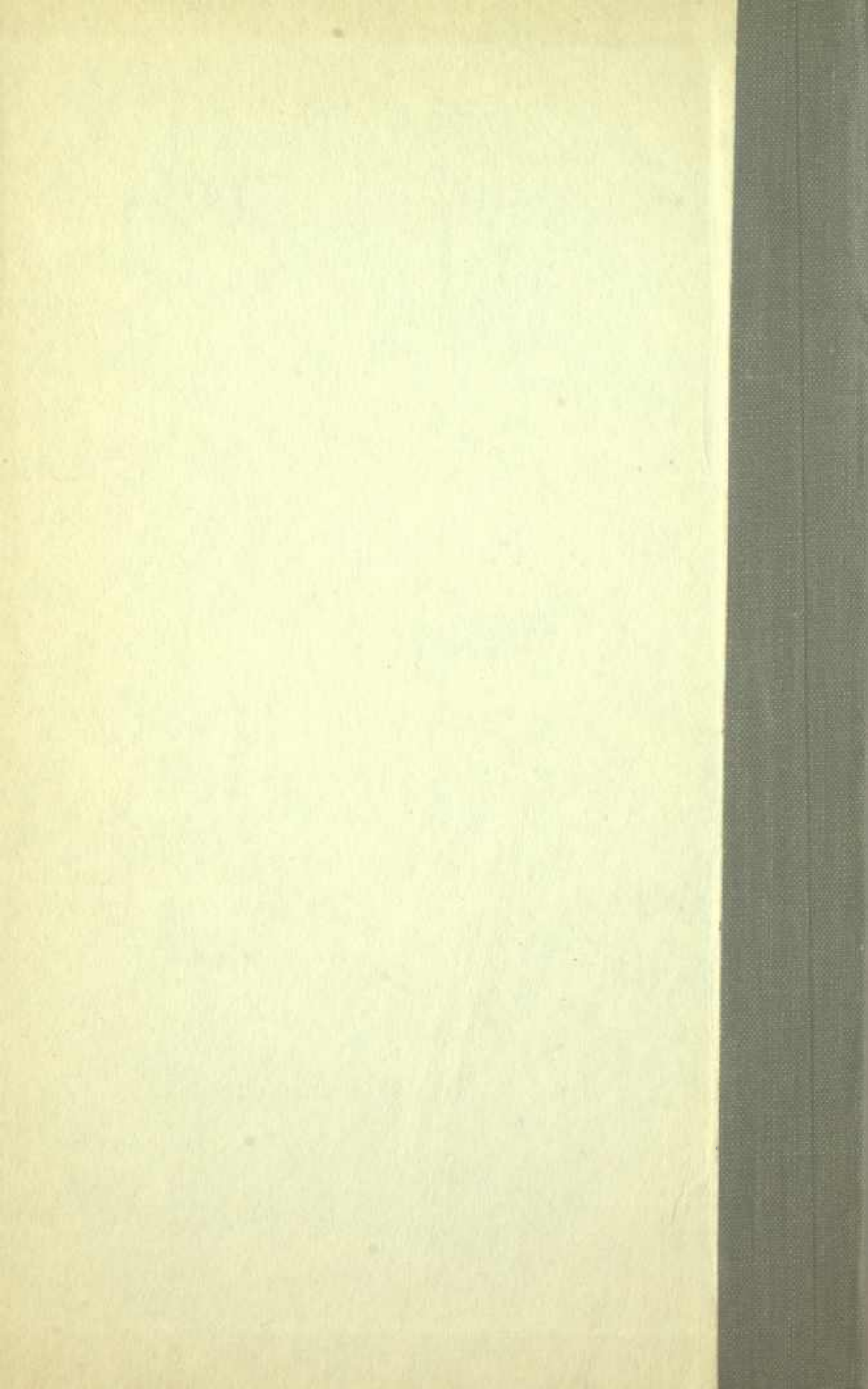
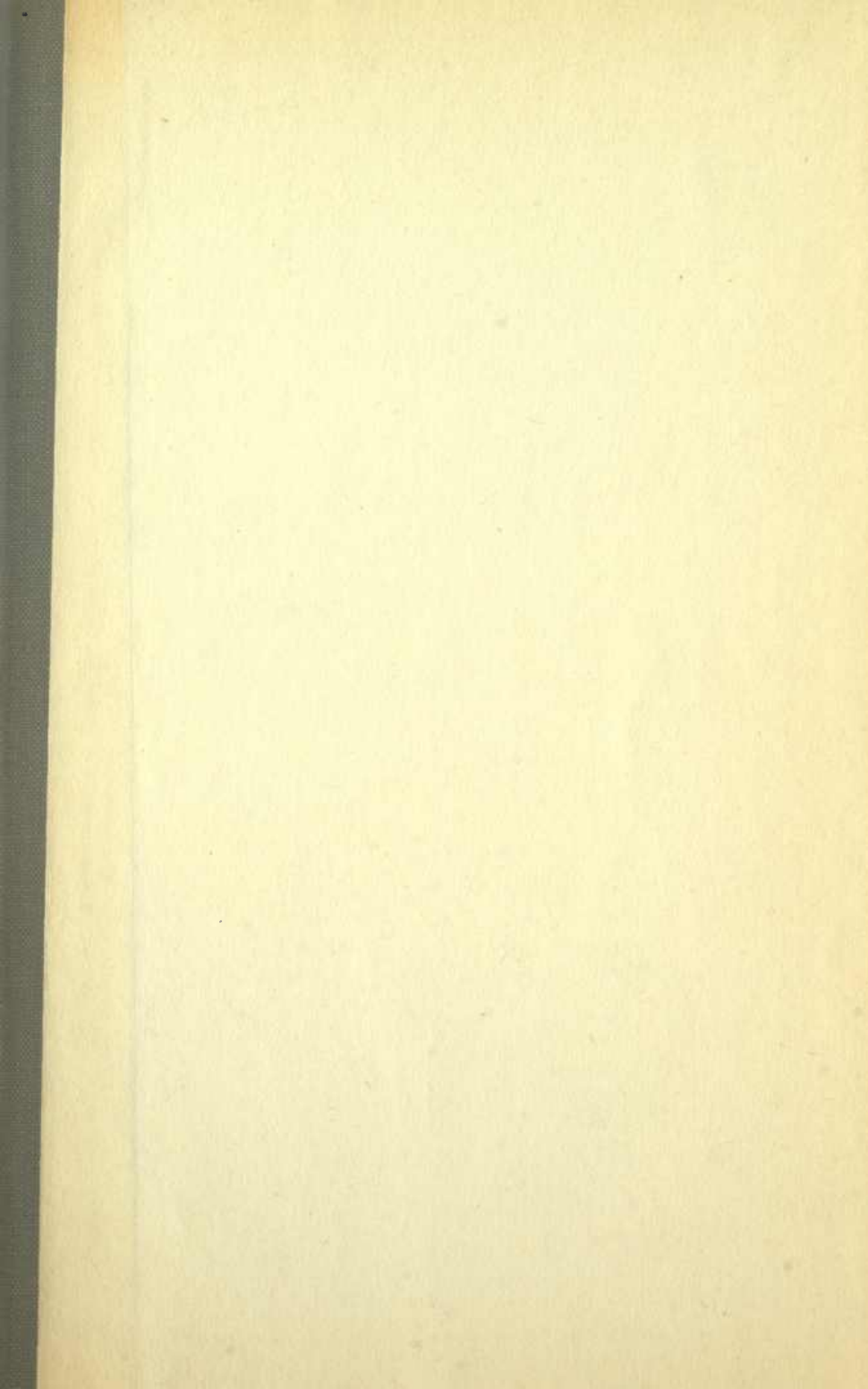


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FOR THE YEAR

## 1856,

### BEING LEAP YEAR,

CONTAINING FULL AND AUTHENTIC COMMERCIAL, STATISTICAL, ASTRONOMICAL,  
DEPARTMENTAL, ECCLESIASTICAL, EDUCATIONAL, FINANCIAL, AND

#### GENERAL INFORMATION.

THE ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS, WHICH ARE SUITED TO EVERY PART OF  
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# Macleay & Co.'s Canadian Almanac, FOR THE YEAR 1856.

## CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES, &c., 1856.

Dominical Letter	F E
Lunar Cycle or Golden Number	14
Jewish Lunar Cycle	11
Æpact (Moon's Age, January 1st)	23
Solar Cycle	17
Roman Indiction	14
Dionysian Period	185
Julian Period	6569
The year 5017 of the Jewish Era com. Sept. 30th	1856
The year 1273 of the Mahom. Era com. Sept. 1st	1856
Year of the World (Usher)	5890
Year of the World (Jews)	5616
Year of the World (Septuagint)	7364
Year A. U. C. (Building of Rome)	2629
Year of the Olympiads	2632
Year of the Era of Nabonassar	2603
The 20th of Her Majesty's Reign begins June 20th	1856
The 31st of the Indep. of the U. S. begins July 4th	1856

## FIXED AND MOVEABLE FEASTS, &c., 1856.

Septuagesima Sunday	Jan'y 20
Quinquagesima Sunday	Feb'y 3
Ash Wednesday, or First of Lent	Feb'y 6
Quadra. First Sunday in Lent	Feb'y 10
Mid Lent Sunday	Feb'y 24
Palm Sunday	Mar. 16
Good Friday	Mar. 21
EASTER SUNDAY	Mar. 23
Low Sunday	Mar. 30
Rogation Sunday	April 27
Ascension Day—Holy Thursday	May 1
Whit Sunday—Pentecost	May 11
Trinity Sunday	May 18
Corpus Christi	June 22
Midday of the Year	July 1
Advent Sunday	Nov. 30
Birth of Queen Victoria	May 24
Birth of Prince Albert	Aug. 26

### THE SEASONS, 1856.—TORONTO.

	D.	H.	M.
Winter Solstice (1855) December 22	3	31	mor.
Vernal Equinox, March 20, 1856	4	32	mor.
Summer Solstice, June 21	1	21	mor.
Autumnal Equinox, September 22	3	36	even.
Winter Solstice, December 21	9	22	mor.
Sun in Winter Signs	1	1	mor.

### THE SEASONS 1856.—TORONTO.

	D.	H.	M.
Sun in Spring Signs	92	20	49
Sun in Summer Signs	93	14	15
Sun in Autumnal Signs	89	17	46
Tropical Year	365	5	51
Sun North of Equator	186	11	4
Sun South of Equator	178	18	47

### MORNING STARS, 1856.

Venus until July 19th, 1856.
Mars until April 1st, 1856.
Jupiter from March 5 to Sept. 26.
Saturn from June 24 to Dec. 31.

### EVENING STARS, 1856.

Venus from July 19th to May 10th, 1857.
Mars from April 1st to June 7th, 1857.
Jupiter until March 5th, and from Sept. 26th, to April 11th, 1857.
Saturn until June 24th, 1856.

## TO THE READER.

SUN'S RISING AND SETTING.—There are two kinds of time used in common Almanacs, for the Sun's Rising and Setting. One is *Clock* time, and the other is *Apparent* or *Sun* time. *Clock* time is *always right*, while *Sun* time *varies* every day, and is alternately too "Fast" or too "Slow." Hence it is that two Almanacs made by the same calculator, for the same year and place, will give the Sun's rising and setting very differently, if a *different* kind of time is used in each. Persons observing this must not think that either is wrong. According to apparent time the sun will always rise and set at six o'clock, at the time of its crossing the equinoctial; but this is never the case according to *Clock* time, or *true* time. If the sun was in the meridian, or at the noon mark, at 12 o'clock every day, then *apparent* time would be true, and the sun would always rise and set at 6 o'clock, when at the equinoxes. People generally suppose it is 12 o'clock when the sun is in mid-heaven, or at the noon mark. In this there is a great mistake, for the sun is so irregular, that it does not come to these points at 12 o'clock oftener than four times in a whole year. In this Almanac we give the time exact to the nearest second that a correct clock must show, when the sun is in the meridian and shadow at noon mark, for every day in the year. When the sun is at the noon mark it is *noon*, but not twelve o'clock very often.

### To ascertain the Length of the Day and Night.

At any time of the year add 12 hours to the time of the Sun's setting, and from the sum subtract the time of rising for the length of the day.

Subtract the time of setting from 12 hours, and to the remainder add the time of rising next morning, for the length of the night. These rules are equally true for *apparent* time.

### Explanation of the Signs used in this Almanac.

☾ New Moon, and Moon generally. ☽ First Quarter. ○ Full Moon. ☾ Last Quarter. ☾ Moon's ascending Node. ☿ Descending Node. ● in Apogee—farthest from the Earth. ● in perigee—nearest to the earth. ● Highest—Moon farthest North. ● Lowest—Moon farthest South. ♃ Saturn. ♀ Venus. ♀ Near together. ♃ Jupiter. ☿ Mercury. ☐ 90 apart. ☿ Opposition, or 180° apart. ♃ Mars. 7\* Stars. ☼ Sun. ♃ Herschel. ♃ Neptune.

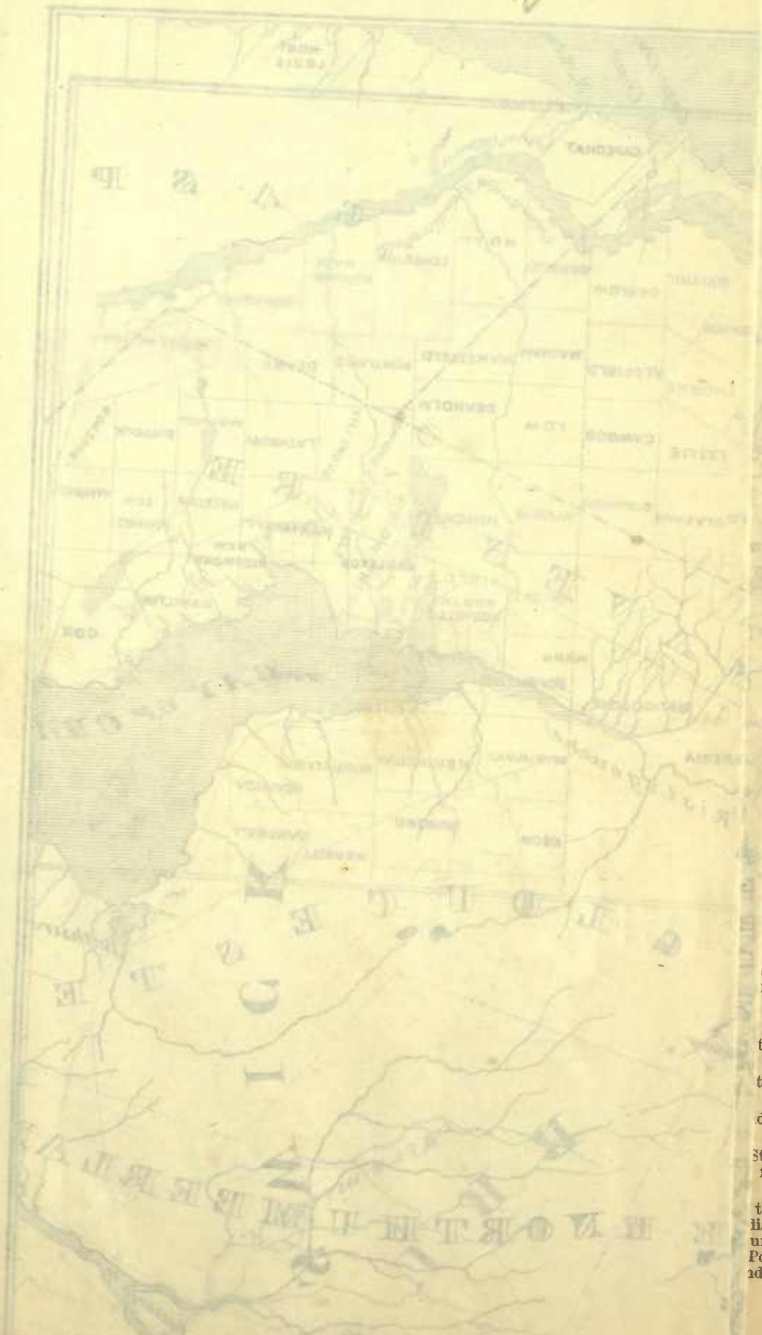
### Directions for finding the True Time.

The Sun, as we have stated before, is on the meridian at 12 o'clock on four days only of the year. It is sometimes as much as 16¼ minutes before or after twelve, when its shadow strikes the noon mark on the sun-dial. On each calendar page of this Almanac is shown the exact time when the sun reaches the meridian, or the shadow the noon mark; and in order to set a clock or watch correctly, it must, when it is noon by the sun dial or noon mark, be set at the time indicated in the Almanac. Thus, on the 25th of January, when the sun is on the noon mark, the watch must be set 12 minutes and 34 seconds past 12, which will be the true time. The practice of setting time-pieces by the rising or setting of the Sun or Moon, is not strictly correct; as the unevenness of the earth's surface and intervening objects, such as hills and forests, near the points of rising and setting, occasion a deviation, in every place from the time expressed in the Almanac, which time is adapted to a smooth, level horizon. The only means of keeping correct time, is by the use of a noon-mark or a meridian-line.

### Astronomical Notes for 1856.

The Moon will run lowest this year on October 6th, to the 3rd degree of Sagittarius, having a declination of 25° 36' 1.2" south. It will run highest October 18th, to the 3rd degree of Gemini, having a declination of 25° 35' 32.2" north.





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## TORONTO

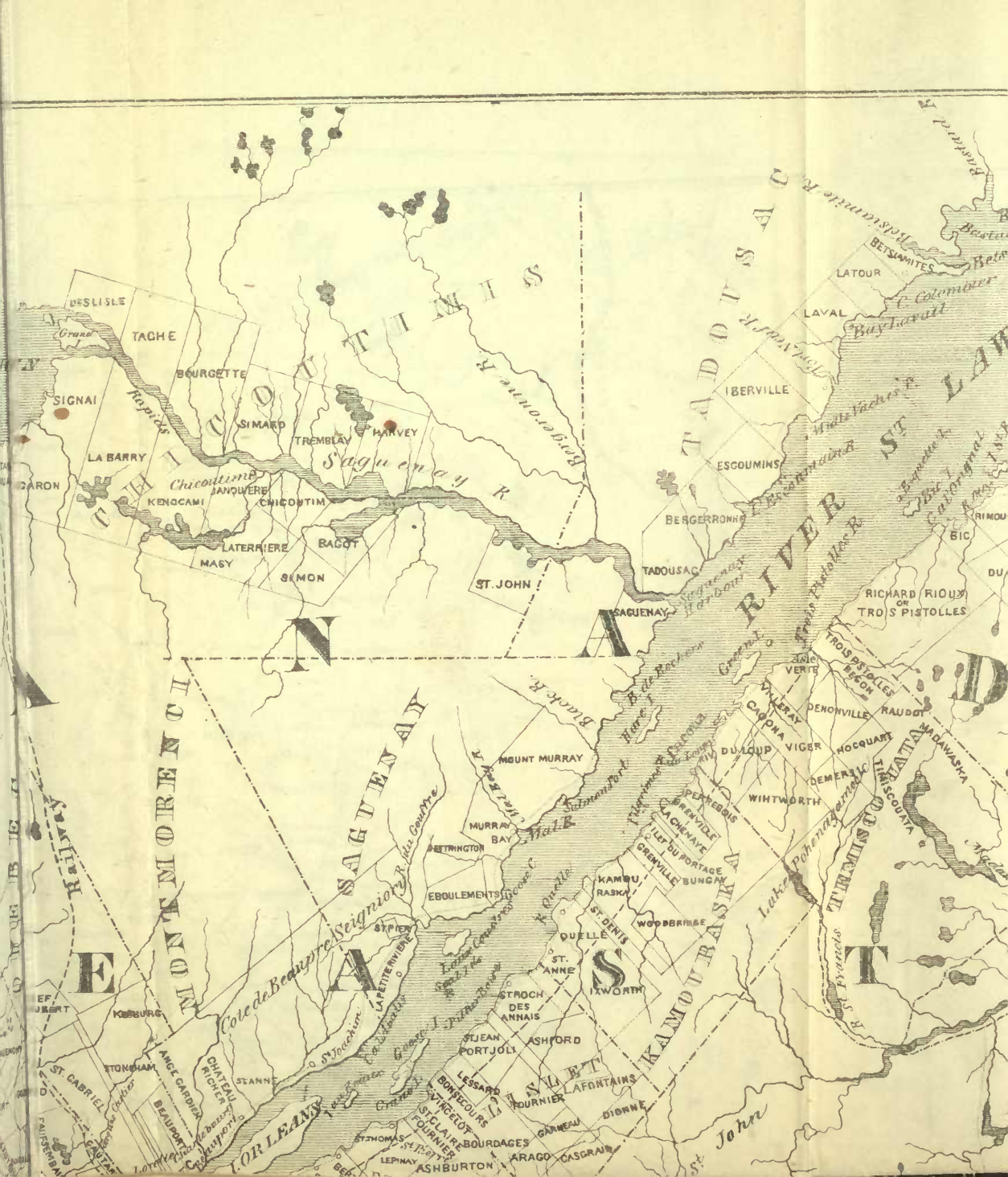
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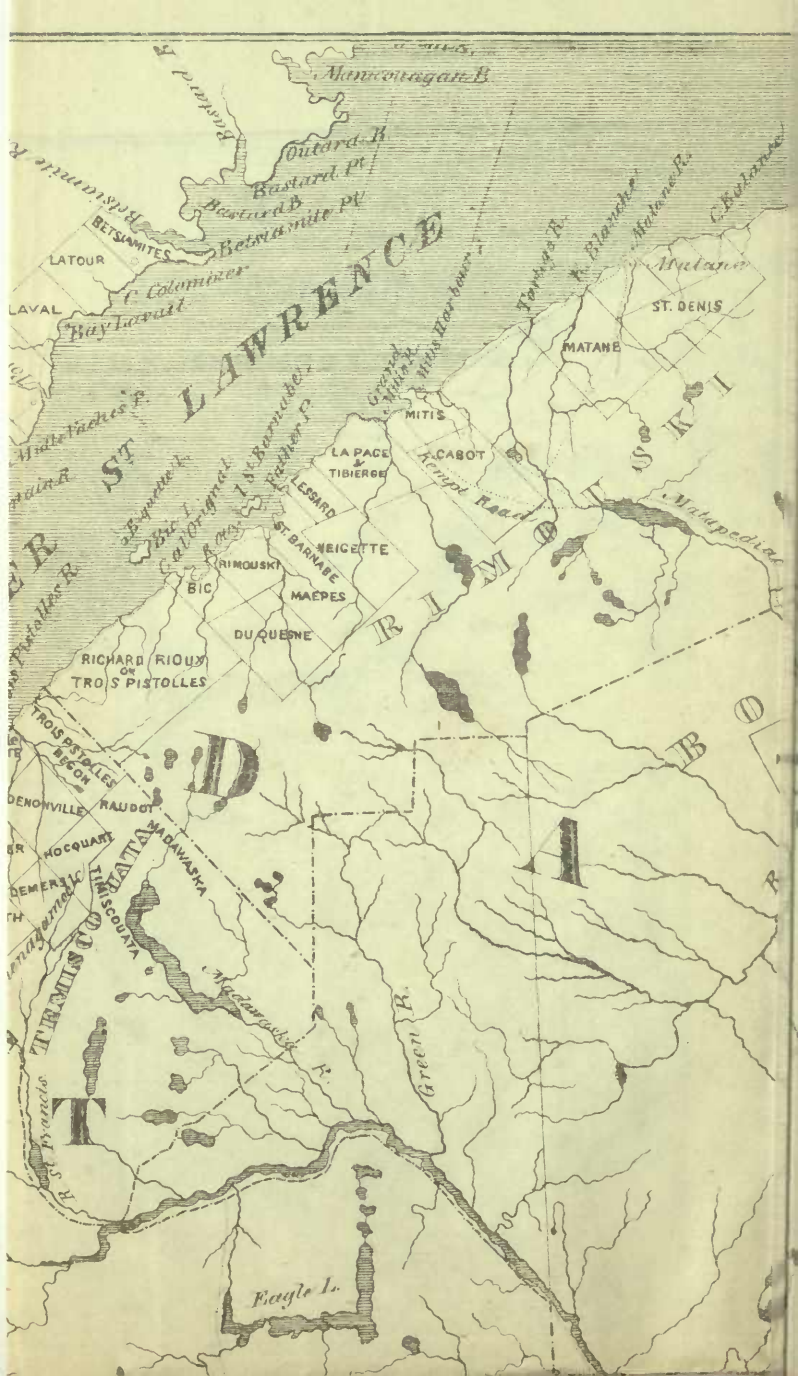
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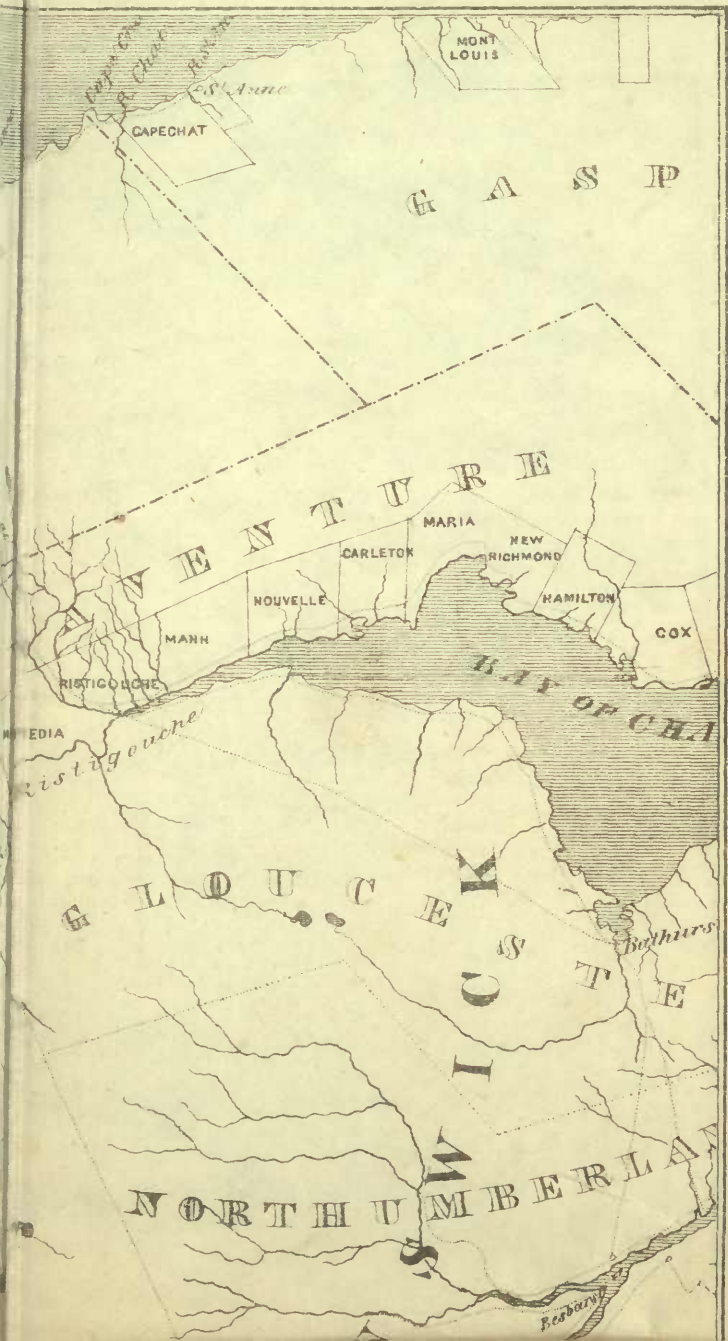
Boundaries of Counties ..... Boundaries of Townships \_\_\_\_\_  
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 Plank and Gravelled Roads ..... Other Roads .....

Scale of Miles













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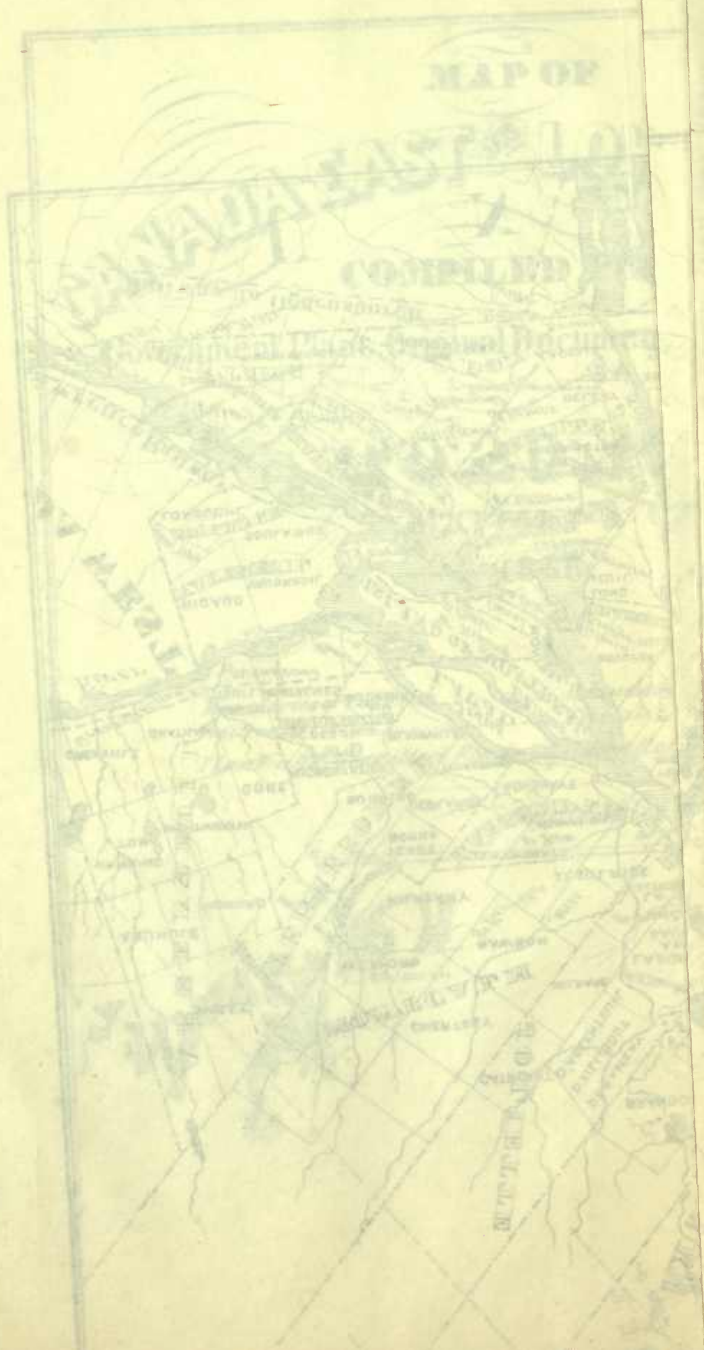
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This declination is a *maximum*, by which the Moon can run north or south farther than the sun can. Longitude of Moon's Ascending Node, Jan. 1, is 30° 11.1', and December 31, it will be 10° 51' 4". Apparent Obliquity of Ecliptic July 9, is 23° 27' 36.11".

Distance of Sun, July 2nd, 96702364 miles. Its mean distance March 31, and Oct. 3rd is 96103800 miles. The Sun will be north of the equator this tropical year 186 days 11 h. 4 m., and south of it 178 d. 18 h. 47 m., showing a difference of 7 d. 16 h. 17 m., caused by the slower motion of the earth when in or near the aphelion.

Mercury will be brightest, and visible in the west soon after sunset, about January 29, May 23, and Sept. 19. Also in the east just before sunrise about March 18, July 16, and November 5th. The first and last dates quite unfavourable.

N. B.—The constellation Pisces is the *first* sign in the zodiac. Aries was first *once*, but is now 30° east of the equinox. In consequence of not knowing this, some think the Almanac is wrong.

**TABLE,**

*Showing the Illuminated Portion of the Discs of Venus and Mars.*

The numbers given in this table represent the sizes of the illuminated portion of the Discs—the apparent diameters of the planets being considered at *unity*.

1856.	Venus.	Mars.	1856.	Venus.	Mars.
January 15.	0 .656	0 .907	July 15.	1 .000	0 .870
February 14.	0 .759	0 .935	August 15.	0 .992	0 .872
March 15.	0 .838	0 .985	September 15.	0 .964	0 .884
April 15.	0 .903	0 .991	October 15.	0 .922	0 .900
May 15.	0 .952	0 .933	November 15.	0 .864	0 .919
June 15.	0 .986	0 .886	December 15.	0 .792	0 .938

**Star Table.**

To ascertain when any star found in the following table will be on the meridian, *add* the numbers opposite in the left-hand column of figures to the preceding meridian transit of the north Star found in the calendar pages. For the *Rising* of a star, *subtract* the number opposite in the right-hand column of figures from its meridian passage. For the *Setting* of a Star, *add* the same number to its meridian passage. Those marked (.....) revolve in a circle of perpetual apparition, and do not rise or set north of the latitude of Toronto (Lat. 43° 39' 35" N.) for which latitude the semi-diurnal arcs are calculated and corrected. The civil day begins at the preceding midnight, and consequently 24 hours after midnight, or 12 hours from noon, is *morning* of the succeeding day; and 24 to 36 hours from noon, is *evening* of the next day. This table is arranged in the order of culmination.

Stars.	Constellation	In Me	R & S	Stars.	Constellation	In Me	R & S	Stars.	Constellation	In Me	R & S
		h. m.	h. m.			h. m.	h. m.			h. m.	h. m.
Almaach	Andromeda	0 48	9 50	Procyon	Canis Minor	6 24	6 20	Beta	Ursa Minor	13 43	.....
Alpha	Aries	0 52	7 33	Pollux	Gemini	6 29	8 3	Zubenelg	Libra	14 1 5	25
Mira	The Whale	1 6	5 46	Acubens	Cancer	6 51	2 31	Alphacca	N. Crown	14 20	7 56
Menkar	The Whale	1 48	6 13	Naos	The Ship	7 43	6 48	Antares	Scorpio	15 12	4 8
Algol	Perseus	1 52	9 36	Alphard	Hydra	8 13	5 28	Alpha	Hercules	15 59	6 56
Algenib	Perseus	2 7	.....	Regulus	Leo	8 53	6 48	Alpha	Ophiuchus	16 19	6 48
Aldebaran	Taurus	2 32	7 38	Morak	Big Dipper	9 45	.....	Vega	Lyra	17 23	9 18
Capella	Auriga	3 21	7 3	Dubhe	Big Dipper	9 47	.....	Beta	Lyra	17 36	8 33
Rigel	Orion	3 59	11 16	Danebola	Leo	10 34	7 0	Altair	Aquila	18 34	6 31
El Nath	Taurus	4 1	5 27	Phad.	Big Dipper	10 38	.....	Deneb	Cygnus	19 27	10 43
Bellatrix	Orion	4 10	8 3	Algorab	The Crow	11 14	4 57	Fomalhaut	S Fish	21 40	5 43
Mintaka	Orion	4 10	6 23	Alloth	Big Dipper	11 39	.....	Scheat	Pegasus	21 47	7 57
Phaet	Orion	4 18	5 58	Spica	Virgo	12 9	5 19	Markab	Pegasus	21 48	6 56
Petalogueuse	The Dove	4 28	3 18	Mizar	Big Dipper	12 10	.....	Vr. Equinox	Pisces	22 50	5 59
Sirius	Orion	4 40	6 27	Benetnasch	Big Dipper	12 34	.....	Algenib	Pegasus	22 56	6 56
Castor	Canis Minor	5 32	4 54	Arcturus	Bootes	13 1	7 20	Schedir	Cassiopeia	23 22	.....
	Gemini	6 18	8 27	Mirac	Bootes	13 30	7 59	Mirach	Andromeda	23 51	8 45

**Explanation of the Articles in the Calendar.**

These Pages are calculated for Toronto, and for a point midway between Montreal and Quebec, which point is about on the latitude of Three Rivers and Fredericton. They will serve very accurately for every *City and Town in the British Provinces and North America.*

THE SUN'S RISING AND SETTING, is given in mean time; and for Toronto, it is corrected for a mean horizontal refraction of 36 min. 6.86 sec., of arc, and is also suited to the *upper limb*. Its declination is for mean noon.

THE MOON'S RISING is given from Full to Change, and the Setting from Change to Full.

MOON'S PLACE.—The symbols and numbers in this column indicate the Moon's place in the signs or Constellations of the Zodiac, to the nearest degree of longitude, at 7 o'clock P. M. Toronto Time. Pisces being regarded the *first* of the signs.

MOON'S AGE.—This column shows to the nearest tenth of a day, the Moon's Age at noon, Toronto.

MOON SOUTH.—This column shows the time the Moon is "south," or in the meridian of Toronto, and is nearly the same for all parts of the Provinces.

TWILIGHT.—This table shows at intervals of six days, the times of beginning of Twilight in the morning, and of the end at evening—the sun, at the computed instants, being 8 degrees below the horizon.

THE MOON'S PHASES.—This table shows the time for two meridians, when the Moon passes the geocentric longitudes of 0 dg., 90 dg., 180 dg., and 270 dg., from the Sun.

THE COLUMN OF "POLE STAR IN MERIDIAN," shows for every day in the year, the exact time when the North Star makes its transit over the upper meridian of longitude, 5 h. 5 m. 12 s. west of Greenwich, and is sufficiently exact for ordinary use in all of the British Provinces.

The time of the Lower TRANSIT for any given day may be found by adding 11 h. 58 m. 2.045 s. to the time of the preceding Upper Transit. This column is designed to facilitate the computation of the Rising, Setting, and Meridian Passage of the brightest Fixed Stars, by using the numbers opposite the same in the Star Table. It will also be found of some service to surveyors and astronomers. When great exactness is required, the meridian passage of the Pole Star, for several places, may be obtained by applying the following corrections to the times expressed in the calendar

pages. For Toronto, subtract 2.55 seconds; for Kingston, add 0.22 sec.; for Montreal add 2.24 sec.; for Quebec, add 3.36 sec.; for Fredricton, add 6.32 sec.; and for Halifax, add 8.78 sec.

The times of greatest eastern elongation of the Polar Star, may be found for any day by *subtracting* the following constants from the time of Upper Transit; and the time of greatest Western elongation may be found by *adding* the same constants. For Toronto, 5 h. 53 m. 26.9 sec.; for Kingston, 5 h. 53 m. 21.4 sec.; for Halifax, 5 h. 53 m. 15 sec.; for Montreal, 5 h. 53 m. 4.4 s.; for Fredricton, 5 h. 52 m. 56.8 s.; and for Quebec 5 h. 52 m. 46.75 s. In computing these constants, the mean polar distance of the North Star for 1855 was assumed at 1° 28', and the slight variations in that distance will not produce an error of more than two seconds in the constants, when the variations have their greatest value.

There is not sufficient room for a table of the "Azimuth of Greatest Elongation" of the Pole Star. But this can be very easily found for any place by the following formula, the star's polar distance, and the co-latitude of the place being known; the former of which is given for every day in this Almanac.

$$\text{Log. Sine Azimuth} = 10 + \text{Log. Sine Polar distance} - \text{Log. Sine co-Lat.}$$

**Eclipses for the Year 1856.**

There will be two Eclipses of the sun, and two of the Moon this year as follows:—

- I.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, April 5th, invisible.
- II.—A partial Eclipse of the Moon, April 20th, in the morning, *visible*. The Moon will set in the Canadas at about 5 h. 9 m. with 1.2 digits eclipsed. Size at the Middle 8.544 digits on the northern limb. See the Table below.
- III.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, September 28th, invisible in Canada.
- IV.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, October 13, in the Evening, *visible*. The Moon will rise at 5 h. 11 m. with 8-61 digits eclipsed. Size when largest, 11.976 digits on the Southern limb. See the Table below.

PLACES.	ECLIPSE OF APRIL 20.		ECLIPSE OF OCT. 13.	
	Begins.	Middle.	Middle.	Ends.
St. John's.....	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Halifax.....	4 5	5 37	7 25	8 59
Fredricton.....	3 20	4 52	6 40	8 14
Quebec.....	3 7	4 39	6 27	8 1
Three Rivers.....	2 49	4 21	6 9	7 43
Montreal.....	2 44	4 16	6 4	7 38
Cornwall.....	2 40	4 12	6 0	7 34
Prescott.....	2 35	4 7	5 55	7 29
Bytown.....	2 32	4 4	5 52	7 26
Kingston.....	2 30	4 2	5 50	7 24
Cobourg.....	2 27	3 59	5 47	7 21
Toronto.....	2 25	3 57	5 45	7 19
Hamilton.....	2 17	3 49	5 37	7 11
London C. W.....	2 14	2 46	5 34	7 8
	2 9	3 41	5 29	7 3

JUPITER will be eclipsed by the Moon on the 19th of August, at about 1 o'clock in the morning, *visible*. Duration 54 minutes.

**Mathematical Acknowledgments.**

We have the pleasure to notice a very large number of Solutions of the Problems in the Almanac for 1855 from various correspondents. We cannot print the Solutions for want of room, nor was this our design, as we do not intend to make the Almanac take the place or character of a mathematical work. The *Answers* of the Problems will be published, and those who solve them correctly will be noticed. In examining the solutions, we have discarded mistakes in the operations, where the *principles* of working were correct. In such cases we accord to the author the honour of a right solution. We cannot pledge ourselves to look for such errors when the answers are wrong, and correspondents are requested to be very careful in the operations. In some instances we may have overlooked the merits of our correspondents, where their results have been wrong, not from any want of skill, but from some small mistakes they have made. The majority of the solutions sent were correct. Particular notice is due to Messrs. Jordan, Dunne, Cowan, Clark, Ralph, Somerville and Sheehan, for full solutions, and finely executed diagrams. We give *instead* of the solutions, the answers in *literal formulae* as far as possible, by which rules can be made. We invite all to send for the Almanac, original and well-selected problems, with solutions on separate sheets of paper, and if approved will be inserted next year. They should be in the hands of the publishers on or before the 15th of May, 1856.

The Problems in this Almanac are of a highly practical character, and combine utility with the theoretical. Persons who send correct solutions of 15 or more of these Problems (post-paid) to the Publishers, Messrs. MACLEAR & Co., Toronto, before July 1st, 1856, will have the same publicly acknowledged in the issue for 1857.

We have received correct solutions from our Correspondents as shown below:—

MR. THOMAS JORDAN, School Teacher, of Oxford, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. WILLIAM COWAN, School Teacher, No. 6, Guelph, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, (in part.) 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35; and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. WILLIAM RALPH, London, C. W., Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, (in part.) 13, 14, 15, 16; and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. CHARLES CLARK, C. M. Teacher, Cayuga, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 56, and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. WILLIAM DUNNE, of St. James, and Teacher in No. 4, Onondaga, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35; and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59; and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. JOHN SHEEHAN, C. T., Onondaga, Brant Co., Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59; and Geom. Prob. 1.

MR. ROBERT SOMERVILLE, School Teacher, in Darlington, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15, 16, 22, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 40, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54.

- Mr. JAMES A. LYNAM, Teacher, Pond Mills, Westminster, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 17, 18, 22, 31, 32, 34; and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 26, 28, 29, 31, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56.
- Mr. WALTER HENDERSON, C. S. T., Wainfleet, Welland Co., Probs. 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 15, 31, 35; and Exs. 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 34, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 54, 57.
- Mr. V. M. CLEMENTI, Peterboro, Exs. 4, 6, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 26, 29, 46, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. DENIS SMITH, Pensioner, No. 7 Tower, Quebec, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 6, 8, 9, 10, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, and Geom. Prob. 1. *Also Prob. 19, in the Almanac of 1854.*
- Mr. JAMES SUTHERLAND, of Carradoc, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 17, 24, 29, 31, and Exs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 39, 40, 48, 50, 54, 56, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. THOMAS MAGINIS, St. Andrews, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 14, 22, and Exs. 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 29, 30, 31, 46, 48, 49, 50, 54, 58.
- Mr. JAMES McCLELLAND, Teacher, No. 10, Scarborough, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 10, 13, 22, and Exs. 1, 5, 6, 8, 48, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. JOSEPH OSBORNE, S. T., Enniskillen, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 22, 31, 32.
- Mr. JOHN JERRETT, S. T., of Elmgrove, Essa, Probs. 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 22.
- Mr. BENJAMIN WALDEN, C. S. T., Elginfield, Probs. 2, 5, 10, 22.
- Mr. THOMAS RAMAGE, Etobicoke Probs. 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 22.
- Mr. JAMES GAHAN, York, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 31, 32, 33, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 23, 22, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33.
- Mr. JOHN CAMPBELL, Teacher, Carradoc, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 24, 29, 31, 32, 34, (in part) and Exs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 39, 40, 43, 44, 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56 and Geom. Prob. 1.
- MARY CAMPBELL, of Carradoc, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12 (in part), 13, 15, 22, 24, 31, 32, 34, (in part).
- Mr. CHARLES CAMPBELL, Mapleton, Prob. 8, and Exs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7.
- Mr. GEORGE THOMSON, of Tuckersmith, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 22; and Exs. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 25, 28, 43, 56.
- Mr. NICHOLAS DOWN, S. T., Cobourg, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 13, 14, 20, 31, 34, 35, and Exs. 6, 13, 14, 15, 16, 26, 29, 40.
- Mr. GEORGE T. EVANS, C. S. T., Missouri West, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 9, 14, 15, 33, and Exs. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 24, 26, 29, 30, 33, 37, 40, 43, 46, 49, 50, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. JAMES DEVLIN, F. C. Teacher, Maidstone, Probs. 7, 20, 32, 35; and Exs. 10, 41.
- Mr. JOHN IRELAND, C. S. T., Delaware, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 12, 31, 24, 13, 14, 15, 32, and Ex. 2.
- Mr. JOHN MILLS, C. S. T., Portsmouth, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22, 28, 32, 34, 35, and Exs. 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 33, 46. (Mr. Mills' name, last year was printed Niles.)
- Mr. DAVID TROWERIDGE, Waterburgh, N. Y., Probs. 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35.
- Mr. WILLIAM McCONNELL, P. L. S., St. Andrews, C. E., Probs. 2, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13, 14, 22, 31, 32, 35; and Exs. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 24, 26, 29, 30, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 46, 48, 49, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58.
- Mr. A. C. O'REILLEY, of Wainfleet, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, and Exs. 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 29, 30, 43, 46, 48, 50, 58.
- Mr. G. W. SHELDON, C. S. T., Harwich, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13, 16, and Exs. 1, 3, 5, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 24, 26, 29, 42, 46, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. BERNARD DE SCUDAMORE, Newburg, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 9, 13, 14, 15, 17, 22, 24, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, and Exs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 11, 13, 16, 18, 19, 22, 24, 25, 28, 32, 37, 40, 42, 43, 44, 48, 49, 54.
- Mr. GEORGE L. LITTLEJOHNS, Yonge, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 22, 34, and Exs. 5, 13, 16, 20.
- Mr. MARSHALL MACLEIN, Sen., of Scarborough, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 10, 13, 31, 32, 34.
- Mr. WM. LEWIS, of Lorraine, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 7, 10, 13.
- Mr. ARCHIBALD McLELLAN, Dumfries, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 22.
- Mr. D. MURRAY, Junior, Montreal, Probs. 2, 5, 6.
- Mr. JAMES BURGESS, Etobicoke, Prob. 34.
- Mr. JAMES TURNBULL, East Zorra, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 8, 13, 22, and Exs. 1, 8, 12, 13, 16, 40, 49, 54, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. JOHN CAREY, Plympton, Probs. 1, 2, 5, 6, 10, 13, 14, and Exs. 4, 5, 6, 10, 28, and Geom. Prob. 1, and 32 of 1854, nearly.
- Mr. JAMES R. DAVIS, Cobourg, Probs. 2, 6, 5, 22, 33, 35, and Exs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 31, 29, 40, 42, 43, 46, 49, 50, 53, 54, 56, 57, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. J. IN JACQUES, of Scarboro, Probs. 6, 22, 5, 34, and Geom. Prob. 1. (In part.)
- Mr. JOHN MURRAY, St. Andrews, Probs. 2, 6, 22, and Exs. 8, 16, 24.
- Mr. DANIEL DONOGHUE, of Emily, Prob. 2, 5, 6.
- Mr. JOHN LORRANER, of Verulam, Prob. 2, 5, 10, 32.
- Mr. JAMES FURGUSON, of Kingston, Probs. 5, 6.
- Mr. CHARLES RYND, C. S. T., Blanshard, Probs. 2, 5, 6, 22, 32.
- Mr. WM. HARRIS, of Morris, Probs. 2, 5.
- Mr. PETER SCOTT, of Esquesing, Probs. 5, 6, 31, 32, and Geom. Prob. 1.
- Mr. DONALD MCGILLIS, of St. Andrews, Probs. 2, 6, 22; and Exs. 8, 11, 16.
- Mr. ANGUS McDONALD, of St. Andrews, Probs. 2, 6, 7; and Exs. 8, 20, 24, 26.
- Mr. WILSON S. WILLIAMS, of Grantham, Probs. 5, 6, 13, 10; Geom. Prob. 1, in part.
- Mr. MALCOLM CURRIE, S. T., Sunnidale, Probs. 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 22, 31, 32, 35; and 32 of 1854.

NOTE.—The Problems for 1854, 1855, and 1856, are, with a very few exceptions, entirely original with ourselves, and the formulæ we publish this year are also, for the most part new. It is quite possible that in these there may be some errors, and if any we will thank our friends to point them out. We shall depend hereafter, upon the friends of the "Exact Science," for problems for the Mathematical department.

SAMUEL H. WRIGHT.

July 15th, 1855.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Tuesd.	<i>Circumcision.</i>	Mars near equator.	0 / //	
2	Wed.	(1) Ed. Burke born, 1730.	Saturn South, 10.52 ev.	1 27 10	Pr. 1.—It is required
3	Thur.	(4) Earthquake in Canada, 1663.	Venus South, 8.52 mo.	1 27 10	to divide 1 into four parts,
4	Friday	West Indies discovered, 1492.	Venus near Moon.	1 27 10	such that the sum of the
5	Satur.	Treaty bet'n Britain & U. S. 1784.	4th ☿ in Aphelion.	1 27 10	square roots of the parts
6	SUND.	<i>Epiphany.</i>	Moon farthest South.	1 27 10	will be to 1 as 17 to 11.
7	Mond.	St. Anthony died, aged 105.	Moon near Mercury.	1 27 10	Pr. 2.—In trying to
8	Tuesd.	<i>St. Lucian.</i>	Venus in Scorpio.	1 27 10	find the largest number
9	Wed.	Mexican Independence, 1825.	Saturn South, 10.22 ev.	1 27 10	that will divide two other
10	Thur.	Penny Postage com. in Engl. 1840.	Moon in perigee, ♃ ☿ ☽	1 27 10	numbers, without re-
11	Friday	First Public Lottery drawn 1569.	Moon near Neptune.	4 27 10	mainder, my quotients
12	Satur.	Sir C. Bagot, Gov. Gen, 1842.	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 10	were 2, 3, 1, 2, 1, 5, 3.
13	SUND.	<i>1st Sunday after Epiphany.</i> ♥		1 27 10	Required those numbers.
14	Mond.	Halley died 1742.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 10	Pr. 3.—A can mow 1
15	Tuesd.	Gen. Wolfe born 1726.	Saturn South, 9.57 eve.	1 27 10	acre in 5½ hours, B, 1¼
16	Wed.	Lindley Murray died 1826.	Moon ☿ Uranus.	1 27 10	acres in 8¼ hours and
17	Thur.	Benjamin Franklin born 1706.	Venus South 9.3 mo.	1 27 10	C. 1 acre in 9¾ hours. In
18	Friday	<i>Old Twelfth Day.</i>	Saturn near Moon.	1 27 10	what time will they,
19	Satur.	(20) Amer. Indep. acknowl. 1783.	Moon farthest North.	1 27 10	working together, cut 9
20	SUND.	<i>Septuagesima.</i>	Sun enters <i>Capricornus</i> .	1 27 10	and five-sixth acres, and
21	Mond.	Louis XVI. guillotined 1793.	Jupiter in Aquarius.	1 27 10	how much will each cut?
22	Tuesd.	<i>St. Vincent.</i>	Saturn South 9.27 eve.	1 27 10	Pr. 4.—How high
23	Wed.	Duke of Kent died, 1820.		1 27 10	above the earth's surface
24	Thur.	South Sea Bubble exploded, 1721.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 10	must a man be to see ¼
25	Friday	<i>Conversion of St. Paul.</i>	Uranus stationary.	1 27 10	of its surface?
26	Satur.	Jenner died 1823.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 10	Pr. 5.—A globe whose
27	SUND.	<i>Sexagesima.</i>	Saturn in Taurus.	1 27 10	diameter is 4 is dropped
28	Mond.	Admiral Byng shot, 1757.	Mars near Moon.	1 27 10	into a conical glass full of
29	Tuesd.	(30) The Life-boat first used, 1790.	Saturn South, 8.58. ev.	1 27 10	water, its depth being 6
30	Wed.	Charles I. beheaded, 1643.	Venus South, 9.17 mo.	1 27 10	and diameter 5. How
31	Thur.	Guy Fawkes executed, 1606.	Mercury in Ascen. Node	1 27 11	much water will run

## ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 1.—1st \$3382.705; 2nd \$3872.875; 3rd \$4744.42 Ans.

PROB. 2.— $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = 7 \div 24 =$  what both do in 1 day, and in 3 days will do  $3 \times 7 \div 24 = 7\frac{1}{2}$ . Ans.

PROB. 3.—Let  $4 = a$ , then the side of the required pentagon  $= 2a \div \left\{ (\sqrt{5+1}) + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{(30+6\sqrt{5})} \right\}$   
 $= 1.47263$  feet Ans.

Or  $a \div 2.7162194 = 1.47263$  Ans.

PROB. 4.—Let each side  $= 12, = 2a$ , and  $x =$  side of the square required, then  $x = 2a (3 - \sqrt{3})$   
 $= 15.21539$  Ans.

PROB. 5.—The heirs will share the estate in the ratio of 16,000, 12,000, and 8,000, or as 4, 3, 2  
 Now  $4 + 3 + 2 = 9$ .

And  $9 : 4 :: 20,000 : 8888$  8-9 = 1st. }  
 "  $9 : 3 :: 20,000 : 6666$  2-3 = 2nd. } Ans.  
 "  $9 : 2 :: 20,000 : 4444$  4-9 = 3rd. }

PROB. 6.— $24 + 1 =$  sum of extremes.  $25 \times 24 \div 2 = 300$  Ans.

PROB. 7. —  $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{9}{10} + \frac{13}{20} = \frac{46}{20}$ . Now  $\frac{46}{20} - 2 \times \frac{13}{20} = 1 =$  twice A.'s work.

$\frac{46}{20} - 2 \times \frac{18}{20} = \frac{1}{2} =$  twice B's work, and  $\frac{46}{20} - 2 \times \frac{15}{20} = \frac{4}{5} =$  twice C.'s work, and

once the work of each will be  $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$ , and  $\frac{2}{5}$ , and they must share the pay in *this* ratio, which is as 10, 5, and 8. Again  $10 + 5 + 8 = 23$ . Now  $23 : 10 :: 26.45 : \$11.50 =$  A.'s,  $23 : 5 :: 26.45 : \$5.75 =$  B.'s, and  $23 : 8 :: 26.45 : \$9.20 =$  C.'s Ans.

PROB. 8.—Let  $18 = a$ , then the side of the square  $= \frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{2} = 12.7279$  Ans.

MOON'S PHASES. D. Toronto. Quebec. Twilight or Daylight begins and ends at— Toronto. Halifax. Montreal. Fredrickt. Quebec.

Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.

Day Mo. Venus S. uth Morn. Mars South Morn. Jupit'r South Even. Saturn South Even. Sun's Longi- tude. Sun's Right Ascen. Venus Right Ascen. Mars Right Ascen. Jupit'r Right Ascen. Saturn Right Ascen. Venus Decl. South. Mars Decl. South. Jupit'r Decl. South. Saturn Decl. South.

DEPARTMENT FOR ALL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA. Pole Star in Meridian Evening. Shadow at Noon Mark. Evening. Mn's Age Noon. Moon South. Morn. Moon's Place at 7 P. M. Sun's Declination South.

PROB. 6.—The bulge diameter of a cheese is 19 inches, and side diameter 18 inches. It is 6 in. deep at the edges, and 7 in. at the centre of the sides. Required its solid contents.

PROB. 7.—The three lines drawn from the angles of a triangle perpendicular to the oppo-

site sides, meet in a point—if the length of these lines from the angles to the point where they meet are 1, √6, and √6 respectively, it is required to determine the sides of the triangle by quadratic equations.

PROB. 8.—Given x^4 - 2x^3 + x = 2, to find x.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Friday	York Cathedral Fired 1829.	♄ Gr. elong. E. 18° 17'	0 / //	
2	Satur.	<i>Candlemas.</i>	Saturn South 8 42 ev.	1 27 11	PROB. 9.—The sides of a triangle are 13, 14, and 15. If a line drawn parallel to the longest side cuts off an area of 24, what are the sides enclosing the area?
3	SUND.	<i>Quinquagesima.</i>	Venus near Moon morn	1 27 11	
4	Mond.	3) Spanish Inquisition abol. 1813.	♄ in perihelion [lowest	1 27 11	
5	Tuesd.	<i>Shrove Tuesday.</i>	Venus farthest South.	1 27 11	
6	Wed.	<i>Ash Wednesday.</i>	♃ 90° East of Sun.	1 27 11	
7	Thur.	Mary Queen of Scots beh. 1587.	♃ perigee. ♃ ♄ & ♃	1 27 11	
8	Friday	Pythagoras born, 586 B. C.	Neptune near Moon.	1 27 12	PROB. 10.—How much more surface will a circle contain than a square, the perimeter of each being 400 rods?
9	Satur.	(10) Queen Victoria married, 1840	Saturn South 8 13 eve.	1 27 12	
10	SUND.	<i>1st Sunday in Lent.</i>	Venus in Sagittarius.	1 27 12	
11	Mond.	Washington born, 1733.	Venus South, 9 31 mo.	1 27 12	
12	Tuesd.	Lady Jane Grey & husb. beh. 1554.	Moon near Uranus.	1 27 12	
13	Wed.	Masacre of Glencoe, 1691.	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 12	
14	Thur.	<i>St. Valentine.</i>	Jupiter in Aquarius.	1 27 13	PROB. 11.—If 3½ times 3½ yards cost 1½ times 1½ dollars, what will ½ times the ½ of the ½ of 12½ yards cost?
15	Friday	National Debt of Eng. com. 1500.	Moon near Saturn.	1 27 13	
16	Satur.	(17) Michael Angelo died, 1564.	Moon farthest North.	1 27 13	
17	SUND.	<i>2nd Sunday in Lent.</i>	♄ Inf. ♄ Sun.	1 27 13	
18	Mond.	Martin Luther died, 1546.	Saturn South 7.37½ ev.	1 27 13	
19	Tuesd.	Galileo born, 1564.	Sun enters <i>Aquarius.</i>	1 27 14	PROB. 12.—How many acres of land in a tract bounded by the parallels of 40° and 50° of north latitude, and by the meridians of 80° and 90° of longitude?
20	Wed.	Voltaire born, 1694.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 14	
21	Thur.	Archbishop Cranmer burnt 1556.	Saturn South 7.26 ev.	1 27 14	
22	Friday	Sir Joshua Reynolds died 1792.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 14	
23	Satur.	Louis Philippe abdicated 1848.	♃ stationary.	1 27 14	PROB. 13.—How many balls in a triangular pile, there being 12 on each side of the base?
24	SUND.	<i>3rd Sunday in Lent.</i>	Mars stationary.	1 27 15	
25	Mond.	Sir Christopher Wren died, 1723.	(24) Moon near Mars.	1 27 15	
26	Tuesd.	Napoleon escaped from Elba, 1815.	Venus South 9.49 morn.	1 27 15	
27	Wed.	Gas used in London streets, 1829.	Saturn South 7.2 eve.	1 27 15	
28	Thur.	(27) Sir J. Colborne, Adm. 1838.	Saturn in Taurus.	1 27 16	
29	Friday	Intercalated Day.	Mercury stationary.	1 27 16	

## ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 9.—Let  $20=a$ , then the side of the octagon  $=a(\sqrt{2}-1)=8.28427$  Ans.

PROB. 10.—\$14467.504 Ans.

PROB. 11.—Let  $r=4000 \times 5280$  feet;  $g=32\frac{1}{2}$ , then the time  $=\frac{1}{2}(3.1416)\sqrt{r} \div \sqrt{g}=1272.81$  seconds, Ans.

Velocity  $=\sqrt{gr}=400\sqrt{4246}=26064.533$  feet Ans.

PROB. 12.—Number of bounds will be *infinite*. Distance moved 36 feet, or 24 feet in *descent*, and 12 in ascent. The *times* of ascent and descent are computed in conformity to the law of falling bodies, and it (the time) is  $=5.034472866$  seconds, or about 1-12th of a minute, Ans.

PROB. 13.— $(3 \times 3 \times 14 \times 4 \times 90 \times 12) \div (18 \times 5 \times 15 \times 7 \times 6)=9$  3-5 hours Ans.

PROB. 14.—Dividing line  $=13,583$  inches. Length of the pieces 5.6676894 feet, and 6.3323106 feet, Ans.

PROB. 15.—Let  $x$  = radius of semicircle, then  $x\sqrt{2}$  = radius of quadrant. Now  $x^2 = \sqrt{a} = 10$ , in which the area  $100=a$ . Hence diameter  $=20$ , Ans.; and  $x\sqrt{2}=14.142136$  Ans.

PROB. 16.—The length of plane must be twice the height, since the sine of  $30^\circ = \frac{1}{2}$  radius. Now let  $x$  = the height, then  $\sqrt{(2 \times 32\frac{1}{2} \times x)} = 600$ ; hence  $64\frac{1}{2}x = 3600$ , and  $x = 5595.855$  feet, and twice this  $= 11191.71$  feet, Ans.

PROB. 17.—Let  $32=d$ ,  $43=a$ ,  $45=b$ ,  $40=c$ , and the required height  $=x = \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\left\{ \frac{1}{3} \left( a^2b^2 + b^2c^2 + a^2c^2 - a^4 - b^4 - c^4 - d^4 + d^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) \right) \right\}} = 37.974$  feet Ans.

MOON' PHASES.	D.	Toronto.	Quebec.	Twilight or Daylight begins and ends at—															
				Toronto.		Halifax.		Montreal.		Fredriet'n		Quebec.							
				Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End						
New Moon .....	1	5 19 mo	5 51 mo	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m
First Quarter ...	12	8 54 ev	9 27 ev	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m
Full Moon .....	20	4 23 ev	4 55 ev	15	39 6	48 5	39 6	48 5	49 6	47 5	41 6	47 5	41 6	47 5	41 6	47 5	41 6	47 5	
Last Quarter ...	28	8 24 ev	8 56 ev	10 5	29 6	59 30	6 59	30 6	59 30	6 59	30 6	59 30	6 59	30 6	59 30	6 59	30 6	59 30	
Perigee . . . . .	7	9 21 mo	9 53 mo	20	5 14	7 14	5 16	7 12	5 16	7 12	5 16	7 12	5 16	7 12	5 16	7 12	5 16	7 12	
Apogee . . . . .	22	1 45 ev	2 17 ev	28	5 27	22 5	2 7	23 5	2 7	22 5	2 7	23 5	2 7	22 5	2 7	23 5	2 7	22 5	

Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.

Day Mo.	Venus	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn	Sun's	Sun's	Venus	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn	Venus	Mars	Jupiter	Saturn
	South Morn.	South Morn.	South Even.	South Even.	Longitude.	Right Ascen.	Right Ascen.	Right Ascen.	Right Ascen.	Right Ascen.	Decl. South.	Decl. South.	Decl. South.	Decl. North.
1 ...	9 19	4 30	1 54	8 46	312 6	20 58	18 3	13 14	22 39	5 32	21 43	4 52	9 40	22 12
7 ...	9 26	4 12	1 35	8 22	318 11	21 23	18 34	13 18	22 44	5 31	21 49	5 15	9 9	22 12
13 ...	9 34	3 52	1 17	7 57	324 15	21 46	19 5	13 22	22 49	5 30	21 53	5 31	8 37	22 13
19 ...	9 41	3 30	1 2	7 34	330 18	22 10	19 36	13 24	22 54	5 30	20 58	5 39	8 4	22 14
25 ...	9 48	3 7	0 41	7 10	336 20	22 35	20 7	13 25	23 0	5 30	19 54	5 39	7 31	22 15
29 ...	9 52	2 51	0 28	6 54	340 21	22 47	20 27	13 24	23 3	5 30	19 2	5 34	7 9	22 16

Day of Month	Day of Week	Day of Year	Calendar for Upper Canada and Nova Scotia.						Calendar for Lower Canada and New Brunswick.						DEPARTMENT FOR ALL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.														
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Pole Star in Meridian Evening.			Shadow at Noon Mark. Evening.			Mn's Age Noon.		Moon South. Morn.		Moon's Place at 7 P. M.		Sun's Declination South.		
			h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	days	h	m	h	m	s	°	'	"
			1	Friday	327	18 5	10 3	27	28 5	0 3	12 4	21	0	12	13 51	24.7	7 35	m	13	17	10 45								
2	Satur.	337	17 5	11 4	14	26 5	2 4	24 4	17	3	12	13 59	25.7	8 32	μ	27	16 53	36											
3	SUND.	347	16 5	13 5	22	25 5	3 5	34 4	13	7	12	14 6	26.7	9 33	↑	11	16 36	8											
4	Mond.	357	14 5	14 6	19	23 5	5 6	31 4	9	10	12	14 12	27.7	10 35	do.	25	16 18	23											
5	Tuesd.	367	13 5	16 6	17	22 5	6 6	28 3	5	13	12	14 17	28.7	11 38	∩	10	16 0	22											
6	Wed.	377	12 5	17 5	15	20 5	8 5	34 4	1	17	12	14 22	0.3	ev. 27	do.	25	15 42	3											
7	Thur.	387	11 5	18 7	14	19 5	9 7	30 3	5	20	12	14 26	1.3	1 33	∞	10	15 23	9											
8	Friday	397	10 5	19 8	13	18 5	11 8	27 3	5	23	12	14 28	2.3	2 25	do.	25	14 39	0											
9	Satur.	407	9 5	21 9	12	17 5	13 9	24 3	4	27	12	14 31	3.3	3 16	∠	10	14 45	34											
10	SUND.	417	8 5	22 10	11	16 5	14 11	21 3	4	30	12	14 32	4.3	4 5	do.	25	14 26	14											
11	Mond.	427	4 5	24 11	10	15 5	15 11	18 3	4	33	12	14 32	5.3	4 55	∩	9	14 6	39											
12	Tuesd.	437	3 5	25 12	9	14 5	16 12	15 3	3	37	12	14 32	6.3	5 46	do.	22	13 46	51											
13	Wed.	447	2 5	27 13	7	12 5	18 13	16 3	3	40	12	14 31	7.3	6 39	∩	6	13 26	49											
14	Thur.	457	1 5	28 14	6	11 5	20 14	17 3	3	44	12	14 29	8.3	7 34	do.	19	13 6	35											
15	Friday	467	0 5	29 15	5	10 5	21 15	18 3	3	48	12	14 27	9.3	8 30	∩	1	12 46	8											
16	Satur.	476	58 5	31 16	4	9 5	22 16	19 3	3	50	12	14 23	10.3	9 24	do.	14	12 25	28											
17	SUND.	486	56 5	32 17	3	8 5	23 17	20 3	3	54	12	14 19	11.3	10 16	do.	26	12 4	37											
18	Mond.	496	55 5	33 18	2	7 5	24 18	21 3	3	57	12	14 14	12.3	11 5	∞	9	11 43	34											
19	Tuesd.	506	53 5	35 19	1	6 5	25 19	22 3	3	60	12	14 9	13.3	11 51	do.	21	11 22	20											
20	Wed.	516	52 5	36 20	Rises	7 0	25 20	Rises	3	64	12	14 3	14.3	Morn	∩	3	11 0	56											
21	Thur.	526	50 5	37 21	6	25 6	25 30	22 3	2	68	12	13 56	15.3	0 34	do.	15	10 39	22											
22	Friday	536	49 5	39 22	5	24 6	26 32	23 3	2	72	12	13 48	16.3	1 14	do.	26	10 17	38											
23	Satur.	546	47 5	40 23	4	23 6	27 33	24 3	2	76	12	13 40	17.3	1 53	∩	8	9 55	44											
24	SUND.	556	45 5	42 24	3	22 6	28 34	25 3	2	80	12	13 32	18.3	2 32	do.	20	9 33	41											
25	Mond.	566	44 5	43 25	2	21 6	29 35	26 3	2	84	12	13 22	19.3	3 12	∩	2	9 11	30											
26	Tuesd.	576	42 5	44 26	1	20 6	30 36	27 3	2	88	12	13 12	20.3	3 53	do.	14	8 49	10											
27	Wed.	586	40 5	46 27	Morn	6 47 5	39 Morn	28 3	2	92	12	13 2	21.3	4 38	do.	26	8 26	42											
28	Thur.	596	39 5	47 28	48 6	45 5	41 56	29 3	2	96	12	12 51	22.3	5 26	∩	9	8 4	7											
29	Friday	606	38 5	48 29	57 6	44 5	42 1 7	30 3	2	100	12	12 40	23.3	6 19	do.	22	7 41	25											

PROB. 14.—A loaf of bread in the shape of a hemisphere of radius 9=a, is to be baked until it is half crust, which must be of the same thickness top and bottom. How thick will it be?  
 PROB. 15.—Required the dimensions of the strongest rectangular beam that can be sawed from a log 4 feet in diameter.  
 PROB. 16.—A bar of iron of uniform dimen-

sions, weighing 300 lbs., is fastened to a vertical wall at one end by a hook, the other end being attached to a pulley fixed in a horizontal line with the hook, and at a distance from it equal to the length of the bar. If the pulley rope have a weight of 100 lbs. attached to it, what angle of inclination to the horizon will the bar take?



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Satur.	<i>St. David.</i>	Saturn South 6.51 ev.	° / //	
2	SUND.	<i>4th Sunday in Lent.</i>	Moon farthest South.	1 27 16	PROB. 17.—Two wheels
3	Mond.	(2) Emperor of Russia died, 1855.	Venus in Desc. Node.	1 27 17	whose diameters are 48
4	Tuesd.	First Congress of U. S. 1789.	Moon near Venus & ♀	1 27 17	and 6, stand upright and
5	Wed.	(6) York changed to Toronto, 1834	Jupiter ♀ Sun.	1 27 17	touch each other at their
6	Thur.	Michael Angelo born, 1475.	Moon perigee, ♄ ♃	1 27 17	rims. If they stand upon
7	Friday	Bank of Eng. stopped paym. 1797	♃ in Desc. Node.	1 27 18	the same level, where
8	Satur.	Raphael born 1483.	Saturn South 6.24 ev.	1 27 18	will they touch?
9	SUND.	<i>5th Sunday in Lent.</i>	Uranus near Moon.	1 27 18	PROB. 18.—Required
10	Mond.	(9) David Rizzio assass. 1566.	Saturn South 6.16 ev.	1 27 18	the surface and solidity
11	Tuesd.	Benjamin West died, 1829.	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 19	of a solid that will ex-
12	Wed.	Priestly born, 1733.	Venus South 10.4 Mo.	1 27 19	actly fill the largest
13	Thur.	(14) York (Toronto) market t. 1814	Saturn 90° E. of Sun.	1 27 19	square hole that can be
14	Friday	Klopstock died 1803.	Moon Highest.	1 27 20	made through a globe 2
15	Satur.	(16) Battle of Culloden, 1746.	Jupiter in Aquarius.	1 27 20	feet in diameter.
16	SUND.	<i>Palm Sunday.</i>	Saturn in Taurus.	1 27 20	
17	Mond.	<i>St. Patrick.</i>	♃ only 2' from Neptune	1 27 20	PROB. 19.—If a wheel
18	Tuesd.	Princess Louisa born, 1849.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 21	5 feet in diameter rolls
19	Wed.	Le Brun born, 1618, died 1690.	Mercury in Aphelion.	1 27 21	10½ times over, how far
20	Thur.	F. Stone Toronto Exch. laid, 1855	Sun enters Pisces.	1 27 21	will a spike in the tire
21	Friday	<i>Good Friday.</i>	20th.—Moon in apogee.	1 27 22	move, and what space
22	Satur.	Goethe died, 1832.	Moon near Mars.	1 27 22	will it enclose at each
23	SUND.	<i>Easter Sunday.</i>	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 22	revolution?
24	Mond.	Earl of Chesterfield died, 1773.	Venus in Aquarius.	1 27 22	
25	Tuesd.	<i>Lady Day.</i>		1 27 23	PROB. 20.—If a circle
26	Wed.	Duke of Cambridge born, 1819.	Venus South, 10.16 mo.	1 27 23	2 feet in diameter revolve
27	Thur.	Gunpowder introduced, 1380.		1 27 23	around a line tangent to
28	Friday	Canada ceded to France, 1632.		1 27 24	its circumference, what
29	Satur.	Siege of Acre, 1799.	Moon farthest South.	1 27 24	will be the surface and
30	SUND.	<i>1st Sunday after Easter.</i>	♃ near Neptune.	1 27 24	solidity of the body pro-
31	Mond.	Beethoven died 1827	Venus South 10.19 mo.	1 27 25	duced?

## ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 18.—Let  $28=a$ ,  $30=b$ ,  $34=c$ ,  $50=d$ , and length of pole= $x$ ,

$$\text{Then } x = \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\left\{ \frac{1}{3} \left( -a^2b^2 - b^2c^2 - a^2c^2 + a^4 + b^4 + c^4 + d^4 + d^2(a^2 + b^2 + c^2) \right) \right\}}$$

$$= 42.36144 \text{ feet, Ans.}$$

Let the distances from the corners to the foot of the pole be  $y$ ,  $z$ , and  $s$ , then

$$y = \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\left\{ \frac{1}{3} \left( -a^2b^2 - b^2c^2 - a^2c^2 + a^4 + b^4 + c^4 + d^4 + d^2(-2a^2 + b^2 + c^2) \right) \right\}}$$

$$= 31.7882 \text{ feet Ans.}$$

$$z = \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\left\{ \frac{1}{3} \left( -a^2b^2 - b^2c^2 - a^2c^2 + a^4 + b^4 + c^4 + d^4 + d^2(a^2 - 2b^2 + c^2) \right) \right\}}$$

$$= 29.90804 \text{ feet, Ans.}$$

$$\text{and } s = \frac{1}{d} \sqrt{\left\{ \frac{1}{3} \left( -a^2b^2 - b^2c^2 - a^2c^2 + a^4 + b^4 + c^4 + d^4 + d^2(a^2 + b^2 - 2c^2) \right) \right\}}$$

$$= 25.2684 \text{ feet, Ans.}$$

PROB. 19.—Let  $P=30$  lbs.,  $a=6$ , and  $\frac{1}{2}$  of  $4=b$ , then the *horizontal* force on the upper hinge *outward*, and on the lower one *inward*, is  $=P \frac{b}{a} = 10$  lbs. The *downward* force is 15 on each hinge. Hence the first force is  $+10$  lbs. and  $-10$  lbs.

PROB. 20.—Sides 29, 29, 40, in one; in the other 37, 37, 24. Ans.

*Note.*—This we think has an indefinite number of answers; thus two triangles whose sides are 10, 10, 12, and 11.38, 11.38, 9.231 proves, according to Mr. Cowan; as also 58, 58, 80, and 74, 74, 48 according to Mr. Gahan.

PROB. 21.—Ans. 12, 15, and 20.



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Tuesd.	All Fools' Day.	Mars brightest ♂ Sun.	0 / // 1 27 25	PROB. 24.—If a triangle whose base is 8, and 6, other two sides 4 and 6, revolve about the base, what will be the surface and solidity of the body produced?
2	Wed.	Mirabeau died, 1791.	Jupiter near ♃ ♀ ♂ ☽	1 27 25	
3	Thur.	Napier died 1617.	Moon ♂ Jupiter.	1 27 25	PROB. 25.—If the triangle in Problem 24 revolve about a line perpendicular to either end of the base, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
4	Friday	(5) Goldsmith died. 1774.	Moon in Perigee.	1 27 26	
5	Satur.	Canada discovered, 1499.	Venus South 10.22 mo.	1 27 26	PROB. 26.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the vertex at the base, what will be the solidity and surface of the solid thus generated?
6	SUND.	2nd Sunday after Easter.	Venus in Aphelion.	1 27 26	
7	Mond.	Don Pedro, Emp. Brazil abd. 1831	Moon near Uranus.	1 27 27	PROB. 27.—If a right-angled triangle whose base is 6 and perpendicular 8, revolve about its base, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
8	Tuesd.	Hudson's Bay Co. estab. 1672.	Mars South 11.32 ev.	1 27 27	
9	Wed.	Lord Bacon died 1626.	Jupiter 27' N. of Venus.	1 27 27	PROB. 28.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
10	Thur.	Catholic Emancip. B. passed 1829.	Moon farthest North.	1 27 28	
11	Friday	Napoleon abdicated 1814.	Venus South 10.26 mo.	1 27 28	PROB. 29.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
12	Satur.	America discovered, 1492.	Venus in Aquarius.	1 27 28	
13	SUND.	3rd Sunday after Easter.	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 28	PROB. 30.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
14	Mond.	(13) Vaccination introduced, 1796.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 29	
15	Tuesd.	Mutiny at Spithead, 1797.	Venus South 10.28 mo.	1 27 29	PROB. 31.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
16	Wed.	Buffon died 1788.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 29	
17	Thur.	Abernethy died, 1831.	Venus on equator.	1 27 30	PROB. 32.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
18	Friday	First Newspaper in America, 1704	Moon near Mars.	1 27 30	
19	Satur.	American Revolution, 1775.	Sun enters Aries.	1 27 30	PROB. 33.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
20	SUND.	4th Sunday after Easter.	Moon eclipsed.	1 27 30	
21	Mond.	(22) Earl Dalhousie born, 1812.	Jupiter in Aquarius.	1 27 31	PROB. 34.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
22	Tuesd.	Duke of Sussex died, 1843.	Venus South 10.32 Mo.	1 27 31	
23	Wed.	St. George's Day.	Mars South 10.14 ev.	1 27 31	PROB. 35.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
24	Thur.	(23) Shakspeare b. 1564; d. 1616.	Saturn in Taurus.	1 27 32	
25	Friday	(24) Oliver Cromwell born 1599.	Moon lowest.	1 27 32	PROB. 36.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
26	Satur.	Jeremy Collier died, 1726.	♃ Sup. conj. sun.	1 27 32	
27	SUND.	Rogation Sunday.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 32	PROB. 37.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
28	Mond.	(27) Battle of York, U. C., 1813.	Mercury in Ascen. node	1 27 33	
29	Tues.	Dr. Babington died 1833.	Mars South 9.45 ev.	1 27 33	PROB. 38.—If a right-angled triangle, whose sides are 6, 8, and 10, revolve about a line perpendicular to the hypotenuse, what will be the surface and solidity of the body generated?
30	Wed.	Steamer Ocean Wave burnt 1853.	Moon near Neptune.	1 27 33	

ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 22.—Let  $6=a$ ,  $24=b$ , then  $\sqrt{ab}=12$  lbs. Ans.

PROB. 23.—Let  $30=a$ ,  $20=b$ ,  $10=c$ , then the side required  $=2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2+c^2\pm\sqrt{6(a^2b^2+b^2c^2+a^2c^2)}-3(a^4+b^4+c^4))}$  }  $=20\sqrt{7}=52.9150262$  rods.

The area  $=\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3}(a^2+b^2+c^2\pm\sqrt{6(a^2b^2+b^2c^2+a^2c^2)}-3(a^4+b^4+c^4))=700\sqrt{3}$  }  $=7.57772225$  acres, Ans.

PROB. 24.—Let  $x$ =the seconds, the second body had fallen when it overtakes the other; then  $(x+2)^2(16\ 1-12th)=x^2(16\ 1-12)+100$ , whence  $x=\frac{107}{193}=.5544$  of a second, Ans.

PROB. 25.—Let  $x$ =the radius of the garden, and  $p=3.1416$ , then  $(2x^2p^3\div 6)+(x^2p^3\div 2)=43560$  square feet.

Hence  $2x$ =Diameter= $82.11796$  feet, Ans. and

$xp$ =the rope= $128.9908915$  Ans.

Note.—This question involves the quadrature of the involute of a circle, which we cannot explain here. We have had but one solution of this, and but two of No. 19, and we believe but one to No. 26 of the Probs.

PROB. 26.—The sag= $p(1-\cos a)=26.68$  feet, Ans.

In this formula,  $p$ =the tension or pressure at the lowest point of the rope, which takes the form of the catenary curve, and  $a$ =the angle of inclination, of lowest point, with the fixed point. To find  $a$ , we have, Hyperbol. log.  $(.43429)(80)\div 100=0.347432=a\times\log.(\{1+\sqrt{a^2+1}\}+a)$ , in which we find by a few trials that  $a=.67$ , and this corresponds to the Nat. Cot of  $50^\circ 10'$ .

Again  $p=100\div(2\sin a)=60.24$ , and  $1-\cos a=.443221$ . Hence  $p(1-\cos a)=26.68$  feet, Ans.

Table of Moon's Phases (New Moon, First Quarter, Full Moon, Last Quarter, Perigee, Apogee) for Toronto, Quebec, and various locations (Halifax, Montreal, Fredric'n) with columns for Day, Right Ascension, and Declination.

Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.

Ephemeris table for Venus, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Sun, and Moon, listing Right Ascension and Declination for each planet and the Moon.

Main table for the Department for All of Upper and Lower Canada, including days of the month, weather/phase indicators, and astronomical data (Sun's position, Moon's position, etc.).

PROB. 28.—A ladder 100 feet long, of uniform thickness, weighs 100 lbs., and bears against a vertical building at an angle of 60° to the horizon. If a person weighing 150 lbs. ascends it 40 feet, what will be the pressure at the top, and thrust at the bottom of it?

PROB. 29.—Each side of a pentagon is 20.

Required its circumscribed, and largest inscribed equilateral triangle.

PROB. 30.—The sides of a pentagon are 12 each. Required the greatest and least diameter, the distances of the centre from the vertices, and from the middle of each side, and the longest and shortest chord, also the area.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Thur.	<i>Ascension.</i>	Moon near Jupiter.	0 / //	
2	Friday	(1) Duke of Wellington b. 1700.	Moon in Perigee.	1 27 39	PROB. 31.—How many
3	Satur.	Clocks introduced in 1368.	♄ near Mercury.	1 27 34	balls in a pile whose base
4	SUND.	<i>1st Sunday after Ascension.</i>	Moon near ♃	1 27 34	is square, with 20 on
5	Mond.	Napoleon died, 1821.	Moon near Mercury.	1 27 34	each side?
6	Tuesd.	Oswego taken, 1814.	♃ crosses the colure.	1 27 34	PROB. 32.—If a square
7	Wed.	Jamaica taken by England, 1655.	Moon near Saturn.	1 27 34	whose sides are 4 feet,
8	Thur.	Ice stationary at Quebec, 1836.	Moon highest.	1 27 35	revolve about one of its
9	Friday	Columbus's fourth Voyage.	Mars South 9.1 even.	1 27 35	sides, what will be the
10	Satur.	Battle of Lodi, 1796.	Venus South 10.43 mo.	1 27 35	surface and solidity of
11	SUND.	<i>Wat Sunday.</i>	♃ ☽ sun.	1 27 36	the body generated?
12	Mond.	Perceval assassinated, 1812.	Moon east of Regulus.	1 27 36	PROB. 33.—If a semi-
13	Tuesd.	Old May Day.	Mars south, 8.45 eve.	1 27 36	circle, whose radius is 1,
14	Wed.	Henry Grattan died, 1820.	Mars stat. ☽ apogee.	1 27 36	revolve about its base,
15	Thur.	Cuvier died, 1832.	Moon near Mars.	1 27 36	what will be the surface
16	Friday	Talleyrand died, 1838.	Mars South 8.33 even.	1 27 37	and solidity of the body
17	Satur.	Jenner born, 1749.	Venus in Pisces.	1 27 37	generated.
18	SUND.	<i>Trinity Sunday.</i>	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 37	PROB. 34.—If a seg-
19	Mond.	Sir Charles Bagot died, 1843.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 27 37	ment of a circle, whose
20	Tuesd.	Columbus died 1506.	Sun enters Taurus.	1 27 37	base is 4, and height 1,
21	Wed.	Riots at Montreal, 1832.	Saturn in Taurus.	1 27 37	revolve about its base,
22	Thur.	Alexander Pope born, 1688.	Moon farthest South.	1 27 37	what will be the surface
23	Friday	Dr. Paley died, 1805.	♃ crosses equator.	1 27 38	and solidity of the body
24	Satur.	Queen Victoria born, 1819.		1 27 38	generated?
25	SUND.	<i>1st Sunday after Trinity.</i>		1 27 38	PROB. 35.—If a semi-
26	Mond.	St. Augustin, Archb. Canterb. d.	♃ Gr. Elong. E. 22°57'	1 27 38	circle whose radius is 1,
27	Tuesd.	Fort George taken, 1814.	Venus near ♃ (☽ 47'S.)	1 27 38	revolve around a line
28	Wed.	William Pitt born, 1756.	Moon near Jupiter..	1 27 38	tangent to the middle of
29	Thur.	(30)Joan of Arc burnt, 1431.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 38	its arc, what will be the
30	Friday	Sir P. Maitland died, 1854.	Moon in Perigee.	1 27 39	surface and solidity of the
31	Satur.	Alexander Cruden born, 1700.	Mars South 7.40 eve.	1 27 39	body generated?

## ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 27.—Area of a transverse section of the ring =  $0.12526953$  (nearly =  $1 \div 80$ ); distance of the centre of gravity of that section from the base of it =  $1000 \div 24352 = 0.04106$ ; to this add the radius of the ring =  $(7 \div 20) = .35$ , and we have .39106. Twice this = .78212, and then multiply by 3.1416 = 2.4671, and this multiplied by the sectional area  $0.12526953 = 0.03084$  solid inches, Ans.

*Note.*—This is worked by the Centrobaryc Method, and the external surface is supposed to be *convex* of course, as all *wedding rings* are, we suppose. Most of our correspondents have worked this supposing it to have *two* flat surfaces.

PROB. 28.—Let the mean radius of the Earth = 20887680 feet =  $a$ , and 5 miles = 26,400 ft =  $b$ .  $16 \cdot 1-12 = m$ . Then  $\sqrt{(2am)} = 25920.783$ , = the velocity the ball must have, if discharged at the surface of the earth, with which velocity its centrifugal force just balances the centripetal. But gravity acts with *less* power above the surface, hence  $25920.783 \sqrt{(a \div a + b)} = 25904.1936$  feet, Ans.

*Note.*—The velocity a body would acquire in falling (7912 + 10) miles is that which answers our purpose. But the action of gravity at the commencement of motion will be less than  $16 \cdot 1-12$ th per second. It will be =  $16 \cdot 1-12(3956 \div 3961)^2 = 16.0428$ —feet.

PROB. 29.—Let  $4 = a$ ,  $b = 2$ . Then  $\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)^3} = 8.35864$  feet Ans.

PROB. 30.—Let 100 rods =  $a$  feet, and  $1 = b$ , then  $a^2 \div b = 2722500$  feet =  $515 \frac{1}{2}$  miles, Ans.

*Note.*—This question requires the rectification of the line called the involute of a circle.

PROB. 31.—Ans. 59.

*Note.*—This may be worked by Indeterminate Analysis, or by the least common multiple.



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	SUND.	2nd Sunday after Trinity.	Moon near Venus.	1 27 39	PROB. 39.—Given to
2	Mond.	The Gordon Riots com. 1780.	Venus in Aries.	1 27 39	find $x$ and $y$ ; $x+y=5$ ,
3	Tuesd.	William Harvey died, 1657.		1 27 39	and $x^2+y^2=1241$ .
4	Wed.	Kingdom of Netherlands div. 1831	Moon farthest North.	1 27 39	PROB. 40.—How many
5	Thur.	(6) Alexander the Great b. B. C. 356	Mercury in Desc. node.	1 27 39	balls in a rectangular
6	Friday	Jeremy Bentham died, 1832.		1 27 39	pile of 50 courses, there
7	Satur.	Weber died, 1826.	Mars in Virgo.	1 27 39	being 20 balls in the top
8	SUND.	3rd Sunday after Trinity.	Mercury stationary.	1 27 39	row?
9	Mond.	(8) Mrs. Siddons died, 1831.	Saturn farthest North.	1 27 39	PROB. 41.—If a seg-
10	Tuesd.	Gavazzi Riots in Montreal, 1855.	Moon in apogee.	1 27 40	ment of a circle, whose
11	Wed.	Ben Jonson born, 1575.	Neptune 90° W. Sun.	1 27 40	base is 4, and height 1,
12	Thur.	Magna Charta signed, 1215.		1 27 40	revolve about a perpen-
13	Friday	Battle of Marengo, 1800.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 27 40	dicular bisecting the base
14	Satur.	Battle of Naseby, 1645.		1 27 40	what will be the surface
15	SUND.	4th Sunday after Trinity.	Mars. in Desc. node.	1 27 40	and solidity of the body
16	Mond.	(15) Luther excom. 1520.	Saturn near Mercury.	1 27 40	produced?
17	Tuesd.	John Wesley born, 1703.		1 27 40	PROB. 42.—If the seg-
18	Wed.	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.	Moon lowest.	1 27 40	ment in Problem 41, re-
19	Thur.	Sir Joseph Banks died, 1820.		1 27 40	volve around a line per-
20	Friday	Queen Victoria's Accession, 1837.	21st ♀ Inf. ♂ Sun.	1 27 40	pendicular to the end of
21	Satur.	Proclamation of Q. Victoria, 1837.	Sun enters Gemini.	1 27 40	the base, what will be the
22	SUND.	5th Sunday after Trinity.	Saturn in Gemini.	1 27 40	surface and solidity of
23	Mond.	Leibnitz born, 1646.	Neptune stationary.	1 27 40	the body generated?
24	Tuesd.	John Hampden died, 1643.	Saturn ♂ Sun.	1 27 40	PROB. 43.—If a figure
25	Wed.	Battle of Bannockburn, 1314.	Moon in Perigee.	1 27 40	of 6 equal sides, each of
26	Thur.	George IV. died, 1830.	25th. ♀ near Mercury.	1 27 40	which is 2 feet, revolve
27	Friday	Allan Cunningham died, 1840.		1 27 40	about one of its sides,
28	Satur.	Coronation of the Queen, 1838.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 40	what will be the surface
29	SUND.	6th Sunday after Trinity.	Jupiter 90° W. Sun.	1 27 40	and solidity of the body
30	Mond.	Earl of Argyle beheaded, 1685.	Moon highest.	1 27 40	generated?

ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS FOR 1855.

PROB. 32.—Let  $15=2a$ , and  $66825=b$ , then the numbers will be

$$= a \pm \sqrt{ \left\{ \sqrt{ \left( \frac{b}{10a} + \frac{4a^4}{5} \right) - a^2 } \right\} = \frac{1}{2}(15) \pm \frac{1}{2}(3) = 9 \text{ or } 6 \text{ Ans.}$$

PROB. 33.—Let  $x$  = the required velocity. Then  $(2)^4(16 \cdot 1-12) + 2x = 400$ . Hence  $x = 167 \cdot 5$  - 6ths, Ans.

PROB. 34.—5 weights, if used on both scales, viz. 1, 3, 9, 27, 81 lbs. But if used in one only 7 weights, viz. 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 37 lbs. Ans.

Note.—The most general mode of solving questions of this nature, is by the ternary scale of notation.—See "Barlow's Theory of Numbers," Chap. 10.

PROB. 35.—Let  $x^2+y^2$  be the numbers = a cube. Now let  $x=rz$ , and  $y=sz$ , then  $r^2z^2+s^2z^2=x^2+y^2=a$  cube. Put  $(z^3-v^3)=r^2z^2+s^2z^2$ , then  $z=v^3(r^2+s^2)$ ,  $x=rz=v^3(r^2+s^2)$ , and  $y=sz=v^3(s^2+r^2)$ , in which  $r$ ,  $s$ , and  $v$ , are any numbers we choose to make them. If  $r=2$ ,  $s=1$ , and  $v=1$ , then  $x=10$ ,  $y=5$ , and hence  $x^2=100$ ,  $y^2=25$ , Ans.

PROB. 19, of 1854. By Dennis Smith, Quebec. Given  $x^6y^3-x^{12}=9728$  and  $x^2y^5+x^8y^2=40320$  to find  $x$  and  $y$ . Put  $y=x^2r$ . Then  $x^{12}r^3-x^{12}=9728$ , and  $x^{12}r^5+x^{12}r^2=40320$ . Hence  $x^{12}=9728 \div (r^3-1) = 40320 \div (r^5+r^2)$ . Therefore  $9728r^2(r^3+1) - 40320(r^3-1) = 0$ . Hence  $r=1.5$ . Then  $x^{12}=9728 \div (2.375) = 4096$ . Hence  $x=2$ , and  $x^2r=y=6$ . Ans.

Note.—This solution is the only one received, yet it is not complete, for the determination of  $r$  is not plain. Will others furnish short solutions?

GEOM. PROB. 1.—Let  $8=a$ ,  $2=b$ , and  $3.1416=p$ . Then the surface =  $bp^2(a+b) = 197.892$  inches Ans.

Solidity =  $\frac{1}{4} b^2 p^2 (a+b) = 98.696$  cubic inches, Ans.





Day of Month	Day of Week	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Tuesd.	Battle of the Nile, 1798.	♃ ♀ ♃, ♃, ♃. ♀ ♃ ♃.	0 / //	
2	Wed.	Pilgrim Fathers sailed, 1620.	Earth farthest Sun.	1 27 40	PROB. 47.—If the figure
3	Thur.	Rousseau died, 1778.	1st. Venus farthest N.	1 27 39	of Problem 55, revolve
4	Friday	American Independence, 1776.		1 27 39	about a perpendicular to
5	Satur.	Sovereigns first issued, 1817.	Venus in Gemini.	1 27 39	its longest diagonal, what
6	SUND.	7th Sunday after Trinity.		1 27 39	area and solidity will be
7	Mond.	Col. Simcoe Lt. Gov. 1792.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 39	produced?
8	Tuesd.	(7) Sheridan died, 1816.		1 27 39	PROB. 48.—The sides
9	Wed.	"Queen of the West," burnt, 1853	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 39	of an equilateral are each
10	Thur.	Daguerre died 1851.	Moon near Mars.	1 27 39	2 feet. If it revolve
11	Friday	(10) Old Lond. Bridge burnt 1212	Mars 90° E. of Sun.	1 27 39	about one side, what
12	Satur.	Battle of the Boyne, 1690.	♃ Gr. Elong. W. (20°27')	1 27 39	surface and solidity will
13	SUND.	8th Sunday after Trinity.	Mars in Virgo	1 27 38	it generate?
14	Mond.	The Bastille destroyed, 1789.		1 27 38	PROB. 49.—If the tri-
15	Tuesd.	St. Swilun.	Moon farthest South.	1 27 38	angle in Problem 48
16	Wed.	Detroit taken, 1812.		1 27 38	revolve about a line per-
17	Thur.	Dr. Watts born, 1674.		1 27 38	pendicular to the end of
18	Friday	Petrarch died, 1374.	Mercury near Saturn.	1 27 38	one side, what will be the
19	Satur.	Kirk takes Quebec, 1629.	Venus Conj. Sun.	1 27 38	surface and solidity of
20	SUND.	9th Sunday after Trinity.	♃ near Neptune.	1 27 37	the body produced.
21	Mond.	Union of Engl. & Scotland, 1706.	2nd. ♃ near Moon.	1 27 37	PROB. 50.—If an ellipse
22	Tuesd.	Bauk of B. N. A. estab. 1839.	Sun enters Cancer.	1 27 37	whose transverse and
23	Wed.	Canada Union assented to, 1840.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 27 37	conjugate diameters are
24	Thur.	Irish Rebellion, 1803.		1 27 37	6 and 4 feet, revolve
25	Friday	Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1813.	Venus in Ascen. node.	1 27 37	about its transverse axis,
26	Satur.	Colridge died, 1834.	Saturn in Gemini.	1 27 36	what will be the surface
27	SUND.	10th Sunday after Trinity.	Venus in perihelion.	1 27 36	and solidity of the spher-
28	Mond.	Robespierre guillotined, 1794.	Moon highest.	1 27 36	oid thus produced?
29	Tuesd.	(28) Lord Durham died, 1840.	♃ Stationary. ♃ ♃ ♃	1 27 36	PROB. 51.—Given to
30	Wed.	First English Newspaper, 1558.	♃ near Mercury.	1 27 36	find $x$ ; $x^2 - 8x^2 + 19x =$
31	Thur.	Charles X. dethroned, 1830.	Moon near Venus.	1 27 35	12.

ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

- Ex. 1.—Let  $39 = a$ , and  $21 = b$ , and  $x = a$  side of the required square; then  $x = ab \div (a + b) = 13 \frac{13}{20}$ ths. Ans.
- Ex. 2.—Let  $40 = a$ , and  $3 = b$ , then the sides about the right angles =  $\frac{1}{2}(a + b) \pm \sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{4}(a - b)^2 - \frac{1}{2}b\right\}} = 15$ , or 8, and hence the hypotenuse = 17. Ans.
- Ex. 3.—Let  $4 = a$ ,  $8 = b$ ,  $12 = c$ , then the required chord =  $(\sqrt{(4c^2 - a^2)b} + a\sqrt{(4c^2 - b^2)}) \div \frac{1}{2c} = 11.676$ . Ans.
- Ex. 4.—Let  $29 = a$ ,  $35 = b$ ,  $48 = c$ , then the radius required =  $abc \div \sqrt{4a^2c^2 - (a^2 + c^2 - b^2)} = 24 \frac{3}{8}$ . Ans.
- Ex. 5.—Superficial area =  $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(a + b + c)(a + c - b)(a + b - c)(b + c - a)}$ , or if  $2p = a + b + c$ , then area =  $\sqrt{p(p - a)(p - b)(p - c)}$ . Ans.
- Ex. 6.—Let  $13 = a$ ,  $20 = b$ ,  $21 = c$ , then the perpendicular required =  $\sqrt{(a + b + c)(a + b - c)(a - b + c)(-a + b + c)} \div 2c = 12$ . Ans.
- Ex. 7.—Let  $25 = a$ ,  $51 = b$ ,  $52 = c$ , then the diameter required =  $\sqrt{(-a + b + c)(a - b + c)(a + b - c)} \div \sqrt{(a + b + c)} = 19 \frac{1}{2}$  Ans.
- Ex. 8.—Let  $3 = a$ ,  $5 = b$ , and  $6 = c$ , then diagonal required =  $\sqrt{2a^2 + 2b^2 - c^2} = 4\sqrt{2} = 5.6568$  Ans.

Note.—This question was impossible as it reads. If one diagonal be 6, then the other is as above.



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Friday	<i>Lammas.</i>	Venus in Cancer.	0 / //	
2	Satur.	(1) Negro Emancipation.		1 27 35	PROB. 55.—If the el-
3	SUND.	11th Sunday after Trinity.	Mars in Libra.	1 27 35	lipse of Problem 50 re-
4	Mond.	Shelly born, 1692.		1 27 34	volve about its conjugate
5	Tuesd.	Battle of Brownston, 1812.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 34	axis, what will be the
6	Wed.	<i>Transfiguration.</i>		1 27 34	surface and solidity of
7	Thur.	Queen Caroline died, 1821.	Moon near Mars.	1 27 34	the spheroid thus pro-
8	Friday	Marshal Ney shot, 1815.		1 27 34	duced?
9	Satur.	Louis Philippe decl. King, 1830.	Mercury up. ♀ Sun.	1 27 33	PROB. 56.—If the el-
10	SUND.	12th Sunday after Trinity.		1 27 33	lipse of Problem 57 re-
11	Mond.	Charleston Convent destr. 1831.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 27 33	volve about a line per-
12	Tuesd	George IV. born, 1762.	Moon farthest South.	1 27 32	pendicular to the end of
13	Wed.	Queen Adelaide born, 1792.	Venus near Regulus.	1 27 32	the transverse axis, what
14	Thur.	Printing Invented, 1437.		1 27 32	will be the surface and
15	Friday	Sir Walter Scott born, 1771.		1 27 32	solidity of the body thus
16	Satur.	Ben Johnson died, 1637.	Venus near Mercury.	1 27 31	generated?
17	SUND.	13th Sunday after Trinity.	☿ 90° West of Sun.	1 27 31	
18	Mond.	Beattie died, 1803.	17th. Moon in Perigee.	1 27 31	PROB. 57.—If the el-
19	Tues.	Count Rumford died, 1814.	Moon near Jupiter.	1 27 31	lipse of Problem 50 re-
20	Wed.	Robert Bloomfield died, 1823.		1 27 30	volve about a line per-
21	Thur.	(20) Treaty of Washington, 1842.	Saturn in Gemini.	1 27 30	pendicular to the end of
22	Friday	Warren Hastings died, 1818.	Sun enters Leo.	1 27 30	its conjugate axis, what
23	Satur.	American War com. 1775.		1 27 29	will be the surface and
24	SUND.	14th Sunday after Trinity.	Venus in Leo.	1 27 29	solidity thus generated?
25	Mond.	David Hume died, 1776.	Moon Highest. ☽ ♀ Sa-	1 27 29	
26	Tues.	Prince Albert born, 1819.	turn.	1 27 28	PROB. 58.—Required
27	Wed.	(28) Br. Slavery Abol. Bill, 1833.		1 27 28	the solidity of an upper
28	Thur.	Goethe died, 1749.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 28	conjugate segment of the
29	Friday	<i>John Baptist</i> , beheaded.		1 27 27	spheroid of Problem 50,
30	Satur.	Dutch Fleet taken 1799.	Uranus stationary.	1 27 27	its height being 1 foot.
31	SUND.	15th Sunday after Trinity.	Moon near Venus & ☿	1 27 27	

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

Ex. 9.—Let  $a=60$ ,  $b=91$ , and  $c=161$ —the two sides, the three being—252.

$$\text{Then } \sqrt{a^2 + \frac{1}{2}(b \pm c \sqrt{(c^2 - 4a^2 - b^2) \div (c^2 - b^2)})} = 100, \text{ or } 61. \text{ Ans.}$$

Ex. 10.—Let  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$ , be the numbers 17, 25, 28, then the distance of the point from the corners  
 $= abc \div \sqrt{(a+b+c)(b-a+c)(a-b+c)(a+b-c)} = 14\frac{1}{2}$ .

Ex. 11.—Let  $a=13$ ,  $b=20$ ,  $c=21$ ,  $r=4$  2-3rds, then the radius of circumscribed circle  $= abc \div 2r(a+b+c) = 10$  5-6ths. Ans.

Ex. 12.—Let  $109=a$ ,  $302=2b$ , then the sides required  $= \frac{1}{2} \{ b \pm \sqrt{(2a^2 - b^2)} \} = 91$  or 60. Ans.

Ex. 13.—Let  $100=r$ , then the sides of the octagon required  $= r \sqrt{(2 - \sqrt{2})} = 76.536$ . Ans.

Ex. 14.—Let  $100=a$ . The side of the pentagon required  $= \frac{1}{2} a \sqrt{(10 - 2\sqrt{5})} = 117.558$ . Ans.

Ex. 15.—Let  $100=a^2$ , then the side of decagon required  $= \frac{1}{2} a (\sqrt{5} - 1) = 61.8034$ . Ans.

Ex. 16.—Let  $100=a$ . Side of triangle  $= a \sqrt{3} = 173.205$ . Ans.

Ex. 17.—Let  $60=a$ ,  $b=15$ ,  $c=34$  17-30ths; then the base  $= 2b \sqrt{(2ac - 4bc - b^2) \div (a - 2b)} = 43$ .  
 The sum of the other sides  $= 2(a-b) \sqrt{(2ac - 4bc - b^2) \div (a - 2b)} = 129$ . Their product  $= 2ac$ , from which it is found that the sides required  $= 68$ , and 61. Ans.

Ex. 18.—Let  $4\sqrt{3}=a$ , then the diameter of the required circle  $= 2\sqrt{(a\sqrt{3})} = 6.928$ . Ans.

*Note.*—In this case the vertex of the triangle is supposed to lay in the middle point of the arc. If the entire base of the semi-circle be the base of the triangle,

$$\text{then it} = 2\sqrt{\left(\frac{a}{3}\sqrt{3}\right)} = 4. \text{ Ans.}$$



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Mond.	Cartier discovered Saguenay, 1535	Mercury in Desc. node.	0 / // 1 27 26	PROB. 61.—Required
2	Tuesd.	London burnt, 1666.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 26	the solidity of an <i>upper</i>
3	Wed.	Cromwell died, 1658.	Venus in Leo.	1 27 26	transverse segment of the
4	Thur.	Blake born, 1657.	Venus South, 0.47 Eve.	1 27 25	spheroid of Problem
5	Friday	Lord Metcalf died, 1846.	Moon near Mars.	1 27 25	50, its height being
6	Satur.	James II. died, 1701.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 27 25	2 feet.
7	SUND.	16th Sunday after Trinity.	Mars in Libra.	1 27 24	PROB. 62.—If a trans-
8	Mond.	Nativity B. V. M.	Moon farthest South.	1 27 24	verse segment of the el-
9	Tuesd.	William the Conqueror died, 1087		1 27 24	lipse of Problem 50, re-
10	Wed.	Mungo Park died, 1771.	Venus on Equator.	1 27 23	volve about its transverse
11	Thur.	Lord Thnrlow died, 1806.	Mercury in Aphelion.	1 27 23	axis, what surface and
12	Friday	Siege of Vienna, 1683.		1 27 23	solidity will it produce,
13	Satur.	Battle Quebec. Wolf killed 1759.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 27 22	the height of the segment
14	SUND.	17th Sunday after Trinity.	15th. Moon in Perigee.	1 27 22	being 2 feet?
15	Mond.	Malta taken 1800.	Moon near Jupiter.	1 27 22	
16	Tuesd.	George I. landed in England, 1714	Venus South, 0.54 Eve.	1 27 21	PROB. 63.—Given to
17	Wed.	Siege of Gibraltar ended, 1782.		1 27 21	find $x$ ;
18	Thur.	Lawrence Sterne died, 1766.	☿ near Moon.	1 27 20	$\left\{ \frac{1}{1+x} \left( \frac{1}{1+x} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{3}}$
19	Friday	Battle of Poitiers, 1359.		1 27 20	$= \frac{\sqrt{2x}}{12}$
20	Satur.	Battle of Newbury, 1643.	Moon farthest North.	1 27 20	
21	SUND.	18th Sunday after Trinity.	22nd. Moon near $\frac{1}{2}$	1 27 19	
22	Mond.	George III. crowned, 1761.	Sun enters Virgo.	1 27 19	
23	Tuesd.	Battle of Assaye, 1803.	22nd. ☿ Gr. Elong. E.	1 27 19	PROB. 64.—If a con-
24	Wed.	(25) Porson died, 1808.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 18	jugate segment of the
25	Thur.	Columbus's second voyage, 1492	Saturn in Gemini.	1 27 18	ellipse of Problem 50,
26	Friday	Philadelphia captured, 1777.	Jupiter ☉ Sun.	1 27 17	revolve about its con-
27	Satur.	Nelson born, 1758.	Venus South, 1.1 Eve.	1 27 17	jugate axis, what will be
28	SUND.	19th Sunday after Trinity.	Sun eclipsed, invisible.	1 27 17	the solidity of the body
29	Mond.	Michaelmas.	Moon in Apogee.	1 27 16	produced, its height be-
30	Tuesd.	Maj. Gen. Sir J. Brock, Pres. 1811	Moon near Venus.	1 27 16	ing 1 foot?

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

Ex. 19.—Let  $52=2a$ ,  $104=b$ ,  $\sqrt{(2029)}=c$ , then the sides  $=\frac{1}{2}b \pm \sqrt{(a^2+c^2-\frac{1}{4}b^2)}=53$  and 51. Ans.

Ex. 20.—Let  $75=a$ ,  $61=b$ ,  $\sqrt{(3889)}=c$ , then the base  $=2\sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2)-c^2\right\}}=56$ . Ans.

Ex. 21.—Let  $194=b$ ,  $66=a$ , and  $200=d$ , then the one side  $=\sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{m}(a^2n+mn^2)\right\}}=81.3656$ , and the other  $=\sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{n}(a^2m+nm^2)\right\}}=157.4895$ .

In these formulæ,  $m=\frac{1}{2}b+\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(b^2-4r^2)}$  and  $n=\frac{1}{2}b-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(b^2-4r^2)}$ , and  $r$ =the product of the segments of the base, or  $r=a\sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{3}a^2+de\right\}}-\frac{1}{2}a$ , in which  $e=\sqrt{\left\{\left(\frac{1}{2}(d-b)\right)^2+b\left(\frac{1}{2}(d-b)\right)+\frac{1}{2}d\right\}}=124.31$ .

Ex. 22.—Let  $12=a$ ,  $7=r$ , then the sum of the legs  $=2r^2 \div (2r-a)=49$ , and their product  $=2r^2a \div (2r-a)=588$ . The legs will be expressed by  $r\left\{r \pm \sqrt{(r^2-4ra+2a^2)}\right\} \div (2r-a)$ ,  $=21$ , or 28. Ans.

The hypotenuse  $=2r(a-r) \div (2r-a)=35$ . Ans.

Ex. 23.—Let  $12=a$ , then the radii of the circles required  $=a(2\sqrt{3}-3)=5.568$ . Ans.

Ex. 24.—Let  $4=a$ , then  $a\left\{\frac{1}{2}(3 \pm \sqrt{5})\right\}=10.472$ , or 6.472. Ans.

Note.—As the question reads, it is immaterial about the base.

Ex. 25.—Let  $39=a$ ,  $b=24$ , and  $8:5::m:n$ , then one side  $=\sqrt{\left\{b^2+(am^2 \div (m^2-n^2)) \pm \sqrt{\left\{a^2m^4 \div (m^2-n^2)^2 - a^2m^2 \div (m^2-n^2) - b^2\right\}}\right\}}=40$ . The other side  $=40n \div m=25$  Ans.



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Wed.	Corneille died, 1684.	Moon near Mercury.	0 / //	
2	Thur.	Cartier arrived at Montreal, 1535.	Venus in Libra.	1 27 16	PROB. 69.—“Given $x^4 = 2x^3 + x = 132$ ” to find $x$ .
3	Friday	Old St. Matthew.	Venus South, 1.5 Eve.	1 27 15	PROB. 70.—If a trans-
4	Satur.	(3) Dey of Algiers strangled, 1817.	Moon near Mars ♀ ♂	1 27 14	verse segment of the el-
5	SUND.	20th Sunday after Trinity.	Mercury Stationary.	1 27 14	lipse of Problem 50,
6	Mond.	Louis Philippe born, 1773.	Saturn 90° W. of Sun.	1 27 14	whose height is 2 feet,
7	Tuesd.	Great Fire at Miramichi, 1825.	6th. Moon lowest.	1 27 13	revolve about its base,
8	Wed.	Sheridan born, 1751.	Jupiter South, 11 Eve.	1 27 13	what will be the solidity
9	Thur.	Dutch Fleet defeated, 1797.	Mars in Scorpio.	1 27 12	of the body thus made?
10	Friday	Benjamin West born, 1733.	Venus South, 1.11 Eve.	1 27 12	PROB. 71.—If a conju-
11	Satur.	Canova died, 1822.	Moon near Neptune.	1 27 12	gate segment of the el-
12	SUND.	21st Sunday after Trinity.	Moon near Jupiter.	1 27 11	lipse of Problem 50,
13	Mond.	Battle of Queenston, 1812.	Moon perigee.	1 27 11	whose height is 1 foot,
14	Tuesd.	Battle of Hastings, 1066.	13th. Moon eclipsed.	1 27 11	revolve about its base,
15	Wed.	Murat shot, 1815.	Moon near Uranus.	1 27 10	what will be the solidity
16	Thur.	Kosciusko died, 1817.	Venus South, 1.16 Eve.	1 27 10	of the body thus pro-
17	Friday	Sir Phillip Sydney killed, 1586.	♂ Inf. ♂ Sun.	1 27 9	duced?
18	Satur.	Battle of Leipsic, 1813.	Moon highest.	1 27 9	PROB. 72.—If the base
19	SUND.	22nd Sunday after Trinity.	Saturn near Moon.	1 27 9	of a parabola be 6 feet,
20	Mond.	Battle of Navarino, 1827.	Jupiter South, 10.8 Ev.	1 27 8	and its height or axis 8
21	Tuesd.	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805.	♂ in Ascen. node.	1 27 8	feet, and it revolve about
22	Wed.	Lord Holland died, 1840.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 8	its axis, what will be the
23	Thur.	Battle of Edgehill, 1842.	Sun enters Libra.	1 27 7	surface and solidity of
24	Friday	Edict of Nantes revoked, 1685.	Venus South, 1.24 Eve.	1 27 7	the body it will make?
25	Satur.	(26) Hogarth died, 1764.	Mercury Stationary.	1 27 6	PROB. 73.—If an hy-
26	SUND.	23rd Sunday after Trinity.	Saturn Stationary.	1 27 6	perbola, whose height is
27	Mond.	Sir Walter Raleigh beh. 1613.	Moon ♂ Mercury.	1 27 6	8 feet and base 6 feet,
28	Tuesd.	Alfred the Great died, 900.	Jupiter South, 9.33 Ev.	1 27 5	revolve about its axis,
29	Wed.	Morland died, 1804.	Mars farthest South.	1 27 5	what will be the surface
30	Thur.	(20) Battle of Fort Erie.	Venus South 1.32 Eve.	1 27 5	and solidity of the body
31	Friday	All hallow Eve.	Moon near Regulus.	1 27 4	generated?

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

- Ex. 26.—Let  $21=a$ ,  $30=b$ , and  $80^\circ=A$ , then the area  $=\frac{1}{2}ab \sin A=310.214457$ . Ans.
- Ex. 27.—Area  $=\frac{1}{2} 3x^{4x} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2(3x^{4x} + x^{6x})}$ , or  $6x^{4x} = \sqrt{2(3x^{4x} + x^{6x})}$ . Hence dividing by  $x^{4x}$  we get  $\sqrt{2(x^{2x} + 3)} = 6$ . Squaring both sides, after transposing, we get  $x^{4x} = \frac{1}{2}(54 - 36\sqrt{2})$ . Therefore  $\frac{1}{2} 3x^{4x} = \frac{1}{2}(81 - 54\sqrt{2}) = 2.3162328$ . Ans.
- Ex. 28.—Let  $108=a^2$ , then sides will  $=\frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{6}=9\sqrt{2}$ ;  $\frac{3}{2}a\sqrt{6}=12\sqrt{2}$ ; and  $\frac{5}{6}a\sqrt{2}=15\sqrt{2}$ . Ans.
- Ex. 29.—Let  $10=a$ , the side  $=a\sqrt{(2-\sqrt{3})}=5.17687064$ . Ans.
- Ex. 30.—Let  $4140=\frac{1}{2}a$ ,  $202=b$ ,  $41=c$ . The perpendicular falling upon  $c=a+c$ ; and the third side  $=\sqrt{\{c^2 + b^2 \pm 2\sqrt{(b^2c^2 - a^2)}\}} = 207$ , or  $205.234$ . Ans.
- Note.—Mr. Sheehan has furnished a formula for this problem substantially the same as the above.
- Ex. 31.—Let  $25=a$ ,  $35=b$ ,  $31=c$ ,  $19=d$ , and  $x$ =diagonal, then  $x^2 = \frac{1}{2}(a^2 + c^2) \pm \sqrt{\{b^2d^2 - \frac{1}{4}(c^2 - a^2)^2\}} = (37.9)^2$ ; and  $\frac{1}{2}x^2 = \frac{1}{2}(37.9)^2 = 718.205$  area required. Ans.
- Ex. 32.—Let  $20.2825=a$ , and  $3x$ =perp. and  $4x$ =the base, then  $5x$ =hypoth., and  $2x$ =diameter of inscribed circle. Then  $\frac{12}{7}x$ =side of inscribed square. Hence  $x^2 \times 3.1416 - \left(\frac{12x}{7}\right)^2 = a$ , and  $x = \sqrt{\{a \div (3.1416 - 144 \div 49)\}} = 10$ . Hence  $3x=30$ ,  $4x=40$ ,  $5x=50$ . Ans.
- Ex. 33.—The area enclosed by the circumferences of the two circles is intended to be understood. Ans. 12115.06, the two small segments being=765.5.  
Can some one give us a literal formula for this?

Table of Moon's Phases for Toronto and Quebec. Columns include Moon's Phases (First Quarter, Full Moon, Last Quarter, New Moon, Perigee, Apogee), Day, and locations (Toronto, Quebec). Sub-columns show hours and minutes for each location. A separate section shows twilight or daylight begins and ends at Toronto, Halifax, Montreal, and Quebec with Beg. and End. times in A.M. and P.M.

Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.

Ephemeris of the Planets table. Columns: Day Mo., Venus South, Mars South, Jupiter R, Saturn South, Sun's Longitude, Sun's Right Ascen., Venus Right Ascen., Mars Right Ascen., Jupiter Right Ascen., Saturn Right Ascen., Venus Decl. South, Mars Decl. South, Jupiter Decl. South, Saturn Decl. North. Rows show days 1 through 31 with corresponding planetary data.

DEPARTMENT FOR ALL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA. Table with columns: Day of Month, Day of Week, Day of Year, Calendar for Upper Canada and Nova Scotia, Calendar for Lower Canada and New Brunswick, Pole Star in Meridian Morning, Shadow at Noon Mark Morning, Mn's Age Noon, Moon South Even., Moon's Place at 7 P. M., Sun's Declination South. Rows show days 1 through 31 with detailed astronomical and navigational data.

Prob. 74.—A triangular field, whose sides are 100, 120, and 160 rods, is required to be divided into 3 equal parts, by lines drawn from the corners, and meeting at a point within. Required the lengths of said lines.

Prob. 75.—A ship sails north 7 miles per

hour, another sails east 10 miles per hour, for 5 hours; she then tacks to cut the other off, or to overtake her. How far must she sail to do it, and on what course?

Prob. 76.—Required all the integral values of x, and y, when 11x+5y=254.



Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Satur.	<i>All Saints.</i>	Moon lowest.	0 / /	PROB. 77.—If a cy-
2	SUND.	<i>24th Sunday after Trinity.</i>	♃ Gr. Elong. West.	1 27 4	loid, whose height is 5
3	Mond.	Sir Samuel Romilly died 1818.	Jupiter South, 9.8 Ev.	1 27 3	feet, revolve about its
4	Tuesd.	(3) St. Jean d' Acre taken, 1840.	Venus in Scorpio.	1 27 3	base, what surface and
5	Wed.	Battle of Inkerunn, 1854.	Venus South, 1.39 Ev.	1 27 3	solidity will it generate?
6	Thur.	Princess Charlotte died, 1817.	Moon in Sagittarius.	1 27 2	PROB. 78.—What is
7	Friday	First Newspaper at Oxford, 1665.	Moon near Neptune.	1 27 2	the solidity and surface
8	Satur.	(7) Milton died, 1674.	Moon near Jupiter.	1 27 1	of a wedge, whose base
9	SUND.	<i>25th Sunday after Trinity.</i>	Saturn in Gemini.	1 27 1	is 5 feet long and 1 foot
10	Mond.	Martin Luther born, 1483.	Jupiter South, 8.39 Ev.	1 27 1	broad, the height being
11	Tuesd.	Battle of Williamsburg, 1813.	Moon perigee.	1 27 0	2 feet and length of edge
12	Wed.	Montreal taken, 1775.	Uranus near Moon.	1 27 0	3 feet?
13	Thur.	Curran died, 1817.	Venus South, 1.51 Ev.	1 27 0	PROB. 79.—If the ruler
14	Friday	Source of Nile discov. 1770.	Uranus 180° E. of Sun.	1 26 59	of Problem 85 be sawed
15	Satur.	Great Fire in New York, 1835.	Moon near Saturn.	1 26 59	in two obliquely cross-
16	SUND.	<i>26th Sunday after Trinity.</i>	15th. Moon highest.	1 26 59	wise, making the height
17	Mond.	(16) Reubens born, 1577.	Jupiter South, 8.11 Ev.	1 26 58	of the smallest part 6
18	Tuesd.	Cardinal Woolsey died, 1530.	Venus South, 1.58 Ev.	1 26 58	inches, and nothing;
19	Wed.	Battle of Navarino, 1827.	Moon near Regulus.	1 26 58	what will be the surface
20	Thur.	Cape doubled, 1497.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 26 57	and solidity of each part,
21	Friday	Princess Royal born, 1840.	Sun enters Scorpio.	1 26 57	and the distance around
22	Satur.	Tillotson died, 1694.	Venus farthest South.	1 26 57	the sawed part?
23	SUND.	<i>27th Sunday after Trinity.</i>	Moon in apogee.	1 26 56	PROB. 80.—If the ruler
24	Mond.	John Knox died, 1572.	Jupiter Stationary.	1 26 56	of Problem 85 be cut by a
25	Tuesd.	British evacuated N. York, 1783.	Jupiter South, 7.39 Ev.	1 26 56	plane through its side
26	Wed.	Dr. Watts died, 1748.	Moon near Mercury.	1 26 56	and end, making the
27	Thur.	Frontenac died at Quebec, 1698.	Neptune Stationary.	1 26 55	height of the smaller
28	Friday	Goldsmith born, 1713.	Mercury in Des. node.	1 26 55	body six inches, and its
29	Satur.	(30) St. Andrew's Day.	Moon farthest South.	1 26 55	base ½ an inch wide, what
30	SUND.	<i>Advent Sunday.</i>	Moon near Venus.	1 26 44	will be the surface and
					solidity of each part?

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

Ex 34.—Let  $100 = a$ ,  $65 = b$ ,  $55 = c$ , then one line =  $\frac{2}{6} \sqrt{(2b^2 + 2c^2 - a^2)} = 22.3606797$ ; another

$$= \frac{2}{6} \sqrt{(2a^2 + 2b^2 - c^2)} = 53.15; \text{ and the other} = \frac{2}{6} \sqrt{(2a^2 + 2c^2 - b^2)} = 49.244. \text{ Ans.}$$

Ex. 35.—Let  $50 = a$ ,  $1560 = \frac{1}{2}b$ , base =  $x$ , then  $x^2 + \frac{1}{2}ax^2 = b^2 \div 2a$ ; from which  $x = 89$ , and perp. = 80. Ans.

Will some one give us a simpler formula?

Ex. 36.—Let  $100 = a$ ,  $109 = b$ ,  $c = 50$ , then the base =  $(ab - c^2)(a + b) \div (ab + c^2) = 131.167$ th. Ans.

Ex. 37.—Let  $100 = a$ , diameter =  $7912 = 2r$ , then he can see  $a \div 2(r + a) = 25 \div 2028$  of the surface. Ans.

Ex. 38.—Let  $95 = a$ ,  $98 = b$ ,  $100 = c$ ,  $x =$  base. Then  $x = 2ab \sqrt{c} \div \sqrt{(2a^2b^2c^2 + 2a^2b^2c^4 + 2a^2b^4c^2 - 2a^4c^4 - b^4c^4)} = 115.99519$ . Ans.

Ex. 39.—Let  $100 = a^2$ , then one leg =  $a \sqrt{(\sqrt{(2\sqrt{5}-2)})} = 12.5392$ ; the other =  $a \sqrt{(\sqrt{(2\sqrt{5}-2)})} = 15.9498$ . Ans.

Ex. 40.—Let  $2 = a$ ,  $3 = b$ ,  $5 = c$ , then the perpendicular =  $(a + b + c) = 10$ ; the side =  $\frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3} (a + b + c) = 11.547$ . Ans.

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{3} \sqrt{3} (a + b + c)^2 = \frac{1}{3} (100 \sqrt{3})^2 = 57.735. \text{ Ans.}$$

Ex. 41.—35.80737, 47.40728, and 59.41143. Ans.

Note.—Will some one find a set of formulæ for this?

Ex. 42.—One leg =  $2 \sqrt{(4a^2 - b^2)} \div \sqrt{15}$ , the other =  $2 \sqrt{(4b^2 - a^2)} \div \sqrt{15}$ , and hypotenuse =  $\frac{2}{5} \sqrt{(5a^2 + 5b^2)}$

Ex. 43.—Let  $a = 18$ ,  $b = 17$ , and  $6 : 5 :: m : n$ ; then one side =  $m \sqrt{(a^2 - b^2)} \div \sqrt{(m^2 - n^2)} = 30$ ; the other side =  $n \sqrt{(a^2 - b^2)} \div \sqrt{(m^2 - n^2)} = 25$ . Ans.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight or Daylight begins and ends at—												
						Toronto.		Halifax.		Montreal.		Fredric'n.		Quebec.				
		<i>h m</i>		<i>h m</i>		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End			
☉ First Quarter ...	5	0	5 ev	0	38 ev													
☾ Full Moon .....	12	3	38 ev	4	10 ev	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	
☉ Last Quarter ...	19	5	17 mo	5	49 mo	15	06	28 5	06	28 5	06	27 5	16	27 5	06	27	06	27
☾ New Moon .....	27	10	44 mo	11	16 mo	10 5	10 6	18 5	10 6	18 5	7 6	22 5	11 6	17 5	12 6	16	15	12 6
☽ Perigee.....	10	11	51 ev	0	23 mo	20 5	21 6	11 5	22 6	10 5	23 6	9 5	23 6	9 5	26 6	8	10	26 6
☽ Apogee . . . . .	23	6	15 mo	6	47 mo	30 5	31 6	7 5	34 6	4 5	34 6	4 5	34 6	4 5	35 6	3	10	35 6

**Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.**

Day Mo.	Venus	Mars	Jupit'r	Satur'n	Sun's	Sun's	Venus	Mars	Jupit'r	Satur'n	Venus	Mars	Jupit'r	Satur'n
	South	South	South	South	Longi-	Right	Right	Right	Right	Right	Decl.	Decl.	Decl.	Decl.
	Even.	Even.	Even.	Morn.	tude.	Ascen.	Ascen.	Ascen.	Ascen.	Ascen.	South.	South.	South.	South.
	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>
1 ...	1 34	3 27	9 17	4 18	219 30	14 28	16 19	18 12	0 3	7 1	22 18	25 0	1 24	22 4
7 ...	1 42	3 23	8 52	3 54	225 31	14 52	16 51	18 32	0 1	7 1	23 37	24 54	1 32	22 5
13 ...	1 51	3 20	8 27	3 30	231 34	15 16	17 23	18 52	0 0	7 0	24 32	24 45	1 37	22 7
19 ...	2 0	3 16	8 3	3 9	237 37	15 41	17 55	19 12	0 0	6 59	25 0	24 26	1 39	22 8
25 ...	2 8	3 12	7 39	2 41	243 41	16 7	18 28	19 32	0 0	6 58	25 2	24 0	1 38	22 10
30 ...	2 16	3 9	7 20	2 20	248 45	16 28	18 55	19 49	0 0	6 57	24 42	23 25	1 35	22 13

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Calendar for Upper Canada and Nova Scotia.						Calendar for Lower Canada and New Brunswick.						DEPARTMENT FOR ALL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.											
		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Pole Star In Meridian Evening.		Shadow at Noon Mark, Morning.		Mn's Age Noon.		Moon South Even.		Moon's Place at 7 P. M.		Sun's Declination North.	
		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>s</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>	<i>° /</i>		
1 Satur.	306	6 37	4 50	6 54	6 46	4 42	6 42	10 21	3 11	43 42	3 8	2 44	♎	25	14	39	52								
2 SUND.	307	6 39	4 49	7 48	6 47	4 41	7 36	10 17	7 11	43 42	4 8	3 39	♏	14	58	51									
3 Mond.	308	6 40	4 47	8 52	6 48	4 40	8 42	10 13	11 11	43 42	5 8	4 34	do.	21	15	17	35								
4 Tuesd.	309	6 41	4 46	10 4	6 49	4 39	9 55	10 9	15 11	43 44	6 8	5 29	♐	4	15	36	4								
5 Wed.	310	6 43	4 45	11 19	6 51	4 37	11 11	10 5	19 11	43 46	7 8	6 22	do.	17	15	54	17								
6 Thur.	311	6 44	4 44	Morn	6 53	4 35	Morn	10 1	23 11	43 49	8 8	7 13	♑	1	16	12	15								
7 Friday	312	6 45	4 42		35 6	5 54	33	31	9 57	26 11	43 52	9 8	8 3	do.	15	16	29	56							
8 Satur.	313	6 47	4 41	1 42	6 56	4 32	1 40	9 53	30 11	43 57	10 8	8 52	do.	30	16	47	20								
9 SUND.	314	6 48	4 40	3 86	5 84	3 30	3 9	9 49	34 11	44 2	11 8	9 42	♒	15	17	4 27									
10 Mond.	315	6 49	4 39	4 26	6 59	4 29	4 28	9 45	38 11	44 8	12 8	10 35	do.	30	17	21	16								
11 Tuesd.	316	6 51	4 39	Rises 7	0 4 28	Rises		9 41	41 11	44 15	13 8	11 31	♓	15	17	37 48									
12 Wed.	317	6 52	4 38	4 40	7 14	4 27	4 31	9 37	45 11	44 23	14 8	Morn	do.	30	17	54 1									
13 Thur.	318	6 53	4 37	5 25	7 24	4 26	5 13	9 33	49 11	44 32	15 8	0 31	♈	14	18	9 55									
14 Friday	319	6 55	4 36	6 20	7 44	4 25	6 8	9 29	53 11	44 41	16 8	1 34	do.	29	18	25 31									
15 Satur.	320	6 56	4 35	7 23	7 6	4 24	7 11	9 25	56 11	44 52	17 8	2 37	♉	13	18	40 47									
16 SUND.	321	6 57	4 34	8 22	7 8	4 22	8 22	9 22	0 11	45 3	18 8	3 37	do.	26	18	55 43									
17 Mond.	322	6 59	4 33	9 41	7 9	4 21	9 32	9 18	4 11	45 15	19 8	4 23	♊	9	19	10 19									
18 Tuesd.	323	7 0	4 32	10 48	7 10	4 20	10 42	9 14	7 11	45 28	20 8	5 24	do.	22	19	24 35									
19 Wed.	324	7 1	4 31	11 54	7 13	4 19	11 49	9 10	11 11	45 42	21 8	6 10	♋	4	19	38 30									
20 Thur.	325	7 3	4 30	Morn	7 14	4 18	Morn	9 6	15 11	45 57	22 8	6 53	do.	16	19	52 3									
21 Friday	326	7 4	4 29	5 67	7 16	4 17	54	9 2	18 11	46 12	23 8	7 33	do.	28	20	5 14									
22 Satur.	327	7 5	4 29	1 57	7 16	4 16	1 57	8 58	22 11	46 28	24 8	8 12	♌	10	20	18 4									
23 SUND.	328	7 6	4 27	2 57	7 18	4 16	2 59	8 54	26 11	46 46	25 8	8 50	do.	22	20	30 31									
24 Mond.	329	7 8	4 26	4 0	7 19	4 15	4 3	8 50	29 11	47 3	26 8	9 30	♍	3	20	42 36									
25 Tuesd.	330	7 9	4 26	5 07	7 20	4 14	5 10	8 46	33 11	47 22	27 8	10 13	do.	15	20	54 17									
26 Wed.	331	7 10	4 25	6 10	7 22	4 14	6 18	8 42	36 11	47 42	28 8	10 58	do.	27	21	5 35									
27 Thur.	332	7 11	4 25	Sets. 7	23 4	13 Sets.		8 38	40 11	48 2	0 1	11 47	♎	10	21	16 29									
28 Friday	333	7 13	4 24	4 50	7 24	4 12	4 38	8 34	43 11	48 22	1 1	Ev. 39	do.	22	21	26 58									
29 Satur.	334	7 14	4 24	5 43	7 26	4 12	5 31	8 30	47 11	48 44	2 1	1 34	♏	5	21	37 3									
30 SUND.	335	7 15	4 23	6 46	7 27	4 11	6 34	8 26	56 11	49 6	3 1	2 30	do.	18	21	46 44									

PROB. 81.—What is the 5th root of  $22x^5 - 30x^4 + 80x^3 - 40x^2 + 10x - 1$ ?

PROB. 82.—If the measure of Problem 88 be emptied so as to let 3 inches of the bottom appear, what will be the convex surface and solidity of the empty and filled space?

PROB. 83.—If the measure of Problem 88 be

emptied so as to show 4 inches of the bottom, what will be the solidity and entire surface of the filled and empty space, and the distance around the edge of the water?

PROB. 84.—Required the surface and solidity of a solid bounded by four equilateral triangles, each side being six feet.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Remarkable Events.	ASTRONOMICAL NOTES.	Polar Distance of Pole Star.	MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS.
1	Mond.	Alexander of Russia died, 1825.	Moon near Mars.	0 / //	PROB. 85.—If a round
2	Tuesd.	Buonaparte crowned, 1804.	Jupiter South, 7.12 Ev.	1 26 54	ruler, whose length is 1
3	Wed.	St. Paul's Cathedral finished, 1710	Venus in Sagittarius.	1 26 54	foot and diameter 2 in-
4	Thur.	(3) Flaxman died, 1826.	Venus South, 2.21 Ev.	1 26 53	ches be sawed in two,
5	Friday	Mozart died, 1792.	Moon near Neptune.	1 26 53	lengthwise, the saw en-
6	Satur.	(7) Sidney beheaded, 1683.	Moon near Jupiter.	1 26 53	tering $\frac{1}{2}$ an inch from the
7	SUND.	2nd Sunday in Advent.	Mars in Capricorn.	1 26 53	centre of the end, and,
8	Mond.	Mary Queen of Scots born, 1542.	Mercury in Aphelion.	1 26 52	going straight through,
9	Tuesd.	Milton born, 1608.	Moon in perigee.	1 26 52	what will be the surface
10	Wed.	(9) Gay died, 1732.	9th. ♀ Sup. ♂ Sun.	1 26 52	and solidity of each
11	Thur.	Charles XII. killed, 1718.	Neptune 90° E. Sun.	1 26 52	part?
12	Friday	Brunel died, 1849.	Moon highest. ☽ peri.	1 26 52	PROB. 86.—If the ruler
13	Satur.	Dr. Johnson died, 1784.	Moon near Saturn.	1 26 51	of Problem 85 be cut by
14	SUND.	3rd Sunday in Advent.		1 26 51	a plane running through
15	Mond.	Earl Stanhope died, 1816.	Venus South, 2.36 Ev.	1 26 51	both ends, at $\frac{1}{2}$ an inch
16	Tuesd.	(15) St. Eustache destroyed, 1837.	Moon near Regulus.	1 26 51	from the centre of one,
17	Wed.	First L. C. Parliament, 1792.	Saturn in Gemini.	1 26 51	and $\frac{1}{4}$ of an inch from
18	Thur.	Bolivar died, 1830.	Jupiter South, 6.12 Ev.	1 26 50	the centre of the other
19	Friday	Lycho Brahe born, 1586.	Uranus in Taurus.	1 26 50	end, on opposite sides of
20	Satur.	Gray died, 1716.	Venus South, 2.41 Ev.	1 26 50	the axis, what will be the
21	SUND.	4th Sunday in Advent.	Sun enters Sagittarius.	1 26 50	solidity and convex sur-
22	Mond.	Schiller died, 1805.	21st. Moon in apogee.	1 26 50	face of each part?
23	Tuesd.	Abdication of James II. 1688.	Jupiter South, 5.54 Ev.	1 26 50	PROB. 87.—The paral-
24	Wed.	Treaty of Ghent, 1814.	Jupiter in Pisces.	1 26 49	lel sides of a trapezoid
25	Thur.	CHRISTMAS.		1 26 49	are 6 and 8 feet, and its
26	Friday	St. Stephen.	Venus South, 2.47 Ev.	1 26 49	height is 5 feet. If it
27	Satur.	Riots at Kingston Jamaica, 1841.	Moon near Mercury.	1 26 49	revolve about the per-
28	SUND.	1st Sunday after Christmas.	Mars near Venus.	1 26 49	pendicular that bisects
29	Mond.	Lord Stafford beheaded, 1689.	Jupiter South, 5.33 Ev.	1 26 49	the parallel sides, what
30	Tuesd.	Order of Jesuits established, 1535.	Moon n'r Venus & Mars	1 26 49	will be the surface and
31	Wed.	St. Sylvester.	Saturn ♂ Sun.	1 26 49	solidity of the solid thus
					made?

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

Ex. 44.—Let  $29=a$ ,  $10$  and  $10-41$ ths= $b$ ; then the sides required= $\frac{1}{2}\{b \pm \sqrt{(a^2+b^2)} \pm \text{or } \mp \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}a^2 - \frac{1}{2}b^2 \mp \frac{1}{2}b\sqrt{(a^2+b^2)}}\}=21$  or  $20$ . Ans.

Ex. 45.— $x=4.016698$ ;  $y=2.825716$ . Ans.

Ex. 46.—Let  $10=a$ , then the diameter= $1-5$ th  $a \sqrt{(50+10\sqrt{5})}=17.013$ . Ans.

Ex. 47.—Let  $17=2a$ , then  $8\frac{1}{2}=a$ ; and diameter of circle= $3.28976=b$ . Then  $4ax^2-bx^2=4ab^2$ , in which the base= $x=4.27612$ . The other sides= $8.19412$  each, and the angles= $30^\circ 32'$ , and  $74^\circ 44'$ , and  $74^\circ 44'$ . Ans.

Note.—We think the question will allow of several answers.

Ex. 48.—Let  $20=a$ ,  $97=b$ , then the legs will= $a + \frac{1}{2}b \pm \text{or } \mp \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(b^2-4ab-4a^2)}=72$  or  $65$ . Ans.

Ex. 49.—Let  $4\sqrt{3}=a$ , then the side of the required inscribed triangle= $\frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{3}=6$ , and of the circumscribed= $a\sqrt{3}=12$ . Ans.

Ex. 50.—Let  $137=a$ ,  $111=b$ ,  $124=c$ , then the radius required= $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\{(b+c-a)(a-b+c)(a+b-c)\} \div (a+b+c)}=35$ . Ans.

Ex. 51.—Let  $8=a$ ,  $6=b$ ,  $7=c$ ,  $x$ =radius required; then  $x^2+x^2\left(\frac{ab}{2c} + \frac{ac}{2b} + \frac{bc}{2a}\right)=\frac{1}{2}abc$ , from which we find  $x=3.443963$ . The sides are  $11.01$ ,  $12.13644$ , and  $13.31718$ . Ans.

Note.—Will some one favor us with full formulæ for this problem?

Ex. 52.—Let  $29=a$ ,  $b=\sqrt{29}$  ( $2\sqrt{2}-3$ ), and  $x$ =one of the lines, and  $y$ =the other, then  $x=\frac{1}{2}b \pm \sqrt{\{(a^2-b^2) \div (2+\sqrt{2}) + \frac{1}{2}b^2\}}$  and  $y=\sqrt{\{(a^2-b^2) \div (2+\sqrt{2}) + \frac{1}{2}b^2\}} - \frac{1}{2}b$ .

Now put  $m=x$ , and  $n=y$ , then radius of circle= $\sqrt{\{m^2-(a^2+m^2-n^2) \div 4a^2\}}=6$ , from whence the sides are easily determined. They are  $21$  and  $20$ . Ans.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight or Daylight begins and ends at—														
		Toronto.		Quebec.		Toronto.		Halifax.		Montreal.		Fredric'tn		Quebec.						
		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End					
☉ First Quarter ...	4	10	9 ev	10	41 ev															
☾ Full Moon .....	11	2	56 ev	3	28 ev	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m					
☽ Last Quarter ...	19	1	26 mo	1	59 mo	15	32 6	7	5 29	6	10	5	34 6	5	35 6	4	5 36	6	3	
☽ New Moon .....	27	3	28 mo	4	0 mo	10	5 40	6	7 5 41	6	5	5	42 6	4	5 43	6	35	45	6	2
☾ Perigee.....	9	5	51 mo	6	23 mo	20	5 46	6	10 5 47	6	9	5	48 6	7	5 50	6	6 5 51	6	5	5
☾ Apogee.....	21	0	27 mo	0	59 mo	30	5 50	6	16 5 51	6	15	5	53 6	13	5 55	6	11 5 56	6	11	11

Ephemeris of the Planets, &c.

Day Mo.	Venus South Even.	Mars South Even.	Jupit'r South Even.	Satur'n South Morn.	Sun's Longi-tude.	S n's Right Ascen.	Venus Right Ascen.	Mars Right Ascen.	Jupit'r Right Ascen.	Satur'n Right Ascen.	Venus Decl. South.	Mars Decl. South.	Jupit'r Decl. South.	Satur'n Decl. North.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	° /	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	° /	° /	° /	° /
1 ...	2 17	3 8	7 16	2 16	249 46	16 32	19 0	19 52	0 0	6 56	24 36	22 21	1 34	22 13
7 ...	2 25	3 4	6 53	1 50	255 52	16 59	19 32	20 11	0 1	6 55	23 44	21 23	1 27	22 16
13 ...	2 33	3 0	6 31	1 25	261 58	17 25	20 3	20 31	1 2	6 53	22 27	20 10	1 17	22 18
19 ...	2 40	2 56	6 9	0 59	268 4	17 52	20 34	20 50	0 4	6 51	20 47	19 1	1 5	22 21
25 ...	2 46	2 51	5 47	0 34	274 11	18 18	21 4	21 9	0 6	6 49	18 47	17 46	0 50	22 25
30 ...	2 51	2 46	5 26	0 08	279 17	18 45	21 33	21 24	0 8	6 47	16 28	16 26	0 32	22 28

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	Calendar for Upper Canada and Nova Scotia.			Calendar for Lower Canada and New Brunswick.			DEPARTMENT FOR ALL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.										
			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Pole Star in Meridian Evening.	Shadow at Noon Mark, Morning.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon South Even.	Moon's Place at P. M.	Sun's Declination South.					
			h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m s	h m s	days	h m	s °	° / //					
1	Mond.	336	7 16	4 23	7 55	7 28	4 10	7 46	8 22	54	11 49	29	4.1	3 25	♃	1	21	55	59
2	Tuesd.	337	7 17	4 22	9 8	7 29	4 10	9 1	8 18	58	11 49	52	5.1	4 18	do.	14	22	4 49	
3	Wed.	338	7 18	4 22	10 23	7 30	4 10	10 18	8 15	1	11 50	16	6.1	5 9	do.	28	22	13 13	
4	Thurs.	339	7 19	4 22	11 37	7 31	4 10	11 35	8 11	4	11 50	41	7.1	5 57	♃	11	22	21 11	
5	Friday	340	7 20	4 22	Morn	7 32	4 10	Morn	8 7	8	11 51	6	8.1	6 45	do.	25	22	28 44	
6	Satur.	341	7 21	4 22	52	7 33	4 10	51	8 3	12	11 51	32	9.1	7 33	♃	9	22	35 49	
7	SUND.	342	7 22	4 22	2	67	34	4 10	2	8	7 59	15	10.1	8 22	do.	24	22	42 28	
8	Mond.	343	7 23	4 22	3 23	7 35	4 10	3 27	7 55	18	11 52	24	11.1	9 15	♃	8	22	48 41	
9	Tuesd.	344	7 24	4 21	4 41	7 36	4 10	4 48	7 51	22	11 52	51	12.1	10 11	do.	23	22	54 26	
10	Wed.	345	7 25	4 21	6 2	7 37	4 10	6 11	7 47	25	11 53	19	13.1	11 12	♃	8	22	59 44	
11	Thur.	346	7 26	4 21	Rises	7 38	4 10	Rises	7 43	29	11 53	47	14.1	Morn	do.	22	23	4 35	
12	Friday	347	7 27	4 22	5	37	38	4 10	4 51	7 39	32	11 54	15	0 16	♃	7	23	8 59	
13	Satur.	348	7 28	4 22	6	9	39	4 10	5 57	7 35	35	11 54	43	16.1	1 19	do.	21	23	12 55
14	SUND.	349	7 28	4 22	7 21	7 40	4 10	7 12	7 31	39	11 55	12	17.1	2 18	♃	4	23	16 23	
15	Mond.	350	7 29	4 22	8 33	7 40	4 10	8 25	7 27	42	11 55	41	18.1	3 13	do.	17	23	19 23	
16	Tuesd.	351	7 30	4 22	9 39	7 41	4 10	9 34	7 23	45	11 56	10	19.1	4 2	do.	30	23	21 56	
17	Wed.	352	7 30	4 23	10 44	7 42	4 10	10 42	7 19	48	11 56	40	20.1	4 47	♃	12	23	24 0	
18	Thur.	353	7 31	4 23	11 45	7 43	4 11	11 45	7 15	52	11 57	9	21.1	5 29	do.	24	23	25 36	
19	Friday	354	7 32	4 23	Morn	7 43	4 11	Morn	7 11	56	11 57	39	22.1	6 8	♃	6	23	26 44	
20	Satur.	355	7 32	4 24	46	7 44	4 11	46	7 7	59	11 58	9	23.1	6 47	do.	18	23	27 24	
21	SUND.	356	7 33	4 24	1 48	7 45	4 11	1 52	7 4	2	11 58	39	24.1	7 27	do.	30	23	27 35	
22	Mond.	357	7 33	4 25	2 52	7 46	4 12	2 57	7 0	6	11 59	9	25.1	8 8	♃	13	23	27 18	
23	Tuesd.	358	7 34	4 25	3 56	7 46	4 13	4 4	6 56	9	11 59	39	26.1	8 52	do.	24	23	26 33	
24	Wed.	359	7 34	4 26	5	47	46	4 14	6 52	12	Evening.	27.1	9 39	♃	6	23	25 19		
25	Thur.	360	7 34	4 26	6 12	7 46	4 14	6 22	6 48	16	12 0	40	28.1	10 31	do.	18	23	23 38	
26	Friday	361	7 35	4 27	7 16	7 46	4 14	7 28	6 44	19	12 1	9	29.1	11 26	♃	1	23	21 27	
27	Satur.	362	7 35	4 28	Sets.	7 46	4 16	Sets.	6 40	22	12 1	39	0.3	Ev. 23	do.	14	23	18 49	
28	SUND.	363	7 35	4 29	5 44	7 47	4 17	5 34	6 36	25	12 2	9	1.3	1 19	do.	27	23	15 42	
29	Mond.	364	7 35	4 29	6 59	7 47	4 17	6 40	6 32	29	12 2	38	2.3	2 14	♃	11	23	12 8	
30	Tuesd.	365	7 36	4 30	8 14	7 48	4 18	8 8	6 28	31	12 3	7	3.3	3 6	do.	24	23	8 5	
31	Wed.	366	7 36	4 31	9 29	7 48	4 19	9 25	6 24	35	12 3	36	4.3	3 55	♃	8	23	3 34	

PROB. 88.—The diameter at the top of a round tin-measure is 4 inches and at the bottom 10 inches; its height is 4 inches. If it be filled with water, and then it be poured out until the bottom appears, what will be the

convex surface and solidity of the water left in, and of the empty space.

PROB. 89.—Required the surface and solidity of a solid bounded by eight equilateral triangles each side of which is 8 feet.

ABSTRACT OF METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS,

MADE AT THE
Magnetical Observatory Toronto, Canada West,
FROM 1840 TO 1855 INCLUSIVE.

Calculated and arranged from the original observations and private memoranda, by Serj. JAMES WALKER, Royal Artillery.

Table with columns for Year, Month, Temperature (Mean, Max, Min, Range), Warmst Day, Coldest Day, Rain in inches, No. days Rain, No. days Snow, and similar columns for each year from 1840 to 1855. Includes sub-headers for Temperature, Warmst Day, Coldest Day, Rain in inches, No. days Rain, No. days Snow, and Sum or Mean.

Table with columns for Year, Month, Temperature (Mean, Max, Min, Range), Warmst Day, Coldest Day, Rain in inches, Nc. days Rain, Nc. days Snow. Rows are organized by year (1848, 1849, 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, 1855) and month (Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, June, July, Aug, Sept, Oct, Nov, Dec). Includes summary rows for each year.

PROVINCIAL OBSERVATORY TORONTO.

Latitude, 43° 39'4 North. Longitude, 79° 21' 5. West, or 5 hours, 17 minutes, 26 seconds Slow of Greenwich Time. Elevation above Lake Ontario, 108 feet. Approximate Elevation above the Sea, 342 feet. The Provincial Observatory is now attached to the University of Toronto, and is in the charge of Prof. KINGSTON, and three Assistants.

## TABLE OF SEMI-DIURNAL ARCS,

Calculated for the Principal Places in British North America.

Decl.	TORONTO. N. 43° 39'.4.		KINGSTON. N. 40° 50'.0.		HALIFAX, N. S. N. 44° 39'.3.		MONTREAL. N. 45° 31'.		FREDERICTON. N. 46° 3'.		QUEBEC. N. 46° 49'.2.	
	North. h. m.	South. h. m.	North. h. m.	South. h. m.	North. h. m.	South. h. m.	North. h. m.	South. h. m.	North. h. m.	South. h. m.	North. h. m.	South. h. m.
1 0	6 3-8	5 56-2	6 3-9	5 56-1	6 4-0	5 56-0	6 4-1	5 55-9	6 4-1	5 55-9	6 4-3	5 55-7
2 0	6 7-6	5 52-4	6 7-7	5 52-3	6 7-9	5 52-1	6 8-3	5 51-7	6 8-3	5 51-7	6 8-5	5 51-5
3 0	6 11-5	5 48-5	6 11-7	5 48-3	6 11-9	5 48-1	6 12-2	5 47-8	6 12-5	5 47-5	6 12-7	5 47-3
4 0	6 15-3	5 44-7	6 15-5	5 44-5	6 15-9	5 44-1	6 16-3	5 43-7	6 16-6	5 43-4	6 17-1	5 42-9
5 0	6 19-1	5 40-9	6 19-4	5 40-6	6 19-9	5 40-1	6 20-3	5 39-7	6 20-7	5 39-3	6 21-3	5 38-7
6 0	6 22-9	5 37-1	6 23-3	5 36-7	6 23-8	5 36-2	6 24-4	5 35-6	6 24-9	5 35-1	6 25-6	5 34-4
7 0	6 26-7	5 33-3	6 27-2	5 32-8	6 27-8	5 32-2	6 28-5	5 31-5	6 29-1	5 30-9	6 29-8	5 30-2
8 0	6 30-5	5 29-5	6 31-1	5 28-9	6 31-8	5 28-2	6 32-6	5 27-4	6 33-1	5 26-9	6 34-1	5 25-9
9 0	6 34-8	5 25-2	6 35-0	5 24-7	6 36-2	5 23-5	6 40-3	5 22-9	6 37-9	5 22-1	6 38-9	5 21-1
10 0	6 38-7	5 21-3	6 39-4	5 20-6	6 40-3	5 19-7	6 41-4	5 18-6	6 42-2	5 17-8	6 43-3	5 16-7
11 0	6 42-7	5 17-3	6 43-5	5 16-5	6 44-5	5 15-5	6 45-7	5 14-3	6 46-5	5 13-5	6 47-8	5 12-2
12 0	6 46-8	5 13-2	6 47-6	5 12-4	6 48-2	5 11-8	6 50-0	5 10-9	6 50-9	5 9-1	6 52-4	5 7-6
13 0	6 51-0	5 9-0	6 51-8	5 8-2	6 53-0	5 7-0	6 54-4	5 5-6	6 55-4	5 4-6	6 56-3	5 3-7
14 0	6 55-1	5 4-8	6 56-0	5 4-0	6 57-4	5 2-6	6 58-8	5 1-2	6 59-9	5 0-1	7 1-6	4 58-4
15 0	6 59-2	5 0-9	7 0-2	4 59-8	7 1-7	4 58-3	7 3-2	4 56-8	7 4-5	4 55-5	7 6-3	4 53-7
16 0	7 3-6	4 56-4	7 4-7	4 55-3	7 6-2	4 53-8	7 7-9	4 52-1	7 9-2	4 50-8	7 11-4	4 48-6
17 0	7 8-0	4 52-0	7 9-0	4 51-0	7 10-7	4 49-3	7 12-6	4 47-4	7 14-1	4 45-9	7 16-0	4 41-0
18 0	7 12-3	4 47-7	7 13-5	4 46-5	7 15-4	4 44-6	7 17-3	4 42-7	7 18-7	4 41-3	7 21-0	4 39-0
19 0	7 16-7	4 43-3	7 18-1	4 41-9	7 20-1	4 36-9	7 22-0	4 38-0	7 23-7	4 36-3	7 25-1	4 33-0
20 0	7 21-2	4 38-8	7 22-6	4 37-4	7 24-8	4 35-2	7 26-9	4 33-1	7 28-5	4 31-5	7 31-3	4 28-7
21 0	7 26-0	4 34-0	7 27-5	4 32-5	7 29-7	4 30-3	7 32-1	4 27-9	7 34-0	4 26-0	7 36-6	4 23-9
22 0	7 30-7	4 29-3	7 32-3	4 27-7	7 34-7	4 25-3	7 37-2	4 22-8	7 39-1	4 20-9	7 41-7	4 18-3
23 0	7 35-6	4 24-4	7 37-3	4 22-7	7 39-8	4 20-2	7 42-4	4 17-6	7 44-5	4 15-5	7 47-6	4 12-4
24 0	7 40-4	4 19-6	7 42-3	4 17-7	7 44-9	4 15-1	7 47-8	4 12-2	7 50-0	4 10-0	7 53-4	4 6-6

## ANSWERS TO THE EXAMPLES FOR 1855.

(Concluded from page 29.)

- Ex. 53.—Let  $245=b$ ,  $120=p$ , and  $343=s$ ,  $x$ =difference of sides; then  $x=b\sqrt{\{(s^2-b^2-4p^2)\div(s^2-b^2)\}}=5$ . The sides are  $\frac{1}{2}s\pm\frac{1}{2}b\sqrt{\{(s^2-b^2-4p^2)\div(s^2-b^2)\}}=169$ , or  $174$ . Ans.
- Ex. 54.—Let  $2\sqrt{5}=\frac{1}{2}a$ , then the side of required square= $1-5$ th  $a/\sqrt{5}=4$ . Ans.
- Ex. 55.—Let  $72=a$ , and perimeter= $360=p$ . (The number 258 was wrong.) The sides= $\frac{1}{2}p(a+\frac{1}{2}p)\div(a+p)\pm$  or  $\mp\frac{1}{2}p\sqrt{\{(a-\frac{1}{2}p)^2-2a^2\}\div(a+p)}=120$  or  $90$ . Ans.  
Sum of the legs= $p(a-\frac{1}{2}p)\div(a+p)=210$ . Hypothenuse= $\frac{1}{2}p^2\div(a+p)=150$ . Ans.
- Ex. 56.—Let  $9=a$ ,  $12=b$ ,  $15=c$ , and  $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$ , the required sides.  
Then  $x=\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{(2b^2+2c^2-a^2)}=17.088$ . Ans.  
 $y=\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{(2a^2+2c^2-b^2)}=14.422$ . Ans.  
 $z=\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{(2a^2+2b^2-c^2)}=10$ . Ans.
- Ex. 57.—Let  $24=p$ ,  $25=b$ ,  $40=c$ ,  $x=\frac{1}{2}$  base, then\* base= $2x=2\sqrt{(qn-nq^2+qp^2)\div\sqrt{(n-q)}}=200\sqrt{14}\div7=106.903$ . Ans.  
In this  $n=\sqrt{(c^2-p^2)}=32$ , and  $q=\sqrt{(c^2-p^2)}-\sqrt{(b^2-p^2)}=25$ .  
Another side= $\sqrt{\{(n+x)^2+p^2\}}=88.756$ . Ans.  
A third side= $\sqrt{\{(x-n)^2+p^2\}}=32.188$ . Ans.
- Ex. 58.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=4$ ,  $c=5$ ,  $d=3$ , and  $r$ =radius; then  $\frac{1}{4}\sqrt{\{(ab+cd)(ac+bd)(ad+bc)\}\div\sqrt{\{(s-a)(s-b)(s-c)(s-d)\}}=1-40$ th  $\sqrt{(17290)}=3.2875$ . Ans.  
 $s=\frac{1}{2}(a+b+c+d)=9$ .
- Ex. 59.—Let  $10=a$ ,  $20=b$ ,  $30=c$ ,  $x=\frac{1}{2}$  side, then the side= $2x=\sqrt{(2(a^2+b^2+c^2)-2\sqrt{\{6(a^2b^2+b^2c^2+c^2a^2)-3(a^4+b^4+c^4)\}})}=20\sqrt{7}=52.9150262$ . Ans.
- Note.—If the given point had been *within*, the  $+$  sign should have been used before the radical.

REMARK.—Owing to the difficulty of putting mathematical formulæ in type, no doubt there will be obscurities and errors in the foregoing pages, but we trust due allowance will be made for such. Any errors we have pointed out to us we shall be thankful for. There is not another set of so extensive and useful formulæ published in the English language, that we are aware of, and we trust they may be acceptable to our friends. We have received a few problems for 1856 (but too late for insertion), which will appear next year. We request correspondents to *generalize* their solutions for 1856, as far as possible, by using or making literal formulæ, the answers then serve for all similar problems.

## THE FUTURE OF WESTERN CANADA.

You are perhaps an Immigrant from Europe, and have landed on the shores of Lake Ontario with a view to establish for yourself a new and permanent Canadian home. Like tens of thousands who seek and reach the banks of the St. Lawrence, or the region of the Great Lakes, you have no distinct idea of the country, its productions, its inhabitants, or its scenery. You are anxious to acquire some information which will enable you to shape an opinion as to the spot best adapted to meet your views and circumstances. If you could enjoy a birds-eye view of the country, and grasp distinctly many of its leading physical features, it would, doubtless, assist you in making choice of a suitable spot for a future home; although you would be wise enough, perhaps, not to be led by actual appearances altogether, but would resolve, after the first favourable impression had been produced, to discover whether the social and even political tendencies of the inhabitants were such as you could sympathize with and enjoy.

Place a map of Canada and of the Northern States of the Union before you, and accept me for a guide; if what you see and hear does not please or convince, you will only have to regret the loss of an hour's attention, which the most industrious can generally find time to spare.

We will select Toronto, the capital of Western Canada, as our starting point; and proceeding nearly due north by the Northern Railway, we shall arrive in three-and-a-half hours at Collingwood Harbour, in Georgian Bay, a part of Lake Huron. To our left are the Blue Mountains: let us ascend them until we attain an altitude of nearly 1,000 feet above Lake Huron, in the township of Euphrasia, and some ten miles from Collingwood Harbour. You are now standing on the highest land in that part of Western Canada which lies to the south of the distant, rugged, northern shores of Lake Huron. Our view is still circumscribed, and exhibits no other features beyond a blue expanse of water far to the north, and forest, forest, forest, all around us. From this elevated and central spot, however, we may contemplate with our mind's eye the whole expanse of Western Canada, and see throughout the short future of the next ten years to come, the wonderful changes which will have been worked out in the vast region at our feet. But where are the boundaries of Western Canada? where the mineral region? where the famed agricultural region? and where the exhaustless timber region?

The boundary line of Upper Canada runs through the centre of all the great lakes and their junction rivers; so that starting from Pigeon River on Lake Superior, near its most westerly extremity, you may, with a steamboat, follow for more than a thousand miles, the imaginary line which separates Western Canada from the United States. Let us trace out this immense water communication and see how it invests the country on all sides. From Pigeon River, 1,900 miles from the Gulf of St. Lawrence, and 600 feet above the sea, we steam across Lake Superior, and reach the Sault Ste. Marie Canal, descend 17 feet through locks 70 feet broad and 350 feet long, pass on into Lake Huron and through the River St. Clair, Lake St. Clair and Detroit River, thus sweeping round the southern extremity of the great peninsula of Western Canada. On then through Lake Erie to the mouth of the Welland Canal; here we descend 350 feet through 27 locks, each 150 feet by 26½ feet, to the deep waters of Lake Ontario; then through the exquisite scenery of the thousand islands, until we arrive at the St. Lawrence Canals, through which we pass by means of 19 locks 200 feet long by 45 feet broad, letting us slowly down upwards of 150 feet to the level of the Ottawa, where it joins the mighty St. Lawrence. We have now reached the utmost eastern boundary of Western Canada, and must steam up the great river of the north, (Ottawa,) overcoming its rapids by means of locks, until we reach the City of Ottawa; and thus, without changing our steamer, we have traversed in the direction of two sides of a triangle, at least two-thirds of the boundary of Western Canada. But we may still progress up the noble north-eastern boundary, in steamer or canoe, until we reach Lake Tamiscamang. Here we have arrived at the height of land which separates the waters flowing into the Gulf of St. Lawrence from those which reach the Hudson's Bay. From Lake Tamiscamang to Pigeon River, an imaginary curved line, following pretty accurately the direction of the shores of Lakes Huron and Superior, forms the last link of the boundary of Western Canada. This vast region occupies an area of

about 147,000 square miles, and extends over sixteen degrees of longitude and eight degrees of latitude.

We are now in latitude 44° 30'; and if we trace the continuation of this parallel through Western Canada we shall find to the south of it lying the great agricultural region, distinguished in a remarkable manner for the fertility of its soil, and the adaptation of its climate to the purposes of husbandry. Is there any reason for this arbitrary division you will ask. Yes, a great geological reason to account for its fertility, and a great climatological reason to account for its adaptation to vegetable growth.

1. The parallel of latitude before named, marks the northern limit of the sedimentary rocks in Western Canada; rocks which have been deposited at the bottom of ancient seas, and have in great part retained their flat surfaces undisturbed. Upon the level groundwork of these rocks have accumulated vast deposits of drift clays, which have been produced by the grinding up and slow decay of the granite rocks north of this parallel (44° 30'). The sedimentary rocks themselves consist of limestone and shale, giving rise after disintegration and decay, to abundance of those necessary components of soil which plants require for their nourishment and support.

2. The 44th parallel of latitude cuts off a peninsula portion from Western Canada, and you may extend the term peninsula to that entire part south of the parallel where we now stand. If we trace the 44th parallel through Europe, we shall find that it intersects the south of France and Tuscany, countries rich in olives, the cereals and the grape. The most southern portion of Western Canada is touched by the 42nd parallel, which, when continued through Europe, is found to intersect the northern part of Spain and the Roman States. Those vast inland seas, Huron, Erie, and Ontario, which almost encircle the peninsula portion of Western Canada, soften summer heat, temper winter cold, and preserve a moist atmosphere in which vegetables luxuriate. The adaptation of these conditions to secure the excellence we claim for Western Canada as an agricultural country, you will shortly better appreciate when we have completed our external survey, and travel southwards through the interior of the country.

North of the 44° 30' parallel is a mixed mineral and timber region, where are millions of acres in the valleys of the tributaries of the Ottawa and the rivers flowing into Lake Huron, capable of yielding a rich harvest of lumber for a century to come. Now draw an imaginary air line from where we stand on the Blue Mountains, to the county of Essex, the most westerly portion of Western Canada. Let this line revolve about ourselves as a pivot, first to the left, until its extremity rests near Kingston, and then back again to the right, until it rests near the Bruce Mines. You see you have swept over nearly the whole of the agricultural region of Western Canada, with the exception of the Valley of the Ottawa before mentioned, occupying about 10,000 square miles. Now from the Bruce Mines, let your imaginary air line sweep over the country towards the north and east, until it again rests its extremity near Kingston. You have traversed the mixed mineral and lumber region; and beyond the Bruce Mines, all along the northern shore of Lake Huron and the northern shore of Lake Superior lies the great mineral region.

If we had leisure we might pause to reason upon the extraordinary difference which may arise in course of time, between the characters and social position of the future inhabitants of these diverse regions, but that is a speculation which coming events render difficult indeed.

We have now examined and traced out the boundaries of our country, let us proceed to establish our relationship to neighbouring States and Provinces which may influence our industrial or social position. North-east lies Eastern Canada, north-west the trackless regions of the Hudson's Bay Company's territories. Every other part of Western Canada is surrounded by the several States of the American Union. In order, proceeding from east to west, these are New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin and Minnesota. We lie like a wedge between them—New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio on one side, Michigan and Wisconsin on the other—our communication by water complete with all that have been mentioned, and with the ocean, without obstruction, by means of the St. Lawrence; or by numerous railroads and canals with the Atlantic seaboard. And herein lies our strength and the hopes of our future. Set aside the advantages of position in relation to the neighbouring States of the Union and the ocean, and the progress of this country would be like the slow, yet steady flow of the rivers which



glide to the south, compared with the tumultuous rush of those we see hurrying on to the north and west. And what use have we yet made of this great advantage of position? little indeed as yet; but the beginning has been auspiciously entered on, and this advantage will suddenly and convulsively increase to results which at the first glance appear too astonishing and overwhelming for belief. To our east lies a vast consuming country, incapable of satiety; from its circumstances incapable of supplying its own wants; and from a spirit, nay, a necessity of accumulation, always seeking, and instantly absorbing whatever we have to offer. To our south and west, and north-west, lies an equally vast producing country, capable of indefinite extension; and from a spirit of restless activity, and an unquenchable thirst for gain, always producing and setting in motion the accumulations of its industry to supply the necessities of the east, and receiving, as we do, in return, the varied results of mechanical skill. We lie between these extremes; the nearer they are brought to one another the greater gain to both, and the greater stimulant to both to pursue their incessant interchange of rude industry on the one hand and capital and skill on the other. We know how astonishingly the influence of rapid and uninterrupted communication between distant centres of industry is developing itself around us; to whatever country we look, examples without number start up before us in testimony of the life and vigour which is infused as soon as rapidly and perfect freedom of communication is established. Besides this great advantage of position, we have immediate and uncontrolled communication with the sea, the highway of nations. When the east or the west fails us, or are temporarily incapable of relieving us of surplus productions, we can always find ourselves in a better position than our western neighbour, because we are nearer to the markets abroad. And lastly, may we not look upon resources within ourselves? Have we not the power of increasing tenfold the products of our mines, our forests, and our farms.

The relation of our country to the North-Western and Western States of the Union is most remarkable; and in order to understand this important question in its wide extent, you must familiarize yourself with a few general truths which a little quiet reflection will render almost self-evident. What has led to the construction of the Sault Ste. Marie Canal. You will answer, the great mining region of Lake Superior—copper in inexhaustible abundance, and iron distributed in mountain masses, not only on the shores of that cold fresh-water sea, but profusely scattered throughout northern Michigan and Wisconsin! Think you that the vast demand for iron in the new North-western States will allow those rich mines of metal to remain idle. Will it be cheaper to bring the coal of Ohio and Illinois to Chicago, Milwaukee, Superior City, or take the ore to the Eastern States, smelt it, manufacture it, and then send it back again to the far west. No—the region of the great lakes will manufacture its own railroad iron as soon as speedy and cheap means of communication are opened out and maintained. From Chicago or Milwaukee to the mining region of Lake Superior, a railroad is now contemplated, and a few months on this continent will teach you that to “contemplate” in such matters signifies “to construct.” From Milwaukee to Copper-range is about 360 miles, part of the line runs through the richest iron region; and when all things are dependant upon iron, the south shore of Lake Superior must soon find that population and industry for which it is so remarkably adapted; and then follows the north, the great mineral region of Western Canada. But look beyond the lakes—see Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin and Illinois, what are they to do with their surplus grain? It must all seek the lake ports. It must be stored where there is no prospect of growth and fermentation taking place. The damp and warm voyage over the heated waters of the Gulf stream is impracticable. The Mississippi and its affluent the Missouri, are useless in great part as avenues for the exportation of the wheat of the west. This has led to that wonderful star-work of railways which radiates from Chicago—for, as a general rule, all traffic follows the direction of a leading traffic. Extending into the rich prairies of Illinois, Indiana, Iowa and Wisconsin, not less than thirteen different railways radiate from Chicago, a city which has sprung up as it were in a night; in 1840 it had 4,479 inhabitants, it now embraces 85,000 souls, an increase absolutely without parallel on this continent, and yet a true reflection of the commerce, industry and activity of the west. In like proportion, railways from Milwaukee and from Green Bay run into the interior. The same argument applies to the lake ports of Huron, St. Clair, and Erie, resulting

in the general proposition, that the region of the Great Lake draws to itself a mighty traffic which naturally belongs to other water sheds. Once on the lakes whither do these accumulations tend? You will answer to the sea-board, for home consumption, or for exportation to Great Britain, Ireland, or the West India Islands. But in seeking the sea-board they have to find the easiest and speediest route in their descent to the sea level. In Lake Superior, Lake Michigan, and northern parts of Lake Huron, every cargo of western produce is 570 feet above the sea. It must be let down step by step until it reaches this universal level. This may be effected by a short, safe and rapid step, nearly in a straight line, or it may be effected by a circuitous route, and by a long and often precarious descent. No one doubts that the more rapid and safe the communication between east and west, the more sudden and elastic will be the ebb and flow of that mighty commercial stream whose course, if wisely, though ever so gently directed in the first instance, will soon carry away every obstruction and impediment to its perfect freedom. Now look at Western Canada, and see the barrier which this wedge-shaped country introduces between the east and west; happily it is only a physical barrier; formerly it was also a political and commercial one. As a physical barrier what has high art and generous enterprise done to bring nearer to one another the fruitful west and the insatiable east. We have now in active operation the Great Western, (Lake Huron and Lake Ontario at Hamilton); and State of New York at Suspension Bridge, 220 miles,) the Northern Railway (Lake Huron and Lake Ontario 96 miles,) traversing the barrier; and the Welland Canal, (Lake Erie and Ontario,) letting down the produce of the west to the level of Lake Ontario, without breaking bulk. Are these means of communication taxed to the full; the Welland Canal thronged to the utmost, answers for itself; the Great Western Railway for half its length as a mere preliminary step, has to be immediately doubled in capacity by means of a new branch from London to Sarnia, with double track from London to Hamilton; the Northern, which a year ago was thought to be a weak and exotic fledgling, has already taken wing with a power and vigour indicative of great inherent strength; the Lake Huron and Buffalo Railway, the Anglican name for the late Buffalo, Brantford and Goderich Railway (Lake Erie to Lake Huron 157 miles, 82 now open,) will be finished in a twelvemonth; the Grand Trunk which stretches its long length through the centre of the most fertile part of Western Canada, and thence onward to the sea, will soon unite the upper lakes with the Atlantic; and yet all these connecting links between the west and east will be insufficient to serve that vast commercial expansion which trends so rapidly upon, and fills to repletion the present artificial means of communication. There are additional stupendous works in “contemplation.” First, a ship canal connecting Georgian Bay, the northern part of Lake Huron, with Lake Ontario at Toronto. Second, a ship canal connecting the head of Lake Huron by the route of Lake Nipissing, with the Ottawa, and thence with the sea or Lake Ontario. Third, the Great Southern Railway, establishing a third line of communication between the head of Lake Erie and the Niagara River. You may well smile at the interpretation given to the word “contemplate” with us, yet think that all the railways just named were only “contemplated” some three or four years ago, and now they may be said to be constructed. So in five years to come you will find that vast change to have occurred in relation to these new projects, which the wonderful growth of the Great West is now forcing upon our attention. Whatever each succeeding year is doing for the Great West it is doing for Canada. It is not only increasing population by the influx of strangers, to a degree totally unparalleled, but opening out new fields of enterprise, and establishing new centres of industry, where five years before existed desolate and uninhabited wilds. Every mine opened on the south shore of Lake Superior, benefits us on account of our geographical position; and whatever may be said of the prospective wealth and importance of that extensive mineral region of our neighbours may be said with equal confidence of our own. So with respect to every additional acre cultivated in Iowa or Minnesota; it adds its mite to the traffic which is filling to excess every avenue of communication we have opened between the west and east; and our future difficulty will be to keep pace with the increase of those accumulations which will seek to be set in motion from the commercial centres of the north-western lakes. It will be well to examine in as brief a manner as possible, the present ascertained commerce of the lakes, in order to see if our ex-

pectations of the future are likely to be borne out by fact. In 1851, Mr. Andrews (Report to United States Government), estimated the value of the commerce of the great lakes to be about £80,000,000. We are now at the close of the year 1855, very nearly four years have elapsed since Mr. Andrews made his calculation and report, and during that short space of time £30,000,000 have been added to the value of lake commerce; or in other words, at the present moment the commerce of the great lakes is estimated at one hundred and ten millions currency. The imports and exports of this region by the River St. Lawrence alone, exceeded in 1853 £8,000,000, and they were exclusively Canadian. There is much of promise in this for the future, much to induce us to be up and stirring, in order to secure our position and render it immovable.

The construction of railways, the increase of population, the high price of grain, and the removal of fiscal regulations, have effected, during the past two years, so startling a change in the prospects for the future of this country, that it has become a matter of difficulty to select an appropriate subject for the purpose of illustrating the curious effects of our progress, effects which we all feel and see around us for the time being, but are not much in the habit of searching for five or ten years ahead, and of their probable influence there. Take the item, fire-wood. The number of families in Western Canada, reckoning five persons to a family, is about 250,000. Each family consumes for fire-wood, or destroys in the process of clearing, at the lowest average twenty cords of wood per annum. In other words, 5,000,000 cords of wood are annually annihilated by this means alone. The consumption of our railroads at the close of the present year will be about 200,000 cords; steam boats consume at least an equal amount; so that the total quantity is 5,400,000 cords, which at sixty cords per acre is equal to the growth of 90,000 acres. In 1851-2, the area of wooded and wild land surveyed and held was 6,123,182 acres; and we may with justice assume, that notwithstanding the annual additions to the surveyed lands, yet the accessible portion of our wooded land at present does not exceed 5,000,000 acres, or enough to last for fire-wood purposes not longer than twenty-five years, making due allowance for increase of population, and consumption in various ways. Will this consumption take place? Certainly not; rise in price will check it; the more valuable woods will gradually be preserved for exportation and manufacturing purposes. The Paris exhibition, in which we have so signally distinguished ourselves as a practical, common-sense people, will secure this new field of industry for us. What then is to be the substitute? Coal, the coal of Ohio and Pennsylvania; perhaps as years roll on the coal of Illinois; it may be too that the coal of Michigan will yet be found serviceable. The future commerce in coal is an easy problem. The great west, though possessing boundless prairies and mines, has but little timber, and many of the coal-fields are imaginary. Not less than three-fourths of the so-called coal-fields of Dr. Owen will have to be swept from the map. She must look to the East, to the Lake region, for her fuel for most purposes. Chicago now requires for 1855, 80,000 tons, Milwaukee 30,000, Toronto 17,000 tons; and in short the great lakes generally, including the towns on their coasts and the steamers on their waters, no less an amount than 700,000 tons? What will be the requirement in 1860? What in 1865?

Again, take the item iron. Our railways are groaning under their incessant burdens; but iron, strong as it is, cannot endure for ever; and you may safely say that the average period of the durability of the iron of a railroad does not exceed five years. This is an ascertained fact, and a most important one; it amounts to this—that before 1860 all the railways in North America will require on an average to renew their iron tracks? Where is the iron to come from? Can Europe supply her own increasing want and ours besides; or will not rather enterprise and necessity open out that vast mineral region of Superior, and give our own manufacturers iron within the borders of the great Lakes? In 1851 the United States imported 188,626 tons of iron, of an aggregate value of \$4,900,000, and at a cost of 26c per ton. In 1854 the same country imported 282,869 tons, having a value of \$12,020,000, and, including duty, at a cost of \$49 49c. per ton, or not far short of double the price in 1851.

I have selected two items, coal and iron, because they are at the foundation of all modern enterprise; they constitute in themselves the crude yet mighty means by which the United Kingdom has reached its incalculable wealth and gigantic power. They are equally the means by which the United States of America and the

Canadas have arrived at their present position, and on which they found their hopes for future greatness. Of what value would the richest prairies loaded with grain be, if means of export were closed? Of what value is that prostrate pine, which lies in huge magnificence at our feet, as long as there exists no hope of conveying it where it may be made to serve some useful purpose. It will rot where the storm has laid it, and so will thousands around us until means of communication are opened out; then they become of value, and the nearer they are to market the greater their worth. It has pleased Providence to withhold one of these mighty engines of enterprise and wealth from us. Coal no doubt once existed in vast abundance in Western Canada, but it has long since been swept away, and the outlying patches in the United States just touch our borders. But in our deprivation we find another strong necessity for extending our means of communication, to supply not only ourselves but the ports and cities of Lake Ontario Valley. A very large portion of our mineral region is covered with trees which are not fit for commercial purposes, but may be converted into charcoal with the greatest advantage, and thus meet in some degree, as far as iron and copper is concerned, the want of coal. All the excellent Swedish iron is smelted by means of charcoal, and as soon as means of communication render our mineral region commercially accessible, charcoal can be manufactured at one-fourth of the price it obtains in Europe. The Huron, Lake Nipissing and Ottawa Canal, will change that dreary wilderness into a bustling centre of industry.

Now imagine, for the sake of grasping this subject more easily, that a ship canal between Lake Huron and Lake Ontario were constructed; that it were capable of letting down the produce of Lake Huron some 350 feet into Lake Ontario, in propellers or screws, carrying at least 1,000 tons. The length of the canal would be about 100 miles, and it would save in actual distance alone not less than 300 miles. It would become one of the great highways for merchandise of every description going to the East, and from the East going to the West. Its extremities would be converted into depots of coal to supply the steamers running to and from Oswego, Rochester, and Ogdensburg, being on the line of traffic, and the nearest points to the mines of Ohio, from which they must derive their supplies. Chicago, which in 1854 shipped nearly 13,000,000 bushels of wheat, would send every grain by that short route to Oswego and the St. Lawrence ports. But if Chicago shipped 13,000,000 in 1854, what will she do in 1860; and what will the other ports of Lake Michigan, emulating her in enterprise and courage, send to swell the traffic which must cross the great barrier of Western Canada, to find the cheapest route by way of Oswego and the St. Lawrence, to the most profitable markets in the East, and beyond the seas? Whatever argument applies to exports, holds good with imports; an equal tide of traffic will return by the same route for Lake Michigan and Lake Huron Ports; in a word for the great North West. The rush for land is even greater in the Western States than in Western Canada. In 1854 the United States government sold the enormous area of 3,276,000 acres in Iowa alone, at an average price of \$1 24 cents the acre. In Missouri, 2,500,000 acres were sold during the same period, at an average price of 43 cents per acre. The total amount of land sold in the United States and its territories during 1854 amounted to 14,869,368 acres, payment being made in cash, the receipts being \$105,49,000. It is a most fortunate circumstance for Western Canada, that her form is that of a wedge, penetrating among the Southern States of the Lake region. That single geographical condition secures to her a large share of the traffic between these States and the East, as already exemplified on the Great Western railway; thus leaving for Central Western Canada and the Ottawa Valley the commerce of Lake Michigan ports led directly into Lake Ontario. This subject might be greatly amplified, and with advantage, but time warns us to limit these encouraging speculations, and to turn our attention to the internal condition and prospects of the country we are surveying.

A new state of affairs has arisen in Western Canada during the past two years. High prices have had a marvellous effect, and one which is not without hazard to the farmer, whose industry lies at some distance from the leading lines of traffic. As an illustration we may take Toronto markets, and trace the effects of high prices among many of the smaller farmers of that neighbourhood. The illustration will hold good for every other town and village in the country.

It is necessary to remind you that the majority of the

farmers of Canada have once belonged to the class either of labouring men, or mechanics. They have purchased their farms, probably as wild land, at a time when land could be obtained from 10s. to 20s. per acre. The gradual settlement of the country, added to the results of their own labour, has placed them not only in an independent position, but often made them comparatively wealthy men. How have they expended their wealth? First, in surrounding themselves with comforts; secondly, in purchasing fresh farms (wild land) for their children or themselves. Generally they have retained the primitive method of simply accumulating dollar by dollar the necessary funds, and retaining it in their own homes until a favorable opportunity for expending it occurred. This hoarding process, though very general, has not until lately exhibited any evil effects, because the accumulations were slowly made, small in amount and limited in number. But during the past two years, high prices have enabled farmers to accumulate rapidly and to a large amount. As heretofore, their gains have been expended in the purchase of wild land, and the price of land has risen enormously. Suppose that in one day the farmers about Toronto receive in cash \$2,000 for the wheat they bring to market: this sum with a very small deduction disappears at once from circulation; so on day by day until the recipients have accumulated sufficient to make fresh purchases of land, probably in some remote township. Payments are generally made by instalments; and under the prospect of continued high prices, the temptation to secure "lots" of land is irresistible. Not only is a very large sum of money thus withdrawn from circulation, producing a pressure upon commercial transactions, but tens of thousands render themselves liable for payments which the bare occurrence of a decline in the price of wheat to a dollar the bushel would make it difficult, perhaps impossible, for them to meet. It is easy to see how this condition of affairs would react upon the small storekeepers throughout the country, and ultimately upon the merchants. Again it may be observed that during the past two years the value of every kind of farming produce has risen in the same proportion as products adapted for exportation, and must so continue until our great lines of traffic are completed through the great barrier. When these are in active operation, it is possible but not very probable that a reduction may take place. The great increase of population in the Atlantic States, the remarkable falling off in their capabilities to supply themselves, and "reciprocity," will most probably operate in maintaining present remunerative prices for all articles not dependent upon foreign demands. We possess a strong spirit of nationality which keeps us within our own borders. The American, so called, cares not whether he makes his home in Ohio or in Minnesota, in Indiana or in Iowa; he is still in the Union, and knows no home tie sufficiently strong to overcome the desire for gain to be won by moving a thousand miles to the West. Our farmers, it is true, are continually selling out and going deeper into the bush, but this is a process which must gradually exhaust itself, as far as the agricultural region is concerned. They remain, however, in Canada ultimately, as permanent settlers, and become, under the instruction of a continual stream of practical farmers and labourers from the old country, excellent husbandmen. The importance of this feeling of Nationality is liable to be overlooked; it is essentially valuable as conducive to the improvement of the soil and the prevalence of good husbandry. An American of the great producing Western States, rapidly exhausts his farm by repeated croppings, sells out, and seeks new land; a general rise in price, owing to increase of population, settlement, railroads, &c., amply remunerating him for his "improvements." This goes on continually, and the march of the pioneer farmer is always westward. The result is, that the average amount of crops raised in the older states has been continually diminishing for years past; and those which are considered the most advantageously situated with regard to soil, climate, and means of communication, such as Ohio for instance, are positively behind Western Canada in average production. We are continually increasing our averages and improving our farms; ameliorating rather than deteriorating the condition of the soil, because we are a comparatively stationary people. In the States of the Union, the contrary decidedly prevails. We shall soon exceed in absolute production any single state of the American Union, as we now exceed them in relative production. We possess many singular advantages as an agricultural country which are not generally enjoyed by our neighbours. Exactly crossing the centre of Western Canada is a vast series of gypsum beds, from which the excellent fertilizer may

be extracted in a state of great purity at a trifling expense: the same rocks extend as a stripe into New York on the one hand and Northern Michigan on the other. In nearly every part of Western Canada we find limestone, and if not always in the form of massive beds, still as layers between beds of argillaceous shale, and sufficiently pure for agricultural purposes. In the drift clays which cover the country, lies, however, our chief wealth: over the whole of the agricultural region, with the exception of pine-clothed sand ridges, these drift clays constitute the subsoil, sometimes ten, sometimes two hundred feet thick, and holding up that priceless treasure, pure spring water. So marked is the influence of the Lakes which surround us on our climate, that species of trees which in the Atlantic states only reach the latitude of the middle of Ohio, are found growing in the utmost luxuriance in the valley of the Thames in Western Canada. Neither have we so frequently to lament the occurrence of drought, or of sudden deluges of rain, which distinguish the climates of the North Western States. Under these circumstances of climate, soil, and people, is it not reasonable to anticipate a bright future for the agricultural industry of Western Canada? What then will be the position of this country in 1860? Is this a problem difficult of solution, or is it not partially worked out in the lessons which the past two years have taught us? Let us dwell for a few moments on the scene around us, and then draw conclusions as to what we may be permitted to see before the close of another decade. Yonder to the north, the dividing ridge between the Ottawa Valley and Lake Huron is already gained by the adventurous lumber-men, and the farmers are following from the Ottawa rapidly in their footsteps. Hitherto the rivers and streams flowing to the East have borne, during each spring freshet, the labours of the winter towards the St. Lawrence. The summit ridge has been gained, however, and Lake Huron, begins to receive the treasures of our forests to supply the wants of the West. The crest of the dividing ridge, at the head waters of the Petawawee and Matawa, great affluents of the Ottawa, gives rise to the Muskoka, the Maganetawan and French River, which flow into Lake Huron, and down these noble rivers the first instalment of a vast supply of lumber is preparing for its spring journey to the West, while here and there along the north coast, at the mouths of the rivers, mills are being erected, and the site of future towns marked out. We know what has led to the construction of the slides on the Ottawa; the same necessity will soon overcome the obstacles to be met with in the course of the most important rivers flowing into Lake Huron. Now turn to the south and glance along the lines of railway already completed. See, where the thick forest held absolute sway two years ago, thousands of bright spots illuminated by the sunlight which now reaches them, and growing into little life-giving centres to the scattered industry which has hitherto existed in loneliness and hardship, almost cut off from the humanities of life. Watch these expanding day by day, diffusing life, vigour and hope all around them, and along the great lines of traffic continually increasing in number, and growing in strength, converting silent woods into bustling farms, and pushing the blessings of industry and civilization into the cold heart of the wilderness on every side. Lastly, glance at the Ottawa Valley, and thence to the shores of Lakes Huron and Superior along our wild north-eastern and northern boundary. See how our mineral wealth is already glittering on the surface, won from inexhaustible stores of copper and iron, of more worth to us than "wedges of gold" or "heaps of pearl." One word more before we part. There is nothing illusory in the scene you have been surveying. No mirage to bring out into unnatural relief the brighter spots of the picture; all is solid and severe. The nature and extent of the useful part you may hereafter play in the future of Western Canada, depends entirely upon yourself. All varieties of scene and occupation are open to you, each anxiously seeking to adopt and claim you for its own. And as your heart begins to warm towards those among whom you may choose to cast your lot, seek to acquire and spread a feeling of respect and affection for your new Canadian home, not so much on account of the gifts it so freely and generously offers, but for the independent future it promises to yourself and your children. Remember that you have become one of a PEOPLE, and that you have a proud feeling of nationality to reverence in others and acquire for yourself, which some day, perhaps, may come upon you unawares, bringing with it deep thankfulness for the blessings you have so peacefully won.

## THE ROYAL FAMILY.

HER MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY (ALEXANDRINA-) VICTORIA, By the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith. Her Majesty, the only child of His Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent, fourth son of King George III., was born on the 24th of May, 1819; succeeded to the Crown on the demise of her uncle, his late Majesty William IV., on the 20th June, 1837, and married Feb. 10, 1840, Francis-Albert-Augustus-Charles-Emmanuel, Duke of Saxe, Prince of Co-

burg and Gotha, who was born August 26, 1810. Issue: *Victoria-Adelaide-Mary-Louisa, Princess Royal*, b. Nov. 21, 1840; *Albert-Edward, Prince of Wales*, b. Nov. 9, 1841; *Alice-Maud-Mary*, b. April 25, 1843; *Alfred-Ernest-Albert*, b. Aug. 6, 1844; *Helena-Augusta-Victoria*, b. May 25, 1846; *Louisa-Caroline-Alberta*, b. March 18, 1848; *Arthur-William-Patrick-Albert*, b. May 1, 1850; *Leopold-George-Duncan-Albert*, b. April 7, 1853.

## PROVINCE OF CANADA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

GOVERNOR GENERAL.—His Excellency Sir Edmund Walker Head, Bart., Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief of the Provinces of Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and the Island of Prince Edward, &c. &c. Viscount Bury, Governor General's Secretary. Capt. Retalack, 16th Regt., A. D. C., Military Secretary, and Principal Aide-de-Camp. Colonel Irvine, Provincial Aide-de-Camp. Lieut. Col. Duchesnay, extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

CIVIL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Viscount Bury, Secretary; Henry Cotton, Chief Clerk; Philip Hill, Office Keeper; John Boxall, Messenger.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

*President of the Council and Minister of Agriculture*—Hon. Sir A. N. MacNab, Knt.  
*Receiver General*—Hon. E. P. Tache.  
*Attorney General East*—Hon. L. T. Drummond.  
*Speaker Legislative Council*—Hon. John Ross.  
*Inspector General*—Hon. William Cayley.  
*Attorney General West*—Hon. John A. Macdonald.  
*Postmaster General*—Hon. Robert Spence.  
*Commissioner of Crown Lands*—Hon. Joseph Cauchon.  
*Chief Commissioner Public Works*—Hon. Francois Lemieux.  
*Provincial Secretary*—Hon. George E. Cartier.

OFFICERS.—William H. Lee, Clerk of Executive Council; William A. Himsforth, Confidential Clerk; Moore A. Higgins, F. Valleraud, and Oliver Cote, Clerks; Michael Naughton, Doorkeeper; James Ryan, Messenger.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Hon. George E. Cartier, Provincial Secretary; Etienne Parent, Assistant Secretary East; Edmund A. Meredith, Assistant Secretary West; T. D. Harrington, Chief Clerk; G. Powell, first do., West; H. E. Steele, second do.; C. J. Birch, third do.; Thomas Ross, first do. East; Henry Jarmy, second do.; William H. Jones, third do.; Alfred R. Roche, fourth do.; S. Tetu, fifth do.; George S. Bertrand, sixth do.

PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.—Provincial Registrar, the Provincial Secretary for the time being; Thomas Amiot, Esq., Deputy do.; William Kent, Chief Clerk; G. H. Lane, Second do.; Amable Belanger, Assistant do.; Maxime Valiquette, Messenger.

RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Hon. E. P. Tache, Receiver General; Charles E. Anderson, Deputy do.; Theo. Dufort, 1st Clerk and Book-keeper; J. B. Stanton, 2nd, or Warrant Clerk; G. C. Reiffmstein, 3rd, or Debenture Clerk; William Hedge, 4th, and Bank Account Clerk; J. F. Pellant, 5th, General Clerk; L. F. Dufresne, 6th Clerk, in charge of Municipal Loan Fund of Upper Canada; Charles W. Shay, Assistant Book-keeper and General Clerk; Frederick Braun, Clerk in charge of Municipal Loan Fund of Lower Canada; F. L. Casault, Messenger; J. Irwin, Assistant do.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.—William Dickenson, Acting Deputy Inspector General; David A. Ross, 1st Clerk; Morris Godard, 2nd Book-keeper; John Drysdale, 2nd Clerk; Archibald Cary, 3rd do.; W. C. Crofton, Compiler of Blue Book; Charles Green, extra Clerk; F. G. Scott, do.; D. Ryan, Office-keeper.

*Customs Department*—R. S. M. Bouchette, Commissioner; T. Worthington, Inspector of Ports for Upper Canada; Matthew Ryan, do. for Lower Canada; ———, 1st Clerk; H. H. Duffill, 2nd do.; J. R. Audy, Clerk; J. A. Green, Check do.; J. M. Muckle, do. do.; J. W. Peachy, extra do.

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURE AND STATISTICS.—Hon. Sir A. N. McNab, Head of Bureau; William Hutton, Secretary; E. Campbell, 1st Clerk; N. F. Laurent, 2nd do.; P. Dequise, 3rd do.; D. McLeod, 4th do.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.—Hon. F. Lemieux, Chief Commissioner; Hon. H. H. Killaly, Assistant do.; T. A. Begly, Secretary.

*Engineering Branch*.—John Page, Chief Engineer; F. P. Rubidge, Engineer and Draftsman; P. Gauvreau, Clerk of Works.

*Corresponding Branch*.—C. D. Shanly, Chief Clerk; J. Guy, Clerk; J. W. Harper, Clerk.

*Financial Branch*.—S. Strang, Book-keeper and Accountant; J. Turnbull, Assistant do.

*Board of Railway Commissioners*.—Chairman—The Hon. the Receiver General; The Hon. the Inspector General; The Hon. the Postmaster General; The Hon. the Chief Commissioner of Public Works. The Hon. the Assistant Commissioner of Public Works. Secretary—The Secretary of Public Works.

CROWN LAND DEPARTMENT.—The Hon. Joseph Cauchon, Commissioner; E. A. Genereux, Secretary to Commissioner; John Morphy, Registrar to Department.

*Accountant's Branch*.—William Ford, Accountant; Jeremiah Alley, Assistant do.; C. J. Walcot, Clerk; B. Powell, do.; P. M. Partridge, Temporary Accountant.

*Correspondence West*.—J. C. Tarbutt, 1st Clerk; A. Kirkwood, 2nd do.; A. J. Taylor, 3rd do.

*Correspondence, Accounts and Sales East*.—W. F. Collins, 1st English Clerk; ———, 1st French do.; V. E. Tessier, 2nd do.; T. Cherrier, 3rd do.; F. D. Dugal, Temporary Assistant; F. Chasse, do.; Thomas Hammond, Registrar.

*Surveys West*.—Andrew Russell, Senr. Surveyor and Draftsman; Thomas Devine, 1st do.; John Joseph Prendergast, Copying Clerk.

*Surveys East*.—Joseph Bouchette, Senr. Surveyor and Draftsman; E. T. Fletcher, 1st do.; G. G. Dunlevie, 2nd do.; J. F. Bouchette, Assistant do.; S. P. Bauset, do.; J. B. R. Raymond, Copying Clerk.

*Late Surveyor General's Office*.—William Spragge, 1st Clerk; Thomas Ilector, 2nd do.; H. J. Jones, 3rd do.; F. T. Roche, 4th do.; F. A. Hall, 5th do.

*Woods and Forests*.—W. M. D. Dawson, 1st Clerk; L. A. Robitaille, 2nd do.; John Tolmie, Accountant.

*Jesuit's Estates and Queen's Domain in Lower Canada*.—Felix Fortier, 1st Clerk; F. T. Judah, 2nd do.; L. R. Fortier, Temporary Clerk.

## BOARDS FOR THE EXAMINATION OF PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYORS

*Upper Canada Board*.—The Hon. the Commissioner of Crown Lands, *ex-officio*; Joseph Bouchette and A. Russell, Senior Surveyors and Draftsmen, Crown Lands Department; John Booth, Elizabethtown; Sandford F. Fleming, Toronto; David Gibson, Township of York; William Hawkins, Toronto; John Stoughton Dennis, Weston; and John Knatchbull Roche, Port Hope, Provincial Land Surveyors; Secretary, F. F. Passmore, Toronto.

*Lower Canada Board*.—The Hon. the Commissioner of Crown Lands, *ex-officio*; Joseph Bouchette and Andrew Russell, Senior Surveyors and Draftsmen, Crown Lands Department; Adolphus Larne, Quebec; Charles Francois, Forns, St. Jean Port Joli; Joseph Hamel, Quebec; and John Estell, Montreal, Provincial Land Surveyors; Secretary, E. T. Fletcher, Quebec.

CROWN TIMBER OFFICE.—McLean Stewart, Collector; Archibald Douglas, Assistant Collector.

## CROWN LAW DEPARTMENT.

*Canada West*.—Hon. John A. Macdonald, Attorney General; Henry Smith, Jr., Solicitor General; Robert A. Harrison, Clerk; Patrick Lynch, Messenger.

Canada East.—Hon. L. T. Drummond, Attorney General; Dunbar Ross, Solicitor General; George Futvoye, Clerk of Department; George Baby, Clerk.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Colonel Baron de Rottenburg, Adjutant General; Lieut. Col. Donald Macdonell, Deputy Adjutant General, C. W.; Lieut. Colonel the Hon. A. M. de Salaberry, Deputy Adjutant General, C. E.; Robert Berry, Clerk to the Adjutant General; Capt. Chas. Pettelair, and Capt. Peter L. Macdonnell, Clerks to Deputy Adjutant General Canada West and Canada East; Henry Smeaton, Office Messenger.

INDIAN DEPARTMENT.—The Right Hon. Lord Bury, Superintendent General of Indian Affairs; S. Y. Chesley, Assistant do.; Michael Turnor, Chief Clerk; Thomas G. Anderson, Daniel Thorburn, Duncan C. Napier, George Ironside, Froom Talfourd, Superintendents; H. P. Chase, Francis Assicence, Interpreters. W. R. Bartlett, Agent Saugen Land Sales.

GENERAL POST OFFICE.—Hon. Robert Spence, Postmaster

General; William H. Griffin, Secretary; E. F. King, Chief Clerk; E. J. King, Accountant; P. Lesueur, Superintendent Money Order Branch; J. E. McCuaig, Inspector Dead Letters; Edward S. Freer, Inspector Montreal Division; H. A. Wicksteed, Inspector Kingston Division; John Dewe, Inspector Toronto Division; G. E. Griffin, Inspector London Division.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT. C. W.—For the general administration of the Grammar and Common School Laws. Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D.D., Chief Superintendent of Schools; John George Hodgins, Deputy Superintendent of Schools; Thomas Hodgins, Second Clerk; A. J. Williamson, Clerk of Correspondence; Alexander Marling, Clerk of Accounts; Samuel P. May, Clerk of Libraries; Thomas C. Scoble, Assistant Clerk. Offices in the Normal School Buildings, Toronto.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.—W. E. Logan, F.R.S., Provincial Geologist; Alexander Murray, Assistant do., T. S. Hunt, Chemist. (This Office is at Montreal.)

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA.

HON. JOHN ROSS, Toronto, Speaker.

NAMES & RESIDENCES.  
 Hon. P. B. DeBlaquier, Toronto.  
 " Peter McGill, Montreal.  
 " Rene E. Caron, Quebec.  
 " W. Morris, Montreal.  
 " J. Crooks, Flamboro West.  
 " A. Fergusson, Flamboro East.  
 " J. Macaulay, Kingston.  
 " J. Hamilton, Kingston.  
 " A. Ferrie, Doon.  
 " P. H. Knowlton, Brone.  
 " J. Macaulay, Phillipsburgh.  
 " J. Dionne, St. P're les Bequet.  
 " G. J. Goodhue, London.  
 " W. Walker, Quebec.  
 " C. Widmer, Toronto.  
 " J. E. Irving, Newmarket.  
 " P. Boucher DeBoucherville, Boucherville.  
 " J. Morris, Brockville.  
 " J. Gordon, Toronto.  
 " H. Pinhey, March.

NAMES & RESIDENCES.  
 Hon. J. Ferrier, Montreal.  
 " R. Matheson, Perth.  
 " G. S. Boulton, Cobourg.  
 " D. B. Viger, Montreal.  
 " E. P. Tache, Quebec.  
 " James Leslie, Montreal.  
 " Frederick A. Quesnel, Montreal.  
 " J. Bourret, Montreal.  
 " G. S. DeBeaujeu, Coleau du Lac.  
 " L. Methot, St. Croix.  
 " J. O. Turgeon, Terrebonne.  
 " S. Crane, Prescott.  
 " S. Mills, Hamilton.  
 " Louis Panet, Quebec.  
 " Narcisse F. Belleau, Quebec.  
 " Charles Wilson, Montreal.  
 " Benjamin Seymour, Bath.  
 " David M. Armstrong, Berthier.  
 " Ebenezer Perry, Cobourg.  
 " Eusebe Cartier, St. Hyacinthe.  
 " Walter H. Dickson, Niagara.

PERMANENT OFFICERS.—J. F. Taylor Clerk, and Master in Chancery; Robt LeMoine, Deputy and Assistant Clerk Master in Chancery, and French Translator; Fenings Taylor, Additional Assistant Clerk, and Chief Office Clerk; E. L. Montizambert, Law Clerk, and English Translator; J. E. Doucet, Additional Assistant Clerk, and Assistant French Translator; W. A. Maingy, do. and 2nd Office Clerk; James Adamson, Clerk of the English Journals; J. G. Couillard, Clerk of the French Journals; Rene Kimber, Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod; Olivier Valerand, Serjeant-at-Arms; Rev. W. A. Adamson, D.C.L., Chaplain and Librarian; Michael Keating, Chief Messenger; Edward Botterold, Doorkeeper; Antoine, Lachance, Messenger; Timothy Neary, do.; Samuel Skinner, do.; James Doherty, do.; John Stanley, do.; John Young do.; F. Boulet, do.

ADDRESS.—To the Honourable the Legislative Council of the Province of Canada, in Parliament assembled. The Petition of—

Humbly sheweth, That, &c.  
 [Place and date.]

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF CANADA.

LOUIS VICTOR SICOTTE, Speaker.

CONSTITUENCIES. NAMES.  
 Argenteuil . . . Sidney Bellingham.  
 Bagot . . . . . Timothe Brodeur.  
 Beauce . . . . . Dunbar Ross.  
 Beauharnois . . Charles Daoust.  
 Bellechasse . . O. C. Fortier.  
 Berthier . . . Pierre Eust. Dostaler.  
 Bonaventure . . Thomas Meagher.  
 Brant (E. R.) . . David Christie.  
 Brant (W. R.) . . Herbert Biggar.  
 Brockville (Town) George Crawford.  
 Carleton . . . . Wm. F. Powell.  
 Chambly . . . . . Noel Darche.  
 Champlain . . Thomas Marchildon.  
 Chateauguay . . Jacob DeWitt.  
 Chicoutimi and Tadoussac . . David E. Price.  
 Compton . . . . John Sewall Sabornier.  
 Cornwall (Town) Roderick McDonald.  
 Dorchester . . . Barthelemi Pouliot.  
 Drummond & Arthabaska . . J. B. Eric Dorion.  
 Dundas . . . . John Pihy Cryslar.  
 Durham (E. R.) Francis H. Burton.  
 Durham (W. R.) Henry Munro.  
 Elgin (E. R.) George Southwick.  
 Elgin (W. R.) George MacBeth.  
 Essex . . . . . Arthur Rankin.  
 Frontenac . . . Henry Smith.  
 Gaspé . . . . . John LeBoutillier.  
 Grenville . . . Hon. J. S. Macdonald.  
 Grenville (S. R.) Wm. Patrick.

CONSTITUENCIES. NAMES.  
 Grey . . . . . George Jackson.  
 Haldimand . . Wm. Lyon Mackenzie.  
 Halton . . . . . Geo. K. Chisholm.  
 Hamilton (City) Sir A. N. MacNab.  
 Hastings (N.R.) Edmund Murney.  
 Hastings (S.R.) Bills Flint.  
 Huntingdon . . R. Brown Somerville.  
 Huron & Bruce. Hon. W. Cayley.  
 Iperville . . . . Chas. Joseph Laberge.  
 Joliette . . . . . Joseph H. Jobin.  
 Kamouraska . . Jean Chas. Chapais.  
 Kent . . . . . Edwin Larwill.  
 Kingston (City) Hon. J. A. Macdonald.  
 Lambton . . . . George Brown.  
 Lanark (N. R.) Robert Bell.  
 Lanark (S. R.) James Shaw.  
 Laprarrie . . . T. J. J. Loranger.  
 L'Assomption . Joseph Papin.  
 Laval . . . . . Pierre Labelle.  
 Lenox and Adironding . . David Roblin.  
 Leeds & Grenville (North Riding) . . Basil R. Church.  
 Leeds (S. R.) Jesse Delong.  
 Lewis . . . . . Francois Lemieux.  
 Lincoln . . . . Hon. W. H. Merritt.  
 L'Islet . . . . . Chas F. Fournier.  
 London (City) John Wilson.  
 Lobbiniere . . John O'Farrell.  
 Maskinonge . . Joseph E. Turcotte.  
 Megantic . . . Wm. Rhodes.

CONSTITUENCIES. NAMES.  
 Middlesex (E. R.) Wm. Niles.  
 Middlesex (W. R.) John Scatcherd.  
 Missisquoi (E. R.) Jas. M. Ferres.  
 Missisquoi (W. R.) H. I. Whitney.  
 Montcalm . . . Joseph Dufresne.  
 Montmagny . Napoleon Casault.  
 Montmorency . Joseph Cauchon.  
 Montreal (Hochelegua Riding) . . Antoine A. Dorion.  
 Montreal (City) . . Luther H. Holton.  
 . . . . . Hon. John Young.  
 Montreal (Hochelegua Riding) . . Joseph Laporte.  
 Montreal (Jacques Cartier Riding) . . M. F. Valois.  
 Napierville . . Jaques O. Bureau.  
 Niagara (Town) Joseph C. Morrison.  
 Nicolet . . . . . Thomas Fortier.  
 Norfolk . . . . Hon. John Rolph.  
 Northumberland (East Riding) . . James Ross.  
 Northumberland (West Riding) . . Sidney Smith.  
 Ontario (N. Riding) Joseph Gould.  
 Ontario (S. Riding) J. McV. Lumsden.  
 Ottawa (City) . . . . . Agar Yelding.  
 Ottawa . . . . . Alanson Cooke.  
 Oxford (N. Riding) Donald Matheson.  
 Oxford (S. Riding) Ephraim Cook.  
 Ped . . . . . James C. Atkins.  
 Perth . . . . . Thos. Mayo Daly.  
 Peterborough . . John Langton.

CONSTITUENCIES.	NAMES.
Pontiac . . . . .	John Egan.
Portneuf . . . . .	Jos. Elle Thibau deau
Prescott . . . . .	Henry W. McCann.
Prince Edward . . . . .	David B. Stevenson.
Quebec (City) . . . . .	Jean Blanchet. Charles Alleya.
Quebec (County) . . . . .	Hon. Jean Chabot. François Evanturelle
Renfrew . . . . .	
Richelieu . . . . .	Jean B. Guvermont
Rimouski . . . . .	Joseph C. Tache.
Rouville . . . . .	Joseph N. Poulin.
Russell . . . . .	Geo. Byron Lyon.
Saguenay . . . . .	Pierre Gabriel Huot.
Saint Hyacinthe . . . . .	Louis Victor Scotte.
Saint John's . . . . .	François Bourassa.
Saint Maurice . . . . .	L. L. L. Desaulniers.
Shefford . . . . .	Hon. L. T. Drummond
Sherbrooke (Town) . . . . .	Alex. T. Galt.
Sherbrooke and Wolfe . . . . .	Wm. L. Felton.
Simcoe (N. Riding) . . . . .	Angus Morrison.
Simcoe (S. Riding) . . . . .	Hon. W. B. Robinson.
Stonlages . . . . .	Luc H. Masson.
Stonstead . . . . .	Timothy L. Terrill.
Stormont . . . . .	William Mattice.
Temiscouata . . . . .	Benjamin Dionne.
Terrebonne . . . . .	G. M. Prevost.
Three Rivers (Town) . . . . .	Antoine Polette.
Toronto (City) . . . . .	Hon. J. G. H. Cameron. J. G. Bowes.
Two Mountains . . . . .	J. B. Daoust.
Vaudreuil . . . . .	J. B. Mongenais.

CONSTITUENCIES.	NAMES.
Vercheres . . . . .	Geo. E. Cartier,
Victoria . . . . .	James Smith.
Waterloo (N. R.) . . . . .	M. H. Foley.
Waterloo (S. R.) . . . . .	Robert Ferris.
Welland . . . . .	John Frazer.
Wellington (N. R.) . . . . .	Wm. Clarke.
Wellington (S. R.) . . . . .	A. J. Ferguson
Wentworth (N. R.) . . . . .	Hon. R. Spence.
Wentworth (S. R.) . . . . .	S. B. Freeman.
Yanaska . . . . .	Ignace Gil.
York (N. Riding) . . . . .	Joseph Hartman.
York (E. Riding) . . . . .	Amos Wright.
York (W. Riding) . . . . .	John W. Gamble.

PERMANENT OFFICERS.

*Chief Department.*—W. B. Lindsay, Clerk; W. B. Lindsay, Jun., Clerk Assistant; W. Ross, Deputy do.; T. Vaux, Accountant; C. Langevin, Assistant do.

*General Department.*—W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; H. Hartney, Assist. do.; William Spink, Routine and Record Clerk; H. B. Stuart, English Writing do.; E. Denichaud, French do.; W. B. Ross, Junior Clerk; Hermann Poetter, do.; A. Laperriere, Assistant French Writing Clerk.

*General Committee Department.*—Alfred Patrick, Clerk of Committees and of Controverted Elections; J. P. Leprohon, First Assistant Clerk of Committees; F. X. Blanchet, 2nd do.

*Private Bill Department.*—A. Todd, Clerk of Private Bills; T. Patrick, Assistant do. and Clerk of Railway Committee.

*Translators.*—G. Levesque, French Translator of the Laws; A. G. Lajoie, Assistant do.; D. P. Myrand, French Translator of Documents; E. P. Dorion, Assistant do.; W. Fanning, French Translator of Journals and Routine Business; F. Badgley, English Translator; W. Wilson, Assistant do.; W. P. Power, Extra do.

*Journals.*—G. M. Muir, Clerk of English Journals; P. E. Gaynon, Clerk of French do.; W. H. LeMoine, Assistant Clerk of French Journals; W. C. Burge Assistant Clerk of English do.

*Library.*—W. Winder, Librarian; Alpheus Todd, Assistant Librarian; J. Curran, Library Keeper.

*Serjeant-at-Arms Department.*—D. W. MacDonell, Sergeant-at-Arms; A. L. Cardinal, Chief Messenger and House Keeper; M. McCarthy, Assistant Messenger; O. Vincent, do.; J. O'Connor, Door-keeper; J. Cameron, Assistant do.

*Post Office Department.*—R. Defries, Post Master; Joseph Blais, Assistant Post Master; P. Laliberte, Messenger.

ADDRESS.—To the Honourable the Legislative Assembly of Canada in Provincial Parliament Assembled:  
The Petition of—

Humbly Sheweth, That, &c.  
Wherefore your Petitioners humbly pray, &c.  
[Place and Date.]

⚠ No Petition to the Legislative Assembly will be received unless there be three genuine signatures on the sheet of paper or Parchment on which the conclusion of the Petition is written or printed. The usage has been, in the Legislative Assembly, to receive *only written* Petitions, but at a late session (1853), the Assembly adopted a resolution to receive *printed* Petitions in that House. All Petitions must be dated.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

### NEWSPAPERS.

All newspapers published within the Province of Canada, pass by mail free of postage within the Province, whether posted from the office of publication or otherwise.

Newspapers posted in Canada for either of the other British North American Provinces, or coming from thence into Canada, pass free of charge.

Newspapers passing from Canada to the United Kingdom are, if conveyed by the ordinary weekly English mail by way of the States, liable to a charge of one penny each on delivery, being the transit rate levied by the United States; and newspapers from the United Kingdom to Canada, and conveyed by the same route, must be pre-paid two pence each in Great Britain.

Newspapers posted in Canada for the United States, pass free to the Frontier. United States newspapers coming into this province are liable to charge at the rate of one penny for every four numbers to regular subscribers, and to 1/2d. each on transient papers, to be collected by the delivering postmaster.

Newspapers for foreign countries and parts abroad, pass under the regulations and rates of charge prescribed by the Imperial Post Office.

Newspapers re-posted in Canada pass free within the Province.

Publishers of newspapers and periodicals may send to their subscribers inclosed in their publications, accounts for subscription and receipts for the same, free of charge.

Newspapers when posted, must be so put up as to shew clearly that the packet or envelope covers newspaper matter only—no marks or signs to serve the purpose of written communication will be permitted, either on the paper itself or on the cover, nor any writing other than the address to which the paper is to be sent, and the name of the sender—and if these conditions are not complied with, the newspaper will be liable to charge as a letter by weight.

As much irregularity and disappointment in forwarding newspapers by post is frequently occasioned, when the parcels are insecurely made up or carelessly addressed for

the post, at the offices of publication, postmasters are enjoined, whenever such want of due consideration for the nature of the service to be performed by the post office is frequently manifested, to call the attention of the publisher to the circumstance and request that greater care may be exercised.

### *Magazines, Periodical and other Printed Matter.*

On each magazine or other periodical publication passing between any post office in Canada and any place in British North America, the United States or British West Indies, the ordinary postage rate is—

If not exceeding 3 oz. in weight, . . . . . 1/2d.

If over 3 oz. in weight, . . . . . 2d.

If the postage on periodicals published in Canada, be paid quarterly in advance, either at the office where posted or at the office of delivery, one half the above rates are charged.

Periodicals when sent in packets to one address within the limit of 4 lbs. to each packet, pass at the rate of 3d. per lb. or fraction of a lb.

The regulations of January 1854, (see *last C. Almanac*, p. 40.) exempting periodical publications exclusively devoted to the promotion of Science, Education, Temperance, or of Agricultural instruction, from postage charge, remain in force.

Printed circulars, prices current or hand bills, and other printed matter of a like description, and books bound or unbound, passing as above, are charged a rate of one half penny per ounce or fraction of an ounce, whether sent singly or in packets to one address, under the weight limit of 4 lbs. per packet.

Pre-payment of the foregoing rates on periodicals and circulars and all other printed matter is optional, except when addressed to the United States or British West Indies, and in such cases the charge must invariably be pre-paid; further, on all such printed matter received from the United States and British West Indies, the Canada rate always remains to be collected by the delivering postmaster in this province.

Circulars and other printed papers must be sent unsealed to pass as such, and pamphlets, periodicals, magazines, books, &c., must be put up in covers open at the ends or sides, so that the character of the matter may be seen, and are subject to the same restrictions as to the presence of writing and penalty of letter postage for infringement of regulations, which are hereinbefore detailed as applying to newspapers.

The regulations under which prices current and commercial lists, books, &c., are transmitted to and from the United Kingdom remain unchanged.

*Letters, &c., to and from the Government and Legislature of the Province.*

All letters and other mailable matter addressed to or sent by the Governor of this Province, or sent to or by any Public Department at the Seat of Government are exempt from provincial postage.

All letters and other mailable matter addressed to or sent by the Speaker or Chief Clerk of the Legislative Council or of the Legislative Assembly or by or to any

member of the said branches of the legislature during any session of the legislature, and letters, &c., so addressed or sent to the same at the seat of government ten days prior to the day fixed for any meeting of the legislature for the despatch of business, and for ten days subsequent to the close of any session of the same, are free of provincial postage.

All public documents and printed papers may be sent by the speaker or chief clerk of the legislative council, or of the legislative assembly, to any member of either of the said branches of the Legislature of Canada, during the recess of Parliament, free of postage.

Members of either branch of the legislature may send during the recess of parliament, by mail, free of postage, all papers printed by order of either branch of the Legislature of Canada.

The public documents and printed papers sent under this clause should bear as part of the superscription, the *bona fide* signature of the Speaker, Chief Clerk (or officer specially deputed for this purpose to act for those functionaries,) or member sending the same.

### REGULATIONS OF MONEY-ORDER OFFICES.

The following Post Offices are authorized to grant and pay Money Orders for any sum not exceeding £25 Currency:—

#### LIST OF MONEY-ORDER OFFICES.

Amherstburg.	Coaticook.	Kemptville.	Nicolet.	Preston.	Stanstead.
Aurora.	Cobourg.	Kingston.	Norwich.	Quebec.	Stoney Creek.
Aymer, L. C.	Compton.	L'Original.	Oakville.	Ramsay.	Stouffville.
Ayr.	Cornwall.	Lachine.	Orillia.	Renfrew.	Strabane.
Barrie.	Dereham.	Lachute.	Oshawa.	Richmond Hill.	Stratford.
Rath.	Drummondville, UC	Lacolle.	Otonabee.	Rigaud.	Streetsville.
Bayfield.	Dundas.	Laprairie.	Ottawa.	Rimouski.	Suspension Bridge
Beachville.	Dunville.	Leeds.	Owen's Sound.	Riviere du Loup	Terrebonne.
Beamsville.	Elora.	Lenoxville.	Pakenham.	(en bas.)	Thornhill.
Bellefleur.	Etobicoke.	Lindsay.	Palermo.	St. Catharines, U.C.	Thorold.
Bentick.	Fergus.	London.	Paris.	St. Eustache.	Three Rivers.
Berlin.	Galt.	Longueuil.	Pembroke.	St. George, Brant.	Toronto.
Berthier ( <i>en haut</i> ).	Gananoque.	Lyn.	Penetanguishene.	St. Hyacinthe.	Trenton.
Bowmanville.	Georgetown.	Markham.	Perth.	St. John's, L. C.	Vanleekhill.
Bradford.	Goderich.	Melbourne.	Peterboro.	St. Mary's Blanchard.	Vienna.
Brampton.	Granby.	Milton, U. C.	Phillipsburg.	Ste Therese de	Vittoria.
Brantford.	Grimsby.	Mitchell.	Pickering.	Blainville.	Waterdown.
Brighton.	Guelph.	Montreal.	Picton.	St. Thomas, Mont-	Waterford.
Brockville.	Haldimand.	Morpeth.	Pike River.	magny.	Waterloo, L. C.
Brooklin.	Hamilton.	Morrisburg.	Port Dalhousie.	St. Thomas, U. C.	Wellington Square
Burford.	Hatley.	Napuaue.	Port Dover.	Saugeen.	West Flamboro.
Carlton Place.	Hawkesbury.	Napierville.	Port Hope.	Sandwich.	Whitby.
Cayuga.	Holland Landing.	Newboro'.	Port Robinson.	Seneca.	William Henry,
Chambly.	Huntingdon.	Newburg.	Port Rowan.	Sherbrooke.	(Sorel).
Chatham, U. C.	Indiana.	Newcastle.	Port Sarnia.	Simcoe.	Windsor, U. C.
Chippawa.	Ingersoll.	Newmarket.	Port Stanley.	Smith's Falls.	Woodstock.
Clinton.	Kamouraska.	Niagara.	Prescott.		York.

The Commission chargeable on Money Orders is according to the following Scale:—

	COMMISSION CHARGEABLE ON MONEY-ORDERS.	s. d.
For Orders not exceeding £2. 10s. ....		0 3
Do. over £2 10s., and not exceeding £5. ....		0 6
Do. over £5 and not exceeding £7. 10s. ....		0 9
Do. over £7 10s. and not exceeding £10. ....		1 0
Do. over £10, and not exceeding £12 10s. ....		1 3
Do. over £12 10s. and not exceeding £15. ....		1 6
Do. over £15 and not exceeding £17 10s. ....		1 9
Do. over £17 10s. and not exceeding £20. ....		2 0
Do. over £20 and not exceeding £22 10s. ....		2 3
Do. over £22 10s. and not exceeding £25. ....		2 6

Money Orders are issued and paid at the Money Order Offices between the hours of 9 a. m. and 4 p. m., and also at the larger Offices, on Mondays and Thursdays, from 6 to 8 p. m.

Any number of Money Orders may be issued to any one person, but no single Order shall exceed in amount £25 c'y.

Money Orders may be transferred by the *Payee* endorsing the same, payable to another party named. Payment of a Money Order must be obtained before the expiration of the month following that in which it is issued, otherwise a new Order must be obtained, for which the usual commission will be charged.

Money Orders are not granted for fractional parts of a penny.

A Money Order may be repaid at the Office from which issued, but only to the party who originally obtained it.

These economical modes have been devised expressly with a view to the security of property; it may reasonably be expected that all persons having occasion to transmit money will avail themselves of the opportunity of securing it; and in no case, by committing property UNREGISTERED to the letter boxes, RISK ITS LOSS.

Letters containing valuable matter may be registered on the pre-payment of 1d. The words "Money Letter" are no longer of any use for the sure transmission of letters.

#### POSTAGE RATES ON LETTERS FROM CANADA TO EUROPE.

Reduction of postage rates on letters from Canada to France, and to certain countries in Europe, sent from England through France.

Under a postage convention recently concluded between Great Britain and France, letters from Canada and the

other British North American Provinces for France, or for the other mentioned countries when intended to be forwarded from England via France, will for the future be subject to the following rates, when posted for the ordinary closed mails by British mail steamers:—

COUNTRIES.	Not exceeding 1/4 oz. in weight.	Exceeding 1/4 oz. and not over 1/2 oz.	Exceeding 1/2 oz. and not over 3/4 oz.	Exceeding 3/4 oz. and not over 1 oz.	Exceeding 1 oz. and not over 1 1/4 oz.	Exceeding 1 1/4 oz. and not over 1 1/2 oz.	Exceeding 1 1/2 oz. and not over 1 3/4 oz.	Exceeding 1 3/4 oz. and not over 2 oz.
France & Algeria	{ 1s. 4 1/2 d. Stg. equal to 1s. 8d. Cy.	2s. 7d. Stg. or 3s. 2d. Cy.	3s. 11 1/2 d. St. or 4s. 10d. Cy.	5s. 2d. Stg. or 6s. 4d. Cy.	6s. 8 1/2 Stg. or 8s. 2d. Cy.	7s. 11d. Stg. or 9s. 8d. Cy.	9s. 1 1/4 d. St. or 11s. 2d. Cy.	10s. 4d. Stg. or 12s. 8d. Cy.
Luxemburg .....	1s. 8d. Stg. or 2s. 1d. Cy.	3s. 2d. Stg. or 3s. 11d. Cy.	4s. 10d. Stg. or 5s. 11d. Cy.	6s. 4d. Stg. or 7s. 9d. Cy.	8s. 2d. Stg. or 10s. Cy.	9s. 8d. Stg. or 11s. 10d. Cy.	11s. 2d. Stg. or 13s. 8d. Cy.	12s. 8d. Stg. or 15s. 6d. Cy.
Baden .....								
Holland .....								
Prussia .....								
Bavaria .....								
Württemberg .....								
Switzerland .....								
German States*								
Sardinia .....	{ 1s. 10d. Stg. or 2s. 3d. Cy.	3s. 6d. Stg. or 4s. 4d. Cy.	5s. 4d. Stg. or 6s. 6d. Cy.	7s. Stg. or 8s. 7d. Cy.	9s. Stg. or 11s. Cy.	10s. 8d. Stg. or 13s. Cy.	11s. 8d. Stg. or 14s. 3d. Cy.	14s. Stg. or 17s. 1d. Cy.
Spain .....	1s. 7d. Stg. or 2s. Cy.	3s. Stg. or 3s. 8d. Cy.	4s. 7d. Stg. or 5s. 7d. Cy.	6s. Stg. or 7s. 4d. Cy.	7s. 9d. Stg. or 9s. 6d. Cy.	9s. 2d. Stg. or 11s. 2d. Cy.	10s. 7d. Stg. or 13s. Cy.	12s. Stg. or 14s. 8d. Cy.
Portugal .....								
Two Sicilies .....	2s. 1d. Stg. or 2s. 7d. Cy.	4s. Stg. or 4s. 11d. Cy.	6s. 1d. Stg. or 7s. 6d. Cy.	8s. Stg. or 9s. 10d. Cy.	10s. 3d. Stg. or 12s. 6d. Cy.	12s. 2d. Stg. or 14s. 10s. Cy.	14s. 1d. Stg. or 17s. 2d. Cy.	16s. Stg. or 19s. 8d. Cy.
Tuscany .....								
Parma & Modena .....								
Papal States.....								
Austrian Domin. ....								
Greece.....								
Ionian Islands... ..								
Northern States of Europe†.....								
Moldavia .....	2s. 7d. Stg. or 3s. 2d. Cy.	5s. Stg. or 6s. 1d. Cy.	7s. 7d. Stg. or 9s. 5d. Cy.	10s. Stg. or 12s. 2d. Cy.	12s. 9d. Stg. or 15s. 7d. Cy.	15s. 2d. Stg. or 18s. 6d. Cy.	16s. 11d. St. or 20s. 8d. Cy.	19s. 4d. Stg. or 23s. 6d. Cy.
Wallachia .....								
Turkey in Europe								
Constantinople... ..	2s. Stg. or 2s. 6d. Cy.	3s. 10d. Stg. or 4s. 9d. Cy.	5s. 10d. Stg. or 7s. 2d. Cy.	7s. 8d. Stg. or 9s. 5d. Cy.	9s. 10d. Stg. or 12s. Cy.	11s. 8d. Stg. or 14s. 3d. Cy.	13s. 6d. Stg. or 16s. 6d. Cy.	15s. 4d. Stg. or 18s. 8d. Cy.
Dardanelles .....								
Beirut .....								
Smyrna .....								
Alexandria .....								
Mytelene .....	2s. 1d. Stg. or 2s. 7d. Cy.	4s. Stg. or 4s. 11d. Cy.	6s. 1d. Stg. or 7s. 6d. Cy.	8s. Stg. or 9s. 10d. Cy.	10s. 3d. Stg. or 12s. 6d. Cy.	12s. 2d. Stg. or 14s. 10d. Cy.	14s. 1d. Stg. or 17s. 2d. Cy.	16s. Stg. or 19s. 8d. Cy.
Gallipoli .....								

OBSERVATIONS.

Letters for Luxemburg, Holland, Prussia, and the German States, intended to be sent *via* France, must be so directed. Letters for Cadiz and Vigo, are forwarded by Peninsular Packet, unless specially addressed *via* France. Letters for Portugal, intended to be sent *via* France, must be so directed. Letters for Venetian Lombardy are forwarded through France, unless otherwise addressed; but letters for any other part of the Austrian dominions, intended to be sent *via* France, must be so directed. Letters for the Ionian Islands and the Northern States of Europe, intended to be sent *via* France, must be so directed. Letters for Alexandria intended to be sent by the French Mediterranean Packets, must be so directed. The Postage upon letters for Spain and Portugal, as well as those intended to be sent *via* Austria to Parma, Modena, Greece, and the Ionian Islands, must be paid in advance; but letters addressed to any other of the above mentioned countries and places may either be paid in advance or forwarded unpaid, at the option of the sender. If Letters for France, or for any of the countries above named, *via* France, are forwarded from Canada by Quebec and Halifax, or by Canadian steamer, there will be a reduction on the foregoing rates of:—

On each Letter weighing not exceeding 1/4 oz. ....	2d. Sterling.
On do. over 1/4 oz., and not exceeding 1 oz. ....	4d. Sterling.
On do. over 1 oz., and not exceeding 2 oz. ....	8d. Sterling.

Being the transit rate payable to the United States, on letters sent in the ordinary closed Mails *via* Boston.

When such letters are forwarded in the closed Mails by way of New York for conveyance to England by American Government Packet, the charge will be 1s. Sterling per oz., in addition to the rates calculated for the transmission by Boston British Packet.

POSTAGE RATE ON LETTERS TO AND FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM.

In consequence of the withdrawal of many of the Atlantic Steamers belonging to the Cunard line, to meet the exigencies of the war, the mails between America and England have, since last autumn, been carried in alternate weeks by British and United States Government Packets—the former plying once a fortnight to Boston and the latter to New York—the postage rate upon letters between Canada and the United Kingdom, when sent in the weeks supplied by the British Packets, is 8d. sterling, (10d. currency) per 1/2 oz.; but when transmitted by the mails sent in the weeks served by the United States Government Steamers the rate is 1s. 2d. stg. (1s. 4d. currency) per 1/2 oz.

\* Hohenzollern, Birkenfeld, Hesse Homburg, Lippe Detmold, Schwartzburg, Rudolstadt, Reuss, Anhalt, Nassau, Saxe Coburg Gotha, Saxe Meiningen, Hildsburg, Hausen, Hesse (Electoral), Hesse Darmstadt, Saxe Weimar Eisenach, Frankfurt on the Maine, Hamburg, Bremen, and Lubeck.  
† Hanover, Saxony Mecklenburgh-Schwerin, Mecklenburgh Strelitz, Brunswick, Oldenburgh (except Birkenfeld), Servia, Poland and Russia.



Letters forwarded through the United Kingdom, between Canada and Her Majesty's forces in Turkey, Greece, the Black Sea, (including the Crimea) the Baltic and the White Sea, must be invariably pre-paid:—

When sent in Mails carried by British Packets via Boston. When sent in Mails carried by U. States Packets via New York.

GREECE, TURKEY, AND BLACK SEA, INCLUDING THE CRIMEA.

Letters for or from Commissioned or non-Commissioned Officers, Soldiers, Seamen, or any other person belonging to the Army, Navy, Ordnance, Commissariat, Medical Department, Land Transport Corps, Army Work Corps, or Turkish Contingent.

Weighting under 1/4 oz.....	do. Exceeding 1/4 oz. and not exceeding 1/2 oz.	do. 1/2 oz. and not do. 1 oz. and not do. 2 oz. and not do. 3 oz. and not do. 3 1/2 oz. and not do. 4 oz. and not do. 5 oz. and not do. 6 oz.
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Sterling.		Equal to Currency.	
0s. 11d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 9d.
1s. 2d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.	2s. 1d.
2s. 4d.	2s. 11d.	3s. 4d.	4s. 2d.
3s. 10d.	4s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	7s. 4d.
5s. 4d.	6s. 8d.	8s. 4d.	10s. 5d.
6s. 10d.	8s. 7d.	10s. 10d.	13s. 6d.
7s. 8d.	9s. 7d.	11s. 8d.	14s. 7d.
9s. 2d.	11s. 6d.	14s. 2d.	17s. 9d.
10s. 8d.	13s. 4d.	16s. 8d.	20s. 10d.

BALTIC, WHITE SEA, AND HELGOLAND.

Letters to or from Commissioned or Warrant Officers, Seamen or any other person serving on board Her Majesty's Fleets in the Baltic and White Sea, and to or from Commissioned or non-Commissioned Officers, Soldiers or any other person serving in the Foreign Legion at Helgoland.

Weighting under 1/4 oz.....	do. Exceeding 1/4 oz. and not exceeding 1/2 oz.	do. 1/2 oz. and not do. 3/4 oz. and not do. 1 oz. and not do. 1 1/4 oz. and not do. 1 1/2 oz. and not do. 1 3/4 oz. and not do. 2 oz.
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0s. 11d.	1s. 2d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 9d.
1s. 2d.	1s. 6d.	1s. 8d.	2s. 1d.
2s. 1d.	2s. 7d.	3s. 1d.	3s. 10d.
2s. 4d.	2s. 11d.	3s. 4d.	4s. 2d.
3s. 11d.	4s. 10d.	5s. 11d.	7s. 4d.
4s. 2d.	5s. 2d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 8d.
4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 5d.	8s. 0d.
4s. 8d.	5s. 10d.	6s. 8d.	8s. 4d.

Letters addressed to non-commissioned officers, soldiers or seamen, serving in Her Majesty's forces at the Seat of War, may be forwarded from Canada via Quebec and Halifax, on payment of one penny at the time of posting—provided that the letter does not exceed half an ounce in weight; if above that weight, letters so addressed are liable to the ordinary postage rates as laid down in the foregoing tables.

BOOK POST WITH ENGLAND.

Printed books, magazines, reviews or pamphlets, whether British, Colonial or Foreign, may be sent through the post between Canada and the United Kingdom, under the following regulations:—

A book packet may contain any number of separate books, publications, works of literature or art, almanacs, maps or prints, and any quantity of paper, vellum or parchment (to the exclusion of letters whether sealed or open), and the books, maps, paper, &c., may either be written, printed or plain, or any mixture of the three, and may be either British, Colonial or Foreign.

The name and address of the sender, or anything else not in the nature of a letter, may also be written or printed upon the envelope or cover of the packet in addition to the name and address of the person to whom it may be forwarded.

All legitimate binding, mounting or covering of the same, or of a portion thereof, will be allowed as part of the packet, whether such binding, &c., be loose or attached, as also rollers, in the case of prints and maps, and whatever may be necessary for the safe transmission of literary or artistic matter, or usually appertains thereto, and the postage is to be rated upon the gross weight of the packet.

The rates of postage on book packets remain as at present, viz. :—

For each packet not exceeding 1/2 lb..... 6d. stg., 7 1/2d. cy.  
Do. above 1/2 lb., and not ex. 1 lb. 1s. stg., 1s. 3d. cy.  
Do. above 1 lb., and not ex. 2 lbs. 2s. stg., 2s. 6d. cy.  
Do. above 2 lbs. and not ex. 3 lbs. 3s. stg., 3s. 9d. cy.  
and so on, adding 1s. sterling for each additional lb. weight.

The following conditions must be carefully observed, as prescribed by the Imperial Post Office:—

Every book packet must be either without a cover, or in a cover open at the ends or sides.

It must not contain any letter, open or sealed, or any sealed enclosure whatever.

No packet must exceed two feet in length, breadth or width.

The postage of book packets must be paid in advance.

Printed votes and proceedings of the Imperial Parliament and Colonial Legislatures are subject to the above charges and regulations when sent by book post between Canada and the United Kingdom.

All book post matter intended to be sent to the United Kingdom from Canada, must, as heretofore, be forwarded upon Quebec for transmission either via Halifax; or in summer, by Canadian steamer.

Books cannot be forwarded except at letter postage rates by the mails sent to England through the United States.

FINANCIAL.

Statement showing the Cost of the Chief Provincial Works.

St. Lawrence Canals .....	£1,670,342	4	6
Welland Canal .....	1,671,776	6	3
Chambly Canal and River Richelieu.....	104,662	16	0
Lake St. Peter .....	73,558	15	5
Burlington Bay Canal .....	52,773	7	2
Ottawa Works.....	145,994	15	1
Harbours & Light Houses £299,242	15	10	
Montreal Harbour .....	120,356	13	4
	419,599	9	2
Improvements of the Trent .....	139,626	11	0
Roads and Bridges, U. C. ....	513,670	16	4
Do. do. L. C. ....	£222,106	1	8
Do. Montreal Turnpike .....	50,750	0	0
Do. Quebec do.....	33,882	0	0
	306,738	1	8
Provincial Penitentiary .....	34,207	15	1
Miscellaneous .....	174,914	0	0
	£5,307,864	17	8

Statement of Debentures issued on behalf of various Special Accounts, for which the Government is partially liable, up to 31st January, 1856.

Quebec Fire Loan .....	£88,110	0	0
Law Society, Upper Canada .....	3,000	0	0
Lunatic Asylum .....	24,250	0	0
Upper Canada Building Fund .....	30,000	0	0
Court Houses, Lower Canada .....	47,167	9	10
St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railroad .....	486,666	13	4
Great Western Railroad .....	730,000	0	0
Huron, Ontario, and Simcoe Railroad ..	577,916	13	4
Grand Trunk Railroad .....	2,203,991	13	4
Consolidated Municipal Loan .....	1,172,916	13	4
	£5,359,000	3	2

The Public Debt for the Year ending 31st January, 1856.

Sterling Debentures in England.....	£3,511,688	11	11
Provincial Debentures in Canada .....	842,260	13	10
	£4,353,949	5	9

ACT TO EXTEND JURISDICTION OF DIVISION COURTS.

[Assented to 30th May, 1855.]

I. Any suit or cause of action cognizable in a Division Court in amount, may be entered and tried in the Court holden in the Division in which the cause of action arose, or in the Court holden in the Division in which the defendant, or either of them when there are more than one, shall reside or carry on his business at the time the action is brought, notwithstanding that the defendant or defendants may at such time reside in a different county or division, or different counties or divisions, from that in which the cause of action arose; and all such proceedings shall be taken for the obtaining judgment and the recovery thereof, and in the same manner to all intents and purposes as if the defendant or defendants resided, and the cause of action arose in the same division, except that no writ in the nature of a writ of *Fieri Facias* or attachment, shall be executed out of the limits of the county or united counties over which the Judge of the Court from which the same issued, shall have jurisdiction: Provided that when the defendant, or when there is more than one defendant, when one of them resides in a county adjoining the one in which the action is brought, and none of the defendants resides in the last mentioned county, the summons shall be served fifteen days, and when the defendant does not, nor does either defendant where there is more than one, reside in the county, where the action is brought, or an adjoining county, the summons must be served twenty days at least before the holding of the court at which the cause is to be tried, and if the defendant or defendants desire to make any defence mentioned in the forty-third section of the Upper Canada Division Courts Act of 1850, he, or one of them, shall give notice thereof in writing to the Clerk of the Division Court in which the action is to be tried, in the manner provided by that section, at least five days before the holding of such court; provided that if it shall appear to the Judge that such notice had not been given, without the wilful default of the defendant or defendants, and that injustice would be done unless such defence should be allowed, he may adjourn the hearing of the cause, or such defence thereto, or any part thereof, until the next sitting of the court, upon such terms as to payment of costs as shall appear to him to be just.

II. The Bailiff of any Division Court in Upper Canada may, and he is hereby authorized and required to serve and execute all summonses, writs and orders of any Division Court that shall be delivered to him for service, although the same may have been issued from a Division Court of which he is not Bailiff, and to return the same to the Clerk of the Court of which he is Bailiff: Provided that he shall not be required to travel beyond the limits of the Division of which he is Bailiff, or allowed to charge mileage for any distance travelled beyond the limits of the county in which the Court of which he is Bailiff is situated, in the service or execution of such process: And provided that nothing herein contained shall be construed so as to alter the law for the issuing or execution of attachments as provided for by the said Division Courts Act of 1850.

III. It shall be the duty of the Clerk of any Division Court in Upper Canada, upon the application of the plaintiff or defendant, or one of them when there are more than one, having an unsatisfied Judgment in his favour in such Court, or his agent, to prepare a transcript of the entry of such Judgment in such Court, and to send the same to the Clerk of any other Division Court, in any other county in Upper Canada, with a certificate at the foot thereof, signed by such Clerk and attested by the seal of the said Court, stating the amount unpaid upon such Judgment, and the date at which the same was recovered, which certificate shall be addressed to the Clerk of the Division Court to whom it is intended to be delivered; and it shall be his duty upon the receipt of such transcript and certificate, to enter the transcript in a book to be kept in his office for such purpose, and the amount due on such Judgment according to such certificate; and all other proceedings shall and may be had or taken for the enforcing and collecting such Judgment in such Division Court, by the officers thereof, that can be had or taken, under the Upper Canada Division Courts Acts, upon Judgments recovered in any Division Court, for the like purpose; such Clerk shall also be bound when required, to forward all summonses to the Clerk of any other Division Court for service, and to receive the same when returned, and to receive those sent to him by any other Division Court Clerk for service, and to enter them in a book to be kept for that purpose, and to hand the same to the Bailiff for

service, and to receive them from the Bailiff, and to return them to the Clerk from whom he received them; and also to give to any party to a suit, or his agent, copies of subpoenas for his witnesses, when requested so to do.

IV. All the provisions of the Upper Canada Division Courts Acts, in reference to costs in any suit brought in any Superior Court for a cause of action cognizable in a Division Court under those Acts, shall apply to any action which shall be so brought for any cause of action cognizable in the Division Courts under this Act.

V. And whereas it is desirable to increase the fees of the Clerks and the Bailiffs of the said Courts: Be it enacted, that from and after this Act shall come into force, the said Clerks shall be entitled to the fees enumerated in the Schedule A, hereto annexed, for the services therein mentioned, instead of the fees mentioned in the said Acts; and that the Bailiffs shall be entitled to five pence per mile instead of the mileage allowed by the said Act.

VI. This Act shall come into force on the first day of July next after the passing thereof.

SCHEDULE A.

	Not Exceeding £5.	Exceeding £5, and not £15.	Exceeding £15.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Entering every Account and Issuing Summons .....	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 2 0
Copy of Summons, Particulars of Demand or Set Off, each.....	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 1 0
Every Summons to Witnesses with any number of Names	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Entering Bailiff's returns to Summons to Defendant .....	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Every copy of Subpoena when made by the Clerk .....	0 0 3	0 0 3	0 0 3
Entering Set Off or other Defence requiring notice to Plaintiff .....	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0
Adjournment of any Cause ...	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Entering every Judgment or Order made at hearing .....	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 3
Taking Confession of Judgment .....	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9
Every Warrant, Attachment or Execution .....	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 2 0
Every copy of Judgment to another County .....	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3
Transcript or Certificate of Judgment for Registration in the County Registry Office	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3
Entering and giving notice of Jury being required .....	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 6
Making out Summons to Jury, for each Jurymen .....	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
For every Affidavit taken, and drawing the same .....	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Returns to Treasurer, to be paid out of the Fee Fund, including attendance on the Judge to audit the same, each, and to be retained from the Fee Fund in his hands..	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
Every search on behalf of a person not a party to a suit, to be paid by the Applicant.	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Every search for a party to a Suit when the proceedings are over a year old .....	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Transmitting papers for service to another County or Division, in addition to the necessary Postage on transmission and return .....	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0
Receiving papers from another County or Division for service, entering same in a book, handing the same to the Bailiff, and receiving his return, to be paid when the claim is filed or defence entered .....	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0

## CANADIAN PATENTS,

*Issued by the Bureau of Agriculture and Statistics, from 6th July, 1842, to 30th June, 1855.*

- George Riley—An improved method of brewing ale, beer, Porter and other malt liquors. July 6, 1842.
- W. Arms—Smut machine for clearing grain. July 26, 1842.
- Edward Belanger—Machine hung with nets, for fishing and taking eels. August 25, 1842.
- David Alexander—Improvement to the stoves cast in Scotland and Three Rivers in Canada, commonly called Canada box stoves. August 31, 1842.
- Jacob Baker—An improvement in the construction of penstocks and water wheel. September 20, 1842.
- John Lamb—A new and useful description of water wheel, on a new principle, possessing many advantages over those now in use. October 3, 1842.
- Harvey Tripp—New and useful method of constructing wheels to be driven by water. December 12, 1842.
- D. A. McDonald—Drilling machine, for the purpose of boring and drilling holes &c., in rock canal quarries, or for any other purposes. December 19, 1842.
- Asa H. Hough—Improvement upon a newly constructed suction and forcing pump. Feb. 20, 1843.
- William Creighton—Improvement in the rotary steam engine, heretofore in use. March 31, 1843.
- John Lamb—New and improved water-wheel. Ap. 3, 1843.
- Louis Lemoine—Fire-engine. June 1, 1843.
- John O. Brown—Improved trusses. July 5, 1843.
- Peter R. Lamb—Improved washing machine. July 7, 1843.
- John Montgomery—Composition for preventing and extinguishing fires. August 9, 1843.
- Isaac Gouvernail Ogden—Machine for propelling vessels or other floating bodies by the action of heated air, gasses, steam, or other expansive or explosive materials on the fluid in which they are intended to act. Augt. 14, 1843.
- Edward Gingras—A new and useful method of constructing springs for carriages. September 16, 1843.
- Hiram Bigelow—Revolving drying kiln for the purpose of drying wheat or other grain. September 29, 1843.
- Alexander Carpenter—New mode of applying heat in the process of cooking with stoves by means of a horizontal and perpendicular return flue. October 10, 1843.
- George T. Meckellean—New construction of mangle for mangling clothes. November 24, 1843.
- George Riley—New mode of distilling and rectifying spirituous liquors. December 15, 1843.
- A. Adams—Machine for grinding clay. Jan. 8, 1844.
- Hiram Bigelow—New and improved revolving drying kiln. January 9, 1844.
- Frederick Hull—Self propelling gate. January 27, 1844.
- J. M. Holland—Spike machine. March 6, 1844.
- William McCall—Mode by which power to be derived from the use of the wheel and screw may be applied to any kind of machinery. May 30, 1844.
- William Langmead—Improvement in the manufacture of cooking stoves. June 29, 1844.
- John Hearle—Engine pump or fire engine. June 29, 1844.
- William Armstrong—Portable fire extinguishing machine. September 3, 1844.
- Thomas Proudlock—Method of pumping ships and other vessels, called "The Seaman's Friend." Oct. 14, 1844.
- George Milligan—New method of constructing piano fortes. November 21, 1844.
- Joseph Smolinski—A new cast-iron cooking and caloriferous stove; and an alteration in the construction of the crockery or brick stove, being an improvement on the stove introduced by one John Vannerous. Nov. 21, 1844.
- Chandos Hoskys—An improvement in the truss for the alleviation and cure of Hernia. Jan. 31, 1845.
- Jean P. C. Oulet—New method of propelling vessels, carriages, &c., by machinery, without the agency of fuel. March 6, 1845.
- Elias Nichols—New method of constructing water wheels. April 4, 1845.
- Ebenezer E. Gilbert—A new and useful method of constructing counter balance machines. May 21, 1845.
- Nicol Hugh Baird—New method of constructing paddle wheels, of the description termed sweeping paddle wheels, for propelling steam and other vessels. May 30, 1845.
- E. E. Gilbert—Counter balance machines. June 25, 1845.
- Samuel R. Warren—Method of constructing harmonic attachments for piano fortes. July 9, 1845.
- J. Griffiths—Improvement in riding saddle. July 14, 1845.
- Lewis Ives—Improved capstan for loading or unloading merchandise or timber from vessels, denominated "Ives's connected capstan." July 16, 1845.
- Lewis Ives—Improved method of loading and unloading timber vessels. July 19, 1845.
- William Watts—Potatoe digger. July 19, 1845.
- John Harris—Revolving horse rake. August 4, 1845.
- John Maitland—New principle of distillation and rectification. August 12, 1845.
- Albert Young—Metalic coil spring-tooth horse rake. August 16, 1845.
- Albert Young—New method of making rakes for making hay and grain. August 22, 1845.
- James McKay—New and improved steam engine. Sept. 10, 1845.
- Francois Nadeau—New and improved mode of constructing windows. September 18, 1845.
- Alexis Hebert—New and improved sawing machine. Oct. 10, 1845.
- Moysé Morin—New and improved nets for taking seals and porpoises. October 15, 1845.
- Benjamin F. Tibbets—New and improved steam engine. November 10, 1845.
- James Cull, Jr., and Charles Cull—New principle in the construction of a still. November 29, 1845.
- Jasper Ball—New and improved churn. Jan. 7, 1846.
- Jenkins Lloyd—Cast iron plough. January 17, 1846.
- Albert Young—House pump or fire engine. Feb. 14, 1846.
- George K. Burrows—New method of making presses for the purpose of pressing clay and other ductile substances. February 27, 1846.
- W. McKinlay—Horse thrashing machines. Feb. 27, 1846.
- A. Trepanier—Machine for working stone. March 4, 1846.
- Francis Gore Wilson—Important improvements in the tanning mill. March 13, 1846.
- George Riley—Still for distilling and rectifying spirituous liquors. March 18, 1846.
- Horatio A. Rockwell—Yoke for Oxen. March 24, 1846.
- Louis Lemoine—Apparatus for raising all kinds of nets or other instruments used in taking porpoises and other species of fish. April 6, 1846.
- Richard H. Oates—Improved method of making mill stones. April 25, 1846.
- David J. Ellis—Machine for making brick. April 25, 1846.
- Henry Ruttan—Furnace by which houses and other buildings may be heated by hot air. May 2, 1846.
- Ephraim Duell—New and improved churn. May 6, 1846.
- William McLean—Revolving battery. May 26, 1846.
- Jonas Philip Lee—Improvement in the method of constructing knitting looms. June 4, 1846.
- Samuel S. Jones—Cooking stove. June 13, 1846.
- Harrison Colby—Gas generator. June 22, 1846.
- James Campbell—Towing machine, for towing vessels up rapids. June 22, 1846.
- G. Warren Johnson—Hoisting Machine. June 24, 1846.
- Gordon Warren Johnson—Improved hoisting machine. June 26, 1846.
- Noah Shaw—Portable Grist Mills. August 3rd, 1846.
- Charles Midgley—Planing machine. August 10, 1846.
- Henry Ruttan—Hot air generator. August 23, 1846.
- John Mills—Improved method of generating and distributing heated air. September 1, 1846.
- Joseph Paradee—Revolving joint tooth horse rake. September 24, 1846.
- Amos Tyler—Coupling machines for railroad cars, or self-detachers. September 26, 1846.
- Amos Tyler—New method for constructing bee-hives. September 26, 1846.
- Amos Tyler—Snow excavator, for removing the snow from the track of rails. September 26, 1846.
- A. Tyler—Spark arrester and extinguisher. Sept. 26, 1846.
- George Riley—Stills for distilling and rectifying spirituous liquors. October 1, 1846.
- Joseph Paradee.—A new method of constructing rakes for making hay and grain, called the improved revolving joint-tooth spring lever horse rake. Oct. 8, 1846.
- John Mills—Hot-air furnaces. October 10, 1846.
- William T. Barnes—Improved description of "the Iron" to be used in blacksmith's forges. October 20, 1846.
- Stephen Mills—Improvement in constructing wooden bridges. Nov. 28, 1846.
- Harrison Colby—New gas generator. December 12, 1846.
- John Livingston—New description of water wheel. December 14, 1846.
- Henry Ruttan—Inventor of a metal heater for houses, &c.; a cooking range, and hot-air, and vapour generator. December 15, 1846.

- William McLean—Steamboat regulator. Dec. 17, 1846.
- J. McLaren—Improved stump extractor. Jan. 11, 1847.
- Daniel Cleal—New mode of setting boilers and arranging the flues for applying heat to the same, for steam engines. January 23, 1847.
- Louis Lemieu—Machine for making wooden shavings, suitable for the fabrication of band-boxes for hats, matches, and cases of all descriptions. Jan. 25, 1847.
- Henry Ruttan—Improved cooking range and hot-air vapour generator. January 27, 1847.
- I. Carter—Hot air cooking and heating stove. Mar. 13, 1847.
- Jonathan B. Massey—New and improved method of constructing cisterns. April 3, 1847.
- Horace H. Davison—Improved heeling for fastening the scythe to the snath. April 10, 1847.
- Horace H. Davison—Improved double flue steam generator and boiler for locomotives, steamboats and other purposes. April 10, 1847.
- Horace H. Davison—Improved portable lamp fluid. April 10, 1847.
- Jason C. Gillett—Machine for cutting shingles, staves, veneers, &c. May 1, 1847.
- Wm. Armstrong—Portable fire extinguishing machine. May 3, 1847.
- J. Westman—Machine usually named bellows. May 9, 1847.
- Sandford A. Fleming—New method of propelling locomotives. June 4, 1847.
- Gilbert McMicken—Certain improvements in the use and application of the principle of the electro-magnetic telegraph. June 8, 1847.
- Peter Fraer—New description of machine for churning. June 26, 1847.
- Gilbert McMicken—Improvement in the method of constructing electro-magnetic telegraph. June 29, 1847.
- Peter R. Beaupre—Improvement in the manner of making, using and working a lifting and floating marine dock. July 19, 1847.
- James McGee—New and useful method of rotting hemp and flax by artificial means. August 6, 1847.
- Peter Deal—Preparation for all kinds of oil paints, for house painting and other kinds of painting, and especially to be used with lead paints. August 7, 1847.
- Melzer T. Thomas—Improved churn. August 14, 1847.
- A. Adams—A revolver brick receiver. August 14, 1847.
- James McGee—New method or process of rotting of hemp and flax by artificial means. August 14, 1847.
- E. S. DeKotermund—Improvement in constructing grist mills.—Aug. 21, 1847.
- E. S. DeKotermund—Flour sifters. August 26, 1847.
- Thos. Brill—A screw right and left reversed water-wheel. September 3, 1847.
- G. Fabes Prouse—Hot-air furnace. September 11, 1847.
- Wm. Muir—New mode of constructing the bed plates of end working fire engines, and in the method of placing the supply and delivery valves of such engines. Oct. 27, 1847.
- Michael Dyer—Shower-baths. November 10, 1847.
- Peleg Bowen—New coiled spring tooth revolving horse rake. December 13, 1847.
- William Walsh—Horse collar. January 8, 1848.
- T. Brown—Smut mill for cleaning grain. March 2, 1848.
- James Bailie—Saw gates for saw mills. April 12, 1848.
- Horace H. Davison—Double revertable flue steam generators and boilers. April 19, 1848.
- William Partridge—Ditching machine. April 22, 1848.
- John Butler—Improved machine for manufacturing bricks. May 2, 1848.
- Jobu McMichael—Improvement or addition to a stump extracting machine. May 26, 1848.
- Antipas M. Byron—Hay rakes. June 19, 1848.
- John Ritchie—Saw mills for slabing logs and sawing slabs. June 19, 1848.
- Henry Ruttan—Discoverer of the true philosophical principles upon which buildings may be ventilated; and also of machinery by which the ventilating air may be warmed. June 23, 1848.
- John Helm—Certain improvements in the construction of mills for the manufacture of lumber with circular saws. June 24, 1848.
- Angus McQueen—Economical power machine or hydraulic force pump machine for raising buildings, stumps, &c. June 24, 1848.
- Peter R. Lamb—Improved method of manufacturing glue. June 26, 1848.
- Edward T. Jones—An improvement in the construction of four-wheeled carriages, to wit, a plan for facilitating the turning of the same in a short space. June 27, 1848.
- Henry Ruttan—The Canadian ventilator. July 25, 1848.
- Reuben P. Cotton—Improvement on Buck & Hathaway's patent cook stove. August 1, 1848.
- R. P. Colton—Improved air-tight box stove. Aug. 1, 1848.
- Nathan Wharton—New process for tempering and hardening the teeth of saws used for milling and other purposes. August 1, 1848.
- Charles Midgley—New and improved paddle wheel for steam boats and horse boats, and for propelling vessels. August 10, 1848.
- George P. Warren—A useful method of constructing the apparatus for taking of the friction of the axle of a bell, and for making the tongue of a bell strike the top when elevated. August 14, 1848.
- Walter Perkins Newman—Hydro-pneumatic water wheel. September 5, 1848.
- Martin Pierce—Washing machine for washing clothes, &c. September 15, 1848.
- James Stuart—Improved method of constructing horse power to be applied to thrashing machines and other descriptions of machinery. October 14, 1848.
- O. LaGrange—Carriage and wagon wheel. Nov. 6, 1848.
- Peleg Bowen—Coiled spring tooth revolving horse-rake. November 14, 1848.
- Walter H. Wells—Aeroform or atmospheric churn. November 17, 1848.
- John P. Bostwick—Office sliding calendar. Nov. 20, 1848.
- Patrick McQuilkin & Joseph Henry—Improvement in the machinery of ship's windlass. January 20, 1849.
- C. Midgley—New and useful paddle wheel for steam boats, horse boats, and for propelling vessels. Jan. 27, 1849.
- Ananias Smith—Air distributor or grate. Jan. 30, 1849.
- Nirum W. Rockwell—A limited horse swing. Feb. 5, 1849.
- Elias J. Severance—Thrashing machines. March 6, 1849.
- John Baird—Certain improvements in the arrangement and construction of the steam engine. May 5, 1849.
- Elias J. Severance—Improvement in the manufacture of thrashing and winnowing machines. May 5, 1849.
- Charles M. Tate—Improved method of raising and lowering weights. May 11, 1849.
- Charles Midgley—Improved hinge. August 2, 1849.
- Charles Midgley—New and useful saw-mill. Aug. 13, 1849.
- C. Midgley—Improved accoucheurs assistant. Aug. 13, 1849.
- Peter R. Hingley—Improved churn called the propeller churn. Aug. 30, 1849.
- Daniel Mandigo—Japan varnish called the chemical elastic japan varnish. August 31, 1849.
- Charles M. Tate—New and improved method of raising and lowering weights. September 3, 1849.
- John Angell Cull—Certain important inventions and improvements in the art of starch making, whereby the process is greatly improved, and rendered more certain and effectual. September 24, 1849.
- Richard Tremain—Improved straw cutter. Sept. 24, 1849.
- John Winger—Pump surpassing all others heretofore made, in utility. September 28, 1849.
- John Gilmour—New method of constructing capstans, called and designated "Gilmour's Parent Capstan." Dec. 11, 1849.
- William Arms—New and useful machine for tilling land, called the "Lion Plough." December 28, 1849.
- Daniel Mandigo—Improved carriage spring. Jan. 22, 1850.
- Daniel Mandigo—Improved plough, called "Mandigo's Improved Plough." Jan. 30, 1850.
- Wm. Nixon—Improved drilling machine. Feb. 28, 1850.
- James Henry Sampson—New and useful machine or apparatus for cutting men's boots, and determining with accuracy the situation of the spring in centre upon which the foot moves. March 6, 1850.
- Thomas Penney—Improvement in the process of tanning leather. March 6, 1850.
- Alexander Carpenter—A portable and stationary safe for holding ashes. March 13, 1850.
- I. Carter—Improved summer and winter ventilating air stove. March 13, 1850.
- David P. Bonnell—An improvement in the process of grinding and manufacturing wheat and other grain into meal and flour. March 20, 1850.
- Alfred Wilbur—A materially improved heater of water and other liquids. March 20, 1850.
- Norbert St. Onge—Machine called "Saint Onge's Stump Extractor." March 22, 1850.
- Alfred Wilbur—An improvement in cooking stoves. March 27, 1850.
- W. R. Seaver—Seaver's improved stove dresser. April 2, 1850.
- W. R. Seaver—Seaver's improved stove joiner. April 2, 1850.

- Alexander Fleck—Fleck's new and improved plough, or subsoil grubber—May 25, 1850.
- John C. Lloyd—Obstetrical supporter. May 27, 1850.
- L. Howick—Improvement in tanning mills. May 27, 1850.
- Albert Bennett—Self-protecting bee-hive. June 12, 1850.
- Jacob Barnes—An apparatus serviceable as a blast regulator, applicable to smith's forges. June 13, 1850.
- James Trehearne—Portable saw-mills, for sawing timber. June 27, 1850.
- James K. Armstrong—Cooking stove. June 28, 1850.
- L. Houek—Improvement in Fanning Mills. July 22, 1850.
- John Counter.—Manufacturer of Stoves of a new pattern, and on a new principle, discovered and invented in this Province by one Charles Tripp, a citizen of the United States of America. August 23, 1850.
- James MacIaran—Tile for covering houses and other buildings. October 5, 1850.
- Henry Trout—Improvement in the principle of propelling locomotives along inclined planes, and also in the wheels of locomotives, and rail for railroads, by means of which locomotives can be propelled along inclined planes. October 7, 1850.
- David Kidd—Portable grist mill. October 14, 1850.
- Saml. Hurlbert—Improvement in the agricultural plough. October 17, 1850.
- Oliver Tiffany—Certain improvements in apparatus for warming air for warming houses and ventilating houses and other inhabited apartments, for green-houses, grain, fruit, malt-drying and other kilns and other uses. Oct. 30, 1850.
- Charles Midgley—The spark killer and heat retainer. Nov. 2, 1850.
- Ilhamar P. Smith—New and improved combination of machinery for a cutting-box for cutting straw, hay, or stalks. December 7, 1850.
- Thomas Hewson—Improved method of making horse-shoes. December 9, 1850.
- James Hamilton—An Improved plough. Dec. 13, 1850.
- Eusebe Dupont—New and improved pump. Dec. 17, 1850.
- Daniel Mathias Lamb—Improved machine for making nuts and washers. December 28, 1850.
- George Fabes Prowse—The Prowsonian hot-air cooking range or furnace. Jan. 7th, 1851.
- George Hooper Mead—Improved method of constructing piano fortes. January 8, 1851.
- William Griffin—A clover-seed gatherer. Jan. 9, 1851.
- Joseph Watson—An improvement on an old patent bedstead for the sick and wounded. Jan. 31, 1851.
- John Hearle—Improvements on engine pumps and fire-engines. Jan. 31, 1851.
- John Darling—A new and useful composition to be used as a soap for the saving of labour in washing clothes. Jan. 31, 1851.
- Henry Kuttan—A machine which he calls a ventilating stove, and also of the means by which the ventilating air may be made to circulate under a floor and between the joists, January 31, 1851.
- James Kent Griffin—Several important improvements in cooking stoves, and in the method of applying and using heat for cooking purposes. March 13, 1851.
- William Holton—New kind of plough. March 15, 1851.
- John Angel Cull—Certain machines which he calls a rouser and bran washer, to be used in the manufacture of starch. March 17, 1851.
- John Angel Cull—Certain improvements in the method of making starch. March 17, 1851.
- John Kiely—New kind of suspension truss, to be applied in constructing bridges and roofs. March 22, 1851.
- A. J. Thompson—New and useful improvement upon the plough. March 24, 1851.
- W. J. Holmes—New and useful improvement on the method of applying the heat generated in stoves or fire places to the purpose of warming apartments or houses. April 12, 1851.
- Thomas S. Fox—A rabbeted complete revolving air and water tight joint. April 12, 1851.
- James Rogers Armstrong—New and improved cooking stove, to be called "The Giant Cooking Stove." April 17, 1851.
- John Bourke—Self-acting ribbed warp knitting looms. May 1, 1851.
- Thomas Hewson McLean—New shape of bar-iron for horse shoes. May 1, 1851.
- Daniel Mandigo—New and improved method of cutting hay, straw, chaff or other vegetable food for cattle. May 2, 1851.
- Chester Shattuck—Cross-cutting machine. May 21, 1851.
- J. H. McKenzie—New mode of constructing a cider-mill and press. June 16, 1851.
- Sherman S. Jewett—Improved iron stove for heating rooms and for other purposes. June 16, 1851.
- Edwin Jenney—New and useful machine for cutting and sawing staves with unprecedented rapidity and correctness. June 16, 1851.
- Roswell Toupkins—New and useful machine for separating and cleaning wheat and other grain. June 16, 1851.
- Thomas J. Fuller—New and improved cooking stove, to be called "The Salamander Cooking Stove." June 18, 1851.
- Charles Lemon—New and improved plough, which he calls a double iron beam plough. June 24, 1851.
- C. Palmer—Improved welding machine. June 30, 1851.
- Geo. Hawley—Shingle-making machine. July 4, 1851.
- Henry Markle—Certain improvements in the construction of agricultural plough. July 12, 1851.
- James Trehearne—New method of running the perpendicular saw for sawing timber. August 21, 1851.
- Isaac Carter—Cooking stove, the hot air from which is by him now for the first time successfully applied to heating purposes. August 21, 1851.
- Reuben P. Colton—New and improved method of constructing cooking stoves as exemplified in what he calls "The Brockville air-tight cook stove." Sept. 8, 1851.
- Benjamin Fuller—New and improved whirlpool wheel or pressure water power. November 6, 1851.
- Thomas J. Fuller—New and improved machine called the "Excelsior cylindrical thrasher;" also, a new and useful machine called "The Excelsior horse power." Nov. 6, 1851.
- William Coleman—Circular and straight moulding, rabbeting, ploughing and architrave machine. Nov. 6, 1851.
- Peter K. Lamb—New and improved machine for the manufacture of laths. November 6, 1851.
- Peter K. Higley—New and improved machine for cutting hay and straw. November 6, 1851.
- Thomas Mills—New method of constructing carriages and other vehicles by which they are enabled to turn in much less space than formerly. November 26, 1851.
- James MacIaren—Improved mode of making bricks and architectural ornaments. January 8, 1852.
- Joseph Pagnuolo—Improved furnace. Jan. 8, 1852.
- Prudent Nicol and Thomas Nicol—Improved thrashing mill. January 14, 1852.
- Nevens Jones—New and useful improvement in the construction of waggons, combining the springs and coupling. January 19, 1852.
- Alexander Anderson—Certain improvements to a machine called a grain separator. January 19, 1852.
- James Anderson—New and useful plan of building houses. January 19, 1852.
- Asa Willard—Butter machine. January 23, 1852.
- Justus S. Jones—New and improved method of constructing carriages. March 20, 1852.
- Charles Dawson—Improvements in the manner of working Mulay saws and the machinery attached thereto. March 20, 1852.
- Charles Lemon—New and improved method of constructing ploughs. March 31, 1852.
- Samuel Cutler—New and improved apparatus or lamp for burning benzole or hydrocarbons. April 19, 1852.
- William Perry—Direct action fire engine. April 30, 1852.
- Horatio A. Kockwell—New and useful method of constructing yokes for oxen. May 8, 1852.
- Thomas C. Gregory—Self-acting apparatus for disconnecting the carriages of a railway train from the tender upon the engine leaving the rails. May 28, 1852.
- Peter Murdoch—Improvement in the composition and form of wheels for all kinds of carriages. May 28, 1852.
- Louis Lemolne—New and useful improvement in the manufacture and construction of steam generating apparatus. June 9, 1852.
- Benjamin Gumear—Churn called the reciprocating churn. June 15, 1852.
- Lawrence Hager—New and useful improvement to the seed drill, &c. June 30, 1852.
- Lawrence Hager—Increasing twist and curvilinear mould board for Canadian ploughs, on the principle of a continuous increasing curvilinear twist from the point of shear to the back end and on sole of mould board. June 30, 1852.
- Abram Longbottom—New and useful mode of purifying illuminating gas. July 29, 1852.
- Robert Night—R. Night's portable, horizontal and self-acting sawing machine. August 10, 1852.
- Samuel Andres—New and scientific mode of constructing hives or chimneys. August 12, 1852.

- George William Lester—Improved draft and damper box smoothing iron. August 24, 1852.
- John Rourke—Millstone pickers. August 24, 1852.
- Edward Trenholm—Trenholm's elevator. Aug. 26, 1852.
- Thomas J. Fuller—New and useful improvement in Muly saw mills. August 31, 1852.
- R. Lossing—Washing and churning machine. Aug. 31, 1852.
- James K. Griffin—Several new and useful improvements on cooking stoves. September 7, 1852.
- Samuel Huribert—Improvement on the plough for which he has already obtained a patent, dated 17th October, 1850. September 20, 1852.
- Alfred Gifford—New and useful improvement on a machine for cutting straw, patented to Richard Tremain the 24th September, 1849, and now owned by Lonsou Butterfield, of the village of Oshawa, county of Ontario. September 20, 1852.
- George M. Sperry—Improved method of constructing corn crackers. September 21, 1852.
- Edward C. Lunnis—Machine for making carriage wheels. September 30, 1852.
- H. Bernier—New and improved cooking stove. Oct. 5, 1852.
- Samuel I. Russell—New and improved harrow. Oct. 5, 1852.
- Charles Gosselin—New and useful improvement in the mode of constructing double stoves. October 13, 1852.
- Joseph Paradis—New and useful improvement in the method of constructing thrashing machines. Oct. 15, 1852.
- Charles Midgley—Improved churn. October 27, 1852.
- Charles Midgley—Improved bee hive. October 27, 1852.
- William Brown—New and useful improvement in making grain rakes. November 6, 1852.
- Frederick Tillyan—New and improved apparatus for warming air, and for warming and ventilating houses and other inhabited apartments. November 6, 1852.
- Patrick Flinn—Compound action water wheel. Nov. 8, 1852.
- George Stacy—New and useful method of constructing spike machines. January 20, 1853.
- William Alchin—Improved scythe holder. Jan. 26, 1853.
- G. Ansley—Centrifugal and centripetal churn. Feb. 8, 1853.
- Ezekiel Burley—Improvement on the wooden plough. February 14, 1853.
- Daniel Mandigo—New and useful improvement in the construction of lightning rods. February 16, 1853.
- Albert Rouns—New and useful improvement in the construction of lightning conductors. February 16, 1853.
- Peter K. Hagle—New and improved machine for cutting hay and straw. March 7, 1853.
- Arctus A. Wilder—New and useful machine for planing, tonguing and grooving boards. March 7, 1853.
- Peter Murdock—New and improved running gear for vehicles. April 15, 1853.
- George Ansley—Portable hot-air furnace and cooking stove. April 15, 1853.
- James Russell—New and useful machine called Russell's corn crusher. April 15, 1853.
- Peter Murdock—New and improved seed drill to be attached to a plough. April 15, 1853.
- Charles Lemion—Improvement in construction of ploughs. April 15, 1853.
- Charles H. Tetu—New and useful process of manufacturing leather from the skin of the whale or porpoise. April 16, 1853.
- Charles H. Tetu—New and useful mode of manufacturing whale and porpoise oil. April 16, 1853.
- Joseph Paradis—Useful improvement in the construction of thrashing machines. April 29, 1853.
- William C. Kuttan—Improved gun barrel and projectile. April 29, 1853.
- Edmund Richard—Machine for sawing straight and crooked wood of equal and unequal dimensions. April 29, 1853.
- David Bell—Press or machine for the manufacture of earthenware, pipes and draining tiles. April 29, 1853.
- Joseph Plamondon—Machine for cutting tobacco, without moistening it. April 29, 1853.
- Daniel P. Brigham—New and useful improvement in the construction of fanning mills. April 29, 1853.
- Asaph Buck—Self-giggling, self-setting and self-regulating saw-mill. April 29, 1853.
- John Dean—Double reflector for baking purposes. April 29, 1853.
- Daniel Smith—New and improved carriage and feeding and gigging-back-works for steam and water saw mills. May 11, 1853.
- Zenas Everitt—Improved ladder. May 12, 1853.
- William A. Holwell—Improvement in the construction of reins or bridles to be called the Duplex safety rein. May 12, 1853.
- Joseph Woods—New and improved cant hook for piling and otherwise handling and disposing of railway iron bars. May 28, 1853.
- Benjamin F. Tibbetts—Improved mode of constructing steam engines. June 11, 1853.
- Nirum W. Kockwell—Limited horse swing. June 11, 1853.
- Charles W. Smith—New and useful improvements in the construction of harvesting machines. June 20, 1853.
- John Morley—Improved mould-board for ploughs. June 20, 1853.
- Jackson McIntyre—File-cutting machine. June 20, 1853.
- Charles S. Rodier—New and useful improvement in the construction of trashing machines. June 20, 1853.
- John W. Armstrong—New and useful improvement in the construction of ploughs. June 21, 1853.
- J. Handford—Improved threshing machine. June 21, 1853.
- Calvin P. Ladd—Metallic burial case. July 8, 1853.
- Robert Thomas—Paddle box tubular raft. July 19, 1853.
- Alexander S. Walbridge—New and useful machine for sawing and planing, by one operation, of all lumber. July 20, 1853.
- Geo. Urquhart—Improvement in metallic carriage springs, called "The Urquhart elliptic springs." July 20, 1853.
- Wm. J. Spence—Self-adjusting paddle wheel. July 26, 1853.
- Alexis Kobitaille—New and improved apparatus and method of working for, obtaining, and producing gas for the purposes of illumination, from resin and oil, and other substances of like nature, and from the decomposition of water. September 2, 1853.
- John Dean—Improvement in the mode of constructing the double reflector for baking purposes, invented by him, for which letters patent were issued on the 29th April, 1853. September 7, 1853.
- Alexander Anderson—New and useful machine for planting potatoes. September 15, 1853.
- Mass B. Southwick—New and useful apparatus for, and method of, crushing, drying, and otherwise preparing potatoes and other vegetable substances as well as fruits and meats, for the purposes of food. Sept. 15, 1853.
- Lewis Reese—New and useful improvement in the manufacture of straw-cutting machines. September 19, 1853.
- Alexander Turnbull—New and useful improvement in the construction of Canadian ploughs. October 5, 1853.
- Nathan Buchanan—New and useful apparatus for, and method of, desiccating lumber and other materials. October 6, 1853.
- Robert E. Stephens—New and improved excavator for the purpose of cutting or excavating and moving clay, sand, gravel or other substances. October 6, 1853.
- John Parsons—Improved machine for making bricks. October 6, 1853.
- John Parsons—Apparatus for the purpose of cleansing or drawing off beer from the fermenting tuns. Oct. 13, 1853.
- Dalrymple Crawford—Improved machinery for arresting the progress of railway trains. October 16, 1853.
- Isaac Modeland—New and useful improvement in the construction of ploughs. October 19, 1853.
- Jacob Wood—New and useful improvement in the present mode of constructing churns. February 2, 1854.
- Levi Howell—New and useful improvements in the construction of the cider mill and press. Feb. 2, 1854.
- J. T. Forbes—Improved elevating bedstead. Feb. 2, 1854.
- William Bowman—Improvement in railway cars and carriages. February 2, 1854.
- Lewis Armesbury—New and useful improvement in the construction of churns. February 2, 1854.
- Stanislas Kwesneski—Prize hot-air and cooking furnace. February 8, 1854.
- George Dunham—Improved method of running paddle wheels. February 11, 1854.
- Antoine St. Jacques—New and useful improvement in the construction of post augers. February 22, 1854.
- John Winer—New and useful improvement for heating air for warming apartments by the waste heat of a stove or other fire grates, to be denominated "Winer's pyreneumatic fire grate. March 22, 1854.
- Benjamin Cole—New way of closing shop window shutters. March 23, 1854.
- Hiram Scovell—Cider mill and press. March 28, 1854.
- William H. Soyer—Improvement in the grooving and inside finishing of rifle barrels. March 28, 1854.
- Lewis Reese—New and useful improvement in the construction of a machine for cutting hay or straw. March 30, 1854.
- George Williston—New and useful machine for straightening or curving rails. April 4, 1854.
- Pierre Gauvreau—New and useful cement to be called "Gauvreau's Canadian hydraulic cement." April 5, 1854

- Jonas P. Lee—New and useful improvement in a machine called "Double acting knitting machine." April 10, 1854.
- John H. Charneck—New and useful machine for moulding all descriptions of tiles, pipes and bricks for drainage, sewerage, building or other purposes, from clay or other plastic substances. April 17, 1854.
- Peter Murdoch—Compound carriage so constructed as that all kinds of wheel carriages may be converted into sleighs. April 18, 1854.
- Peter Murdoch—Improvement in double dash churn. April 18, 1854.
- R. Lossing—Rolling screen fanning mill. April 21, 1854.
- John Parsons—Apparatus for cooking, for bakers' ovens, for drying and roasting malt and other vegetable produce, seasoning timber, drying room with self-acting ventilator, for laundries, hatching poultry, heating irons, and keeping cooking provisions hot by the application of gas. April 23, 1854.
- Joseph Thirkell—Improvements in the forming, shaping and casting of iron ploughs. May 29, 1854.
- Benjamin Wait—Combination of machinery for the making of barrels, kegs, tubs and other bilge works. June 6, 1854.
- Joseph Scobell—New and improved method of manufacturing peat-bog, by drying, pressing and cooking for fuel and other purposes. June 7, 1854.
- Dally Seleck—New and useful improvement in the construction of churns. June 14, 1854.
- Joseph Scobell—New and improved method of covering roofs with slate. June 14, 1854.
- Richard D. Chatterton—Floating gangway, boat launch and life raft. June 19, 1854.
- R. Hoyt—Improved obstetrical supporter. June 29, 1854.
- William J. Lockett—Improved signal light for railways. June 30, 1854.
- Richard Muchall—Machine for working irregular surfaces, so as to form a piece of timber to any required shape. July 13, 1854.
- Thomas Murgatroyd—New and useful improvement on carriages. July 21, 1854.
- John Brown—Seed sower. July 21, 1854.
- D'Arcy Porter—New and improved sewing machine. July 21, 1854.
- John Pye—New and improved method of constructing water closets. August 14, 1854.
- Stephen R. Andres—New art of manufacturing paper from the plant known by the Linnean-generic name of Gnaphalium, and vulgarly called cud-weed or life-ever-lasting. August 23, 1854.
- Michael Egan—New and improved mode of making moulds for copper, brass and composition castings. Aug. 26, 1854.
- John H. Gatis—New and useful improvement in the apparatus for cleaning and scouring wheat, rye and buckwheat. August 28, 1854.
- Joel B. Hayden—Improved hub for carriage and wagon wheels. September 4, 1854.
- William Nixon—Potato and seed drill. Sept. 4, 1854.
- John Brown—Improved straw cutter. September 4, 1854.
- Henry Miller—New and useful machine for expeditiously arresting the progress of railway cars by almost sudden steam brakes. September 19, 1854.
- Lewis B. Carpenter—Improved hand-lantern. Oct. 6, 1854.
- Henry C. Lindo—New and useful process for depriving hides and skins of the hair, wool fur or bristles, preparatory to being tanned. October 19, 1854.
- Robert Romaine—Certain improvements in machinery or apparatus for effecting agricultural operations. October 19, 1854.
- Robert E. Stephens—Improved bedstead. Oct. 20, 1854.
- J. H. Gatis—Central discharge water-wheel. Oct. 28, 1854.
- Charles DuBergor—New mode of preventing railroad cars from running off the track or rail, consisting of a safety-hook. November 7, 1854.
- Samuel Cutter—New and improved method of making gas and applying it to, and for the purpose of illumination, or heating, &c. November 7, 1854.
- Charles H. Waterous—Machine for making nuts and washers from a heated bar of metal. Nov. 8, 1854.
- Leon A. Lemire—New polishing buff called the wheel or hand buff, for daguerrotype purposes. Nov. 14, 1854.
- Robert Thomas—Machine for clearing snow from off railway tracks, to be called "Thomas's snow exterminator." November 30, 1854.
- James B. Smith—New and useful improvement in the construction of portable or stationary steam or water mills. December 6, 1854.
- Rodolphus Lounsbury—Canadian thistle-killer and cultivator. December 8, 1854.
- Alexander Anderson—Potato digger. December 13, 1854.
- William Bowman—New and useful improvements in the construction of railway cars. January 12, 1855.
- Homer P. Brown—Improvement on the chaff cutter or cutting box. January 19, 1855.
- John Helm, the younger, and John Wade—Machine for boring holes in the ground for fence posts or other purposes. January 20, 1855.
- Ruth Adams—Reverse cooking stove. January 20, 1855.
- William Fitzpatrick—Certain improvements in nail machine feeder. January 20, 1855.
- James Overholt—Horizontal sawing machine for cross-cutting logs of wood. January 20, 1855.
- Benjamin McBeth—Longitudinal motioned fanning mill. February 3, 1855.
- Henry Cowing—Certain improvements upon machinery. February 8, 1855.
- Jacob Pingle—Potato digger. February 8, 1855.
- John McDougall—Cooking and boiling apparatus. March 6, 1855.
- Thomas S. Fox—Switching apparatus, &c. March 6, 1855.
- Alexander Anderson—Improved cultivator. March 6, 1855.
- Leonard Robinson and James Woolbridge—Safety lever buckle. March 13, 1855.
- A. Palmer—New & useful reaping machine. March 13, 1855.
- Henry Markle—New and improved double dasher churn. March 15, 1855.
- Charles Petch—Improvements in machinery for manufacturing wagon spokes and other articles irregular in their form. March 22, 1855.
- James Atkinson—Improvement upon the drill and broadcast sowing machine. March 22, 1855.
- William Fitzpatrick—New and useful improvements in nail machine feeders. March 22, 1855.
- Henry Sewell—New and useful machine for picking oakum. March 22, 1855.
- Dalrymple Crawford—Improved machinery for filling steam boilers with water. March 24, 1855.
- Michael Egan—New and improved method of oiling car journals. March 27, 1855.
- Samuel Darling—Art of raising sunken vessels or other objects, by means of buoys and weights. April 5, 1855.
- Charles Dorion—New and improved method of constructing cutters, for the purpose of racing. April 10, 1855.
- Nicholas Lacroix—New and improved water wheel, called "Turbine helicoide." April 10, 1855.
- A. D. Cole—New and useful water wheel. April 10, 1855.
- Thomas D. Flood—New and improved method of constructing that part of the action of a pianoforte called the hopper. April 10, 1855.
- Charles S. Rodler—New and useful machine for sawing wood. April 10, 1855.
- Abraham Steers—New and improved method of quick tanning. April 20, 1855.
- A. Steers—New and improved method of manufacturing the dye, saccharine salts or extracts of vegetable substances, without the usual evaporation. April 21, 1855.
- John Williams—New and useful improvement in the blast of locomotive engines. April 24, 1855.
- Samuel Morse—Improved plough. April 28, 1855.
- William Hobborn—Washing machine. April 28, 1855.
- Joiah, James, and John Dennis—Washing machine. May 4, 1855.
- Eli B. Hungerford—Cast iron fastener for the putting together of posts and rails of bedsteads. May 8, 1855.
- James B. Young, Richard S. Brown, and Henry Davis—New and useful invention for propelling boats against the wind, and in all directions with the same wind. May 9, 1855.
- Isaac G. Ogden—New and useful improvement in the construction of water wheels. May 15, 1855.
- William Bowman—New and useful mode of constructing railway car wheels. May 15, 1855.
- William Niblock—Improvement in the manner of constructing horse rakes for raking hay. May 26, 1855.
- Jonas P. Lee—Round rotary or circular knitting loom. May 23, 1855.
- Robert Pooler—New and useful improvement in the construction of a breech loading fire-arm, either rifle or smooth bored. June 4, 1855.
- Ruther McDougall—Improved oil box for oiling axles of rail car wheels. June 8, 1855.
- Jacob Barnes—Reciprocal acting pump. June 14, 1855.
- James B. Young, Richard S. Brown and Henry Davis—Self-opening railway gate. June 14, 1855.

## MUNICIPALITIES, CANADA WEST.

In the following compilation will be found all that is either useful or important, relative to the Counties and Union of Counties in Canada West. Similar information was applied for to the municipal authorities of Canada East, but could not be obtained sufficiently full for publication, owing to the new Municipal Act of Lower Canada coming so recently into force; the Compiler, however, tenders his sincere thanks to all those gentlemen in Lower Canada, who so kindly afforded him such information as was in their power. For the lists of Magistrates, we are indebted to the courtesy of the Provincial Secretary, who remarks:—"I have not specified in the list the Magistrates who have qualified, as it would not have been in my power, from the returns sent to this office, to have given you a perfectly correct statement in that respect." We would also mention that the names of those who have died since their appointment, have not in all cases been left out; but errors of this kind have been corrected as far as the means at our command permitted.

## 1.—Brant.

Acres—1,218,852.  
Population in 1852—25,426.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£1,255,129.  
Liabilities—None.

*County Officials.*

Warden—Allen Good, Brantford.  
Treasurer—Hamilton Biggar, Brantford.  
Registrar—T. S. Shenstone, Brantford.  
Clerk—John Cameron, Brantford.  
Solicitors—Cameron & Rubridge, do.  
Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—S. J. Jones, Brantford.  
Sheriff—John Smith, Brantford.  
Clerk of Peace—J. Cameron, Brantford.  
Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown, Duncan Cameron.  
Judge Surrogate—Stephen J. Jones, Brantford.  
Deputy Registrar Surrogate—Walter Rubridge, Brantford.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—Henry Racey, Brantford.  
Division II.—John A. Penton, Paris.  
Division III.—S. Stanton, St. George.  
Division IV.—W. M. Whitehead, Burford.  
Division V.—James Malcolm, Scotland.  
Division VI.—T. Butler, Tuscarora.

*County Town—BRANTFORD.*

Chief Magistrate—William Mathews, Brantford.  
Clerk—George Varey, Brantford.  
Population—5,800.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£40,324.  
Taxes per £ Annual Value—3s.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Brantford, Burford, Dumfries South, Oakland, Onondaga, Tuscarora; Towns of Brantford and Paris.

*Magistrates.*

Jones, Stephen James, Brantford.  
Stanton George, South Dumfries  
Moyle, Henry, Brantford Township.  
Wilkes, John Asten, Brantford Town.  
Digby, Alfred, do.  
Cook Abraham, do.  
Capron, Hiram, Paris.  
Christie Robert, South Dumfries.  
Smith, Abraham K., Brantford Town.  
Smith John, Paris.  
Biggar Herbert, Brantford Township.  
Wyld James C., do.  
Shenstone Thomas S., do.  
Malcolm, Eliakim, Oakland.  
Toyne, John, do.  
Eddy John, do.  
Daniels, Lawrence, Burford.  
Perley Charles S., do.  
Foster Alonzo, do.  
Oswald, James, do.  
Beemer, George, do.  
Hornor, Henry, do.  
Malcolm, James, Oakland.  
Chapin, Charles, do.  
Thompson, Wm., do.  
Finlayson, Hugh, Paris.  
Totten, Daniel, do.

D

Spottiswoode, Alex. Paris.  
Hamilton, Norman, do.  
Anderson, Daniel, South Dumfries.  
Mullen William, do.  
Roy, William, do.  
O'Neil, Daniel, do.  
Latahew, Henry, do.  
Sharp, James, do.  
Cope, David, do.  
Kitchin, Edward, do.  
Burt, Robert, do.  
Smith, Carleton C., do.  
Beemer, Joseph, do.  
Burnet, Arthur, do.  
Clement, Joseph D., Brantford Town.  
Kirkland, Alexander, do.  
Cockshutt, Ignatius, do.  
Huntingdon, Annah, do.  
Stronbridge, Richard K. do.  
Dalton, Joseph, do.  
Sproule, Robert, do.  
Muirhead, William, do.  
Moore, John Henry, do.  
Wilkes, James, do.  
Smith Arthur, Onondaga.  
Soules William D., do.  
Conboy, Thomas, do.  
McNaughten, Dan. do.  
Algar, William N. do.  
Kelly, Alpheus, J., do.  
Butler, Thomas, do.

Hill, Amos, Brantford Township.  
Campbell John, do.  
Baton, Thomas D., do.  
Smith, George, do.  
Weaver, Peter, do.  
Brown, David, do.  
Hawley Harvey, do.  
Tufford, John, do.  
Maxwell James, do.  
Griffin, Nathaniel F., do.  
Tapley, Samuel, do.  
Cook, Thomas, do.  
Pheps, Hiram, do.  
Chapin Lyman, do.  
Smith, Thaddeus, do.  
Keith, James, do.  
Muir Robert, Burford.  
Hornor, Thomas, do.  
Smith, Russell, do.  
Kelly John, do.  
Kerby William, K. do.  
Ross, Hervey, do.  
Hedges Charles, do.  
Kinney Hiram, do.  
Vanderlip, Edward, Brantford Town p.  
L Atkins, John, do.  
Lampkins, John, do.  
Hawley, Abraham, do.

Wilkes, John A., Brantford.  
Digby, Alfred, do.  
Smith, Abraham K. do.  
Clement, Joseph D. do.  
Steele, John, do.  
Kirklands, Alexander, do.

## 2.—Carleton.

Acres—574,520.  
Population—31,882.  
Liabilities—£699 10s. 4d.  
Amount of Debet. Issued—£464 17s.

*County Officials.*

Warden—Joseph Hinton, Richmond.  
Treasurer—Daniel O'Conner, Ottawa.  
Registrar—Edward Sherwood, Ottawa.  
Clerk—Charles H. Pinhey, Ottawa.  
Solicitor—John Bower Lewis, Ottawa.  
Surveyor—Isaac Mactaggart, Ottawa.  
Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Christopher Armstrong, Ottawa.  
Sheriff—Simon Fraser, Ottawa.  
Clerk of Peace—F. C. Powell, Ottawa.  
Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—H. J. Friel, Ottawa.  
Judge Surrogate—Christ. Armstrong.  
Registrar Surrogate—H. J. Friel.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—George R. Burke, Ottawa.  
Division II.—J. A. Bryson, Richmond.  
Division III.—John Fenton, Huntley.  
Division IV.—Wm. D. Pigott, Fitzroy Harbour.  
Division V.—W. Cowan, North Gower.  
Division VI.—Thomas Baillie, Osgoode.

*County Town—OTTAWA.*

Chief Magistrate—John Bower Lewis.  
Clerk—William P. Lett.  
Population—Above 10,000.  
Assessed Value, 1855, £38,805 12s. 5d.  
Taxes per £ Annual Value, 3s.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Fitzroy, Gloucester, Goulburn, Huntley, March, Marlborough, Nepean, North Gower, Osgoode, Torbolton; City of Ottawa and Village of Richmond.

*Magistrates.*

Armstrong, Christopher, Ottawa.  
Eastman, John, North Gower.  
McDonell, Alexander, Osgoode.  
Shirreff, Robert, Fitzroy.  
Richey John, do.  
Baker, George W., Nepean.  
O'Connor, Daniel, Ottawa.  
McNaughton, John, do.  
Stevenson, James, do.  
Stewart, William, do.  
Chitty, John, do.  
McLaren, David, Torbolton.  
Campbell, William, Marlborough.  
Brady, William B., Huntley.  
McArthur, Donald, Ottawa.  
Thompson, William H., do.  
Buckham, John, Torbolton.  
Thomson, William, Nepean.  
McNabb, John, Osgoode.  
Hanna, Henry, do.  
Robertson, John, Nepean.  
Robinson, Nelson G., do.  
Goodman, John G., March.  
Hinton, Joseph, Goulburn.  
Summer, John, do.  
Grant, Robert, do.  
McBride, Henry, Huntley.  
Manyon, John, do.  
Lowry, Hamilton, Fitzroy.  
Taylor, William P., do.  
McDonell, Angus R., do.  
King, George, do.  
Smyth, William, Gloucester.



Bradley, Clements, Gloucester.  
 Nelligau, Patrick, do.  
 McNabb, Peter, Osgoode.  
 Cameron, Daniel, do.  
 Grant, Robert, do.  
 Hlippinstall, Richard, do.  
 Burritt, George L., Marlborough.  
 McKie, William, do.  
 Bottum, Elijah, do.  
 Craig, James, North Gower.  
 Besserer, Louis T., Ottawa.  
 Barreille, Jean, do.  
 Patterson, George, do.  
 Porter, John, do.  
 Lindsay, James, North Gower.  
 Thompson, John, do.  
 Collins, Dennis, Marlborough.  
 Hill, Hammet, Ottawa.  
 Malloch, Edward, do.  
 Shillington, Thomas, North Gower.  
 McLachlin, Daniel, Ottawa.  
 Farley, Robert, do.  
 Workman, Alexander, do.  
 Scott, Alexander, do.  
 Beaubien, C., do.  
 Kennedy, Donald, do.  
 Friel, Henry S., do.  
 Wood, Leonard, Gloucester.  
 Bearman, Thomas, do.  
 Lang, George, do.  
 Allen, Arthur, Osgoode.  
 Kangley, Thomas, do.  
 Baker, Adam, do.  
 Dow, John, do.  
 McLellan, William, do.  
 Arnold, George, Nepuan.  
 Byers, William, do.  
 Baine, George, do.  
 Davison, Samuel, do.  
 Fogerty, James, do.  
 Lyon, William R. R., Goulburn.  
 Lewis, Thomas, do.  
 Torney, John, do.  
 Henderson, James, do.  
 Sterne, James, Fitzroy.  
 Carst, Robert, do.  
 Wiggins, Thomas, March.  
 Smith, John, Torbolton.  
 Skeffington, Michael, Gloucester.  
 O'Meara, John, Ottawa.  
 Douglas, Archibald, do.  
 Sparrow, Charles, do.  
 Russell, Alexander J., do.  
 Coffin, William F., do.

Turgeon, Joseph B., Ottawa City.  
 Hulse, Edward, do.  
 Varin, Eusebe, do.  
 Farley, Robert, do.  
 Bell, Robert, do.  
 Grant, Donald M., do.  
 Workman, Alexander, do.  
 McGillvray, Edward, do.  
 Foster, Archibald, do.  
 Burwash, Nathaniel, do.

### 3—Elgin.

Acres—440,287.  
 Population in 1852—25,418.  
 Assessed Value—1855, £1,579,978.  
 Liabilities—37,000.  
 Amount of Debent. issued—£12,000.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Thomas Locker, Aylmer.  
 Treasurer—Henry Black, St. Thomas.  
 Registrar—John McKay, St. Thomas.  
 Clerk—William McKay, St. Thomas.  
 Surveyor—C. Fraser, Port Rowan.  
 Judge County Court and Chairman  
 Quarter Sessions—D. J. Hughes, St.  
 Thomas.  
 Sheriff—Colin Munro, St. Thomas.  
 Clerk of Peace—James Farley, St.  
 Thomas.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy  
 Clerk of Crown—Peter Murtaugh,  
 St. Thomas.

Judge Surrogate—D. J. Hughes.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Peter Murtaugh.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—Simon Newcombe, Vienna.  
 Division II.—Wm. Cambell, Aylmer.  
 Division III.—J. Powell, St. Thomas.  
 Division IV.—William Harris, Iona.  
 Division V.—Finlay McDearmid, Ald-  
 borough.

#### County Town—St. THOMAS.

Chief Magistrate—David Parish, St.  
 Thomas.  
 Clerk—James Stanton, St. Thomas.  
 Population—2,500.  
 Assessed value in 1855—£182,143.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 6d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Aldborough, Bayham, Dor-  
 chester South, Dunwich, Malahide,  
 Southwold, Yarmouth; Town of St.  
 Thomas and Village of Vienna.

#### Magistrates.

Hughes, David John, St. Thomas.  
 Dobbie, Andrew, do.  
 Wrong Gilbert, Malahide.  
 Wilson, Benjamin, Yarmouth.  
 Ermatinger, Edward, St. Thomas.  
 Hodgkinson, Philip, Malahide.  
 Munro George, Aldborough.  
 Bellairs, James P. do.  
 Robb, George, Southwold.  
 Burwell, Leonidas, Bayham.  
 Saxon, Alexander, do.  
 Fowler, Levi, Southwold.  
 McKenzie, Murdoch, do.  
 Hanvey Daniel, St. Thomas.  
 Alexander, John, Vienna.  
 Edson Thomas, do.  
 Moore, Andrew, Bayham.  
 Cline, Jacob, do.  
 Coyne Thomas G., London.  
 Abel Daniel, do.  
 Davis, Wm. Hampstead, Malahide.  
 Harvey, Joseph, do.  
 Clayton, Peter, do.  
 Bentley, Randall, do.  
 King, Hooper, St. Thomas.  
 Hodge, Alexander, do.  
 Kent, John, do.  
 McKay, John, St. Thomas.  
 Southwick, George, do.  
 Hodge, Thomas, do.  
 Lanning John, Yarmouth.  
 Fordyce, Asa, do.  
 Johnson, Randolph, Yarmouth.  
 Ganson, Elisha S. Malahide.  
 Kepp, Jesse, Yarmouth.  
 Brown James, Malahide.  
 Hlaight, James, do.  
 Crawford, John Matthew, Vienna.  
 Thompson Bryce, do.  
 Bostwick, Joseph R., Yarmouth.  
 Paul, Eltham, St. Thomas.  
 Claris, George T., do.  
 Gustin, Henry A., Vienna.  
 Shore, William, do.  
 Bannerman, George, do.  
 Wrong, John W., do.  
 Clark, John, Dunwich.  
 Hutton, James, do.  
 Moore, Lindley, do.  
 Minor, Samuel, do.  
 Willey, Moses, Dunwich.  
 McPherson, Peter, do.  
 Gunn, Hugh, Dunwich.  
 Finn, James, South Dorchester.  
 Ross, William, St. Thomas.  
 Forsyth, John, do.  
 McLaughlin, James, Southwold.  
 Molloy, George, do.  
 Burns, Patrick, do.  
 Bohler Patrick, Yarmouth.  
 Cameron, Ewen, Southwold.  
 Locker Thomas, Malahide.

Moore, Martial Timothy, St. Thomas.  
 McIntyre, Hugh, Yarmouth.  
 Sells, William, Southwold.  
 McCall, Nichol, do.

#### 4.—Essex.

Acres—433,300.  
 Population—16,817.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£720,000.  
 Liabilities—£8,000.  
 Amount of Debentures issued—£8,000.

#### County Officials.

Warden—S. S. Macdonell, Windsor.  
 Treasurer—George Bullock, Sandwich.  
 Registrar—Col. J. Askin, Sandwich.  
 Clerk—J. H. Wilkinson, Sandwich.  
 Solicitor—J. H. Wilkinson, do.  
 Surveyor—P. S. Dunnely, do.  
 Judge County Court and Chairman  
 Quarter Sessions—Alex. Chewett,  
 Sandwich.  
 Sheriff—William D. Baby, Sandwich.  
 Clerk of Peace—Charles Baby, do.  
 Clerk of County Court—John McEwan,  
 Windsor.  
 Deputy Clerk of the Crown—Pierre H.  
 Morin, Sandwich.  
 Judge Surrogate—John A. Wilkinson,  
 Sandwich.  
 Registrar Surrogate—James Askin.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—Joseph Mercer, Sandwich.  
 Division II.—Alanson Eatsford, Am-  
 herstburg.  
 Division III.—J. King, Kingsville.  
 Division IV.—Gordon Buchanan, Col-  
 chester.  
 Division V.—J. Wigfield, Mersea.  
 Division VI.—E. Graham, Rochester.

#### County Town—SANDWICH. (Not Incorporated.)

#### Municipalities.

Townships.—Anderdon, Colchester,  
 Gosfield, Maldstone, Malden, Mer-  
 sea, Rochester, Sandwich, Tilbury  
 West; Town of Amherstburg and  
 Village of Windsor.

#### Magistrates.

Chewett, Alexander, Sandwich.  
 Elliott, Charles, do.  
 Duff, William, Amherstburg.  
 Prince John, Sandwich.  
 Wilkinson, John A., Sandwich.  
 Reynolds Robert, Amherstburg.  
 Sloan, John, Anderdon.  
 Morin, Pierre H., Sandwich.  
 Laliberté, Jean B., Malden.  
 Elliott, Robert B., do.  
 Caron, François, do.  
 Buchanan, John G., Colchester.  
 Bower, Martin, Gosfield.  
 Foster Rolph, Mersea.  
 Grant Duncan, Maldstone.  
 Gattfield, William, Anderdon.  
 Wright, Henry, do.  
 Woodbridge, Thomas, Sandwich.  
 Rankin, Arthur, do.  
 Cornwall, Charles, Colchester.  
 Brush, John, do.  
 Gravelin, Joseph, do.  
 Lidwell, Abner, do.  
 Ferries, John, Jun., do.  
 Buchanan, Gordon, do.  
 Boyle, Thomas, do.  
 Hawkins, Thomas, do.  
 Dougall, James, Amherstburg.  
 Taylor, Peter, do.  
 Rheume, Oliver, do.  
 Aldrich, Schyler, do.  
 Morehouse, Daniel, Gosfield.  
 Sheldon, Joseph, do.  
 Coatsworth, Joseph, do.

Sheldon, Waley, Gosfield.  
 Bruner, Abraham, do.  
 Grant, Duncan, Maidstone.  
 Ainslie, George, Mersea.  
 Maisonsville, Olivier, Sandwich.  
 Strong, Josiah, Colchester.  
 Boydell, Leopold.  
 Langton, Dominique, Sandwich.  
 Paxton, Thomas, Maldou.  
 Askew, Isaac, do.  
 Anderson, Robert, do.  
 Wilson, William, Rochester.  
 Malotte, Joseph, Gosfield.  
 Malotte, Theodor, Mersea.  
 Ambridge Frederick, do.  
 Ferris, Matthew, Colchester.  
 Banwell, Henry, Sandwich.  
 McLeod John, Malden.  
 McCormick, Alexander, Point au Pelee.  
 Park, Thomas F., Amherstburg.  
 Reynolds, Ebenezer, Malden.  
 Scratch, Peter, Gosfield.  
 Struthers, James, Maidstone.  
 Downing, Denis, do.  
 Cuthbertson, James, Sandwich.  
 McEwen, John, Windsor.  
 Wigle, Windle, Gosfield.  
 Wilkinson, Alexander, Mersea.  
 Wilcox Asa, Colchester.  
 Bell, James, do.  
 Wright, Philip S., do.  
 Redsdale John, do.  
 Pratt, Joseph, do.  
 Morin, Joseph, Amherstburg.  
 McKenny, Henry, do.  
 Bartlett, William, do.  
 Demal, Vital T., do.  
 Laferty, Felix.  
 King, James, Gosfield.  
 Thompson, Lennox, Colchester.  
 Grenier, John B.  
 Noble, James, Jun., Amherstburg.  
 Koflage, John G.  
 Bostford, Daniel, Anderson.  
 Quick, Cornelius, Colchester.  
 Hunt, Charles, Windsor.  
 Hall, William G., Windsor.  
 Kennedy, Henry, do.  
 Crow, Henry John, Gosfield.  
 Salmoni, Thomas, Amherstburg.  
 Donaldson, Robert, Anderson.  
 Peel, Spencer, do.

### 5.—Frontenac, Lennox, and Addington.

Acres—1,335,640.  
 Population in 1852—42,270.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,759,000.  
 Liabilities—22,926, (including £18,100 taken by United Counties in Roads).  
 Amount of Debentures issued—

#### County Officials.

Warden—D. Roblin, Napanee.  
 Treasurer—W. Ferguson, Kingston.  
 Registrar of Frontenac—James Durand, Kingston.  
 Registrar of Lennox and Addington—Isaac Fraser, Milhaven.  
 Clerk—George H. Detlor, Kingston or Napanee.  
 Solicitor—Thos. Kirkpatrick, Kingston.  
 Surveyor—D. C. Smith, Mill Creek.  
 Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—K. Mackenzie, Q. C., Kingston.  
 Sheriff—Thomas A. Corbett, Kingston.  
 Clerk of Peace—J. Wandby, Kingston.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Peter O'Reilly, Kingston.  
 Judge Surrogate—George A. Cummings, Kingston.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Isaac Fraser, Milhaven.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—E. A. Burrowes, Kingston.  
 Division II.—Edward Wright, Bath.  
 Division III.—Edwin Mallory, Fredericksburgh.  
 Division IV.—G. S. Clapp, Napanee.  
 Division V.—W. Whelan, Centreville.  
 Division VI.—Edward Upham, Loughborough.  
 Division VII.—Peter McKim, Waterloo.  
 Division VIII.—F. Selden, Tamworth.  
 Division IX.—Edwin Mallory, Fredericksburgh.  
 Division X.—Samuel Stewart, Spike's Corners.  
 Division XI.—Henry Pultz, Wilton.  
 Division XII.—Hugh Campbell, Storrington.  
 County Town—Kingston.  
 Mayor—O. S. Gildersleeve, Kingston.  
 Police Magistrate—Thomas W. Robison, M. D., Kingston.  
 Clerk—Michael Flanagan, Kingston.  
 Population—about 15,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855, £78,436 1s. 6d.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 7d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships in Frontenac.—Barrie, Bedford, Clarence, Minchinbrooke, Howe Island, Kennebec, Kingston, Loughborough, Olden, Oso, Palmerston, Pittsburg, Portland, Storrington, Wolfe Island, and City of Kingston.  
 Townships in Lennox—Adolphustown, Fredericksburgh, Richmond.  
 Townships in Addington—Amherst Island, Anglesea, Camden, Ernest Town, Kaladar, Sheffield.

#### Magistrates.

McKenzie, Kenneth, Kingston.  
 Fraser, Isaac, Ernest Town.  
 Church John, Fredericksburgh.  
 Dorland Samuel, Adolphustown.  
 Metherson, Allan, Richmond.  
 Sampson, James, Kingston.  
 McKenzie, Colin, Bath.  
 Rombof Jacob, Camden.  
 Marks, John B., Pittsburg.  
 Hancock, Orton, Bath.  
 Clarke, Samuel, Camden.  
 Casey, Archibald, Richmond.  
 Casey, Samuel, Adolphustown.  
 McDonnell, Archibald, Sheffield.  
 Seymour, Benjamin, Bath.  
 Holditch, William, Loughborough.  
 Simkins, William, do.  
 Yeomans, Horace, Kingston.  
 Cowan, Alexander, Sen., Pittsburg.  
 Askew, Thomas, Kingston.  
 Wilson, William, do.  
 Mowat, John, do.  
 Beith, Duncan, do.  
 Asselstine, Michael, Ernest Town.  
 Fairfield, William Joseph, do.  
 Ruttan, Matthew, Adolphustown.  
 Dorland, Peter V., do.  
 Garrett, William, Kingston.  
 Sadler, Henry, do.  
 Counter, John, do.  
 Harper, Francis A., do.  
 Asselstine John, Ernest Town.  
 Ham, Benjamin, do.  
 Smith, Darius, C. do.  
 Wilson, James, Richmond.  
 Schermahorn, Amos, do.  
 Cameron, Angus, Wolfe Island.  
 Hoffman, Elijah, Camden.  
 Hawley, Joseph C. Fredericksburgh.  
 Switzer, Elijah, Ernest Town.  
 Campbell, Samuel, Loughborough.  
 Miller, Cephas H. Camden.  
 Warner, Sidney, Ernest Town.  
 Roblin, David, Napanee.  
 Ashley John, Kingston.  
 Beamish, William, do.

Spring John, Loughborough.  
 Radcliffe, William, Amherst Island.  
 Scott, Thomas, do.  
 Benson John, Richmond.  
 Palmer Noble, Kingston.  
 Daverne, Richard, Adolphustown.  
 Esson, Robert, do.  
 Wright, Paul, do.  
 Ham, Richard, Fredericksburgh.  
 Hayward, William, do.  
 Davy, Peter, Ernest Town.  
 Fisk, Milton, do.  
 Fraser, Charles, do.  
 Stewart Robert, do.  
 Bell, William, M., Camden.  
 Sisson, Edmond J., do.  
 McKinty, John, Amherst Island.  
 Howard Geo ge. do.  
 Bruce, Joseph, Kingston.  
 Brown, James W., Kingston Town p.  
 Denis, Thomas, Portland.  
 Purdy, Samuel D., Ernest Town.  
 Rourke, Matthew, Kingston.  
 Stewart, Neil, Sheffield.  
 Smith, Jacob, do.  
 Grier, John H., Kingston.  
 Williamson, James, do.  
 Robison, Thomas W., do.  
 Chamberlain, John, Fredericksburgh.  
 Diamond William, do.  
 Grange William, Richmond.  
 Miller, Thomas, Camden.  
 Price, Thomas, do.  
 Keller, Frederick, Ernest Town.  
 Parks David, Fredericksburgh.  
 Oliver, Frederick A., Richmond.  
 Miller, John, Ernest Town.  
 Outivater, Belgat, Fredericksburgh.  
 Gordonian John, Ernest Town.  
 Clarke, John C., do.  
 Ford, William, Jun., Kingston.  
 Fellows, Nathan, Ernest Town.  
 Waudby, John, Kingston.  
 Tibodo, Augustus, do.  
 Haines, John Josiah, do.  
 Ingersoll, Isaac, Fredericksburgh.  
 Bulley, George H., Kingston.  
 Malory, Edwin, Fredericksburgh.  
 Waters, Bulkey, Loughborough.  
 Amej, Nicholas, do.  
 Clarke, Benjamin, Ernest Town.  
 Bowen James, Richmond.  
 Carruthers, John, Kingston.  
 Heath, Charles, do.  
 Anglen, Robert, do.  
 Coy, John, do.  
 Morley, Samuel, do.  
 Mathews, Robert, do.  
 Lenier, Peter, do.  
 Baker Thomas, do.  
 Briggs, Thomas, do.  
 Calvin, Dexter D., Wolfe Island.  
 Holden, Sylvester, Loughborough.  
 Madden, Hugh, do.  
 Rale, Thomas, do.  
 Ash, David, do.  
 Shibley, Edwin, Portland.  
 Lake, Denis, do.  
 Shibley, John, do.  
 Day, Absalom, do.  
 McKim, Peter, Kingston Township.  
 Wartman, Peter, do.  
 Campbell, James, Storrington.  
 Bond, Francis, do.  
 Shoener, Reuben, do.  
 Ferguson, William, Pittsburg.  
 Foster, Joseph, Camden.  
 Akins, George, do.  
 Whalan, William, do.  
 Lucas, Joseph, do.  
 Miller, George, do.  
 Stevenson John, do.  
 Dowling John, do.  
 Thompson, Robert, do.  
 Hawley, James F., do.  
 Lasher John, Ernest Town.  
 Davy, William H. do.  
 Timmerman, P. S., do.

Perry, Ebenezer, Ernest Town.  
 Booth, Philip D., do.  
 Fralick, Smith, do.  
 Neville, Mitchell, do.  
 Williams, Richard, do.  
 Scouten, Jacob, do.  
 Miller, John, Jun., do.  
 Priest, Ezra D., do.  
 Warner, Charles, do.  
 Sils, George E., Jun., Fredericksburg.  
 Hawley, Keulen C., do.  
 Huffman, Henry, do.  
 McGillivray, William, do.  
 Barnhart, John, do.  
 Aylesworth, John, do.  
 Forshee, Peter J., do.  
 McEwen, William, Sheffield.  
 Murphy John, do.  
 Clapp, Gilbert S., Richmond.  
 Martin, Robert, do.  
 McNeill, Archibald, do.  
 Chamberlain, George, do.  
 Beeman, Ira, do.  
 Hight, Samuel D., Adolphustown.  
 Curlett, Edward H., do.  
 Sweetman, William, do.  
 Dorland, John P., do.  
 Taggart, Joseph, Bedford.

Brown, Ezra, Sydenham.  
 Herriman, Nathaniel, Derby.  
 Neelands, William, do.  
 Mitchell, Thomas, Sullivan.  
 Watson, William, St. Vincent.  
 Corley, William, do.  
 Kerr, James, Euphrasia.  
 Williams, John, St. Vincent.  
 Stephens, Alexander, M., Sydenham.  
 Corbet, George, do.  
 Christie, David, do.  
 Horton, Thomas B., do.  
 Stephens, William, A., do.  
 Ross, James, do.  
 Cooper John, do.  
 Grierson Robert, do.  
 Riely, Henry, do.  
 Inglis, Peter, Derby.  
 Cardwell, Henry, Holland.  
 Sproule, John, do.  
 Halliday, William, Sullivan.  
 Jackson, David, Glenelg.  
 McNab, Alexander, B., do.  
 Allan, Thomas, Bentinck.  
 Legate Samuel, E., do.  
 Brown, James, Egremont.  
 Rogers, Benjamin, do.  
 Bates, Henry, Melancthon.  
 Armstrong, George, Artemesia.  
 Flesher, William, K., do.  
 Johnson, John, do.  
 Abercrombie, Hugh, Euphrasia.  
 Horton, Edward, Osprey.  
 Hay, Sir James D. H., Bart., Osprey.  
 Purdy, Jesse, T., St. Vincent.  
 Layton, David, do.  
 Trout, William, do.  
 Stuart, Charles, Collingwood.  
 Smith, Benjamin, E., do.  
 Rankin, Charles, Sydenham.  
 Coulter, Hugh, Derby.  
 Devitt, George, Holland.  
 Fergusson, William, Artemesia.

Steele, William, Walpole.  
 Kirk, John, Moulton.  
 Little, James, Seneca.  
 Imlac, William James, Dunn.  
 Birdsall, Samuel, Canboro.  
 Hall, Geoffry B., Walpole.  
 Fitch, William, Canboro.  
 Armour John, Moulton.  
 Blott, William, Dunn.  
 Cook, William, South Cayuga.  
 Stilwell Silas, Walpole.  
 Young, William, Oneida.  
 Harcourt Michael, Seneca.  
 Jackson, John, do.  
 DeCew, Edmund, J., N. Cayuga.  
 Follinsbee, John, Canboro.  
 Hayatt, Hezekiah, Moulton.  
 Eyles, William, Sherbrooke.  
 Hyde, Frederick, Dunn.  
 Nash, Abraham, South Cayuga.  
 Hoasberger, Isaac, Rainham.  
 Gowan, John S., Walpole.  
 Lester, Thomas, Seneca.  
 Van Every, William B., Seneca.  
 Phelps, Oliver S., North Cayuga.  
 Root, John, Sherbrooke.  
 Kent, James, Rainham.  
 Heasman, John, Walpole.  
 McPherson, William, Seneca.  
 Turner, Jacob, do.  
 Smith, James P., Rainham.  
 Woods, David, Walpole.  
 Park, Paul, Seneca.  
 McKinnon, Ronald, Seneca.  
 Scobie, Alexander, do.

Counter, John, Kingston.  
 Campbell, Alexander, do.  
 Flanigan, John, do.  
 Jenkins, John, do.  
 McCunniffe, Michael, do.  
 McDonell, Archibald J., do.  
 O'Reilly, James, do.

### 6.—Grey.

Acre—1,485,905.  
 Population—about 20,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£500,000.  
 Liabilities—£7,474.  
 Amount of Debentures issued—None.

#### County Officials.

Warden—W. K. Flesher, Artemesia.  
 Treasurer—F. Le Pan, Owen Sound.  
 Registrar, Thomas Lunn, Owen Sound.  
 Clerk—George James Gale, do.  
 Solicitors—Patton & Crensor, do.  
 Surveyor—Charles Rankin, do.  
 Judge Co. Court & Chairman Quarter Sessions—Frederick T. Wilkes.  
 Sheriff—George Snider.  
 Clerk of Peace—William Armstrong.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Peter Inglis.  
 Judge Surrogate—Frederick T. Wilkes.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Peter Inglis.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—G. J. Gale, Owen Sound.  
 Division II.—W. Jackson, Bentinck.  
 Division III.—J. Williams, St. Vincent.  
 Division IV.—T. Rorke, Collingwood.  
 Division V.—G. Armstrong, Artemesia.

#### County Town—SYDENHAM. (Not Incorporated.)

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Artemesia, Bentinck, Collingwood, Derby, Egremont, Euphrasia, Glenelg, Holland, Melancthon, Normauty, Osprey, Proton, St. Vincent, Sullivan, Sydenham.

#### Magistrates.

Wilkes, Frederick Thomas, Sydenham.  
 Brown, George, do.  
 Carney, Richard, do.  
 Frost John, do.  
 Jackson, George, Bentinck.  
 Hadden Robert, Sydenham.  
 Lunn, Thomas, do.  
 Mc Laren, Arch, do.  
 Patterson, Robert, do.

### 7.—Haldimand.

Acre—289,233.  
 Population—20,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1854, £879,530 1s. 6d.  
 Liabilities—£7,519 18s.  
 Amount Debent. issued—£7519 18s.

#### County Officials.

Warden—William Cook, South Cayuga.  
 Treasurer—Agnew P. Farrell, Cayuga.  
 Registrar—Agnew P. Farrell, do.  
 Clerk—Francis J. Stevenson, do.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—John G. Stevenson, Cayuga.  
 Sheriff—Richard Martin, Cayuga.  
 Clerk of Peace—J. W. K. Graham, Cayuga.

Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—R. V. Griffith, Cayuga.  
 Judge Surrogate—John G. Stevenson.  
 Registrar Surrogate—R. V. Griffith.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—W. Thompson, Caledonia.  
 Division II.—Dunc. Campbell, Cayuga.  
 Division III.—J. Armour, Dunnville.  
 Division IV.—E. Kent, Williamsville.

#### County Town—CAYUGA. (Not Incorporated.)

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Canborough, Cayuga North, Cayuga South, Dunn, Moulton, Oneida, Rainham, Seneca, Sherbrooke, Walpole; and Village of Caledonia.

#### Magistrates.

Stevenson, John G., Cayuga.  
 Field, David McFarlane, Walpole.  
 Farrell, Agnew P., Cayuga.  
 Jarron, John, Moulton.

### 8.—Halton.

Acre—229,700.  
 Population—About 20,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855, £1,990,000.  
 Average Amount Taxes—£2143 1s. 7d.  
 Liabilities—(No Return).  
 Amount of Debent. issued—£3,900.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Robert Miller, Milton.  
 Treasurer—George Brown, Milton.  
 Registrar—Thomas Racey, Milton.  
 Clerk—Francis Hamburg, Milton.  
 Solicitor—Gilbert Tice Bastedo, Milton.  
 Surveyor—Henry Wiuter, Milton.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Joseph Davis, Milton.  
 Sheriff—Levi Wilson, Milton.  
 Clerk of Peace—Gilbert Tice Bastedo.  
 Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—W. L. P. Eager, Milton.  
 Judge Surrogate—Jos. Davis, Milton.  
 Registrar Surrogate—W. L. P. Eager.  
 Crown Lands Agent—Samuel Clarke, Milton.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—John Holgate, Milton.  
 Division II.—Robert Balmer, Oakville.  
 Division III.—R. Young, Stewarttown.  
 Division IV.—L. McDonald, Acton.  
 Division V.—E. Black, Campbellsville.  
 Division VI.—William McCay, Nelson.

#### County Town—MILTON. (Not Incorporated.)

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Esquesing, Nassagaweya, Nelson, Trafalgar.

#### Magistrates.

Davis, Joseph, Milton.  
 McKay, William, Nelson.  
 Tyffe, Thomas, Trafalgar.  
 Brown, George, do.  
 Harwood, Henry do.  
 Kinney, Peter, do.  
 Williams, Justus, W. Oakville.  
 Racey Thomas, Milton.  
 Willson, Levi, do.

Howell, John T., Trafalgar.  
 Barber, William, Georgetown.  
 Springer, David, R., Nelson.  
 White, John, Milton.  
 Fisher, Peter, Nelson.  
 Cleaver, James, do.  
 Buck, John, Trafalgar.  
 Sovereign, Charles, Bronte.  
 Gage James P., Wellington Square.  
 Bowman, Samuel, Trafalgar.  
 Applebee, James, do.  
 Clarke, Samuel, do.  
 Chisholm, George K., Oakville.  
 Chisholm, Robert K., do.  
 Cobban, James, Milton.  
 Sprout Adam, Esquising.  
 Ireland, Joseph, Nelson.  
 Patton, Andrew, do.  
 Jarvis, John, Trafalgar.  
 Orr, John F., do.  
 Bray, Ezra, Bronte.  
 Willmot, Henry, Milton.  
 Jull, Thomas, Oakville.  
 Smith, Thompson, do.  
 Culham Charles, do.  
 Hagaman, Benjamin, Bronte.  
 Davis, William, Nelson.  
 Lawrence, Jacob, Trafalgar.  
 Hunter, John, Esquising.  
 McNaughton, John, do.  
 Menzies, James, do.  
 Hall, Robert S., Hornby.  
 Crawford, John C., Trafalgar.  
 Grant, Alexander, Acton.  
 Stewart, John, Esquising.  
 White, James, Trafalgar.  
 Stewart, Duncan, Esquising.  
 Williams, Charles, Glen William  
 McPherson, Allan, Esquising.  
 McNaughton, Alex., Nassagaweya.  
 Eastbrook, Thomas, do.  
 McNair, James, do.  
 Walters, James, do.  
 Campbell, Archibald, do.  
 Fletcher, Joseph, do.  
 Freeman, Joshua, Nelson.  
 Simmerman, Henry P., do.  
 Spence, William, do.  
 Miller, Robert, do.  
 McLeod, Daniel, do.  
 Douglas, Thomas, do.  
 Buntin, William, do.  
 Ghent, George, do.  
 Brown, Alexander, Esquising.  
 Center, Socrates, do.  
 Hall, Asa, Trafalgar.  
 Kennedy, George, Georgetown.  
 Bessey John, Trafalgar.  
 Freeman John, Esquising  
 McDonald, Lachlin, do.  
 Adams, Rufus, do.  
 Dayfoot Philo, do.  
 Clay, William, do.  
 Joyce, William, do.  
 Bell, Nathaniel, Nelson.  
 Smith, Hiram, Wellington Square.  
 Thomas Edward, Trafalgar.  
 Robinson, William, do.  
 Beatty, William, do.  
 McKindsay, Geo. C. do.  
 Gillis John, Nassagaweya.  
 Panton, William, Nelson.  
 Hill, Robert, Trafalgar.  
 Fraser James, Esquising.  
 Young, James, Georgetown.  
 Switzer, Harvey M., Palermo.  
 Chisholm, A. M., Wellington Square.  
 Youart John, Nassagaweya.  
 Kinney, John, Lowville.  
 Smith, Robert, Oakville.  
 Thompson, George, Esquising.  
 Hutcheon, William, Nassagaweya.  
 Featherston, Joseph, Nelson.  
 Pettit, William G., Oakville.  
 Bowes, Thomas, Milton.  
 Lucas, John, Merton.  
 Calvert, George, Nassagaweya.  
 Laidlaw, Walter, Milton.

Paxton, William, Esquising.  
 Hamburg, Francis, Milton.  
 Baxter, Thomas, Wellington Square.  
 Wilson, John, Oakville.  
 Duff, David, do.  
 Mason, Hugh, Hornby.  
 Marlatt, Samuel, Trafalgar.  
 Covin, Richard, Hornby.  
 McGregor, John, Lowville.  
 Cummings, T. G., Wellington Square.  
 McIntosh, John, Norval.  
 Arnot, James, Oakville.  
 McTavish, Duncan, Ballinafad.  
 Cross, David, Esquising.  
 Cameron, James, Acton.  
 Kent, Francis, Norval.  
 Elliot, Thomas, Nassagaweya.  
 Bigger, John L., Trafalgar.  
 Switzer, Samuel, Norval.  
 Griffin, John, do.  
 Tracey Richard, Esquising.  
 Douglas, Robert, Merton.  
 McKinnon, John, Norval.

### 9.—Hastings.

Acres—847,800.  
 Population in 1851—31,977. (Probably  
 now 37,000.)  
 Assessed Value in 1855, £1,652,885.  
 Liabilities—7501 7s. 1d.  
 Amount Debent. issued, £7,301 7s. 1d.

#### County Officials.

Warden—George Benjamin, Belleville.  
 Treasurer—F. McAnnany, Belleville.  
 Registrar—W. H. Ponton, Belleville.  
 Clerk—Thomas Wills, Belleville.  
 Solicitors—Ross & Bell, Belleville.  
 Surveyor—James Jamieson, Belleville.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quar-  
 ter Sessions—William H. Smart,  
 Belleville.  
 Sheriff—J. W. Moodie, Dunbar.  
 Clerk of Peace—J. O'Hare, Belleville.  
 Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of  
 Crown—A. G. Northrup, Belleville.  
 Judge Surrogate—John B. Crowe,  
 Frankford.  
 Registrar Surrogate—William Bowen,  
 Frankford.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—Arch. Ponton, Belleville.  
 Division II.—Ketcheson, Sidney.  
 Division III.—H. Holden, Tyendinaga.  
 Division IV.—Rob. McCammon, Hun-  
 gerford.  
 Division V.—William Judd, Stirling.  
 Division VI.—Cyrus Riggs, Hastings.  
 Division VII.—James J. Ryan, Moira.  
 Division VIII.—S. M. Washburn, Can-  
 niffville.  
 Division IX.—H. Bleacher, Trenton.

#### County Town—BELLEVILLE.

Chief Magistrate—J. O'Hare, Belleville.  
 Clerk—R. Maitland Roy, Belleville.  
 Population—About 6,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£35,600.  
 Taxes per £ annual Value—2s. 6d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships.—Elzevir, Grimsthorpe,  
 Hungerford, Huntingdon, Lake,  
 Madoc, Marmora, Rawdon, Sidney,  
 Thurlow, Tudor, Tyendinaga; Town  
 of Belleville and Village of Trenton.

#### Magistrates.

Smart, William, Belleville.  
 Turnbull, John, do.  
 Ketcheson, William, Sidney.  
 Bowen, William, Belleville.  
 Ridley, George N., do.  
 Portt, John, Tyendinaga.  
 Fidler, Edward, Rawdon.

Ketcheson, Elijah, Sidney.  
 Appleby, Thomas D., Tyendinaga.  
 Johns, Solomon, Marmora.  
 Bleeker, George, Belleville.  
 Purdy, Ruliff, Sidney.  
 McCarmon, Robert, Hungerford.  
 Davis, James, Tyendinaga.  
 Hagerman, Henry, Sidney.  
 Hutton, William, Sidney.  
 Davy, Benjamin F., Belleville.  
 Holden Rufus, do.  
 Gilbert John, Sidney.  
 Turner, Gideon, do.  
 Lockwood, Joseph N., do.  
 Gilbert, Caleb, do.  
 Fairman, William, Thurlow.  
 Canniff, Joseph, do.  
 Robinson, Samuel W., do.  
 Chard, W., Rawdon.  
 O'Hara, James, Madoc.  
 Neal Michael, Tyendinaga.  
 Herchmer, Charles L. Belleville.  
 White, Patrick, Sidney.  
 Durken, Owen, Hungerford.  
 Seymour, Uriah, Madoc.  
 Campion, William, Marmora.  
 Ostrom, Simeon, Sidney.  
 Purdy, John, do.  
 Huffman, John S., do.  
 Gilbert, Stephen G., do.  
 Bonnistel, Charles, do.  
 Jones, David, do.  
 Clapp, David, Thurlow.  
 Jamieson James, do.  
 McKinn, Thomas, do.  
 Taylor, George, do.  
 Chisholm, Colin, do.  
 Hicks, Philip D., do.  
 Whiteford, James, Belleville.  
 Benjamin, George, do.  
 McAnnany, Francis, do.  
 Holden, Erastus, do.  
 Flint, Billa, Jun. do.  
 Lazier, Richard, Tyendinaga.  
 McFarlane, John do.  
 Mordan, James C., do.  
 Blair, Hugh, Madoc.  
 I'arker, Robert, Rawdon.  
 Hubbell, John, do.  
 Lake, Nicholas, do.  
 Maybee, Emanuel, do.  
 Hilton, William, do.  
 Reid, Nesbit, Huntingdon.  
 Luke, Philip, do.  
 Ketcheson, Owen, do.  
 Archibald, James, do.  
 Downing, William, Hungerford.  
 Hart, George, do.  
 Broadwith, Isaac, Marmora.  
 Hope, William, Belleville.  
 Reynolds, Nelson G., do.  
 Donahue, John, do.  
 Yeomans, Osa, do.  
 Holton, Ezra Williams, do.  
 Robertson, Peter, do.  
 Bonter, Jacob, do.  
 Connor, William, do.  
 McGinnis, Hugh, do.  
 Hunt, Burleigh, do.  
 McCurdy, Jonathan, do.  
 Smith, Albert L., do.  
 Ponton, William H., do.  
 Stevens, Samuel, do.  
 Monro, Royal, do.  
 Fairfield, John K., Thurlow.  
 Farlay, James J., do.  
 Phillips, George, do.  
 Sills, William, do.  
 Ponton, James, do.  
 McTaggart, James, do.  
 Ross, Archibald, do.  
 Huffman, William, do.  
 Casey, Samuel T., do.  
 Ross, Leonard, do.  
 Clapp, Dorland, do.  
 Beninger, John, do.  
 Campbell, William, do.  
 Leavins, Hector, do.

Bird, Robert,	Sidney.
Farlay, Thomas D.,	do.
Fralick, Thomas T.,	do.
Meyers, Tobias J. W.,	do.
McMullen, Alexander,	do.
Merritt, Joseph,	do.
Roblin, Marshall B.,	do.
Lord, John,	do.
Wright, Anson,	do.
Davis, Richard,	do.
Hogle, Stephen H.,	do.
Roblin, David,	do.
Zwick, George T.,	do.
Vandervoort, David,	do.
Holden, Hiram,	Tyendinaga.
Allison, Benjn. J.,	do.
Emmons, William,	do.
Lally, John,	do.
Hart, Orlean,	do.
Morden, Joseph W.,	do.
Hanley, John,	do.
Egan, John,	do.
Allen, James,	Hungerford.
Caton, William,	do.
Roblin, Joy,	do.
Larkin, Paul,	do.
Howell, David S.,	do.
Whitaker, Josiah W.,	do.
Holgate, Thomas,	Huntingdon.
Clarke, Timothy	do.
Struter, Merritt,	do.
Ketcheson Aaron,	do.
Fuller, Benjamin R.,	do.
Woodward, Daniel,	do.
McTaggart, Allan,	do.
Ross, Daniel,	do.
Pringle, Ard,	do.
Haggarty, James,	do.
Leggitt, Joseph,	Marmora.
Crawford, Hugh,	do.
Hughes, Laughlin,	do.
Stewart John,	Rawdon.
Smith, Henry,	do.
Bush, Joseph R.,	do.
Sine, William,	do.
Cummings, Jedediah,	do.
Yankleek, Barnabas,	Madoc.
Olmsted, George A.,	do.
Allen William,	do.

### 10.—Huron and Bruce.

Acres, Huron—892,769	1,527,533.
“ Bruce—634,764	1,527,533.
Population in 1852—	22,045.
Assessed Value in 1854—	£1,463,778.
Liabilities—	£82,515.
Amount Debent. issued—	£81,950.

#### County Officials.

Warden—John Holmes, Holmesville.  
 Treasurer—George Brown, Goderich.  
 Registrar—John Galt, Goderich.  
 Clerk—David Hood Ritchie, Goderich or Bayfield.  
 Solicitor—John Stracnan, Goderich.  
 Surveyor—William Perceval, Goderich.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—vacant.  
 Sheriff—John McDonald, Goderich.  
 Clerk of Peace—Dan. Lizars, Goderich.  
 Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Hugh Johnson, Goderich.  
 Judge Surrogate—vacant.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Hugh Johnson, Goderich.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—W. A. Williams, Goderich.  
 Division II.—L. Meyers, Harpurhay.  
 Division III.—C. Barker, Kincairdine.  
 Division IV.—T. Carter, McGillivray.  
 Division V.—Thomas Trivitt, Devon.  
 Division VI.—John Clark, Wawanosh.  
 Division VII.—D. H. Ritchie, Bayfield.

#### County Town—Goderich.

Chief Magistrate—Robert Gibbons.  
 Clerk—Thomas Kydd.

Assessed Value in 1854—£151,165.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—3s.

#### Municipalities.

Townships in Huron—Ashfield, Bid-  
 dulphe, Colborne, Goderich, Grey,  
 Howich, Hay, Hullett, Morris, Mc  
 Gillivray, McKillop, Stanley, Ste-  
 phen, Tuckersmith, Turnberry, Us-  
 borne, Wawanosh; and Town of  
 Goderich.

Townships in Bruce—Arran, Brant,  
 Bruce, Carrick, Culross, Elderslie,  
 Greenock, Huron, Kincairdine, Kin-  
 loss, Saugeen.

#### Magistrates.

Scott, John.  
 Bell, Robert, Tuckersmith.  
 Brown, George, Goderich.  
 Chalk, William, Tuckersmith.  
 Holmes, John, Goderich.  
 Longworth, John, do.  
 Murray, James, Hay.  
 Meyer, Ludwig, McKillop.  
 Piper, William, Goderich Mills.  
 Ritchie, David H., do.  
 Scott, James, Usborne.  
 Thompson, George, Hullett.  
 Clark, David, Colborne.  
 Van Egmond, C. L., Hullett.  
 Watson, James, Goderich.  
 Jones, Thomas M., do.  
 Broadfoot, Alexander, Tuckersmith.  
 Gordon, James, do.  
 Creswell, James, do.  
 McIntosh, John, do.  
 Girvin, Charles, Wawanosh.  
 Lamb, Thomas, Usborne.  
 Bryden, James, McKillop.  
 Murray, James, Jr., Usborne.  
 Scott, Robert, Sen., McKillop.  
 Elliott, George, Goderich.  
 O'Connor, Hamilton B., do.  
 Parsons, Benjamin, do.  
 Gibbons, Robert, do.  
 McMahon, James, do.  
 Seegmiller, Jacob, do.  
 Herr, Joseph, do.  
 Shoff, Daniel, Biddulph.  
 Willis, Castor, Hay.  
 Grant, Peter, Stanley.  
 Calloway, Joshua, do.  
 Wilkie, James, Hay.  
 Brace, Harvey, Colborne.  
 Arnaud, John, Jr., do.  
 Barber, James, McGillivray.  
 Downey, Dennis, McKillop.  
 Monteith, Andrew, Colborne.  
 Dickson, James, Tuckersmith.

### 11.—Kent.

Acres—488,284.  
 Population in 1851—17,409.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,120,145.  
 Liabilities—£7,400.  
 Amount of Debentures issued—£7,400.

#### County Officials.

Warden—James Smith, Dawn Mills.  
 Treasurer—A. Charteris, Chatham.  
 Registrar—Alex. Knapp, Chatham.  
 Clerk—William Cosgrave, Chatham.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—W. B. Wells, Chatham.  
 Sheriff—John Mercer, Chatham.  
 Clerk of Peace—G. Duck, Jr. Chatham.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Thomas A. Ireland, Chatham.  
 Judge Surrogate—William B. Wells.  
 Registrar Surrogate—George Williams.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—T. Glendenning, Chatham.  
 Division II.—G. Duck, Morpeth.  
 Division III.—D. Wallace, Dawn Mills.

Division IV.—George Young, Harwich.  
 Division V.—James Little, Deal Town.  
 Division VI.—R. Mitchell, Dover.

#### County Town—CHATHAM.

Mayor—Alex. D. McLean.  
 Clerk—Duncan McCall.  
 Population—About 4,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£335,500.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 1d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships.—Camden, Chatham, Dover  
 East, Dover West, Harwich, Howard,  
 Orford, Raleigh, Romney, Tilbury  
 East, Zone; and Town of Chatham.

#### Magistrates.

Wells, William B., Chatham.  
 McCrae, Thomas, do.  
 Duck, George, Morpeth.  
 McKellar, Archibald, Chatham.  
 Dillon, Timothy, Raleigh.  
 McIntyre, Thomas, Harwich.  
 Mitchell, Robert, Dover East.  
 Ingalls, Otis, Camden.  
 Shaw, James G., do.  
 Smith, James, do. (Gore.)  
 Smith, Thomas W., Dover.  
 Robertson, Alex. R., Chatham (Town).  
 Burns, James, do.  
 Baby, William L., Harwich.  
 Delmege, John F., do.  
 Young, George, do.  
 Patterson, Walter, Howard.  
 Decow, William, do.  
 Unsworth, John, do.  
 Ridley, Edward, Orford.  
 Ronalds, Henry, Raleigh.  
 Keating, John W., Chatham (Town).  
 Dolsen, John L., do. do.  
 Vosburg, John S., do. do.  
 Holmes, Abraham S., do. do.  
 Salter, Albert P., do. do.  
 Everitt, William A., do. Township.  
 Arnold, Samuel, do. do.  
 Fisher, John, do. do.  
 McLean, William, do. do.  
 Knapp, Solomon M., do. do.  
 Williams, John B., do. do.  
 McVicar, Duncan, do. do.  
 Ridley, Henry, Harwich.  
 Moorehouse, Daniel, Orford.  
 Lattimer, William, Howard.  
 Richardson, Joseph, do.  
 Rushton, Richard, do.  
 White, Stephen, Harwich.  
 Jenner, Thomas, do.  
 Handy, Eben M., do.  
 Smith, Thomas, do.  
 Dolsen, John M., do.  
 Kinney, Stephen, do.  
 Smith, David B., Zone.  
 Stephenson, Richard, do.  
 Sherman, David, Camden.  
 Merrill, J. P. Platt, do.  
 Chambers, William, do.  
 Pardo, Thomas, Raleigh.  
 Smith, Joseph, do.  
 Drake, Francis, do.  
 Smith, Robert, do.  
 Simpson, Peter, Tilbury East.  
 McGregor, Alexander, do.  
 Smith, John, Chatham.  
 King, Gilman, Howard.  
 Hughson, Nathaniel, Harwich.  
 Mills, Joseph, Camden.  
 Gordon William, Dover.  
 McMichael, John, Harwich.  
 Shackleton, William, do.  
 Jackson, Thomas, Romney.  
 Renwick, Thomas, do.  
 Thomas, George, Chatham.  
 Charteris, Alexander, do.  
 Eberts, Henry, do.  
 Jacob, John, Dover.

Andrews, Phillip, Raleigh.  
Waddell, John, Chatham.  
Northwood, Joseph, do.

### 12.—Lambton.

Acres—699,826.  
Population in 1852—10,811.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£789,726.  
Liabilities—£4,000.  
Amount of Debentures issued—none.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Alfred P. Toulmin, Sombra.  
Treasurer—Alexander Vidal, Port Sarnia.  
Registrar—Henry Glass, Port Sarnia.  
Clerk—Alexander Scott, Port Sarnia.  
Surveyor—E. R. Jones, Port Sarnia.  
Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, Charles Robinson, Port Sarnia.  
Sheriff—James Flintoff, Port Sarnia.  
Clerk of Peace—P. T. Poussett, Port Sarnia.  
Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—J. R. Gemmill, Port Sarnia.  
Judge Surrogate—Charles Robinson, Port Sarnia.  
Registrar Surrogate—J. R. Gemmill, Port Sarnia.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—T. Forsyth, Port Sarnia.  
Division II.—J. F. Elliott, Warwick.  
Division III.—G. M. Webster, Dresden.  
Division IV.—T. Carolan, Wallaceburg.

County Town—PORT SARNIA.  
(Not incorporated.)

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Bosanquet, Brooke, Dawn, Enniskillen, Euphermia, Moore, Plympton, Sarnia, Sombra, Warwick.

#### Magistrates.

Robinson, Charles, Port Sarnia.  
Wright, William E., Moore.  
Durand, George, Sarnia.  
Hyde, George, Plympton.  
Talfourd, Froome, Moore.  
Bidde, Joseph, do.  
Baby, James, do.  
Duncan, Charles, do.  
Hill, Thomas L., Plympton.  
Dunlop, James, do.  
Watson, Wellington, do.  
Eastman, Nial, Bosanquet.  
Vidal, (Jr.) Alexander, Port Sarnia.  
Porter, James, do.  
McDonald, Duncan, Sombra.  
Merritt, Peter W., do.  
Eccles, John D., Warwick.  
Harrower, George, do.  
Alison, Harry, do.  
Hill, Robert, do.  
Glass, Henry, Sarnia.  
Fraithorn, Robert, do.  
McGregor, Alexander, do.  
Vidal, Alexander, do.  
McCall, David, do.  
Copeland, James, do.  
Skelbeck, Robert, do.  
Watson, Ebenezer, do.  
Fisher, Alfred, do.  
Fisher, John, Plympton.  
Crooke, Thomas L., do.  
Ihill, Samuel C., do.  
Dewar, Alexander, do.  
Casey, John, do.  
Symington, William, do.  
Carroll, Hamilton M., Warwick.  
McAlpine, William, do.  
Hay, Alexander, do.  
Haine, Robert, do.

Trip, Jonathan, Bosanquet.  
Kennedy, Allen, do.  
Crawford, Simon, do.  
Stone, Charles, do.  
Watson, William, Brooke.  
McGregor, Archibald, do.  
Boylan, William, Dawn.  
Gibson, James, do.  
Scarlett, Charles, do.  
Walker, William, do.  
Procter, John, do.  
Houston, William, Enniskillen.  
Gliver, William, do.  
Francher, John, Euphermia.  
Moorehouse, William, do.  
Dobbyn, Richard, do.  
Clemmern, William, do.  
Webster, William, do.  
Kirby, Edwin, do.  
Toulmin, Alfred P., Sombra.  
Johnson, James, do.  
Palmer, John, do.  
Ramsay, George, do.  
Smith, Calvin, do.  
Meyer, Daniel, do.  
McDonald, Daniel, do.  
Featherstone, William, Moore.  
Galoway, John, do.  
Jackson, John, do.  
Vidal, Alexander T., do.  
Johnston, George B., do.  
Gibb, Robert, do.  
Wight, George, do.  
Kinney, George, do.

### 13.—Lanark and Renfrew.

Acres—Lanark, 365,537; Renfrew, 172,049; Total 537,586.  
Population—Lanark, 27,352; Renfrew, about 12,000.  
Assessed Value, 1855, £935,985 9s. 9d.  
Liabilities—£20,000 Sterling.  
Amount of Debent. issued—£20,000 Sterling.

#### County Officials.

Warden—R. E. Matheson, Perth.  
Treasurer—W. H. Radenherst, Perth.  
Registrar—James Bell, Perth.  
Clerk—Wm. N. F. Berford, Perth.  
Surveyor—W. R. F. Berford, Perth.  
Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—J. G. Malloch, Perth.  
Sheriff—James Thompson, Perth.  
Clerk of Peace—Wm. R. F. Berford, Perth.  
Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—C. H. Sache, Perth.  
Judge Surrogate—D. McMartin, Perth.  
Registrar Surrogate—C. H. Sache, Perth.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—Charles H. Sache, Perth.  
Division II.—W. Robertson, Lanark.  
Division III.—J. C. Pools, Carleton Place.  
Division IV.—Robinson Harper, Smith's Falls.  
Division V.—W. Taylor, Pakenham.  
Division VI.—George Ross, Renfrew.  
Division VII.—D. Ferguson, Bromley.  
Division VIII.—A. Irving, Pembroke.

#### County Town—PERTH.

Chief Magistrate—James S. Nichol, Mayor, Perth.  
Clerk—Thomas Brookes, Perth.  
Population—2,300.  
Assessed Value in 1855, £84,600.  
Taxes per £ Annual Value—3s.

#### Municipalities

Townships in Lanark—Bathurst, Beckwith, Burgess North, Dalhousie, Darling, Drummond, Elmsley North,

Lanark, Lavant, Montague, Pakenham, Ramsey, Sherbrooke North, Sherbrooke South; the Town of Perth and Village of Smith's Falls.  
Townships in Renfrew—Admastou, Bagot, Blythefield, Bromley, Brougham, Grattan, Horton, McNabb, Pembroke, Ross, Stafford, Westmeath, Wilberforce.

#### Magistrates.

Malloch, John G., Perth.  
Leslie, Anthony, do.  
Fraser, Donald, Lanark.  
Leach, Matthew, do.  
Tennant, George, do.  
Adams, Joshua, Bathurst.  
Brooke, William, Burgess.  
Shaw, James, Elmsley.  
Simpson, William, do.  
Rosamond, James, Beckwith.  
McGregor, Peter, do.  
Bell, Robert, Carleton Place.  
McDonell, Alexander, Macnab.  
Smith, John, Lanark.  
Wallace, William, Ramsay.  
McCaffry, Thomas, Drummond.  
Campbell, Patrick, Bathurst.  
Airth, Henry, Horton.  
Dickson, Hugh, Pakenham.  
Allan, William, Drummond.  
Bennett, Richard, Bathurst.  
Playfair, Andrew W., do.  
Frizelle, Sutton, Drummond.  
Halladay, John, Burgess.  
James, William, Lanark.  
Jones, William, Montague.  
Davis, Robert, Beckwith.  
McLaren, Colln, do.  
McLaren, Alexander, do.  
Houston, William, Ramsay.  
Moffatt, Alexander, Westmeath.  
Richards, William, Drummond.  
Jackson, James, do., 11th con.  
Ayton, Hophney, do.  
Halfpenny, William, Lanark.  
Robertson, John, Darling.  
Conboy, John, Beckwith.  
Knapp, Reuben A., Montague.  
Shields, James, do.  
Harper, Robinson, Smith's Falls.  
Gillbuly, James, Montague.  
Bell, James, Perth.  
Grant, John P., do.  
Doran, John, do.  
Mair, James, do.  
Templeton, James, Drummond.  
Mansfield, Thomas, do.  
Ferguson, Alexander, do.  
Ferguson, Henry, do.  
Robertson, Hugh, do.  
McDonald, Henry, do.  
Dowdall, Patrick, do.  
Richey, Josias, Bathurst.  
Lees, William, do.  
Ritchie, John, do.  
Motherwell, John, do.  
Adams, John W., do.  
Noonan, James, do.  
Lake, Henry, Elmsley.  
Nichol, Thomas, do.  
Ward, Abel R., do.  
Wilson, John, Burgess.  
Allan, John, do.  
Byrnes, Patrick, do.  
Purdon, William, Dalhousie.  
Blair George, do.  
McCrea, Edward, Jr., Montague.  
Shields, Peter, do.  
McCrea, James N., do.  
Bissell, Alpheus, do.  
Kelly, Michael, do.  
Foster, John, do.  
Andrews, Rufus, do.  
Dorland Edward, Beckwith.  
Scott, William, Lanark.  
Robertson, Robert, do.  
Anderson, Jean W., do.

Smith, James, North Sherbrooke.  
Wilson, David, do.  
Smith, Robert, do.  
Adams, Aloah, South Sherbrooke.  
Campbell, David, Ramsay.  
Robertson, John, do.  
Tosback, Groville, do.  
Coleman, Smith, do.  
Bowland, John, do.  
Murphy, Michael, Innisville.  
Blair, George, Darling.  
Murphy, John, do.  
McArthur, Arthur, Pakenham,  
Russell, Andrew, do.  
Boyce, Charles, do.  
Brown, Robert, do.  
Patterson, Archibald, Admaston.  
Moore, Elias, do.  
German, Thomas, do.  
Rose, Ezra, Bagot.  
Fraser, Alexander, do.  
McCrea, Gerrard, do.

Ferguson, Duncan, Bromley,  
Fitzpatrick, Henry, do.  
Murphy, John, do.  
Paris, John, McNab.  
Morris, James, Jr., do.  
Rochester, George, do.  
Brown, David T., do.  
White, Peter, Pembroke.  
Moffatt, William, do.  
Fraser, Hugh, do.  
Olmstead, Ephraim, Ross.  
Grant, James, do.  
McLaren, John, Portage du Fort.  
Shaw, John, Unsurveyed Lands.  
King, John Wilberforce.  
Bellows, Caleb S., Westmeath.  
Chamberlain, Hiram, do.  
Hamilton, Hugh, do.  
McIntyre, Robert, Renfrew Village.  
Brady Thomas, Mount St. Patrick.  
Nichol, James S., Perth,  
Hall, Francis G., do.  
Allan, James, do.  
McDougall, Archibald, Smith's Falls.  
Beckwith, J. T., do.  
Deacon, John, South Sherbrooke.  
Stevenson, John, Lanark, 11th con.  
Hall, John, do.  
Tennant, Thomas, do.  
Stevenson Alexander, Bellamy's Mills.  
Gibraith, David, Ramsay.  
Smith, Robert, Bromley.  
Bell, John, Bembrooke.  
Supple, John, do.  
Young, James, Bathurst.  
Shaw, John, Ramsay.  
Burrows, James, Franktown.  
Maitland, James, Montague.  
Bates, Joshua, do.  
Wylie, James H., Ramsay.  
Duncan, James, Beckwith.  
Morris, William, McNab.  
Vandusen, Charles, Montague.  
Gill, Thomas, do.  
Merrick, Simon D., do.  
McPhail, Archibald, do.  
Stewart, John, do.  
Maitland, Peter, do.  
Hickey, Michael J., Eganville.  
McDougall, John Lorn.  
Clark, Peter, Montague.  
Woods, David, do.  
Chambers, Gabriel, do.  
Andrews, Silas, do.

#### 14.—Leeds and Grenville.

Acres—736,825.  
Population in 1852—50,987.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£1,786,869.  
Liabilities, exclusive of Debentures,—  
£2204, 13s.  
Amount of Debet. Issued—£14,175.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Eleazir H. Whitmarsh, Mer-  
rickville.

Treasurer—J. L. Schofield, Brockville.  
Registrar for Leeds—David Jones,  
Brockville.  
Registrar for Grenville—John Patton,  
Prescott.  
Clerk—James Jessup, Brockville.  
Surveyor for Leeds—Edward Robert-  
son, Brockville.  
Surveyor for Grenville—Michael Kelly  
Merrickville.  
Judge County Court and Chairman  
Quarter Sessions—George Malloch,  
Brockville.  
Sheriff—Adiel Sherwood, Brockville.  
Judge of Peace—J. Jessup, Brockville.  
Clerk of County Court and Deputy  
Clerk of Crown—Thomas D. Camp-  
bell, Brockville.  
Judge Surrogate—George Malloch,  
Brockville.  
Registrar Surrogate—James Jessup,  
Brockville.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—John B. Jones, Brockville.  
Division II.—V. Knapp, Prescott.  
Division III.—Joseph McKelvey, Ga-  
nanoque.  
Division IV.—R. Leslie, Kemptville.  
Division V.—M. Kelly, Merrickville.  
Division VI.—John Warren, Beverly.  
Division VII.—H. McCrea, Frankville.  
Division VIII.—James B. Stevens,  
Newborough.  
Division IX.—W. King, Farmersville.  
Division X.—Thomas Robertson, Spenc-  
erville.  
Division XI.—W. Lyman, N. Augusta.  
Division XII.—Alfred A. Munro, Mal-  
lorytown.

#### County Town—BROCKVILLE.

Mayor—John Crawford.  
Clerk—George S. Maclean.  
Population—About 4,500.  
Assessed value in 1855—£225,824.

#### Municipalities.

Townships in Leeds—Bastard, Crosby  
North, Crosby South, Elizabeth-  
town, Elmsly, Escott, Kitley, Lands-  
town, Leeds, South Burgess, Yonge;  
and Town of Brockville.

Townships in Grenville—Augusta,  
Edwardsburgh, Gower South, Ox-  
ford, Wolford; and Town of Pres-  
cott.

#### Magistrates.

Malloch, George, Brockville.  
Bottom, William H., Oxford.  
Hurd, Truman, do.  
Weatherhead, John, Brockville.  
McLean, Archibald, Yonge.  
Jones, Dunham, Augusta.  
Brown, William, Wolford.  
Church, Basil R., do.  
McIlmoyle, James, Edwardsburgh.  
Schofield, Peter, Eastard.  
Leggatt, John, North Crosby.  
Powell, Robert, Elizabethtown.  
Glasford, Paul, do.  
Reade, John L., Wolford.  
Jessup, Hamilton D., Augusta.  
Bradfield, Henry, Elizabethtown.  
Schofield, James L., Brockville.  
Horton, Nicholas, Elizabethtown.  
Sheffield, Thomas, Jr., Crosby.  
Kilburn, John, do., or Wexford.  
Shaw, James, South Crosby.  
Johnston, Richard, Landsdown.  
Goff, Joseph, Elizabethtown.  
Brisee, Nicholas, Bastard.  
McCrea, Alexander, Wolford.  
McCargo, Milo, South Gower.  
Reynolds, Samuel, Brockville.  
Dunham, Ephraim, do.  
Pennoek, Philemon, Augusta.

McCararg, Thomas, Oxford.  
Blakely, John, Bastard.  
Tott, Benjamin, Crosby.  
McDonald, William S., Gananoque.  
McLean, John, Elizabethtown.  
Buell, William, Brockville.  
Booth, John G., Elizabethtown.  
Bates, Joshua, Yonge.  
Wilse, Joseph, do.  
Merrick, Aaron, Wolford.  
Gainford, Thomas, Prescott.  
Howard, Matthew M., Elizabethtown.  
Lee, Palmer, Yonge.  
Crow, John, Edwardsburg.  
Booth, John, Yonge.  
Purvis, Thomas, do.  
McSweeney, Peter, South Gower.  
Brooker, James, Yonge.  
Dougherty, George, Oxford.  
Garvey, William, Maitland.  
Chamberlain, Wyatt, Kitley.  
Holmes, Richard, do.  
Adams, Peter, Edwardsburg.  
Bellamy, Samuel J., Augusta.  
Simpson, William, Elmsley, South.  
McCrea, Walter, Wolford.  
Riddle, William, Elmsley, South.  
Merrick, Stephen H., Wolford.  
Green, Wm., Landsdown, or Yonge.  
Delong, Jesse, South Crosby.  
Howard, William M., Landsdown.  
Fox, Arthur, Yonge.  
Ketchum, John, Elizabethtown.  
Landon, Elisha, Elmsley.  
Holdon, John, Prescott.  
Adams, Joshua, South Gower.  
Arnold, George W., Brockville.  
Blanchard, Hiram W., Elizabethtown.  
Bolton, Richard, Wolford.  
Bryan, William, do.  
Burritt, Edmund, do.  
Campbell, William, Oxford.  
Carson, Andrew, do.  
Cook, Roswell, Edwardsburg.  
Collor, Elisha, Wolford.  
Craig, John, Oxford.  
Davis, Peter, Elizabethtown.  
Earl, William, Langsdwn.  
Edgar, James, Kitley.  
Ferguson, Robert, Kitley.  
Griffin, Asa H., Wolford.  
Green, Edward, Leeds.  
Headlem, Robert, Augusta.  
Higgins, James, Prescott.  
Hill, Thomas, Elizabethtown.  
Halliday, Noah, North Crosby.  
Hooker, Alfred, Augusta.  
Johnston, John, Escott.  
Keeler, James, Edwardsburg.  
Kerhnan, Robert, Oxford.  
Landon, Heman, Elizabethtown.  
Mair, Thomas, Brockville.  
Mallory, Ira, Yonge.  
Meneally, William, Augusta.  
Moses, William, South Gower.  
Moulton, William, Yonge.  
Osborne, Richard, do.  
Parlin, William, Brockville.  
Parmenter, James W., Gananoque.  
Peden, Robert, Brockville.  
Preston, Richard, South Crosby.  
Reid, John, Brockville.  
Horison, Robert D.  
Soper, Septimus, Kitley.  
Spencer, John, Elizabethtown.  
Sweet, Allan, Leeds.  
Thompson, James, Escott.  
Vanston, Thomas, do.  
Webster, William, Landsdown.  
Wells, Isaac, Brock, Augusta.  
Whitmarsh, Eleazir H., Wolford.  
Wright, Joseph, Augusta.  
Yonge, John, Yonge.  
Young, William, Bastard.  
Howard, Edward, Elizabethtown.  
Hough, John W., do.  
Watrous, Liberty, do.  
Earl, Reuben, do.

Bell, Thomas, Elizabethtown.  
 Landon, William, do.  
 Stone, I. Oliver O., do.  
 Marcial, Ira, do.  
 Breakeuridge, James, do.  
 Chambers, James A., do.  
 King, Smith, do.  
 Dowling, William, do.  
 Algire, Harmonious, Yonge.  
 Wing, Phillip, do.  
 Giles, William H., do.  
 Gardiner, Charles, do.  
 Parish, Arza, do.  
 Purvis, John, do.  
 Kennedy, William, do.  
 McNish, George, do.  
 McDonald, Daniel, Escott.  
 Moore, Thomas, Kitley.  
 Williams, Horatio, do.  
 Marshall, Abial, do.  
 Leakey, Gideon, do.  
 O'Connor, Patrick, do.  
 Smith, William, do.  
 Scovil, George C., do.  
 Tracy, Thomas, do.  
 McCarthy, Florence, do.  
 Hicock, Philo, do.  
 Chamberlain, Asher A., do.  
 Roe, Oliver, do.  
 Scovil, Samuel S., do.  
 Yonge, Miles, Bastard.  
 Elliott, Alexander, do.  
 Britton, D. F. Leeds & Landsdown, front  
 Richmond, Thomas, do.  
 Darling, Thomas, do.  
 Webster, Robert, do.  
 McKelvey, George, do.  
 Landon, Simcoe, do.  
 Nuttle, John, do.  
 Landon, William, do.  
 Howard, Alpheus R., do rear.  
 Cameron, Alexander, do.  
 Sliter, Washington L., do.  
 Struthers, Calvin, do.  
 Washburn, Seneca, do.  
 O'Connor, Daniel, do.  
 Honnigan, James, Elmsley.  
 Riddle, John, do.  
 Moorhouse, John, do.  
 Ward, Abel R., do.  
 Kennedy, James, South Crosby.  
 Wing, Gushorn, do.  
 Ripley, Thomas, do.  
 Fredinburg, William H., do.  
 Ewing, Peter, do.  
 Taggart, Alha, do.  
 Patton, John, Augusta.  
 Howard, James, do.  
 Pennoek, William, do.  
 Read, Moses, do.  
 Alder, Robert, do.  
 Patrick, William, do.  
 Freel, Thomas, do.  
 Peck, Chauncey H., do.  
 McMahon, William, do.  
 Dickenson, Walter D., do.  
 McLean, Horace, do.  
 McIntosh, Matthew, do.  
 Moran, Peter, do.  
 Stevenson, Isaiah, do.  
 Freeland, Henry, do.  
 Wood, William S., do.  
 Spencer, David, Edwardsburg.  
 Adams, Abel H., do.  
 Hunter, Allen, do.  
 Snail, William, do.  
 Akin, William S., do.  
 Inrie, William B., do.  
 Wharton, Nathan, do.  
 Bower, Joseph, Oxford.  
 Bishop, Ira, do.  
 Gibson, Joseph C., do.  
 Bell, Robert, do.  
 O'Neill, Peter, do.  
 Holmes, Hiram, do.  
 Deegan, Daniel, do.  
 Taft, Alfred, do.  
 Collins, Dennis, do.

Kelly, Michael, Wolford.  
 Fortune, William, do.  
 Holden, Charles, do.  
 Davis, John C., do.  
 McCrea, Colonel, do.  
 Brown, Reuben, do.  
 Brundige, Abraham, do.  
 Buchanan, William, South Gowar.  
 Eyce, John, do.  
 Adams, William, do.  
 McCargar, Alexander, do.  
 Schalk, David, do.  
 Denant, Walter H., Bastard.  
 Seaman, Stephen, do.  
 Soper, S. L., Leeds & Landsdown, rear.  
 Whalen, Walter, North Crosby.  
 Devitt, Thomas, do.  
 Wickwire, Philip, Wolford.  
 Bates, Ninian, Yonge.  
 Murray, Patrick, Elizabethtown.  
 Manhard (2nd.), H., do., Lot 9. 6th con.  
 McEathron, Stephen, North Crosby.  
 Belten, James, do.  
 Yates, Philip, Bastard.  
 Fairbairn, David, Brockville.  
 Row, David, Augusta.  
 Pardee, Aaron B., do.  
 Bass, Joseph, do.  
 Wright, Isaiah, do.  
 Lane, Charles, do.  
 Bellamy, John B., do.  
 Maley, Thomas, Oxford.  
 Leeming, Joseph, do.  
 Hurd, Tyrus, do.  
 Beach, Malhon, do.  
 Hutchins, Horace, do.  
 Wells, John, Edwardsburg.  
 Adams, Levi, do.  
 Adams, John, do.  
 White, Bartholomew, Prescott.  
 Cowan, Joseph, do.

### 15.—Lincoln and Welland.

Acres—425,250.  
 Population—44,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—3,667,750.  
 Liabilities—£1,200.  
 Amount of Debet. issued—£12,000.

#### County Officials.

Warden—John Simpson, Niagara.  
 Treasurer—Daniel McDongal, Niagara.  
 Registrar—John Powell, Niagara.  
 Clerk—Joseph A. Woodruff, Niagara.  
 Solicitor—John M. Lawder, Niagara.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Edward C. Campbell, Niagara.  
 Sheriff—William Kingsmill, Niagara.  
 Clerk of Peace—Joseph Woodruff, Niagara.  
 Clerk of County Court—J. Clench, Niagara.  
 Deputy Clerk of Crown—W. D. Miller, Niagara.  
 Judge Surrogate—W. Claus, Niagara.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Charles B. Hurd, Queenston.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—W. B. Winterbottom, Niagara.  
 Division II.—T. Burns, St. Catharines.  
 Division III.—A. Morse, Smithville.  
 Division IV.—Jacob Keefer, Thorold.  
 Division V.—E. Burton, Chippawa.  
 Division VI.—J. Stanton, Fort Erie.

#### County Town—NIAGARA.

Mayor—John Simpson.  
 Clerk—Isaac H. Johnson.  
 Population—3,280.  
 Assessed Annual value in 1855—£14,425.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 4d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships in Lincoln—Caistor, Clinton, Gainsborough, Grantham, Grimsby, Louth; and Towns of Niagara and St. Catharines.  
 Townships in Welland—Bertie, Crowland, Humberstone, Pelham, Stamford, Thorold, Wainfleet, Willoughby; and Villages of Chippewa and Thorold.

#### Magistrates.

Campbell, Edward C., Niagara.  
 Keefer, George, Thorold.  
 Cummings, James, Chippawa.  
 Merritt, William H., St. Catharines.  
 McDougall, Daniel, Niagara.  
 Clark, John, Port Dalhousie.  
 Ball, John C., Niagara Township.  
 Kefer, Jacob, Thorold.  
 Rykert, George, St. Catharines.  
 Mittleberger, Henry, do.  
 Adams, William, Louth.  
 Clark, James W. O., do.  
 McGlashan, John, Jr., Pelham.  
 Adams, Elias S., St. Catharines.  
 McFarland, Duncan, Thorold.  
 Pawling, Nathan, Grantham.  
 Gibson, John, do.  
 Ball, William M., Niagara.  
 Robinson, William B., St. Catharines.  
 Patterson, John J., Clinton.  
 McMicking, John, Stamford.  
 Tisdale, James, Caistor.  
 Graybel, John, Wainfleet.  
 Helles, John, Crowland.  
 Radcliffe, John, Drummondville.  
 McLean, John, Clinton.  
 Nelles, Warner H., Jr., Grantham.  
 Clement, Peter Ball, Niagara.  
 Servos, William Street, do.  
 Kirkpatrick, John, Stamford.  
 Woolverton, Dennis, Grimsby.  
 Kilburn, Rowley, Clinton.  
 Nelles, Peter Ball, Grimsby.  
 Street, Thomas C., Niagara Falls.  
 Osborne, John B., Beamsville.  
 Woodruff, William, St. Davids.  
 Misener, Jacob, Wainfleet.  
 McFarland, John, Sen., Niagara.  
 Kerr, John, Grantham.  
 Beamer, Daniel, Louth.  
 Henry, Robert, Clinton.  
 Bridgman, John Pettit, Grimsby.  
 Kerr, Jacob, Caistor.  
 Misener Leonard, Jun., Wainfleet.  
 Schofield, John, Pelham.  
 Hobson, Robert, Thorold.  
 Rowe, George, Stamford.  
 Dickson, Walter H., Niagara.  
 Smith, Henry, Grimsby.  
 Kennedy, Jacob, Gainsborough.  
 Haun, Isaac, Bertie.  
 O'Reilly, John Brown, Wainfleet.  
 Brookfield, Jacob, Cowland.  
 Wilson, Lewis, Pelham.  
 Turney, John, Thorold.  
 Lemon, John, Stamford.  
 Morse, Abishah, Grimsby.  
 Secord, George, Gainsborough.  
 Brown, David P., Crowland.  
 Thompson, Archibald, Stamford.  
 McMicking, William, Stamford.  
 Garner, Jacob, do.  
 Ball, John W., Niagara.  
 Boomer, Anthony Knox, Grantham.  
 Howey, Hiram, Stamford.  
 Lowell, William, Stamford.  
 Parke, Thomas, Port Colborne.  
 Ball, John W., Niagara.  
 Penson, James R., St. Catharines.  
 Ball, George Peter Mann, Louth.  
 Douglas, Alexander, Fort Erie.  
 Stanton, James, do.  
 Macklem, James, Chippawa.  
 Ditttrick, Walter, Grantham.  
 Holsteder, Abraham, do.  
 Beamer, Philip, Louth.



Adams, Elias Smith. St. Catherines.  
 Mittleberg, John F. do.  
 Chisholm, William Austin, do.  
 Marron, Patrick, do.  
 Clarke, Richard A., do.  
 Phelps, Calvin, do.  
 Dickson, Walter II., Niagara.  
 Campbell, Edward C., do.  
 Davidson, Alexander, do.  
 Heron, Andrew, do.  
 Simpson, John, do.  
 Harvey, James, do.  
 Blain, James, do.

### 16.—Middlesex.

Acres—650,098.  
 Population—39,899.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,064,202.  
 Liabilities—£122,400.  
 Amount of Debet. issued—£100,000.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Holcroft Clench, Delaware.  
 Treasurer—W. W. Street, London.  
 Registrar—H. Burwell, London.  
 Clerk—Wilson Mills, London.  
 Solicitor—John Wilson, London.  
 Surveyor—Wm. Mackintosh, London.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Hon. James E. Small, London.  
 Sheriff—James Hamilton, London.  
 Clerk of Peace—J. B. Askin, London.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—John B. Askin.  
 Judge Surrogate—W. Allen, Niagara.  
 Registrar Surrogate—John Fitz John Harris, London.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—J. C. Meredeth, London.  
 Division II.—John Irvine, Lobo.  
 Division III.—James Kelly, Junction, Westminster.  
 Division IV.—W. F. Bullen, Delaware.  
 Division V.—A. Hatch, Wardsville.  
 Division VI.—J. Keefer, Strathroy.

#### County Town—LONDON.

Mayor—Murray Anderson, London.  
 Clerk—John Doyle, London.  
 Population—About 12,000.  
 Assessed value in 1855—£95,000.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value, 2s. 4½d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Adelaide, Carradoc, Delaware, Dorchester, Ekfrid, Lobo, London, Metcalf, Missouri West, Mosa, Westminster, Williams; and City of London.

#### Magistrates.

Small, Hon. James E., London.  
 Bostwick, John, Port Stanley.  
 McKenzie, Duncan, London.  
 Clench, Joseph B., Carradoc.  
 Beer, Christopher, Adelaide.  
 Springer, Benjamin, Delaware.  
 Lawrence, Lawrence, London.  
 Shore, John, Westminster.  
 Buchannan, John S., Adelaide.  
 Ball, Thomas II., London.  
 Hall, Cyrenus, Westminster.  
 Webb, Richard, Delaware.  
 McDougall, John, Lobo.  
 McArthur, James, Williams.  
 Pegley, Robert, Adelaide.  
 Strathy, Alexander, Westminster.  
 Anderson, Alexander, London.  
 Odell, Josiah L., Westminster.  
 Johnston, John, Delaware.  
 Morrill, Simeon, London.  
 Telfer, Adam, do.  
 Brennan, R. W., Adelaide or Metcalf.  
 Matthews, Edward, London.  
 Strathy, James B., do.  
 Montserrat, Charles, do.

Kent, John, London Township.  
 Johnstone, William McK. Adelaide or Metcalf.  
 Shewick, Henry, Westminster.  
 Winlow, J. B., Adelaide or Metcalf.  
 Carmichael, Hugh, Lobo.  
 Murray, James, Adelaide.  
 Cook, Timothy, do.  
 Skoon, John A., do.  
 McKirdy, James, Carradoc.  
 McKellar, Duncan, do.  
 Campbell, Arch., do.  
 Niles, William, Dorchester.  
 Putnam, Thomas, do.  
 Putnam, Joshua, do.  
 Miller, Archibald, Ekfrid.  
 Cambell, John, do.  
 McIntyre, James, do.  
 Lockwood, Daniel, do.  
 Adamson, Robert, Lobo.  
 Jacobs, Nathan, London.  
 Smith, Patrick, do.  
 Thompson, Robert, Mosa.  
 Grant, Benjamin, do.  
 Gardiner, James, do.  
 Simes, William, do.  
 Campbell, Isaac, Westminster.  
 Beatty, Thomas, do.  
 Burch, Calvin, do.  
 McIntosh, Donald, Williams.  
 Klimas, David, do.  
 Haight, James, London.  
 Ridout, Lionel, do.  
 Fraser, John, do.  
 Michie, John, do.

### 17.—Norfolk.

Acres—384,000.  
 Population—About 25,000.  
 Assessed value in 1855—£1,211,000.  
 Liabilities—£1,525.  
 Amount of Debentures issued, £1,525.

#### County Officials.

Warden—L. H. Hunt, Simeco.  
 Treasurer—Henry Groff, Simeco.  
 Registrar—F. L. Walsh, Simeco.  
 Clerk—Stephen J. Fuller, Simeco.  
 Surveyor—Thomas W. Walsh, Simeco.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Wm. Salmon, Simeco.  
 Sheriff—H. V. A. Rapelje, Simeco.  
 Clerk of Peace—W. M. Wilson, Simeco.  
 Clerk of County Court—William M. Wilson, Simeco.  
 Deputy Clerk of Crown—Abram B. Rapelje, Simeco.  
 Judge Surrogate—W. Salmon, Simeco.  
 Registrar Surrogate—W. M. Wilson.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—A. B. Rapelje, Simeco.  
 Division II.—Oliver Blake, Waterford.  
 Division III.—D. Dodge, Windham Centre.  
 Division IV.—Thos. Jenkins, Rolph.  
 Division V.—William Hewitt, Victoria.  
 Division VI.—Andrew M. Lennan, Port Rowan.  
 Division VII.—Thomas Chamberlin, Houghton Centre.

#### County Town—SIMECO.

Chief Magistrate—J. G. Wilson, Town Reeve.  
 Clerk—D. Tisdale.  
 Population—About 3,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£102,000.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 6d.

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Charlotteville, Houghton, Middleton, Townsend, Walsingham, Windham, Woodhouse, and Town of Simeco.

#### Magistrates.

Salmon, William, Simeco.  
 Backhouse, William, Walsingham.  
 Ryerse, Edward P., Woodhouse.  
 Hutchison, John B., Walsingham.  
 Coverton, James, Charlotteville.  
 Tisdale, Joseph, do.  
 Williams, Titus, Walsingham.  
 Anderson, Walter, Charlotteville.  
 Brown, James, Middleton.  
 Crouse, John B., Simeco.  
 Potts, Jacob, Charlotteville.  
 Marr, David, Jun., Woodhouse.  
 Mulkins, Thomas J., do.  
 Walker, James, do.  
 Killmaster, George A., Walsingham.  
 Reach, John, Middleton.  
 Hunt, Lawrence II., Windham.  
 O'Car, Peter, Townsend.  
 White, Moses W., Houghton.  
 Killmaster, Henry J., Walsingham.  
 Wood, Jacob, Charlotteville.  
 Van Norman, Romain F., do.  
 Waters, Henry, Woodhouse.  
 Freeman, Daniel, W., Windham.  
 Wallace, John, do.  
 Green, James L., Townsend.  
 Walker, William, do.  
 Duncombe, David, do.  
 Ritchie, James W., Woodhouse.  
 Austin, Philip, do.  
 Waddell, Robert, do.  
 Parney, John, Townsend.  
 Williams, John G., do.  
 Robins, John, Windham.  
 Matthews, Daniel, do.  
 Lowry, Matthew, do.  
 McCall, Simpson, Charlotteville.  
 Coverton, Charles W., do.  
 Maybee, Oliver, Jun., do.  
 Killmaster, John, Walsingham.  
 Burger, Isaac, Houghton.  
 Cryser, Roger, Middleton.  
 Decow, John, Woodhouse.  
 Thompson, Andrew, do.  
 Clark, Thomas, W., Townsend.  
 Taylor, Gilbert, do.  
 Barbon, Henry J., do.  
 Owen, Joel W., do.  
 Johnson, Joseph, do.  
 Blake, Oliver, do.  
 Kellum, Jason, do.  
 Shaw, Benjamin C., do.  
 Michael, Richard M., do.  
 Becker, Barton, do.  
 Vastbinder, John N., Windham.  
 Vastbinder, Philip, do.  
 McIntosh, John K., do.  
 Howe, Richard M., do.  
 Langs, Jacob, do.  
 Kelly, Samuel, do.  
 Binkley, Elijah, do.  
 McCall, William, Charlotteville.  
 Dresser, Frederick, do.  
 Slaght, Job, do.  
 Shearer, Gabriel, do.  
 Ferguson, John W., do.  
 McDonald, Andrew, do.  
 Anderson, John, do.  
 Robinson, Thomas, Middleton.  
 Wood, Henry, do.  
 Bongher, Edward, do.  
 Cook, Lake, do.  
 Anderson, William, Walsingham.  
 Stone, Joseph, do.  
 Foster, Edward, do.  
 Spencer, Lot, do.  
 Glasby, William, do.  
 Backhouse, J. A., do.  
 Hunter, John, do.  
 Coughell, Peter, Houghton.  
 Bridgman, Jonathan, do.

Elsworth, John, Haughton.  
 Lyons, James A., Simcoe.  
 Parke, James, do.  
 Austin, John S., do.  
 Armstrong, Cornelius, Walsingham.  
 Decow, Samuel, Simcoe.  
 Van Norman Delavan D., Simcoe.

**18.—Northumberland and Durham.**

Acres assessed—794,200.  
 Persons assessed—11,647.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£3,190,867.  
 Liabilities—£312,822 16s. Id.

*County Officials.*

Warden—James Smith, M.P.P., Port Hope.  
 Treasurer—Asa A. Burnham, Cobourg.  
 Registrar for Northumberland—Hon. G. S. Boulton, Cobourg.  
 Registrar for Durham—George C. Ward—Port Hope.  
 Clerk—Morgan Jellett, Cobourg.  
 Solicitors—Messrs. Smith & Armour, Cobourg.  
 Engineer—Thomas S. Gore, Rice Lake.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, G. M. Boswell, Cobourg.  
 Sheriff—Henry Rutlan, Cobourg.  
 Clerk of Peace—T. Ward, Port Hope.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—R. D. Chatterton, Cobourg.  
 Judge Surrogate—George M. Boswell.  
 Registrar Surrogate—M. F. Whitehead, Port Hope.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—C. C. Neville, Bowmanville.  
 Division II.—S. Wilmot, Newcastle.  
 Division III.—J. T. Day, Port Hope.  
 Division IV.—J. M. Brodie, Millbrook.  
 Division V.—Thomas Eyre, Cobourg.  
 Division VI.—Jas. G. Rogers, Graton.  
 Division VII.—G. S. Burrell, Coborne.  
 Division VIII.—John Douglas, Percy.  
 Division IX.—E. H. Smith, Brighton.

*County Town—Cobourg.*

Chief Magistrate—D'Arcy E. Boulton, Cobourg.  
 Clerk—David Brodie, Cobourg.  
 Assessed Annual Value in 1855—£27,370.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—

*Municipalities.*

Townships in Northumberland—Alnwick, Brighton, Cramahe, Haldimand, Hamilton, Monaghan South, Murray, Percy, Seymour; and Town of Cobourg.  
 Townships in Durham—Cartwright, Cavan, Clarke, Darlington, Hope, Manvers; Town of Port Hope and Village of Bowmanville.

*Magistrates.*

Boswell, George Moss, Cobourg.  
 Macdonald, Archibald, Hamilton.  
 Hawley, Sheldon, Murray.  
 Keeler, Joseph A., Cramahe.  
 Maguire, Patrick, Cavan.  
 Rogers, James G., Haldimand.  
 Thompson, John, Cavan.  
 Perry, Ebenezer, Cobourg.  
 Boucher, Robert P., Seymour.  
 Knowlson, John, Cavan.  
 Wilmott, Allan, Clarke.  
 Munro, Henry, do.  
 Burnham, Asa A., Cobourg.  
 Meyers, Elijah W., Murray.  
 Goslee, James D., Cramahe.  
 McKyes, Willis, Hamilton.  
 Murphy, John V., Murray.

Landon, John, Seymour.  
 Scott, Thomas, Cobourg.  
 Harris, Myndert, Sen., Hope.  
 Fox, William H., Murray.  
 Jeffrey, Andrew, Cobourg.  
 Robertson, James, Port Hope.  
 Strong, O., Cramahe.  
 Simpson, John, Darlington.  
 Clarke, Edward, Clarke.  
 Weller, William, Cobourg.  
 Young, Stephen, Murray.  
 McCarty, Henry, Cobourg.  
 Smart, John, Darlington.  
 Blackstock, Moses, Cavan.  
 Middleton, John, Clarke.  
 Waddell, Robert, South Monaghan.  
 Preston, Porter, Manvers.  
 Eyre, Thomas, Cobourg.  
 Burnham, Mark, Port Hope.  
 Bernard, John, South Monaghan.  
 Blair, John, Percy.  
 Allen, W. H., Hope.  
 McAulay, Alexander, Murray.  
 Broadfoot, Alexander, Hope.  
 Burke, David F., Darlington.  
 Spencer, Charles W., Clarke.  
 Cumming, James, Murray.  
 Lang, James, Hope.  
 Humphries, Israel, Percy.  
 Boswell, John Crease, Hamilton.  
 Phillips, Joseph, do.  
 Crawford, Angus, do.  
 Page, Thomas, do.  
 Hare, Donald, Haldimand.  
 Vernon, Charles H., do.  
 Colleton, Thomas W., do.  
 Doollittle, Ephraim, do.  
 Innis, John S., do.  
 Grover, John M., Cramahe.  
 Stephens, Richard, do.  
 Platt, Isaac S., Percy.  
 Ewing, Benjamin F., Percy.  
 Meyers, W. W., Seymour.  
 Cooley, Samuel, Murray.  
 Walbridge, Asa E., Clarke.  
 Robson, John G., do.  
 Low, George H., Darlington.  
 Jones, Richard, do.  
 Mann, James, do.  
 Armstrong, William, Cavan.  
 Swain, John, do.  
 Preston, Alexander, Manners.  
 Jones, Henry, do.  
 Hill, Richard, Seymour.  
 Patterson, John, do.  
 Blair, George W., Percy.  
 Black, Andrew, do.  
 Biggar, James, Murray.  
 Ham, John V., do.  
 Peterson, Joseph, S., Murray.  
 Way, Aloah, do.  
 Brundridge, Harvey, do.  
 Butler, William, do.  
 Comstock, David, do.  
 Betts, Joseph, Sen., Cramahe.  
 Franklin, Bildad, do.  
 Merriman, James M., do.  
 Strong, James S., do.  
 Spalding, John, Haldimand.  
 Clarke, John R., do.  
 Massey, Hart, do.  
 Wilson, John, do.  
 Heenan, Thomas, do.  
 Malery, Caleb, Hamilton.  
 Wade, John, do.  
 Carpenter, Austin B., do.  
 Creighton, John, do.  
 Stanton, Oliver, do.  
 Campbell, Samuel, do.  
 Boswell, George G., do.  
 Burnet, William, do.  
 Strong, William G., do.  
 Gilchrist, James R., do.  
 McCallum, Peter, do.  
 Milne, Andrew, do.  
 Stephens, George, do.  
 Burnham, Harris, do.

Morrow, Alexander, Hope.  
 Marsh, Wm. S., do.  
 Sissons, W., do.  
 Waddell, Robert N., do.  
 Choat, Nathan, do.  
 Powers, Samuel S., do.  
 Grant, James, do.  
 Hill, Edwin, do.  
 Might, John, do.  
 Fisher, Alexander, do.  
 Choat, Aaron, do.  
 McMurtry, John, do.  
 Corbet, Samuel, do.  
 Peters, Wm., do.  
 Horne, Joseph, South Monaghan.  
 Bernard, Joseph, do.  
 Thompson, William, do.  
 Hovey, David, Cartwright.  
 Armstrong, Robert, Cavan.  
 Armstrong, William, do.  
 Knowlson, Matthew, do.  
 Chalmers, James, do.  
 Cain, George, do.  
 Armstrong, Joseph, do.  
 Scott, Adam, do.  
 Wallis, William, Manvers.  
 Magill, Robert, do.  
 McIntosh, William, Clarke.  
 Hodges, Hiram, do.  
 Short, John, do.  
 Toms, John, do.  
 Milligan, Andrew, S., do.  
 Smith, Noble, C., do.  
 Cameron, Donald, Darlington.  
 Elliott, Henry, do.  
 Galbraith, Daniel, do.  
 Trall, John C., do.  
 Wilson, Ira P., do.  
 McMurtry, William, do.  
 Washington, Anth., do.  
 Jones, Matthew, do.  
 Quinlan, Cornelius, Port Hope.

Weller, William, Cobourg.  
 Eyre, Thomas, do.  
 Perry, George, do.  
 Wallace, Patrick, do.  
 Strong, William G., do.  
 Beatty, John, do.  
 Dinnan, Terence, do.  
 Wright, John, Port Hope.  
 McDermott, John R., do.  
 Quinlan, Cornelius, do.  
 Grant, James, do.  
 Waddell, Robert N., do.  
 Burton, Francis H., do.  
 Hughes, Charles, do.  
 Benson, Thomas, do.

**19.—Ontario.**

Acres assessed—456,790.  
 Population in 1852—30,576.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,412,847.  
 Liabilities—£11,400.  
 Amount of Debet. Issued—£11,400.

*County Officials.*

Warden—Thomas N. Gibbs, Oshawa.  
 Treasurer—William Paxton, Whitby.  
 Registrar—John Ham Perry, Whitby.  
 Clerk—H. J. Macdonnell, Whitby.  
 Surveyor—John Slier, Whitby.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Session—Z. Burnham, Whitby.  
 Sheriff—N. G. Reynolds, Whitby.  
 Clerk of Peace—B. F. Ball, Whitby.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—J. V. Ham, Whitby.  
 Judge Surrogate—Zaccheus Burnham, Whitby.  
 Registrar Surrogate—John Vaudal Ham, Whitby.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—Levi Fairbanks, Whitby.  
 Division II.—J. Wilson, Pickering.  
 Division III.—R. Lund, Port Perry.

Division IV.—J. L. Gould, Uxbridge.  
Division V.—J. Metcalf, Cannington.  
Division VI.—C. Robinson, Beaverton

*County Town—WHITBY.*

Chief Magistrate—James Rowe, Mayor.  
Clerk—Benjamin Yarnold.  
Population—About 3,000.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£9,423.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Brock, Mara, Pickering,  
Rama, Reach, Scott, Scugog, Thorah,  
Uxbridge, Whitty; Town of Whitty  
and Village of Oshawa.

*Magistrates.*

Burnham, Zacheus, Whitty.  
Warren, John B., do.  
Mossington, Thomas, Georgina.  
Bagshaw, William Brock,  
Cowan, Matthew, do.  
McDonough, Michael, Thorah or Mara.  
Bagshaw, Abraham, Uxbridge.  
Allison, William, Whitty.  
Campbell, Alexander, Pickering.  
McMillan, Archibald, Thorah.  
Thompson, John H., Brock.  
Hurd, Abner, Reach.  
Campbell, John, Whitty.  
Robertson, Charles, Thorah.  
Johnson, Robert, Georgina.  
Dunbar, William, Pickering.  
Dryden, James, Whitty.  
Truax, John, Reach.  
Rickey, James, Brock.  
Whitney, Paul, Pickering.  
Campbell, Robert, Whitty.  
Bostwick, George, Pickering.  
Mackey, Levi, do.  
Mason, Andrew, Whitty.  
Birrell, Ebenezer, Pickering.  
Moore, William F., Whitty.  
Spears, Robert, do.  
Green, Frederick, Pickering.  
Dow, William, Whitty.  
Hunter, James, do.  
Gibbs, William H., Columbus.  
Foot, Jonathan, Reach.  
Fullerton, Adam, Pickering.  
Port, George W., do.  
Major, Henry, do.  
White, Trueman P., do.  
Clerke, John, do.  
Michell, W. H., do.  
Taylor, Peter, do.  
Vail, Ira, do.  
Churchill, Levis, do.  
Carpenter, Ira B., do.  
Nicol, John, Whitty.  
Burns, James, do.  
Campbell, Aaron, do.  
Campbell, Calvin, do.  
Farwell, Abraham, do.  
Annes, Ezra, do.  
Perry, John H., do.  
Lynde, Carleton, do.  
Willeox, John S. M., do.  
Gunn, Robert John, do.  
Ileburne, John, do.  
Hurd, L. Jun., do.  
Ratcliff, John, do.  
Brabazon, George, Brock.  
Gibbs, Charles, do.  
Cowan, Matt., Jun., do.  
Way, Remben, do.  
Gillespie, Malcolm, do.  
Boucher, James O'Brien, Georgina.  
Johnson, James, do.  
Bathgate, James, do.  
Faxon, Thomas, Reach.  
Powson, William, do.  
Wells, Robert, do.  
Burnham, Jacob, do.  
Lund, Richard, do.  
Currie, George, do.  
Vernon, James K., do.

Card, Levi, Reach.  
McPherson, James, Mara.  
Garnett, James S., Rama.  
Smith, George, Thorah.  
Proctor, George, do.  
Cameron, Kenneth, do.  
McCaskill, William, do.  
Cameron, Donald, do.  
Gould, Joseph, Uxbridge.  
Spear, Robert, do.  
Wideman, John, do.  
Randall, William, do.

**20.—Oxford.**

Acres—397,362.  
Population in 1852—32,638.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£2,170,950.  
Liabilities—£30,000.  
Amount of Debent. issued—£25,000.

*County Officials.*

Warden—D. Matheson, M.P.P., Embro.  
Treasurer—James Kintrea, Woodstock.  
Registrar—J. Ingersoll, Woodstock.  
Clerk—W. H. Landon—Woodstock.  
Judge Co. Court and Chairman, Quarter Sessions—D. S. McQueen, Woodstock.  
Sheriff—James Carrall, Woodstock.  
Clerk of Peace—William Lapenotier, Woodstock.  
Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—James Kintrea, Woodstock.  
Judge Surrogate—William Lapenotier, Woodstock.  
Registrar Surrogate—J. G. Vansittart.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—G. Whitehead, Woodstock.  
Division II.—J. Cowan, Princeton.  
Division III.—D. Matheson, Embro.  
Division IV.—James Barr, Norwich.  
Division V.—David Caufield, Ingersoll.  
Division VI.—Charles Hawkins, Tilsonburg.

*County Town—Woodstock.*

Chief Magistrate—Wm. Grey, Reeve.  
Clerk—John Greig.  
Population—2,540.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£18,303.  
Taxes per £ Annual Value, 1854,—3s.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Blarford, Blenheim, Denham, Missouri East, Norwich, Oxford East, Oxford North, Oxford West, Zora East, Zora West; Town of Woodstock and Village of Ingersoll.

*Magistrates.*

McQueen, David S.  
Hatch John, East Oxford.  
Gordon, William, West Zorra.  
Riddell, Robert, Zorra.  
Carroll, John, West Zorra.  
Jackson, John, Blenheim.  
Deedes, Edmund, West Oxford.  
Vansittart, John G., do.  
Scatchard, John, Nissouri.  
Johnson, Moses, Wilmot.  
Yannorman, Benjamin, Dereham.  
Martin, Calvin, West Oxford.  
Burch, Archibald, East Oxford.  
Vining, Jared, Nissouri.  
Harrington, John, Zorra.  
Pekle, Nicholas, Blenheim.  
Bodnell, James, Jun., Dereham.  
Stower, Gilbert, Norwich.  
Chambers, George, West Oxford.  
Caufield, David, do.  
Cameron, Robert, Nissouri.  
Swazey, Benjamin, do.  
Ingersoll, James, Woodstock.  
Mills, Walter M., N. Oxford.  
Crotty, Henry, do.  
Stroud, Robert, Dereham.

Hawkins, Charles, Dereham.  
Wallace, Thomas, Norwich.  
Carroll, William, do.  
Root, Henry, do.  
Carder, George W., do.  
Wickham, James, do.  
Mott, Moses, do.  
Shenstone, Thomas S., Woodstock.  
Horning, Joseph, Norwich.  
Kilborn, Jared, Blenheim.  
Dickson, William, do.  
Corner, Jeremiah, do.

Barwick, Hugh C., Woodstock.  
Goble, William, Blenheim.  
Malcolm, Francis, Zorra East.  
McDonald, Robert, do. 11th Con.  
Matheson, Donald, do.  
Sutherland, Wm., do.  
Lewis, Seneca, 1 Con. Zorra West.  
McKay, John, Lot 14, 6th Con. Zorra W  
Horseman, Denis, Nissouri.  
Allen, Nathan P., do.  
Bayne, John, 1 Con. Zorra W.  
Thornton, Benjamin, Oxford West.  
Phelan, Daniel, do.  
Haybee, Walter B., do.  
Hook, William, Sen., do.  
Bodnell, Andrew, Dereham.  
Smith, William, do.  
Chadwick, Charles E., do.  
Tripp, Jonathan, Oxford East.  
Burgess, William, do.  
Hall, Valentine, do.  
Laycock, James, Blandford.  
Wilson, William, do.  
Overholt, Michael, do.

**21.—Perth.**

Acres—446,728.  
Population in 1852—15,545.  
Assessed Value in 1855—£30,347.  
Liabilities—£80,150.  
Amount of Debent. issued—£8,615.

*County Officials.*

Warden—Thos. B. Guest, St. Mary's.  
Treasurer—Alex. McGregor, Stratford.  
Registrar—William Smith, Stratford.  
Clerk—Stewart Campbell, Stratford.  
Solicitor—E. F. Ryerson, Stratford.  
Surveyor—Charles James, Stratford.  
Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—R Burrett, Stratford.  
Sheriff—Robert Moderwell, Stratford.  
Clerk of Peace—J. Linton, St. Mary's.  
Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Alex. McGregor Stratford.  
Judge Surrogate—R Burrett, Stratford.  
Registrar Surrogate—Alex. McGregor Stratford.  
Crown Lands Agent—John Sharman Stratford.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—Raby Williams, Stratford.  
Division II.—T. Matthieson, Mitchell.  
Division III.—Dr. Coleman, St. Mary's.  
Division IV.—W. Cossey, Shakespere.  
Division V.—Samuel Whaley, Millbank.

*County Town—STRATFORD.*

Chief Magistrate—W. F. McCulloch.  
Clerk—Samuel L. Robarlis.  
Population—Nearly 2,000.  
Assessed value in 1855—£87,720.  
Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 11d.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Blanchard, Downie, Easthope North, Easthope South, Ellice, Elma, Fullerton, Gore, Hilbert, Logan, Mornington Wallace; and Town of Stratford.

*Magistrates.*

Burrill, Read, Stafford.  
 Daly, John C. W., North Easthope.  
 Holmer, Andrew, South do.  
 Kastner, Peter, Ellice.  
 McCulloch, William F., Stratford.  
 McPherson, Daniel, Ellice.  
 Sparling, John, Blanchard.  
 Sebring, John, Ellice.  
 Wood, George, Downie.  
 Stewart, John, North Easthope.  
 Brown, Thomas, Downie.  
 Grant, Alexander, North Easthope.  
 Rankin, James, do.  
 Hamilton, Alexander, do.  
 Crerar, Peter, do.  
 McIntyre, John, Fullarton.  
 Seegmiller, Adam, Stratford.  
 Sharman, John, do.  
 Daly, Thomas M., do.  
 Mickle, Alexander F., do.  
 Thompson, John, Downie.  
 Christie, Thomas, St. Mary's.  
 Mitchell, Alexander, Stratford.  
 Zenkann, John, North Easthope.  
 Fisher, Alexander, do.  
 Curtis, John, do.  
 Frytogle, Sebastian, South Easthope.  
 Cossey, William, do.  
 Woods, Peter, Downie.  
 Nelson, Matthew, do.  
 Orr, Alexander B., Stratford.  
 Monteith, Andrew, Downie.  
 Weber, Jacob, Ellice.  
 Gourlay, Alexander, do.  
 Henry, Robert, do.  
 Ballentine, Robert, do.  
 Hill, James, Fullarton.  
 Brown, James, do.  
 Porteous, Robert, do.  
 Morgan, Andrew, Hibbert.  
 McCann, Peter, do.  
 Donkin, Robert, do.  
 Cameron, Donald, Blanchard.  
 Clendinning, James K., do.  
 Long, Edward, do.  
 Moscrip, William, do.  
 Barron, William, do.  
 Fitzgerald, John, Stratford.

**22.—Peterboro and Victoria.**

Acres—1,121,500.  
 Population in 1852—26,894.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,304,489.  
 Liabilities—£1,600.  
 Amount of Debet. issued, £1,600.

*County Officials.*

Warden—William Cottingham.  
 Treasurer—Walter Sheridan.  
 Registrar—Charles Rubridge.  
 Clerk—Walter Sheridan.  
 Surveyor—John Reid.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman. Quarter Sessions—George B. Hall.  
 Sheriff—Wilson S. Conger, Esq.  
 Clerk of peace and Deputy Clerk of the Crown and Pleas—W. H. Wrighton.  
 Clerk of County Court—Thos. Fortye.  
 Judge Surrogate—George B. Hall.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Thomas Fortye.  
 Crown Land Agent—Walter Crawford.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—J. Hall, Sen., Peterboro.  
 Division II.—James Foley, Norwood.  
 Division III.—George Reid Otonabee.  
 Division IV.—T. Matchett, Metcalfe.  
 Division V.—W. J. Logie, Lindsay.  
 Division VI.—John Lytle, O. Kwood.  
 Division VII.—I. Ferguson, Woodville.

*County Town—PETERBOROUGH.*

Chief Magistrate—James Hall, Mayor.  
 Clerk—Ivan O'Berne.  
 Population—About 3,500.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£13,544.  
 Taxes per £ annual value—2s.

*Municipalities.*

Townships in Peterboro'—Asphodel, Belmont, Burleigh, Douro, Dummer, Ennismore, Harvey, Methuen, Monaghan North, Otonabee, Smith; and Town of Peterborough.  
 Townships in Victoria—Bixley, Eldon, Emily, Fenelon, Mariposa, Ops, Somerville, and Verulam.

*Magistrates.*

Hall, George B., Peterborough.  
 Rubridge, Charles, Otonabee.  
 Connin, Francis, do.  
 Birdsall, Richard, Asphodel.  
 Wallis, James, Fenelon.  
 Fraser, Andrew, S., Verulam.  
 Langton, John, Fenelon Falls.  
 Scott, Walter, Asphodel.  
 Choat, Thomas, Dummer.  
 Stark, Adam, Otonabee.  
 Campbell, Alexander, Eldon.  
 Davidson, Samuel, Mariposa.  
 Best, William, Emily.  
 Sullivan, Patrick, Ennismore.  
 Hall, James, Peterborough.  
 Ridley, Robert, do.  
 Ferguson, Frederick, do.  
 Perry, Charles, do.  
 Harvey, James, do.  
 Harvey John, Smith.  
 Fitzgerald, Thomas, do.  
 Walton, John, do.  
 Bell, Thomas, do.  
 Tully Andrew, do.  
 Cottingham, William, Emily.  
 Knowlson, Christopher, do.  
 McDonnell, William, Ops.  
 Keenan, Thomas, do.  
 McDonald, Hector, Mariposa.  
 McPherson, James, Eldon.  
 Ferguson, Israel, do.  
 Costello, Daniel, Ennismore.  
 Bates, Roger, Otonabee.  
 Bawbell, Henry, do.  
 Stewart, William, Sen., do.  
 Strickland, Samuel, Douro.  
 Clarke, George, do.  
 Lukie, Sampson, Dummer.  
 Manly, William, do.  
 Dunsford, James W., Verulam.  
 Wickham, Henry T., do.  
 Chambers, Thomas, Peterborough.  
 Ryan, Patrick, do.  
 Wigmore, William, Dummer.  
 Humphries Robert C., Asphodel.  
 Cannon, Patrick, do.  
 Foulds, Henry, do.  
 Fife, James, do.  
 Best, Hamilton, Emily.  
 Lehane, Michael, do.  
 McFayden, Archibald, Eldon.  
 Grant, Hector, do.  
 Jackson, Archibald, do.  
 Campbell, John G., do.  
 McDonald, John, do.  
 Walton, Joseph, Monaghan.  
 Tully, John, Jr., do.  
 Gilmour, John W., do.  
 McNeilly, John, Ops.  
 Low, Charles, do.  
 Ray, Thomas W., do.  
 Short, Thomas, Otonabee.  
 Ellsworth, Aaron, do.  
 Doris, James, do.  
 Learmont, William, do.  
 McFarlane, Alexander, do.  
 Brown, Edward, Douro.  
 Carlow, George, do.  
 Hogan, James, do.  
 Hill, George A., Dummer.  
 Carew, Michael, Ennismore.  
 Brick, Patrick, do.  
 Jacobs, John, Mariposa.  
 Rogers, Obadiah, do.  
 Whitsides, Robert F., do.  
 Clarke, William, do.

Pearson, Joseph B., Mariposa.  
 Campbell, John, do.  
 Nicholls, Robert, Peterborough.  
 Claxton, William, do.  
 Millburn, John, Smith & Harvey.  
 Garbutt, Isaac, do.  
 itae, William, do.  
 Sanderson, Francis, do.  
 Hall, John, do.  
 Moore, William II., do.  
 Hudson, Charles, Peterborough.  
 Perry, Egerton, do.  
 Hughes, Richard, do.  
 Eastland, William, do.  
 Snyder, William, do.

**23.—Prescott and Russell.**

Acres assessed—£414,416.  
 Population in 1852—13,510.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—308,880.  
 Liabilities—None.  
 Amount of Debetures issued—None.

*County Officials.*

Warden—A. Petrie, Cumberland.  
 Treasurer—Neil Stewart, L'Original.  
 Registrar for Prescott—G. D. Keed, Prescott, L'Original.  
 Registrar for Russell—James Keays, Duncanville.  
 Clerk—Peter O'Brien, L'Original.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Peter Free, L'Original.  
 Sheriff—C. P. Treadwell, L'Original.  
 Clerk of Peace—Donald McDonald (F)  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—J. W. Marston, L'Original.  
 Judge Surrogate—W. K. McKenzie, Vankleekhill.  
 Registrar Surrogate—J. W. Marston, L'Original.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—S. M. Cushman, L'Original.  
 Division II.—C. Waters, Vankleekhill.  
 Division III.—C. S. Oumette, Hawkesbury Village.  
 Division IV.—A. Hagar, Plantagenet.  
 Division V.—John S. Cameron, Cumberland.

*County Town—L'ORIGINAL.*

(Not Incorporated.)

*Municipalities.*

Townships in Prescott—Alfred, Caledonia, Hawkesbury East, Hawkesbury West, Longueil, Plantagenet North, Plantagenet South.  
 Townships in Russell.—Cambridge, Clarence, Cumberland and Russell.

*Magistrates.*

Free, Peter, L'Original.  
 Johnson, Chauncy, Longueil.  
 Kearnes, John, Plantagenet.  
 Stewart, Neil, Hawkesbury West.  
 Low, Charles A., do.  
 Coffin, William, do.  
 Stirling, Peter, Caledonia.  
 Stirling, Archibald, Hawkesbury W.  
 Wait, William, Longueil.  
 Hersey, Charles, L'Original.  
 Petrie, Archibald, Cumberland.  
 Robertson, Farquhar, Hawkesbury E.  
 St. Julien, Edward.  
 McMaster, John, Caledonia.  
 McLaurin, Peter, do. Scotch Mills.  
 Higginson, Thomas, Hawkesbury E.  
 Jameson, William, do.  
 Waddell, John, do.  
 Wells, James P., Hawkesbury W.  
 Kirby, William, Hawkesbury E.  
 Allison, Andrew, do.  
 Bradley, William, Caledonia.  
 Frith, James, Plantagenet.

Tweed, Charles H., Hawkesbury E.  
 Marston, John W., L'Orignal.  
 Brown, Elijah, Hawkesbury W.  
 Lough, Hugh, Jr., do.  
 Cameron, Ewen, L'Orignal.  
 Landriau, Antoine, do.  
 Gibson, James, Hawkesbury W.  
 Edwards, William, Clarence.  
 McCaul, James, do.  
 Cook, James W., Russell.  
 Mattice, John, do.  
 Conway, James, do.  
 Castleman, Martin, Cambridge.  
 Holmes, John, Alfred.  
 Pattee, John, Longueil.  
 Hamilton, George, Hawkesbury Mills.  
 Sterliug, James, do, West.  
 Walker, Henry, Vankleekhill.  
 Hamilton, John, Hawkesbury Mills.  
 Cross, George, do, West.  
 Johnson, Thomas H., Vankleekhill.  
 McNab, John, Hawkesbury West.  
 Hersey, Zephaniah, S. M., do.  
 Shearman, Jonathan, Hawkesbury E.  
 Burwash, Nelson, do.  
 Wyman, Hiram B., do.  
 Everett, Cotton M., do.  
 Ramsay, John, Longueil.  
 Johnson, Chauncey, Jun., L'Orignal.  
 Wilkinson, John L., Caledonia Springs  
 Cross, James, do.  
 Renwick, James, do. (rear.)  
 McLeod, Duncan, do. (rear.)  
 Hughes, Humphrey, Alfred.  
 Erratt, Henry, N. Plantagenet.  
 Smith, William, do.  
 Beggs, John, do.  
 Georgen, Peter, do.  
 McGregor, Duncan, S. Plantagenet.  
 McCain, Henry W., Hawkesbury W.  
 Hager Abner, N. Plantagenet.  
 McDonald, Arch., Hawkesbury E.

#### 24.—Prince Edward.

Acres—240,150.  
 Population in 1852—18,887.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£974,053.  
 Liabilities—None.  
 Amount of Debentures issued—None.

##### County Officials.

Warden—Wm. Hubbs—Bloomfield.  
 Treasurer—R. J. Chapman, Pictou.  
 Registrar—John P. Roblin, Pictou.  
 Clerk—R. J. Chapman, Pictou.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—D. L. Fairfield, Pictou.  
 Sheriff—James McDonald, Pictou.  
 Clerk of Peace—Philip Low, Pictou.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—C. Mortimer, Pictou.  
 Judge Surrogate—Simeon Washburn, Pictou.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Samuel Merrill.

##### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—John P. Downes, Pictou.  
 Division II.—Thomas Cook, Milford.  
 Division III.—S. Solmes, Northport.  
 Division IV.—R. C. H. Cotter, Ameliasburgh.  
 Division V.—W. Young, Wellington.  
 Division VI.—Harvey Spafford, Cherry Valley.  
 Division VII.—J. Cadman, Consequoy.  
 Division VIII.—E. W. Wright, Bongards Corners.

##### County Town—Pictou.

Chief Magistrate—Charles S. Wilson.  
 Clerk—John Twigg.  
 Population—1,900.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£5,304.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—1s. 8d.

##### Municipalities.

Townships—Ameliasburg, Athol, Hallowell, Hillier, Marysburg, Sophiasburgh; and Town of Pictou.

##### Magistrates.

Fairfield, David L., Pictou.  
 McDonell, Alexander, Marysburg.  
 Dingman, Henry, do.  
 Hubbs, Benjamin, Pictou.  
 Solmes, Samuel, Sophiasburgh.  
 Biggar, Charles, Ameliasburgh.  
 McFaul, Archibald, Pictou.  
 Stevenson, David B., do.  
 Douglal, William, do.  
 Stinson, David, do.  
 Lane, James T., Hillier.  
 Flayer, Thomas, do.  
 Clapp, Paul, do.  
 Roblin, John P., Ameliasburgh.  
 Way, John B., do.  
 Lane, John, Marysburg.  
 Vandusen, Henry, do.  
 Howell, Jacob, Sophiasburgh.  
 Ruttan, Peter W., Sophiasburgh.  
 Dreury, George, do.  
 Weller, Benjamin, Ameliasburgh.  
 Howell, John, Sophiasburgh.  
 Thirkell, John, Hallowell.  
 Bougard, Conrad, Marysburg.  
 Lazier, Abraham, Hallowell.  
 Williams, Caleb, do.  
 Conger, David, do.  
 Stapleton, John, Hillier.  
 Murney, John, Hallowell.  
 Bentley, Wilson, Athol.  
 Wright, Edward W., Marysburg.  
 Allison, John, Sophiasburgh.  
 Palin, William A., Athol.  
 Ballard, Norman, Pictou.  
 Conger, Roger B., Hallowell.  
 Davis, Thomas, Sophiasburgh.  
 Noxon, Isaac, do.  
 Gilbert, Daniel, do.  
 Roblin, (2nd) Philip, do.  
 Boulter, George, do.  
 Moran, David, do.  
 Bougard, John, Marysburg.  
 Kattan, Jacob, do.  
 Wellbanks, Thomas, do.  
 Rose, John, do.  
 Stanton, Dyer, Athol.  
 Yoremans, Arthur, do.  
 Mandeville, Francis W., Hallowell.  
 Platt, Henry, do.  
 McDonald, Alexander, do.  
 Leavens, Daniel, do.  
 Herington, Jeremiah, do.  
 Raynor, Jotham, Hillier.  
 Pettet, Daniel, Jr., do.  
 Pennock, Samuel, do.  
 Scully, Jeremiah, do.  
 Roblin, Owen, Ameliasburgh.  
 Peterson, Samuel, do.  
 Dempsey, Peter, Jr., do.  
 Roblin, Philip, do.  
 Williams, Isaac, do.  
 Moore, Thomas, Pictou.  
 Wycott, James, do.  
 Pier, Calvin, do.  
 Mortimer, Cecil, do.  
 Greely, Absalom, do.  
 Morden, John H., Ameliasburgh.  
 Miller, James, do.

#### 25.—Simcoe.

Acres—1,150,400.  
 Population—30,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1854—£1,053,828.

##### County Officials.

Warden—James Sanson, Orillia.  
 Treasurer—Edmund Lally, Barrie.  
 Registrar—George Lount, Barrie.  
 Clerk—John Strathy, Barrie.  
 Solicitor—John Strathy, Barrie.  
 Surveyor—Henry Creswick, Barrie.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—J. R. Gowan, Barrie.  
 Sheriff—B. W. Smith, Barrie.  
 Clerk of Peace—Wm. McVity, Barrie.

Clerk of County Court—Jonathan Lane, Barrie.

Deputy Clerk of Crown—H. H. Gowan, Barrie.

Judge Surrogate—J. R. Gowan, Barrie.  
 Registrar Surrogate—J. Lane, Barrie.

##### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—Thomas Lloyd, Barrie.  
 Division II.—T. Maconchy, Bradford.  
 Division III.—F. Stephens, Tecumseth.  
 Division IV.—Andrew Jardine, Nottawasaga.  
 Division V.—John Craig, Flos.  
 Division VI.—Adam Paterson, Orillia.  
 Division VII.—John Little, Mulmer.  
 Division VIII.—George McManus, Mono Mills.

##### County Town—Barrie.

Chief Magistrate—T. D. McConkey, Barrie.

Clerk—George Lane, Barrie.  
 Population—About 2,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£66,200.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 1d.

##### Municipalities.

Townships—Adjala, Essa, Flos, Gwillimbury West, Innisfil, Matchedash, Medonte, Mono, Mulmer, Nottawasaga, Orillia, Oro, Sunnidale, Tay, Tecumseth, Tiny, Toscoronto, Vespra; and Town of Barrie.

##### Magistrates.

Gowan, James R., Barrie.  
 Lount, George, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Dawson, John, do.  
 Steele, Elmes, Medonte.  
 Thomson, John, Orillia.  
 Stephens, Frederick, Tecumseth.  
 Wickens, James, Jr., Vespra.  
 Alley, Gerald, Orillia.  
 Goodfellow, Adam, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Thompson, Charles, Barrie.  
 Hume, William Charles, Orillia.  
 Richey, Wellesley, Nottawasaga.  
 Coates, Matthew, Barrie.  
 Campaign, William, Mulmer.  
 Darling, James, Tiny.  
 Ross, Benjamin, Innisfil.  
 West, Thomas, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Craig, John, Flos.  
 Drury, Richard, Oro.  
 Moffatt, Andrew, Orillia.  
 Armon, William, W. Gwillimbury.  
 White, Peter, Vespra.  
 Partridge, Charles, Barrie.  
 Soles, David, Innisfil.  
 Garbutt, John, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Ryan, Michael, Adjala.  
 West, Benjamin, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Cunningham, Andrew, Tecumseth.  
 Stephenson, William, St. Vincent.  
 Wilson, George, Medonte.  
 Simpson, William, Penetanguishine.  
 McLaughlin, Michael, Mono.  
 Dallas, James, Orillia.  
 Gaviller, Alexander, Tecumseth.  
 Sanson, James, Orillia.  
 Walker, Edward A., Barrie.  
 Hamilton, Wm. B. Penetanguishine.  
 Drinkwater, John H. S., North Orillia.  
 Moon, Edmund, Medonte.  
 McConkey, Thomas, Innisfil.  
 Parker, Thomas, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Barwick, John, do.  
 Watson, William, St. Vincent.  
 Stephens, James D., Nottawasaga.  
 Strong, William, Essa.  
 Gamble, Thomas, Tecumseth.  
 Brown, William, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Maconchy, Thomas, Bradford.  
 Evans, David, Tecumseth.  
 Wilson, Alfred, Innisfil.  
 Gillard, William, Barrie.  
 Gilmore, John, Toscoronto.

Whitley, James, Mulmur.  
 Corley, William, St. Vincent.  
 Cathay, George, Sunnidge.  
 Jackson, George, Nottawasaga.  
 Ray, William Russell, Oro.  
 McLennan, George, Mono.  
 McWatt, John, Barrie.  
 Ryall, Edward, Oro.  
 Sandford, Sidney M., Barrie.  
 Nally, William, Nottawasaga.  
 Beatty, William, Adiala.  
 Armstrong, John, W. Gwillimbury.  
 Alexander, John, Barrie.  
 Rogers, Isaac B., W. Gwillimbury.  
 Scanton, Mark, do.  
 Kerr, James, Euphrasia.  
 McGlashan, J. F., Nottawasaga.  
 McArthur, Arthur, St. Albans.  
 Drury, Thomas, Essa.  
 Williams, John, St. Vincent.  
 Jeff, Robert, Penetanguishine.  
 Clement, Lewis, Ennisfil.

## 26.—Stormont, Dundas, and Glengary.

Acres—779,280.  
 Population—246,050.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,334,000.  
 Liabilities—None.  
 Amount of Debentures Issued—None.

### County Officials.

Warden—William Colquhoun, Dickinson's Landing.  
 Treasurer—R. McDonald, Cornwall.  
 Registrar for Stormont—George C. Wood, Cornwall.  
 Registrar for Dundas—Alexander McDonell, Morrisburgh.  
 Registrar for Glengary—Donald A. McDonald, Alexandria.  
 Clerk—P. J. McDonell, Cornwall.  
 Solicitor—P. J. McDonell, Cornwall.  
 Surveyor—John S. Bruce, Cornwall.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—William Ross.  
 Sheriff—Daniel E. McLutry, Cornwall.  
 Clerk of Peace—J. Pringle, Cornwall.  
 Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—L. McDonald, Cornwall.  
 Judge Surrogate—George McDonell, Cornwall.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Alex. McLean, Cornwall.

### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—J. McRae, Williamstown.  
 Division II.—J. McPherson, Alexandria.  
 Division III.—W. M. Park, Cornwall.  
 Division IV.—J. Bockus, Osnabruck.  
 Division V.—John W. Louchs, Williamsburgh.  
 Division VI.—Henry Stacey, Matilda.  
 Division VII.—W. Kidley, Mountain.  
 Division VIII.—J. A. Cockburn, Finch.  
 Division IX.—Peter Stuart, Lancaster.  
 Division X.—J. McQuaig, Winchester.

### County Town—CORNWALL.

Chief Magistrate—Jacob Farrand Pringle, Cornwall.  
 Clerk—Charles Poole, Cornwall.  
 Population—1,616.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£70,000.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 6d.

### Municipalities.

Townships in Stormont—Cornwall, Finch, Osnabruck, Roxburgh; and Town of Cornwall.  
 Townships in Dundas—Matilda, Mountain, Williamsburgh, Winchester.  
 Townships in Glengary—Charlottenburgh, Indian Reserve, Kenyon, Lancaster, Lochiel.

### Magistrates.

Jarvis, George S., Cornwall.  
 Yankoughnet, Philip, do.  
 McGillvray, John, Charlottenburg.  
 Crysler, John, Finch.  
 McDonell, Duncan, Charlottenburg.  
 Wood, Guy C., Cornwall.  
 Blacklock, Ambrose, do.  
 Crysler, John P., Williamsburgh.  
 Shaver, Peter, Matilda.  
 McDonald, John, Gray's Creek.  
 McLennan, John, Lancaster.  
 Cameron, John, Charlottenburg.  
 Archibald, John, Osnabruck.  
 Cline, William, Cornwall.  
 McBean, John, Lancaster.  
 Cattanaeh, Donald, Kenyon.  
 Cattanaeh, Angus, Lancaster.  
 Mattice, William, Cornwall.  
 McCargar, Hugh, Mountain.  
 Brouse, Jacob, Matilda.  
 Markley, George, Williamsburgh.  
 Keeler, Isaac, Matilda.  
 McRae, John, Charlottenburg.  
 McDonald, Donald Alexander, Lochiel.  
 Fraser, Alexander, do.  
 McLean, Alexander, Cornwall.  
 Cockburn, Adam, Finch.  
 Pillar, Michael, Williamsburgh.  
 Rose, Isaac N., do.  
 Shaver, Samuel, Matilda.  
 Brouse, Edward, do.  
 West, James, do.  
 Fox, Charles James, do.  
 Laing, George, do.  
 McDonald, R., Dr., Cornwall.  
 Hart, Samuel, do.  
 McDonnell, Donald, do.  
 French, Benjamin G., do. Township.  
 Armstrong, Thomas, Mountain.  
 Harkness, John, Matilda.  
 Bell, David, do.  
 Brouse, George, Mountain.  
 Bell, Walter, Williamsburgh.  
 Holden, James, Matilda.  
 Hammell, George, Winchester.  
 Hyndman, Joseph, Mountain.  
 Christie, Archibald, do.  
 McPherson, Murdock, Lancaster.  
 Le Clair, Charles, do.  
 McDonald, Ronald S., do.  
 McLennan, F. B., Charlottenburg.  
 McLachlan, Kenneth, do.  
 Hay, John, do.  
 McPherson, Donald, do.  
 McDonald, James, do.  
 Cummings, James, do.  
 Aitken, John, do.  
 McDonell, Alex., Indian Reserves.  
 McDougall, Daniel, do.  
 Stewart, John, Lochiel.  
 Robertson, Donald, do.  
 McDonell, Alexander, do.  
 Quigley, Owen, do.  
 McLennan, Kenneth, Kenyon.  
 Rattray, Charles, Cornwall.  
 McDougall, Alexander, do.  
 Park, William M., do.  
 Elliot, Andrew, Matilda.  
 Rose, Jesse W., Williamsburgh.  
 Croil, James, do.  
 Shaver, Henry, Osnabruck.  
 Warner, William, do.  
 Ault, Samuel, do.  
 Grant, George C., do.  
 Campbell, James E., do.  
 Grant, Robert, do.  
 Hawley, Ira, do.  
 Whyatt, Nicholas, do.  
 Johnston, Adam, Cornwall.  
 McDonald, John, Sen., do.  
 McDonald, Donald, do.  
 McDonell, James, do.  
 Bennett, Thomas, Roxborough.  
 Sproul, James, do.

### 27.—Waterloo.

Acres—325,463.  
 Population in 1852—26,537.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,630,728.  
 Liabilities—£2,000.  
 Amount of Debent. issued—£2,000.

### County Officials.

Warden—John Scott, Berlin.  
 Treasurer—Christian Ensin, Berlin.  
 Registrar—David S. Shoemaker, Berlin.  
 Clerk—William David-o., Berlin.  
 Solicitor—Emilius Irving, Galt.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—William Miller, Berlin.  
 Sheriff—George Davidson, Berlin.  
 Clerk of Peace—Emilius Irving, Galt.  
 Clerk of Co. Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—James Colquhoun, Berlin.  
 Judge Surrogate—Wm. Miller, Berlin.  
 Registrar Surrogate—C. Ensin, Berlin.

### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—John Davidson, Berlin.  
 Division II.—Otto Klotz, Preston.  
 Division III.—Henry Mocrum, Galt.  
 Division IV.—George Colclough, Ayr.  
 Division V.—J. Allehin, New Hamburg.  
 Division VI.—M. P. Empey, Hawksville.  
 Division VII.—James Mirrlees, Ca. nestogo.

### County Town—BERLIN.

Chief Magistrate—John Scott, M.D., Reeve.  
 Clerk—William Davidson, Esq.  
 Population—About 2,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£8,417.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 6d.

### Municipalities.

Townships—Dumfries North, Waterloo, Wellesley, Wilmot, Woolwich; the Town of Berlin and Villages of Galt and Preston.

### Magistrates.

Miller, William, Berlin.  
 Reynolds, William, Woolwich.  
 Cowan, James, Waterloo.  
 Bettschin, Jacob, Wilmot.  
 Pin, James, Waterloo.  
 Hespeler, Jacob, do.  
 Puddicombe, Henry, Wilmot.  
 Bowman, Samuel B., Waterloo.  
 Bowman, Jonathan B., do.  
 Ahrens, Charles H., do.  
 Hoffman, John, do.  
 Ferrie, Robert, do.  
 Snider, Henry, do.  
 Tagge, Peter N., do.  
 Huber, Henry, do.  
 Kaiser, Anthony, Wilmot.  
 Doering, Christopher, do.  
 Meyers, John, Woolwich.  
 Ross, James, do.  
 Curtis, Burton, do.  
 Caldwell, Gavin, do.  
 Mitchell, William, do.  
 Grain, Thomas, do.  
 Taylor, George, do.  
 Cunningham, William, Wellesley.  
 Davidson, William, Waterloo.  
 Beck, Jacob, do.  
 Hamilton, Thomas, do.  
 Eby, Henry, do.  
 Richardson, Thomas, do.  
 Davidson, Alexander, do.  
 Schnarr, Hartman, do.  
 Romback, Ferdinand, do.  
 Klopfer, Jacob, do.  
 Springer, Moses, do.  
 McGeorge, Charles, North Dumfries.  
 Colclough, George, do.  
 Manley, Daniel, do.  
 Walker, James W., do.  
 Hall, John, do.  
 Lutz, Morris C., do.

Crombie, James, North Dumfries.  
 Cook, Peter, do.  
 Sampson, Theophilus, do.  
 Scott, William, Wilnot.  
 Nevills, Titus G., do.  
 Masters, John, do.  
 Erust, John, do.  
 Cuten, Edward L. do.  
 Meyer, John, Woolwich.  
 Winger, Peter, do.  
 Hendry, Charles, do.  
 Seaton, John, do.  
 Bristow, Edward, do.  
 Smith, Robert, do.  
 Hawk, John, Wellesley.  
 Hawk, Pearce, do.  
 McKinley, William, do.  
 Buchanan, Alexander, do.  
 Hastings, William, do.  
 Empey, Michael, P., do.  
 Taylor, George, (2) do.  
 Shade, Absalom, Galt.  
 Bowman, Wendell, North Dumfries.  
 Buchanan, Alexander, do.  
 Elliott, Andrew, do.  
 Climens, Isaac, Waterloo.  
 Klottz, Otto, do.  
 Wylie, Robert, North Dumfries.  
 Watson, John, do.  
 Kilgour, Joseph, do.  
 Potter, David, do.  
 Sharp, James, do.

### 28.—Wentworth.

Acres—272,200.  
 Population—28,507.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,681,219.  
 Liabilities—£33,952  
 Amount of Debet. Issued—£33,952.

#### County Officials.

Warden—John Heslop, Ancaster.  
 Treasurer—J. Kirkpatrick, Hamilton.  
 Registrar—A. Stuart, Hamilton.  
 Clerk—Charles O'Connell, Hamilton.  
 Solicitor—J. O. Hatt, Esq., Hamilton.  
 Surveyor—F. J. Rasrick, Hamilton.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairmen Quarter Sessions—A. Logie, Hamilton.  
 Sheriff—E. C. Thomas, Hamilton.  
 Clerk of Peace—P. B. Spohn, Hamilton.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of Crown—Andrew Stewart, Hamilton.  
 Judge Surrogate—Oliver Springer, Hamilton.  
 Registrar Surrogate—George Rolph, Dundas.  
 Emigration Agent—Thomas C. Dixon, Hamilton.

#### Clerks of Division Courts.

Division I.—W. R. McDonald, Hamilton.  
 Division II.—A. F. Begue, Dundas.  
 Division III.—A. Hall, Waterdown.  
 Division IV.—Wm. W. Barlow, Beverly.  
 Division V.—J. Bradley, Stoney Creek.

#### County Town—HAMILTON.

Chief Magistrate—Geo. H. Armstrong.  
 Clerk—Thomas Heasley.  
 Population—About 20,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£100,480.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—3s.

#### Municipalities.

Townships—Ancaster, Barton, Beverly, Binbrook, Flamborough East, Flamborough West, Glanford, Saltfleet; the City of Hamilton and Town of Dundas.

#### Magistrates.

Logie, Alexander, Hamilton.  
 Wilson, John, Saltfleet.  
 Wilson, Hugh, do.

Secord, John, Barton.  
 Servos, Daniel K., do.  
 Ritchie, Edmund, Hamilton.  
 Ferrie, Colin C., do.  
 Williamson, John, Stoney Creek.  
 Aikman, John, Ancaster.  
 Ewart, James B., Dundas.  
 Hammill, Thomas, Ancaster.  
 Cooley, Preserved, do.  
 Gourlay, William, Barton.  
 McNab, Sir Allan N., Hamilton.  
 Steven, Andrew, do.  
 Bingham, Elsha, Glanford.  
 Morgan, Henry, Binbrook.  
 Smith, Harmanus, Ancaster.  
 Davidson, John, Hamilton.  
 Young, John, do.  
 McNab, Daniel, do.  
 Spaul, Phillip, Ancaster.  
 Paterson, John, Dundas.  
 Winer, John, Hamilton.  
 Maclem, William, Barton.  
 Hopkins, Gabriel, E. Flamborough.  
 Craigie, William, Hamilton.  
 Evans, Edward, Watertown.  
 Kerr, Archibald, Hamilton.  
 Heslop, Robert, Ancaster.  
 Armstrong, George H., Hamilton.  
 McCoy, Burge, Ancaster.  
 Hogaboom, George, do.  
 Stinson, Ebenezer, Hamilton.  
 Holt, Robert, Dundas.  
 Jackson, Edward, Hamilton.  
 Hamilton, Robert J., do.  
 Gunn, Daniel C., do.  
 Ryckman, John, do.  
 Battersby, John, Ancaster.  
 Gott, William A., Hamilton.  
 Hamilton James, Dundas.  
 Waddle, Thomas, Barton.  
 Green, Samuel, Saltfleet.  
 Hughson, Nathaniel, E. Flamborough.  
 Lobridge, Robert, Waterdown.  
 Kirkpatrick, James, Hamilton.  
 Hammill, Robert, Copetown.  
 O'Beirne, Martin J., Hamilton.  
 Lewis, Daniel, Stoney Creek.  
 Walker, James, Hamilton.  
 Freeman, William, Saltfleet.  
 Birly, Lewis D., Hamilton.  
 Soules, Benjamin, Saltfleet.  
 Davis, James G., Hamilton.  
 Van Wagner, Peter S., Saltfleet.  
 Triller, John, Hamilton.  
 Aikman, Michael, do.  
 Horning, William, Barton.  
 Rymal, Jacob, do.  
 Buchanan, Isaac, Hamilton.  
 Carroll, Peter, E. Flamborough.

Case, Horatio N., Hamilton.  
 Carpenter, Alexander, do.  
 McIlroy, Robert, do.  
 Counsell, Charles O., do.  
 Park, George, do.  
 Ford, Nehemiah H., do.  
 Kerr, William G., do.  
 Williams, James M., do.  
 Moore, John F., do.  
 Davis, Milton, do.  
 Calder, James, Ancaster.  
 Cameron, Francis, do.  
 Binkley, Jacob, do.  
 Howell, Moses H., do.  
 Smith, William M., do.  
 Rymal, John, do.  
 Shaver, William, do.  
 Hendershot, Abraham, do.  
 Dreper, Jasper, do.  
 Howell, Peter, do.  
 Heslop, John, do.  
 Shaver, Daniel, do.  
 Finline, Brooke, Binbrook.  
 Ptolemy, Charles, do.  
 Hall, Henry, do.  
 Spittal, James, do.  
 Sidey, John, do.  
 Flood, James, do.

Binkley, Alex., Glanford.  
 Springer, Richard, do.  
 Hannon, Joseph, do.  
 Smith, Gideon, do.  
 Holcombe, Seth, do.  
 McKenzie, Simon, Beverly.  
 Sager, Malachi, do.  
 Bennett, John, do.  
 Jones, George, do.  
 Neslitt, Stephen, do.  
 Dickson, William, do.  
 Vallance, John, do.  
 Mizner, Adam, do.  
 Inksetter, Robert, do.  
 Christie, Robert, Jr., W. Flamboro'.  
 Logie, James, do.  
 Spence, Robert, Dundas.  
 Colman, James, do.  
 Miller, William, West Flamboro'.  
 Thoruton, John M., Dundas.  
 Quarry, John, do.  
 Mitchell, James, do.  
 Campbell, Daniel, do.  
 Overfield, Benjamin, do.  
 Keagy, John, Dundas.  
 Jain, Walter, West Flamboro'.  
 Binkley, Samuel, do.  
 Sanderson, Hugh, do.  
 Smith, Thomas, Waterdown.  
 Stock, Thomas, do.  
 McMonies, James, do.  
 Alay, George, do.  
 Graham, Henry F., do.  
 Stevenson, James, Jr., Hamilton.  
 Galbraith, David B., do.  
 Dayfoot, George C., do.  
 Williamson, David, Stoney Creek.  
 Green, Samuel K., do.  
 Waddel, Robert, Hamilton.  
 Smith, Lewis, Barton.  
 McQueen, James, Beverly.  
 Ferrie, John, Hamilton.  
 Osborne, William, do.  
 Gordon, James, do.  
 Mills, John, do.  
 Bickell, Tristram, do.  
 Osborne, James, do.  
 Lister, Joseph, do.  
 Cummings, James, do.  
 Stinson, Thomas, do.  
 Moore, Hugh, Dundas.  
 Brown, Michael W., Hamilton.  
 Leslie, John, Dundas.  
 Tisdale, Marvin, D. L., Ancaster.  
 Bigelow, Albert, Hamilton.  
 McLaren, Wm. P., do.  
 Nicholls, Willoughby H. do.

Fisher, John, Hamilton.  
 Baker, Hugh C., do.  
 Clement, Joseph S., do.  
 Ford, Nehemiah, do.  
 Sunley, George, do.  
 McKenzie, Thomas H., Dundas.  
 Coleman, James, do.  
 Overfield, Samuel, do.  
 Irvine, Adam, do.  
 Spence, Robert, do.  
 Serunburgh, Ephraim, do.

### 29.—Wellington.

Acres—791,604.  
 Population in 1852—26,796.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£1,302,444.  
 Liabilities—£5,000, ex. Debet.  
 Amount of Debet. Issued—£13,959.

#### County Officials.

Warden—Charles Allan, Elora.  
 Treasurer—William Hewat, Guelph.  
 Registrar—H. W. Peterson, Guelph.  
 Clerk—A. D. Ferrier, Guelph or Fergus.  
 Solicitors—Fergusson and Klingsnuill, Guelph.  
 Surveyor—Francis Kerr.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions—Archibald Macdonald.

Sheriff—George J. Grange.  
 Clerk of Peace—Thomas Saunders.  
 Clerk of County Court and Deputy  
 Clerk of Crown—James Hough.  
 Judge Surrogate—A. Macdonald.  
 Registrar Surrogate—Thomas Keating.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—Alfred A. Baker, Guelph.  
 Division II.—William Leslie, Puslinch.  
 Division III.—Andrew Hewat, Rock-  
 wood, Eramosa.  
 Division IV.—J. Cadenhead, Fergus.  
 Division V.—William Tyler, Erin.  
 Division VI.—John Cadenhead, Elora.  
 Division VII.—John Cookman, Allans-  
 ville.  
 Division VIII.—C. O'Callahan, Arthur.

*County Town—GUELPH.*

Chief Magistrate—John Smith.  
 Clerk and Treasurer—James Hough.  
 Population—3,000.  
 Assessed Value in 1855—£19,513.

*Municipalities.*

Townships—Amaranth, Arthur, Eramosa,  
 Erin, Garafraxa, Guelph, Lut-  
 ther, Maryborough, Minto, Nichol,  
 Peel, Pilkington, Puslinch; and  
 Town of Guelph.

*Magistrates.*

William Reynolds, Pilkington.  
 William Hewat, Guelph.  
 Edward Murton, do.  
 James Webster, do.  
 Alexander Drysdale, Garafraxa.  
 Thomas Webster, do.  
 Alexander D. Ferrier, Nichol.  
 Henry Strange, Eramosa.  
 Richard Jackson, Guelph.  
 William Clarke, do.  
 Charles J. Mickle, do.  
 George Armstrong, Eramosa.  
 James Hodgert, Guelph.  
 John Harland, do.  
 James Wright, do.  
 Thomas W. Valentine, Nichol.  
 Thomas Mair, Senior, do.  
 Peter McGill, Erin.  
 Edmund F. Heath, Puslinch.  
 John Hammersly, do.  
 Alexander Harvey, Nichol.  
 William Leslie, Puslinch.  
 Henry W. Petersen, Guelph.  
 David Allan, do.  
 Alfred A. Baker, do.  
 John McCrea, do.  
 Frederick W. Stone, do.  
 John Smith, do.  
 William Armstrong, Eramosa.  
 Robert Royce, do.  
 James Loghrin, do.  
 William Phinn, do.  
 Adam L. Argo, Nichol.  
 John Cockburn, Puslinch.  
 Thomas Ellis, do.  
 Charles Mickle, do.  
 David Striton, do.  
 Charles Allan, Pilkington.  
 George Barron, Nichol.  
 Sem Wipier, do.  
 Alexander Watt, do.  
 John Watt, do.  
 Thomas Dow, do.  
 Thomas Loghrin, do.  
 William Clark, Erin.  
 George Henshaw, do.  
 William Tyler, do.  
 Charles McMillan, do.  
 John Wickie, Garafraxa.  
 Nelson Hughton, Amaranth.  
 George Allan, Peel.  
 Garret Molloy, do.  
 William Gunn, Arthur.  
 Richard Hatfield, do.  
 Andrew Mitchell, do.

E

**30—York and Peel.**

Acres in York—515,342.  
 Acres in Peel—279,743.  
 Population in 1852 (exclusive of City  
 of Toronto)—York, 79,719; Peel,  
 24,816.

Assessed Value in 1853:—York,  
 £3,290,855; Peel, £1,543,018.  
 Total Am't of Taxes:—York, £9,037;  
 Peel, 5,307.  
 Liabilities—York, 1,954; Peel, £689.  
 Amount of Debentures issued—York,  
 £1,149; Peel, £564.

*County Officials.*

Warden—J. Hartman, M.P.P. Aurora.  
 Treasurer—J. S. Howard, Toronto.  
 Registrar—John Ridout, Toronto.  
 Clerk—John Elliot, Toronto.  
 Judge Co. Court and Chairman Quar-  
 ter Sessions—Samuel Bealey Harri-  
 son, Toronto.  
 Sheriff—W. Botsford Jarvis, Toronto.  
 Deputy Sheriff—F. W. Jarvis.  
 Clerk of Peace—G. Gurnett, Toronto.  
 Deputy Clerk of Peace—J. H. S. Dol-  
 mage.  
 Clerk of County Court—Walter Mc  
 Kenzie, Toronto.  
 Judge Surrogate—S. B. Harrison, To-  
 ronto.  
 Registrar Surrogate—W. J. FitzGerald,  
 Toronto.

*Clerks of Division Courts.*

Division I.—A. McL. Howard, Toronto.  
 Division II.—C. Keller, Unionville.  
 Division III.—J. Grieve, Richmond  
 Hill.  
 Division IV.—J. C. Hogaboom, New-  
 market.  
 Division V.—Mark Mossington, North  
 Gwillimbury.  
 Division VI.—A. Armstrong, Noble-  
 ton.  
 Division VII.—A. Agar, Barnside.  
 Division VIII.—John Paul, Weston.  
 Division IX.—A. Simpson, Streetsville.  
 Division X.—T. McKenna, Brampton.  
 Division XI.—T. Switzer, Sandhill.

*County Town—TORONTO.*

Chief Magistrate—G. W. Allan, Mayor.  
 Police Magistrate—George Gurnett.  
 Clerk—Charles Daly.  
 Population—About 50,000.  
 Taxes per £ Annual Value—2s. 10d.

*Municipalities.*

Townships in York—Etobicoke, Geor-  
 gina, Gwillimbury East, Gwillim-  
 bury North, King, Markham, Scar-  
 borough, Vaughan, Whitechurch,  
 York; City of Toronto and Village  
 of Yorkville.  
 Townships in Peel—Albion, Caledon,  
 Chingacousy, Toronto, Toronto  
 Gore; and Village of Brampton.

*Magistrates.*

Harrison, Samuel B., Toronto.  
 Crookshank, George, do.  
 Elmsley, John, do.  
 Baldwin, Augustus, do.  
 Adamson, Peter, Toronto Township.  
 Thompson, William, do.  
 Gamble, John W., Vaughan.  
 McQuarrie, Hector, do.  
 Monger, Benjamin, Chingacousy.  
 Gamble, William, Etobicoke.  
 Monro, George, Toronto.  
 Chewett, James G., do.  
 Ridout, Thomas G., do.  
 Denison, George T., do.  
 Gapper, Richard C., Markham.  
 Baldwin, Connell J., Toronto Gore.  
 Lynch, John, Chingacousy.  
 Campbell, Francis, do.

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Button, John, Markham.  
 Thomson, Edward W., York.  
 Gamble, James, Whitechurch.  
 Fisher, Thomas, Etobicoke.  
 O'Brien, Lucius, Toronto.  
 McQuarrie, Donald, Caledon.  
 Boyd, Francis, Toronto.  
 Grahame, Wm. R., Vaughan.  
 Paterson, James, Streetsville.  
 Bercey, Charles, Toronto.  
 Crewe, William, Cooksville.  
 Gardiner, Joseph, Chingacousy.  
 McDougall, Daniel, Vaughan.  
 Bell, George, Caledon.  
 Clark, William, Scarborough.  
 Johnson, James, Albion.  
 Rogers, Joseph, Toronto.  
 Sanderson, John, Streetsville.  
 Gorham, Eli, Whitechurch.  
 Hawkins, John, Toronto Township.  
 Tomlinson, Joseph, Markham.  
 Shaver, Peter, Etobicoke.  
 Kline, John N., Vaughan.  
 Brett, Thomas, Caledon.  
 Stewart, Henry, King.  
 Leslie, James, Toronto.  
 Bell, Thomas, do.  
 Willson, John, York.  
 Maclem, John, Whitechurch.  
 McKeehan, Alexander, Vaughan.  
 Harrold, Samuel, East Gwillimbury.  
 Baldwin, Wm. A., Toronto.  
 Brooke, Daniel, do.  
 Cook, Jacob, Toronto Township.  
 Cummer, John, York.  
 Beaty, James, Toronto.  
 Devenish, William, Scarborough.  
 Monkman, James, Albion.  
 Phillips, Samuel E., King.  
 Graham, Jeremiah, East Gwillimbury.  
 Ridout, George P., Toronto.  
 Reeve, Wm. B., Toronto Township.  
 Thompson, Charles, York.  
 Crosby, Chaucey, Markham.  
 Thom, John, Toronto.  
 Perrin, Wm. L., do.  
 Eccles, Hugh, do.  
 Howard, John G., do.  
 Wakefield, William, do.  
 Woodhill, John, Toronto Gore.  
 Holden, Sinclair, Markham.  
 Burr, Rowland, Vaughan.  
 Pearson, Nathaniel, King.  
 Freeland, Peter, Toronto.  
 Howard, James S., do.  
 Silverthorne, Aaron, Toronto Townp.  
 Doel, John, do.  
 Dennis, Joseph, York.  
 Hellwell, Thomas, Toronto.  
 Nation, James, do.  
 Lawrence, Peter, York.  
 Cameron, John, Toronto.  
 Preston, Thomas J., do.  
 Cathart, Robert, do.  
 Lynn, Samuel G., do.  
 Switzer, Benjamin, Toronto Townp.  
 Price, Samuel, do.  
 Cotton, Robert, do.  
 Birdsall, William, do.  
 Adams, William, Albion.  
 Kent, Francis, Chingacousy.  
 Wright, George, do.  
 Cesar, John, do.  
 Milburn, Thomas, Albion.  
 Switzer, Daniel, do.  
 Taylor, James, York.  
 Arnold, Abner, Markham.  
 Crosby, Henry, do.  
 Marr, Benjamin, do.  
 Reesor, Christopher, do.  
 White, Ira, do.  
 Wideman, Henry, Whitechurch.  
 Button, William M., Markham.  
 Harris, James B., Toronto Township.  
 Crumie, John, do.  
 Ogden, Samuel G., do.  
 Barber, Robert, do.  
 Simpson, Adam, do.



Wright, Joseph, Toronto Township.	Wadsworth, William, Etobicoke.	Hughes, Job, East Gwillimbury.
Duggan, William, do.	Price, James Hervey, York.	Knight, Moses, do.
Todd, John, do.	Bloor, Joseph, do.	Stiles, Henry D., do.
Gardner, Robert, do.	Denison, Richard L., do.	Jakeway, Aaron, do.
Johnston, William, do.	Gilmor, Isaac C., do.	McMaster, Arthur, do.
Pointer, Richard, do.	Alcorn, Samuel, do.	Laughton, William, do.
Price, Samuel, do.	Parker, Reuben A., do.	Sprague, David, North do.
Spiers, Wm., Chinguacousy.	Selby, William, East Gwillimbury.	Terry, William B., do.
Howland, Peleg, do.	Sloan, W. J., do.	Payson, Ephraim H., do.
Holmes, John, do.	Bowes, John G., Toronto.	Wilson, Hugh T., do.
Learmont, William, do.	Whittemore, Ezekiel F., do.	Irwin, Jared, King.
Allan, William, do.	McDonnell, Duncan, do.	Smith, James H., do.
Haggard, Thomas, do.	Workman, Joseph, do.	Tyson, John, do.
Buckham, Andrew, do.	Mitchell, James, do.	Irwin, Robert P., do.
Sinclair, Archibald, do.	O'Neill, Terence J., do.	Wells, William, do.
Young, Thomas, do.	Hayes, James J., do.	Sharpe, John, do.
Lindsay, Samuel, Caledon.	Wright, Amos, Markham.	Noble, Thomas, do.
Kirkwood, John, do.	Miller, Henry, do.	McLeod, Martin, do.
Russel, Thomas, do.	Reid, John, do.	Hartman, Joseph, Whitechurch.
McGregor, John, do.	Nichols, William, do.	Jones, Norman, do.
Dick, David, do.	Pringle, Jacob, Jr., do.	Wheeler, Edward, do.
Bolton, James, Albion.	Reesor, David, do.	Smith, Robert H., do.
Wallace, Edward, do.	Eckhardt, Frederick, do.	Playter, George, do.
Roundhouse, William, do.	Wright, S. Reid, do.	Brodie, George, do.
McDougall, Joseph, do.	Clarkson, Hilary, do.	James, William, York.
Aikins, James C., Toronto Gore.	Barker, Archibald, do.	Mulholland, William, do.
Bowman, Robert, do.	Post, Jordan, Scarborough.	Johnson, Abraham, do.
Somerset, John, do.	Wheeler, John P., do.	McMullin, James, do.
Slightholm, James, do.	Glendinning, Archibald, do.	Bridgeland, Clark B., do.
Figg, Joseph, do.	Snyder, Martin, do.	Tyrrill, William, do.
Howland, William P., Etobicoke.	Purvis, James, do.	Lee, William, do.
Smith, Joseph, do.	Helliwell, William, do.	Pease, Elihu, do.
McFarlane, Alexander, do.	Teffy, Matthew, Vaughan.	
Musson, Thomas, do.	Dickson, George P., do.	Gurnett, George, Toronto.
Bagwell, John B., do.	Cook, Thomas, do.	Duggan, George, Jun., do.
Grubb, William, do.	Bunt, Frances, do.	Bowes, John, George, do.

## CLERGY OF CANADA.

United Church of England  
and Ireland.

## DIOCESE OF QUEBEC.

## DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

*Lord Bishop of Quebec*—Right Rev. G. J. Mountain, D.D., D.C.L. *Bishop's Official and Examining Chaplain*—Rev. Geo. Mackie, D.D.; *Chaplains*—Rev. S. S. Wood, M.A., Rev. Jasper H. Nicolls, M.A., Rev. Armine W. Mountain, M.A.

*Quebec*—*Lord Bishop, Rector*; George Mackie, D.D., *Cathedral District*; E. W. Sewell, *Holy Trinity Chapel*; D. Robertson, *Chaplain to H. M. Forces*; W. A. Adams, D.C.L., *Cathedral Lecturer*. (*Secretary to Church Society*); G. Percy, B.A., *St. Peter's Chapel*; R. G. Pless, *St. Paul's Chapel*; A. W. Mountain, M.A., and H. Roe, B.A., *Curates*, having each a Chapel; C. L. F. Haensel, *Evening Lecturer*, *Holy Trinity Chapel*; R. A. Carden, *Assistant*, do.

*Point Levy*—J. Carry, B.D. *Montmorency Falls*—C. L. F. Haensel. *Valcartier*—E. C. Parkin. *Stonham & Lake Beauport*—R. Short. *Bourg Louis and Port Neuf*—W. Binet, B.A. *Upper Ireland, &c.*—Vacant. *Leads*—Vacant. *Riverton, &c.*—R. S. Birch. *Émery du Loup*—E. G. W. Ross. *Acting Chaplain to Quarantine Station*—A. W. Mountain, M.A.

## DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS.

*Three Rivers*—S. S. Wood, M.A., *Rector*. *Rivière du Loup en haut*—W. Merriek, B.A. *Nicolet*—H. Burgess, B.A. *Drummondville and Lower Durham*—W. M. Ross, (*Acting*).

## DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS.

*Kingsley & Upper Durham*—A. Balfour. *Richmond and Melbourne*—D. Falcon, D.D.

*Sherbrooke*—C. P. Reld. *Lennoxville*—L. Doolittle, M.A., G. Pennerfather, B.A., (and at *Bishop's College*, J. H. Nicolls, M.A., and H. C. Thomson, M.A.)

*Compton, &c.*—A. A. Allen. *Hatley*—H. G. Burrage. *Estim*—J. Dalziel. *Bury, &c.*—J. Kemp, B.D. *Dudswell & Ham*—T. S. Chapman.

## DISTRICT OF GASPE.

*New Carlisle, &c.*—G. Milne, M.A. *Cape Cove and Perce*—Sep. Jones. *Sandy Beach, &c.*—F. A. Smith. *Gaspe Basin, &c.*—W. Arnold, (*retired*). *F. De La Mare*. *Magdalen Islands*—F. Boyle.

## DIOCESE OF MONTREAL.

## DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

*Lord Bishop of Montreal*—Right Rev. Francis Fulford, D.D.—*Residence*—See House, Montreal. *City of Montreal*—*Cathedral, Dean*, Very Rev. J. Bethune, D.D.; *Senior Canon*, Ven. Archdeacon Lower, M.A.; *Junior Canon*, Rev. S. Gilson, M.A.; *Honorary Canons*, Rev. J. Reid, D.D., Rev. M. Townsend, M.A., Rev. W. T. Leach, D.C.L., Rev. C. Bancroft, M.A. *Archdeacon of Montreal*, Ven. H. M. Lower, M.A. *Bishop's Chaplains*, Ven. Archdeacon Lower, M.A., Rev. J. Scott, M.A. *Bishop's Secretary*, Rev. Canon Gilson, M.A. *St. George's Church*—Rev. Canon Leach, D.C.L.; Rev. W. B. Bond, M.A., *Assistant Minister*. *Trinity Church*—Rev. A. D. Campbell, M.A. *St. Stephen's Church*—Rev. Jacob Ellegood, M.A. *St. Luke's Church*—Rev. Canon Gilson, M.A. *Garrison Chaplain*—Rev. E. Rogers. *Abbotsford and Rougemont*—Robert F. Robinson.

*Aylmer and Hull*—Rev. J. Johnston. *Berthier and Brandon*—Rev. W. Merrick, M.A., Mr. Benson, *Catechist*.

*Beaufort*—Rev. J. Jones. *Brome*—Rev. R. Lindsay, M.A. *Buckingham*—Rev. W. Morris. *Chambly*—Rev. J. P. White, *Rector*. *Christieville*—Rev. J. A. McLeod. *Clareville*—Rev. M. Townsend, M.A., *Rector*.

*Clarendon*—Rev. J. S. Sykes. *Coteau du Lac*—Rev. J. Mountain, M.A. *Oswansville and Churchville*—Rev. J. C. Davidson.

*Dunham*—Rev. J. Scott, M.A., *Rector*. *Edwardstown*—Rev. E. Sutton. *Parnham & St. Eridige*—Rev. W. Jones. *Frost Village and Stukeley*—Rev. D. Lindsay.

*Gore*—Rev. G. Griffin. *Granby*—Rev. T. Machin. *Grenville*—Rev. C. Forest. *Hemmingford*—Rev. G. de Courcy O'Grady, M.A. *Henryville*—Rev. E. Duvernet, M.A. *Huntington*—Rev. F. S. Neve. *L'Acadie*—Rev. F. E. Judd, M.A. *Lachine*—Rev. J. Flanagan. *Lacolle*—Rev. C. Moric. *Laprairie*—Rev. H. Lonsdell. *Mascouche and Terrebonne*—Rev. R. Cornwall.

*Milton*—Rev. G. Slack, M.A. *New Glasgow & Kilkenny*—Rev. A. D. Lockhart. *Ormstown*—Rev. W. Brethour, M.A.

*Rawdon and Kildare*—Rev. C. Iolitt. *Rousselltown*—Rev. J. Fulton. *Sabrevois*—Mr. Moupied, *Catechist*. *St. Andrew's*—Rev. W. Abbott, *Rector*. *St. Armand East*—Rev. Canon Reid, D.D., *Rector*. *St. Armand West*—Rev. R. Whitwell, M.A., *Rector*; Rev. C. A. Wetherall, B.A., *Assistant*. *St. Hyacinthe & Upton*—Rev. J. Godden. *St. John's*—Rev. Canon Bancroft, M.A., *Rector*.

*St. Martin's and St. Therese*—Rev. T. A. Young.  
*Sherrington*—Rev. T. Mussen, B.A.  
*Sorel*—Rev. W. Anderson, Rector; Rev. P. S. Williams, Assistant for parts adjacent.  
*Stanbridge East*—Rev. T. Constantine.  
*Sutton*—Rev. H. Montgomery.  
*Vaudreuil*—Rev. J. Pyke.  
*Waterloo and Shefford*—Rev. A. T. Whitten.

## DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

*Lord Bishop of Toronto*—The Hon. and Rt. Rev. John Strachan, D.D., LL.D., Archdeacon of Kingston, Venerable George O'Kill Stuart, D.D., LL.D., Archdeacon of York, Venerable A. N. Bethune, D.D., Examining and Domestic Chaplain and Secretary to the Lord Bishop, the Rev. H. J. Grasett, B.D.  
*City of Toronto*—H. J. Grasett, B.D., Rector; Edmund Baldwin, M.A., Assistant Minister of St. James; J. G. D. Mackenzie, M.A., Minister of St. Paul's Church; W. A. Johnson, Assistant Minister of St. Paul's; Alex. Sanson, Minister of Trinity Church; Stephen Lett, LL.D., Minister of St. George's Church; Henry Scadding, D.D., Minister of Church of the Holy Trinity, and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; W. S. Darling, Assistant Minister of the Church of the Holy Trinity; T. S. Kennedy, Secretary of the Church Society; G. Whittaker, M.A., Provost of Trinity College; G. C. Irving, M.A., Professor of Mathematics.  
*Ebloucke*—H. C. Cooper, B.A., Rector.  
*Toronto Township*—S. Gyvins, Rector.  
*York Mills*—R. Mitchele, M.A., Rector.  
*Streetsville*—Rob. J. Macgeorge.  
*Thornhill*—D. E. Blake, A.B., Rector.  
*Markham*—G. S. J. Hill, Rector.  
*Newmarket*—S. F. Ramsey, M.A.  
*Georgina*—William Ritchie.  
*Brock*—J. Garrett.  
*Whitby*—John Pentland, A.B.  
 " V. B. Mayerhoffer, superan.  
*Scarboro*—W. Belt, B.A.  
*Norway Mills*—James Beaven, D.D.  
*Lloydton*—Henry Bath Ostler.  
*Chinguacousy*—J. G. Armstrong.  
*Carlton*—Walter Stennett, M.A.

SIMCOE DISTRICT.  
*Barrie and Shanty Bay*—S. B. Ardagh, A.M., Rector; — Morgan, Assistant Minister.  
*Tecumseth*—F. L. Ostler, M.A.  
*West Gwillimbury*—Arthur Hill, B.A.  
*Orrilla*—T. Belton Read.  
*Pentlandsburgh*—G. Hallen, B.A.  
*Mono*—J. Fletcher, A.B.  
*Notawasaga*—John Langtry, B.A.

GORE DISTRICT.  
*Hamilton*—J. G. Geddes, M.A., Rector; T. J. M. W. Blackman, Assistant Minister. Church of the Ascension, J. Hebben, A.M.; F. Heise, Pl. D., Minister to the German Congregation; John Butler, M.A.  
*Barton*—G. A. Bull.  
*Saltfleet & Binbrook*—J. L. Alexander.  
*Ancaster and Dundas*—W. McMurray, D.D., Rector.  
*Bramford*—J. C. Usher, Rector.  
*Mount Pleasant*—E. R. Stimson.  
*Wellington Square*—T. Greene, A.B., Rector.  
*Galt*—M. Boomer, A.B.  
*Puris*—Adam Townley.  
*Oakville*—Robert Shanklin.  
*Milton*—Francis Tremayne, Jun.  
*Norval*—T. W. Marsh, B.A.

Missionaries to the Six Nations Indians on the Grand River—Abraham Nelles, Adam Elliott.

## WELLINGTON DISTRICT.

*Guelph*—A. Palmer, A.B., Rector; E. M. Stewart, M.A., Assist. Minister.  
*Elora*—John Smithurst.  
*Owen Sound*—A. H. R. Mulholland.  
*Wilmot*—F. Van Linge.  
*Travelling Missionary*—J. P. Hodge.

## NIAGARA DISTRICT.

*Niagara*—T. Green, Rector.  
*Grimsby*—F. J. Lundy, D.C.L., Rector.  
*Chippewa, Stamford, and Drummondville*—W. Leeming, Rector; C. L. Ingles, B.A., Assistant.  
*Queenston*—E. Denroche, B.A.  
*Thorold*—T. B. Fuller, Rector.  
*Fort Erie*—E. Grasett, M.A., Rector.  
*St. Catharines*—A. F. Atkinson, Rector; T. P. Roberts, Assistant.  
*Louth*—Alexander Dixon, B.A., Rector.  
*Port Maitland and Dunville*—John Flood.  
*Settlements on Grand River*—B. Cudmore Hill, M.A.  
*Grandham*—H. N. Phillips.

## TALBOT DISTRICT.

*Simcoe*—Francis Evans, Rector; Geo. Salmon, Superannuated.  
*Walpole*—T. S. Campbell.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—B. Cronyn, M.A., Rector, H. Hayward, Assistant, M. M. Dillon, Missionary to Fugitive Slaves.  
*London Township*—C. C. Brough, A.B., Rector.  
*St. Thomas*—George Caulfield, A.B., Rector.  
*Adelaide*—A. Mortimer, Rector.  
*Carradoc*—R. Flood, M.A., Rector, and Missionary to the Muncney Town Indians.  
*Port Burwell*—H. Bate Jessopp, M.A.  
*Tyrconnell, &c.*—Henry Holland.  
*Malahide*—C. Brown.  
*Port Stanley*—J. A. Preston, M.A.

## BROCK DISTRICT.

*Woodstock*—W. Bettridge, B.D., Rector, J. Chambers Gibson, Assistant.  
*Burford*—Vacant.  
*Oxford*—J. W. Marsh; Henry Resell, A.B., Superannuated.  
*Zorra*—F. D. Fauquier.

## HURON DISTRICT.

*Goderich*—E. L. Elwood, M.A.  
*Bayfield*—R. F. Campbell, M.A.  
*Stratford*—Ephraim Patterson.  
*Blanchard*—Arch'd Lampman.

## WESTERN DISTRICT.

*Sandwich*—E. W. Dewar, M.A.  
*Amherstburgh*—F. Mack, Rector.  
*Colchester*—F. Gore Elliott.  
*Chatham*—F. W. Sandys, Rector.  
*Warwick*—J. Smyth.  
*Walpole Island*—Andrew Jameson.  
*Dawn, &c.*—John Gunne.  
*Plympton*—J. G. R. Salter, B.A.  
*Morpeth*—C. C. Johnson.  
*Mersea*—John Kennedy.

## NEWCASTLE DISTRICT.

*Cobourg*—A. N. Bethune, D.D., Rector, and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; Charles Ruttan, Assistant.  
*Rice Lake*—J. W. R. Beck.  
*Port Hope*—Jonathan Shortt, Rector.  
*Caran*—T. W. Allen, Rector.  
*Darlington*—A. McNab, D.D., Rector.  
*Clarke*—H. Brent, Rector.  
*Gratton and Colborne*—John Wilson.  
*Carterwright and Manvers*—W. Logan.

## COLBORNE DISTRICT.

*Peterborough*—M. Burnham, B.A. Rector.  
*Emily*—Robert Harding.  
*Fenelon Falls*—John Hickle.  
*Norwood, Asphodel*—John Hilton.

## VICTORIA DISTRICT.

*Beleville*—John Grier, M.A.  
*Port Trent, Frankfort, &c.*—W. Bleasdell, A.M.  
*Rawdon*—F. J. S. Groves.

## PRINCE EDWARD DISTRICT.

*Pictou*—W. Macaulay, Rector.  
*Murray*—J. Padfield.  
*Marysburgh*—J. R. Tooke.  
*Wellington*—R. G. Cox.  
*Northport*—Thomas Bousfield.

## MIDLAND DISTRICT.

*Kingston*—George O'Kill Stuart, LL.D., Rector; W. M. Herchmer, M.A., Assistant Minister and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; W. David, M.A., acting; R. V. Rogers, Minister of St. James Church; T. H. M. Bartlett, M.A., Officiating Chaplain to the Forces; W. Greig, Minister of St. Paul's Church; E. C. Bower, Minister of St. Mark's Church, Barriefield; H. Mulkins, Chaplain to the Provincial Penitentiary.  
*Portsmouth*—F. W. Dobbs.  
*Bath*—W. F. S. Harper, Rector.  
*Napanee*—W. B. Lauder, A.B., Rector.  
*Amherst Island*—John Rothwell, A.B.  
*Camden, Loughborough and Portland*—Paul Shirley.

## JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.

*Brockville*—J. Travers Lewis, LL.D.  
*Elizabeth Town*—W. C. Clarke.  
*Prescott*—Robert Blakey, Rector; R. Leech, Assistant Minister.  
*Kemptville*—H. E. Pless, Rector.  
*Smith's Falls*—J. B. Worrell.  
*Travelling Missionaries*—N. Watkins, F. Tremayne.  
*Gananoque*—John Carroll.

## BATHURST DISTRICT.

*Perth*—Alexander Pyne, Rector; M. Harris, M.A., superannuated.  
*Frankton*—R. Lewis.  
*Pakenham and Pitsroy*—J. A. Morris.  
*Merrickville*—Ebenezer Morris.

## DALHOUSIE DISTRICT.

*Bytown*—S. S. Strong, D.D., Rector.  
*Richmond*—C. B. Pettit, B.A., Rector.  
*March*—Matthew Ker.

## EASTERN DISTRICT.

*Cornwall*—Henry Patton, Rector.  
*Williamsburgh*—E. J. Boswell, Rector.  
*Osnabrock*—Romaine Rolph.  
*Mountain & Edwardsburgh*—J. Harris.

## OTTAWA DISTRICT.

*West Hawkesbury*—R. L. Stephenson.  
*Pembroke*—Baker.

## MANITOULIN ISLAND.

F. A. O'Meara, LL.D.

## Roman Catholic Church.

## DIOCESE OF QUEBEC.

Monseigneur P. F. Turgeon, Archeveque de Quebec.  
 Monseigneur C. F. Ballargeon, Eveque de Tioa, Administrateur.  
 Vicaires-Generaux—M. A. Mailloux, M. Chauvin, C. Gauvreau, C. F. Cazeau, L. J. Casault.  
 A. V. Archeveche—M. C. F. Cazeau, Vicaire-General; J. B. A. Ferland, P. H. Harkin, Thomas Roy, E. Langevin, Secreteur du Diocese; J. Cathelie, sous-secreteur.

*Seminaire de Quebec*—MM. L. J. Casault, Superieur; Louis Gingras, Leon Gingras, M. Forques, Procureur; E. A. Taschereau, E. Hوران, Felix Buteau, Ed. Methot, J. P. Baillarge, C. Laverdiere, O. Audet, T. Hamel.

*College de Sainte Anne*—MM. C. Gauvreau, V. G.; F. Pilote, Superieur; A. Blanchette, A. Pelletier, P. Lagace, T. Beaulieu.

*Notre-Dame de Quebec*—MM. Jos. Auclair, cure; G. F. E. Drolet, D. Racine, J. R. L. Hamelin, vicaires.

*Eglise St. Patrice*—MM. J. Nelligan, Chap.; E. Bonneau, J. N. Campbell, J. P. Colfer.

*Eglise St. Jean*—MM. A. Racine, Chap.; F. Brunet, Vicair.

*Chapelle S. Laurent*—G. Drolet.

*Congregation de Quebec*—RR. PP. J. Schneider, J. Beaudry, J. Braun, J. E. Faleur.

*Urandines*—M. G. L. Lemoine.

*Hotel-Dieu*—MM. Lemieux, Chap., M. A. Lefranc.

*Hopital-Generale*—M. E. G. Plante, Chap., M. L. T. Bedard, Anc. Chap.

*La Pointe a Piqueau et Hopitiaux Militaires*—M. P. H. Harkin.

*St. Roche*—MM. Z. Charest, cure; J. B. Z. Bolduc, J. Martel, P. Dionhe, vicaires.

*Hopital de la Marine*—J. B. Z. Bolduc.

*Congregation de St. Roch*—R. P. J. B. Faleur.

*Eglise St. Sauveur*—RR. PP. F. Durocher, F. A. Grenier, H. Pinet, O.M.J.

## DISTRICT DE QUEBEC—ISLE D'ORLEANS.

*St. Pierre*—MM. Jos. Tardif.

*St. Laurent*—J. Naud.

*St. Jean*—A. Gosselin.

*St. Francois*—T. F. Destroismaisons.

*Ste. Famille*—G. H. Besserer.

## COTE DU NORD.

*Grandines*—G. S. Derome.

*St. Casimir*—N. Guertin.

*Deschambault et St. Alban*—C. E. Polre.

*Cop-Santo*—E. Morin.

*St. Basile*—J. Sasseville.

*Beureville*—Z. Gingras.

*Pointe-aux-Trembles*—L. E. Parent.

*St. Raymond*—P. J. Bedard.

*St. Augustin*—A. Milette.

*St. Catherine*—W. Dunn.

*St. Foye*—P. Huot.

*Ancienne-Lordet*—J. Loberge.

*St. Ambroise*—F. Boucher.

*Charlebourg*—E. Payment.

*Lac Beauport et Lapal*—O. Paradis.

*Valcartier et Stoneham*—P. T. Clarke.

*Beauport*—J. Langevin.

*Ange Gardien*—F. X. Leduc; J. Asselin, anc. cure.

*Chateau-Richer*—E. E. Parant.

*St. Anne*—P. Garipey.

*St. Pierre*—E. Richard.

*St. Joachim*—L. Provencher.

*Petite-Riviere*—T. Larouche.

*Baie St. Paul*—M. Chauvin; L. Otisse, Vicair.

*St. Urbain*—P. Clement.

*St. Agnes*—J. Lagneux.

*Boulements*—C. Gagnon; G. Beaulen, Vicair.

*Ile-aux-Coudres*—J. B. Pelletier.

*St. Irene*—C. Pouliot.

*Malabar*—A. Beaudry.

*St. Fidel*, etc.—E. Morissette.

*Chicoutimi*—F. A. Blouin.

*Grand Brule*—A. Casgrain.

*Grande-Baie*—L. Gûl.

*Les Escoumins, les postes du roi*—RR.

PP. Babel and Arnaud.

*Labrador*—H. Pinet.

## COTE DU SUD.

*St. Jean Deschailons*—L. Noel.

*Lobiniere*—E. Faucher.

*Ste Croix et St. Flavien*—S. Belleau; B. Desrochers.

*St. Antoine*—P. Beland; B. Robin.

*St. Nicolas*—E. Baillargeon.

*Haltjag*, etc.—J. M. Bernier.

*St. Sophie*—F. Plamondon.

*St. Giles*, etc.—W. Richardson.

*St. Julie*—J. Beland.

*Somerset*, etc.—C. Trudel.

*Leeds*, etc.—F. McDonald.

*St. Silvestre*—J. O'Grady; M. Dowling.

*St. Jean Chrysostome*—P. Beaumont.

*St. Romuald*—P. Sax.

*N. D. de Levy*—J. D. Deziel; B. Macgauran, G. Gaudin.

*Pointe-Lewy*—J. H. Routier; J. B. Cote.

*St. Henri*—J. B. Grenier; J. P. Lefrançois, anc. cure; J. Couture, anc. cure.

*St. Lambert*—O. Brunet.

*St. Eulore*—L. Poulin.

*St. Anselme*—J. B. Bernier.

*Ste. Marie de la Beauce*—L. Proulx.

*St. Elezer*—L. H. Grenier.

*St. Bernard*—E. Moore.

*St. Joseph de la Beauce*—D. Martineau.

*St. Frederic*—F. Caron.

*St. Francois de la Beauce*—F. X. Tessier.

*Lambton*—N. Godbout.

*Versyth*, etc.—E. Begin.

*Tring*—C. Roy.

*St. George*—A. Campeau.

*Frampton*—M. Kerrigan.

*St. Claire*—L. F. Bernard; J. Rioux, Vicair.

*St. Marguerite*—E. Halle.

*St. Henedane*—Chs. Beaumont.

*St. Gervais*—P. Pouliot; E. V. Dion, Vicair.

*St. Lazare*—E. Dufour.

*St. Charles*—P. Villeneuve; A. Mailoux, V. G.

*Beaumont*—L. Lahaie.

*St. Michel*—N. C. Fortier.

*St. Valer*—A. L. Proulx.

*St. Raphael*, etc.—J. B. Perras.

*Berthier*—J. Bonenfant.

*St. Francois Riv du Sud*—L. L. Belleisle.

*St. Pierre Riv du Sud*—Z. Sirois.

*St. Thomas*—J. L. Beaubien; N. Leclair, Vicair.

*Ile-aux-Grues*—C. Tardif.

*Cop St. Ignace*—J. E. Cedil.

*Islet et St. Cyrille*—F. P. Delage.

*St. Jean Port-Joli*—L. Parent; M. Fortin, Vicair.

*St. Roch des Aulnets*—D. H. Tetu; Jos. Berube, Vicair.

## DISTRICT DE KAMOURASKA.

*St. Anne Lapocatiere*—L. A. Bourret.

*Riviere-Quelle*—C. Begin.

*St. Paome et N. D. Mont Carmel*—F. X. Begin.

*St. Denis*—E. Quartier.

*Kamouraska*—N. Hebert; F. O. Hebert, Assistant.

*St. Paschal*—P. Patry; C. Gauvreau, Vicair General.

*St. Alexandre*—J. Matte.

*St. Helene*—I. Doucet.

*St. Andre*—N. Doucet.

*Riviere-du-Loup*, etc.—N. Beaubien.

*Cacouna*—J. C. Cloutier.

*St. Modeste*—H. Potvin.

*St. Arsen*—N. Belanger.

*Ile-Verte*—J. B. Gagnon.

*St. Eloi*—T. A. De Gaspe.

*Trois-Pistoles*—Deon Roy.

*St. Simon*—G. S. Marceau.

*St. Cecile*—L. Marceau.

*Rimouski*—C. Tanguay.

*St. Luc*—G. Nadeau.

*St. Flavie*—M. Duguy.

*Mitis*—J. B. Blanchette.

*Matane*, etc.—P. Boucher.

## DISTRICT DE GASPE,

*Ste Anne des Monts*, etc.—E. Rousseau.

*Riviere au Renard*, etc.—F. Oliva.

*Douglstown*, etc.—E. S. Fafard.

*Perce*, etc.—N. Gingras.

*Grande-Riviere*, etc.—L. Desjardins.

*Paspébie*, etc.—E. P. Lapointe.

*Bonaventure*, etc.—J. L. Alain.

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*Chaplain des Ursulines*—M. F. G. Lorange, Vicair General.

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## COTE DU NORD.

*St. Didace*—F. Turgeon.

*Muskingonge et St. Justin*—G. Ed. Bois.

*St. Ursule*—A. Mayrand.

*St. Paulin*—J. H. Lottinville.

*Riviere du Loup*—J. Boucher; J. Lebourdon, L. Marcoux, anc. cures.

*St. Louis*—L. Aubry.

*Yamachiche*—J. H. Dorion.

*St. Sever*—R. A. Noisoux, desservant.

*St. Barnabe*—J. E. Sirois.

*Pointe du Lac*—D. Paradis.

*Cap de la Magdelaine*—L. O. Deslèts.

*St. Maurice*—T. O. Prince.

*Champlain*—D. M. Marcoux.

*St. Narcisse*—A. Charest.

*Batiscan*—W. Frechette.

*St. Genevieve*—F. H. Cote.

*St. Stanislas et St. Juste*—J. B. Olescamp.

## COTE DU NORD.

*St. Prosper*—L. Sourigny.

*St. Anne de la Perade*—A. Dupuis; T. Lacoursiere, Vicair.

## COTE DU SUD.

*St. Pierre les Becquets*—Jos. Bailey; A. Leclerc, ancien. cure.

*Gentilly*—L. H. Hostie.

*St. Gertrude*—P. de Villers.

*Beccancourt*—L. S. Malo.

*St. Gregoire*—J. Harper; C. Z. Garceau, Vicair.

*St. Pierre, Celestin*—J. C. Marquis.

*Nicolet*—Z. Rousseau.

*Baie du Febvre*—M. Carrier.

*St. Zephirin*—A. Marcon.

*St. Thomas de Pierreville et le Village des Abenakis*—J. Maureault.

*St. Francois du Lac*—J. Paradis.

*St. Michel d'Yamaska*—C. J. Lebrun.

*St. David de Deguire*—T. Bta. Chartre.

*St. Guillaume d'Upton*—N. Keroach.

*Drammondville*, etc.—O. Belcourt.

*Shipton*, etc.—L. Trahan.

*Durham*, etc.—A. H. Lasserage, desservant.

*Wotton*, etc.—G. Duhault.

*Kingsley*—J. B. Leclerc.

*St. Christophe*, etc.—Ph. H. Suzor; A. Bouchard, Vicair.

*St. Norbert d'Arthabaska*—P. Roy.

*Stanfold*, etc.—N. Pelletier.

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Monsieur J. Larocque, Evêque de Cydonia, Coad.

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*Collège des Jésuites*—RR. PP. Martin, A. Havequez, A. Larcher, Vignon, Onellet, Vetter, O. Reilly, Hersen, Cicatery, Michel, Regnier.

*Noviciat des Jésuits au Sault au Roc-collet*—E. Sacher, Desgardins.

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*Collège de Chambly*—P. M. Mignault, Supérieur, F. T. Lahaye, Directeur.

*Collège de l'Assomption*—A. Dupuis, Direct., N. Barret, Vezina, Laporte.

*Collège de Ste. Thérèse*—S. Tasse, Supérieur, Duquet, Procureur, L. Dage-nais, H. A. Verrean.

*Collège de l'Industrie*—E. Champag-neur, Supérieur, P. Lajoie, Directeur.

*Collège Masson*—O. Renaud, Directeur.

*Coteau St. Louis*—Institut des Sourds et Muets, C. I. Lagorce.

ISLE DE MONTREAL.

*St. Laurent*—MM. St. Germain; Veni-ard, vicaire.

*Sup. des Freres St. Joseph*—J. Reze.

*St. Genevieve*—L. Lofebvre.

*St. Anne*—J. Lasnier.

*Pointe Claire*—L. Pominville.

*Lachine*—A. Duranseau.

*Longue-Pointe*—J. B. Drapeau; Eug. Desmarais, vicaire.

*Pointe-aux-Trembles*—P. Porlier.

*Riv. des Prairies*—L. J. Martel.

*Sault-au-Roccollet*—J. J. Vinet.

*Isle Bizard*—Quevillon.

*Isle Perrot*—C. Aubry.

ISLE JESUS.

*St. Martin*—MM. P. C. Dube.

*St. Rose*—P. Brunet.

*St. Vincent*—N. Lavallee; L. Piette, vicaire.

*Chap. des D. S. C.*—E. Lavoie.

*St. Francois de Sales*—A. O. Giroux.

COTE DU NORD.

*St. Barthe*—T. V. Papineau; R. Four-nier, vicaire.

*Berthier*—J. F. Gagnon; Belair, vicaire.

*Isle du Pads*—T. Fillatrouit.

*St. Culbert*—A. Fiset.

*St. Gabriel*—Jos. Brissette.

*St. Felix*—J. S. Aubin.

*St. Jean de Matha*—Ance.

*St. Thomas*—C. Lebel.

*Industrie*—A. Manseau; F. Richard, vicaire.

*St. Elisabeth*—L. Guyon.

*St. Norbert*—T. E. Dagenais.

*Lavaltrie*—H. Marcotte.

*Lanoraie*—J. O. Giroux.

*St. Sulpice*—Et. Birs.

*St. Paul*—T. L. Brassard.

*Kildare*—D. Laporte.

*St. Melanie*—F. Jeannotte.

*Repenigny*—J. B. Labelle; F. et E. Labelle, Anciens Cures.

*L'Assomption*—F. Dorval.

*St. Jacques de l'Assomption*—J. R. Pare; J. Ferrault, Vic.

*Chap. des sœurs de Ste. Anne*—D. Marechal.

*St. Liguori*—J. Barrette.

*St. Alexis*—C. Clement.

*St. Julienne*—C. Loranger.

*Rawdon*—J. Quinn.

*St. Alphonse*—

*St. Roch de l'Assomption*—Et. Hicks.

*St. Lin*—T. Hurteau.

*St. Calixte*—H. Morin.

*St. Esprit*—M. Charron.

*St. Henry*—J. M. Chevigny; L. Gagne, Ancien Cure.

*Lachenais*—E. Normandin; M. Morin, Ancien Cure.

*Terrebonne*—A. Theberge.

*St. Anne des Plaines*—C. Champoux.

*St. Jerome*—M. Brunet.

*St. Sophie*—D. J. Brosnan.

*St. Saviour*—J. Watier.

*St. Colomban*—J. Falvey.

*St. Therese*—J. Duquet.

*St. Janvier*—S. Theberge.

*St. Augustin*—J. B. Champeau.

*St. Eustache*—P. Gastineau; C. Le-febvre, vicaire.

*St. Benoît*—A. F. Groulx.

*St. Placide*—Alfred Toupin.

*St. Scholastique*—V. Plinguet; [E. Bo-nin, Ancien Cure.

*St. Andre*—A. Thibaudier.

*St. Hermas*—P. Poulin.

*Vandrevail*—P. Archambault; N. Per-rault, vicaire.

*Rigaud*—P. Belanger.

*St. Marthe*—A. J. Martineau.

*Les Cedres*—M. Roux.

*Coteau du Lac*—T. Brassard.

*St. Clément*—E. Marsolais.

*St. Polycarpe*—B. F. Cholette; Bour-geault, vicaire.

*St. Zotique*—C. Dufour.

*St. Regis*—F. X. Marcoux.

*St. Anicet*—I. Poirier.

*St. Timothee*—J. Archambault; L. Ga-riepy, vicaire.

*St. Clement*—D. Charland; Perrault, vicaire.

*St. Louis de Gonz.*—J. Seguin.

*St. Martine*—E. Blyth.

*St. Urban*—U. Archambault.

*St. Jean Chrysostome*—H. Beaudry; M. Caisse, vicaire.

*Ormstown, etc.*—E. Doyle.

*Chateauguay*—J. Deguy.

*St. Philomene*—L. Turcot.

*St. Isidore*—N. Trudel.

*Sault St. Louis*—P. Antoine.

*St. Philippe*—A. Proulx.

*St. Edouard*—L. J. Huot, vicaire; Ed. Barjard.

*St. Michel*—M. Foisy.

*Sherrington*—J. Graton.

*St. Constant*—C. L. Vinet.

*St. Remi*—P. Bedard; J. B. Lemonde, vicaire.

*St. Jean Dorch*—C. Laroque; M. Qui-tal, Ancien Cure.

*St. Luc*—Menard, Cure.

*Blairfordie*—R. Robert.

*St. Jacques Le Min.*—J. Morin.

*St. Cyprien*—C. F. Morrison; Chagnon, vicaire.

*St. Valentine*—L. Lussier.

*St. Bernard*—F. Rochette.

*Laprairie*—J. Gravel; F. X. Bourbon-nais, vicaire.

*Longueuil*—G. Thibault; A. Thibault, vicaire.

*Ch. des Sœurs J. M.*—T. Caron.

*Boucherville*—T. Pepin; D. Berard, vicaire.

*St. Bruno*—M. Piette.

*Varenes*—Jos. Desautels; T. Berard, vicaire.

*St. Julie*—J. Theoret.

*Vercheres*—R. O. Bruneau; Z. Gascon, vicaire.

*Centre-ville*—F. L'Houeix.

*St. Antoine*—M. Cusson.

*St. Marc*—J. E. Leveque.

*Belair*—E. Durocher.

*Chambly*—P. M. Mignault; J. O. Chi-coine, vicaire.

## DIOCESE DE ST. HYACINTHE.

Mgr. J. C. Prince, Evêque de St. Hyacinthe, Evêché; et Paroisse de St. Hyacinthe.

MM. P. Lafrance, G. Marchesseau, Procureur; L. Z. Moreau, Secrétaire; G. L. Chevrefils, P. Eve, Sous Secrétaire.

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*Sorel*—J. M. Limoges; R. Larne, Vi-caire.

*St. Victoire*—A. Lemay.

*St. Ours*—J. B. Belanger.

*St. Dents*—F. Demers, V. G.

*St. Charles*—P. J. Crevier.

*St. Hilaire*—O. Monet; A. Brais, anc. cure.

*St. Mathias*—L. B. Brien.

*St. Athanase*—J. B. Dupuy.

*St. George*—T. St. Aubin.

*Stanbridge*—B. J. Leclair.

*St. Alexandre*—O. Desorey.

*St. Gregoire*—J. H. Noiseux.

*St. Brigid*—H. Drolet.

*St. Marie*—E. Crevier, V. G.; G. S. Kerton, vicaire.

*St. Jean Baptiste*—S. C. Hottli.

*St. Damase*—F. X. Brunet.

*Presentation*—J. Beauregard.

*St. Barnabe*—N. Hardy.

*St. Jude*—J. Battazard.

*St. Anne*—E. Lecours; J. Z. Dumontier, vicaire.

*St. Hugues*—L. M. Archambault; J. Gaboury, vicaire.

*St. Simon*—H. L. Gironard.

*St. Rosalie*—J. Desnoyers.

*St. Dominique*—P. A. Sylvestre.

*St. Pie*—J. Crevier.

*St. Osaire*—J. A. Provençal; M. Go-rard, vicaire.

*Furnham*—T. H. Clement.

*Dunham*—W. Fitzgerald.

*Granby*—J. Quin.

*Stukely*—F. Tremblay.

*Ely*—J. Leblanc.

*Stanstead*—O. Pelletier.

*Sherbrooke*—A. E. Dufresno; C. E. For-tier, vicaire.

*Roslon*—J. Michon.

*Milton*—F. Refoin.

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Rev. Pere Aubert, Vic. Gen.

*College of Bytown*—Rev. J. Tabaret, President; Rev. A. Soulerin, Professeur de Rhetorique; Rev. Hector Mauroist, Professeur de Belles Lettres et de Mathématiques; Rev. John Gillie, Professeur de Method. Regents—Thomas Mangau, Professeur d'Anglais; Pierre Collins, do.; François Duhamel, Professeur de Français; P. O'Brien, Surveillant.

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*Mission des Chantiers*.—R.K. Medard Bourassa; Fr. Reboul.

*Cathedrale de Bytown*.—Damase Dandurand Cure d'Office; Michael Molloy, P. Moloney.

*East Hawkesbury*.—Joseph Collins.

*L'Original*.—Ant. O'Malley; Aug. Ebrard, Vicaire.

*Plantagenet*.—Louis Almeras; Joseph Starkondries, Pretre Assistant.

*Cumberland*.—Joseph Michel.

*Glocester*.—Thomas O'Boyle; J. Hand, Vicaire.

*Richmond*.—P. O'Connell.

*Huntly*.—Ed. Vaughan.

*Fitz Roy*.—Bernard McFeely.

*Renfrew*.—Mich. Byrne.

*Broomly*.—James Strain.

*Pembroke*.—Mich. Lynch.

*Alumett's Island*.—James Lynch.

*Cahome*.—Louis Ouellet.

*Portage du Fort*.—Joseph Bouvier.

*Aylmer*.—Mich. Lynch.

*Chelsea*.—James Hughes.

*La Peche*.—Fr. Lauzier.

*Wakefield*.—Pat. McGoey.

*Riviere du Desert*.—Regis Deleage, F. Andrieux, Jos. Reboul.

*Catineau*.—Louis S. Ginguet.

*Buckingham*.—John Brady.

*St. Andre Avellan*.—Joseph David.

*Bon Secours (Petite Nation)* Arthur Mignault.

#### DIOCESE OF KINGSTON.

Right Rev. R. Gaulin, Bishop of Kingston, (Infirm.)

Rt. Rev. P. Phelan, Bishop of Carthage, Administrator Apostolic of the Diocese of Kingston.

*Kingston*.—Very Rev. P. Dollard, V.G., Rev. J. S. O'Connor, Secretary, Rev. Michael Clune, Very Rev. Angus McDonnell, V. G. Chaplain of Provincial Penitentiary.

*Regiopolis College*.—V. R. Aug. McDonnell, Professor of Theology; John O'Brien, Henry Begins, Professors.

*St. Raphael*.—Very Rev. John McDonald, V. G.

*Pictou*.—Murt Lalor.

*Belleville*.—Michael Brennan.

*St. Andrews*.—G. Hay.

*Perth*.—J. H. McDonough.

*Smith's Falls*.—T. Smith.

*Tyandenagua*.—C. Burk.

*Prescott*.—Edward P. Roche.

*Brockville*.—Oliver Kelly.

*Cobourg*.—Michael Timlin.

*Kemptville*.—Daniel Farrelly.

*Laborough*.—Patrick McEvay.

*Cornwall*.—Eneas McDonald.

*Hungerford*.—E. B. Lalor.

*Peterborough*.—John Farrell.

*Lindsay*.—James Chisholm, D.D.

*Winchester, etc.*.—Bernard Coyle.

*Camden*.—Bernard Higgins.

*Bedford*.—John Foley; P. O'Reilly, (Infirm.)

*Trenton*.—H. Brettargh.

*Gananoque*.—J. R. Rossiter.

*Duro*.—Michael Macky.

*Aphodet*.—James Farrelly.

*Emily*.—John Burk.

*Wolfe Island*.—John Foley.

*Port Hope*.—Kyan O'Keefe.

*Lochiel*.—John Meade.

*Alexandria*.—John McLachlan.

*Napanee*.—Thomas McMahon.

*Williamstown*.—F. McDonagh.

*Kingston*.—Thomas Walsh, Jas. Quinlan, Alex. McDonnell, (Infirm.)

*Sheffield*.—John Gallagher.

#### DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

Right Reverend Arnaud Franel Mary De Charbonnel, Bishop of Toronto; Very Revs. E. Gordon and P. Point, Vicars General; Ven. and Rev. P. Molony, Archdeacon.

*Cathedral of St. Michael*.—Right Rev. A. F. M. DeCharbonnel; Revs. J. M. Bruyere, J. Joyce, and F. Wardy.

*St. Paul's*.—Thomas Fitzhenry.

*St. Mary's*.—John O'Neill.

*College of St. Michael*.—J. M. Soulerin, Superior; J. Malbos, Treasurer; P. Molony W. Flannery and C. Vincent, Professors; George Northgraves, M. Rooney, M. J. O'Dea, and Charles Livermann, Ecclesiastics.

*Oshawa*.—J. B. Proulx.

*Adjala*.—X. Pourret.

*Toronto Gore*.—Eugene O'Reilly.

*Niagara and Snapp*.—Louis Musart.

*St. Catharines*.—B. Grattan and P. Conway.

*Hamilton*.—Edward Gordon, V.G., and A. Caiaon.

*Dundas*.—J. O'Reilly.

*Brantford*.—J. Ryan.

*Ingersoll*.—R. Kelcher.

*London*.—T. Kirwin, Rural Dean, and Peter Crennan.

*St. Thomas*.—J. D. Ryan.

*Chatham*.—J. V. Jaffe, S. J.

*Raleigh*.—M. Raynel.

*Amherstburgh*.—M. J. Daudet; C. Angelvi.

*Sandwich*.—P. Point V. G., S. J.; J. Maingul, S. J.; J. Grinau, S. J.; P. Corneilian, S. J.

*Goderich*.—Peter Schneider.

*Manitowlin*.—J. Iianipaux, S. J.; N. Point, S. J.

*Sault Ste Marie*.—J. B. Menet, S. J., A. Kohler, S. J.

*Missions of Lake Superior*.—D. Duranquet, S. J.; P. Chone, S. J.

*Penanguishene*.—Claude Ternet.

*Wellesley*.—C. Mesner, St. Clement.

*New Germany*.—J. B. Baumgartner.

*Orillia*.—J. F. Synnot.

*Brook*.—J. Walsh.

*Barrie*.—J. Jamot and J. Hoban.

*Stratford*.—P. Kearney.

*Wetumseth*.—Rattigan.

*Tilcom*.—R. F. Ebner, S. J., St. Agatha.

*Gulph*.—J. Holzer, S. J.; F. Matoga, S. J.

*Diocesan Missionaries*.—John McNeill, M. Monaco.

Retired at Sandwich.—A. Vervais.

Superannuated.—J. O'Flynn.

#### Presbyterian Church of Canada.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Synod meets at Kingston on last Wednesday of May, 1856.

Rev. Alexander Mackid, Goderich, Moderator.

Rev. Andrew Bell, L'Original, Synod Clerk.

John Cameron, Esq., Toronto, Treasurer.

#### MONTREAL PRESBYTERY.

Meets at Montreal on the First Wednesday of February, May, August and November.

Thomas Haig, Beauharnois, Clerk.

*Montreal, St. Andrews*.—A. Mathieson, D.D.

*Chatham and Grenville*.—Wm. Mair.

*Ormslow*.—James Anderson.

*Georgetown*.—James C. Muir.

*Quebec, St. Andrews*.—John Cook, D.D.

*Lachine*.—William Simpson.

*Hemmingford*.—John Merlin.

*Huntingdon*.—Alexander Wallace, A.B.

*Montreal, St. Paul's*.—R. McGill, D.D.

*New Richmond*.—John Davidson.

*St. Louis*.—James T. Paul.

*Beauharnois*.—Thomas Haig.

*Melbourne*.—Thomas Morrison.

*Valcartier*.—David Shanks.

*Beech Ridge*.—John McDonald.

*Point Levi*.—Duncan Anderson, A.M.

*Three Rivers*.—George D. Ferguson.

*Vacant Charges*.—Norvaltown & Russelltown, Laprairie, Dundee.

*French Missionary within the bounds of Presbytery*.—T. J. Charbonnel.

#### PRESBYTERY OF GLENGARY.

Meets on the Third Wednesday of January, May and September.

T. McPherson, A.M., Lancaster, Clerk.

*Cornwall*.—Hugh Urquhart, A.M.

*Lancaster*.—Thomas McPherson, A.M.

*Cote St. George*.—Eneas McLean.

*Finch*.—Donald Munro.

*Williamsburgh*.—Thomas Scott.

*L'Original et Plantagenet*.—A. Bell.

*Osabruck*.—Robert Dobie.

*Vacant Charges*.—Williamstown, Martintown, Lochiel, Indian Lands, Cooteau du Lac, Vankleek Hill, Dalhousie Mills.

#### PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

Meets at Hamilton on the Second Wednesday in January, May and September.

John B. Mowat, A.M., Niagara, Clerk.

*Goderich*.—Alexander Mackid.

*Guelph*.—Colin Gregor.

*Stratford et N. Easthope*.—W. Bell, A.M.

*Simcoe*.—George Bell, A.B.

*Niagara*.—John B. Mowat, A.M.

*Galt*.—Hamilton Gibson.

*Chatham*.—John Robb.

*Woodstock and Norwich*.—F. P. Sim.

*Salfleet and Binbrook*.—William Johnson, A.M.

*Dundas et Ancaster*.—Kenneth McLennan, A.B.

*London*.—John Skinner, D.D.

*Hamilton*.—Robert Burnet.

*North Dorchester*.—W. McEwen, A.M.

*Wawanosh*.—James Stewart.

*Westminster*.—James McEwen, A.M.

*Woodrich*.—James Thom.

*Fergus*.—George MacDonnell.

*Vacant Charges*.—Nelson and Waterdown, Williams, Amherstburgh Clinton, Dover, Lynedoch, St. Thomas, Wellesley, Brantford, Puslinch, Yarmouth, Aldborough, Kincardine, Arthur, Elderslie, Greenock & Culross.

*Retired Ministers*.—William King and George McClatchy.

#### PRESBYTERY OF BATHURST.

Meets at Perth and Ottawa City alternately on the Second Wednesday in January, May and September.

William Bain, A.M., Perth, Clerk.

*Perth 1st Church*.—William Bell, A.M.

*South Gover*.—Joseph Anderson, A.M.

*Pakenham*.—Alexander Mann, A.M.

*Killey*.—David Evans.

*Lanark*.—Thomas Fraser.

*Perth, St. Andrew's*.—Wm. Bain, A.M.

*Ramsay*.—John McMorien.

*Bytown*.—Alexander Spence.

*Smith's Falls*.—Solomon Mylne.

*Brockville*.—John Whyte.

*Beckwith*.—Duncan Morrison.

*McNab & Horton*—G. Thompson, A.M.  
*Richmond*—Peter Lindsay.  
*Litchfield*—John Lindsay.  
*Vacant Charges*—Cumberland & Buckingham, Huntley.  
*Ordained Missionary*—James Sinclair.

## PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.

Meets at Kingston on the First Wednesday of every month.  
*George Weir*, A.M., Kingston, Clerk.  
*Kingston*—John Machar, D.D.  
*Seymour*—Robert Neill.  
*Queen's College*—J. Williamson, LL.D., John Smith, A.M., James George.  
*Belleville*—Archibald Walker.  
*Vacant Charge*—Camden.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

Meets at Toronto on the Third Tuesday of February, May, August and November.  
*J. Barclay*, D.D., Toronto, Clerk.  
*Pickering*—Peter McNaughton, A.M.  
*Egving & Milton*—Peter Ferguson.  
*King*—John Tawse, A.M.  
*Chinguacousy*—Thomas Johnson.  
*Hono*—Alexander Lewis.  
*Eldon*—John McMurchy.  
*Toronto*—John Barclay, D.D.  
*Gwillimbury West*—Alexander Ross.  
*Clarke and Hope*—Samuel Porter.  
*Hornby*—William Barr.  
*Northwasaaga*—John Campbell, A.M.  
*Thora*—David Watson, A.M.  
*Darlington*—John H. McKerras, A.M.  
*Mumrum*—Archibald Colquhoun.  
*Scott and Uxbridge*—William Cleland.  
*Newmarket*—John Brown.  
*Markham*—James Gordon, A.M.  
*Scarboro'*—James Bain.  
*Vacant Charges*—Vaughan, Brock and Reach.

## Synod of the Presbyterian Church of Canada.

*Officers of Synod, 1855-6.*—Rev. Thos. Lowry, Bradford, Moderator; Rev. W. Reid, Toronto, Clerk of Synod, and General Agent for Schemes of Church.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

*Toronto, Knox's Church*—R. Burns, D.D.  
*Whitby*—James Findlay.  
*West Gwillimbury*—Thomas Lowry.  
*Vaughan*—William Meldrum.  
*Chinguacousy*—A. T. Holmes.  
*York Mills*—Thomas Wightman.  
*Thorah and Eldon*—John McTavish.  
*Acorn*—John Mc Lachlan.  
*Oakville*—James Nisbet.  
*Streeville*—Robert Ure.  
*Oro and Orillia*—John Gray.  
*Union & Norval*—J. Alexander, A.M.  
*King*—James Adams.  
*Barrie and Innisfil*—Rob. McKenzie.  
*Scarboro*—John Laing.  
*Red River*—John Black.  
*M. Willis*, D.D., Professor of Theology, Knox's College; G. P. Young, do.  
*James Harris*, without charge.  
*W. Reid*, Synod Clerk, &c.  
*T. Wightman*, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF COBOURG.

*Cobourg*—Donald McLeod.  
*South Cavan*—James Douglass.  
*Peterboro*—John M. Roger.  
*Grafton and Colborne*—J. W. Smith.  
*Darlington*—John Smith.  
*Baltimore and Coldsprings*—W. J. McKenzie.  
*Otonabee*—Francis Andrews.  
*Ontaright and Manners*—Rob. Boag.  
*North Cavan*—William Blain.  
*Norwood*—James Dowie.  
*Trenton*—J. Thompson.  
*J. W. Smith*, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.

*Gananoque*—Henry Gordon.  
*Demorestville*—James Rogers.  
*Belleville*—William Gregg, A.M.  
*Kingston, Chalmers Church*—  
 " *Brock Street*—And. Wilson.  
*Madoc*—James W. Chesnut.  
*Pictou*—Thomas Chambers.  
*W. Gregg*, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF BROCKVILLE &amp; OTTAWA.

*Prescott*—R. Boyd, A.M.  
*Brockville*—J. McMurray.  
*South Gower*—W. J. Macdowell.  
*Osgoode and Gloucester*—W. Lochead.  
*Dalhousie*—James Geggie.  
*Macnab and Horton*, S. C. Fraser, M.A.  
*Ottawa*—Thomas Wardrope.  
*Pembroke*—Andrew Melville.  
*Wakefield*—John Corbett.  
*Beckwith*—Peter Gray.  
*Perth*—James B. Duncan.  
*Aylmer and Nepean*—J. L. Gourlay.  
*Ramsay*—James Smith, M. A.  
*Bristol*—David Wardrope.  
*Without Charge*—W. Smart.  
*S. C. Fraser*, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.

*Metis*—W. McAlister.  
*Quebec*—W. B. Clark.  
*St. Therese de Blainville*—David Black.  
*Lachute*—Thomas Henry.  
*Indian Lands*—David Gordon.  
*Richmond*—R. C. Swinton, Missionary.  
*Osnabruck*—J. C. Quin.  
*Montreal, Cole Street*—D. Fraser, A.M.  
*St. Eustache*, &c.—William Scott.  
*Winstown*, &c.—Ewan McLean, Miss'y.  
*Lochiel*—Duncan Cameron.  
*Leeds*—James McConechy.  
*Cornwall*—Hugh Campbell.  
*Lancaster*, &c.—John Anderson.  
*Durham and St. Louis de Gonzague*—  
 Robert McArthur.  
*English River*—John Milne.  
*Laguerre*—J. Crombie.  
*Montreal, St. Gabriel Street*—A. F. Kemp  
 Rev. D. Fraser, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

*Zorra*—Donald McKenzie.  
*North Easthope*—Daniel Allan.  
*Stratford*—Thomas McPherson.  
*Eymondville*—William Graham.  
*Ingersoll*—Robert Wallace.  
*Elfrid and Mosa*—W. R. Sutherland.  
*Chatham*—Angus McColl.  
*Williams*—Lachlan McPherson.  
*Woodstock*—Wm. S. Ball.  
*Aldborough*—Duncan McMillan.  
*London*—John Scott.  
*Buxton*—William King.  
*Bracefield*—John Ross.  
*Woodstock*—Duncan McDiarmid.  
*Amherstburgh*—William McLaren.  
*Blandford*—Andrew Tolmie.  
*Plympton*—William Porterfield.  
*Sarnia*—David Walker.  
*Port Stanley*—William Doak.  
*Saugen*—James H. McNaughton.  
*J. Scott*, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

*Saltfleet and Dinbrook*—Geo. Cheyne.  
*Dundas*—M. Y. Stark.  
*Galt*—John Bayne, D.D.  
*Hamilton, Knox's Church*—R. Irvine.  
 " *McNab Street*—David Inglis.  
*Fergus*—George Smellie.  
*Cumminsville and Nairn*—A. McLean.  
*Guelph*—Samuel Young.  
*Owen's Sound*—John McKinnon.  
*Ayr*—Duncan McNuar.  
*Caledonia and Allan's Settlement*—Jas. Black.  
*Brantford*—John Alexander.  
*Nassagaueya*—Andrew J. McAuley.

*Niagara*—James Pirie.  
*Paris*—Andrew Stevens.  
*Wellesley*—John McKay.  
*Blenheim*—John Gillespie.  
*St. Catharines*—R. F. Burns.  
*M. Y. Stark*, Presbytery Clerk.

## United Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Next meeting of Synod to be held in Hamilton, on Tuesday, June 3, 1856, at halfpast seven o'clock, P.M.  
 Robert Torrance, Moderator.  
 William Fraser, Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

*Bethel, English Settlement*—J. Skinner.  
*London*—John J. A. Proudfoot, Clerk.  
*Warrensville, Brucefield*—John Logie.  
*Coderich*—John Fraser.  
*St. Mary's, Downie*—William Cavan.  
*Adelaide, Warrick*—William Deas.  
*McKillop*—Matthew Barr.  
*Harwich*—Alexander W. Waddell.  
*Ingersoll, Woodstock*—Archibald Logan.  
*Detroit, Mich.*—John Hogg.  
*Bayfield*—James Duncan.  
*Vacancies*—Westminster, Chatham, Hibbert, Flat Creek, Tilbury.

## PRESBYTERY OF PLAMBORO'.

*Plamboro', Dundas*—Thos. Christie.  
*Caledonia, Indiana, Oneida*—Andrew Ferrier, D.D.  
*West Dumfries*—Alexander Ritchie.  
*Beverly*—John Porteous, Clerk.  
*Chippawa*—William M. Christie.  
*Thorold*—William Dickson.  
*Ancaster*—John Lees.  
*Vacancies*—Hamilton, St. George, Dunville.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

*Toronto, 2nd*—John Taylor, M.D.  
*West Gwillimbury, Tecumseth, Essex*—  
 William Fraser.  
*Dunbarton & Canton*—Alex. Kennedy.  
*Chinguacousy, 1st & 2nd*—D. Couits.  
*Toronto, 1st*—John Jennings.  
*Richmond Hill*—James Dick, Clerk.  
*Toronto Township & Brampton*—James Pringle.  
*Vaughan, Albion*—Peter Glassford.  
*Vacancies*—Pickering, Caledon.

## PRESBYTERY OF CANADA EAST.

*Montreal*—William Taylor, D.D.  
*New Glasgow*—Alex. Lowden, Clerk.  
*Madrid, N.Y.*—John Morrison.  
*Lachute*—Walter Scott.  
*Huntingdon*—James Watson.  
*Vacancies*—Hemmingford, Shemington.

## PRESBYTERY OF LANARK.

*Smith's Falls*—William Aitken.  
*Peteroy Harbor, Torbolton*—Alexander Henderson, Clerk.  
*Vacancies*—Pakenham, Arnprior.

## PRESBYTERY OF DURHAM.

*Whitby*—R. H. Thornton, Clerk.  
*Port Hope*—John Cassie.  
*Clarke*—George Lawrence.  
*Emly, Manners, Ops*—John Ewing.  
*Murposa, Lindsay, Verulam*—Gilbert Tweedie.

*Ernestown, Fredericksburgh*—J. Scott.  
*Newton, Newcastle*—Wm. C. Young.  
*Amherst Island*—James Macintosh.  
*Vacancies*—Darlington, Oakhills.

## PRESBYTERY OF WELLINGTON.

*Elora*—John Duff.  
*Eramosa*, William Barrie.  
*Euphrasia, St. Vincent*—J. F. A. S. Fayette.  
*Guelph*—Robert Torrance, Clerk.  
*Lake Shore*—Robert Dewar.  
*Vacancies*—Esquesing, Brant, Sydenham, Sable River.

## PRESBYTERY OF BRANT.

*Blandford*—Joseph Scott.  
*Paris*—David Cav.  
*Blenheim*—George Murray.  
*Brantford*—Alexander A. Drummond,  
 Clerk.  
*Glenochville*—Robert Rodgers.  
*Northmorris*—John Dunbar.  
*Mount Pleasant*—Patrick Greig.

Wesleyan Methodist Church  
in Canada.

Enoch Wood, President of the Conference, and General Superintendent of Missions; John Ryerson, Co-Delegate; S. D. Rice, Secretary.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Toronto East*—John Gemley, John Bredin; Anson Green, D.D., Superannuated; George R. Sanderson, James Spencer, Egerton Ryerson, D.D., Lachlan Taylor.  
*Toronto West*—John Borland, Charles Lavell, George McKitchie.  
*Yonge Street*—Richard Jones, Benjamin Jones, J. Sanders; Horace Dean, Superannuated.  
*Humber*—Robert Lochead.  
*Brampton*—Samuel C. Philp, William Andrews.  
*Cooksville*—Benjamin Naukeville; Jonathan Scott, Supernumerary.  
*Whitby*—D. B. Madden, A. Brennan.  
*Markham*—Thomas Jeffers, R. Fowler; David Yeomans, Superannuated.  
*Nelson*—Thomas Campbell; D. Wright, Superannuated.  
*Milton*—John Hunt.  
*Georgetown*—John Law.  
*Stouffville*—Ashton Fletcher.  
*Prince Albert*—Thomas Demorest.  
 Richard Jones, Chairman.

## HAMILTON DISTRICT.

*Hamilton*—James Elliott, Ephraim B. Harper; S. Belton, Superannuated.  
*Dundas*—G. Goodson, E. H. Dewart.  
*Waterdown*—Joseph Messmore.  
*Glandford and Seneca*—T. Williams, R. Johnson.  
*Nanticoke*—J. Goodfellow, J. Wilson.  
*Dunnville*—Luther O. Rice.  
*Oxycott*—James Armstrong.  
*Grimsby*—S. Huntington, T. Cobb.  
*Stoney Creek*—John English; William Hlaw, Supernumerary.  
*Suspension Bridge*—Peter Ker, Superannuated.  
*St. Catharines*—Kennedy Creighton.  
*Thorold*—Thomas Bevirt, R. J. Foreman.  
*Drummondville*—Alexander T. Green.  
*Niagara*—G. N. A. F. T. Dixon.  
*Welland*—James Harris; John Baxter, Reuben E. Tupper, Superannuated.  
*Cainsville*—William Sutton.  
 Thomas Bevirt—Chairman.

## BRANTFORD DISTRICT.

*Brantford*—I. B. Howard; H. Elgar.  
*Mount Pleasant*—W. S. Griffin; R. Heyland, Superannuated; C. Byrne, Supernumerary.  
*Paris*—O. H. Ellsworth.  
*Woodstock*—W. McCullough, J. Shaw, John Wakefield.  
*St. George*—Thomas Fawcett.  
*Galt*—George Kennedy.  
*Ingersoll*—Ozias Barber, W. Williams.  
*Norwich*—Peter German, D. M. Hill.  
*Simcoe*—Joseph Shepley.  
*Dover*—E. M. Ryerson, Supernum'y.  
*Walsingham*—Matthew Swann; Matthias Holthby, Supernumerary.  
*Fredericksburg*—Isaac Crane.  
*Aylmer*—Francis Berry, Jas. Morgan.

*Vienna*—Edwin Clement.  
*New Credit*—Matthew Whiting.  
*Grand River*—W. Ryerson, P. Jones.  
 W. McCullough, Chairman.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—Henry Wilkinson, Jos. E. Sanderson.  
*London Circuit*—Thomas Cleghorn, J. W. Savage; E. Stoney, sup'd.  
*Westminster and Fingal*—John Hutchinson, T. Hoskin.  
*St. Thomas*—William Price; Thomas Harmon, superannuated.  
*Stratroy*—J. K. Williston.  
*Warwick*—Thomas Crews.  
*Port Stanley*—Francis Chapman.  
*Deconshire*—J. Webster, W. K. Morden.  
*Belmont*—William Savage.  
 Henry Wilkinson, Chairman.

## CHATHAM DISTRICT.

*Chatham*—N. F. English, W. Hawke.  
*Mount Elgin and Muncy*—E. Rose, J. Sunday, Abraham Sicksles.  
*Wardsville*—William Ames.  
*Wallaceburgh*—Aaron Miller.  
*Morpeth*—William Dignam, Richard Phelps, Superannuated.  
*Gosfield*—William Chapman.  
*Sandwich & Windsor*—Edward White.  
*Amherstburgh*—E. L. Koyle.  
*Port Sarnia*—John G. Laird, Thomas Pearson.  
*St. Clair*—Solomon Waldron.  
 Samuel Rose, Chairman.

## GUELPH DISTRICT.

*Guelph*—Lewis Warner, A. Edwards.  
*Etora*—Charles Sylvester.  
*Berlin and Bleuheim*—Thomas Robson, Andrew Smith.  
*Peel*—C. W. M. Gilbert, Ezra Adams, Superannuated.  
*Stratford*—George Case.  
*St. Mary's*—Henry Reid.  
*Clinton*—Alexander Campbell.  
*Goderich*—John S. Evans, James Berry.  
*Mitchell*—J. B. Aylesworth, M.D.  
*Kincardine*—S. D. Mandesley.  
*Arthur*—Thomas Lawson.  
*Mono*—Richard Pinch, Peter Empey.  
*Erin*—Robert Corson.  
*Wellesley*—William Glass.  
*Grey*—Jas. E. Dyer, J. Armstrong, 1st, Superannuated.  
*Morris*—John A. Dowler.  
*Wallace and Howick*—James Clarke.  
*Wawanosh* —  
*Mount Forest* —  
 Lewis Warner, Chairman.

## OWEN'S SOUND DISTRICT.

*Newash*—Conrad Vandusen.  
*Copoly's Bay* —  
*Owen's Sound*—Samuel Fear, W. M. C. Luke; John Neelands, Sup'y.  
*St. Vincent*—Thomas Culbert.  
*Saugen*—John Kahbeze.  
*Southampton*—William Richardson.  
*Derby*—George Jacques.  
*Darham*—Joseph Hill.  
*Walker's Mills*—William R. Dyre.  
*Praton*—John L. Kerr.  
*Ogryre*—David Hunt.  
*Bruce Mines*—Joseph Forsyth.  
*Garden River*—Geo. W. McDougall.  
*Lake Superior, North Shore*—George Blaker.  
 Conrad Vandusen, Chairman.

## HARRIE DISTRICT.

*Barrie*—John Douse.  
*Janitell*—Thomas Stobbs.  
*Bradford*—W. Young, W. McDonagh.  
*Coakstown*—John A. Williams.  
*Newmarket*—Wm. Willoughby, John S. Clarke.  
*Holland Landing*—George Cochran.

*Shale Island*—David Costellow.  
*Brock*—George T. Richardson.  
*Rama* —  
*Flos and Orilla*—Stephen Brownell, Alexander R. Campbell.  
*Penetanguishene Island and Beausoleil Island*—Edward Sallows.  
*French River* —  
*Collingwood Harcour*—Joel Briggs.  
 John Douse, Chairman.

## COBOURG DISTRICT.

*Cobourg*—George H. Davis; J. Beatty, Superannuated.  
*Victoria College*—Saml. S. Nelles, A.M., Principal; Samuel D. Rice, Governor.  
*Port Hope*—J. W. McCollum, George Briers.  
*Bowmanville*—Thos. Cosford, Samuel Tucker.  
*Newcastle*—William S. Blackstock.  
*Cartwright and Seegy*—T. Hanna.  
*Millbrook*—James Hughes, II. Blackstock, Supernumerary.  
*Peterborough*—W. H. Poole.  
*Smith*—Levi Vandenberg.  
*Rice Lake*—William Herkimer.  
*Atawick*—James Musgrove, Wm. Case.  
*Atawick Circuit*—James Iverson.  
*Colborne*—Charles Tuggart.  
*Lindsay*—J. C. Osborne, W. H. Laird.  
*Metcalfe*—William Briden.  
*Norwood*—George Carr, Amos E. Russ.  
*Keene*—Henry McDowell.  
 J. Musgrove, Chairman.

## BELLEVILLE DISTRICT.

*Belleville*—John Carrill.  
*Consecon*—M. Fawcett, P. German.  
*Pictou*—J. C. Slater, William Tomlin, Gilbert Miller, Daniel McMullen, Supernumeraries.  
*Sidney*—John Lever, David Johnson.  
*Brighton*—William McFadden, Jatez Bunting Keough.  
*Demorestville*—Vincent B. Howard, C. R. Allison, Superannuated.  
*Shannonville*—Nelson Brown.  
*Hungerford*—Michael Baxter.  
*Mudoc*—J. Sanderson; Stephen Miles, Superannuated.  
*Stirling*—John Black.  
*Percey and Seymour*—W. H. Williams, J. Youman's.  
 William McFadden, Chairman.

## KINGSTON DISTRICT.

*Kingston*—John Ryerson, G. Douglass, Henry Byers, Supernumerary.  
*Napanee*—G. F. Plat'er, A. Fletcher, Jr.  
*Wilton and Loughboro*—Francis Coleman, A. Dayman, G. J. Dingman.  
*Bath and Amherst Isle*—David C. Clappison, William Shannon.  
*Waterloo-Kingston*—William Philp.  
*Ganocowick*—Charles Turver.  
*Newborough*—William M. Pattysen.  
*Furnersville*—George Beynon, J. W. German.

*Newburgh*—Charles Fish.  
*Shefield*—John Mills.  
*Strattington*—J. Thompson.  
 John Ryerson, Co-Delegate, Chairman.

## BROCKVILLE DISTRICT.

*Brockville*—Richard Whiting.  
*Prescott*—Henry Lanton.  
*Maillard*—Asnah Hurlburt, E. Peake.  
*Perth*—David C. McDowell.  
*Kemyltrill*—James Greener; J. Mason; H. Sialer, Superannuated.  
*Mutida*—James Gray, John B. Armstrong.  
*Smith's Falls*—Sylvester Hurlburt; Wm. Brown, Supernumerary.  
*Carlton Place*—Joseph Reynolds.  
*Lancet Village and Sherbrooke*—Wm. Burns; A. Adams, Supernumerary.  
*Pactenham*—Robert Hobbs.

*Morriellville*—Robert Brewster.  
*Cornwall*—John Howes, Rich. Keegan.  
*Winchester*—Erastus Hurlburt.  
*Ashael Hurlburt*, Chairman.

## OTTAWA DISTRICT.

*Ottawa City*—James Brock.  
*Aylmer*—Robert Robinson.  
*Archebold*—William Coleman, John Bradon.  
*L'Original*—Wm. Morton, James Roy.  
*Lochaber*—David Hardie.  
*Osgoode*—William McGill, J. Latimer.  
*Gaitheau*—Silas Huntingdon.  
*Clarendon and Portage du Fort*—Luther Houghton, Wm. Scales.  
*Westmeath*—Richard Hammond.  
*Hudley*—Thomas McMullen.  
*Grenville*—John D. Pugh.  
*James Brock*, Chairman.

## MONTREAL DISTRICT.

*Montreal Centre*—Wellington Jeffers;  
 John Douglas, Supernumerary.  
*Montreal West*—George Young.  
*Montreal East*—Joseph Jones.  
*Rawdon and Wesleyville*—W. Creighton, James Morris.  
*St. John's*—Robert Cooney, A.M.  
*Chambly*—David Jennings.  
*Odeil Town*—Wm. Scott.  
*Hemmingford*—Richard Clarke.  
*Russelton*—Richard Wilson.  
*Huntington*—Isaac Barber, J. Sweet.  
*St. Andrews*—James H. Bishop, And. Armstrong.  
*Cavignall*—Wm. Hewitt.  
*Wellington Jeffers*, Chairman.

## QUEBEC DISTRICT.

*Quebec*—William Pollard.  
*Point Levi*—Wm. Hansford.  
*Three Rivers*—Wm. Steer.  
*Leeds*—John Armstrong.  
*Chaudiere*—Edward Cragg.  
*Melbourne*—T. W. Constable, B. Cole.  
*Dauville*—  
*Sherbrooke*—Benjamin Slight, A.M.  
*Eaton*—Robert Graham.  
*Dudswell*—  
*Gaspé*—E. F. Ingalls, Supernumerary.  
*Benjamin Slight*, A.M., Chairman.

## STANSTEAD DISTRICT.

*Stanstead*—Malcolm McDonald.  
*Compton*—John B. Selley, M.D.  
*Hatley*—  
*Coaticook*—John Pugh.  
*East Bolton*—Joseph Hewgill.  
*Shefford*—Gifford Dorey.  
*Granby*—  
*Dunham*—Rufus A. Flanders.  
 Samuel E. Phillips; Barnabas Hitchcock, Supernumerary.  
*Sutton*—Francis Hunt.  
*St. Armand*—James Norris.  
*Clarencville*—John Tomkins.  
*John Tomkins*, Chairman.

## HUDSON'S BAY TERRITORY.

*Norway House, Lake Winnipeg*—Thos. Hurlburt.  
*Oxford House*—Robert Brooking.  
*Lac-La-Poudre*—Allan Salt.  
*Edmonton House and Rocky Mountain*—Thomas Woolsey and H. Steinhaur.  
*Thomas Hurlburt*, Chairman.

## Methodist New Connection.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Toronto*—D. Savage.  
*Yorkville*—J. Dent.  
*Widchurch*—J. Caswell.  
*Trafalgar*—J. Simpson.  
*Caledon*—G. Langford.  
*Brook*—N. C. Gowan.  
*Milton*—W. Webb.  
*J. Caswell*, Chairman of District.

## HAMILTON DISTRICT.

*Hamilton*—W. McClure, J. Brennan, Supernumerary.  
*Ancaster*—D. Bales, J. Kettle, J. Haynes, Supernumerary.  
*Welland Canal*—E. Williams, W. Williams.  
*Barlon*—J. Wilkinson.  
*Nassagoyawa*—J. Bell.  
*Waterloo*—J. McAlister.  
*Cayuga*—Thomas Ogden.  
*David Erie Mission*—J. A. Miller.  
*W. McClure*, Chairman.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—J. H. Robinson, J. Scott.  
*London North*—W. Preston.  
*Howard*—B. Hsigh, W. Tindall.  
*Blanshard*—F. G. Weaver.  
*Goderich*—  
*Elfrid*—C. Curry.  
*Morris*—T. O. Adkins, J. Walker.  
*Colchester*—  
*J. H. Robinson*, Chairman.

## WATERFORD DISTRICT.

*Waterford*—T. Goldsmith, J. Hill, W. Ramage, Supernumerary.  
*St. Thomas*—H. B. Kershaw.  
*Malahide*—H. Wilkison.  
*Norwich*—Thomas Rump.  
*Thomas Goldsmith*, Chairman.

## JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.

*Lensdown*—W. Barnett, J. C. Warren, Supernumerary.  
*Elizabethtown*—D. D. Rolston.  
*Oxford*—W. Gundy.  
*Crosby*—T. Reid, J. Doel, J. Hales, Supernumerary.  
*Drummond*—  
*Marlborough*—J. Easkerville.  
*W. Gundy*, Chairman.

## CAVAN DISTRICT.

*Cavan*—John Histon.  
*Mauvers*—J. Yining, J. Crawford.  
*Newcastle*—W. Bothwell.  
*Prince Edward*—O. Whitcomb.  
*J. Histon*, Chairman.

## OWEN SOUND DISTRICT.

*Arthur*—A. Clark.  
*Durham*—T. M. Jeffries.  
*Sydenham*—J. Gaddis.  
*Sudhan pion*—S. Gundy.  
*Eldersley*—  
*Thomas M. Jeffries*, Chairman.

*Montreal*—J. C. Watts.  
*Conventional Officers*—J. H. Robinson, General Superintendent of Missions; W. McClure, Assistant do.; T. Lottridge, Treasurer of the Connexion; R. H. Brett, Financial Secretary; M. Aikman, Mission Secretary.

## Methodist Episcopal Church in Canada.

*John Reynolds*, Belleville, and *Philander Smith*, Brooklin, General Superintendants.

## NIAGARA ANNUAL CONFERENCE.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Isaac Brock Richardson*, Presiding Elder.  
*Darlington*—Jas Draper, Wm. Pirrifte.  
*Whitby*—R. B. Cook; C. W. Fraser, Supernannated.  
*Markham*—George Lawrence.  
*Newmarket*—George Smith.  
*Nelson*—A. L. Thurston.  
*Yonge Street*—H. Dockham; J. Richardson, Superannated.  
*Toronto*—J. Hayard.  
*Orangeville*—J. M. Collins.  
*Georgetown*—J. Gilray, C. Taylor.  
*Garafraxa*—J. Fester.

## NIAGARA DISTRICT.

*J. W. Jacobs*, Presiding Elder.  
*Hamilton*—G. Shephard, S. Morrison; T. Weester, Supernumerary.  
*Barlon*—W. D. Brown.  
*Niagara*—H. Taylor; E. Swazy, Supernumerary.  
*Willand*—J. Wood.  
*Camboro*—G. Bennett; H. Kelly.  
*Gainsboro*—E. Bartram.  
*Saltfleet*—W. F. Lowe.  
*Tuscarora*—S. Duncett.  
*Caledonia*—E. Brown.

## OXFORD DISTRICT.

*E. Bristol*—Presiding Elder.  
*Dumfries*—J. McLean; B. Markle, Supernannated; S. Steward, Supernumerary.  
*Blenheim*—J. Ormerod; W. Cape, Supernumerary.  
*Oakland*—E. Lounsbury; J. Owen, Supernannated.  
*Norwich*—J. Gitsen.  
*Straffordville*—A. E. Griffith.  
*Houghton*—Wm. Yokum.  
*Vienna*—J. Curtis; E. Harris, Supernannated.  
*Malahide*—W. D. Hughson; C. Pettis, Supernannated.  
*Dorchester*—L. P. Smith, M. Benson.  
*St. Mary's*—Thomas Dawes.  
*Oxford*—G. Abbs, S. J. Wright.  
*Embro*—A. Housburger.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*G. P. Harris*, Presiding Elder.  
*London Station*—J. Tufford; J. Bally, Supernannated.  
*London Circuit*—A. Jones; D. Culp, Supernannated.  
*Maitland*—N. A. Fraser.  
*Stanley*—J. W. Byam.  
*Southwood*—E. Draper.  
*Howard*—T. Atkinson.  
*Thames*—B. Lawrence.  
*St. Clair*—R. Yokum.  
*Bosanquet*—N. Roy.  
*Dover*—O. G. Collamore.

## HURON DISTRICT.

*W. Woodward*, Presiding Elder.  
*St. Vincent*—S. L. Kerr.  
*Durham*—R. L. Tindall.  
*Kincardine*—A. Bradshaw.  
*Collingwood*—M. D. Archer.  
*Durham*—W. Campbell.

## BAY QUINTE CONFERENCE.

## BAY QUINTE DISTRICT.

*J. Gardener*, Presiding Elder.  
*Hope Circuit*—W. Graham; T. Lewis, Supernannated.  
*Colouray*—A. McLaren; J. Gatchell, Supernannated.  
*Brighton*—J. F. Wilson, John Pomroy; S. W. Ladue, Supernannated.  
*Percy and Seymour*—W. E. Norman, E. H. Woodcock.  
*Rawdon*—John A. Rogers.  
*Huntingdon & Elzevir*—N. H. Howard.  
*Sidney*—S. Young.  
*Belleville*—D. Wilson; W. Bird, Agent for Belleville Seminary.  
*Howell*—B. W. Blanchard, J. Q. Adams; E. Orser, Supernumerary.  
*Consecon*—R. Sanderson.

## KINGSTON DISTRICT.

*Denson Smith*, Presiding Elder.  
*Tyendinaga*—H. Williams, J. Rombough; D. Brown, Supernumerary.  
*Napanee*—R. Earl.  
*Bay Quinte*—J. G. Bull, W. A. Sills; R. Perry, Supernannated.  
*Hinchbrook*—Thomas Plato.  
*Waterloo*—J. Tuke, W. H. Graham.  
*Kingston*—J. B. Aylsworth; J. H. Johnson, General Agent for Belleville Seminary.



Wolfe Island—J. N. D. West.  
 Gananoque and Escote—J. C. Burnell.  
 AUGUSTA DISTRICT.  
 A. Wright, Presiding Elder.  
 Brockville—P. P. Pomeroy.  
 Augusta—W. Brown.  
 Elizabethtown—H. Lane; G. Bissell,  
 Superannuated.  
 Farmersville—G. Jones.  
 Crosby—Daniel Pomroy.  
 Rideau—J. D. Bell.  
 Matilda and Stormont—J. W. Sills, A.  
 Hunt; M. Davy, Superannuated.  
 Winchester—Daniel Smith.  
 Ottawa and La Chute—D. N. Robinson,  
 C. W. Lent; J. McNally, Superannu-  
 merary.  
 Ottawa City—C. Manson.  
 Westmeath—James Smith.  
 Bonna Cheur and Eganville—J. P.  
 Sparrow; E. J. Feelford.

### Primitive Methodist Church in Canada.

The Conference of 1856, to be held at  
 Hamilton, April 11.  
 T. Adams, President.  
 E. Barrass, Secretary.

#### TORONTO DISTRICT.

Toronto—E. Barrass.  
 Yorkville—R. Cade.  
 Etobicoke—J. Garner, W. Gledhill, W.  
 Jolley, Sup.  
 Maricham—J. Lacey, T. Foster, J.  
 Clarke.  
 Darlington—J. Edgar.  
 Albion—J. Nattrass, J. Haldershaw.  
 Scarborough—R. Poultier.  
 Reach—W. Lyle, W. Cooke.  
 Kingston—T. Crompton, J. Markham.  
 Portland—J. Simpson, J. Milner.  
 Napanee—G. Wood.  
 Montreal ———

#### HAMILTON DISTRICT.

Brampton—B. Boyle, R. Stevenson;  
 Hamilton—W. Roe.  
 Walpole—W. J. Dean, R. Paintin, J. G.  
 Montgomery.  
 Blenheim—W. Newton.  
 Galt and Guelph—J. Davison, R. Paul.  
 Orangeville—T. Dudley.  
 Peel & Wellesley—S. Drifill, J. G. Mont-  
 gomery, R. Paintin, J. R. Swift, J.  
 Fowler, Sup.  
 Woodstock—R. Parsons.  
 London—W. Stephenson, R. Stephe-  
 nson.  
 Paris and Brantford—T. Adams.  
 Brant—W. Lomas.  
 Bosanquet—J. Ryder.  
 St. Vincent—T. Nattrass.

### Congregational Denomination.

The Annual Meeting of the Congrega-  
 tional Union of Canada, will be held  
 in Hamilton, on the Second Wed-  
 nesday in June, 1856.  
 W. F. Clarke, London, Chairman of  
 Union.  
 Kenneth M. Fenwick, Kingston, Secre-  
 tary and Treasurer.  
 Abbotsford & Granby—G. B. Beecher.  
 Albion—J. Wheeler.  
 Belleville—H. D. Powis.  
 Brantford—J. Wood.  
 Brock ———  
 Brockville—J. Fraser.  
 Brome & Ouananville—S. Rattray.  
 Brantmanville—Thomas Reikie.  
 Caledon—R. J. Williams.  
 Chingowansy—John McLean.  
 Cobourg—Thomas Snell.  
 Cold Springs—William Hayden.  
 Colpo's Bay ——— Sky.

Danville & Shepton—A. J. Parker.  
 Durham—D. Dunkerley.  
 Eaton—E. J. Sherrill.  
 Elora—James Middleton.  
 Eramosa—Enoch Barker.  
 Esquesing—J. Armour.  
 Georgetown, Trafalgar, Churchtown,  
 and Stewartown—J. Unsworth.  
 Georgeville & Potton—L. P. Adams.  
 Galtford ———  
 Hawkesbury—E. A. Noble.  
 Hamilton—E. Ebbs.  
 Indian Lands, Glengary—J. Campbell.  
 Inverness ———  
 Kingston—K. M. Fenwick.  
 Lanark, 1st Church—R. K. Black.  
 Lanark Village—H. Lancashire.  
 London—W. F. Clarke.  
 Markham—J. B. Robinson.  
 Martintown—J. McKillean.  
 Melbourne—Thomas Bayne.  
 Montreal, 1st Church—H. Wilkes, D.D.  
 Montreal, 2nd Church ———  
 Newcastle ———  
 Newmarket—T. Baker.  
 Nottawasaga—N. McKinnon.  
 Norwood ———  
 Owen Sound—L. Kribs.  
 Oro—A. Raymond.  
 Paris and Burford—J. Vincent.  
 Phillipsburgh—J. Buckham.  
 Port Sarnia ———  
 Port Stanley ———  
 Quebec—W. H. Hugh de Burgh.  
 Russellton—G. Ritchie.  
 Sauguen—J. Johnson.  
 Scotland—William Hay.  
 Simcoe—Samuel Harris.  
 Sherbrooke—J. Robertson.  
 Springsford—H. Denny.  
 Southwold—W. Burgess.  
 Stanstead (North)—R. V. Hall.  
 St. Andrews—A. Sim, M.A.  
 St. Francis—P. P. Osunkhirhine.  
 Stouffville—J. Durrant.  
 Straitsford—S. Snider.  
 Toronto, 1st Church ———  
 Toronto, 2nd Church—F. H. Marling.  
 Toronto Theological Institute—A.  
 Lillie, D.D., and A. Wickson, M.A.  
 Vaughan—A. J. Jupp.  
 Warwick—D. McCallum.  
 Windsor ———  
 Whithy—J. T. Byrne.

Ministers without stated charges—H.  
 Wilson, Missionary, St. Catharines;  
 J. Nall, Agent of Tract Society, Brant-  
 ford; W. P. Wastell, Agent French  
 Canadian Missionary Society; John  
 Roof, Toronto; W. Clarke, London;  
 John Chime, Bowmanville; S. King,  
 Hamilton; S. Ward, Toronto; T.  
 Searight, Norwood; W. Allworth, J.  
 Hay.

### Canada Christian Conference.

Conference meets at Oshawa, on the  
 last Wednesday in June, 1856.  
 G. W. Colston, President; J. W. Col-  
 lins, Secretary, Newmarket.  
 Oshawa—Thomas Henry and J. R.  
 Hoag.  
 Brougham—J. W. Sharard; Jehiel  
 Churchil.  
 Bowmanville—Jesse Vancamp.  
 Bondhead—Hyram Hayward.  
 Brooklyn—G. W. Colston, L. C. Thomas.  
 Whithy—B. F. Perry.  
 Castleton—Elisha Alger.  
 Grafton—J. W. Noble, J. L. Russ, B.  
 L. Bradley.  
 Gormley's Corners—John Macklem.  
 Newmarket—H. H. Willson.  
 Queensville—Squire Morton.  
 Keswick—Jesse Tatton, C. P. McMillan.  
 Newhope—F. B. Rolf, Wm. Henry.

Stratfordville—John Earl.  
 Little Britain—N. C. Earl.  
 Beverly—Joseph Godkin.  
 Scotland—Charles Hayner.  
 Burgessville—Sylvanus Nicholls.  
 Allensville—J. Liburtis.

### Bible Christian Church in Canada West.

Conference meets at Guideboard, Hope,  
 the First Thursday in June, 1856.  
 COBOURG DISTRICT.  
 Cobourg—J. B. Tapp, Chairman, J.  
 Finch, J. Hughes, J. Langdon, Su-  
 perannuated.  
 Peterborough—John Hodgson.  
 Dummer—Henry Stevens.  
 Huntingdon—T. Green.  
 Seymour—A. Morris.  
 Hungerford—A. Doble.  
 BOWMANVILLE DISTRICT.  
 Darlington (East)—W. Hooper, S. P.  
 Robins.  
 Darlington (West)—H. Ebbott, J. Hoo-  
 per.  
 Mariposa—J. H. Eynon, R. Miller.  
 Pickering—P. Robins, Chairman; T.  
 Hull.  
 HURON DISTRICT.  
 Mitchell—R. Hurley, Chairman; T.  
 Robbins.  
 Usborne—J. Williams, J. Dix.  
 Clinton—J. Edwards, D. Cantlin.  
 London—R. L. Tucker.  
 Without Charge—G. Haycroft.

### Baptist Denomination.

South Monaghan—James Bafrd.  
 Coatocook—Joseph Chandler.  
 Mount Elgin—W. B. Chapel.  
 Montreal—Benjamin Davies, Ph. D.  
 Picton—Alexander Dick, M.A.  
 Toronto—James Dick, Robert Dick,  
 Alexander Lorimer.  
 Clarence—John Edwards.  
 Peterboro—John Gilmour.  
 Brougham—Thomas Gostick.  
 Simcoe—Charles Hallam.  
 Woodstock—W. H. Landon.  
 Quebec—David Marsh.  
 Owen Sound—Peter McDonald.  
 Weston—Malcom McViekar.  
 Nithburg—Walter Milne.  
 Innerkip—L. S. Parmelee.  
 Peterboro—E. Roberts.  
 Cobourg—Samuel Tapscott.

Ministers who affiliate with the preced-  
 ing, yet wish to avoid all sectarian  
 names.

Weston—James Brooke.  
 Brampton—William Millard.

### Regular Baptist Denomina- tion in Canada.

Amherstburg—A. Biogel & I. J. Rice.  
 Ancaster—Elijah Clarke.  
 Arthur—Walter Millar.  
 Artemesia—Thomas J. Jones.  
 Augusta—Robert Hamilton.  
 Aylmer—Joseph Clutton.  
 Barnston, C. E. ———  
 Bastard—Alexander Anderson.  
 Beamsville—William Hiesler, A.M.  
 Berlin—Henry Clouston.  
 Beverly—Ephraim Smith.  
 Birbrook—Job Moxson.  
 Blenheim—David Currey.  
 Bloomsburg—James Stothard.  
 Boston, C. W.—Thomas R. Owen.  
 Bosanquet—Alfred Chute.  
 Brantford—Thos. L. Davidson, A.M.  
 Brudbane ———  
 Brighton—A. Snider.  
 Brockville—P. Schofield, M.D.

*Bronte*—John Oakley.  
*Brock*—Alexander McIntyre.  
*Caledon*—Hugh Reid.  
*Canboro*—David Way.  
*Carleton-Place*—L. Holcroft.  
*Chatham, C.E.*—John King.  
*Chatham, C.W.*—H. H. Hawkins, A. Campbell & S. White.  
*Cayuga*—S. T. Atkins.  
*Colchester*—Jacob Her & G. Simpson.  
*Cramahe*—  
*Crosby*—E. McElarthin.  
*Dawn*—W. P. Newman.  
*Dereham*—Mark W. Hopkins.  
*Dorchester*—Job Gibson.  
*Drummondville*—John Roberts.  
*Dundas & E. Flamboro*—I. J. Hoile.  
*Durham*—Alexander Stewart.  
*East Oxford*—Edward Topping.  
*East Guiltimbury*  
*East Hope*—Milne S. Bagley.  
*Eaton, C.E.*—Archibald Gillies.  
*Elma*—Edmund R. Phillips.  
*Elmsley*—Duncan McNab.  
*Esqueving*—J. Clark & T. Pickard.  
*Farmersville*—Hugh Nichols.  
*Fingal*—Abram Duncan.  
*Font Hill*—J. W. Pritchard.  
*Frestville*—Jonathan Williams.  
*Fredericksburgh*—W. McClellan.  
*Gananoque*—J. Cheetham.  
*Godmanchester*—James Green.  
*Gosfield*—Thomas Corlett.  
*Grande Ligne*—L. Normandeau, C. Roux, & T. Reindeau.  
*Haldimand*—Daniel Wait.  
*Hamilton*—A. Booker & P. Broadwater.  
*Hartford*—Jacob Van Loon, Sen.  
*Hawkesville*—James Sim.  
*Henryville, C.E.*—James N. Williams.  
*Hillsburg*—John Clarke.

*Houghton*—William McDermaid.  
*Howick*—William Hulbert.  
*Ingersoll*—W. C. Beardsall.  
*Kempville*—W. K. Anderson.  
*Kincardine*—William Frazer.  
*King*—  
*Kingston*—Thomas H. Faer.  
*Lawrenceville*—George Wilson.  
*Leeds*—Abel Stevens.  
*Lobo*—William Wilkinson, A.M.  
*Lochaber*—John Edwards.  
*London*—C. Campbell & D. A. Turner.  
*Malahide*—Shook McConnell.  
*Mariposa*—Malcombe Gillespie.  
*Murkham and Pickering*—C. G. Purrett.  
*McGillivray*—W. George, Thos. Paul.  
*Mersea*—Robert Herrington.  
*Montreal*—T. R. Jones, Narcisse Cyr.  
*Newmarket*—Vacant.  
*New Sarum*—Abram Smith.  
*Niagara*—F. Lacey.  
*North East Hope*—W. L. Baily.  
*Norwich*—W. McClellan.  
*Oakland*—William Haviland.  
*Onondaga*—J. Painter, W. Hooper.  
*Onondaga Village*—B. H. Caryer.  
*Oro*—Hector McLean.  
*Osgoode*—Daniel McPhail.  
*Osnabruck*—Vacant.  
*Paris*—John Nesbit.  
*Pelham*—S. W. Folger.  
*Perth*—Vacant.  
*Port Hope*—H. Lloyd, A.B.  
*Port Rowan*—Heman Fitch.  
*Port Ryerse*—George J. Ryerse.  
*Randow*—William Geary.  
*Reach*—W. Hurlburt, J. Holman.  
*Sandwich*—S. Robinson—H. Brown.  
*Scotland and Burford*—John Winterbottom.

*Sidney*—  
*Silver Hill*—George Curtis.  
*Simcoe*—Abram Austin.  
*St. Andrews, C. E.*—J. Dempsey.  
*St. Catharines*—J. E. Ryerson.  
*St. George*—William Smith.  
*St. Mary's, C. E.*—Louis Roussey.  
*St. Pie, C. E.*—Theodora Lafleur.  
*St. Thomas*—D. W. Rowland.  
*Stanbridge, C. E.*—F. N. Jersey.  
*Stanstead*—E. Mitchell.  
*Tilsenburg*—H. A. Conrad.  
*Toronto*—James Pyper, D.D.  
*Tuscarora*—James N. Cusick.  
*Villa Nova*—J. Goble, and J. Van Loon, Jun.  
*Vittoria*—Charles Walker.  
*Walpole*—Thomas Stillwell.  
*Waterford*—Aaron Slaght.  
*Waterloo*—George Patten.  
*Whitby*—John Gerrie.  
*West Oxford*—H. E. Ford.  
*Woodstock*—J. Cooper, G. Duncan.  
*Woolwich*—Burton H. Curtis.  
*Yarmouth*—Thomas Mills.  
*Yonge Street*—J. Gooderham.  
*Zone Mills*—Aleazander M. Facey.  
  
*Ministers without Pastoral Charges*—  
 Anthony Scott, Agent of Missionary Convention; Jno. Cameron, Francis Pickle, Blenheim; John Harris, Mount Pleasant; Samuel Read, Brantford; W. Jackson, do.; S. Baker, Itinerant; Daniel Wright, Itinerant; J. S. Cox, Itinerant; Z. W. Caulfield, Boston, C. W.; P. Fairchilds, do.; J. Rainboth, Indian Lands; T. H. Thompson, Itinerant.

COLLECTORS OF CUSTOMS, CANADA.

Those marked thus\* are Warehousing Ports.

*Amherst*,\* J. J. Fox.  
*Amhersburgh*,\* E. Anderson  
*Bath, W. J.* Fairfield.  
*Beauce, T.* Tascherana.  
*Belleville*,\* S. S. Finden.  
*Brantford*,\* D. Curtis, Jr.  
*Brighton*, J. Verner.  
*Brookville*,\* W. B. Simpson.  
*Bruce, J. J.* Penefather.  
*Bytown*,\* Duncan Graham.  
*Chatham*,\* W. Cosgrove.  
*Chippewa*,\* F. H. Haycock.  
*Clarenceville*, Chas. Stewart.  
*Cobourg*,\* W. H. Kitson.  
*Cornwall*,\* G. C. Wood.  
*Coteau du Lac, P. E.* Waite.  
*Dickenson's L'g, R. H.* Bullock  
*Dunnville, W. B.* Sheehan.  
*Dundas*,\* W. B. Gwyn.  
*Dundee, J.* Cameron.  
*Elgin, A.* McMillan.

*Fort Erie, T.* Kerby.  
*Frelighsburgh, A.* Kemp.  
*Gananoque, Wm.* Brough.  
*Gaspé*,\* J. G. Belleau.  
*Goderich*,\* D. Lawson.  
*Grafton*,\* S. S. Walsh.  
*Georgetown, C.* Bullock.  
*Hamilton, J.* Davidson.  
*Hallowell, or Ficton*,\* J. Roblin  
*Hemmingford, C. N.* Johnson  
*Heresford, R.* Vincent.  
*Huntingdon, James* Botham.  
*Kingston*,\* James Hopkirk.  
*Lacolle, T.* Gordon.  
*L'Isle Verte, J. W.* Heath.  
*Mailland*,\* D. Jones.  
*Maria Town, A.* McDonnell.  
*Montreal*,\* T. Bouthillier.  
*Napanee, Henry* Acton.  
*Niagara*,\* T. McCormick.  
*New Carlisle, John* Fraser.

*Newcastle, (B. Head)*—Smith  
*Oakville, R. K.* Chisholm.  
*Oshawa, C.* Walsh.  
*Owen Sound, W.* Stephens.  
*Penelanguishene W.* Simpson.  
*Phillipsburg, P. P.* Russell.  
*Prescott, A.* Jones.  
*Port Burwell, J. P.* Bellairs.  
*Port Carmartha, A.* Lennon.  
*Port Saugene, J.* McLean.  
*Port Trenton*,\* A. Macaulay.  
*Port Coaticook*,\* J. Thompson  
*Port Credit, W.* Donohue.  
*Port Colborne*,\* T. Parke.  
*Port Darlington, D.* Fisher.  
*Port Dalhousie*,\* J. Clark.  
*Port Dover*,\* E. Webster.  
*Port Hope*,\* M. Whitehead.  
*Port Miford*, —  
*Port Morrisburg, A. M.* Donell  
*Port Sutton, B.* Seaton.

*Port Sarnia*,\* T. Forsyth.  
*Port Stanley*,\* R. Smith.  
*Port Rowan, G. J.* Reade.  
*Porton, J. H.* McVay.  
*Queenston*,\* P. B. Clement.  
*Quebec*,\* J. W. Dunsecomb.  
*Russellown, J.* Davidson.  
*Riviere aux Raisins, W.* Robinson.  
*Rondeau, George* Duck.  
*Rimouski, S.* Gauvreau.  
*Sandwich*,\* J. F. Elliott.  
*Sault Ste. Marie*,\* J. Wilson.  
*Stanstead, J.* Thompson.  
*St. Regis, G. R.* Andy.  
*St. Johns*,\* W. McCrae.  
*Stamford*,\* G. McMicken.  
*Toronto*,\* W. F. Meudell.  
*Wallaceburg, John* Bell.  
*Wellington, J. R.* Yelding.  
*Whitby, W.* Warren.

TARIFF OF CUSTOMS.

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Almonds, Currants, Figs, Nuts, Raisins, Prunes and other Dried Fruits.....	1d p lb.
All Unenumerated Spices .....	3d p lb.
Allspice .....	1d p lb.
Acids, Strong Fluid, including Muriatric, Nitric, Oxalic, and Sulphuric .....	2 1/2
Alu m .....	2 1/2
Alabaster Busts, Casts of .....	Free
Anchors .....	Free
Animals, of all kinds. ....	Free
Anatomical Preparations .....	Free
Antiquities, Collections of.....	Free
Apparel, Wearing, in use of parties coming to settle in the Province .....	Free
Apparel, Wearing of British Subjects dying abroad.....	Free
Apparatus, Philosophical .....	Free

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Army and Navy Arms, Amunition and Clothing for .....	Free
Ashes, Pot, Pearl and Soda .....	Free
Agricultural Utensils (see Farming Utensils)	
Artificial Slate and Metallic Paint, being the produce and manufacture of Nova Scotia, when imported direct from Great Britain or British North American Colonies only .....	Free
Artificial Flowers.....	12 1/2
All Goods, Wares and Merchandises, not otherwise charged with Duty, and not declared to be exempt from Duty .....	12 1/2
All Packages in which the Goods are not usually exposed for sale, or which do not necessarily or generally accompany the Goods when sold .....	Free

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>		<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Axles, Rough .....	2½	Clay, Fire and Pipe.....	Free
Axles and Wheels, for Railway purposes only .....	2½	Coal and Coke .....	Free
Ammunition, Arms, Utensils of War, except from Great Britain and British Possessions .....	Prohibited.	Cordage, of all kinds .....	Free
Brandy, the gallon .....	3s 0d	Copper, in bar, rod or sheet .....	Free
Bar Iron .....	2½	Cotton and Flax, waste .....	Free
Bar, Railroad.....	2½	Cotton Wool .....	Free
Blue, Ultra Marine and Paste .....	2½	Cars (see Locomotives).	
Bleaching Powder.....	2½	Cheese .....	Free
Boiler Plates .....	2½	Chocolate and Cocoa Paste, the produce of, and when imported direct from Great Britain and British North American Colonies only .....	Free
Borax .....	2½	Chocolate, &c., from other Countries .....	12½
Brimstone or Roll Sulphur .....	2½	Candy (see Sugar).	
Brick, Fire.....	2½	Casks, Ships Water .....	Free
Brass, Pig or Sheet .....	2½	Carpenter's Tools, Wood for manufacture of .....	Free
Brass and Copper Tubes, when imported for Locomotives only .....	2½	Coconut Oil.....	Free
Bark .....	Free	Copyrights, Works, Foreign Re-Prints of British .....	12½
Barley and Barley Meal.....	Free	Commissariat Stores .....	Free
Berries, used in dyeing .....	Free	Copper Tubes (see Brass).	
Busts and Casts of Alabaster, Bronze, Plaster of Paris and Marble .....	Free	Crushed Sugar (see Sugar.)	
Botany, Specimens of.....	Free	Crates, containing Glassware and Earthenware .....	Free
Beer and Bigg .....	Free	Confectionary, of all sorts .....	12½
Books of immoral or indecent character.....	Prohibited.	Currants, per lb. ....	1d
Books, printed (except copyright) .....	Free	Cotton Manufactures of all kinds .....	12½
Books, Copyright.....	12½	Coney Wool, and Wool, except from United States and Colonies.....	2½
Bran and Shorts .....	Free	Coney Wool, and Wool the produce of United States and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Beans .....	Free	Draining Tyles.....	2½
Bristles .....	Free	Donations of Clothing, for gratuitous Distribution by Charitable Societies .....	Free
Broom Corn .....	Free	Drawings, Paintings and Lithographs .....	Free
Bronze, Busts and Casts of .....	Free	Drugs and Woods, used solely for Dyeing .....	Free
Burr Stone, unwrought.....	Free	Dye-Staffs of all kinds, the produce of United States only.....	Free
Burr Stone, hewn, wrought or unwrought, the produce of and from United States only .....	Free	Earths and Ochres, of immoral or indecent character. Prohibited.	
Burr Stone, wrought, from other Countries .....	12½	Earths and Ochres, the produce of, and from British North American Colonies only .....	Free
Bunting .....	Free	Earths and Ochres, from all other countries, .....	12½
Bulbs and Roots .....	Free	Engravings and Etchings.....	Free
Bullion and Coins .....	Free	Eggs, the produce of, and from the United States only .....	Free
Bastard Sugar (see sugar)		Eggs, from other countries.....	12½
Breadstuffs of all kinds.....	Free	Felts .....	2½
Biscuit and Bread, from Great Britain and British North American Colonies only ..	Free	Fishermen's Boots .....	2½
Biscuit and Bread from other countries ..	12½	Farming utensils and implements of husbandry, when imported by Incorporated Agricultural Societies for encouragement of agriculture .....	Free
Book-Binders' tools and presses, and Implements of all kinds .....	Free	Fire Bricks .....	2½
Butter .....	Free	Fishing Nets and Seines .....	2½
Black and Bright Varnish only .....	Free	Fishing Hooks .....	2½
Base and Counterfeit Coin .....	Prohibited.	Frames and Pedestals, rough from the forge, when imported for locomotives only.....	2½
Blasting Powder .....	12½	Fire Clay .....	Free
Boots, fishermen .....	2½	Flax and Cotton Waste.....	Free
Buckwheat and Buckwheat Meal .....	Free	Felt Sheetting .....	Free
Bridge and Telegraph Wire .....	2½	Flax, Hemp and Tow, undressed .....	Free
Burning Fluid, the gallon.....	4s 0d	Flour .....	Free
Canada Plates .....	2½	Fruit, green .....	Free
Cakes, Oil .....	2½	Fruit, other than the produce of, and from the United States and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Casts of Bronze, Alabaster and Plaster of Paris .....	Free	Fruits preserved in sugar candy or molasses, Fruit, dried, from other countries, (see almonds).	12½
Cabinets of Coins .....	Free	Fish Oil, Fish, fresh or salted, dried or pickled, the produce of, and from Great Britain, United States and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Coffee, green, per lb. ....	1½d	Fish, &c., from other countries.....	12½
Coffee, other than green, per lb. ....	2d	Furs or Skins, the produce of fish and creatures living in the sea, dressed or undressed, the produce of, and when imported directly from Great Britain and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Cigars per lb. ....	2s	Fur Skins, Pelts and Tails, undressed, the produce of, and from United States, Great Britain and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Cordials, Liqueurs, and Spirits sweetened or mixed with any other articles, per gallon .....	4s	Fur Skins, dressed or undressed, from other countries .....	12½
Cassia, Cinnamon, Cloves and Ginger, per lb. 3d			
Chains, Iron of all sorts (except Chain-Cables) .....	2½		
Charcoal, made or refined .....	2½		
Cochineal .....	2½		
Coppers .....	2½		
Connection Rods in pieces, for Locomotives only .....	2½		
Cotton Warp and Wick .....	2½		
Cranks, wrought Iron, 6 cwt, and upwards ..	2½		
Cotton Yarn .....	2½		
Coin and Bullion.....	Free		
Coins, Base and Counterfeit .....	Prohibited.		
Collections of Antiquities .....	Free		
Clothing for Army, Navy and Indian .....	Free		
Corn, for making Brooms .....	Free		
Corn, Indian and Meal .....	Free		
Chain Cables.....	Free		
Carriages of Travellers .....	Free		
Caoutchouc .....	Free		
Cement Marine .....	Free		

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>		<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Firewood from Great Britain, United States, and British North American Colonies only.....	Free	Lard .....	* free
Firewood from all other countries.....	12½	Logs, Saw .....	Free
Fish, products of, and of all creatures living in the water, the produce of, and from United States only.....	Free	Lime Water .....	Free
Fish, &c. fish from other countries.....	12½	Lime, the produce of, and from British American Colonies only .....	Free
Figs, the lb. ....	1d.	Lime, from other countries.....	12½
Green Coffee, the lb. ....	½d.	Lumber, (see Timber.) .....	
Geneva or Gin, or other Spirits, or Strong Water, not being whisky, rum, or brandy, the gallon .....	2s. 6d.	Locomotives, Passengers, Baggage & Freight Cars, running upon any lines of Railroad, crossing the frontier .....	Free
Galvanized Iron .....	2½	Locomotives, &c., &c., others.....	12½
Grains, of all kinds.....	Free	Liquours, Cordials and Spirits sweetened or mixed with any other articles, per gall. ....	4s.
Ginger, Cassia, Cinnamon, Cloves, the lb. ....	3d.	Linen Manufacture.....	12½
Grindstone and Stones, of all kinds, the produce of, and from United States and British North American Colonies only.....	Free	Mace and Nutmegs, the lb. ....	7½d.
Grindstones, &c., from other countries.....	12½	Maccaroni and Vermicelli, the lb. ....	1d.
Green Fruits.....	Free	Murble, in blocks and slabs, unpolished.....	Free
Gems and Medals .....	Free	Marine Cement.....	Free
Grease and Scraps .....	Free	Maps and Engravings.....	Free
Gypsum, ground or unground, the produce of, and from Great Britain, United States, and B. N. American Colonies only.....	Free	Manures of all kinds .....	Free
Gypsum, &c., from other countries.....	12½	Marble Busts .....	Free
Goods, unenumerated.....	12½	Meals of all kinds .....	Free
Gunpowder, except from Great Britain, or British possessions only.....	Prohibited.	Medals and Gems .....	Free
Hams .....	Free	Metal, Ores of all kinds of.....	Free
Hooks, Fishing.....	2½	Metal, yellow, bar, sheet or rod.....	Free
Hoop, Iron.....	2½	Metal, type in blocks or pigs.....	Free
Hoop or Tyre, for driving wheels, bent or welded, for locomotives only.....	2½	Metallic Paint, (see artificial, &c.) .....	Free
Hemp, Flax and Tow, unressed.....	Free	Models of Machinery, and other inventions and improvements in the arts.....	Free
Hemp, Yarn, Russia.....	Free	Meat of all kinds.....	Free
Hides .....	Free	Machinery for the Manufacture of doors, window-sashes, blinds, and other wood-works for building purposes.....	2½
Household effects in use, of persons coming to settle in the Province, or of British subjects dying abroad.....	Free	Moulds and Shares, for Ploughs.....	2½
Hay and Hops.....	Free	Mineralogy, specimens of .....	Free
Horns, the produce of, and from Great Britain, United States, and British North American Colonies only.....	Free	Medical Instruments (see Instruments.) .....	
Horns, from other countries.....	12½	Muriatic Acid .....	2½
Hardware manufactures .....	12½	Molasses the gallon.....	2d.
Indigo .....	Free	Merchandise, unenumerated .....	12½
Instruments, philosophical .....	Free	Navy and Army Arms, Clothing, &c. for.....	Free
Implements, and Tools of trade, of handycraftmen .....	Free	Natural History, specimens of.....	Free
Iron, Pig .....	Free	Nets, Old .....	Free
Iron Chains of all sorts, except chain cables .....	2½	Nets and Seines, Fishing.....	2½
Iron Bar, sheet or rod.....	2½	Nitric Acid.....	2½
Iron Hoop .....	2½	Nitre and Salt Petre.....	2½
Iron, Galvanized .....	2½	Nuts, used in Dyeing.....	Free
Iron Moulds and Shares (plough) .....	2½	Nutmegs and Mace, the lb. ....	7½d.
Iron, Roll Plate, from ¼ inch to 1½ inch in thickness .....	2½	Nuts, Prunes, Raisins, and other Dried Fruits, the lb. ....	1d.
Iron, Old and Scraps.....	2½	Oil Paintings .....	Free
Iron, Round and Square, from 4 inches and upwards, suitable for shafts and other parts of Machinery.....	2½	Oil, Cocoa-nut, Palm and Pine.....	Free
Ink, Printing .....	Free	Oil, Fish, the produce of, and from Great Britain, United States, and British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Instruments, Musical specially imported for use of Military Bands.....	Free	Oil, Fish, from other countries.....	12½
Immoral and Indecent Books or Drawings, Implements of Hosiandry, imported by Incorporated Agricultural Societies .....	Free	Oakum and Junk.....	Free
Indian Corn and Meal .....	Free	Ores, of all kinds of Metals.....	Free
Junk and Oakum .....	Free	Old Nets and Ropes.....	Free
Joiners' and Carpenters' Tools, Wood for.....	Free	Oats and Oatmeal.....	Free
Lithographs and Drawings .....	Free	Ochres, the produce of, and from British North American Colonies only.....	Free
Lead, Pig and Sheet .....	Free	Ochres, &c., from other countries.....	12½
Lines, Twines and Cordage of all kinds.....	Free	Oxalic Acid .....	2½
		Oil-Cakes .....	2½
		Ore, Dressing Machines .....	2½
		Old Iron .....	2½
		Ordnance Stores .....	Free
		Ordnance Stores .....	Free
		Paint, &c., (see Artificial Slate.) .....	
		Paint, other .....	12½
		Paper, Printing .....	2½
		Paintings .....	Free
		Pastes, (see Blue.) .....	
		Philosophical Instruments and Apparatus, Free	
		Pot Ashes .....	Free

\* It is ordered that the following packages be chargeable with duty, viz: all Packages containing Spirits, Wines, Cordials or Liquids of any kind in Wood, Bottles, Flasks; and all packages of Glassware or Earthenware, Sugar, Molasses, Syrups, Treacle, Coffee, Rice, Tobacco, Flour, Provisions, and no deduction to be allowed for the weight or value of the paper or string covering Sugar, &c. All Packages containing Soap, Candles, Pipes, Nails, Chains, Paints, Spices, Nuts, Vermicelli, Maccaroni, Glass, Tin, Canada Plates, Tins, Trunks and Jars containing merchandise, and all other Packages in which the goods are usually exposed for sale, or which necessarily or generally accompany the goods, when sold. And that the following Packages are to be exempt from the payment of duty, viz: Bales, Trusses, Cases covering Casks of Wines or Brandy in Wood, Cases and Casks containing Dry Goods, Hardware or Cutlery, Crates and Casks containing Glassware or Earthenware, Cases containing Bottled Wines or Bottled Spirits, and all other Packages in which the goods are not usually exposed for sale, or which do not necessarily or generally accompany the goods when sold.

	Specific. AdVal.		Specific. AdVal.
Pearl Ashes .....	Free	Steel .....	2½
Pig Iron .....	Free	Spelter .....	2½
Pipe Clay .....	Free	Sugar, refined in loafs, crushed or candy, or other Sugar rendered equal thereto by any process, the cwt. ....	12s
Pig Lead .....	Free	Sugar, white and brown, clayed or yellow bastard sugar rendered by any process equal in quality thereto, the cwt. ....	8s 6d
Printer's Ink, Presses, Types, and Imple- ments, of all kinds .....	Free	Sugar—raw, and other kinds not being equal to white or brown, clayed or yellow, bastard sugar, the cwt. ....	6s 6d
Plaster of Paris, Manures .....	Free	Snuff, the cwt. ....	4d
Plaster of Paris, Busts and Casts of .....	Free	Sweet-Meats or fruits preserved in sugar, candy, or Molasses, & other confectionary	12½
Peas .....	Free	Spirits (see Gin and Cordials) .....	12½
Pitch .....	Free	Silk, Manufacture .....	12½
Pelts, (see Furs.) .....	Free	Spices, unenumerated .....	3d
Plants .....	Free	Tar .....	Free
Powder, Blasting .....	2½	Tallow .....	Free
Plate, Boiler .....	2½	Teazles .....	Free
Plate, Canada .....	2½	Tcw, undressed .....	Free
Plough Shares and Moulds .....	2½	Tools of Trade or Handycraftsmen .....	Free
Plate, Iron .....	2½	Tools, Bookbinders, and implements of all kinds .....	Free
Phosphorus .....	2½	Tools, wood for .....	Free
Prussiate of Potash .....	2½	Type Metals in Blocks or Pigs .....	Free
Prepared Rigging .....	2½	Types, Printing .....	Free
Preparations, Anatomical .....	Free	Tails (see furs) .....	Free
Pedestals (see Frames) .....	12½	Trees and Shrubs .....	Free
Preserves .....	12½	Tree-nails .....	Free
Printed Books, (except Copyrights) .....	Free	Twines and Lines .....	Free
Printing Paper .....	2½	Timber and Lumber of all kinds, the pro- duce of, and from Great Britain, United States, and B. N. American Colonies only	Free
Prunes, Raisins, Figs, and Nuts, the pound	1d	Timber and &c., from other countries .....	12½
Pimento, Allspice, and Pepper, the pound	1d	Turpentine, the manufacture of, and from United States only .....	Free
Pine and Palm Oil .....	Free	Turpentine from other countries .....	12½
Potash, Prussiate of .....	2½	Tobacco, unmanufactured, the produce of, and from United States only .....	Free
Quince (see Fruits.) .....	Free	Tobacco, manufactured or unmanufactured, other than cigars and snuff, from all countries, except unmanufactured from United States, the lb. ....	2d.
Rags .....	Free	Tobacco, Cigars, the lb. ....	2s.
Railroad Bars .....	2½	Tobacco, Snuff, the lb. ....	4d.
Rigging of Ships, prepared .....	2½	Tea, the lb. ....	2d.
Rods Connecting (see Connection Rods) .....	2½	Tyre or hoop for driving wheels, bent or welded, rough from the forge, for locomotives only .....	2½
Rod Iron .....	2½	Telegraph Insulators, Relay, Magnets, Re- gisters and Batteries .....	2½
Roll Sulphur or Brimstone .....	2½	Telegraph and Bridge Wire, when <i>bona fide</i> imported to be used as such in Canada .....	2½
Roots and Bulbs .....	Free	Tin .....	2½
Ropes of all kinds .....	Free	Tiles, draining .....	2½
Rosin and Rosin .....	Free	Tubes of all kinds (except brass and copper) .....	12½
Russia Hemp Yarn .....	Free	Ultra Marine and Paste Blue .....	2½
Rye and Rye Meal .....	Free	Undressed Skins, (see Furs.) .....	Free
Rock Salt .....	Free	Undried Fruits and Dried Fruits, the pro- duce of, and from British North American Colonies and United States only .....	Free
Rice, the produce of, and from United States only .....	Free	Undried Fruits & Dried Fruits, (see fruits.)	Free
Rice, from all other countries .....	12½	Utensils, (see farming utensils.)	Free
Rum, the gallon .....	1s 8d	Vinegar, the gallon .....	3d.
Raisins, Nuts, Prunes, &c., the lb. ....	1d	Vitriol .....	2½
Raw Coffee, the pound .....	½d	Vegetables .....	Free
Refined or made Charcoal .....	2½	Vegetables used in dyeing .....	Free
Refined Sugar (see sugar) .....	2½	Veneers .....	Free
Saltetre and Nitre .....	2½	Varnish, Black and Bright only .....	Free
Salt Amomiac .....	2½	Varnish, other .....	12½
Sails .....	Free	Vermicelli and Macaroni, the lb. ....	1d.
Salt and Rock Salt .....	Free	Wines and Merchandise not enumerated .....	12½
Sawlogs .....	Free	Warp Cotton .....	2½
Sailcloth .....	Free	Water Lime .....	Free
Seeds, of all kinds .....	Free	Wine of all kinds, in wood or other vessels, not being in bottles, not exceeding in value £15 on the Pipe of 126 gallons, the gallon .....	1s. 0d.
Soda-ash .....	Free	Wine exceeding £15 on the Pipe of 126 gal- lons, the gallon .....	1s. 6d.
Specimens of Botany .....	Free	Wines of all kinds, in bottles, per doz. qts.	7s. 6d.
Specimens of Natural History .....	Free	Wines, per dozen pints .....	3s. 9d.
Specimens of Mineralogy .....	Free	Wines for Officers' Mess .....	Free
Shorts or Bran .....	Free	Whisky, the gallon .....	5d.
Stone in its crude or unwrought state, the produce of and from United States and British North American Colonies only ...	Free	Wrought Iron, wheels and axles for railway purposes only .....	2½
Stone, &c., from other countries .....	12½		
Stumps Water Casks, in use .....	Free		
Scraps and Grease .....	Free		
Skins (see furs) .....	Free		
Shrubs and Trees .....	Free		
Slate, the Produce of and from United States only .....	Free		
Slate, from all other countries .....	2½		
Slate, Artificial (see artificial slate) .....	Free		
Sheet Lead .....	Free		
Spirit of Turpentine (see Turpentine) .....	Free		
Straw, from British North American Colo- nies only .....	Free		
Straw, from other places .....	12½		
Stutters Effects, in use .....	Free		
Sulphuric Acid .....	Free		
Straps, for Walking Beams .....	2½		
Scines and Nets .....	2½		
Scrap Iron .....	2½		
Sheet Iron .....	2½		
Shellac .....	2½		
Spike-rods .....	2½		

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Wick, Cotton .....	2 1/2
Wrought Iron Cranks, 6 cwt. and upwards,	2 1/2
Wire, Telegraph and Bridge .....	2 1/2
Wool, Cotton .....	Free
Wool, the produce of, and from the United States and British North American Colonies only .....	Free
Wool from all other countries .....	2 1/2
Woolen Manufacture .....	12 1/2
Wearing Apparel in use of persons coming	

	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
to settle in the Province, or of British subjects, dying abroad .....	Free
Wood for Carpenters' and Joiners' Tools .....	Free
Woods and Drugs used solely in dyeing .....	Free
Wood, fire, (see firewood.)	
Wheat and wheat-meal, not bolted .....	Free
Yellow Metals, in bar, sheet or rod .....	Free
Yarn, Cotton .....	2 1/2
Yarn, Russia Hemp .....	Free
Zinc .....	2 1/2

BANKS IN CANADA WITH THEIR AGENCIES, &c.

PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	OFFICERS.
<i>Barrie</i> .....	Upper Canada E. Lally, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial S. M. Sanford, Agent.	
<i>Belleville</i> .....	Upper Canada E. Holden, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial F. Findlay, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal Q. McNider, Agent.	
<i>Berlin</i> .....	Upper Canada George Davidson, Agent.	
<i>Bowmanville</i> .....	Upper Canada George Mearns, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal John Simpson, Agent.	
" .....	City Bank Robert Armour, Agent.	
<i>Bradford</i> .....	City Bank A. McMaster, Agent.	
<i>Brantford</i> .....	B. N. America C. F. Smithers, Manager.	
" .....	Montreal A. Greer, Agent.	
<i>Brockville</i> .....	Upper Canada R. F. Church, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial Andrew Thompson, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal F. M. Holmes, Agent.	
<i>Bytown</i> .....	Upper Canada R. S. Cassels, Agent.	
" .....	B. N. America A. C. Kely, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal P. P. Harris, Agent.	
" .....	Quebec H. V. Noel, Agent.	
<i>Chatham</i> .....	Upper Canada George Thomas, Cashier.	
" .....	Commercial Thomas McCrae, Agent.	
" .....	Gore A. Charteris, Agent.	
<i>Chippawa</i> .....	Upper Canada James Macklem, Agent.	
<i>Cobourg</i> .....	Montreal C. H. Morgan, Agent.	
<i>Cornwall</i> .....	Upper Canada J. F. Pringle, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal W. Mattice, Agent.	
<i>Dundas</i> .....	B. N. America William Lash, Agent.	
<i>Elgin</i> .....	Zimmerman's G. McMicking, Cashier.	
<i>Galt</i> .....	Gore John Davidson, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial Adam Ainslie, Agent.	
<i>Goderich</i> .....	Upper Canada John McDonald, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal T. M. Jones, Agent.	
<i>Guelph</i> .....	Gore T. Sandilands, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal J. McLean, Agent.	
<i>Hamilton</i> .....	Gore A. Steven, Cashier.	
" .....	Upper Canada Alfred Stow, Cashier.	
" .....	B. N. America R. C. Ferguson, Manager.	
" .....	Montreal Thomas Lee, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial H. McKinstrey, Cashier.	
<i>Kingston</i> .....	Commercial C. S. Ross, Cashier.	
" .....	Upper Canada W. G. Hind, Cashier.	
" .....	B. N. America S. Taylor, Manager.	
" .....	Montreal A. Drummond, Agent.	
<i>Lindsay</i> .....	Upper Canada J. McKibbie, Agent.	
<i>London</i> .....	Upper Canada James Hamilton, Cashier.	
" .....	B. N. America George Taylor, Manager.	
" .....	Commercial J. G. Harper, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal H. C. Barwick, Agent.	
" .....	Gore W. W. Street, Agent.	
<i>Montreal</i> .....	Montreal D. Davidson, Cashier.	
" .....	City Bank F. McCulloch, Cashier.	
" .....	Du Peuple B. H. Lemoine, Cashier.	
" .....	Molson's W. Sache, Cashier.	
" .....	Upper Canada Joseph Wenham, Manager.	
" .....	B. N. America R. Cassels, Manager.	
" .....	Commercial A. H. Campbell, Cashier.	
<i>Niagara</i> .....	Upper Canada T. McCormick, Agent.	
<i>Nicolet</i> .....	Quebec L. M. Cresse, Agent.	
<i>Oshawa</i> .....	Commercial James Laing, Agent.	
<i>Paris</i> .....	Gore James Nimmo, Agent.	
<i>Parth</i> .....	Commercial A. Leslie, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal J. McIntyre, Agent.	
<i>Peterborough</i> .....	Commercial Wm. Cluxton, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal R. Nicholls, Agent.	
<i>Pictou</i> .....	Montreal C. Mortimer, Agent.	
<i>Port Hope</i> .....	Upper Canada E. P. Smith, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial W. F. Harper, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal R. N. Waddell, Agent.	
<i>Port Stanley</i> .....	Montreal E. E. Warren, Agent.	
<i>Prescott</i> .....	Commercial John Patton, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal W. D. Dickenson, Agent.	
<i>Quebec</i> .....	Quebec C. Gethings, Cashier.	
" .....	Upper Canada J. F. Bradshaw, Manager.	

PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	OFFICERS.
<i>Quebec</i> .....	B. N. America F. W. Wood, Manager.	
" .....	Montreal W. Gunn, Manager.	
" .....	City Bank Daniel McGie, Agent.	
<i>Sarnia</i> .....	Upper Canada Alexander Vidal, Agent.	
" .....	Commercial G. W. Thomas, Agent.	
<i>Sault Ste Marie</i> .....	B. N. America J. Ballenden, Agent.	
<i>Sherbrooke</i> .....	City Bank W. Ritchie, Agent.	
<i>Simcoe</i> .....	Gore D. Campbell, Agent.	
<i>Southampton</i> .....	Upper Canada Alexander McNabb, Agent.	
<i>St. Catharines</i> .....	Niagara Dist. John Smart, Cashier.	
" .....	Upper Canada T. L. Helliwell, Cashier.	
" .....	Commercial George Rykert, Agent.	
<i>St. Thomas</i> .....	Montreal E. M. Yarwood, Agent.	
<i>Stratford</i> .....	Upper Canada J. C. W. Daly, Agent.	
<i>Three Rivers</i> .....	Upper Canada DeMoulin, Agent.	
" .....	B. N. America W. Scougall, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal J. L. McNair, Agent.	
" .....	City Bank James Dickson, Agent.	
" .....	Quebec John McDougall, Agent.	
<i>Toronto</i> .....	Upper Canada T. G. Ridout, Cashier.	
" .....	B. N. America W. G. Cassels, Manager.	
" .....	Commercial C. J. Campbell, Cashier.	
" .....	Montreal J. Stevenson, Cashier.	
" .....	City Bank Thomas Woodsido, Manager.	
" .....	Quebec W. W. Ransom, Agent.	
" .....	Du Peuple E. F. Whitmore, Agent.	
" .....	Molson's John Glass, Agent.	
<i>Trenton</i> .....	Montreal J. Cumming, Agent.	
<i>Whitby</i> .....	Montreal Thomas Dow, Agent.	
<i>Woodstock</i> .....	Gore James Ingersol, Agent.	
" .....	Montreal W. P. Street, Agent.	
<i>Windsor</i> .....	Upper Canada Thomas E. Trow, Agent.	

FOREIGN AGENTS.

<i>London (Eng.)</i> .....	B. N. America Head Office.
" .....	Upper Canada Glyn, Mills & Co.
" .....	Commercial London Joint Stock Bank.
" .....	Montreal Glyn, Mills & Co.
" .....	Quebec Glyn, Mills & Co.
" .....	City Bank Glyn, Mills & Co.
" .....	Gore Glyn, Mills & Co.
<i>Liverpool (Eng.)</i> .....	Montreal Bank of Liverpool.
<i>Edinburgh (Sc.)</i> .....	Upper Canada British Linen Company.
" .....	Montreal British Linen Company.
" .....	Commercial Commercial Bank.
" .....	Gore Union Bank.
<i>Glasgow (Scot.)</i> .....	Montreal British Linen Company.
" .....	Commercial Western Bank of Scotland, and Clydsdale Bank.
<i>Dublin (Ire.)</i> .....	Commercial Boyle, Low, Pim & Co.
" .....	City Bank National Bank of Ireland.
<i>New York</i> .....	Upper Canada J. G. King and Sons.
" .....	B. N. America Richard Bell, H. E. Ransom, & F. H. Grain, Agents.
" .....	Commercial Merchant's Bank.
" .....	Montreal Bank of Commerce.
" .....	Quebec Maitland, Phelps, & Co.
" .....	City Bank Bank of the Republic.
" .....	Gore Ward & Co., and Merch. D'k.
<i>Boston</i> .....	Montreal S. Leshaw & Sons.
" .....	Commercial Merchant's Bank.
<i>Albany</i> .....	Upper Canada New York State Bank.
" .....	Commercial New York State Bank.
" .....	Gore New York State Bank.
<i>Oswego</i> .....	Upper Canada Luther Wright's Bank.
<i>Rochester</i> .....	Upper Canada Rochester City Bank.
<i>St. John (N.B.)</i> .....	B. N. America Bank of B. N. America.
" .....	Quebec Commercial Bank, N. B.
<i>Halifax (N.S.)</i> .....	B. N. America Bank of B. N. America.
" .....	Montreal Bank of Nova Scotia.
<i>St. John (N.F.)</i> .....	B. N. America Bank of B. N. America.
" .....	Montreal Union Bank.
<i>Fredericton (N.B.)</i> .....	Quebec Central Bank.

## RAILWAYS.\*

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.—*Directors in London*, Thomas Esq., E. F. Whittemore, Esq., Henry LeMessurier; Secretary, Sir C. P. Roney; Assistant Secretary, J. M. Grant; Engineer, A. M. Ross; Assistant Engineer, Samuel Keefer; *Directors in Canada*, Hon. William Chapman, Esq., General Manager, S. P. Bidder; Accountant, W. W. A. Davies; Secretary's and General Manager's Offices, 22, Little St. James Street; Engineer's Office, Gosford Street, Montreal.

## ONTARIO, SIMCOE AND HURON RAILROAD.

Monthly Comparative Statement of Earnings of the above Company, from 1st April to 13th October, Years 1854 and 1855.

Month.	From 1st April to 13th October, 1855, 94 miles open.					From 1st April to 13th October, 1854, 63 miles open.					Increase in 1855.	Earnings per mile per month in 1855.	Earnings per mile per month in 1854.	Increase in 1855.
	No. of Passengers.	No. of Tons Freight.	Earnings from			No. of Passengers.	No. of Tons Freight.	Earnings from						
			Passengers.	Freight &c.	Total.			Passengers.	Freight &c.	Total.				
April.....	12535	3092	\$639.56	\$5705.33	\$21344.59	8960	2254	\$432.31	\$298.93	\$731.24	\$5613.65	\$28.99	\$38.58	\$120.41
May.....	14075	7908	11573.00	15197.31	26770.31	10094	3370	6634.45	4109.70	11044.65	15725.66	284.78	175.31	109.47
June.....	19987	8879	19540.05	18823.46	38363.51	13415	5290	7151.31	6739.40	13950.71	24412.80	408.03	219.20	188.83
July.....	17446	5770	17909.00	9739.53	27708.53	10040	2780	7165.53	4537.35	12002.88	15705.65	294.35	190.60	103.75
Aug.....	17830	3450	18206.51	9838.65	28045.16	9498	3071	6881.11	4039.36	10940.50	17154.66	298.91	173.65	125.23
Sept.....	21175	3729	25965.11	18768.17	44733.25	14012	2043	9443.01	6524.28	15967.27	27866.01	475.88	255.65	220.23
1st to 13th Oct., 2 Wks.	9920	1281	11577.65	9340.75	20918.40	6403	1495	4349.05	3386.28	7735.33	13189.07	222.54	121.55	100.96

COBOURG AND PETERBORO' RAILWAY.—The Cobourg and Peterborough Railway was built by the inhabitants and municipality of Cobourg, under a charter obtained in November 1852; it is completed to Peterboro', a distance of twenty-eight miles, with privilege of extension up the Otanabee River to the various extensive mills now in active operation, and on which are a succession of mill privileges of vast power; also, by amended charter, to extend a branch to the Marmora Iron Works, which is now under survey. An important feature in this Railroad is the connection of the north and south shores of Rice Lake, three miles apart, by a pile and truss bridge, thus overcoming a barrier to the trade of the back country, with Cobourg its nearest port. This road did not get into working operation before 1st of June, 1855, since which there has been transported over it 18,705 tons of freight, including 9,563,161 feet of lumber and 7,254 passengers, the gross receipts for which amount to \$27,154 81-100ths, or, \$30.34 per mile per week.

Peterboro', the present terminus of the railway, is a town of rising importance; and in addition to its usual exports of grain and flour, must supply an immense quantity of lumber and timber from the unbroken forests surrounding and connected with it by water communication through lakes and rivers to the unsurveyed forests reaching to the sources of the Ottawa River.

Cobourg, through this connection, must rapidly increase

in population and wealth; the G. Trunk Railway Co. having purchased some seventy acres in the heart of the town, purpose establishing a central depot of more than ordinary extent. The harbour is entirely artificial, of beautiful construction and position, accessible throughout winter. This work, like the railway, is the property of the town, and is a source of rapidly increasing wealth. By the assessment in January, the property of the town was valued at .....

£456,370 10 0  
The estimated value of the harbour, as represented by last year's net revenue of £3,500 .....

50,000 0 0  
Corporation real estate .....

5,000 0 0  
Invested in the Railway .....

125,000 0 0  
Total .....

£636,370 10 0  
The liabilities of the Town are—

To the Municipal Loan Fund .....

£125,000 0 0  
To Ordinary Debentures .....

28,000 0 0  
Total .....

£153,000 0 0

The above works (The Cobourg and Peterboro' Railway, and Cobourg Harbour), of so much public importance, are the fruits of a well-directed local enterprise, entitling the population of the town of Cobourg, of some five thousand people, to much credit.

## JUDICIARY—UPPER CANADA.

*Court of Appeal.*—Judges, the Judges of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity, Clerk, the Registrar of the Court of Chancery, Toronto.

*Court of Queen's Bench.*—Chief Justice, Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart. Puisne Judges, Hon. W. H. Draper and R. E. Burns. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas, C. C. Small. Reporter, J. Lukin Robinson, Toronto.

*Court of Chancery.*—Chancellor, Hon. W. H. Blake. Vice-Chancellors, Hon. J. C. P. Estlin and J. G. Spragge. Master, A. N. Buell. Registrar and Reporter, A. Grant. Long vacation from 1st July to 21st August.

*Court of Common Pleas.*—Chief Justice, Hon. J. R. Macaulay. Puisne Judges, Hons. A. McLean and W. B. Richards. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas, L. Heyden. Reporter, E. C. Jones, Toronto. Clerk in Chambers, W. B. Heward, Toronto.

*Clerks of Assize.*—W. A. Campbell, Toronto: the Deputy Clerks of the Crown are ex officio Clerks of Assize and Marshals in their respective counties.

*Deputy Clerks of the Crown.*—The Clerks of the County Courts will be ex officio Deputy Clerks of the Crown and Pleas of their several counties as the present incumbents vacate by death or otherwise.

*Law Terms.*—Hilary begins first Monday in February, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Easter begins 1st Monday in June, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Trinity begins last Monday in August, and ends on the Saturday of the ensuing week; Michaelmas begins third Monday in November and ends Saturday of the ensuing week. Long vacation commences 1st July, and ends 21st August.

*Circuits.*—The Circuits are held twice a year in each County, between Hilary and Easter Terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas Terms, except in the County of York, where there are three in each year, commencing on the first Thursday in January, the first Monday in May, and the second Monday in October, in each year. There are six Circuits, as follows, viz.:—The Eastern: Perth,

\* The above, relating to some of our Canadian Railways, has been supplied by their respective Managers. It was expected that all our lines of Railway would have been noticed, but this was not deemed desirable by some of the Managers, who withheld the necessary information.

Cornwall, Bytown, L'Orignal, Brockville. *Home:* Niagara, Whitby, Hamilton, Cayuga, Barrie, Sydenham. *Western:* St. Thomas, Sandwich, Sarnia, Chatham, London, Goderich. *Midland:* Peterborough, Cobourg, Belleville, Picton, Kingston. *Oxford:* Simcoe, Brantford, Guelph, Berlin, Stratford, Woodstock. *Toronto:* Toronto.

*Heir and Devisee Court.*—Commissioners, the Judges of the Superior Courts, and such other persons as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to lands in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown in favour of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees or assignees. Sittings at Toronto, first Monday in January and July in each year. Clerk of Commissioners, W. B. Heward.

*Court of Probate.*—Official Principal, S. Brough, Toronto; Registrar, C. Fitzgibbon, Toronto.

*Sheriff Court.*—Judge, S. B. Harrison; Registrar, Wm. J. FitzGerald, Toronto.

*County Courts.*—Presided over by resident Judge in each county; these Courts possess equity powers.

*Quarter Sessions.*—Chairman, the County Judge in each

county, who, with one or more Justices of the Peace, holds a Court of Quarter Sessions in his county four times a year for trials by jury in cases of larceny, misdemeanor and other offences. Sittings, first Tuesday in January, April, and July, and the third Tuesday in November, with power of adjournment.

*Recorders' Courts.*—In the Cities of Toronto, Hamilton, and Kingston, the Recorders' Court takes the place of the County Sessions, the Justices for Counties having no jurisdiction in the Cities—the care of which is confided to the Recorder, Mayor, Aldermen and Police Magistrate of each. The City Sessions are held on the first Monday in January, April, July and November.

*Division Courts.*—For the summary disposal of cases by the County Judges. Courts are held once in two months in each division, or oftener, at the discretion of the Judge. The divisions are established by the Courts of Quarter Sessions. The jurisdiction of these Courts has been enlarged by the Act of last Session—(See page 43.)

*Insolvent Debtor's Court.*—The County Judge in each county presides.

## JUDICIARY—LOWER CANADA.

*Court of Queen's Bench.*—Chief Justice, Hon. Sir L. H. Lafontaine, Bart.; Puisne Judges, Hons. T. C. Aylwin, J. H. Duval, R. E. Caron. Appeal Side, Terms—Quebec, 7th to 18th January, and 1st to 12th July. Montreal, 1st to 12th March, and 1st to 12th October. Crown Side, Terms—Quebec, 20th January and 14th July. Montreal 14th March and 14th October. Three Rivers, 2nd February and 11th September. Sherbrooke, 12th February and 20th September. Kamouraska, 5th April and 5th November. Aylmer, 10th June and 10th Dec. Gaspé: The Circuit Judges exercise criminal jurisdiction in Term.

*Superior Court.*—Chief Justice, Hon. F. Bowen; Puisne Judges, Hons. William C. Meredith, A. N. Morin, and J. T. Badgley, Quebec; Hons. C. D. Day, James Smith, C. Mondelet, and George Vanellon, Montreal; Hon. D. Mondelet, Three Rivers; Hon. E. Short, Sherbrooke. Terms—Montreal, from 17th to 27th February, March, April, May, June, September, October, November and December. Quebec, from 1st to 5th February, March, April, May, September, October and December, and 20th to 25th June and November. Three Rivers, 12th to 25th February, 1st to 11th June, and 1st to 14th November. Sherbrooke, 20th to 27th January, 1st March, and October 8th to 15th of June. Kamouraska, 26th March to 24th April, and 26th October to 4th November. Aylmer, 1st to 10th February,

and 1st to 10th July. Perce, 21st to 30th August. New Carlisle, 4th to 13th September. The sittings at Perce and New Carlisle, in the District of Gaspé, form only one Term. The Governor may authorize the holding of another Term annually, in this District.

*Circuit Courts.*—Judges—Wm. Power, Esq., Quebec; H. Guy, J. S. McCord, and J. C. Bruneau, Esqrs., Montreal; J. G. Thompson, and J. F. DeBlois, Esqrs., Gaspé; J. A. Taschereau, Esq., Kamouraska; and W. K. McCord, Esq., Aylmer.

*Quarter Sessions.*—Quebec, Montreal, Three Rivers—commence generally, 8th January, 4th April, 4th July, and 4th October. Sherbrooke—commence 8th January, 8th April, 8th July, and 8th October. Kamouraska, from 7th to 15th January, and 15th to 24th July. Aylmer, 5th April and 5th October. Gaspé—At Perce and at the Basin, and at New Carlisle and Carleton, the three days succeeding the sittings of the Circuit Court at these places respectively.

*Vice Admiralty Court.*—Judge, Hon. H. Black, Quebec; Registrar, Charles Drolet; Marshal, J. B. Parkin.

*Commissioners' Courts* held monthly in the country Parishes, for determining cases in a summary, way not exceeding £6 currency each in amount.

Clerk of Appeals—J. U. Beaudry, Quebec.

## AN INDEX TO THE STATUTES,

Passed in the First Session of the Fifth Parliament of the Province of Canada (18 & 19 Vic.), alphabetically arranged according to the initial letter of the word most distinctive of the subject-matter treated of in each, and otherwise further classified, so as to facilitate the acquisition of any particular Act required.

### Imperial Acts.

XCIX. EVIDENCE.—To amend the Law of.  
 CXVIII. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—To empower Legislature of Canada to alter Constitution of.  
 CIV. MERCHANT SHIPPING.—To amend and consolidate Acts relating thereto.

CXX. MERCHANT SHIPPING.—To repeal certain Acts relating to, and to continue certain Provisions in said Act.

III. TREATY.—To carry into Effect, between her Majesty and the United States of America.

### Public Acts.

#### GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS.

LXXVIII.—*Accounts, Public.*—To secure the more effectual Auditing of.

LXXXV.—*Acts.*—To continue the following:—

*Bankrupts.*—For Relief of—7 Vic. c. 10, 9 Vic. c. 30, 12 Vic. c. 18, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 20 in part only.

*Bills of Exchange.*—To ascertain Damages on protested—3 Wm. IV. c. 14.

*Butter.*—For Inspection of in Quebec and Montreal—11 Vic. c. 7.

*Debtors.*—To attach Effects of in Cases under £10.—14 & 15 Vic. c. 18.

*Debtors.*—To facilitate Proceedings against—9 Geo. IV. c. 28.

*Debtors, Fraudulent.*—To prevent Evasion of Creditors.—9 Geo. IV. c. 27.

*Debtors, Insolvent.*—To relieve—8 Vic. c. 48.

*Fief Grasbois.*—To place common of, under Control of the Inhabitants—9 Geo. IV. c. 32.

*Fisheries.*—To regulate in District of Gaspé.—4 & 5 Vic. c. 36.

*Fisheries, Salmon.*—To preserve in Counties of Cornwallis and Northumberland—9 Geo. IV. c. 51.

*Hastings, County.*—Registration of Titles in—9 Vic. c. 12, 10 & 11 Vic. c. 38, 12 Vic. c. 97.

*Insane Persons.*—For Relief of in Home District—11 Geo. IV. c. 20.—and Extension of Act—3 W. IV. c. 45.

*Justices of Peace.*—To regulate Fees of Persons employed by—6 Wm. IV. c. 19.

*Mariners.*—To provide medical treatment for sick—6 Wm. IV. c. 35, as amended by 8 Vic. c. 12.

*Militia.*—For regulation of—9 Vic. c. 28, 12 Vic. c. 88.

*Provincial Penitentiary.*—For the better Management of—14 & 15 Vic. c. 2.

*Public Business.*—Empowering Commissioners to enquire into Matters connected with, &c.—9 Vic. c. 38.

*Real Property in L. C.*—Relative to Registration of Titles to and Incumbrances upon—8 Vic. c. 27.

*Real Property in L. C.*—To enable Proprietors to acquire where illegally detained from them—14 & 15 Vic. c. 92, as amended by 16 Vic. c. 205.

*Registration of Titles.*—For County of Hastings—9 Vic. c. 12, 10 & 11 Vic. c. 38, 12 Vic. c. 97.

*Rivers and Rivulets, U. C.*—To prevent Obstructions



in—7 Vic. c. 36, as amended by 10 & 11 Vic. c. 20, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 123.  
*Road Laws*—Amendment of—2 Vic. c. 7. (See c. 100 sec. 5, of past Session.)  
*Secret Incumbrances*—For Extinction of on Lands in L. C.—9 Geo. IV. c. 20.  
*Seigneurie of Laprairie*—For Regulation of Common of—2 Geo. IV. c. 8.  
*Seigneurie of Labaie St. Antoine*—For Regulation of Common of—2 Geo. IV. c. 10, 4 Geo. IV. c. 26.  
*Trinity House, Montreal*—To enlarge Powers of, where Health of City endangered—10 & 11 Vic. c. 1.  
*Wolves*—To encourage Destruction of, L. C.—1 Wm. IV. c. 6.  
*Wolves*—To encourage Destruction of U. C.—6 Wm. IV. c. 29.  
 XI. *Ashes, Pot and Pearl*—To regulate Inspection of.  
 XCV. *Ashes, Pot and Pearl*—To amend Act—18 Vic. c. 11—regulating Inspection of.  
 X. *Bills and Promissory Notes*—To regulate Times of Payment.  
 LXXXIX. *Civil List*—To amend the.  
 II. *Clergy Reserves*—To make better Provision for Moneys arising from, by rendering them available for Municipal Purposes.  
 XCII. *Criminal Law*—To amend the.  
 XCIII. *Crown Lands Department*—To Connect Office of Supervisor of Cullers with.  
 V. *Customs*—To amend Acts—12 Vic. c. 1, and 16 Vic. c. 85—imposing Duties of.  
 LXVIII. *Customs*—To explain the Act—18 Vic. c. 5—amending Acts imposing Duties of.  
 LXXX. *Debentures, Municipal*—To facilitate the Negotiation of.  
 VIII. *Elections*—To provide for the Freedom of.  
 LXXXVII. *Elective Franchise*—To extend, and repeal former Acts—7 Vic. c. 65 and 16 Vic. c. 154.  
 LXXXVI. *Legislative Assembly*—For better securing the independence of.  
 XCI. *Military Reserves and Ordnance Lands*—To transfer to the Province.  
 LXXVII. *Militia*—To regulate, and repealing Acts—9 Vic. c. 28, 13 & 14 Vic. c. 11, 4 & 5 Vic. c. 2, 12 Vic. c. 85, 12 Vic. c. 89—now in Force for that Purpose.  
 VI. *Naturalization Laws*—To amend the—12 Vic. c. 197.  
 LXXIX. *Newspapers*—To abolish Postage on, and for other Purposes connected with Post Office Department.  
 LXXXII. *Patrician Fund*—To legalize certain Grants from Municipalities to.  
 LXXXI. *Reciprocity Treaty*—To ratify certain Things done under Act—18 Vic. c. 1—to confirm, and for other Purposes.  
 LXXVI. *Representation*—To amend the Parliamentary Representation Act—16 Vic. c. 152.  
 IV. *Revenue*—For raising Loan on Credit of Consolidated.  
 LXXXVIII. *Statutes*—To alter Mode of drawing up the Provincial Statutes.  
 CI. *Substitutions*—To abolish the Publication of Documents containing, and to provide for their Registration in the Registry Office.  
 IV. *Supplies*—For defraying Expences of Civil Government for 1854, and raising Money on Credit of Consolidated Revenue.  
 I. *Treaty*—To give Effect to, on the Part of this Province, a Treaty between Her Majesty and the United States of America.  
 VII. *Voters*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 153—extending Elective Franchise, and defining Qualifications of.  
 CXXXV. *Weights and Measures*—To amend Laws—12 Vic. c. 85—concerning Inspectors of.  
 IX. *Witnesses*—To enable Civil Courts to Summon Witnesses from any Part of the Province.  
 XX. *Courts County*—To provide for holding of, in Cases of Illness of Judge.  
 CXXXIII. *Courts, Error and Appeal*—To explain and amend Act—12 Vic. c. 63—establishing.  
 CXXXII. *Courts, Superior*—To amend Act—9 Vic. c. 33—for Accommodation of.  
 CXXXV. *Division Courts*—To extend Jurisdiction of.  
 CXXXIV. *Dormant Equities*—To amend the Law of.  
 CXXXII. *Drainage*—To incorporate General Drainage and Land Improvement Company.  
 CXXXI. *Educational*—To provide for the Sale of Lands for Educational Purposes.  
 CXXXIV. *Excise*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 154—relative to certain Duties of.

## UPPER CANADA.

CXXXVII. *Fences and Water Courses*—To amend Act—8 Vic. c. 20—relating to.  
 CXXXVIII. *Highways*—To repeal 16 Vic. c. 189, and to regulate Travelling on Public.  
 CXXXVI. *Infants*—To amend Laws relating to Custody of.  
 CXX. *Insurance*—To Amend Act—6 Wm. IV. c. 18—establishing Mutual Insurance Companies.  
 CXXX. *Jurors*—To provide for the Payment of.  
 CXIX. *Lands*—To authorise the Sale or Lease of Lands held in Trust for Religious Bodies.  
 CXXXIII. *Loans*—By—Laws for raising Loans to be approved of by Majority of Electors of Municipality requiring them.  
 CXXXIX. *Marriages*—To remove Doubts respecting certain.  
 CXXXVI. *Master and Servant*—To amend Act—10 & 11 Vic. c. 23—regulating Duties between.  
 CXXXVII. *Registry Laws*—To amend the.  
 CXXXVIII. *Replevin*—To explain Act—14 & 15 Vic. c. 64—amending and extending the Law relating to.  
 CXXXVIII. *Reporters to Courts of Law and Equity*—To amend and consolidate the Acts—4 Geo. IV. c. 3, 3 Vic. c. 2, Acts of U. C., and 8 Vic. c. 39, and 12 Vic. c. 65, and 13 and 14 Vic. c. 51—relating to the Appointment of.  
 CXXXIX. *Road*—To amend the Road, Bridge, Pier or Wharf Joint Stock Companies Act—16 Vic. c. 190—of 1853.  
 CXXXI. *Schools*—To amend the Laws—13 & 14 Vic. c. 48, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 111—relating to Separate Schools.  
 CXXXII. *Schools*—To make further Provision for Grammar and Common Schools.  
 XXI. *Taxes*—To extend Time allowed for Assessments and Collection of Taxes in Upper Canada for 1855.  
 CXL. *Taxes, &c.*—To explain Act—16 Vic. c. 153—for Recovery of Taxes imposed by late District and County Councils.

## LOWER CANADA.

CIX. *Bailiffs*—To amend Laws respecting Qualification and appointment.  
 CIXIII. *Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials*—To authorize the Keeping of separate Registers in sundry Churches.  
 XIX. *Building Societies*—To amend Act—12 Vic. c. 57—encouraging.  
 CXVI. *Building Societies*—To amend Act—12 Vic. c. 57—encouraging.  
 CXVII. *Convictions*—To regulate Proceedings in Appeal from Decisions of Justices of the Peace, in Summary.  
 XVI. *Debt, Imprisonment for*—To explain 12 Vic. c. 42.  
 CVII. *Debtors*—To enable Creditors to attach Effects of before Judgment in Cases under §10.  
 CXIII. *Driving Furtively*—To restrain on certain Highways.  
 III. *Feudal Rights and Duties*—For Abolition of.  
 CXIV. *Fisheries*—For the Protection of.  
 XV. *Grain, Pulse, Seeds, &c.*—Act—16 Vic. c. 193—establishing Standard Weight of, extended to L. C.  
 CVI. *Hypothecs*—To facilitate Sale of Immovable and charged with, where Proprietor is unknown, &c.  
 CIV. *Judicature*—To amend the Judicature Acts.  
 CXVIII. *Jurors, Petty*—To provide for payment of, and to make better Provision for other Judicial Officers.  
 CXIII. *Lessors and Lessees*—To consolidate the Laws relating to.  
 CX. *Licitations, Forcel*—To regulate Proceedings on, and to give them the Effect of Sheriffs' Sales.  
 XIII. *Loan*—To amend and extend Consolidated Municipal Loan Fund Act—16 Vic. c. 22—to L. C.  
 C. *Municipal and Road Act*—For the Reform of the Municipal and Road System of Lower Canada.  
 XVIII. *Municipal Authorities*—To amend Act—10 & 11 Vic. c. 7—establishing.  
 XVII. *Notaries*—To empower Notaries to hold Meetings of Relations, &c., in certain Cases without Authority of Judge.  
 CXI. *Notaries*—To amend Act—Acts of 1847 and 1849—organizing.  
 XIV. *Partnerships, Limited*—To extend Act—12 Vic. c. 75—to Lower Canada.  
 CV. *Recusation of Judges*—To restrict in certain Cases.  
 CXIX. *Registry Laws*—To establish in and for each Electoral County.  
 CII. *Retrait Lignager*—To abolish the Right of.  
 LXXXIV. *Rivers Improvement Act*—16 Vic. c. 191—To amend and extend to L. C.  
 C. *Road Act*—For the Reform of the present Municipal and Road System.  
 CIII. *Seigniorial Act of 1854*—18 Vic. c. 3—To amend the.  
 CXVII. *Sunday Sales*—To repeal any Law authorizing.

## Local and Personal Acts.

## BANKS.

- XLI. *City Bank*—To amend Act—4 & 5 Vic. c. 97—and increase Capital.  
 XLII. *Commercial Bank, M.D.*—To facilitate Transfer of Shares, &c., and increase Capital.  
 CCVI. *Eastern Townships Bank*—To incorporate.  
 XLIII. *La Banque du Peuple*—To increase Capital.  
 CCH. *Molson's Bank*—To incorporate.  
 XXXVIII. *Montreal Bank of*—To amend Charter and increase Capital.  
 CCIV. *Niagara District Bank*—To incorporate.  
 XL. *Quebec Bank*—To amend Act—4 & 5 Vic. c. 94—and increase Capital.  
 XII. *Savings Banks*—To amend Act—4 & 5 Vic. c. 32—relating to.  
 XCVI. *Savings Banks*—To regulate and repeal Act—4 & 5 Vic. c. 32—now in force for that purpose.  
 CCI. *St. Francis Bank*—To incorporate.  
 CCV. *Toronto Bank of*—To incorporate.  
 XXXIX. *Upper Canada Bank of*—To facilitate Transfer of shares and increase Capital.  
 CCHH. *Zimmerman's Bank*—To incorporate.

## EDUCATIONAL AND LITERARY.

- CCXLII. *Abbotsford Academy*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXXVI. *Athenaeum*—To amend Act—11 Vic. c. 16—incorporating the Toronto Athenaeum.  
 CCXLI. *Aylmer Academy*—To incorporate.  
 LXXIII. *College de Monnoir*—To incorporate.  
 CCXL. *College in Hamilton*—To incorporate.  
 LVI. *College Masson*—To incorporate.  
 LVII. *Huntingdon Academy*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXXVIII. *Sherbrooke Literary Institute*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXXIX. *Soeurs de la Presentation*—To incorporate.  
 LV. *St. Francis' College*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXXVII. *St. Michael's College*—To incorporate.  
 CCXLIII. *St. Roch's Institute*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 265—incorporating.

## GAS AND WATER COMPANIES.

- CCXV. *Consumers' Gas Company, Toronto*—To extend the powers of.  
 XCIV. *Gas and Water Companies*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 178—for Incorporation of.  
 CCXVII. *Kingston Water Works*—To increase Capital.  
 CCXVIII. *Metropolitan Gas and Water Company, Toronto*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 250—incorporating.  
 XXX. *Quebec*—To enable Corporation of, to borrow a further sum for Water Works.  
 CCXVI. *Quebec Gas Company*—To increase Capital.

## INDIVIDUAL.

- CCI. *Fraser, William and Edouard*—To authorize the Selling of certain Lots in the Selgnory of Riviere du Loup.  
 CCL. *Galvin, Bartholomew*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney in Upper Canada.  
 CCXVIII. *Macaulay, John Jerry*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 CCXLV. *McWattie, Rev. Alexander*—To confirm certain Marriages solemnized by.  
 LXVII. *Powell, William Dummer, and his Wife*—To empower Trustees to Sell certain Lands held in trust for.  
 CCXLIX. *Powell, William Dummer, and his Wife*—To amend Act—18 Vic. c. 67—Empowering Trustees to Sell, &c.  
 LXVI. *Rilche, Rev. William*—Empowered to Sell certain Lands held in trust.  
 LXXIV. *Shortis, Edward*—To vest Road Allowance between Lots 15 and 16, sixth Con. Thora, in.

## INSURANCE COMPANIES.

- CCX. *Imperial Fire, Marine and Life Insurance Company*—To incorporate.  
 LX. *Mutual Assurance Association of the Fabriques, &c*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 149—incorporating.  
 CCXI. *Provident Life Assurance and Investment Company*—To incorporate.  
 CCXIII. *Provincial Insurance Company*—To amend Act—12 Vic. c. 167, amended by 16 Vic. c. 69—incorporating.  
 CCXII. *Quebec Fire Assurance Company*—To amend Act—9 Geo. IV. c. 68 of L. C.—incorporating and to facilitate management of Business.  
 CCXIV. *St. Lawrence Assurance Co.*—To incorporate.  
 MANUFACTURING AND MINING.  
 LI. *Canada Copper Company*—To incorporate.  
 CCXIX. *Canada Ore Dressing Company*—To incorporate.  
 XLVIII. *International Mining and Manufacturing Company*—To incorporate.

- LII. *Kingsey Slate Works*—To incorporate.  
 CCXX. *Lyn Manufacturing Company*—To incorporate.  
 XLIX. *Megantic Mining Company*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXI. *Montreal Locomotive and Steam Forge Manufacturing Company*—To incorporate.  
 CCXXIII. *Canada Powder Company*—To incorporate.  
 XLVII. *Quebec and St. Francis Mining and Exploring Company*—To incorporate.  
 LIII. *Shipton Slate Works*—To incorporate.  
 L. *St. Lawrence Mining Company*—To incorporate.  
 XLVI. *Upper Canada Mining Company*—To amend Act 10 & 11 Vic. c. 73—incorporating.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

- CLVII. *Accidents by Fire, Quebec and Montreal*—To authorize Investigation in cases of.  
 CLI. *Amehsburg Township*—To confirm Survey of, declaring the inclusion of Hillier.  
 XXV. *Bedford, Township*—To confirm certain Surveys of.  
 CLXXXIII. *Beverly, Township*—To revive, continue and amend Provisions of Act—16 Vic. c. 230—establishing Boundaries of certain Lots.  
 CXLI. *Burial Grounds, Quebec*—To prohibit Interments in certain.  
 CXLVI. *Burial Ground, General, of Toronto*—To enable Trustees to Close the same and Sell a portion thereof, and for other purposes.  
 XXVII. *Chatham, Town*—To empower School Trustees to Dispose of a certain Land.  
 CLXVIII. *Circuit, Arthabaska*—To alter Limits of, and for other purposes.  
 CLVIII. *Circuit, Quebec*—To alter and extend Limits of.  
 CLXIV. *Cornwall, Town*—To declare certain Survey valid.  
 CLXIV. *Court-Houses, Montreal and Aylmer*—To make provisions for Defraying Cost of, at.  
 CL. *Dundas, Town*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 54—authorizing the Town of, becoming security to a certain amount for the Desjardins Canal Company to the Great Western Railway Company.  
 CLXVII. *Durham, Township*—To alter the teurs of Indian Lands in.  
 LXIV. *Friendly Society*—To incorporate the British American Friendly Society of Canada.  
 LXIX. *Halton & Wentworth, Counties of*—To make certain provisions rendered necessary by the Separation of.  
 CXLVII. *Hamilton, City*—To authorize the negotiation of a Loan of £50,000.  
 CLXXII. *Hamilton, Township*—To confirm a certain Survey in.  
 LXI. *Hospital, Montreal*—To incorporate the University Lying-in.  
 CLXX. *Huntingdon, County*—To remedy the Defects in certain Deeds.  
 CXLII. *Industry, House of, Montreal*—To transfer all Property, rights and privileges, &c., to the City.  
 CCXXVI. *L'Hospice St. Joseph de la Maternite, Quebec*—To incorporate.  
 CCXLVII. *Masonic Hall, Quebec*—To incorporate.  
 CCXLIV. *Medicine and Surgery*—For relief of certain Practitioners in, L. C.  
 CLIV. *Monaghan, Township*—To repeal Act—16 Vic. c. 228—confirming Road Allowance in.  
 CLXII. *Montreal, City*—To amend the several Acts—14 & 15 Vic. c. 128, 7. Vic. c. 44, and 16 Vic. c. 127—of incorporation.  
 LXII. *Montreal Dispensary*—To incorporate.  
 XXXVII. *Niagara Falls Suspension Bridge*—To increase Capital Stock of.  
 CLVI. *Niagara, Township*—To confirm a certain portion of the original Survey.  
 CLXXI. *Norwich, Township*—To divide into two separate Municipalities.  
 CLXV. *Notaries of St. Francis*—To suspend parts of the Acts—10 & 11 Vic. c. 21, and 13 & 14 Vic. c. 89—regulating the Profession as far as it relates to this District.  
 XXVI. *Otonabee, Township*—To authorize the Exchange of Concession Road Allowance.  
 XXXII. *Ottawa, City*—To erect the town of Bytown into.  
 CXLVIII. *Paris, Town*—To incorporate and define the Limits thereof.  
 XXXI. *Quebec, City*—To enable Corporation of to raise Loan to consolidate City Debt.  
 CLIX. *Quebec, City*—To amend and consolidate provisions of Ordinances of Incorporation, and to vest more ample powers in Corporation.  
 CCXXXII. *Quebec Benevolent Society*—To amend Act—Act of L. C., 47 Geo. III. c. 17—incorporating.

- LXIII. *Quebec Friendly Society*—To amend Act—Act of L. C. 10 & 11 Geo. IV. c. 49—incorporating.
- CLX. *Quebec Turnpike Road*—To increase Tolls on.
- LXXV. *Seed*—To enable farmers of Lower Canada to more easily obtain Seed during present year.
- CLIII. *Smith, Township*—To determine the courses of Side Lines of certain Lots in.
- CLXIX. *St. David, Parish of*—To legalize a certain Assessment and School-rate in.
- CLXVI. *St. Francis, District*—To increase the number of sittings of Courts of Justice within, &c.
- CXV. *Students-at-Law, L. C.*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 130—relative to the Enregistration of the Articles, &c., of Xc. *Supplies*—For defraying Expenses of Civil Government for 1855.
- LXXXIII. *Surveyors*—To amend Acts—12 Vic. c. 35, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 4—Relating to Land Surveyors.
- CXXXI. *Temperance, Sons of*—To incorporate in L. C.
- CXLV. *Toronto, City*—To confirm the City in possession of Peninsula and Marsh, now held by it under license.
- LIV. *Toronto Exchange*—To incorporate.
- CLXI. *Trinity House, Quebec*—To increase Salaries of Superintendents of Pilots, and of the Bailiff of.
- CXLIV. *Trout*—To prevent the taking of, with nets in Lakes of the county of Saguenay.
- CXXXIV. *Victoria Hospital, Quebec*—To incorporate.
- CXLIX. *Welland, County*—To authorize the raising of Means to liquidate certain Debts and Claims against, and for other purposes.
- XXVIII. *Whitby, Town*—To incorporate and define Limits of.
- CLV. *Winchester, Township*—To confirm present Boundaries of certain Lots in.
- CLII. *Wolfe Island, Township*—To determine Manner in which the Side Lines of Lots, of, shall be drawn.
- XXXII. *Tamaska Seignior*—To amend Act—14 & 15 Vic. c. 135—reviving Act—of L. C. 3 Geo. IV. c. 18—regulating the Common of.
- NAVIGATION, DOCKS AND HARBOURS.
- XLV. *Canada Ocean Steam Navigation Company*—To incorporate.
- CXXLVI. *Dam or Breakwater on Grand River*—To authorize the Construction of, at or near the Village of Preston.
- XXII. *Harbour Companies*—To amend the Joint Stock, Pier, Wharf, Dry Dock, and Harbour Company's Act—16 Vic. c. 124.
- CXCVII. *Humber Harbour Co.*—To renew Charter of.
- LXXI. *Louth Harbour*—To extend time for completing.
- CXLIII. *Montreal Harbour*—To provide for the Management and Improvement of.
- XLIV. *Montreal Ocean Steam Ship Co.*—To incorporate.
- CC. *Ontario and Bay of Quinte Canal Co.*—To incorporate.
- CXCVIII. *Other Creek Navigation Co.*—To incorporate.
- CXCIX. *Port Burwell Harbour Co.*—To amend Act—12 Vic. c. 160, amended by 14 & 15 Vic. c. 157—of incorporation.
- XXIV. *Port Hope Harbour*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. —incorporating Commissioners.
- CLXXIX. *Woodstock and Lake Erie Railway & Harbour Company*—To amend Charter—11 Vic. c. 117—of.
- RAILWAYS.
- CLXXXII. *Amherstburg & St. Thomas*—To incorporate.
- CLXXXI. *Brookville & Ottawa*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 106—incorporating.
- CLXXXVIII. *Bytown and Prescott*—To change the name of, and to amend Act—13 & 14 Vic. c. 132—incorporating.
- CLXXVII. *Champlain and St. Lawrence*—To amend and extend Act—16 Vic. c. 78—incorporating.
- CLXXXVI. *Cobourg and Peterboro'*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 242—and to authorize the Construction of a Branch to Marmora.
- LXX. *Galt and Guelph*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 42—authorizing Construction.
- XXXIII. *Grand Trunk*—To amend Acts—16 Vic. c. 37, 16 Vic. c. 38, 16 Vic. c. 43, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 148, 16 Vic. c. 41, 13 & 14 Vic. c. 116, 8 Vic. c. 25, 10 & 11 Vic. c. 65, 16 Vic. c. 39, and 16 Vic. c. 76—relating to.
- CLXXIV. *Grand Trunk*—Granting additional aid to, by Loan.
- CLXXV. *Grand Trunk*—To authorize a change of location in the City of Toronto.
- CLXXVI. *Great Western*—Authorizing the Construction of a Branch to Brantford.
- CXCIII. *Hamilton and South Western*—To incorporate.
- CLXXX. *Hamilton and Toronto*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 44—incorporating.
- CXCI. *L'Assomption River Railway*—To incorporate.
- CLXXXIX. *Montreal and Bytown*—To amend Act—incorporating, and for other purposes.
- CLXXXVII. *Montreal and Vermont Junction*—To amend Act—12 Vic. c. 178, amended by 14 & 15 Vic. c. 145—incorporating.
- XXXIV. *North Shore Railway*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 100—incorporating.
- CXCII. *Oakville and Arthur*—To incorporate.
- CLXXXVIII. *Ontario, Simcoe and Huron*—To remove doubt as to their power of Constructing Branch into Barrie.
- CXCIV. *Peterboro' and Chemung Lake Railway*—To incorporate.
- XXXVI. *Peterboro' and Port Hope*—To change the name of, and amend Act—9 Vic. c. 109—incorporating.
- CXCV. *Port Perry and Whitechurch*—To incorporate.
- CXCVI. *Quebec, Chaudiere, Maine and Portland Company*—To incorporate.
- XXXV. *Quebec and Saguenay Company*—To incorporate.
- CLXXXIII. *Sorel, Drummondville and Richmond*—To incorporate.
- CXC. *St. Olair, Chatham and Rondeau*—To incorporate.
- CLXXXV. *Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 107—incorporating.
- CLXXXIV. *Stratford and Huron*—To incorporate.
- CLXXIX. *Woodstock and Lake Erie Railway and Harbour Company*—To amend Charter—11 Vic. c. 117—of.
- RELIGIOUS INCORPORATIONS.
- CCXXXIII. *Asylum of the Good Shepherd, Quebec*—To incorporate.
- CCXXXIV. *Benevolent Society of Notre Dame de Bonsecours, Montreal*—To incorporate.
- CCXXXIX. *Bible Society of Upper Canada*—To incorporate.
- CCXXXVIII. *Catholics of Quebec, speaking English*—To incorporate.
- CCXXVII. *Colonial Church Corresponding Committee of, at Montreal*—To incorporate.
- LVIII. *Evangelical Lutherans*—To enable their Ministers to solemnize Matrimony, &c.
- LXXII. *Evangelical Society at La Grande Ligne*—To incorporate.
- LIX. *German Evangelical Church*—To relieve.
- CXII. *Parishes, Churches, Parsonage Houses & Church-yards*—To amend Acts—13 & 14 Vic. c. 44, and 14 & 15 Vic. c. 103—and Ordinance—2 Vic. c. 29—concerning the civil Erection of.
- CCXXX. *Religious Tract and Book Society of Upper Canada*—To incorporate.
- CCXXV. *Sisters of St. Joseph, Toronto*—To incorporate.
- CCXXXV. *St. Patrick's Orphan Asylum, Montreal*—To incorporate.
- LXV. *Zion Church, Montreal*—To empower Trustees to alienate certain Property.
- TELEGRAPHS.
- CCVIII. *British North American Telegraph Company*—To amend Act—16 Vic. c. 111—incorporating.
- CCVII. *Montreal Telegraph Company*—To amend Act—10 & 11 Vic. c. 83—incorporating.
- CCIX. *New York, Newfoundland, and London Telegraph Company*—To grant certain Privileges to.

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The Total number of educational institutions reported by the Department of Public Instruction in operation in Upper Canada during 1854, was 3,612, attended by 214,734 Pupils, and expending £239,128 11s. 3d. in their support.

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NOTE.—The Compiler, on the conclusion of his labors, regrets that want of space forbids the insertion of an Addenda correcting many typographical errors, and in particular, the List of Magistrates, as published under the head Municipalities. He regrets, also, to announce, that he has been compelled to exclude from the present Almanac, valuable Governmental Returns relating to the Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward's Island and Newfoundland, kindly furnished him by officers in their respective governments. To them, however, and the very many gentlemen who afforded him information respecting the Government of Canada, the Municipalities, and other Departments of the Almanac, he would tender his most sincere thanks for their valuable assistance.

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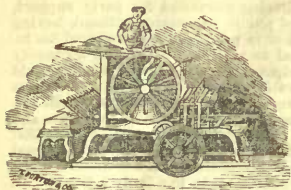
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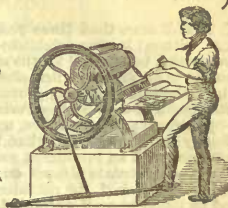
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LITTLE more than three years ago, the Proprietor of the *Leader*—without having canvassed for party support, without having established any intermediate agencies for the enlistment of public patronage, without having covenanted beforehand for the co-operation of a single individual either in public or in private life—announced his intention of publishing a first-class Political Journal. The bitterness, the personal as well as the political animosity which characterized party journalism throughout the Province, led him to anticipate that a Newspaper which should introduce a new era in the Periodical Literature of the Province, by discussing public questions solely on their merits—by discarding personalities, unless when these were indispensable—by assuming to storm the citadel of public opinion by argument, rather than by appeals to passion and to prejudice—could not fail to win its way into favor and influence with an intelligent community. Taking a retrospect from the present stand-point, the Proprietor feels that he can congratulate himself on the realization of his highest anticipations. Only a few months after this Journal was first published, the readiness with which the public supported it justified an enlargement. A few months more, and he found himself warranted in increasing the issues of the Journal from a Semi-Weekly to a Daily Edition. An enlargement in the Daily, the Semi-Weekly, and the Weekly, had to be made at a later date; and more than twelve months ago, by the incorporation of the *Daily Patriot* with the *Leader*, another important step in advance was taken by the issue of an Evening as well as a Morning Edition, along with the two Semi-Weekly and two Weekly Editions. Eighteen separate issues each week were thus given forth from the same Press, and under the same Proprietorship as that which first sent forth the Semi-Weekly bantling of 1852, to win its way to public favor. A few months subsequently, and before the *Leader* had completed the third year of its existence, a step still more important in newspaper improvement was made by the Proprietor. At a sacrifice which every other Journal in this Province, and every other Journal on this Continent—the *New York Tribune*, *Herald*, and *Times* alone excepted—has shrunk from, he determined on discarding the handbill system of advertising by the use of large type displayed over a great surface, and not only occupying space which might be devoted to reading matter, but destroying that harmony in the mechanical appearance of the Paper, which forms so marked a feature in English Journals, as compared with those of the United States, France, and Germany. Along with this plan of condensation, the Proprietor made, simultaneously, another change, which probably aggravated the sacrifice, without being correspondingly satisfactory in the shape of an improvement. This change, it is needless to say, was the adoption of the quarto form of publication. All these changes, however, it is proper to state, exemplified a progress in the history of Journalism which the Province had never before witnessed. And how sensible the reading public were of the improvement, may be gathered from the fact, that before the completion of the third year of the Journal's existence, our Paper was in the hands of FIFTEEN THOUSAND Families! and could count between Ninety and a Hundred Thousand Readers! This patronage—altogether unprecedented in the Province—was procured by no agency, save that of the voluntary co-operation of an appreciative public. The readers of the various Editions of our Journal have not been indifferent to the fact, that we had sacrificed, in some measure, the patronage of the advertising community solely for their benefit—in order, in the first place, that there might be more reading matter in the Paper, and in order that the taste of an intelligent people might be gratified by the introduction of important mechanical improvements.

In the fourth year of the Journal's existence, we sit down to chronicle yet another step in its progress. We have already alluded to the sacrifices which we have made of advertising patronage, purely for the benefit of the reading community. The time has come when, we think, the interest both of our readers and our advertisers may be advanced, by an improvement altogether new in the progress of Canadian Journalism. To give proper facilities to advertisers for display, at the same time that we jealously protect the interests of our readers, by an ample record of the news of the day, is a problem which has cost us some labour to solve. Whether we have succeeded, the future must, in part, be left to determine. Our present conviction is, that we *have* succeeded. Our plan is to discard the Quarto form, and throw open our columns for advertising display. We introduce, also, the fine broad column of the English Daily Journals—so well suited to show off Advertisements, and yet so well adapted to purposes of condensation, when space is valuable, as it always must be, in a leading Political and General Newspaper. With the introduction of the broad columns, the Proprietor has determined, also, on improving the quality of the printing paper; and along with these changes, we add a large space, equal to four broad columns, to the size of the Journal. The tendency of our improvement, however, is more towards mechanical excellence and perfect workmanship, than towards indefinite enlargement. We purpose showing these who follow our Leadership, what can be done in the way of newspaper progress and improvement, and we have confidence in the intelligence, the refinement, and the good taste of a Canadian community, that we shall not labour in vain.

In regard to the Literary department of the Journal, the Public are the fittest judges whether there is a corresponding improvement. On this point, it is out of place for us to say anything. Our Journal professes to speak in behalf of the intelligence of the Province. We claim for it the character of calmly discussing questions of political interest; of working with and for the body of the people, rather than slavishly serving a party; and of furnishing intelligence of the most valuable kind in advance of any other Journal in Canada.

### THE MORNING EDITION

Of the *Leader* is published at the rate of Five Dollars a-year, every penny of which is expended in procuring the naked sheet on which we print: payable in advance, otherwise Six Dollars.

### THE EVENING EDITION

is published at the same rate, and contains all the News of each day, up to Four o'clock P.M.

### THE SEMI-WEEKLY EDITION

Is published on Tuesdays and Fridays, at Three Dollars a-year, paid in advance, and Three-and-a-half Dollars credit.

### THE WEEKLY "LEADER,"

One of the best Journals for Country Circulation in Canada, is published every Wednesday Morning, at One Dollar a-year, strictly in advance. When not paid in advance, the charge is Two Dollars.

### THE WEEKLY "PATRIOT"

Is also published every Wednesday, and is a First-class Weekly Paper, circulating more largely than any other Journal in Canada. It will be furnished on the same terms as the Weekly *Leader*.

Advertisements for the Daily Editions are inserted in the Semi-Weekly and Weekly Issues, without extra charge, at rates as low as those of Journals of the smallest circulation, notwithstanding that each Advertisement which appears in our Columns is seen by at least ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS!

JAMES BEATY,  
PUBLISHER,

**PROFESSIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,**

Chief Offices—76, CHEAPSIDE, LONDON.

All Policies undisputable. No charge for Policy Stamps.

Safe, cheap, and offering advantages beyond those of any former Company.

JOHN C. GEIKIE, *Agent,*

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COPY YOUR LETTERS.—THE COPYING PRESS SUPERSEDED.

**THE CHINESE TRANSCRIPT FLUID,***Three Shillings and Nine-pence a Bottle.*

By Royal Letters Patent, offers invaluable benefit to all for business or private correspondence, copying all letters or documents perfectly and at once, by the mere pressure of the hands.

("A writer with this fluid is enabled to produce a copy of his letter or writing without trouble and in a moment.")—

*(London) Times.*

JOHN C. GEIKIE, Bookseller and Stationer, Wholssale and Retail Agent for Canada.

70, YONGE ST., TORONTO.

**JOHN RITCHEY, Jun.,**

ST. LAWRENCE BUILDINGS, TORONTO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,  
READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c.**Has constantly on hand a large Assortment of Plain and Fancy Dry Goods,  
Ready-made Clothing, &c.,WHICH FOR VARIETY AND LOWNESS OF PRICE CANNOT BE  
SURPASSED.**WORTHY OF NOTICE.**

REV. DR. LYMAN BEECHER to Messrs. Reed, Cutler &amp; Co., Boston.

Gentlemen,—I have used the *Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam* myself with benefit in Catansial Coughs and Colds, and have known it to be used with good effects in the early stages of Pulmonary Affections, in families around me.

(Signed)

LYMAN BEECHER.

Boston, October 20, 1855.

Rev. Dr. Leonard Woods, (late Abbott Professor in Andover Theological Seminary,) writes to Messrs. Reed, Cutler & Co., as follows:—"From a long use of the *Vegetable Pulmonary Balsam* in my family circle, and in some instances among Theological Students, I have been led to regard it as a safe and efficacious medicine."How ESTEEMED BY PHYSICIANS.—JOHN. A. BERRY, M.D., Saco, Me., says, "During a practice of twenty years, I have seen used all the popular remedies for Coughs, and am well satisfied that your **VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALSAM** is best, and I hope it will be better known and more generally used."

OPINIONS OF THE TRADE.—August 1st, 1854—"We know of no medicine which has deservedly sustained so high a reputation for so long a term of years, or which more rarely disappoints the reasonable expectations of those who use it."

(Signed.)

Alien &amp; Co., Cincinnati, Oh.—Wm. H. Harrison, Cincinnati, Oh.—J. B. Wilder &amp; Co., Louisville, Ky.—Barnard, Adams &amp; Co., St. Louis, Mo.—F. Scammon &amp; Co., Chicago, Ill.—B. E. Gay, Burlington, Iowa.—J. Musson, Quebec, C. E.—Wm. T. Baird, Woodstock, N. B.—Brewers, Stevens &amp; Cushing, Boston, Mass.—B. A. Fahnestock &amp; Co., New York, N. Y.—B. Hollister &amp; Co., Buffalo, N. Y.—Carleton &amp; Hovey, Lowell, Mass.—J. L. Thompson Co., Troy, N. Y.—Isaac Post, Rochester, N. Y.—A. McClure &amp; Co., Albany, N. Y., and many others of the oldest and most respectable Druggists in the United States.

The above requires no comment, and must commend itself to all. The **VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALSAM**, so favorably known for the past THIRTY YEARS, for COUGHS, COLDS, CONSUMPTION, AND ALL DISEASES OF THE LUNGS, THROAT AND CHEST, is prepared ONLY by REED, CUTLER & CO., Druggists, Boston.

Price—Small bottles, 50 cents; large, \$1. Sold in Montreal by Lyman, Savage &amp; Co., W. E. Bowman and R. Birks—Quebec, J. Musson &amp; Co., J. Bowles and G. G. Ardouin—Toronto, by Lyman &amp; Bros.—Hamilton, by Winer, Moore &amp; Co., and Hamilton &amp; Kresbaw—Bytown, R. A. Boal and J. Roberts—Richmond, by Foster &amp; Macleay—Woodstock, by T. &amp; H. H. Scott, D. McLaren &amp; Co.—Three Rivers, L. A. Dubord—St. Catharines, C. A. Brouse &amp; E. Pafford—Sherbrooke, Wm. Brooks &amp; Co.—Niagara, H. Pafford—Cobourg, T. B. Howells—Kingston, E. W. Palmer—Belleville, R. Holden &amp; Co.—Port Hope, Chas. Brent—Dundas, J. M. Thornton—London, C. M. Sims and B. A. Mitchell—Melbourne, Thos. Tait—Brantford, A. H. Cook and O. C. Mills—Brockville, H. S. Humphrey and A. Turner.

**M. TEEFY,**

RICHMOND HILL POST-OFFICE,  
**COMMISSIONER IN THE QUEEN'S BENCH,**  
 FOR THE UNITED COUNTIES OF YORK AND PEEL.

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(FROM DOLLOND'S)

**Mathematical Instrument Makers,**  
**OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,**  
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**M**ANUFACTURERS and Importers of THEODOLITES, LEVELS, TELESCOPES, MICRO-  
 SCOPES, and all descriptions of SURVEYING, OPTICAL, AND PHILOSOPHICAL  
 INSTRUMENTS. HYDROMETERS and SACHROMETERS, as used by the Imperial Government.  
 SPECTACLES to suit all sights.

ROYAL ADMIRALTY CHARTS of the St. Lawrence and the Lakes.

*Repairing and Adjusting on the Premises.*

THE EYE



AND EAR.

**DR. F. A. CADWELL,**

**OCULIST AND AURIST,**

OPERATOR ON THE EYE AND EAR.

**H**AVING concluded a protracted professional engagement abroad, has returned, and resumed  
 his business at Toronto, and may be consulted as usual for all diseases appertaining to the

**SIGHT OR HEARING.**

Dr. C., having during his absence availed himself of many useful and important discoveries in  
 the treatment of DEAFNESS, and many diseases of the EYE, can with confidence be consulted  
 by those afflicted, as NO CHARGE will be made in any case for examination and opinion.

Dr. Cadwell's Treatise on the Eye and Ear, will be forwarded to any part of the country free  
 of charge, by sending the address POST PAID. Communications must also be PRE-PAID, and  
 those requiring an answer, ENCLOSE A FEE.

*Artificial Eye inserted free of pain.*

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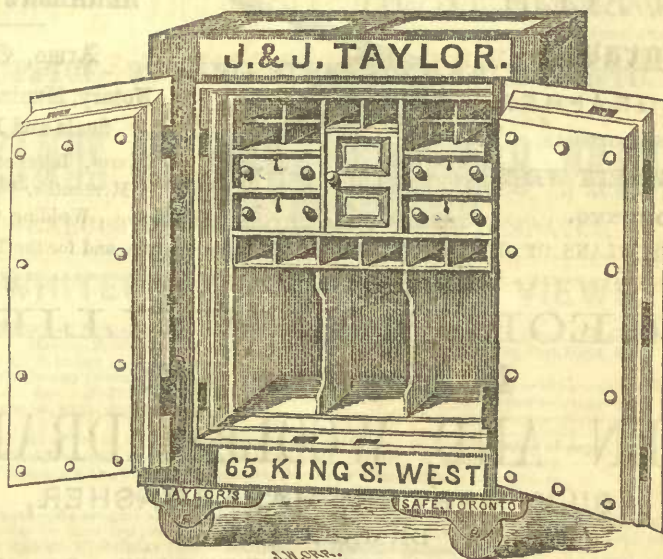
THOMAS CLARKSON,  
Produce and Commission Merchant,  
FRONT STREET, TORONTO.

CASH advanced on Wheat. Flour and other Produce for sale here or elsewhere at the owner's option. Agent for the sale of Small Bills on England, Ireland, and Scotland, in sums of £1 and upwards. Milners & Son's, of London and Liverpool,

PATENT FIRST-CLASS SAFES AND DEED CASES,  
The strongest wrought iron safe-guard against robbery and fire extant.  
Also, Wilder's American SAFES, all warranted.

PROVINCIAL SALAMANDER SAFES!

SECURED BY  
HALL'S POWDER PROOF  
LOCKS.



BANK VAULTS, AND  
BURGLAR PROOF  
SAFES.

Manufacturers of the Improved Double Bevel Fire and Burglar Proof Salamander Safes.  
A large assortment of Salamander Safes, at prices from \$30 and upwards, always on hand.

GEO. H. CHENEY & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

COAL GRATES, HALL, COOKING, & BOX WOOD AND COAL STOVES;

PLANISHED AND JAPANNED GOODS AND TIN WARE.

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FOUNDRY—CORNER OF QUEEN & VICTORIA STREETS.

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**The Gospel Tribune.**—Published monthly for the promotion of Alliance and Intercommunion throughout Evangelical Christendom. Price, when paid in advance, 5s. per annum; to Ministers, 2s. 6d. *No Postage charged.*

**“The Cup of the Lord,”** NOT **“The Cup of Devils,”**—By John Mair, M. D., of Kingston, C.W. 100 copies sent for 15s., *Postage free.*

**Gospel Tribune Pamphlets, No. 1.**—A LETTER addressed to the non-established Presbyterian Communion of Scotland, by Sir Geo. Sinclair, Bart, of Ulster. 20 copies sent for 5s., *free of Postage.*

**Simmons' Laconic Manual.**—A book which aims at furnishing the richest variety of good and wholesome sentiments, in the smallest possible number of words. Price, 5s., and sent *free of Postage.*

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need remain one minute at a loss for all the Scripture texts required on any subject. Price, 5s.; and sent *free.*

**Rev. H. Mulkins' Report on the Prohibitory Liquor Laws of New England.**—Sent *Post free.* 100 copies for \$5.

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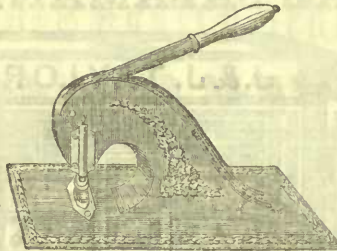
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Wedding Cards.

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## GEORGE B. WYLLIE,

### 18, King Street East,

## LINEN AND WOOLEN DRAPER,

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### DAMASK AND

### CARPET WAREHOUSEMAN, &c. &c.

## 41 KING STREET, Corner of TORONTO STREET, OPPOSITE THE NEW POST OFFICE.

## HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE, OF ALL KINDS,

Rodgers' and other celebrated Table Cutlery, Silver Plated Forks and Spoons, Cruets, Candlesticks, &c. &c., Best Britannia Metal Tea and Coffee Pots, Papier Machie and Japanned Trays,

## IRON BEDSTEADS, FIRE-IRONS AND FENDERS, &c.

Enamelled and Tinned Kitchen Ware, Bar, Hoop and Sheet Iron, Glass Pails,

And all other Goods in the Hardware Line for sale at moderate Prices.

R LEWIS &amp; SON.

# “THE GLOBE.”

THE DAILY GLOBE, .....	\$6 per annum.
THE TRI-WEEKLY GLOBE, .....	4 per annum.
THE WEEKLY GLOBE, .....	2 per annum.

THE PRESENT CIRCULATION of the *Globe* (1st Nov., 1855) is 16,176, and it is constantly increasing. Its subscription list is larger than those of the other three City daily papers united, and larger than that of any single business Journal published west of New York.

The Sheet on which it is printed is, with one exception, the largest used by any business paper in America.

GEORGE BROWN,  
*Proprietor and Publisher.*

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EXECUTED CHEAPLY AND WITH DESPATCH.

### WHITEFIELD'S CANADIAN VIEWS.

THESE are the largest, most elaborate, and reliable Views that have ever been published, and embrace the Cities of Quebec, Montreal, Kingston, Bytown, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Port Hope, &c.

Size of Engraving 36 inches by 24 inches.

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These Views are got up in the First Style of the Art, and printed on the finest quality of paper, made expressly for them, and they are well adapted for the parlor, or as presents to friends in the Old Country.

Orders sent to MACLEAR & Co., 16 King Street East, Toronto, will be promptly attended to.

#### NOTICES FROM THE PRESS.

VIEW OF MONTREAL.—We are sure all will admit that it would be impossible to have completed a picture more faithfully correct than Mr. Whitefield's View of Montreal.—*Montreal Pilot*.

We are satisfied, from this specimen of his handicraft, that Mr. Whitefield is no pretender, but an accomplished Artist, with the minute fidelity of Portraiture, and much skill in perspective and coloring, and that his picture is infinitely superior to anything of the kind that has ever been attempted.—*Montreal Transcript*.

Mr. Whitefield has completed the most faithful view of our city that we have ever seen.—*Montreal Gazette*.

Mr. Whitefield's view is a remarkably faithful one—the perspective very correct, and well worthy the talents of the artist; and we are glad to have it in our power to add our decided testimony to that of our cotemporaries, respecting the merits of this picture.—*Montreal Courier*.

We have no hesitation in saying, that a more beautiful and elaborately correct view of Montreal could not possibly be executed.—*Montreal Herald*.

VIEW OF QUEBEC.—Mr. Whitefield has completed his view of Quebec, and we have no hesitation in saying, that it is the best, the most correct, and the most judiciously sketched view of Quebec yet taken.—*Quebec Morning Chronicle*.

VIEW OF HAMILTON.—We have been shown by Mr. Whitefield, an engraved copy of his View of Hamilton, which is really beautiful, and in our opinion, as correct as it well could be.—*Hamilton Spectator*.

We have been favored with a glimpse of Mr. Whitefield's

View of Hamilton. His correct delineation, style, and artistic skill have more than realized our expectations.—*Hamilton Gazette*.

We consider it admirably well executed. It is a faithful engraving of a beautiful city, and well deserves the patronage of our citizens.—*Daily Evening Journal*.

THE VIEW OF TORONTO which Mr. Whitefield has shown us is the only one which we have yet seen which does anything like justice to this city.—*Old Countryman*.

I am glad to say that Mr. Whitefield has achieved a great feat—he has drawn a good view of Toronto; a thing I scarcely deemed possible.—*Anglo American Magazine*.

Mr. Whitefield has, from the point he has selected, been able to introduce all the striking buildings that adorn our streets, and to give a very pretty view of the bay.—*Toronto Globe*.

Mr. Whitefield's productions far surpass in size and artistic excellence any we have yet seen.—*Canada Christian Advocate*.

Mr. Whitefield's views of Ottawa (late Bytown,) are perfect gems. \* \* \* He has a happy knack of always hitting on the best point from which to make his sketch, added to the masterly manner in which they are executed, is sure to please.—*Anglo American Magazine*.

Mr. Whitefield's view of Port Hope is an admirable, and at the same time a truthful picture.—*Port Hope Pilot and Ensign*.

A vast number of notices similar to these could be added were there room sufficient for the purpose.

## MACLEAR & Co.,

16, KING STREET EAST, TORONTO,

**H**AVE great pleasure in embracing this opportunity of laying before their friends and the public generally, a few remarks on the facilities which they possess for supplying every demand connected with their business.

- Booksellers.** As Booksellers, they keep constantly on hand a full supply of valuable works, in every department of Literature, Science and Art. The Clerical Profession will find a large stock of Standard Works in Divinity, Theology, Sacred Criticism and Practical Christianity, the production of the most celebrated English and American Divines. Their stock of BIBLES is extensive and complete, comprising in size, every edition, from the elegant miniature for the pocket to the magnificent Quarto Illustrated, Imperial and Comprehensive Bibles, for family use, of Messrs. Blackie & Son, of Glasgow, Scotland, and in price, from the strong, useful sheep cover at a few pence, to the most costly productions of the binder's and gilder's art. In Hymn Books, they have the various collections used by different denominations of Christians, either bound up with the Bible, or separately, viz.: Psalms and Hymns for the Church of Scotland, Wesley's Hymns, Watts', and the Supplement to Watts', or Congregational Hymn Book. Church Services in great variety. Prayer Books, roan, gilt edges, from 25 cents each. Catechisms, &c.
- Medical.** In Medical Books, they need only say that they are the agents for Messrs. Blanchard & Lea, of Philadelphia, and keep a stock of their valuable medical and Surgical works on hand; also, the best publications in this department of other houses, Home and Foreign. The London Lancet (monthly) supplied at \$5 per annum. The Medico-Chirurgical Review (quarterly) for \$3, and Braithwaite's Retrospect (half-yearly) for \$2. To the Legal Profession M. & Co. beg to intimate that they are the publishers of several valuable legal works, and keep also every publication of importance on the subject necessary for the study or reference of gentlemen connected with the law. Under the head of Mechanism and the Useful Sciences, they have works on Engineering, Railway and Farm Machinery, Architecture, Ornamental Designs, Electricity, Chemistry, &c., in addition to the very useful series of Elementary Works published by Weale, of London, England. To the general reader they can offer an immense variety, suited to every age and taste, in History, Biography, Travels, Poetry, Essays, Fiction, &c. &c. All works of importance in this department can be procured of M. & Co. as soon as published. Educational Works, including Common School, College and other Text Books, wholesale and retail; Grammars, Dictionaries, Reading and Composition Books, in Greek, Latin, Hebrew, French, German, Spanish and Italian. In Periodicals, they receive and supply regularly all the principal publications, English and American. They will spare neither trouble nor expense to procure for their subscribers early copies. Under this head they may mention that they are agents in Canada for the Re-publication of Blackwood's Magazine and the four great English Reviews—The Edinburgh, the Quarterly, the Westminster and the North British, the whole of which are supplied for \$10 per annum. These Reviews, it is known to many, are among the greatest efforts of English literature; their contributors are men of the highest standing; the topics they discuss are always of the utmost importance, and the manner as befits the most powerful intellects of this or any other age. Among the host of great names, living or dead, who have contributed to their pages, they may mention Lords Jeffrey, Brougham and Campbell, Rev. Sydney Smith, T. B. Macaulay, Sir Walter Scott, J. G. Lockhart, Dr. Chalmers, H. Rogers (author of the Eclipse of Faith), Carlyle, Mazzini, Sir David Brewster, Sir W. Hamilton and many others; and it is not too much to say, that no man can be conversant with the full development of English literature, who is not a reader of these Reviews, while the amount for which they are supplied is less than a third the published price. The Illustrated London News, Punch, and other English papers, immediately upon the receipt of the mail every week. M. & Co. will be happy to procure, either from England or the States, any works to order which they have not in stock.
- Stationery** Maclear & Co. have imported direct from the manufacturers in Great Britain an immense stock of PAPER, of every make, size, weight and quality. They believe that they will thus effect to their customers a considerable saving over those houses who, not importing themselves, have to pay an extra per centage for the agency on this side. The stock consists of Book and Writing Papers, Foolscap, Pott, Letter and Note Paper, Copying, Blotting, Cartridge and Wrapping Paper, Drawing, Tissue and Music Paper, Tracing Cloth and Paper, &c.; Ledgers, Journals, Day, Cash, Bill and other Blank Books of all sizes; while, with their facilities for ruling, paging, binding, &c., they are enabled to execute upon the shortest notice every description of book to order for Counties, Municipalities, Railroad Companies, Bankers, Shippers, Merchants, &c. &c. Clerks of the Peace and Clerks of the Council of the different Counties are respectfully requested to inspect the Pattern Books for use in their offices. Stephens' Blue Black Writing Fluid, Waters' Black and Carmine do, Perth Office, Copying, Printing, Red and Blue Inks of
- Imported Direct.**
- Blank Books made to order.**
- Inks.**

superior quality, wholesale and retail; Gold, Steel and Quill Pens and Holders, Envelopes, Wax, Wafers, Vestas, and every article required for the desk or counting room. In Law Stationery, they have Deeds on Paper and Parchment, Full Covenants do. under the statute, Mortgages with power of sale, do. with insurance clause and power of sale, Chattel Mortgages, Leases, Quit Claim Deeds. All forms of Division Court and Magistrates' Blanks. LAW FORMS, viz: Subpenas, Cognovits, Writs of Summons, Notices to Admit, Affidavits of Service, Chancery Blanks, &c. &c. Skins of Writing Parchment in great variety and of superior quality. Their stock of Miscellaneous Stationery it would be quite impossible to particularize. They have everything that is required and usually found in such establishments, suitable for the Surveyor, the Artist, the Tradesman, the Teacher, and the Private Individual; also many useful and ornamental novelties in Copying Presses, Writing Cases, Papier Mache Portfolios and Inkstands, Envelope Cases, Date Boxes, Newspaper and Letter Files, Taper Stands, Rogers' Sheffield Desk and Pocket Knives, &c. &c.

Their facilities for Book and Job PRINTING are all of the very first order, both in extent and completeness. They have some powerful Presses by Adams and Hoe, the most celebrated American makers, worked by a Model Steam Engine, together with a large and varied stock of new type, which is being constantly augmented by the addition of every novelty, as produced, for Ornamental Printing. But of their capabilities in this matter they are fortunately not required to say much. As samples of the work performed by them, they may point to the Canadian Journal, the monthly organ of the Canadian Institute, the execution of which has been affirmed to be of a character that would do credit to the oldest Printing Houses in Europe; or if the reader has not seen that publication, they need only refer to this present work—THE CANADIAN ALMANAC. They do not hesitate to say that it will bear a favorable comparison with any similar production published in any part of the world. Those who are conversant with the getting up of an Almanac—who know the double necessity resting upon the compilers, of embodying the latest information, and yet publishing early in the fall, and the consequent haste with which it is printed, will look upon it as a marvel of elegance and correctness. They are prepared to execute in an equal manner,

- |             |                  |                              |
|-------------|------------------|------------------------------|
| Newspapers, | Posting Bills,   | Invitations,                 |
| Books,      | Hand Bills,      | Funeral Cards,               |
| Pamphlets,  | Railroad Bills,  | Prospectuses,                |
| Magazines,  | Steamboat Bills, | Druggists' and other Labels, |
| Programmes, | Show Bills,      | Business Cards,              |
| Catalogues, | Circulars,       | &c. &c.                      |

Printing in Gold, Bronze and Colors executed in first rate style.

In the LITHOGRAPHIC DEPARTMENT, Maclear & Co., to meet the growing demand for work in this line, have added considerably to their previous resources, by employing several of the best artists to be found, the purchase of new presses and all necessary materials, and are now in a position to execute orders to any extent in

- |          |             |                        |
|----------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maps,    | Diagrams,   | Bill Heads,            |
| Charts,  | Dobentures. | Architectural Designs, |
| Plans,   | Cheques,    | Circulars,             |
| Surveys. | Bank Notes, | Portraits, &c.         |

in the highest style of art, at a price far below that of Engraving on Copper or Steel, and in many instances not perceptibly inferior in execution. They would call the especial attention of Land Owners, Surveyors, and all others who may require plans of property, to this department. M. & Co. believe that during the past season, the majority published have been issued from their office, some of them of so elaborate and finished a character as to take the position of works of art, and those who are interested in such matters should remember that a well-executed plan is an essential element in the successful disposal of all kinds of real estate. Parties requiring such work will do well to visit their establishment, as from the experience and constant practice of their workmen, they are often enabled to make valuable suggestions for its effective execution. Lithographic Printing in Colors with accuracy and elegance. Business and Private Cards, Bill Heads, &c., engraved on Copper Plate and printed. Envelope Dies cut, and Envelopes stamped, either plain or in colors.

The Bindery is complete in all its details, including facilities for binding in every style, from the cheapest to the most elegant, in any quantity, at reasonable prices and on the shortest notice. By their Ruling Machine they can execute any desired pattern in Blank Books, and having recently added a Paging Machine, they are prepared to furnish Account Books paged throughout; also to page books (old or new,) at a very small charge. They believe that the resources at their command in every department of their establishment are unsurpassed in any part of the Province. The very flattering amount of patronage bestowed upon them since entering upon the business of the late Hugh Scobie, has encouraged them to spare no expense in perfecting their working plant, and in adopting every improvement to facilitate the execution of orders entrusted to them; and they are determined by the employment of first-rate workmen, by attention, punctuality and economy, to merit a continuance and increase of the same favors.

\* \* \* The Publishers of the Canadian Almanac regret that in consequence of the pressure of Advertisements, they have been obliged to refuse several applications for space, also to leave out a list of their own publications, which they had prepared.



THE ORIGINAL AND



ONLY GENUINE

SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S

# MILD APERIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

**Bilious Disorders, Liver Complaint, Indigestion or Dyspepsia, Habitual Costiveness, Sick Headache, Giddiness, Heartburn, Flatulency, Loss of Appetite, Irritability, Nervousness, Languor, Lethargy, Low Spirits, General Debility.**

THE distinguished patronage with which these sterling Pills have long been honored, the beneficial effects which have constantly resulted from their use, the purity of the ingredients which enter into their composition, their careful and peculiar mode of preparation, and the great and increasing demand for them from every quarter of the globe, prove at once their superiority over all similar preparations in Europe or America. Prepared from the original recipe of the distinguished Physician and Surgeon, the late SIR ASTLEY COOPER.

## IMPORTANT CAUTION.

In consequence of the great demand for these most excellent Pills, they have been extensively counterfeited by several unprincipled persons both in Canada and the United States, and in order to secure the public for the future, from all danger or risk of counterfeits, the proprietors have caused to be engraved, at great expense, a highly-finished label, which is placed on the outside of the wrapper, and also on the top of each box, and on which is engraved the likeness of the late Sir Astley Cooper, from the celebrated painting by Lawrence, with the words, "SIR ASTLEY COOPER'S APERIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS."

And in order to afford the public a still further protection, the proprietors have placed the fac-simile of their signature on the outside wrapper, and also on the directions which accompany each box; without these marks of authenticity, they are spurious and an imposition.

MACPHEAIL & Co., Sole Proprietors,  
London and New York.

Sold at 25 cents, 50 cents, and \$1 00 per Box, with full directions for use, by A. B. & D. Sands, 100 Fulton Street, N. Y.; Schiffelin, Brothers, & Co., 170 William Street; Boyd & Paul, 149 Chambers Street; C. V. Clickener & Co., 81 Barclay Street; Olcott, McKesson & Robbins, 127 Maiden Lane; Rushton, Clark & Co., 165 Broadway; C. H. Ring, 192 Broadway, and by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicine throughout the civilized world; and wholesale and retail at the depots, 150 Oxford Street, London, and 141 William Street, New York.

For Sale by all respectable Druggists and Dealers in Medicine in Upper and Lower Canada.

## PERRY DAVIS'

# VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER

### STILL TRIUMPHANT.

And after a thorough trial, by innumerable living witnesses, has proved itself

## THE MEDICINE OF THE AGE.

ALTHOUGH there have been many Medicinal Preparations brought before the public since the first introduction of PERRY DAVIS' VEGETABLE PAIN KILLER, and large amounts expended in their introduction, the Pain Killer has continued to steadily advance in the estimation of the world, as the best Family Medicine ever introduced.

As an Internal and External Remedy it is truly a source of

## JOY TO THE WORLD!!

One positive proof of its efficacy is, that the sales have constantly increased, and wholly upon its own merits, as the Proprietors have not resorted to Advertising to gain for it the rank it now holds among the great number of preparations of the present time. The effect of the Pain Killer upon the patient, when taken internally in cases of Cold, Cough, Bowel Complaints, Cholera, Dysentery, and other affections of the system, has been truly wonderful, and has won for it a name among medical preparations that can never be forgotten. Its success in removing Pain, as an external remedy, in cases of Burns, Bruises, Sores, Sprains, Cuts, Sting of Insects and other causes of suffering, has secured for it such a host of testimony, as an almost infallible remedy, that it will be handed down to posterity as one of the greatest medical discoveries of the nineteenth century. The magical effects of the Pain Killer, when taken or used according to directions, are certain. You have only to be sure that you buy the genuine article and adhere to the directions in its use, and you will admit its wonderful medicinal properties.

The genuine Perry Davis' Pain Killer is now put up in panel bottles, with the words, "Davis' Vegetable Pain Killer" blown in the glass, and with two Steel Engraved Labels on each bottle—one an excellent likeness of Perry Davis, the Original Inventor of the Medicine, the other a steel engraved note of hand—none others can be relied upon as genuine.

Price of Bottles—12½ cents, 25 cents, 50 cents, and \$1, respectively.

Perry Davis & Son, Proprietors,

No. 7, High Street, Providence, R. I.

**THOMPSON & CO.,**  
**BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS AND PRINTERS,**  
**52, KING STREET EAST, TORONTO,**

PUBLISHERS OF THE

"DAILY COLONIST," "BRITISH COLONIST" & "NEWS OF THE WEEK,"

GRATEFUL for the encouragement and support hitherto bestowed on them, would respectfully solicit a continuance of public favour. Their Stock has been carefully selected with a view to meet the wants of their friends, and no effort will be spared to afford them satisfaction.

BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER.

BOOK & JOB PRINTING NEATLY EXECUTED.

**"THE DAILY COLONIST"**

Is printed and published every morning (Sundays excepted) by THOMPSON & CO., King Street, Toronto.  
 Price—One Pound Ten Shillings per Annum, or £1 5s. paid at the Office in advance.

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THOMPSON & CO. have recently issued the following Publications:—

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In the Press:—THE EDUCATIONAL MANUAL FOR UPPER CANADA.

Municipal, Magisterial, Legal, and other Blanks always on hand.

Nov. 1855.

52, King Street East, Toronto.

**EXCHANGE OFFICE.**

**B**ILLS OF EXCHANGE, Drafts on New York, American Bank Notes, and  
 Uncurrent Money bought and sold.

Collections made in the Cities and Towns of the United States.

Toronto Street, next to the Post Office,  
 Toronto, November 1, 1855.

E. F. WHITEMORE & CO.

**MARINE FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE.**

The Subscribers are Agents for the following highly respectable Companies:—

Aetna Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn.—one of the oldest established Agencies in Canada.  
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Risks taken at Fair Rates, and Losses adjusted fairly and honourably.

E. F. WHITEMORE & CO.



**THE TORONTO HOUSE,**  
**NO. 60, KING STREET EAST,**  
**TORONTO.**

**J. CHARLESWORTH,**

Would respectfully call the attention of the Public generally to his large Stock of  
**STAPLE AND FANCY**

**DRY GOODS & MILLINERY**

All of which are offered at the lowest remunerating Prices, and no second price.

An inspection of Stock is solicited.

Remember John Charlesworth, and observe the Wood-cut

# NEW PRINCIPLE! NEW REMEDY!! NO POISON!!!

## RHODES'S FEVER & AGUE CURE;

OR ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA;

*For the Prevention and Cure of Fever and Ague, or Chill Fever; Dumb Ague, and other Intermittent and Remittent Fevers; also of Bilious Fever, accompanied by Typhoid Symptoms; Typhoid Fever, Yellow Fever, Ship and Jail Fever, General Debility, Night Sweats, and all other forms of Disease which have a common origin in*

### MALARIA OR MIASMA.

THE diseases are common to many localities of the United States; but wherever they prevail, North, South, East or West, they all equally spring from the same miasmal cause. The great variety of symptoms and forms of disease is owing principally to difference in age, sex, constitution and habits of the sufferers; but as the cause is the same, they will all equally yield to a remedy that is competent to overcome or remove that cause.

By the laws of Nature, every principle has its opposite, and for every disease, or cause of disease, there is a re-agent, or in other words a specific remedy. All Malaria, whether arising from Marshes, Stagnant Water, decomposition of animal and vegetable matter, or even newly cleared lands, is the same in character and effect; is a poison floating in the atmosphere, causing disease to all who breathe it. In accordance with those unalterable laws governing the unerring affinity subsisting between opposites, there is in the preparation before us, offered to the public,

### THE NATURAL ANTIDOTE TO MALARIA,

which neutralizes the poison wherever it comes in contact with it, even in the open air, and when taken internally completely purifies the system affected by it of its baneful influence, and thus restores and preserves health.

The remedy is believed to be entirely new, and unknown to any but the proprietor, who distinctly claims the following extraordinary results from its use:

It will instantly check the ague in persons who have suffered for any length of time; from *one day to twenty years*, and by continuing its use, according to the directions, a radical cure will be effected; the patient continuing free from the complaint for years.

In its operation upon the poison in the system, it will immediately relieve all the distressing symptoms of bilious or ague diseases, and when the disease is cured, it will entirely prevent the accession of

### GENERAL DEBILITY AND NIGHT SWEATS,

which so often follow the administration of other medicines. The patient at once begins to recover appetite and strength, and continues to improve until restored to perfect health.

By its use Fever and Ague may be banished from every family and class in the community; farmers, mechanics, and all labouring people may be using this article as a

### PREVENTIVE,

and pursue their respective avocations in perfect safety from ague or bilious attacks during the sickly season, which is often to them the most valuable part of the year.

Since the introduction of the CURE in every part of the United States, its success has been so complete and unvarying as to have fully proved these assertions in favor of its extraordinary merit.

When these declarations were made, at the date of its introduction, they seemed incredible to many, even of the most candid minds, because all the resources of science had been taxed in vain to subdue Ague or Bilious diseases; and what was still worse for Ague sufferers, all their remedies or treatment, whether scientific or empirical, have been limited to the use of poisonous and destructive drugs, such as Arsenic, Quinine, Mercury, Salicine, &c. The effects of these are sometimes worse than the disease they subdue, and when such remedies fail, or give only temporary relief, their poisonous effects are superadded to the poor sufferer's first complaint.

On this account Ague sufferers should be particularly careful about using any secret Fever and Ague remedies, notwithstanding the makers of them uniformly assert they may be taken with perfect safety, even when it is notoriously well known that their potency depends solely upon destructive poisons.

Now, as a proof that the Remedy is not only valuable on account of its power to cure disease, but that it is also

### WORTHY OF PUBLIC CONFIDENCE BECAUSE OF ITS SINGULAR AND ENTIRE HARMLESSNESS.

The following certificate from one of the most celebrated chemists in the United States, has been obtained, and a copy of it is attached to every bottle:

"NEW YORK, Monday June 11, 1855.

"I have made a chemical examination of Rhodes's Fever and Ague Cure, or Antidote to Malaria, and have tested it for Arsenic, Mercury, Quinine and Strychnine, but have not found a particle of either in it, nor have I found any substance in its composition that would prove injurious to the constitution.

"JAMES R. CHILTON, M.D., Chemist."

It is a stubborn fact, therefore, that this Remedy is destined not only to relieve the human family from malarious diseases, but to do an equally good work by preventing the taking of other medicines which do harm.

The entire absence of any baneful ingredient makes this Remedy not more valuable as a Cure than it is a preventive. No class of disease is so easily managed as the one under consideration, if the medicine be taken in advance. This is owing to the diseases being produced by one and the same cause, and therefore all, both residents and travellers, should protect themselves by the timely use of this preventive, and not wait for the poison already lurking in their veins to develop itself in a violent attack. Take the Cure as a preventive, and so destroy the poison before it does harm.

**DIET.**—Directions for Diet are highly important, and must be closely observed. The Diet should be simple, plainly prepared, and in other respects such as the patient has found to agree best with him. If, however, he is naturally bilious, much meat while in a hot climate, will be found to be decidedly injurious, and a vegetable and highly nutritious diet far preferable. Those differently constituted may use a more generous diet. Meat, when eaten, should be tender, juicy, and not overdone. The food should be thoroughly masticated, and regular hours for meals observed. Since costiveness or unhealthy looseness of the bowels is very pernicious during the sickly seasons the state of the bowels should be closely watched, and, if possible, regulated by diet. The patient can in most cases easily accomplish this most desirable end, by refraining from things which constipate, and taking such diet as loosens the bowels if costive, and so on the contrary if too loose, avoid everything of a relaxing nature.

Among other articles of diet, the following possess constipating qualities: common fine wheat bread, more especially that made by "the baker," because it too often contains alum in its composition; boiled milk; cheese; pepper in any form; salted and smoked meats and fish, and refined sugars; but coarse wheat bread of domestic make, corn bread, corn and rye bread, fresh butter, raw milk, rarely cooked fresh meats, especially venison and pork, raw sugars and molasses are laxative.

**HABITS OF LIFE.**—Avoid outdoor air from the time of sunset until an hour or two after sunrise, for the malaria or miasma of infected districts is most abundant and active during the night; a bright sun soon causes it to disappear. Also avoid exposure to damp, chilly winds, over exertion, irregularity of habits, anxiety of mind, or other like predisposing causes. Sleeping apartments located in the upper stories are much more healthy than those of the first or lower one, because the poisonous air is the heaviest. The system should have all necessary repose.

Some constitutions are able to resist all influences for months or years, while others are prostrated by an ague attack after only a few days' exposure. And it generally happens that those cases most speedily produced are the most speedily cured, while those whose constitutions have been gradually undermined by the subtle poison lurking in the system for a length of time, require a greater period in which to regain their health.

In most instances there are several days warning given by premonitory symptoms before the disease breaks out. Be sure to heed these, and by commencing the use of this medicine according to directions, you are assured of arresting it in advance, and of being *entirely free from any Ague attack* during the whole season. Just compare the *trifling cost* of this article with the immense loss of time consumed by sickness, and observe what an argument the great difference is in favour of using this *certain preventive*.

The following directions for using this medicine must be strictly observed:

If the patient is suffering from any form of Intermittent Fever or Ague, it should be taken three times a day, half an hour before each meal, and so continued until the patient feels that a permanent and radical cure is effected. Merely "breaking the chill" is not curing the disease; it is only the commencement. If the patient has been diseased a long time, or for a long time exposed to Malaria, the greater the period required for an effectual cure. Such may require several bottles of this remedy. One or two bottles will suffice for ordinary cases; one bottle will occasionally answer, but cannot be always relied upon for a permanent cure. It will also be prudent to take it once or twice a day, according to the unhealthiness of the locality, until a heavy frost appears, if in a cold or temperate climate; if where frosts do not occur, then it should be taken till some little time after every vestige of the complaint has disappeared.

It will generally be found necessary to precede this medicine by a mild cathartic or antibilious purgative. The very best thing for general use is a moderate dose of Castor Oil, the object of which is to cleanse the stomach and free the biliary passages. REMEMBER that where this is necessary, or there is costiveness it **MUST BE TAKEN** or the operation of the antidote will be seriously obstructed.

**THE DOSE.**—The bottle must first be shaken until all the ingredients are thoroughly mixed. The quantity for an adult is a table spoonful. It will be best, however, for ladies or feeble patients to commence with two-thirds the quantity. Any sensation of nausea, or unpleasant feeling at the stomach, is a signal for the dose to be lessened. Most people could take three times the amount without any uncomfortable feelings.

For children above six years of age, about one-half of a table spoonful; and from three to six years, one-third of a table spoonful. From one to three years, thirty drops; and under one year, ten to fifteen drops taken clear or in a little water. Much larger quantities, however, than are necessary to expel disease, may be taken without any injury.

**ONLY CAUTION.**—In certain specified cases, pour the contents of one or more bottles of the Cure into shallow vessels, (dining plates,) and place them in sleeping-rooms; for the vapour rising from the medicine, and also the air wafted across, or circulated over the dregs of it, after the liquid is evaporated, will counteract and destroy, to a degree commensurate with its exposure, the miasmata or poison contained in the apartment. This mode of exhibiting the Cure should likewise be resorted to when very young infants are exposed to malarious situations.

The bottles in which the medicine is put up have the words "RHODES'S FEVER AND AGUE CURE" blown in the glass, and on the outside wrapper is the name of the medicine, (the copyright of which is secured,) and the signature of the proprietor. These precautions are adopted to prevent counterfeits and imitations.

*The reliance for its success is entirely upon its actual merits* wherever introduced and used. These will be considered sufficient.

Prepared and sold by the proprietor.

JAMES A. RHODES, Providence, R. I.

*Extract of a Letter from Professor Fletcher, who was cured while engaged at Brown University, Prov., R. I.*

INDIANAPOLIS, IND., March 1, 1855.

JAMES A. RHODES, Esq.—Dear Sir:—Yours of 15th ult., has been received, and I am glad to hear that a medicine so efficacious is to be introduced into this AGUE country. I have the greatest confidence in its success, and can reassure you of its happy effect upon me in entirely breaking up the chills and leaving me strong and healthy.

I like the statement on your wrappers that you will let the medicine stand on its own merits, and standing thus, I am most sanguine of its success.

I expect to travel over a large portion of our State this Spring, and I shall have abundant opportunity to recommend it verbally. Wherever I go I shall take great pleasure in thus testifying to its merits; and if you will instruct your agent to let me have a few bottles, I will carry them with me to distribute for your benefit.

In haste, I remain, truly yours,

MILES J. FLETCHER.

HAD THE AGUE FOR TWELVE YEARS!!!

PROVIDENCE, June 29, 1855.

Having been informed of the illness of a poor but worthy woman, who has not been free from Fever and Ague a month at a time, for the last twelve years, I supplied her gratuitously with Rhodes's Fever and Ague Cure. She took in all four bottles, which completely restored her to health and strength, and as four months have now elapsed, there is no reason to doubt the permanency of the cure.—I am also aware of many other cases in which it has been used, and have never known it to fail.

C. A. P. MASON, Apothecary.

LETTER FROM A POSTMASTER.

MAXWELL, Delaware County, Ohio, August 19, 1855.

MR. J. A. RHODES.—Dear Sir,—Your medicine has met with the most favorable success in this neighbourhood. I have about five bottles left. I gave it to them at first, "if no cure no pay," although I was not authorized by you to do so; but I took the responsibility on myself. But not a bottle has come back, and as I am almost out of the article, I wish you would forward me one gross of the bottles, if you see proper to do so, and I will be punctual in payment. I enclose fifteen dollars on the medicine I have received, for which please send me a receipt. Ship the Cure to me as soon as you can; there never has been as much Chills and Fever, since I lived in the State, as at present.

Yours, &c.,

RICHARD MARTIN, Postmaster.

FEVER AND AGUE MEDICINE.

In another column of to-day's paper will be found an advertisement for "RHODES'S FEVER AND AGUE CURE." We are not in the habit of puffing medicines, but desire to say, for the benefit of the afflicted, that Wm. N. Rowe, Merchant, Sharpsburgh, who has it for sale, informs us that he has sold several dozen bottles, and in every case it has effected a cure. This proves the medicine to be good, and we take pleasure in bringing it before the notice of the public.—*Odd Fellow, Boonsboro', Md., Sept. 4.*

At this season, when there is so much danger to be apprehended from the malaria in the atmosphere, we are constantly breathing, no person should be without the great preventive and sure cure for Fever and Ague, and all bilious complaints.

This is "RHODES'S FEVER and AGUE CURE." With a bottle of it in his possession, any one is safe, though he may be in the most sickly locality. And at the same time, he may feel assured he is taking no remedy worse than the disease. The certificate of its entire innocence, of the celebrated Dr. Chilton, is attached to each bottle.

J. D. Verrington, Wholesale Agent, 69, Clark Street, and for sale by Bay and Baldwin, P. Scammon & Co., and druggists everywhere.—*Chicago Pathfinder.*

AGENTS.—Montreal—S. J. LYMAN & Co., and JOHN GARDNER, Quebec—G. G. ARDOUIN, Hamilton—T. BICKLE & SON, Pictou—A. ELLIOTT, and J. D. B. FRAZER, and by Dealers generally.

# CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY,

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, C. W.

AGENCY, KING STREET, TORONTO;

WITH AGENCIES THROUGHOUT CANADA, AT ST. JOHN'S, N. B.,  
AND ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND.

Capital .....	£250,000
Accumulated Fund .....	£65,000
Annual Income .....	£22,500

**M**ANAGEMENT local and economical; Premiums lower than those of the majority of offices, yet safer, because carrying a larger margin for contingencies; Funds invested in the Province at high rates of interest.

The growth of business has been steady and continuous. The increase of the accumulated assurance fund—a good criterion of prosperity in life assurance—has been, and is, in a ratio fully equal to the advance of income and liabilities. A comparison of the proportion of this fund to the duration of the institution and the extent of its assurances, with the proportion exhibited by other and older offices doing business in the Province, will result largely to the credit of the Canada Company.

At the date of the last-published balance-sheet, the total liabilities were £172,186, and the total assets £244,029, showing a balance in the Company's favor of £71,843. The last year's dividend of profit awarded to assured in the Mutual Branch, of seven years' standing, was equivalent to fifteen per cent. upon the gross premiums received in the twelve months.

Assurances are granted of ordinary or special kinds: for life, with or without Profit, Endowments, Half-Credit, on Joint Lives and Survivorship. Annuities, immediate and deferred. Assurance and Annuity combined on a new and simple plan.

Money received at interest or for accumulation at higher rates than are allowed by banks or savings' banks, and on terms of withdrawal not less advantageous.

Detailed information and all requisite papers may be obtained on application to THOS. M. SIMONS, Secretary, Hamilton, or to any of the Company's agents.

DR. HOOFLAND'S

## CELEBRATED GERMAN BITTERS.

Prepared by Dr. C. M. JACKSON, Philadelphia, Pa.

**W**ILL effectually cure LIVER COMPLAINT, DYSPEPSIA, JAUNDICE, Chronic or Nervous Debility, Diseases of the Kidneys, and all diseases arising from a disordered Liver or Stomach.

Such as Constipation, Inward Piles, Fulness or Blood to the Head, Acidity of the Stomach, Nausea, Heart-burn, Disgust for Food, Fulness or Weight in the Stomach, Sour Eructations, Sinking or Fluttering at the Pit of the Stomach, Swimming of the Head, Hurried and Difficult Breathing, Fluttering at the Heart, Choking or Suffocating Sensations when in a lying posture, Dimness of Vision, Dots of Webs before the Sight, Fever and Dull Pain in the Head, Deficiency of Perspiration, Yellowness of the Skin and Eyes, Pain in the Side, Back, Chest, Limbs, &c., Sudden Flushes of Heat, Burning in the Flesh, Constant Imaginations of Evil, and Great Depression of Spirits.

The proprietor, in calling the attention of the public to this preparation, does so with a feeling of the utmost confidence in its virtues and adaptation to the diseases for which it is recommended.

It is no new and untried article, but one that has stood the test of a ten years' trial before the American people, and its reputation and sale is unrivalled by any similar preparations extant. The testimony in its favor given by the most prominent and well-known physicians and individuals in all parts of the country, is immense.

The general want of success in treating diseases of the liver and stomach, has not been a deficiency of pathological knowledge of their functions, but of a suitable compound that would act upon the disease and all the sympathetic affections. That has been gained in these Bitters; and they can be used by persons with the most delicate stomach with perfect safety—as they at no time debilitate the patient, but give strength and increase the nervous energy. They can be taken at all times, and under all circumstances. No ordinary exposure will prevent them having a salutary effect, and no bad effect can result from an over dose.

If patients will persevere in the use of this remedy, and use it strictly according to directions, it will cure the foregoing diseases in every instance, if not beyond the power of medicine. It has caused many to enjoy the blessing of renewed health, and in many desperate and abandoned cases, a perfect and radical cure.

**THEY ARE ENTIRELY VEGETABLE,**

And free from Alcoholic Stimulant, and all injurious ingredients; are pleasant in taste and smell, mild in their operation, will expel all morbid secretions from the body, give bloom to the pallid cheek, and health and vigor to the frame. Price 75 cents per bottle.

Principal Office, No. 96 ARCH STREET, Philadelphia, Pa. Sold by Druggists and Storekeepers in every town and village in the United States and Canadas.

## THE OLD STAND!

SIGN OF THE  
GOLDEN



26, KING ST. EAST,  
TORONTO, C.W.

And Commercial Buildings, Dundas Street, London, C.W.

THE Subscriber, as every body knows, is one of the largest, best, and most successful manufacturers of  
**READY-MADE CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, SHIRTS, &c.,**  
 In Canada West, and will supply the Trade Wholesale Cheap.  
 He is now receiving an immense assortment of British and Foreign **DRY GOODS, Staple and Fancy,** purchased by himself in the best markets, which will be sold cheap to the Trade.  
 Terms—liberal. Call and examine before purchasing. **ROBERT WALKER.**

**LYMAN, BROTHERS & Co.,**

KING STREET, TORONTO,

**WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS**

IMPORTERS OF

**Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines, Perfumery, &c.,**

KEEP constantly on hand a large Stock of Goods in their line of business for the supply of Druggists, Doctors, Merchants, and Pedlars. They deal largely in all kinds of

**OILS, PAINTS, BRUSHES, SEEDS, &c., &c.,**

Which they offer on the most liberal terms for Cash, or approved paper.

**GEORGE HARCOURT'S**

**CLOTHING AND TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT,**

**No. 11, King Street,**

**OPPOSITE NORDHEIMER'S MUSIC STORE,**

**TORONTO.**

G. H. keeps constantly on hand a large Stock of **READY-MADE CLOTHING,** of the best material and workmanship, and of the latest fashion; also, a superior Selection of

**BROAD CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, DOESKINS,  
TWEEDS, VESTINGS, &c., &c.**

Gentlemen leaving their Measure may depend upon having a Good Garment, Well made and Cheap.

W. R. BROWN,

WOODEN WARE AND HOUSE FURNISHINGS.

ANGUS DALLAS,

No. 20, KING STREET WEST, TORONTO.

BASKETS,  
BRUSHES, BROOMS,  
PAILS, TUBS, SIEVES,  
MEASURES,  
TILE BATHS.



DOOR MATS,  
FLOOR MATTING,  
WOOL MOPS,  
ROPES AND TWINE.

JAPANNED WARE, CHAMOIS SKINS, COMBS AND TOYS.

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SANDS' SARSAPARILLA,

IN QUART BOTTLES,

*Purifying the Blood, and for the Cure of Scrofula, Rheumatism, Stubborn Ulcers, Dyspepsia, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Erysipelas, Pimples, Biles, Mercurial Diseases, Cutaneous Eruptions, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Consumption, Female Complaints, Loss of Appetite, General Debility, &c.*

This preparation combines, in a highly concentrated form, all the medicinal virtues of Sarsaparilla compounded with other rare vegetable extracts, potent in the cure of disease, and of injuriously affecting the most delicate constitution. It acts simultaneously upon the stomach, bowels, kidneys, liver and the circulation. It determines and carries off the products of unhealthy secretions, and gently stimulates, while it disinfects and expels from the stomach and bowels all that is irritating, until they are cleansed, and restored to a sound and healthy condition.

Another Cure of Scrofula.

Troy, N. Y., September 1st, 1854.

Messrs. A. B. & D. SANDS: Gentlemen,—I have for nearly three years been troubled with that dreadful disease, Scrofula; so much so, as to be offensive to my husband and to myself; and to obtain relief have tried every kind of medicine that came under my notice, without effect. One of my neighbours who had been cured of a similar complaint by your Sarsaparilla, advised me to make a trial of it, and I can truly say that it has done me a world of good, having completely cured me. Hoping that my evidence may induce others similarly afflicted to adopt the same remedy, with the same satisfactory results,

I remain, gratefully yours, SARAH A. J. POHLMAN.

Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists and Chemists, 100 Fulton Street, corner of William, New York. Sold by druggists generally throughout the United States and Canada. Price \$1 per bottle; six bottles for \$5.

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TORONTO.

*Alman*

(TENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.)

THE  
CANADIAN ALMANAC,  
AND

*H Y*  
*414*  
*C 2*  
*1856 & 1857*  
*cop. 3*

Repository of Useful Knowledge,

FOR THE YEAR

1857,

BEING THE FIRST AFTER LEAP YEAR,

CONTAINING FULL AND AUTHENTIC COMMERCIAL, STATISTICAL, ASTRONOMICAL  
DEPARTMENTAL, ECCLESIASTICAL, EDUCATIONAL, FINANCIAL, AND

GENERAL INFORMATION.

THE ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE EXPRESSLY FOR THIS  
PUBLICATION, AT THE PROVINCIAL OBSERVATORY IN TORONTO.

*7323*  
*29/11/90*

TORONTO:

MACLEAR AND CO., 16, KING STREET EAST:

SOLD BY BOOKSELLERS AND STOREKEEPERS GENERALLY THROUGHOUT  
THE BRITISH AMERICAN PROVINCES.



# THE CANADIAN ALMANAC, FOR THE YEAR 1857.

### CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Golden Number .....	15	Dominical Letter .....	D
Epact .....	4	Roman Indiction .....	15
Solar Cycle .....	18	Julian Period .....	6670

### EPOCHS.

The year 5618 of the Jewish Era com. Sept. 19th .....	1857	The 21st of Queen Victoria's Reign beg. June 20th ...	1857
The year 1274 of the Mahom. Era com. Aug. 22nd .....	1857	The 82nd of the Indep. of the U. S. begins July 4th...	1857

### FIXED AND MOVEABLE FESTIVALS AND ANNIVERSARIES.

Ash Wednesday .....	Feb'y 25	Birth of Queen Victoria .....	May 24
St. David .....	March 1	Accession of Queen Victoria .....	June 20
St. Patrick .....	Mar. 17	Midsummer Day .....	June 24
Lady Day .....	Mar. 25	Birth of Prince Albert .....	Aug. 26
EASTER SUNDAY .....	April 12	Michaelmas Day .....	Sept. 29
St. George .....	April 23	Birth of Prince of Wales .....	Nov. 9
Holy Thursday .....	May 21	St. Andrews .....	Nov. 30

### Explanation of the Articles in the Calendar.

These pages are calculated for Toronto and Quebec, and for ordinary purposes will serve with sufficient accuracy for every city in Canada.

**MOON'S PHASES.**—This Table gives the times for the two meridians when the moon passes the geocentric longitudes of 0°, 90°, 180° and 270° east of the sun. It gives also the times of her greatest and least distance from the earth.

**TWILIGHT.**—In this table are given the times at which twilight begins in the morning and ends in the evening, i.e., the times when the sun's centre is 18° below the horizon.

**GREATEST ELONGATION OF THE POLE STAR.**—This column gives the greatest azimuth of the Pole Star east or west from the meridian as observed at a place in latitude 45°. When the greatest elongation corresponding to any other latitude is required, the number given in the column should be corrected by means of the following table.

Degrees of Latitude .....	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1st Correction for degrees	-5 58	-4 5	-2 5	0 0	+2 12	+4 32	+6 59	+9 34	+12 18
2nd Correction for each minute of latitude.....	+ 1.9	+ 2.0	+ 2.1	+ 2.2	+ 2.3	+ 2.5	+ 2.6	+ 2.7	

The 1st correction for the degrees of latitude is to be subtracted from the greatest elongation given in the calendar, and added to it according as the degrees of latitude are less or greater than 45°.

The 2nd correction, which is always additive, is found by multiplying the number given in the third line of the table by the number of minutes in the latitude.

Thus for latitude 43°20' ... 1st correction	= -4' 5''	2nd cor.	+ 2.0 × 20 = +40''
“ “ 47°40' ... “ “	+ 4' 32''	“	+ 2.5 × 40 = +1' 40''
“ “ 45°10' ... “ “	+ 0' 0''	“	+ 2.2 × 10 = 0' 22''

**THE PLANETS.**—The times of rising and setting of the five chief planets are calculated for Toronto, and are corrected for refraction. The times of culmination, although computed for the meridian of Toronto, will serve approximately for the whole of Canada. The meridian zenith distances, being designed merely to aid in finding the planets, have been given only to the nearest tenth of a degree, as seen from the latitude of Toronto.

When the planetary day is shorter than the mean solar day, and commences soon after the midnight of the preceding day, the planet will sometimes arrive a second time on the meridian before the expiration of the actual civil day. From analogous causes a planet will sometimes rise twice or set twice in the same civil day. When two culminations occur in the same day, or two risings or settings, the times of both are registered.

The times of the SUN'S RISING AND SETTING are given for the upper limb, and are corrected for refraction both for Toronto and Quebec.

The MOON'S RISING is given from full to change, and her setting from change to full.

The MOON'S MERIDIAN ZENITH DISTANCES are given to the nearest tenth of a degree for Toronto. They are not corrected for parallax or refraction.

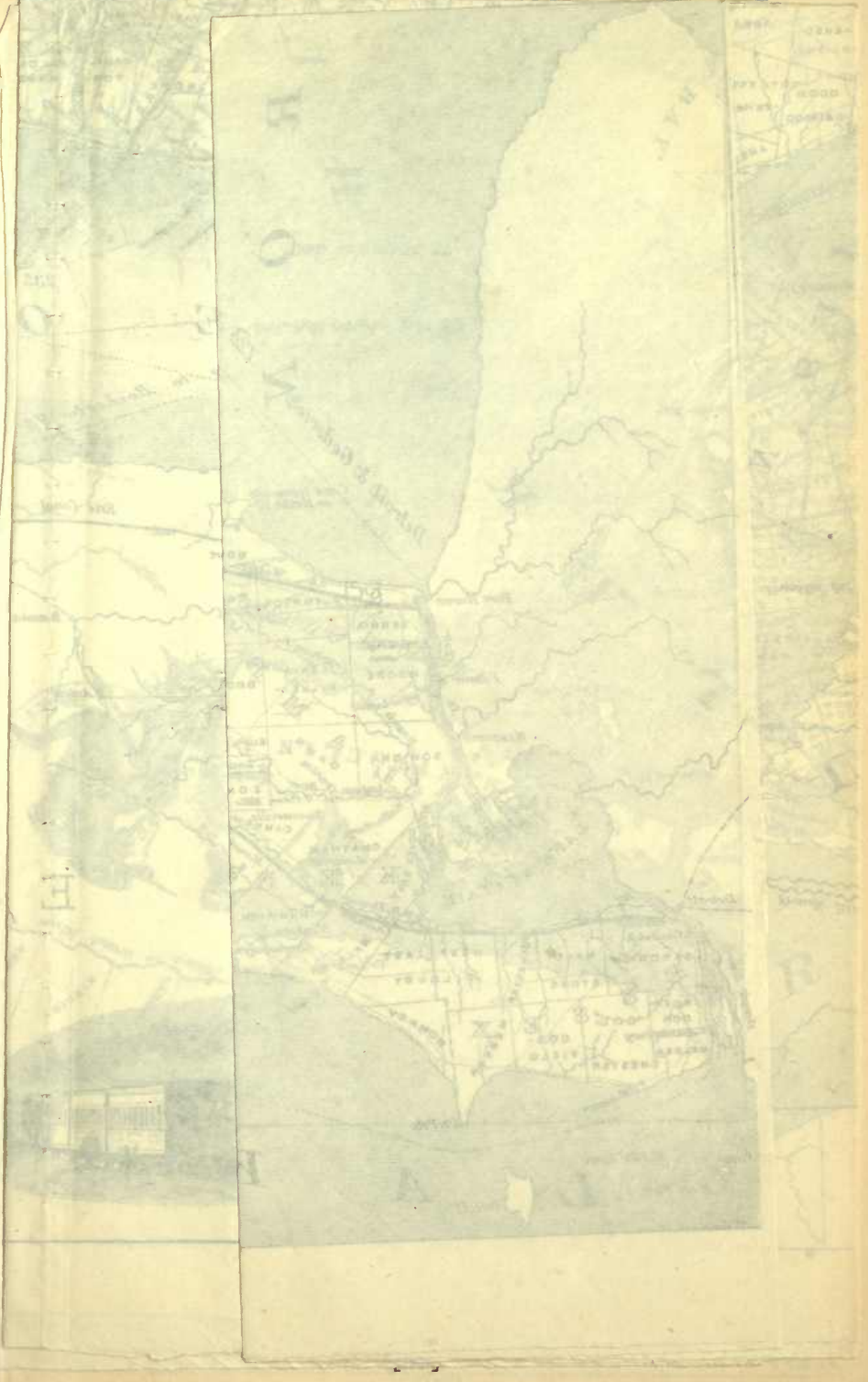
The column SUN ON MERIDIAN gives the time that a watch should shew when the shadow of a sun dial is on the noon mark.

DECLINATION OF THE SUN AT APPARENT NOON.—This column gives the sun's declination at the instant he passes the meridian of Toronto.

MOON'S AGE.—This column shews to the nearest tenth of a day the Moon's age at Toronto Noon.

The column, MOON ON THE MERIDIAN, gives the mean time at which the moon's centre passes the meridian of Toronto.

The column, UPPER TRANSIT OF POLE STAR shews for every day the mean time at which the Pole Star makes its upper transit across the meridian of Toronto. It passes in the morning from April 9th to October 8th, and in the evening for the rest of the year.





La Cloche Mountains  
2000 feet above the Sea

GREAT MANITOULIN ISLAND

G E O R G I A N B A Y

L A K E H U R O N

595 feet above the Sea

75 fathoms deep.

Chicago to Collingwood

W B A Y

H U R O N

French Channel

Spanish R.

Shawenahning

French

Chubb's Pt.

Barrie Is.  
Wingfield Sound

Manitou Bay

Manitouling

Square Is.

Byng Inlet

Western Is.

Manitouling

The Ducks

Orange Channel

Stewart Is.

Lonely Is.

Franklin

Ross Bay

Isle of Caves

Flower Pot Is.

Wingfield Pt.  
Labors Head

Cape Hurd

ST. EDMUND

Dyer Bay

Harbor Bay

LINDSAY

Ipell Is.

EASTNOR

Mobile Sound

Robert Montarcon

Chageto or Fishing Is.

ALBEMARLE

Cape Croker

Labors Bay

Riv. au Sable N.

F. MAUL

KERPEL

Deer Sound

Christ

Chanby Is.

DERBY

SYDENHAM

ST. VALENT

Kottar

Douglas Pt.

BRUCE

SAU-  
BEEN

ARRAN

SULLIVAN

HOL-  
LAND

EUPHRA-  
SIA

Pentandore

KINGAR-  
DINE

GREEN

BRUCE

ELDER-  
SLIE

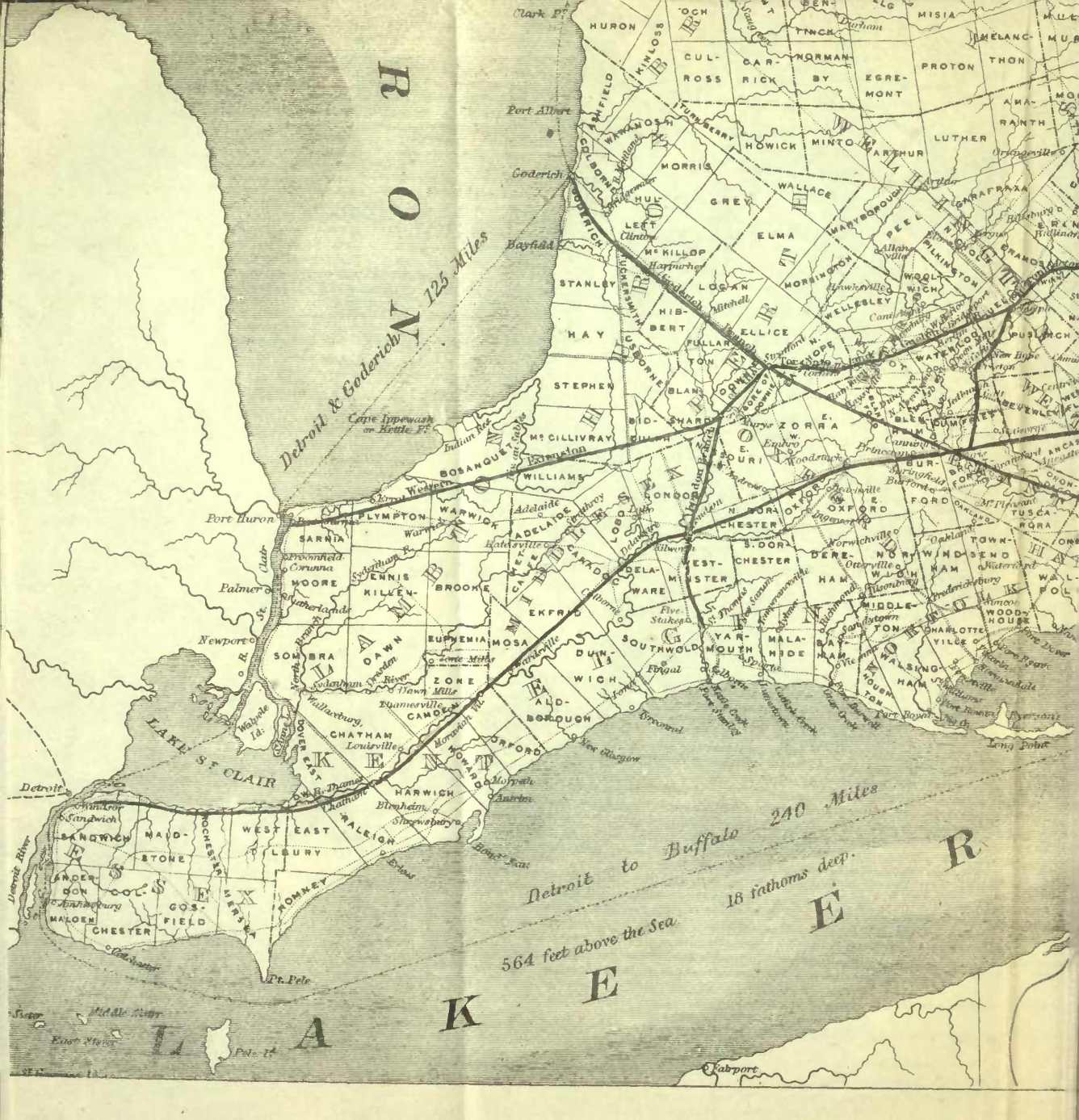
BRUCE

GLEN

ARTE







**R O N**  
*Detroit & Goderich 125 Miles*

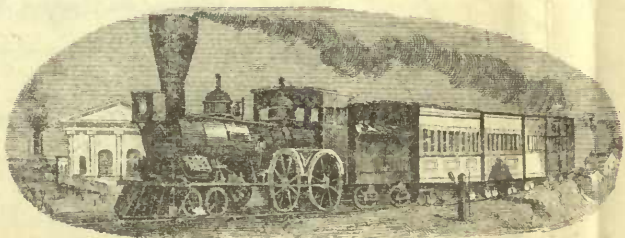
*Detroit to Buffalo 240 Miles*  
*18 fathoms deep.*  
*564 feet above the Sea*

**LAKE ST. CLAIR**

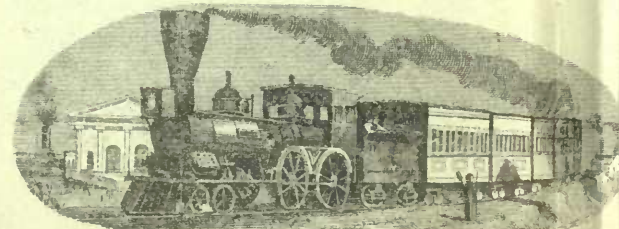
**L A K E**

**K E R**

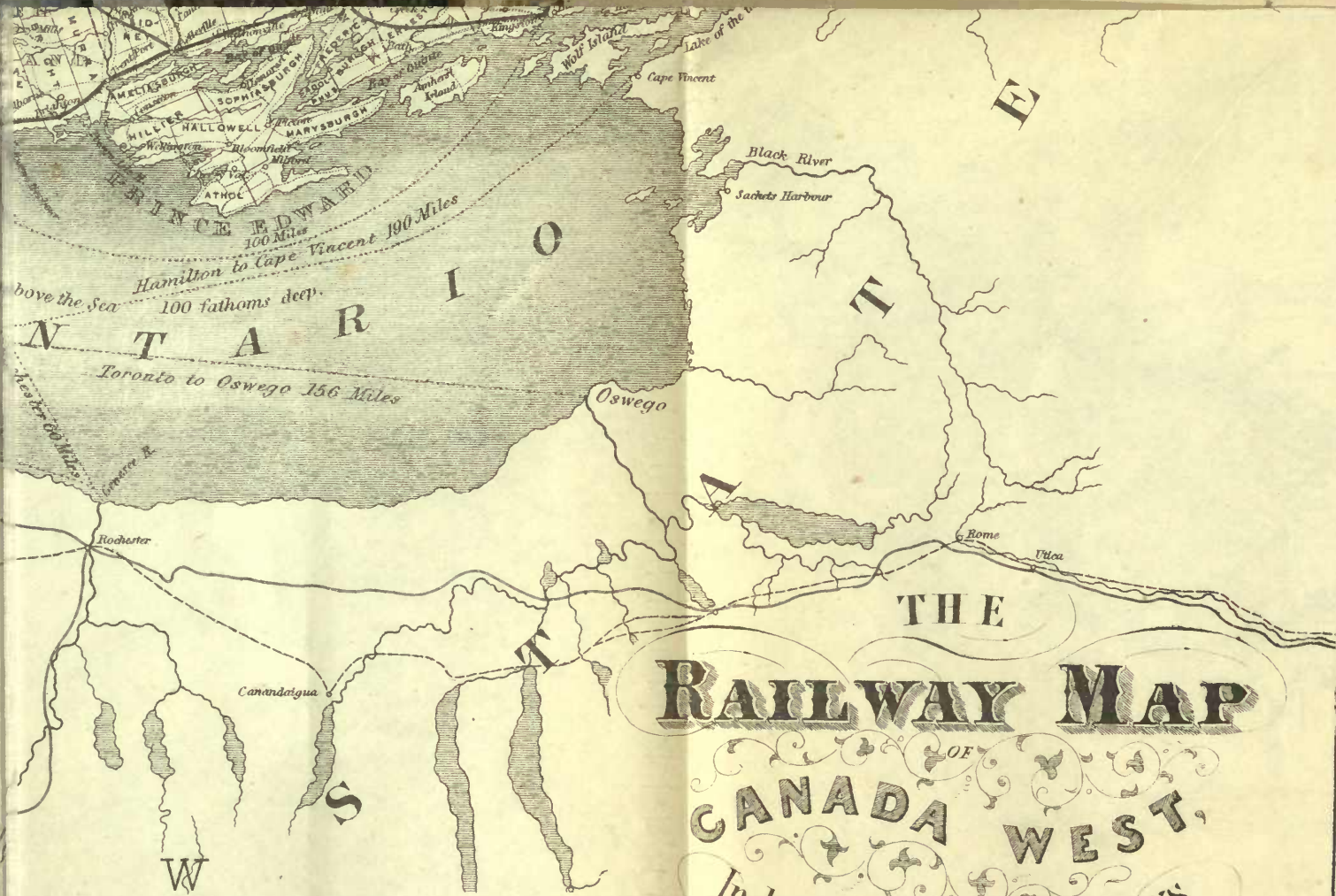
**E R**



Boundaries  
Do.  
Railroads  
Canals  
Plank and  
Other Roads  
Proposed







THE  
**RAILWAY MAP**

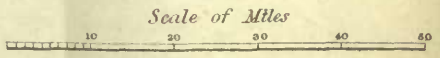
OF  
**CANADA WEST,**  
 Including the latest surveys

FOR THE  
**CANADIAN ALMANAC**

Published by Maclear & Co  
**TORONTO,**

1857.

- Boundaries of Counties \_\_\_\_\_
- Do. of Townships \_\_\_\_\_
- Railroads \_\_\_\_\_
- Canals \_\_\_\_\_
- Plank and Gravelled Roads \_\_\_\_\_
- Other Roads \_\_\_\_\_
- Proposed Railroads \_\_\_\_\_



ONTARIO  
CANADA  
JANAO WEST

Including the latest surveys  
FOR THE

CANADIAN ALMANAC  
Published by Maclear & Co  
TORONTO.  
1857.

The five last columns, although computed for Toronto, will serve with sufficient accuracy for the whole of Canada. The time at which the lower transit of the Pole Star occurs may be found by adding 11 h. 58 m. 2 s. to the time of its preceding upper transit.

From the time of the upper transit of the pole star may be found the time of its greatest western or eastern elongation, by adding or subtracting the constants given in the annexed Table.

Latitude .....	42		43		44		45		46		47		48		49		50							
	h	m	s	h	m	s	h	m	s	h	m	s	h	m	s	h	m	s						
Constant.....	5	53	49	5	53	38	5	53	26	5	53	14	5	52	49	5	52	36	5	52	22	5	52	8

From the times of the upper transit of the Pole Star may be derived, with the aid of the following table, the times of culmination, and of the rising and setting of the principal fixed stars that appear above the horizon of Toronto.

**Star Table.**

To ascertain when any star found in the following table will be on the meridian, add the number in the left-hand column of figures to the preceding meridian transit of the pole star given in the calendar. To find the time of rising a star, subtract the number opposite to it in the right-hand column of figures from the time of its meridian passage. For the setting of a Star, add the same number to the time of its meridian passage. Those stars marked (.....) revolve in a circle of perpetual apparition, and do not rise or set at Toronto, or at places to the north of Toronto.

NAME OF STAR.	On Merid'n		Rises and Sets		NAME OF STAR.	On Merid'n		Rises and Sets	
	h	m	h	m		h	m	h	m
Andromedæ .....	22	50	8	3	γ Leonis.....	9	3	7	22
Pegasi (Algenib) .....	23	55	6	56	α Ursæ Majoris.....	9	46	.....	.....
Cassiopeæ .....	23	21	.....	.....	β Leonis.....	10	33	6	59
β Ceti .....	23	25	4	43	β Corvi .....	11	18	4	26
α Ursæ Minoris (Polaris) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	α Virginis (Spica) .....	12	9	5	19
β Arietis.....	0	40	7	21	η Ursæ Majoris .....	12	33	.....	.....
α Arietis.....	0	52	7	33	α Bootis (Arcturus) .....	13	0	7	20
γ Ceti .....	1	47	6	12	β Ursæ Minoris .....	13	42	.....	.....
α Persei .....	2	7	.....	.....	β Libræ .....	14	0	5	25
α Tauri (Aldebaran).....	3	20	7	5	α Coronæ Borealis.....	14	19	7	57
α Aurigæ (Capella) .....	3	58	11	15	α Serpentis.....	14	28	6	24
β Orionis (Rigel) .....	4	0	5	27	β Scorpii .....	14	48	4	40
β Tauri .....	4	9	8	4	α Scorpii (Antares) .....	15	11	4	7
δ Orionis .....	4	17	5	57	α Herculis .....	15	58	6	56
ε Orionis .....	4	21	5	54	β Draconis .....	16	17	.....	.....
α Columbæ.....	4	27	3	18	γ Draconis .....	16	43	.....	.....
α Orionis .....	4	40	6	26	α Lyræ (Vega) .....	17	22	9	17
α Canis Majoris (Sirius) .....	5	31	4	53	α Aquilæ (Altair) .....	18	27	6	32
ε Canis Majoris.....	5	45	3	53	α Cygni .....	18	34	.....	.....
α <sup>2</sup> Geminor (Castor) .....	6	17	8	27	α Cephei .....	20	5	10	43
α Canis Minoris (Procyon).....	6	24	6	20	β Aquarii .....	20	14	5	35
β Geminor (Pollux) .....	6	28	8	3	α Aquarii .....	20	48	5	55
α Hydræ.....	8	12	5	28	α Pis. Aus. (Fomalhaut) .....	21	39	3	43
α Leonis (Regulus) .....	8	52	6	49	α Pegasi (Markab) .....	21	47	6	55

**TABLE,**

*Shewing the Illuminated Portion of the Discs of Venus and Mars.*

The numbers given in this table represent the width of the illuminated portion of the Disc measured along the diameter that divides the illuminated portion symmetrically—the apparent diameters being considered as unity.

1857.	Venus.	Mars.	1857.	Venus.	Mars.
January 15.	0.700	0.956	July 15.	0.474	0.996
February 14.	0.582	0.972	August 15.	0.623	0.998
March 15.	0.421	0.984	September 15.	0.746	0.975
April 15.	0.165	0.994	October 15.	0.836	0.959
May 15.	0.010	0.999	November 15.	0.906	0.939
June 15.	0.263	1.000	December 15.	0.954	0.920

**Eclipses.**

In the year 1857 there will be two eclipses, both of the sun.

I.—A total eclipse of the sun, on March 25, partially visible in Canada West, a little before sunset.

This eclipse will be first seen at sunrise, at a point about 250 miles E.N.E. from Sydney, New South Wales, and will be subsequently seen to commence at sunrise, at a series of points extending along the eastern coast of Australia, northward to New Guinea, and southward to the parallel of 68° south latitude.

The total eclipse is first seen at sunrise, a little to the east of Adelaide in South Australia: from thence the line of total eclipse, crossing the equator in long. 150° W, and touching the extremity of the Californian peninsula, extends to the centre of the Gulf of Mexico, which is the point whence at sunset the total eclipse is last seen.

The eclipse is seen to end at sunset, from a series of points extending from the south of Peru, through Mexico, across the Rocky Mountains, to Hudson's Bay: the place at which the eclipse is last seen, being a point about 5° west from the Gulf of Mexico.

The geographical boundaries within which the eclipse is wholly or partially visible are as follows:—

On the West—A line from the north of New Guinea, extending south along the western limits of South Australia to a point in lat. 68° nearly due South from Melbourne.

From this point the Southern boundary stretches across the South Pacific to the coast of Peru near Lima.

The Eastern boundary extends from this point northward through Peru, Cuba, the United States and Canada West to Hudson's Bay.

Finally, the Northern boundary is a line passing from Hudson's Bay through Nootka Sound across the North Pacific to New Guinea.

At places on the Western boundary, the moon is seen only to touch the Eastern limb of the sun at sunrise.

On the South boundary, the moon is seen to touch the sun on the northern limb.

At places on the North boundary, the moon is seen to touch the sun on his southern limb.

And finally, at places on the Eastern boundary, the moon is seen to touch the western limb of the sun at sunset.

The following table exhibits the times at which the eclipse begins at certain places in Canada.

Cobourg.	Toronto.	Hamilton.	London.	A point near Detroit.
h m	h m s	h m	h m	h m
6 14 P. M.	6 8 39 P. M.	6 6 P. M.	6 0 P. M.	5 52 P. M.

The eclipse will be invisible at Kingston and in Lower Canada.

The exact time at which the eclipse begins at any point in Canada, may be calculated to the nearest minute from the following elements, with the aid of a table of logarithms.

$$\llcorner \text{ R. A. at 11 Gr. M. time } 0 \ 20 \ 30.96 \text{ change in } 1 = 132.17$$

$$\llcorner \text{ Declin. } \dots\dots 2 \ 9 \ 21.6 \dots\dots\dots 10 = 180.34$$

$$\odot \text{ R. A. at Gr. M. Noon } \dots 0 \ 17 \ 37.22 \dots\dots\dots 1 = 9.087$$

$$\ominus \text{ Declin. } \dots\dots \dots 1 \ 54 \ 32.9 \dots\dots\dots 1 = 58.87$$

$$\text{R. A. of Mean } \odot \dots\dots\dots 0 \ 11 \ 33.94 \dots\dots\dots 1 = 9.8565$$

$$\text{Semi-d. of } \llcorner + \text{ Semi-d. of section of luminous cone} = 1961.65$$

$$\llcorner \text{ red. Hor. Par. — Sun's Hor. Par.} = 3640.3$$

$$\text{Reduction of lat. for figure of the earth} = 10 \ 48$$

II.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun on Sept. 17th, invisible in Canada. This eclipse begins at a point a little to the south of the Caspian sea, and ends in the interior of Australia.

The line of central eclipse extends from a point near Constantinople across the Caspian Sea, the north of India, and the Burmese Empire to a point on the N. E. of Australia.

The eclipse is visible in Sweden, Russia, South Eastern Europe, the Levant, Egypt, Australia, the Eastern Archipelago, and the whole of Asia, with the exception of a portion of its north eastern extremity.

**Meteorological.**

The following is a table giving the normal and mean values of certain meteorological elements for each month during the year. The numbers in the table are derived from the experience of past years at Toronto, and serve as standards with which to compare the observed values of the several elements.

MONTHS.	MEAN NORMAL TEMPERATURE.								MEAN HEIGHT OF BAROMETER IN INCHES.				RAIN.		SNOW.																
	6a.m.	8a.m.	2p.m.	4p.m.	10p.m.	Mdnt.	Mean	6 a.m.	2 p.m.	10p.m.	Mean.	No. of Days.	Depth in Inches.	No. of Days.	Depth in Inches.																
	o	o	o	o	o	o	o																								
January.....	22	80	22	99	28	19	27	64	24	21	23	27	24	80	29	627	29	602	29	631	29	628	4	6	1	701	10	4	13	4	
February.....	19	79	20	70	28	81	28	13	22	63	21	98	23	67	29	615	29	596	29	613	29	611	3	9	1	088	11	0	18	3	
March.....	25	55	28	30	35	84	35	20	28	58	27	93	30	38	29	621	29	600	29	623	29	618	5	7	1	613	7	9	9	9	
April.....	35	79	40	26	47	51	47	19	38	66	37	91	40	99	29	659	29	639	29	640	29	644	8	7	2	571	2	4	2	0	
May.....	46	10	51	21	58	67	58	65	48	23	46	50	51	48	29	582	29	555	29	565	29	564	10	3	2	975	0	4	0	1	
June.....	55	77	60	97	68	18	68	18	68	15	23	55	67	61	03	29	595	29	572	29	572	29	576	10	7	3	042				
July.....	60	11	66	30	74	74	74	99	61	99	59	59	83	66	25	29	604	29	583	29	586	29	589	8	9	3	720				
August.....	59	21	65	45	73	60	73	76	61	98	60	30	65	76	29	645	29	629	29	629	29	632	9	3	2	719					
September.....	51	34	56	60	64	41	64	17	54	52	53	47	57	40	29	664	29	630	29	643	29	646	10	6	4	458					
October.....	40	52	43	56	50	94	50	02	43	08	41	84	45	04	29	666	29	645	29	665	29	664	11	2	2	929	1	9	1	1	
November.....	33	53	34	63	40	06	39	07	35	29	34	33	36	15	29	667	29	608	29	621	29	626	9	2	3	026	4	6	2	5	
December.....	24	72	25	03	30	41	29	43	26	62	26	07	27	09	29	650	29	621	29	640	29	643	5	1	1	522	11	2	14	2	

☿ This is the first month of the year; its Zodiacal sign is CAPRICORNUS, or the Goat; it derives its name from *Janus*, a deity represented by the Romans with two faces.

MOON'S PHASES.	D. Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
	h	m	h	m	Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
☾ First Quarter.....	3	6 57	am	7 29	Days.							
☾ Full Moon.....	10	3 50	am	4 22	Beg.	End.	Beg.	End.				
☾ Last Quarter.....	17	11 32	pm	0 05*	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.				
☾ New Moon.....	25	6 08	pm	6 41	h	m	h	m	/	//	/	//
☾ Perigee.....	5	noon	noon		15	51	6	18	5	55	6	13
☾ Apogee.....	17	10 0	pm	10 0	pm	11	5	50	6	26	5	54
☾ Perigee.....	30	5 0	am	5 0	am	21	5	46	6	37	5	49
									6	34	16	17
									16	17	15	06
									16	17	15	06
									16	17	15	06

\* Should read 18 0 05 a.m. Printed as above for want of space.

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	JANUARY 1st.				JANUARY 11th.				JANUARY 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m
Venus.....	9	52†	7	51†	2	52†	59	7	9	40†	8	16†	2	58†	55	3
Mars.....	9	45†	7	45†	2	45†	59	6	9	25†	7	47†	2	36†	56	9
Jupiter.....	11	22†	11	23†	5	22†	44	1	10	46†	10	50†	4	48†	43	6
Saturn.....	4	24†	7	39†	0	3†	21	2	3	41†	6	56†	11	16†	21	1
Uranus.....	1	15†	3	48†	8	29†	25	8	0	36†	3	07†	7	49†	25	8

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.																
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		C. M. Z. D.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination.		Mn's Age.		Moon on Merid.		Upper Transit of Pole Star.		
			h	m	h	m	h	m	°		h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'	''	days	h	m	h	m	
1	Thursday..	17	35	4	33	10	40	48	8	7	46	4	22	10	38	12	4	4	22	58	33	5.3	4	43	6	20	36
2	Friday..	27	35	4	34	11	55	42	0	7	46	4	24	11	56	12	4	32	22	53	7	6.3	5	30	6	16	39
3	Saturday..	37	34	4	36	Morn	35	27	45	4	25	Morn	12	5	0	22	47	15	7.3	6	18	6	18	6	12	43	
4	SUNDAY.	47	34	4	37	1	10	28	7	44	4	26	1	15	12	5	27	22	40	55	8.3	7	7	6	8	46	
5	Monday..	57	34	4	38	2	28	23	7	44	4	27	2	37	12	5	24	22	34	9	9.3	8	1	6	4	49	
6	Tuesday..	67	34	4	39	3	49	18	7	44	4	28	4	1	12	6	21	22	26	55	10.3	8	58	6	0	52	
7	Wednesday	77	34	4	40	5	8	16	0	7	44	4	29	5	23	12	6	46	22	19	13	11.3	9	59	5	56	56
8	Thursday..	87	34	4	41	6	22	15	3	7	44	4	30	6	38	12	7	12	22	11	7	12.3	11	1	5	62	59
9	Friday..	97	34	4	42	7	25			7	44	4	32	7	42	12	7	36	22	2	34	13.3	Morn	5	49	2	
10	Saturday..	107	34	4	42	Rises	16	5	7	43	4	33	Rises	12	8	1	21	53	36	14.3		2	5	45	5		
11	SUNDAY..	117	33	4	43	6	8	19	4	7	43	4	34	5	56	12	8	24	21	44	12	15.3		5	41	9	
12	Monday..	127	33	4	45	7	21	23	7	43	4	35	7	12	12	8	47	21	34	23	16.3	1	51	5	37	12	
13	Tuesday..	137	32	4	46	8	29	28	8	42	4	36	8	24	12	9	10	21	24	8	17.3	2	39	5	33	15	
14	Wednesday	147	32	4	48	9	34	34	5	7	42	4	38	9	32	12	9	31	21	13	30	18.3	3	22	5	29	18
15	Thursday..	157	31	4	49	10	38	40	7	41	4	39	10	38	12	9	53	21	2	27	19.3	4	3	5	25	22	
16	Friday..	167	30	4	50	11	40	46	3	7	40	4	40	11	43	12	10	13	20	51	0	20.3	4	43	5	21	25
17	Saturday..	177	30	4	51	Morn	52	0	7	40	4	42	Morn	12	10	33	20	39	8	21.3	5	22	5	17	28		
18	SUNDAY..	187	30	4	52	44	57	47	39	4	43	50	12	10	52	20	26	53	22.3	6	3	6	3	13	31		
19	Monday..	197	29	4	53	1	49	62	37	38	4	44	1	58	12	11	10	20	14	15	23.3	6	46	5	9	35	
20	Tuesday..	207	29	4	54	2	55	66	57	37	4	46	3	7	12	11	28	20	1	14	24.3	7	32	5	5	38	
21	Wednesday	217	28	4	56	4	0	69	77	36	4	48	4	15	12	11	44	19	47	50	25.3	8	20	5	1	41	
22	Thursday..	227	27	4	57	5	6	71	77	35	4	49	5	23	12	12	12	1	19	34	5	26.3	9	14	4	57	44
23	Friday..	237	26	4	59	6	6	72	17	35	4	49	6	24	12	12	16	19	19	58	27.3	10	10	4	53	48	
24	Saturday..	247	25	5	0	Sets	70	77	34	4	50	Sets.	12	12	30	19	5	29	28.3	11	7	4	49	51			
25	SUNDAY..	257	24	5	2	4	36	67	77	33	4	52	4	24	12	12	44	18	50	40	29.3	Ev.	4	45	54		
26	Monday..	267	23	5	3	5	54	63	27	32	4	54	5	45	12	12	57	18	35	29	0.7		5	4	41	57	
27	Tuesday..	277	22	5	4	7	12	57	47	31	4	55	7	5	12	13	9	18	19	59	1.7	1	50	4	38	1	
28	Wednesday	287	21	5	5	8	29	50	97	29	4	57	8	26	12	13	20	18	4	9	2.7	2	40	4	34	4	
29	Thursday..	297	20	5	7	9	45	43	97	28	4	58	9	45	12	13	31	17	47	58	3.7	3	28	4	30	7	
30	Friday..	307	19	5	9	11	2	36	97	28	5	00	11	6	12	13	41	17	31	30	4.7	4	16	4	26	10	
31	Saturday..	317	18	5	10	Morn	30	37	27	5	01	Morn	12	13	49	17	14	42	5.7	5	5	4	22	14			

☾ This Month has AQUARIUS, or the Water-bearer for its Zodiacal sign; its name is from the *Februa*, or sacrifices offered to the manes of the gods at this season.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
						Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
		<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	Beg.	End	Beg.	End				
☾ First Quarter ...	1	3	3 pm	3	35 pm	Days.							
☾ Full Moon .....	8	6	35 pm	7	8 pm	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.				
☾ Last Quarter .....	16	9	2 pm	9	34 pm	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>
☾ New Moon .....	24	6	40 am	7	13 am	15	38	6	50	5	40	6	48
☾ Apogee .....	14	7	0 pm	7	0 pm	11	5	28	7	2	5	28	7
☾ Perigee .....	26	1	0 pm	1	0 pm	21	5	13	7	14	5	12	7

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	FEBRUARY 1st.				FEBRUARY 11th.				FEBRUARY 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen. dist.	
	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>
Venus .....	9	2†	9	6†	3	4†	44	7	8	45†	9	23†	3	04†	39	6
Mars .....	8	39†	7	51†	2	15†	50	7	8	16†	7	52†	2	04†	47	5
Jupiter .....	9	30†	9	47†	3	38†	42	1	8	55†	9	17†	3	06†	11	3
Saturn .....	2	11†	5	28†	9	47†	21	0	1	29†	4	46†	9	06†	20	9
Uranus .....	11	13†	1	43†	6	26†	25	9	10	34†	1	4†	5	47†	25	8

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.																		
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon S.		C M.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon S.		Sun on Meridian.	Sun's Declination Noon S.	Mn's Age on Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.								
			<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>	<i>h</i>	<i>m</i>					
			<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>z</i>			
1	SUNDAY.	32	7	17	5	11	19	24	4	7	25	5	3	26	12	13	57	16	57	37	6	7	5	57	4	18	17		
2	Monday.	33	7	16	5	12	1	38	19	7	7	24	5	4	1	49	12	14	04	16	40	14	7	6	52	4	14	20	
3	Tuesday.	34	7	15	5	13	2	57	16	5	7	22	5	6	3	10	12	14	10	16	22	34	8	7	50	4	10	24	
4	Wednesday.	35	7	13	5	15	4	10	15	2	7	21	5	7	4	27	12	14	16	16	4	36	9	7	50	4	6	27	
5	Thursday.	36	7	12	5	16	5	15	15	7	7	19	5	9	5	32	12	14	21	15	46	22	10	7	9	51	4	2	30
6	Friday.	37	7	11	5	17	6	9	18	0	7	18	5	10	6	25	12	14	24	15	27	53	11	7	10	48	3	58	34
7	Saturday.	38	7	10	5	18	Rises	21	8	7	16	5	12	Rises	12	14	27	15	9	8	12	7	11	42	3	54	37		
8	SUNDAY.	39	7	8	5	20	5	1	7	15	5	13	4	52	12	14	29	14	50	7	13	7	Morn	3	50	40			
9	Monday.	40	7	7	5	22	6	11	26	6	7	14	5	15	6	04	12	14	31	14	30	51	14	7	0	30	3	46	44
10	Tuesday.	41	7	5	5	24	7	20	32	17	13	15	17	7	17	12	14	31	14	11	21	15	7	1	15	3	42	47	
11	Wednesday.	42	7	4	5	25	8	24	38	0	7	11	5	19	8	23	12	14	31	13	51	37	16	7	1	58	3	38	50
12	Thursday.	43	7	3	5	26	9	28	43	9	7	9	5	20	9	30	12	14	30	13	31	39	17	7	2	38	3	34	54
13	Friday.	44	7	1	5	27	10	30	49	8	7	7	5	21	10	35	12	14	28	13	11	28	18	7	3	18	3	30	57
14	Saturday.	45	6	59	5	29	11	36	55	4	5	5	23	11	43	12	14	26	12	51	4	19	7	3	58	3	27	1	
15	SUNDAY.	46	6	58	5	30	Morn	60	6	7	4	5	24	Morn	12	14	23	12	30	28	20	7	4	40	3	23	4		
16	Monday.	47	6	57	5	31	38	65	0	7	2	5	26	50	12	14	19	12	9	39	21	7	5	23	3	19	7		
17	Tuesday.	48	6	55	5	33	1	46	68	7	1	5	27	1	59	12	14	14	11	48	40	22	7	6	11	3	15	11	
18	Wednesday.	49	6	54	5	34	2	52	71	1	6	59	5	29	3	7	12	14	9	11	27	27	23	7	2	3	11	14	
19	Thursday.	50	6	52	5	36	3	52	72	2	6	57	5	31	4	10	12	14	3	11	6	5	24	7	5	6	3	7	18
20	Friday.	51	6	51	5	37	4	48	71	2	6	56	5	32	5	4	12	13	57	10	44	33	25	7	8	53	3	3	21
21	Saturday.	52	6	49	5	39	5	31	69	5	6	54	5	34	5	47	12	13	49	10	22	50	26	7	9	48	2	59	25
22	SUNDAY.	53	6	48	5	40	6	09	65	6	6	52	5	36	6	20	12	13	42	10	0	56	27	7	10	44	2	55	28
23	Monday.	54	6	47	5	41	Sets	60	3	6	50	5	37	Sets	12	13	33	9	38	55	28	7	11	37	2	51	82		
24	Tuesday.	55	6	45	5	42	6	6	53	9	6	48	5	39	6	2	12	13	24	9	16	45	0	2	5	29	2	47	35
25	Wednesday.	56	6	43	5	43	7	25	46	9	6	46	5	40	7	25	12	13	15	8	54	26	1	2	1	19	2	43	39
26	Thursday.	57	6	41	5	45	8	44	39	5	6	45	5	41	8	46	12	13	4	8	31	59	2	2	2	9	2	39	42
27	Friday.	58	6	40	5	46	10	5	32	5	6	43	5	43	10	10	12	12	53	8	9	26	3	2	2	59	2	35	46
28	Saturday.	59	6	38	5	48	11	26	26	1	6	41	5	45	11	10	12	12	42	7	46	44	4	2	3	52	2	31	49

☾ March is the third month of the year; with the ancients it was the first. The name is said to be derived from that of *Mars*, the God of War; its Zodiacal sign is *Pisces*, the Fishes.

MOON'S PHASES.	D. Toronto		Quebec.		Days.	Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
						Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
	h	m	h	m		Beg.	End	Beg.	End				
☉ First Quarter ...	2	11 13	pm	11 45	pm	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.				
☾ Full Moon.....	10	11 00	am	11 32	am								
☉ Last Quarter.....	18	3 46	pm	4 18	pm	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'
☾ New Moon .....	25	5 11	pm	5 43	pm	1	5	17	25	4	59	7	27
☾ Apogee .....	14	noon		noon		11	4	43	7	37	4	39	7
☾ Perigee .....	26	7 0	pm	7 0	pm	21	4	24	7	50	4	18	7

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	MARCH 1st.				MARCH 11th.				MARCH 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'
Venus .....	8	8+	9	54+	3	1+	30	8	7	45+	10	8+	2	57+	26	6
Mars .....	7	35+	7	53+	1	44+	41	9	7	11+	7	53+	1	32+	38	8
Jupiter .....	7	52+	8	27+	2	9+	39	8	7	18+	7	59+	1	38+	38	9
Saturn .....	0	16+	3	33+	7	53+	20	8	11	37+	2	54+	7	13+	20	8
Uranus .....	9	24+	11	52+	4	38+	25	7	8	46+	11	14+	4	0+	25	7

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M. and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.			UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.									
			Sun Rises.		Moon Sets.		C. M. Z. D.	Sun Rises.		Moon Sets.	Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon. S.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.			
			h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	s	°	'	days	h	m	h
1	SUNDAY	00	6 37	5 48	Morn	20	9 6	39	5 46	Morn	12 12	30	7 23	57	5.2	4 47	2 27	53	
2	Monday	01	6 35	5 49		46	17 16	37	5 47		59	12 12	7 1	3 6	2	5 45	2 23	56	
3	Tuesday	02	6 34	5 50		2	15 26	35	5 49		2 18	12 12	5 6	38	4	7.2	6 45	2 20	0
4	Wednesday	03	6 32	5 52		3	11 15	26	34	5 50	3 28	12 11	6 1	58	8.2	7 45	2 16	4	
5	Thursday	04	6 30	5 53		4	6 17	06	32	5 52	4 23	12 11	5 51	48	9.2	8 43	2 12	7	
6	Friday	05	6 28	5 54		4	51 20	3 6	30	5 53	5 6	12 11	5 28	33	10.2	9 36	2 8	11	
7	Saturday	06	6 27	5 55		5	23 24	7 6	28	5 54	5 34	12 11	5 5	14	11.2	10 26	2 4	15	
8	SUNDAY	07	6 26	5 56	Rises	30	0 6	26	5 56	Rises	12 10	54	4 41	51	12.3	11 12	2 0	18	
9	Monday	08	6 24	5 58		5	6 35	7 6	24	5 57	5 1	12 10	4 18	26	13.2	11 54	1 56	22	
10	Tuesday	09	6 22	5 59		6	11		6 22	5 58	6 10	12 10	3 54	56	14.2	Morn	1 52	26	
11	Wednesday	10	6 20	6 0		7	15 41	7 6	20	6 0	7 16	12 10	3 31	24	15.2	0 35	1 48	29	
12	Thursday	11	6 18	6 2		8	18 47	6 6	18	6 2	8 21	12 9	3 7	49	16.2	1 15	1 44	33	
13	Friday	12	6 17	6 3		9	23 53	4 6	16	6 3	9 29	12 9	2 44	12	17.2	1 54	1 40	37	
14	Saturday	13	6 16	6 4		10	27 58	7 6	14	6 4	10 36	12 9	2 20	33	18.2	2 35	1 36	41	
15	SUNDAY	14	6 16	6 5		11	33 63	5 6	12	6 5	11 45	12 8	1 56	52	19.2	3 18	1 32	44	
16	Monday	15	6 16	6 7	Morn	67	5 6	10	6 8	Morn	12 8	42	1 33	11	20.2	4 4	1 28	48	
17	Tuesday	16	6 9	6 8		38	70 46	8 6	9		53	12 8	1 9	29	21.2	4 53	1 24	52	
18	Wednesday	17	6 7	6 9		1	41 72	16 6	10	1 57	12 8	7	0 45	46	22.2	5 45	1 20	56	
19	Thursday	18	6 5	6 11		2	36 72	36 4	12	2 54	12 7	49	0 22	43	23.2	6 39	1 17	0	
20	Friday	19	6 4	6 12		3	25 70	8 6	28	13	3 41	12 7	31	1	39	24.2	7 24	1 13	3
21	Saturday	20	6 2	6 12		4	4 67	8 6	0 6	14 4	4 18	12 7	12	0 25	20	25.2	8 29	1 9	7
22	SUNDAY	21	6 1	6 13		4	36 63	2 5	59	15 4	4 46	12 6	51	0 49	0	26	2	9	22
23	Monday	22	5 59	6 15		5	27 45	5 6	17	5 9	12 6	36	1 12	38	27.2	10 14	1 1	15	
24	Tuesday	23	5 57	6 16		5	27 50	6 5	55	6 18	5 30	12 6	17	1 36	15	28.2	11 5	0 57	19
25	Wednesday	24	5 55	6 17	Sets	43	3 5	53	6 19	Sets	12 5	59	1 59	50	29.2	11 55	0 53	23	
26	Thursday	25	5 54	6 18		7	38 35	8 5	51	6 20	7 43	12 5	41	2 23	22	0.8	ev.	49	27
27	Friday	26	5 51	6 19		9	28 85	45	49	6 21	9 11	12 5	22	2 46	52	1.8	1 40	0 45	31
28	Saturday	27	5 49	6 21		10	26 22	9 5	47	6 23	10 39	12 5	4	3 10	17	2.8	2 36	0 41	35
29	SUNDAY	28	5 47	6 22		11	49 18	3 5	45	6 25	Morn	12 4	45	3 33	39	3.8	3 36	0 37	39
30	Monday	29	5 45	6 23	Morn	15	6 5	43	6 26		3	12 4	27	3 56	57	4.8	4 37	0 33	43
31	Tuesday	30	5 44	6 24		1	2 15	0 5	41	6 27	1 20	12 4	9	4 20	10	5.8	5 38	0 29	47

☿ This is the fourth month of the year, having for its sign **ARIES**, the Ram. Its Latin name *Aprilis*, is from *Aperio*, to open or set forth.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,		Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
		<i>h m</i>		<i>h m</i>		Toronto. Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	A. M.	P. M.				
☾ First Quarter ...	1	8 16	am	8 49	am						
☾ Full Moon .....	9	4 11	am	4 43	am						
☾ Last Quarter.....	17	6 43	am	7 15	am						
☾ New Moon .....	24	1 57	am	2 29	am						
☽ First Quarter ...	31	7 0	pm	7 33	pm	1 4	2 8	6 3	5 3	8 15	16 2
☾ Apogee .....	10	9 0	pm	9 0	pm	11 3	41 8	21 3	29 8	33 15	59 14
☾ Perigee .....	2	5 0	am	5 0	am	21 3	20 8	38 3	5 8	5 3	15 56

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	APRIL 1st.				APRIL 11th.				APRIL 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
Venus .....	6 54	10 16	2 35	20 1	6 23	10 2	2 13	18 4	5 46	9 27	1 37	18 1				
Mars .....	6 22	7 54	1 8	32 7	6 1	7 53	0 57	30 0	5 39	7 53	0 46	27 6				
Jupiter .....	6 7	7 2	0 34	36 9	5 32	6 35	0 4	36 0	4 59	6 8	11 33	35 1				
Saturn .....	10 17	1 33	5 53	20 8	9 39	0 56	5 16	20 8	9 3	0 19	4 39	20 8				
Uranus .....	7 26	9 56	2 41	25 4	6 47	9 20	2 3	25 3	6 10	8 43	1 26	25 2				

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.															
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		M. Z. D.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon, N.		Mn's Age Noon.		Moon on Merid.		Upper Transit of Pole Star.	
			<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
1	Wednesday	91	5 41	6 27	2 31	16 25	39 6	29 2	20 12	3 51	4 43	19 6	8 6	37 0	25 51											
2	Thursday	92	5 40	6 28	2 51	19 15	37 6	31 3	5 12	3 33	5 6	22 7	8 7	33 0	21 55											
3	Friday	93	5 37	6 29	3 27	23 25	35 6	32 3	3 15	5 29	19 8	8 8	23 0	17 59												
4	Saturday	94	5 36	6 30	3 55	28 25	33 6	33 4	4 12	2 57	5 52	12 9	9 11	0 14	3											
5	SUNDAY	95	5 35	6 31	4 19	33 85	32 6	34 4	25 12	2 39	6 14	58 10	8 9	53 0	10 7											
6	Monday	96	5 32	6 32	4 35	39 75	29 6	35 4	39 12	2 22	6 37	37 11	8 10	34 0	6 11											
7	Tuesday	97	5 30	6 34	Rises	45 65	27 6	37 Rises.	12 2	4 7	0 9	12 8	11 14	0 2	16											
8	Wednesday	98	5 29	6 35	6 9	51 45	25 6	38 6	12 12	1 47	7 22	34 13	8 11	53 11	58 20											
9	Thursday	99	5 27	6 36	7 12	5 23	6 40	7 18	12 1	29 7	44 52	14 8	Morn	11 54	24											
10	Friday	100	5 25	6 37	8 16	56 95	21 6	41 8	26 12	1 14	8 7	2 15	8 0	33 11	50 28											
11	Saturday	101	5 24	6 38	9 22	61 95	20 6	42 9	33 12	0 57	8 29	4 16	8 1	16 11	46 32											
12	SUNDAY	102	5 23	6 39	10 28	66 25	19 6	43 10	42 12	0 41	8 50	57 17	8 2	0 11	42 37											
13	Monday	103	5 20	6 40	11 30	69 55	16 6	44 11	46 12	0 26	9 12	42 18	8 2	48 11	38 41											
14	Tuesday	104	5 18	6 42	Morn	71 65	14 6	46 Morn	12 0	10 9	34 16	19 8	3 38	11 34	45											
15	Wednesday	105	5 17	6 43		29 72	35 13	47 47	11 59	55 9	55 43	20 8	4 32	11 30	50											
16	Thursday	106	5 16	6 44	1 19	71 55	11 6	49 1	36 11	59 41	10 16	59 21	8 5	25 11	26 54											
17	Friday	107	5 13	6 45	2 16	9 25	8 6	50 2	16 11	59 27	10 38	6 22	8 6	19 11	22 58											
18	Saturday	108	5 12	6 46	2 34	65 35	6 6	52 2	46 11	59 13	10 59	3 23	8 7	11 11	19 3											
19	SUNDAY	109	5 11	6 47	3 30	25 56	5 6	53 3	12 11	59 0	11 19	48 2	8 2	11 15	7											
20	Monday	110	5 9	6 49	3 27	54 05	3 6	55 3	34 11	58 46	11 40	23 25	8 8	52 11	11 17											
21	Tuesday	111	5 7	6 50	3 49	47 15	2 6	56 3	52 11	58 34	12 0	46 26	8 9	41 11	7 15											
22	Wednesday	112	5 6	6 51	4 10	39 85	0 6	57 4	10 11	58 22	12 20	57 27	8 10	31 11	3 20											
23	Thursday	113	5 4	6 52	Sets	32 44	58 6	58 Sets	11 58	10 12	40 56	28 8	11 23	10 59	24											
24	Friday	114	5 2	6 54	7 55	25 84	5 6	59 8	5 11	57 59	13 0	43 0	0 4	Ev. 18	10 55 29											
25	Saturday	115	5 1	6 55	9 22	20 44	5 5	7 9	36 11	57 49	13 20	17 1	4 1	18 10	51 33											
26	SUNDAY	116	5 0	6 56	10 43	16 74	5 3	7 3	10 59	11 57	38 13	39 38	4 2	21 10	47 38											
27	Monday	117	4 57	6 57	11 52	15 14	5 1	7 4	Morn	11 57 29	13 58 45	3 4	3 25	10 43 42												
28	Tuesday	118	4 56	6 58	Morn	15 64	4 9	5 5	9 11	57 20	14 17 38	4 4	4 27	10 39 47												
29	Wednesday	119	4 54	7 0	46	18 04	4 8	7 6	1 3	11 57 11	14 36 17	5 4	5 26	10 35 51												
30	Thursday	120	4 53	7 1	1 27	21 84	4 7	7 1	4 11	57 3	14 54 42	6 4	6 20	10 31 56												



8 May, the fifth month of our year, was the second in the old Alban Calendar; our Saxon ancestors, after the Romans, called it *Maius* Month. Zodiacal sign TAURUS the Bull.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends.				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
		h m		h m		Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar Distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.				
○ Full Moon .....	8	8 53	pm	9 26	pm								
● Last Quarter ...	16	8 52	pm	6 25	pm								
● New Moon .....	23	9 30	am	10 3	am								
● First Quarter ...	30	7 54	am	8 27	am	1 2	59 8	55 2	40 9	14	15 54	15 22	1 27 11 2 3 19
○ Apogee .....	7	11 0	pm	11 0	pm	11 2	39 9	14 2	15 9	37	15 52	14 53	1 27 14 2 3 23
○ Perigee .....	22	3 0	pm	3 0	pm	21 2	21 9	32 1	52 10	00	15 50	16 40	1 27 16 2 3 26

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	MAY 1st.				MAY 11th.				MAY 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
Venus .....	5 3†	8 28†	0 45†	19 6	4 17†	7 10†	11 44†	22 9	3 36†	5 55†	10 46†	26 7				
Mars .....	5 19†	7 51†	0 35†	25 5	5 0†	7 49†	0 25†	23 7	4 43†	7 46†	0 15†	22 1				
Jupiter .....	4 25†	5 42†	11 3†	34 3	3 51†	5 15†	10 33†	33 4	3 17†	4 47†	10 2†	32 6				
Saturn .....	8 27†	11 41†	4 4†	20 8	7 52†	11 5†	3 28†	20 9	7 17†	10 30†	2 54†	21 0				
Uranus .....	5 32†	8 7†	0 49†	25 0	4 55†	7 30†	0 13†	24 9	4 17†	6 54†	11 36†	24 7				

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.															
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		C. M. Z. D.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Sets.		Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon, N.		Mn's Age Noon.		Moon on Merid.		Upper Transit of Pole Star.	
			h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	Friday..	121	4 52	7 2	1 58	26 6	4 44	7 9	2 10	11 56	55	15 12	51	7.4	7 8	10 28	0									
2	Saturday.	122	4 50	7 3	2 24	32 1	4 43	7 11	2 32	11 56	48	15 30	47	8.4	7 52	10 24	5									
3	SUNDAY.	123	4 47	7 5	2 43	37 8	4 42	7 12	2 48	11 56	41	15 48	25	9.4	8 34	10 20	9									
4	Monday..	124	4 48	7 6	3 1	43 7	4 40	7 14	3 3	11 56	35	16 5	49	10.4	9 14	10 16	14									
5	Tuesday..	125	4 46	7 7	3 18	49 6	4 39	7 15	3 18	11 56	30	16 22	57	11.4	9 53	10 12	18									
6	Wednesday.	126	4 45	7 8	3 34	55 2	4 37	7 16	3 32	11 56	25	16 39	48	12.4	10 32	10 8	23									
7	Thursday.	127	4 43	7 9	Rises	60 3	4 35	7 17	Rises	11 56	21	16 56	22	13.4	11 15	10 4	28									
8	Friday..	128	4 42	7 10	7 13	64 8	4 34	7 18	7 23	11 56	17	17 12	40	14.4	11 58	10 0	32									
9	Saturday.	129	4 41	7 11	8 19		4 33	7 19	8 32	11 56	13	17 28	40	15.4	Morn	9 56	37									
10	SUNDAY.	130	4 40	7 12	9 22	68 5	4 31	7 21	9 37	11 56	11	17 44	24	16.4	0 45	9 52	41									
11	Monday..	131	4 39	7 13	10 22	70 9	4 30	7 22	10 39	11 56	9	17 59	49	17.4	1 34	9 48	46									
12	Tuesday..	132	4 38	7 14	11 16	72 1	4 29	7 23	11 32	11 56	7	18 14	57	18.4	2 27	9 44	51									
13	Wednesday.	133	4 37	7 15	11 59	71 8	4 28	7 24	Morn	11 56	6	18 29	46	19.4	3 21	9 40	55									
14	Thursday.	134	4 36	7 16	Morn	70 0	4 26	7 26	15	11 56	6	18 44	15	20.4	4 13	9 37	0									
15	Friday..	135	4 35	7 17	35	66 7	4 25	7 27	48	11 56	6	18 58	27	21.4	5 5	9 33	5									
16	Saturday.	136	4 34	7 18	1	56 2	4 24	7 28	1 16	11 56	7	19 12	20	22.4	5 56	9 29	9									
17	SUNDAY.	137	4 33	7 19	1	30 56	4 23	7 29	1 36	11 56	8	19 25	54	23.4	6 44	9 25	14									
18	Monday..	138	4 31	7 21	1	51 50	4 22	7 30	1 55	11 56	10	19 39	8	24.4	7 32	9 21	18									
19	Tuesday..	139	4 30	7 22	2	11 43	4 20	7 32	2 12	11 56	13	19 52	1	25.4	8 19	9 17	23									
20	Wednesday.	140	4 29	7 23	2	33 35	4 18	7 34	2 28	11 56	16	20 4	34	26.4	9 8	9 13	28									
21	Thursday.	141	4 28	7 24	2	56 29	4 17	7 35	2 51	11 56	20	20 16	48	27.4	10 1	9 9	33									
22	Friday..	142	4 28	7 24	3	24 23	4 16	7 36	3 14	11 56	24	20 28	39	28.4	10 57	9 5	38									
23	Saturday.	143	4 27	7 25	Sets	18 4	4 15	7 37	Sets	11 56	29	20 40	10	29.4	11 59	9 1	43									
24	SUNDAY.	144	4 26	7 27	9 30	15 7	4 15	7 39	9 47	11 56	34	20 51	21	1.1	e. 1	8 57	47									
25	Monday..	145	4 25	7 28	10 34	15 2	4 14	7 40	10 52	11 56	40	21 2	9	2.1	2 10	8 53	52									
26	Tuesday..	146	4 25	7 29	11 23	16 9	4 13	7 41	11 37	11 56	46	21 12	35	3.1	3 12	8 49	57									
27	Wednesday.	147	4 24	7 30	11 59	20 3	4 13	7 42	Morn	11 56	53	21 22	40	4.1	4 10	8 46	2									
28	Thursday.	148	4 23	7 31	Morn	24 8	4 12	7 43	11	11 57	0	21 32	22	5.1	5 2	8 42	7									
29	Friday..	149	4 23	7 31	27	30 2	4 11	7 43	36	11 57	8	21 41	42	6.1	5 49	8 38	11									
30	Saturday.	150	4 22	7 32	48	35 9	4 10	7 43	55	11 57	16	21 50	39	7.1	6 32	8 34	16									
31	SUNDAY.	151	4 22	7 33	1	7 41	9 4	7 44	1 10	11 57	24	21 59	14	8.1	7 10	8 30	21									

II This is the sixth month of the year, and has for its sign GEMINI, the Twins; the most probable derivation of its name is from *Junio*, in honour of whom a festival was celebrated at the beginning of the month.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
		<i>h m</i>		<i>h m</i>		Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
		Rises.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets.	Beg. A. M.	End P. M.	Beg. A. M.	End P. M.				
○ Full Moon.....	7	0 5 pm		0 38 pm									
☾ Last Quarter...	15	1 52 am		2 24 am									
● New Moon.....	21	4 46 pm		5 18 pm									
☽ First Quarter...	28	11 2 pm		11 34 pm									
☽ Apogee .....	4	7 0 am		7 0 am	11 1 57	10 2 1	15 10 43	15 47	15 22	15 27	17 2 3	27 17 2	3 27
☾ Perigee .....	19	9 0 pm		9 0 pm	21 1 55	10 8 1	11 10 52	15 46	16 27	16 27	19 2 3	27 19 2	3 30

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	JUNE 1st.				JUNE 11tz.				JUNE 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
Venus .....	2 59†	4 55†	9 57†	29 5	2 32†	4 24†	9 28†	30 2	2 10†	4 8†	9 9†	29 5				
Mars .....	4 26†	7 42†	0 4†	20 8	4 12†	7 36†	11 54†	20 0	4 0†	7 29†	11 44†	19 6				
Jupiter .....	2 40†	4 16†	9 28†	31 8	2 5†	3 48†	8 57†	31 1	1 31†	3 19†	8 25†	30 5				
Saturn .....	6 40†	9 36†	2 16†	21 1	6 6†	9 17†	1 41†	21 2	5 33†	8 42†	1 7†	21 3				
Uranus .....	3 36†	6 14†	10 55†	24 6	2 58†	5 38†	10 18†	24 5	2 20†	5 1†	9 41†	24 3				

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M. and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.			UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.						
			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	☽ M. Z. D.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun on Meridian.	Sun's Declination Noon, N.	Mn's Age on Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.		
			<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>°</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>°</i>	<i>days</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m s</i>		
1	Monday..	152	4 22	7 34	1 23	47 8	4 09	7 47	1 22	11 57	33	22 7	25 9.1	7 52	8 26	28
2	Tuesday..	153	4 21	7 35	1 40	53 4	4 09	7 47	1 38	11 57	42	22 15	14 10.1	8 31	8 22	31
3	Wednesday	154	4 21	7 35	1 57	58 8	4 09	7 47	1 51	11 57	52	22 22	30 11.1	9 13	8 18	36
4	Thursday..	155	4 20	7 36	2 17	63 4	4 08	7 48	2 9	11 58	3	22 29	40 12.1	9 55	8 14	40
5	Friday..	156	4 20	7 36	2 39	67 4	4 07	7 49	2 28	11 58	12	22 36	18 13.1	10 42	8 10	45
6	Saturday..	157	4 19	7 37	Rises	70 3	4 07	7 49	Rises	11 58	23	22 42	33 14.1	11 30	8 6	50
7	SUNDAY..	158	4 19	7 38	8 16	4 07	7 50	8 33	11 58	33	22 48	23 15.1	Morn	8	2 55	
8	Monday..	159	4 19	7 39	9 11	71 8	4 07	7 51	9 29	11 58	45	22 53	50 16.1	0 23	7 59	0
9	Tuesday..	160	4 19	7 39	9 56	72 0	4 06	7 52	10 13	11 58	56	22 58	53 17.1	1 16	7 55	5
10	Wednesday	161	4 19	7 39	10 36	70 6	4 05	7 53	10 50	11 59	8	23 3 31	18.1	2 7	7 51	10
11	Thursday..	162	4 18	7 40	11 8	67 7	4 05	7 53	11 19	11 59	20	23 7 46	19.1	3 2	7 47	15
12	Friday..	163	4 18	7 41	11 33	63 5	4 05	7 54	11 40	11 59	32	11 35	20.1	3 53	7 43	19
13	Saturday..	164	4 18	7 41	11 55	58 2	4 05	7 55	Morn	11 59	44	23 15	1 21.1	4 40	7 39	24
14	SUNDAY..	165	4 18	7 42	Morn	52 1	4 05	7 55	0	11 59	57	23 18	0 22.1	5 27	7 35	29
15	Monday..	166	4 18	7 42	15 45	54 4	4 05	7 55	17 12	10 9	23	20 38	23.1	6 13	7 31	34
16	Tuesday..	167	4 18	7 42	37 38	6 4	4 05	7 56	35 12	0 22	23	22 50	24.1	7 1	7 27	39
17	Wednesday	168	4 18	7 43	56 31	8 4	4 05	7 57	0 52	12 0	35	23 24	27 25.1	7 49	7 23	44
18	Thursday..	169	4 18	7 44	1 24	25 6	4 05	7 57	1 14	12 0	48	23 25	58 26.1	8 43	7 19	49
19	Friday..	170	4 18	7 44	1 52	20 4	4 05	7 57	1 41	12 1	1 23	26 55	27.1	9 40	7 15	54
20	Saturday..	171	4 18	7 44	2 33	16 8	4 05	7 57	2 17	12 1	14	23 27	26 28.1	10 43	7 11	59
21	SUNDAY..	172	4 18	7 44	Sets	15 2	4 05	7 57	Sets	12 1	27	23 27	35 29.1	11 48	7 8	4
22	Monday..	173	4 19	7 45	9 13	15 9	4 06	7 58	9 28	12 1	40	23 27	17 0.8	Ev.54	7 4 9	
23	Tuesday..	174	4 19	7 45	9 55	18 6	4 06	7 58	10 8	12 1	54	23 26	34 1.8	1 55	7 0	14
24	Wednesday	175	4 20	7 45	10 28	22 8	4 06	7 58	10 38	12 2	6	23 25	28 2.8	2 52	6 56	19
25	Thursday..	176	4 20	7 44	10 50	28 0	4 07	7 58	10 57	12 2	19	23 23	56 3.8	3 40	6 52	24
26	Friday..	177	4 21	7 44	11 9	33 7	4 07	7 59	11 6	12 2	32	23 21	59 4.8	4 26	6 48	29
27	Saturday..	178	4 21	7 44	11 28	39 8	4 08	7 58	11 29	12 2	41	23 19	38 5.8	5 8	6 44	34
28	SUNDAY..	179	4 22	7 44	11 45	45 8	4 08	7 58	11 44	12 2	57	23 16	53 6.8	5 49	6 40	38
29	Monday..	180	4 22	7 44	Morn	51 6	4 09	7 57	11 58	12 3	9	23 13	42 7.8	6 29	6 36	43
30	Tuesday..	181	4 22	7 44	2 57	1 4	4 09	7 57	Morn	12 3	21	23 10 8	8.8	7 9	6 32	48

☽ July is the seventh month of the year—according to ancient reckoning it was the fifth; Mark Anthony denominated it July, in compliment to Julius Cæsar, who was born in it. CANCER the Crab, is its Zodiacal sign.

MOON'S PHASES.	D. Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.	
	<i>h m</i>		<i>h m</i>		Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°
	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End				
☾ Full Moon.....	7	1 26 am	1	59 am	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ Last Quarter ...	14	7 39 am	8	11 am	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ New Moon.....	21	0 55 am	1	27 am	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ First Quarter ...	28	3 56 pm	4	28 pm	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ Apogee .....	1	9 0 pm	9	0 pm	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ Perigee .....	17	2 0 pm	2	0 pm	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28
☾ Apogee .....	29	2 0 pm	2	0 pm	11 2	13 9	57 1	38 10	33 15	46 14	48 1	27 18 2 3 28

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	JULY 1st.				JULY 11th.				JULY 21st.			
	Rises.	Sets.	On Merid'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.	Rises.	Sets.	On Merid'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.	Rises.	Sets.	On Merid'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.
	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>o</i>
Venus .....	1 53†	4 3†	8 58†	28 0	1 40†	4 5†	8 52†	26 3	1 31†	4 11†	8 51†	24 6
Mars .....	3 49†	7 29†	11 34†	19 5	3 40†	7 8†	11 24†	19 7	3 33†	6 54†	11 13†	20 3
Jupiter .....	0 57†	2 49†	7 53†	30 0	0 22†	2 18†	7 20†	29 5	11 43†	1 46†	6 46†	29 1
Saturn .....	5 0†	8 8†	0 34†	21 4	4 36†	7 24†	Noon	21 6	3 53†	6 59†	11 26†	21 7
Uranus .....	1 43†	4 24†	9 3†	24 2	1 5†	3 47†	8 26	24 1	0 26†	3 10†	7 48†	24 0

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.			UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.					
			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	☾ M. Z. D.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun on Meridian.	Sun's Declination Noon, N.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star	
			<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m s</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>o</i>	<i>h m s</i>	
1	Wednesday	182	4 23	7 44	20 62	0 4	10 7	5 58	13 12	3 32	23 6	9 9.8	7 52	6 28 53	
2	Thursday	183	4 24	7 44	42 66	2 4	10 7	5 58	33 12	3 44	23 2	45 10.8	8 36	6 24 58	
3	Friday	184	4 24	7 44	1 7 69	5 4	10 7	5 58	55 12	3 55	23 56	58 11.8	9 25	6 21 3	
4	Saturday	185	4 25	7 43	1 41 71	5 4	11 7	5 57	1 26	12 4	5 22	51 47	12.8	10 16 6 17 8	
5	SUNDAY	186	4 25	7 43	2 22 72	1 4	12 7	5 56	2 6	12 4	16 22	46 11	13.8	11 9 6 13 13	
6	Monday	187	4 26	7 43	Rises	4	13 7	5 55	Rises	12 4	26 22	40 13	14.8	Morn 6 9 18	
7	Tuesday	188	4 27	7 43	8 37 71	2 4	14 7	5 55	8 52	12 4	36 22	33 50	15.8	4 6 5 23	
8	Wednesday	189	4 27	7 43	9 10 68	7 4	15 7	5 55	9 22	12 4	45 22	27 5	16.8	0 57 6 1 28	
9	Thursday	190	4 28	7 42	9 38 64	8 4	15 7	5 55	9 46	12 4	54 22	19 56	17.8	1 49 5 57 33	
10	Friday	191	4 29	7 41	10 15 9 74	10 15 9 74	16 7	5 54	10 6	12 5	22 12	24 18.8	2 39	5 53 38	
11	Saturday	192	4 29	7 41	10 21 53	8 4	17 7	5 53	10 23	12 5	10 22	4 29	19.8	3 26 5 49 43	
12	SUNDAY	193	4 30	7 40	10 41 47	3 4	17 7	5 53	10 40	12 5	18 21	56 10	20.8	4 12 5 45 48	
13	Monday	194	4 31	7 40	11 4 40	5 4	18 7	5 52	10 59	12 5	25 21	47 29	21.8	4 58 5 41 53	
14	Tuesday	195	4 32	7 40	11 24 33	8 4	20 7	5 51	11 18	12 5	32 21	38 26	22.8	5 46 5 37 58	
15	Wednesday	196	4 33	7 39	11 52 27	5 4	21 7	5 51	11 41	12 5	38 21	29 2	23.8	6 36 5 34 3	
16	Thursday	197	4 34	7 38	Morn 22	14	22 7	5 50	Morn 12	5 44	21 19	15 24	24.8	7 30 5 30 8	
17	Friday	198	4 35	7 37	26 17 9	4	23 7	49 13	12 5	50 21	9 7	25.8	8 29	5 26 12	
18	Saturday	199	4 35	7 37	1 15 15	5 4	24 7	48 56	12 5	54 20	58 36	26.8	9 32	5 22 17	
19	SUNDAY	200	4 36	7 36	2 9 15	3 4	25 7	47 52	12 5	59 20	47 45	27.8	10 35	5 18 22	
20	Monday	201	4 37	7 35	Sets 17	14	26 7	46 56	Sets 12	6 2	20 36	32	28.8	11 38 5 14 27	
21	Tuesday	202	4 38	7 34	8 23 20	7 4	27 7	45 8 35	12 6	6 20	24 59	0 4	Ev. 36	5 10 32	
22	Wednesday	203	4 39	7 33	8 51 25	6 4	28 7	44 8 59	12 6	8 20	13 4	1.4	1 29	5 6 37	
23	Thursday	204	4 40	7 32	9 13 31	2 4	29 7	43 9 18	12 6	10 20	0 48	2.4	2 17	5 2 42	
24	Friday	205	4 41	7 31	9 31 37	3 4	31 7	41 9 34	12 6	12 19	48 14	3.4	3 4	4 58 47	
25	Saturday	206	4 42	7 30	9 49 43	5 4	32 7	40 9 48	12 6	12 19	35 20	4.4	3 44	4 54 52	
26	SUNDAY	207	4 43	7 29	10 6 49	5 4	33 7	39 10 10	12 6	13 19	22 6	5.4	4 24	4 50 57	
27	Monday	208	4 44	7 28	10 24 55	1 4	34 7	38 10 17	12 6	12 19	8 33	6.4	5 5	4 47 2	
28	Tuesday	209	4 45	7 27	10 44 60	3 4	36 7	36 10 35	12 6	11 18	54 41	7.4	5 47	4 43 7	
29	Wednesday	210	4 46	7 26	11 8 64	8 4	37 7	35 10 57	12 6	10 18	40 31	8.4	6 30	4 39 11	
30	Thursday	211	4 47	7 25	11 39 68	5 4	38 7	34 11 25	12 6	4 18	26 2	9.4	7 18	4 35 16	
31	Friday	212	4 48	7 24	Morn 70	9 4	39 7	33 12 0	12 6	5 18	11 15	10.4	8 8	4 31 21	

Q. This Month was named by the Romans August, in compliment to the Emperor Augustus. It is the eighth month in the year. Its Zodiacal sign is Leo, the Lion.

MOON'S PHASES.	D. Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,		Semidiam.		Pole Star.				
					Toronto.		Quebec.						
	h m		h m		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°	
☉ Full Moon .....	5	1 11 pm	1	43 pm									
☾ Last Quarter.....	12	0 24 pm	0	56 pm									
☽ New Moon .....	19	11 8 am	11	41 am									
☽ First Quarter ...	27	9 47 am	10	19 am	1	2 49	9 23	2 26	9 57	15 48	15 01	27 14	2 3 23
☾ Perigee .....	12	10 0 am	10	0 am	11	3 79	3 2	48 9	21	15 49	16 11	1 27 12	2 3 20
☾ Apogee .....	26	9 0 am	9	0 am	21	3 24	8 42	3 9	8 57	15 51	15 16	1 27 9	2 3 16

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	AUGUST 1st.				AUGUST 11th.				AUGUST 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
Venus .....	1 28†	4 21†	8 54†	23 2	1 30†	4 30†	9 0†	22 6	1 38†	4 36†	9 7†	22 8				
Mars .....	3 25†	6 37†	11 1†	21 3	3 19†	6 19†	10 49†	22 5	3 13†	5 59†	10 36†	23 9				
Jupiter .....	11 3†	1 9†	6 8†	28 7	10 27†	0 35†	5 33†	28 5	9 49†	11 58†	4 56†	28 3				
Saturn .....	3 17†	6 21†	10 49†	21 9	2 44†	5 46†	10 15†	22 1	2 10†	5 10†	9 40†	22 3				
Uranus .....	11 40†	2 28†	7 6†	24 0	11 2†	1 50†	6 28†	23 9	10 23†	0 52†	5 29†	23 9				

NOTE.—In the above Table, † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.												
			Sun Rises.		Moon Sets.		C M Z D.		Sun Rises.		Moon Sets.		Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination.		Mn's Age.		Moon on Merid.		Upper Transit of Pole Star.		
			h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	Saturday	213	4 49	7 22	16 72	2 4	41 7	31	0 12	6 1	17 56	9 11.4	9 00	4 27	26								
2	SUNDAY	214	4 50	7 22	1 4 71	8 4	42 7	30	46 12	5 57	17 40	47 12.4	9 52	4 23	31								
3	Monday	215	4 51	7 21	1 59	69 9	4 43	7 29	1 42	12 5	52 17	25 7 13.4	10 49	4 19	36								
4	Tuesday	216	4 52	7 20	3 9	66 4	4 44	7 28	2 54	12 5	47 17	9 11 14.4	11 42	4 15	41								
5	Wednesday	217	4 53	7 19	Rises		4 46	7 26	Rises	12 5	41 16	52 58 15.4	Morn	4 11	46								
6	Thursday	218	4 55	7 17	8 3	61 7	4 47	7 25	8 10	12 5	35 16	36 29 16.4	0 33	4 7	50								
7	Friday	219	4 56	7 16	8 26	55 9	4 48	7 23	8 29	12 5	28 16	19 43 17.4	1 21	4 3	55								
8	Saturday	220	4 57	7 14	8 46	49 3	4 49	7 21	8 47	12 5	20 16	2 42 18.4	2 9	4 0	0								
9	SUNDAY	221	4 58	7 12	9 7	42 5	4 50	7 20	9 4	12 5	12 16	45 25 19.4	2 55	3 56	5								
10	Monday	222	4 59	7 11	9 28	35 6	4 52	7 18	9 23	12 5	3 15	27 53 20.4	3 44	3 52	10								
11	Tuesday	223	5 0	7 10	9 54	29 1	4 53	7 17	9 45	12 4	54 15	10 6 21.4	4 32	3 48	15								
12	Wednesday	224	5 2	7 8	10 24	23 4	4 54	7 16	10 12	12 4	44 14	52 4 22.4	5 25	3 44	19								
13	Thursday	225	5 3	7 7	11 5	18 9	4 55	7 14	10 50	12 4	33 14	33 48 23.4	6 20	3 40	24								
14	Friday	226	5 4	7 5	11 59	16 0	4 56	7 12	11 41	12 4	22 14	15 18 24.4	7 21	3 36	29								
15	Saturday	227	5 5	7 4	Morn	15 0	4 58	7 10	Morn	12 4	11 13	56 34 25.4	8 25	3 32	34								
16	SUNDAY	228	5 6	7 2	1 3	16 1	4 59	7 9	9 45	12 3	59 13	37 37 26.4	9 26	3 28	38								
17	Monday	229	5 7	7 1	2 21	19 0	5 17	7 7	2 6	12 3	47 13	18 27 27.4	10 29	3 24	43								
18	Tuesday	230	5 8	7 0	Sets.	23 3	5 27	5	Sets.	12 3	34 12	59 4 28.4	11 19	3 20	48								
19	Wednesday	231	5 9	6 58	7 21	28 7	5 37	3	7 21	12 3	20 12	39 27 29.4	Ev. 8	3 16	53								
20	Thursday	232	5 10	6 56	7 35	34 7	5 47	2	7 38	12 3	6 12	19 40 1.0	0 55	3 12	58								
21	Friday	233	5 11	6 55	7 52	40 9	5 57	0	7 53	12 2	52 11	59 41 2.0	1 37	3 9	2								
22	Saturday	234	5 13	6 53	8 10	47 0	5 76	59	8 9	12 2	37 11	39 30 3.0	2 19	3 5	7								
23	SUNDAY	235	5 14	6 51	8 27	52 9	5 86	56	8 22	12 2	22 11	19 8 4.0	2 59	3 1	12								
24	Monday	236	5 15	6 49	8 47	58 4	5 106	54	8 40	12 2	6 10	58 35 5.0	3 41	2 57	16								
25	Tuesday	237	5 16	6 48	9 6	63 2	5 116	53	8 58	12 1	50 10	37 52 6.0	4 24	2 53	21								
26	Wednesday	238	5 17	6 47	9 37	67 3	5 126	51	9 24	12 1	33 10	16 59 7.0	5 10	2 49	26								
27	Thursday	239	5 18	6 45	10 10	70 2	5 136	49	9 54	12 1	16 9	55 57 8.0	5 58	2 45	30								
28	Friday	240	5 19	6 43	10 53	72 0	5 156	47	10 37	12 0	59 9	34 45 9.0	6 50	2 41	35								
29	Saturday	241	5 20	6 42	11 47	72 3	5 166	46	11 30	12 0	41 9	13 23 10.0	7 43	2 37	40								
30	SUNDAY	242	5 21	6 39	Morn	71 0	5 176	43	Morn	12 0	23 8	51 54 11.0	8 37	2 33	44								
31	Monday	243	4 23	6 37	0 50	68 2	5 196	41	34	12 0	4 8	30 15 12.0	9 30	2 29	49								

☿ This is the ninth month of the year, though anciently the seventh: hence its name, *Septem*, and *ember*, from the rainy season usually commencing at this period. Zodiacal sign *Virgo*, the Virgin.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.		
		h m		h m		Toronto		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon.	
		h	m	h	m	Beg.	End	Beg.	End				°	'
○ Full Moon .....	3	11	50 pm	0	22 *									
● Last Quarter .....	10	5	33 pm	6	5 pm									
● New Moon. ....	18	0	16 am	0	48 am									
● First Quarter ...	26	3	42 am	4	14 am	1	2	42	9	18	3	30	3	30
☾ Perigee .....	1	8	0 am	8	0 am	11	3	56	7	57	3	47	8	6
☾ Apogee .....	23	4	0 am	4	0 am	21	4	9	7	36	4	37	15	59

\* Should read 4 0 22 a. m. Printed as above for want of space.

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	SEPTEMBER 1st.				SEPTEMBER 11th.				SEPTEMBER 21st.							
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.	
	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'	h	m	h	m	h	m	°	'
Venus .....	1	53†	4	50†	9	16†	24.0		2	10†	4	39†	9	25†	26	0
Mars .....	3	6†	5	37†	10	22†	25.7		3	0†	5	15†	10	08†	27	6
Jupiter .....	9	7†	11	17†	4	14†	28.3		8	28†	10	36†	3	34†	28	3
Saturn .....	1	33†	4	33†	9	2†	22.5		0	59†	3	56†	8	23†	22	7
Uranus .....	9	40†	0	29†	5	6†	23.9		9	1†	11	49†	4	27†	23	9

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week	Day of Year	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.									
			Sun		Moon ☾	M. D.	Sun		Moon ☾	Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon, N.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.					
			Rises.	Sets.			Rises.	Sets.		h	m				°	'	days	h	m	°
1	Tuesday	244	5 24	6 35	2 0	6 4	0	5 20	6 40	1 46	11 59	46	8 8	30	13.0	10	22	2 25	53	
2	Wednesday	245	5 25	6 34	3 14	5 8	5	5 21	6 38	3 4	11 59	26	7 46	35	14.0	11	13	2 21	58	
3	Thursday	246	5 27	6 32	4 29		5	23	6 36	4 22	11 59	7	7 24	33	15.0	Morn		2 18	3	
4	Friday	247	5 27	6 30	Rises	5 2	15	24	6 34	Rises	11 58	47	7 2	25	16.0		2	2 14	7	
5	Saturday	248	5 28	6 29	7 11	45	2	5	24	6 32	9 11	58	28	6 40	9	17.0	0	50	2 10	12
6	SUNDAY	249	5 30	6 27	7 32	38	7	15	26	6 30	7 27	11 58	8	6 17	18.0	1	38	2	6 17	
7	Monday	250	5 30	6 25	7 57	31	3	5	27	5 29	7 48	11 57	47	5 55	17	19.0	2	27	2 2 21	
8	Tuesday	251	5 32	6 23	8 28	25	0	5	28	6 27	8 15	11 57	27	5 32	43	20.0	3	20	1 58	26
9	Wednesday	252	5 33	6 21	9 6	20	0	5	30	6 24	8 52	11 57	6	5 10	32	1.0	4	17	1 54	31
10	Thursday	253	5 34	6 19	9 55	16	6	5	32	6 22	9 38	11 56	46	4 47	17	22.0	5	17	1 50	35
11	Friday	254	5 35	6 18	10 55	10	5	5	32	6 20	10 38	11 56	25	4 24	26	23.0	6	19	1 46	40
12	Saturday	255	5 37	6 16	Morn	15	5	5	34	6 18	11 48	11 56	4	4 1	31	24.0	7	20	1 42	45
13	SUNDAY	256	5 37	6 14		317	6	5	36	6 16	Morn	11 55	43	3 38	30	25.0	8	18	1 38	49
14	Monday	257	5 39	6 12	1 18	21	6	5	36	6 14	1 6	11 55	22	3 15	26	26.0	9	13	1 34	54
15	Tuesday	258	5 40	6 10	2 32	26	6	5	38	6 12	2 23	11 55	1	2 52	19	27.0	10	3	1 30	58
16	Wednesday	259	5 41	6 8	3 45	32	3	5	38	6 10	3 42	11 54	40	2 29	7	28.0	10	50	1 27	3
17	Thursday	260	5 42	6 7	Sets	38	0	5	40	6 8	Sets	11 54	19	2 4	53	29.0	11	33	1 23	7
18	Friday	261	5 43	6 5	6 15	44	6	5	42	6 6	6 13	11 53	58	1 42	36	0.5	Ev.	14	1 19	11
19	Saturday	262	5 44	6 3	6 32	50	7	5	44	6 4	6 28	11 53	37	1 29	15	1.5	0	55	1 15	16
20	SUNDAY	263	5 46	6 1	6 50	56	3	5	44	6 2	6 44	11 53	16	0 55	55	2.5	1	36	1 11	20
21	Monday	264	5 47	5 59	7 13	61	4	5	46	6 0	7 4	11 52	55	0 32	32	3.5	2	19	1 7	25
22	Tuesday	265	5 48	5 57	7 38	65	8	5	48	5 58	7 25	11 52	34	0 9	9	4.5	3	4	1 3	29
23	Wednesday	266	5 49	5 6	8 8	69	3	5	48	5 56	7 54	11 52	13	8.14	10	5.5	3	51	0 59	33
24	Thursday	267	5 50	5 54	8 47	71	5	5	50	5 54	8 30	11 51	53	0 37	41	6.5	4	40	0 55	36
25	Friday	268	5 51	5 52	9 36	72	4	5	51	5 53	9 18	11 51	32	1 1	6	7.5	5	33	0 51	40
26	Saturday	269	5 52	5 51	10 34	71	8	5	51	5 50	10 17	11 51	12	1 24	32	8.5	6	26	0 47	45
27	SUNDAY	270	5 53	5 48	11 39	69	7	5	53	5 48	11 24	11 50	52	1 47	57	9.5	7	18	0 43	49
28	Monday	271	5 54	5 47	Morn	66	1	5	54	5 47	Morn	11 50	32	2 11	20	10.5	8	10	0 39	53
29	Tuesday	272	5 56	5 45	0 51	61	3	5	56	5 44	0 39	11 50	12	2 34	42	11.5	9	1	0 35	58
30	Wednesday	273	5 57	5 43	2 5	55	4	5	58	5 42	1 56	11 49	53	2 58	3	12.5	9	50	0 32	2

☾ October, in the year of Romulus, was strictly what its name implies, the eighth month. With us it is the tenth; sign in the Zodiac, LIBRA, the Balance.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.				
						Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°			
		h	m	h	m	Beg.	End	Beg.	End							
○ Full Moon .....	3	9	51 am	10	23 am											
● Last Quarter ...	10	0	36 am	1	8 am											
● New Moon .....	17	4	21 pm	4	53 pm											
● First Quarter ...	25	8	48 pm	9	20 pm	1	4 32	7	17 4	18	7 22	16	2 16	8 1 26	55 2 2	56
☾ Perigee .....	5	3	0 am	3	0 am	11	4 34	6	59 4	32	7 21	16	4 15	41 1 26	51 2 2	50
☾ Apogee .....	20	8	0 pm	8	0 pm	21	4 46	6	43 4	45	6 44	16	7 14	45 1 26	47 2 2	46

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	OCTOBER 1st.				OCTOBER 11th.				OCTOBER 21st.															
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.									
	h	m	h	m	h	m	°		h	m	h	m	h	m	°									
Venus .....	2	54†	4	26†	9	40†	32	5	3	17†	4	16†	9	47†	36	8	3	40†	4	5†	9	53†	41	2
Mars .....	2	48†	4	26†	9	37†	31	7	2	42†	4	1†	9	21†	34	0	2	34†	3	36†	9	5†	36	3
Jupiter .....	7	07†	9	12†	2	11†	28	7	6	24†	8	28†	1	28†	29	0	5	42†	7	32†	0	44†	29	3
Saturn .....	11	45†	2	42†	7	15†	22	9	11	8†	2	5†	6	38†	23	0	10	31†	1	28†	6	1†	23	1
Uranus .....	7	41†	10	29†	3	7†	23	9	7	0†	9	49†	2	27†	24	0	6	21†	9	8†	1	46†	24	1

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month.	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.					QUEBEC.					UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.										
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Mo'n Sets.	☾ M. Z. D.	Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Mo'n Sets.	Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon, S.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.				
			h	m	h	m	h	m	°	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m
1	Thursday.	274	5 58	5 41	3 22	48 6	5 59	5 40	3 16	11 49	33	3 21	21	13.5	10 38	0 28	7						
2	Friday.	275	5 59	5 40	4 36	41 5	6 0	5 38	4 34	11 49	15	3 44	37	14.6	11 27	0 24	12						
3	Saturday.	276	6 0	5 37	5 55	6	2 5	36	5 57	11 48	56	4 7	52	15.5	Morn	0 20	16						
4	SUNDAY.	277	6 1	5 36	Rises	34 3	3 5	34	Rises	11 48	38	4 31	3	16.5	0 16	0 16	20						
5	Monday.	278	6 3	5 34	6 27	27 6	5 5	31	6 16	11 48	20	4 54	10	17.5	1 9	0 12	25						
6	Tuesday.	279	6 4	5 33	7 32	18 6	7 5	29	6 48	11 48	3	5 17	14	18.5	2 6	0 8	29						
7	Wednesday.	280	6 5	5 30	7 49	17 5	8 5	28	7 31	11 47	45	5 40	14	19.5	3 7	0 4	33						
8	Thursday.	281	6 6	5 29	8 45	15 3	9 5	26	8 27	11 47	29	6 3	10	20.5	4 10	Ev.	58						
9	Friday.	282	6 8	5 27	9 55	15 16	10 5	24	9 38	11 47	13	6 26	3	21.5	5 12	11	52	46					
10	Saturday.	283	6 8	5 25	11 8	15 2	11 5	23	10 54	11 46	57	6 48	8	22.5	6 14	11	48	50					
11	SUNDAY.	284	6 9	5 24	Morn	20 4	6 13	5	21	Morn	11 46	42	7 11	30	23.5	7 9	11	44	54				
12	Monday.	285	6 11	5 22	22	25 0	6 15	5	19	11 46	27	7 34	6	24.5	8 0	11	40	58					
13	Tuesday.	286	6 13	5 20	1 36	30 4	6 15	5	17	1 31	11 46	13	7 56	34	25.5	8 48	11	37	2				
14	Wednesday.	287	6 13	5 19	2 45	36 3	6 17	5	15	2 41	11 45	59	8 18	57	26.5	9 31	11	33	6				
15	Thursday.	288	6 14	5 17	3 52	42 4	6 19	5	13	3 50	11 45	46	8 41	13	27.5	10 13	11	29	10				
16	Friday.	289	6 16	5 15	4 56	48 5	6 20	5	11	4 58	11 45	34	9 3	22	28.5	10 53	11	25	14				
17	Saturday.	290	6 18	5 13	Sets.	54 3	6 21	5	9	Sets	11 45	22	9 25	22	29.5	11 34	11	21	19				
18	SUNDAY.	291	6 19	5 12	5 16	59 6	6 23	5	7	5 8	11 45	10	9 47	15	0.8	Ev.	16	17	23				
19	Monday.	292	6 20	5 11	5 41	64 3	6 24	5	6	5 34	11 45	0	10 8	59	1.8	1 0	11	13	27				
20	Tuesday.	293	6 21	5 9	6 9	68 1	6 26	5	4	6 55	11 44	50	10 30	34	2.8	1 46	11	9	31				
21	Wednesday.	294	6 22	5 7	6 44	70 7	6 27	5	3	6 29	11 44	40	10 52	0	3.8	2 35	11	5	35				
22	Thursday.	295	6 24	5 6	7 29	72 1	6 29	5	1	7 12	11 44	32	11 13	15	4.8	3 25	11	1	39				
23	Friday.	296	6 25	5 4	8 22	72 1	6 30	4	58	8 5	11 44	23	11 34	21	5.8	4 17	10	57	43				
24	Saturday.	297	6 27	5 2	9 24	70 6	6 31	4	57	9 8	11 44	16	11 55	16	6.8	5 9	10	53	47				
25	SUNDAY.	298	6 27	5 1	10 31	67 6	6 32	4	56	10 18	11 44	9	12 16	0	7.8	6 0	10	49	51				
26	Monday.	299	6 28	5 0	11 42	63 6	6 34	4	54	11 33	11 44	3	12 36	32	8.8	6 50	10	45	55				
27	Tuesday.	300	6 30	4 58	Morn	58 3	6 35	4	53	Morn	11 43	58	12 57	52	9.8	7 38	10	41	59				
28	Wednesday.	301	6 31	4 57	55	52 0	6 37	4	51	49	11 43	53	13 17	0	10.8	8 25	10	38	3				
29	Thursday.	302	6 33	4 55	2 9	45 2	6 39	4	49	2 5	11 43	50	13 36	56	11.8	9 13	10	34	7				
30	Friday.	303	6 34	4 54	3 26	38 1	6 41	4	47	3 26	11 43	47	13 56	39	12.8	10 1	10	30	11				
31	Saturday.	304	6 36	4 52	4 42	31 0	6 42	4	46	4 46	11 43	44	14 16	9	13.8	10 53	10	26	15				

♏ This month, whose Zodiacal sign is SCORPIO, the Scorpion, is, in common with some of the other months, indebted for its name to Romulus, with whom it was the ninth month—it is now the eleventh.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,				Semidiam.		Pole Star.												
		h m		h m		Toronto.		Quebec.		Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°											
		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.				°	'	''									
○ Full Moon	1	7	40 pm	8	12 pm	1	4	59	6	28	5	0	3	27	16	10	16	43	1	26	43	2	2	39
☾ Last Quarter	8	10	57 am	11	29 am	11	5	11	6	18	5	13	3	16	16	12	15	6	1	26	39	2	2	33
● New Moon	16	10	37 am	11	09 am	11	5	22	6	01	5	23	3	7	16	14	15	0	1	26	36	2	2	29
☾ First Quarter	24	0	15 pm	0	48 pm	1	1	59	6	28	5	0	3	27	16	10	16	43	1	26	43	2	2	39
☾ Perigee	2	noon.	noon.	noon.	noon.	1	1	59	6	28	5	0	3	27	16	10	16	43	1	26	43	2	2	39
☾ Apogee	17	2	0 am	2	0 am	11	5	11	6	18	5	13	3	16	16	12	15	6	1	26	39	2	2	33
☾ Perigee	30	midnight	midnight	midnight	midnight	21	5	22	6	01	5	23	3	7	16	14	15	0	1	26	36	2	2	29

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	NOVEMBER 1st.				NOVEMBER 11th.				NOVEMBER 21st.			
	Rises.	Sets.	On Meridi'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.	Rises.	Sets.	On Meridi'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.	Rises.	Sets.	On Meridi'n	Mer. Zen'h dist.
	h m	h m	h m	°	h m	h m	h m	°	h m	m h	m h	°
Venus	4 6†	3 52†	9 59†	46 4	4 31†	3 40†	10 06†	51 1	4 57†	3 30†	10 13†	55 6
Mars	2 26†	3 7†	8 46†	38 8	2 17†	2 41†	8 29†	41 2	2 8†	2 15†	8 12†	43 8
Jupiter	4 54†	6 52†	11 51†	29 8	4 11†	6 5†	11 06†	30 2	3 29†	5 29†	10 22†	30 6
Saturn	9 49†	0 45†	5 19†	23 2	9 9†	0 6†	4 40†	23 1	8 30†	11 27†	4 00†	23 1
Uranus	5 36†	8 23†	1 7†	24 1	4 56†	7 42†	0 20†	24 2	4 15†	7 0†	11 35†	24 3

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M., and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.							
			Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Q. M. Z. D.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Moon Sets.	Sun on Meridian.	Sun's Declination Noon, S.	Mn's Age Noon.	Moon on Merid.	Upper Transit of Pole Star.				
			h m	h m	h m	°	h m	h m	h m	h m s	° / ' / ''	days	h m	h m s				
1	SUNDAY.	305	6 37	4 51	6 6	24 6	6 44	4 44	6 13	11 43	44	14 35	24	14.8	11 49	10 22	19	
2	Monday	306	6 38	4 50	Rises	6 45	4 43	Rises	11 43	43	14 54	25	15.8	Morn	10 18	22		
3	Tuesday	307	6 39	4 49	5 40	19 5	6 46	4 42	5 25	11 43	43	15 13	13	16.8	0 49	10 14	26	
4	Wednesday	308	6 40	4 48	6 32	16 2	6 48	4 41	6 15	11 43	43	15 31	44	17.8	1 55	10 10	30	
5	Thursday	309	6 42	4 46	7 39	15 1	6 49	4 39	7 22	11 43	45	15 50	1	18.8	2 59	10 6	34	
6	Friday	310	6 44	4 44	8 54	16 2	6 51	4 37	8 40	11 43	48	16 8	3	19.8	4 3	10 2	38	
7	Saturday	311	6 45	4 43	10 9	19 2	6 53	4 35	10 0	11 43	51	16 25	47	20.8	5 2	9 58	41	
8	SUNDAY	312	6 46	4 42	11 25	23 6	6 54	4 34	11 18	11 43	56	16 43	15	21.8	5 57	9 54	45	
9	Monday	313	6 47	4 41	Morn	28 8	6 55	4 33	Morn	11 44	17	0	27	22.8	6 46	9 50	49	
10	Tuesday	314	6 48	4 40	36	34 6	6 56	4 32	31	11 44	7	17	21	23.8	7 30	9 46	53	
11	Wednesday	315	6 49	4 39	1 44	39 7	6 58	4 31	1 42	11 44	14	17	33	24.8	8 12	9 42	57	
12	Thursday	316	6 51	4 37	2 50	45 7	6 59	4 30	2 50	11 44	22	17	50	25.8	8 53	9 39	0	
13	Friday	317	6 52	4 36	3 53	52 5	7 0	4 29	3 57	11 44	30	18	6	26.8	9 33	9 35	4	
14	Saturday	318	6 54	4 36	4 57	57 9	7 2	4 27	5 3	11 44	40	18	21	27.8	10 14	9 31	8	
15	SUNDAY	319	6 55	4 35	6 2	62 8	7 3	4 26	6 11	11 44	50	18	37	28.8	10 57	9 27	11	
16	Monday	320	6 56	4 34	Sets.	66 8	7 5	4 25	Sets.	11 45	2	18	52	29.8	11 42	9 23	15	
17	Tuesday	321	6 57	4 34	4 45	69 9	7 6	4 25	4 30	11 45	14	19	7	1.0	Ev.31	9 19	19	
18	Wednesday	322	6 59	4 32	5 27	71 7	7 8	4 23	5 10	11 45	27	21	22	2.0	1 21	9 15	22	
19	Thursday	323	7 1	4 31	6 17	72 17	7 9	4 22	6 0	11 45	40	19	35	2.0	3 0	2 12	9 11	26
20	Friday	324	7 2	4 30	7 16	72 17	10 4	4 21	6 59	11 45	55	19	49	0	4 0	3 4	9 7	30
21	Saturday	325	7 2	4 30	8 21	68 7	12 4	4 21	8 7	11 46	10	20	2	1.8	5 0	3 55	9 3	34
22	SUNDAY	326	7 3	4 30	9 29	65 0	13 4	4 20	9 19	11 46	26	15	11	6.0	4 44	8 59	37	
23	Monday	327	7 4	4 29	10 40	60 2	15 4	4 18	10 31	11 46	43	20	27	4.0	5 31	8 55	41	
24	Tuesday	328	7 6	4 28	11 49	54 6	16 4	4 18	11 45	11 47	1	20	39	5.0	6 17	8 51	44	
25	Wednesday	329	7 7	4 27	Morn	48 27	18 4	4 17	Morn	11 47	19	20	51	3.0	7 2	8 47	48	
26	Thursday	330	7 8	4 27	1 1	41 57	19 4	4 16	1 0	11 47	38	21	3	1.0	7 49	8 43	51	
27	Friday	331	7 10	4 26	2 17	34 6	20 4	4 16	2 19	11 47	58	21	13	5.0	8 37	8 39	55	
28	Saturday	332	7 11	4 25	3 33	28 17	22 4	4 15	3 39	11 48	19	21	25	3.0	9 29	8 35	59	
29	SUNDAY	333	7 12	4 25	4 55	22 17	23 4	4 14	5 5	11 48	40	21	34	4.0	10 27	8 32	2	
30	Monday	334	7 14	4 24	6 22	17 8	24 4	4 14	6 35	11 49	2	21	44	3.0	11 30	8 28	6	

↑ SAGITTARIUS, the Archer, is the Zodiacal sign of this, the Twelfth and last month of our year, and the tenth of the Romans.

MOON'S PHASES.	D.	Toronto.		Quebec.		Twilight beg. or ends,						Semidiam.		Pole Star.										
		h m		h m		Toronto.			Quebec.			Sun	Moon	Polar distance	G. Elon. Lat. 45°									
		Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End	Beg.	End															
○ Full Moon .....	1	5	40 am	6	12 am																			
☾ Last Quarter ...	8	1	20 am	1	53 am																			
☾ New Moon .....	16	5	44 am	6	16 am																			
☾ First Quarter ...	24	1	19 am	1	51 am																			
○ Full Moon .....	30	4	16 pm	4	48 pm	1	5	32	6	7	5	36	6	3	16	16	16	47	1	26	33	2	2	25
☾ Apogee .....	14	3	0 am	3	0 am	11	5	40	6	7	5	45	6	2	16	17	14	50	1	26	31	2	2	21
☾ Perigee .....	29	noon.		noon		21	5	47	6	11	5	52	6	6	16	18	15	21	1	26	29	2	2	19

The Planets.

NAME OF PLANET.	DECEMBER 1st.				DECEMBER 11th.				DECEMBER 21st.															
	Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.		Rises.		Sets.		On Merid'n		Mer. Zen'h dist.									
	h m	h m	h m	m	h m	h m	h m	o	h m	h m	h m	m	h m	h m	h m	o								
Venus .....	5	23+	3	22+	10	23+	59	6	5	48+	3	20+	10	34+	63	0	6	13+	3	21+	10	47+	65	4
Mars .....	1	59+	1	58+	7	54+	45	8	1	50+	1	21+	7	36+	48	0	1	40+	0	55+	7	17+	50	2
Jupiter .....	2	46+	4	35+	9	38+	30	9	2	5+	3	51+	8	56+	31	1	1	21+	3	5+	8	11+	31	2
Saturn .....	7	49+	10	46+	3	19+	23	0	7	7+	10	06+	2	38+	22	9	6	25+	9	24+	1	56+	22	8
Uranus .....	3	35+	6	18+	10	54+	24	4	2	54+	5	37+	10	13+	24	5	2	13+	4	56+	9	33+	14	6

NOTE.—In the above Table † signifies A. M. and ‡ P. M.

Day of Month	Day of Week.	Day of Year.	TORONTO.				QUEBEC.				UPPER AND LOWER CANADA.															
			Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		C. M. Z. D.		Sun Rises.		Sun Sets.		Moon Rises.		Sun on Meridian.		Sun's Declination Noon, S.		Mn's Age Noon.		Moon on Merid.		Upper Transit of Pole Star.	
			h m	h m	h m	m	h m	h m	h m	m	h m	h m	h m	m	h m	h m	o	/'	/'	/'	/'	days	h m	h m	h m	s
1	Tuesday	335	7 15	4 24	4 14		7 25	4 14	3 57	11 49	24	21 53	50	15.0	Morn	h m	h m	h m	s	8 24	9					
2	Wednesday	336	7 16	4 24	5 17	15 57	26 4	13 4	5 56	11 49	47	22 46	16.0	0 36	8 20	13										
3	Thursday	337	7 17	4 23	6 31	15 57	27 4	13 6	15	11 50	11	22 11	16	17.0	1 44	8 16	16									
4	Friday	338	7 18	4 23	7 52	17 57	29 4	12 7	40	11 50	35	22 19	21	18.0	2 48	8 12	19									
5	Saturday	339	7 19	4 23	9 10	21 87	30 4	12 9	11	11 51	02	26 59	19.0	3 47	8 8	23										
6	SUNDAY	340	7 20	4 22	10 24	26 97	31 4	12 10	18	11 51	26	22 34	11	20.0	4 46	8 4	26									
7	Monday	341	7 21	4 22	11 34	32 7	31 4	13 11	31	11 51	52	22 40	56	21.0	5 27	8 0	29									
8	Tuesday	342	7 22	4 22	Morn	38 87	32 4	12 Morn	11 52	18	22 47	15	22.0	6 10	7 56	33										
9	Wednesday	343	7 23	4 23	41 44	97	34 4	12 41	11 52	45	22 53	6	23.0	6 52	7 52	36										
10	Thursday	344	7 24	4 23	1 45	50 87	35 4	12 1 46	11 53	13	22 58	32	24.0	7 32	7 48	40										
11	Friday	345	7 24	4 23	2 50	56 47	36 4	12 2 56	11 53	40	23 3 30	25.0	8 13	7 44	44											
12	Saturday	346	7 25	4 23	3 54	61 47	36 4	12 4 2	11 54	9	23 8 126.0	8 56	7 40	47												
13	SUNDAY	347	7 26	4 23	4 59	65 77	38 4	12 5 9	11 54	37	23 12 427.0	9 40	7 36	51												
14	Monday	348	7 27	4 23	6 4	69 07	38 4	12 6 17	11 55	6	23 15 37	28.0	10 27	7 32	54											
15	Tuesday	349	7 27	4 24	Sets.	71 27	39 4	12 Sets.	11 55	35	23 18 44	29.0	11 17	7 28	58											
16	Wednesday	350	7 28	4 24	4 13	72 17	39 4	13 3 55	11 56	5	23 21 23	0.2	Ev. 8	7 25	1											
17	Thursday	351	7 28	4 25	5 10	71 47	40 4	13 4 53	11 56	34	23 23 34	1.2	1 0	7 21	3											
18	Friday	352	7 29	4 25	6 14	69 47	41 4	13 5 59	11 57	4	23 25 17	2.2	1 52	7 17	7											
19	Saturday	353	7 30	4 25	7 21	66 17	42 4	13 7 9	11 57	34	23 26 31	3.2	2 41	7 13	10											
20	SUNDAY	354	7 31	4 25	8 30	61 67	42 4	14 8 22	11 58	4	23 27 16	4.2	3 29	7 9	13											
21	Monday	355	7 31	4 26	9 30	56 37	42 4	14 9 34	11 58	34	23 27 37	5.2	4 14	7 5	17											
22	Tuesday	356	7 32	4 26	10 49	50 27	43 4	15 10 47	11 59	4	23 27 23	6.2	4 59	7 1	21											
23	Wednesday	357	7 32	4 27	Morn	43 87	44 4	15 Morn	11 59	34	23 26 45	7.2	5 48	6 57	24											
24	Thursday	358	7 32	4 28	0 36	97 44	4 16	0 12	0 4	23 25	37 8.2	6 29	6 53	27												
25	Friday	359	7 32	4 29	1 13	30 77	44 4	17 1 17	12 0	34	23 24 2 9.2	7 17	6 49	30												
26	Saturday	360	7 33	4 29	2 30	24 67	44 4	18 2 38	12 1	4	23 21 57	10.2	8 10	6 45	34											
27	SUNDAY	361	7 33	4 30	3 51	19 67	45 4	18 4 3	12 1	33	23 19 26	11.2	9 8	6 41	37											
28	Monday	362	7 33	4 31	5 15	16 47	45 4	19 5 29	12 2	3	23 16 26	12.2	10 14	6 37	40											
29	Tuesday	363	7 33	4 32	6 37	15 27	45 4	20 6 54	12 2	3	23 12 57	13.2	11 18	6 33	44											
30	Wednesday	364	7 34	4 32	Rises	16 47	45 4	21 Rises	12 3	1	23 9 2	14.2	Morn	6 29	47											
31	Thursday	365	7 34	4 33	5 21	19 67	46 4	21 5 8	12 3	2	23 4 37	15.2	26	6 25	50											



## REMARKABLE OCCURRENCES IN 1855.

## January, 1855.

1. The town of Bytown named Ottawa City.—More than half Hamburg inundated by the Elbe.
2. The *George Canning*, New York and Hamburg packet ship, lost at the mouth of the Elba, with all on board.—Omer Pasha embarked at Varna for Eupatoria.
5. Death of Lord Robertson.—Advance of the Russian troops in Asia to Topak Kaleh.
6. Omer Pasha left the Crimea for Varna.—*Albany Journal* (N. Y.) printed on basswood paper.—Opening of the Vienna conferences.
7. Navigation on Lake Erie still open.
8. Great meeting held in Toronto on behalf of the Patriotic Fund.
9. The Russians re-crossed the Danube, the Turks having left for the Crimea.
10. Miss Mary Russell Mitford died, aged 60.—Sardinia adheres to the Western Powers, and undertakes to send 15,000 men to the Crimea.
12. Sortie by the Russians from Sebastopol, repulsed by the French.—Trial of Gleason and McGrath for the murder of Sheppard.—Murder of Miss Charlotte Todd, at St. Thomas.—Address presented to Lord Elgin by the Liverpool Chamber of Commerce.—Death of the Queen Dowager of Sardinia.
13. Eighteen hundred men of the French Imperial Guard embarked at Marseilles for the Crimea.—Fierce cannonade on the Allies by the Sebastopol garrison.
14. Death of Judge Panet, at Quebec.—The subscription to the French loan of 500,000,000 of francs closes, and amounts to 2,175,000,000 of francs.
15. Great Fire in Belleville; loss \$24,000.—Russian sortie from Sebastopol; fourteen English and nine French officers taken prisoners.
16. Murder of Mrs. Curtis, at Simcoe.
19. Ice bridge formed between Quebec and Point Levi.
20. Riot on Buffalo and Brantford Railroad.—5,500 sick and wounded at Scutari and in the hospital.—Spiller von Hauenschild, German poet and novelist, under the name of Max Walden, died, aged 30.—Paulin Guerin, French painter, died.—Death of the Queen of Sardinia.
22. St. *Queen City* burned at Queen's Wharf, Toronto.
23. Mutiny among the Zouaves; 400 of them sent in chains to Constantinople.—Mr. Morin retires from the Cabinet and is appointed a Judge.—Archdeacon Hare died, aged 59.
24. Irving tried for manslaughter of Samuel Reid, and acquitted.—Arrest of John Thompson, one of the Townsend gang.
25. The Canadian grant of £20,000 ster'g to the Patriotic Fund, acknowledged in the House of Commons.
26. Post-office money-order system introduced into Canada.—Great fire in Kingston.—Trial of the Quebec Gavazzi Rioters.—Rev. Richard Jones, political economist, died, aged 64.
27. Steamer *Pearl* exploded at Sacramento; 50 lives lost.
28. Prince Napoleon Buonaparte returned to Paris from the Crimea.—The Turkish troops embarked on Varna for the Crimea.—Broussa nearly destroyed by an earthquake; 300 inhabitants killed or maimed.—First train of cars passed over the Panama railroad, connecting the Atlantic and Pacific oceans.
29. Great Fire at Fort Erie, loss \$60,000.—The Czar, by an imperial manifesto, calls the entire population of Russia liable to serve, to arms.—English Ministry resigned.
30. Duke of Cambridge arrived in England from the Crimea.—The Turks defeated at Tchokol bridge, in Asia.—The Island of Aves taken possession of by the Americans.
31. Russian Sortie from Sebastopol; 300 French soldiers put hors de combat.—Turkish army attacked at Laghva, in Asia; Russians repulsed.—Cities of Cesenza and Potenza (Naples) visited by severe shocks of Earthquake.

## February, 1855.

1. Severe earthquake in Mexico.—Rome connected by telegraph with the rest of Europe.—The Paraguaguans fired upon a United States steamer exploring the river Paraguay.

2. Fire in Quebec Lunatic Asylum.—Thanks of the House of Commons presented to Sir De Lacy Evans.—Grand Dukes Michael and Nicholas of Russia joined the army in Sebastopol.
3. Treaty of Alliance between Sardinia and the Western Powers adopted by the Sardinian parliament.
5. English missionaries to Polish Jews banished from Russian Poland by royal order.
6. Thermometer —25°4' Fah. in Toronto, —35° in Barrie, and —16° in New York.—Railway trains in the Prairies buried for days in the snow, and passengers nearly starved with cold and hunger.
7. Lord Palmerston formed the new Ministry.
8. Earthquake in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.—Gen. Alvarez established a provisional government in Acapulco, adverse to Santa Anna.—Count Abel Hugo died.—The Palmerston Ministry sworn into office, at a Privy Council held at Windsor Castle.
9. Augustus Caesar Dodge appointed United States Minister to Spain.—M. Augenet, Belgian poet, died, aged 82.
10. Death of the Duke of Genoa, brother to the King of Sardinia.
11. Thompson, of the Townsend gang, with seven others escaped from the Hamilton gaol.—Earthquake in New Zealand.
12. An imperial ukase orders the organization and arming of all the militia of the Russian empire, for the defence of the "orthodox faith."
13. James Denistoun, historian and biographer, died, aged 52.
15. Thompson, the burglar, recaptured.—French frigate *Smillante* lost in the Straits of Bonifacio; 600 drowned.—Count Tekeli, Hungarian historian, died.
16. Exhibition in Toronto of articles to be sent to the Paris Exhibition.
17. Eupatoria attacked by the Russians; the Russians repulsed, with a loss of 500, by the Turks, under Omer Pasha.—Russia declared war against Sardinia.
18. The Allied fleets raised the blockade at the mouths of the Danube.
19. Earthquake in Maine, U. S.
20. Joseph Hume, M.P., died, aged 78.—The Tiber overflowed its banks at Rome.—Lord John Russell leaves London for the Vienna Conference.
21. American Treaty with Japan concluded at Simoda.—The Thames and Lifey frozen over.—Charles R. Dod, compiler of Biography, Peerage, &c., died, aged 62.
22. Bread riots in London.
23. Provincial Parliament re-assemble at Quebec.—Election riot at Montreal.—Two Russian redoubts at Sebastopol stormed by the French.—Prof. Karl F. Gauss, German astronomer, &c., died, aged 75.
24. The French attacked the Malakhoff; great loss on both sides.
26. Santa Anna left the city of Mexico suddenly with a large body of troops.
28. Chev. de Meyer, German naturalist, died, aged 59.—The City of Broussa, in Asia Minor, destroyed by an earthquake.

## March, 1855.

1. Allied fire re-opened on Sebastopol.—Peruvian war steamer *Rimac*, from Callao, wrecked on St. John's rock; 400 natives and soldiers perished.
2. The Emperor Nicholas of Russia died.—The Act giving effect to the Reciprocity Treaty approved by the President of the United States.
3. Copley Fielding, landscape painter, died, aged 68.
4. The Czar, Alexander II., accepted resignation of Prince Menschikoff as Commander in Chief in the Crimea.—Another Russian sortie from Sebastopol repulsed.—Lord John Russell arrived at Vienna.
5. Engagement betw'n Russians and Turks at Eupatoria.
6. Conspiracy of burglar Thompson and other prisoners, to break the Toronto jail, defeated.—Dinner in Montreal to the Governor General.—The Chinese rebels defeated by the Imperialists at Canton, and Shanghai re-taken from the insurgents.

7. The Czar announced his intention of pursuing the war policy of his late father.—J. Hollis, Portrait painter, died, aged 37.

8. The Holy Synod of Russia called upon the people to arm.

10. Santa Anna returned to the city of Mexico.—Death of Don Carlos, Infante of Spain, at Triste, aged 67.

11. The Austrian troops driven from Krajova by the natives.

12. Marseilles visited by a dreadful storm.

13. Russian fire opened on the Allies from the heights of Balaclava.

14. Skander Bey advanced from Eupatoria, and repulsed by the Russians.—Earl St. Germain, Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, succeeded by the Earl of Carlisle.—G. Passworth, architect and engineer, died, aged 54.

15. The French advanced their lines.—Russian sortie repulsed. Whilst the people were swearing allegiance to Alexander, in Warsaw, the great bell of the Cathedral fell, killing 100 men.

16. Prussia refused to join the treaty of the Allies.

17. Russian rifle pits taken by the French.

18. The garrison in Sebastopol re-inforced by 15,000 men.

20. Laying foundation-stone of the Toronto Exchange.—Prince Gortschakoff, the new Russian Commander-in-Chief, arrived in Sebastopol.

21. The Japanese governor of Hakodadi ordered all Americans to quit that port.

22. General attack by the Russians on the Allied lines repulsed. Loss: Russians, 2000 men; British, 600; French, 350.

25. Chinese rebels, to the number of 3,500, decapitated in one day, near Canton.

27. R. C. Carpenter, architect, died, aged 43.

28. Santa Anna's army defeated by insurgents under General Moreno.

30. Cholera raging in St. Petersburg.

31. Miss Bronte, (Mrs. Nichol) novelist, died, aged 48.—Rafael Furstenenthal, Hebraist, died, aged 74.

#### April, 1855.

1. The Russians establish themselves in Baidar.

2. Geo. B. Greenough, geologist and geographer, died, aged 77.

3. New York Prohibitory Liquor Law passed Senate.

4. The British fleet sailed from Spithead, for the Baltic, under the command of Rear-Admiral Dundas.

5. Mr. Layard installed Rector of Marischal College, Aberdeen.

9. Bombardment of Sebastopol, from 350 guns of largest calibre commenced.—General Corral elected President of Nicaragua.

10. City of Broussa visited by a second earthquake; 150 shocks in 24 hours.

12. The French silenced the Flagstaff Battery.

13. Severe engagement between the Allied and Russian armies before Sebastopol.—Sir Henry de la Bache, geologist, died, aged 55.—Telegraphic communication with the Crimea completed.

17. The Emperor and Empress of the French visited England.—Cholera in the French Crimean camp.

18. Tremendous Hurricane; great damage at Whitby, Niagara, &c.—J. T. Isakey, French miniature painter, died, aged 88.

19. Rifle pits carried by the English; Col. Egerton, of the 77th, killed.—Alfred B. Clayton, architect, died, aged 60.—The Russian garrison at Petropaulowski escapes to the Amoor in two ships of war, accompanied by three American whalers, which conveyed their stores, and part of their troops.—The Baltic coast of Russia blockaded by the British fleet.

20. Kingston Bay clear of ice.

21. The Emperor and Empress of the French return to Dover en route for Paris.

23. Lord John Russell leaves Vienna for London.

25. The Municipal Debentures and Newspaper Postage

Abolition Bills read a third time, and passed.—Lord Stratford de Redcliffe left Constantinople for the Crimea.

26. Review of French troops before Sebastopol, by Gen. Canrobert.

28. The Emperor Napoleon III. attacked by the assassin Pianori, who fired two shots at his Majesty without effect.—The bombardment of Sebastopol suspended.

30. Sir Henry B. Bishop, musical composer, died, aged 68.

#### May, 1855.

1. The French stormed the Batterie Centrale, taking 8 mortars and 200 prisoners; loss 63 killed and 210 wounded. Mount Vesuvius in a violent state of eruption for three weeks from this day.

2. The Allies took some important works of counter approach before Sebastopol.—Sir George Heald, author of *Travels and Statistics*, died, aged 74.

3. Petropaulowski taken by allied Pacific fleet.—Russians at Sebastopol attempt the re-capture of works lost on previous day, and are defeated.

4. The *John*, bound from Plymouth to Quebec, wrecked in a gale off the coast of Cornwall; 200 lives lost.

5. Sir Robert H. Inglis died, aged 70.

6. Captain Collinson returns in the *Enterprise* from the Arctic regions.

7. Navigation open at Quebec.

8. Sleighing in Hamilton.—Sir Humphrey Davy's widow died.

9. Mount Vesuvius in an active state of eruption.—Gen. Della Marmora arrived in the Crimea with 4000 Sardinians.

10. Mr. Smiley, of the *Hamilton Spectator*, died.—Russian sortie repulsed by the British. Loss on both sides 400 killed.

11. Another Russian attack repulsed with a loss of 110 killed and wounded.

12. The Russians attacked the British trenches; British loss 100 killed and wounded.—Prussia and Austria agree to maintain an armed neutrality during the war.

14. Pianori guillotined at Paris.

15. Paris Exhibition opened.—Cholera re-appeared in Allied camp.—Santa Anna besieged Zamora with 5,000 men.

16. Gen. Canrobert resigned French command at Sebastopol; succeeded by Gen Pellissier.

17. Destructive floods in Jamaica.

18. Blowes and King executed for Murder of Mr. Nelles.—Distribution of Crimean medals to returned wounded and invalided soldiers by her Majesty.

19. Allied army completed its fourth parallel towards Sebastopol.

20. The *Annie Maclean*, with cargo for army from Lord Blantyre, went down in the Black sea, with all hands.

21. Spanish Revolution in Saragossa commenced.

22. The Kerch expedition sailed from Sebastopol.—The French Baltic fleet sailed from Kiel to join the British squadron.—A British force, sent from Sierra Leone to enforce payment of some 1000 dollars indemnity from the King of Mallaghae, is repulsed with great loss.

23. The French attacked the Russian ambuscades at the head of Quarantine Bay, with brilliant success; Russian loss about 2,500 killed.

24. Kerch and Yenikal captured without resistance. The enemy, in evacuating Kerch, destroyed 4,166,000 lbs. of corn, and 508,000 lbs. of flour.—The French carried the remainder of the Russian place d'armee attacked the previous day. Russian loss 2,500; French, 2,360.

25. A portion of the allied armies advanced to the Tchernaya. — Five vessels laden with corn came into Kerch, and fell into the hands of the Allies.

26. Thomas Faulkner, topographer, died, aged 79.

27. Four barges captured in Binka Bay, by *Magicienne* and *Merlin*, of the Baltic fleet.—The sea of Azoff squadron appeared before Berdiansk, and the enemy destroyed four war steamers and a considerable depot of corn, to prevent their capture by the Allies.—Monterey city (Mexico) captured by revolutionary troops.

28. The Allied squadron arrived off Arabat, and after an engagement of one hour and a half, blew up the enemy's

magazine.—Soudjack Kaleh evacuated by Russians.—Carlist insurgents at Valanquiza (Spain) defeated.

29. Santa Anna defeated at Morelia (Mexico) by Gen. Comonfort.—Viscount Strangford, Portuguese translator, died, aged 75.

30. The Provincial Parliament prorogued by Governor General.

31. Carlist insurrection in Spain quelled.—The Allied fleets within fifteen miles of Cronstadt.—Genitschi, near Putrid Sea, bombarded by the Allies, and Russian stores destroyed.

### June, 1855.

2. Liquor Riot in Portland, Maine.—Horace Greely arrested in Paris.

3. Ports of the White Sea blockaded.

4. Vienna conference dissolved.—New comet discovered by Leverrier.

5. Anapa evacuated by the Russians.—Gheisk, Mariopoul and Taganrog surrendered to Captain Lyons.

6. Bombardment of Sebastopol resumed.—The Hango massacre.

7. The French carried the white works and the Mamelon, taking 73 guns and 500 prisoners. Russian loss, 4,360; French, 4,000; British, 165 killed and missing, 500 wounded.

8. Failure of Strachan, Paul, & Bates.

9. Russians abandon right shore of Careening Bay.—A young man shot by his father in Chatham, C. W.

10. Barnum's Baby Show in New York.—Cagliari (Italy) visited by an earthquake.—Old Smithfield market, London, closed.

14. Remains of Kertch accidentally destroyed by fire.

15. The "Know Nothing" Council issue their "Platform of Principles."

17. Bombardment of Sebastopol again resumed.

18. Allies attacked the Malakhoff and Redan; repulsed with great slaughter.

19. New York City Guards entertained in Montreal.

20. Austria reduces her army.

21. Kars (Asia) invested by a Russian army, under Gen. Mouravieff.

23. Captain Lyons died off Therapia from a wound.—A man went over Niagara Falls.—Sault Ste Marie Canal opened; the steamer *Illinois* made the first trip through it.

24. Great rain storm in Niagara District.—Nystadt attacked by English frigate *Harrier*.

25. Utah territory ravaged by grasshoppers.—J. Black, political writer, &c., died aged 72.

29. Lord Raglan died before Sebastopol; succeeded in command by Gen. Simpson.—Baltimore visited by an earthquake.—Genitschi bombarded by Sea of Azoff squadron

29. Fire in Toronto, and disgraceful riot among the firemen.—Admiral Nachmoff killed.—Col. Walker fought the battle of Rivas, and was defeated by Government troops.—Yellow fever broke out in French Guiana.—Madame de Girardin (Delphine Gay) died, aged 46.

30. Baron de Rottenburg appointed Adjutant-General of Canadian militia.—James Silk Buckingham, author and traveller, died, aged 69.

### July, 1855.

1. Insurrection by the Santals in India.—Abbe de Rosmini, Italian metaphysician, died, aged 53.

3. Yenken occupied by the Russians.—The Turkish army partially blockaded at Kars.

5. Lovisa, in Finland, bombarded and destroyed by the English.

7. Sir W. E. Parry, Arctic discoverer died, aged 65.

8. The Russians made a sortie on the Mamelon.

10. British Consul at Cincinnati arrested by the United States authorities, on the charge of recruiting for the Foreign Legion.—British opened fire on the Redan.

11. Bombardment of Sweaborg by the Allied fleets.

12. Disgraceful Circus riot in Toronto.—Lord John Russell resigned his seat in English Cabinet.—Revolt of the Arabs of Tripoli, who, under Gourmah, repulsed a Turkish force sent against them, with a loss of 2,000 men and their guns.

13. Commandant de Belveze arrived at Quebec in French frigate *Upricieuse*.—General Mouravieff attacked the Turkish camp at Kars and repulsed.—Lord J. Russell resigns the office of Colonial Secretary.

14. Severe Russian Sortie from Sebastopol.

16. Lord Canning appointed Governor-General of India.—Russian sortie on French works in front of the Mamelon.—Petrouskoi destroyed by Sea of Azoff squadron.—The King of Portugal visits the City of Turin.—The Mandigoes of Sabbage, in Gambia, repulsed with great loss a small British force sent to arrest a slave-dealer in that town, who had sold a British subject.

17. Governor O'Connor, aided by a French force from Goree, attacks Sabbage, which is taken, razed to the ground, and 1,500 Mandigoes slain.

18. Project of Georgian Bay ship canal approved of by Toronto Board of Trade.

19. Thermometer in Toronto 100° Fahr. in the shade at noon.

20. Sir W. Molesworth appointed Colonial Secretary.

23. Sir W. Molesworth succeeded Lord John Russell as Colonial Secretary.

24. The *Carradoc* arrived at Bristol with the remains of Lord Raglan.

25. A smart earthquake felt about 1 p. m., all along the east of France, from Valence to Metz; and also in Italy, Switzerland, and Germany.

26. The Broom inquest in Toronto.—Renewed and more violent shocks of earthquake in the Valais in Switzerland; the villages of St. Nicholas, Viege, and Stalden destroyed.—Lord Raglan's remains deposited in the family vault in in Badminton Park.

30. Several Hotel robberies in Toronto.—M. Flugel, lexicologist; Charles Spindler, German novelist; and Joseph Max, German sculptor, died.

31. Russian army in the Crimea largely reinforced during the past month.

### August, 1855.

1. Mr. Logan, the Canadian geologist, awarded the great gold medal at the Paris Exhibition, for his collection of minerals and geological map.

2. Russian sortie by the Woronzoff road repulsed by the British.

3. Kirwin in Toronto.—Santa Anna denied the rumour of his abdication in a proclamation to the Mexican people.

4. Yellow fever in the Barbadoes.

5. A Royal Proclamation issued in Hanover, reinstating the aristocracy in the rights which they possessed before 1848, in obedience to a decree of the Frankfort Diet, of April 12, 1855.

6. The King of Portugal visits Q'n Victoria at Osborne.

7. Riot between Irish and Dutch labourers at Port Credit; two of the latter killed.—Yellow Fever at Norfolk, Virginia.—The garrison at Kars repulsed an attack of the Russians.—Rev. Richard Sheepshanks died, aged 61.

8. Commandant de Belveze arrived in Toronto.—The Blackie inquest.

9. Santa Anna abdicates the dictatorship of Mexico.

10. Riga bombarded by Allied fleet.—Santa Anna fled from Mexico; General Carrera chosen president in his stead.—Col Walker sailed for San Juan.

12. Electric telegraph completed between Panama and Aspinwall.—Santa Anna arrived at Perote and signed his abdication.

14. British war steamer *Wolverine* lost in a hurricane off the Mosquito coast.—British Parliament prorogued.

15. Hon. Abbott Lawrence died at Boston.—Santa Anna arrived at Vera Cruz.—Col. Walker, at San Juan del Sur, recruits his band of filibusters.

16. Battle of the Teherna or Traktir Bridge. Russian loss 2,500 killed, 5,000 wounded; Allies, about 1000.—Patrick Park, sculptor, died.

17. The Allies recommenced the bombardment of Sebastopol.

18. Queen Victoria and Prince Albert arrived in Paris, on a visit to the Emperor of the French.—Concordat between Austria and the Holy See signed at Vienna.

24. Santa Anna arrived in Havana with his family.
27. Queen Victoria embarks at Boulogne for England.
30. A magazine, containing 140,000 lbs of gunpowder, exploded in the French camp, near the Mamelon.
31. A Russian sortie repulsed by the 23rd and 97th regiments—The cholera in Florence carried off 11,000 persons during the past month.

### September, 1855.

1. Col. Walker, with his force, crossed from San Juan to Virgin Bay.
3. Rachael in New York.—Walker fought, and gained the battle of Virgin Bay.
5. Final bombardment of Sebastopol commenced.
6. Fergus O'Connor died.
7. Hon. Francis Hincks appointed Governor of the Windward Islands.
8. Fall of Sebastopol, after a siege of 349 days. Russian loss, killed, 2,625; wounded, 6,964; missing, 1,739. French loss, killed, 1,634; wounded, 4,513; missing, 1,410. English loss, killed, 385; wounded, 1,886; missing, 176. In all no fewer than 21,322.—Attempt by Bellemarre to assassinate Napoleon.
10. The smoking ruins of Sebastopol taken possession of by the Allies.
11. Terrific storm of wind, rain, and lightning, at Sebastopol.
13. Meeting in Toronto of delegates from Chicago, Milwaukee, Oswego, &c., to advance project of Georgian Bay Canal.—Gen. Carrera resigned Presidency of Mexico; succeeded by General Vega.
16. Russians erecting new batteries on north side of Sebastopol.—Santa Anna arrived at St. Thomas from Havana.—Inauguration of the reign of Don Pedro V., King of Portugal.
17. Increased mortality from yellow fever, at Norfolk and Portsmouth, Virginia.
18. Prof. J. W. F. Johnston, chemist, &c., died, aged 50.—Camille Roqueplan, French painter, died.
20. Distribution of medals, clasps, and ribbands to the British army in the Crimea.—The Czar Alexander II. visits Moscow en route for Southern Russia.
22. The Czar arrived at Odessa.
23. The Czar left Odessa for Nicolaieff.
24. The Allies take possession of Taman and Fanagoria, at the entrance of the Sea of Azoff.
25. The Czar arrives at Nicolaieff.
26. Severe shocks of an earthquake felt at Truxillo, Honduras.

27. Riga bombarded for several hours by 6 English vessels.—The Russians before Kars capture a Turkish convoy of provisions, destined for the garrison, together with 1,000 horses and 300 men.

28. Publishers banquet at New York.

29. The Russians attacked Kars and were defeated, with a loss of 12,000 men, killed and wounded.—The Russians also defeated near Eupatoria, by a body of French cavalry.—Lieut.-Gen. Markham sailed for England, in bad health.

### October, 1855.

1. Trial of fire engines in Paris; the Canadian engine carried the day.—The King and Queen of Prussia visit Aix-la-Chapelle.
2. Sebastopol left by the Russians.
3. The King of Prussia lays the foundation stone of the great railway bridge across the Rhine, between Cologne and Dentz.
4. The ship *City of Toronto*, built in Toronto, arrived at Liverpool, after a run of twenty-four days from Quebec.—The new constitution of Denmark promulgated at Copenhagen.
5. Great rejoicings in Toronto over the fall of Sebastopol; the city brilliantly illuminated.
7. Alvarez elected President of Mexico.
8. The Kinburn expedition anchored off Odessa, menacing that town, in order to draw off the Russian troops from Kinburn.—Francis Majendi, French Anatomist, died, aged 72.—M. Maelzel, automaton constructor, died.

9. The Tenth U. C. Prov. Exhibition held at Cobourg.
10. Colonel Mason appointed to make a survey of a route for Georgian Bay Ship Canal.—A band of Montenegros make an incursion into Herzegovina.
11. Dr. Kane's Arctic Expedition returned.
12. Great Crimean Banquet in Glasgow, in honour of the Sebastopol Victory.
13. Hamilton illuminated in honor of the Governor-General's visit, and the fall of Sebastopol.—Col. Walker took the City of Granada, in Central America.
14. Yellow fever at Norfolk and Portsmouth, U. S. almost subsided.—The Allied Squadron left Odessa and anchored off Kinburn.
15. Troops landed south of Kinburn.
17. The Allied fleet bombarded Kinburn for two hours.—Robert Corrigan murdered at St. Sylvester, L. C.
18. A number of "Free Lovers" arrested in New York.—Great Fire in St. John's Newfoundland; 200 houses destroyed.—The Russians blew up the Oczakoff batteries, opposite Kinburn.
20. Omer Pasha advanced with 22 batt. to relieve Kars.
21. Reinforcement of Sardinian army at Dalacava.
22. Sir William Molesworth died, aged 45.—General Corral, commander of the forces of the late government in Nicaragua, surrendered to Walker at Granada.
24. Frederick Lucas, polemical writer, died, aged 43.
25. Prov. Temperance Convention assembled in Toronto.
27. Martin Rudolph sentenced to pay £10 fine, for blasphemy, at Berlin, Canada West.—Messrs. Strachan, Paul, and Bates tried at Old Bailey for swindling, and sentenced to fourteen years' transportation.
31. Marianopol, on Sea of Azoff, bombarded by Allies.

### November, 1855.

1. General Sir W. J. Codrington appointed Commander-in-Chief in the Crimea, in place of General Simpson.
2. The Governor-General made his public entry into Toronto; streets handsomely decorated.
5. Omar Pasha crossed the Ingour, defeating 20,000 Russians, 400 killed and wounded; Turks, 300.
8. Gen. Carral, Ex-President of Nicaragua, tried by court martial, and shot by the fillibuster Walker.—Slavery abolished in Egypt by decree of the Divan.
9. The Czar, accompanied by Grand Dukes Michael and Nicholas, arrived in the Crimea.
10. The Czar surveyed the ruins of Sebastopol, and inspected the Russian troops on north side.
12. The Czar left the Crimea for St. Petersburg.
13. Foundation-stone laid of Canadian Institute Building, Toronto.
15. The Emperor Napoleon closed the Paris Exhibition.—Messina, Italy, visited by a dreadful storm.
17. Montreal and Brockville section of Grand Trunk Railway opened.
19. The Czar arrived in St. Petersburg.
20. Gen. Canrobert concludes a Treaty with Sweden, on behalf of the Allied powers.
21. Major-Gen. Markham died in England.
22. The King of Sardinia arrived in France.
26. Galt and Preston Railroad opened.
28. Rebellion of convicts at Sing Sing Prison, N. Y.
30. King of Sardinia arrived in England.—Blockade of the White Sea raised.

### December, 1855.

3. Hamilton and Toronto Railroad opened for traffic.
5. Another conspiracy discovered in Mexico, the object being to make Gen. Uruga President.
7. The steamship *Crescent City*, of New York, lost on Bahama reefs.
11. Hudson Bay Company's Expedition, under Mr. J. G. Stuart, arrived at St. Paul's Minnesota, bringing other relics of Sir J. Franklin and his party from the spot where they perished in 1850.
20. Great Railway Celebration in Toronto: Festival and Ball. Five thousand present at the Ball.

## MATHEMATICAL DEPARTMENT.

## Mathematical Acknowledgements.

It is with great pleasure that we give the following notices of our mathematical friends, most of whom have exhibited a rare and profound acquaintance with mathematics. Much taste and labour have been shown by Messrs. Dunne, Ralph, Cowan, Oliver, Sheehan, McLozhlin, Somerville, Dupuis, and Mary Anne Dunne; and much renown is due them for beautifully prepared MSS., intricate diagrams, and still more intricate and extensive solutions. Although a few persons have fallen below the number of solutions required, we have concluded to notice all. Full credit has been given, although in some cases the Author has obtained a part, but not all the answers to a problem, when there were several. We have adhered strictly to the *principles* of the operations, and disregarded many slips of the pen.

We have received correct solutions of problems as indicated below:—

Mr. WILLIAM COWAN, Common School Teacher, of No. 6, Guelph, all the Problems of our last issue. *Note*.—We are indebted to Mr. Cowan for many corrections of the formulæ of last year.

Mr. WILLIAM RALPH, London, C. W., all *except* Prob. 53.

Dr. NOBLE R. OLIVER, London, C. W., all *except* Prob. 53.

Mr. WILLIAM DUNNE, of St. James, Sherrington, L. C., and late of No. 4, Onondaga, U. C., all *except* Probs. 6, 7, 16, 13, 28, 44, 53. *Note*.—By mistake no credit was given to Mr. Dunne last year for solving Ex. 14, which he did correctly.

Mr. JOHN SHEEHAN, C. S. T., Onondaga, County Brant, all *except* Probs. 6, 16, 28, 37, 53, 54, 66. Credit is also due to Mr. S., for solving correctly Probs. 4, 9, and Ex. 27, of 1855, which were overlooked.

Mr. P. B. McLOCHLIN, Teacher, Commercial and Mathematical Academy, Toronto, C. W., all *except* Probs. 6, 37, 42, 45, 53, 62, 64, 66, 70, 71, 75, 77, 83.

MARY A. DUNNE, Sherrington, C. E., answered, Probs. 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 76, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 89.

Mr. JOHN MILLS, C. S. T., near Kingston, C. W., Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 38, 39, 40, 41, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 72, 74, 75, 76, 78, 81, 84, 85, 87, 89; and formulæ for Ex. 33, 35, 41, and 51, of 1855.

Mr. ROBERT SOMERVILLE, Teacher, Claremont, Probs. 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 17, 20, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 38, 40, 41, 42, 43, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56, 57, 63, 65, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 81, 84, 87, 89.

Mr. MATTHEW LONG, C. S. T., Vaughan, County of York, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 72, 76, 78, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 89.

Mr. NATHAN F. DUPUIS, Colebrook, C. W., Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 68, 69, 75, 76, 78, 79, 84, 85, 87, 89; none others being attempted.

Mr. WILLIAM MOWBRAY, Township of Moore, C. W., Probs. 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 24, 25, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 60, 62, 63, 65, 68, 69, 72, 75, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89.

Mr. JOHN McCLARY, Teacher, Port Robinson, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 9, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 46, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 63, 65, 66, 72, 74, 75, 78, 84, 85, 89.

Mr. THOMAS RAMAGE, Etobicoke, Probs. 3, 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 23, 24, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 52, 53, 60, 61, 65, 78, 84, 85, 87, 89.

Mr. D. J. WALLACE, Iona, Elgin County, C. W., Probs. 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 22, 23, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 41, 43, 48, 51, 52, 55, 59, 63, 69, 72, 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88, 89. The diagrams in Mr. Wallace's MS. were neatly drawn and coloured.

Mr. JAMES T. McCLELLAN, Teacher, No. 10, Scarborough, Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 19, 27, 31, 32, 38, 40, 46, 51, 52, 54, 63, 65, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 84, 89.

Mr. JAMES GAHAN, Colchester, Essex Co., C. W., Probs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 22, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40, 43, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55, 59, 61, 63, 65, 69, 75, 76, 79, 85.

Mr. SAMUEL RABB, of Newboro, Probs. 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 17, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 48, 49, 51, 59, 69, 74, 75, 76, 78, 84, 85, 87, 89.

Mr. G. T. EVANS, of Dundas Grammar School, Probs. 1, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 19, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 38, 41, 43, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55, 63, 61, 62, 72, 74, 78, 79, 81, 84, 87, 89.

Mr. JOHN CAMPBELL, Teacher of S. S. No. 12, Caradoc, Probs. 1, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 60, 65, 68, 69, 74, 75, 78, 81, 84, 87, 89.

Mr. JOHN JACQUES, Scarborough, Probs. 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 17, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33, 38, 41, 42, 43, 47, 49, 50, 56, 57, 58, 61, 74, 81, 84, 89.

Mr. ARCHIBALD McCLELLAN, Jun., Farmer, of Dumfries, C. W., Probs. 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 31, 32, 33, 39, 46, 48, 49, 51, 52, 63, 65, 69, 74, 76.

Mr. PETER CURRIE, C. S. T., Osgoode, C. W., Probs. 2, 4, 5, 8, 11, 13, 17, 20, 24, 27, 31, 32, 33, 46, 84, 89.

Mr. JAMES OHLVIE, Caradoc, Probs. 3, 5, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 39, 40, 45, 46, 51, 52, 63, 65, 69, 78, 81, 87, 89.

Mr. JAMES J. SUTHERLAND, Caradoc, Probs. 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 40, 41, 42, 43, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 65, 66, 69, 74, 78, 81, 84, 87, 89.

Mr. HENRY HARDY, Caradoc, Probs. 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 24, 25, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60.

Mr. JOSEPH HYDE, C. S. Teacher, Hawkesbury East, C. W., Probs. 3, 10, 11, 13, 22, 24, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 38, 40, 46, 52, 74, 78, 84, 87, 89.

Mr. JAMES BURGESS, Etobicoke, Probs. 11, 13, 31, 46, 52.

Mr. THOMAS THORPE, S. T., Byward, City of Ottawa, Probs. 3, 9, 10, 18, 24, 27, 33, 65, 78, 87, 89.

Mr. MARSHALL MACLIN, Jun., Scarborough, Probs. 13, 31, 49, 46, 52, 65, 78, 84, 89.

Mr. THOMAS CROSS, Teacher, South Zorra, Oxford Co., Probs. 5, 10, 11, 13, 31, 60, 65, 76, 84, 89.

Mr. WILSON S. WILLIAMS, Cayuga, Probs. 11, 28, 31, 32, 41, 50, 55, 56, 57, 78.

Mr. GEO. McL. JOHNSTON, Grafton, Haldimand, Probs. 3, 10, 11, 20, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 33, 48, 49.

Mr. THOMAS P. STOWELL, Oswego Twp., County N. Y., Probs. 1, 2, 5, 7, 13, 15, 16, 19, 22, 31, 37, 59; these being all that were tried.

*NOTE*.—Solutions were received too late for notice last year, from Mr. J. L. P. O'HANLEY, P. L. Surveyor, Ottawa City; from Mr. JAMES BEATTIE, Teacher, Drumbo, Bleinheim; from Mr. W. R. BIGG, St. Catharines; from Mr. PETER CURRIE, of Hull; from Mr. JAMES SIMPSON, Farmer, Nassagaweya; from Mr. HENRY JUTT, of Salfleet; and from Mr. LEANDER D. TAYLOR, S. T., Markham.

## Answers to the Problems for 1856.

PROB. 1.— $1 \div 121$ ;  $4 \div 121$ ;  $16 \div 121$ ; and  $100 \div 121$ . Ans. The number of answers are infinite.

PROB. 2.—273 and 619 Ans. The number of answers are infinite.

PROB. 3.—In  $22 + (17831 \div 41109)$  hours. A cuts  $4 + (3242 \div 41109)$ ; B,  $3 + (17830\frac{1}{2} \div 41109)$ ; and C,  $2 + (18185 \div 41109)$  acres. Ans.

PROB. 4.—Let  $R$ =Earth's radius, and  $h$ =the required height. Then  $h \div 2 (R+h) = \frac{1}{3}$  and  $h=R$ , or the radius. Ans. Had  $h \div 2 (R+h) = \frac{1}{3}$ , then would  $h=2R$ .

PROB. 5.—Let  $5=2a$ ,  $6=b$ ,  $4=2c$ , and  $\sqrt{(a^2+b^2)}=d$ . Then the overflow  $= \frac{1}{3}(2c-b+cd \div a)(c+b-cd \div a)^2 \pi = 26.2721536$  solid inches.

PROB. 6.—Solid inches=1770.435693734966238. Ans.

The cheese consists of a cylinder, two segments of a sphere, and a body similar to the ring of Prob. 27th of 1855—The ring is part of a circle of  $18\frac{1}{2}$  inches in diam.

PROB. 7.—Let  $a=1$ ,  $b=\sqrt{6}$ . Then the triangle being isosceles, those sides are each  $= \sqrt{\left\{ b^2 + \frac{1}{2}(a^2 + a\sqrt{(8b^2 + a^2)}) \right\}} = \sqrt{10}$ , and the base  $= \sqrt{\left\{ 8b^2 - 2a + 2a\sqrt{(8b^2 + a^2)} \right\}} = \sqrt{15}$ .

PROB. 8.—Let  $2=a$ . Then  $x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{(3 \pm 2\sqrt{(4a+1)})} = 2$ , or  $-1$ . Ans.

PROB. 9.—The sides are 15,  $(15\sqrt{14}) \div 7$ ,  $\frac{13}{7}(7-\sqrt{14})$ , and  $14-2\sqrt{14}$ . Ans.

The answer above supposes, that the area cut off from above=24. If the lower section=24, then the sides are 15,  $(15\sqrt{35}) \div 7$ ,  $=12.677313$ ;  $13(7-\sqrt{35}) \div 7 = 2.012995$ , and  $14-2\sqrt{35} = 2.1678404$ . Ans.

PROB. 10.—Let  $400=4a$ , then  $a^2 \left( \frac{4}{\pi} - 1 \right) \div 160 = 17.077$  acres. Ans.

PROB. 11.— $28\frac{1}{2}$  cents. Ans.

PROB. 12.—Log. of square miles=5.5272018, or 336668 sq. miles, or 215467520 acres, 7912 miles being the diam. Mr. Hendricks, of Newville, Indiana, gets 337311.0164 miles, regarding the earth as a spheroid, and the polar diameter=41707620 ft. the equatorial=41847426 feet. It is a laborious solution.

PROB. 13.—Let  $12=a$ , then  $\frac{1}{2} a(a^2+3a+2) = 364$  Ans.

PROB. 14.—Let  $a=9$ , and  $x$  the thickness, then  $x = \frac{1}{2} a(2-\sqrt{3}) = 1.2057714$  Ans.

PROB. 15.—Let  $a=4$ , then  $\frac{1}{3} a\sqrt{3}$ , and  $\frac{1}{3} a\sqrt{6}$ , are the dimensions, or 2.3094, and 3.2659864 feet.

PROB. 16.— $53^\circ 27' 22''$ . Ans. Or  $\cos. \frac{1}{2}$  angle  $= \left\{ a \pm \sqrt{(a^2+2b^2)} \right\} \div 2b$ , where  $a=100$ ,  $b=300$ .

PROB. 17.—Let  $48=2a$ ,  $6=2b$ ; then  $2ab + (a+b) = 5\frac{1}{2}$  from the ground. Ans. Angles are  $38^\circ 57'$  and  $141^\circ 03'$ .

PROB. 18.—Let  $2=2a$ ; then surface  $= 2a^2\pi(2\sqrt{2}-1) = 11.49$  feet. Convex surface  $= 2a^2\pi(2\sqrt{2}-2) = 5.20516$ . Entire surface  $= 2a^2\pi(2\sqrt{2}-1) = 11.49$ . Solidity  $= \frac{1}{3} a^3\pi(5\sqrt{2}-4) = 3.2264232$ . Ans. The hole wants 4 equal segments of being a globe.

PROB. 19.—Let  $5=a$ . Then  $4a \times 10 = 200$  for the 10 revolutions, and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a revolution  $= 2.928937$ .  $\therefore 202.928937$  feet Ans. Space  $= \frac{3}{4} a^2\pi = 58.905$  feet. The 1st 3rd of a revolution would=5 feet, or half of the Semi-arc. A CYCLOID is generated.

PROB. 20.—Let  $2=2a$ ; then the solidity  $= 2\pi a^3 = 19.7393$ . Surface  $= 4\pi a^2 = 39.4786$ . A RING.

PROB. 21.—Let  $a=2\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $b=10$ , then  $a\sqrt{(64\frac{1}{3}b)} = 57.06902$  tons. Ans.

PROB. 22.—Sides are 1st, (58, 40, 42); 2nd (72, 24, 70); 3rd (113, 15, 112). Again 232, 160, 168; 296, 96, 280; and 452, 60, 448. Ans. Answers infinite.

PROB. 23.—Let  $11=a$ ,  $16=2b$ ,  $20=c$ ; then the perpendicular  $= (ae+f) = 8.8 = p$ ; in which  $e = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ c \pm \sqrt{(c^2-4b^2)} \right\} = 4$ , and  $f = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \pm \sqrt{(4ec+a^2)} - a \right\} = 5$ . The smaller segment of the base,  $BC = b \pm \sqrt{(b^2-af)} = 5 = g$ . Then the sides AD, or BD, are  $= \sqrt{\left\{ \left( b \pm (b-g + \frac{ab-ag}{f}) \right)^2 + (ae+f)^2 \right\}} = 8.8\sqrt{5}$  or  $4\sqrt{5}$  Ans.

Formulae for a similar problem may be found on page 22 of the Almanac for 1856, for Ex. 21 of 1855; which see, with the corrections for the same in the Errata of this year.

PROB. 24.—Let  $a=4$ ,  $b=6$ ,  $c=8$ ; then the perpendicular  $= \frac{3}{4}\sqrt{15} = p$ , and the square feet  $= p\pi(a+b) = 91.25515476$ . Solidity  $= 45\pi + 2 = 70.686 = \frac{1}{3} p^2\pi c$ . Ans. A DOUBLE CONE, whose bases are united.

- PROB. 25.—Let  $a=4$ ,  $b=6$ ,  $c=8$ , perp.— $\frac{3}{4}\sqrt{15}=p$ , greater seg. of base= $m=5\frac{1}{4}$ ;  $n=2\frac{3}{4}$  the other seg. Then surface in the one case= $\pi(c^2+mb+2am+an)=466.5276$ , in the other it= $\pi(c^2+an+2bn+mb)=438.2532$ . Solidity in the 1st case= $\frac{3}{8}cp\pi(c+m)=322.4349744$ , and in the other case, solidity= $\frac{3}{8}cp\pi(c+n)=261.59833305144$ . A CIRCULAR PRISM. Ditto in Prob. 49.
- PROB. 26.—Let  $6=a$ ,  $8=b$ ,  $10=c$ , then solidity,  $b$  being the axis= $\frac{2}{3}ab^2\pi=804.2496$ . Surface= $b\pi(2a+c+b)=753.984$ . If  $a$  be the axis, the solidity= $\frac{2}{3}a^2b\pi=603.1872$ , and surface= $a\pi(a+2b+c)=603.1872$ . AN INNER SECTION OF A CIRCULAR PRISM.
- PROB. 27.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=8$ ,  $c=10$  (the  $10=c$  being implied), then solidity= $\frac{1}{3}ab^2\pi-402.1248$ , and surface= $b\pi(b+c)=452.3904$ . A CONE is generated.
- PROB. 28.—Let 100 lbs= $w$ ,  $60^\circ=i$ , 150 lbs.= $W$ , 100 feet= $l$ , and 40 feet= $d$ . Then the thrust= $T=\sqrt{(\sin^2 i+(a^2 \cos^2 i)-b^2)} \times (W+w)=257.794$  lbs.  $P$ =pressure against the wall= $a(W+w)+(l \text{ tang. } i)=63.51$  lbs. In these formulæ  $a=(\frac{1}{2}lw+dW)\div(W+w)=44$  feet—centre of gravity of ladder and man.
- PROB. 29.—Let  $2a=20$ , then side of circumscribed triangle= $\frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{(30+6\sqrt{5})+a(1+\sqrt{5})}=54.32434$ . Side of inscribed triangle= $2a \sin 108^\circ \div \sin 48^\circ=25.595$ . Ans.
- PROB. 30.—Let  $12=2a$ ; then max. diam= $a\sqrt{(5+2\sqrt{5})}=18.46608$ ; min. diam.= $\frac{1}{2}2a(5+\sqrt{5})=17.3664$ ; max. radius  $\frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{(50+10\sqrt{5})}=10.2078$  min. radius= $\frac{1}{2}a\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})}=8.25816$ ; max. chord= $a(1+\sqrt{5})=19.416408$ ; min. chord= $2a$ . Area= $a^2\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})}=247.7448$ . Ans.
- PROB. 31.—Let  $a=20$ ; then  $\frac{1}{3}a(a+1)(2a+1)=2870$  balls. Ans.
- PROB. 32.—Let  $4=a$ , then surf.= $4a^2\pi=201.0624$ ; solidity= $a^3\pi=201.0624$ . A CYLINDER.
- PROB. 33.—Let  $a=1$ ; then surface= $4a^2\pi=12.5664$ . Solidity= $\frac{4}{3}a^3\pi=4.1888$ . A SPHERE.
- PROB. 34.—Let  $2a=4$ ,  $h=1$ , arc= $4.63581=p$ . Surface of segment= $2.7947625=u$ . Then the surface of the spindle= $\pi(2a(a^2+h^2)-p(a^2-h^2))\div h=19.140417912$ . Solidity= $\pi(\frac{1}{3}4a^3-u(a^2-h^2)\div h)=7.1701784$ . Centre of gravity= $\{(\frac{2}{3}a^3\div u)-(a^2-h^2)\div 2h\}=0.4084$  from the base. A CIRCULAR SPINDLE.
- PROB. 35.—Let  $a=1$ ; then surface= $2a^2\pi^2=19.7393$ . Solidity= $\frac{1}{3}a^2\pi(3\pi-4)=5.68085$ . Centre of Gravity= $4a\div 3\pi$ , from the base, and  $a(3\pi-4)\div 3\pi$  from the vertex. Centre of gravity of the arc= $2a\div \pi$ , measured from the base, and  $(\pi-2a)\div \pi$  from the vertex. An axile section of a CIRCULAR RING.
- PROB. 36.—Let  $a=10$ ,  $b=13$ ,  $C=19$ , then side  $a$  falls upon= $2ab^2c^2\div \sqrt{4a^2b^2c^4-(a^2c^2-a^2b^2+b^2c^2)^2}=25.0306$ . That upon which  $b$  falls= $2ba^2c^2\div \sqrt{4a^2b^2c^4-(a^2c^2-a^2b^2+b^2c^2)^2}=19.2547$ , and that upon which  $c$  falls= $2ca^2b^2\div \sqrt{4a^2b^2c^4-(a^2c^2-a^2b^2+b^2c^2)^2}=13.1743$ .
- PROB. 37.—Sides are 114; 136.17; and 92.01137.—COWAN. 136.1192, 113.957, and 91.9763.—W. DUNNE. Mr. RALPH gets 113.857, 91.8106, and 136.
- PROB. 38.—Let  $a=44$ ,  $b=55$ , and  $c=60$ ; then the required distance=RADIUS OF CIRCUMSCRIBED CIRCLE;  $=abc\div \sqrt{\{(a+b+c)(b+c-a)(a+c-b)(a+b-c)\}}=31.2614$ . Ans.
- PROB. 39.—Let  $a=5$ ,  $b=1241$ . Then  $x$ , or  $y=\frac{1}{2}\{a\pm \text{or } \mp \sqrt{(\sqrt{(8b+8a^4)-3a^2})}\}=5.93439204$ , and  $-0.93439204$ . Ans.
- PROB. 40.—Let  $a=50$ , and  $20=b$ , then the length= $a+b-1=69$ , and  $\frac{1}{6}a(a+1)(2a+3b-2)=67,150$ .—Ans.
- PROB. 41.—Let  $2a=4$ , and  $1=h$ . Solidity= $\frac{1}{3}\pi h(3a^2+h^2)=6.8068$ . Surface= $\pi(2a^2+h^2)=28.2744$ . Convex surface= $\pi(a^2+h^2)=15.708$ . A SEGMENT OF A SPHERE.
- PROB. 42.—Let  $2a=4$ , arc= $4.63581-p$ , area= $2.7947625=s$ . The surface of revolution= $2a\pi(p+2a)=108.521$ . Solidity= $2a\pi s=35.130303$ . Ans. CIRCULAR SLAB.
- PROB. 43.—Let  $2=2a$ . Surface= $6(4a^2\pi\sqrt{3})=130.5939$ . Solidity= $6(2a^3\pi\times 3)=113.0976$ . Area of hexagon= $6a^2\sqrt{3}$ . Perimeter= $12a$ . AN HEXAGONAL RING.
- PROB. 44.—Every day is known by its distinctive name for 24 hours, at every place on the earth; and hence it exists on the world by that name for 48 hours. Greenwich being regarded as the prime meridian; then Monday began on the earth, on the lower meridian 24 hours before the man left London, and Tuesday begun at that

instant on the lower meridian. Hence, he would be first told it was Tuesday noon, at the lower meridian or 180° E. or W. of London.

PROB. 45.—Let  $8000=2a$ ; then the linear side of inscribed ICOSAEDRON, whose surface consists of 20 equilateral triangles, five of which compose the surface of the pyramidal mountain, with a pentagonal base  $=4a \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$  = side of PENTAGON  $=2b$ . Radius of the circle enclosing the PENTAGON  $=\frac{1}{2}2a\sqrt{5}=\frac{1}{2}b\sqrt{(50+10\sqrt{5})}=c$ .  $\therefore \frac{1}{2}4a\sqrt{5}=2c$ .  $\therefore a=\frac{1}{2}c\sqrt{5}$ , and  $b=\frac{1}{4}c\sqrt{(10-2\sqrt{5})}$ . Surface of icosaedron  $=40a^2\sqrt{3} \div (5+\sqrt{5})=20b^2\sqrt{3}=50c^2\sqrt{3} \div (5+\sqrt{5})$ . Solidity of icosaedron  $=\left\{\frac{1}{3}40a^3 \div (5+\sqrt{5})\right\} \sqrt{(7+3\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(5+\sqrt{5})}=\frac{1}{3}106b^3 \sqrt{(14+6\sqrt{5})}$ . Radius of largest globe inscribed within the icosaedron  $=a\sqrt{(7+3\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(3(5+\sqrt{5}))}=b\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{3}(7+3\sqrt{5})\right)}=\sqrt{(a^2-\frac{1}{3}4b^2)}=\frac{1}{2}c\sqrt{(35+15\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(3(5+\sqrt{5}))}$ . Height of the mountain above the globe inscribed in the icosaedron  $=a\left\{1-\sqrt{(7+3\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(15+3\sqrt{5})}\right\}=\frac{1}{2}b\left\{\sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}-\frac{1}{3}(3+\sqrt{5})\sqrt{(3)}\right\}=\frac{1}{2}c\left\{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{(35+15\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(15+3\sqrt{5})}\right\}=821.382131$  miles. Ans. Height of mountain above its pentagonal base  $=4a \div (5+\sqrt{5})=\frac{1}{2}b\sqrt{(50-10\sqrt{5})}=2211.1456$  miles  $=2c\sqrt{5} \div (5+\sqrt{5})$ . Maximum perimeter of icosaedron  $=8a(\sqrt{3+1}) \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=4b(\sqrt{3+1})=4c(\sqrt{3+1})\sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Minimum perimeter of ditto  $=20a \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=10b=10c\sqrt{5} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Perpendicular of each triangular face  $=2a\sqrt{3} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=b\sqrt{3}=c\sqrt{15} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Radius of the circle inscribed within the PENTAGON  $=\frac{1}{2}2a\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=\frac{1}{2}b\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})}=\frac{1}{2}c\sqrt{(125+50\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Maximum diameter of Pantagon  $=2a\sqrt{(5+2\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=b\sqrt{(5+2\sqrt{5})}=c\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})} \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Maximum chord of PENTAGON  $=2a(\sqrt{5+1}) \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}=b(\sqrt{5+1})=4\sqrt{(a^2-b^2)}=c(5+\sqrt{5}) \div \sqrt{(10+2\sqrt{5})}$ . Area of PENTAGON  $=4a^2\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})} \div (10+2\sqrt{5})=b^2\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})}=5c^2\sqrt{(25+10\sqrt{5})} \div (10+2\sqrt{5})$ .

PROB. 46.—The least com. mult.  $=2520$ . Hence 2521, 5041, 7561, and 10081. Ans.

PROB. 47.—Let  $6=a$ ,  $4=b$ . Surface  $=a^2\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2)\right)}=301.95335$ . Solidity  $=\frac{1}{4}a^2\pi b=355.30742$ . Area of ellipse  $=\frac{1}{2}ab\pi$ . Contour  $=\pi\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2)\right)}$ . AN ELIPTICAL RING.

The figure of this Prob. was intended to be that of Prob. 43, instead of Prob. 55.

In that case, surface  $=6(8a^2\pi)=150.7968$ . Solidity  $=6(4a^3\pi\sqrt{3})=130.5939$  where  $2=2a$ . In this case an HEXAGONAL RING is generated.

PROB. 48.—Let  $2=2a$ . Alt.  $=a\sqrt{3}$ . Cent. of Grav.  $=\frac{1}{3}a\sqrt{3}$  from base. Area  $=a^2\sqrt{3}$ . Then surface generated  $=4a^2\pi\sqrt{3}=21.765633$ . Solidity  $=2a^3\pi=6.2832$ . A DOUBLE CONE, with bases united.

PROB. 49.—Let  $2a=2$ . Solidity  $=2a^3\pi\sqrt{3}=10.8828$ . Surface  $=12a^2\pi=37.6992$ .

PROB. 50.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=4$ . Solidity  $=\frac{1}{3}ab^2\pi=50.2656$ . Surface  $=\frac{1}{3}b\pi\sqrt{(6a^2-3b^2)}=68.0598224$ .

PROB. 51.—Multiply by  $x$ , and  $(x^2-4x)^2+3(x^2-4x)-0$ .  $\therefore x^2-4x=-3$ , hence  $x=1, 3, 4$ . Ans. In Prob. 50 there is generated a PROLATE SPHEROID.

PROB. 52.—The least com. mult.  $=2520$ . Hence 2519, 5039, 7559, and 10079. Ans.

PROB. 53.—Let  $a=4$ ,  $b=5$ ,  $c=6$ ,  $h=12$ , perp. of base  $=5\sqrt{7} \div 4=d$ , then side of cube  $=dhc \div (dh+ch+dc)=1.8106$ . Radius of globe  $=0.975$ , according to Mr. COWAN.

PROB. 54.—Let  $a=10$ ,  $b=12$ ,  $c=16$ . Side  $=\sqrt{\left\{\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2+c^2)+\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(6(a^2b^2+b^2c^2+c^2a^2)-3(a^4+b^4+c^4))}\right\}}=21.391322542$ .

PROB. 55.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=4$ , Solidity  $=\frac{1}{3}a^2b\pi=75.3984$ . Surface  $\frac{1}{3}a\pi\sqrt{(6b^2+3a^2)}=89.74046$ .

In this Prob. the figure is an OBLATE SPHEROID.

PROB. 56.—This is the same as Prob 47, which see, and its solution.

PROB. 57.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=4$ . Surface  $=\pi^2b\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2}(a^2+b^2)\right)}=201.3003616$ . Solidity  $=\frac{1}{4}ab^2\pi^2=236.8716134$ . AN ELIPTICAL RING, not like that of Prob. 47.

PROB. 58.—Let  $a=6$ ,  $b=4$ ,  $h=1$ . Solidity  $=ah^2\pi(3b-2h) \div 6b=7.854$ . SEG. POL. SPHEROID.

PROB. 59.—Let  $324=a$ ,  $b^4=81$ .  $\therefore b=3$ . Wine drawn 1st time  $=a^{\frac{1}{2}}(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b)=94.8973968$ ; 2nd time  $=b\sqrt{a(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b)}=67.1025978$ ; 3rd time  $=b^2a^{\frac{1}{2}}(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b)=47.4486984$ ; 4th time  $=4^3(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b)=33.5513016$ . The amount of wine left after each drawing is, 1st  $=(ba^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div a^0$ ; 2nd  $=(ba^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{2}{2}} \div a^1$ ; 3rd  $=(ba^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{2}} \div a^2$ ; 4th  $=(ba^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{4}{2}} \div a^3$ , and  $n$ th time  $=(ba^{\frac{1}{2}})^n \div a^{n-1}$ .

PROB. 60.—Let  $16=a$ ,  $9=b$ .  $\therefore 2\sqrt{ab}$  = diam. of middle circle  $=24$ . Perp. of triangle  $=2a$



$$(a + \sqrt{ab}) \div (a - b) = 123. \text{ Base} = 2a(a + \sqrt{ab}) \div \sqrt{(2ab + (a+b)\sqrt{ab})} - \frac{1}{3}64\sqrt{3} = 36.950417. \text{ Sides} = \frac{1}{3}244\sqrt{3} = 129.3264.$$

PROB. 61.—Let  $6 = a$ ,  $b = 4$ ,  $h = 2$ . Solidity  $= \pi h^2 b^2 (3a - 2h) \div 6a^2 = 13.03182$ . SEG. PROLATE SPHEROID.

PROB. 62.—Let  $6 = a$ ,  $b = 4$ ,  $h = 2$ . Solidity  $= \pi h^2 b^2 (3a - 2h) \div 6a^2 = 13.03182$ . SEG. PROLATE SPHEROID.

$$\text{Surface} = 32.7640542. \text{ Convex surface} = 21.593921. \text{ Base of seg.} = 3.7712 = \frac{8}{3}\sqrt{2}.$$

PROB. 63.—Let  $y^2 = 1 \div (1+x)$ , then  $y = \sqrt{2x+12}$ , and  $y^2 = x+72 = 1 \div (1+x)$ . Hence  $x = 8$ , or  $-9$ .

PROB. 64.—Let  $a = 6$ ,  $b = 4$ ,  $h = 1$ . Solidity  $= \pi h^2 a^2 (3b - 2h) \div 6b^2 = 11.781$ . SEG. OBLATE SPHEROID.

PROB. 65.—Let  $n = 6$ ,  $a = 33$ ,  $b = 199$ ,  $d = \text{com. dif. } x + d = 1\text{st term}$ . Then  $d = \frac{2}{n} \sqrt{(3nb - 3a^2)}$

$$\div \sqrt{(n^2 - 1)} = 1, \text{ and } x = \frac{a}{n} - \frac{1}{2}d(n+1) = 2, \text{ and } x + d = 3, \text{ and } 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, \text{ Ans.}$$

PROB. 66.—Side of the county  $= 31.14915$  miles  $= x$ . Let  $a = 21$ ,  $b = 13$ ,  $c = 27$ ; then  $2x^2(a^2 + c^2 - x^2) = a^4 + c^4 - 2b^2(b^2 + a^2 + c^2)$ .

PROB. 67.—Let  $3956.2 = a$ , and  $(32\frac{1}{2} \div 5280) = b$ . Then  $\sqrt{(2ab)} = 6.9429$  miles per second. Ans.

PROB. 68.—Let  $100 = a$ , sine  $\frac{1}{2}(360^\circ \div 15) = 12^\circ = s$ . Then  $as \div (a + s) = 17.212512$ . Ans.

PROB. 69.—Let  $132 = a$ . Then  $x = \frac{1}{2} \pm \sqrt{(\frac{3}{4} \pm \sqrt{(a + \frac{1}{4})})} = 4$ , or  $-3$ , or  $\frac{1}{2}(1 \pm \sqrt{43})$ .

PROB. 70.—Area of seg.  $= 5.5$ . Distance of cent. grav.  $= 0.77942$ . Solidity  $= 26.93488$ . ELIPTIC SPINDLE.

PROB. 71.—Area of seg.  $= 3.685104$ . Dist. of cent. grav.  $0.384$ . Solidity  $= 8.890799$ . ELIPTIC SPINDLE.

PROB. 72.—Let  $6 = 2a$ ,  $b = 8$ . Then solidity  $= \frac{1}{3}a^2 b \pi = 113.0976 = \text{half of the cylinder circumscribing the PARABOLOID}$ . Convex surface of the same  $= (a\pi + 6b^2)\sqrt{((4b^2 + a^2)^3 - a^3)} = 105.212184$ . Area of base  $= a^2 \pi = 28.2744$ . Total  $= 133.486584$ . Surface of PARABOLA  $= \frac{1}{2}4ab$ , or  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the rectangle enclosing it. Centre of gravity of the surface of the semi-parabola  $= \frac{1}{3}3a$  from the axis of abscissa, and  $\frac{1}{3}3b$ , from the ordinate. The parameter  $= (a^2 \div b)$ . Focal distance  $= (a^2 \div 4b)$ . Arc of the PARABOLA  $= 2\sqrt{(a^2 + \frac{1}{3}4b^2)}$ . This last formula applies only when the abscissa is half, or less than half the ordinate, and hence does not apply in this case.

PROB. 73.—This problem, by some mistake, has not sufficient data for its solution.

PROB. 74.—Let  $160 = a$ ,  $b = 120$ ,  $100 = c$ . One side  $= \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{(2b^2 + 2c^2 - a^2)} = 50.771821$ ; another  $= \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{(2a^2 + 2c^2 - b^2)} = 79.442502$ ; the last  $= \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{(2a^2 + 2b^2 - c^2)} = 88.19171$ .

PROB. 75.—Let  $a = 7$ ,  $b = 10$ ,  $c = 5 \times 10 = 50$ . Then  $c(a^2 + b^2) + (b^2 - a^2) = 146.07843$ . Ans. The other sails  $2abc \div (b^2 - a^2) = 137.2549$  miles. Course of the first, N.  $20^\circ 0' 54''$  W. Hours sailed after the tack  $= c(a^2 + b^2) \div b(b^2 - a^2) = 14.607843$ . Total  $= 19.607843$ .

PROB. 76.— $x = 19, 14, 9, 4$ ;  $y = 9, 20, 31, 42$ . These are all the values in positive integers.

PROB. 77.—Let  $5 = a$ ; then surface  $= \frac{1}{3}16a^2 \pi = 418.88$ , or  $64$  thirds of the generating circle. Solidity  $= (5a^3 \pi^2 \div 8) = 771.06641$ , or  $5$  eighths of the circumscribing cylinder. Cent. grav. of arc  $= \frac{2}{3}a$  from the base up. A solid produced by a CYCLOID.

PROB. 78.—Let  $5 = a$ ,  $1 = b$ ,  $2 = h$ ,  $3 = e$ ; then solidity  $= bh(2a + e) \div 6 = 4\frac{1}{3}$ . A WEDGE.

$$\text{Surface} = ab + \frac{1}{2}(a + e)\sqrt{(4h^2 + b^2)} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(a^2 - 2ae + e^2 + 4h^2)} = 23.7284904.$$

PROB. 79.—Let  $2a = 2$ ,  $4b = 12$ , and  $\therefore 6 = 2b$ . Convex surface of ruler  $= 8ab\pi = 75.3984$ . Entire surface  $= 2a\pi(4b + a) = 81.6816$ . Solidity of ruler  $= 4ba^2\pi = 37.6992$ . Convex surface of lesser part  $= 2ab\pi = 18.8496$ ; of the greater part  $= 6ab\pi = 56.5488$ . Solidity of former  $= a^2 b \pi = 9.4248$ ; of the latter  $= 3a^2 b \pi = 28.2744$ . Axes of the ellipse are  $2a$ , and  $2\sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)} = 6.3245554$ . Its area  $= \pi a \sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)} = 9.9346$ ; its circumference  $= \pi(a + \sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}) = 13.0762113$ . Entire surface of greater part  $= a\pi((6b + a) + \sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}) = 69.6250113$ ; and of the other  $= a\pi((2b + a) + \sqrt{(a^2 + b^2)}) = 31.9258$ . A CYLINDRICAL UNGULA.

PROB. 80.—Let  $2a = 2$ ,  $4b = 12$ ; then solidity of lesser part  $= a^2 b(\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3} - \frac{2}{3}\pi) = 1.5108$ ; its convex surface  $= 4ab(\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{3}\pi) = 8.2176$ ; its entire surface  $= 16.2267$ ; solidity of greater part  $= a^2 b(\frac{1}{3}4\pi - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{3}) = 36.1884$ ; its convex surface  $= 4ab(\frac{1}{3}7\pi - \sqrt{3}) =$

67.1808; its entire area=80.2448. The area of the base of lesser part= $a^2(4\pi-3\sqrt{3})\div 12=0.6141$ , and of the greater part= $a^2(8\pi+3\sqrt{3})\div 12=2.5274$ . Sawn surface=7.395. A FRUSTRUM OF CYLINDRICAL UNGULA.

PROB. 81.—In this Prob. use  $80x^4$  for  $30x^4$ , and the 5th root= $2x-1$ .

PROB. 82.—Solidity of the water=90.0521; of the empty space=73.3111; convex surface of water=54.552765; and of the other=55.403235. FRUSTRUMS OF CONICAL UNGULAS.

PROB. 83.—Filled space=74.503034; its entire surface=131.208266; its convex surface=49.345303. Empty space=88.860166; its entire surface=135.173853. Convex surface=60.61069; surface of the water= $\frac{2}{3}\times 4\sqrt{6}=32.659863$ . Arc of parabola around the water=14.64378214. Base of same, or double ordinate= $4\sqrt{6}=9.797959$ . Surface of bottom of water=49.2031. FRUST. CONICAL UNGULA.

PROB. 84.—Let  $6-a$ . Sur.= $a^2\sqrt{3}=62.3538288$ . Sol.= $(a^3\sqrt{2})\div 12=25.4558448$ . TETRAEDRON.

PROB. 85.—Let  $2=2a$ ,  $12=4b$ . Of the lesser part, convex surface= $\frac{1}{8}8a^2\pi=25.1328$ . Flat surface= $4ab\sqrt{3}=20.784$ ; the ends= $\frac{1}{8}a^2(4\pi-3\sqrt{3})=1.2282$ . Entire surface= $\frac{1}{8}a(4\pi(4b+a)+3\sqrt{3}(8b-a))=47.1452$ . Solidity= $\frac{1}{8}a^2b(4\pi-3\sqrt{3})=7.3692$ . O. the greater part, convex surface= $\frac{1}{8}16ab\pi=50.2656$ . Flat sur.= $4ab\sqrt{3}=20.784$ . Ends= $\frac{1}{8}a^2(8\pi+3\sqrt{3})=5.0548$ . Total= $\frac{1}{8}a(4\pi(2+8b)+(3+24b)\sqrt{3})=76.1044$ . Solidity= $\frac{1}{8}a^2b(8\pi+3\sqrt{3})=30.33$ . SEG. OF CYLINDER.

PROB. 86.—Let  $2a=2$ ,  $12=4b$ . Upon the smaller section erect an unguia, so as to make that section a complete cylindrical unguia. The convex surface of the first= $\frac{1}{3}16b(\sqrt{3}-\frac{1}{2}\pi)=10.9568$ . Its solidity= $2ab(9\sqrt{3}-4\pi)\div 9=2.0144$ . Solidity of the other=17.94304. Its convex surface= $\{26(6a+4)(2a\sqrt{15}+3.647)\}\div 15a=45.5588$ . Hence, solidity of smaller section=15.92864. Its convex=34.602. Of the larger section, convex surface=40.784. Solidity=21.77069. Arc whose versed sine is  $\frac{1}{2}5a$  is=3.647, and it contains  $208^\circ 57' 20''$ . Sine of  $\frac{1}{2}$  arc= $\frac{1}{4}a\sqrt{15}=9.682458$ . FRUSTRUM OF CYLINDRICAL UNGULA.

PROB. 87.—Let  $2a=6$ ,  $2b=8$ ,  $h=5$ . The slant height= $\sqrt{(h^2+a^2+b^2-2ba)}=\sqrt{26}=5.0990195$ . Convex surface= $\pi(a+b)(\sqrt{26})=112.155$ . Flat surface= $\pi(a^2+b^2)=78.54$ . Entire surface= $\pi((a^2+b^2)+(a+b)\sqrt{(a^2+b^2+h^2-2ab)})=190.695$ . Solidity= $\frac{1}{3}h\pi(a^2+b^2+ab)=193.732$ . A FRUSTRUM OF A CONE.

PROB. 88.—Let  $a=4$ ,  $10=b$ ,  $h=4$ . Slant height= $\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{(4h^2+a^2+b^2-2ab)}=5=g$ ; solidity of the water= $\{(b^2-a\sqrt{ab})\div(b-a)\}(bh\pi+12)=130.3795$ . Solidity of empty space= $\{(b\sqrt{ba-a^2})\div(b-a)\}(ah\pi+12)=32.9837$ ; convex surface of water= $\pi\sqrt{(4h^2+(b-a)^2)}(b-\frac{1}{2}(b+a)\sqrt{ab})\div 4(b-a)=72.948099$ . Convex surface of mea. sure= $\frac{1}{2}\pi g(a+b)=109.956$ ; convex surface of empty space=37.007901. Entire solidity= $\frac{1}{2}h\pi(a^2+b^2+ab)=163.3632$ . CONICAL UNGULAS.

PROB. 89.—Let  $a=8$ . Sur.= $2a^2\sqrt{3}=221.7025024$ . Sol.= $\frac{1}{3}a^3\sqrt{2}=241.35911936$ . OCTAEDRON.

NOTE.—Some of the formule for Probs. 80, 85, 86, are not general, except for such cases as have the sines, and versed sines, the same fractional part of  $a$ .

#### SOLUTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1854.

PROB. 14 of 1854.—Let  $417=\frac{1}{2}a$ .  $\therefore a=834$  the furrows across the field, which are even. Then  $(a^2+2a-2)\div 2a^2=A$ 's part, and  $(a^2-2a+2)\div 2a^2=B$ 's part. If  $a$  is odd, then  $(a^2+2a-1)\div 2a^2$ =greater part, and  $(a^2-2a+1)\div 2a^2$ =the lesser.

PROB. 22.—Let  $30=a$ ; then  $a(\sqrt{2}-1)$ =the diameter.

PROB. 33.—Let  $10=a$ , and  $b$ =the base, then  $\frac{1}{3}a$ =required altitude; and  $\frac{2}{3}b$ =required base.

PROB. 35.—Let  $3=2a$ ,  $16=b$ , then  $2ab\div\{\sqrt{(3b^2+a^2)}+a\}$ =radius.

PROB. 37.—Let  $400=2a$ , then  $a=200$  Ans. (Sine of  $30^\circ=\frac{1}{2}$  radius).

PROB. 19.—By a former pupil of the Laval University  $x^2y^5+x^3y^2=40320$ , and  $x^6y^3-x^2=9728$ .  $\therefore (315\div 76)=(y^2(y^3+m^3y^3))\div(x^4(y^3-m^3y^3))=(1+m^3)\div(m^2-m^5)$ . Hence— $315m^5-76m^3+315m^2+76=0$ .  $\therefore -3m+2=0$ , and  $m=\frac{2}{3}=(x^2\div y)$ . Now  $40320=x^2y^5+x^3y^2=\frac{2}{3}y^6+\frac{16y^6}{81}=\frac{70}{81}y^6$ . Hence  $y^6=46656$ , and  $y=\pm 6$ , and  $x^2=\pm\frac{2}{3}\times 6=4$ .  $\therefore x=2$  Ans.

GEOM. PROB. 5.—Let  $2=a$ ; side of cube= $\frac{1}{3}a\sqrt{3}$ .

GEOM. PROB. 6.—Let  $6=2a$ ; then side of cube= $2a(\sqrt{2}-1)$ . If the altitude  $bc=h$ , and base  $=b$ , then the side of cube= $bh\div(b+h\sqrt{2})$ .

## Problems.

The following Problems have been selected from the Examination Papers in the Universities of Toronto and Trinity College (Toronto), and have been furnished by the Professors of Mathematics in those Institutions, who have kindly undertaken the charge of this department of the Canadian Almanac. Persons sending in solutions will please address their communications (post-paid) to the Publishers, Messrs. MACLEAR & Co., 16, King Street East, Toronto.

- ✓ PROB. 1.—If a straight line be drawn from one corner of a square cutting off the  $n$ th part of the diagonal, it will cut off the  $(n-1)$ th part of a side; and if lines be drawn similarly from each of the other three corners, a square will be formed whose area is to that of the original square as  $(n-1)^2$  to  $n^2+1$ .
- ✓ PROB. 2.—A vertical piling is composed of equidistant rectangular boards of the same breadth and of the same thickness, the faces of all the boards being in the same plane, and an eye is placed exactly opposite the centre of one of the boards, and at a distance from it equal to  $p$  times its thickness; shew that no light will be visible beyond the  $n$ th board from that to which the eye is opposite, provided that the ratio of the distance between the boards to the breadth be not greater than  $\frac{2n+1}{2(p-n-1)}$ .

- ✓ PROB. 3.—A point C is taken in AB the diameter of a circle, and a point D in AB produced, such that  
AC : CB :: AD : DB;

any point P in the circumference is joined with the points A, C, B, D; shew that PA, PB bisect the exterior and interior angles at P of the triangle PCD.

- ✓ PROB. 4.—The value of  $\frac{a^2x+by^2}{a^2x^2+by^2}$  is always intermediate between those of  $\frac{1}{x}$  and  $\frac{1}{y}$  for all real values of  $x$  and  $y$ : and no real value of  $x$  can make  $\frac{x^2+a^2}{x^2-a^2}$  lie between  $+1$  and  $-1$ .

- ✓ PROB. 5.—The sum of the cubes of any odd number ( $n$ ) of consecutive integers is divisible by  $n$  times the middle integer.

- ✓ PROB. 6.—There are  $n$  points in space of which no four lie in the same plane, with the exception of  $p$  of them which all lie in one plane; find how many tetrahedrons can be formed having these points for vertices.

- ✓ PROB. 7.—If  $\sqrt{1-a^2}=by\sqrt{1-c^2}+cy\sqrt{1-b^2}$ , then will  $\sqrt{1-a^2}=cy\sqrt{1-a^2}+ay\sqrt{1-c^2}$ , and also  $\sqrt{1-c^2}=ay\sqrt{1-b^2}+by\sqrt{1-a^2}$ .

- ✓ PROB. 8.—Find the geometric series in which any term is the arithmetic mean between the terms next but one and next but three preceding.

- ✓ PROB. 9.—In any geometric series, shew that if the 5th term be a harmonic mean between the 3rd and 7th, the 9th will be an arithmetic mean between the 7th and 11th.

- ✓ PROB. 10.—If the successive terms of the binomial expansion of  $(1+x)^n$  be respectively multiplied by the successive terms of an arithmetic series whose sum is  $s$ , the sum of the resulting series will be  $\frac{2^n}{n+1}s$ .

- ✓ PROB. 11.—Shew that

$$\left(\frac{1}{1+x}\right)^{1+x} = 1-x + \frac{x^3}{2} - \frac{x^4}{3} + \frac{x^5}{12} - \dots\dots\dots,$$

and if  $x$  be very nearly equal to 1, shew that the quantities  $1, 2-x, \frac{1}{2}(3-x)(1-x^2)$ , are nearer and nearer approximations to the value of  $\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^x$ .

- ✓ PROB. 12.—An underwriter has insured three ships:—the first, an iron steamer, for £20,000; the second, another steamer, not of iron, for £15,000; and the last, a sailing vessel, for £10,000; one of them is known to have been burned at sea, and three persons A, B, C, whose respective velocities are  $3\frac{1}{4}$ ths,  $4\frac{1}{5}$ ths, and  $1\frac{1}{5}$ ths report thus—A, that the lost ship was an iron steamer; B, that it was not a sailing vessel; C, that it was a sailing vessel: find the expectation of loss to the underwriter, the *a priori* probability of destruction by fire being twice as great in the case of a steamer as in that of a sailing vessel.

- ✓ PROB. 13.—Solve the equations

$$\frac{1}{2x^2-x-1} + \frac{1}{6x^2+x-2} - \frac{1}{3x^2-x-2} = 0.$$

$$2x, 4x, 8x+2^{2x}+2=4^{2x}+3+2^{4x-4}.$$

- ✓ PROB. 14.—Find  $x$  from the equation  $(a+b)\sqrt{a^2+c^2+px}+(a-b)\sqrt{a^2+c^2-px}=n(a^2+b^2)$ : and shew that it will be rational if  $n$  be of the form  $2\frac{r^2-1}{r^2+1}$  where  $r$  is any rational quantity.

- ✓ PROB. 15.—A person goes on tossing a common die till he throws an ace, and at whatever throw (the  $n$ th) this occurs he is to receive  $1/n$ th of a pound. Shew that the value of his expectation is  $7s. 2d.$  nearly.

- ✓ PROB. 16.—If  $a \sin \theta = b \sin \phi$ ,  $a \cos \theta + b \cos \phi = c$ , and  $a-b=c \tan \psi$ , then will

$$\tan \frac{\phi}{2} \cot \frac{\theta}{2} = \tan \left( \frac{\pi}{4} + \psi \right).$$

- ✓ PROB. 17.—If  $\cos(\theta-\phi+\beta) = \sec a \cos(\theta-\phi-\alpha) = c$ , then will

$$\frac{1}{c^2} = \frac{\sin^4 \frac{\alpha}{2}}{\sin^2 \frac{\alpha+\beta}{2}} + \frac{\cos^4 \frac{\alpha}{2}}{\cos^2 \frac{\alpha+\beta}{2}}.$$

PROB. 18.—Two equal circles (of radius  $r$ ) touch externally, and another circle (radius  $R$ ) is drawn touching and including both: of the three chords of this latter which are common tangents to the former, one is equal to the diameter, and the squares of the semi-lengths of the other two are expressed by the quantity

$$2Rr - r^2 \pm 2r\sqrt{R^2 - 2Rr}.$$

PROB. 19.—If  $r$  be the radius,  $O$  the centre, of the circumscribed circle of a triangle  $ABC$ , whose sides are  $a, b, c$ ; and  $r_a, r_b, r_c$  be the radii of the circumscribed circles of the triangles  $BOC, COA, AOB$ ; prove that

$$\frac{a}{r_a} + \frac{b}{r_b} + \frac{c}{r_c} = \frac{abc}{r^3}.$$

PROB. 20.—If  $\theta$  be the angle contained between similarly situated common tangents to two circles, the distance between whose centres is  $c$ , prove that

$$\tan \theta = \frac{2s\sqrt{c^2 - s^2}}{c^2 - 2s^2}$$

where  $s$  is the sum or difference of the radii, according to the pair of tangents selected.

PROB. 21.—A person standing on a horizontal plane observes that the top of a telegraph post standing on the same plane is in a line with the top of a building which stands on a hill at a greater distance than the post: the distance of his station from the foot of the post is  $b$ , and the angle subtended by the height of the building is  $\beta$ . He then moves to a station further off from the foot of the post by a distance  $a$ , and in the same line with the former station and the foot of the post: and he there observes that the angle subtended by the building is the same as before, and that the top of the post is in a line with the foot of the building. Shew that the height of the post  $= \sqrt{ab + b^2}$ , and the height of the building

$$= a \frac{(a+2b) \tan \beta}{a - 2\sqrt{ab + b^2} \tan \beta}.$$

PROB. 22.—If in the angular points of a triangle with the centre of the circle escribed on the side  $a$ , and about the three triangles formed by the joining lines and the sides of the triangle, let circles be described, the product of whose radii is denoted by  $P$ . Let  $P_a, P_b, P_c$  denote similar quantities with reference to the sides  $b, c$ ; and  $P_i$  a similar quantity for the inscribed circle. Prove that

$$\frac{1}{P_a} + \frac{1}{P_b} + \frac{1}{P_c} = \frac{1}{P_i}.$$

PROB. 23.—If two points on the surface of a sphere (radius  $= 1$ ) be joined by two arcs of small circles whose angular radii are  $r, r'$ , the area of the included lune will be

$$2\theta - \phi \cot r + \phi' \cot r',$$

where  $\phi, \phi'$  are the lengths of these arcs,  $\theta$  the angle at which they intersect. Shew also that by a proper convention, this expression will give the areas of the eight lunes formed by two intersecting small circles.

PROB. 24.—A circle being described on a diameter the rectangular co-ordinates of whose end are  $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2)$ , the equation to the circle will be

$$(x-x_1)(x-x_2) + (y-y_1)(y-y_2) = 0;$$

and if this diameter be a chord of the parabola  $y^2 = lx$ , and  $y_3, y_4$  be the ordinates of the two other points of intersection of the parabola by the circle, then will  $y_1 + y_2 + y_3 + y_4 = 0$ .

PROB. 25.—A smooth sphere is supported on an inclined plane by a straight heavy rod which has one end hinged at a point in the inclined plane and can move freely about it. If the centre of gravity of the rod be the point in contact with the sphere, shew that it is necessary for equilibrium that the ratio of the weight of the sphere to that of the rod be not greater than  $(\text{cosec } \alpha - 1) : 2$ , where  $\alpha$  is the angle of inclination of the plane to the horizon.

PROB. 26.—If a uniform rigid arc in the form of a semi-circle be suspended freely from one end, the vertical line through the point of suspension will divide the arc into segments, whose chords are in the ratio of  $\pi : 2$ .

PROB. 27.—A uniform chain is laid over two smooth fixed points in the same horizontal plane, the distance between them being  $a$ ; if  $L$  be the whole length of the chain,  $D$  the excess of the length of the vertical portion above that of the catenary, then will

$$2a = \sqrt{LD} \log \frac{L}{D}.$$

PROB. 28.—The greatest triangle that can be inscribed in a segment of a circle is ultimately half the triangle on the same base with its sides touching the segment, when the height of the segment is indefinitely diminished.

PROB. 29.—A right prism, whose transverse section is a given regular polygon, is terminated by two regular and equal pyramids constructed on its ends as bases; shew that the whole figure will include a given volume with the least possible surface when the inclination of the faces of the pyramids to the axis of the prism is the angle  $\cos^{-1} \frac{12}{13}$ .

PROB. 30.—In an ellipse described under a force in the centre  $C$  ( $\mu$  being its value at the unit of distance), if  $T$  be the time through an arc  $PQ$ , prove that

$$\text{Area of triangle } PCQ = \frac{1}{2}ab \sin(\sqrt{\mu}T),$$

$a, b$  being the semi-axes.

PROB. 31.—A particle is describing an ellipse about the centre: and when it is at the end of the axis minor the centre of force is suddenly transferred to the focus, the intensity remaining the same, but the law being changed to that of the inverse square of the distance. Determine the change of the particle's velocity in order that it may continue to describe the same ellipse.

PROB. 32.—An elastic ring without weight will in its natural state just go round a given smooth sphere: it is now made to pass round two such spheres, each equal to the former, in contact; and afterwards round three such in mutual contact: prove that the mutual pressure between the spheres is greater in the former case than in the latter in the ratio of 4 to 3.

PROB. 33.—The receiver of a condenser is capable of bearing a pressure of 200 lbs on the square inch. The piston when pushed to its lowest point has, owing to imperfect construction, a portion of the cylinder below it equal to  $\frac{1}{12}$ th of the whole. The pressure of the atmosphere is 15 lbs to the square inch. Will it be possible with this instrument to burst the receiver?

PROB. 34.—A siphon of very small bore is drawing water from a vessel which is placed under the receiver of an air-pump. After three ascents of the piston the water ceases to flow. The volume of the cylinder of the air-pump is one-third of that of the receiver, and the water barometer is standing at 32 feet. Find the height of the top of the siphon above the surface of the water, which, owing to the smallness of the bore of the siphon, may be supposed to stand at the same level during the experiment.

PROB. 35.—If a Lemniscate touch a series of circles which all pass through its node, their centres will lie on an equilateral hyperbola.

PROB. 36.—Plane central sections of an ellipsoid, drawn parallel to tangent planes that are equidistant from the centre, have all the same area.

PROB. 37.—If a sphere sliding with a given velocity on a smooth horizontal plane impinge on a vertical plane inclined at  $60^\circ$  to its direction of motion, and sufficiently rough to compel the sphere (supposed inelastic) to roll in contact with it, shew that the sphere loses  $\frac{9}{14}$ ths of its velocity.

PROB. 38.—A circular disk of radius  $r$ , placed vertically on a rough horizontal plane, has a horizontal velocity  $u$  communicated to it, and also an angular velocity  $w$  about its centre, tending to make it roll in a direction opposite to that of  $u$ : the friction not being sufficient to prevent slipping, shew if  $r w = 5u$ , the disk will have returned to its original position just at the instant when perfect rolling commences. Also determine the subsequent motion.

PROB. 39.—A thin circular tube of radius  $a$  and mass  $M$  stands vertically on a horizontal plane which is sufficiently rough to secure perfect rolling; if a smooth particle of mass  $m$  be placed within the tube near its lowest point, the particle will oscillate isochronously with a simple pendulum whose length is  $\frac{2Ma}{2M+m}$ .

PROB. 40.—If an elastic fluid, in which the ratio of the pressure to the density is supposed constant ( $k$ ), be issuing from a small orifice with a given velocity in the form of a right cone, and  $V, v$  be the velocities in two transverse sections whose radii are  $R, r$ , then will

$$\log \frac{V}{v} + 2 \log \frac{R}{r} = \frac{V^2 - v^2}{2k}.$$

#### PROBLEMS CONTRIBUTED BY CORRESPONDENTS.

PROB. 41, by JUSTINA.—What will \$100 amount to in ten years, at 6 per cent interest, which is to be compounded every instant?

PROB. 42, by MARY ANNE DUNNE, aged 16 years.—Three men and their wives purchased cloth. Each person paid as much per yard as he or she bought yards: John paid as much as Peter and William paid, and bought as many yards as both their wives bought. Peter paid as much as his wife and John's wife paid. Had Hannah purchased 5 yards more, she would have had as many as Sarah and Elizabeth both; had Sarah purchased 13 more, she would have had as many as Hannah and Elizabeth; and had Elizabeth purchased 19 more, she would have had as many as Hannah and Sarah. William and his wife paid less than either couple. Which were man and wife?

PROB. 43, by WILLIAM DUNNE.—Find a number consisting of two digits, whose sum is a square, whose product is a double square, and whose quotient is a *Pronic number*.

PROB. 44, by the same.—Suppose Guelph and Dundas to be connected with Toronto by straight railroads, meeting in Toronto, and let the distance be, from Guelph to Toronto, 50 miles; from Toronto to Dundas, 42 miles; and from Dundas to Guelph, 26 miles. Suppose then that two trains set out at the same instant of time—the one from Guelph to Toronto, at the rate of 35 miles per hour; and the other, from Toronto to Dundas, at the rate of 30 miles per hour: at what parts of the roads will these trains come nearest to one another, and how far will they be then asunder?

PROB. 45, by CHARLES CLARK.—A horse's tether, of 36 yards in length, is fixed in the circumference of a circular field whose diameter is 400 yards, how much will it allow him to graze? And supposing that the end of the tether is removed to the circumference of the secondary circle, and in a line with the centre of the field, what additional space would be enabled to graze?

PROB. 46, by JAMES McCLELLAND.—Four men, A, B, C, and D, owe to E £144, so that if to A's share you add £5, it equal B's diminished by £5; C's multiplied by £5, and D's divided by £5. Find each man's share.

PROB. 47, by the same.—A offers £320, fine, and £200 yearly rent, for a lease of a farm for twenty-one years; B offers £500, fine, and £180 yearly rent, and C offers £220 yearly rent. Which is the best offer, reckoning compound interest at 4 per cent?

PROB. 48, by ———.—A stone was dropped into an empty pit, and during the time that elapsed from the instant it was dropped till that at which the sound from the bottom was heard at the top, a pendulum 18 inches in length made 8 vibrations. What was the depth of the pit?

PROB. 49, by the same.—A tree rises to the height of 119 feet above the plain on which it grows. At the distance of 180 feet is an eminence of 25 feet higher than the top of the tree. An arrow shot exactly in a horizontal direction from the eminence, just grazes the top of the tree, without being obstructed in its flight, and then fixes itself in a turf lying on the same level plain on which the tree stands. Calculate the distance of the turf from the tree, the whole length of the curve traversed by the arrow, and the length traversed after passing the tree.

PROB. 50, by the same.—If a glass tube, 36 inches long, close at top, be sunk perpendicularly into water, till its lower or open end be 30 inches below the surface of the water, how high will the water rise within the tube, the quicksilver in the common barometer at the same time standing at  $29\frac{1}{2}$  inches?

## OUR RAILWAY POLICY—ITS INFLUENCE AND PROSPECTS.

The Map which accompanies the present issue of the Canadian Almanac, exhibits the lines of railway in actual operation, in process of construction, and projected.

Compare this map with its predecessor, issued in 1852, and it will be seen that our railways then embraced those only which belonged to the future; which were, in other words, in process of construction, or projected. During the five years which have elapsed since that period, what has been accomplished, and what results obtained? In actual operation we have—1st. The Great Western Railway, from the Niagara river to the Detroit river, 229 miles long, traversing the most fertile part of Western Canada. 2nd. The Toronto and Hamilton Railway, a branch of the Great Western, 38 miles long, skirting the shores of Lake Ontario. 3rd. The Grand Trunk Railway, comprehending the following sections:—Toronto to St. Mary's, 102 miles; Toronto to Montreal, 333 miles; the Montreal and Portland Branch, 292 miles; Quebec and Richmond, 96 miles; and the St. Thomas Branch, 49 miles. 4th. The Ontario, Simcoe and Huron Railway; 95 miles. 5th. The Ottawa and Prescott Railway, 63 miles. 6th. Montreal and Plattsburg Railway, 62 miles. 7th. Cobourg and Peterborough Railway, 28½ miles. 8th. Erie and Ontario Railway, 17 miles. 9th. Buffalo and Lake Huron Railway, (Fort Erie to Stratford) 114 miles. 10th. Champlain and St. Lawrence Railway, 44 miles. 11th. Port Dalhousie and Thorold Railway, 5 miles. 12th. London and Port Stanley Railway, 28 miles.

But before this review meets the eye of the reader, it is very probable that several additional lines and branches will have been completed, and also have come into actual operation: such as the Grand Trunk, from St. Mary's to Portland; the Port Hope and Lindsay Railway, 42 miles; Stratford to Goderich, (part of Buffalo and Lake Huron Railway) 44 miles; Brockville and Pembroke Railway, &c. &c.

But what results have been obtained by this liberal, this seemingly extravagant railway policy? We may answer

this question by examining our present relations with the neighbouring States of the Union, in connection with the facilities we offer for direct and rapid communication with the Atlantic seaboard; and to this we may add a review of our improved domestic condition and prospects as resulting from cheap and rapid travel between districts before inaccessible for extensive commercial or industrial purposes.

It has often and correctly been asserted, that the geographical position of Canada, and particularly of the Western Peninsula, is of the utmost value to her future progress and prosperity. Her fertile territory is thrust like a wedge into the heart of a foreign country of vast extent and unequalled capabilities. The growth of the Western States, coupled with their dependence upon the eastern markets for the consumption of their surplus productions, invests all means of communication with an interest proportional to the facilities they afford for rapid and cheap transit. No wonder then, that the West, seeking the Eastern seaboard, should anxiously endeavour to secure a short route across the territory of Canada. Hence it is that the through traffic forms so important an item in the business of Canadian railways, and is always an object of the highest interest in the projection of our new lines. The main lines, it will be observed on inspection of the map, run from frontier to frontier, or from the port of an upper to the port of a lower lake. Detroit to Hamilton and Niagara river; Goderich to Buffalo; Sarnia to Toronto; Collingwood to Toronto: and how fully do the returns of the great links of communication, which have had a fair trial, indicate the source of the support they already receive, and to which they look forward with increasing confidence. The capabilities of the Great Western Railway are already strained in the endeavour to conduct the business which presses upon it from the West. The comparative growth of traffic since the opening of the line has been very remarkable. A glance at the following tables will show the rapidity and stability of this progress.

### Comparative Growth of Traffic on the Great Western Railway since the Opening of the Line:—

HALF YEARS ENDING	Value of Local Passenger Traffic.	Value of Foreign Passenger Traffic.	Value of Local Freight.	Value of Foreign Freight.	Value of Local Live Stock.	Value of Foreign Live Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
31st July, 1854 .....	59,962	58,724	18,966	11,227	777	449
31st January, 1855 .....	66,928	76,458	36,849	12,401	1,332	1,250
31st July, 1855 .....	66,832	104,068	49,969	29,844	1,017	6,462
31st January, 1856 .....	93,128	109,221	61,372	34,666	3,040	15,438
31st July, 1856 .....	100,018	110,112	65,707	51,081	4,016	20,541

Both local and foreign passenger traffic have very nearly doubled themselves in five half years; local freight has more than trebled itself; while foreign freight has become nearly quadrupled. The traffic in local stock has risen from £777 to £4,016, and in foreign from £449 to the very imposing sum of £20,541; thus shewing in a remarkable manner the value of direct connection with the Western States. The average traffic receipts per week during the half-years before stated, progressed in the following rapid ratio:— from £5,773 in 1854, to £7,489, to £9,654, to £12,688 to £13,633, in 1856.

The value of through traffic on the Great Western cannot fail to be appreciated upon comparison with the returns of local traffic. During the six months ending July 31st, 1856, \$351,094 from local passengers, and \$395,685 fr. m foreign passengers for this line; \$16,063 from local live stock, and \$82,165 from foreign live stock; the ratio of the traffic value of foreign live stock to local live stock being as 5 to 1. Still more striking are the proportional earnings at the different stations. Suspension Bridge, the Niagara frontier terminus, earns in the half-year ending July 31st, 1856, \$502,574; Windsor, the other, or Detroit River frontier terminus, earns \$363,625. Then follow in order the principal stations, and first the port stations of Hamilton, \$115,017, and Toronto, \$61,730; the inland stations, London, \$75,981, and Paris, \$30,500; all other stations earning individually less than \$30,000.

The difference in the numbers of passengers going eastward and westward, shows in a remarkable manner the

growth and importance of the great West: 185,050 passengers went eastward, and 215,036 westward. A like proportion holds good with regard to tons of freight: 50,642 tons passed to the eastward, against 57,797 to the westward; and of this the foreign eastward freight amounted to 8,252 tons, against 21,321 tons passing to the west.

It is not difficult to discover the most active influences which may operate (other things being equal) beneficially or the contrary upon our railroads both during present and future time. Certainly the scarcity or abundance of money is the first consideration. Let money be abundant, and all our railways will prosper under good management; let money be scarce and dear, and the best constructed through lines, those from frontier to frontier, will alone be able to make headway. In dull times local traffic will scarcely remunerate railways from port to port, our long winters cutting off a large share of through traffic. The early closing or late opening of navigation, together with the contingencies of a stormy or calm season, must influence the returns of railways from port to port. Finally, short crops will affect both classes of railways, which the strongest will be able to bear the best.

Starting with the proposition that the great lines of through traffic from frontier to frontier rest upon the most secure basis, we may contemplate with all confidence the construction of the great Southern Line, from Buffalo to Amherstburg, and another Northern Line from Guelph to the mouth of the Saugeen. We may advance a step further, and in pursuance of a bold railway policy, looking

to the future rather than to the immediate present, hint at the construction of a Sault Ste Marie and Ottawa trunk line, to bring the boundless mineral region of the Lake Superior basin within the limits of our industry, and to pay tribute to our enterprise. No one, however sanguine, ventures to predict the political importance of the northern valley of the Mississippi, and east of the valley of the Missouri, twenty years hence. We vainly endeavour to picture its gigantic future, in contemplating its wonderful rivers, life arteries of communication, traversing valleys of wide extent and endless fertility; its huge coal beds, easily accessible, and offering, even at the surface, the simplest means of making available the inexhaustible treasures of iron, copper, and lead, which spread themselves out south-west and west of the Lake Superior Basin, and oppose, by their bountiful distribution, many of the disadvantages of climate and isolation. The Missouri river, from latitude 44°, flows for hundreds of miles in a northerly and north-westerly direction, through the longitudinal centre of North America, and now marks the extreme limits of settlement and civilization. In ten years hence, the Missouri, north of Council Bluffs, will be thickly settled as far as the great westward bend; and Minnesota, lying between that mighty stream and Lake Superior, will account itself an old State. But here the westward progress ends. Let it be remembered that the region west of the Missouri is doomed to endless sterility south of the 46th parallel. Dry and arid winds render agriculture impossible. An atmosphere totally deprived of moisture by the rocky mountain chain, for many months in the year, creates a sterile belt some three or four hundred miles across, where rain seldom, and dew never falls. The progress of settlement must be to the north, in the direction of the valley of the Red River (Lord Selkirk's Settlement) and on towards the Saskatchewan. Nature has placed a limit impassable and enduring to the advance of civilization west of the Missouri, except immediately along the borders of the rivers which have their unfailing sources in the Rocky Mountains and the Black Hills; and there only it will be tolerable in that region of drought. With what we have witnessed during the past ten years, and what we see growing whilst we read, who will set a limit to the growth of the great North Western States. But what is to become of their winter isolation? is asked. The reply, railways, is patent to all. Railways have grown upon us so suddenly and vigorously, that few persons are familiar with the magnitude of the interests they represent, or the part they play, when taken as a whole, in the active industry of the world. A few words and figures will suffice to point out their influence and extent. In 1828, there were but three miles of railway in the United States; in 1856, there were 23,000 miles in actual operation, and another 5,000 miles will be added before the close of the present year. The capital invested in this interest exceeds £170,000,000 currency; and that of Canada alone does not fall short of £20,000,000. In order to comprehend these millions fully, compare the amount of capital invested in means of communication, with other sources of national income. Great Britain furnishes us with sufficiently accurate statistics:—

	£ St'g.
Value of means of communication of all kinds	500,000,000
Agricultural produce and implements.....	230,000,000
Live stock .....	242,000,000
Railways alone .....	290,000,000
Manufactured goods .....	290,000,000
Mercantile shipping .....	40,000,000
Foreign merchandize .....	50,000,000
Fisheries .....	5,000,000

It is thus seen that the value of railways alone exceeds either the value of agricultural produce, live stock, or manufactures.

	£ C'y.
In the United States of America the value of railways is .....	170,000,000
Live stock .....	145,000,000
Farming implements and machinery .....	55,000,000
Agricultural productions.....	400,000,000

The extent to which a great agricultural country may be dependent upon railways is well shown in the following enumeration.\* The receipts of railways in Great Britain and Ireland in 1854 amounted to £20,215,000 sterling. Twenty thousand tons of iron are required to be replaced

annually; 26,000,000 sleepers perish every year; 300,000 trees are felled to supply the annual loss of sleepers; 130,000 men are employed directly or indirectly, which represent a population of 520,000 souls at four persons to a family; so that one in fifty of the population of the United Kingdom is dependent upon railways. In a young country like Canada, at the beginning only of her railway career, it is impossible to procure statistics showing the extent of her railway industry; sufficient, however, may be gleaned from the foregoing statements to show what that industry will become when her great lines of traffic are in full working order. To be convinced that we live amidst the most productive elements of railway progress and enterprise, we have only to consider the present position of the commerce of the lake region; of our own country, and the shores by which we are on three sides invested. Beginning with Lake Superior, we find that in the fall of 1854 the Sault Ste Marie Canal was completed, and during the season of 1855, copper and iron to the value of £2,700,000 passed through it. Seven States of the Union border the Lakes on our shore, Western Canada embraces them on the other. The population of the seven Lake States, according to the census of 1850, was 9,784,550, or 16,002 inhabitants more than the aggregate of the twenty-four remaining States of the Union. The total value of the Lake commerce was \$608,310,320 in 1855. This commerce was conducted by 9,007 vessels, American and Canadian, having an aggregate tonnage of 3,561,249 tons, and in point of national importance, it stands third on the list of United States commerce with foreign countries; in actual value and in point of tonnage, first on the list. The trade with Canada alone is valued at \$30,902,058 for the year 1855.

To descend from countries to cities, and taking the one in which Upper Canada is especially interested, let us compare the commerce of Chicago with the increase of her railways. In 1852, 40 miles of railway centered in Chicago; in 1856, 2,933 miles. Their earnings in 1851 were £11,000 currency; in 1855, £3,324,000 currency. Population in 1852, 38,783; in 1855, 83,509. Receipts of grain in 1854, 15,800,000 bushels. In 1855, 20,400,000 bushels; and so on in all other items of importance to a great commercial exporting city, freely connected by railways with its sources of supply.

This vast commerce was carried on through the following means of communication:—

	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
By Lake.....	\$95,724,797	\$34,783,726
By Canal .....	7,417,769	80,913,167
By Railroads.....	88,381,597	98,421,324

The imports and exports of Toronto have increased in the following ratio:—

	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
1852.....	£289,317	£134,211
1853.....	1,165,056	221,490
1854.....	1,362,706	273,049
1855.....	1,401,453	404,105
For 6 months of 1856 .....	956,856	151,640

The population of Toronto\* in 1834 was 9,254; in 1844, 18,420; showing an average increase of 916 per annum during the space of ten years. In 1852, the population was 30,775, being an increase of 1,544 per annum, during eight years. In 1856, the population was 41,760, thus giving an annual average increase of 2,721 during four years. In the year 1850, the number of dwellings was 4,264, with a population of 25,166, or very nearly six persons to each house. In 1856 the number of houses was 6,124, with a population of 41,760, or nearly 7 persons to each house. In 1851, the assessed value of real property amounted to £143,442, representing an actual value of £2,390,700; and in 1856, the assessed value of real property was £366,139, representing an actual value of £6,102,316, or an increase in the ratio of nearly 200 per cent., in five years. In 1856, more than one-eighth of the whole population of the city were in attendance at school, and of these 2,962 were boys, and 2,607 girls.

That the population, commerce and wealth of the two cities whose progress has just been traced, are dependent

\* See Sir Robert Stephenson's Address on the Railways of Great Britain.

upon railways for their future growth and continuance, few will be disposed to doubt. They are but types of many other cities in the region of the great lakes, and do but reflect the expanding industry of the country surrounding them. Railways, however, are perishable constructions, and their duration is short in proportion to the wealth they create. The more traffic the more wear and tear, and necessity for renewal of the so called permanent way. Six and twenty thousand miles of railway in the United States and Canada, wasting away at the rate of eight per cent. per annum, involve a tremendous outlay for repairs, and a vast commerce to enable those repairs to be effected. Iron must be sought for and found. The statistics of the iron trade are eminently suggestive in relation to our railroad policy. Canada produces as yet very little iron, all our railroad iron has to be imported. The United States produced about 1,000,000 tons last year, but they require a much larger quantity for numerous purposes. The ratio of consumption and production in the United States is about 84 lbs to each inhabitant of production, and 117 lbs of consumption. The iron required during the last five years for renewal of tracks, amounted to 489,000 tons, while the quantity necessary for the construction of 11,000 miles during the same period was not quite three times as much, or 1,150,000 tons. The estimated production of rails in the United States for the last five years, does not exceed 500,000 tons, and the actual quantity imported amounted to 1,143,629 tons. Every effort is being made by the Americans to produce their own railway iron. The importations of rails during the year ending June 1855, amounted to 127,000 tons, and the American mills produced 135,000 tons during the same year up to December 31st; thus giving on an average of five years a decrease of importations of 101,000 tons, and an increase in the home production of 35,000 tons. But does not the demand for railroad iron far exceed the capabilities of the home supply? Carefully prepared statistics show, that during the last five years the whole quantity of rails produced at home or imported, were consumed in the ratio of 30 per cent. for renewal of rails on lines in active operation, and 70 per cent. for new tracks. It is probable that this ratio will continue for some years; but if the annual wear and tear be assumed equal to 8 per cent. per annum, on 20,000 miles, the quantity of iron required for renewal of rails during the next five years will be 776,000 tons. It may be further assumed, that in view of the extensive system of railways in process of construction and projected, the annual increase of new lines in the United States during the next five years, will be at least 3000 miles. To supply these new lines, 1,455,000 tons of iron will be required, thus creating a total demand for 2,231,000 tons. In 1855, the American mills produced 135,300 tons. Let us assume that their powers of production increase at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum: in 1860 they will yield 217,901 tons, and during the five years from 1856 to 1860 their production will amount to 908,620 tons against 2,231,000 tons required for consumption, leaving 1,322,380 tons to be imported, against 1,143,629 during the years 1850-55; thus involving an increase of 178,751 tons, or 35,500 tons per annum. The item under consideration has been simply railroad iron; but it must be remembered that numerous other branches of industry increase with railroads, and involve a similar or even greater increase in the demand for the raw material: nor is it to be supposed that the new discoveries in the manufacture of iron will cheapen rails to any considerable extent. Iron wrought by Bessemer's new method, will serve to reduce the price of many minor articles of manufacture, but at the same time it will greatly increase the demand for the raw material, with a view to meet the more general demand for iron ware of all descriptions, in consequence of its cheapness and durability. So striking is this fact, that while the exports of Great Britain show an annual diminution of upwards of 140,000 tons, the home consumption is increasing in a greater ratio than the production. Hence if America looks for an increased supply of iron from England, for the purposes of the projected railroads, she must anticipate an increase in price, or adopt the other and most natural alternative—foster her own iron industry, and work her own mines. The latter course, no one can doubt, is now being carried out, and promises in two or three years to tell with marked effect upon the Lake Superior Basin, and the iron treasures of Canada. We may confidently anticipate the time when the railroads now creeping up the Ottawa will span the low barrier between the valley of that river and the Lake Superior Basin, giving us one more iron link between frontier and frontier, and awakening a desolate region,

rich in mineral wealth, to industry and life. Few are accustomed to associate any other ideas than those of sterility of soil and rigour of climate with the Lake Superior Basin, or the northern shores of Lake Huron. And yet what is in reality the case. An air line drawn from Three Rivers, on the St. Lawrence, to the Sault Ste Marie, on Lake Superior, runs half a degree north of the 46th parallel of latitude. The same parallel prolonged in an easterly direction intersects France and Central Germany; and in a westerly direction skirts the southern shores of Lake Superior, and enters the Pacific at the mouth of the Columbia river. Deviating a few miles to the south of this line, we pass from the valley of the St. Lawrence into that of the Ottawa, where railways are in operation as far as the city of Ottawa, and projected to Pembroke. From Pembroke we follow the valley of the Ottawa until the parallel from which we started is touched on the north shore of Lake Nipissing. From this point an air line to Sault Ste. Marie passes through the fertile valleys which have recently been discovered on the North shore of Lake Huron, touches the Bruce Mines, and finally reaches the Sault. The direct distance from Three Rivers to the Sault, in an air line, is about the same as to Detroit, or nearly 650 miles. From Pembroke to the Sault, it is not quite 400 miles; so that to fact the construction of 450 miles of Railway would bring the vast mineral treasures of the Lake Superior Basin within thirty hours journey of Montreal, and establish by far the shortest possible communication between the Eastern States of the Union, and the network of railways which are in process of construction in Wisconsin, Northern Michigan and Minnesota, through the great iron and copper region of the Basin of Lake Superior. Ample practical proof has been afforded during late years, that the northern shores of Lake Huron are well adapted for agricultural purposes, and that inland valleys, some few miles from the Lake, support a magnificent growth of hardwood timber, a sure sign of the adaptation of climate and soil to the most important operations of husbandry. A great mining population is rapidly pouring into the Lake Superior Basin, and the country of the ancient miners renews once again with the clamour of human industry, assisted by all the energy, enterprise, and ingenuity of the Anglo-Saxon race. How little is generally known of Pembina, and the settlements on the Red River, between the 48th and the 50th parallel of latitude; and yet in the valley of that remote river, a population of 9,000 find abundant and well-recompensed employment in the cultivation of wheat, potatoes and other agricultural productions. Even at Fort Garry, eighty miles north of Pembina, and on the borders of Lake Winipeg, forty bushels of wheat to the acre are raised; and like the valley of our own Thames, the yield is still 15 to 20 bushels, after twenty years of cropping;\* and this fertility and luxuriance obtains 200 miles north of the latitude of the south shore of Lake Superior.

We now proceed to glance at the local benefits which have originated from the construction of railways in Canada. The Great Western Railway speaks volumes for the stimulus given to every kind of industry through the extensive and fertile country it serves. The sudden and unparalleled increase in population and wealth of the towns through or near which it passes; the springing up of villages a few miles apart, throughout its length; and the doubling and even trebling in value of farming land within five or ten miles of its course, are evidences ample and uncontrovertible. Yet it may be urged that the Great Western is an exceptional case; that the same advantages are not likely to accrue to other tracks of country through which railways pass less favourably situated than that fortunate line of traffic. That the local benefits conferred by our railways are general throughout the country it is not difficult to show; and for the sake of impartial illustration, let the Great Western be for the time being ignored, and another line selected, for a short survey of the advantages it has conferred upon the country tributary to it. It may be well to divide the several elements of industry and wealth along a line of railway into the following heads: 1st, Lumber; 2nd, Labour; 3rd, Farm Produce; 4th, Value of Land. The Ontario, Simcoe, and Huron Railway may be taken as an illustration. This line is 95 miles long, and has two outlets: one at Toronto, on Lake Ontario; the other at Collingwood, on Lake Huron. With regard to the first item, Lumber, it is an established fact, that in ordinary years, lumber conveyed

\* Governor Simpson.



a greater distance than 40 miles over country roads, will not pay expenses. Now any lumber made within twenty to thirty miles of the line of the Ontario, Simcoe, and Huron Railroad can be brought to either an eastern or a western market at a considerable profit. Hence a vast tract of country extending over sixty miles in length, and forty to sixty in breadth, suddenly acquires value for the lumber it is capable of yielding, in virtue of the accessible markets which have been created by the construction of a line of Railway. 2nd, Labour. Time is an element of the utmost importance to the farming industry of the country. The time consumed in conveying produce to market before a railway existed formed a serious item in the expenses of husbandry, twenty to thirty miles north of Toronto, in the days of mud or even macadamized roads. The whole line of railway is now in effect a market; and as time and labour are almost synonymous in the agricultural season of Canada, the gain in a year to farmers within a few miles of the track may be estimated at the lowest average equal to twelve days' wages, besides the wear and tear of conveyances and other contingencies. This gain is established along sixty miles of the line, and from ten to fifteen miles on each side of it. 3rd. Farm Produce. Before a railway existed north of Toronto, all minor articles of farming industry were neglected as articles of trade, over one-half of the region through which the line now passes. Now, however, at every station, fruit, butter, eggs and vegetables command a ready cash sale. The price of fire-wood has risen considerably, so that in many localities where wood was an incumbrance, it has now become a source of profit, quite independent of ulterior farming operations on the land it occupies. 4th, Value of Land. Few persons could have foretold the extraordinary increase which has taken place in the value of land, in the remote townships through which the Northern railway passes. Leaving out of view altogether the sites of villages or new-formed towns, and giving attention solely to farm-land within five to ten miles of the track, the following curious results, derived from unexceptionable sources, furnish an unexpected and startling proof of the local trade created by the Northern Railway.

Present average value of land per acre, in nine townships through which the northern half of the Northern Railway passes.....	£9 0 0
Average value before the construction of the railway .....	1 10 0
Increase of value .....	7 10 0
Increase due to the construction of the railway .....	6 0 0
Increase due to other causes.....	1 10 0

The results are even more striking, when the calculations are made upon reliable data for the fertile and long-settled townships which border on the centre of the line, some thirty and forty miles from Toronto.

The present average value of farms per acre, within five miles of the railway, and on either side, is £16. Between five and fifteen miles from the railway it varies from £16 to £14 per acre. The average value before the construction of the railway was from £8 to £6 per acre, giving an average increase in value of £8 per acre, since the construction of this great artery of communication. The increase solely due to the construction of the railway may be estimated at one-half of the actual increase, or about £4 per acre within fifteen miles on either side of the track. To other causes, such as immigration, increase of population, and the sudden increase in the general value of land throughout Canada, the other remaining half of the total increase in value may reasonably be attributed. We arrive at a true conception of the amount of positive wealth which the construction of the Northern Railway has created in the counties through which it passes, if we confine ourselves merely to the average increase in the value of land, without touching upon the vast wealth of industry in its multitudinous forms of husbandry, lumbering, milling, &c., &c. Assume the railway to be 70 miles long, instead of 95, and the land lying within ten miles on both sides of the track will embrace 896,000 acres, which

at £4 an acre of increased value will give the gross sum of £3,584,000, springing from the mere construction of the railroad alone. This sum amounts to more than thrice the cost of the whole line; and it is not an imaginary or even an unproductive capital, for it is continually helping to settle the more distant townships, and introduce by purchase into the older townships through which the road passes, men of larger capital and of higher education than the original settlers. It is felt too in municipal affairs; in taxation, for instance, with a view to the improvement of roads and bridges, and building of school houses. Finally, it is felt in the growth of general prosperity and advancement; in the conversion of luxuries into wants, which increasing wealth always induces; in the rapid increase of the consumption of foreign importations, in place of ruder homespun; and in a universal assumption of many of the desirable accompaniments of civilization and refinement, with a dash, perhaps, of their follies and griefs. The instances which have been cited of the remarkable advantages which have resulted from the construction of a railway through a country of not more than average fertility, apply with equal force to every section of Canada. If, however, with similar advantages of terminus, whether from lake port to lake port, or from frontier to frontier, the additional acquisitions of soil of higher fertility and climate of greater moderation, can be secured, the more encouraging will be the results obtained. It cannot be doubted by any one, who in the full strength of five years' experience considers the questions involved in our railway policy, that most remunerative and unoccupied fields for railway operation are still easily to be found in Canada. Without any invidious selection, let us glance at one which has many recommendations.

The only practicable harbour on Lake Huron north of Goderich is near the mouth of the Saugeen. Here there exist no connections beyond those offered by country mud roads in the fertile townships of the valley of the river of the same name, with either western or eastern markets. A railway from Guelph to Saugeen, would at once connect Lake Huron with Lake Ontario at Toronto, and ultimately with Lake Erie at Buffalo. It would pass through a region now only partially settled, but containing a soil of unsurpassed excellence, and a climate far less subject to excessive alternations of heat and cold than the country bordering the Northern Railway. The increase in the value of land due to the construction of such a line, would pay all cost in a year from its completion; and, judging from late experience, there can no longer be any question, that the wisest conceivable policy for the Municipalities of the Townships between Guelph and Saugeen would be to hasten on by liberal guarantees, the projection, progress and completion of a work which would suddenly bring to them an industrious population, political influence, and enduring wealth.

Whatever may be the future value of Canadian Railways considered as property only, there can be no room for conjecture as to the extent and nature of the advantages they impart to the sections of country they serve; neither can there be any doubt that the municipalities of fertile townships gain tenfold more by increase of property along a line of railway, than they involve themselves by its construction, even when they become responsible for the whole of the cost of the work serving their townships. Our railway policy offers none but the simplest of problems. Our great through lines will be fed to excess by the continued growth of the great West. Our local lines will create relief for themselves by peopling the forests through which they pass, and giving that value to the timber and soil which the mere fact of their having become accessible instantly imparts to them. A bold and comprehensive railway policy for Canada is in fact synonymous with rich harvests, abundant immigration, and boundless inert wealth quickened into life. A timid and penurious policy implies a severe and dreary struggle with the stern progress of our age, which few would be willing to encounter, and none but the weak and short-sighted hope to sustain.

## EXPRESS COMPANIES.

*British and American Express Co.*—Head Office, Kingston.—This Company undertakes to forward merchandise and money, collect bills, with goods, notes, and drafts, throughout the Canadas, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and over the line of the Grand Trunk Railroad, and connects with all the United States and European Express Cos.

*American Express Co.*—Head Offices, Buffalo and New

York.—Connects with the British and American Express Co. at Toronto, and forward goods, &c., West, over the line of the Great Western Railroad.

*Vicker's Express Co.*—Head Office, Toronto.—Conveys goods over the line of the Ontario, Simcoe, and Huron Railroad to Collingwood, Owen Sound, Bruce Mines, Sault Ste. Marie, Green Bay and Chicago.

## THE ROYAL FAMILY.

HER MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY (ALEXANDRINA)—VICTORIA, By the Grace of God, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith. Her Majesty, the only child of His Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent, fourth son of King George III., was born on the 24th of May, 1819; succeeded to the Crown on the demise of her uncle, his late Majesty William IV., on the 20th June, 1837, and married Feb. 10, 1840, Francis-Albert-Augustus-Charles-Emmanuel, Duke of Saxe, Prince of Co-

burg and Gotha, who was born August 26, 1819. Issue: *Victoria-Adelaide-Mary-Louisa, Princess Royal*, b. Nov. 21, 1840; *Albert-Edward, Prince of Wales*, b. Nov. 9, 1841; *Alice-Maud-Mary*, b. April 25, 1843; *Alfred-Ernest-Albert*, b. Aug. 6, 1844; *Helena-Augusta-Victoria*, b. May 25, 1846; *Louisa-Caroline-Alberta*, b. March 18, 1848; *Arthur-William-Patrick-Albert*, b. May 1, 1850; *Leopold-George-Duncan-Albert*, b. April 7, 1853.

## PROVINCE OF CANADA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT—TORONTO.

GOVERNOR GENERAL—His Excellency Sir Edmund Walker Head, Bart., Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief of the Provinces of Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and the Island of Prince Edward, &c. &c. &c. R. T. Pennefather, Governor General's Secretary. Capt. Retallick, 16th Regt., A. D. C., Military Secretary, and Principal Aide-de-Camp. Colonel Irvine, Provincial Aide-de-Camp. Lieut. Col. Duchesnay, extra Provincial Aide-de-Camp.

CIVIL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—R. T. Pennefather, Secretary; Henry Cotton, Chief Clerk; W. R. Bartlett, 2nd Clerk; Philip Hill, Office Keeper; John Boxall, Messenger.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Speaker of the Legislative Council.—Hon. E. P. Tache. Attorney General for Upper Canada.—Hon. John A. Macdonald.

Inspector General.—Hon. William Cayley. Postmaster General.—Hon. Robert Spence. Commissioner of Crown Lands.—Hon. Joseph Cauchon. Chief Commissioner Public Works.—Hon. Francois Lemieux. Attorney General for Lower Canada.—Hon. Geo. E. Cartier. Receiver General.—Hon. Joseph C. Morrison. Provincial Secretary.—Hon. Timothy Lee Terrill. President of the Council and Minister of Agriculture.—Hon. Philip M. Vankoughnet.

OFFICERS.—William H. Lee, Clerk of Executive Council; William A. Himsforth, Confidential Clerk; Moore A. Higgins, F. Valleraud, and Oliver Cote, Clerks; Michael Naughton, Doorkeeper; James Ryan, Messenger.

PROVINCIAL SECRETARY'S OFFICE.—Hon. T. Lee Terrill, Provincial Secretary; Etienne Parent, Assistant Secretary East; Edmund A. Meredith, Assistant Secretary West; T. D. Harrington, Chief Clerk; G. Powell, first do., West; H. E. Steele, second do.; C. J. Birch, third do.; Thomas Ross, first do. East; Henry Jarmy, second do.; William H. Jones, third do.; Alfred R. Roche, fourth do.; S. Tetu, fifth do.; George S. Bertrand and H. R. Glackmeyer, extra do.; John Gow, Office Keeper; James Dorr, J. N. Fradet, Messengers.

PROVINCIAL REGISTRAR'S OFFICE.—Provincial Registrar, the Provincial Secretary for the time being; Thomas Amiot, Esq., Deputy do.; William Kent, Chief Clerk; G. H. Lane, second do.; Amable Belanger, Assistant do.; and J. A. Belanger, extra do.; Maxime Valiquette, Messenger.

RECEIVER GENERAL'S OFFICE.—Hon. Jos. Curran Morrison, Receiver General; Charles E. Anderson, Deputy do.; Theo. Duffert, 1st Clerk and Book-keeper; J. B. Stanton, 2nd, or Warrant Clerk; G. C. Reiffenstein, 3rd, or Debenture Clerk; William Hedge, 4th, and Bank Account Clerk; J. F. Pellant, 5th, General Clerk; L. F. Dufresne, Clerk in charge of Municipal Loan Fund of Upper Canada; Charles W. Shay, Assistant Book-keeper and General Clerk; Frederick Braun, Clerk in charge of Municipal Loan Fund of Lower Canada and of Seigniorial Act of 1854; F. L. Casault, Messenger; J. Irwin, Assistant do.

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.—William Cayley, Inspector General; William Dickinson, Acting Deputy Inspector General; David A. Ross, Chief Clerk; Morris Godard, 1st Book-keeper; John Drysdale, 2nd do.; Archibald Cary, Clerk; F. G. Scott, Clerk; J. J. Hackett, Clerk; David Ryan, House-keeper and Messenger.

Auditor's Branch.—John Langton, Auditor of Public Accounts; Thomas Cruse, Book-keeper; C. Cample, Clerk; Christopher Green, do.; James Patterson, do.; Edward C. Barber, do.; J. A. Kavanagh, do.

Customs Department.—R. S. M. Bouchette, Commissioner; Thomas Worthington, Inspector of Ports for Upper Canada; Mathew Ryan, do. for Lower Canada; J. A. Green, Statistical Clerk; J. W. Peachy, Corresponding Clerk; J. R.

Audy, Clerk of Seizures and Forms; H. H. Duffin, Statistical and Canal Office Clerk; J. M. Muckle, Check Clerk; P. E. Sheppard, extra do. do.

## COLLECTORS OF CUSTOMS.

Those marked thus\* are Warehousing Ports.

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missioner of Public Works. Secretary—The Secretary of Public Works.

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 " Rene E. Caron, Quebec.  
 " W. Morris, Montreal.  
 " J. Crooks, Flamboro West.  
 " A. Ferguson, Flamboro East.  
 " J. Macaulay, Kingston.  
 " J. Hamilton, Kingston.  
 " A. Ferrie, Doon.  
 " P. H. Knowlton, Brome.  
 " P. H. Moore, Philippsburgh.  
 " J. Dionne, St. Pierre les Bequet.  
 " G. J. Goodhue, London.  
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 " C. Wilmer, Toronto.  
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 " John Ross, Toronto.

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 " J. O. Turgeon, Terrebonne.  
 " S. Crane, Prescott.  
 " S. Mills, Hamilton.  
 " Louis Panet, Quebec.  
 " Narcisse F. Belleau, Quebec.  
 " Charles Wilson, Montreal.  
 " Benjamin Seymour, Bath.  
 " David M. Armstrong, Bertier.  
 " Ebenezer Perry, Cobourg.  
 " Eusebe Cartier, St. Hyacinthe.  
 " Walter H. Dickson, Niagara.

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#### UPPER CANADA.

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 J. Simpson, Queen's.  
 Col J. Prince, Western.  
 Hon. P. Vankoughnet, Rideau.  
 James Patton, Saugen.  
 E. Murney, Trent.

#### LOWER CANADA.

Hollis Smith, Wellington.  
 A. J. Duchesnay, Lauzon.  
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 L. Dessaulles, Rougemont.  
 E. Masson, Mille Isles.  
 M. P. De S. Laterriere, Laurentides.

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ADDRESS.—To the Honourable the Legislative Council of the Province of Canada, in Parliament assembled. The

Humbly sheweth, That, &c.  
 [Place and date.]

Petition of \_\_\_\_\_

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF CANADA.

LOUIS VICTOR SICOTTE, Speaker.

CONSTITUENCES.	NAMES.	CONSTITUENCES.	NAMES.	CONSTITUENCES.	NAMES.
Argenteuil.....	Sydney Bellingham	Maskinonge.....	Joseph E. Turcotte.	Fauvreuil.....	J. B. Mongeais.
Bagot.....	Timothe Brodeur.	Megantic.....	Wm. Rhodes.	Fercheres.....	Hon. Geo. E. Cartier.
Beauce.....	Dunbar Ross.	Middlesex (E. R.)	Wm. Niles.	Victoria.....	James Smith.
Beauharnois.....	Charles Daoust.	Middlesex (W.R.)	John Scatcherd.	Waterloo (N. R.)	M. H. Foley.
Bellechasse.....	O. C. Fortier.	Missisquoi.....	H. H. Whitney.	Waterloo (S. R.)	S. B. Ferris.
Berthier.....	Pierre Est. Dostaler.	Montcalm.....	Joseph Dufresne.	Welland.....	John Frazer.
B. aventure.....	John Meagher.	Montmagny.....	Napoleon Casault.	Wellington (N.R.)	Wm. Clarke.
Brant (E. R.).....	David Christio.	Montmorency.....	Hon. Joseph Cauchon.	Wellington (S.R.)	A. H. Ferguson.
Brant (W. R.).....	Herbert Biggar.	Montreal (City)	{ Antoine A. Dorion. Luther H. Holton. Hon. John Young.	Wentworth (N.R.)	Hon. K. Spence.
Brockville (Town)	George Crawford.	Montreal (City)	{ Antoine A. Dorion. Luther H. Holton. Hon. John Young.	Wentworth (S.R.)	S. B. Freeman.
Brome.....	Jas. Moir Ferrés.	Montreal (Ho. chelaga R.)	{ Joseph Laporte.	Yamaska.....	Ignace Gill.
Cataraugus.....	Wm. F. Powell.	Napierville.....	Jacques O. Bureau.	York (N. R.).....	Joseph Hartman.
Chambly.....	Noel Darobe.	Niagara (Town)	Hon. Jos. C. Morrison.	York (E. R.).....	Amos Wright.
Champlain.....	Thomas Marchildon.	Nicole.....	Thomas Fortier.	York (W. R.).....	John W. Gamble.
Charlevoix.....	Pierre G. Huot.	Norfolk.....	Hon. John Rolph.		PERMANENT OFFICERS.
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Chicoutimi & Saguenay.....	David E. Price.	Northumberland (West Riding)	{ Sidney Smith.	Clerk: W. B. Lindsay, Jun., Clerk Assistant; W. Ross, Deputy do.; T. Vaux, Accountant; C. Langevin, Assistant do.	
Compton.....	John Sewall Sanborn.	Ontario (N. R.)	Joseph Gould.	Law Department.—	G. W. Wicksteed, Law Clerk.
Cornwall (Town)	Roderick McDonald.	Ontario (S. R.)	J. McV. Lumsden.	General Department.—	W. P. Patrick, Chief Office Clerk; H. Hartney, Assistant do.; William Spink, Routine and Record Clerk; H. B. Stuart, English Writing do.; E. Denechand, French do.; W. B. Ross, Junior Clerk; Hermann Poetter, do.; A. Laperriere, do.; P. Rivet, do.; A. D. G. Taylor, do.; H. McCarthy, do.; J. F. Gingras, do.
Dundas.....	John Pliny Cryser.	Ottawa (City)	Agar Yelding.	General Committee Department.—	Alfred Patrick, Chief Clerk of Committees and of Controverted Elections; J. P. Leprohon, First Assistant Clerk of Committees; F. X. Blanchet, 2nd do.
Durham (E. R.)	Francis H. Burton.	Ottawa (S. R.)	Alanson Cooke.	Private Bill Department.—	A. Todd, Clerk of Private Bills; T. Patrick, Assistant do. and Clerk of Railway Committees.
Durham (W. R.)	Henry Munro.	Oxford (N. R.)	Donald Matheson.	Translators.—	D. P. Myrand, Chief French Translator; W. Fanning, Assistant do.; E. P. Dorion, do.; A. Desilets, do.; F. Badgley, English Translator; W. Wilson, Assistant do.; W. P. Power, do.
Elgin (E. R.)	George Southwick.	Oxford (S. R.)	Ephraim Cook.	Journals.—	G. M. Muir, Clerk of English Journals; P. E. Gannon, Clerk of French do.; W. C. Barrie, Assistant Clerk of English Journals; W. H. LeMoine, Assistant Clerk of French do.
Elgin (W. R.)	George Macketh.	Perth.....	James C. Atkins.	Library.—	Alpheus Todd, Librarian; A. G. Lajoie, Assistant do.; J. Curran, Library Keeper.
Essex.....	Arthur Ranckin.	Peterborough.....	Thos. Mayne Daly.	Serjeant-at-arms Department.—	D. W. MacDonell, Serjeant-at-Arms; A. L. Cardinal, Chief Messenger and House Keeper; M. McCarthy, Assistant Messenger; O. Vincent, do.; J. O'Connor, Door-keeper; R. Baile, Assistant do.
Frondeac.....	Henry Smith.	Pierreville.....	Wilson Conger.	Post Office Department.—	R. Defries, Post Master; Joseph Blais, Assistant do.; P. Laliberte, Messenger.
Gaspé.....	John LeBontiller.	Portneuf.....	John Egan.		
Glenary.....	Hon. J. S. Macdonald.	Prescott.....	Jos. Elle Thibaudeau.		
Grenville (S. R.)	Wm. Patrick.	Prince Edward	David B. Stevenson.		
Grey.....	George Jackson.	Quebec (City)	{ Jean Blanchet. Charles Allyn. George H. Simard.		
Haldimand.....	Wm. Lyon Mackenzie.	Quebec (County)	Francois Evanturel.		
Haltm.....	Geo. K. Chisholm.	Renfrew.....	John Supple.		
Hamilton (City)	Hon. Sir A. N. McNab, Bt	Richelieu.....	Jean B. Guevremont.		
Hastings (N. R.)	Geo. Benjamin.	Richmond and Wolfe.....	Wm. L. Felton.		
Hastings (S. R.)	Billa Flint.	Rimouski.....	Joseph C. Tache.		
Hochelaga.....	Joseph Laporte.	Rouville.....	W. H. Chaffers.		
Huntingdon.....	R. Brown Somerville.	Russell.....	G. B. Lynn Fellows.		
Huron & Bruce	Hon. W. Cayley.	Saint Hyacinthe	Hon. L. Victor Scotte.		
Iberville.....	Chas. Joseph Laberge.	Saint John's.....	Francois Bourassa.		
Jacques Cartier	Michel F. Valois.	Saint Maurice..	L. L. Desaulniers.		
Johette.....	Joseph H. Jobin.	Shefford.....	Hon. L. T. Drummond.		
Kamouraska.....	Jean Chas. Chapais.	Sherbrooke (Tn)	Alex. T. Galt.		
Kent.....	Edwin Larwill.	Sherbrooke & Wolfe.....	Wm. L. Felton.		
Kingston (City)	Hon. J. A. Macdonald.	Simcoe (N. R.)	Angus Morrison.		
Lambton.....	George Brown.	Simcoe (S. R.)	Hon. W. B. Robinson.		
Lanark (N. R.)	Robert Bell.	Soulanges.....	Luc H. Masson.		
Lanark (S. R.)	James Shaw.	Stanstead.....	Hon. Tim. L. Terrill.		
Laprairie.....	T. J. J. Loranger.	Stromont.....	William Mattice.		
L'Assomption.....	Joseph Papin.	Temiscouata.....	Benjamin Dionne.		
Leval.....	Pierre Labelle.	Terrebonne.....	G. M. Prevost.		
Lenox and Ad. dington.....	David Roblin.	Three Rivers (Town)	{ Antoine Polette.		
Leeds & Grenville (N. R.)	Basil R. Church.	Toronto (City)	{ Hon. J. H. Cameron. J. G. Bowes.		
Leeds (S. R.)	Jessie Delong.	Two Mountains	J. B. Daoust.		
Levis.....	Hon. Francois Lemieux.				
Lincoln.....	Hon. W. H. Merritt.				
L'Isle.....	Chas. F. Fournier.				
London (City)	John Wilson.				
Lotbiniere.....	John O'Farrell.				

ADDRESS.—To the Honourable the Legislative Assembly of Canada, in Provincial Parliament assembled.

The Petition of \_\_\_\_\_

Humbly sheweth, That, &c.  
Wherefore your Petitioners humbly pray, &c.  
[Place and date.]

No Petition to the Legislative Assembly will be received unless there be three genuine signatures on the sheet of paper or parchment on which the conclusion of the Petition is written or printed. The usage has been, in the Legislative Assembly, to receive only written Petitions, but at a late session (1853), the Assembly adopted a resolution to receive printed Petitions in that House. All Petitions must be dated.

## PROVINCIAL OBSERVATORY, TORONTO.

Latitude, 43° 39' 4" North. Longitude, 79° 21' 5" West, or 5 hours, 17 minutes, 26 seconds Slow of Greenwich Time. Elevation above Lake Ontario, 108 feet. Approximate Elevation above the Sea, 342 feet.

The Provincial Observatory is now attached to the University of Toronto, and is in the charge of Prof. KINGSTON, and three Assistants.

## AN INDEX TO THE STATUTES,

Passed in the Second Session of the Fifth Parliament of the Province of Canada (19 & 20 Vic.), alphabetically arranged according to the initial letter of the word most distinctive of the subject-matter treated of in each, and otherwise further classified, so as to facilitate the acquisition of any particular Act required.

## Reserved Act.

CXL. LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—To render Elective. (Assented to by Her Majesty in Council, 24th June, 1856.)

## Provincial Acts.

## GENERAL AND MISCELLANEOUS.

- LXXXV. *Acts*.—To continue the following—  
*Bankrupts*.—For Relief of—7 Vic. c. 10, 9 Vic. c. 30, 12 Vic. c. 18, and 13 & 14 Vic. c. 20.  
*Bills of Exchange*.—To ascertain Damages on protested—3 Wm. IV. c. 14.  
*Butter*.—For Inspection of in Quebec and Montreal—11 Vic. c. 7.  
*Debtors*.—To facilitate Proceedings against—9 Geo. IV. c. 28.  
*Debtors, Insolvent, U. C.*—To relieve—8 Vic. c. 48, except sec. 44.  
*Jef Grosbois*.—To place Common of, under Control of Inhabitants—9 Geo. IV. c. 32.  
*Fisheries*.—To regulate in District of Gaspe—4 & 5 Vic. c. 36.  
*Fisheries*.—On the Labrador and N. Shore of Gulf of St. Lawrence—16 Vic. c. 92.  
*Fisheries, Salmon*.—To preserve in Counties of Cornwallis and Northumberland—9 Geo. IV. c. 51.  
*Hastings, County*.—Registration of Titles in—9 Vic. c. 12, 10 & 11 Vic. c. 38., and 12 Vic. c. 97.  
*Insane Persons*.—For Relief of in Home District—11 Geo. IV. c. 20.—and Extension of—3 Will. IV. c. 45.  
*Mariners*.—To provide Medical Treatment for Sick—6 Wm. IV. c. 35, as amended by 8. Vic. c. 12.  
*Peace*.—For the Preservation of at and near Public Works, while in the Progress of Construction—8 Vic. c. 6, as amended by 14 & 15 Vic. c. 76.  
*Peace, Justices of*.—To regulate Fees of Persons employed by—6 Wm. IV. c. 19.  
*Provincial Penitentiary*.—For the better Management of—14 & 15 Vic. c. 2.  
*Public Business*.—Empowering Commissioners to enquire into Matters connected with, &c.—9 Vic. c. 38.  
*Real Property in L. C.*—Relative to Registration of Titles to and Incumbrances upon—8 Vic. c. 27.  
*Real Property in L. C.*—To enable Proprietors to acquire, when illegally detained from them—14 and 15 Vic. c. 92, as amended by 16 Vic. c. 205.  
*Rivers and Rivulets, U. C.*—To prevent Obstructions in—7 Vic. c. 36, as amended by 10 & 11 Vic. c. 20, and 14 & 15 Vic. c. 123.  
*Secret Incumbrances*.—For Extinction of on Lands in L. C.—9 Geo. IV. c. 20.  
*Seigneurie of La Baie St. Antoine*.—For Regulation of Common of—2, Geo. IV. c. 10, and 4 Geo. IV. c. 26.  
*Seigneurie of Laprairie*.—For Regulation of Common of—2 Geo. IV. c. 8.  
*Trinity House, Montreal*.—To enlarge Powers of, where Health of City is endangered—10 & 11 Vic. c. 1.  
*Wolves, L. C.*—To encourage Destruction—1 Wm. IV. c. 6.  
*Wolves, U. C.*—To encourage Destruction—6 Wm IV. c. 29.  
*XVI. Clergy Reserves*.—To Amend Act—18 Vic. c. 2.—Appropriating Moneys arising from.  
*X. Customs*.—To amend Acts, inconsistent with this Act—imposing Duties of.  
*XLII. Excise*.—To impose additional E. Duty on Spirits, LXXXVII. *Flour, Meal, &c.*—To consolidate Acts—4 & 5 Vic. c. 89, 11 Vic. c. 6, and 13 & 14 Vic. 29.—For Inspection of.  
*XIII. Geological Survey*.—To make further Provisions for, in this Province.

## Local and Personal Acts.

## BANKS.

- III. *Banking*.—To amend—13 & 14 Vic. c. 21.—establishing Freedom of.  
 XXVII. *Banque du Peuple*.—To amend—18 Vic. c. 43.—relating to.  
 XLVIII. *Chartered Banks*.—To retain a per centage in certain cases.  
 VII. *City Bank*.—To explain and amend Charter of.  
 CXX. *Commercial Bank*.—To amend and consolidate Acts relating to, and to change its corporate name to "Commercial Bank of Canada."

- XLIX. *Lotteries*.—For the Suppression of.  
 XLIV. *Militia Law*.—To amend—18 Vic. c. 77.  
 XLV. *Ordinance Estates*.—To transfer in Part to Secretary of War, and in part to the Provincial Government.  
 II. *Ordnance Lands*.—To authorize Commutation of Claims, upon, on their transfer to the Province.  
 XLVI. *Peace, Justice of*.—To amend Act—6 Vic. c. 3.—for the Qualification of.  
 L. *Ship-building*.—For the Encouragement of.  
 XLI. *Speaker*.—To Provide for the Execution of the Office of, in Legislative Assembly, in certain cases.  
 LXXXVI. *Supplies*.—For Defraying Expenses of Civil Government, 1856, and raising £250,000 on Consolidated Revenue.

## UPPER CANADA.

- XLIII. *Common Law Procedure Act, 1856*.—To amend, repeal, and consolidate certain Acts, and to simplify and expedite proceedings in Courts of Queen's Bench and Common Pleas.  
 XCI. *County Courts*.—To amend Act altering and amending Act regulating Practice of, &c.  
 XC. *County Court Procedure Act, 1856*.—To simplify and expedite proceedings in County Courts.  
 XCIII. *Debtors, Insolvent*.—To extend—8 Vic. c. 48.—for the relief of.  
 XCIV. *Game Laws*.—To alter and amend—7 Vic. c. 12, 8 Vic. c. 46, 14 & 15 Vic. c. 61, and 16 Vic. c. 171, &c.—relating to.  
 XCII. *Jurors*.—To amend—16 Vic. c. 120.—as regards Fees payable to Sheriffs and Clerks of the Peace.

## LOWER CANADA.

- LII. *Actions*.—To extend—12 Vic. c. 45.—facilitating actions against certain Persons and Unincorporated Companies.  
 LXXXVIII. *Affidavits*.—To authorize Judges of Superior Courts to appoint Commissioners for taking, in U.C.  
 XLVII. *Agriculture*.—To amend—16 Vic. c. 18.—providing for the better organisation of Agricult. Societies.  
 LVII. *Disfranchisements*.—To amend—16 Vic. c. 174.—authorising in certain cases.  
 XV. *Enregistration*.—To facilitate Enregistrations and Searches in Registry Offices.  
 LVIII. *Fire Insurance, Mutual*.—To amend—4 Wm. IV. c. 33, Act of L.C.—establishing.  
 LV. *Judicature Amendment Act, 1856*.—To amend—12 Vic. c. 35.—relating to Courts of Civil Jurisdiction, L.C.  
 CI. *Municipal and Road Act, 1856*.—To amend and explain—18 Vic. c. 100.  
 LVI. *Notarial Profession*.—To facilitate Examination of Candidates for Admission to.  
 I. *Queen's Bench*.—To provide for holding additional Term of, in appeal.  
 CII. *Registrars*.—To regulate amount of Security to be given by.  
 CIII. *Religious Societies*.—To amend—2 Vic. c. 26, Act of L. C.—providing for relief of certain.  
 LIX. *Rents and Life Rents*.—To provide more effectual means for securing Payment of.  
 III. *Seigniorial Amendment Act, 1856*.—To amend Seigniorial Act, 1854, and S. Amendment Act, 1855.  
 XX. *St. Jerome Village*.—To authorize organisation of Municipal Council in.  
 CIV. *Watercourses*.—To authorize improvement of.

## EDUCATIONAL AND LITERARY.

- XIV. *Common Schools, L. C.*—To amend L. C. School Law Acts of 1846, 1849, and 1853.

CXXXII. *Lachute College*—To incorporate.  
 LI. *Library Associations and Mechanics' Institutes*—To amend—14 and 15 Vic. c. 86—incorporating.  
 LIV. *Normal Schools, L. C.*—For establishment and support of, and for other purposes.  
 LXXII. *St. Christophe d'Arthabaska*—To legalize a School Assessment in Parish of.

## GAS AND WATER COMPANIES.

XXVIII. *Brockville Gas Light Co.*—To amend—16 Vic. c. 108—incorporating.  
 LXIV. *Hamilton Water Works*—For Construction of.  
 LXX. *Montreal Water Works*—To authorizing the borrowing of £50,000 for completion of.

## INDIVIDUAL.

CXXXVII. *Bernard, Hewitt*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 XXXIX. *Burnitt, Daniel*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of Marlborough.  
 LXXXI. *Capron, Horace, and Myron Ames*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of South Dumfries.  
 XXXVI. *Doolittle, Samuel and Robert Johnson*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of Haldimand.  
 CXXXIX. *Falkenberg, Alfred*—To naturalize.  
 XXXVIII. *Furley, Jr. John*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of Darlington.  
 CXXXIV. *Hawkins, Geoffry*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 XI. *Killam, Hervey*—To naturalize.  
 CXXXVI. *Lawford, Thomas Wright*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 XXXIII. *Lyon, George Byron*—To change the Name of and his Family, by adding that of "Fellows."  
 LXXXIV. *McLeod, Henry Augustus Fitzgerald*—To admit to Practice as a Provincial Land Surveyor.  
 XXXIV. *Pappas, Henry Spencer*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 CXXXVII. *Fulton, Rev. Henry*—To authorize his Conveyance of a portion of a certain Glebe.  
 LXXXII. *Powell, Anne*—To confirm the Partition made by Trustees of the Will, &c., of the late.  
 CXXXVIII. *Smart, William Lynn*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 XXXVII. *Taunton, James*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of Southwold.  
 XXXV. *Wade, John and Benjamin Seymour*—To vest in, a certain Allowance for Road, Township of Hamilton.  
 CXXXV. *Walker, Benjamin*—To admit to Practice as an Attorney, &c., in Upper Canada.  
 LXXXIII. *Weller, William*—To authorize the Holding and Conveyance of the Canada Grand Trunk Telegraph Line.  
 LXXX. *Wilkes, George Samuel*—To vest in, certain Allowances for Road, Township of Brantford.

## INSURANCE COMPANIES.

LXXXIX. *Dividends*—To provide for the payment of, by Insurance Co's.  
 CXXV. *Farmers' Union Ins. Co.*—To incorporate.  
 LVIII. *Fire Insurance Cos., (Mutual) L.C.*—To amend—4 Wm. IV. c. 33, Act of I. C.—establishing.  
 CXXIV. *Marine Ins. Co., Canada*—To incorporate.

## MANUFACTURING AND MINING.

LXXVIII. *Canada and Liverpool Mining and Exploring Co.*—To incorporate.  
 XII. *Joint Stock Co's.*—To amend—13 & 14 Vic. c. 28, and 16 Vic. c. 172—providing for the formation of, for Manufacturing and Mining purposes.  
 LXXVII. *Quebec and St. Francis Mining and Exploring Company*—To incorporate.  
 LXXIX. *Victoria Mining Company*—To incorporate.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

CX. *Agricultural Societies*—To vest in, of Middlesex and Elgin, certain lands in City of London.  
 LXI. *Chatham, Tinn, U.C.*—To authorize Council of, to dispose of Land set apart for a Cemetery in said Town.  
 CV. *Chatham Township, L.C.*—To erect part of, into a separate Municipality.  
 LXXI. *Chicoutimi County*—To set off part of, as a separate Municipality.  
 LXIII. *Clifton, Town*—To incorporate.  
 LX. *Cornwall, Town*—To enable Council of, to appropriate the Surplus Moneys raised for making certain Macadamized Road.

C. *Cornwall, Township*—To legalize certain By-law of Council of.

LXVII. *Darlington, Township*—To authorize Survey of Broken Front Concession of.

IV. *Durham, Township*—To change Tenure of Indian Lands in.

XVII. *Galt, Town*—To incorporate and define limits of.  
 XXX. *Hamilton Hotel Co.*—To increase their Capital Stock, &c.

XIX. *Huron, County*—To separate Co. Bruce from.

CXIX. *Kemptville, Village*—To incorporate.

CVIII. *Kingston, Hospital*—To amend and Consolidate Laws relative to the incorporation of.

VI. *Lincoln and Welland Co's.*—To facilitate the disuniting of.

CXXVI. *Loan and Investment Co., Canadian*—To incorporate, &c.

XCVII. *London, City*—To authorize the negotiation of £63,000.

CIX. "*Martin's Bend*," *Onondaga Township*—To alter Survey of, &c.

CXXVIII. *Mount Royal Cemetery*—To amend and consolidate Acts incorporating.

CXIX. *Newcastle, Village*—To incorporate.

XXXI. *Ontario Hotel Co.*—To incorporate.

XVIII. *Queen Sound, Tinn*—To incorporate.

XCV. *Peterborough, County*—To separate Co. Victoria from, &c.

LXIX. *Quebec*—To render the Mayor of elective, by electors.

CVI. *Quebec*—To establish a Recorders Court in City of. *V. Quebec*—To repeal in part—16 Vic. c. 233—providing a remedy against City of, in case of Riots.

LXVIII. *Sarnia, Town*—To incorporate.

CXXXIII. *Sons of Temperance, C. W.*—To Amend—14 & 15 Vic. c. 159—Incorporating.

LXII. *Stamford, Township*—To vest in Council of, a certain Road Allowance.

LXV. *St. Catherine's*—To enable Church-Wardens of St. George's Church in Town of, to sell certain Land purchased as "A Site for a Parsonage."

CVIII. *St. Catherine's*—To enable Council of, to sell certain Land purchased for the purpose of a Public Cemetery.

XXXII. *St. Monique Bridge Company*—To Incorporate Henry Wolfe Triggs and others under the name of, &c.

XCVI. *Toronto*—To settle Northern Boundary Line of City of.

CXXXI. *Union of St. Joseph of Montreal*—To Incorporate.

XCVIII. *Woodstock Town*—To Incorporate, and to divide into Wards, &c.

LXVI. *York County*—To provide for Separation of County Peel from.

## NAVIGATION, DOCKS AND HARBOURS.

CXIX. *Bond Head Harbour Company*—To Amend—1 Vic. c. 31, Act of U. C.—Incorporating and to increase Capital Stock.

IX. *Port Darlington Harbour Company*—To increase Capital Stock of.

CXVIII. *Toronto & Georgian Bay Canal Company*—To Incorporate.

LXXIV. *Woodstock & Lake Erie Railway & Harbour Company*—To Amend—18 Vic. c. 179—Incorporating.

## RAILWAYS.

CXIII. *Amherstburg & St. Thomas*—To Amend and extend—18 Vic. c. 182—Chartering.

XXI. *Buffalo & Lake Huron*—To Incorporate, with power to purchase the Buffalo, Brantford & Goderich R. R.

XXV. *Canada North-West Railroad*—To Incorporate.

VIII. *Champlain & St. Lawrence*—To remedy defect in—18 Vic. c. 178—and to Amend, &c., Acts Incorporating.

CXI. *Grand Trunk Railway*—To grant additional aid to.

XXII. *Hamilton and Port Dover*—To revive, continue, and amend Act incorporating.

CVIII. *Kingston and Newburgh*—To incorporate.

XXIV. *L'Assomption River and Railway Company*—To amend—18 Vic. c. 191—incorporating.

CXII. *Lake Huron to Quebec*—To provide for and encourage the construction of a Railway.

LXXV. *London and G.T.R. Junction Railway*—To incorporate.

CVI. *Montreal and Bytown*—To render operative the Carillon and Gravelle section of.

LXXIII. *Ontario, Simcoe & Huron*—To amend Charter.

XXIII. *Port Dalhousie and Thorold*—To extend the line of.

CXIV. *Queenston and St. Catharines*—To incorporate.  
 XI. *Railway Officers and Servants*—For Punishment of, in certain cases.

XXVI. *Sturford and Huron*—To amend—18 Vic. c. 184—incorporating.

CXV. *Walerios and Saugeen*—To incorporate.  
 LXXIV. *Woodstock and Lake Erie*—To amend—18 Vic. c. 179—incorporating.

## RELIGIOUS BODIES.

CXXX. *Evangelical Lutherans*—To amend—18 Vic. c.

58—enabling their Ministers to solemnize Matrimony, &c.  
 CXXX. *Rectory*—To cancel Letters Patent for endowment of in Warwick Township.

CIH. *Religious Societies, L.C.*—To amend—2 Vic. c. 28—for the relief of certain.

## TELEGRAPHS.

LXXXIII. *Canada Grand Trunk Telegraph Line*—To authorize William Weller to hold and convey the same.

## TARIFF OF CUSTOMS.

All Articles marked thus (\*) are admitted FREE under the Reciprocity Treaty, when the growth or produce of the U. S.

	Specific. AdVal.		Specific. AdVal.
Acids, Strong fluid, including Muriatic, Nitric, Oxalic, Sulphuric.....	2½	Brandy in Wood, cases covering.....	Free
Agricultural Societies, Seeds of all kinds, Farming utensils, and Implements of Husbandry, when specially imported by, for the encouragement of Agriculture.....	Free	Brass and Copper Tubes, when imported for the Manufacture of Locomotives.....	2½
Alabaster Busts.....	Free	Brass or Yellow Metal, &c., Brass or Yellow Metal, in Bars and Sheets.....	Free
All Goods, Wares and Merchandize, not otherwise charged with duty, and not declared to be exempt from Duty.....	15	Brick, Fire.....	2½
Allspice, (See Plimento and Pepper.)		Brick, other than Fire Brick.....	15
Allum.....	2½	Bristlestone.....	2½
Ammunition, Arms, and Utensils of War, (except from G. B. or B. A. P.).....	Prohibited.	Bristles.....	Free
Anchors.....	Free	British North American Provinces, Reciprocal Free Trade with, (see end of Tariff.)	
Anatomical Preparations.....	Free	Brooms, per dozen.....	2s. 6d.
*Animals of all kinds.....	Free	*Broom Corn.....	Free
Antiquities, Collections of.....	Free	*Buckwheat.....	Free
Apparatus, Philosophical, when specially imported for use of Philosophical Societies, Universities, &c.....	Free	*Buckwheat Meal.....	Free
Apparel, Wearing, and other Personal Effects, and Implements of Husbandry, not merchandize, in actual use of persons coming to settle in the Province.....	Free	*Bulbs and Roots.....	Free
Apparel, Wearing, of British Subjects dying abroad.....	Free	Bullion.....	Free
Arms for Army or Navy and Indian Nations, provided the Duty otherwise payable thereon, would be defrayed or borne by the Treasury of the United Kingdom, or of this Province.....	Free	Bunting.....	Free
Artificial Slate and Metallic Paints, being the produce and manufacture of N. S. when imported direct from G.B. or B.N.A. Provinces.....	Free	Burning Fluid.....	15
*Ashes, Pot, Pearl, and Soda.....	Free	*Burr Stones, unwrought.....	Free
Bar Iron.....	2½	*Burr Stones, wrought.....	Free
*Bark.....	15	Busts and Casts of Alabaster, Bronze, Marble, or Plaster of Paris.....	Free
*Bark, used solely in dyeing.....	Free	*Butter.....	Free
*Barley, except Pot and Pearl.....	Free	Cabinets of Coins.....	Free
*Barley Meal.....	Free	Canada Plates.....	5
Burley, Pot and Pearl.....	15	Candy, Sugar, (see Sugar.)	
Bars, Railroad.....	2½	Caoutchouc.....	Free
Base or Counterfeit Coin.....	Prohibited.	Carriages of Travellers, and those employed in carrying Merchandize, (Hawkers or Circus Troupes excepted).....	Free
Battling, Cotton Batts, and Wadding.....	15	Casks, Ship's Water, in use.....	Free
*Beans.....	Free	Cassia and Cinnamon.....	3d. per lb.
*Bean Meal.....	Free	Cast, (see Busts.)	
*Bear and Bigg.....	Free	Cases covering Casks of Wine or Brandy in wood, Dry Goods, Hardware, Cutlery, or Bottled Wine or Bottled Spirits.....	Free
*Bear and Big Meal.....	Free	Cement, Marine.....	Free
*Berries, used solely in dyeing.....	Free	Chains, Iron, of all sorts, except Chain Cables.....	5
Binnacle Lamps, (see Ships.)		Chain Cables.....	Free
Blasting Powder.....	15	Charcoal, made or refined.....	2½
Bleaching Powder.....	2½	Charitable Societies, donations of clothing for gratuitous distribution by.....	Free
*Block Marble, unpolished.....	Free	*Cheese.....	Free
Blocks, (see Ships.)		Chocolate and Cocoa Paste, the produce or manufacture of G.B. or B.N.A. Provinces.....	Free
Blue, Ultra Marine and Paste.....	2½	Chocolate from other Countries.....	15
Boiler Plate and Boiler Plate punched.....	2½	Cigars.....	3s. per lb.
Book-binder's Tools, Presses and Implements of all kinds.....	Free	Cinnamon.....	3d. "
Books, Printed, not foreign reprints of British Copyright Works.....	Free	Clay, Fire.....	Free
Books of immoral or indecent character.....	Prohibited.	Clay, Pipe.....	Free
Boots, Fishermen's.....	2½	Cloves.....	3d. per lb.
Borax.....	2½	Clothing, for Army or Navy or Indian Nations, or for gratuitous distribution by any Charitable Society.....	Free
Botany, Specimens of.....	Free	*Coal.....	Free
Bottled Wine and Spirits, cases covering... Bottles, (see Packages.)	Free	Cocoa Nuts.....	15
*Bran and Shorts.....	Free	Cocoa Nut Oil.....	Free
Brandy.....	4s. per gal.	*Cochineal.....	Free
Brandy imported for any Officers' Mess.....	Free	Coffee, Green.....	¾d. per lb.
		Coffee, other than Green.....	2d. "
		Coins, base or counterfeit.....	Prohibited.
		Coins, Cabinets of.....	Free
		Coin or Bullion.....	Free
		Coke.....	Free
		Collections of Antiquities.....	Free
		Commissariat Stores.....	Free
		Compasses, (see "Ships")	
		Connection Rods.....	5

	<i>Specific. AdVal.</i>		<i>Specific. AdVal.</i>
Contractor's Stores for Army, Navy or Indians.....	Free	*Gypsum as Manure .....	Free.
Copper, in Bars, Rods, or in Sheets.....	Free	Hams (see Meats.) .....	Free.
Copper Tubes, (see Brass.) .....		*Hay .....	Free.
Copperas.....	2½	Hat Plush .....	Free.
Copyright Works, Foreign reprints of British	15	*Hemp, undressed .....	Free.
Cordage of all kinds.....	Free	Hemp Yarn (Russian).....	Free.
Cordials, Liqueurs, and Spirits, sweetened		*Hides.....	Free.
or mixed with any other Article.....	5s. per gal.	History (Natural), Specimens of .....	Free.
*Corn, Indian.....	Free	Hoop Iron .....	2½
Cotton and Flax Waste.....	Free	Hoop or Tire (for driving-wheels, bent or	
Cotton Batts, Batting, and Wadding.....	15	welded, when imported for the manufac-	
Cotton Warp.....	2½	ture of Locomotive Engines).....	5
*Cotton Wool.....	Free	*Hops .....	Free.
Cotton Wick.....	2½	*Horns (produce of G.B. and B.N.A. Prov.)	Free.
Cotton Yarn .....	2½	Household effects, personal and not mer-	
Counterfeit or base Coin.....	Prohibited.	chandise, of inhabitants of this Province,	
Cranks wrought Iron.....	5	being subjects of H. M., and dying abroad	Free.
Crates containing Glassware or Earthen-		Husbandry, Implements of, when imported	
ware.....	Free	by incorporated Agricultural Societies...	Free.
Crushed Sugar, (see Sugar.) .....		Immoral or indecent Books or Drawings ...	Prohibit.
Dead Lights, (see "Ships.") .....		Implements and Tools of Trade of handi-	
Dead Eyes, (see "Ships.") .....		craftsmen, not being merchandise, &c...	Free.
Deck Plugs, (see "Ships.") .....		Implements of Husbandry, not being mer-	
Donations of Clothing for gratuitous distri-		chandise, but in actual use, and belonging	
tribution by Charitable Societies.....	Free	to persons about to settle in the Province	Free.
Draining Tiles.....	2½	Implements of Husbandry, imported by in-	
Drawings .....	Free	corporated Agricultural Societies.....	Free.
Drawings of immoral or indecent character	Prohibited.	*Indigo .....	Free.
*Dried Fruits.....	1¼d per lb.	India-rubber Manufactures .....	20
*Drugs used solely in Dyeing.....	Free	*Indian Corn.....	Free.
*Dye Stuffs, viz. Bark, Berries, Drugs, Nuts,		Ink, Printer's .....	Free.
Vegetables and Woods.....	Free	Inventions and Improvements in the Arts,	
Earths, produce of B.N.A. Provinces.....	Free	Models of .....	Free.
*Eggs .....	15	Iron—Bar, Rod, and Hoop .....	2½
Engravings .....	Free	Hoop or Tire (for driving-wheels of	
Etchings.....	Free	Locomotives) bent and welded.....	5
Farming Utensils (see Agricult. Societies.)		Wheels and Axles for do. ....	5
Felts.....	2½	Boiler-plate and Boiler-plate punched	2½
Felt Sheeting .....	Free.	Chains, all sorts other than cables ...	5
Fire Bricks.....	2½	Chain Cables .....	Free.
*Firewood from G. B. and B. N. A. Colonies	Free.	Connection Rods, in pieces, when im-	
Fire Clay .....	Free.	ported for manufact. of Locomotives	5
*Fish—Fresh, from G. B. and B. N. A. Col.	Free.	Frames and Pedestals, rough from	
*Do. Salt, from do. do. ....	Free.	forge, for manufact. of Locomotives	5
*Do. Oil, from do. do. ....	Free.	Scraps, bars or sheets, and not other-	
*Do. Products of do. do. ....	Free.	wise manufactured .....	2½
Fishing Nets and Seines .....	2½	Galvanized .....	5
Fishing Hooks .....	2½	Plough Moulds or Shares .....	5
Fishermen's Boots .....	2½	Railroad Bonds .....	2½
*Flax, Hemp, and Tow, undressed .....	Free.	Rolled Plate, from ¼ inch to 1½ inch	
*Flour .....	Free.	in thickness .....	2½
Frames and Pedestals, rough from the forge,		Round and Square, from 4 inches and	
when imp'ted for manufact. of Locomotives	5	upwards, suitable for shafts and	
*Fruits (dried), per lb. ....	1¼d.	other parts of machinery .....	2½
*Fruits (green).....	Free.	Straps for Walking Beams .....	5
Fruits of all kinds from B. N. A. Provinces	Free.	Wrought Cranks.....	5
Fruits preserved in sugar, candy, or molas-		Canada Plates .....	5
ses, and other Confectionery.....	15	Spike Rods .....	2½
*Furs or Skins, the produce of fish or crea-		Pig .....	Free
tures living in the sea, when imported		Jib Hanks (see Ships.) .....	Free
direct from the U. K. or B.N.A. Provinces	Free.	Joiners' Tools, Wood for .....	Free
*Furs, Skins, or Tails, undressed do. do.	Free.	Junk and Oakum .....	Free
Gems .....	Free.	*Lard .....	Free
Geneva or Gin, per gallon .....	3s. 6d.	Lead—Pig and Sheet.....	Free
Ginger, per lb. ....	2d.	Leather Manufactures .....	20
Goods unenumerated .....	15	Lime, the produce of B.N.A. Provinces only	Free
*Grains—Barley and Rye .....	Free.	Lines, Fishing .....	Free
*Beans and Peas .....	Free.	Liqueurs (see Cordials.) .....	
*Bear and Bigg .....	Free.	Lithographs .....	Free
*Bran and Shorts .....	Free.	Maccaroni, per lb. ....	1¼d.
*Buckwheat .....	Free.	Mace and Nutmegs, per lb.....	9d.
*Flour.....	Free.	Machinery, Models of.....	Free
*Hops .....	Free.	Machinery for the manufacture of doors,	
*Indian Corn.....	Free.	windowsashes, and blinds.....	5
*Oats .....	Free.	Machines, to be worked by steam, for the	
*Wheat .....	Free.	making Bricks by pressure from dry clay	2½
*Meal of the above grains.....	Free.	Manufactured Tobacco, other than cigars	
*Grease and Scraps.....	Free.	or snuff, per lb.....	2¼d.
Green Coffee, per lb. ....	¾d.	*Manures of all sorts .....	Free
*Grindstones, wrought or unwrought, the		Maps .....	Free
produce of B.N.A. Provinces.....	Free.	*Marble, in blocks, unpolished .....	Free
Gunpowder, except from G.B. or B. Possess.	Prohibit.	Marble Busts.....	Free
Guns (fowling) and Pistols .....	15	Marine Cement.....	Free
Gum Copal.....	2½	*Meal of Barley, Buckwheat, Bear or Bigg,	
*Gypsum, ground or unground, the produce		Oats, Rye, Beans, Peas, and Wheat .....	Free
of G. B. and B. N. A. Provinces .....	Free.	*Meats of all kinds.....	Free
		Medals or Gems .....	Free



	<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>		<i>Specific. Ad Val.</i>
Menageries, Horses, Cattle, Carriages or Farness of.....	Free	Plaster of Paris for manure .....	Free
Merchandise unenumerated.....	15	Plate, Boiler.....	2½
*Mess Pork.....	Free	Pork (see Meats.).....	Free
*Metal—Ores of all kinds of.....	Free	*Pork, Mess.....	Free
Yellow or Brass, in bars or sheets... Free		*Potash.....	Free
Type, in blocks or pigs.....	Free	Prepared Higgings.....	2½
Metallic Plates and Artificial Slate, being the produce and manufacture of Nova Scotia, when imported direct from G.B. or the B.N.A. Provinces.....	Free	Preparations, Anatomical.....	Free
Military Clothing.....	Free	Printed Books, (not Foreign reprints of British Copyright Works).....	Free
Military Stores and Accoutrements, includ- ing military buttons, imported for the use of the Provincial Militia .....	Free	Printers' Ink.....	Free
Mineralogy, Specimens of.....	Free	Printing Implements of all kinds.....	Free
Models of Machinery, and other inventions and improvements in the Arts.....	Free	Paper, Printing.....	5
Molasses, per gallon .....	2½d.	Printing Presses.....	Free
Muriatic Acid.....	2½	Printing Types.....	Free
Musical Instruments for Military Bands ...	Free	Provinces, British North American, (see end of Tariff.)	
Mustard, per lb. ....	3d.	Provisions for Army or Navy or Indian Nations .....	Free
Natural History, Specimens of.....	Free	Prussiate of Potash.....	2½
Naval Arms—Clothing, Cattle; Provisions, and Stores of.....	Free	*Rags.....	Free
Nitre.....	2½	Railroad Bars.....	2½
Nitric Acid.....	2½	Raw Coffee.....	¾d per lb.
North American B. P. (See end of Tariff.)		Raw Sugar, (see Sugar.)	
Nuts, Cocoa.....	15	Refined Sugar, (see Sugar.)	
*Nuts used solely for dyeing .....	Free	Resin and Rosin.....	Free
Nutmegs, per lb. ....	9d.	*Rice.....	Free
Oakum.....	Free	Rod Iron.....	2½
*Oats.....	Free	Rods, Spike.....	2½
*Oatmeal.....	Free	Roll Sulphur or Brimstone.....	2½
Ochres, the produce of B.N.A. Provinces only	Free	*Roots and Bulbs.....	Free
Oil—Cocoanut.....	Free	Rope.....	Free
Palm.....	Free	Rum.....	2s. 3d. per gall.
Pine.....	Free	Russia Hemp Yarn.....	Free
Cake.....	2½	*Rye.....	Free
Old Iron.....	2½	*Rye Meal.....	Free
Old Nets.....	Free	Sail Cloth.....	Free
Ordnance Stores.....	Free	Sal Ammoniac.....	2½
*Ores of all kinds of metals.....	Free	Salt.....	Free
Ore Dressing Machines.....	2½	Scrap Iron.....	2½
Oxalic Acid.....	2½	*Scrap and Grease.....	Free
Packages containing goods paying <i>ad valorem</i> duties to pay the same <i>ad valorem</i> duty as the goods contained in them.		*Seeds of all kinds.....	Free
*Packages, when of the ordinary description, containing free goods.		Settler's Wearing Apparel and other per- sonal effects, Implements of Husbandry, not merchandize, in actual use of persons coming to settle in the Province.....	Free
Packages containing goods paying Specific duties.....	2½	Shackles, (see "Ships.")	
Packages, viz. Bales, Trusses, Cases covering casks of Wines or Brandy in Wood, cases and casks containing Dry Goods, or Cutlery crates and casks containing Glassware or Earthenware, cases containing Bottled Wine or Bottled Spirits, and all other packages in which the goods are not usu- ally exposed for sale, or which do not nec- essarily or generally accompany the goods when sold.....	Free	Sheaves, (see "Ships")	
Paintings in Oil or Water-colours, being works of art.....	Free	Sheet Iron.....	2½
Palm Oil.....	Free	Sheet Lead.....	Free
Paste Blue.....	2½	Shellac.....	2½
*Pearl Ashes.....	Free	Ship's Blocks.....	2½
*Peas.....	Free	do Binnacle Lamps.....	2½
*do Meal.....	Free	do Compasses.....	2½
*Pelts, the produce of G. B. and B. N. A. Provinces.....	Free	do Dead Eyes.....	2½
Pepper and Pimento.....	2d. per lb.	do Dead Lights.....	2½
Personal effects.....	Free	do Deck Plugs.....	2½
Philosophical Instruments and apparatus, (see apparatus Philosophical).....	Free	do Jib Hanks.....	2½
Phosphorus.....	2½	do Sails.....	2½
Pig Iron.....	Free	do Shackles.....	2½
Pig Lead.....	Free	do Sheaves.....	2½
Pimento and Pepper.....	2d. per lb.	do Signal Lamps.....	2½
Pine Oil.....	Free	do Travelling Trucks.....	2½
Pipe Clay.....	Free	do Water Casks, in use.....	Free
*Pitch and Tar.....	Free	*Shorts or Bran.....	Free
*Plants, Shrubs, and Trees.....	Free	*Shrubs and Trees.....	Free
Plaster of Paris, Busts and Casts of.....	Free	Signal Lamps, ("see Ships").....	
		Slate.....	2½
		Snuff.....	6d. per lb.
		Societies, Charitable, donat. of Clothing to.	Free
		*Soda Ash.....	Free
		Specimens of Natural History, Mineralogy or Botany.....	Free
		Spices, unenumerated.....	4d. per lb.
		Spike Rods.....	2½
		Spirits and Strong Waters of all sorts, for every gallon of any strength not exceeding the strength of proof by Sykes's Hydro- meter, and so in proportion for any greater strength than the strength of proof, and for any greater or less quantity than a gallon, viz:—	
		Brandy.....	4s. per gall.
		Geneva or Gin, and other spirits or strong waters not being Whiskey, Rum, or Brandy.....	3s. 6d. per gall.

	<i>Specific. AdVal.</i>		<i>Specific. AdVal.</i>
Rum .....	7s. 3d. per gal.	*Wheat Meal.....	Free
Whiskey.....	1½d. per gal.	Whiskey.....	1½d. per gal.
Spirits, Cordials, and Liqueurs, sweetened or mixed with any other article .....	5s. per gall.	Wine of all kinds, in wood or other vessels not being bottles, not exceeding in value £10 the pipe of 126 gallons.....	1s per gal.
Starch.....	2d. per lb.	do do, not exceeding in value £15 the pipe of 126 gallons.....	1s 6d per gal.
*Steel.....	2½	do do, exceeding £15 the pipe of 126 do. do in quart bottles not exceeding 20s in value per dozen, the dozen bottles.....	7s 6d 3s 9d
Stone, unwrought, from B. N. A. Provinces and U. S. ....	Free	do in quart do do in proportion, do.....	10s
Stores of Army, Navy, and Indian Nations	Free	do in pint do do in proportion, do.....	5s
Straps for Walking Beams.....	2½	do in quart do exceeding 40s in value per dozen, do.....	12s 6d
Sugar, refined, whether in loaves or lumps, candied, crushed, powdered or granulated, or in any other form, or other Sugar equal to Refined Sugar in quality .....	14s. per cwt.	do in pint do do in proportion do.....	6s 3d
Sugars, White and Brown Clayed, and Yel- low Bastard Sugars, or Sugar of any kind equal in quality to any of the said kinds of sugar, but not equal in quality to re- fined sugars .....	10s. per cwt.	Wine of all kinds imported for any Officers' Mess.....	Free
Sugars, Raw and other kinds not equal in quality to any of those above-mentioned.	7s. 6d. per cwt.	Wire, Telegraph and Bridge.....	2½
Sulphuric Acid.....	2½	Wood used in making Carpenter's and Joiner's Tools.....	Free
Sweetmeats, or Fruits preserved in Sugar, Candy or Molasses, and other Confection- ery .....	15	*Wood used solely for dyeing.....	Free
*Tallow .....	Free	*Wool.....	Free
*Tar.....	Free	Wool, Cotton.....	Free
Tea .....	2½ per lb.	Wheels and axles for Locomotives.....	5
Teasels.....	Free	Yarn, Cotton.....	2½
Telegraph and Bridge Wire, when <i>bona fide</i> imported to be used as such in Canada...	2½	Yarn, Russian Hemp.....	Free
Telegraph Insulators, Relay Magnets, Re- sistors and Batteries .....	2½	Yellow Metal, in bars or sheets.....	Free
Tiles, Draining .....	2½	Zinc.....	2½
Timber, viz.—Boards, Planks, Staves and Firewood, the produce of G. B. and B. N. A. Provinces, when imported directly therefrom .....	Free	<i>Reciprocal Free Trade with British N. A. Provinces.</i> —By Proclamation, dated 15th August, 1850, under the Act 13 and 14 Vic. chap. 3, the following articles of the growth, produce or manufacture of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, or Prince Edward's Island, and when imported directly from any of the said Provinces, are exempt from duty, that is to say:	
*Timber and Lumber of all kinds, Round, Hewed, Sawn, unmanufactured, in whole or in part .....	Free	Animals, salted and fresh Meats, Bark, Butter, Cheese, Chocolate and other preparations of Cocoa, Copper, Earthen, Fruits, Firewood, Fish, Fish Oil, Furs and Skins, the pro- duce of Fish or creatures living in the sea, Grain and Breadstuffs of all kinds, Grindstones and stones of all kinds, Gypsum, ground or unground, Hay and Straw, Hops, Hides, Horns, Head, Matter and Blubber of crea- tures living in the sea, Iron in pigs and blooms, Lard, Lead in Pigs, Lime, Ores of all kinds, Orches, Rock-Salt, Seeds, Spermaceti Oil, Tallow, Timber and Lumber of all kinds, Train Oil, Undressed Skins and Furs of all kinds, Vegetables, Wool, Wood.	
Tin and Zinc.....	2½	<i>Note.</i> —As to the importation of Fish and Oil via the United States, See below.	
Tobacco, manufactured, other than Cigars and Snuff .....	2½d. per lb.	<i>Goods in transitu through another Country.</i> —In virtue of the authority of the third Section of an Act of the Provin- cial Parliament, passed in the sixteenth year of Her Majes- ty's Reign, and chaptered eighty-five, it is ordered that goods, <i>bona fide</i> exported to this Province from any country, but passing in <i>transitu</i> through another country and under bonds, shall be, until it shall be otherwise ordered, valued for duty, as if such goods were imported directly from such first mentioned country into this Province.	
*Tobacco Unmanufactured .....	2d. per lb.	<i>Discount for Cash in Invoices.</i> —By Circular of 29th of April, 1853, Importers of Goods in every case are allowed to deduct the discount actually allowed for cash, or that ac- cording to the custom of Trade which is allowed for cash.	
Do. Cigars .....	3s. per lb.	<i>Foreign Export Duty.</i> —By Circular of 20th May, 1853, it is directed that in all cases in which an Export duty is charged on the face of the Invoice, the same shall be de- ducted from the amount upon which the duty is to be levied.	
Do. Snuff .....	6d. per lb.	<i>Importation of Fish and Oil via United States.</i> —In virtue of the authority of the Nineteenth Section of an Act of the Provincial Parliament, passed in the eighth year of Her Majesty's Reign, and chaptered four, His Excellency the Administrator of the Government in Council, has been pleased to order that Fish and Oil, being <i>bona fide</i> the growth, produce, or manufacture of any of the British North American Provinces, may be Imported into this Province via the United States, between the First day of November and the First day of May in each year, and be exempt from the payment of Duties of Customs, upon being accompanied by proper Certificates of growth, produce or manufacture, as required by law to entitle them to exemp- tion.	
Tools and Implements of Trade of Handi- craftsmen (see Implements and Tools) ...	Free		
*Tow undressed .....	Free		
Traveller's Horses and Carriages.....	Free		
Travelling Trucks, (see "Ships.")	Free		
*Trees and Shrubs .....	Free		
Treeculls .....	Free		
*Turpentine, other than Sp. of Turpentine.	15		
Turpentine, Spirits of.....	15		
Twine and Lines .....	Free		
Type Metal, in block or pigs.....	Free		
Types, Printing .....	Free		
Ultra Marine and Paste Blue .....	2½		
*Unmanufactured Tobacco .....	2d. per lb.		
*Unpolished Marble, in blocks or slabs.....	Free		
*Unwrought Burr Stones, (see Burr Stones)	Free		
Utensils, Farming, when imported by Agri- cultural Societies.....	Free		
Varnish, bright and black.....	Free		
Varnish, Copal, Mastic and other kinds ex- cept Bright and Black .....	15		
*Vegetables from G. B. and B. N. A. Prov.	Free		
*Vegetables, used solely in dyeing .....	Free		
Vehicles of Travellers, except Hawkers and Pedlers .....	Free		
Veneers .....	Free		
Vermicelli .....	1½ per lb.		
Vinegar .....	3½d per gal.		
Vitriol.....	2½		
Ware, unenumerated .....	15		
Warp, Cotton.....	2½		
Water Lime.....	Free		
Wearing Apparel and other personal effects, in actual use, not merchandise, of persons coming to settle in the Province.....	Free		
*Wheat .....	Free		

## BANKS IN CANADA WITH THEIR AGENCIES, &amp;c.

PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	OFFICERS.	PLACES.	NAMES OF BANKS.	OFFICERS.
Barrie.....	Upper Canada	E. Lally, Agent.	Syracuse.....	Upper Canada	Alexander Vidal, Agent.
".....	Toronto.....	W. D. Ardagh, Agent.	".....	Commercial...	G. W. Thomas, Agent.
".....	Commercial...	S. M. Sanford, Agent.	Sault Ste Marie	B. N. America	J. Ballenden, Agent.
Bellefleur.....	Upper Canada	E. Holden, Agent.	Sherbrooke.....	City Bank	W. Ritchie, Agent.
".....	Commercial...	Andrew Thomson, Manager.	Simcoe.....	Gore.....	D. Campbell, Agent.
".....	Montreal.....	Q. McNider, Manager.	".....	Montreal.....	Samuel Read, Agent.
Berlin.....	Upper Canada	George Davidson, Agent.	Sudhampton.....	Upper Canada	Alexander McNabb, Agent.
Boumanville.....	Upper Canada	George Mearns, Agent.	St. Catharines.....	Niagara Dist.	John Smart, Cashier.
".....	Montreal.....	John Simpson, Manager.	".....	Upper Canada	T. L. Hellwell, Cashier.
".....	City Bank	Robert Armour, Agent.	".....	Commercial...	George Rykert, Agent.
Bradford.....	City Bank	A. McMaster, Agent.	St. Thomas.....	Montreal.....	E. M. Yarwood, Manager.
Brantford.....	B. N. America	J. C. Geddes, Manager.	".....	Co. Elgin B'k.	Collin Munro, Cashier.
".....	Upper Canada	T. S. Shortt, Agent.	Stratford.....	Upper Canada	J. C. W. Daly, Agent.
".....	Montreal.....	A. Greer, Manager.	".....	Commercial...	U. C. Lee, Agent.
Brookville.....	Upper Canada	R. F. Church, Agent.	Three Rivers.....	Upper Canada	DeMoulin, Agent.
".....	Commercial...	Robert Findlay, Manager.	".....	B. N. America	W. Scouzell, Agent.
".....	Montreal.....	F. M. Holmes, Manager.	".....	Montreal.....	Geo. B. Haulton, Agent.
Chatham.....	Upper Canada	George Thomas, Cashier.	".....	City Bank	James Dickson, Agent.
".....	Commercial...	Thomas McCrae, Agent.	".....	Quebec.....	John McDougall, Agent.
".....	Gore.....	A. Charteris, Agent.	Toronto.....	Upper Canada	T. G. Ridout, Cashier.
Chippawa.....	Upper Canada	James Macklem, Agent.	".....	Toronto.....	A. Cameron, Cashier.
Obourg.....	Montreal.....	C. H. Morgan, Manager.	".....	B. N. America	W. G. Cassels, Manager.
".....	Toronto.....	J. S. Wallace, Agent.	".....	Commercial...	C. J. Campbell, Manager.
Cornwall.....	Upper Canada	J. F. Pringle, Agent.	".....	Montreal.....	J. Stevenson, Manager.
".....	Montreal.....	W. Mattice, Agent.	".....	City Bank.....	Thomas Woodside, Manager.
Dundas.....	B. N. America	William Lash, Agent.	".....	Quebec.....	W. W. Ransom, Manager.
Elgin.....	Zimmerman's	G. McMicking, Cashier.	".....	Du Peuple.....	E. P. Whittemore, Agent.
Galt.....	Gore.....	John Davidson, Agent.	".....	Molson's.....	John Glass, Agent.
".....	Commercial...	William Cooke, Manager.	Trenton.....	Montreal.....	J. Cumming, Agent.
Goderich.....	Upper Canada	John McDonald, Agent.	Whitby.....	Montreal.....	Thomas Dow, Agent.
".....	Montreal.....	T. M. Jones, Agent.	Woodstock.....	Gore.....	James Ingersol, Agent.
Guelph.....	Gore.....	T. Sandilands, Agent.	".....	Montreal.....	W. P. Street, Agent.
".....	Montreal.....	J. McLean, Agent.	Windsor.....	Upper Canada	Thomas E. Trow, Agent.
Hamilton.....	Gore.....	A. Stevan, Cashier.			
".....	Upper Canada	Alfred Stow, Cashier.			
".....	B. N. America	R. C. Ferguson, Manager.			
".....	Montreal.....	Andrew Milroy, Manager.			
".....	Commercial...	W. H. Park, Manager.			
Ingersol.....	Commercial...	W. A. Rumsey, Agent.			
Kingston.....	Commercial...	C. S. Ross, Cashier.			
".....	Upper Canada	W. G. Hind, Cashier.			
".....	B. N. America	S. Taylor, Manager.			
".....	Montreal.....	A. Drummond, Manager.			
Lindsay.....	Upper Canada	J. McKibbin, Agent.			
London.....	Upper Canada	James Hamilton, Cashier.			
".....	B. N. America	George Taylor, Manager.			
".....	Commercial...	J. G. Harper, Manager.			
".....	Montreal.....	H. C. Barwick, Manager.			
".....	Gore.....	W. W. Street, Agent.			
Montreal.....	Montreal.....	D. Davidson, Cashier.			
".....	City Bank	F. McCulloch, Cashier.			
".....	Du Peuple.....	B. H. Lemoine, Cashier.			
".....	Molson's.....	W. Sache, Cashier.			
".....	Upper Canada	E. T. Taylor, Manager.			
".....	B. N. America	R. Cassels, Manager.			
".....	Commercial...	Thomas Kirby, Manager.			
Newcastle.....	Toronto.....	Samuel Wilnot, Agent.			
Niagara.....	Upper Canada	T. McCormick, Agent.			
Niocol.....	Quebec.....	L. M. Cresse, Agent.			
Oshawa.....	Commercial...	James Laing, Agent.			
Ottawa.....	Upper Canada	R. S. Cassels, Agent.			
".....	B. N. America	A. C. Kelly, Agent.			
".....	Montreal.....	P. P. Harris, Manager.			
".....	Quebec.....	H. V. Noel, Agent.			
Paris.....	Gore.....	James Nimmo, Agent.			
Perth.....	Commercial...	A. Leslie, Agent.			
".....	Montreal.....	J. McIntyre, Agent.			
Peterborough.....	Commercial...	Wm. Cluxton, Agent.			
".....	Toronto.....	James Hall, Agent.			
".....	Montreal.....	B. Nicholls, Agent.			
Pictou.....	Montreal.....	James Gray, Agent.			
Port Hope.....	Upper Canada	E. P. Smith, Agent.			
".....	Toronto.....	J. E. Walsh, Agent.			
".....	Commercial...	W. F. Harper, Manager.			
".....	Montreal.....	A. Macdonald, Agent.			
Port Stanley.....	Montreal.....	E. E. Warren, Agent.			
".....	Commercial...	E. E. Warren, Agent.			
Prescott.....	Commercial...	John Patton, Agent.			
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	C. Gethings, Cashier.			
".....	Upper Canada	J. F. Bradshaw, Manager.			
".....	B. N. America	F. W. Wood, Manager.			
".....	Montreal.....	W. Gunn, Manager.			
".....	Commercial...	Joseph Wenham, Agent.			
".....	City Bank	Daniel McGill, Agent.			

## BANK INSPECTOR.

Bank of Montreal.....George Dyett.

## FOREIGN AGENTS.

London (Eng.)	B. N. America	Head Office.
".....	Upper Canada	Glyn, Mills & Co.
".....	Toronto.....	City Bank of London.
".....	Commercial...	London Joint Stock Bank.
".....	Montreal.....	Glyn, Mills & Co.
".....	Quebec.....	Glyn, Mills & Co.
".....	City Bank.....	Glyn, Mills & Co.
".....	Gore.....	Glyn, Mills & Co.
Liverpool (Eng.)	Montreal.....	Bank of Liverpool.
Edinburgh (Sc.)	Upper Canada	British Linen Company.
".....	Montreal.....	British Linen Company.
".....	Commercial...	Commercial Bank of Scot'd.
".....	Gore.....	Union Bank.
Glasgow (Scot.)	Montreal.....	British Linen Company, and Union Bank of Scotland.
".....	Commercial...	Western Bank of Scotland, and Clydesdale Banking Co.
Dublin (Ire.)	Commercial...	Boyle, Low, Plim & Co.
".....	City Bank	National Bank of Ireland.
New York.....	Upper Canada	J. G. King and Sons.
".....	Toronto.....	Bank of Commerce.
".....	B. N. America	Richard Bell, F. H. Grain, and C. F. Smith, Agents.
".....	Commercial...	Merchant's Bank.
".....	Montreal.....	Bank of Commerce.
".....	Quebec.....	Mitland, Phelps & Co.
".....	City Bank	Bank of the Republic.
".....	Gore.....	Ward & Co., and Merch. B'k.
Boston.....	Montreal.....	S. Henshaw & Sons.
".....	Upper Canada	Blake, Hoare, & Co.
".....	Commercial...	Merchant's Bank.
Albany.....	Upper Canada	New York State Bank.
".....	Commercial...	New York State Bank.
".....	Gore.....	New York State Bank.
Oswego.....	Upper Canada	Luther Wright's Bank.
".....	Commercial...	Luther Wright's Bank.
Rochester.....	Upper Canada	Rochester City Bank.
St. John (N.B.)	B. N. America	Bank of B. N. America. C. F. Smithers, Manager.
".....	Quebec.....	Commercial Bank, N. B.
Halifax (N.S.)	B. N. America	Bank of B. N. America. S. N. Blaney, Manager.
".....	Montreal.....	Bank of Nova Scotia.
St. John (N.F.)	B. N. America	Bank of B. N. America.
".....	Montreal.....	Union Bank.
Fredericton (N.B.)	Quebec	Central Bank.

## PATENT LAWS.

*A Synopsis of the Acts relating to Patents for useful Inventions in Canada.*

12 VIC. CAP. XXIV.

*An Act to Consolidate and Amend the Laws of Patents for Inventions in this Province.*

[Assented to 30th May, 1849.]

Sec. I. Sets forth the expediency of amending and modifying the Acts severally in force in Upper Canada (7 Geo. IV. c. 5), and in Lower Canada (6 Wm. IV. c. 34) for the Encouragement of Useful Arts, inasmuch as they differ in several particulars; and to extend the advantages and privileges of Patent Rights hereafter to be granted, and to make the same co-extensive with the Province of Canada: And enacts that any person, a subject of Her Majesty, and resident in this Province, having discovered or invented any new and useful art, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement on any art, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or the principle thereof, the same not being known or used in this Province by others before his or their discovery or invention thereof, and not, at the time of the application for a Patent, in public use or on sale in this Province with his consent or allowance, as the inventor or discoverer thereof, and desiring to obtain an exclusive property therein, may make application by petition, in the manner provided in and by the above-mentioned Acts, to the Governor or Administrator of the Government of this Province, expressing such desire, and the said Governor or Administrator shall, on the due proceedings being had, as by the said Acts directed to be done, grant such Patent, which shall be good and available to the said grantee, his heirs, lawful representatives or assigns, for the period of fourteen years from the granting of the same, after the said Letters Patent shall have been recorded in the manner directed by the said Acts, and upon the assignment of the same previous to the grant aforesaid, for the same period, after such assignment shall have been recorded in the office of the Secretary of the Province.

Sec. II. Enacts that in actions for damages for infringement of rights granted by Patent, the court may grant treble costs: But a Defendant in any such action may specially plead the matter of defence to the said action. And further, that whenever it shall satisfactorily appear that the Patentee, at the time of making his application for the Patent, believed himself to be the first inventor or discoverer of the thing patented, the same shall not be held to be void on account of the invention or discovery or part thereof, having been before known or used in a foreign country, it not appearing that the same or any material or substantial part thereof, had been before patented or described in any printed publication: Also, that whenever the Plaintiff shall fail to sustain his action, on the ground that in his specification of claim is embraced more than that of which he was the first inventor or discoverer, or if it shall appear that the Defendant had used or violated any part of the invention, justly and truly specified and claimed as new, it shall be in the power of the court to adjudge and award as to costs, as may appear to be just and equitable.

Sec. III. Enacts that the right of obtaining a Patent devolves on the legal representative, in case of the inventor's decease before a Patent is granted; and when the application shall be made by such legal representative, the declaration required to be made and taken shall be so varied as to be applicable to him.

Sec. IV. Enacts that in case of interfering applications for Patents, the decision of the same shall be made by arbitrators, in the manner and according to the directions in the above-mentioned Acts: Provided always, that nothing in the said Acts nor in this Act shall be construed to deprive an original and true inventor of the right to a Patent for his invention by reason of his having previously taken out Letters Patent therefor in a foreign country, &c.

Sec. V. Enacts that every Patent shall be assignable in Law as to the whole or undivided part of the interest therein, and provides that every such assignment shall be recorded in the office of the Provincial Secretary within two months from the execution thereof.

Sec. VI. Enacts that Patents may be issued to assignees of inventors: And in all cases the applicant for a Patent hereafter to be granted shall furnish duplicate drawings, whenever the case admits of drawings, one of which shall be deposited in the office of the Provincial Secretary, and the other shall be annexed to the Patent, and considered

a part of the specification thereof, and a copy of the specification shall be in all cases annexed to such Patent.

Sec. VII. Enacts that a new Patent may be obtained whenever any Patent shall be inoperative or invalid by reason of a defective or insufficient description or specification, if the error have or shall have arisen from inadvertence, accident, or mistake, and without any fraudulent or deceptive intention: And in case of death, or assignment of the original Patent, a similar right shall vest in the legal representative of the Patentee: And the Patent so re-issued, together with the corrected description and specification thereof, shall have the same effect and operation in law on the trial of all actions thereafter commenced for causes subsequently accruing, as if the same had been originally filed in such corrected form before the issuing of the original Patent.

Sec. VIII. Enacts that whenever, by mistake or inadvertence, any Patentee shall have made his specification of claim too broad, the said Patentee or legal representative may make disclaimer of such parts as he shall not claim to hold by virtue of the Patent, stating in the said disclaimer the extent of his interest in such Patent; and such disclaimer shall be in writing, attested by one witness, and recorded in the office of the Provincial Secretary, and shall be considered as part of the original specification, to the extent of the interest possessed in the patent or right secured thereby by the disclaimer: But such disclaimer shall not affect any actions pending at the time of its entry, except so far as may relate to the question of unreasonable neglect or delay in filing the same: And the Patent shall be deemed good and valid for so much of the invention as shall be truly and *bona fide* his own, or not disclaimed, provided it shall be a material and substantial part of the thing patented: and such Patentee or his legal representative shall be entitled to maintain a suit at law or in equity on such Patent for any infringement of the invention or discovery as shall be *bona fide* his own.

Sec. IX. Enacts that whenever any application shall be made for any addition to an existing Patent the specification of claim shall be subject to revision and restriction in the same manner as original applications and such improvement shall not be granted, nor the re-issuance allowed until the applicant shall have entered a disclaimer, or altered his specification of claim in accordance with the revision or restriction thereon.

Sec. X. Enacts that whenever a Patent shall be returned for correction and re-issuance, and the Patentee shall claim several Patents to be issued for distinct and separate parts of the thing patented, the same shall be granted in the same manner as original Patents: Provided always, that no addition shall be made to any Patent heretofore granted, nor new Patent issued for an improvement made in any machine, &c., until a duplicate model and drawing of the thing originally intended, shall have been deposited in the proper office thereof.

Sec. XI. Enacts that whenever any Patentee shall desire an extension of his Patent, he may apply therefor in writing, setting forth the grounds thereof, and causing notice of such application to be published three times each in the *Canada Gazette*, and in two other Newspapers (English and French) issued in that section of the Province in which he shall reside, and such application shall be decided upon by a board who shall sit for that purpose at the office of the Registrar of the Province. And if upon a hearing of the matter it shall appear to the Board that the said term should be extended for the term of seven years, and the said Patent shall thereupon have the same effect in law as if it had been originally granted for the term of twenty-one years: Provided always, that no extension of a Patent shall be granted after the expiration of the term sought to be extended, nor unless the petition or application therefor shall be presented six calendar months at the least before the expiration of such term.

Sec. XII. Enacts that every person or corporation who has or shall have purchased or invented any new machine &c., prior to the application for a Patent therefor, by a person claiming to be the inventor, shall possess the right to use and vend to others the specific machine, manufacture or composition of matter, so made or purchased, without liability therefor to the Patentee or any other person interested in such invention; and no Patent shall be held to be invalid by reason of such purchase &c., prior to the application for such Patent, except on proof of abandon-

ment, or that such purchase &c., has been or existed for more than one year prior to such application for a Patent.

Sec. XIII. Enacts that any subject as aforesaid, who may have invented or produced any new or original design for works of art, not known or used by others before his invention or production thereof, and prior to the time of his application for a Patent therefor, may obtain an exclusive property or right therein, by Letters Patent for a period of seven years.

Sec. XIV. Enacts that a solemn declaration is to be taken in matters of Patents instead of an oath, except in suits, actions or proceedings in Courts of Justice in relation to Patents.

Sec. XV. Enacts that any person counterfeiting the name of a Patentee, or infringing in any manner the patent rights of any person, or of stamping any unpatented article, for the purpose of deceiving the public, he shall be deemed to have committed a misdemeanor, be punished by fine or imprisonment or by both, at the discretion of the Court trying the same; Provided the fine do not exceed Fifty Pounds currency in amount, and the imprisonment three months in duration.

Sec. XVI. Enacts that all Patentees and Assignees of Patents shall stamp or engrave on each article offered for sale, the date of the Patent thereof; and any persons patented or assigned neglecting so to do shall be deemed to have committed a misdemeanor, and shall be liable therefor to the same penalties as are provided in the next preceding section.

Sec. XVII. Enacts that when Letters Patent have been fraudulently or surreptitiously obtained, issued improvidently, or upon false succession; that it shall and may be lawful for any person to impeach such Letters Patent.

Sec. XVIII. Enacts that all Patents granted under this Act, shall extend and be privileged throughout the Province of Canada; Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the free importation of inventions or discoveries used in the United States of America, or in any part of Her Majesty's Dominions in America, into this Province for sale, or for use, or otherwise.

Sec. XIX. Enacts that all provisions of the above mentioned Acts, inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, shall be repealed, &c.

Sec. XXI. Provides for the interpretation of certain words &c., contained in this Act.

#### 14 & 15 VIC. CAP. LXXXIX.

*An Act to enable parties holding Patents for Inventions contained to one section of this Province, to obtain the extension of the same to the other section thereof, and for other purposes therein mentioned.*

[Assented to 30th August, 1851.]

Sec. I. Sets forth the expediency of parties holding Patents for inventions, issued under the Acts of Parliament of the respective Provinces of Upper or Lower Canada previous to the Union, obtaining the extension of the exclusive privileges granted by such Patents, to that section of the United Province not embraced within such Patents; And enacts, That whenever any party holding a Patent issued under the authority of either of the Acts above mentioned, shall be desirous of obtaining the extension of the privileges thereby granted to the other section of this Province, it shall be lawful for the Governor of this Province, upon application made to him to that effect, to issue Letters Patent to such grantee, which shall be available in that section of the Province not embraced by the Patent already issued.

Sec. II. Repeals Act of L.C. 6 Will. IV. c. 34, and of U.C. 7 Geo. IV. c. 5.

Sec. III. Enacts that Letters Patent granted under 12 Vic. c. 24, shall recite briefly the substance of the Petition upon which they are granted, and shall contain a short description of the invention or discovery referring for a fuller description thereof, and for more ample details, to the specification.

Sec. IV. Provides and enacts, That any person who shall have discovered an improvement in any machine or composition of matter which shall have been patented, and shall have obtained a Patent for such improvement, shall not be at liberty to make, use or vend the original invention, but the improvement only; nor shall the first inventor be at liberty to use the improvement. Simply changing the form or the proportion of any machine or composition in any degree, shall not be deemed a discovery.

Sec. V. Enacts, that every Inventor, before he can receive a Patent, shall make a solemn declaration that he

believes that he is the true inventor or discoverer of the Art, Machine or Improvement for which he solicits a Patent, and shall deliver a written description or specification in duplicate of his Invention or Improvement, &c.; which description or specification, signed by him self, and attested by two witnesses, shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the Province, and certified copies thereof shall be competent evidence in all Courts where any matter or thing touching Patent Right shall come in question; and such inventor shall moreover deliver a model of the Machine by him invented, provided the Provincial Secretary shall deem it necessary.

Sec. VI. Provides, that all Patents shall be assignable at Law.

Sec. VII. Enacts, that if any person infringe Patent Rights, every person so infringing shall be liable to an action for the same, in which, besides such damages as shall be awarded by the Jury, the party injured shall also recover treble costs.

Sec. VIII. Provides and enacts, that if at the trial in any such action, it shall be made apparent, to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Patent Rights had been obtained through fraud or wilful misdescription in the specification or for the invention or discovery of another person, judgment shall be rendered for the defendant, with costs, and the Patent declared void.

Sec. IX. Enacts, that in cases of interfering applications for any Patent, the same shall be submitted to the arbitration of three skilled persons, one of whom shall be chosen by each of the applicants, and the third by the Secretary of the Province, or his Deputy; and the decision or award of such arbitrators, or any two of them, delivered to the Secretary in writing, and subscribed by them, shall be final, and if either of the applicants shall refuse or fail to choose an Arbitrator, when required so to do by the Secretary of the Province, the Patent shall issue to the opposite party; and when there shall be more than two interfering applicants, and the parties applying shall not all unite in appointing three arbitrators, it shall be in the power of the said Secretary of the Province, or Deputy, to appoint the three Arbitrators for the purposes aforesaid.

Sec. X. Enacts, that every applicant signifying his desire to obtain a Patent, shall pay into the hands of the Secretary of the Province, or Deputy, a fee of Five Pounds Currency; Provided always, that for every copy or exemplification which may be required at the office of the said Secretary, of the enrolment of any such Patent, or of the specification or other document relating thereto, the person obtaining such copy shall pay at the rate of One Shilling for every folio of seventy-two words, and a further sum of Ten Shillings for affixing the Great Seal to the exemplification of any such Patent; and for every copy of any drawing relating to such Patent, the party entitled to and obtaining the same, shall pay such sum as the Provincial Secretary, or Deputy, shall consider a reasonable compensation for the time and labor expended thereon.

Sec. XI. Provides and enacts, that the privileges, &c., mentioned by this Act, shall extend to and include any subject of Her Majesty, being an inhabitant of this Province, who shall in his or her travels in any foreign country have discovered or obtained a knowledge of, any new and useful art, machine, &c., not known or not in use in this Province, before his or her application for the same: Provided nevertheless, that nothing herein contained shall extend to inventions or discoveries of any new and useful art, machine, &c., made, discovered or used in the United States of America, or in any part of Her Majesty's Dominions, in Europe or America, or be construed to prevent the free importation thereof into this Province, for sale, by any person or for their use or otherwise, from the United States or Her Majesty's said Dominions.

Sec. XII. Provides and enacts, that such person so desirous of introducing into this Province any invention, &c., shall make a solemn declaration, that he believes himself to be the first introducer or publisher of such invention, &c., in this Province, and that he has discovered or obtained a knowledge thereof while on his travels in some foreign country, not being one of the United States of America, or any of Her Majesty's Dominions in Europe or America.

Sec. XIII. Enacts, that all the provisions and enactments of 12 Vic. c. 24, shall apply to Patents issued under this Act, and the provisions of this Act relative to matters subsequent to the issuing of any Letters Patent, shall apply to Letters Patent issued under either of the Acts hereby repealed, as fully as to Letters Patent issued after the passing hereof: Provided always, that the words "or the principle thereof," in the first section of Act 12 Vic. c. 24, shall be and are hereby repealed.

## CANADIAN PATENTS,

*Issued by the Bureau of Agriculture and Statistics, from 1st July, 1855, to 30th June, 1856.*

- James Fell—A seed machine for the purpose of judiciously sowing clover, grass, or other small seeds. July 7, 1855.
- William Driscoll—A new and useful butter churn. July 7, 1855.
- Peter Row Higley—An improved carriage spring. July 7, 1855.
- Robert Might—A portable, vibrating and selfacting circular sawing machine. July 25, 1855.
- Peter Murdoch—An improvement in axles and springs for carriages. August 21, 1855.
- Peter Murdoch—An improvement in the construction of double and single trees. August 21, 1855.
- Daily Selleck—A new and useful improvement in the construction of churns. August 23, 1855.
- Isaac Wm. Forbes—A selfacting and selfadjusting railroad switch, and alarm and register. Sept. 1, 1855.
- James Jackson Miller—An improved rudder. Sep. 4, 1855.
- William Delany—An improved method of constructing the gearing of buggies and other spring vehicles. September 4, 1855.
- Alexander Anderson—An improved washing machine. September 5, 1855.
- John Donaghy—A new and useful improvement in the slab plate, pillar and column, usually placed at graves, in memory of the dead. September 5, 1855.
- Richard Hawkins—An instantaneous reaper. Sep. 5, 1855.
- Jerome Oill—Improvements in the machinery of reaping and mowing machines. September 6, 1855.
- John Dunn—A new and improved method of constructing alarms or signals, to be called "Dunn's Air Whistle." September 12, 1855.
- James Paton Clarke—A new keyed musical instrument named the "Hyaliens," or glass organ. Sep. 18, 1855.
- Thomas Jay Fuller—An improved plough. Sep. 18, 1855.
- John Taylor—A new method of manufacturing printing paper from the straw of wheat, oats and rye, or from any other kind of straw. September 19, 1855.
- George Coddling Briggs—A improved washing machine. September 19, 1855.
- Charles W. Coe—A machine for drilling holes and other operations in metals. September 19, 1855.
- Nelson Horatio Goslin & Daily Selleck—An improvement in the construction of washing machines. Sep. 20, 1855.
- Francis Gore Willson—An improved hot-air furnace, safety Register and system of ventilation. Sep. 21, 1855.
- James Smart—An improvement in the construction of platform scales. September 22, 1855.
- John Stainthorp—An improvement in machinery for the manufacture of candles. Sept. 24, 1855.
- Josiah Fay Marsh—Certain improvements in the construction of ploughs. Sep. 25, 1855.
- James Miller—A machine for accelerating the process of tanning hides. September 27, 1855.
- James Hamilton—An improved cloth mangle. September 27, 1855.
- D. Arcey Porter—An improved washing machine. November 20, 1855.
- Thomas Wiggins—A cheese press. November 21, 1855.
- James Dennie—Improvements in the construction of churns. November 21, 1855.
- Jerome Oill—New and useful improvements in the construction of mowing and reaping machines. Nov. 21, 1855.
- John Condell—A new plan or principle for the construction of an artificial limb. November 21, 1855.
- David Mathew—Improvements in the construction of locomotive engines. November 21, 1855.
- Daniel Freeman—A new and useful improvement in the manufacture of carriages. November 21, 1855.
- Thomas Jay Fuller—A knitting machine. Nov. 30, 1855.
- Samuel Hulbert—An Agricultural Plough. Dec. 3, 1855.
- Cyrus Deau—A new and useful machine for making use of the waste heat from any furnace. Dec. 3, 1855.
- Admiral Kendall—A new machine for making shingles. Dec. 3, 1855.
- James Bear—An improvement in the manufacture of churns. December 3, 1855.
- Abiether Ashley Hibberd—A new and useful mode of conveying water into steam boilers. December 4, 1855.
- Jacob Bingham—A new and useful improvement in the manufacture of ploughs. December 8, 1855.
- Hosea Edson Willard—A new and improved method of scouring and polishing stone, marble and iron. Dec. 10, 1855.
- Charles Lewis Aime de Bergue—An apparatus for acting on water and other liquids, so as to force, displace or propel the same, or a body floating thereon. Dec. 10, 1855.
- Wilsie Manning—A new and improved wash-tub for clothes, denominated "The Montreal Wash-tub." Dec. 10, 1855.
- Joel Babcock Hayden—A metallic improved box and fastening for carriage wheels. December 13, 1855.
- James McLellan—A new machine for the repairing of iron rails used for cars and carriages to run upon, or railways. December 15, 1855.
- Lewis Bright, Junr.—Certain improvements in a washing machine. December 15, 1855.
- John Ross—An improved leverage power fire-engine. Dec. 15, 1855.
- Peter Bowen—A triple action vertical scourer and separator for cleansing wheat and other grain. Dec. 24, 1855.
- Charles Haratio Waterous—Useful improvements in the construction of steam and water circular saw-mills. Dec. 24, 1855.
- Piere Etienne Picault—A medical preparation called by him the "Nurses' and Mother's Treasure." Jan. 17, 1856.
- Henry Wandry—A new centre force and suction pump. January 17, 1856.
- Toussaint Trudeau—An improvement in the construction and mode of connecting railway carriages. Jan. 17, 1856.
- William Burnham Choate—An improvement in the manufacture of lanterns. January 17, 1856.
- Robert Ord—New and useful improvement in a machine for screwing bolts. January 23, 1856.
- Angus McIntosh—New improvements in the composition of cement for roofing houses. Feb. 5, 1856.
- Samuel McLaughlin—A selfacting railway collision preventer. February 5, 1856.
- Wilber F. Adams—A semi-revolving cylinder steam-engine. Feb. 11, 1856.
- Joseph Westman—A new method of raising fruit trees from the parent tree, without grafting or budding. February 11, 1856.
- John Ross—New improvement in the construction of pumps or fire-engines. February 11, 1856.
- Charles Maitland Tate—A new improved method of constructing links or couplings for railway carriages, called by him "Tate's Safety Link." February 15, 1856.
- D. Arcey Porter—A self-acting railroad or entrance gate. February 15, 1856.
- Alexander Moffatt—A spring for closing doors outside and inside. February 15, 1856.
- William Tanner—Improvements in the construction of steam-engine boilers. February 19, 1856.
- Charles Hubbard Gould—An improved planing machine. February 19, 1856.
- Charles Lemon—A new and useful method of casting the mould boards of ploughs. February 23, 1856.
- Francis Roberts Hawkins—Improvements upon, and in the construction of "Ide's Grain Drill." Feb. 23, 1856.
- D. Arcey Porter—A moving and selfacting cattle guard, for railway purposes. February 23, 1856.
- John Brown—A new oven for baking purposes. February 23, 1856.
- Marquis Lafayette Goodenow—A new art for manufacturing paints from a vegetable deposit of bog-iron ore, and from hydraulic cement rock. Feb. 23, 1856.
- John Angell Cull—An improvement in the preparation of Indian corn for the purposes of distillation. Feb. 29, 1856.
- John Angell Cull—An improvement in the manufacture of starch from Indian corn. February 29, 1856.
- Edward Hedley—A new and improved method of constructing shingle machines. March 5, 1856.
- Joseph Westman—A double action washing-machine. March 6, 1856.
- John Hugill—A diagonal water-wheel. March 12, 1856.
- Samuel S. Hickok—Certain improvements in the construction of clothes-horses. March 12, 1856.
- Selim Pettit—A circular shaving straw-cutter. March 12, 1856.
- James Flanigan—A new and improved method of ventilating railroad cars, steam-boats, and other closely covered and rapidly moving vehicles, and of expelling at the same time, cinders, smoke, dust and other disagreeables. March 12, 1856.
- Daniel Gould—A new and improved pressed brick for building purposes. March 12, 1856.

Alfred Elisha Munson—Certain improvements in the construction of carriages and other four-wheeled vehicles March 18, 1856.

Thomas Ritchie—An improvement in the draft applied to reaping, mowing or other machines. March 20, 1856.

Henry Huff—A new and useful machine for dove-tailing in cabinet-making. March 27, 1856.

Harvey Fowler, Junr.—A reciprocating engine. March 27, 1856.

James H. Headley—A new method of manufacturing marbleized granite. March 27, 1856.

Willis Phelps—A new and improved method of constructing bee hives, called "the Union Bee-hive." April 5, 1856.

George Sidey—A new and useful machinery, known as "a Horizontal Revolving Wind-power." April 5, 1856.

James Davis—A slabbing and rolling gang of circular saws for sawing lumber or round logs into boards or planks. April 5, 1856.

Thomas G. Morse—An improved atmospheric churn. April 9, 1856.

James A. Oliver—A corn-planter, or machine for sowing corn. April 14, 1856.

Selim Pettit—A horizontal rotary shingle-machine. April 14, 1856.

Sandford S. Blodgett—An improved oven for baking and cooking meats or other articles. April 16, 1856.

Ebenezer E. Gilbert—A new and improved machine for sawing, called by him, "Gilbert's Steam-sawyer." April 22, 1856.

Charles H. Gould—A new torsion spring for carriages. April 24, 1856.

Isaac Horning—A corn-planter, or machine for sowing corn. April 28, 1856.

William Gill—An improvement on steam-engines, by variable cut-off and expansion gear for stationary or marine engines. April 30, 1856.

John Lent, Junr.—A machine for digging and picking potatoes. April 30, 1856.

Thomas Millichamp—An improved tap for water and other liquids. May 12, 1856.

Thomas McMurhey—A hot or cold cylinder mangle. May 14, 1856.

Alexander Anderson—An improved revolving hay-rake and pea-puller. May 14, 1856.

William Graeme Tomkins—A process for withdrawing the sap from trees recently felled, and rendering the same both seasoned and dry in a very brief time, and in case of need, imbuing the body of the tree with colouring matter, or inserting therein chemical substances in liquid form to prevent dry-rot, decay, or render the tree incombustible. May 16, 1856.

James Munroe Thompson—A new and improved method of hanging a mully-saw. May 23, 1856.

Peter Banman—An improved portable cider-mill and press. May 30, 1856.

Robert Currie McFadden—Certain improvements upon a boot-cramping machine. June 19, 1856.

Rodolphus Lounsbury—New and useful improvements in corn-planters. June 19, 1856.

William Howard—Certain improvements on the concave horse-shoe. June 27, 1856.

Andrew C. Bruce—A new cultivator. June 27, 1856.

Luther Otway Rice—New and useful improvements in the manufacture of springs for carriages. June 27, 1856.

## JUDICIARY—UPPER CANADA.

*Court of Error and Appeal.*—Judges, the Judges of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity. Clerk, the Registrar of the Court of Chancery, Toronto.

*Court of Queen's Bench.*—Chief Justice, Hon. Sir J. B. Robinson, Bart. Puisne Judges, Hon. Arch. McLean and R. E. Burns. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas, C. C. Small. Reporter, J. Lukin Robinson, Toronto.

*Court of Chancery.*—Chancellor, Hon. W. H. Blake. Vice-Chancellors, Hon. J. C. P. Esten and J. G. Sprague. Master, A. N. Buell. Registrar and Reporter, A. Grant. Long vacation commences 1st July, and ends 21st August.

*Court of Common Pleas.*—Chief Justice, Hon. W. H. Draper, C. B. Puisne Judges, Hon. W. B. Richards and J. H. Hagarty. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas, L. Heyden. Reporter, E. S. Jones, Toronto. Clerk in Chambers, W. B. Heward, Toronto.

*Clerks of Assize.*—W. A. Campbell, Toronto; the Deputy Clerks of the Crown are ex-officio Clerks of Assize and Marshals in their respective counties.

*Deputy Clerks of the Crown.*—The Clerks of the County Courts will be ex-officio Deputy Clerks of the Crown and Pleas of their several counties as the present incumbents vacate by death or otherwise.

*Law Terms.*—Hilary begins first Monday in February, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Easter begins 1st Monday in June, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Trinity begins last Monday in August, and ends on the Saturday of the ensuing week; Michaelmas begins third Monday in November and ends Saturday of the ensuing week. Long vacation from 1st July to 21st August.

*Circuits.*—The Circuits are held twice a year in each County, between Hilary and Easter Terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas Terms, except in the County of York, where there are three in each year, commencing on the first Thursday in January, the first Monday in May, and the second Monday in October, in each year. There are six Circuits, as follows, viz:—The *Eastern*: Perth, Cornwall, Bytown, L'Original, Brockville. *Home*: Niagara, Whithy, Hamilton, Cayuga, Barrie, Sydenham. *Western*: St. Thomas, Sandwich, Sarnia, Chatham, London, Goderich.

*Midland*: Peterborough, Cobourg, Belleville, Picton, Kingston. *Oxford*: Simcoe, Brantford, Guelph, Berlin, Stratford, Woodstock. *Toronto*: Toronto.

*Heir and Devise Court.*—Commissioners, the Judges of the Superior Courts, and such other persons as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to lands in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown in favour of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees or assignees. Sittings at Toronto, first Monday in January and July in each year. Clerk of Commissioners, W. B. Heward.

*Court of Probate.*—Official Principal, S. Brough, Toronto; Registrar, C. Fitzgibbon, Toronto.

*Surrogate Court.*—Judge, S. B. Harrison; Registrar, Wm. J. FitzGerald, Toronto.

*County Courts.*—Presided over by resident Judge in each county; these Courts possess equity powers.

*Quarter Sessions.*—Chairman, the County Judge in each county, who, with one or more Justices of the Peace, holds a Court of Quarter Sessions in his county four times a year for trials by jury in cases of larceny, misdemeanor and other offences. Sittings, first Tuesday in January, April, and July, and the third Tuesday in November, with power of adjournment.

*Recorders' Courts.*—In the Cities of Toronto, Hamilton, and Kingston, the Recorders' Court takes the place of the County Sessions, the Justices for Counties having no jurisdiction in the Cities—the care of which is confided to the Recorder, Mayor, Aldermen and Police Magistrate of each. The City Sessions are held on the first Monday in January, April, July and November.

*Division Courts.*—For the summary disposal of cases by the County Judges. Courts are held once in two months in each division, or oftener, at the discretion of the Judge. The Divisions are established by the Courts of Quarter Sessions. The Jurisdiction of these Courts has been enlarged by the Act 18 & 19 Vic. chap. 125.

*Insolvent Debtor's Court.*—The County Judge in each county presides.

## MEDICAL.

*Medical Board Upper Canada, Toronto.*—President, The Hon. C. Widmer, M.D., and F.R.C.S., Eng.; Secretary, E. Clarke, F.R.C.S.E.; W. C. Gwynne, M.B.; W. Telfer, L.R.C.S.E.; W. Durie, K.H.; J. King, M.D.; W. Beaumont, M.R.C.S., Eng.; G. Herrick, M.D.; W. R. Nicol, M.D.;

John Rolph, M.R.C.S.; Joseph Workman, M.D.; Edward M. Hodder, M.C. and F.R.C.S.E.; James Sampson, Kingston; Harmanus Smith, Ancaster; James Wilson, Perth; Basil R. Church, Merrickville; W. H. Brouse, Prescott; Robert Edmondson, Brockville; W. H. Howard, Farmers-

ville; Henry H. Wright, Toronto; W. Allison, Markham; Roderick McDonald, Cornwall; George H. Park, Hamilton; John Fraser, Pelham; Thomas T. Macklem, Chippawa; Ephraim Cook, Norwich; George Southwick, St. Thomas; W. Aikins, Toronto; William H. Dalton, Dundas.

**Toronto General Hospital.**—Incorporated 1847.—Trustees: Appointed by Government. Hon. C. Widmer, M.D. James Beatty, and John Doel; by Corporation, G. W. Allan; by Board of Trade, William Henderson. Consulting Phys. and Surg.'s, Hon. C. Widmer, M.D., George Herick, M.D., Attending Phys. and Surg.'s, W. Telfer, M.R.C.S., Edin.; W. R. Beaumont, M.D., F.R.C.S., Eng.; E. M. Hodder, M.C., F.R.C.S., Eng.; J. Scott, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; James H. Richardson, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng.; J. Rolph, M.D., M.R.C.S., Eng. Resident Surgeon, Edward Clarke, F.R.C.S., Eng.; Secretary and Treasurer, J. W. Brent. Hours of attendance, 12 o'clock, noon, daily. Visitors are permitted to see their friends every day from 3 to 5 p.m., except Saturday and Sunday.

**Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Toronto.**—Two-and-a-half miles West from the City Hall, on Queen Street. Property vested in the Crown. Government appoint Medical Superintendent and Bursar, and four visiting commissioners

quarterly, two of whom are residents of the city, who frame by-laws for its government, thoroughly examine the Asylum, and report to the Governor General. The building was designed to accommodate, when the wings are erected, 250 patients; there are present 370 in it. The Institution is open to the public between the hours of 12 noon, and 3 p.m., every day, Saturdays and Sundays excepted, by application to the Medical Superintendent at the Asylum. The admission of patients is regulated by the Act, 16 Vic. chap. 183, which requires that the patient be examined by three licensed medical practitioners, verified by Reeve or Mayor collectively, who certify to the insanity. From the overcrowded state of the house, admissions are at present made as vacancies occur, according to priority of applicants. Idiots and persons afflicted with paralysis are inadmissible. Visiting Commissioners, Hon. S. Mills, Chairman, Wm. Cawthra, James Beatty, Robt. Armour, Esquires. Officers of the Institution: Medical Superintendent, Joseph Workham, M.D.; Bursar, J. McKirdy; Steward, G. McCullough; Matron, Mary McCullough.

*Note.*—A Branch of this Asylum was lately opened in the University Buildings under the same management.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

### POSTAGE RATES ON LETTERS.

Between any two places in Canada, 3d. per ½ oz.—Prepayment optional.

From Canada to United States, 6d.—Prepayment optional.  
 “ California..... 9d. do.  
 “ Oregon..... 9d. do.

LOWER PROVINCES.	Via	Via	Via
	Queb'c and Halifax.	Por'ld and St. John.	Bos'n & Ha'x. Cunard Str's.
New Brunswick.....	3d.	3d.	7½d.
Nova Scotia.....	3d.	3d.	7½d.
Prince Edw'd. Is and	3d.	3d.	7½d.
Newfoundland .....	7½d.	7½d.	1s.

Prepayment optional. Letters to be forwarded by British Steamer from Boston, must be specially so addressed.

### GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

By British (Cunard) Mail Steamers, from New York or Boston, 10d. cy. (8d. stg.)

By Canadian Mail Steamers, from Quebec (in Summer), 7½d. cy. (6d. stg.)

### BRITISH COLONIES.

Aden.	Ceylon.	*New Zealand.
*Australia (embracing all Colonies known thereby.)	*China.	Penang.
Brit. W. Indies (including Barbadoes and Bermuda.)	*East Indies.	*St. Helena.
	*Gold Coast.	*Singapore.
	Gibraltar.	Sierra Leone.
	Malta.	*Surinam.
	Manritius.	

Upon Letters for those places marked (\*) Prepayment is compulsory.

Letters for the above British Colonies are subject to a rate of 1s. 5d. per ½ oz. cy. (1s. 2d. stg.), when sent by British (Cunard) Mail Packet, via Boston or New York; and to a rate of 1s. 3d. cy. (1s. stg.) when sent by Canadian Mail Steamers.

### FRANCE.

1s. 8d. cy. per ½ oz. by British (Cunard Line), and 1s. 5d. cy. by Canadian Steamers. Prepayment optional.

Rates on Letters to countries in Europe, see last Canadian Almanac, p. 41.

### BOOK POST BETWEEN CANADA AND FRANCE.

Printed Papers, Books, Pamphlets, &c., may be forwarded by the Canadian Line of Steamers, at the following rates, being the British and French charges combined:—

For a packet of printed matter, or single News-paper, Book, Pamphlet, &c., not over 2 ozs.	Cy.	S/g.
Do. exceeding 2 ozs. and not exceeding 4 ozs.	2½d.	= 0s 2d
Do. “ 4 ozs.	“	5d. = 0s 4d
Do. “ 8 ozs.	“	8 ozs. 10d. = 0s 8d
Do. “ 1 lb.	“	1 lb. 1s 8d. = 1s 4d
Do. “ 1½ lb.	“	1½ lb. 2s 6d. = 2s 0d
Do. “ 2 lbs.	“	2 lbs. 3s 4d. = 2s 8d

And so on increasing 10d cy. (equal to 8d. stg.) for each additional half pound in weight. Prepayment optional.

The Book Postal Regulations between Canada and Great Britain (as given in last year's Canadian Almanac), apply also to matter between Canada and France.

### NEWSPAPERS.

Newspapers published within the Province of Canada, pass by Mail free of Postage within the Province, whether posted from the office of publication or otherwise.

Between Canada and other British North American Provinces, free of charge.

To the United States, free to the Frontier.

To Foreign Countries, at rates of charge prescribed by Imperial Post Office.

Canada to England (Cunard Line), 1d. on delivery.

Do. do. (Canadian Line), 1d. on delivery.

England to Canada (Cunard Line), 1d. on delivery; 1d. also to be prepaid in England.

England to Canada (Canadian Line), 1d., to be prepaid in England.

Newspapers for the British Colonies, sent via England, are liable to a British charge—which must be prepaid—of 1d. when forwarded by Canadian Line of Steamers, and of 2d. when forwarded by Cunard Line.

### MAGAZINES, PERIODICALS, &c.

Between any P.O. in Canada and any place in British N. America or the United States the Canadian rate is—

If not exceeding 3 ozs. in weight, ½d.

If over 3 ozs. in weight, 2d.

The quarterly prepayment of Postage on Periodicals, reduces postage one-half.

Printed Circulars, Price Currents, Hand Bills, &c., are charged at the rate of ½d. per oz. (For further regulations respecting Magazines, Circulars, &c., see last year's Canadian Almanac, p. 39.)

### REGISTRATION OF LETTERS.

Persons transmitting letters which they desire should pass through the Post as “Registered Letters,” must observe that no record is taken of any letter unless specially handed in for registration at the time of posting. Upon all such letters, with the exception of those addressed to the United States, 1d. must be prepaid, as a Registration charge. If addressed to the United States, the ordinary Postage rate on the letter to that country must be prepaid, and in addition a Registration charge of 8d. per letter. The registry thus effected in Canada will be carried on by the United States Post Office, until the letter arrives at its destination.

In like manner, letters addressed to Canada may be Registered at the place of Posting in the United States, and the registry made there will accompany the letter to the place of delivery in Canada.

A Certificate of Registration will be given by a Postmaster, if required.

It must be distinctly understood by parties who avail themselves of the privilege of registration, that such registration, with the certificate and receipt, are merely intended to afford the means of tracing the course of such letters through the Post, and of ascertaining their delivery at destination, and will not be held to imply any liability on the part of the Postal department to make good any loss, or alleged loss, arising upon the miscarriage of any such letter or its contents.



## POST OFFICES IN CANADA.

A List of the Post Offices in Canada, with the Names of the Postmasters. Also the Township, and Electoral Division or County, in which each is situated. Corrected to the 1st of September, 1856.

NOTE.—The Offices printed in Italics are authorized to grant and pay Money Orders.

NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
Abbott's Cor's	Missisquoi	H. H. Smith	<i>Beachville</i>	Oxford, W.	Oxford, S. R.	W. Hlook	
Abbottsford	Rouville	Ebenzer Flsk.	<i>Beamsville</i>	Clinton	Lincoln	J. B. Osborne	
Abercorn	Sutton	Brome	Benjamin Seaton	Bear Brook	Cumberland	Russell	John Walsh
Aberfoyle	Puslinch	Wellington	S. Falconbridge	Beauharnois	Beauharnois	Henry Bogue	
Acton	Esqueving	Haltou	L. McDonald	Beaumont	Beaumont	Bellechasse	S. Turgeon
Acton Vale	Acton	Bagot	C. Beaugregard	Beauport	Beauport	Quebec	Alex. de Rousselle
Adamsville	Farnham	Brome	George Adams	Beaverton	Thorah	Ontario, N.R.	Donald Cameron
Addison	Elizabeth'n	Brockville	Coleman Lewis	Beccanour	Beccanour	Nicolet	B. Rivard
Adelaide	Adelaide	Middlesex	John S. Hoare	Bedford	Stanbridge	Missisquoi	Nelson Adams
Adolphustown	Adolphust'n	Lenox	Arch. Patterson	Belfast	Ashfield	Huron	Alex. McDonagh
Albion	Albion	Peel	J. J. Watson	Belford	Markham	York, E. R.	William Harper
Aldboro'	Aldboro'	Elgin, W. R.	John McDougall	Belfountain	Caledon	Peel	Thos. J. Bush
Alexandria	Lochiel	Glenngary	Alex. McDonell	Bellamy's Mill	Kamsay	Lenark, N.R.	Thomas Coulter
Alfred	Alfred	Prescott	John Hill	Belle Riviere	Belleville	Two Mount	Wm. J. H. Meacham
Allanburg	Thorold	Welland	John Rannie	Belleville	Thurlow	Hastings	J. H. Meacham
Allan Park	Bentlnck	Grey	G. B. Allan	Bell Ewart	Innsfl	Simcoe, S. R.	Edw. Drake
Allan's Corners	Durham	Chataaugay	William Allan	Bell's Corners	Nepean	Carleton	George Arnold
<i>Allansville</i>	Peel	Wellington	George Allan	Belmont	Dorchester	Elgin, E. R.	F. Waterberry
Allsouville	Ameliasburg	Prince Ed.	Royal C. Hicks	Belmore	Turnberry	Huron	T. W. Irvin
Allumette Is'd	Allumette Is.	Pontiac	John Lynch	Belœil	Belœil	Vercheres	J. R. Brillon
Alma	Peel	Wellington	Thomas Graham	Benn Miller	Colborne	Huron	Thomas Logan
Alnwick	Alnwick	Northum.	R. Mulholland	Bennie's Cor's	Amherst	Lenark, N.R.	Alex. Leishman
Alton	Caledon	Peel	John S. Meek	<i>Bentlnck</i>	Bentlnck	Grey	A. B. McNab
Altona	Pickering	Ontario	Jos. Monkhouse	<i>Berlin</i>	Waterloo, N.	Waterloo	Wm. Davidson
Alvinston	Brooke	Lambton	John Brannan	Berthier, en B.	Berthier	Montmagny	David Bloula
<i>Ameliasburg</i>	Ameliasburg	Prince Ed.	Owen Robin.	<i>Berthier, en H.</i>	Berthier	Barthier	J. F. C. Coutu
<i>Amherstburgh</i>	Malden	Essex	James Kevell	Berville	Kincardine	Bruce	Nichol McIntyre
Amherst Is'd.	Amherst Is'd	Addington	William Scott	Beverly	Bastard	Leeds, S. R.	J. A. Russell
Amiens	Lobo	Middlesex	H. B. Fuller	Bic	Bic	Huronski	George Sylvain
Ancaster	Ancaster	Wentworth	G. B. Rousseaux	Biddulph	Biddulph	Huron	J. Cooney
Anc. Lorette	Quebec	Quebec	Michael Gauvin	Binbrook	Binbrook	Wentworth	Henry Hall
Angus	Essa	Simcoe, S. R.	J. B. Curtis	Birmingham	Pittsburg	Frontenac	Jas Birmingham
Arlington	Adjala	Simcoe, S. R.	Thomas Kidd	Bishop's Mills	Oxford	Grenville, N.S.	L. Bishop
Arnrior	McNab	Renfrew	Andrew Russell	Black Creek	Willoughby	Welland	A. McMurray
Arran	Arran	Bruce	John Morton	Blandford	Blandford	Arthabaska	Pierre Trepannier
Artemesia	Artemesia	Grey	John Sproul	Bloomfield	Hallowell	Prince Ed.	Jonathan Striker
Arthabaska	Arthabaska	Arthabaska	Philip N. Pacaud	Bloomsburg	Townsend	Norfolk	M. M. Kitchin
Arthur	Arthur	Wellington	Andrew Mitchell	Blythe	Blythe	Huron	John Templeton
Arva	London	Middlesex	Joseph Sifton	Bobcaygeon	Verulam	Victoria	Mossom Boyd
Ashburn	Whitby	Ontario, S. R.	James Lawder	Bodmin	Morris	Huron	Wm. Harris
Ashfield	Ashfield	Huron	Joseph Cline	Bond Head	Tecumseth	Simcoe, S. R.	Mrs. A. St. Clair
Ashgrove	Esqueving	Haltou	John Hunter	Bongard's Cor.	Marysburg	Prince Ed.	John Bongard
Ashton	Goulbourn	Carleton	John Sumner	Bosanquet	Bosanquet	Lambton	Levi Schooley
Asphodel	Asphodel	Peterboro'	J. S. Fowlds	Boscobel	Ely	Shefford	Wm. Hackwall
Athelstan	Hornbrooke	Huntingdon	J. Anderson	Boston	Townsend	Norfolk	David Morgan
Atherly	Mars	Ontario, N.R.	W. C. McMullan	Bothwell	Zone	Kent	H. D. Murray
Athlone	Adjala	Simcoe, S. R.	Joseph Kidd	Boucherville	Boucherville	Chamby	Louis Normand
Athol	In. Reserve	Glenngary	James McDonell	Bourg Louis	Bourg Louis	Portneuf	James Deser
Auburn	Colborne	Huron	W. B. Garratt	<i>Bozemanville</i>	Darlington	Durham	W. Robert Fairbairn
Auchrim	Euphemia	Lambton	J. McKennie	<i>Bradford</i>	W. G. William	Simcoe, S. R.	George Douglas
Aultsville	Oznabruck	Stormont	J. R. Ault	<i>Brampton</i>	Chingua'sy	Peel	K. Chisholm
<i>Aurora</i>	Whitchurch	York, N. R.	Charles Doan	Branchton	Dumfries	S. Brant, E. R.	Joseph Burrows
Avon	Dorchester	Middlesex	Simon Whaley	Brant	Brant	Bruce	Malcolm Maclean
Avonbank	Downie	Perth	James Muir	<i>Brantford</i>	Brantford	Brant, W. R.	D. Clement
<i>Aylmer (East)</i>	Illul	Ottawa	J. R. Woods	Breslaw	Waterloo	Waterloo	Cyrus Erb
Aylmer (West)	Malahide	Elgin, E. R.	Ph. Hlodkinson	Brewer's Mills	Pittsburg	Frontenac	R. Anglin
Aylwin	Aylwin	Ottawa	J. Little	Brewster	Hay	Huron	
<i>Ayr</i>	Dumfries, N.	Waterloo	Robert Wylie	Bridgenorth	Smith	Peterboro'	Marcas S. Dean
Baby's Point	Sombra	Lambton	James Menton	Bridgeport	Waterloo, N.	Waterloo, N.P.	N. T. Tagge
Babyville	Sherrington	Napierville	Hump. Nesbitt	Brighton	Murray	Northum.	Jos. Lockwood
Baden	Wilnot	Waterloo	Jacob Beck	Bristol	Bristol	Pontiac	William King
Bagot	Bagot	Renfrew	Gerrard McCrea	Brock	Brock	Ontario, N.R.	Thomas Hill
Bagotville	Chicoutimi	L. Z. Rousseau		Brock's Creek	Aldboro'	Elgin, W. R.	Donald McKillop
Ballinafad	Erin	Wellington	James Campbell	<i>Brockville</i>	Elizabeth'n T.	of Brock	John Kilborn
Ballycroy	Adjala	Simcoe, S. R.	Peter Satt	Brome	Brome	Brome	H. R. Williams
Balmoral	Walpole	Haldimand	Lewis Angulsh	Brompton	Brompton	Richmond	S. A. Stevens
Baltimore	Hamilton	Northum.	Robert Harstone	Brompton F.	Brompton	Richmond	James Dean
Bandon	Hullet	Huron	John Warwick	Bronte	Trafalgar	Haltou	Eljah Williams
Barnett	Nichol	Wellington	James Elmslie	Brooke	Brooke	Lambton	George Shirley
Barnston	Barnston	Stausend	John Humphrey	<i>Brocklin</i>	Whitby	Ontario, S. R.	Robt. Darlington
<i>Barrie</i>	Vespra	Simcoe, N. R.	Jonathan Lane	Brougham	Pickering	Ontario, S. R.	Richard Taux
<i>Bath</i>	Ernestown	Addington	W. J. Fairfield	Broughton	Broughton	Megantic	C. H. J. Hall
Batisan	Batisan	Champlain	J. B. F. Filteau	Brownburg	Chatban	Argenteuil	Alex. McGibben
Batis-an Edge	Batisan	Champlain	J. Fugere	Brown's Cor's	Pickering	Ontario, S. R.	Thomas Palmer
Battersea	Storrington	Frontenac	Cor. Vanluven	Brownsville	Dereham	Oxford, S. R.	E. F. Brown
<i>Bayfield</i>	Stanley	Huron	James Galdner	Bruce	Bruce	Bruce	Peter Sinclair
Bayham	Bayham	Elgin, E. R.	Thos. Sprald	Bucefield	Stanley	Huron	R. H. Galdner
				Buce Mines	On L. Huron		J. Pennefather

NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	
Buckingham	Buckingham	Ottawa	James Wilson.	Clearville	Orford	Kent	J. R. Bury.	
Burford	Burford	Brant, W. R.	Henry Kirkland.	Cliford	Alinto	Wellington	W. Brown.	
Burgessville	Norwich	Oxford, S. R.	John Tennant.	Clifton H.	Sub-stamford	Welland	J. Shears.	
Burbrae	Seymour	Northum.	Alex. Donald.	Clinton	Tuckersmith	Huron	Thomas Fair.	
Burnstown	McNab	Renfrew	A. H. Downswell.	Clover Hill	Bessa	Simcoe, S. R.	Robert Sproule.	
Burritt's R'ds.	Marlborough	Carleton	John Melkie, Jr.	Cumas	Dorchester	Elgin, E. R.	A. Cumas.	
Bute	Somerseset	Megantic	J. McKinnon.	Catibook	Barford	Stanstead	Josace Cutting.	
Butionville	Markham	York, E. R.	W. M. Morrison.	Cobden	Ross	Renfrew	Horace Gould.	
Buxton	Raleigh	Kent	Arch. McQueen.	Cobourg	Hamilton	Northum.	W. Thomas Scott.	
Cacouna	Cacouna	Temiscouata	J. B. Beaulieu.	Codrington	Brighton	Northum.	E. Patrick O'Neill.	
Cacarea	Cartwright	Durham, W. J.	James Caesar.	Colborne	Cramahe	Northum.	E. Joseph A. Keeler.	
Casville	Brantford, E. Brant,	E. R. J. D.	Dresser.	Colchester	Colchester	Essex	James Bell.	
Caletown	Yonge	Leeds	Myles Young.	Coldsprings	Hamilton	Northum.	W. D. McIntosh.	
Caistor	Caistor	Lincoln	James Tisdale.	Coldstream	Lobo	Middlesex	Elias Cutler.	
Caistorville	Caistor	Lincoln	David Tice.	Coldwater	Medoute	Simcoe, N. R.	James Shaw.	
Caledon	Caledon	Peel	George Bell.	Colebrook	Camden, E.	Addington	Charles Warner.	
Caledon, East	Caledon	Peel	Jos. McDougall.	Coleraine	Toronto	Gore	Peel	Thomas St. John.
Caledonia Flats	Caledonia	Prescott	William Bradley.	Collinville	Moore	Lambton	John Butler.	
Caledonia Sp.	Caledonia	Prescott	James Brock.	Collingwood	Nottawasgas	Simcoe, N. R.	Peter Ferrusson.	
Calumet Is.	Calumet	Pontiac	John Brisard.	Collin's Bay	Kingston	Frontenac	E. Law. Herchuer.	
Cambray	Fenelon	Victoria	Jos. Wilkinson.	Colombus	Whitby	Ontario, S. R.	Robert Ashton.	
Camden, East	Camden, E.	Addition	Samuel Clarke.	Comer's Mills	Estown	Addition	David W. Perry.	
Campbellford	Seymour	Northum.	E. James Boland.	Compton	Compton	Compton	A. W. Kendrick.	
Campbell's C'ss	Chinguac'sy	Peel	F. M. Penny.	Concord	Yaughan	York, W. R.	John Duncan.	
Campbellville	Nassagawa's	Halton	James McLean.	Conry	Downie	Perth	Wm. Conry.	
Canboro'	Canboro'	Haldimand	Wm. Fitch.	Consecon	Hillier	Prince Ed.	Wm. Kirkland.	
Canestoga	Woolwich	Waterloo, N.	Charles Hendry.	Consecon	Consecon	Vercheres	O. Lamoureux.	
Canfield	Cayuga	Haldimand	A. Willson.	Cookshire	Eaton	Compton	R. Wilford.	
Cannifon	Thurlow	Hastings, S.	John Cannif.	Cookstown	Tecumseth	Simcoe, S. R.	James Harper.	
Canning	Blenheim	Oxford, N. R.	Thos. Allechin.	Cooksville	Toronto	Peel	F. B. Morley.	
Cannington	Brook	Ontario, N. R.	Charles Gibbs.	Copetown	Beverly	Wellworth	Thomas Milne.	
Carobert	Rouville	Essex	James Malarky.	Cornwall	Cornwall	T. of Cornwall	G. C. Wood.	
Cap Chat (S.O.)	Gaspe	F. G. Lamontagne		Corunna	Moore	Lambton	H. J. Miller.	
Canton	Hope	Durham	Wm. Carr.	Coteau du Lac	Soulanges	Soulanges	Louis Adams.	
Cape Cove	Perce	Gaspe	William Tilly.	Coteau Land.	Soulanges	Soulanges	J. Birmingham.	
Cape Rich	St. Vincent	Grey	Donald McLaren.	Cote des Neiges	Montreal	Hochelega	R. Robertson.	
Cap St. Ignace	Montmagny	P. A. Larue.		Cove Hill	Hem'ingford	Huntingdon	Wm. Barrett.	
Cap Sante	Portneuf	Portneuf	G. A. Allsup.	Cowansville	Durham	Missisquoi	Peter Cowan.	
Carillon	Chatham	Argenteuil	G. W. Schneider.	Cranbourne	Cranbourne	Dorchester	John Keegan.	
Carleton (B.C.)	Carleton	Bonaventure	Joseph Meagher.	Credit	Toronto	Peel	James Magrath.	
Carleton Place	Beckwith	Lanark, S. R.	Dunc. Campbell.	Creek Bank	Woolwich	Waterloo, N.	John Fisher.	
Carleton Place	Flamboro'	E. Wentworth	W. Lottridge.	Creemore Mills	Nottawasgas	Simcoe, N. R.	E. R. Webster.	
Carlow	Colborne	Huron	Jas. McDonagh.	Crosby's Cor's	Markham	York, E. R.	Arth. Alexander.	
Carluke	Ancaster	Wentworth	James Calder.	Crosshill	Wellesley	Waterloo, N.	Jas. McCutcheon.	
Carp	Huntley	Carleton	Wm. Law.	Crosspoint	Restigouche	Bonaventure	John Fraser.	
Carronbrook	Logan	Perth	U. C. Lee.	Croton	Dawn	Welland	J. H. Johnston.	
Carriage	Mornington	Perth	Alex. McDonald.	Crowland	Crowland	Welland	G. W. Cook.	
Cartwright	Cartwright	Durham, W.	Wm. Vance.	Croydon	Camden, E.	Addition	Carlos Mendell.	
Castledore	Horton	Renfrew		Culloden	Dereham	Oxford, S. R.	Wm. Smith.	
Castlemore	G. of Toronto	Peel	John Murphy.	Cumberland	Cumberland	Russell	G. G. Dunning.	
Castleton	Cramahe	Northum.	John C. Pennock.	Cummingsville	Nelson	Halton	Wm. Pantan.	
Cathcart	Burford	Brant	Isaac Lawrence.	Cunneok	Nichol	Wellington	James Samson.	
Cawhagawa	Sit. St. Louis	Lafayette	Robert McNabb.	Daillebout	De Ramsay	Joliette	Robert Turner.	
Cavagnol	Vaudreuil	Vaudreuil	R. B. Mathison.	Dalesville	R. of Chat'm	Argenteuil	Peter McArthur.	
Cavan	Cavan	Durham, E.	John Knowlson.	Dalhousie Mills	Locheil	Glengary	D. W. McPhail.	
Cayuga	Cayuga	Haldimand	Dunc. Campbell.	Danville	Shipton	Richmond	J. W. Stockwell.	
Cedar Grove	Markham	York, N. R.	Sam. Harrington.	Dartford	Percy	Northum.	E. Philip S. Dorland.	
Cedars	Soulanges	Soulanges	Ben. Joassin.	Dawn Mills	G. of Camden	Kent	James Smith.	
Cent. Augusta	Augusta	Grenville, S.	Horace McLean.	Deatton	Raleigh	Kent	Joseph Smith.	
Centreville	Camden East	Addington	Jamea N. Lapum.	De Cewsville	Cayuga	Haldimand	William DeCew.	
Chambly	W. Chambly	Chambly	Thomas Hickey.	Delaware	Delaware	Middlesex	W. S. M. Towle.	
Champlain	Champlain	J. E. Lanouette.		Delhi	Middleton	Norfolk	Wm. McClellan.	
Charlesbourg	Quebec	Quebec	Joseph Lecourt.	Demorestville	Sophiasburg	Prince Ed.	John Howell.	
Charleston	Escott	Leeds, S. R.	P. F. Green.	Deniston	Hinch'rooke	Frontenac	Wm. Dennison.	
Charleville	Augusta	Grenville, S.	Charles Lane.	De Ramsay	De Ramsay	Joliette	James Read.	
Chateaugay	Chateaugay	Chateaugay	George Burrell.	Dereham	Dereham	Oxford, S. R.	L. McLean.	
Chateauricher	Montm'ency	Montm'ency	L. O. Rousseau.	Derry West	Toronto	Peel	William McClare.	
Chatham, East	Chatham	Argenteuil	George Bradford.	Deschambault	Deschamb't	Portneuf	F. Hamelin.	
Chatham West	Raleigh	Kent	E. F. Barfoot.	Devon	Usborne	Huron	Joseph Quick.	
Chelsea	Hull	Ottawa	Nicholas Link.	Dewittville	Usborne	Huntingdon	Joseph Oliver.	
Cheltenham	Chinguac'sy	Peel	William Allan.	Dickenson's	L'oznabruk	Stormont	Wm. Colquhoun.	
Cherry Creek	Tunisfil	Simcoe, S. R.	Wm. Main.	Dingle	Grey	Hur n.	Wm. Grant.	
Cherry Valley	Amisfil	Prince Ed.	Isaiah T. Insley.	Dixon's Cor's	Matilda	Dundas	William Wood.	
Chertsey	Chertsey	Montreal	Magloire Granger.	Doon	Waterloo, N.	Waterloo, N.	Robert Strang.	
Chesterfield	Blenheim	Oxford, N. R.	George Baird.	Dorchester	Dorchester	Middlesex	F. Thomas Putnam.	
Chichester	Chichester	Pontiac	John Poupore.	Dorchester Sta.	Dorchester	Middlesex	L. M. Crosby.	
Chicoutimi	Chicoutimi	Chicoutimi	John Guay.	Dougherty	N. E. Hope	Perth	Jas. Dougherty.	
Chippawa	Stamford	Welland	Mrs. Hepburn.	Douglas	Bromley	Renfrew	Charles Coulter.	
Churcheville	Toronto	Peel	William Duggan.	Douglasstown	Douglas	Gaspe	Charles Veit.	
Claremont	Pickering	Ontario, S. R.	William McNab.	Downeyville	Emly	Victoria	Michael Lehane.	
Clarence	Clarence	Russell	Richard Woodley.	Drayton	Peel	Wellington	J. Hartney.	
Clarenceville	Noyan	Iberville	Charles Stewart.	Dresden	G. of Camden	Kent	G. M. Webster.	
Clarendon Cen	Clarendon	Pontiac	James Shaw.	Drew's Mills	Barford	Stanstead	A. T. Banges.	
Clareview	Sheffield	Addition	Arch. McDonnell.	Drumb	Blenheim	Oxford, N. R.	F. P. Blancher.	
Clarke	Clarke	Durham, W.	John Bewis.	Drum'onsville	Grantham	Drummond	James Millar.	
Clear Creek	Houghton	Norfolk	Jona. Bridgman.	Drum'onsville	Stamford	Welland	S. Falconbridge.	

NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
Dudswell	Dudswell	Wolfe	Zerah Evans.	Frankford	Sidney	Hastings	S. William Bowen.
Dunnsy	Wentworth	Argenteuil	Samuel Smith.	Frankton	Beckwith	Lincoln	S. R. F. McEwen.
Dunbar	Williamsburg	Dundas	Wm. Beekstedt.	Frankville	Kitley	Leeds & Grenv.	William Smith.
Dunbarton	Pickering	Ontario	S. R. John Parker.	Fredericksburg	Fredericksburg	Lenox	Jno. Oshpatt.
Dunblane	Saugeen	Bruce	W. Wallace.	Freelton	W. Flamboro	Wentworth	Wm. N. Douglas.
Dundas	Flamboro	Wentworth	Pat. Thornton.	Freilburg	Waterloo	N. Waterloo	N. Ferd. Homblack.
Dundee	Godman	Herlington	David Baker.	Freilghsburg	St. Armands	Missisquoi	N. Levi Kemp.
Dungannon	Wawanosh	Huron	John Kaine.	French Village	Kingsley	Drummond	J. Francis Pothier.
Durham	Durham	Missisquoi	Edward Baker.	Frost Village	Shedford	Shedford	H. S. Foster.
Dunkeld	Brant	Bruce	Hugh Bell.	Fullarton	Fullarton	Perth	James Woodley.
Dunville	Moulton	Haldimand	John Amour.	Fulton	Caisior	Lincoln	S. C. Greenman.
Durham	Durham	Drummond	Robert More.	Gab	Dumfries	N. Waterloo	S. J. H. Davidson.
Eardley	Eardley	Ottawa	Wayman Davis.	Ganaspoc	Leeds	Leeds	S. R. D. F. Britton.
East Clifton	Clifton	Compton	David Stone.	Gara raxa	Gara raxa	Wellington	G. Skene.
East Farnham	Farnham	Brome	Rod. Hutchins.	Garthby	Garthby	Wolfe	L. T. LeBel.
East Frampton	Frampton	Dorchester	James Kennedy.	Gaspé Basin	Gaspé	Gaspé	John Eden.
East Glenelg	Glenelg	Grey	Eliza L. Atkinson.	Gentilly	Gentilly	N. York	Felix Brunello.
E. Hawkesbury	Hawkesbury	Prescott	James Gamble.	Georg. town	Esquesing	Hatton	John Sumpter.
East Herford	Herford	Compton	C. W. Prouty.	Georgeville	Staunstead	Staunstead	C. S. Chantel.
East Holland	Holland	Grey	Henry Cardwell.	Georgia	Georgia	York	N. R. J. O. B. B. Archib.
Easton's Cor's	Wolford	Greenville	N. Heuman McCrae.	Gilbert's Mills	Sophiasburg	Prince Ed.	Daniel Gilbert.
East Oro	Oro	Simcoe	N. R. Wm Simpson.	Glanford	G. axford	Wentworth	John Atkinson.
E. Williamsburg	Williamsburg	Dundas	Lindsay Pillar.	Glenelg	Glenelg	Grey	Mark Appleby.
Eastwood	Oxford	S. R. K. R. L. Y.	Vansittart.	Glenloyd	Inverness	Megantic	James Sturgon.
Eaton	Eaton	Compton	Jesusa Foss.	Glenlyon	Carrick	Bruce	J. Shannon.
Edeu	Batham	Elgin	E. R. John Mabee.	Glen Morris	Dumfries	Brant	Robert Sheil.
Eden Mills	Eramosa	Wellington	Samuel Meadows.	Glen William	Esquesing	Hatton	Charles Williams.
Edmonton	Chinguacsy	Peel	J. Collingbourne.	Goble's Cor's	Bienheim	Oxford	N. R. W. L. Goble.
Edwardsburg	Edwardsburg	Greenville	S. William S. Akin.	Goderich	Goderich	Huron	James Watson.
Edenville	Gratton	Alenbew	M. J. Hickey.	Golden Creek	Bosanquet	Lambton	Allen Kennedy.
Eglinton	York	York	W. R. Jos. Hargrave.	Goodwood	Uxbridge	Ontario	N. R. Mich. Chapman.
Edmondville	Tuckersmith	Huron	T. J. Marks.	Gore's Landing	Hamilton	Northum	W. William Brown.
Egremont	Egremont	Grey	David Cochrane.	Gormley's Cr's	Markham	York	E. R. James Gormley.
Ekfrid	Ekfrid	Middlesex	W. Jonathan Miller.	Gosfield	Gosfield	Essex	Jos. Coatsworth.
Elderslie	Scarboro'	York	E. R. J. Malcolm.	Gosport	Adolphustn	Lenox	Nich. Bogart.
Eldon	Eldon	Victoria	Angus Ray.	Gould	Langwick	Compton	James Ross.
Elgin	S. Crosby	Leeds	S. R. Phil Pennock.	Gower Point	Westmeath	Rentrew	Gilbert Cannon.
Elginburg	Klingston	Frontenac	Peter Hates.	Grahamsville	Chinguacsy	Peel	George Graham.
Elmfield	London	Middlesex	E. Wm. Frank.	Granby	Granby	Shedford	Horace Lyman.
Elizabethtown	Hope	Durham	E. J. McMurray.	Grande Baie	Bagot	Chicoutimi	Julien Silliant.
Elmehere	Scarboro'	York	E. R. A. Glendinning.	Grande Greve	Gaspé	Gaspé	Charles Lesouff.
Elma	Elma	Perth	G. G. Code.	Grande Ligne	St. Johns	St. Johns	Jas. S. Gunning.
Elmgrove	Essa	Simcoe	S. R. George Latimer.	Graud River	Gaspé	Gaspé	Henry Dalton.
Elora	Pilkington	Wellington	Robert Haig.	Greenbank	Reach	Ontario	N. R. L. Van Allen.
Embro'	Zorra	W. Oxford	N. R. G. Matheson.	Greenbush	Elizabethn	T. of Br. ckv. II.	W. Blainhard.
Emily	Emily	Victoria	Robert Grandy.	Greenock	Gre-nock	Bruce	J. B. Ritchie.
Ennis	Eniskillen	Lambton	Charles Little.	Green Point	Sophiasburg	Prince Ed.	Phillip Robin.
Enniskillen	Darlington	Durham	W. Thomas Ferris.	Greenville	W. Flamboro	Wentworth	James Joyce.
Enterprise	Camden	East Addington	Jas. Sherman.	Greenwood	Pickering	Ontario	S. R. W. McMillough.
Epsom	Beach	Ontario	N. R. Anson T. Button.	Greenville	Greenville	Argenteuil	Edwin Pridham.
Eramosa	Eramosa	Wellington	Robert Dryden.	Grey	Grey	Huron	Wm. Tamer.
Ertu	Ertu	Wellington	William Cornock.	Gri-rsville	St. Vincent	Grey	Andrew Grier.
Eriusville	Shelfield	Addington	Patrick Gafney.	Grimby	Grimby	Lincoln	R. F. Nelles.
Eroll	Plympton	Lambton	George Whiting.	Grondines	Grondines	Portneuf	Jean Cote.
Esott	Yonge	Leeds	S. R. Thomas Vanstou.	Grove-seud	Malabide	Elgin	E. R. W. B. Lyon.
Esquesing	Esquesing	Hatton	Mrs. Rich. Tracy.	Guelph	Guelph	Wellington	Robert Covert.
Etblancie	Etblancoke	York	W. K. William Gamble.	Guyshoro	Houghton	Norfolk	S. K. Garham.
Euphrasia	Euphrasia	Grey	Thomas J. Korke.	Hazersville	Onelia	Haldimand	James G. Haskett.
Evertou	Eramosa	Wellington	Rufus Everts.	Haldimand	Haldimand	Northum	W. John T. Yor.
Exeter	Stephen	Huron	W. Sanders.	Hallfax	Hallfax	Megantic	Andre Bezeau.
Fairview	Zorra	Oxford	N. R. John Armstrong.	Hall's Mills	Westminster	Middlesex	E. Charles Hall.
Falkirk	Williams	Middlesex	John H. P. Piestly.	Han	Han	Wolfe	Israel Lico.
Farn-rsville	Yonge	Leeds	S. R. Arza Parish.	Hamburg	Fredericksb	Lenox	Richard Ham.
Farnham Cen.	Farnham	Brome	John Johnston.	Hamilton	Barton	C. of Hamilt.	Edmund Ritchie.
Fenelon Falls	Fenelon	Victoria	T. S. Stayner.	Hampton	Darlington	Durham	W. H. Elliott.
Fenwick	Welham	Welland	L. H. Haney.	Hannon	Glanford	Wentworth	Joseph Hannon.
Fergus	Nichol	Wellington	James McQueen.	Hanover	Beutnick	Grey	A. Z. Gettways.
Ferguson's F.	Drummond	Linark	S. R. William Duran.	Harlen	Bastard	Leeds	S. R. A. Ch. Oberlart.
Fermy	Bedford	Frontenac	Edward Botting.	Harpurby	McKillop	Huron	M. MacDermid.
Finch	Finch	Stormont	J. A. Cockburn.	Harrietville	Dorches-ter	Middlesex	Jno. McMillan.
Fingal	Southwold	Elgin	W. R. Levi Fowler.	Harrington	E. Harrington	Argenteuil	A. Campbell.
Fish Creek	Blanshard	Perth	John Bell.	Harrison	W. W. Zoria	Oxford	N. R. D. L. Demorest.
Fitz Bay	Stanstead	Stanstead	John Bell.	Harrisburg	Dumfries	Bruce	S. Stanton.
Fitzroy Harbor	Fitzroy	Carleton	W. D. Pigott.	Harristou	Minto	Wellington	J. Harrison.
Flint	Kaladar	Addington	John Lansing.	Hartford	Townsend	Norfolk	S. Dean.
Florence	Euphemia	Lambton	Geo. P. Kirby.	Harwich	Harwich	Kent	John McKinlay.
Flos	Flos	Simcoe	N. R. John Craig.	Harwood	Hamilton	Northum	James Barber.
Fonthill	Pelham	Welland	J. S. Price.	Hastings	Asphodel	Peterboro'	Henry Powids.
Forester's Falls	Forester	Renfrew	Oliver Forester.	Hatley	Hatley	Stanstead	W. G. Cook.
Forsville	Charlottville	Norfolk	G. W. Griffin.	Hawkesbury	Hawkesbury	Prescott	Charles Hersey.
Forsy	Bastard	Leeds	S. R. W. H. Young.	Hawksville	Wellsey	Waterloo	N. Gabriel Hawky.
Fort Coulonge	Mansfield	Pon-tac	George Bryson.	Hawkstone	Oro	Simcoe	C. Y. Fell.
Fort Erie	Bertie	Welland	Wm. Rainsford.	Hay	Hay	Huron	James Murray.
Fort William	Esher	Pontiac	H. M. Kenzie.	Haysville	Wimot	Waterloo	S. John Hays.
Fox River, Sub.	Gaspé	Gaspé	D. St. Croix.	Headford	Markham	York	E. R. Edward Taylor.
Frampton	Frampton	Dorchester	John Ross.	Headville	Grautham	Drummond	Henry Menut.

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Heck's Corners	South Gower	Grenville, N.J.	S. Archibald.	Kippin	Tuckersmith	Huron	Robert Annan.
Heldsburg	..... Woolwich	..... Waterloo, N.	John Krassler.	Kirkton	..... Ussorno	..... Huron	James Eaton.
Hemmingford	Hemmingf'd	Huntingdon	John Seriver.	Kirkwall	..... Beverley	..... Went'h, N.R.M.	Campbell.
Hemerson's C.	Emily	..... Victoria	R. Morton.	Klineburg	..... Yanghan	..... York, W.R.H.S.	Howard.
Henryville	..... Sabrevils	..... Jerville	E. S. Godenow.	Knowlton	..... Brone	..... Brome	Albert Kimball.
Herdman's C's	Huchinb'ke	Huntingdon	M. S. McCoy.	Knowlton Falls	..... Brome	..... Brome	S. Richardson.
Hereford	..... Hereford	..... Compton	Aaron Workman.	Komoka	..... Lobo	..... M'sex, W.R.O.	D. Mabee.
Hiland Cr's	Scarboro'	..... York, E.R.		La Baie	..... La Baie	..... Yamaska	Joseph Rousseau.
Hillier	..... Hillier	..... Prince Ed.	Phillip Flagler.	La Beauce	..... Ste. Marie	..... Beauce	George Louis.
Hillsboro'	..... Plympton	..... Lambton	Thomas L. Hill.	L'Acadie	..... L'Acadie	..... St. Johns	J. L. Archambault.
Hillsburg	..... Erin	..... Wellington	Wm. Goderham.	Lachine	..... Montreal	..... Jacq. Cartier	Jas. McIbearn.
Hilton	..... Brighton	..... Northum., E.Sy.	L. Rhmond.	Lachute	..... Argenteuil	..... Argenteuil	John Meikle.
Holland	..... Holland	..... Grey	Wm. Lyons.	Locelle	..... Lacolle	..... St. Johns	T. Van Vliet.
Holland Lan'g.	Gwillum	..... York, N. R.	W. J. Sloane.	Lafontaine	..... Tiny	..... Simcoe, N.R.	Toussaint Moreau.
Hollen	..... Maryboro'	..... Wellington	S. Robertson.	La Guerre	..... Godmanct'r	Huntingdon	John McDonald.
Holmesville	..... Goderich	..... Huron	Wm. Holmes.	Lakefield	..... Gore	..... Argenteuil	G. Rogers.
Holroyd	..... Kinloss	..... Bruce	Wm. McKenzie.	Lakeside	..... E. Nissouri	..... Oxford, N.R.H.	M. McKenzie.
Hoptown	..... Lanark	..... Lanark, N.R.R.	Cannan.	L. Temiscouata	..... Temiscouata	..... Temiscouata	George Dall.
Hornby	..... Esquesing	..... Halton	John McMillen.	L'Amavoux	..... York	..... York	James Taylor.
Horning's Mill's	Melancthon	..... Grey	James McGhee.	Lambton	..... Lambton	..... Beauce	D. R. Labrecque.
Houghton	..... Houghton	..... Norfolk	Jos. A. Ellis.	Lanark	..... Lanark	..... Lanark, N.B.A.	G. Hall.
Howick	..... S. George'to'n	..... Chateaugay	Thomas Gebbie.	Lancaster	..... Lancaster	..... Glengary	J. K. McPherson.
Hubbell's Falls	Fitzroy	..... Carleton	James Riddell.	Lanoraie	..... Lanoraie	..... Berthier	J. B. Gallen.
Hull	..... Hull	..... Ottawa	G. J. Marston.	Lansdown	..... Lansdown	..... Leeds, S.R.	George McKelvey.
Hullsville	..... Walpole	..... Haldmand	John Hull.	LaPetite Riv.	..... Francois	..... Francois	
Humber	..... Ktolicoke	..... York, W. R.	Rob't. Bowman.	La Pigeonniere	LaSalle	..... Napierville	Moise Roy.
Humberstone	Humbersto'e	..... Welland	John Thompson.	Laprairie	..... Laprairie	..... Laprairie	John Charlton.
Hunterston	Huntersto'n	..... Maskingonge	William Parker.	Largie	..... Dunwich	..... Elgin, W. R.	Neil McFackran.
Huntingdon	..... Godmanct'r	Huntingdon	John Robinson.	L'Assomption	..... St. Sulpice	..... L'Assompt'n	Jos. Guibault.
Huntingville	..... Ascot	..... Richmond	C. Mallory.	Latta's Mills	..... Thurlow	..... Hastings, S.R.	George Ross.
Huntley	..... Huntley	..... Carleton	John Graham.	Laval	..... Laval	..... Montm'rncy	
Huston	..... Msryboro'	..... Wellington	Wm. Robinson.	Lavaltrie	..... Lavaltrie	..... Berthier	N. L. Duplessis.
Indian	..... Seneca	..... Haldmand	John Craigie.	L'Avenir	..... Durham	..... Drummond	H. S. Griffing.
Industry	..... Joliette	..... L. T. Groulx.		Lawrenceville	..... South Ely	..... Shefford	E. Lawrence.
Ingersoll	..... Oxford, N.	..... Oxford, S.R.Ch.	E. Chadwick.	Leannington	..... Mersea	..... Essex	Warren Kimball.
Inkermann	..... Mountain	..... Dundas	John Renwick.	Leavens	..... St. Vincent	..... Grey	S. Cunningham.
Inniskip	..... E. Zorra	..... Oxford, N. R.	Robert Lindsay.	Leeds	..... Leeds	..... Megantic	M. Jiggins.
Innisfil	..... Innisfil	..... Simcoe, S. R.	Benjamin Ross.	Lefroy	..... Innisfil	..... Simcoe, S. R.	D. Davidson.
Innisville	..... Drummond	..... Lanark, S. R.	Michael Murphy.	Leith	..... Sydenham	..... Grey	William Wylie.
Inverhuron	..... Bruce	..... Bruce	William Gunn.	Lemonville	..... Whitechurch	York, N. R.	J. Hill.
Inverness	..... Inverness	..... Megantic	Robert Layfield.	Lenox	..... Fred'sburg	..... Lenox	P. J. Forshce.
Iona	..... Dunwich	..... Elgin, W. R.	William Harris.	Lennoxville	..... Ascot	..... T. of Sh'rb'ke	P. Cushing.
Iron Hill	..... Brome	..... Brome	Isaac Catting.	LesEoulemens	Eboulemens	..... Charlesvoix	Charles DuBerger.
Islay	..... Fenelon	..... Victoria	D. Gilchrist.	LesFouremuls	d'Auteuil	..... Portneuf	P. Bedard.
Isle aux Coudures	..... Saguenay	..... Saguenay		LesEscoumains	..... Saguenay	..... Saguenay	Felix Tetu.
Isle aux Grues	..... L'Islet	..... G. L. dit Joliceur.		Leskard	..... Clarke	..... Durham	John McNeil.
Isle aux Noix	..... Iberville	..... James Phillips.		Lifford	..... Manvers	..... Durham, E.R.	George E. Shaw.
Isle Perrot	..... Isle Perrot	..... Vaudreuil	Marie S. Jobin.	Lindsay	..... Ops	..... Victoria	E. Culbert.
Isle Verte	..... Isle Verte	..... Temiscouata	Louis Bertrand.	Lippincott	..... York	..... York, W. R.	Thomas Larkin.
Jarratt's Cor's	Oro	..... Simcoe, N.R.	Chas. Jarratt.	Lisadel	..... Howick	..... Huron	Arthur Mitchell.
Jarvis	..... Walpole	..... Haldmand	C. W. Shannon.	Lisbon	..... N. E. Hope	..... Perth	John Zinkann.
Jersey, Riv. C.	..... Beauce	..... Beauce		L'Islet	..... L'Islet	..... L'Islet	D. S. Ballantyne.
Jerseyville	..... Ancaster	..... Went'h's	R.H. F. Young.	Listowell	..... Elma	..... Perth	Wm. H. Hacking.
Johnson	..... Sydenham	..... Grey	Wm. Johnstono.	Litchfield	..... Litchfield	..... Pontiac	J. W. B. Ford.
Johnson's Cor.	Hemmingf'd	Huntingdon	Oliver Lytle.	Little Britain	..... Maraposa	..... Victoria	Obadiah Rogers.
Johnson's Mills	Hay	..... Huron	Moses Johnson.	Little Rideau	..... Hawkesbury	..... Prescott	Thomas Ross.
Johnville	..... Eaton	..... Compton	Charles Smith.	Lloydtown	..... King	..... York, N. R.	Anth. Eastwood.
Jordan	..... Louth	..... Lincoln	Jacob Snaure.	Lobo	..... Lobo	..... Mid'sex, W.R.H.	MacKlin.
Kamouraska	..... Kamouraska	Kamouraska	Alexis Gagne.	Lochaber	..... Lochaber	..... Ottawa	Richard Jones.
Kars	..... N. Gower	..... Carlton	James Lindsay.	Lochiel	..... Lochiel	..... Glengary	Owen Guigley.
Katesville	..... Adelaide	..... Mid'sex, W. R.	W. McClatchey.	Lodm	..... London	..... C. of London	L. Lawless.
Keenansville	..... Adjala	..... Simcoe, S. R.P.	D. Kelly.	Long Isl. Locks	..... Nepean	..... Carleton	George Rickey.
Kelvin	..... Burford	..... Brant, W. R.	John Kelly.	Long Point	..... I. of Mont'r'l	..... Hechelaga	J. B. Morin.
Kempville	..... Oxford	..... Grenville	N.R.W. H. Bottom.	Longueuil	..... Longueuil	..... Chamblay	P. Lesperance.
Kennebec Line	..... Dorchester	..... David Fortin.		Lonsdale	..... Tyendinaga	..... Hastings, S.R.	Wildman.
Kenyon	..... Kenyon	..... Glengary	Donald Cattanach.	Lorette	..... Lorette	..... Quebec	D. L. Francois.
Kerth	..... Plympton	..... Lambton	James Oxenham.	L'Original	..... Alfred	..... Prescott	C. Johnson.
Keswick	..... N. Gwillimb	York, N. R.	David Sprague.	Lorraine	..... Mono	..... Simcoe, S. R.	Jas. Morrison.
Kettleby Mills	King	..... York, N. R.	Jacob Walton.	Loskey	..... King	..... York, N. R.	James Bowman.
Kildare	..... Kildare	..... Joliette	Jules Bourgeois.	Lotbiniere	..... Lotbiniere	..... Lotbiniere	Joseph Filten.
Kilkenny	..... Kilkenny	..... Montcalm	N. dit Desroches.	Loughboro'	..... Loughboro'	..... Frontenac	Ingh Madden.
Killarney	..... N. Shore	off Lake Huron	R. Johnston.	Louisville	..... Chatham	..... Kent	Calvin Stephens.
Kilmarnock	..... Montague	..... Lanark, S. R.	Jas. Matland.	Low	..... Low	..... Ottawa	Caleb Brooks.
Kilsyth	..... Derby	..... Grey	Alex Fleming.	Lower Ireland	..... Ireland	..... Megantic	
Kilworth	..... Delaware	..... Middlesex	John Brown.	Lowville	..... Nelson	..... Halton	John McLaren.
Kinburn	..... Fitzroy	..... Carleton	James Mills.	Lyn	..... Eliz'btown	T. of Brock'n	N. Baxter.
Kincardine	..... Kincardine	..... Bruce	D. McKendrick.	Lynden	..... Beverley	..... Went'h	N.R. John Howard.
King	..... King	..... York, N. R.	H. J. Davis.	Lynthrust	..... Lansdowne	..... Leeds, N. R.	William P. Lee.
Kingsey	..... Kingsey	..... Drummond	J. W. Wilson.	Lyndoch	..... Charlott'ville	..... Norfolk	George Grey.
Kingsey Falls	Kingsey	..... Drummond	H. Hayes Gilman.	Lyons	..... S. Dorchester	..... Elgin, E. R.	W. Secord.
Kingston	..... Kingston	..... City of K's'tn	Robert Deacon.	M'Don's Cor's	..... Dalhousie	..... Lanark, N. R.	Hugh McLean.
Kingston Mills	Kingston	..... Frontenac	W. H. Deane.	McGillivray	..... McGillivray	..... Huron	D. Shoff.
Kingsville	..... Gosfield	..... Essex	Alex McDonald.	Macville	..... Albion	..... Peel	Robert H. Booth.
Kinloss	..... Kinloss	..... Bruce	Thomas Hodgins.	Madoc	..... Madoc	..... Hastings	N.R.A. F. Wood.
Kinsale	..... Pickering	..... Ontario, S. R.	John Fairles.	Mad Riv. Mills	..... Osprey	..... Grey	Andrew Yuill.
Kintail	..... Ashfield	..... Huron	D. McRae.	Magdalen Is.	..... Gaspé	..... Gaspé	J. J. Fox.

NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
Magog.....	Magog.....	Stanstead.....	Calvin Abbott.	Munsel.....	Wolford.....	Grenville.....	James Bryant.
Maidstone.....	Maidstone.....	Essex.....	J. L. McGee.	Murray.....	Murray.....	Northumberland.....	Ben Young.
Maidland.....	Augusta.....	Grenville SRGeo.	C. Longley.	Murray Bay.....	Mt Murray.....	Charlevoix.....	Cleophe Cimon.
Malakoff.....	Marlboro.....	Carlton.....	W. J. Pierce.	Murvale.....	Portland.....	Frontenac.....	Michael Davy.
Mallorytown.....	Yonge.....	Leeds, S. R.....	Charles Kenyon.	Nanticoke.....	Whapole.....	Haldimand.....	Samuel Hasket.
Malta.....	Bruce.....	Bruce.....	W. Chisholm.	Napanea.....	Richmond.....	Lennox.....	Alex. Campbell.
Manchester.....	Reach.....	Ontario, N R.....	William Powson.	Napier.....	Metcalf.....	Middlesex.....	John Munroe.
Manitowaning.....	On Lake Huron.....	.....	George Ironside.	Napierville.....	De Lery.....	Napierville.....	Loop Odell.
Manningville.....	.....	Huntingdon.....	Fisher Ames.	Nassagaweya.....	Nassagaweya.....	Halton.....	Thos. Easterbrook.
Manvers.....	Manvers.....	Durham, ER.....	Henry Staples.	Nelson.....	Nelson.....	Halton.....	A. G. MacCay.
Maple.....	Vaughan.....	York.....	Joseph Noble.	New Aberdeen.....	Waterloo, S. Waterloo.....	.....	George Davidson.
Maple Grove.....	Ireland.....	Megantic.....	Thomas Barwis.	Newark.....	Norwich.....	Oxford, S. R.....	Aug. Gary.
Mapleton.....	Yarmouth.....	Elgin.....	B. Wilson.	Newboro'.....	N. Crosby.....	Leeds, S. R. J. B. Stevens.	.....
Mara.....	.....	Ontario, N R.....	William Ritchie.	Newbury.....	Camden East.....	Addington.....	A. F. G. Hooper.
Marbleton.....	Dudswell.....	Wolfe.....	J. B. Bishop.	Newbury.....	Mosa.....	Middlesex.....	Robt. Thompson.
March.....	March.....	Carlton.....	Thomas Read.	New Carlisle.....	Cox.....	Bonaventure.....	Matt. Caldwell.
Mariposa.....	Mariposa.....	York.....	Mary Douglas.	Newcastle.....	Clarke.....	Durham.....	Miram Hodges.
Marsham.....	Markham.....	York, E. R.....	Arch. Barker.	New Dundee.....	Wilnot.....	Waterloo.....	F. G. Miller.
Marlow.....	.....	Beauce.....	Jas. Armstrong.	New Durham.....	Burford.....	Brant, W. R. E. F. Schooley.	.....
Marmora.....	Marmora.....	Hastings, NR D. G. Bowen.	.....	New Glasgow.....	Lacorne.....	Terrebonne.....	William Furse.
Marshville.....	Wainfleet.....	Welland.....	Edward Lee.	New Hamburg.....	Waterloo.....	Waterloo.....	William Scott.
Marlinton.....	Char'l't'n'b'g.....	Glengary.....	R. Blackwood.	New Hope.....	Waterloo.....	Waterloo.....	Conrad Nahrang.
Martinville.....	Clifton.....	Compton.....	A. A. Martin.	New Ireland.....	Ireland.....	Megantic.....	K. C. Porter.
Marysville.....	Tyendinaga.....	Hastings, SR D. M. Dafeo.	.....	Newland.....	E. G. Willimb.....	York, N. R.....	Robert Hunter.
Masconche.....	Masconche.....	L'Assompt'n.....	Phillip Mount.	New Liverpool.....	Luzon.....	Levi.....	John McKenzie.
Maskinonge.....	Maskinonge.....	Maskinonge A. T. Lafreniere.	.....	Newmarket.....	Whitechurch.....	York, N. R.....	William Roe.
Massawippi.....	West Hatley.....	Stanstead.....	Luther Abbott.	Newport.....	Brantford.....	Brant, W. R. Thaddens Smith.	.....
Matane.....	Matane.....	Rimouski.....	L. N. Blais.	New Richmond.....	Richmond.....	Bonaventure.....	Richard Brash.
Matilda.....	Matilda.....	Dundas.....	George Brouse.	New Sarum.....	Yarmouth.....	Elgin, E. R. Job Gibson.	.....
Mayfield.....	Ching'cousy.....	Peel.....	William Spiers.	N. Robinson.....	Tecumseth.....	Simcoe, S. R. Wm. Chantler.	.....
Mayne.....	Wallace.....	Perth.....	James Bolton.	Niagara.....	Niagara.....	T. of Niagara Rob. Connor.	.....
Medonte.....	Medonte.....	Simcoe, N. R.....	Edmund Moon.	Nicolet.....	Nicolet.....	Nicolet.....	H. A. Chillas.
Melancthon.....	Melancthon.....	Grey.....	James Brown.	Nilestown.....	Dorchester.....	Middlesex.....	Joshua Putnam.
Melbourn.....	Melbourn.....	Richmond.....	Thomas Tait.	Nissouri.....	Nissouri, W. Middlesex.....	N. P. Allen.	.....
Melrose.....	Tyendinaga.....	Hastings, SR George Duncan.	.....	Nithburg.....	N. Easthope.....	Perth.....	James Brown.
Melville.....	.....	Prince Edw. John Whiston.	.....	Nobleton.....	King.....	York, N.....	Thomas Noble.
Merriville.....	Wolford.....	Grenville NRE H. Whitmarsh.	.....	Normanby.....	Normanby.....	Grey.....	Thomas Caldwell.
Merrittsville.....	Crowland.....	Welland.....	Thomas Burgar.	Normondale.....	Charlotteville.....	Norfolk.....	J. W. Sheppard.
Mersea.....	Mersea.....	Essex.....	J. Wigfield.	Normanton.....	Saugeen.....	Bruce.....	John J. Lehnan.
Merton.....	Nelson.....	Halton.....	Henry Harrison.	North Adjala.....	Adjala.....	Simcoe, S. R. Wm. Donehy.	.....
Metis.....	Metis.....	Rimouski.....	W. E. Page.	North Arthur.....	Arthur.....	Wellington.....	.....
Meyersburg.....	Seymour.....	Northumb'd.....	Charles Lavis.	North Augusta.....	Augusta.....	Grenville.....	S. J. Bellamy.
Middleville.....	Lanark.....	Lanark, N R.....	James Guthrie.	North Douro.....	Douro.....	Peterboro.....	Robt. Casement.
Milford.....	Marysburgh.....	Prince Edw. Thomas Cook.	.....	North Eldon.....	Eldon.....	Victoria.....	Wm. MacCreadie.
Millbank.....	Mornington.....	Perth.....	W. Rutherford.	North Ely.....	Ely.....	Sheford.....	G. Bartlett.
Mill Brook.....	Cavan.....	Durham, ER Mrs. M. Knowlson.	.....	N. Georgetown.....	Beauharnois.....	Chateauguy.....	Paul Jannier.
Mille Vaches.....	.....	Sagenay.....	John Peverley.	North Glanford.....	Glanford.....	Wellington.....	Jacob Terryberry.
Mill Groves.....	W. Flambro.....	Went'n, N R A. B. Palmer.	.....	North Gower.....	N. Gower.....	Carlton.....	Iloratio Holden.
Mill Haven.....	Ernestown.....	Addington.....	Jeremiah Amey.	N'th Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	Glengary.....	Charles Leclair.
Mill Point.....	Richmond.....	Lenox.....	James Bowen.	North Pelham.....	Pelham.....	Welland.....	Adam McGlasha.
Milnesville.....	Markham.....	York, E. R.....	Peter Milne.	North Port.....	Sophiasburg.....	P. Edward.....	Samuel Solms.
Milton, East.....	Milton.....	Shefford.....	Charles Gillespie.	N. Stanbridge.....	Stanbridge.....	Missisquoi.....	William Clarke.
Milton, West.....	Trafalgar.....	Halton.....	William D. Lyon.	N. Stukeley.....	Stukeley.....	Shefford.....	M. A. Bessette.
Mitchell.....	Logan.....	Perth.....	John Hicks.	North Sutton.....	Sutton.....	Brome.....	H. P. Sweet.
Mohawk.....	Brantford.....	W. Brant, W. R.....	William L. Jones.	N. Walsingham.....	Walsingham.....	Norfolk.....	John Newlove.
Moira.....	Huntingdon.....	Hastings, NR Henry Ostrom.	.....	N. Williamsburg.....	Williamsburg.....	Dundas.....	Walter Bell.
Molesworth.....	Grey.....	Huron.....	John Mitchell.	Norton Creek.....	Beauharnois.....	Chateauguy.....	Thos. Cantwell.
Mono Centre.....	Mono.....	Simcoe, SR.....	.....	Noval.....	Esqueping.....	Halton.....	William Clay.
Mono Mills.....	Mono.....	Simcoe, SR.....	John McLaughlin.	Norwich.....	Norwich.....	Oxford, S. R.....	Gilbert Moore.
Montcalm.....	Rawdon.....	Montcalm.....	J. B. LeBlanc.	Norwood.....	Asphodel.....	Peterboro.....	James Foley.
Monte-Bello.....	Pet. Nation.....	Ottawa.....	Chas. Major, jun.	Norwata (sub.).....	Nottawasaga.....	Simcoe, N. R.....	William Rowla.
Montreal.....	Montreal.....	C. of Montr'Idr. J. B. Meilleur.	.....	Nottawasaga.....	Nottawasaga.....	Simcoe, N. R. Francis Hewson.	.....
Montrose.....	Stamford.....	Welland.....	A. Thompson.	Do Station.....	Nottawasaga.....	Simcoe, N. R. D. Baine.	.....
Mt. St. Hilaire.....	Hilaire.....	Rouville.....	H. W. Hitchcock.	Notredame du P.....	.....	Temiscouata.....	R. Michand.
Moore.....	Moore.....	Lambton.....	W. McPherson.	Oakland.....	Oakland.....	Brant, W. R. John Toyne.	.....
Morganstown.....	Erin.....	W'ng'n SR Wm. C. Crewson.	.....	Oak Ridges.....	Whitechurch.....	York, N. R. A. McKeachie.	.....
Morningdale.....	Mornington.....	Perth.....	J. McKln.	Oatville.....	Trafalgar.....	Halton.....	R. Balmer.
Morpeth.....	Howard.....	Kent.....	D. Warren.	Oakwood.....	Mariposa.....	Victoria.....	A. A. McLaugh.
Morrisbank.....	Morris.....	Huron.....	C. B. Hamilton.	Oban.....	Plympton.....	Lambton.....	P. McGreggor.
Morrisburg.....	Matilda.....	Dundas.....	James Holden.	Odessa.....	Ernestown.....	Addington.....	P. S. Timmerman.
Morrisdale.....	Grey.....	Huron.....	Donald Scott.	Omagh.....	Trafalgar.....	Halton.....	W. C. Beaty.
Morrilton.....	Puelinch.....	Wellington.....	R. B. Morrison.	Oneida.....	Oneida.....	Haldimand.....	J. T. Mutchmor.
Morton.....	S. Crosby.....	Leeds, S. R. George Morton.	.....	Onondaga.....	Tuescarora.....	Brant, W. R. W. S. Buckwell.	.....
Morven.....	Ernestown.....	Addington.....	J. P. Lake.	Onslow.....	Onslow.....	Pontiac.....	Walton Smith.
Mossow.....	Camden E.....	Addington.....	Z. Vanluven.	Ontario.....	Saltfleet.....	Wentworth.....	J. W. Willson.
Moun'te.....	Cornwall.....	Glengary.....	S. H. Moss.	Orangeville.....	Garafraza.....	Wellington.....	Orange Lawrence.
Mountain.....	Mountain.....	Dundas.....	James Cleland.	Orchill.....	Morris.....	Huron.....	J. B. Taylor.
Mount Albion.....	Barton.....	Wentworth.....	W. Cook.	Orillia.....	Orillia.....	Simcoe, N. R. E. G. Slee.	.....
Mount Brd'ezes.....	Carradoc.....	Middlesex.....	E. M'Neil, Jun.	Orstown.....	Beauharnois.....	Chateauguy.....	William Cross.
Mount Elgin.....	Dereham.....	Oxford, S. R. J. S. Woodward.	.....	Oro.....	Oro.....	Simcoe, N. R. Donald Grant.	.....
Mount Forest.....	Arthur.....	Wellington.....	F. McDonald.	Oroville.....	Clarke.....	Durham.....	Joseph L. Tuck.
Mount Johnson.....	Monoir.....	Rouville.....	John McQuillen.	Orwell.....	Yarmouth.....	Elgin.....	D. Sutherland.
Mount Pleasant.....	Cavan.....	Durham.....	S. G. Best.	Osgoode.....	Osgoode.....	Ontario.....	Adam J. Baker.
Mt St Patrick.....	Brougham.....	Tennew.....	Thomas Brady.	Oshawa.....	Whitby.....	Ontario, S. R. Gavin Burns.	.....
Mount Vernon.....	Brantford.....	W. Brant, W. R. Thomas Perrin.	.....	Osprey.....	Osprey.....	Grey.....	James Gibson.
Mulmur.....	Mulmur.....	Simcoe, S. R. John Little.	.....	Ospringe.....	Erin.....	Wellington.....	Francis Clark.



NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
St. Arsene	Cacouna	Temiscouata	Elzear Pelletier.
St. Athanase	St. Athanase	Iberville	V. Vinclette.
St. Augustin Pn	Portneuf	C. East.	
St. August, 2 M.	Two M'tains	J. N. Mignault.	
St. Bar., St. M.	St. Barnabe	St. Maurice	E. Bellemare.
St. Bar., R. Yam.	St. Barnabe	St. Hyacinthe	L. Mathieu.
St. Bart, sub-off.	St. Barthelemi	Berthier	J. Fautoux.
St. Bazile, do.	St. Bazile	Portneuf	
St. Benoit	Two M'tains	Two M'tains	A. L. Drien.
St. Bernard	St. Bernard	Dorchester	Pierre Plant.
Ste. Brigida	Monoir	Iberville	William Murray.
St. Bruno	Montarville	Chambly	A. P. Pare.
St. Casimir	St. Casimir	Portneuf	Nar. Parre.
St. Cath's, East.	Fossambault	Portneuf	Joseph Maloney.
St. Cath's, West.	Grandham	Lincoln	J. P. Merritt.
St. Celestina	Nicolet	Nicolet	C. E. Houde.
St. Cesaire	Rouville	C. Dorval.	
St. Charles Rich.	St. Charles	St. Hyacinthe	J. E. LeBlanc.
St. Chas. R. Boy.	Bellechasse	Bellechasse	J. Montminy.
St. Christophe	Arthabaska	Arthabaska	A. Stein.
Ste. Claire	Ste. Claire	Dorchester	L. V. Boyer.
St. Clements	Wellesley	W'loo, N.B.	John Strale.
St. Clet	Yaudreuil	Vaudreuil	J. H. Thibault.
St. Columbin	Two M'tains	M. J. Phelan.	
St. Constant	Laprarie	Laprarie	Norbert.
Ste. Croix	Ste. Croix	Lotbiniere	Moise Couturo.
St. Cuthbert	Berthier	Berthier	J. Chenevert.
Ste. Cyrille	L'Islet	L'Islet	J. B. Cloutier.
St. Damase	St. Damase	St. Hyacinthe	F. Brin.
St. David's	Niagara	Lincoln	C. Fisher.
St. Denis, Rich.	St. Denis	St. Hyacinthe	F. X. Laforce.
St. Denis, Bou.	Kamaska	Kamaska	J. D. Lavoie.
St. Didace	Lanaudivere	Maskinonge	C. F. Turgeon.
St. Dominique	Bagot	Bagot	Francois Dupont.
St. Edouard	Napierville	Napierville	J. Blain.
Ste. Elizabeth	Joliette	P. Hud.	d-Beaulieu
St. Eloi	Temiscouata	B. Langlois.	
St. Elzear	Beauce	Joseph Remy.	
St. Esprit	Montcalm	B. Vezina.	
St. Etienne	St. Maurice	St. Maurice	O. Desilets.
St. Eustache	Two M'tains	David Mitchell.	
St. Fabien	Rimouski	V. Roy	d-Lauzon.
Ste. Famille	1. of Orleans	Montmorenc	J. Letourneau.
St. Fel.de Valois	Joliette	Max. Crepeau.	
St. Ferceol, sub-o.	Montmorenc		
Ste. Flavie	Rimouski	J. B. Lamontagno	
St. Foy	Quebec	Quebec	Joseph Roy.
St. Francis	Yamaska	O. H. Couba.	
St. Francois, M.	Montmagny	J. B. Langlois.	
St. Francois, H.	Beauce	F. X. Ponsant.	
St. Franc., d'O.I.	of Orleans	Montmorenc	C. Dagn-d-Laprise.
St. Gabriel, d'B.	Brandon	Berthier	O. Chant.
Ste Genevieve	Montreal	Jaeg. Cartier	J. M. Paquin.
St. George, Bea.	St. George	Beauce	Wm. Webb.
St. George, Bra.	Dumfries	S. Brant, E.R.	R. George Stanton.
St. George, Has.	Huntingdon	Hast'gs, N.R.	John Francis.
Ste. Gertrude	Ste. Gertrude	Nicolet	Leon Champoux.
St. Gervais	St. Gervais	Bellechasse	Joseph Jolivet.
St. Giles	St. Giles	Lotbiniere	George Cote.
St. Gregoire	St. Gregoire	Nicolet	Stanislas Doucet.
Ste. Helene	Kamaska	N. Pelder.	
St. Hel. Bagot	Bagot	Uric Vaillant.	
St. Helens	Wawanosh	Huron	John Mackay.
St. Henedine	Dorchester	Marcel Fortier.	
St. Henri	Lauzon	Levi	F. H. Marceau.
St. Hermas	Two M'tains	D. Marsil.	
St. Hilaire	St. Hilaire	Rouville	Thomas Valiquet.
St. Hugues	Bagot	Charles Blain.	
Ste. Hyacinthe	St. Hyacinthe	St. Hyacinthe	E. L. R. C. Despres.
St. Ireneo	Charlevoix	Joseph Gosselin.	
St. Isidore, Dor.	Dorchester	B. Morin.	
St. Isl. Laprarie	Laprarie	F. L. Langevin.	
St. Jacobs	Woolwich	W'loo, N.R.	Joseph Eby.
St. Jacques	St. Sulpice	L'Assompt'n	J. E. Ecrement.
St. Jacques, Mi.	Laprarie	Joseph O. Poirer.	
St. Janvier	DeBlainville	Terrebonne	Dr. John Fisher.
St. J. Baptiste	deL'Islet	Rouville	L. D. Gouraud.
St. J. Chryso, Ch.	Chateauguay	J. A. Leriche.	
St. J. Chryso, La.	Lauzon	Levi	J. Giroux.
St. J des Chail.	Lotbiniere	P. C. Le Vasseur.	
St. J. d'Orleans	of Orleans	Montmorenc	F. X. Turcotte.
St. J. Port Joli.	St. J. Pt. Joli	L'Islet	F. Fournier.
St. Jerome	Terrebonne	J. G. Loranger.	
St. Johns, Est.	St. Johns	W. A. Osmond.	
St. Johns, West	Pelham	Welland	John Wilkerson.
St. Joseph	St. Joseph	Beauce	Jos. O. C. Arcand.
St. Joseph du L.	Two M'tains	Two M'tains	John McCaul.
Ste. Julie	Beloeil	Vercheres	E. B. Chagnon.
St. Julie	Beloeil	Vercheres	E. B. Chagnon.
St. Julien	Montcalm	C. F. Perrault.	
St. Lambert	Lauzon	Levi	M. Brochu.
St. Laurent d'Orl.	of Orleans	Montmorenc	Joseph Chabot.
St. Laurent, M.	Montreal	Hochelaga	D. M. McDonald, jun.
St. Lazare	Bellechasse	M. L'Horty.	
St. Leon	Dumontier	Maskinonge	D. Lassisseray.
St. Ligouri	Montcalm	C. F. P. Renaud.	
St. Lin	L'Assompt'n	Thomas Garault.	
St. Louis de G.	Beauharnois	Jno. Symonds, jr.	
St. Luc	Longueuil	St. Johns	Samuell Hamilton.
St. Luce	Lessard	Rimouski	A. E. Gaurue.
St. Marc	St. Marc	Vercheres	John Frazer.
St. Maree	Richelieu	G. Ouellet.	
Ste Marguerite	Dorchester	Louis Roy.	
Ste Marie de M.	Monoir	Rouville	F. H. Gaudin.
Ste. Martho	Rigaud	Vaudreuil	E. Chalot.
St. Martin	Isle Jesus	Laval	Las. Smallwood.
St. Martine	Beauharnois	Chateauguay	M. A. Primeau.
St. Mary's Blain.	Bianshard	Perrth	Thomas Christie.
St. Mathias	E. Chambly	Rouville	Paul Bertrand.
St. Maurice	Chateauguay	T. H. Pacaud.	
St. Michel	St. Michel	Bellechasse	E. S. Bellean.
St. Modiste	Wentworth	Temiscouata	N. Meville.
St. Monique	Nicolet	Nicolet	P. Nourie.
St. Narcisse	Champlain	Champlain	D. Hamelin.
St. Nicholas	Levi	Morris Scott.	
St. Norbert	Berthier	Berthier	E. Grandpre.
St. Ours	St. Ours	Richelieu	L. Chapdelaine.
St. Pacome	Kamaska	Kamaska	Alex. Hudon.
St. Paschal	Kamaska	Kamaska	A. Blondin.
St. Paul d'Ind.	Joliette	J. W. Renaud.	
St. Paul's Bay	St. Paul's Bay	Charlevoix	T. Fortin.
St. Philippe	Laprarie	George F. Singes.	
St. Philomene	Chateauguay	J. B. D'Amour.	
St. Pie	Bagot	J. C. Bachand.	
St. Pierre d'Or.I.	of Orleans	Montmorenc	F. Fortin.
St. Pierre, Mo.	Montmagny	Charles Bacon.	
St. P. les Beqs.	Nicolet	O. Toussaint.	
St. Placide	Two M'tains	J. E. Cochrane.	
St. Polycarpe	New Long'l	Soulanges	John Taylor.
St. Prosper	Champlain	Philippe Gerard.	
St. Raphael	W. Char'l't'n	b'g'g'Langley	D. F. McDonnell.
St. Raphael, E.	Bellechasse	P. Goulet.	
St. Raymond	Bourg Louis	Portneuf	Ed. Plamondon.
St. Remi	La Salle	Napierville	Henry Duncan.
St. Roe des Aun.	L'Islet	A. Morin.	
St. Roc P. Achil.	L'Assompt'n	B. Rocher.	
St. Rosalie	St. Hyacinthe	Bagot	O. Senecal.
Ste. Rose	Isle Jesus	Laval	W. Miller.
St. Saouvar	Abercrombie	Terrebonne	W. H. Scott.
St. Severeux	Two M'tains	H. L. Deslandes.	
St. Simon, Yam	De Ramsay	Bagot	
St. Simon, Rim.	Rimouski	A. Pelletier.	
Ste. Sophie	Halifax	Meganic	Olivier Hebert.
St. Stanislas	Champlain	Basille Roy.	
St. Sulpice	L'Assompt'n	L'Assompt'n.	
St. Sylvester	Lotbiniere	John Machell.	
St. Sylvester, E.	Lotbiniere	George McCrea.	
St. Therese, Bla.	Blainville	Terrebonne	John Morris.
St. Thomas, Br.	Lanoraie	Berthier	Louis Voligny.
St. Thomas, Mo.	St. Thomas	Montmagny	J. S. Vallee.
St. Thomas, W.	Yarmouth	Elgin, E.R.	E. E. Mattinger.
Ste. Timothee	Beauharnois	J. B. Scott.	
St. Urbain	Chateauguay	C. McGill.	
Ste. Ursule	Maskinonge	L. Lupien.	
Ste. Valentine	St. Johns	F. B. Laperle.	
St. Vallier	St. Vallier	Bellechasse	P. Delanger.
Ste. Victoire	Richelieu	Henry P. Pare.	
St. Vincent	St. Vincent	Grey	W. Stephenson.
St. Vinc. d. Paul	Isle Jesus	Laval	C. Germain.
St. Zephirin	Courval	Yamaska	G. G. Crepan.
St. Zotique	Soulanges	O. F. Prieur.	
Salem	Malabide	Elgin, E. R. Gco.	S. Mades
Salford	Dereham	Oxford, S. R. A. S.	Harris
Sand Hill	Albion	Peel	Robt. Dwyer, jr.
Sand Point	McNab	Renfrew	Alexr. McDonald
Sandwich	Sandwich	Essex	P. H. Morin
Saugen	Saugen	Bruce	Robt. Reid
Sault au Recl.	Montreal	Hochelaga	Edouard Dauphin.
Salt. Ste. Marie	Entrance to L.	Superior	Jos. Wilson
Sawyer ville	Newport	Compton	Wm. Sawyer
Scarboro'	Scarboro'	York, E. R. A.	MacLean
Scotch Block	Esquicing	Halton	Thos. Hume

NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
Scotland.....	Oakland	Brant	W. R. H. Lyman	Sutton.....	Sutton	Brome	G. C. Dyer
Scott.....	Scott	Ontario	N. R. John Weighill	Sweetsburgh.....	Dunham	Missisquoi	G. H. Sweet
Scottingville.....	Downie	Perth	S. R. Heeson	Switzerville.....	Ernestown	Addington	Calvin W. Miller
Seeley's Bay.....	Leeds	Leeds	S. R. T. H. Russell	SydenhamPlace	Kingsey	.....	.....
Selby.....	Richmond	Lenox	David Wartman	Sylvan.....	Williams	.....	.....
Selkirk.....	Walpole	Haldimand	Henry Kent	Tadousac.....	.....	Saguenay	.....
Senequa.....	Senequa	Haldimand	James Little	Talbotville Kl.	Southwood	Elgin	W. R. John Spackman
Seymour East	Seymour	Nthbrld.	ER David Allan	Tamworth.....	Sheffield	Addington	F. Seldon
Shakespeare.....	S. Easthope	Perth	Wm. Cossey	Tannery West	Montreal	Hochelaga	P. Carroll
Shanonesville.....	Tyendinaga	Hastings	SR Hiram Holden	Tapleystown.....	Saltfleet	.....	.....
Sharon.....	Gwillimtry	E. York	N. R. J. C. Hogaboom	Tatlock.....	Darling	.....	.....
Shawenagan.....	Shawenagan	St. Maurice	J. G. Rousseau	Tecumseth.....	Tecumseth	Simcoe	S. R. Robt. Clark
Sheffield.....	Beverly	Wntwth.	NRS. Holcomb	Teeswater.....	Culross	.....	.....
Shfd. Mount'n	Shefford	.....	D. R. Savage	Templeton.....	Templeton	Ottawa	.....
Sherbrooke.....	Ascot	Top S'brooke	Wm. Brooks	Teohauta.....	Beaubarnois	Beaubarnois	Geo. Ellis
Sherrill.....	Naperville	Geo. Busby	.....	Terrebonne.....	Terrebonne	Terrebonne	John McKenzie
Sillsville.....	Fredricksbg.	Lenox	Donovan Sills	Teviotdale.....	Mturo	Wellington	Alex. Scott
Silver Creek.....	Esquesing	Haltou	A. P. Goodenow	Thamesford.....	Nissouri	Ea. Oxford	N. R. Lawrence Whelan
Silver Hill.....	Charlotteville	Norfolk	Elizabeth Cole	Thamesville.....	Camden	.....	.....
Simcoe.....	Woodhouse	Norfolk	Henry Mulkins	Thistleton.....	Etoibecoke	York	W. Edward Tyrrell
Sinclairville.....	Senequa	Haldimand	A. A. Davis	Thomasburg.....	Hungerford	Hastings	NRW. W. Jones
Silgo.....	Caledon	Peel	Isaac Hunter	Thornbury.....	Collingwood	Grey	.....
Smithfield.....	Brighton	Nthbrld.	ER Robert Smith	Thornhill.....	Markham	York	E. R. Wm. Parsons
Smith's Corners	Murray	Nthbrld.	ER Wilmet Gerow	Thornton.....	Innisfil	.....	.....
Smith's Falls.....	N. Elmsley	Lenax	S. R. James Shaw, jr.	Thorold.....	Thorold	Welland	Jacob Kefer
Smithville.....	Thurlow	Hastings	SR Wm. Ashley	Thorpville.....	Nichol	.....	.....
Smthville.....	Grimby	Lincoln	Abishal Merso	Three Rivers.....	Three Rivers	T of T Rivers	C. K. Ogden
Sombra.....	Sombra	Lambton	P. C. C. C. C. C.	Thurlow.....	Thurlow	Hastings	SR John Phillips
Somerset.....	Somerset	Megantic	H. J. J. J.	Thurso.....	Lochaber	Ottawa	G. W. Cameron
Soraba.....	Upton	Baget	S. B. Warner	Tilbury East.....	Tilbury East	.....	.....
South Bolton.....	Bolton	Brome	Amos Anstin	Tingwick.....	Tingwick	Arthabaska	John Murphy
South Cayuga.....	Cayuga	Haldimand	Isaac Fry	Toledo.....	Kitley	.....	.....
South Douro.....	Douro	Peterboro'	Daniel Sullivan	Toronto.....	York	City of Toron	Joseph Leslie
South Durham.....	Durham	Drummond	As. Leighton	Trafalgar.....	Trafalgar	Haltou	J. L. Bigger
South Elmsley.....	Elmsley	Leeds	S. R. Elisa Landon	Treacastle.....	Wallace	Perth	Freoborn Kee
South Ely.....	Ely	Shefford	F. R. Blanchard	Trenholm.....	Kingsey	Drummond	Simon Stephens
South Finch.....	Finch	Stormont	Nelson Grey	Trenton.....	Murray	Hastings	.....
Sth Gloucester	Gloucester	Carleton	John O'Doherty	Tring.....	Tring	Beauce	Z. Bertrand
South Gower.....	S. Gower	Grenv'le	NRD. P. Pelton	Trois Pistoles	Trois Pistoles	Temiscouata	T. P. Pelletier
South Granby	Granby	Shefford	Elias Clow	Trois Saumons	St. Jn. Pt.	Jolli'Islet	.....
S. Hinchinbrok	Hinchinbrok	Untingdon	J. Holbrook	Troy.....	Beverly	Wntwth	N. R. Alex. McRoberts
South March.....	March	Carleton	Wm. Boucher	Tullamore.....	Toronto	Gore	Peel
Sth Monaghan	Monaghan	Nthbrld.	WR John Clemisha	Tuscaraora.....	Onondaga	.....	.....
Sth Mountain	Mountain	Dundas	John Morrow	Tweed.....	Hungerford	Hastings	G. Howell
South Potton	Potton	Brome	Joseph Manson	Tyreconnell.....	Dunwich	Elgin	W. R. Jas. Blackwood
South Roxton	Roxton	Shefford	A. Sanborn	Tyrone.....	Darlington	Durham	WR John Grey
Sth Westmeath	Westmeath	Renfrew	Geo. Smith	Union.....	Yarmouth	Elgin	E. R. Jas. Halket
South Zorra.....	Zorra	Oxford	N. R. Thos. Cross	Unionville.....	Markham	York	E. R. Edw. Eckardt
Sparta.....	Yarmouth	Elgin	E. R. John A. Eakins	Upton.....	Upton	Yamaska	G. T. Pellier
Spencer Cove.....	Quebec	Denis Maguire	.....	Utica.....	Reach	Ontario	N. R. D. McKeher
Spencerville.....	Edwardsburg	Grnville	S. R. W. B. Imrie	Uxbridge.....	Uxbridge	Ontario	N. R. Wm. Smith
Spice's Corners	Portland	Frontenac	Barns. Wartman	Valcartier.....	Valcartier	Quebec	.....
Spring Arbour	Walsingham	Norfolk	Alex. McLae	Valleyfield.....	Beaubarnois	Beaubarnois	John Madden
Springford.....	Norwich	Oxford	S. R. Chauncy Wilcox	Vankleek Hill	Hawkesbury	Prescott	.....
Springville.....	Cavan	Durham	ERTHos. Eyres	Varennes.....	Varennes	Vercheres	J. L. de Martigny
Stafford.....	Stafford	Renfrew	Robt. Childerhose	Varna.....	Stanley	Huron	.....
Stamford.....	Stamford	Welland	Ellen Wilson	Vandreuil.....	Vandreuil	.....	.....
Stanbridge Est	Stanbridge	Missisquoi	E. J. Briggs	Vercheres.....	Vercheres	Vercheres	Treffle Lussier
Standon.....	Standon	Dorchester	Wm. Nicholson	Vernonville.....	Haldimand	Nthbrld.	WR Donald McLae
Stanfold.....	Stanfold	Arthabaska	James Huston	Vic. Corners.....	Reach	Ontario	.....
Stanley's Mills	Chnguac	Peel	A. Griffiths	Vic. Square.....	Markham	York	E. R. C. B. Humphrey
Stanslead.....	Stanslead	.....	B. F. Hubbard	Vienna.....	Bayham	Elgin	E. R. John Alexander
Stevensville.....	Bertie	Welland	Benj. House	Villanova.....	Townsend	Norfolk	.....
Stirling.....	Rawdon	Hastings	NRWm. Judd	Vittoria.....	Charlotteville	Norfolk	.....
Stittville.....	Goulburn	Carleton	Jackson Stitt	Vroomant.....	Brook	Ontario	N. R. M. McPhaden
Stoco.....	Hungerford	Hastings	NR John Rutledge	Wainfleet Cen.	Wainfleet	Welland	.....
Stoneham.....	Quebec	Nicholas Murphy	.....	Wakefield.....	Wakefield	Ottawa	.....
Soney Creek.....	Saltfleet	Wntwth	SRJ. Williamson	Wallace.....	Wallace	Perth	.....
Stornaway.....	Winslow	Compton	C. Noble	Wallaceburg.....	Sombra	Lambton	.....
Storrington.....	Storrington	Frontenac	Hugh Spring	Wallacetown.....	Dunwich	Elgin	W. R.
Stottville.....	St. Johns	Daniel Stott	.....	Walmer.....	Peel	Wellint.	NRJ. W. Loves
Stouffville.....	Whitchurch	York	N. R. Samuel Penton	Walsingham.....	Walsingham	Norfolk	.....
Strabane.....	Flamboro	W. Wntwth	NR Matthew Pibbles	Walter's Falls	Holland	.....	.....
Stratfordville	Payham	Elgin	E. R. Jos. M. Dutton	Wardsville.....	Mosa	Middlesex	.....
Stratford.....	S. Easthope	Perth	Alex. F. Mickle	Warner.....	Caistor	Lincoln	.....
Strathburn.....	Mosa	Middlesex	WR Hugh McAra	Warsaw.....	Dummer	Peterboro'	.....
Strathroy.....	Carradoc	Midsex	WR Timothy Cook	Warwick.....	C. Warwick	Arthabaska	Enos Farwell
Streetville.....	Toronto	Peel	W. H. Paterson	Waterville.....	U. C. Warwick	.....	.....
Stukely.....	Stukely	Shefford	L. H. Brooks	Washington.....	Blenheim	Oxford	N. R. D. Wakefield
Sullivan.....	Holland	Grey	Wm. Buchanan	Waterdown.....	Flamboro'	E. Wntwth	NRHy. Edwards
Summerstown	Charltnburg	Glenary	David Summers	Waterford.....	Townsend	Norfolk	.....
Summersville.....	Toronto	Peel	.....	Waterloo, L.	C. Shefford	.....	.....
Sunnidale.....	Sunnidale	Simcoe	N. R. Alex. Gillespie	Waterloo, U. C.	Waterloo	N. Waterloo	NR Dan. S. Sider
Sunnidale Station	Sunnidale	Simcoe	N. R. Peter Paton	Watro. Kgstn.	Kingston	Frontenac	.....
Suspen. Bridge	Stamford	Welland	Gilbert McKicken	Waterville.....	Compton	Compton	.....
Sutherland's Cor.	Euphemia	Lambton	James Walker	Waterville.....	Compton	Compton	.....



NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.	NAME OF POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP OR SEIGNIORY.	COUNTY.	NAME OF POSTMASTER.
Watford	Warwick	Lambton	Richd. Browne	Widder	Eosanquet	Lambton	Robert Rae.
Watson's Crnrs	Balthousie	Lanark, N.R.	Wm. Watson	Wilkesport	Sombra	Lambton	Daniel Meyers
Weedon	Weedon	Wolfe	Simeon Fontaine	William Henry	Sorel	Richelieu	J. O. Duplessis.
Welland Port	Gainsboro	Lincoln	Saml. Holmes	Williams	Williams	Mid ex.	W.R. Colin McKenzie.
Wellesley	Wellesley	Waterloo	N. John Zoeger	Williamston	Charl'burg.	Glengary	Dun. McLennan.
Wellington	Hillier	Prece Edward	Archd. McFaul	Williscroft	Elderslie	Bruce	Geo. Williscroft.
Wellington Sp'r	Nelson	Halton		Willocks	Verulam	Victoria	James Willocks.
Wellman's Crs	Rawdon	Hastings	N.R. John F. Kelly	Willowdale	Vaugham	York, W. R.	Jacob Cumner.
West Arran	Arran	Bruce	A. Dalgleish	Wilton	Ernestown	Addington	Sydney Warner.
West Bolton	Bolton	Brome	John McMannis	Winchester	Winchester	Dundas	Robert H. Rose.
West Brome	Brome	Brome	Ephraim Keyes	Windham Ctr	Windham	Norfolk	D. H. Dodge.
West's Corners	Mornington	Perth	D. Matthews	Windsor	Sandwich	Essex	D. Ouellette.
West Essa	Essa	Simeoe	S. R. Thomas	Windsor Mills	Windsor	Richmond	C. E. Wrttele.
West Farmham	Farnham	Missisquoi	Robt. McCorkill	Wisbench	Warwick	Lambton	John Bowes.
West Field	Wawanosh	Huron	H. Help	Wolfe Island	Wolfe Island	Frontenac	Mary Hitchcock.
West Flamboro	Flamboro	Wntwth, N.R.	Walter Coleleugh	Wolftown	Wolftown	Wolfe	Levi Hodgkinson.
West Huntingd	Huntingdon	Hastings	NK Philip Luke	Wolverton	Ellenhein	Oxford, N. R.	F. Nos Wolverton.
West Hull	Hull	Carleton	Ewd. Hوران	Woodbridge	Vaugham	York, W. R.	John T. Howell.
West McGilvry	McGillivray	Huron		Woodburn	Embrook	Went'th S.R.	William Ptolemy.
Westmeath	Westmeath	Renfrew	M. M. Drew	Woodbury	Bosanquet	Lambton	Thomas Woods.
Westminster	Westminster	Midlsex	E. R. James Riley	Woodford	Sydenham	Grey	Thomas Eliot.
Westm	York	York, W. R.	A. Donaldson	Woodside	Halifax	Megantie	Thomas Woods.
Westover	Beverly	York	John Westover	Woodstock	Blandford	Oxford, N. R.	Chs. DeBlaquiere.
West Osroode	Osroode	Carleton	J. C. Bower	Woodville	Eldon	Victoria	John Morrison.
West Port	North Crosby	Leeds, S. R.	Walter Whelan	Woolwich	Woolwich	Waf'oo, N.R.	John Gordon.
West Shefford	Shefford	P. A. Wood		Wotton	Wotton	Wolfe	T. D. Richard.
West Winchester	Winchester	Dundas	Wm. Bow	Wyton	Nissouri	W. Mid's	E. E. R.
West Woolwich	Woolwich	Waterloo, N.R.	Ewd. Bristow	Yamachiche	Machiche	St. Maurice	Petrus Hubert.
Whitby	Whitby	Ontario, S.R.	Alex. McPherson	Yamaska	Yamaska	Yamaska	F. G. Dugre.
Whitehall	Camden	Kent	James Shaw.	York	Seneca	Haldimand	Chs. L. Hndson.
White Lake	McNab	Renfrew	John Paris.	York Mills	York	York, W. R.	John Hogg.
Whitfield	Mulmer	Simeoe, S. R.	Robt. Campbell	Yorkville	York	York	W. R. James Dobson.
Wick	Broek	Ontario, N.R.	Peter Carmichael.	Zetland	Turnbury	Huron	A. Beckett.
Wicklow	Haldimand	Northumb.		Zimmerman	Nelson	Halton	

CLERGY OF CANADA.

United Church of England and Ireland.

DIocese of QUEBEC.

DISTRICT OF QUEBEC.

Lord Bishop of Quebec—Right Rev. G. J. Mountain, D.D., D.C.L. Bishop's Office and Examining Chaplain—Rev. Geo. Mackie, D.D.; Chaplains—Rev. S. S. Wood, M.A., Rev. Jasper H. Nicolls, D.D., Rev. Armine W. Mountain, M.A.

Quebec—Lord Bishop, Rector: George Mackie, D.D. Cathedral District; E. W. Sewell, Holy Trinity Chapel; D. Robertson, Chaplain to H.M. Forces; G. Percy, B.A., Cathedral Lecturer, (Secretary to Church Society); S. Jones, B.A., St. Peter's Chapel; R. G. Pless, St. Paul's Chapel; H. Roe, B.A., St. Matthew's Chapel; R. A. Carden, Assistant, Trinity Chapel.

Pont Levy—J. Carry, B.D. Sillery—Rev. A. W. Mountain, M.A. Valcartier—E. C. Parkin. Stoneham and Lake Beauport—A. J. Woolrich. Bourg Louis and Port Neuf—S. Briggs. Upper Ireland, &c.—C. P. Emery. Leeds—R. Short. Franpton, &c.—W. Jenkins, B.A. Riviere du Loup—E. G. W. Ross. Acting Chaplain to Quarantine Station—W. V. Lloyd.

DISTRICT OF THREE RIVERS.

Three Rivers—S. S. Wood, M.A., Rector; F. A. Smith, Curate. Riviere du Loup en haut—W. Merriek, B.A. Nicolet—H. Burges, B.A. Drummondville and Lower Durham—W. M. Ross, (Acting.)

DISTRICT OF ST. FRANCIS.

Kingsey & Upper Durham—A. Balfour. Richmond and Melbourne—D. Falloon, D.D.

Sherbrooke—C. P. Reid. Lennoxville—L. Doolittle, M.A. G. Pennefather, B.A., (and at Bishop's College, J. H. Nicolls, D.D., and J. H. Thompson, M.A.)

Compton, &c.—A. A. Allen. Halley—H. G. Burrage. Eaton—J. Dalziel. Bury, &c.—J. Kemp, B.D. Dunsuwell and Ham—T. S. Chapman.

DISTRICT OF GASPE.

New Carlisle, &c.—G. Milne, M.A. Cipe Cove and Perce—S. Crosse. Sandy Beach, &c.—Guspe Basin, &c.—W. Arnold, F. De La Mare. Magdalen Islands—F. Boyle.

DIocese of MONTREAL.

CITY OF MONTREAL.

Lord Bishop of Montreal—Right Rev. Francis Fulford, D.D.—Residence—See House, Montreal.

Cathedral, Dean, Very Rev. J. Bethune, D.D.; Senior Canon, Venble. Archdeacon Lower, M.A.; Junior Canon, Rev. S. Gilsol, M.A.; Honorary Canons, Rev. J. Reid, D.D., Rev. M. Townsend, M.A., Rev. W. T. Leach, D.C.L., Rev. C. Bancroft, M.A., Archdeacon of Montreal, Ven. H. M. Lower, M.A.

Bishop's Chaplains, Ven. Archdeacon Lower, M.A., Rev. J. Scott, M.A. Bishop's Secretary, Rev. Canon Gilson, M.A.

St. George's Church—Rev. Canon Leach, D.C.L.; Rev. W. B. Bond, M.A., Assistant Minister.

Trinity Church—Rev. A. D. Campbell, M.A.

St. Stephen's Church—Rev. Jacob Ellegood, M.A.

St. Luke's Church—Rev. Canon Gilson, M.A.

Garrison Chaplain—Rev. E. Rogers.

Abbotsford and Rougemont—Robert F. Robinson.

Aylmer and Hull—Rev. J. Johnston. Berthier and Brandon—Rev. W. Merriek, M.A., Mr. Heselting, Catechist. Beaufort—Rev. J. Jones.

Brome—Rev. R. Lindsay, M.A. Buckingham—Rev. W. Morris. Chambly—Rev. J. P. White, Rector. Christville—Rev. J. A. McLeod. Clarenceville—Rev. M. Townsend, M.A., Rector.

Clarendon—Rev. J. S. Sykes. Coleau du Lac—Rev. J. Mountain, M.A. Covinsville and Churchville—Rev. J. C. Davidson.

Dunham—Rev. J. Scott, M.A., Rector. Edwardstown—Rev. E. Sutton. Farnham & St. Brigid—Rev. W. Jones. Frost Village and Stukely—Rev. D. Lindsay.

Gore—Rev. G. Griffin. Granby—Rev. T. Machin. Grenville—Rev. C. Forest. Hammingford—Rev. E. Duvernet, M.A. Henryville—Vacant.

Huntingdon—Rev. F. S. Neve. L'Acadie—Rev. F. E. Judd, M.A. Lachine—Rev. J. Flanagan. Localle—Rev. J. Cornwall.

Luprairie—Rev. R. Lonsdell. Mascouche and Terrebonne—Rev. G. de Courcy O. Grady, M.A. Milton—Rev. G. Slack, M.A.

New Glasgow and Kilkenny—Rev. A. D. Lockhart. Ormstown—Rev. W. Brethour, M.A. Petite Nation—Rev. J. Davidson, M.A.

Portage du Fort—Rev. J. Gribble. Rawdon and Kildare—Rev. C. Kollit. Russelltown—Rev. J. Fulton.

Selrvois—Rev. J. de Moulpied, Assistant Minister. St. Andrews—Rev. W. Abbott, Rector.

St. Armand East—Rev. Canon Reid, D.D., Rector. St. Armand West—Rev. C. A. Wetherall, B.A., Rector.

*St. Hyacinthe & Utton*—Rev. J. Godden.  
*St. John's*—Rev. Canon Bancroft, M.A., Rector.  
*St. Martin's and St. Theresa*—Rev. T. A. Young.  
*Sherrington*—Vacant.  
*Sorel*—Rev. W. Anderson, Rector; Rev. P. S. Williams, Assistant for parts adjacent.  
*Stambridge East*—Rev. I. Constantine.  
*Sutton*—Rev. H. Montgomery.  
*Vaudreuil*—Rev. J. Pyke.  
*Watrous and Sheford*—Rev. A. T. Whitten.

## DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

*Lord Bishop of Toronto*—The Hon. and Rt. Rev. John Strachan, D.D. LL.D., Archdeacon of Kingston, Venerable George O'Kill Stuart, D.D., LL.D., Archdeacon of York, Venerable A. N. Bethune, D.D., Examining and Domestic Chaplain and Secretary to the Lord Bishop, the Rev. H. J. Grasset, B.D.

*City of Toronto*—H. J. Grasset, B.D., Rector, Officiating Chaplain to the Forces; Edmund Baldwin, M.A., Alexander Stewart, M.A., Assistant Ministers of St. James; Saltern Givins, Minister of St. Paul's Church; Alex. Sanson, Minister of Trinity Church; Stephen Lett, LL.D., Minister of St. George's Church; W. Agar Adamson, D.C.L., Assistant Minister of St. George's; Henry Scadding, D. D., Minister of Church of the Holy Trinity, and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; W. S. Darling, Assistant Minister of the Church of the Holy Trinity; T. S. Kennedy, Secretary of the Church Society; G. Whitaker, M.A., Provost of Trinity College; John Amberg, M.A., Professor of Classics.

*Elkivoke*—H. C. Cooper, B. A., Rector.  
*Toronto Township*—Edward Denroche, A. B., Rector.

*Weston*—Rev. W. A. Johnston.  
*York Mills*—R. Mitchele, M. A., Rector.  
*Streetsville*—Robt. J. Macgeorge.  
*Brampton*—R. Leech.  
*Thorntown*—D. E. Blake, A. B., Rector.  
*Markham*—G. S. F. Hill, Rector.  
*Newmarket*—S. F. Ramsey, M. A.  
*Georgina*—William Ritchie.  
*Brook*—R. Garrett.

*Walthy*—John Pentland, A. B.  
 " V. R. Mayerhoffer, superan.  
*Sarboro'*—W. Belt, B. A.  
*Norway Mills*—James Beaven, D. D.  
*Loyalton*—Henry Bath Ostler.  
*Chingacousy*—J. G. Armstrong.  
*Carlton*—Walter Stennett, A. M.

## SIMCOE DISTRICT.

*Barrie and Sandy Bay*—S. B. Ardagh, A. M., Rector; Edward Morgan, Assistant Minister.  
*Township*—F. L. Osler, M.A.  
*West Gwillimbury*—J. Fletcher, A.B.  
*Orillia*—T. Bolton Read.  
*Pelicanushene*—G. Hallen, B. A.  
*Monro*—J. Van Linge.  
*Nottawasaga*—John Langtry, B. A.

## GORE DISTRICT.

*Hamilton*—J. G. Geldes, M. A., Rector; T. J. M. W. Blackman, B. A., Assistant Minister, Church of the Ascension, J. Hebden, A. M.; F. Heise, Ph. D., Minister to the German Congregation; John Butler, M. A.  
*Barton*—G. A. Bull.  
*Silverd & Binbrook*—J. L. Alexander.  
*Ancaster and Dundas*—W. McMurray, D. D., Rector.

*Brantford*—J. C. Usher, Rector.  
*Mount Pleasant*—E. R. Stimson.  
*Wellington Square*—T. Greene, A. B., Rector.  
*Gilt*—M. Boomer, A. B.  
*Paris*—Adam Townley.  
*Outville*—Robert Shanklin.  
*Milton*—Francis Tremayne, Jun.  
*Norval*—Vacant.  
 Missionaries to the Six Nations Indians on the Grand River—Abraham Nelles, Adam Elliott.

## WELLINGTON DISTRICT.

*Guelpin*—A. Palmer, A. M., Rector; H. M. Stewart, M. A., Assist. Minister.  
*Elora*—John Smithurst.  
*Owen Sound*—A. H. R. Mulholland.  
*Wilmot*—W. B. Rally.  
*Southampton*—J. P. Hodge.  
*Arthur*—J. A. Preston, M. A.

## NIAGARA DISTRICT.

*Niagara*—T. Green, Rector; R. Reynolds, Assistant.  
*Grimby*—E. J. Lundy, D. C. L., Rector.  
*Chippewa, Stamford and Drummondville*—W. Leeming, Rector; C. L. Inzles, B. A., Assistant.  
*Queenston*—J. G. D. McKenzie, M. A.  
*Thorold*—T. B. Fuller, D. D., Rector.  
*Port Erie*—E. Grasset, M. A., Rector.  
*St. Catharines*—A. F. Atkinson, Rector; R. Lyons McArthur, Assistant.  
*Louth*—Alexander Dixon, B. A., Rector.  
*Port Maitland and Dunnville*—John Flood.  
*Settlements on Grand River*—B. Cudmore Hill, M. A.  
*Grantham*—A. N. Phillips.

## TALBOT DISTRICT.

*Simcoe*—Francis Evans, Rector; R. S. Birch, Assistant; Geo. Salmon Superannuated.  
*Walpole*—T. S. Campbell.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—B. Cronyn, D.D., Rector, H. O'Neill, A. M., Assistant.  
*London Township*—C. C. Brough, A. B., Rector.  
*St. Thomas*—A. St. George Caulfield, A. B., Rector.  
*Adelaide*—A. Mortimer, Rector.  
*Carradoc*—R. Flood, M. A., Rector, and Missionary to the Mancey Town Indians.  
*Port Barwell*—H. Bate Jessopp, M. A.  
*Tyngonell, &c.*—Henry Holland, C. E. Thomson, B. A., Acting.  
*Malahide*—C. Brown.  
*Port Stanley*—James Mockridge.

## DROCK DISTRICT.

*Woodstock*—W. Bettridge, B. D., Rector; J. Chambers Gibson, Assistant.  
*Extrand*—T. B. Roberts, A. M.  
*Burford*—J. Padfield.  
*Oxford*—J. W. Marsh; H. Revell, A. B., Superannuated.  
*Zorra*—F. D. Fanquier.

## HURON DISTRICT.

*Goderich*—E. L. Elwood, M. A.  
*Bayfield*—R. F. Campbell, M. A.  
*Stratford*—Ephraim Patterson.  
*Blanchard*—Archd' Lampman.

## WESTERN DISTRICT.

*Sandwich*—E. H. Dewar, M. A.  
*Amherstburgh*—F. Mack, Rector.  
*Colchester*—F. Gore Elliott.  
*Chatham*—F. W. Sandys, Rector.  
*Windsor*—J. Smith.  
*Walsale Island*—Andrew Jamieson.  
*Dawn, &c.*—John Gunne.

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*Sarnia*—J. G. R. Salter, B. A.  
*Moore*—A. Williams.  
*Morpeth*—C. C. Johnson.  
*Mercer*—John Kennedy.

## NEWCASTLE DISTRICT.

*Colony*—A. N. Bethune, D. D., Rector, and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; Charles Kuttan, Assistant.  
*Rice Lake*—J. W. B. Beck.  
*Port Hope*—Jonathan Shortt, Rector.  
*Perryton*—John Hilton.  
*Cavan*—T. W. Allen, Rector.  
*Darlington*—A. McNab, D. D., Rector.  
*Clarke*—H. Erent, Rector.  
*Grafton and Colborne*—John Wilson.  
*Cartwright and Manvers*—W. Logan.

## COLBORNE DISTRICT.

*Peterborough*—M. Barnham, B. A., Rector.  
*Emby*—Robert Harding.  
*Lindsay*—John Hickie.

## VICTORIA DISTRICT.

*Belleville*—John Grier, M. A.  
*Port Trent, Frankfurt, &c.*—W. Eleasdel, A. M.  
*Kawton*—F. J. S. Groves.

## PRINCE EDWARD DISTRICT.

*Pictou*—W. Macaulay, Rector.  
*Murray*—H. E. Plees.  
*Marysburgh*—Vacant.  
*Wellington*—R. G. Cox.  
*Northport*—Vacant.

## MIDLAND DISTRICT.

*Kingston*—George O'Kill Stuart, LL. D., Rector; W. M. Herchmer, M. A., Assistant Minister and Chaplain to the Lord Bishop; R. V. Rogers, M. A., Minister of St. James Church; T. H. M. Bartlett, M. A., Officiating Chaplain to the Forces; J. S. Clarke, Minister of St. Paul's Church; E. C. Bower, Minister of St. Mark's Church Barriefield; H. Mulkins, Chaplain to the Provincial Penitentiary.

*Portsmouth*—F. W. Dobbs.  
*Bath*—W. F. S. Harper, Rector.  
*Nyanne*—W. B. Lauder, A. B., Rector.  
*Amherst Island*—John Rothwell, A.B.  
*Cumden, Loughborough & Portland*—Paul Shirley.

## JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.

*Brookville*—J. Travers Lewis, LL. D.  
*Elizabeth Town*—W. C. Clarke.  
*Prescott*—Robert Blakey, Rector; T. B. Parnell, Assistant Minister.  
*Kemptville*—R. Lewis, Rector.  
*Smith's Falls*—J. B. Worrill.  
*Travelling Missionaries*—N. Watkins, F. Tremayne.  
*Gananoque*—John Carroll.

## BATHURST DISTRICT.

*Perth*—Alexander Pyne, Rector; M. Harris, M. A., Superannuated.  
*Frankton*—E. Morris.  
*Pakenham and Fitzroy*—J. A. Morris.  
*Merrickville*—J. Strutt Lauder.

## DALHOUSIE DISTRICT.

*Bytown*—S. S. Strong, D. D., Rector.  
*Richmond*—C. B. Pettit, B. A., Rector.  
*March*—Matthew Kerr.

## EASTERN DISTRICT.

*Cornwall*—Henry Patton, Rector.  
*Williamsburgh*—E. J. Roswell, Rector.  
*Osnabruck*—Romaine Rolph.  
*Mountain and Edwardsburgh*—J. Harris.

## GATAWA DISTRICT.

*West Hawkesburgh*—R. L. Stephenson.  
*Pembroke*—E. Baker.

## MANITOULIN ISLAND.

F. A. O'Meara, LL. D.

## Roman Catholic Church.

## DIOCESE OF QUEBEC.

Monsieur P. F. Turgeon, Archevêque de Québec.  
Monsieur C. F. Baillargeon, Evêque de Thio, Administrateur.  
*Vicaires-Generaux*—MM. A. Mailloux, M. Chauvin, C. Gauvreau, C. F. Cazean, L. J. Casault.  
A. P. Archevêque—MM. C. F. Cazeau, Vicaires-Generaux; J. B. A. Ferland, Thomas Roy, B. Langevin, Secrétaire du Diocèse; J. Catellier, sous-secrétaire.

*Seminaire de Québec*—MM. L. J. Casault, Supérieur; Louis Gingras, Leon Gingras, M. Fargues, Procureur; E. A. Taschereau, E. Horan, Felix Buteau, Ed. Methot, J. F. Baillarge, C. Laverdiere, O. Audet, T. Hamel A. Legare.

*College de Sainte Anne*—MM. C. Gauvreau, V. G.; F. Pilota, Supérieur; A. Blanchette, A. Pelletier, P. Lagace, T. Beaulieu, W. Kerrigan et R. Casgrain.

*Notre-Dame de Québec*—MM. Jos. Auclair, Cure; G. F. E. Drolet, D. Racine, J. R. L. Hamelin, vicaires.  
*Eglise St. Patrice*—MM. J. Neiligan, Chap.; J. McGauran, E. Bonneau et J. P. Colfer.

*Eglise St. Jean*—MM. A. Racine, Chap., et F. Brunet, Vicaires.

*Chapelle St. Laurent*—G. Drolet.  
*Congregation de Québec*—RR. PP. J. Schneider, J. Boandry, J. Braun, J. R. Faleur.

*Ursulines*—M. G. L. Lemoine.  
*Hotel-Dieu*—MM. Lemieux, Chapelain.  
*Hopital-Generel*—M. E. G. Plante, Chap., M. L. T. Bedard, Anc. Chap.

*Hopitiaux Militaires*—J. B. A. Ferland.  
*St. Roch*—MM. Charest, cure; J. B. Z. Bolduc, J. Martel, P. Dionne et F. Cattellier, vicaires.

*Hopital de la Marine*—J. B. Z. Bolduc.  
*Congregation de St. Roch*—R. P. J. B. Faleur.

*Eglise St. Simeon*—RR. PP. F. Durocher, F. A. Grenier, H. Pinet et Royer, O. M. J.

*St. Colombe de Sillery*—P. A. Harkin.

## DISTRICT DE QUEBEC—ISLE D'ORLEANS.

*St. Pierre*—MM. Jos. Tardiff.  
*St. Laurent*—J. Naud.  
*St. Jean*—A. Gosselin.  
*St. Francois*—T. F. Destroismaisons.  
*St. Famille*—G. H. Besserer.

## COTE DU NORD.

*Gravelines*—G. S. Derome.  
*St. Casimir*—N. Guertin.  
*Deschambault et St. Alban*—C. E. Poire.  
*Cap Sinte*—E. Morin.  
*St. Basile*—J. Sasseville.  
*Eureux*—Z. Gingras.  
*Pointe-aux-Trembles*—L. E. Parent.  
*St. Raymond*—P. J. Bedard.  
*St. Augustin*—A. Millette.  
*St. Catherine*—W. Dunn.  
*St. Puy*—P. Hnot.  
*Ancienne-Lorette*—J. Laberge.  
*St. Ambrose*—F. Boucher.  
*Charlebourg*—E. Payment.  
*Lac Beauport et Laval*—J. N. Campbell.

*Volcartier et Sionham*—P. T. Clarke.  
*Baupart*—J. Langevin.  
*Angé Gardien*—E. X. Ledac.  
*Chateau-Richer*—E. E. Parent.  
*St. Anne*—P. Gariopy.  
*St. Ferreal*—E. Richard.  
*St. Inachon*—L. Provencher.  
*Pointe-Riviere*—T. Larouche.  
*St. Paul*—M. Chauvin; L. Otisse, Vicaires.

*St. Urbain*—P. Clement.  
*St. Agnes*—J. Lagneux.  
*Etablissements*—C. Gagnon; A. Martel, Vicaires.  
*Ile aux Ombres*—J. B. Pelletier.  
*St. Irenes*—Vacant.  
*Milbar*—A. Beaudry.  
*St. Fidele*, &c.—F. Morissette.  
*Chicoutimi*—F. A. Blouin.  
*Grande Brule*—A. Casgrain.  
*Grande-Buté*—L. Gill.  
*Les Ecouvains, les postes du roi*—RR. P. P. Babel et Arnaud.  
*Labrador*—H. Pinet.

## COTE DU SUD.

*St. Jean Deschailions*—L'Abiniere—E. Faucher.  
*St. Croix et St. Flavien*—S. Belleau; B. Desrosiers.  
*St. Antoine*—P. Beland; B. Robin.  
*St. Nicolas*—E. Baillargeon.  
*Hulvix*, &c.—J. M. Bernier.  
*St. Sophie*—F. Plamondon.  
*St. Gels*, &c.—W. Richardson.  
*St. Julie*—J. Beland.  
*Somersel*, &c.—C. Trudel.  
*Leeds*, &c.—F. McDonald.

*St. Silvestre*—J. O'Grady; M. Dowling.  
*St. Jean Chrysostome*—P. Beaumont.  
*St. Romuald*—P. Sax.  
*N. D. de Levy*—J. D. Daziel; G. Gaudin, P. Drolet, Vicaires.  
*Pointe Levy*—J. H. Rontier; J. B. Cote.  
*St. Henri*—J. B. Grenier; J. P. Lefrançois, anc. cure; J. Couture, anc. cure.  
*St. Lambert*—O. Brunet.  
*St. Isidore*—L. Poulin.  
*St. Anselme*—J. B. Bernier.  
*St. Marie de la Beauve*—L. Proulx; C. Lafontaine, Vicaires.

*St. Etzear*—L. H. Grenier.  
*St. Bernard*—E. Moore.  
*St. Joseph de la Beauve*—D. Martineau.  
*St. Frederic*—F. Caron.

*St. Francois de la Beauve*—F. X. Tessier.  
*Lambton*—N. Godbout.  
*Rosyth*, &c.—E. Begin.  
*Tring*—C. Roy.

*St. George*—A. Campeau.  
*Frampton*—O. Paradis.  
*St. Claire*—L. E. Bernard.  
*St. Marguerite*—E. Halle.  
*St. Benedictine*—Chs. Beaumont.

*St. Gervais*—P. Pouliot; E. V. Dion, Vicaires.  
*St. Lazare*—E. Dufour.  
*St. Charles*—P. Villeneuve; A. Mailoux, V.G.

*Bonmont*—L. Lahaie.  
*St. Michel*—N. C. Fortier.  
*St. Valier*—A. L. Proulx.  
*St. Raphael*, &c.—J. B. Perras.  
*Berthier*—J. Bonenfant.

*St. Francois Riv. du Sud*—L. L. Belleisle.  
*St. Pierre Riv. du Sud*—Z. Sirois.

*St. Thomas*—J. L. Beaubien; N. Leclair, Vicaires.  
*Ile-aux-Grues*—C. Tardiff.  
*Cap St. Ignace*—J. E. Ceclil.

*Ilet et St. Cyrille*—F. X. Delage, O. Grenier, Vicaires.  
*St. Jean Port-Joli*—L. Parent; M. Fortin, Vicaires.

*St. Roch des Aulnais*—D. H. Tetu; Jos. Berube, Vicaires.

## DISTRICT DE KAMOURASKA.

*St. Anne Lapocatiere*—L. A. Bourret.  
*Riviere-Ouelle*—C. Begin.  
*St. Pieome et N. D. Mont Carmel*—F. X. Begin.

*St. Denis*—E. Quartier.  
*Kamouraska*—N. Hebert; F. O. Hebert, Assistant.

*St. Pasch*—P. Patry.  
*St. Alexandre*—J. Matto.

*St. He'ene*—I. Doucet.  
*St. Andre*—N. Doucet.  
*Riviere-au-Loup*, &c.—N. Beaubien; J. Michaud, Vicaires.

*Caronna*—J. C. Cloutier.  
*St. Mulsele*—H. Potvin.  
*St. Arsene*—N. Belanger.

*Ile-Verie*—J. B. Gagnon.  
*St. Eloi*—

*Trois-Pistoles*—Leon Roy.  
*St. Simon*—G. S. Marceau.  
*St. Fabien*—A. Ladrerie.  
*St. Cecile*—L. Marceau.  
*Rimouski*—C. Tanguay.

*St. Luc*—G. Nadeau.  
*St. Flavie*—M. Duguay.  
*Mitis*—J. B. Blanchette.  
*Matine*, &c.—P. Boucher.

## DISTRICT DE GASPE.

*St. Anne des Monts*, &c.—E. Rousseau.  
*Riviere au Renard*, &c.—E. S. Oliva.  
*Daglastown*, &c.—E. S. Fafard.  
*Perce*, &c.—N. Gingras.

*Grande-Riviere*, &c.—L. Desjardins.  
*Paspébiac*, &c.—E. P. Lapointe.  
*Bonaventure*, &c.—J. L. Alain.  
*Carleton*—N. Audet.  
*Restigouche*, &c.—F. Dumontier.

## DIOCESE DES TROIS RIVIERES.

## DIOCESE DE MONTREAL.

[At the time of going to press with this sheet, no returns from these Dioceses have been received. Should any come to hand, they will appear either at the close of this Department, or as an Addendu in the last sheet.]

## DIOCESE DE ST. HYACINTHE.

Mgr. J. C. Prince, Evêque de St. Hyacinthe, Evêche et Paroisse de St. Hyacinthe.

MM. P. Lafrance, G. Marchessau, Procureur; L. Z. Moreau, Secrétaire; G. L. Chevreuil, P. Eve, Sous Secrétaire, Vicaires Generaux—MM. F. Demers, E. Crevier, J. S. Raymond.

## CURES, MISSIONNAIRES, VICAIRES.

*N. D. de St. Hyacinthe*—J. Z. Resther.  
*Snel*—J. M. Limoges; A. O'Donnell, Vicaires.

*St. Victoire*—A. Lemay.  
*St. Ours*—J. B. Belanger.  
*St. Denis*—F. Demers, V.G.  
*St. Charles*—A. Desnoyers, Vicaires.

*St. Hilaire*—O. Monet, H. Drolet.  
*St. Mathias*—L. B. Brien.  
*St. Athanas*—J. B. Dupuy.  
*St. George*—T. St. Aubin.

*St. Ambroise*—B. J. Leclair.  
*St. Alexandre*—O. Desorey.  
*St. Gregoire*—P. J. Crevier.  
*St. Brigitte*—P. Pelletier.  
*St. Marie*—E. Crevier, V.G.; J. Quin, Vicaires.

*St. Jean Baptiste*—S. C. Hotti.  
*St. Demase*—F. X. Brunet.  
*Presentation*—J. Beaugregard.  
*St. Barnabe*—N. Hardy.

*St. Jude*—J. Bathazard.  
*St. Anne*—E. Lecours.  
*St. Marcel*—P. A. Sylvestre.  
*St. Robert*—J. L. Dumontier.

*St. Hugues*—L. M. Archambault; J. Daly, Vicaires.  
*St. Simon*—H. L. Gironard.  
*St. Rosalie*—J. Desnoyers.

*St. Dominique*—F. Refour.  
*St. Pie*—J. Crevier.  
*St. Csaire*—J. A. Provençal; L. E. Poulin, Vicaires.

*Fernham*—T. H. Clement.  
*Dunham*—W. Fitzgerald.  
*Graby*—G. S. Kertzon.

*Stabely*—F Tremblay.  
*Ely*—J. Leblanc.  
*Steinwald*—H. Millier; J. O'Donnell, Vicaire.  
*Sheerbrooke*—A. E. Dufresne; C. E. Fortier, Vicaire.  
*Rosam*—J. Michon.  
*Milton*—J. Gaboury.

## DIOCESE OF BYTOWN.

Monseigneur Joseph Eugene Guigues, Eveque de Bytown.  
 Reverend Pere, Pierre Aubert, Vicairo-General, Superieur des Reverends Peres-Obblats, et Chapelain de l'Hopital-General  
*Cathedrale, Notre-Dame de Bytown*—Reverend Pere Damase Dandurand, O. M. I., Cure d'Office; Revd. Pere Michel Molloy, O. M. I., Chapelain des Irlandais.  
*Mission de la Baie d'Hudson*—R.R. Ang. Ga'in, Regis Delege, O. M. I.  
*Mission des Chantiers*—K.R. Medard Bourassa, Francois Reboul, O. M. I.  
*Paroisse de la Haute-Ville de Bytown*—Rev. M. Dawson.  
*East Hawkesbury*—Rev. M. Joseph Collins.

*Original*—Rev. Antoine O'Malley.  
*Plantagenet*—Rev. Louis Almeras.  
 " " F. Hand, vicaire.  
*Cumberland*—Rev. Joseph Michel.  
*Gloucester et Osgoode*—Rev. Thomas O'Boyle.  
*Richmond*—Rev. Peter O'Connell.  
*Hamley*—Rev. Edw. Vangham.  
*Futroy*—Rev. Bernard McFreeley.  
*Renfrew*—Rev. Michael Byrne.  
*Broomly*—Rev. James Strain.  
*Pembroke*—Rev. John Gillie.  
*Albany's Island*—Rev. James Lynch.  
*Cummet*—Rev. Louis Ouellet.  
*Portage du Fort*—Rev. Joseph Bouverier; Rev. M. Lynch, Vicaire.  
*Aylmer*—Rev. Michael Lynch.  
*Chelsea*—Rev. James Hughes.  
*La Peche et Masham*—Revd. Francois Lauzier.  
*Wasefield*—Rev. Pat. McGowey.  
*Riviere du Desert*—Revs. Regis Delege, Laverlochere, F. Andrieux, Jos. Reboul, O. M. I.  
*Gatineau*—Rev. Louis S. Ginguet.  
*Buckingham*—Rev. John Brady.  
*Petite Nation*—Revs. Joa. David, Ebrard, vicaire.  
*Grenville*—Rev. Arthur Mignault.

## DIOCESE OF KINGSTON.

Right Rev. R. Gaulin, Bishop of Kingston, (Infirm).  
 Rt. Rev. P. Phelan, Bishop of Carthoe, Administrator Apostolic of the Diocese of Kingston.  
*Kingston*—Very Rev. P. Dollard, V. G., Rev. J. Quinlan, Very Rev. Angus McDonnell, V. G., Chaplain Provincial Penitentiary.  
*St. Raphael*—Very Rev. John McDonald, V. G.  
*Pictou*—Murt Lalor.  
*Bellefleur*—Michael Brennan.  
*St. Andrews*—G. Hay.  
*Perth*—J. H. McDonough.  
*Smith's Falls*—T. Smith.  
*Tyandena*—C. Burk.  
*Prescott*—Ewd. P. Roche.  
*Brookville*—Oliver Kelly.  
*Cobourg*—Michael Timlin.  
*Kemptville*—B. Coyle.  
*Loborough*—R. M. Clune.  
*Cornwall*—R. J. O'Connor.  
*Hungerford*—E. B. Lalor.  
*Peterborough*—Daniel Farrelly.  
*Lindsay*—James Chisholm, D.D.  
*Winchester, &c.*—John Meado.

*Cumden*—Bernard Higgins.  
*Belford*—John Foley.  
*Trenton*—H. Brettargh.  
*Gunanoque*—J. R. Rossiter.  
*Duro*—Michael Macky.  
*Asphodel*—James Farrelly.  
*Emily*—John Burk.  
*Wolfe Island*—John Foley.  
*Port Hope*—Kyrán O'Keefe.  
*Loxliel*—  
*Alexandria*—John McLachlin.  
*Aspines*—Thomas McMahon.  
*Williamstown*—F. McDonah.  
*Kingston*—Thos. Walsh.  
*Sheffield*—Vacant.  
*Wellington*—F. Demossir, C.O.

## DIOCESE OF TORONTO.

Right Rev. Armand Francis Mary de Charbonnel, Bishop of Toronto. Cathedral of St. Michael, Right Rev. A. F. M. DeCharbonnel; Rev. J. M. Bruyere, Rector; Revs. S. A. Bernier and R. J. Lawrence. St. Paul's Church, Rev. Thos. Fitzhenry. St. Mary's, Rev. Father Louis. St. Basil's, under the direction of the Rev. gentlemen of St. Basil.  
*Niagara, Black Creek, The Falls and Suspension Bridge*—Rev. F. Wardly.  
*Newmarket, Thornhill, Toronto Township and Markham Village*—Rev. J. McNulty.  
*Oshawa, Duffin's and Highland Creek*—Rev. J. B. Proulx.  
*Township of Brock, Georgina and Beaverton*—Rev. J. Walsh.  
*Gore of Toronto, Caledon and Allion*—Rev. Eugene O'Reilly.  
*Tecumseth and S. W. Half of King*—Rev. J. Hattigan.  
*North Adjala, South Adjala and Mono*—Rev. Xavier Pourret.  
*Barrie, Fins, West Guillimbury, Collingwood Harbour and Nottawasaga*—Revs. F. Jamot and J. Hoban.  
*Penetanguishene and St. Croix*—Rev. Claude Ternet.  
*Orillia, Malton and North Mara*—Rev. J. Synnot.

## Presbyterian Church of Canada.

IN CONNEXION WITH THE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Synod meets at Hamilton on the last Wednesday of May, 1857.  
 Rev. Alexander Mann, Pakenham, Moderator.  
 Rev. Andrew Bell, L'Original, Synod Clerk.  
 John Cameron, Esq., Toronto, Treasurer.

## PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.

Meets at Montreal on the First Wednesday of February, May, August, and November.  
 Thomas Haig, Beauharnois, Clerk.  
*Montreal, St. Andrews*—A. Mathieson, D.D.  
*Chatham and Grenville*—Wm. Mair.  
*Ormslow*—James Anderson.  
*Georgetown*—James C. Muir.  
*Lachine*—William Simpson.  
*Hammingford*—John Merlin.  
*Huntingdon*—Alexander Wallace, A.B.  
*St. Louis*—James T. Paul.  
*Beauharnois*—Thomas Haig.  
*Beck Ridge*—John Macdonald.  
*Russelltown*—Frederick P. Sim.  
*Montreal, St. Pauls*—William Snodgrass, A.M.  
*Vacant Charges*—I. Prairie, Dundee.

*French Missionary within the bounds of Presbytery*—T. G. Charbonell.

## PRESBYTERY OF QUEBEC.

Meets at Quebec the First Wednesday of January, April, July, and October.  
 Duncan Anderson, A.M., Point Levi, Clerk.  
*Quebec, St. Andrews*—John Cook, D.D.  
*New Richmond*—John Davidou.  
*Volcantiere*—David Shanks.  
*Point Levi*—Duncan Anderson, A.M.  
*Three Rivers*—Geo. D. Ferguson, A.B.  
*Vacant Charge*—Melbourne.

## PRESBYTERY OF GLENGARY.

Meets on the Third Wednesday of January, May, and September.  
 T. McPherson, A.M., Lancaster, Clerk.  
*Cornwall*—Hugh Urquhart, A.M.  
*Lancaster*—Thomas McPherson, A.M.  
*Finch*—Donald Munro.  
*Williamsburgh*—Thomas Scott.  
*L'Original de Plantagenet*—A. Bell.  
*O'na-bruck*—Robert Dobie.  
*Martintown*—Peter McVicar.  
*Lochiel*—Donald McDonald, A.B.  
*Williamstown*—Peter Watson, A.B.  
*Vacant Charges*—Indian Lands, Coteau du Lac, Vankelek Hill, Cote St. George, Dalhousie Mills.

## PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

Meets at Hamilton on the Second Wednesday in January, May, and September.  
 George Bell, A.B., Simcoe, Clerk.  
*Guelph*—Colin Gregor.  
*Simcoe*—George Bell, A.B.  
*Niagara*—John B. Mowat, A.M.  
*Salt*—Hamilton Gibson.  
*Galtstee & Binbrook*—William Johnson, A.M.  
*Dundas and Ancaster*—Kenneth MacLennan, A.B.  
*Hamilton*—Robert Burnett.  
*Woodwich*—James Thom.  
*Fergus*—George Macdonnell.  
*Nelson and Waterdown*—John Skinner, D.D.  
*Vacant Charges*—Clinton, Dover, Elgin, Brantford, Puslinch.  
*Retired Ministers*—Wm. King, George McClatchy.

## PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

Meets at London on the First Wednesday of January, April, July, and October.  
*Goderich*—Alexander MacKid.  
*Sturford & N. Eusthope*—W. Bell, A.M.  
*Chatham*—John Robb.  
*North Dorchester*—Wm. McEwen, A.M.  
*Wawanosh*—James Stewart.  
*Wexminster*—James McEwen, A.M.  
*Williams*—Robert Stevenson.  
*Vacant Charges*—Woodstock, Amherstburgh, Lynedoch, St. Thomas, Wellesley, Yarnouth, London, Alboro', Kincardine, Arthur, Elderslie, Greenock, and Culross.

## PRESBYTERY OF BATHURST.

Meets at Perth and Ottawa City alternately on the Second Wednesday in January, May, and September.  
 William Bain, A.M., Perth, Clerk.  
*Perth 1st Church*—William Bell, A.M.  
*St. Gower*—Joseph Anderson, A.M.  
*Palnham*—Alexander Mann, A.M.  
*Kitley*—David Evans.  
*Lenark*—Thomas Fraser.  
*Perth, St. Andrews*—Wm. Bain, A.M.  
*Ramsay*—John McMorine.  
*Bytown*—Alexander Spence.  
*Smith's Falls*—Solomon Mylne.  
*Brockville*—Duncan Morrison.  
*Macnab & Horton*—G. Thompson, A.M.

Cumberland and Buckingham—Peter Lindsay.  
*Litchfield*—John Lindsay.  
*Huntley*—James Sinclair.  
 Vacant Charge—Beckwith.

## PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.

Meets at Kingston on the First Wednesday of every month.  
 George Weir, A. M., Kingston, Clerk.  
 Kingston—John Machar, D. D.  
 Seymour—Robert Neill.  
 Queen's College—J. Williamson, L. L. D.  
 James George, D. D.  
 Belleville—Archibald Walker.  
 Vacant Charge—Camden.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

Meets at Toronto on the Third Tuesday of February, May, August, and November.  
 J. Barclay, D. D., Toronto, Clerk.  
*Esquimaux & Milton*—Peter Ferguson.  
 King—John Tawse, A. M.  
*Chinguacousy*—Thomas Johnson.  
 Mmo—Alexander Lewis.  
 Eldon—John McMurphy.  
 Toronto—John Barclay, D. D.  
 Clarke & Hope—Samuel Porter.  
 Hornby—William Barr.  
*Nickiasago*—John Campbell, A. M.  
 Thorah—David Watson, A. M.  
 Darlington—John H. McKerran, A. M.  
 Mulmur—Archibald Colquhoun.  
 Scott & Uzbridge—William Cleland.  
 Neumark—John Brown.  
 Markham—James Gordon, A. M.  
 Scarborough—James Bain.  
 Pickering—Samuel Glin McCaughey.  
 Brock & Reach—John Campbell.  
 Vacant Charges—Vaughan, West Gwillimbury, Innisfil.  
 Retired Minister—Alexander Ross.  
 Missionary—R. McCormick.

## Synod of the Presbyterian Church of Canada.

Officers of Synod, 1856-7.—Rev. George Cheyne, of Saltfleet, Moderator; Rev. W. Reid, Toronto, Clerk of Synod, and General Agent for Schemes of Church.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

Toronto, Knox's Church—Vacant.  
 Whitley—Vacant.  
 West Gwillimbury—Thomas Lowry.  
 Vaughan—William Meldrum.  
 Chinguacousy—A. T. Holmes.  
 York Mills—Thomas Wightman.  
 Thorah and Eldon—John McTavish.  
 Acton—John McLachlan.  
 Oakville—James Nisbet.  
 Streetsville—Robert Ure.  
 Oro and Orillia—John Gray.  
 Union and Norval—J. Alexander, A. M.  
 King—James Adams.  
 Barrie and Inverly—Rob. McKenzie.  
 Scarborough—John Laing.  
 Red River—John Black.  
 M. Willis, D. D., Professor of Theology, Knox's College; G. P. Young, do.; R. Burns, D. D., Professor of Church History, do.  
 James Harris, without charge.  
 W. Reid, Synod Clerk, &c.  
 Toronto, God's Church—A. Marshall.  
 T. Wightman, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF COBURG.

Obourg—Donald McLeod.  
 South Cowan—James Douglass.  
 Peterboro—John M. Roger.  
 Grifflin and Colborne—J. W. Smith.  
 Darlington—John Smith.  
 Baltimore and Coldsprings—W. J. McKenzie.

Otonabee—Francis Andrews.  
 Cartwright and Wauvers—Vacant.  
 North Cowan—William Blain.  
 Norwood—James Bowie.  
 J. Bowie, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF KINGSTON.

Gananque—Henry Gordon.  
 Denorsville—Vacant.  
 Belleville—William Gregg, A. M.  
 Kingston Chalmers Church—D. Pearce.  
 " Brock Street—And. Wilson.  
 Madoc—James W. Chesnut.  
 Pictou—Thomas Chambers.  
 Trenton and Omscon—J. A. Thomson.  
 Melrose and Rowlin—James Hume.  
 W. Gregg, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF BROCKVILLE AND OTTAWA.

Prescott—R. Boyd, A. M.  
 Brockville—Vacant.  
 South Gower—W. J. Macdowell.  
 Osogode and Gloucester—W. Lochead.  
 Dulhouste—James Geggie.  
 Macnab & Horton—S. C. Fraser, M. A.  
 Ottawa—Thomas Wardrop.  
 Pembroke—Andrew Melville.  
 Wakefield—John Corbett.  
 Beckwith—Peter Gray.  
 Perth—James B. Duncan.  
 Aylmer and Napan—J. L. Gourlay.  
 Ramsay—James Smith, M. A.  
 Bridal—David Wardrop.  
 Without Charge—W. Smart.  
 S. C. Fraser, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF MONTREAL.

Metis—W. McAlister.  
 Quebec—W. B. Clark.  
 St. Therese de Blainville—David Black.  
 Lachine—Thomas Henry.  
 Indian Lands—Daniel Gordon.  
 Richmond—R. C. Swinton, Missionary.  
 Osnabruck—J. C. Quin.  
 Montreal, Cote Street—D. Fraser, A. M.  
 St. Eustache, &c.—Vacant.  
 Winslow, &c.—Ewan McLean.  
 Lochiel—Duncan Cameron.  
 Lords—James McConechy.  
 Cornwall—Hugh Campbell.  
 Lancaster, &c.—John Anderson.  
 Durham and St. Louis de Gonzague—Robert McArthur.  
 English River—John Milno.  
 Langrue—Vacant.  
 Montreal, St. Gabriel Street—A. F. Kemp.  
 Inverness—J. Crembie.  
 St. Sylvester—W. Scott.  
 Vankebehl—P. Currie.  
 Rev. D. Fraser, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

Zora—Donald McKenzie.  
 North Easthope—Daniel Allan.  
 Stratford—Thomas McPherson.  
 Eymonville—William Graham.  
 Ingersoll—Robert Wallace.  
 Elfrid and Mowat—W. R. Sutherland.  
 Chatham—Angus McColl.  
 Williams—Lachlan McPherson.  
 Woodstock—Wm. S. Ball.  
 Aldborough—Duncan McMillan.  
 London—John Scott.  
 Burton—William King.  
 Bruceford—John Ross.  
 Woodstock—Duncan McDiarmid.  
 Amherstburgh—William McLaren.  
 Blindford—Andrew Tolmie.  
 Plympton—William Porterfield.  
 Sarnia—David Walker.  
 Port Stanley—William Doak.  
 Sturgeon—James H. McNaughton.  
 Lobo—James Ferguson.  
 Mitchell—James Findlay.  
 J. Scott, Presbytery Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF HAMILTON.

Siltfleet and Enbrosk—Geo. Cheyne.  
 Dundas—M. Y. Stark.

Galt—John Bayne, D. D.  
 Hamilton, Knox's Church—R. Irvine.  
 " McNab Street—David Inglis.  
 Fergus—George Smellie.  
 Cumminsville and Nairn—A. McLean.  
 Guelph—Samuel Young.  
 Owen's Sound—John McKinnon.  
 Ayr—Duncan McQuar.  
 Caledonia and Allan's Settlement—Jas. Black.  
 Bradford—John Alexander.  
 Nassagaweya—Andrew J. McAuley.  
 Niagara—James Firie.  
 Paris—Andrew Stevens.  
 Wellesley—R. D. McKay.  
 Blenheim—John Gillespie.  
 St. Catherine's—R. F. Burns.  
 East Pastinch—A. McLean.  
 Elora—J. Middlemus.  
 Port Dover and Simcoe—W. Craigie.  
 M. Y. Stark, Presbytery Clerk.

## United Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Next Meeting of Synod to be held in Toronto, on Tuesday June 2, 1857, at seven o'clock, p. m.  
 John Duff, Moderator.  
 William Fraser, Clerk.

## PRESBYTERY OF LONDON.

Bethel, English Settlement—J. Skinner.  
 London—John J. A. Froudford, Clerk.  
 Warrenville, Thames Road—J. Logie.  
 Gorrinch—John Fraser.  
 St. Mary's Downie—William Cavan.  
 Adelaide, Warwick—William Deas.  
 McKillop—Matthew Barr.  
 Harwich—Alex. W. Waddell.  
 Ingersoll, Woodstock—Archibald Cross.  
 Detroit, Michigan—John Hogg.  
 Bayfield—James Duncan.  
 Hibbert, Flat Creek—J. Fotheringham.  
 Vacancies—Chatham, Westminster, Grey, Brucefield, Grant Co. Wisconsin.

## PRESBYTERY OF FLAMBORO.

Flamboro, Dundas—Thomas Christie.  
 Caledonia, Indiana, Oneida—Andrew Ferrier, D. D.  
 West Danfries—Alexander Ritchie.  
 Brevelly—John Porteous, Clerk.  
 Chippawa—William M. Christie.  
 Thorold—William Dickson.  
 Ancaster, East and West—John Lees.  
 Vacancies—Hamilton, St. George.

## PRESBYTERY OF TORONTO.

Toronto 2nd—John Taylor, M. D.  
 West Gwillimbury, Essu—W. Fraser.  
 Dunbarton & Canton—Alex. Kennedy.  
 Chinguacousy, 1st & 2nd, Dav. Coutte.  
 Toronto, 1st—John Jennings.  
 Vaughan, Albion—Peter Glassford.  
 Richmond Hill—James Dick, Clerk.  
 Brampton and Toronto Township—Jas. Pringle.  
 Vacancies—Pickering, Claremont, Caledonia, Tecumseth.

## PRESBYTERY OF CANADA EAST.

Montreal—W. Taylor, D. D.  
 Madril, N. Y.—John Morrison.  
 Hamilton—James Watson.  
 Vacancies—New Glasgow, Lachute, Hemmingford, Shennington.

## PRESBYTERY OF LANARK.

Smith's Falls—William Aitken.  
 Fitzroy Harbour, Toronto—Alox. Henderson, Clerk.  
 Pakenham, Annaprior—Thomas Watson.

## PRESBYTERY OF DURHAM.

Whitley—R. H. Thornton, Clerk.  
 Port Hope—John Cassle.  
 Clarke—George Lawrence.

*Emily, Manvers, Ops*—John Ewing.  
*Neahon, Newcastle*—Wm. C. Young.  
*Lindsay, Marijosa, Verulam*—Gilbert Tweedie.  
*Erneston, Frederickburgh*—J. Scott.  
*Amlerst Island*—James MacIntosh.  
*Prince Albert*—Robert Monteath.  
*Vacancies*—Darlington, Oakhills.

## PRESBYTERY OF WELLINGTON.

*Elera*—John Duff.  
*Erasmus*—William Barrie.  
*Guelph*—Robert Torrance, Clerk.  
*Esquimaux*—James Caldwell.  
*Garrafraxa*—Alexander C. Stuart.

## PRESBYTERY OF BRANT.

*Blandford*—Joseph Scott.  
*Paris*—David Caw.  
*Blenheim*—Burford—George Murray.  
*Brantford*—A. A. Drummond, Clerk.  
*Norwichville, Tilsamberg*—R. Rodgers.  
*Gennevris*—John Danbar.  
*Mount Pleasant*—Patrick Greig.  
*Vacancy*—Shakespeare?

## PRESBYTERY OF GREY.

*Euphrasia, St. Vincent*—J. F. A. S. Fayette.  
*Lake Shore*—Robert Dewar.  
*Vacancies*—Sydenham, Sullivan, Brant, Greenock.

## Wesleyan Methodist Church in Canada.

Enoch Wood, President of the Conference, and General Superintendent of Missions; John Ryerson, Co. Delegate; James Elliot, Secretary.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Toronto East*—John Gemley, Joseph Jones; Anson Green, D.D., Representative to the British Conference; George R. Sanderson, James Spencer, Egerton Ryerson, D.D., Lachlan Taylor.

*Toronto West*—John Borland, James H. Bishop.

*Yonge Street*—Richard Jones, John Hunt, E. B. Ryckman, A.B.; Henry Wilkinson; Horace Dean, Superannuated.

*Humber*—Robert Lochead, Ashton Fletcher.

*Brampton*—W. Andrews, Benj. Jones.

*Coltswill*—Benjamin Nankeville; Jonathan Scott, Supernumerary.

*Whitby*—W. Willoughby, T. Pearson.

*Markham*—T. Jeffers, Robert Fowler; Cornelius Flummerfelt, Superan.

*Nelson*—Thomas Campbell; D. Wright, Superannuated.

*Milton*—John Law.

*Georgetown and Erin*—S. C. Philp.

*Stouffville*—Alfred Andrews.

*Prince Albert*—T. Demorest.

R. Jones, Chairman.

## HAMILTON DISTRICT.

*Hamilton*—James Elliott, Ephraim B. Harper, Charles Lavell; S. Belton, Superannuated.

*Dundas*—Samuel Rose.

*Waterloo*—A. T. Green.

*Gloucesterville and Seneca*—Jas. Hughes, G. G. German.

*Nantecoche*—T. Williams, W. Richardson.

*Dunville*—Peter Ker, John Wilson; Luther O. Rice, Superannuated.

*Cayuga*—James Armstrong.

*Grimsby*—J. English, Rich. Foreman.

*Smithville*—Edward White.

*St. Catharines*—Kennedy Creighton; Thomas Bevirt, Superannuated.

*Thorold*—John G. Laird, T. Cobb.

*Drummondville and Suspension Bridge*—W. S. Griffin.

*Niagara*—G. N. A. F. T. Dixon.

*Welland*—James Harris, James Goodwin; J. Baxter, Reuben E. Tupper, Superannuated.

*Cambridge*—William Sutton.

Samuel Rose, Chairman.

## BRANTFORD DISTRICT.

*Brantford*—I. B. Howard; Hamilton Biggar, Superannuated

*Mount Pleasant*—George Goodson, R. Heyland, Superannuated.

*Paris*—O. H. Ellisworth, C. Byrne, Sup. Woodstock—W. McCullough, E. Peake.

*St. George*—Joseph Messmore.

*Ingersoll*—G. Kennedy, James Morgan

*Norwich*—Peter German.

*Simcoe*—Joseph Shepley.

*Dover*—John Shaw, E. M. Ryerson, S. Walsingham—Simon Huntington, Wm Williams, M. Holtby, Supernumerary

*Debt*—Isaac Crane.

*Aylmer*—O. Barber, J. Wakefield.

*Vienna*—Edwin Clement.

*New Credit*—Matthew Whiting.

*Grand River*—Thomas Fawcett.

William McCullough, Chairman.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—John Douse, J. Preston.

*London District*—J. A. Williams, J. W. Savage, Edmund Stoney, Super.

*Fingit*—Matthew Swan.

*Westminster*—J. Hutchinson, Thomas Harmon, Superannuated.

*St. Thomas*—William Price.

*Strathroy*—R. L. Tucker.

*Mount Brydges*—Thomas S. Howard.

*Warwick*—Thomas Crews.

*Port Stanley*—George Cochran.

*Devonshire*—E. L. Koyle, J. S. Clarke.

*Belmont*—William Savage.

John Douse, Chairman.

## CHATHAM DISTRICT.

*Chatham*—N. F. English, John C. Ash.

*Mount Elgin & Muncie*—James Musgrave, H. P. Chase, A. Suckles.

*Wardsville*—William Ames.

*Wallaceburg*—Aaron Miller.

*Florence*—William Hawke.

*Morley*—W. Dignam, R. Phelps, Sup.

*Geoff Mt*—William Chapman.

*Sandwich & Windsor*—T. Cleghorn.

*Rochester*—Thomas Atkinson.

*Ankerstony*—Land.

*Port Sarnia*—F. Bery, Samuel Down.

*St. Clair*—Solomon Waldron.

James Mulgrove, Chairman.

## GUELPH AND HERON DISTRICT.

*Guelph*—R. Cooney, A. M., I. Barber.

*Elera*—Charles Sylvester.

*Galt and Berlin*—Lewis Warner, Alexander Sutherland.

*Blenheim*—Thomas Fosbon.

*Peel*—H. Reid, E. Adams, Superan.

*Stratford*—John Jackson.

*St. Mary's*—J. Ormerod.

*Clinton*—Alexander Campbell.

*Goderich*—John S. Evans.

*Mitchell*—Andrew Smith.

*Kincardine and Howe*—Andrew Edwards, Henry Pawtenhiner.

*Arthur*—Thomas Culbert.

*Mono*—C. W. M. Gilbert, Wm. Hay.

*Wellesley*—James Clarke.

*Morris*—David Hunt.

*Kinloss and Calross*—Thomas Hadwin.

*Wallace and Elmu*—James E. Dyer.

*John Armstrong, Supernumerary.*

*Wawanosh*—Thomas Lawson.

*Mount Forest*—William Norton.

*Brantford*—James Perry.

*Elera & Snippen Island*—

*Honick & Turnery*—John A. Dowler.

Lewis Warner, Chairman.

## OWEN'S SOUND DISTRICT.

*Newash*—Conrad Vandusen.

*Oslopy's Bay*—

*Owen's Sound*—Joel Briggs, J. Ivison, John Neelds, Supernumerary.

*St. Vincent*—J. G. Dingman.

*Sturgeon*—J. K. Williston.

*Southampton*—Stephen Brownell.

*Arran*—George Jacques.

*Durham*—Joseph Hill.

*Brant*—W. Shannon, William Dyer.

*Protom*—John L. Kerr, William C.

Luke.

*Osgrey*—Thomas Hanna.

*Bruce Mines*—Joseph Forsyth.

*Garden River*—George W. McDougall.

*Michiganton*—George Blaker.

*Lake Superior, North Shore*—

Conrad Vandusen, Chairman.

## BARRIE DISTRICT.

*Barrie*—William McFadden.

*Imbitt*—Thomas Stubbs

*Brodford*—I. B. Aylesworth, M.D., J. Thomson.

*Lloydtown*—George McRitchie.

*Coltswain*—Charles Turver.

*Aurora*—J. W. McCollum, W. Hill.

*Last Eye*—Robert Corson.

*Holland Landing and Snake Island*—G. T. Richards.

*Brook*—Samuel Fear.

*Rama*—Peter Jacobs.

*Flos and Orilla*—A. R. Campbell, A. Milligan.

*Penelungishene and Beausotiel Island*—E. Sallows.

*French River*—

*Chillingwood Harbour*—Robert Graham

Wm. McFadden, Chairman.

## COBourg DISTRICT.

*Cobourg*—J. Bredin, J. Beatty, Sup.

*Port Hope*—Richard Whiting, S. Tucker.

*Bowmanville*—Thos. Cosford, A. Armstrong.

*Newcastle*—William Philp.

*Cartwright & Seagov*—William Richardson

*Millbrook*—William Young, M. Blackstock, Supernumerary.

*Peterborough*—W. H. Poole.

*Rice Lake*—William Herkimer.

*Alnwick*—S. Hurlbut, John Sunday.

*Alnwick Circuit*—Amos E. Kuss.

*Claborn*—Charles Taggart.

*Lindsay*—J. C. Osborne, J. Ash.

*Metcalfe*—William Briden.

*Norwood*—John Goodfellow.

*Kene and Mud Lake*—H. McDowell.

S. D. Rice, Chairman.

## BELLEVILLE DISTRICT.

*Belleville*—John Carroll.

*Ormscon*—M. Fawcett, D. B. Madden.

*Pictou*—J. C. Slater, William Sanderson.

J. N. Lake, Gilbert Miller, D. McMullen, Supernumeraries.

*Sidney*—John Lever, H. Jackson, John Black, Superannuated.

*Brighton*—W. S. Blackstock, William Tomline.

*Denervestville*—William H. Williams.

Cyrus K. Allison, Supernumerary.

*Shannonville*—Luther Houghton.

*Hungryford*—Michael Baxter.

*Madoc*—John Sanderson.

*Stirling*—Nelson Crown

*Procy & Seymour*—Edward Ward.

John Carroll, Chairman.

## KINGSTON DISTRICT.

*Kingston*—George Douglas, Thomas S.

Keough, H. Byers, Supernumerary.

*Napanee*—Benjamin Slight, A.M.

*Wilton*—Francis Coleman, William Short.

*Loughboro'*—Stephen Miles.  
*Bain and Amherst Isle*—David Clappison, Jay Youmans.  
*Waterlo*—Kingston—George F. Playter, David A. Johnson.  
*Ganoaque*—George Carr.  
*Newborough*—William M. Pattysen.  
*Elgin*—Abraham Dayman.  
*Farmersville*—G. Beynon, J. W. German.  
*Newbury*—Charles Fish.  
*Sheffield*—John Mills.  
 Benjamin Slight, A.M., Chairman.

## BROCKVILLE DISTRICT.

*Brockville*—George H. Davis.  
*Prescott*—Henry Lanton.  
*Maitland*—Asahel Hurlburt.  
*Perth*—David C. McDowell.  
*Kemptville*—James Greener, Jas. Mason, Henry Shaler, Superannuated.  
*Mattida*—James Gray, H. H. Perdue, John Armstrong, and Superannu.  
*Smith's Falls*—V. B. Howard, William Brown, Superannuery.

*Carlton Place*—Joseph Reynolds.  
*Lanark Village and Sherbrooke*—Wm. Burns, A. Adams, Superannuery.  
*Morriceville*—Robert Browster.  
*Cornwall*—John Howes.  
*Winchester*—Erastus Hurlburt.  
 Asahel Hurlburt, Chairman.

## OTTAWA DISTRICT.

*Ottawa City*—James Brock.  
*Aylmer*—Silas Huntington.  
*Richmond*—W. Coleman, Jas. Latimer.  
*Pascienham*—Robert Hobbs.  
*L'Orignal*—W. Morton, J. Kilgower.  
*Lochnair*—David Hardie.  
*Osgood*—William McGill, J. D. Pugh.  
*Quintin*—George Case.  
*Glencan and Portage du Fort*—R. Robinson.  
*Onsloo*—James Roy.  
*Westnathi*—R. Hammond, W. Scales.  
*Bell's Corners*—Thomas McMullen.  
*Greenville*—James Morris.  
*Point Alexander*—  
 James Brock, Chairman.

## MONTREAL DISTRICT.

*Montreal Centre*—Wellington Jeffers, John Douglas, Superannuery.  
*Montreal West*—George Young.  
*Montreal East*—Jos. E. Sanderson, B.A.  
*Rawdon*—William Creighton.  
*Wesleyville*—Andrew Armstrong.  
*St. John's*—Richard Clarke.  
*Chumby*—  
*Odeh Town*—William Scott.  
*Henningford*—S. D. Maudsley.  
*Russelltown*—John Wrabster.  
*Huntington*—Robert Brown.  
*Beauharnois*—William Hansford.  
*St. Andrew*—E. H. Dewart, E. Sweet.  
*Crevinall*—William Hewitt.  
 Wellington Jeffers, Chairman.

## QUEBEC DISTRICT.

*Quebec*—John Ryerson, Co-Delegate, John E. Betts.  
*Point Lenix*—C. Stringfellow.  
*Three Rivers*—William Pollard, Wm. Steer, Superannuated.  
*Lords*—John Armstrong.  
*Ireland*—  
*Chaudiere*—Hiram Fowler.  
*Melbourn*—T. W. Constable, B. Cole.  
*Danville*—William D. Brown.  
*Sherbrooke*—  
*Eaton*—Richard Wilson.  
*Dudswell*—Edward Cragg.  
*Gaspé*—  
 John Ryerson, Co-Delegate, Chairman.

## STANSTEAD DISTRICT.

*Stanstead*—Malcolm McDonald.  
*Compton and Coaticook*—John B. Selley, M.D.

*Hatley*—J. Davis.  
*East Dolton*—Joseph Hugill.  
*Shefford*—Gifford Dorey.  
*Granby*—S. E. Phillips.  
*Danham*—Rufus A. Flanders, E. S. Ingalls, Superannuery.  
*Furnham*—David Jennings.  
*Sutton*—Francis Hunt.  
*St. Armand*—James Norris, B. Hitchcock, Superannuery.  
*Clarenceville*—John Tompkins.  
*Roxton (French Mission)*—Thos. Charbonell.  
 John Tompkins, Chairman.

## HUDSON'S BAY TERRITORY.

*Norway House, Lake Winnepeg*—Thos. Hurlburt.  
*Oxford House*—Robert Brooking.  
*Le-La-Puis*—Allan Salt.  
*Edmonton House and Rocky Mountain*—Thos. Woolsey, Henry Steinlaur.  
 Thomas Hurlbert, Chairman.

## Methodist New Connection.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Toronto*—David Savage.  
*Yorkville*—S. B. Gundy.  
*Whitechurch*—J. B. Kershaw.  
*Trafalgar*—T. M. Jefferies.  
*Caledon*—J. Simco.  
*Brock*—N. C. Gowan.  
*Milton*—J. Caswell.  
 J. Caswell, Chairman.

## HAMILTON DISTRICT.

*Hamilton*—W. McClure, J. Brennan, Superannuery.  
*Ancaster*—E. Williams, J. Kettle, J. Haynes, Superannuery.  
*Welland Canal*—J. Deut.  
*Barton*—J. Wilkinson.  
*Nassagaweya*—J. Bell, J. Walker.  
*Galt*—J. McAllister.  
*Cayuga*—T. Ogden.  
*Lake Erie Mission*—W. Gundy.  
*Hawkesville*—J. Doel.  
 Wm. McClure, Chairman.

## LONDON DISTRICT.

*London*—J. H. Robinson, W. Williams.  
*London North*—J. Scott.  
*Howard*—B. Haigh.  
*Blanshard*—W. Preston.  
*Goderich*—W. Birks.  
*Ekfrid*—C. Curry.  
*Morris*—F. G. Weaver, J. Follick.  
*Nissouri*—E. Kershaw.  
*Colchester*—  
 H. J. Robinson, Chairman.

## WATERFORD DISTRICT.

*Waterford*—T. Goldsmith, J. Hill, W. Ramage, Superannuery.  
*St. Thomas*—P. Rose.  
*Malahide*—W. Webb.  
*Norwich*—H. Wilkinson, W. Bothwell.  
*Union*—J. A. Miller.  
*Bayham*—T. Rump.  
 T. Goldsmith, Chairman.

## OWEN SOUND DISTRICT.

*Arthur*—A. Clarke.  
*Durham*—D. Bettes, J. Maguire.  
*Sydenham*—J. Gaddis.  
*Southampton*—W. Tindall.  
*Arran*—  
*Holland*—J. Crawford.  
 D. Bettes, Chairman.

## CAVAN DISTRICT.

*Cavan*—J. Histon.  
*Manners*—J. E. Vining, D. Auld.  
*Newcastle*—T. O. Adkins.  
*Prince Edward*—O. Whitcombe.  
 J. Histon, Chairman.

## JOHNSTOWN DISTRICT.

*Lansdown*—J. Simpson.  
*Elizabethton*—T. Reid.  
*Oxford*—J. Baskerville.  
*Crosby*—D. D. Kolston, G. Bailey; J. Hales, Superannuery.  
*Drummond*—J. Layne.  
*Marlborough*—R. N. Hill.  
 March ———  
 D. D. Rolston, Chairman.

## MONTREAL DISTRICT.

*Montreal*—H. Watts, W. Broxholm.  
*Dunham*—W. Barnett.  
 J. C. Watts, Chairman.  
*Connexional Officers*—J. H. Robinson, General Superintendent of Missions; W. McClure, Assistant do.; T. Lottidge, Treasurer of the Connexion; M. Aikman, Financial Secretary.

## Methodist Episcopal Church in Canada.

John Reynolds, Belleville, and Philander Smith, Brooklin, General Superintendents.

## NIAGARA ANNUAL CONFERENCE

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

E. Lounsbury, Presiding Elder.  
*Orono*—A. Leroy Thurstan.  
*Brooklin*—James Gilroy; C. W. Fraser, Superannuery.  
*Whoby*—J. Draper; J. W. Byam, superannuated.  
*Oakwood*—I. B. Cook.  
*Newmarket*—J. Foster.  
*Markham*—G. Lawrence.  
*Yonge Street*—W. F. Lowe; J. Richardson, superannuated.  
*Brampton*—J. E. Richardson, G. Millar.  
*Georgetown*—C. Taylor, F. M. Finn.  
*Toronto*—John Hayward.  
*Orangeville*—H. Jones.

## NIAGARA DISTRICT.

G. Abbs, Presiding Elder.  
*Milton*—W. Pirritte, G. Shepard, Samuel Morrison.  
*Nelson*—I. Schneider, F. Deighton.  
*Erasmus*—J. M. Collins.  
*Gorofraza*—J. Hilt.  
*Barton*—O. G. Collamore.  
*Saltfleet*—M. D. Archer.  
*Gambury*—E. Bartram.  
*Gambury*—H. J. Kilty, W. S. Wright.  
*St. Davids*—J. Gibson.  
*Welland*—J. Wood.  
*Welland*—G. Hunt; C. Sweazy, superannuery.

## BRANTFORD DISTRICT.

E. Bristol, Presiding Elder.  
*DunFries*—J. McLean, B. Bristol; B. Markle and B. Brown, Superannuated; Schuyler Stewart, Superannuery.  
*Planters*—R. Service.  
*Caledonia*—H. Taylor.  
*Tuscarora*—Daniel Drake.  
*Oatland*—G. Bennett; J. Owen, Superannuated.  
*Ramham*—E. Draper.

## OXFORD DISTRICT.

S. Dunnett, Presiding Elder.  
*Oxford*—J. C. Tufford, M. Benson; G. Turner, Superannuated.  
*Embro*—A. Hunsberger.  
*St. Marys*—D. Berney.  
*Dorchester*—Henry Crawford.  
*Malahide*—W. D. Hughton; C. Pettys, Superannuated.  
*Vienna*—J. Curtis; E. Harris, Superannuated.

*Walsingham*—D. Griffin, C. Garrett  
*Norwich*—A. E. Griffith, T. Webster  
*Blenheim*—L. P. Smith, F. Smith; N.  
 A. Fraser, Supernumerary.  
*Stanley*—G. Willson  
*Maitland*—A. Bradshaw, J. Campbell

## LONDON DISTRICT.

A. Jones, Presiding Elder  
*London*—G. P. Harris, T. Dawes; D.  
 Culp and J. Bailey, Superannuated  
*Southwood*—C. Burdette  
*Howarth*—R. Yokom  
*Sandwich*—B. M. Clark  
*Florence*—G. Hitchen  
*Narbury*—B. Lawrence  
*Dover*—W. Yokom, J. McKay  
*St. Clair*—J. W. Patterson  
*Brooke*—J. Dupee  
*Bosanquet*—D. Carscadden  
*Carlisle*—W. Woodward.

## HURON DISTRICT.

H. Dockham, Presiding Elder  
*Collingwood*—W. Graham  
*Melancthon*—S. Lyman; J. Schemer-  
 horn  
*St. Vincent*—T. P. Bradshaw  
*Owen Sound*—S. L. Kerr  
*Durham*—G. Smith,  
*Treswater*—William Maidens  
*Kincardine*—J. H. Watts, J. Williams  
*Arthur*—R. L. Tindall  
*Elma*—W. Campbell  
*Mount Forest*—McKady.

## BAY QUINTE CONFERENCE.

## BAY OF QUINTE DISTRICT.

J. Gardiner, Presiding Elder.  
*Hope and Coburg*—H. Williams, J. C.  
 Burnell, J. Gatchell, Superannuated  
*Brighton*—A. McLaren, W. E. Norman,  
 G. I. Betts; S. W. LaDu, Superannu-  
 ated  
*Percy and Seymour*—Thad. Lewis, J.  
 A. Rogers  
*Rawdon and Marmora*—W. Bird, J. R.  
 Phillips  
*Huntington & Elzevir*—N. H. Howard  
*Sidney*—R. Earl, J. C. Pomeroy; H.  
 H. Johnson, Superannuated.  
*Belleville*—A. Hunt; S. Young, A. C.  
 Agent for the Belleville Seminary.  
*Conseom*—Extra Orser.  
*Hallowell*—B. W. Blanchard, I. B. Ayls-  
 worth.

## KINGSTON DISTRICT.

J. F. Wilson, Presiding Elder  
*Tyendinaga*—G. Jones, D. Brown  
*Napanee*—C. Manson; J. Q. Adams  
*Canden*—J. Hill; D. Perry, Superann.  
*Waterloo*—Benson Smith; W. H. Gra-  
 ham  
*Hinchinbrook*—F. Knowlton.  
*Kingston and Pittsburg*—D. Pomeroy,  
 E. J. Fulford; J. H. Johnson, Gene-  
 ral Agent for the Belleville Seminary.  
*Bay of Quinte*—J. G. Bull W. H.  
 Snider  
*Wolf Island*—I. N. D. West

## AUGUSTA DISTRICT.

W. Brown, Presiding Elder  
*Crosby*—J. Tuke, J. Smith  
*Berford*—J. H. Andrews  
*Farmersville*—D. Wilson  
*Rideau*—H. Lane  
*Augusta*—J. D. Bell  
*Winchester*—J. D. Smith  
*Brookville*—W. A. Sills  
*Elizabethtown and Escott*—T. Plato, J.  
 Brown  
*Stormont*—E. Woodcock  
*Matilda*—J. W. Sills; M. Davy, super-  
 annuated

## OTTAWA DISTRICT.

A. Wright, Presiding Elder.  
*Ottawa and La Chute*—D. N. Robinson,  
 D. W. Aylsworth, L. B. Caldwell;  
 James McNally, Supernumerary  
*Ottawa City*—R. Sanderson  
*Templeton*—C. W. Lent  
*Renfrew*—H. Seymour  
*Eganville*—J. P. Sparrow  
*Westneath*—J. H. Rombough

Primitive Methodist Church  
in Canada.

The Conference of 1857 to be held at  
 Brampton, Chingwacousy, April 16.  
 Rev. J. Davison, President,  
 Rev. W. Rowe, Secretary.

## TORONTO DISTRICT.

*Toronto*—E. Barras, R. Cade.  
*Etobicoke*—J. Edgar, W. Gledhill, W.  
 Jolly, Sup.  
*Markham*—J. Garner, J. Clarke.  
*Darlington*—T. Crompton.  
*Albion*—J. Lacey.  
*Scarbro'*—R. Poulter.  
*Lashley*—W. Dyle, J. Haldershaw.  
*Reade*—T. Foster, W. Cooke.  
*Kingston*—J. Natrass.  
*Bath Road*—J. Markham.  
*Portland*—J. Simpson, J. Milner,  
*Napanee*—E. Wood.  
*St. Vincent*—R. Stephenson.

## HAMILTON DISTRICT.

*Brampton*—R. Boyle, T. Natrass.  
*Hamilton*—W. Stephenson.  
*Blenheim*—W. Newton.  
*Waldpole*—R. Passons, J. Smith.  
*Guelph*—R. Paul.  
*Galt*—J. Davison.  
*Orangeville*—W. J. Donne.  
*Peel & Wellesley*—W. Bee, R. Paintin,  
 J. Fowler, Supernumerary.  
*London*—W. Rome, J. Dudley.  
*Brantford*—T. Adams, J. R. Swift.  
*Brant*—W. Lomas.  
*Bosanquet*—J. Ryder.

*Walsingham*—  
*Monto*—  
*Osprey*—  
*Montreal*—

Congregational  
Denomination.

The Annual Meeting of the Congrega-  
 tional Union of Canada will be held  
 in Montreal, C. E., on the Second  
 Wednesday in June, 1857.

E. J. Sherrill, Eaton, Chairman of the  
 Union.

Kenneth M. Fenwick, Secretary and  
 Treasurer.

*Abbotsford & Granby*—G. B. Euchel.  
*Albion*—J. Wheeler.  
*Belleville*—H. D. Powis.  
*Brantford*—John Wood.  
*Brook*—  
*Brookville*—  
*Brome & Cowansville*—  
*Bowmanville*—Thomas Reikle.  
*Caledon*—R. J. Williams.  
*Chingwacousy*—John McLean.  
*Cobourg*—W. Stauderwick.  
*Cold Springs*—W. Hayden.  
*Colony's Bay*—Skey.  
*Danville*—A. J. Parker.  
*Durham*—D. Dankerley.  
*Eaton*—E. J. Sherrill.  
*Mora*—James Middleton.  
*Framosa*—Enoch Barker.  
*Esquesing*—J. Armour.  
*Georgetown, Trafalgar, Churchdown, &*  
*Stewartstown*—J. Unsworth.  
*Georgeville & Puton*—L. P. Adams.  
*Glanford*—William Allworth.

*Hawkesbury*—E. A. Noble.  
*Hamilton*—E. Eblis.  
*Indian Lands, G'engary*—J. Campbell.  
*Inverness*—  
*Kingston*—K. M. Fenwick.  
*Lanark, 1st Church*—R. K. Black.  
*Lanark Village*—H. Lancashire.  
*London*—W. F. Clarke.  
*Markham*—Joseph B. Robinson.  
*Martintown*—J. McKilloan.  
*Melbourne*—Thomas Bayne.  
*Montreal, 1st Church*—H. Wilkos, D.D.  
*Montreal, 2nd Church*—A. Burpe.  
*Newcastle*—  
*Newmarket*—T. Baker.  
*Owen's Sound*—J. Kribs.  
*Oro*—A. Raymond.  
*Paris and Burford*—J. Boyd.  
*Phillipsburgh*—J. Buekham.  
*Port Sarnia*—Shanks.  
*Quebec*—W. H. Huéde Bourek.  
*Russellton*—  
*Saugen*—J. Johnson.  
*Scotland and Kelvin*—William Hay.  
*Simcoe*—Samuel Harris.  
*Sherbrooke*—J. Robertson.  
*Springford*—H. Denney.  
*Southold*—W. Burgess.  
*Stanstead, North*—K. V. Hall.  
*Stanstead, South*—J. Hay.  
*St. Andrews*—A. Sim, M. A.  
*St. Francis*—P. P. Osunkherine.  
*Stouffville*—J. Durrant.  
*Stratford*—S. Snider.  
*Toronto 1st Church*—T. Ellerby.  
*Toronto 2nd Church*—F. H. Marling.  
*Vaughan*—  
*Warwick*—D. McCallum.  
*Whitby*—J. T. Byrne.  
 Ministers without Charges—H. Wilson,  
 Missionary, St. Catherine's, J. Nall,  
 Agent of Tract Society, Brantford,  
 W. P. Wastell, Agent French Canadian  
 Missionary Society, W. Clarke,  
 London, John Climie, Bowmanville,  
 S. King, Hamilton.

Canada Christian  
Conference.

Conference meets at Newmarket on the  
 Third Thursday in June, 1857.  
 H. H. Wilson, President, C. Farewell,  
 Secretary, S. Dearborn, Treasurer.  
*Ochawa*—Thomas Henry, J. F. Wade.  
*Brougham*—T. W. Sharard, J. Churchill  
*Bowmanville*—Jesse Vancump.  
*Brookhead*—Hiram Hayward.  
*Brooklin*—G. W. Colston.  
*Whitby*—B. F. Perry, L. C. Thomas.  
*Custleton*—Elisha Alger.  
*Grafton*—J. W. Nobles, W. Noble, T.  
 L. Russ, L. Bradley.  
*Gormsby's Corners*—John Eachern.  
*Newmarket*—H. H. Wilson.  
*Queensville*—Squire Horton.  
*Keswick*—Jesse Patton.  
*Newhope*—William Henry.  
*Staffordville*—John Earl.  
*Little Britain*—N. C. Earl.  
*Beverly*—Joseph Godkins.  
*Scotland*—Charles Hayner.  
*Burgessville*—Sylvanus Nichols.  
*Allensville*—T. Liburtis.

Bible Christian Church in  
Canada West.

Conference meets at Bowmanville the  
 First Thursday in June, 1857.

## COBOURG DISTRICT.

*Cobourg*—J. B. Tapp, J. Finch, J. Hughes  
 J. Langdon, Superannuated.  
*Peterborough*—T. Green, Chairman.  
*Dummer*—H. Stevens.  
*Huntingdon*—F. Hull.  
*Hungerford*—G. Colwell.  
*Seymour*—A. Morris.



## BOWMANVILLE DISTRICT.

*Bowmanville*—W. Hooper, S. P. Robins.  
*Hampton*—H. Ebbott, J. Hooper, G. Haycraft, Supernumerary.  
*Mariposa*—J. H. Eynon, Chairman, J. Ashley.  
*Pickering*—A. Doble.  
*Scott*—R. Miller.  
*Port Perry*—E. Turner.

## HURON DISTRICT.

*Mitchell*—P. Hurley, A. Gordon.  
*Exeter*—J. Williams, T. Rice.  
*Clinton*—J. Edwards, D. Canlon.  
*London*—P. Robins, Chairman.  
*Grey*—J. Dix.

## Baptist Denomination.

*South Monaghan*—James Baird  
*Mitchell*—James Campbell  
*Coaticook*—Joseph Chandler  
*Mount Elgin*—W. B. Chapel  
*Montreal*—Benj. Davies, Ph. D., LL.D.  
*Oakville*—Alexander Dick, M.A.  
*Toronto*—James Dick, Robert Dick, Alexander Lorimer  
*Clarence*—John Edwards  
*Peterboro*—John Gilmour  
*Brougham*—Thomas Gostick  
*Simcoe*—Charles Hallam  
*Woodstock*—W. H. Landon  
*Quebec*—David Marsh  
*Owen Sound*—Peter McDonald  
*Toronto*—Malcom McVickar  
*Nithburg*—Walter Milne  
*Innerkip*—L. S. Parmelee  
*Peterboro*—E. Roberts  
*Osbourg*—Samuel Tapscott.

Ministers who affiliate with the preceding, yet wish to avoid all sectarian names.

*Weston*—James Brooke.  
*Brampton*—William Millard.

## Regular Baptist Denomination in Canada.

[No returns received at the time of going to press with this sheet. This denomination will appear in the Addenda, should copy be sent in time.]

## Roman Catholic Church.

(Continued from page 59.)

## DIOCESE DES TROIS RIVIERES.

*Evêque des Trois Rivières*—Monsieur Thomas Cooke.  
*Chapelin des Dames Ursulines*—M. F. G. Loranger.  
*Evêché et Paroisse des Trois Rivières*—M. M. J. Aubry, D.D., Archevêque, Ed. Chabot, Procureur, T. Toupin, F. Baillargeon, Vicaires; Ph. Oct. Gelinas, Secrétaire.  
*Seminaire de Nicolet*—Thomas Caron, Supérieur, Charles Dion, Chancelier, F. Caron, L. Lafiche, A. N. Bellemare, Frs. H. Cote, Procureur, Desaulniers, S.D.A.M.

## COTE NORD.

*St. Didace*—F. Turgeon  
*Maskinonge*—L. E. Bois  
*St. Ursule*—A. Mayrand  
*St. Paulin*—A. H. Lapsiseraie  
*Rivière du Loup*—J. Boucher; J. Lebourdais, L. Marcoux, anc. cures  
*St. Leon*—L. Aubry  
*Yamachiche*—J. H. Dorlon, S. Severe; C. Hamelin, vicairo  
*St. Barnabé*—J. E. Sirois  
*Pointe du Lac*—D. Paradis  
*St. Etienne et Shaverigan*—R. A. Nolas

*Cap de la Magdeleine*—L. O. Desllets  
*St. Maurice*—A. Charest  
*Champlain*—D. M. Marcoux  
*St. Narcisse*—C. Z. Gareaux  
*Batiscan*—W. Frechette  
*St. Genevieve*—F. H. Cote  
*St. Stanislas*—J. B. Olscamps  
*St. Prosper*—L. Tourigny  
*St. Anne de la Rivière*—A. Dupuis; T. Lacousiere, vicairo

## COTE SUD.

*St. Pierre les Bequets*—J. Bailey; A. Leclerc, ancien cure  
*Gentilly*—L. H. Dostie  
*St. Gertrude*—P. de Villers  
*Becancourt*—L. S. Malo  
*St. Gregoire*—J. Harper, I. Guilmette, vicairo; J. H. Lattinville, chap.  
*St. Pierre Celestin*—J. C. Marquis  
*Nicolet*—L. T. Fortier  
*St. Monique*—Z. Rousseau  
*Baie du Fèbre*—M. Carrier  
*St. Zephirin*—A. Marcoux  
*St. Thomas*—J. Maurault  
*St. Francois du Lac*—J. Paradis  
*St. Michel d'Yamaska*—C. J. Lebrun  
*St. David*—J. B. Chartre  
*St. Guillaume*—N. Keroc  
*Drummondville*—O. Bellecour  
*Durham*—J. O. Prince  
*Cleland*—L. Trahan  
*Wilton*—G. Duhaut  
*Kingsey*—J. B. Leclerc  
*St. Christophe*—P. H. Sutor; A. Bouchard, vicairo  
*St. Norbert d'Arthabaska*—P. Roy  
*Stanford*—N. Pelletier

## DIOCESE DE MONTREAL.

Monsieur J. Bourget, Evêque de Montreal. Monsieur J. Lakocque, Evêque de Cydonia, Coad.  
*Evêché*—A. F. Truteau, V. G.; J. O. Pare, Secrétaire; L. A. Plamondon, Procureur; V. Pilou, H. Moreau, E. C. Fabre, P. Leblanc; Sous-Secrétaire, A. Z. Poulin.  
*Vicaires Generaux*—A. Manseau, Cure de l'Industrie; P. L. Archambeault, Cure de Vaudreuil; P. Billandelle, Pretre du Seminaire; A. F. Truteau, doyen du Chapitre; D. Granet, Sup. du Seminaire.

*Chapetre de la Cathedrale*—Chanoines p'honneur, N.N.S.S. P. Phelan, Evêque de Carraha, J. C. Prince, Evêque de St. Hyacinthe, A. M. Blanchet, Evêque de Nesqualy, G. Pie, Evêque de Poitiers, P. A. Pinsonneault, Evêque de London.

*Chanoines Titulaires*—A. F. Truteau, Dogen; J. O. Pare, Premierie; M.J. Lakocque, penitencier; L. T. Plamondon, V. Pilou, H. Moreau, E. C. Fabre, P. Leblanc, Chap. Sec. du Chapitre.

*Chanoines honoraires*—A. Manseau, V. G., Cure de l'Industrie; E. Lavoie, Chap. D. S. C. St. Vincent de Paul; F. Demers, V. G., Cure de St. Denis (Diocese de St. Hyacinthe); P. L. Archambeault, V. G., Cure de Vaudreuil; P. Billandelle, V. G., P'tre du Sem. de Montreal; J. F. Denghoul Olivier, Chanoine de Chartres.

*Seminaire de Montreal*—D. Granet, V.G., Supérieur; J. Comte, Procureur; J. B. St. Pierre, P. Billandelle, S. R. Larre, J. V. Arraud, L. Regourd, L. Villeneuve, E. Granjon, J. Toupin, A. Nercam, E. Picard, M. C. L. Bonisaint, A. Mercier, Econ. L. Poulissier, J. J. Connolly, H. Prevost, cure d'office, V. Rousselot, F. Daniel, H. Lenoir, J. J. Perrault, J. F. Lacan, C. Desmazures, C. J. Bardey, C. D. Tambareu; P. Dowd, M. O'Brien, P.

Rousseau, R. Rousseau, Hogan, O. Farrell, Campion, P. Murphy, Halley  
*Eglise de St. Pierre*—Les RR. PP. Oblats. Lagier, Supérieur, J. B. Honorat. Leonard, Lagier, Rouge, Pro. Caurin, Pallier, Brunet.  
*Grand Seminaire*—J. Bayle, A. L. Barbarin, A. Gibaud, B. Larue, Direct. 50 étudiants en theologie.  
*College de Montreal*—P. P. Denis, Directeur, L. L. Billion, J. J. Palatin. J. De la Vigne, Z. Singer, Lemire.  
*Lac des Deux Montagnes*—N. Dufresne, A. Cuoq, C. Lenoir.  
*College des Jesuites*—RR. PP. Martin, A. Havequez, A. Larcher, Vignou, Yetter, Hersen, Michel, Regnier, Mignard, Pillard, Schnider.  
*Noviciat des Jesuits au Saull au Recollet*—P. Schez, Desgardins  
*Hospice St. Joseph, a la Longue Pointe* O. S. Paquet, P. Mercure, A. Braise.  
*College de Chambly*—P. M. Mignault, Supérieur, P. Lajoire, Directeur, A. Jacques, Dubaut, Assist.  
*College de l'Assomption*—A. Dupuis, Direct., N. Barret, Vezina, Laporte.  
*College de Ste Therese*—S. Tasse, Supérieur, Duquet, Procureur, L. Dagenais, H. A. Verreau, F. Aubry, J. B. Couillard, M. Tasse, Cousineau.  
*College de l'Industrie*, S. Rivet, Direct.  
*College Masson*—Pelletier, Directeur.  
*Coteau St. Louis*—E. Champagneur, Supérieur, F. T. Lahaye.

## ISLE DE MONTREAL.

*St. Laurent*—MM. St. Germain; A. Duranseau, Ancien Cure  
*Sup. des Freres St. Joseph*—RR. PP. de Ste Croix, J. Reze, Sup. Venaud Desprez  
*St. Genevieve*—L. Lefebvre  
*St. Anne*—J. Lasnier  
*Pointe Claire*—L. Pominville  
*Lachine*—L. Prevost  
*Longue Pointe*—J. B. Drapenau  
*Pointe-aux-Trembles*—P. Porlier  
*Riv. des Prairies*—L. J. Martel  
*Sault-au-Recollet*—J. J. Vinet; A. Labelle, Vicairo  
*Isle Beizard*—Quevillon  
*Isle Perrot*—C. Aubry

## ISLE JESUS.

*St. Martin*—MM. P. C. Dube  
*St. Rose*—P. Brunet  
*St. Vincent*—N. Lavallee; L. Piette, vicairo  
*Chap. des D. S. C.*—E. Lavoie  
*St. Francois de Sales*—J. Watier

## COTE NORD.

*St. Barthel*—T. V. Papineau; M. Caisse, vicairo.  
*Berthier*—J. F. Gagnon; Ritchot, vicairo  
*Isle du Pads*—T. Filiatrault  
*St. Cuthbert*—A. Fissette  
*St. Gabriel*—Jos. Brissette  
*St. Felix*—J. S. Aubin  
*St. Jean de Matha*—J. Plessis, Belair  
*St. Thomas*—C. Lebel  
*Industrie*—A. Manseau  
*St. Elisabeth*—L. Guyon  
*St. Norbert*—T. E. Dagenais  
*Lavaltrie*—H. Marcotte  
*Lanoraie*—J. O. Giroux  
*St. Sulpice*—Et. Birs  
*St. Paul*—T. L. Brassard  
*Kildare*—D. Laporte  
*St. Melanie*—F. Jeannotte  
*Repentigny*—J. B. Labelle; F. et E. Labelle, Anciens Cures  
*D'Assomption*—F. Dorval  
*St. Jacques de l'Aschigan*—J. R. Pare  
*J. Perreault, Vicairo*  
*Chap des sœurs de Ste. Anne*—D. Marchal

*St. Liguori*—J. Barrette  
*St. Alexis*—V. Clément  
*Ste Julienne*—J. B. Champoux  
*Rawdon*—J. Quinn  
*St. Alphonse*—A. N. Piche  
*St. Roch de l'Acadian*—Et. Hicks  
*St. Lin*—T. Hurteau  
*St. Calixte*—E. Desmarais  
*St. Esprit*—M. Charron  
*St. Henry*—J. M. Chevigny; E. Therien,  
 Vicaire; L. Gagne, Ancien Cure  
*Lachenaie*—E. Normandin; M. Morin,  
 Ancien Cure  
*Terrebonne*—A. Theberge  
*Ste. Anne des Plaines*—C. Champoux  
*St. Jerome*—M. Brunet; D. Berard,  
 Vicaire  
*St. Sophie*—D. J. Brosnan  
*St. Sauveur*—J. Watier  
*St. Adele*—L. Fournier  
*St. Colomban*—J. B. Lemonde  
*St. Therese*—J. Duquet  
*St. Janvier*—U. Archambeault  
*St. Augustin*—S. Theberge  
*St. Eustache*—P. Gastineau; C. Lo-  
 feuvre, Vicaire  
*St. Benoit*—A. F. Groulx  
*St. Placide*—Alfred Toupin  
*St. Scholastique*—V. Plinguet; E. Bo-  
 nin, Ancien Cure  
*St. Andre*—A. Thibaudier  
*St. Hermas*—P. Poulin  
*Vaudreuil*—P. Archambault; N. Per-  
 rault, Vicaire

*Rigaud*—P. Belanger  
*Ste Marthe*—C. Loranger  
*Les Cedres*—M. Roux  
*Oleau du Lac*—T. Brassard  
*St. Clot*—C. E. Marsolais  
*St. Polycarpe*—B. P. Cholette  
*St. Zolique*—C. Dufour  
*St. Regis*—F. X. Marcoux  
*St. Anicet*—I. Poirier  
*St. Timothe*—J. Archambault; L. Ga-  
 riely, Vicaire  
*St. Clement*—D. Charland; Perrault,  
 Vicaire  
*St. Louis de Gonz*—J. Seguin  
*St. Martine*—E. Blyth  
*St. Urbain*—J. Martineau  
*St. Jean Chrysostome*—A. Beaudry;  
 Lauzon, Vicaire  
*Ormslow*, &c.—Gaguier  
*Chateauguay*—J. Dequoy  
*St. Philomene*—L. Turcot  
*St. Isidore*—N. Trudel  
*Sault St. Louis*—P. Antoine  
*St. Philippe*—A. Proulx  
*St. Edouard*—L. J. Huot  
*St. Michel*—M. Foisy  
*Sherrington*—J. Graton; T. Berard,  
 Vicaire  
*St. Constant*—C. L. Vinet  
*St. Remi*—P. Bedard; A. Payette, Vic.  
*St. Jean Dorch*—C. Laroque; D. La-  
 porte, Vicaire; M. Quintal, Ancien  
 Cure  
*St. Luc*—H. Morin

*Blairfinnie*—R. Robert  
*St. Jacques le Min.*—J. Morin  
*St. Cyprien*—C. F. Morrison; Chagnon,  
 Vicaire  
*St. Valentine*—L. Lussier  
*St. Bernard*—F. Rochette  
*Laprairie*—J. Gravel; F. X. Bourbon-  
 nais, Vicaire  
*Longueuil*—G. Thibault; A. Thibault,  
 Vicaire  
*Ch. des Saurs J. M.*—T. Caron  
*J. Lanourg*, Directeur des C. P. de  
 St. Viateur  
*Boucherville*—T. Pepin  
*St. Bruno*—M. Piette  
*Varennes*—Jos. Desautels; F. Ance,  
 Vicaire  
*St. Julie*—J. Theoret  
*Vercheres*—R. O. Bruneau; Z. Gascon,  
 Vicaire  
*Contrecoeur*—F. L'Heureux  
*Chambly*—P. M. Mignault; J. O. Chi-  
 cone, Vicaire.

#### Associate Presbyterian Church in Canada.

PRESBYTERY OF STAMFORD.  
*Dumfries*—James Strang, Clerk, Galt  
*Esquimaux*—John Gillespie, Moderator,  
 Milton  
*Port Robinson*—Robert McCallister  
*Stamford*—D. H. Goodwillie  
*English Settlement*—John B. Wilson,  
 London

## MUNICIPALITIES, CANADA WEST.

### 1.—Brant.

Acres, 218,592; Assessed Value, £1,975,706; Assessment Rate for County purposes, £3,610; do. for School purposes, £527; Debentures outstanding, one for £666, payable in Dec. 1857; County Debt, exclusive of Debenture, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Charles S. Peirry, Burford; *Treasurer*, Hamilton Biggar, Brantford; *Registrar*, T. S. Shenstone, Brantford; *Clerk*, John Cameron, Brantford; *Solicitor*, do.; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, S. J. Jones, Brantford; *Sheriff*, John Smith, Brantford; *Clerk of the Peace*, John Cameron, Brantford; *Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Duncan Cameron, Brantford; *Judge Surrogate*, Stephen J. Jones, Brantford; *Registrar Surrogate*, Walter Rubidge, Brantford.

#### County Town.

BRANTFORD, containing a population of 7,618. Chief Magistrate, William Mathews; Clerk, George Varney; Assessed Value, £400,000; Debentures now outstanding, £29,970; Corporation Debt exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroners, A. H. Cook, M.D., E. Griffin, M.D., and W. Johnston.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Town of Brantford, and that part of the Township of Brantford not included in the other Divisions hereinafter described. *Clerk*, Henry Racey, Brantford.

II.—Comprising the Town of Paris, and that part of South Dumfries west of the line, between Lots 18 and 19, and that part of the 1st Concession of the Township of Brantford lying west of a continuation of the last-mentioned line. *Clerk*, John A. Penton, Paris.

III.—Comprising the remainder of the Township of South Dumfries, and of the 1st Concession of the Township of Brantford. *Clerk*, Samuel Stanton, St. George.

IV.—Comprising the ten northern Concessions of the Township of Burford, and that part of the 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th Concessions of the Township of Brantford west of the line between Lots Nos. 10 and 11, and that portion of the Kerr tract west of a continuation of the last-mentioned line. *Clerk*, W. M. Whitehead, Burford.

V.—Comprising the Township of Oakland, the four southern concessions of the Township of Burford, and Lots Nos. 1 to 9 inclusive, in the Ranges east and west of the Mount Pleasant Road, in the Township of Brantford, adjoining the Township of Oakland. *Clerk*, James Malcolm, Scotland.

VI.—Comprising the Townships of Onondaga and Tuscarora, and that part of Township of Brantford lying south of the main road from Brantford to Hamilton, and east of Fairchild's Creek. *Clerk*, W. McGuier, Tuscarora.

*Note*.—The line of Division between the limits of Division Courts 1 and 5, subsequently altered and made to be between Lots Nos. 5 & 6 in the Range east and west of the Mount Pleasant Road, in the Township of Brantford, and not from 1 to 9 inclusive, as in the former arrangement.

### 2.—Carleton.

Acres, 574,520; Assessment, £1,907; Debentures outstanding, £412; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £253.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Joseph Hinton, Richmond; *Treasurer*, Daniel O'Connor, Ottawa; *Registrar*, Edward Sherwood, Ottawa; *Clerk*, C. H. Pinhey, Ottawa; *Solicitor*, J. B. Lewis, Ottawa; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Christopher Armstrong, Ottawa; *Sheriff*, Simon Fraser, Ottawa; *Clerk of the Peace*, F. C. Powell, Ottawa; *Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, H. J. Friel, Ottawa; *Judge Surrogate*, Christopher Armstrong, Ottawa; *Registrar Surrogate*, H. J. Friel, Ottawa; *Crown Land Agent*, John Durie, Ottawa.

#### County Town.

OTTAWA, containing a population of 10,000. Chief Magistrate, J. B. Lewis; Clerk, William P. Lett; Assessed Value, £39,601; Assessment Rate, 3s. in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £26,000; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £1,000; Coroners, Geo. Patterson and Edward Van Cortlandt.

#### Division Courts.

- I.—*Clerk*, George R. Burke, Ottawa.
- II.—*Clerk*, J. A. Bryson, Richmond.
- III.—*Clerk*, John Penton, Huntley.
- IV.—*Clerk*, William D. Pigot, Fitzroy Harbor.
- V.—*Clerk*, William Corvan, North Gower.
- VI.—*Clerk*, Ira Morgan, Metcalfe.

*Note*.—We are indebted for this Return to the Clerk of the County, the information not being supplied to us at the time of going to press by the party applied to.

### 3.—Elgin.

Acres, 427,403; Assessed Value, £1,541,091; Debentures now outstanding, £15,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, (Municipal Loan Fund) £29,000.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, Randolph Johnson, Union; Treasurer, Henry Black, St. Thomas; Registrar, John McKay, St. Thomas; Clerk, William McKay, St. Thomas; Surveyor, Charles Fraser, Port Bruce; Judge of County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, David J. Hughes, St. Thomas; Sheriff, Colin Munro, St. Thomas; Clerk of the Peace, James Farley, St. Thomas; Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown, Peter Murtagh, St. Thomas; Judge Surrogate, D. J. Hughes, St. Thomas; Registrar Surrogate, Peter Murtagh.

*County Town.*

St. THOMAS, containing a population of 2,000. Chief Magistrate, E. Ermatinger; Clerk, F. Ellis; Assessed Value, £173,233; Assessment Rate, 3s. 10d. in the pound.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the Township of Bayham. Clerk, Simon Newcombe, Vienna.

II.—Comprising the Townships of Malahide and South Dorchester. Clerk, Wm. Campbell, Aylmer.

III.—Comprising the Township of Yarmouth, Town of St. Thomas, and the greater portion of the Township of Southold. Clerk, James Farley, St. Thomas.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of Dunwich and Aldborough, and a small portion of the west part of the Township of Southold. Clerk, William Harris, Iona.

**4.—Essex.**

Acres, 433,300; Assessment, £2,441; Debentures now outstanding, £8,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, S. S. Macdonell, Windsor; Treasurer, George Bullock, Sandwich; Registrar, James Askin, Sandwich; Clerk, J. H. Wilkinson, Sandwich; Solicitor, J. H. Wilkinson, Sandwich; Surveyor, O. Bartley; Judge of County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, A. Chewett, Sandwich; Sheriff, John McEwan, Sandwich; Clerk of the Peace, Charles Baby, Sandwich; Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown, H. Nelson, Sandwich; Judge Surrogate, J. A. Wilkinson, Sandwich; Registrar Surrogate, James Askin, Sandwich; Crown Land Agent, D. Moynahan, Sandwich.

*County Town—SANDWICH.*

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising Sandwich and Maidstone. Clerk, Joseph Mercer, Sandwich.

II.—Comprising Amherstburg and Anderdon. Clerk, Alanson Botsford, Amherstburg.

III.—Comprising Gosfield. Clerk, J. King, Kingsville.

IV.—Comprising Colchester. Clerk, G. Buchanan, Colchester.

V.—Comprising Mersea. Clerk, R. Wigfield, Mersea.

VI.—Comprising Rochester and West Tilbury. Clerk, Francis Graham, Rochester.

**5.—Frontenac, Lennox, and Addington.**

Acres, 1,335,640; Assessed Value, £1,842,000; Debentures now outstanding, £8,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £22,000, includes Kingston and Napanee Macadamized Road, purchased from the Government.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, Daniel Roblin, Napanee; Treasurer, Wm. Ferguson, Kingston; Registrar, James Durand, Kingston; Clerk, George H. Detlor, Kingston; Solicitor, Thomas Kirkpatrick; Surveyor, D. C. Smith, Odessa; Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, Kenneth Mackenzie, Kingston; Sheriff, Thomas A. Corbett, Kingston; Clerk of the Peace, John Waudby, Kingston; Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown, Peter O'Reilly, Kingston; Judge Surrogate, Geo. A. Cummings, Kingston; Registrar Surrogate, Isaac Fraser, Milhaven; Crown Land Agent, A. MacPherson, Kingston.

*County Town.*

KINGSTON—Chief Magistrate, Overton Smith Gilder-sleeve; Clerk, Michael Flanagan; Assessed Value, £78,500; Assessment Rate, 3s. 6d., including School and Lunatic Asylum Tax; Debentures now outstanding, £77,100; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroners, Edward J. Barker, H. N. Benson, John Shaw, J. Stewart.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the City of Kingston, the Township of Howe Island and Wolfe Island, and all that part of the Township of Pittsburgh south-west of the rear of the 5th Concession thereof. Clerk, E. A. Burrows, Kingston.

II.—Comprising the 1st and 2nd Wards of the Township of Ernest Town (except the 4th Concession thereof) and the Township of Amherst Island. Clerk, Edward Wright, Bath.

III.—Comprising the Township of Fredericksburgh, original and additional, (except the 6th and 7th Concessions, and all other parts north of Hay Bay) and the Township of Adolphustown. Clerk, Edwin Mallroy, Fredericksburgh.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Richmond, including Napanee, and the 6th and 7th Concessions of the Township of Fredericksburgh, and all other parts of the same north of Hay Bay. Clerk, G. S. Clapp, Napanee.

V.—Comprising the Township of Camden East, (except the 9th Concession) and that part of the 8th Concession north of Salmon River. Clerk, Wm. Whelan, Centreville.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Loughborough, and the Township of Bedford. Clerk, Edward Upham, Loughborough.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Kingston, (except that part of the western addition lying north of Mud Lake) and the Township of Storrington, and all that part of the Township of Pittsburgh north of the rear of the 5th Concession thereof. Clerk, Peter McKim, Waterloo.

VIII.—Comprising the Township of Sheffield, and the 9th Concession of the Township of Camden, and all that part of the 8th Concession of Camden north of Salmon River. Clerk, Franklin Selden, Tamworth.

IX.—Merged in No. 3.

X.—Comprising the Townships of Portland and Hichinbrooke. Clerk, Samuel Stewart, Spike's Corners.

XI.—Comprising the 3rd, 4th, and 5th Wards, and the whole of the 4th Concession of the Township of Ernest Town, and all that part of the western addition of the Township of Kingston lying north of Mud Lake. Clerk, Henry Putz, Wilton.

XII.—Merged in No. 7.

**6.—Grey.**

Acres, 1,059,170; Assessed Value, £70,500; Assessment, £2,937; Debentures now outstanding, £5,550; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £1,550.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, Wm. Kingston Flesher, Artemisia; Treasurer, Frederick Le Pan, Owen Sound; Registrar, Thomas Lunn, Owen Sound; Clerk, Geo. Jas. Gale, Owen Sound; Solicitors, Patton & Creaser, Owen Sound; Surveyor, Charles Rankin, Owen Sound; Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions, Fred. T. Wilkes, Owen Sound; Sheriff, Geo. Snider, Owen Sound; Clerk of the Peace, Wm. Armstrong, Owen Sound; Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown, Peter Inglis, Owen Sound; Judge Surrogate, Frederick T. Wilkes, Owen Sound; Registrar Surrogate, Peter Inglis, Owen Sound; Crown Land Agent, Wm. Jackson, Bentinck.

*County Town.*

OWEN SOUND—The Act of Incorporation takes effect in January 1st, 1857, and not before.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the Townships of Sydenham, (including the Town of Owen Sound) Derby, Holland, and Sullivan. Clerk, Wm. Smith, Owen Sound.

II.—Comprising Egremont, Normanby, Bentinck, and Glenelg, excepting the ranges parallel to Toronto and Sydenham Road. Clerk, Wm. Jackson, Durham Village.

III.—Comprising Saint Vincent and west half of Euphrasia. Clerk, John Williams, Meaford Village.

IV.—Comprising east half of Osprey, and east half of Euphrasia. Clerk, Thos. J. Rourke, Collingwood.

V.—Comprising Artemisia, Proton, and Melancton, that portion of Glenelg being the ranges parallel to Toronto and Sydenham Road, and the west half of Osprey. Clerk, George Armstrong, Artemisia.

**7.—Haldimand.**

Acres, 885,930; Assessment Rate, 11-16th of a penny in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £4,135; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, William Cook, South Cayuga; Treasurer, Agnew P. Farrel, Cayuga; Registrar, Agnew P. Farrel, Cayuga; Deputy Registrar, G. S. Cotter, Jr., Cayuga; Clerk, Francis J. Stevenson, Cayuga; Judge

*County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, John G. Stevenson, Cayuga; *Sheriff*, Richard Martin, Cayuga; *Deputy Sheriff*, E. S. Martin, Cayuga; *Clerk of the Peace*, Thomas H. Aikman, Cayuga; *Deputy Clerk of the Peace*, James Gordon, Cayuga; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Robert V. Griffith, Cayuga; *Judge Surrogate*, John G. Stevenson, Cayuga; *Registrar Surrogate*, Robert V. Griffith.

*County Town.*

CAYUGA, not Incorporated.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising, 1st, all the Township of Seneca, excepting the 1st and 2nd Concessions therein, as are lying easterly of the line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13, and excepting also the Young Tract, and the properties of Richard Martin and Robert Weir. 2nd, all the Township of Oneida, excepting the first range north of the Cayuga Line, the Dennis Tract, and the Lots southerly of the said Tract. *Clerk*, Wm. Thompson, Caledonia Village.

II.—Comprising the whole Township of North Cayuga, excepting that part of the same lying eastwardly of the line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13 in the several Concessions thereof. 2ndly, of that part of the 1st and 2nd Concessions of the Township of Seneca, lying westward of line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13, the young Tract, and the lands of Richard Martin and Robert Weir. 3rdly, of the first range of Oneida; north of Cayuga Line and the Dennis Tract, and River Lots lying south thereof. *Clerk*, Duncan Campbell, Cayuga Town.

III.—Comprising the Townships of Moulton and Sherbrooke. *Clerk*, John Armour, Dunnville Village.

IV.—Comprising the Township of South Cayuga and Rainham. *Clerk*, Wm. Jones, Rainham, Centre Village.

V.—Comprising the Township of Canborough, and those parts of the Townships of North Cayuga and Seneca lying easterly of the line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13 of the several Concessions in the said Township respectively. *Clerk*, Isaac Bowman, Canboro' Village.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Walpole. *Clerk*, Edw. R. Kent, Williamsville Village.

**S.—Halton.**

Acres, 216,355; Acres under cultivation, 129,496; Assessed Value £1,225,900; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{5}{8}$  of a penny in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £3,900; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £10,203.

*COUNTY OFFICIALS.*—*Warden*, James Young, Georgetown; *Treasurer*, George Brown, Milton; *Registrar*, Thomas Racey, Milton; *Clerk*, Francis Hamburg, Milton; *Solicitor*, G. T. Bastedo, Milton; *Surveyor*, Henry Winter, Milton; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Joseph Davis, Milton; *Sheriff*, Levi Wilson, Milton; *Clerk of the Peace*, G. T. Bastedo, Milton; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, W. P. Egar, Milton; *Judge Surrogate*, Joseph Davis, Milton; *Registrar Surrogate*, Wm. P. Egar, Milton; *Crown Land Agent*, Samuel Clarke, Milton.

*County Town.*

MILTON, not Incorporated.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising all that part of the township of Trafalgar from the line between the 5th and 6th Concessions of the new survey, west of the Township line, and from the line between Lots 18 and 19, in the old survey, also westerly to the Town line. *Clerk*, John Holgate, Milton.

II.—Comprising the remaining part of the Township of Trafalgar. *Clerk*, Robert Balmer, Oakville.

III.—Comprising the five Easterly Concessions of the Township of Esqueping. *Clerk*, Rob. Young, Stewartown.

IV.—Comprising the six Westerly Concessions of the Township of Esqueping. *Clerk*, Lechlan McDonald, Acton.

V.—Comprising the Township of Nassagaweya. *Clerk*, Eglantine Black, Campbellville.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Nelson. *Clerk*, W. McKay, Nelson.

**9.—Hastings**

Acres, 847,800; Assessed Value, £1,675,177; Assessment Rate, 1 and 3-16ths of a penny in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £31,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £1,850.

*COUNTY OFFICIALS.*—*Warden*, George Benjamin, Belleville; *Treasurer*, F. McAnnany, Belleville; *Registrar*, W. H. Ponton, Belleville; *Clerk*, Thomas Wells, Belleville; *Solicitors*, Ross and Bell, Belleville; *Surveyor*, James Jameson, Belleville; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, W. Smart, Belleville; *Sheriff*, J. W. D. Moodie, Belleville; *Clerk of the Peace*, J. O'Hare, Belleville; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, A. G. Northrup; *Judge Surrogate*, J. B. Crowe, Frankford; *Registrar Surrogate*, W. Bowen, Frankford; *Crown Land Agent*, F. McAnnany, Belleville.

*County Town.*

BELLEVILLE, containing a population of about 6,000. Chief Magistrate, J. O'Hare; Clerk, R. M. Roy.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the Township of Belleville. *Clerk*, Arch. Ponton, Belleville.

II.—Comprising the Township of Sidney. *Clerk*, P. C. Ketcheson, Belleville.

III.—Comprising the Township of Tyendinaga. *Clerk*, Hiram Holden, Shannonville.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Hungerford. *Clerk*, Robert McCammon, Tweed.

V.—Comprising the Townships of Rawdon and Marmorata. *Clerk*, William Judd, Stirling.

VI.—Comprising the Townships of Madoc, Elzevir, and Tudor. *Clerk*, Charles Cream, Madoc.

VIII.—Comprising the Township of Thurlow. *Clerk*, Stephen Washburn, Canniffon.

IX.—Comprising the Township of Trenton. *Clerk*, Jeremiah Simmons, Trenton.

*Note.*—We are indebted for this return to the Clerk of the County, the information not being supplied to us at the time of going to press by the party applied to.

**10.—Huron and Bruce.**

Acres—Huron, 892,769; Bruce, 634,764—Total, 1,527, 533; Assessed Value, £1,863,550; Assessment Rate, 2 1-22 of a penny in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £34,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £10,724.

*COUNTY OFFICIALS.*—*Warden*, John Holmes, Holmesville; *Treasurer*, George Brown, Goderich; *Registrar*, John Galt, Goderich; *Clerk*, David Hood Ritchie, Goderich or Bayfield; *Solicitor*, A. W. Strachan, Goderich; *Surveyor*, Wm. Perceval Goderich; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Goderich; *Sheriff*, John McDonald, Goderich; *Clerk of the Peace*, Daniel Lizars, Goderich; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Hugh Johnson, Goderich; *Judge Surrogate*, Goderich; *Registrar Surrogate*, Hugh Johnson, Goderich; *Crown Land Agent*, John Clark, Goderich.

*County Town.*

GODERICH, containing a population of 3,000. Chief Magistrate, Peter McDougall; Clerk, Thomas Kydd; Assessed Value, £163,892; Debentures now outstanding, £25,000; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £3,345; Coroners, Peter McDougall, Morgan Hamilton, and —Claridge.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising Goderich and Colborne. *Clerk*, P. A. McDougall, Goderich.

II.—Comprising Hullett, McKillop, Tuckersmith, Morris, Grey, Turnbull, and Howick. *Clerk*, Ludwig Meyer, Harpurlay.

III.—Comprising Arran, Brant, Bruce, Carrick Calross, Elderslie, Greenock, Huron, Kincaid, Kinloss, Saugeen. *Clerk*, Christopher R. Barker, Penetanguere.

IV.—Comprising Biddulph and McGillivray. *Clerk*, George Carter, McGillivray.

V.—Comprising Stephen, Usborne, and part of Hay. *Clerk*, Thomas Trivitt, Devon.

VI.—Comprising Ashfield, Wawanosh, and first four south Concessions of Kinloss. *Clerk*, J. Cooke, Wawanosh.

VII.—Comprising Stanley, and the south part of Goderich. Hay, to west of 6th and 7th Concessions. *Clerk*, D. H. Ritchie, Bayfield.

**11.—Kent.**

Acres, 502,063; Assessed Value, £1,103,618; Assessment Rate, £3,800; Debentures now outstanding £7,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, James Smith, Dawn; *Treasurer*, Alexander Charteris, Chatham; *Registrar*, Alex. Knapp, Chatham; *Clerk*, William Cosgrave, Chatham; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, W. B. Wells; *Sheriff*, John Mercer; *Clerk of the Peace*, George Duck, Jun., Chatham; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Thomas A. Ireland; *Judge Surrogate*, W. B. Wells; *Registrar Surrogate*, George Williams; *Crown Land Agent*, John E. Brooke.

*County Town.*

CHATHAM, containing a population of 4,035. Chief Magistrate, A. D. McLean; *Clerk*, Duncan McColl; Assessed Value, £211,360; Assessment Rate, 3s. per pound on annual value; Debentures now outstanding, £27,486; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; *Coroners*, E. B. Donnelly, A. R. Robertson, Rowley Pegley.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the Township of Dover West; all of Dover East, south of line between the 3rd and 4th Concessions, and south of line between Lots 5 and 6 east and west of Baldoon Street; the Township of Chatham, from the 1st to the 5th Concession inclusive, to line between Lots 18 and 19 in such Concessions; the Town of Chatham; all that part of Harwich west of centre line of said Township, commencing at the River Thames, and extending eastwardly to Ridge Road, thence westerly on west side of said road to the Chatham and Rondeau Gravel Road in Blenheim, thence along the said Gravel Road on the northerly side of same to Cook's Corner, thence westerly along north side of Middle Road to the line between Lots 12 and 13 in Raleigh, thence along the road allowance on the said line to Concession A, thence along the said Concession on the northerly side to the line between Tilbury East and Raleigh, thence northerly along the said Township line to the line between the 3rd and 4th Concessions of Tilbury East; thence west along said line to the limits of the County, thence northerly along said County limit to the River Thames. *Clerk*, Thomas Glendinning, Chatham.

II.—Comprising the Southerly part of the Township of II ward from the line between the 8th and 9th Concessions of the said Township, thence south along township line to line between the 5th and 6th Concessions of Harwich, thence along the said line to the centre line of Harwich, thence westerly and northerly to Cook's Corner, thence southerly along the Township line between Harwich and Raleigh to Lake Erie, including all of Harwich not contained in the 1st and 4th Divisions respectively. *Clerk*, G. Duck, Morpeth.

III.—Comprising the Townships of Camden and Zone, and all the Township of Chatham not in the 1st and 6th Divisions. *Clerk*, David Wallace, Dawn Mills.

IV.—Comprising all Howard and Harwich not included in the 1st and 2nd Divisions respectively. *Clerk*, George Young, Harwich.

V.—Comprising the Township of Romney, and all Tilbury East and Raleigh not included in the 1st Division. *Clerk*, James Little, Erin.

VI.—Comprising all of Dover East, north of the 4th Concession line, and north of side line between Lots 5 and 6 east and west of Baldoon Street, and all the Township of Chatham north of line between 5th and 6th Concessions and westward of allowance for road extending northerly between Lots 6 and 7 in each Concession of said Township of Chatham. *Clerk*, Robert Mitchell, Wallaceburgh.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Oxford. *Clerk*, Thos. Ridley, Clearville.

**12.—Lambton.**

Acres, 699,826; Assessment, £1,680; Debentures now outstanding, none; County Debt, £4,000.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, William Penrose Vidal; *Treasurer*, Alex. Vidal; *Registrar*, Henry Glass; *Clerk*, Alex. Scott; *Surveynr*, Edward Robert Jones; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Charles Robinson; *Sheriff*, Jas. Flintoff; *Clerk of the Peace*, Peter T. Pousett; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, J. R. Gemmill; *Judge Surrogate*, Charles Robinson; *Registrar Surrogate*, J. R. Gemmill; *Crown Land Agent*, Alex. Scott.

*County Town*—SARNIA.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising Sarnia, Plympton, Enniskillen, and the eight northern Concessions of Moore. *Clerk*, Thomas Forsyth, Town of Sarnia

II.—Comprising Bosanquet, Warwick, and Brooke.—*Clerk*, J. F. Elliott, Warwick.

III.—Comprising Dawn and Euphemia. *Clerk*, G. M. Webster, Dresden.

IV.—Comprising Sombra and 4 southern Concessions of Moore. *Clerk*, Thomas Carolan, Wallaceburgh.

**13.—Lanark and Renfrew.**

Acres, 1,245,000; Debentures outstanding, £200,000 County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, Alexander Moffat, Pembroke; *Treasurer*, William Fraser, Perth; *Registrar*, James Bell, Perth; *Clerk*, William R. F. Burford, Perth; *County Engineer*, William R. F. Burford, Perth; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, John Glass Malloch; *Sheriff*, James Thompson; *Clerk of the Peace*, W. R. F. Burford; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Charles H. Sache; *Judge Surrogate*, Daniel McMartin; *Registrar Surrogate*, Charles H. Sache; *Crown Land Agent*, Anthony Leslie.

*County Town.*

PERTH. Chief Magistrate, John Deacon, Jr.; *Clerk*, Thomas Brooke; *Coroners*, Jas. S. Nichol and Charles G. Sache.

*Division Courts.*

I.—Comprising the Townships of Drummond, Bathurst, South Sherbrooke, Burgess, and all that part of the Township of Emsley north of the Rideau River, and west of Lot 12 in each Concession. *Clerk*, Charles H. Sache, Perth.

II.—Comprising the Townships of Lanark, Dalhousie, Darling, Levant, and North Sherbrooke. *Clerk*, William Robertson, Lanark.

III.—Comprising the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th and 12th Concessions of the Township of Beckwith, and the Township of Ramsay. *Clerk*, C. Poole, Carletonplace.

V.—Comprising the Township of Pakenham, and those parts of the Townships of McNab, Bagot, and Blythfield, south of the River Madawaska. *Clerk*, W. Taylor, Pakenham.

VI.—Comprising the Townships of Horton, Ross, the first three Concessions of the Township of Adamston, so much of the Township of Macnab as lies north of the river Madawaska, and those parts of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th Concessions of the Township of Bagot north of the Madawaska River. *Clerk*, George Ross, Renfrew.

VII.—Consists of those parts of the 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, and 12th Concessions of the Township of Bagot north of the Madawaska river, that part of the Township of Blythfield north of said river Madawaska, the Township of Adamston, except the three first Concessions, the Township of Bromley and the unsurveyed lands south of the Snake River, in the County of Renfrew. Should the Snake River not wholly cross the unsurveyed lands, then a line from the source of said river to the western boundary line of said County of Renfrew, drawn at right angles with the boundary line, is the division line between the 7th and 8th Concessions. *Clerk*, George Brouer, Douglas.

VIII.—Comprising the Townships of Westmeath, Stafford, Pembroke, and all the unsurveyed lands north of Snake River in the County of Renfrew. Should the Snake River not wholly cross the unsurveyed lands, then a line from the source of said river to the western boundary line of said County of Renfrew drawn at right angles with the boundary line, is the boundary line between the 7th and 8th Divisions.

*Note.*—Since the above limits were established in 1853, there have been five new Townships surveyed, which are now incorporated for municipal purposes. These five Townships, viz. Wilberforce, Brougham, Grattan, Fraser, and Alice are therefore embraced within the limits of the 7th and 8th Divisions. It is probable that at the November or January Quarter Sessions there will be a revision.

**14.—Leeds and Grenville.**

Acres, 736,825; Assessed Value, £1,808,869; Assessment, £10,135.

**COUNTY OFFICIALS.**—Warden, E. H. Whitmarsh, Merrickville; *Treasurer*, James L. Schofield, Brockville; *Registrar for Leeds*, David Jones, Brockville; *Registrar for Grenville*, John Patton, Prescott; *Clerk*, James Jessup, Brockville; *Solicitor*, Messrs. Sherwood & Steele, Brock-

ville; *Surveyor for Grenville*, Michael Kelly, Merrickville; *Surveyor for Leeds*, Thomas Robertson, Addison; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Worship B. McLean, Brockville; *Sheriff*, Adiel Sherwood, Brockville; *Clerk of the Peace*, James Jessup, Brockville; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, W. H. Campbell, Brockville; *Judge Surrogate*, Worship B. McLean, Brockville; *Registrar Surrogate*, James Jessup, Brockville; *Crown Land Agent*, Wm. J. Scott, Prescott.

#### County Town.

BROCKVILLE, containing a population of 3,236. Chief Magistrate, Wm. Buell, Brockville; Clerk, Geo. McLean.

#### Division Courts

I.—Comprising the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, and 7th Concessions and broken part of Elizabethtown. *Clerk*, John B. Jones, Brockville.

II.—Comprising the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th Concessions and broken front and part of the 6th, 7th, and 8th Concessions from Town line of Edwardsburgh to Lot No. 18, inclusive of the Townships of Augusta and Concession Roads. *Clerk*, Van Knapp, Prescott.

III.—Comprising the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th Concessions and broken part of the Townships of Leeds and Lansdown. *Clerk*, Joseph McKelvey, Gananoque.

IV.—Comprising the Township of South Gower, part of Oxford, from west side line of Lots Nos. 11 in all the Concessions to the eastern boundary, and the Gore between South Gower, Oxford, and Edwardsburgh. *Clerk*, Robert Leslie, Kemptville.

V.—Comprising Wolford, (except 7th and 8th Concessions) Lots No. 1 to 10 inclusive, in 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, and 8th Concessions of Oxford. *Clerk*, Michael Kelly, Merrickville.

VI. Comprising Bastard and Burgess, and these parts of Leeds and Lansdown on north side of rear of 5th Concession of each respectively. *Clerk*, John Warren, Beverly.

VII.—Comprising Kitley and Elmsly. *Clerk*, Hiram McCrea, Frankville.

VIII.—Comprising North Crosby and South Crosby. *Clerk*, Jas. B. Stevens, Newboro'.

IX.—Comprising Escott and Yonge, in rear of 4th Concession Yonge, and in rear of 6th Concession Escott, and that part of Elizabethtown in rear of 7th Concession and west of Lots No. 18 in 8th, 9th, 10th, and 11th Concessions. *Clerk*, Wm. Wallace King, Farmersville.

X.—Comprising Edwardsburgh. *Clerk*, Thomas Robertson, Spencerville.

XI.—Comprising that part of Augusta in rear of 5th Concession, and west of Lots Nos. 18 in 6th, 7th, and 8th Concessions, the whole of 9th and 10th Concessions of Augusta, the Gore between Oxford, Wolford, and Augusta, that part of Elizabethtown in rear of 7th Concession and east of the Commons between Lots Nos. 18 and 19 in 8th, 9th, and 10th Concessions, the 7th and 8th Concessions of Wolford, Lots Nos. 1 to 10 inclusive in 9th and 10th Concessions of Oxford. *Clerk*, Warren Lyman, North Augusta.

XII.—Comprising 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Concessions and broken front of Yonge, the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Concessions and broken front of Escott. *Clerk*, Alfred A. Munro, Mallorytown.

### 15.—Lincoln.

Acres, 196,000; Assessed Value £1,945,855; Assessment Rate, one farthing in the pound for County purposes; Debentures now outstanding, £12,000, by way of loan to Queenston and Grimsby Macadamized Road Company; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, George Rykert, St. Catharines; *Treasurer*, Daniel McDougal, Niagara; *Registrar*, John Powell, Niagara; *Clerk*, Jos. A. Woodruff, Niagara; *Solicitor*, John M. Lawder, Niagara; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Edward C. Campbell, Niagara; *Sheriff*, William Kingsmill, Niagara; *Clerk of Peace*, James A. Woodruff, Niagara; *Clerk County Court*, John Clench, Niagara; *Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, William D. Miller; *Judge Surrogate*, Warren Claus, Niagara; *Registrar Surrogate*, Charles B. Secord, Queenston; *Crown Land Agent*, Henry Smith, Grimsby.

#### County Town.

NIAGARA, containing a population of 3,000. Chief Magistrate, John Simpson, Clerk, John Rogers; Assessed

Value, £15,380; Assessment Rate,  $2\frac{1}{2}$ d in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £55,000 loan to Railroad; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £4,000; Coroner, W. D. Miller.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising Niagara Town and Niagara Township. *Clerk*, W. B. Winterbottom, Niagara.

II.—Comprising the Town of St. Catharines, and Townships of Grantham and Louth. *Clerk*, Thomas Burns, St. Catharines.

III.—Comprising the Townships of Clinton, Grimsby, Caistor, and Gainsborough. *Clerk*, A. Morse, Smithville.

### 16.—Middlesex.

Acres, 650,698; Assessed Value, £1,662,450; Debentures now outstanding, £ ; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £ .

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Thomas Moyle, Katesville; *Treasurer*, W. W. Street, London; *Registrar*, Hercules Burwell, London; *Clerk*, Wilson Mills, London; *Solicitor*, John Wilson, London; *Surveyor*, Wm. Mackintosh, London; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Hon. James E. Small, London; *Sheriff*, James Hamilton, London; *Clerk of the Peace*, John B. Askin, London; *Clerk of County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, John B. Askin, London; *Judge Surrogate*, Henry Allen, Niagara; *Registrar Surrogate*, John FitzJohn Harris, London; *Crown Land Agent*, John B. Askin, London.

#### County Town.

LONDON.—Chief Magistrate, William Barker; Clerk, John Doyle.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the City of London, all the Township of London, and the Township of West Missouri, and all that part of the Township of North Dorchester lying north of the River Thames. *Clerk*, John Cook Meredith.

II.—Comprising the Township of Lobo, and all that part of the Township of Williams east of the Centre Road. *Clerk*, John Irvine.

III.—Comprising the Township of Westminster, and all that portion of North Dorchester lying south of the River Thames. *Clerk*, James Reily.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Delaware, and that portion of the Township of Carradoc lying south of the line, between the 8th and 9th Concessions, together with all that portion of the Township of Ekfrid lying south of the line between the 2nd and 3rd Concessions, north of the Long Wood Road and to the side line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13 in the said Township of Ekfrid.

V.—Comprising the Township of Mosa, and that part of the Township of Ekfrid lying westerly from the River Thames to the side line between Lots Nos. 12 and 13, until it shall intersect the allowance for Road between the 2nd and 3rd concessions north of the Long Wood Road, and the remainder of the same Township north of the line between the 2nd and 3rd concessions before mentioned. *Clerk*, A. Hatch, Wardsville.

VI.—Comprising that part of the Township of Carradoc not included in Division No. 4, the Township of Metcalfe, the Township of Adelaide, and all that part of the Township of Williams lying west of the Centre Road. *Clerk*, J. Keefer, Strathroy.

### 17.—Norfolk.

Acres, 385,000; Assessed Value, £1,241,003; Assessment Rate, £2,496, for general and School purposes, being about  $\frac{1}{2}$ d in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £2,050; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Walker Powell, Port Dover; *Treasurer*, Henry Groff, Simcoe; *Registrar*, Francis L. Walsh, Simcoe; *Clerk*, James Ermatinger, Simcoe; *Surveyor*, W. L. Smith, Simcoe; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, William Salmon, Simcoe; *Sheriff*, Henry V. A. Rapelle, Simcoe; *Clerk of the Peace*, W. M. Wilson, Simcoe; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, A. B. Rapelle, Simcoe; *Judge Surrogate*, W. Salmon, Simcoe; *Registrar Surrogate*, W. M. Wilson, Simcoe; *Crown Land Agent*, D. Campbell, Simcoe.

#### County Town.

SIMCOE, containing a population of 2,000. Chief Magistrate, J. G. Wilson; Clerk, D. Walker, Simcoe; Assessed Value in 1856, £8,572 Debentures now outstanding,

£25,000; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroners, N. Lawson, Dr. J. Clarke, and W. P. Osborne.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Township of Woodhouse, and the Town of Simcoe. *Clerk*, A. B. Kapelje, Simcoe.

II.—Comprising the Township of Townsend. *Clerk*, Oliver Blake, Waterford.

III.—Comprising the Township of Windham. *Clerk*, David Dodge, Windham Centre.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Middleton. *Clerk*, Thomas Jenkins, Rolph.

V.—Comprising the Township of Charlotteville. *Clerk*, W. Hewett Vittoria.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Walsingham. *Clerk*, Andrew McLenna, Port Rowan.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Houghton. *Clerk*, Thomas Chamberlin, Houghton Centre.

### 18.—Northumberland and Durham.

Acres, 794,200; Assessed Value, £3,779,000; Assessment, £3,957; Debentures now outstanding, none; County Debt, £59,548.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, H. Jones Ruttan, Cobourg; *Treasurer*, A. A. Burnham, Cobourg; *Registrar*, Hon. G. S. Boulton, Cobourg; *Clerk*, Morgan Jellet, Cobourg; *Solicitor*, Messrs. Smith & Armour, Cobourg; *Surveyor*, F. F. Booth, Cobourg; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, George M. Boswell, Cobourg; *Sheriff*, Henry Ruttan, Cobourg; *Clerk of the Peace*, Thos. Ward, Port Hope; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Richard D. Chatterton, Cobourg; *Judge Surrogate*, George M. Boswell, Cobourg; *Registrar Surrogate*, M. F. Whitehead, Port Hope; *Crown Land Agent*, Elias P. Smith, Port Hope.

#### County Town.

COBourg.—Chief Magistrate, D'Arcy E. Boulton, Cobourg; *Clerk*, David Brodie, Cobourg.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Townships of Darlington and Cartwright, including the Incorporated Village of Bowmanville, and also the Village of Enniskillen. *Clerk*, Bowmanville.

II.—Comprising the Township of Clarke, including the Villages of Newcastle, Orono, and Newton. *Clerk*, S. Wilmot, Newcastle.

III.—Comprising the Township of Hope, including the Town of Port Hope. *Clerk*, J. T. Day, Port Hope.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of Cavan, Manvers, and South Monaghan, including the Village of Millbrook.—*Clerk*, J. M. Brodie, Millbrook.

V.—Comprising the Township of Hamilton, including the Town of Cobourg. *Clerk*, Thos. Eyre, Cobourg.

VI.—Comprising the Townships of Haldimand and Alnwick, including the Village of Grafton. *Clerk*, Jas. G. Rogers, Grafton.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Cramahe, including the Village of Colborne. *Clerk*, G. S. Burrell, Colborne.

VIII.—Comprising the Townships of Percy and Seymour. *Clerk*, John Douglas, Percy.

IX.—Comprising the Townships of Brighton and Murray, including the Village of Brighton. *Clerk*, E. H. Smith, Brighton.

### 19.—Ontario.

Acres assessed, 460,411; Assessed Value, £1,784,368; Debentures now outstanding, £10,200; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, John Hale Thompson, Cannington, Brock; *Treasurer*, Wm. Paxton, Junior, Whitby; *Registrar*, John Ham Perry, Whitby; *Clerk*, H. J. Macdonell, Whitby; *Solicitor*, do.; *Surveyor*, John Shier, Whitby; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Z. Burnham, Whitby; *Sheriff*, N. G. Reynolds, Whitby; *Clerk of the Peace*, H. J. Macdonell, Whitby; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, J. V. Ham, Whitby; *Judge Surrogate*, Z. Burnham; *Registrar Surrogate*, J. V. Ham.

#### County Town.

WHITBY, Chief Magistrate, James Wallace; *Clerk*, Benj. Yarnold.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Township of Whitby, Town of Whitby, and Village of Oshawa. *Clerk*, L. Fairbanks, Whitby.

II.—Comprising the Township of Pickering. *Clerk*, Joseph Wilson, Pickering.

III.—Comprising the Townships of Reach and Scougou. *Clerk*, Richard Lund, Port Perry.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of Uxbridge and Scott. *Clerk*, John L. Gould, Uxbridge.

V.—Comprising the Township of Brock. *Clerk*, John Metcalf, Carrington.

VI.—Comprising the Townships of Thorah, and the United Townships of Mara and Rama. *Clerk*, C. Robinson, Beaverton.

### 20.—Oxford.

Acres, 489,585; Acres occupied, 428,645; Assessed Value, £2,895,933; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{1}{4}$  246 in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £8,900; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Donald Matheson, M.P.P., Embro; *Treasurer*, James Kintrea, Woodstock; *Registrar*, James Ingersoll, Woodstock; *Clerk*, W. H. Landon, Woodstock; *Surveyor*, W. G. Wonham, Ingersoll; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, David S. McQueen, Woodstock; *Sheriff*, James Carrall, Woodstock; *Clerk of the Peace*, William Lapenotiere, Woodstock; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, James Kintrea, Woodstock; *Judge Surrogate*, W. Lapenotiere, Woodstock; *Registrar Surrogate*, John G. Vansittart, Woodstock; *Crown Land Agent*, John Carrall.

#### County Town.

WOODSTOCK, containing a population of 3,300. Chief Magistrate, Joseph Sudworth; *Clerk*, John Greig; Assessed Value, £298,951; Ann. Val. £22,604; Assessment Rate, 2s. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per £; Debentures now outstanding, £36,320; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroners, John Turnwood, A. H. Laycock, Wm. Scott.

\* Of this sum £25,000 are secured by Railway Bonds, and about £6,100 by Stock or Bonds in Gravel Road Companies.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Town of Woodstock, the Township of Blandford, the Township of East Zorra, the Township of East Oxford, and that part of North Oxford situate east of Lot No. 16, and as much of West Oxford as lies east of Lot No. 7 to the Stage Road, thence on the north side of the Stage Road to where the said road intersects the Township of East Oxford. *Clerk*, G. Whitehead, Woodstock.

II.—Comprising the Township of Blenheim. *Clerk*, Seth Cowan, Dereham.

III.—Comprising the Township of West Zorra and East Missouri. *Clerk*, D. Matheson, Embro.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Norwich. *Clerk*, Jas. Barr, Norwichville.

V.—Comprising so much of the Township of North and West Norwichville, (Oxford not included in the 1st division) the Town of Ingersoll, and that part of the two 1st concessions of the Township of Dereham west of the middle Town line. *Clerk*, David Caulfield, Ingersoll.

VI.—Comprising that part of the Township of Dereham, not included in the 5th Division. *Clerk*, Charles Hawkins, Tilsonburg.

### 21.—Perth.

Acres, 440,728; Assessed Value, £917,587; Assessment Rate, nearly 2s. 10d. in the £; Debentures now outstanding, £8,300; Co. Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £72,000.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Thos. B. Guest, St. Mary's; *Treasurer*, Alex. McGregor, Stratford; *Registrar*, William Smith, Stratford; *Clerk*, Steward Campbell, Stratford; *Solicitor*, Eg. F. Ryerson, Stratford; *Surveyor*, Joseph G. Kirk, Stratford; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Read Burritt, Stratford; *Sheriff*, Robert Moderwell, Stratford; *Clerk of the Peace*, John J. E. Linton, Stratford; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Alex. McGregor, Stratford; *Judge Surrogate*, Read Burritt, Stratford; *Registrar Surrogate*, Alex. McGregor, Stratford; *Crown Land Agent*, John Sharman, Stratford.

#### County Town.

STRATFORD, containing a population of about 2,000. Chief Magistrate, Alex. Barrington Orr; *Clerk*, Samuel Lloyd.

Roberts; Assessed Value, £152,803; Assessment Rate, not yet determined; Debentures now outstanding, £3,700; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £25,000; Coroners, John Hyde, M.D., and David Waugh.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising all North Easthope west of line between Lots 25 and 26, and south of road between 8th and 9th concessions, all South Easthope west of side line between Lots 25 and 26, all Downie and Gore north and east of concession line between 10th and 11th concessions and the Oxford Road, and all Ellice from 1st to 13th concessions inclusive. *Clerk*, Raby Williams, Stratford.

II.—Comprising all that part of Fullarton not included in Division No. 3, and the Townships of Hibbert and Logan. *Clerk*, Thomas Mathieson, Mitchell.

III.—Comprising that portion of Downie, west of Oxford Road and south of concession line between 10th and 11th concessions, the Township of Blanshard, all Fullarton, comprising the 13th and 14th concessions, and south of road leading from Mitchell Road between Lots 24 and 25 east to Lot 3 in 10th concession, thence east along line between 10th and 11th concessions to town line. *Clerk*, James Coleman, M.D., St. Mary's.

IV.—Comprising that part of North Easthope east of line between Lots 25 and 26 and north to 8th concession inclusive, with the 9th and 10th concessions, and all that part of South Easthope not included in Division No. 1. *Clerk*, Wm. Cossey, Shakespere.

V.—Comprising the Townships of Mornington, Elma, and Wallace, and concessions 14, 15, and 16 of the Township of Ellice, and concessions 11, 12, 13, and 14 of North Easthope. *Clerk*, Samuel Whaley, West's Corners.

The following Villages, although not incorporated, have registered the necessary Maps in the Registry Office of the County of Perth:—Shakespere, in the Township of South Easthope; Nithburg, in the Township of North Easthope; Poole, in the Township of Mornington; Hibbert, in the Township of Hibbert. And the following Villages have sold Property and issued Deeds, although the Maps are not registered:—Mitchell, in the Township of Logan and Fullarton; Carronbrook, in the Township of Hibbert.

### 22.—Peterboro' and Victoria.

Acres, 741,380; Acres under Cultivation, 468,983; Assessed Value, £1,068,200; Assessment Rate, £4,334; Debentures now outstanding, £1,042; County Debt exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, W. Cottingham, Emily; *Treasurer*, Walter Sheridan, Peterboro'; *Registrar*, Charles Rubidge, Peterboro'; *Clerk*, Walter Sheridan, Peterboro'; *Solicitor*, George Dunsford, Peterboro'; *Surveyor*, John Reid, Peterboro'; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, G. R. Hall, Peterboro'; *Sheriff*, James Hall, Peterboro'; *Clerk of the Peace*, George O. d'Olier, Peterboro'; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Thomas Fortye, Peterboro'; *Judge Surrogate*, G. B. Hall, Peterboro'; *Registrar Surrogate*, Thomas Fortye, Peterboro'; *Crown Land Agent*, W. Crawford, Peterboro'.

#### County Town.

PETERBORO', containing a population of about 3,000. Chief Magistrate, W. S. Conger, Mayor; *Clerk*, J. O'Boirne; Assessed Value, £14,872 Rental, £166,520 Gross Value; Assessment Rate, 2d. in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, £1,400; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroner, M. Lavell.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Townships of Peterborough, Smith, Monaghan, Ennismore, Douro, and part of Dummer. *Clerk*, John Hall, Peterboro'.

II.—Comprising the Townships of Asphodel, Belmont, and part of Dummer. *Clerk*, James Foley, Norwood.

III.—Comprising the Township of Otonabee. *Clerk*, G. Read, Keene.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of Emily and Verulam. *Clerk*, Thomas Matchett, Metcalfe.

V.—Containing the Townships of Ops and Fenelon. *Clerk*, J. Logie, Lindsay.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Mariposa. *Clerk*, J. R. Lyttle, Oakwood W.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Eldon. *Clerk*, Israel Ferguson, Woodville E.

### 23.—Prescott and Russell.

Acres, 434,937; Assessed Value, £402,000; Assessment Rate, 5-12th of a penny in the £ for general purposes, making £700—also £625 for Teachers of Common Schools, in all £1,325; Debentures now outstanding, none; County Debt, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, A. McBean, East Hawkesbury; *Treasurer*, John W. Marston, L'Orignal; *Registrar* for Prescott, S. M. Cushman, L'Orignal; *Registrar* for Russell, James Keays, Russell; *Clerk*, P. O'Brien, Russell; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Peter Freil, L'Orignal; *Sheriff*, Charles P. Treadwell, L'Orignal; *Clerk*, Donald McDonald, (F) L'Orignal; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, John W. Marston, L'Orignal; *Judge Surrogate*, W. K. McKenzie, Vankleekhill; *Registrar Surrogate*, J. W. Marston, L'Orignal; *Crown Land Agent*, Neil Stewart, Vankleekhill.

#### County Town—L'ORIGNAL.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Township of Longueil, 5 front concessions of Caledonia, and north-east part of Alfred. *Clerk*, S. M. Cushman, L'Orignal.

II.—Comprising the Rears of Townships of East Hawkesbury and West Hawkesbury, from 4th concession in each inclusive; also rear of Caledonia from 6th concession inclusive. *Clerk*, Charles Waters, Vankleekhill.

III.—Comprising the Fronts of the Townships of East Hawkesbury and West Hawkesbury to 3rd concessions in each inclusive. *Clerk*, Charles S. Ouimette, Hawkesbury Village.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of North Plantagenet and South Plantagenet, and South and North-west parts of Alfred. *Clerk*, Albert Hagar, Plantagenet Mills.

V.—Comprising the Townships of Cumberland, Clarence, Russell, and Cambridge. *Clerk*, John S. Cameron, Cumberland.

### 24.—Prince Edward.

Acres, 227,669; Assessed Value, £833,611; Debentures now outstanding, none; County Debt, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, A. Greely, Demorestville; *Treasurer*, R. J. Chapman, Picton; *Registrar*, John P. Roblin, Picton; *Clerk*, N. Ballard, Picton; *Surveyor*, J. O. Conger, Hallowell; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, D. L. Fairfield, Picton; *Sheriff*, James McDonald, Picton; *Clerk of the Peace*, Phillip Low, Picton; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, C. Mortimer; *Judge Surrogate*, Hon. Simon Washburn, Picton; *Registrar Surrogate*, Samuel Merrill, Picton; *Crown Land Agent*, N. Ballard, Picton.

#### County Town.

PICTON; Chief Magistrate, F. G. Owens; *Clerk*, John Twigg; Assessed Value, £6,194; Assessment Rate, 2d. in the pound; Debentures now outstanding, none; Corporation Debt none.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Town of Picton and part of the Township of Hallowell. *Clerk*, John P. Downes, Picton.

II.—Comprising part of the Township of Marysburgh. *Clerk*, Thomas Cook, Milford.

III.—Comprising the Township of Sophiasburgh. *Clerk*, Samuel Solmes, Northport.

IV.—Comprising part of the Township of Ameliasburgh, *Clerk*, R. C. H. Cotter, Holmes Mills.

V.—Comprising part of the Townships of Hallowell and part of Heller. *Clerk*, William Young, Wellington.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Athol. *Clerk*, Harvey Spafford, Cherry Valley.

VII.—Comprising part of the Township of Hillier, and part of the Township of Ameliasburgh. *Clerk*, Joshua M. Cadman, Consecow.

VIII.—Comprising the Eastern Part of the Township of Marysburgh. *Clerk*, E. W. Wright, Marysburgh.

### 25.—Simcoe.

Acres, 1,150,400; Acres under Cultivation, 150,400; Assessed Value, £1,000,000; Debentures now outstanding, £57,575; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £57,575.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, James Sanson, Orillia; *Treasurer*, Edmund Lally, Barrie; *Registrar*, Geo. Lo unt



Barrie; *Clerk*, John Strathy, Barrie; *Solicitor*, John Strathy, Barrie; *Surveyor*, Henry Creswick, Barrie; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, James R. Gowan, Barrie; *Sheriff*, B. W. Smith, Collingwood; *Clerk of the Peace*, Wm. B. McVity, Barrie; *Clerk County Court*, J. Lane, Barrie; *Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Henry H. Gowan, Barrie; *Judge Surrogate*, James R. Gowan, Barrie; *Registrar Surrogate*, J. Lane, Barrie; *Crown Land Agent*, John Alexander, Barrie.

#### County Town—BARRIE.

##### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Township of Vespra and Innisfil, that portion of the Township of Essa lying eastward of the 4th concession of the said Township, and that portion of the Township of Oro lying westward of the 10th concession of said Township. *Clerk*, Thomas Lloyd, Barrie.

II.—Comprising the Township of West Gwillimbury, *Clerk*, John F. Davies, Bradford.

III.—Comprising the Township of Tecumseth. *Clerk*, Fred. S. Stephens, Tecumseth.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Nottawasaga and Sunnidale. *Clerk*, Andrew Jardine, Nottawasaga Mills.

V.—Comprising the Townships of Flos, Tiny, Tay, and that portion of the Township of Medonte lying westward of the 11th concession of same Township. *Clerk*, John Craig, Flos.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Orillia (Northern and Southern Divisions) and Mat-hedash, and all that portion of the Township of Oro lying eastward of the 9th Concession of the said Township, and all that portion of the Township of Medonte lying eastward of the 10th concession of said Township. *Clerk*, Adam Paterson, Orillia.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Mulmur and Tosoronto, and that portion of the Township of Essa which lies westward of the 5th concession of said Township. *Clerk*, John Little, Mulmur.

VIII.—Comprising the Townships of Mono and Adajla. *Clerk*, George McManus, Mono.

## 26—Stormont, Dundas and Glengary.

Acres, 777,480; Assessed Value, £1,384,000; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{1}{4}$ d. in the penny in the £; Debentures now outstanding, £500; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Donald A. McDonald, Alexandria; *Treasurer*, Roderick McDonald, Cornwall; *Registrars*, for Stormont, George C. Wood, Cornwall—for Dundas, Alex. McDowell, Morrisburgh—for Glengary, D. A. McDonald, Alexandria; *Clerk*, Peter J. McDouell, Cornwall; *Solicitor*, Peter J. McDouell, Cornwall; *Surveyor*, John S. Bruce, Cornwall; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, George S. Jarvis, Cornwall; *Sheriff*, Daniel E. McIntyre, Cornwall; *Clerk of the Peace*, James Pringle, Cornwall; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Robertson McDonell, Cornwall; *Judge Surrogate*, George McDonell, Cornwall; *Registrar Surrogate*, Alex. McLean, Cornwall; *Crown Land Agent*, Samuel Hart, Cornwall.

#### County Town.

CORNWALL, containing a population of 2,000. Chief Magistrate, Jacob F. Pringle; *Clerk*, Charles Poole; Assessed Value, £70,000; Assessment Rate, 2s. 4d. in the £; Debentures now outstanding, £3,000; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroners, James J. Dickinson, Roderick McDonell, Angus McDonell, and Daniel E. McIntyre.

##### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Townships of Williamstown and Charlottenburgh. *Clerk*, John McKrae, Williamstown.

II.—Comprising the Township of Lochiel. *Clerk*, John McPherson, Lochiel.

III.—Comprising the Township of Cornwall. *Clerk*, William Milford, Park.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Osnabruck. *Clerk*, John Bockus, Dickenson's Landing, Osnabruck.

V.—Comprising the Township of Williamsburgh. *Clerk*, John W. Loucks, Williamsburgh.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Matilda. *Clerk*, John Sylvester Ross, Matilda.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Mountain. *Clerk*, William John Ridley, Mountain.

VIII.—Comprising the Township of Finch. *Clerk*, John A. Cockburn, Finch.

IX.—Comprising the Township of Lancaster. *Clerk*, Peter Stuart, Lancaster.

X.—Comprising the Township of Winchester. *Clerk*, John McCuaig, Winchester.

## 27.—Waterloo.

Acres, 323,463; Assessed Value, £1,750,562; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £1,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, John Scott, Berlin; *Treasurer*, Charles Stanton, Berlin; *Registrar*, David S. Shoemaker, Berlin; *Clerk*, Wm. Davidson, Berlin; *Solicitor*, Emilius Irving, Galt; *Surveyors*, Schofield & Hobson, Berlin; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, William Miller, Galt; *Sheriff*, George Davidson, Berlin; *Clerk of the Peace*, Emilius Irving; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, James Colquhoun, Berlin; *Judge Surrogate*, William Miller, Galt; *Registrar Surrogate*, Andrew Jackson Peterson, Berlin; *Crown Land Agent*, Henry Huber, Berlin.

#### County Town.

BERLIN, containing a population of 3,000. Chief Magistrate, John Scott; *Clerk*, William Davidson; Assessed Value, £8,808; Assessment Rate, 2s. 6d. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £2,700; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; Coroner, John Scott, Berlin.

##### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising all that portion of the Township of Waterloo lying north of the Block line on the west side of the Grand River, and that part of the upper Block of the said Township lying on the east side of the Grand River north of Lots 115, 109, 104, 86 and 95, to the Guelph Township line, including the Town of Berlin. *Clerk*, William Davidson, Berlin.

II.—Comprising all that part of the Township of Waterloo lying south of the Block line on the west side of the Grand River, and that part lying on the east side of the Grand River south of the northern boundary of Lots 115, 109, 104, 86, and 95, to the Guelph Township line, including the Village of Preston. *Clerk*, Otto Klotz, Preston.

III.—Comprising all that part of the Township of North Dumfries, lying east of Lot 19, in the 7th Concession, and running a course with the eastern boundary of the said Lot in a northerly direction up to the 12th Concession, thence along the eastern boundary of Lot 33, in the said 12th Concession, to the Township line, including the Village of Galt. *Clerk*, Henry McCrum, Galt.

IV.—Comprising all that part of the Township of North Dumfries lying west of Lot 18, in the 7th Concession, thence along the western limits of the said Lot 18 in a northerly direction to the 12th Concession, thence along the western limit of Lot 22 to the Township line. *Clerk*, George Colclough, Ayr.

V.—Comprising the Township of Wilmot. *Clerk*, John Alchin, New Hamburg.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Wellesley. *Clerk*, M. P. Enpey, Hawksville.

VII.—Comprising the Township of Woolwich. *Clerk*, —

## 28.—Welland.

Acres, 225,000; Assessed Value, £1,497,387; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £18,000; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £2,582.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, John Frazer, Fonthill; *Treasurer*, Archibald Thompson, Montrose; *Registrar*, D. D'Everardo, Fonthill; *Clerk*, do.; *Solicitors*, Macdonald and Rykert, St. Catharines; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Harvey W. Price, Merrittsville; *Sheriff*, Robert Hobson, Fonthill; *Clerk of the Peace*, Lorenzo D. Raymond, Merrittsville; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Nathan T. Fitch, Merrittsville; *Judge Surrogate*, Harvey W. Price, Merrittsville; *Registrar Surrogate*, D. D'Everardo, Fonthill; *Crown Land Agent*, Henry Smith, Smithville.

#### County Town.

MERRITTSVILLE (not incorporated), containing a population of about 1000.

##### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Township of Crowland; that part of the Township of Thorold lying south of the line between

Lots 178 and 195, running through to Pelham; that part of Pelham lying south of the 10th Concession; that part of Humberstone lying west of Lot 10, in the several Concessions thereof; and the whole of the 5th Concession. *Clerk*, Archibald L. Cumming, Merrittsville.

II.—Comprising the Township of Wainfleet. *Clerk*, Lemuel S. Yocum, Marshville.

III.—Comprising the Township of Berlie, and that part of Humberstone not included in No. I. *Clerk*, James Stanton, Fort Erie.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Willoughby, the Village of Chippawa, and that part of the Township of Stamford south of the line between Lots 136 and 137, easterly from the western limit of the Township to the south-east angle of Lot 133; thence north on the line between Lots 132 and 133, to the northern boundary of the Township and Navy Island. *Clerk*, Edward Burton, Chippawa.

V.—Comprising those portions of the Townships of Stamford, Thorold, and Pelham, not included in any other Division, and the Village of Thorold. *Clerk*, Jacob Keefer, Thorold.

### 29.—Wellington.

Acres, 791,604; Assessed Value, £1,551,979; Assessment Rate,  $\frac{5}{8}$ ths of one penny per £, exclusive of £910 for Schools; Debentures now outstanding, £12,892; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Charles Allan, Elora; *Treasurer*, William Hewat, Guelph; *Registrar*, H. W. Peterson, Guelph; *Clerk*, A. D. Ferrier, Fergus; *Solicitor*, Messrs. Fergusson & Kingsmill, Guelph; *Surveyor*, Francis Kerr, Guelph; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, Archibald Macdonald, Guelph; *Sheriff*, George J. Grange, Guelph; *Clerk of the Peace*, Thomas Saunders, Guelph; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, James Hough, Guelph; *Judge Surrogate*, Archibald Macdonald, Guelph; *Registrar Surrogate*, Thomas Keating, Guelph.

#### County Town.

GUELPH—Chief Magistrate, Jno. Smith; Clerk, J. Hough.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Town and Township of Guelph. *Clerk*, A. A. Baker, Guelph.

II.—Comprising the Township of Puslinch. *Clerk*, Wm. Leslie, Puslinch.

III.—Comprising the Township of Eramosa. *Clerk*, John McCarthy, Rockwood.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Nichol, except the 11th and 12th concessions, the first 3 concessions of the Township of Garafraxa, Lots 1 to 13 in the 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, and 18th concessions east of the Saugeen Road, and Lots 1 to 18 inclusive in concessions A. & B. Township of Peel. *Clerk*, John Cadenhead, Fergus.

V.—Comprising the Township of Erin. *Clerk*, William Tyler, Erin.

VI.—Comprising the Township of Pilkington, with the 11th and 12th concessions of the Township of Nichol. *Clerk*, John Cadenhead, Elora.

VII.—Comprising all west of the Saugeen Road in the Townships of Peel and Maryboro'. *Clerk*, John Cookman, Allansville.

VIII.—Comprising the Townships of Arthur and Minto, with the western part of the Township of Luther, from Lots 1 to 15 inclusive, and the unenumerated portion of Peel and Maryboro'. *Clerk*, Thomas Grieve, Arthur.

IX.—Comprising that part of the Township of Garafraxa, except the first 8 concessions, and including the Gore of said Township, the Township of Amaranth, and the eastern part of Luther, from Lots 16 to 32 inclusive. *Clerk*, Alex. McCosh, Reading, Garafraxa.

### 30.—Wentworth.

Acres, 272,200; Assessed Value, £1,681,219; Assessment Rate, nearly 1d. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £36,618; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, J. Heslop, Ancaster; *Treasurer*, J. Kirkpatrick, Hamilton; *Registrar*, A. Stuart, do.; *Clerk*, Charles O. Counsell, Hamilton; *Solicitor*, John O. Hatt, Hamilton; *Surveyor*, F. J. Rastrick, Hamilton; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, A. Logie, Hamilton; *Sheriff*, E. C. Thomas, Hamilton; *Clerk of the Peace*, P. B. Spohn, Hamilton; *Clerk County Court*

and *Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, Andrew Stuart, Hamilton; *Judge Surrogate*, Oliver Springer, Hamilton; *Registrar Surrogate*, George Rolph, Dundas; *Crown Land Agent*, T. Ambridge, Hamilton.

#### County Town.

HAMILTON, containing a population of 21,855; Chief Magistrate, James Cummings; Clerk, Thomas Beasley; Assessed Value, £215,203; Assessment Rate 3s. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £123,249; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, none; City Chamberlain, R. W. Kerr.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the Townships of Barton and Glanford. *Clerk*, W. R. Macdonald, Hamilton.

II.—Comprising the Townships of West Flamboro' and Ancaster. *Clerk*, A. F. Begue, Dundas.

III.—Comprising the Township of East Flamboro'. *Clerk*, John Hatt, Watford.

IV.—Comprising the Township of Beverley. *Clerk*, W. W. Barlow, Rockton.

V.—Comprising the Townships of Binbrook and Saltfleet. *Clerk*, J. S. Bradley, Stoney Creek.

### 31.—York and Peel.

Acres, 757,200; Assessed Value, £4,431,972; Assessment, £14,733; Debentures now outstanding, £3,882; County Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £3,805.

COUNTY OFFICIALS.—*Warden*, Joseph Hartman, Aurora; *Treasurer*, J. S. Howard, Toronto; *Registrar*, J. Kidout, Toronto; *Clerk*, John Elliot, Toronto; *Judge County Court and Chairman Quarter Sessions*, S. B. Harrison, Toronto; *Sheriff*, F. W. Jarvis, Toronto; *Clerk of the Peace*, George Gurnett, Toronto; *Clerk County Court and Deputy Clerk of the Crown*, W. Mackenzie; *Judge Surrogate*, S. B. Harrison, Toronto; *Registrar Surrogate*, W. J. Fitzgerald, Toronto.

#### County Town.

CITY OF TORONTO. Mayor, J. B. Robinson. Assessed actual Value of Real and Personal Property in 1856, £7,133,016; Assessment Rate, 2s. 6d. in the Pound; Debentures outstanding, £320,336; Corporation Debt, exclusive of Debentures, £22,780; Value of Corporation Property, £520,460. Recorder, George Duggan, Jr.; Police Magistrate, George Gurnett; Police Clerk, Wm. Andrews, Jr.; Chamberlain, A. T. McCord; Assistant do., John Boyd; Clerk, F. B. Orris; Clerk of Common Council, Charles Daly; Assistant do., John Wilson; Junior Clerk, S. Radcliffe; Chief of Police, S. Sherwood; Deputy do., Henry Hutson; City Surveyor, T. H. Harrison; Deputy Engineer, Thomas Booth; High Bailiff, John Watkins; Clerk of Market, Robert Trotter; Assistant do., J. Mills; Weigh Master and Clerk of Fish Market, John Dempsey; Inspector of the Wood Market, John Allen; City Inspector, Thos. Garlic; Health Inspector, Chas. McLennan.

#### Division Courts.

I.—Comprising the City of Toronto, and part of the Townships of York and Scarborough. *Clerk*, Allan McLean Howard, Toronto.

II.—Comprising parts of the Townships of Scarborough, Markham, and Whitechurch. *Clerk*, C. Keller, Unionville.

III.—Comprising parts of the Townships of Markham, Whitechurch, Vaughan, and King. *Clerk*, John Grieve, Richmond Hill.

IV.—Comprising the Townships of East Gwillimbury, and parts of the Townships of King and Whitechurch. *Clerk*, J. C. Hogaboom, Sharon.

V.—Comprising the Township of North Gwillimbury and Georgina. *Clerk*, Mark Messington, Sutton.

VI.—Comprising parts of the Townships of King and Albion. *Clerk*, Arthur Armstrong, Lloydstown.

VII.—Comprising part of the Township of Vaughan and the Northern Division of the Gore of Toronto. *Clerk*, A. Agar, Burwick.

VIII.—Comprising the Township of Etobicoke, the Southern Division of the Gore of Toronto, and part of York. *Clerk*, John Paul, Weston.

IX.—Comprising the Township of Toronto. *Clerk*, Adam Simpson, Streetsville.

X.—Comprising the Township of Chingacousy. *Clerk*, T. McKenna, Brampton.

XI.—Comprising the Township of Caledon, and part of Albion. *Clerk*, T. Switzer, Sandhill.

COUNTY AND JUDICIAL OFFICERS—CANADA WEST.

COUNTIES.	CO. TOWNS.	WARDENS.	TREASURERS.	REGISTRARS.	CLERKS.	JUDGES.	SHERIFFS.	CLERKS OF PEACE.	CLERKS CO. COURTS.	JUDGES SUBROGATE.	REGISTRARS SUBROGATE.
1. Brant	Brantford	C. S. Peilry	H. Biggar	T. S. Sherstone	John Cameron	S. J. Jones	John Smith	John Cameron	D. Cameron	S. J. Jones	W. Rubidge
2. Carleton	Ottawa	J. Hinton	D. O'Connor	E. A. Sherwood	C. H. Pihay	C. Armstrong	S. Frazer	F. C. Powell	H. J. Friel	C. Armstrong	H. J. Friel
3. Elgin	St. Thomas	R. Johnson	Henry Black	John McKay	W. McKay	D. J. Hughes	Colin Munro	James Farley	P. Murrugh	P. Murrugh	P. Murrugh
4. Essex	Sandwich	S. E. Macdonell	George Bullock	James Askin	J. H. Wilkinson	A. Cheewit	J. McEwan	Charles Baby	H. Nelson	J. A. Wilkinson	James Askin
5. Frontenac, Lennox, & Addington	Kingston	D. Roblin	W. Ferguson	J. Durand	G. H. Deblor	K. Mackenzie	T. A. Corbett	J. Waudby	P. O'Reilly	G. A. Cumming	Isaac Frazer
6. Grey	Sydenham	W. K. Flesher	A. Le Pan	Thomas Lutin	G. J. Gale	F. T. Wilkes	Geo. Spiter	W. Armstrong	Peter Inglis	Peter Inglis	Peter Inglis
7. Haldimand	Cayuga	W. Cook	F. P. Farrell	J. A. Farrell	F. S. Stevenson	J. G. Stevenson	Richard March	T. W. Alkouni	R. J. Griffith	F. T. Wilkes	R. V. Grillich
8. Ingham	Milton	James Young	Geo. Brown	Thomas Racey	F. Hambargh	Joseph Davis	Levi Wilson	G. T. Bastedo	W. P. Bagar	J. F. Davis	W. P. Engar
9. Hastings	Belleville	G. Benjamin	F. McAnany	W. H. Tonty	Thomas Wells	W. Smart	J. W. D. Moodie	J. O. Hare	A. G. Northrup	J. B. Crowe	W. Bowen
10. Huron and Bruce	Godfrich	John Holmes	Geo. Brown	John Galt	D. H. Ritchie		J. McDonald	Ben. Lizars	H. Johnson	H. Johnson	H. Johnson
11. Kent	Chatham	James Smith	Alex. Charters	Alex. Knapp	Wm. Cosgrave	W. B. Wells	John Mercet	G. Duck, Junr.	T. A. Ireland	W. B. Wells	G. Williams
12. Lambton	Port Sarnia	W. P. Vidal	Alex. Vidal	Henry Glass	Alex Scott	C. Robinson	J. Flintoff	P. T. Poussett	J. B. Gemmill	C. Robinson	J. R. Gemmill
13. Lanark and Renfrew	Perth	Alex. Moffat	Wm. Fraser	James Bell	W. R. F. Berford	J. G. Malloch	J. Thompson	W. R. F. Berford	C. H. Soche	D. McMartin	C. H. Soche
14. Leeds and Grenville	Brockville	E. Whitmarsh	J. L. Schofield	David Jones	James Jessup	W. B. McClean	A. Sherwood	James Jessup	W. H. Campbell	W. B. McClean	James Jessup
15. Lincoln	Niagara	George Rykert	D. McDougal	John Powell	J. A. Woodruff	E. C. Campbell	W. Kingsmill	J. A. Woodruff	J. Glend	Warren Claus	C. B. Secord
16. Middlesex	London	Thomas Moyle	W. W. Street	H. Burwell	Wilson Mills	Hon. J. E. Small	Jas. Hamilton	J. B. Askin	J. B. Askin	Henry Allen	J. F. Harris
17. Norfolk	Simcoe	W. Powell	H. Groff	F. L. Walsh	J. Ermattinger	W. Salmon	H. V. Rapelje	W. M. Wilson	A. B. Rapelje	W. Salmon	W. M. Wilson
18. Northumb. & Durham	Cobourg	H. J. Ruttan	A. A. Burnham	Hon. G. Boulton	M. Jellet	G. M. Boswell	H. L. Ruttan	Thomas Ward	R. D. Chatterton	G. M. Boswell	M. Whitehead
19. Ontario	Whitby	J. H. Thompson	W. Paxton, Jr.	J. H. Perry	H. J. Macdonell	Z. Burnham	N. G. Reynolds	H. J. Macdonell	J. V. Ham	Z. Burnham	J. V. Ham
20. Oxford	Woodstock	D. Matheson	J. McIntrea	J. Ingensoll	W. H. Landon	D. S. McQueen	J. Carral	W. Layenouiere	J. McIntrea	W. Layenouiere	J. G. Vansittart
21. Perth	Stratford	P. B. Guest	A. McGregor	Wm. Smith	S. Campbell	R. Burritt	H. Modewell	J. J. B. Linton	A. McGregor	R. Burritt	A. McGregor
22. Peterboro' and Victoria	Peterboro'	W. Colthigham	W. Sheridan	Chas. Knibbles	W. Sheridan	G. B. Hall	James Hall	Geo. O. L'Orler	Thomas Fortye	G. B. Hall	Thomas Fortye
23. Prescott & Russell	P'Orboro'	A. McBean	J. W. Marston	S. Cushman	Peter O'Brien	Peter Free	C. P. Treadwell	D. McDonald	F. J. W. Marston	W. Mackenzie	J. W. Marston
24. Fr. Edward	Picton	A. Gresly	R. J. Chapman	James Keys	N. Ballard	D. L. Fairfield	J. McDonald	Phillip Low	C. Mortimer	S. Washburn	S. Merrill
25. Simcoe	Barris	James Sanson	Ed. Lally	George Lount	John Strathly	J. R. Gowan	B. W. Smith	W. B. McVity	J. Lane	J. R. Gowan	J. Lane
26. Stormont, Dundas, & Glengary	Cornwall	D. A. McDonald	R. McDonald	Geo. C. Wood	P. J. McDonell	Geo. S. Jarvis	D. E. McIntyre	James Pringle	R. McDonell	G. McDonell	Alex. McLean
27. Waterloo	Berlin	John Scott	C. Stanton	S. Shoemaker	D. M. Donald	W. Miller	G. Davidson	E. Irving	J. Colquhoun	W. Miller	A. J. Paterson
28. Weland	Merrittsville	J. Frazer, M. D.	A. Thompson	D. D'Everardo	H. W. Price	Rob. Hobson	Z. L. Raymond	N. T. Fitch	H. W. Price	H. W. Price	D. P'Everardo
29. Wellington	Guelph	C. Allan	W. Hayward	H. W. Peterson	A. MacDonnell	F. Saunders	J. Hough	A. Macdonald	T. Keating	T. Keating	T. Keating
30. Wentworth	Hamilton	John Heslop	J. K. Kipratick	A. Stuart	C. O. Counsell	A. Longie	E. C. Thomas	P. B. Spohn	Andrew Stuart	O. Springer	Geo. Rolph
31. York and Peel	Toronto	J. Hartman	J. S. Howard	J. Ridout	J. Elliot	S. B. Harrison	F. W. Jarvis	Geo. Gurnett	W. Mackenzie	S. B. Harrison	W. Fitzgerald

## Township Municipalities, Canada West.

TOWNSHIPS.	NO. ACRES	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS
Adelaide .....	43,000	84,281	Middlesex ..	James Keefor	James Hart	J. A. Scoon, Adelaide.
Adjala .....	46,200	67,158	Simcoe .....	Robert Keenan	James Hart	James Hart, Adjala.
Admaston .....	23,732	12,411	Renfrew .....	Elias Moore	A. Patterson	George Brown.
Adolphustown .....	10,800	60,000	Lennox .....	W. H. Sweetmar		J. B. Allison, Adolphustown
Albion .....	56,217	300,900	Peel .....	J. Swinerton	W. Switzer	W. Switzer, Albion.
Aldbrough .....	67,000	98,045	Elgin .....	M. Dougald	H. Paterson	GEO. MUNN, Aldborough.
Alfred .....	45,400	20,000	Prescott .....	W. Legall	P. McGovern	J. Mackle, Alfred.
Alnwick .....	15,173	34,000	Northumb'l.	W. Drope	J. S. Grafton	G. Whittaker, Alnwick.
Amaranth .....	63,200	157,397	Wellington ..	D. Spence	S. Sprague	J. Bralder, Orangeville.
Amelia's-burgh .....	4,523	157,397	Prince Edw'	A. Addington	J. Boys	R. Burleigh, Amherst Island
Amherst Island .....	16,500	57,000	Addington ..	J. Heslop	M. D. L. Tisdale	W. A. Cooley, Ancaster.
Ancaster .....	44,000	268,626	Wentworth ..	H. Cunningham	C. Fortier	J. E. McGuire, Amherstburg
Anderdon .....	23,500	57,000	Essex .....	C. J. Aplestine	J. Morton	P. Gafney, Tamworth.
Anglesea .....	67,200	45,000	Addington ..	W. Barber	R. Campbell	J. Morton, Arran.
Arran .....	54,833	55,727	Bruce .....	W. K. Flesher	R. Morrison	R. Campbell, Artemesia.
Artemesia .....	70,000	35,000	Grey .....	R. Morrison	T. Hawkins	R. Mitchell, Arthur.
Arthur .....	65,943	64,668	Wellington ..	J. Hawkins	J. Fowlds	John Cook, Port Albert.
Ashfield .....	64,800	64,668	Huron .....	P. Pierce	W. A. Richards	J. Foley, Norwood.
Asphodel .....	36,221	69,901	Peterboro'	J. Hill	W. Pennoch	J. Wright, Maitland.
Athol .....	22,694	63,865	Prince Edw'	James Hartney	Felix Devins	Wm. Holiday, Bagot.
Augusta .....	74,000	162,812	Grenville .....	No Municipal O.	Sanization.	
Bagot .....	15,076	57,000	Renfrew .....	M. Aikman	A. A. Second	J. Harvey, Hamilton.
Barrie .....	68,800	88,906	Frontenac ..	W. Young	J. Warren	J. Warren, Beverley.
Barton .....	14,000	149,925	Wentworth ..	James Noonan	Jas. McDonald	Josias Richey, Perth.
Bastard .....	13,000	88,906	Leeds .....	R. L. McNaughton	R. Garnham	Wm. Hatch, Strathfordville.
Bathurst .....	55,792	69,263	Lanark .....	A. McArthur	Jas. Rosmond	E. McEwen, Franktown.
Bayham .....	55,792	188,259	Elgin .....	Thomas Judge	R. Stone	J. W. Bennet, Westport.
Bockwith .....	51,981	70,691	Lanark .....	W. Rea	R. Stone	R. Stone, Norwood.
Bodford .....	85,700	15,000	Frontenac ..	John Moodie	R. Stewart	Alex. Cockburn, Bentinck.
Belmont .....	49,627	24,437	Peterboro'	A. Jolinsson	R. Graham	P. Gearn, Point Abino.
Bentinck .....	76,662	60,000	Grey .....	J. McQueen	H. G. Barlow	W. H. Barlow, Rockton.
Bertie .....	20,370	192,852	Welland .....	W. Dick	W. Powles	W. Powles, Fenelon Falls.
Beverley .....	70,200	280,928	Wentworth ..	P. Hodgins	W. Hodgins	J. Post, Biddulph.
Bexley .....	68,498	32,211	Victoria .....	Henry Hall	W. Aikins	D. Lynch, Woodburn.
Biddulph .....	39,899	75,447	Huron .....	D. Cathcart	B. Ellison	W. Wilson, St. Mary's.
Binbrook .....	28,000	106,710	Wentworth ..	J. Barwick	J. H. Lacock	T. F. Mitchell, Innerkip.
Blanchard .....	50,396	78,630	Perth .....	G. Perry	J. H. Lacock	J. H. Lacock, Richwood.
Blenford .....	29,739	95,764	Oxford .....	United with Bagot	ot for Municipal	purposes.
Blenheim .....	65,815	465,740	Oxford .....	J. Tripp	T. Crawford	C. Brebner, Pine Hill.
Blithfield .....	72,896	68,833	Renfrew .....	79,907	A. McVicar	A. McVicar, Brant.
Bosanquet .....	72,896	68,833	Lambton .....	Bruce .....	R. R. Strobridge	H. A. Hardy, Brantford.
Brant .....	79,907	79,907	Bruce .....	J. Walker	H. Bulkeley	P. C. Lockwood, Brighton.
Brantford .....	75,901	548,736	Brant .....	Allan Good	J. H. Thompson	J. Metcalf, Cannington.
Brighton .....	50,226	175,000	Northumb'l.	E. H. Smith	S. McEachin	George Brown.
Brock .....	66,752	112,406	Ontario .....	J. H. Thompson	United with Enniskillen for Municipal	purposes.
Bromley .....	17,540	13,906	Renfrew .....	M. Mulligan	skills for Municipal	purposes.
Brooke .....	74,600	74,600	Lambton .....	United with Enniskillen for Municipal	skills for Municipal	purposes.
Brougham .....	67,176	48,385	Renfrew .....	H. Haynes	John Cotton	P. Sinclair, Bruce.
Bruce .....	66,925	367,406	Brant .....	Chas. Hedgers	Thomas Cairns	F. Monzo Foster, Burford.
Burford .....	66,925	367,406	Brant .....	Ed. Byrnes	Thomas Cairns	H. H. Coistit, Perth.
Burgess, North .....	55,200	55,200	Lanark .....	Leeds .....	United with Bastard for Municipal	purposes.
Burgess, South .....	59,017	38,121	Leeds .....	Peterboro'	G. A. Hill	G. A. Hill, Warsaw.
Burleigh .....	34,000	96,782	Lincoln .....	F. Crow	A. Hill	J. Tisdale, Caistor.
Caistor .....	67,448	149,819	Peel .....	M. Lymburner	C. Routledge	G. Dadds, Caledon.
Caledon .....	46,700	18,000	Prescott .....	J. Richardson	J. Proudfoot	D. Barrett, Caledonia Flats.
Caledonia .....	30,000	30,000	Russell .....	W. Badley	J. Duncan	J. Keays, Russell.
Cambridge .....	127,891	127,891	Kent .....	W. Hamilton	G. P. Kerby	J. Mills, Florence.
Camden .....	74,000	275,000	Addington ..	J. Smith	W. Whalen	F. MacEagen, Newburgh.
Camden, East .....	21,530	52,585	Addington ..	W. Whalen	C. S. Kellsey	S. Smith, Canborough.
Canborough .....	78,400	102,388	Haldimand ..	C. S. Kellsey	J. Bateman	E. Hamly, Carradoc.
Carradoc .....	59,525	45,683	Middlesex ..	J. Bateman	P. McVicar	W. A. Lourks, Cartwright.
Carrick .....	32,778	80,000	Bruce .....	P. McVicar	D. Deacon	W. Southern, Cavanville.
Cartwright .....	63,012	280,000	Durham .....	D. F. Howe	W. Berry, Jr.	R. V. Griffith
Cavan .....	13,171	39,079	Durham .....	J. Seavir	Chas. Walker	R. V. Griffith, Cayuga.
Cayuga, North .....	65,600	175,000	Haldimand ..	Chas. Walker	Wm. Cook	G. Webster, South Cayuga.
Cayuga, South .....	54,956	170,129	Haldimand ..	Chas. Walker	Wm. Cook	John R. Smith, Martintown
Charlottenburg .....	65,528	114,443	Glenzary .....	D. McLennan	John R. Smith	E. Shannon, Victoria.
Charlottetown .....	79,528	475,327	Norfolk .....	S. M. McCall	O. Smith	R. Houston, Chatham.
Chatham .....	69,000	28,000	Kent .....	S. Arnold	W. McAllum	W. McAllum, Campbell's Cor'
Chingawacousy .....	67,200	66,500	Peel .....	R. Smith	G. B. Roe	G. B. Roe, Clarence.
Clarence .....	66,500	37,500	Russell .....	W. Edwards	No Municipal O.	ganization.
Clarendon .....	25,200	206,826	Frontenac ..	No Municipal O.	ganization.	
Clarke .....	33,740	63,624	Durham .....	J. L. Tucker	T. Tamblins	J. Fairbairn, Newcastle.
Clinton .....	63,600	63,600	Lincoln .....	J. S. Walker	J. Tuesley	R. Henry, Clinton.
Colborne .....	65,600	150,000	Huron .....	R. Hunt	J. R. Park	J. Tuesley, Carlow.
Colchester .....	68,200	40,000	Essex .....	John Brush	J. R. Park	L. Thomson, Colchester.
Collingwood .....	65,600	150,000	Grey .....	Wm. White	J. Johnstone	J. Johnstone, Thornbury.
Cornwall .....	46,952	175,000	Stormont ..	B. G. French	Rodk. McDonald	David Thomson, Moulinette
Cramahe .....	50,200	34,093	Northumb'l.	J. C. Pennoch	W. Easton	J. S. Scott, Colborne.
Crosby, North .....	50,200	45,771	Leeds .....	Wm. Frencher'gh	A. D. Roe	W. Whalen, Westport.
Crosby, South .....	20,000	97,876	Leeds .....	P. Preston	H. Kilburn	J. Legzatt, Newboro'.
Crowland .....	58,995	36,787	Welland .....	B. M. Matthews	Jas. Henderson	Alex. Reid, Crowland.
Culross .....	58,995	36,787	Bruce .....	P. B. Brown	R. Watson	R. Watson, Greenock.

TOWNSHIPS.	NO. ACRES.	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS.
Cumberland	72,200	33,000	Russell	A. Petrie	Jno. Wilson, (A.)	J. Wilson, (D) Cumberland.
Dalhousie	46,761	29,112	Lanark	John Donald	J. McDougall	Andrew Melnis, Dalhousie
Darling		6,734	Lanark	P. Guthrie	James Watt	James Watt, Darling.
Darlington	65,950	375,000	Durham	M. Jones	H. Elliot	K. Windart, Downmanville.
Dawn	79,200		Lambton			
Delaware	13,000	76,008	Middlesex	J. S. Rogers		J. Johnston, Delaware.
Derby	40,000	30,000	Grey	S. A. Jones	R. Harrison	Thos. Gordon, Owen Sound.
Dereham	66,371	288,835	Oxford	J. Smith	E. V. Bodwell	E. V. Bodwell, Mount Elgin.
Dorchester, North	39,000	131,369	Middlesex	R. Craik		D. Cameron, Dorchester.
Dorchester, South	39,314	73,419	Elgin	E. McCrady	W. Secord	M. Fullarton, Lyons.
Douro	37,258	50,413	Peterboro'	J. Hogan	R. Casement	R. Casement, North Douro.
Dover, East	61,772	75,675	Kent	R. Mitchell	T. W. Smith	F. W. Smith, Chatham.
Dover, West			Kent	United with Dover	East for Municipal	purposes.
Downie	49,856	86,600	Perth	R. Ballantyne	A. McGregor	P. Ballantyne, Stratford.
Downie, Gore of			Perth	United with Downie	for Municipal	purposes.
Drummond			Lanark	Hugh McIntyre	H. McDonald	Thomas Brocke, Perth.
Dumfries, North	47,000	240,880	Waterloo	T. Chisholm	J. Sharp	J. Geddes, Galt.
Dumfries, South	45,713	320,234	Brant	D. Anderson		David Baprie, St. George.
Dummer			Peterboro'	United with Bur	leigh for Municipal	purposes.
Dunn	18,000		Haldimand	Robert Armour		J. Blott Port Maitland,
Dunwich	67,194	138,436	Elgin	D. Leach	D. McEavish	T. T. McCall, Iona.
Easthope, North	43,692	101,733	Perth	Alex. Grant	Alex. Fisher	J. Torr, Shakespeare.
Easthope, South	24,684	68,724	Perth	S. Tryfoel	A. Riddel	— Voelcker, Shakespeare.
Edwardsburg	67,000	110,673	Grenville	L. Adams	W. B. Irvine	T. Robertson, Spencerville.
Egremont	76,292	40,000	Grey	A. Swanson	B. Rogers	B. Rogers, Normanby.
Ekfrid	58,150	81,361	Middlesex	J. McIntyre		H. Macfarland, Ekfrid.
Elderslie	55,775	44,306	Brice	S. T. Rowe		Geo. Hargulart, Elderslie.
Elden	54,553	42,818	Victoria	J. Ferguson	D. Ferguson	A. Ray, Eldon.
Elizabethtown	78,200	273,582	Leeds	Thomas Bell	W. Niblock	J. A. Brown, Brockville.
Ellice	54,987	84,656	Perth	P. Crowley	S. Campbell	S. Campbell, Stratford.
Elma	64,800	48,524	Perth	United with Logan	an till 5th Janu	ry, 1857.
Elmsley	26,000	29,823	Leeds	J. Hourigan	R. Graham	S. F. Weeks, South Elmsley
Elmsley, North			Lanark	Alex. Fraser	Robert Garrey	W. B. Carroll, Pike Falls.
Elzevir	68,200		Hastings	J. R. Ketcheson	E. Murney	It. Corrigan, Madoc.
Emily	63,624	108,206	Victoria	W. Cottingham	T. Matchett	K. Gandy, Emily.
Enniskillen	68,450	73,387	Lambton	W. Oliver		W. Bricham, Ennis.
Ennismore	17,066	17,853	Peterboro'	D. Costillo	M. Costillo	M. Costillo, Bridgewater.
Eramosa	43,600		Wellington	L. Parklison		J. Mitchell, Everton.
Erin	70,490		Wellington	P. McGill		W. Tyler, Erin.
Ernestown	62,800	44,600	Addington	S. Warner	D. B. Booth	R. Aylsworth, Odessa.
Escoff			Leeds	W. Landon	W. W. King	W. W. King, Farmersville.
Escoff rear of			Leeds	R. Fields	J. Mallory	J. Mallory, Mallorytown.
Escoff front of			Leeds	R. Fields	J. Murray	J. Murray, Stewarttown.
Esquesing	68,087	293,237	Haltou	J. Young		for Municipal
Essa	68,000		Simcoe	United with Toronto	for Municipal	purposes.
Etobieke	28,357	288,641	York	A. McFarland	J. Dawson	J. Dawson, Etobieke.
Euphemia	37,495	49,947	Lambton	R. Wilson	R. Gunn	W. Armstrong, Augrim.
Euphrasia	72,000	35,000	Grey	James Kerr	G. Wilson	John Benson, Euphrasia.
Fenelon			Victoria	United with Be	ley for Municipal	purposes.
Finch	51,600	43,000	Stormont	D. McInnes	J. A. Cockburn	Stewart Connell, Finch.
Fitroy	53,275	67,139	Carleton	Thomas Elliott	A. Riddle	Robt. Elliot, Hubble's Falls.
Flamboro' East	33,800	191,075	Wentworth	A. Brown	E. Evans	A. Hall, Waterdown.
Flamboro' West	31,200	204,535	Wentworth	M. Plebles	John Weir	R. Murray, West Flamboro'.
Flos	64,400	23,920	Simcoe	Gavin Turner		
Fredericksburgh	46,000	195,000	Lennox	R. Ham		Ira Ham, Hamburg.
Fullarton	42,108	98,517	Perth	J. Watson	J. Brown	Thos. Dunn, Fullarton.
Gainsborough	38,000	156,493	Lincoln	J. L. Haselt		J. L. Becker.
Garafra	94,000		Wellington	J. Donaldson		H. Galbraith, Reading.
Georgina	35,574	49,986	York	W. S. Turner	M. Mossington	M. Mossington, Georgina.
Glanford	23,000	141,600	Wentworth	Alex. Ferkey	Thos. Choate	T. Choate, Perth, Glanford.
Glenelg	68,989	55,000	Grey	J. McGill	J. Swinburn	J. Swinburn, Bentfick.
Gloucester	66,200		Carleton	P. Tompkins	S. Billings	C. Billings, Ottawa.
Goderich	56,698	119,468	Huron	J. Holmes	J. Shaw	J. Shaw, Goderich.
Gosfield	59,600		Essex	S. Wyle	H. G. Fox	James King, Kingsville.
Goulbourn	58,127	56,016	Carleton	Thos. Garland	C. Cathcart	C. Cathcart, Richmond.
Gower North	32,476	36,370	Carleton	Robert Craig	James Craig	James Craig, North Gower.
Gower South	21,080	38,194	Grenville	R. McGee	A. Cameron	J. Shaw, Heek's Corners.
Grantham	23,400	258,990	Lincoln	R. Lurie		Thas. Rills, St. Catherines.
Grattan	17,190	14,798	Renfrew	R. R. Smith	John Shaw	
Greenock	58,686	36,673	Bruce	Geo. Cromar	J. Cromar	J. Cromar, Riversdale.
Grey	64,680	38,938	Huron	P. McDonald		J. Stewart, Morrisdale.
Grinsby	32,500	220,560	Lincoln	R. Miller		H. Smith, Smithsville.
Grimsthorpe	68,200		Hastings	L. Hughes	D. Bowen	J. Wiggins, Namora.
Guelph	42,000		Wellington	W. Whitelaw		W. Thompson.
Gwillimbury East	50,661	186,501	York	H. D. Stiles	J. T. Stokes	J. T. Stokes, Sharon.
Gwillimbury North	30,475	57,696	York	D. Sprague	R. Sheppard	R. Sheppard, Keswick.
Gwillimbury West	35,600	161,822	Simcoe	Wm. Armon	A. Godfellow	Geo. Douglas, Bradford.
Haldimand	76,897	330,000	Northumb'	John Wilson	W. Taylor	T. Bingley, Grafton.
Hallowell	43,270	174,200	Prince Edw'	O. Cooper		
Hamilton	61,581	350,000	Northumb'	J. Phillips	R. Harston	S. Bonn, Cobourg.
Harwich	88,172	228,429	Kent	Geo. Young	D. McColl	S. J. Davis, Chatham.
Harvey	90,888	108,006	Peterboro'	J. Walton	C. Burton	C. Burton, Peterboro'.
Hawkesbury East	47,860	80,000	Prescott	A. McBean	J. Gamble	J. Gamble, E. Hawkesbury.
Hawkesbury West	40,940	100,000	Prescott	W. Robinson	D. Macdonell	A. Phillips, Yankleekhill.
Hav	53,448	72,667	Huron	M. Johnson	W. Wilson	W. Wilson, Kipp.
Hibbert	42,306	61,895	Perth	R. Dorkin	E. Downey	P. Woods, Carroubrook.
Hillier	32,708	135,365	Prince Edw'	S. P. Wiles		

TOWNSHIPS.	NO. ACRES.	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS.
Hinchinbrooke.....	73,500	85,000	Frontenac	J. Spike		Aaron Spike, Spike's Cor's.
Holland.....	77,347	50,000	Grey	G. Deavitte	J. Fleming	Wm. Lyons, Holland.
Hope.....	65,472	300,000	Durham	R. Bedford	W. F. Allan	D. Clegburn, Port Hope.
Horton.....			Renfrew	Wm. Watt	J. McNab	J. Johnston, Renfrew.
Howard.....	58,639	127,359	Kent	J. A. Rolis	W. Latimer	W. Latimer, Morpeth.
Howe Island.....	8,460		Frontenac	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Houghton.....	34,231	65,421	Norfolk	A. Misener	J. Bridgeman	Geo. Walker, Houghton.
Howick.....	59,979	38,794	Huron	H. Smith		G. Dane, Lisad.
Hullett.....	53,322	72,951	Huron	S. Rance	J. Allen	J. Allen, Harpurhay.
Humberstone.....	28,333	113,075	Welland	Daniel Near	Amos G. Hawn	J. Thompson, Humberstone
Hungerford.....	94,200		Hastings	G. Benjamin	J. Harrison	J. Ryan, Huntingdon W.
Huntingdon.....	55,000		Hastings	P. Luke	T. Watson	J. Fulton, Hunting.
Huntley.....	62,600		Carleton	H. McBride	W. Montgomery	Jos. Barker, Kincaidine.
Huron.....	58,261	57,715	Bruce	M. McLennan	J. Campbell	Benj. Ross, Innisfil.
Innisfil.....	60,000	142,860	Simcoe	W. C. Little	Benj. Ross	for Municipal purposes.
Kaladar.....	67,200		Addington	United with Ang	lesca & Sheffield	
Kennebec.....	68,600		Frontenac	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Kenyon.....	60,600	75,000	Glengary	James McDonell	Angus McDonald	James McKenzie, Kenyon.
Kincardine.....	60,556	59,027	Bruce	D. McKendrick	J. LeGear	— McKendrick, Kincaidine
King.....	82,476	366,813	York	G. Hughes	J. Wood	J. Wood, King.
Kingston.....	63,800	275,000	Frontenac	John Ashley		Chas. Cumming, Kingston.
Kinloss.....	44,583	34,560	Bruce	J. Purvis	T. Hodgins	P. Reid, St. Helen's, Wawanha
Kitley.....	50,400	98,607	Leeds	H. Mooney	A. McLean	R. W. Ferguson, Frankville.
Lake.....	68,200		Hastings	United with Gri	esthorpe for Mu	nicipal purposes.
Lanark.....			Lanark	Thomas Tennant	Adam Craig	Chas. Leech, Lanark.
Lancaster.....	57,200	125,000	Glengary	J. McGillis	J. S. Sutherland	Peter Grant, N. Lancaster.
Lansdowne { front of		118,153	Leeds	J. Kirku	A. Landon	T. Cheevers, Gananogue.
{ rear of		49,660	Leeds	E. Green	A. Sweet	J. Kendrick, Lyndhurst.
Lavant.....			Lanark	United with Dal	house & N. Sher	brooke for Municipal purp's
Leeds { front of.....			Leeds	United with fron	t of Lansdowne	for Municipal purposes
{ rear of.....			Leeds	United with rear	of Lansdowne	Municipal purposes.
Lobo.....	48,600	114,250	Middlesex	J. H. Edwards	H. F. Edwards	H. F. Edwards, Lobo.
Lochiel.....	68,400	120,000	Glengary	Alex. McDonell	O. Quigley	O. Quigley, Lochiel.
Logan.....	54,476	77,636	Perth	Thos. Matheson	E. J. Woods	R. Cana, Mitchell.
London.....	105,200	358,286	Middlesex	W. Fitzgerald		W. Taylor, Arva.
Longueuil.....	23,620	45,000	Prescott	C. Johnson, Jr.	S. M. Cushman	J. Patter, Longueuil.
Loughborough.....	55,300	75,000	Frontenac	James Wood		J. Walsh, Loughborough.
Louth.....	19,600	142,414	Lincoln	G. P. M. Ball		A. Martin, Jordan.
Luther.....	90,000		Wellington	United with Art	hur & Minto for	Municipal purposes.
Madoc.....	68,200		Hastings	United with Elze	vir and Tudor for	Municipal purposes.
Maidstone.....	47,400		Essex	A. Patillo	J. Henry	J. P. Dodin, Maidstone.
Malahide.....	62,678	204,147	Elgin	Jos. Harvey	P. Hodgkinson	P. Hodgkinson, Aylmer.
Malden.....	22,000		Essex	M. Maloney	H. Botsford	H. Botsford, Amherstburg.
Manvers.....	70,012	125,000	Durham	J. McDonald	H. Staples	A. Ryley, Manvers.
Mara.....	62,490	43,410	Ontario	D. G. Hewitt	W. S. Hearzner	W. S. Hearzner, Athlerly.
March.....	27,839	20,898	Carleton	R. Y. Greene	Geo. Morgan	Geo. Morgan, South March.
Mariposa.....	70,619	186,631	Victoria	S. Deason	J. Thorndyke	J. Lythe, Oakwood.
Markham.....	68,644	608,342	York	D. Reesor	H. P. Crosby	H. P. Crosby, Markham.
Marlborough.....	60,000	38,212	Carleton	Wm. Kidd	T. McKay	Ed. Mills, Richmond.
Marmora.....	68,200		Hastings	United with Lak	e for Municipal p	urposes.
Maryborough.....	56,771		Wellington	J. McKeeman		R. J. Moore, Hollin.
Marysburg.....	46,370	127,373	Prince Edw'	N. Dodge		N. Ballard, Pictou.
Matchedash.....	47,400	55,566	Simcoe	James Sanson	B. R. Rome	B. R. Rome, Orilla.
Matilda.....	63,200	140,000	Dundas	J. S. Ross	Wm. Wood	P. Carman, Matilda.
Medonte.....	60,800	43,419	Simcoe	John Craig	Ed. Moon	Ed. Moon, Medonte.
Melancthon.....	76,800	30,000	Grey	T. McKie	K. McAulay	K. McAulay.
Mersea.....	59,400		Essex	T. Malott	L. Wygle	J. Wigfield, Mersea.
Metcalfe.....	36,000	50,191	Middlesex	T. Moyle		E. Goldrich, Napier.
Methuen.....	72,000		Peterboro'	United with Bel	mont for Munic	pal purposes.
Middleton.....	45,400	83,575	Norfolk	R. Crysler	N. Sovereign	E. Heron, Rolph.
Minto.....	74,000		Wellington	United with Art	hur & Luther for	Municipal purposes.
Monaghan North.....	12,849	46,212	Peterboro'	T. Fortye	W. Fowler	C. Ormond, Peterborough.
Monaghan South.....	17,320	80,000	Northumb'	W. Graham	J. Perrin, Sr.	J. Eakens, Monaghan South
Mono.....	70,400	62,512	Simcoe	Geo. McManus	S. Atkinson	S. Atkinson, Mono Mills.
Montague.....	62,871	68,433	Lanark	James Gilhuley	C. Vandusen	Wm. Ramsey, Kilmarnock.
Moore.....	71,895	107,662	Lambton	J. Galloway		A. Sinclair, Moore.
Mornington.....	52,000	40,063	Perth	J. Whealy	J. Reid	S. Whealy, West Corners.
Morris.....	55,747	34,043	Huron	C. Parker	J. B. Taylor	J. B. Taylor, Orchill.
Mosa.....	49,600	118,806	Middlesex	H. R. Aicken		A. Wilson, Wardsville.
Moulton.....			Haldimand.....	Wm. Benson		John Martin, Dunnville.
Mountain.....	57,600	68,000	Dundas	Jos. Hyndmand	James Cleland	O. Skinner, Mountain.
Mulmer.....	70,400	30,944	Simcoe	John Cooper	John Little	John Little, Mulmer.
Murray.....	30,557	175,000	Northumb'	R. Powell	G. Jones	H. Fieldhouse, Lenton.
McGillivray.....	64,016	121,692	Huron	R. Shouits	J. Wisnaga	D. Sheff, McGillivray
McKillop.....	44,490	61,789	Huron	D. Downey	A. Dixon	J. O'Sullivan, Harpurhay.
McNab.....	40,784	43,753	Renfrew	Jno. Paris	Jno. Forrest	A. H. Dowswell, McNab.
Nassagaweya.....	44,800		Halton	T. Easterbrook	J. Easterbrooke	J. McNair, Nassagaweya.
Nelson.....	46,392	332,631	Halton	R. Miller	A. G. McCay	A. G. McCay, Hannalsville.
Nepean.....	65,000		Carleton	George Bell	Geo. Arnold	T. Stapledon, Bell's Corners.
Niagara.....	22,000	201,150	Lincoln	J. C. Woodruff		A. Shaw, Queenston.
Nisichol.....	28,000		Wellington	James Ross		J. McQueen, Fergus.
Nissour, East.....	46,000	165,352	Oxford	D. Horseman	John Tay	R. McDonald, Thamesford.
Nissour, West.....	49,500	96,291	Middlesex	W. Moore		T. Bowers, Wyton.
Normanby.....	70,000	30,000	Grey	J. Robertson	J. Gibney	J. Gibney, Normanby.
Norwich, North.....	33,832	214,286	Oxford	H. Vanvaulkbury	Moses Mott	Moses Mott, Norwich.
Norwich, South.....	43,545	165,723	Oxford	Asa Durbee	E. M. Schooley	E. M. Schooley, Otterville.

TOWNSHIPS.	NO. ACRES	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS.
Nottawasaga.....	100,000	192,562	Simcoe	W. B. Hamilton.	F. Hewson.....	Angus Bell, Nottawasaga.
Oakland.....	10,447	70,997	Brant	E. Malcolm.....	John Toyne.....	John Toyne, Oakland.
Olden.....	67,200	.....	Frontenac	United with Bed	ford and Oso, for	Municipal purposes.
Oneida.....	35,613	100,891	Haldimand	Wm. Young.....	H. Ince, Caledonia.	H. Ince, Caledonia.
Onondaga.....	19,606	117,803	Brant	Wm. N. Algar.....	R. Herdeman.....	Wm. D. Soules, Onondaga.
Ops.....	54,802	178,756	Victoria	P. McHugh.....	D. Gladman.....	A. Lacourse, Lindsay.
Orford.....	27,940	40,153	Kent	T. A. McLean.....	D. H. Gerner.....	D. H. Gerner, Clearville.
Orillia.....	74,200	.....	Simcoe	United with Mat	chedash, for Mu	nicipal purposes.
Oro.....	74,600	77,991	Simcoe	Richard Drury.....	D. Clarke.....	D. Clarke, Oro.
Osgoode.....	88,005	77,566	Carleton	John Dow.....	D. McIntosh.....	Jno. Kennedy, Metcalf.
Osnabruck.....	62,800	150,000	Stormont	Wm. Warner.....	W. H. Baker.....	Jno. Bockus, Osnabruck.
Oso.....	47,800	.....	Frontenac	United with Bed	ford and Olden.	For Municipal purposes.
Osprey.....	70,000	30,000	Grey	E. Horton.....	N. McPhail.....	J. Gibson, Osprey.
Otonabee.....	65,813	181,323	Peterboro	W. Lang.....	G. Read.....	G. Read, Otonabee.
Oxford.....	58,000	139,668	Grenville	R. Kenahan.....	S. Christie.....	R. Lesslie, Kemptville.
Oxford, East.....	54,528	343,758	Oxford	J. Pettit.....	J. Scarf.....	J. Scarf, Woodstock.
Oxford, North.....	20,469	86,661	Oxford	W. S. Light.....	J. Park.....	A. Hildsen, Ingersoll.
Oxford, West.....	25,658	185,946	Oxford	T. Holcroft.....	J. Galloway.....	J. Berrie, Ingersoll.
Pakenham.....	46,248	28,765	Lanark	Wm. McAdam.....	Thoe. Ellis.....	Jas. Connery, Pakenham.
Palmerston.....	67,200	.....	Frontenac	No Municipal or	ganization.	
Peel.....	74,890	.....	Wellington	Jno. Wilton.....	Jno. S. Price.....	J. H. Hartney, Drayton.
Pelham.....	28,761	202,675	Welland	Jno. Frazer.....	A. Astford.....	D. D. Everard, Fombell.
Pembroke.....	55,000	115,000	N'thum'land	Alex. Moffat.....	J. G. Dorland.....	Andrew Irving, Pembroke.
Percy.....	68,897	473,287	Ontario	G. N. Blair.....	W. Dunbar.....	J. G. Dorland, Percy.
Pickering.....	28,000	.....	Wellington	Jno. M. Lumsden	.....	H. Beaton, Pickering.
Pittsburgh.....	46,900	100,000	Frontenac	Chas. Allan.....	.....	W. P. Newman, Elora.
Plantagenet, North.....	51,500	30,000	Prescott	S. J. Rees.....	.....	A. Halloran, Kingston.
Plantagenet, South.....	49,600	18,000	Prescott	A. Haagar.....	J. McCrank.....	H. Smith, Plantagenet.
Plympton.....	52,034	100,672	Lambton	J. Ryan.....	J. McLean.....	A. McLean, Riceville.
Portland.....	57,000	.....	Lambton	J. Fisher.....	G. Whiting.....	T. R. K. Scott, Erroll.
Proton.....	76,800	.....	Frontenac	United with Hin	chbrook, for Mun	icipal purposes.
Puslinch.....	59,800	.....	Grey	United with Mel	anthon, for Mun	icipal purposes.
Rainham.....	25,944	123,068	Wellington	D. Shnton.....	.....	R. J. Johnson, Aberfoyle.
Raleigh.....	72,485	115,474	Haldimand	L. Yagar.....	.....	W. Jones, Rainham Centre.
Rama.....	.....	.....	Kent	H. Ronalds.....	W. White.....	T. Jenner, Chatham.
Ramsay.....	52,562	119,181	Ontario	United with Mar	a, for Municipal	purposes.
Rawdon.....	67,400	.....	Lanark	D. Galbraith.....	Jas. Wylie.....	D. Campbell.....
Reach.....	70,823	271,955	Hastings	R. Kerr.....	J. M. Ward.....	T. Douglas, Sterling.
Richmond.....	81,200	110,000	Ontario	A. M. Ewers.....	W. Powson.....	W. Powson, Manchester
Rochester.....	35,200	.....	Lennox	D. Roblin.....	W. O. Deblor.....	W. Beeman, Selby.
Romney.....	20,196	21,232	Essex	W. Flannigan.....	J. Howlett.....	F. Graham, Rochester.
Ross.....	28,219	28,897	Kent	J. Heatherington	C. Coatsworth.....	T. Renwick, Ronney.
Roxborough.....	70,200	53,000	Renfrew	Jno. McLaren.....	J. Morton.....	Alex. Thomson, Ross.
Russell.....	.....	.....	Stormont	Geo. McDonell.....	D. Davidson.....	D. Davidson, Martintown.
Saltfleet.....	28,000	177,820	Russell	United with Cam	bridge, for Munic	ipal purposes.
Sandwich.....	73,000	.....	Wellworth	Benj. Soules.....	W. H. Jones.....	J. Davis, Mount Albion.
Sarnia.....	13,801	218,609	Essex	C. Woodbridge.....	V. Howlett.....	D. Moynnah, Sandwich.
Saugeen.....	46,434	45,136	Lambton	W. P. Vidal.....	W. B. Clark.....	P. T. Pousett, Sarnia.
Scarborough.....	41,473	320,419	Bruce	A. McNabb.....	J. Eastwood.....	J. Eastwood, Saugeen.
Scott.....	47,216	46,901	York	J. P. Wheeler.....	J. Moyle.....	J. Moyle, Elerby.
Secong.....	.....	.....	Ontario	G. Smith.....	G. Thompson.....	G. Thompson, Scott.
Seneca.....	41,661	156,850	Ontario	J. W. Gamble.....	United with Rea	ch, for Municipal purposes.
Seymour.....	68,613	120,000	Haldimand	D. Young.....	.....	W. Hurrell, York.
Sheffield.....	81,000	.....	G. Sice.....	.....	A. Donald.....	Alex. Donald, Seymour.
Sherbrooke.....	.....	.....	Addington	United with Ang	lesca and Kalada	r, for Municipal purposes.
Sherbrooke, North.....	.....	.....	Haldimand	United with Mou	ltise, for Municip	al purposes.
Sherbrooke, South.....	.....	4,938	Lanark	United with Dalb	our and Lavant.	For Municipal purposes.
Shidney.....	70,200	.....	Lanark	United with Bath	urst, for Municip	al purposes.
Smith.....	61,200	.....	Hastings	C. Gilbert.....	J. S. Huffman.....	T. D. Farley, Belleville.
Sombra.....	91,200	.....	Peterboro	United with Har	vey, for Municip	al purposes.
Somerville.....	42,986	25,458	Lambton	Victoria.....	J. W. Dunsford.....	H. Dunsford, Bobcaygeon.
Sophsburgh.....	44,004	175,421	Victoria	J. W. Dunsford.....	H. Dunsford.....	H. Dunsford, Bobcaygeon.
Southold.....	71,725	268,317	Elgin	A. Greely.....	R. Blackwood.....	D. Carpenter, Fingal.
Stafford.....	.....	.....	Renfrew	Wm. Kennedy.....	.....	Chas. Young, Stafford.
Stamford.....	21,924	344,438	Welland	Wm. A. Rooth.....	J. C. Woodruff.....	R. Henly, Drummondville.
Stanley.....	42,251	84,974	Huron	N. Woods.....	G. H. Ritchie.....	W. W. Connor, Bayfield.
Stephen.....	53,844	74,289	Huron	R. Walker.....	A. Walker.....	Thos. Trivitt, Devon.
Storrington.....	50,800	75,000	Frontenac	S. Campbell.....	.....	U. Spring, Storrington.
St. Vincent.....	65,000	70,000	Grey	Jamea Grier.....	J. Williams.....	J. Williams, St. Vincent.
Sullivan.....	74,000	30,000	Grey	T. Pringle.....	G. Curtis.....	C. Critchley, Sullivan.
Sunnidale.....	55,200	42,314	Simcoe	Robt. Leadley.....	Geo. Smith.....	Geo. Scutch, Barrie.
Sydenham.....	79,000	170,000	Grey	W. Miller.....	J. Ross.....	W. McKenzie, Owen Sound.
Tay.....	67,400	58,540	Simcoe	Sam. Frazer.....	Alf. Thompson.....	A. Thompson, Penot'ishene
Tecumseth.....	50,200	168,253	Simcoe	Alex. Gaviller.....	Jno. Austin.....	Jno. Austin, Tecumseth.
Thorah.....	2,055	38,016	Ontario	N. McDongal.....	J. Mackay.....	J. McKay, Beaverton.
Thordal.....	24,013	200,118	Welland	Wm. Wright.....	Jno. Rennie.....	P. S. Musson, Allanburgh.
Thurlow.....	59,000	.....	Hastings	D. Clapp.....	S. Washburn.....	J. Canniff, Canniffon.
Tilbury, East.....	58,781	41,597	Kent	J. Russell.....	J. Clark.....	J. Clark, Tilbury East.
Tilbury, West.....	49,600	.....	Essex	P. Desjardins.....	L. Chavoïn.....	W. Nicholson, Tilbury.
Tiny.....	81,000	.....	Simcoe	United with Tay	.....	proposes.
Torbolton.....	24,473	12,028	Carleton	Jno. Buchan.....	J. G. Somerville.....	J. G. Somerville, Fitz. Harb.
Toronto.....	65,357	557,872	Peel	J. Wright.....	W. H. Thompson.....	Thos. Studdart, Streetsville.
Toronto Gore.....	18,461	104,087	Peel	T. Clarke.....	J. Figg.....	J. Figg, Stanley's Mills.
Toronto Ontario.....	44,300	26,638	Simcoe	Robt. Murphy.....	And. Connoy.....	And. Connoy, N. Adjala.
Townsend.....	66,400	272,725	Norfolk	O. Blake.....	N. Brougham.....	N. Brougham, Waterford.

TOWNSHIPS.	NO. ACRES.	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS.
Trafalgar	67,034	.....	Halton	R. K. Chisholm.	J. M. Williams	R. Bulmer, Oakville.
Tuckersmith	41,436	77,729	Huron	J. Dixon	W. Muir	W. Muir, Harpurlay.
Tudor	68,200	.....	Hastings	United with Mac	oc and Elzevir	For Municipal purposes.
Turnberry	34,640	21,974	Huron	Chas. Girvin	W. Durnin	W. Taylor, Wawanosh.
Tuscarora	.....	.....	Brant	An Indian Reser	vation, without	Municipal institutions.
Tyendinaga	92,800	.....	Hastings	A. S. Appleby	F. English	R. Nealon.
Usborne	43,373	78,526	Huron	Thos. Lamb	O. Bridge	T. Taylor, Hay.
Uxbridge	51,325	116,826	Ontario	W. Hamilton	R. Spears	R. Spears, Claremont.
Vaughan	69,340	455,368	York	J. W. Gamble	J. Ashdown	J. Ashdown, Woodbridge.
Vernham	62,000	.....	Victoria	United with Sim	onville, for Munic	ipal purposes.
Vespra	60,400	.....	Simcoe	United with Sim	onville, for Munic	ipal purposes.
Wainfleet	55,000	140,674	Welland	Jacob Misner	M. Graybiel	L. L. Yokem, Wainfleet Centre
Wallace	47,000	.....	Perth	United with Lo	un, for Municipal	purposes.
Walpole	65,964	.....	Haldimand.	C. W. Shannon	J. Kilmartin	J. Heasman, Balmoral.
Walsingham	76,094	136,920	Norfolk	J. B. Hutchinson	J. McNeery	R. Richardson, Port Rowan.
Warwick	69,513	116,581	Lambton	R. Campbell	J. Shoemaker	J. Reaney, Warwick.
Waterloo	91,154	483,150	Waterloo	J. Clemens	D. S. Shoemaker	D. S. Shoemaker, Berlin.
Wawanosh	84,000	85,527	Huron	United with Tur	berly, for Munic	ipal purposes.
Wellsey	66,660	132,965	Waterloo	J. Zoeger	J. Ballard	J. Ballard, Hawkesville.
Westmath	35,713	26,686	Renfrew	J. R. Tucker	J. R. Tucker	W. Wright, Westmeath.
Westminster	36,600	316,991	Middlesex	C. Beuch	A. Murray	A. Murray, London.
Whitby	65,180	666,341	Ontario	J. Dryden	J. Gordon	J. Gordon, Brooklyn.
Whitechurch	62,457	375,307	York	J. Hartman	J. W. Collins	J. W. Collins, Newmarket.
Wilberforce	19,496	14,760	Renfrew	R. R. Smith	John Shaw	.....
Williams	77,644	102,183	Middlesex	D. Waters	L. McKenzie, Williams.	.....
Williamsburg	62,950	145,000	Dundas	Jno. Sergeant	Tobias Myers	Tobias Myers, Morrisburg.
Willowby	15,792	80,000	Welland	D. Gamberton	Jno. Dobbie	Jno. Dobbie, Chippawa.
Willmot	62,600	325,517	Waterloo	W. Hunter	J. Alchin	M. Meyers, Baden.
Winchester	57,600	70,000	Dundas	J. W. Bogart	C. T. Casselman	Jno. Titchell, Winchester.
Windham	65,400	200,176	Norfolk	L. H. Hunt	J. Robbins	W. Freeman, Simcoe.
Wolfe Island	31,600	90,000	Frontenac	A. Cameron	H. O. Hitchcock	H. O. Hitchcock, Wolf Island
Wolford	49,200	91,995	Frontenac	E. H. Whitmarsh	R. Read	S. Jakes, Merrickville.
Woodhouse	34,200	226,330	Norfolk	W. Powell	H. Groff	W. Inman, Port Dover.
Woodwich	58,000	213,284	Waterloo	P. Winger	J. Dow	B. B. Beamish, Jr., St. Jacobs
Yarmouth	71,000	331,546	Elgin	R. Johnson	A. McLachlin	A. McLachlin, St. Thomas.
Yonge { Rear of	.....	.....	Leeds	United with Rear	of Escott, for Mu	nicipal purposes.
Yonge { Front of	.....	.....	Leeds	United with Front	of Escott, for Mu	nicipal purposes.
York	64,022	674,372	York	W. James	J. Willson (4)	J. Willson (4), Willowdale.
Zone	29,000	.....	Kent	United with Cam	den, for Munic	ipal purposes.
Zorra, East	57,557	279,338	Oxford	J. Herington	J. Kintrea	D. K. Perry, Woodstock.
Zorra, West	64,031	157,470	Oxford	D. Matheson	J. M. Ross	D. R. McPherson, Embro.

NOTE.—In the Township Municipalities, Escott is divided with Yonge, and Lansdowne with Leeds for Municipal purposes.

### Towns and Villages.

TOWNS AND VILLAGES.	ASS. VAL.	COUNTY.	CHIEF MAGIST.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P. O. ADDRESS.
Amherstburg	.....	Essex	F. A. Lafferty	W. Cousins	G. W. Leggett, Amherstburg
Barrie	70,563	Simcoe	D. Morrow	Geo. Lane	Geo. Lane, Barrie.
Berlin	136,137	Waterloo	J. Scott	H. B. Bowman	W. Davidson, Berlin.
Bowmanville	130,000	Durham	J. McFeeters	J. B. Fairbairn	Bowmanville
Brampton	80,001	'eel	P. Wright	W. McCulloch	W. McCulloch, Brampton.
Brockville	245,591	Leeds	W. Buell	J. S. McLean	J. S. McLean, Brockville.
Caledonia	7,500*	Haldimand.	Jno. Alexander	James Aldridge	James Aldridge, Caledonia.
Chatham	211,360	Kent	Arch. McKellar.	M. Weir	D. McColl, Chatham.
Chippawa	60,380	Welland	James Cummings	J. F. Macklem	J. A. Wilkinson, Chippawa.
Clifton (Incor. by Spec. Act, 1856)	.....	Welland	J. McKicken	Zimmerman Bak	D. G. Wilson, Suspns. Bridge.
Cobourg	280,000	N'thum'land	H. J. Ruttan	David Brodie	David Brodie, Cobourg.
Dundas	160,000	Wentworth.	A. F. Begue	R. M. Suter	W. Chisholm, Dundas.
Galt	176,000	Waterloo	A. Ainslie	A. Ker	A. Ker, Galt.
Guelph	.....	Wellington.	Geo. Lunley	James Plough	James Plough, Guelph.
Ingersoll	144,224	Oxford	J. Galliford	J. Paterson	J. Berrie, Ingersoll.
Napanee	85,000	Lennox	T. McPherson	J. Templeton	A. C. Davis, Napanee.
Oshawa	6,729*	Ontario	S. B. Fairbanks.	W. G. Walton	G. B. Marks, Oshawa.
Paris	150,730	Brant	Chas. Whitelaw.	E. N. Bosworth	T. N. Bosworth, Paris.
Perth	.....	Lenark	R. E. Matheson.	Thos. McCaffry	Thos. Brooke, Perth.
Peterborough	166,520	'Peterboro'	W. S. Conger	J. O. Belrne	J. O. Belrne, Peterboro'.
Picton	6,194*	P. Edward	R. Ramsay	R. J. Chapman	R. J. Chapman, Picton.
Port Hope	280,000	Durham	W. Frazer	Walter Weller	Walter Weller, Port Hope.
Prescott	120,222	renville	C. H. Pech	J. Ferguson	D. McCathy, Prescott.
Preston	81,017	Waterloo	J. Hespeler	N. F. Simons	M. Rodolph, Preston.
Richmond	.....	.....	Jos. Hinton	Thos. Miller	Thos. Miller, Richmond.
Smith's Falls	68,300	Lenark	J. T. Beckwith	R. Harper	R. Harper, Smith's Falls.
St. Catharines	179,000	Lincoln	G. Rykert	H. Slate	H. Slate, St. Catharines.
St. Mary's	117,816	Perth	T. B. Guest	E. Long	J. Sparkling, St. Mary's.
St. Thomas	173,233	Elgin	E. Ermatinger	W. Ross	F. Ellis, St. Thomas.
Thorold	65,298	Welland	Jno. Grant	Jacob Keefer	Jno. D. Murray, Thorold.
Trenton	.....	Hastings	D. Murphy	J. Simmons	J. Simmons, Trenton.
Vinna	65,379	Elgin	H. Gastin	S. Garnsey	J. P. McDonald, Vinna.
Whitby	9,422*	Ontario	J. Rowe	B. Yarnold	B. Yarnold, Whitby.
Windsor	.....	Essex	S. S. Macdonell.	T. G. Trew	J. Stewart, Windsor.
Yorkville	80,518	York	G. Bostwick	D. Foster	D. Foster, Yorkville.

\* Annual value.



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*Upper Canada College.*—Principal, vacant; First Classical Master, Rev. H. Scadding, D.D.; Mathematical Master, J. Brown, B.A.; Second Classical Master, Rev. W. Stennett, M.A.; Third Classical Master, W. Wedd, M.A.; French Master, E. J. Lelievre de St. Remy; First English Master, M. Barrett, M.A., M.D.; Second English Master, C. Thompson; Commercial Master, J. Dodd; Geometrical Drawing Master, vacant; Ornamental Drawing Master, J. Bull; Instrumental Music Master, A. Maul; Vocal Music, &c., H. Cameron. The Resident School House is in full and successful operation; three College Masters reside in the building, one of whom is always on duty. Each boy has a separate dormitory. Baths have been fitted up for their comfort. Terms—*Autumn*, from end of Summer Vacation to November 30th; *Winter*, from 1st December to end of February; *Spring*, from 1st of March to May 15th, or Wednesday nearest thereto; *Summer*, from 15th May to July 21st, or Wednesday nearest thereto.

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It is a well-established fact, that fully one-half of the female portion of our population are seldom in the enjoyment of good health, or to use their own expression "never feel well." They are languid, devoid of all energy, extremely nervous, and have no appetite. To this class of invalids these Bitters are especially recommended. Their peculiar tonic and invigorating properties render them invaluable in such cases.

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Salmon Brook, Aroostook Co., Me.

Certificate of Capt. DANIEL ABBOTT.—Brooklyn, Me., July 16, 1853.—"I was taken sick one year ago, last April, upon my passage from Havana to Charleston, S.C. At the latter place I took medicine, and procured a physician, but for ten days could obtain no relief, no sleep, or appetite. At last, taking up a newspaper having your advertisement of 'Hoofland's German Bitters' in it, I sent for some immediately; this was about ten o'clock; at 11 o'clock I took the first dose, and another at 6 o'clock. The effect was so rapid on me that I had a good appetite for supper, and rested well that night, and the next day found me a well man. I have not been without your medicine since, having been sailing between Baltimore, Charleston, and the West India Islands ever since. I have now given up going to sea, and reside in this place, where you should have an agency, as you could sell large quantities of it.—Respectfully yours,  
To Dr. C. M. Jackson. DANIEL ABBOTT."

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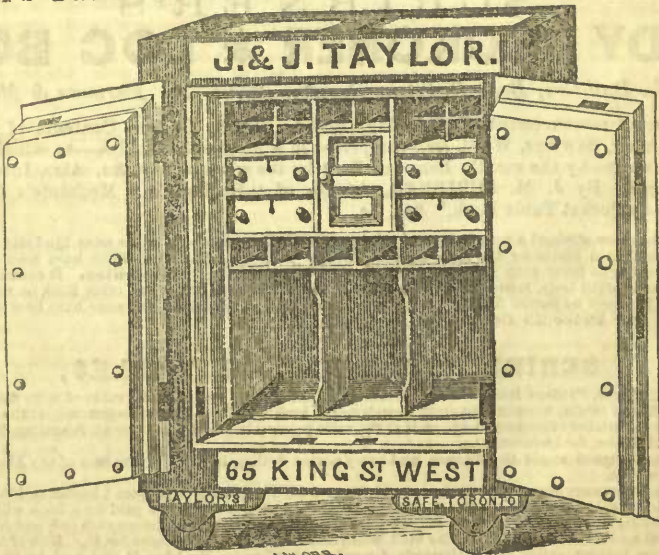
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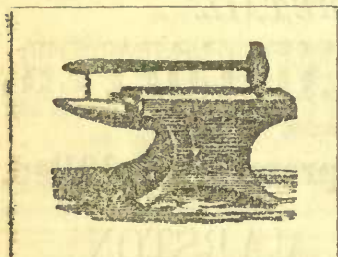
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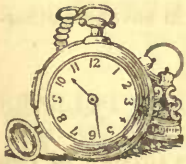
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**ASSOCIATION,**

Chief Office: 8 Cannon St., London, England.

CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STERLING.

**BOARDS OF MANAGEMENT**  
**IN TORONTO, LONDON, HAMILTON, AND MONTREAL.**

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Fire Crackers, Torpedoes, and Pulling Crackers always on Hand.

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**SIGN OF THE GOLDEN**  **26, KING ST.,**  
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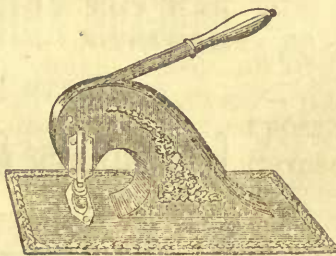
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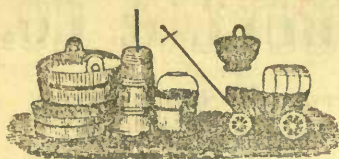
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Investigation and experiment have demonstrated that upon the condition of the blood, depends the health of the body. Consequently, when disease in the shape of Scrofula, Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, &c., appear, it is at once evident that the secretive functions have become inert, and impurities have been engendered in the blood which are working their way to the surface. This celebrated Extract will speedily purify the blood, equalize the circulation, improve the appetite, impart tone and vigor to the system, and gradually, but surely, extirpate the disease.

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JOHN M. NORRIS.

Being personally acquainted with the above statements, I hereby certify that the same are true.

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Prepared and Sold, wholesale and retail, by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists and Chemists, 100 Fulton Street, corner of William, New York. Price \$1 per bottle; six bottles for \$5.

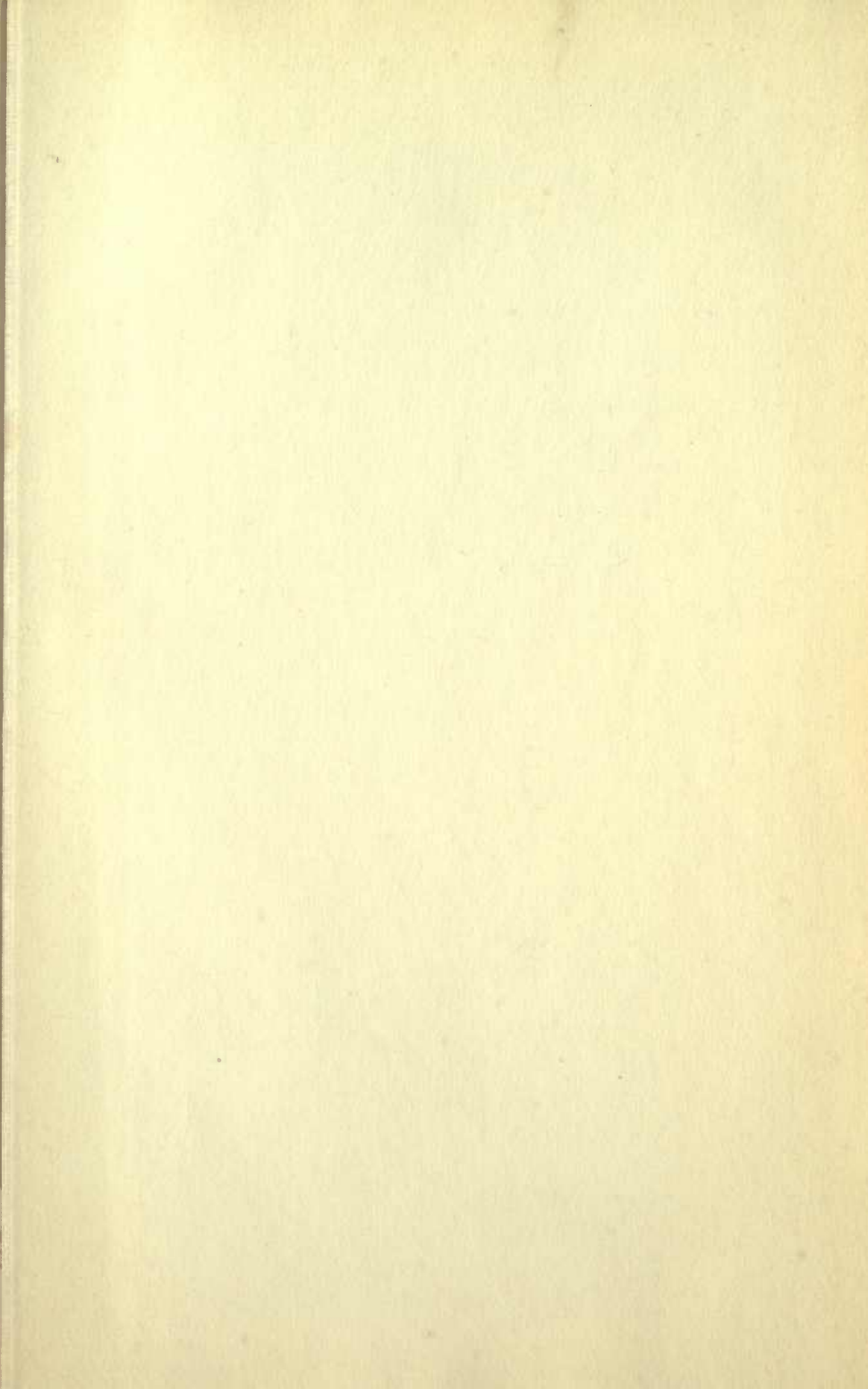
For sale by J. Musson & Co., and J. Bowles, Quebec; W. Lyman & Co., Montreal; S. F. Urquhart, Toronto; T. Bickle and Son, Hamilton; G. Baker & Co., Kingston; B. A. Mitchell, London, Canada; Morton & Co., Halifax, N. S.; and T. Walker & Son, St. John, N. B.

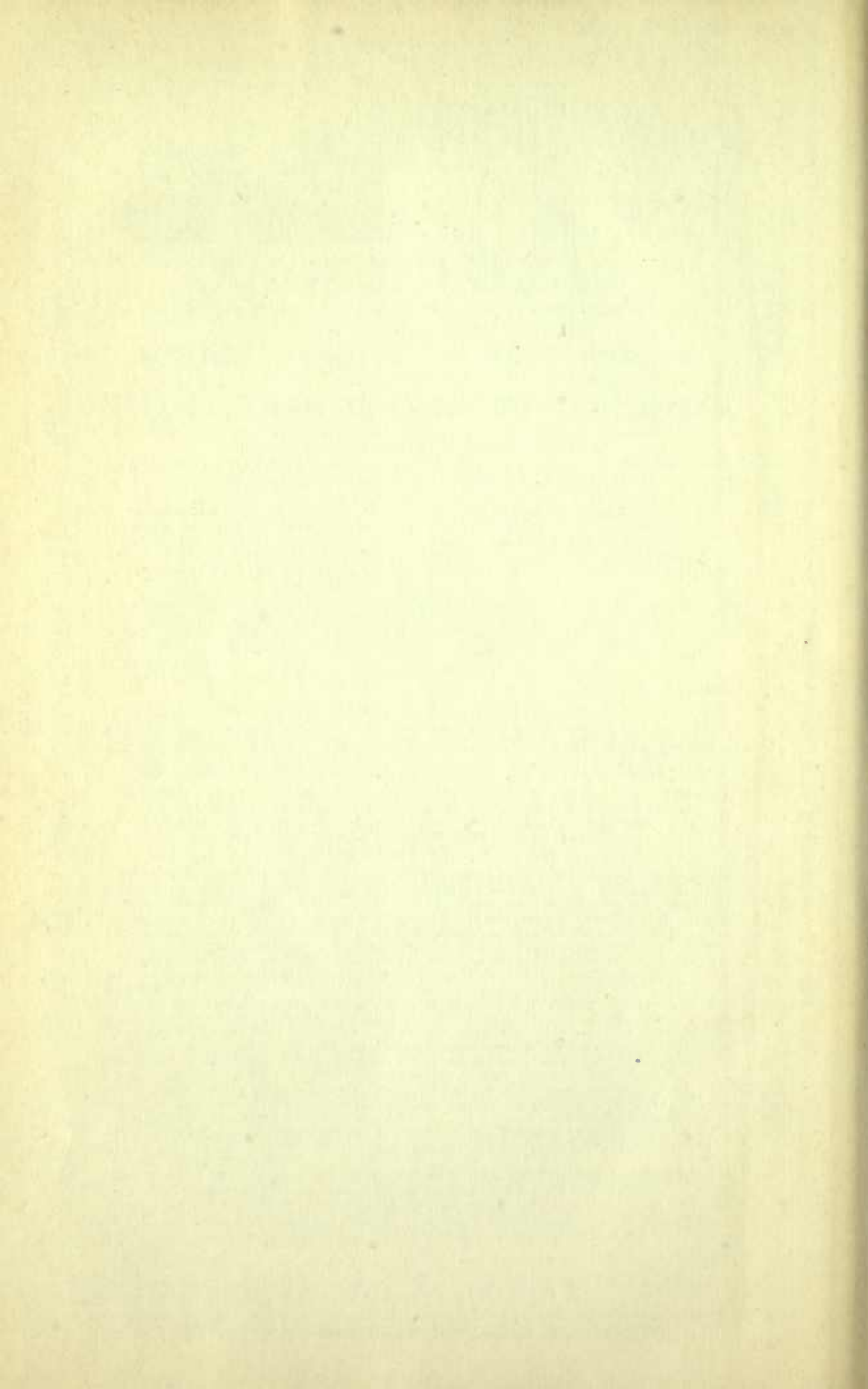
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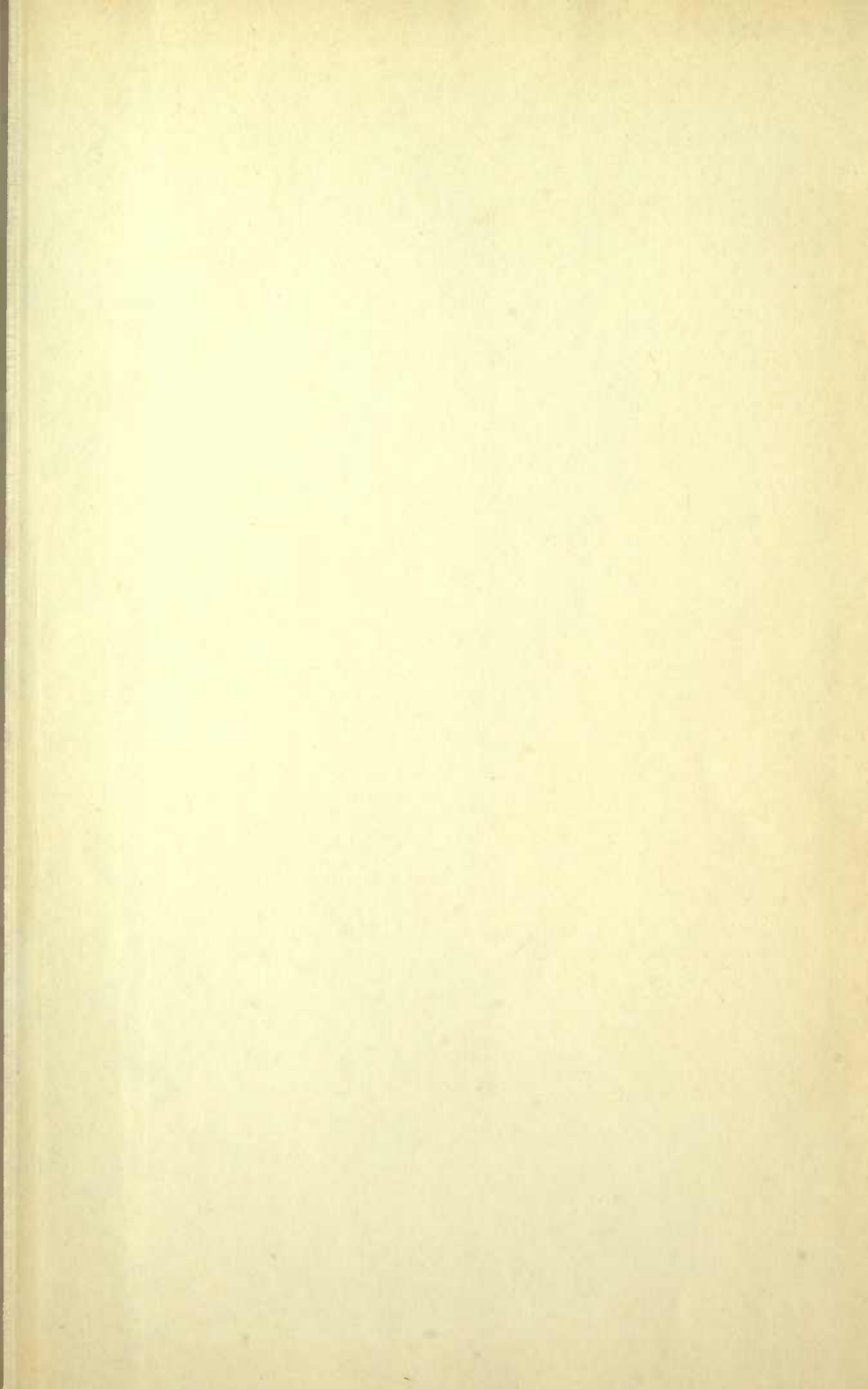
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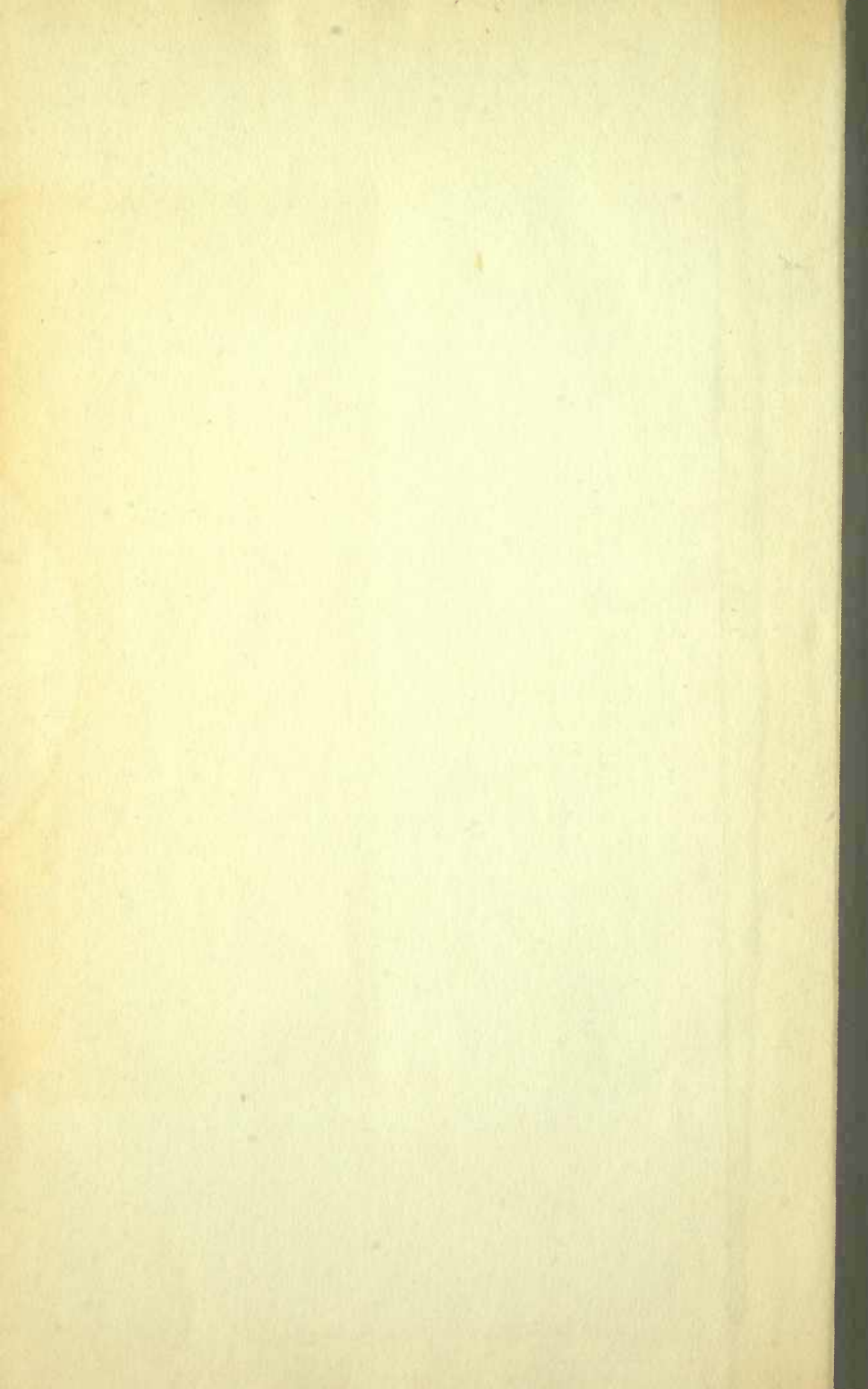
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