge on divide between waters of Big Blackfoot and Hellgate rivers. About 7 miles due south of Potomac post-office, Kamas Prairie, and about 6 miles east of Clinton, station of Northern Pacific Railway. It is about 2 miles southeast from point where road from Clinton to Potomac crosses divide.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in a stone buried even with surface of ground.

Reference marks: Copper nail in notch on pine tree 24 inches diameter, 50.75 feet west; copper nail in top of fir stump 10 inches diameter, 21 feet north; copper nail in top of pine stump, blazed, 13.2 feet northeast.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 47^{\prime} 51.64^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 00.20^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' | - , " | Meters. |
| Quigg | 123251.52 | 1922826.79 | 4.5532809 |
| St. Mary | 564945.87 | 23622 25.90 | 4. 7591661 |
| McLeod | 1451231.92 | 3245910.07 | 4.6081045 |
| Monture | $20625 \quad 57.27$ | 264008.07 | 4. 7399916 |
| Stonewall | 24138 22.85 | 621654.23 | 4.8798203 |

M'DONALD, MISSOULA COUNTY.
The highest peak of the Mission Range, about 15 miles north of east from St. Ignatius Mission and 20 miles north of Flathead Agency.

Top of mountain has two summits of equal elevation about half a mile apart with drop of perhaps 100 feet between. Station is on western peak. The mountain is more easily approached from the Flathead Valley than from Swan Valley and is most easily ascended from sonthwest. There is little feed for stock, but wood and water are plentiful on MeDonald Creek at east foot of peak.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt cemented in spit rock under center of a cairn 9 feet high.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 03.64^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 05.42^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | ' " | Meters. |
| McLeod | 002746.86 | 1802737.90 | $4.50465 \% 8$ |
| Moss | 1732436.48 | 353 20 19.41 | 4.5284824 |
| Swan | $\because 090601.90$ | 291820.25 | 4.6329527 |
| Holland | 23611 22. 28 | $\begin{array}{llll}56 & 26 & 16.18\end{array}$ | 4. 4848600 |
| Monture | 2883351.54 | 1090124.01 | 4.6979308 |

M'LEOI), MISSOULA COUNTY.
The highest peak of group of mountains lying south of Jocko River and north of Missoula, on a southern extension of the Mission Range. It is plainly visible from Jocko post-office and Jocko Valley. Summit is round and harren, broken rock, having a deep amphitheater on northeast. Peak is easily ascended on foot, from pass on north, 800 feet below summit, but animals may be taken to the station by approaching the peak from the southern slope.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet, cemented in rock in place, over which is a cairn 9 feet high.
[Latitude $47^{\circ} 05^{\prime} 48.80^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 17.53^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| St. Mary | 205035.53 | 2003631.51 | 4.8411536 |
| McDonald | 1802737.90 | 02737.60 | 4. 5046578 |
| Holland | 2073801.81 | 275302.63 | 4.7424174 |
| Monture | 2511833.13 | 714610.73 | 4. $\% 006137$ |
| Kamas | 3245910.07 | 1451231.92 | 4. 6081045 |
| Quigg | 3470426.19 | 1671320.58 | 4.8445761 |
| Miller | 3555047.28 | 1755221.13 | 4.5757137 |

MILLER (MILLER CREEK PEAK), MISSOULA COUNTY.
On a high, round-topped knob, about 10 miles (air line) southeast of Missoula. Knob is timbered on top, on north, east, and west
slopes; is grassy and open on south. It is between Little Park Creek, a branch of Miller Creek, and main Miller Creek; about 2 miles northeast of Hayes's sawmill and 2 miles southeast of mouth of Little Park Creek. Good camp on Miller Creek.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 32.90^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 53^{\prime} 09.05^{\prime \prime}$.]


DALY, RAVALLI COUNTY.
A station used only in the expansion of the base, situated 6 miles east of Hamilton, on land owned by Marcus Daly estate. It is on a rounded bald knob about 1,000 feet above the valley, and would be of no use in extending triangulation eastward, as much higher points are back of it.

Station mark: A bronze tablet set in shale rock.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 02.78^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 14.16^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| South base | 684455.92 | $24839 \quad 27.36$ | 4.0199315 |
| Ward (2) | 710212.83 | $25050 \quad 47.11$ | 4.3334344 |
| Ward (1) | 712334.32 | 2511213.86 | 4.3291730 |
| North base. | 1141916.11 | 2941321.18 | 4.0623393 |
| St. Mary | 1511132.72 | $3310152.8{ }^{\circ}$ | 4.5495169 |
| Willow | $2174 \% 48.75$ | 375202.00 | 4.0875631 |

EL CAPITAN, RAVALLI COUNTY.
The station is on the central chimney of the main peak. It can be reached by going up the main fork of Rock Creek about 12 miles from Lake Como, to a point where a creek comes in from the south over a series of falls about 200 feet high. Proceed upstream about 200 yards above this point to a point where a blazed trail comesin from the south, crossing Rock Creek about 200 yards above the falls. A trail was cut and blazed up the South Fork of Rock Creek to an elevation of over 6,000 feet.

Station mark: $\Lambda$ copper bolt in solid rock.

118 PRIMARY TRIANGULATION AND PRIMARY TRAVERSE. [buld. 201.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 32.91^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 44.55^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0 | , | $\prime \prime$ | 0 |

## NORTH BASE, RAVALLI COUNTY.

Two miles north of Hamilton, on prolongation of the railroad tangent, opposite the sawmill at Riverside and 19.5 feet south of a fence rumning east and west.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in a rock set flush with surface of ground.

Reference marks: Crosses cut on rocks set respectively 10 feet north, east, and west of the station.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 36.46^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 25.46^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Ward (1) | 3954 25. 84 | 2194859.87 | 4.1788528 |
| St. Mary | 16553 52. 84 | 3455008.51 | 4.4330820 |
| Willow | 2543855.30 | \%4 4903.84 | 4.2712508 |
| Daly | 294 1321.18 | $11419 \quad 16.11$ | 4.0623393 |
| South base | 3544843.70 | 1744909.85 | 3.9336308 |
| Astronomic pier | 354 32 02.44 | 1743212.50 | 3.49585\%9 |

ST. MARY, RAVALLI COUNTY.
Eight miles west of Stevensville. 'To reach the station, go to Curlew extension, north end of Curlew mine, and follow the ridge nearly to the top, then turn off on right-hand ridge and follow it to main dividing ridge, along which a trail is plainly blazed to the lake, which is about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles north of station and 8 miles northwest of Curlew.

Station mark: A copper bolt in solid rock, above which a cairn 8 feet in diameter and 10 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 47.79^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 35.2 \%^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Ward (1) | 43514.87 | 1843332.40 | 4.5797243 |
| Ward (2) | 44749.15 | 1844601.41 | 4.5820\%\%4 |
| El Capitan | 115441.10 | 1914804.30 | 4.7578320 |
| Willow | 3105219.34 | 1310613.50 | 4.5129510 |
| Daly | 3310152.82 | 1511132.72 | 4.5495169 |
| North base | 3455008.51 | 1655352.84 | 4.4330820 |
| South base | 3475833.55 | 1680243.96 | 4.5515850 |

SOUTH BASE, RAVALLI COUNTY.
One-third of a mile south of the railroad station at Grantsdale, on prolongation of railroad tangent and about 500 feet south of its extremity. The station is on slightly elevated ground just west of an irrigation ditch.

Station mark: A copper bolt 1 inch in diameter sunk $3 \frac{1}{2}$ inches in a rock 8 inches square on top, set 3 feet in the ground.

Reference mark: A cross cut in the top of a rock 10 feet westward and at right angles to the base line.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 59.62^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 08^{\prime} 49.25^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Ward (1) | 735035.38 | 2534443.50 | 4.0370748 |
| St. Mary | 1680243.96 | 3475833.55 | 4.5515850 |
| North base | 1744909.85 | 3544843.70 | 3.9336308 |
| Willow | 2315656.56 | 520638.56 | 4. 3401538 |
| Daly | 24839 27.36 | 684455.92 | 4.0199315 |

WARD (1), RAVALLI COUNTY.
Six miles, air line, southwest of Grantsdale. The station is on the northern end, but about 100 feet lower than the highest point, of the high mountain just north of Roaring Lion Creek. The summit extends northeast and southwest about one-fourth mile.

Station mark: A copper bolt in the solid rock, above which a cairn 5 feet in diameter at base and 10 feet in height was erected.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 10^{\prime} 21.18^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 56.91^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| St. Mary | 18433 32. 40 | 43514.87 | 4.5797243 |
| North base | 2194859.87 | $3954 \quad 25.84$ | 4.1788524 |
| Willow | 2390510.47 | $\begin{array}{lllll}59 & 20 & 44.57\end{array}$ | 4.5084996 |
| Daly | 2511213.86 | 712334.32 | 4.3291720 |
| South base | 2534443.50 | 735035.38 | 4.0370748 |

WARD (2), RAVALLI COUNTY.
A second station to be used in the main scheme of triangulation was established on the extreme summit, about 800 feet southwest of Ward (1). A long ridge of easy slope leads to the station from the southeastern side.

Station mark: A copper bolt in the solid rock, above which is a cairn 5 feet in diameter at base and 8 feet in height.
[Latitude $466^{\circ} 10^{\prime} 14.89^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $114^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 04.18^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation - | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , ' | - , " | Meters. |
| El Capitan | 253708.00 | 20.53219 .60 | 4.2993100 |
| St. Mary | 1844601.41 | 44749.15 | 4.58207\%4 |
| Willow | 238 5.) 53. 90 | 591133.24 | 4.5116335 |
| Daly | $250504 \% .11$ | 710212.83 | 4.3334344 |

## WILLOW, RAVALLI COUNTY.

A station in the base expansion, situated 15 miles northeast of Hamilton, on a bald summit of the range on the eastern side of the Bitterroot Valley and about 4,000 feet above it. It can be reached by following up Willow Creek from Corvallis to a half-finished log cabin; thence up a leading spur to the station, the latter part of the way being through lodge-pole pines and difficult to travel. This station can be used in the extension of triangulation in any direction excepting eastward.

Station mark: A lone tree, trimmed.
[Latitude $46^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 15.72^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 23.70^{\prime \prime}$.]


## ALIAS, TETON COUNTY.

On highest butte, about 10 miles north of Cook's ranch, on Cutbank Creek.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post set 3 feet in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 4 \tau^{\prime} 08.07^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 04.96^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Cutbank | 721638.65 | 2520011.85 | 4.4498243 |
| Lincoln | 1234309.50 | 3032932.88 | 4.4239834 |
| Milk River | 1962639.15 | 163022.76 | 4.3289271 |
| Landslide | 2055954.50 | 260408.53 | 4.1951016 |
| Baker | $233014 \% .08$ | $53 \quad 09 \quad 24.16$ | 4.1900240 |
| Connie | 3503729.81 | 1704027.45 | 4.474\%217 |

## BAKER, TETON COUNTY.

On a low, rounded hill, 5 miles southeast of Landslide butte.
Station mark: An aluminum tablet set in a sandstone rock placed flush with ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 09.18^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112 \mathcal{N}^{\prime} 33^{\prime} 57.73^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distarce. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , | Meters. |
| Connie | 110656.51 | 1910218.10 | 4.5960195 |
| Alias | 53 $09 \sim 24.16$ | 2330147.08 | 41900240 |
| Lincoln | 990405.56 | 27842 50. 89 | 4.5425517 |
| Landslide | 1310203.24 | 31058 39.9:3 | 3. $86240 \% 0$ |

## BOUNDARY 373, TETON COUNTY.

Situated on the international boundary line between the Dominion of Canada and the United States, about 4 miles east of St. Marys River and on the ridge north of the valley known as Galbreath Basin. The station is 9.7 feet west of the post and stone monument on the international boundary (forty-ninth parallel).

The post is about 5 inches square in a monument of loose rock about 6 feet in diameter and 3 feet high, and is marked "IXXV, IXXIV, Long. $113^{\circ} 12^{\prime} 23^{\prime \prime}, 1881$." An iron pipe $1 \frac{1}{4}$ inches in diameter is set in the ground at north corner of monument. On Cartee's map the post is given as No. 373 .

Station mark: An aluminum bolt stamped "U. S. G. S.," set in a flat rock sunk in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 59^{\prime} 59.90^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 12^{\prime} 21.32^{\prime \prime}$.]

| . Tositation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Galbreath | 265033.70 | 2064811.50 | 3.9293058 |
| Robertson | 640007.24 | 2434402.56 | 4. 4623648 |

## Chief mountain, teton county.

A prominent and well-known mountain 4 miles south of the international boundary and on the line between the Blackfeet Indian Reservation and the Flathead Forest Reserve. It can be ascended from camp on Kennedy Creek, 2 miles (air line) southeast of peak, by going around south side and up the ridge near the western end of mountain.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet stamped " 9056 ," cemented in solid rock.

Reference mark: A boundary monument 6 feet high, 3 feet southeast of station mark.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 56^{\prime} 04.16^{\prime \circ}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 29.36^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Siyeh | $\% 2628.22$ | $187 \leadsto 439.03$ | Meters. <br> 4. 3596134 |
| Heavens | 360459.30 | 2155350.41 | 4.4892290 |
| Cleveland | 871517.32 | 2670430.01 | 4. 2429799 |
| Galbreath | 2703228.26 | 904817.87 | 4.4088709 |
| Divide | 3324044.32 | 1525008.95 | 4.5244456 |

Highest peak on ridge dividing waters of Little Kootenai Creek (to north) and Belly River (to east). Has cliff about 4,000 feet high on north and east. About the only way to ascend peak is from a point where trail down Little Kootenai Creek crosses a branch from east, about $2 \frac{1}{2}$ miles south of Waterton Lake, follow a blazed trail through timber and cross ledges and brush in southeasterly direction, keeping about one-half mile north of creek. Good camp in amphitheater southeast of peak. Ascend wall by spur which reaches top of ridge about one-half mile south of station, about 4,000 or 4,500 feet climb on foot.

Station mark: An aluminum tablet cemented in a flat rock buried in ground under center of a eairn 8 feet high.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 36.14^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 47.96^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Heavens | 12745.27 | 18127 22. 63 | 4.3820563 |
| Vulture | 530036.56 | 2325239.49 | 4. 2086134 |
| Intersection | 13614 22. 68 | 3161038.07 | 3.9422535 |
| Chief Mountain | 2670430.01 | 871517.32 | 4. $2429 \% 99$ |
| Siyeh | 3261410.44 | 1462307.56 | 4.4189162 |

CONNIE, TETON COUNTY.
On a high bluff north of Two Medicine Creek, about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles east of Schoot's ranch and about 4 miles east of Old Mission.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post set 3 feet in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 15.94^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 08.34^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Cutbank | 1232209.97 | 3030247.64 | 4.5789289 |
| Alias | 1704027.45 | $35037 \sim 29.81$ | 4.4743217 |
| Baker | 1910218.10 | 110656.51 | 4.5960195 |

CUTBANK, TETON COUNTY.
On a salient in the southern escarpment of the high ridge between Cutbank Creek and the South Fork of Milk River, about one-half mile east of the Blackfoot-St. Marys road and about 16 miles from Blackfoot.
Station mark: An aluminum bolt set in a large rock and buried about 3 inches under surface of ground.

Underground mark: A small bottle about 2 feet under surface.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 28.37^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 05^{\prime} 57.54^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - '" | Meters. |
| Divide | 783023.05 | 2581650.78 | 4.3537211 |
| Robertson |  |  | 4.5938421 |
| Galbreath | 1545619.85 | 3344909.11 | 4.4393359 |
| Lincoln. | 1911525.39 | 111817.07 | 4.3764294 |
| Alias | 2520011.85 | 721638.65 | 4.4498243 |
| Connie | 3030247.64 | 1232209.97 | 4.5789289 |
| Durham | 3490149.31 | 1690421.35 | 4.3395795 |

DIVIDE, TETON COUNTY.
On a high, almost isolated peak, about 20 miles northwest from Browning, on western boundary line of the Blackfect Indian Reservation. It is best reached by going up the South Fork of Milk River to Fox Creek, then up the divide between Fox Creek and the South Fork. This divide is an open prairie; follow up prairie for about 6 miles from mouth of Fox Creek to its end in forest. From this point a blazed trail leads through forest to the foot of the bare peak of the mountain. Go around the north side of the mountain to the west side, then climb slide rock to top.

Station mark: An iron bolt set in solid ledge, above which a rock monument about 5 feet square and 12 feet high was erected. The monument was erected by survey party locating boundary of Blackfeet Reservation, and marks an angle in the boundary line.

Reference mark: A bronze tablet 6 inches below surface and 3 feet 3 inches directly west of center of monument.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 01.30^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11323^{\prime} 58.95^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , | Meters. |
| Stimpson | 424004.16 | 2222955.14 | 4. 3582004 |
| Siyeh | 1110831.11 | 29057818.40 | 4. 2926991 |
| Chief Mountain | 1525008.95 | 3324044.32 | 4.5244456 |
| Robertson | 1535813.26 | 3335055.74 | 4.4314489 |
| Galbreath | 1992302.88 | 192925.94 | 4.4944507 |
| Cutbank | 2581650.78 | 783023.05 | 4.3537211 |
| Durham | 3023606.04 | 1225209.10 | 4.4952861 |
| Observation | 3463647.00 | 1664004.77 | 4.3693647 |

A high point on the ridge three-fourths of a mile south of Durham Station on Great Northern Railway.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt set on a rock 2 feet long buried even with surface of ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 53.68^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 0 \mathfrak{Z}^{\prime} 34.88^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | 。 , " | Meters. |
| Half Dome | 5 3624.55 | 1853448.53 | 4.4330247 |
| Elk | $36 \quad 2936.39$ | 2161814.18 | 4. 5000046 |
| Observation | $74 \quad 2854.88$ | 2541610.92 | 4.3375263 |
| Divide | 1225209.10 | 3023606.04 | 4.4952861 |
| Cutbank | 1690421.35 | 2490149.31 | 4.3395795 |
| Alias | 2165545.97 | 370939.24 | 4.5764569 |

ELK, TETON COUNTY.
About 6 miles south of Summit Station on Great Northern Railway, on the Continental Divide, between the headwaters of the South Fork of Two Medicine Creek and the south branch of Summit Creek. It is the highest point in the immediate vicinity. It is best reached by going up as far as the prairie extends on the South Fork of Two Medicine and then taking an old trail on the south side of creek, following the creek for about 2 miles, crossing it, and thence on a blazed and cut-out trail for 4 miles to crest of the mountain. It is a difficult trail to travel on account of thick and fallen timber and soft ground.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt set in loose rock under center of cairll 6 feet high.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 09 . \% 6^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 47.25^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - " | Meters. |
| Baptiste | $5.515 \quad 59.88$ | 2350057.26 | 4.4837563 |
| Stimpson | $13 \% 5742.89$ | 3174341.50 | 4.5376220 |
| Observation | 1733239.96 | 3533119.30 | 4. 2948174 |
| Durham | 2161814.18 | $\begin{array}{lllll}36 & 29 & 36.39\end{array}$ | 4.5000046 |
| Half Dome | 2751737.84 | $\begin{array}{llll}95 & 27 & 22.93\end{array}$ | 4.2104101 |
| Pentagon | 3415623.93 | 1620408.01 | 4.6206030 |

FLATTOP, TETON COUNTY.
A secondary station on the southern and highest end of Flattop Mountain, just west of Lower St. Marys Lake.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt set in solid rock, over which is a monument of loose stone 7 feet high and 3 feet in diameter.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 26.30^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 09.33^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , | , " | Meters. |
| Galbreath. | 2215550.52 | 420737.80 | 4.4566111 |
| Divide | 3125303.63 | 132 5826.98 | 4.0798410 |

## GALBREATH, TETON COUNTY.

On eastern end of ridge dividing Galbreath Sasin from North Fork of Milk River, about half a mile west of the low divide between Milk River and Galbreath Basin.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt in a stone set 2 feet in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 54.41^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 15^{\prime} 29.84^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , | - , | Meters. |
| Divide | 19 29 25. 94 | 199 23 02. 88 | 4. 4944507 |
| Robertson | $\% 65800.69$ | 2564418.59 | 4.3581:326 |
| Chief Mountain | 904817.87 | 2703228.26 | 4.4088709 |
| Boundary post 373 | 2064811.50 | $26 \quad 5033.70$ | 3. 9293058 |
| Lincoln | 2752431.66 | 953435.06 | 4.2140284 |
| Cutbank | 3344909.11 | 1545619.85 | 4.4393359 |

half dome, teton county.
On the highest mountain of the "False" Range north of the canyon of Badger Creek. It is a rounded summit with almost vertical face to north, called "Half Dome," from the resemblance to that feature when seen from the northwest, but appearing as a rounded summit from other directions.

Station mark: A copper bolt set in solid rock under a cairn 7 feet high.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 20.53^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 43.37^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , | Meters. |
| Pentagon | 45908.68 | 18457 09. 25 | 4.5834950 |
| Baptiste. | 690634.17 | 2484147.27 | 4.6448796 |
| Elk | $95 \quad 2722.93$ | 2751737.84 | 4.2104101 |
| Observation | 1390514.01 | 3185407.47 | 4.4467669 |
| Durham | 1853448.53 | 53624.55 | 4.4330247 |

On a prominent butte of that name 5 miles south of international boundary.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post set 3 feet in ground.

$$
\text { [Latitude } 48^{\circ} 54^{\prime} 43.91^{\prime \prime} \text {. Longitude } 112^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 27.59^{\prime \prime} \text {.] }
$$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' | - , " | Meters. |
| Alias | 260408.53 | 2055954.50 | 4.1951016 |
| Lincoln | $91 \sim 128.54$ | 2710336.86 | 4.4617384 |
| Milk River | 17237 36. 20 | 3523705.64 | 3.8077582 |
| Baker | $31058 \quad 39.93$ | 1310203.24 | 3.8624070 |

LINCOLN, TETON COUNTY.
On a prominent butte, one-half mile west of "Emigrant Pass" wagon road and 5 miles south of the international boundary.
Station mark: An iron bench-mark post set 3 feet in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 03.69^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 09.42^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Cutbank | 111817.07 | 1911525.39 | 4.3764294 |
| Galbreath | 953435.06 | 2752431.66 | 4.2140284 |
| Milk River | 2581634.54 | 783356.13 | 4.4577635 |
| Landslide | 2710336.86 | $91 \sim 1 \sim 8.54$ | 4.4617384 |
| Baker | 2784250.89 | 990405.56 | 4.5425517 |
| Alias | 30329 32. 88 | 1234309.50 | 4.4239834 |

MILK RIVER, TETON COUNTY.
On a high butte on east or west bank of Milk River, 1 mile south of the international boundary.

Station mark: An iron bench-mark post sunk 3 feet in ground.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 10.12^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $112^{\prime \prime} 39^{\prime} 08.12^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Alias | 1630 22.76 | $196 \sim 639.15$ | 4.3289271 |
| Lincoln | 783356.13 | 2581634.54 | 4.4577635 |
| Landslide | 3523705.64 | 1723736.20 | 3.8077582 |

## observation, teton county.

About 6 miles northwest of Midvale station on Great Northern Railway, 4 miles a little south of west of Lower Two Medicine Lake, and 6 miles east of the Continental Divide. It is best reached by taking the trail from the wagon-road bridge over Two Medicine Creek near the upper bull corral of the Indian agency. This trail leads to the station on a shoulder about 1 mile east of highest point, which is an inaccessible crag.
station mark: Center of drill hole in a rock set in ground under center of cairn 7 feet in height.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 44.00^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\prime} 19^{\prime} 35.15^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Baptiste | 314033.62 | 2112650.30 | 4.6377352 |
| Stimpson | 1060358.03 | 2855116.29 | 4.3369737 |
| Divide | $1664004.7 \%$ | 3463647.00 | 4. 3693647 |
| Durham | 2541610.92 | 742854.88 | 4.3375263 |
| Half Dome | 318540 07. 47 | 1390514.01 | 4. 4467669 |
| Elk | 3533119.30 | 1733239.96 | 4. 2948174 |

## ROBERTSON, TETON COUNTY.

On the eastern end of Robertson Mountain, being the second peak on the "comb" counting from the east. Only apparent way of reaching it is to climb the rock slide on north side of east end of mountain, passing over the "comb" until station is reached. It is a difficult and somewhat dangerous climb on account of loose rock.

Station mark: An aluminum bolt, stamped "U. S. G. S.," set in solid ledge, over which is a monument of loose rock 9 feet high.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 53^{\prime} 06.45^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11 s^{\circ} 333^{\prime} 40.65^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' " | 。 , | Meters. |
| Galbreath | 2564418.59 | 765800.69 | 4.3581326 |
| Divide | 3335055.74 | 1535813.26 | 4.4314489 |

## ROCKY, TETON COUNTY.

Highest peak of range to east of the North Fork of Sun River, about 6 miles west of "Ear" (or "Elephants Ear") Butte, and 4 miles southwest of Friar's sawmill, on South Fork of Teton River, about 6 miles east of North Fork of Sun River. It is on divide between waters of
the south Fork of Teton River and waters of the North Fork of Sun River. Best route of ascent is from the south.

Station mark: A copper bolt marked "U. S. G. S. ©" set in a stone buried flush with surface.

Reference mark: A cairn 8 feet high, 11.5 feet east of station mark.
[Latitude $4 \sigma^{\prime} 48^{\prime} 50.38^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 112 $47^{\prime} 56.36^{\prime \prime}$.]


SIYEH, TETON COUNTY.
About 5 miles south of Altyn post-office and just south of the Crackerjack copper mine. Go up creek from Altyn 2 miles south, thence over a winding trail up east side of mountain to the canyon from east, which ascend south then east up the creek entering at head of amphitheater. At top of ridge go on foot over the crest of peaks for about 3 miles; this is a long and difficult climb. Peak slopes $45^{\circ}$ south and falls off nearly perpendicular 4,500 feet on the north.

Station mark: A bronze tablet wedged into a drill hole in a large rock 2 feet lower than base of reference mark.

Reference mark: A stone monument 4 feet high, erected 5 feet northwest of station mark, on the highest part and close to the precipice.
[Latitude $48^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 49.43^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $113^{\circ} 3 x^{\circ} 54.41^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | " | Meters. |
| Heavens | 8136 2\%. 41 | 261 2\% 08.56 | 4.186600 |
| Vulture | 1135235.32 | 2933542.22 | $4.477602 \%$ |
| Cleveland | 1462307.56 | $\begin{array}{llll}326 & 14 & 10.44\end{array}$ | 4.418916 |
| Chief Mountain | 1872439.03 | 72628.22 | 4.3596134 |
| Divide | $\because 905718.40$ | 1110831.11 | 4. 2926991 |
| Stimpson | 3530146.16 | 1730248.84 | $4.38056 \%$ 2 |

Bull. 201-02-9

## ARIZONA-NEW MEXICO.

## TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

## Arizona.

Triangulation in south-central Arizona was extended eastward from stations Black Hawk, Blair, and Coal by Thomas Winsor and Jeremiah Ahern during the season of 1900 , and extended still farther eastward into New Mexico by R. II. Chapman, topographer, during November and December, 1901. Three 30 -minute quadrangles in Arizona and two in New Mexico were controlled by fifteen stations. A check azimuth was observed near Morenci.

Geographic locution of points in vicinity of Globe, Ariz.

| Name of mine. | Point located. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mine locations. | $\bigcirc \quad 11$ | - , " |
| Hoosier | Hoisting rope | 3:3 24 54.22 | $11046 \quad 53.59$ |
| Old Dominion shaft | Hoisting rope | 33 24 3\%.54 | $1104 \% 23.44$ |
| Gray Hoist | Hoisting rope | 33 95 04.62 | 1104641.99 |
| Gray Incline | Hoisting rope | 33 25 0\%. 86 | $11046 \quad 38.88$ |
| Copper Hill | Hoisting rope | 3325 21.81 | $11046 \quad 29.61$ |
| Cuprite mine | Hoisting rope | $33 \quad 2511.86$ | 11046 34. 99 |
| Globe Public School | Flag pole in yard of public school. | $3: 32342.30$ | $1104 \%$ 2\%.92 |

CENTER STATION, GILA COUNTY.
About 200 feet southwest of summit of ridge extending in a northeast direction from the Buffalo mine, about 1,800 feet from Buffalo mine and about 1,900 feet from the Gray mine.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in rock in place.
Latitude $33^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 14.60^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $110^{\circ} 47^{\prime} 00.94^{\prime \prime}$.
NORTH EAST STATION, GILA COUNTY.
Summit of highest hill, about nine-temths mile southeast of Black I Lawk triangulation station.

Station mark: A bronze tablet cemented in rock in place.
Latitude $33^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 30.09^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $110^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 29.39^{\prime \prime}$.

## NATANES, GILA COUNTY.

Siluated on summit of cone-shaped butte of same mame about 40 moles northeast of San Carlos, one-thitd mile west of trail to Fort Apache, 4 miles south of Black River, and 4 miles northeast of horse ("amp) and corral of Chiricahua Cattle Company.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in point of
solid rock in about center of top of butte, over which is built a monument of rocks and brush.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 3: 3^{\prime} 36.00^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $110^{\circ} 07^{\prime} 46.67^{\prime \prime}$.]


ASH PEAK, GRAHAM COUNTY.
(Not oecupied.)
A sharp conical peak on range east of Gila River, about 12 miles northwest of Duncan and 7 miles west of river. Is close to public road from Duncan to Solomonsville.
[Latitude $3 z^{\circ} 45^{\prime} 00 . \tilde{\prime}^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $10915{ }^{\prime} 45.4^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - ' " | Meters. |
| Guthrie | 161 5\% 34 | 341555 | 4.19903 |
| Line | 2455031 | 655908 | 4.43456 |

## AZLMUTH $(\underset{\sim}{*})$, (iRAHAM COUNTY.

Situated on summit of small knoll on divide, three-tenths mile south of Morenci, 260 yards southeast of two water tanks.

Station mark: A large stone post, in center of top of which is cemented a bronze tablet.
[Latitude 33 0f $17.00^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 109 2 $22^{\prime} 00.69^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ' " | - , " | Meters. |
| Sunset | $\because 46574$ | $6702 \sim 0$ | 4.149184 |
| Guthrie | 3464302 | 166444 | 4.325316 |

## BRYCE, GRAHAM COUNTY.

Situated on summit of highest peak in Gila Range, about 15 miles northeast of town of Pima and about 3 miles east of wagon road from Bryee to Ash Flat.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: A large cairn, 14 feet distant from station mark; azimuth of mark from station, $148^{\circ} 37^{\prime}$.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 06.62^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $109^{\circ} 40^{\prime}$ $29.94^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - ' " | - ' ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | Meters. |
| Graham | 275218.37 | 2074549.73 | 4. 6010908 |
| Turnbull | 9623 20. 23 | 2760404.88 | 4. $742 \% 259$ |
| Gila | 1263102.72 | 3062153.10 | 4.511000 .5 |
| Sunset | 2543442.17 | \%4 4916.71 | 4.6344900 |
| Guthrie | $2933802.0 \tau$ | 1134943.31 | 4.5632924 |

## GILA, GRAHAM COUNTY.

Situated on summit of Gila Peak, about 12 miles northeast of Geronimo and one-half mile west of the Hooker trail from Geronimo to Ash Flat.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn.
[Latitude 331132.00 . Longitude $109^{\circ}$ が $09.23^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Turnbull | (6) 2246.27 | 24.) 1238.24 | 4.5016173 |
| Triplets | 1141919.76 | 2940614.30 | $4.60888 \%$ |
| Natanes | 158030 0. 34 | $33 \% 5716.68$ | 4. $6433 \% 04$ |
| Bryce - | 3062153.10 | 1263102.20 | 4.511000 .5 |
| Graham | 352 0i 05. 84 | 1 1209 43. 5 \% | 4. $54100 \% 9$ |

GRAHAM, GRAHAM COUNTY.
On eastermmost peak of a high, timbered mountain, about 20 miles south of the town of Pima. Wagon road via Cluff's ranch from Pima to summit of main rirlge near Cluff's sawmill, which is about 4 miles west of station. Good trail along ridge to station. Theodolite elevated 35 feet.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
[Latitude $3242^{\prime} 00 . \pi 5$. Longitude 109 ss' 19.25".]


Situated on the highest point between Green \& Sons' toll road from Solomonsville to Coronado and the Gila River. Station is 2 miles northwest of summit of above road.

Station mark: A $\frac{1}{2}$-inch iron bolt wedged with nails in a hole drilled in solid rock, over which is built a cairn 8 feet in diameter and 8 feet high.
[Latitude $32^{\circ} 53^{\prime} 08 . \pi 5^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $109^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 53.55^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station-- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graham | $68 \quad 3748.46$ | $2481942.27$ | Meters. <br> 4. 7489196 |
| Bryce | 1134943.31 | 2933802.07 | 4.5632224 |
| Morenci | 1640019.10 | 3485800.50 | 4.37950\%0 |
| Sunset | $19 \% 1 \%$ 5\%.00 | 172047.78 | 4.436\%05\% |
| Line | $2 \%$ 2\% 30.68 | 973750.86 | $4.4766 \%$ \% |
| Secho | 3225047.82 | 1430151.29 | 4.7250061 |

MORENCI, GRAHAM COUNTY.
A three-point station, situated on a peak about 2 miles northwest of town of Morenci. A good trail from Morenci on south slope of peak reaches top of ridge about one-half mile west of station, at which point leave trail and travel along ridge to station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock.
Reference mark: A cairn 4 feet in diameter and 5 feet high, 4 feet north of station mark.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 05^{\prime} 36.40^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $109^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 08.35^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - '" | - " | Meters. |
| Sunset | 2581238 | i81548 | 4.17\%416 |
| Line | 3063043 | 1264323 | 4. 655230 |
| Guthrie . | 3435800 | 1640019 | $4.37950 \%$ |

## PLMA CHURCH, GRAHAM COUNTY.

(Not occupied.)
Station mark: Spire on Mormon church at Pima.
[Latitude $32^{\circ} 53^{\prime} 26.97^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $109^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 34.35^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - |  | Meters. |
| Graham |  | 112909 | 1912040 | 4.333842 |
| Bryce |  | 2251505 | 459205 | 4.304064 |

## SHANNON, (iRAHAM ('0)UNTY゙.

Summit of Shamon Mountain, one-half mile northeast of town of Metcalf, 150 yards east of the office of the shamon Mining ('ompany.

Station mark: A bronze bench-mark tablet set in rock, over which a small cairn was built.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 0 \sigma^{\prime} 02.50^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $10921^{\prime} 35.89^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , 1 | U , 11 | Meters. |
| Guthrie | 35040 48 | 1704216 | 4.41 .543 |
| Azimuth (2) | $36 \% 11$ 2\% | 18: 1114 | 3. $7108 \%$ |

SUNSET, (BRAHAMCOUNTY.
Situated 6 miles northeast of town of Clifton, on mountain locally known as Sumset Mountain. Wagon road from Clifton to old slanghter corral on Limestone wash about 2 miles above its mouth, thence by good trail taking left hand (to N.) to gap east of station, thence dim trail to station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn 6 fect in diameter and 7 feet high.


|  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Guthrie | 1\% 204 4. \% 8 | $19 \% 175 \% .00$ | 4.4367053 |
| Bryce .- | \%4 4916.71 | 2543442.17 | 4.6344900 |
| Morenci | i8 1748.4 | 2581238.10 | $4.17 \% 4160$ |
| Pleasant | 2:333 35 23.45 | 534452.30 | 4.5235914 |
| Mogollon | 2.541201 .18 | 743248.81 | 4. 7873988 |
| Canyon | 2765141.38 | 971644.58 | 4. 8571778 |
| Line .- | 324 17 52. 14 | $14425 \quad 23.59$ | $4.56 \% 6142$ |
| Secho - | 3404548.18 | $1605403.8 \%$ | 4. 8602010 |

TRIPLETS, GRAHAM ('OUNTY.
Situated on summit of highest of three peaks known as The Triplets, about 12 miles northeast of San Carlos and 2 miles northwest of Hackberry Springs on old San Carlos and Fort Apache road.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 32.95^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $110^{\circ} 21^{\circ} 01.12{ }^{\prime \prime}$.]


## TURNBULL, (iRAHAM COUNTY.

Situated on summit of sharp, rocky, isolated peak known as Mount Turnbull, about 15 miles southeast of San Carlos and 15 miles west of Geronimo.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, over which is built a cairn.
[Latitude $33^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 21.3 \gamma^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $1100^{\circ} 15^{\prime} 41.67^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | , " | Meters. |
| Coal | $94 \quad 31 \quad 40.94$ | 27421 23.30 | 4.4688635 |
| Black Hawk | 13040 04. 24 | 31023 25. 91 | 4. 79240.93 |
| Triplets | 1643422.10 | 3443127.14 | 4.4921118 |
| Natanes | 1924610.88 | 125031.86 | 4.7437271 |
| Gila | 2451238.24 | 652246.27 | 4.5016173 |
| Bryce | $2 \% 60404.88$ | 962320.23 | 4. 74252.59 |
| Graham | 3182735.69 | 1384017.18 | 4. 7410352 |

## New Mexico.

## BULLARD, GRANT COUNTY.

Situated on a rocky cone ( 200 by 50 feet on top) about 20 miles southeast of Cliff post-office. A good wagon road from Cliff via Mango Springs, "II W" ranch, and Saddle Rock Canyon to foot of peak, 1 mile from station.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solıd rock, over which is built a cairn 9 feet high and 4 feet in diameter.
[Latitude $32^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 26.955^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $\left.10832^{\prime} 18.36^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

(ANVON, (IRANT ("OUNTY゙.
Situated about 6 miles northeast of Cliff post-office, on a sharp, brushy hill, on rocky ridge south and ast of Gila River. Easily ascended from Gila River west of station up level grassyridge, thence to first gap south of hill, thence north on ridge to station.
station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented insolid rock.


|  | Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | " | , | Meters. |
| Bullard |  | 105034.58 | 190 4806.90 | 4.5160609 |
| Line |  | 671146.73 | 2465419.96 | 4.734.506 |
| Sunset |  | 971644.58 | $2 \% 6$ \% 21.38 | 4.8571768 |
| Pleasant |  | 12.5 -5. 39.16 | $30 \geq 4000.62$ | 4. 2232391 |
| Mogollon |  | 154 Os :38.08 | 3340418.19 | 4. 4502461 |

('LIFF, GRANT ('OUNTY.
A secondary station situated 100) yards north of Heather's store (Cliff post-office), $₫ 5$ yards east of stage road to Mogollon, and about 20 feet southwest of northeast corner of northeast quarter of northeast quarter of sec. 32, 'T. 15 s., R. 17 W .

Station mark: Center of windmill.
[Latitude 32 .n 3 39.3.7. Longitude $108^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 44.80^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Mogollon | $182+423$ | $\approx 4458$ | 4.53539 |
| Canyon | $23 \% 2854$ | T) 3948 | 4.21989 |

## LINE, GRANT COUNTY.

Situated about 1s miles in a northerly direction from Duncan, Ariz., being on the highest point visible from that place. A road from Dun-
can to a cow camp about? miles south of station. Water at cow camp, also on road about 3 miles from same. Station is best reached from Steeplerock, a mining camp about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles northeast of station.
Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, above which a cairn if feet high was erected.
[Latitude $32^{\circ} 51^{\prime} 01.02^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $108^{\prime \prime} 59^{\prime} 50.99^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Guthrie | $\begin{array}{llll}97 & 37 & 50.86\end{array}$ | 2772730.68 | 4.4\%66\%\% |
| Sunset | 1442523.59 | 3241752.14 | 4.5676142 |
| Mogollon | 2184945.46 | 390256.22 | 4.7769400 |
| Canyon | 2465419.96 | 671146.33 | 4. 7347506 |
| Bullard | 2900521.36 | 1102016.09 | 4.6611612 |
| Secho | 3564032.01 | 1764118.18 | 4.5853980 |

## SECHO, GRANT COUNTY.

situated on highest of low isolated hills about 3 miles east of Arizona and New Mexico Railway and about 4 miles northeast of section house at Summit station, about halfway between Lordsburg, N. Mex., and Duncan, Ariz.

Station mark: A hole drilled in solid rock, over which a cairn 7 feet in diameter and $7 \frac{1}{2}$ feet high was erected.
[Latitude $39^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 13.46^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $108^{\circ} 58^{\circ} 25.47^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station-- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Graham | 1044343.49 | 2841441.16 | $4.939978 i$ |
| Guthrie | 1430151.29 | 3225047.82 | 4. 2250061 |
| Sunset | 1605403.87 | 3404548.18 | 4.8602010 |
| Line | $1 \% 64118.18$ | 3504032.01 | 4.5853982 |
| Bullard | 2405634.21 | $61 \quad 10 \quad 38.66$ | 4.66924ヶ4 |

MOGOLLON, SOCORRO COUNTY.
Situated on the highest peak of the Mogollon range, locally known as "Baldy," about 10 miles north of Farquar's ranch on Mogollon Creek. Bare on south and southwest slopes; east and north slopes timbered.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in triangular stone about 18 by 14 by 14 inches, set 10 inches in the ground. Underneath stone on center a ".30-caliber Government" cartridge shell is driven in ground. A cairn 4 feet high was huilt over mark.
[Latitude $33^{\prime \prime} 16^{\prime} 11$. in $^{2}$. Longitude $10 \mathrm{~s}^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 41.4^{\prime \prime}$.

|  | Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Line |  | 390256.22 | 218 49 45. 46 | 4. 7669400 |
| Sunset |  | 74 32 48.81 | 2.) +1201.18 | 4. 7873988 |
| Canyon |  | $33+0418.19$ | 1540838.08 | 4. 4502461 |

PLEASANT, SOCORRO COUNTY.
Situated on highest point of brushy mountain about 3 miles due west from Pleasanton. Brush and timber cleared from summit in 1901. Easily ascended from "Frisco" River at Pleasanton via lame to west side of river and then hy cattle trail to top of ridge, thence northward to station.

Station mark: A bronze triamgulation tablef remented in bowlder in place.


|  | Azimuth. | Batck azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | " | Meters. |
| Sunset | 5:3 44 52.30 | 23383598.45 | 4.5235914 |
| Canyon | 3024000.62 | 1225.539 .16 | 4.7232391 |
| Bullard | 3330 10 3-5. 0 ¢ | 1502341.25 | 4.8784318 |

## Pactaic secton of Topography.

## CALIFORNIA. TRIANGULATION STATIONS.

Central California.
Control for the three fifteen-minute quadrangles south and east of Mount Diablo is hased upon Mocho and Diablo stations of the Coast and Geodetic Survey. In addition to these, seven other stations were occupied, and three secondary points were located by Mr. C. F. Urepuhart, topographer, in November and December, 1901. Positions are given on the "United States standard datum."

## BROWN, ALAMEIA COUNTY.

Situated on a high prairie point in pasture land owned by Mr. Brown. It is best reached from Livermore via road up Mocho Creek to summit of ridge, thence a road turns northwest and passes very near station.

Station mark: I small pile of rock around signal tree.
[Latitude $37^{\prime \prime} 36^{\prime} 29.98^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 121 3 $37^{\prime} 10.84$.]


## BRUSHY, ULAMEDA ('OUNTY.

Situated about 8 miles by road from Livermore on a mountain locally known as "Brushy Peak." It is best reached from Livermore by road to Joseph Laughlin's residence, $6 \frac{1}{2}$ miles, thence up mountain. Mountain is covered with live-oak trees, all of which were cut fromsummit. No other timbered mountain near.

Station mark: A hole drilled in rock and filled with lead, above which is erected a rock monument with small tree in center.
[Latitude $37^{\circ} 46^{\prime} 04.42^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $121^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 08.96^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | " | Meters. |
| Trenouth_ | $26 \quad 3049.72$ | 2062440.21 | 4.5224301 |
| Sunol | 494847.05 | 2294044.5 .5 | 4.4036\%11 |
| Wiedeman | 825401.66 | 2624318.78 | 4. 4134343 |
| Diablo | 12422 25.82 | 3041440.12 | 4.3518752 |
| Byron | 1912454.45 | 112609.60 | 4.1796710 |
| Bridge | 2464412.87 | $66 \quad 4955.48$ | 4.1727068 |
| Brown | 3374817.29 | $15 \% 5119.54$ | 4. 2868343 |
| Mocho | 3375821.85 | 1580345.51 | 4.5407469 |

LEAL, ALAMEDA COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Situated on a high knoll, cleared of timber, about 1 mile east from Mr. Leal's cabin. To reach station take road east from sunol to within three-fourths mile of Appleton's ranch, thence take left-hand road up creek and ridge to Leal's ranch. Signal can be seen from several points on a road along ridge.

Station mark: A rock monument 6 feet high with tree in center.

|  | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Meters. |
| Trenouth. |  | 4.11502 |
| Sumol | 304 3\% 11 | 4. 32713 |
| Wiedeman |  | 4.54040 |
| Brushy | 34925 | 4. 45511 |
| Mocho |  | 4.18723 |

LIVERMORE, ALAMEDA COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Station is the Catholic Church in the town of Livermore.
Station mark: Center of church spire.


| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | . . " | - , " | Meters. |
| Trenouth |  |  | 4.35381 |
| Sunol | $6 \geq 3954$ | 2423410 | 4.19126 |
| Wiedeman | 1063512 | 2862648 | 4.32308 |
| Brushy - |  |  | 4.03192 |
| Brown |  |  | 4.19110 |

LONE PINE, ALAMEDA COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
Situated about 2 miles northeast of Leal station, on line between Leal and Brown, on summit of knoll covered with scattering oak trees.

Station mark: A lone pine tree near summit, standing much higher than other trees.
[Latitude $3 \gamma^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 40.94^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $121^{\circ} 4 \mathfrak{Z}^{\prime} 20.26^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Trenouth. |  |  | 4.17398 |
| Sunol | 1181823 | $298 \quad 10 \quad 29$ | 4.335\%6 |
| Brown | 2210617 | 410926 | 4.06 236 |
| Mocho |  |  | 4.15909 |

Situated on the highest point of a prairie ridge rumning about northwest from sunol. Take road up Sinbar (reek for about 3 miles, or until the second bridge is passed, thence up ridge on west side of creek about 1 mile to signal.

Station mark: A rock with hole drilled in it and filled with lead, above which was built a rock monument with tree in center about 9 feet high.
[Latitude $3 \pi^{\circ} 33^{\prime} 13.48^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 121 55' $18.08^{\circ}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - , | Meters. |
| Wiedeman | 1540390.18 | $33+0040.71$ | 4. 1643381 |
| Diablo | 18125.58 .89 | 12612.08 | 4. 4631686 |
| Brushy | 2294044.55 | $49484 \% .05$ | 4. 4036:11 |
| Livermore | $24 \sim 3410$ | 623954 | 4. 19126 |
| Brown | ?29 $1456.9 \%$ | $93 \quad 25$ 59.84 | 4. 4266916 |
| Lone Pine | $998 \quad 10 \quad 29$ | 11818 | $4.335 \% 6$ |
| Leal | 3043711 | 12444 | 4.32:13 |
| Trenouth | $341 \sim 500.88$ | 16126 53. 02 | 4.1516486 |

TRENOUTH, ALAMEDA COUNTY.
Situated on mountain locally known as Trenouth Mountain, being the highest point of ridge between Alameda Creek and the Santa Clara Valley, and about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles southeast from Mission Mountain. A road from Mission San Jose (a small town) goes up mountain to Mr. Trenouth's residence, which is about one-half mile northeast of station.

Station mark: A rock 18 by 6 by 6 inches set 18 inches in the ground, in top of which a hole was drilled and filled with lead, above which was erected a rock monument with small tree in center.


To station-

|  | - , " | \% | Meters. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wiedeman | $15 \%+2+5.20$ | 3375816.65 | 4. 4581984 |
| Sunol | 1612653.02 | 3412500.88 | 4. 1516486 |
| Livermore |  |  | 4.35381 |
| Brushy | $2062+40.21$ | 263049.72 | 4. 5224301 |
| Brown | $241+3$ 5.5.02 | 615305.56 | 4.4006441 |
| Lone Pine |  | - ---- | 4.17398 |
| Leal |  |  | $4.1150 \%$ |

## BRIDGE, CONTRA COSTA COUNTY.

Situated about 4 miles southeast of Byron and 2 miles northeast of the Southern Pacific Railroad. The station is the most northeastern of four high towers built to carry electric-power wires from Stockton to San Jose over the San Joaquin River.

Station mark: Center of tower.
[Latitude $377^{4} 49^{\prime} 14.72^{\prime}$. Longitude 121 82' $49.899^{\prime}$.]

|  | To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | " | - , " | Meters. |
| Brown |  | 1.) 03331.56 | 1950051.94 | 4.3915751 |
| Brushy |  | $66 \quad 49$ 5.5. 48 | $2464412.8 \%$ | 4. 172\%068 |
| Byron |  | $1300 \because 51.46$ | 3095823.53 | 4.144023\% |

## BYRON, (ONTRA COSTA COUNTY.

Situated on railroad right of way, about one-fourth mile northwest from Byron and Brentwood county road. It is on south side of railroad about 40 feet from track, on a hill through which the railroad passes in an open cut. Mr. Henry McCabe's residence is about onefourth mile southeast of station.

Ntation mark: A telegraph pole.
Reference mark: I rock with small hole drilled in it and " U. S." cut on it, 3.6 feet northwest of telegraph pole.



DLABLO, CONTRA COSTA (OUNTY.
A station of the Coast and Geodetic Survey on summit of wellknown mountain of that name.

Station mark: A copper bolt cemented in solid rock, above which was erected a brick pier.
[Latitude $37^{\circ} 52^{\prime} 55.48^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $12154^{\prime} 48.36^{\prime \prime}$.]


WIEDEMAN, CONTRA COSTA (OUNTY.
Situated on highest point of a prairie ridge about is miles southwest of San Ramon. It can be reached by road from San Ramon to Mr. Christopher Wiedeman's house, thence by trail three-fourths mile up hill.

Station mark: A hole drilled in rock and filled with lead, above which was erected a rock monument with tree in center.
[Latitude $37^{\prime \prime} 4^{\prime} 19.26^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $121^{\circ} 59^{\prime} 38.97^{\prime \prime}$.]


## MOCHO, SANTA (LARA ('OUNTV'.

A Coast and Geodetic Survey station, situated on highest point of mountain locally known as Eylar Mountain. It can be reached by a good mountain road from Livermore up Mocho Creek to cabin at foot of Eylar Mountain, 18 miles from Livermore, thence a good trail to station, which is about $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles up the ridge from old cabin at Banta Springs.

Station mark: I sione pier 4 feat high
Reference mark: A rock monument with tree It feet high in center used as signal, 3.5 feet east of station mark.



## Randsburg Mining District.

Four 3 -point stations for the control of the Randsburg mining district were occupied by Mr. R. U. (roode, geographer, during the latter part of September, 1900 , with an 8 -inch theodolite reading by verniers to 10 seconds. Positions were computed from the following stations of the Wheeler surver, which were connected with the transcontinental triangulation of the United States Coast and Geodetic survey in 1901, and recomputed on United states standard datum.

|  | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , ' | - |
| Telescope | 361012.8 | $11 \% 0520.0$ |
| Olancha | 361555 | 1180703.0 |
| Maturango | 360713.3 | $11 \% 2941 . \%$ |
| Owens | 35) 4418.6 | $117594 \% .0$ |

## GOVERNMENT, KERN COUNTY.

On the point locally known as (iovermment Peak, $1 \frac{1}{2}$ miles southwest from Randsburg and above the Yellow Aster mine.

Station mark: A cairn ŏ feet in height.
[Latitude $3.5^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 08.29^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $\left.11 i^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 24.35^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | c , " | - , " | Meters. |
| El Paso | 1314530.85 | 311 34, 38.03 | 4.31344\%0 |
| Olancha | 15830 .59.96 | 3381524.58 | 5.0373238 |
| Laurel | 1.60445 .05 | 3350404.63 | 4.1543844 |
| Telescope | 2100309.50 | 3023 39.29 | 5. 0212863 |
| Johannesburg | $23 \% 1129.13$ | 51 1247.25 | 3. 6079340 |
| Red | 2222339.14 | 922644.85 | 3. 9091392 |

LAUREL, KERN COUNTY.
On a peak locally known as Laurel Mountain, about 4 miles a little south of west from Gorden station (Searles post-office), being the first high point in that direction.

Station mark: A cairn 6 feet in height.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 50.20^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $117^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 03.05^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | " | Meters. |
| El Paso | 875309.80 | $26 \% 4738.86$ | 4.159 .9419 |
| Dome | 2902711.38 | 1103308.17 | 4. 2129580 |
| Red. | 3280405.53 | 1480238.95 | 4. 2348120 |
| Govermment | 3560424.63 | $176044 \% 05$ | 4.1543844 |

## DOME, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY.

On a high rocky point about 8 miles northeast from Johannesburg, in sec. $\quad$, T. $29 \mathrm{~S} .$, R. 42 E .

Station mark: A cairn 6 feet high.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 44.63^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 11 ~ 30 56.55".]

To station


EL PASO, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY.
A station of the Wheeler survey.
[Latitude $3528^{\prime} 32.61^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11 \tau \quad 50$ 33.28".]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | c " | Meters. |
| Laurel | $26 \% 4 \% 38.86$ | 855309.80 | 4.1579419 |
| Government | 3113938.03 | 1314530.8 ¢ | 4.31344\%0 |

JOHANNESBURG, SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY.
South end of the station gable.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 19.55^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11 i^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 09.36^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Red | 298 2\% Јi. 3 3 | 1182444.86 | 3. $22 \sim 388 \%$ |
| Govermment | $5 \% 124 \%$ ¢ | $23 \% 1129.13$ | 3.6079340 |

Bull. 201-02-10

## RED, SAN BERNARDINO.

About 3 miles southeast of Johannesburg, on the highest point of Red Mountain.

Station mark: A cairn 5 feet high.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 57.17^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $117^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 03.37^{\prime \prime}$.]

Govermment
Johannesburg
Laurel
Telescope
Dome

Azimuth.

| " | - , " |
| :---: | :---: |
| 922644.85 | 2722339.14 |
| 1182444.86 | 298 22 5\%.23 |
| 1480733.95 | 3280405.53 |
| 2060244.48 | $262006.65)$ |
| 215 05.59 .10 | 350802.03 |

Log. distance.
Meters.
3. 9091392
3. 7273887
4. 2348120
5. 0065190
4.0346145

## Sierra Forest Reserve.

Mr. E. 'T. Perkins, jr., topographer, continued the belt of triangulation of the previous year southward along the high Sierras to Tehachapi Pass. Besides reoccupying 2 stations, he built and occupied 11 new stations, some of which were formerly located by the Wheeler survey.

This work was further extended and comnected with that in southern California by Mr. Urquhart in December, 1901.

The work furnishes control for six 30 -minute quadrangles in Tulare and Kern counties.

Positions were computed from the south from the line Frazier-Liebre on Yolo standard datum, but a eorrection of $+6.53^{\prime \prime}$ in latitude and $-3.60^{\prime \prime}$ in longitude was applied to reduce the positions published herewith to the "U. S. Standarl" of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

BRECKINRIDGE, KERN COUNTY.
The station is at the eastern end of Breckinridge Mountain, a heavily timbered plateau south of the Kern River, 6 miles west of Havilah. It can be ascended from Rankins Ranch in Walker Basin by following the main ridge.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in the top of a ledge which projects 10 or 12 feet above surface of ground, surmounted by a cairn 5 feet high.
[Latitude 3.5 $27^{\prime} 03.86^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\circ} 34^{\prime} 58.899^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | , " | - , | Meters. |
| Sunday | 1794937.92 | 3594935.35 | 4.5655670 |
| Big Meadows | 2031637.60 | 232523.77 | 4. 7575669 |
| Pah Ute | 2695204.54 | 895845.66 | 4.2415837 |
| Cache | 3095159.73 | 1300333.88 | 4.5971175 |
| Old Town | 3510452.21 | 1710646.54 | 4.5091169 |

A peak at the head of Cache Creek，about 10 miles northeast of Cameron station on Southern Pacific Railroad．The name of creek and peak was taken from Wheeler map．Water was found at an old Indian camp at west foot of peak．
Station mark：A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock，above which a cairn！feet high was erected．
［Latitude $3513{ }^{3} 19.63^{\prime \prime}$ ．Longitude 118 14 $58.66^{\prime \prime}$ ．］
To station－

Azimuth．Back azimuth．Log．distance．

Pajuela
Double
Old Town
Breckinridge
Pah Ute
Soledad
－

| 19 | 49 | $5 \% .53$ | 199 | 48 | 25.51 | $4.0 \% 63916$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 45 | 34 | 00.61 | 225 | 25 | 53.94 | $4.4 \pi 55061$ |
| 75 | 41 | 49.28 | 255 | 32 | 11.59 | 4.4179828 |
| 130 | 03 | 33.88 | 309 | 51 | 59.73 | $4.59 \sim 11 \% 5$ |
| 153 | 14 | 10.75 | 33309 | 16.60 | 4.4546164 |  |
| 348 | 0451.10 | 1680658.16 | 4.4335946 |  |  |  |

## DOUBLE，KERN COUNTY．

A partly timbered double peak about 6 miles southwest of Tehar chapi，at the head of Oak Creek．It can be ascended from camp at old sawmill 3 miles up the creek from Piffords．

Station mark：A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock，above which a cairn！feet high was erected．
［Latitude $35^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 56.68^{\prime \prime}$ ．Longitude $118^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 04.49^{\prime \prime}$ ．］

## To station－

Azimuth．
Back azimuth．

| －，＇＂ | ＂ | Meters． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 15 32．28 |  | 4.59800 .58 |
| 5\％っ1 04．14 | $23 \% 04 \sim 6.93$ | 4．$\% 212601$ |
| 1644532.38 | 3444402.36 | 4．1780りこり |
| 190 かっ 09.83 | 10 2\％24．40 | 4．6，4366＞ |
| 205 25 53．94 | $45: 3400.61$ | 4．4\％～0061 |
| 240 2\％27．11 | $60 \quad 3401.36$ | 4． $300: 3508$ |
| 281 2536.86 | 101 3．5 48.84 | 4． $441006{ }^{\text {2 }}$ |

## OLD TOWN，KERN COUNTY．

A low peak at the northern edge of Tehachapi Pass，about 2 miles north of the old settlement of Tehachapi．

Station mark：A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock， surmounted by a cairn 6 feet high．

148 PRIMARY TRIANGULATION AND PRLMARY TRAVERSE. [BULL. 201.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 48.59^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $11831^{\prime} 41.06^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Breckinridge | 1710646.54 | 3510452.21 | 4.5091169 |
| Pah Ute | 2011806.13 | 212251.50 | 4.5350191 |
| Cache | 2553211.59 | is 4149.28 | 4.4179828 |
| Pajuela | 2822332.31 | 1023137.32 | $4.3393 \% 68$ |
| Double - | 3444402.36 | 164 45 32. 38 | 4.1782222 |

OWENS, KERN COUNTY.
(Not occupied.)
A high peak 20 miles east of Kernville, on the waters of the South Fork of Kern River.

Station mark: A cairn probably erected by the Wheeler Survey.
[Latitude $35^{\prime \prime} 44^{\prime} 18.60^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 11 ( $\left.599^{\prime} 46.99 .^{\prime \prime}\right]$

| Tostation- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Pah Ute | $4 \times 2+22.08$ | 22810 35. 43 | 4.6802818 |
| Sunday | 9.52 .522 .55 | 2\%5 0445.81 | 4. $2274 \% 06$ |
| Big Meadows | $12+1830.89$ | 3040642.62 | 4.5649336 |

## PAH UTE, KERN COUNTY.

The highes peak on the range south of Kernville and about 8 miles east of Havilah. It can be ascended from camp at Rankins in Walker Basin in three hours, from Nick Williams in three hours, or from Cienega in two hours. Water directly under peak one-half mile to southeast, reached by wagon road; then good road to summit.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, above which a cairn 5 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $352704.62^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\prime} 23^{\prime} 27.29^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Double | $1025 \quad 24.40$ | 1902209.83 | 4.6743668 |
| Old Town | 212251.50 | 2011806.13 | 4.5350191 |
| Breckinridge | 895845.66 | 2695204.54 | 4. 2415837 |
| Sunday | 1543423.72 | 3342738.40 | 4.609\%404 |
| Big Meadows | 1854406.62 | 54609.34 | 4. $72245 \% 6$ |
| Cache | 3330916.60 | $1531410 . \%$ | 4.4546164 |

PAJUELA, KERN COITNTY.
On the first low peak 3 miles east of Cameron station on Southern Pacific Railroad.
Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet buried in ground, above which was erected a cairn 6 feet high.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 07^{\prime} 15.64^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\circ} 1 \tau^{\prime} 38.41^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , | Meters. |
| Double | 603401.36 | $240272 \% .11$ | 4.3003508 |
| Old Town | 1023137.32 | 2822332.31 | 4. $3393 \% 68$ |
| Cache | 1994825.51 | $19495 \% .53$ | 4.0 \%63916 |
| Soledad | 3274750.69 | $14 \% 5129.34$ | $4.258188 \%$ |

SOLEDAD, KERN COUNTY.
A butte 7 miles southeast of Mohave, around the eastern end of which the Southern Pacific Railroad passes. It can be best reached by road to the "Grey Eagle" mine and then by trail to summit.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, above which a cairn 10 feet high was erected.
[Latitude $34^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 57.89^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 17.68^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Odell | $45 \% 13.63$ | 1845539.21 | 4.6893126 |
| Liebre | 470104.14 | 2264546.03 | 4.6868484 |
| Frazier | \%2 2145.60 | 2515458.97 | 4.8748714 |
| Doubie | 1013548.84 | 2812536.86 | 4. 4410062 |
| Pajuela | 1475129.34 | 3274550.69 | 4.2581887 |
| Cache | $168 \quad 0658.16$ | 3480451.10 | 4. 4335946 |

## SUNDAY, KERN COUNTY.

The highest peak in Greenhorn Mountains, on the west side of the Kern River, at head of Cedar Creek, about 18 miles northwest of Kernville. Camp at Meadow, 800 feet below summit, on the southeast side.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in wranite ledge, over which was erected a cairn 5 feet high.
[Latitude $35^{\circ}+66^{\circ} 5 \% .15^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude 118 (35 03.31".]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | / | / | Meters. |
| Moses | 1710510.17 | $3510146.5 \%$ | 4.7462795 |
| Florence | 182 31 19.39 | 23231.46 | $4.840652 \%$ |
| Big Meadows | 235 12 24.95 | 5.52115 .81 | 4.4420184 |
| Pah Ute. | 334 2\% 38.40 | 15434 23. \%2 | 4.609;404 |
| Breckinridge | 35949 35. 35 | $179493 \% .92$ | $4.56556 \% 0$ |

ODELL, LOS ANGELES COUNTY.
On the western end of a long, flat ridge, 6 miles north-northwest of Acton and one-fifth mile north-northwest of Mr. Odell's house. The ridge is nearly free from brush, and can be easily ascended on horseback.

Station mark: A copper bolt sunk in the solid, outcropping ledge, above which a cairn 8 feet high and 8 feet in diameter was erected.
[Latitude, $3432^{\prime} 36.8 \%^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude. $118^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 03.28^{\prime \prime}$.]

|  | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | - | Meters. |
| Frazier | $11100^{16.03}$ | $2904 \because 12.40$ | $4.85 \% \% 810$ |
| Liebre | 116 9. 54.38 | 2961114.73 | 4.5440811 |
| Soledad | 1845539.21 | 4 5\% 13.63 | 4.6893126 |

OLANCHA, INYO AND TULARE COUNTIES.
(Not occupied.)
The highest peak on range southwest of Owen Lake. station mark: A cairn, probably erected by the Wheeler survey.
[Latitude, $36155^{\prime} 5.5 .53^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $1188^{\circ} 00^{\prime \prime} 03.05^{\prime \prime}$.]

| Tostation | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Isog. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , /1 | - , 11 | Meters. |
| Big Meadows | 2\% 1016.18 | $20 \% 0240.29$ | 4.6282473 |
| Sunday - | $\begin{array}{lllll}38 & 16 & 38.85\end{array}$ | $21800 \quad 10 . \% 0$ | 4.8332895 |
| Florence | $112031 \% .94$ | 2914754.89 | 4.6220458 |

WHITNEY, INYO AND TULARE COUNTIES.
The highest peak in the United States proper, at head of Kern River, about 20 miles sonthwest of Independence.

Station mark: A cairn, probably erected by the Wheeler survey.
[Latitude $36^{\circ} 34^{\prime} 43.57^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\circ} 1 \gamma^{\prime} 29.5 \tau^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | - , " | Meters. |
| Big Meadows | 25445.92 | 1825320.79 | 4.861428 .2 |
| Sunday | 164053.82 | 1963033.52 | 4.9646686 |
| Florence | 503252.02 | 230123 38.13 | 4.478925\% |
| Wanguyhe | 2485526.49 | 693802.11 | 5. 0.540514 |

## BIG MEADOWS, TULARE COUNTY.

The highest point on range between Kern River and South Fork of Kern River, about 25 miles northeast of Kernville along the Mount Whitney trail.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in a large bowlder, over which is erected a cairn 6 feet high.
[Latitude $35^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 28.50^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude $118^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 56.92^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station- | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | - " | Meters. |
| Pah Ute. | -) 4609.34 | 1854406.62 | 4. $2 \times 24.76$ |
| Breckinridge | 23 25 23. $\% 7$ | 2031637.60 | 4. 3575669 |
| Sunday | 5.) 2115.81 | 235 12 24.9.) | 4. 4420184 |
| Moses | 1413304.62 | 3212046.63 | 4. $7013+14$ |
| Florence | 1595559.28 | 33948 16.62 | 4. 5.5 T 401.5 |

FLORENCE, TULARE COUNTY.
Mount Florence is the highest point east of Farewell Gap, about if miles southeast of "Mineral King," at headwaters of Middle Fork of Kawesh and Little Kern rivers.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, surmounted by a cairn 6 feet high.
[Latitude, $36^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 29.96^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude, $\left.\left.118^{\prime \prime} 33^{\prime} 00.9\right)^{\prime \prime}.\right]$

| To station | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Log. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , , " | Weters. |
| Sunday | 23031.46 | 18: 3119.39 | 4.84065: 2 |
| Moses | 39350505 | 219 31 1\%. 76 | 4. 2635024 |
| Big Baldy | 13454 4?. 41 | $31449.81 . \%$ | 4. 6217918 |
| Silliman | 1538310.01 | 38331 \%6. 5 | 4.468.506 |
| Big Meadows | 3394816.62 | 159 5.) \%9. 2 c | 4. 3 (T) $+(015$ |

## MOSES, TULARE COUNTV.

A high rocky point between headwaters of North Fork and Middle Fork of Tulare River, about 3 miles northeast of Frazier's mill. Ascended from camp at south end of Long Meadows in two hoursone hour on foot.

Station mark: A bronze triangulation tablet cemented in solid rock, surmounted by a cairn 6 fect high.
[Latitude. $3616^{\prime} 44.12^{\prime \prime}$. Longitude, $118^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 49.45^{\prime \prime}$.]

| To station | Azimuth. | Back azimuth. | Lug. distance. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " |  | Meters. |
| Big Baldy | 15783504.44 | 33548753 | 4.6542414 |
| Silliman | 1 1\% \% 0 0.20 |  | 4. 6076826 |
| Florence | $219: 311 \% .6$ | 39838.585 | 4. 2635024 |
| Big Meadows | 321 20 46.63 | 141 3:3 04.62 | 4. 2013414 |
| Sunday | 3510146.56 | 1310.510 .12 | 4. $7462 \% 95$ |

## PRIMARY TRAVERSE.

Primary traverse for the control of the sacramento fifteen-minute quadrangle, based upon the position of the dome of the state capitol, (United States standard datum), was rum by Mr. ('harles F'. Urquhart, topographer, in three circuits, as follows:

From Sacramento, castward along Central Pacific Railway to Fairoaks; thence northward via highways to Roseville; thence returning to Sacramento via Central l'acific Railway.

From near salisbury on Central Pacific Railway, south to about parallel 3 a $30^{\prime}$ : thence westward via highways to about meridian 121 30'; thence northward to Sacramento.

From a point about $1 \frac{3}{4}$ miles northeast of State capitol, westward via highways to Sacramento-sutter county line; thence eastward to Roseville.

## Geogrophic positions along Central Pacific Railuray from．Sacramento to Fuiroaks．

| Station． | Latitude． | Longitude． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | －，＂ | 。 ，＂ |
| Sacramento．State capitol dome | 383437.4 | 121 39 3．t． 3 |
| Sacramento．Y street． 47 feet north from north meridian monument | 3833 35． 2 | 121 98 59．3 |
| Sacramento，corner Thirty－first and $R$ streets，cross－ ing of Thirty－first street | 38 33 <br> 1.6  | 1212805.9 |
| Homestead，road crossing at | 383347.6 | 121 27 51．4 |
| Brighton station | 383307.0 | 121 25 23．4 |
| Perkins station | 383249.5 | 121 23 \％\％． 1 |
| Mahew，opposite railroad building | 383354.0 | 1212103.1 |
| Mahew，road crossing | 3838 －5． 9 | 121 20 59．2 |
| Mills station | 383510.9 | $121 \quad 18$ 28．5 |
| Mills station，road crossing | 383511.7 | 12118 26．久 |
| Fairoaks，junction of spur line to | 383628.0 | 1211552.7 |
| Soudan，road crossing at | 383609.5 | 1211646.6 |
| Fairoaks station | 383801.6 | $121 \quad 1543.0$ |

Geographic positions ulong highways from Fairoaks to Roseville．

Fairoaks colony
Fairoaks and Roseville road．intersection of road from Mr．Cunningham＇s house with west bound－ ary of colony
Three Corners，road east to Orangevale and north to Roseville
Auburn road，crossing of
Schoolhouse，point opposite
County－line monument，Sacramento and Placer counties
Road west
County－line monument，Sacramento and Placer counties
Road east，near railroad

Latitude．
383839.7

12116 13． 3
383911.2121 1г 2ヶ．9

| 38 | 40 | 43.1 | 121 | $1 \%$ | 22.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 38 | 41 | 42.1 | $1 \supseteq 1$ | $1 \%$ | 20.3 |
| 38 | 41 | $4 \% .6$ | $1 \supseteq 1$ | $1 \tau$ | 2.4 |

$384321.3 \quad 121 \quad 1756.0$
3844 12．9

154 PRIMARY TRIANGULATION AND PRIMARY TRAVERSE. [BULL. 201.
Geographic positions along Central Pacific Railroad from Roseville to Sacramento.

| Station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | " | " |
| Crossing of road to Ezra Dudley's residence | 384417.0 | $121 \quad 1756.4$ |
| County-line monument, Sacramento and Placer counties | 384325.0 | 1211846.1 |
| Antelope, road crossing at | 3842 32. 2 | 1211943.3 |
| Road crossing | 384038.5 | $121 \sim 146 . \%$ |
| Ben Ali, first road crossing northeast of | 383720.4 | $12125 \quad 21.6$ |
| Ben Ali (box car) | 383517.6 | $121 \quad 2524.6$ |
| Roseville and Sacramento road. crossing of | 383641.4 | $121 \quad 2603.8$ |
| Roseville, Marysville, and Sacramento roads. junction of | $38: 3641.6$ | $121 \quad 2654.9$ |
| Long bridge over overflow, northeast end of | $38: 3610.2$ | 1212757.5 |
| Sacramento, Twelfth street crossing, north side Central Pacific Rwy. tracks | 383580.5 | $121 \quad 2910.3$ |
| Sacramento, corner Thirteenth and N streets | $3 \times 3430.6$ | 121 29 2\%. 3 |

[^0]| station. | Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - , " | , " |
| Intersection of Mills and Whiterock road with |  |  |
| Three Corner | 38 383 35.9 | 121 15 30.4 |
| Crossing on old .Jackson road | 3 3 3142.4 | 1211535.4 |
| Crossing new Jackson road | $3830 \quad 36.9$ | 121 15 36.9 |
| Road corner, leave new Jackson road | 3830 51.4 | 1211642.8 |
| Road crossing at schoolhouse | 383040.3 | 1211549.7 |
| Road crossing to Walsh | 383040.4 | 1212003.0 |
| Road crossing | 383040.2 | 1212142.9 |
| Central Pacific Rwy , crossing | 38.30 (39.5 | 1212404.9 |
| Upper Stockton road crossing (Darlin's blacksmith <br>  |  |  |
| Lower Stockton road (rossing - | $38: 3038.8$ | 121 9\% 58.2 |
| Road crossing (thence north) | 383088 | 1212856 |
| Road crossing | 383294.7 | 121 28 5\%.2 |

Geographic positions along highways from northeast end of long bridge orer overflow, north to county line, thence east to Roseville.

Station

Three Corners, river road turns west
Road northeast
Rcad west (near Mr. Schieber*s house)
Opposite Six-mile house
Opposite Mr. Cippa's barnyard
Road at saloon
County line monument. Sacramento and Sutter counties
Three Corners, on Marysville and Roseville road County line crossing Sutter and Placer counties Road south

Lane south
Road south, telephone line
Top of small hill, opposite old house
Roseville station, semaphore post at

| Latitude. | Longitude. |
| :---: | :---: |
| " | - , " |
| 383629.2 | 1212829.6 |
| 383751.9 | 1212828.8 |
| 383925.0 | 1212828.6 |
| 383950.6 | 12128 59.\% |
| 384082.3 | $121 \quad 2900.1$ |
| 384201.2 | 1212900.8 |
| 384405.7 | 1212900.7 |
| 384506.2 | 1212901.2 |
| 384506.8 | 1212808.3 |
| 384506.7 | 1212617.9 |
| 384507.1 | 1212330.8 |
| 384505.1 | 121 21 51.3 |
| 38450 0\%. 6 | 1211919.5 |
| 384506.0 | 12116 5\%. 3 |

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[Bulletin No. 201].]
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[^0]:    Geograplic positions along highu*ays south from point near Salishmry to about
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