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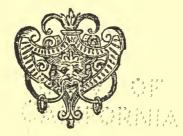
EDITED BY

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WITH INTRODUCTION, DESCRIPTIVE AND CRITICAL NOTES BY

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VOLUME II



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## SECTION II

Excerpts from Periodicals-Miscellanea

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## SECTION II

### Excerpts from Periodicals-Miscellanea

- 2448. Wallis, John. (1616-1703.) Letter to Captain Edmund Halley, concerning the captain's map of magnetick variations, and some other things relating to the magnet. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1702, Vol. 23, pp. 1106-1112.) 4to. London, 1704 Gellibrand's determination of magnetic declination; reasons for believing that the mariner's compass was invented by an Englishman. —See also 217.
- 2449.
   Gray, Stephen. (? -1736.) New electrical experiments. (Abstr. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1719-1733, Vol. 6, pt. 2, pp. 7-27.) 4to.

   London, 1734

Interesting list of bodies with which the experiments were made, p. 27.

- 2450. A new barometer. (Abstr. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1719–1733, Vol. 6, pt. 2, pp. 28–34.) I table. 4to. London, 1734 Application of the barometer to measurement of heights above sea-level.
- 2451. Magneticks. (Abstr. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1719–1733, Vol. 6, pt. 2, pp. 1–23.) 4to. London, 1734 "Variation" in London, in the Baltic, Hudson's Bay; numerous observations with the dipping-needle.
- 2452. Eames, John. (?-1744.) An account of a book entitled, Traité physique et historique de l'Aurore Boréale, par M. de Mairan. Suite des Mémoires de l'Académie Royale des Sciences, année 1731; or, A philosophical and historical treatise concerning the Aurora Borealis, by Mr. de Mairan, being a supplement to the Mémoires of the Academy of Sciences for the year 1731. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 38, pp. 243-256.) 4to.

London, 1735

The writer holds that aurorae are due to the extension of the solar atmosphere, remarks on the height of our atmosphere and on the altitude at which aurorae appear. (See No. 382.)

- 2433. Electricity. (Abstr. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1732-1744, Vol. 8, pt. 2, pp. 393-632.) 4 plates, I tab. 4to. London, 1747 Early experiments on frictional electricity by Wheeler and others.
- 2454. Electricity. (Abridg. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1743-1750, Vol. 10, pt. 2, pp. 269-428.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1756 Includes plates of frictional machines and electrical apparatus.
- 2455. Magneticks. (Abridg. Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1743-1750, Vol. 10, pt. 1, Chapt. 4, pp. 1-20.) 1 plate. 4to. London, 1756
- 2456. Darwin, Erasmus. (1731-1802.) Remarks on the opinion of Henry Eeles, concerning the ascent of vapour. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 50, pp. 240-254.) 4to. London, 1757 Eeles maintained that every particle of a vapor has an electric charge which is the sole cause of its ascensional movement. (See No. 377.) —See also 555.
- 2457. Lane, T(imothy). (1734-1807.) Description of an electrometer invented by Mr. Lane; with an account of some experiments made by him with it; in a letter to Benjamin Franklin. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 57, pp. 451-460.) I plate. 4to. London, 1766

Note on the principle of the author's unit-jar. --See also 2506.

- 2458. L'Epinasse, C. Description of an improved apparatus for performing electrical experiments, in which the electrical power is increased, the operator entirely secured from receiving any accidental shocks, and the whole rendered more convenient for experiments than heretofore. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 57, pp. 186-191.) I plate. 4to. London, 1767 A method of protection from a Leyden jar discharge.
- 2459. Priestley, Joseph. (1733-1804.) An investigation of the lateral explosion and of the electricity communicated to the electrical circuit, in a discharge. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 60, pp. 192-210.) 4to. Some induction effects due to the discharge of a Leyden jar.
- 2460.— —Experiments and observations on charcoal. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 60, pp. 211–228.) 4to. London, 1770 The electric conductivity of charcoal. —See also 422, 2491.
- 2461. Winn, J. L. A letter to Dr. Benjamin Franklin, giving an account of the appearance of lightning on a conductor fixed from the summit of a mainmast of a ship down to the water. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 60, pp. 188–191.) I plate. 4to. London, 1770

Early use of a lightning conductor for the protection of ships.

2462. Cavendish, Henry. (1731-1810.) An attempt to explain some of the principal phenomena of electricity by means of an elastic fluid. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 61, pp. 584-677.) I plate. 4to. London, 1771-1772 Views on electrical theory of the celebrated English chemist and physicist;

this is one of the few papers published by the author during his lifetime. --See also 2132, 2465, 2487, 3803.

- 2463. Henley, William (? -1779.) Experiments concerning the different efficacy of pointed and blunted rods, in securing buildings against the stroke of lightning. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 64, pp. 133-152.) I plate. 4to. London, 1773 Pamphlet written during the London controversy of Points v. Knobs. Henley invented the "quadrant electrometer," or electric semaphore.
- 2464.— —An account of some new experiments in electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 64, pp. 389–431.) I plate. 4to.

London, 1774

Experiments with Leyden jars, the electricity of the atmosphere and the conducting power of metals. —See also 443, 2469, 2472.

2465. Cavendish, Henry. (1731-1810.) An account of some attempts to imitate the effects of the torpedo by electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 66, pp. 196-225.) I plate. 4to.

London, 1775

These experiments attracted considerable attention at the time and contributed largely towards settling the matter in debate. —See also 2462.

2466. Hutchins, Thomas. (1730–1788.) Experiments on the dippingneedle. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 65, pp. 130–138.) 4to. London, 1775

Determination of magnetic dip in Hudson's Straits and other places in the vicinity of Hudson's Bay.

2467. Lorimer, J(ohn). (1732-1795.) Description of a new dippingneedle. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 65, pp. 79-84.) 4to.

London, 1775

A dipping needle designed for use at sea. --See also 594.

2468. Fothergill, John. (1712-1780.) An account of the magnetical machine contrived by the late Dr. Gowin Knight. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 66, pp. 591-599.) 1 plate. 4to.

London, 1776

Remarks on the best form to give a compass needle.

- 2469. Henley, W(illiam). (? -1779.) Experiments and observations on a new apparatus, called a machine for exhibiting perpetual electricity, in a letter to Dr. Horsley. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 66, pp. 513-522.) 4to. London, 1776 Virtually a small plate condenser. —See also 2463.
- 2470. Nairne, Edward. (1726-1806.) Experiments on water obtained from the melted ice of sea-water, to ascertain whether it be fresh or not; and to determine its specific gravity with respect to other water; also experiments to find the degree of cold in which sea-water begins to freeze. Addressed to Sir John Pringle. 8 pp. 4to. (London) 1776

2471. Cavallo, Tiberio. (1749–1809.) New electrical experiments and observations, with an improvement of Mr. Canton's electrometer. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 67, pp. 388–400.) 4to. London, 1777 Miscellaneous experiments on frictional electricity; also the author's portable

-See also 463, 2475, 2485.

"electrometer".

- 2472. Henley, W(illiam). (?-1779.) Experiments and observations in electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 67, pp. 85-143.) I plate. 4to. London, 1777 Observations on Franklin's theory of the Leyden jar; bow and violin strings oppositely electrified; electrical origin of water-spouts. —See also 2463.
- 2473. Semi-globes; or, Electrical orbs. iv+8 pp. 4to. London, for A. Webb. Nothing electrical but the title.
- 2474. Wilson, Benjamin. (1708-1788.) New experiments upon the Leyden phial, respecting the termination of conductors. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 68, pp. 999-1012.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1778 Paper connected with the author's contention that lightning-conductors should terminate in knobs rather than in points; Leyden jars repaired. —See also 334.
- 2475. Cavallo, Tiberio. (1749-1809.) An account of some new experiments in electricity, with the description and use of two new electrical instruments. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 70, pp. 15-291.) I plate. 4to. London, 1779 Electrical dust figures of Prof. Lichtenberg of Goettingen; electrometer for observations of atmospheric electricity. —See also 2471.
- 2476. Ingenhousz, Jan. (1730–1799.) Improvements in electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 69, pp. 661–673.) 4to.

London, 1779

The improvements have reference to the plate-machine (Ramsden's) instead of the globular or cylindrical form previously in use.

2477.——On some new methods of suspending magnetical needles. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 69, pp. 537–546.) I plate. 4to. London, 1779

Reference to laminated magnets; liquid damping, thin tubular magnets.

2478. Swift, Wm. Account of some experiments in electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 69, pp. 454-461.) 2 plates. 4to.

> London, 1779 The author connects a conductor to the rubber of the electrical machine to collect negative electricity.

2479. Chambers, E(phraim). (?-1740.) Cyclopaedia: Articles Electricity and Magnetism. (Vol. III, 25 pp.) Folio.

London, 1781

These articles contain much general information.

2480. Brook, Abraham. (fl. 1789.) Account of a new electrometer. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 72, pp. 384–388.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1782

For use in special electrostatic work. —See also 553.

- 2481. Volta, A(lessandro). (1745-1827.) Del condensatore, ossia del modo di render sensibilissima la pui debole elettricita sia naturale, sia artificiale. (Memoria divisa in due parti, letta nella Societa R. di Londra.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 71, pp. 237-280.) 4to. London, 1782 Description of the author's condensing electroscope.
- 2481a.——(English translation.) Of the method of rendering very sensible the weakest natural or artificial electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 72, pp. vii-xxxiii.) 4to.

London, 1782

-See also 428, 2493, 2497.

2482. Morgan, W(illiam). (?-1883.) Electrical experiments made in order to ascertain the non-conducting power of a perfect vacuum. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 75, pp. 272-278.) I plate. 4to. London, 1785 The author concludes some experiments made by him on the electric discharge in a rarefied medium by saying that "we cannot suppose a perfect vacuum to be a perfect conductor without supposing an absurdity."

2483. Bennet, Abraham. (1750–1799.) Description of a new electrometer. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 77, pp. 26–34.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1786

This is the author's well-known gold-leaf electroscope.

2484.— —An account of a doubler of electricity, or a machine by which the least conceivable quantity of positive or negative electricity may be continually doubled, till it becomes perceptible by common electrometers, or visible in sparks. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 77, pp. 288–296.) I plate. 4to. London, 1787

This doubler embodies the fundamental principles of *influence* machines, such as those of Holtz and Wimshurst. —See also 552, 2492.

- 2485. Cavallo, T(iberio). (1749–1809.) Of the methods of manifesting the presence and ascertaining the quality of small quantities of natural or artificial electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 78, pp. 1–22.) I plate. 4to. London, 1787 The Bakerian lecture given in 1787; the author's pith-ball electroscope in which fine silver wire is used instead of linen thread; Bennet's gold-leaf and Volta's condensing electroscope; also Bennet's doubler.
- 2486.— Description of a new electrical instrument capable of collecting together a diffused or little condensed quantity of electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 78, pp. 255-260.) I plate. 4to. London, 1788 The instrument here described is similar in principle but not in arrangement to Volta's condensing electroscope. —See also 2471.

- 2487. Cavendish, H(enry). (1731-1810.) On the conversion of a mixture of dephlogisticated and phlogisticated air into nitrous acid, by the electric spark. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 78, pp. 261-276.) 4to. London, 1788 Details of the celebrated experiment on the formation of nitric acid by the passage of electric sparks through a volume of air. -See also 2462.
- 2488. Gray, Edward Whitaker. (1748–1806.) Observations on the manner in which glass is charged with the electric fluid and discharged. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 78, pp. 121–124.)
   4to. London, 1788 Strictures on Franklin's theory of the Leyden jar.
- 2489. Milner, Isaac. On the production of nitrous acid and nitrous air. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 79, pp. 300-313.) 4to. London, 1789

Experiments suggested by those of Priestley and Cavendish.

- 2490. Nicholson, W(illiam). (1755-1815.) Experiments and observations on electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 79, pp. 265-288.) I plate. 4to. London, 1789 Flap of silk used on frictional machines; the electric action of points; danger from the return stroke. —See also 510.
- 2491. Priestley, Joseph. (1733-1804.) Experiments on the transmission of the vapour of acids through a hot earthen tube, and further observations relating to phlogiston. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 79, pp. 289-299.) 4to. London, 1789 Chemical paper of historical interest. —See also 2459.
- 2492. Bennet, A(braham). (1750-1799.) A new suspension of the magnetic needle, intended for the discovery of minute quantities of magnetic attraction, also an air vane of great sensibility; with new experiments on the magnetism of iron filings and brass. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 82, pp. 81-98.) I plate. 4to. London, 1792 The suspension used is a spider's thread; experiments made with such a magnetoscope; the author (a clergyman) was the inventor of the gold-leaf electroscope. —See also 2483.
- 2493. Volta, A(lessandro). (1745-1827.) Account of some discoveries made by Mr. Galvani, with experiments and observations on them. In two letters to Cavallo. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 83, pp. 10-44.) 4to. London, 1793
   Two letters on Galvani's discoveries addressed to Mr. Tiberio Cavallo of London. —See also 2481.
- 2494. Read, John. Experiments and observations made with the doubler of electricity, with a view to determine its real utility, in the investigation of the electricity of atmospheric air, in

different degrees of purity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 84, pp. 266–274.) 4to. London, 1794 The author finds that air, infected with animal respiration or vegetable putrefaction, is always negatively electrified while the surrounding atmosphere is positively electrified. —See also 585.

- 2495. MacDonald, John. (1759–1831.) Observations of the diurnal variation of the magnetic needle at Fort Marlborough, in the island of Sumatra. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1796, pp. 340–349.) 4to. London, 1796 Tables of observations of magnetic declination made in 1794-1795 together with remarks on theories of terrestrial magnetism.
- 2495a. Observations of the diurnal variation of the magnetic needle, in the island of St. Helena; with a continuation of the observations at Fort Marlborough, in the island of Sumatra. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1798, pp. 397-402.) 4to. London, 1798 The observations at St. Helena extended over a period of one month of the year 1796; Halley's theory recommended. —See also 689, 2540.
- 2496. View of the telegraph erected on the admiralty office, Charing Cross, in Febr., 1796. By an officer on duty. I plate. L. folio. London, Fores. This is a mechanical telegraph; the letters were made by opening and closing ports in a vertical frame, which ports were viewed through a telescope at the distant station.
- 2497. Volta, A(lessandro). (1745-1827.) On the electricity excited by the mere contact of conducting substances of different kinds. (In una lettera a S. G. Banks, F. R. S. Letta il 26 giugno. 1800. Como, 20 marzo, 1800.) (Philos. Trans, Roy. Soc., 1800, pp. 403-431.) I plate. 4to. London, 1800 This is Volta's famous letter, written in French, to Sir Joseph Banks announcing the invention of the voltaic pile, here called Organe électrique artificiel. (See No. 731.)
   See also 2481.
- 2498. Arithmetical tables, with questions for examination and explanatory notes. 9. edition. 35 pp. 24mo. London, (1800) A pamphlet on English weights and measures.
- 2499. Bischoff, Christian Heinrich Ernst. (?-1774.) Commentatio de usu galvanismi in arte medica. (Sue, Hist., Vol. III., pp. 67-142.) 2 plates. 8vo. Jena, 1801 The voltaic battery and its use in the cure of nervous disorders. (See No. 630a.)
- 2500. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778–1829.) An account of some galvanic combinations, formed by the arrangement of single metallic plates and fluids, analogous to the new galvanic apparatus of Mr. Volta. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1801, pp. 397–402.) 4to. London, 1801 Various combinations of small plates of silver, copper, lead with cloths between them soaked with different liquids.

-See also 634, 2511, 2514, 2518, 2543, 2548, 2566, 2573, 2604.

- 2501. Wollaston, William Hyde. (1766-1828.) Experiments on the chemical production and agency of electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1801, pp. 427-434.) 4to. London, 1801 Imitation of "galvanic" phenomena by common electricity. —See also 2586.
- 2502. Alexandre, (Jean). New telegraph at Tours. (English Chronicle & Whitehall Evening Post, June 19–22, 1802.) Folio. London, 1802

Short note on sympathetic dial-telegraph which is fully described in the (London) *Electrician*, April 21, 1883. (Vol. 10, p. 539).

2503. Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, É(tienne). (1772-1844.) Mémoire sur l'anatomie comparée des organes électriques de la raie torpille, du gymnote engourdissant, et du silure trembleur. (Annales du Museum d'Hist. Nat., Year I., pp. 392-407.) I plate. 4to. Paris, 1803

Paper on the physiology of electric fishes.

- 2504. Woods, Samuel. Essay on the Franklinian theory of electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 17, pp. 97–113.) 8vo. London, 1803 Advantages and defects of the Franklinian theory.
- 2505. Flinders, Mathew. (1760-1814.) Concerning the differences in the magnetic needle, on board the *Investigator*, arising from an alteration in the direction of the ship's head. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1805, pp. 186-197.) 4to. London, 1805 It is here supposed that the attractive power of the different bodies in a ship which are capable of affecting the compass needle, acts at a point similar to that of the center of gravity of ordinary masses.
- 2506. Lane, Timothy. (1734–1807.) On the magnetic attraction of oxides of iron. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1805, pp. 281–284.)
  4to. London, 1805
  "My intention in this communication is to prove generally that mere oxides of iron are not magnetic."
  —See also 2457.
- 2507. Coulomb, (Charles Augustin). (1736–1806.) Resultat des différentes méthodes employées pour donner aux lames et aux barreaux d'acier le plus grand degré de magnétisme. (Mém. Instit. Paris, Cl. Sc. Math. et Phys., Vol. 6, pp. 399–422.) 4 plates. 4to. Paris, 1806 Methods of making powerful steel magnets. —See also 490.
- 2508. Gilpin, George. Observations on the variation and on the dip of the magnetic needle, made at the apartments of the Royal Society, between the years 1786 and 1805 inclusive. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1806, pp. 385-419.) 4to. London, 1806 These notes include remarks on the "variation" observations of Borough, Gunter and Gellibrand.
- 2509. Robertson, James. Observations on the permanency of the compass at Jamaica. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1806, pp. 348-356.) 4to. Reference to the magnetic observations of Columbus and of Halley.

**2510.** Description of the nature and use of Hadley's quadrant; containing the theory and a demonstration of the principles on which the instrument is founded. 32 pp. 1 plate. 12mo.

London, 1806

Also a short historical notice of the quadrant.

- 2511. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778–1829.) On some chemical agencies of electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1807, pp. 1–56.) 1 plate. 4to. London, 1807
   The Bakerian lecture for 1806; mode of action of the voltaic pile; electrical phenomena accompanying earthquakes and volcanic eruptions. —See also 2500.
- 2512. Duncan, J. S. Proposal for the establishment of a national Museum. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 29, pp. 296–298.) 8vo. London, 1807

This concluding paper refers to magnetic and electrical apparatus.

- 2513. Pasley, (Sir) C(harles) W(illiam). (1780-1861.) A polygrammatic telegraph for day signals. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 29, pp. 292-296.) 8vo. London, 1807
  Signals mechanically transmitted by means of two arms fixed to the top of a vertical post. —See also 2520, 2557, 2568, 4379.
- 2514. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778-1829.) On the decomposition and composition of the fixed alkalies. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1808, pp. 1-44.) 4to. Properties of potassium and sodium.
- **2515.**—Electro-chemical researches, on the decomposition of the earths with observations on the metals obtained from the alkaline earths and on the amalgam procured from ammonia. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1808, pp. 333-370.) 4to.

London, 1808

Composition of the alkaline earths; their chemical properties said to depend on their electrical powers; a theory of the phenomena of volcanoes. —See also 2500.

- 2516. Brande, William T(homas). (1788-1866.) Observations on albumen, and some other animal fluids; with remarks on their analysis by electro-chemical decomposition. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1809, pp. 373-384.) 4to. London, 1809 List of experiments made with a battery of 20 plates each of which was four feet by two feet. —See also 900, 2524, 2957.
- 2517. Children, John George. (1777-1852.) An account of some experiments, performed with a view to ascertain the most advantageous method of constructing a voltaic apparatus for the purposes of chemical research. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1809, pp. 32-38.) 4to. London, 1809 The author's battery consisted of 20 pairs of zinc and copper plates, each plate being four feet high and two feet wide. The exciting liquid was a

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mixture of three parts of nitric and one part of sulphuric acid diluted with 30 parts of water, the quantity of liquid used being 120 gallons. --See also 2530.

- 2518. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778-1829.) On some new electrochemical researches on various subjects, particularly the metallic bodies from the alkalies and earths, and on some combinations of hydrogen. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1810, pp. 401-415.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1810 Arguments are given for considering potassium and sodium elementary bodies. --See also 2500.
- 2519. Forster, B. M. Description of a method of fitting up in a portable form the electric column lately invented by J. A. de Luc. Also an account of several experiments made with it. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 35, pp. 205-210.) 8vo. London, 1810 Description of De Luc's dry pile.
- 2520. Pasley, (Sir) C(harles) W(illiam). (1780–1861.) Description of the French telegraphs used on the coasts of Flanders, etc., with observations on the same, and a plan of a polygrammatic telegraph on a new construction. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 35, pp. 339–341.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1810 Designs of mechanical or semaphore telegraphs. —See also 2513.
- 2521. Marum, (Martin) van. (1750-1837.) Catalogue des plantes, cultivées au printemps de 1810 dans le jardin de M. van Marum à Harlem. 64 pp. 8vo. Harlem, 1810
   Pamphlet of botanical interest written by the celebrated physicist. —See also 461, 2542.
- 2522. Walker, A(dam). (1731-1821.) Analysis of a course of lectures in Natural and Experimental.philosophy. Lectures VII & VIII: Electricity. 15. edition. pp. 52-59. 8vo. London, 1810 Notes of a lecture on electricity. "A theory of greater plausibility is that lightning comes originally from the sun." p. 55. —See also 618.
- 2523. Forster, Thomas. On M. de Luc's electric column. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 37, pp. 424-425.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1811 Experiments with a "dry" pile in which its action is found to depend on the state of the weather. (See No. 2525.)
  —See also 728, 5006.
- 2524. Brande, W(illiam) T(homas). (1788–1866.) On some new electro-chemical phenomena. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1814, pp. 51–61.) I plate. 4to. Experiments on the electrical state of different flames. —See also 2516.
- 2525. De Luc, J(ean) A(ndré). (1727-1817.) On the variable action of the electric column. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 44, pp. 248-253.) 8vo. London, 1814 The "electric column" here referred to is the author's dry pile. (See No. 2523.)

  See also 661.

- 2526. Donovan, M(ichael). (1790-?.) Reflections on the inadequacy of the principal hypothesis to account for the phaenomena of electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 44, pp. 334-351+401-407.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1814 Criticism of the Franklinian theory. "In the present dignified and improved state of natural science, everything should be rejected without reserve and without respect to authority that deviates from the standard of reason and experiment," p. 349. (See No. 2533.)
- 2526a.— —Second reply to M. de Luc's observations in a paper entitled "Reflections," etc. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 13-14.)
   8vo. London, 1815
   —See also 730, 2960.
- 2527. Howldy, Thomas. Influence of atmospheric moisture on an electric column composed of discs of zinc and silver. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 43, pp. 363-364.) 8vo. London, 1814
   —See also 2532.
- 2528. Walker, Ed. On electricity: in answer to M. Singer's remarks. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 43, pp. 364-365.) 8vo.

London, 1814

Critical letter valuable only as a specimen of acrimonious writing. (See No. 725.)

**2529.** Account of an invention for reducing the expense of carriage on railways and other similar roads. 7 pp. 1 plate. 8vo.

Scarborough, 1814

The invention consists of an endless chain passing over a driving pulley and round other pulleys fixed on the axles of the railway carriages. An illustration accompanies the letter.

- 2530. Children, J (ohn) G (eorge). (1777-1852.) An account of some experiments with a large voltaic battery. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1815, pp. 363-374+409-415.) 4to. London, 1815 The battery consisted of 21 zinc-copper cells each plate having a surface of 32 square feet; experiments on the heating power of the battery; unable to charge a Leyden jar with the battery. —See also 2517.
- **2531.** Crosse, Andrew. (1784–1855.) Experiments in voltaic electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 421–426.) 8vo.

London, 1815

Deformation of a mercury globule when placed between the electrodes of a voltaic cell. --See also 2538.

- 2532. Howldy, Thomas. On the fracture of electrical jars by spontaneous discharges. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 205-208.) 8vo.
   London, 1815
   The author recognizes that a Leyden jar may be perforated when it explodes spontaneously as well as when discharged in the usual way.
- 2533.— —On the Franklinian theory of the Leyden jar; with remarks on Mr. Donovan's experiments. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 401-408.) 8vo. London, 1815 The author justifies the Franklinian theory of the Leyden jar and criticises

the "fallacious experiments" of Mr. Donovan on the inadequacy of existing theories to account for the phenomena of electricity. (See No. 2526.) —See also 2527.

2534. Ronalds, (Sir) Francis. (1788–1873.) On correcting the rate of an electric clock by a compensation for changes of temperature. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 203–204.) 8vo.

London, 1815

A "dry" pile used to compensate for changes of temperature; also reference to Zamboni's "dry" pile.

- 2535.——On the electric column of Mr. De Luc. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 466-467.) 8vo. Note on the influence of moisture on the action of a "dry" pile. —See also 803, 2570, 2873, 2923, 3253.
- 2536. Singer, G(eorge) J(ohn). (1786-1817.) Correction of some errors in Mr. Singer's paper on the mechanical applications of the electric column. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 11-12.) 8vo. London, 1815 Note correcting some typographical errors.
- 2537.——Some account of the electrical experiments of M. de Nelis. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 259–264.) ill. 8vo.

London, 1815

Experiments analogous to those of Lichtenberg and Lullin; explosive effects of discharge.

2538. Singer, George John (1786–1817) & Andrew Crosse (1784–1855). Account of some electrical experiments by M. de Nelis, of Malines in the Netherlands, with an extension of them. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 46, pp. 161–166.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1815

> Experiments showing the explosive effect of strong electric discharges. —See also 725, 2531, 2536.

2539. Walker, Ez(ekiel). New outlines of chemical philosophy. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 45, pp. 424-432.) I plate. 8vo.

London, 1815

Description with diagram of the author's repulsion "electro-meter," some experiments with the same.

2540. MacDonald, John. (1759–1831.) Treatise explanatory of a new system of naval, military and political telegraphic, communication of general application in which a comprehensive numerical dictionary calculated to express all the simple, compound and potential inflections of the verb. 77 pp. ill. 19 plates. 8vo. London, 1817

> Signaling by means of flags. --See also 2495.

2541. Description of the safety lamp invented by Stephenson and now in use in Killingworth Colliery. Added: Account of the lamp constructed by Humphry Davy. 16-8 pp. 5 plates. 12mo. London, 1817

Some points of interest relating to the safety lamp.

- 2542. Marum, Martin van. (1750–1837.) Description d'une Marmite de Papin ou d'une chaudière qui retient la vapeur. 14 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Modified form of Papin's digester. —See also 2521.
- 2543. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778-1829.) Some observations on the formation of mists in particular situations. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1819, pp. 123-144.) I plate. 4to. London, 1819 Deposition of moisture from the atmosphere in the vicinity of lakes and rivers.
  —See also 2500.
- 2544. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) On irregularities observed in the direction of the compass needles of H. M. S. *Isabella* and *Alexander* in their late voyage of discovery and caused by the attraction of the iron contained in the ships. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1819, pp. 112–133.) I plate. 4to.

London, 1819

Observations made by Captain Flinders. (See No. 2558.) —See also 945, 2558, 2633, 2642, 2698, 2710, 2715, 2772, 2784, 2788, 2808, 2829, 2852, 2874, 2907, 2941, 2978, 2986, 3036, 3068, 3105, 3145, 3254, 3314, 3363, 3413, 3471, 3515, 3589, 3647, 3672, 3702, 3795.

**2545.** Scoresby, William. (1789–1857.) On the anomaly in the variation of the magnetic needle as observed on ship-board. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1819, pp. 96–106.) 4to.

London, 1819

Capt. Flinders' rules. --See also 805, 2559, 2582, 2670.

2546. Young, (Sir) Thomas. (1773–1829.) Remarks on the probabilities of error in physical observations, and on the density of the earth, considered especially with regard to the reduction of experiments on the pendulum. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1819, pp. 70–95.) 4to. London, 1819 A point in the theory of probabilities; variation of g due to irregularities of the earth's surface.

-See also 643.

2547. Christie, S(amuel) H(unter). (1784–1865.) On the laws according to which masses of iron influence magnetic needles. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1820, pp. 147–173.) 4to.

London, 1820

The induced polarity of an iron mass is not considered sufficient to explain the behavior of a neighboring compass-needle; the experiments were made with a cast-iron ball which could be raised or lowered while the compassneedle could be placed on any radius, and its departure from the magnetic meridan estimated.

-See also 2565, 2597, 2603, 2619, 2625, 2673, 2703, 2720.

 2548. Davy, (Sir) Humphry. (1778-1829.) On the magnetic phaenomena produced by electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 58, pp. 43-50.) 8vo. In a foot-note, the author refers to *Romagnosi's* observation made in Trent in 1802 that an insulated wire connected with the pole of a battery deflects a magnetic needle. *Mojon* of Genoa is quoted as having rendered a steel needle magnetic by placing it for a long time in a voltaic circuit. Compare Izarn, *Manuel du Galvanisme*, 1804. (See No. 664.)

- **2548a.** The same paper. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1821, pp. 7-19.) 4to. *London*, 1821
- 2548b.— Sur les phénomenes magnétiques par l'électricité Extrait d'une léttre adressée à W. H. Wollaston. (Journ. Phys. Chim. et d'Hist. Nat., Vol. 93, pp. 226–240; Vol. 94, pp. 72–81.) 8vo. Paris, 1821–1822
- 2548c.——Further research on the magnetic phaenomena produced by electricity, with some new experiments on the properties of electrified bodies in their relations to conducting powers and temperature. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1821, pp. 425-439.) 4to. Magnetism developed in various conductors by the passage of the electric current; chain of alternate links of silver and platinum. —See also 2500.
- 2549. Faraday, M(ichael). (1791-1867.) On the connexion of electric and magnetic phaenomena. (Quart. Journ. Sc., Vol. X, pp. 361-364.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1820 Paper written while Faraday was still assistant in the Royal Institution, -See also 787, 2555 bis, 2705, 2762, 2801, 2834, 2849, 2961, 2998, 3089, 3172, 3445.
- 2550. Electricity. 64 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1820(?) Cyclopedia article on electricity.
- **2551.** Heat. 64 pp. ill. 8vo. Article taken from an encyclopedia.
- 2553. Hatchett, (Charles). (1765-1847.) On the electro-magnetic experiments of MM. Oersted and Ampère. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 57, pp. 40-49.) 8vo. London, 1821 Condensed account of early electromagnetic experiments.

(1820?)

- 2554. Kater, Henry. (1777-1835.) On the best kind of steel and form for a compass needle. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1821, pp. 104-129.) 4to. London, 1821 The Bakerian lecture for the year; the material recommended for compass needles is clock-spring and the form that of a rhombus.
- **2555.** Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) On the anomalous magnetic action of hot iron between white and blood-red heat. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1822, pp. 117-126.) 4to. London, 1822 It was noticed that there was a temperature at which iron attracted the magnetic needle in the contrary way to which it did when cold—*i.e.*, if the bar and compass were so situated that the N end of the needle was attracted to it when cold, the S end would be drawn to it at the said temperature.

-See also 720, 2563, 2571, 2595, 2617, 2654, 2672.

2555bis. Faraday, M(ichael). (1791–1867.) On some new electromagnetical motions, and on the theory of magnetism. (Quart. Journ. Sc., Vol. xii, pp. 74–96.) 8vo. London, 1822 —See also 2549. 2556. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792–1867.) Electrical conductors for ships. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I., Vol. 60, pp. 231–233.) 8vo. London, 1822

A brief note on lightning-conductors suitable for ships.

-See also 801, 2608, 2637, 2648, 2662, 2682, 2706, 2755, 2767, 2789, 2822, 2862, 2882, 2910, 2915, 3025, 3058, 3094, 3295, 3348, 5139.

- 2557. Pasley, (Sir) Charles William. (1780-1861.) Practical rules for making telegraphic signals, with a description of the two-armed telegraph invented in 1804. xi+59 pp. 8vo. London, 1822 Description of the author's mechanical telegraph. -See also 2513.
- 2558. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788-1883.) An account of experiments to determine the amount of the dip of the magnetic needle in London, in August 1821, with remarks on the instruments which are usually employed in such determinations. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1822, pp. 1-21.) 4to. London, 1822 The experiments were made in the course of two voyages in search of a north-west passage in the years 1818 and 1819; ellipticity of the earth's deduced from observations of g made with a Kater's pendulum. (See No. 2544.) —See also 2544.
- 2559. Scoresby, W(illiam). (1789-1857.) Experiments and observations on the development of magnetical properties in steel and iron by percussion. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1822, pp. 241-252; 1824, pp. 197-221.) 4to. London, 1822-1824 Principal laws governing the development of magnetism in iron by percussion, filing, and bending. --See also 2545.
- 2560. Traill, Thomas Stewart. (1781–1862.) Electro-magnetic experiments and observations. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1822, pp. 465–480.) I plate. 4to. London, 1822 Experiments with "right" and "left handed" helices. —See also 2584, 2686.
- 2561. Ampère, (André Marie). (1775-1836.) Mémoire sur la théorie mathématique des phénomènes électro-dynamiques uniquement déduite de l'expérience. (Mém. de l'Inst., Paris, Vol. VI, pp. 175-387.) 2 plates. 4to. Paris, 1823 In this volume, the author works out the mathematical theory of the mutual action of two elements of current. —See also 762.
- 2562. Avogadro, (Conte de Quaregna), (Amadeo). (1776-1856.) Development of electricity by two pieces of the same metal. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 9, p. 396.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1823

An experiment in thermo-electricity.

2563. Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) Observations and experiments on the daily variation of the horizontal and dipping needles under a reduced directive power. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1823, pp. 326-341.) I plate. 4to. London 1823 It is suggested that the daily change depends more on the intensity of sunlight than on the temperature of the day. —See also 2555.

2564. Becquerel, (Antoine César). (1788–1878.) Production of electricity by pressure. (Abstract.) (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 9, p. 396.) 8vo. A brief note on static electricity.

-See also 882, 2623, 2657, 2739, 3119; 3280, 3627, 3679, 3715, 3815.

2565. Christie, Samuel Hunter. (1784–1865.) On the diurnal deviations of the horizontal needle under the influence of magnets. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1823, pp. 342–392.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1823 The directive power of the earth was diminished by means of two bar-magnets placed on the line of dip; changes of temperature, a cause of "varia-

tion". —See also 2547.

2566. Davy, (Sir) H(umphry). (1778-1829.) On a new phenomenon of electro-magnetism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1823, pp. 153-159.) 4to. Rotation of vertical conductors conveying a current, when placed in a strong

magnetic field.

- 2566a.——(The same paper.) Abstract. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 185–186.) 8vo. —See also 2500.
- 2567. Hulls, Jonathan (also Hull). (fl. 1737.) A description and draught of a newly invented machine, for carrying vessels or ships out of or into any harbour, port or river against wind and tide, or in a calm. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 9, pp. 274-278.) I plate. 8vo. Edinburgh, 1823 Description with illustrations of the author's steamboat. First published in 1737.
- 2568. Pasley, (Sir) Charles William. (1780-1861.) Observations on nocturnal signals in general, with a simple method of converting Lieut. Colonel Pasley's two-armed telegraph into a universal telegraph for day and night signals. 11+53 pp. 8vo. Chatham, 1823

Night-signals by means of transparencies. —See also 2513.

2569. Pepys, W(illiam) H(asledine). (1775–1856.) An account of an apparatus on a peculiar construction for performing electromagnetic experiments. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1823, pp. 187–188.) I plate. 4to. London, 1823

The apparatus consisted of plates of copper and zinc rolled round a wooden cylinder and insulated from each other with means for facilitating their immersion in an active liquid.

2570. Ronalds, (Sir) (Francis). (1788–1873.) Account of Ronalds' pendulum-doubler of electricity. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 9, pp. 322–325.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1823
Device for keeping Ronalds' telegraph wire constantly electrified from a small source of electricity. In 1816 Ronalds sent intelligible messages over eight miles of an insulated air-line by means of the divergence of the pithballs of an electroscope. (See Nature, Nov. 23, 1871.)

- 2570bis.——Improvements in electrical machines. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 9, pp. 395-396.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1823 Note on the increased efficiency of the frictional machine when the rubber is kept warm. —See also 2534.
- 2571. Barlow, Peter. (1776–1862.) A popular view of Barlow's magnetical experiments and discoveries, particularly as they have been rendered applicable to the correction of the local attraction of vessels. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 65–87.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824

Observations of Capt. Flinders; Barlow's correcting plate. (See No. 765a.) —See also 2555.

2572. Cumming, James. (1777–1861.) Table of thermo-electrics. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, p. 85.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1824

-See also 778, 2621. Davy (Sir) H(umphry)

2573. Davy, (Sir) H(umphry). (1778–1829.) On the corrosion of copper sheathing by sea-water, and on methods of preventing this effect; and on their application to ships of war and other ships. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 151–158.) 4to.

London, 1824

Zinc and iron recommended for the preservation of copper sheathing.

- 2573a. Additional experiments and observations on the application of electrical combinations to the preservation of the copper sheathing of ships and to other purposes. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 242-246.) 4to. London, 1824
   Cast iron is considered to be well adapted for the protection of the copper sheathing of ships.
- 2573b. Further researches on the preservation of metals by electrochemical means. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 328-346.) I plate. 4to. London, 1825 Nails of zinc and iron are recommended. —See also 2500.
- 2574. (Delambre, Jean Baptiste Joseph.) (1749–1822.) Faits nouveaux relatifs à l'aimantation découverte par M. Arago. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Inst. France, Vol. 4, cxlix-clii.) 4to. Paris, 1824 Copper wire conveying a current attracts iron filings; sewing needle magnetized by current; consequent poles.
- 2575. Doebereiner, (Johann Wolfgang). (1780-1849.) Account of some remarkable and newly discovered properties of the sub-oxide of platina, the oxide of the sulphuret, and the metallic powder of platina. (Philos. Mag., Ser. I, Vol. 63, pp. 153-156.) 8vo. London, 1824

The absorption of hydrogen by platinum and the formation of water or ammonia from oxygen or nitrogen said to be due to a supposed electrochemical element formed by the platinum and the hydrogen.

2575bis. Hansteen, (Christopher). (1784–1873.) Remarks made during part of a journey in the summer of 1821. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 207–208.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 Magnetic observations made on a trip from Christiania to Bergen. —See also 756, 3450.

- 2576. Harvey, G(eorge). (? -1834.) Experimental inquiries relative to the distribution and changes of the magnetic intensity in ships of war. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 310-353.) 5 plates. 4to. London, 1824 Variation in the intensity of magnetic forces in selected brigs and frigates; the intensity was estimated in planes parallel to the decks.
- 2577.— —Remarks on the influence of magnetism on the rates of chronometers. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 1-11, 342-346.) 8vo.
   —See also 2609.
- 2578. Herschel, (Sir) J(ohn) F(rederick) W(illiam). (1791-1871.) On certain motions produced in fluid conductors when transmitting the electric current. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 162-196.) 4to. London, 1824 The Bakerian lecture; special reference to the bodily motions of small masses of mercury.
- 2578a.— —(The same paper.) Abstract. (Annals of Philosophy, Vol. 8, pp. 271–286.) 8vo. —See also 1459, 2594. *London, 1824*
- 2579. Leslie, John. (1766–1832.) Observations on electrical theories. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 1–39.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1824

"Electricity is a state or condition of which every species of matter is susceptible", p. 38.

2580. Oersted, J (ohannes) C (hristianus). (1770–1851.) A paradoxical galvanic experiment. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 205–207.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824

The author of this note was the famous Professor of natural philosophy in the University of Copenhagen, and discoverer of the magnetic effect of the electric current. —See also 773.

2582. Scoresby, William. (1789–1857.) Magnetical experiments, designed to illustrate the manner of the existence of the magnetical principle in ferruginous bodies and the mode of its development. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 355–359.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 Results of experiments with a magnetized wire divided into equal parts, showing that the magnetic intensity is greatly increased by placing these magnets end to end as compared with the usual parallel arrangement of compound magnets. From these he concludes that magnetization "simply consists in giving arrangement to the magnetic particles."

-See also 2545.

2583. Seguin, (Armand). (1765(?)-1835.) Observations on the effects of heat and motion. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 280-283.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824

**2584.** Traill, Thomas S(tewart). (1781–1862.) On thermo-magnetism. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 258–263.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1824

Thermo-electric currents obtained from pairs of antimony, bismuth and copper; the earth considered as a vast thermo-electric generator. —See also 2560.

2585. Wheatstone, (Sir) Charles. (1802–1875.) Harmonic diagram. (Card.) 8vo. 1824 Interesting to students of harmony. Early in life, Wheatstone was a manu-

facturer of musical instruments. --See also 2183, 2687, 2716, 2812, 3012, 3378, 3427, 3486, 3570, 3573, 3854, 4409, 4460, 4987, 4991, 4993, 4995 bis b, 5018, 5036, 5050.

- **2586.** Wollaston, (William Hyde). (1766–1828.) Note on the magnetizing of titanium, cobalt and nickel. (Abstract, Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 183–184.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824
- 2587.——On semi-decussation of the optic nerves. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1824, pp. 222-231.) 4to. London, 1824 Course by which impressions from images are conveyed to the brain; also structure of the optic nerve on which the communication of the impressions depends. —See also 2501.
- 2588. Zuylen van Nyevelt, P. H. (1783-1825.) Notice respecting some new electro-magnetic phenomena. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 130-138.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 Effect of the electric current on the dipping needle.
- 2589. Electricity produced by separation of parts. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, p. 185.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 Electrical effects due to breaking Prince Rupert's drops, crushing sugar, and tearing cotton cloth.
- 2590. Experiments of Mr. Barlow and Mr. Christie on the diurnal variation of the needle. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 184-185.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 Note on the author's paper on the diurnal variation of the needle.
- **2591.** Popular view of Mr. Barlow's magnetical experiments and discoveries, particularly as they have been rendered applicable to the correction of the local attraction of vessels. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 65-87.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1824

Extensive treatment of the compass errors arising from the magnetism of the ship.

- 2592. Structure of electric organs of the gymnotus electricus. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, p. 221.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824 A brief note: "If we compare the electric organs of the torpedo and the gymnotus electricus, the first may be compared with the voltaic pile the second with the trough apparatus."
- **2593.** Tables of the variation of the magnetic needle in different parts of the globe. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 10, pp. 283–284.) 8vo. *Edinburgh, 1824*

The observations relate to Asia and adjacent islands.

- 2594. Babbage, C(harles) (1792-1871) & (Sir) J(ohn) F(rederick) W(illiam) Herschel (1791-1871). Account of the repetition of M. Arago's experiments on the magnetism manifested by various substances during the act of rotation. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1825, pp. 467-496.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1825 Effect of bodies placed as screens between the magnet and the rotating copper disc; time found to be an essential element in magnetic induction. —See also 2578, 2601.
- 2595. Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) On the laws of electro-magnetic action, as depending on the length and dimensions of the conducting wire, and on the question, whether electrical phenomena are due to the transmission of a single or a compound fluid. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 12, pp. 105-114.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1825

Experiments on the conducting power of different wires, with remarks on Franklin's one-fluid theory.

2596.——On the temporary magnetic effect induced in iron bodies by rotation. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1825, pp. 317-327.) 4to. London, 1825

Effect on a compass needle of rotating an iron ball; a 13-inch mortar shell was used. —See also 2555.

- 2597. Christie, Samuel Hunter. (1784-1865.) On the effects of temperature on the intensity of magnetic forces; and on the diurnal variation of the terrestrial magnetic intensity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1825, pp. 1-65.) I plate. 4to. London, 1825 Details of numerous experiments made to ascertain the effect of changes of temperature on the strength of magnets; diurnal variations in terrestrial magnetic intensity deduced.
- 2598.— —On the magnetism of iron arising from its rotation. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1825, pp. 347-417.) 2 plates, 5 tables. 4to. London, 1825

Action of a rotating plate of iron on a magnetic needle with description of apparatus and experiments.

- 2599.— —On the magnetism developed in copper and other substances during rotation. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1825, pp. 497-509.)
   4to. London, 1825
   Experiments made with a horse-shoe magnet suspended over a rotating copper disc.
   —See also 2547.
- 2600. An account of the experiment of Barlow of the Royal Military Academy and those of Arago, on the magnetism induced or exhibited in iron, and in other metals, by rotation, with some new experiments on the same subject, by James Marsh. (Edinburgh Philos. Journ., Vol. 13, pp. 119-125.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1825

A heavy iron shell making 720 revolutions per minute was used in the experiments.

2601. Babbage, Charles. (1792–1871.) On electrical and magnetic rotations. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, pp. 494–528.) 4to. London, 1826

> Importance of the influence of *time* on magnetic phenomena depending on the rotation of some part of the apparatus used. —See also 2594.

2602. Biot, J(ean) B(aptiste). (1774–1862.) Magnetism. (Encyclopaedia Metropolitana, 2nd. edition, pp. 246–280.) 2 plates. 4to. London, (1826)

-See also 633.

 2603. Christie, Samuel Hunter. (1784-1865.) On magnetic influence in the solar rays. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, pp. 219-239+379-396.) 4to. It is held that solar rays possess magnetic properties independently of the heat which they impart. —See also 2547.

- 2604. Davy, (Sir) H(umphry). (1778–1829.) On the relations of electrical and chemical changes. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, pp. 383–422.) 4to. London, 1826
   Historical review of electro-chemical decomposition; chemical changes which take place in a voltaic battery. —See also 2500.
- 2605. Foster, Henry. (1797-1831.) A comparison of the diurnal changes of intensity in the dipping and horizontal needles at Port Bowen. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, pp. 177-187.) 4to. London, 1826 A magnetic needle is mounted (1) as a dipping needle and (2) as a horizontal one; it is then vibrated for the purpose of studying the diurnal change in the terrestrial magnetic intensity.
- 2606.— Account of the repetition of Mr. Christie's experiments on the magnetic properties imparted to an iron plate by rotation, at Port Bowen in May and June, 1825. (With Christie's remarks thereon.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, part IV, pp. 188-205.) 4to.
   Effect on the compass of rotating an iron plate.
   See also 2629.
- 2607. Guillemin, (Amédée). Magnetism. (Dict. class. d'hist. nat., Vol. 10, pp. 25–30.) 8vo. Paris, 1826
- 2608. Harris, (Sir) William Snow. (1792-1867.) On the relative powers of various metallic substances as conductors of electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, pp. 18-24.) I plate. 4to. London, 1826 Relation of the heat evolved to the conductivity of the metal connecting the poles of a battery. -See also 2556.
- 2609. Harvey, George. (?-1834.) On a remarkable case of magnetic intensity in a chronometer. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 10, pp. 117-126.) 4to. Edinburgh, 1826 Investigation of the magnetic condition of a chronometer and its spring. —See also 2576.

- 2610. Poisson, (Siméon Denis). (1781-1840.) Mémoire sur la théorie du magnétisme en mouvement. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Paris, Vol. 6, pp. 441-570.) 4to. Paris, 1826
   Mathematical study of magnetism due to rotation. --See also 718, 2748.
- 2611. Roget, P(eter) M(ark). (1779-1869.) Galvanism. (Encyclopaedia Metropolitana, pp. 173-224.) 1 plate. 4to.

London, 1826

Extensive discussion of the various theories of galvanism; some powerful voltaic batteries. —See also 871.

**2612.** Savary, (Savart) F(élix). (1797–1841.) Mémoire sur l'aimantation. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Vol. 31, pp. 5–57.) 8vo.

Paris, 1826

Strength of magnets, nature of magnetism. —See also 804.

- 2613. Somerville, (Mrs.) M(ary) Fairfax. (1780-1872.) On the magnetizing power of the more refrangible solar rays. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1826, part II, pp. 132-139.) 4to. London, 1826 Supposed magnetic effect of the violet rays of sunlight. —See also 890.
- 2614. Electricity. (Encyclopaedia Metropolitana, 2nd edition, pp. 41-172.) 5 plates. 4to. London, 1826
- 2615. Electro-magnetism. (Quarterly Review, Vol. 35, pp. 237-269.) 8vo. London, 1826

General exposition of facts; Ampère's experiments and theory.

2616. On the noises that sometimes accompany the aurora borealis. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 1, pp. 156–159.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1826

Musschenbroek, Nairne and Cavallo are quoted as having heard peculiar noises during auroral displays.

- 2617. Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) Account of the observations and experiments made on the diurnal variation and intensity of the magnetic needle by Captain Parry, Lieutenant Foster, and Lieutenant Ross, in Captain Parry's Third Voyage, with remarks and illustrations. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 2, pp. 347-365.) I plate. 8vo. Edinburgh, 1827. These interesting observations were made from December 1824 to May 1825.
- **2618.**—On the secondary deflections produced in a magnetized needle by an iron shell, in consequence of an unequal distribution of magnetism in its two branches. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1827, pp. 276-285.) 4to. London, 1827 Experiments made with a 13-inch mortar-shell which could be raised or lowered and a compass-needle which could be carried about it in a circle. —See also 2555.
- **2619.** Christie, S(amuel) H(unter). (1784–1865.) On the mutual action of the particles of magnetic bodies, and on the law of

variation of the magnetic forces generated at different distances during rotation. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1827, pp. 71-121.) 1 plate. 4to. London, 1827 Experiments made with a flat copper ring suspended over the poles of a revolving horse-shoe magnet. 2620 .-- Theory of the diurnal variation of the magnetic needle. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1827, pp. 308-354.) I table. 4to. London, 1827 Thermo-electric experiments made with a compound ring of bismuth and copper; application to terrestrial magnetism. -See also 2547. 2621. Cumming, J(ames). (1777-1861.) On the development of electromagnetism by heat. (Trans. Cambridge Philos. Soc., Vol. 2, pp. 47-75.) 4to. Cambridge, 1827 Short account of the author's researches in thermo-electricity. -See also 2572. 2622. Electricity. Part I. (Library of Useful Knowledge, No. 15.) London, 1827 32 pp. ill. 8vo.

2623. Becquerel, (Antoine César). (1788–1878.) On the electrical phenomena caused by the rubbing of metals with each other. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 6, pp. 133-184.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1828

List of metals examined and arranged so that each one is negative to those that follow it.

2624.——Relations between electricity and heat. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 5, pp. 188-189.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1828

Note on electrification produced by heating glass, gum-lac, tourmaline. --See also 2564.

- 2625. Christie, S(amuel) H(unter). (1784–1865.) On the laws of the deviation of magnetized needles towards iron. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1828, pp. 325–360.) 4to. London, 1828 Action of a mass of iron on the horizontal and the dipping needle; mathematical theory. —See also 2547.
- 2626. Dalton, John. (1766-1844.) On the height of the aurora borealis above the surface of the earth; particularly the one seen on the 29th of March, 1826. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1828, pp. 291-302.) I plate. 4to. London, 1828 The author of this paper was the celebrated chemist and founder of the modern atomic theory. —See also 582, 2722.
- 2627. De la Rive, Aug(uste Arthur). (1801–1873.) Recherches sur la cause de l'électricité voltaique. (Mém. Soc. Phys. et d'Hist. Nat. Genève, Vol. 4, pp. 285–334.) 4to. Geneva, 1828
- 2627a.— (English translation.) (Philos. Mag., Ser. II, Vol. 11, pp. 274-299.) 8vo. The author defends the chemical theory of the voltaic cell. —See also 818, 2860, 3085, 3285, 3392, 3441, 3537.

- 2628. Ermann, G(eorg) A(dolph). (1806–1877.) Essai sur la direction et l'intensité de la force magnétique à St. Petersbourg. (Mém. Sav. Etrang. Acad. Sc. St. Petersbourg, Vol. 1, pp. 97–129.) 4to. St. Petersburg, 1828 —See also 3698.
- 2629. Foster, Henry. (1797-1831.) A comparison of the changes of magnetic intensity throughout the day in the dipping and horizontal needles at Treurenburgh Bay in Spitzbergen. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1828, pp. 303-311.) 4to.

London, 1828

The needles were vibrated at different times of the day to determine to what extent each was affected. —See also 2605.

2630. Kemp, K(enneth) T. (1806?-1843.) On a new galvanic trough. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 5, pp. 80-75.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1828

The elements of this battery are pure mercury and an amalgam of mercury and zinc. —See also 2638.

2631. Richardson, John. (1787-1865.) On the aurora borealis. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 5, pp. 241-243.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1828

Height of the aurora; general appearance; gold-leaf electroscope not affected. The observations were made continuously for a period of six months in a high latitude.

- 2632. Ritchie, W(illiam). (?-1837.) Experiments and observations on electrical conduction. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1828, pp. 373-387.) 4to. London, 1828 Conductivity of rarefied gases, heated vapors, hot and cold iron. —See also 2641, 2669, 2677.
- 2633. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788-1883.) Experiments to ascertain the ratio of the magnetic forces acting on a needle suspended horizontally in Paris and in London. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1828, pp. 1-14.) 4to. London, 1828 The determinations were made at Chiswick (London) and Paris, cylindrical magnets suspended by a silk fibre being employed. —See also 2544.
- 2634. On electricity. (Scientific Irrigator, 1828, pp. 282–475.) 12mo. Edinburgh, 1828
- 2635. Motions of the magnetic equator. (Abstract of paper by M. Morellet.) (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 5, pp. 190-191.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1828

Note on M. Morellet's memoir on the position of the magnetic equator.

2636. Farquharson, James. (1781-1843.) On a definitive arrangement, and order of the appearance and progress of the Aurora Borealis; and on its height above the surface of the earth. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1829, pp. 103-125.) 4to. London, 1829

-See also 2646, 2753.

 2637. Harris, (Sir) William Snow. (1792-1867.) Experimental inquiries concerning the laws of magnetic forces. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 11, pp. 277-321.) 3 plates. 4to.

Edinburgh, 1829

Description of an instrument by means of which the author studied the fundamental laws of magnetic phenomena. —See also 2556.

- 2638. Kemp, K(enneth) T. ((1806?-1843.) Description of an improved blowpipe.—On the ascent of mercury on wires of iron. —Experiments on the electromagnetic properties of carbon when in a state of combustion. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 6, pp. 340-344.) 8vo. London, 1829 Carbon while undergoing "combustion" is a good electrical conductor. —See also 2630.
- 2639. Moser, Ludwig (Ferdinand) (1805-1880) & Peter (Theophil) Riess (1804-1883). Ueber den Einfluss der Waerme auf den Magnetismus. (Ann. Phys. u. Chem., Vol. 93, pp. 403-434.) 8vo. Berlin, 1829 Temperature coefficient of magnets.

-See also 2696, 3250.

- 2640. Pohl, G(eorg) F(riedrich). (1788–1849.) Der Prozess der galvanischen Kette. (Jahrbuecher f. Wissensch. Kritik, 1829, pp. 110–272.) 4to. Berlin, 1829
   Reactions in the voltaic battery: theory. —See also 825.
- 2641. Ritchie, W(illiam). (? -1837.) An experimental examination of the electric and chemical theories of galvanism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1829, pp. 361-366.) 4to. London, 1829 Weak points of Volta's contact theory; argument in favor of a modified chemical theory. —See also 2632.
- 2642. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788-1883.) On the dip of the magnetic needle in London in August 1828. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1829, pp. 47-53.) I plate. 4to. London, 1829
  The determination was made at Chiswick (London) with a needle specially constructed to avoid errors arising from non-coincidence of the centres of gravity and suspension. -See also 2544.
- **2643.** Watt, Mark. Description of a new instrument (proposed to be named a magnetometer) for measuring the different degrees of magnetic intensity that are exhibited during the day, throughout the year, and at various parts of the globe. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 6, pp. 376–379.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1829

The instrument consisted of two small pivoted magnets with similar poles opposite each other.

II---3

2644.——Notice of an experiment which proves that the magnetic needle does not point North and South; but only when it is suspended in a position approaching to the horizontal, or so that it cannot show its natural bearings. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 6, pp. 379–382.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1829

The author thinks that there are grounds for believing that the sun, the moon and planets exert a magnetic effect.

2645. Magnetism. (Encyclopaedia Metropolitana, pp. 735-847.) 4to. London, 1829

An extract from Cavallo's "Treatise on Magnetism" is given in the article, containing a reference to the letter of *Petrus Peregrinus*, p. 737. (See No. 46, 235, 540.)

- 2646. Farquharson, James. (1781-1843.) Experiments on the influence of the Aurora Borealis on the magnetic needle. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1830, pp. 97-115.) 4to. London, 1830
  Matters connected with the physics of the aurora borealis are incidentally treated. —See also 2636.
- 2647. Fox, Robert Were. (1789–1877.) On the electro-magnetic properties of metalliferous veins in the mines of Cornwall. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1830, pp. 399–414.) 4to. London, 1830
  Electrical currents due to mineral veins and internal heat. -See also 2661, 2694, 2740, 2763.
- 2648. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) S(now). (1792-1867). On the utility of fixing lightning conductors on ships. 23 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. *Plymouth, 1830* Nature of a thunder-storm; numerous instances of ships being struck by

Nature of a thunder-storm; numerous instances of ships being struck by lightning.

- 2648a.— (The same paper.) (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 154–167+305–316.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1831 —See also 2556.
- 2649. Quetelet, (Lambert) A(dolphe Jacques). (1796–1874.) Recherches sur l'intensité magnétique de différens lieux de l'Allemagne et des Pays-Bas. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Belgique, Vol. 6.) 18 pp. 4to. Brussels, 1830
   Supplement to the work of Hansteen and Sabine (see No. 756, 945), magnetic observations made in Germany and the Netherlands.
- 2650.——Recherches sur l'intensité magnétique en Suisse et en Italie. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Belgique, Vol. 6.) 16 pp. 4to.

Brussels, 1830

Instrument for observing directly the total magnetic force; also its advantages.

-See also 968, 2761, 2905, 2922.

2651. Riess, P(eter Theophil) (1804-1883) & (Ludwig Ferdinand) Moser (1805-1880). Ueber die taegliche Veraenderung der magnetischen Kraft und weitere Ausfuchrung der Poisson'-

schen Methode, die Intensitaet des Erdmagnetismus zu messen. (Ann. Phys. u. Chem., Vol. 95, pp. 161–179.) 8vo.

Berlin, 1830 Hourly variation of the total intensity of the earth's magnetic force. --See also 2696, 3250.

- 2652. Galvanism. (Edinburgh Encyclopaedia, Vol. 10, pp. 79–102.) 4to. Edinburgh, 1830
- 2653. Telegraph. (Edinburgh Encyclopaedia, Vol. 18, pt. 2, 533-539.) 2 plates. 4to. Edinburgh, 1830

The paper relates to mechanical telegraphs only.

- 2654. Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) On the probable electric origin of all the phenomena of terrestrial magnetism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 41-50+99-108.) 4to. London, 1831 The laws of terrestrial magnetism are inconsistent with those of a permanent magnetic body, but are coincident with those of a body in a transient state of magnetic induction; the author's terrella of 1824 representing all the phenomena of terrestrial magnetism.
- 2655.— —On the errors in the course of vessels, occasioned by local attraction; with some remarks on the recent loss of His Majesty's ship *Thetis.* (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 215-221.) 4to. London, 1831 Rules concerning the amount and direction of the deflecting force due to the iron masses of ships.
- 2655a.——Sur l'attraction locale des vaisseaux. Traduit par M. Coulier. (Bull. Soc. Geogr., Ser. I, 1831, pp. 205–211.) 8vo.

Paris, 1831

Extracts from the author's paper on the "deviation" of the compass. (See No. 765a.) --See also 2555.

- 2656. Barry, Alexander. (? -1832.) On the chemical action of atmospheric electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 165-166.) 4to. London, 1831 Experiment made with atmospheric electricity obtained by means of a kite, Aug. 1824.
- 2657. Becquerel, (Antoine César). (1788–1878.) Mémoire sur le pouvoir thermo-électrique des métaux. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Paris, Vol. 10, pp. 237–258+271–285.) 4to. Paris, 1831 Theory and development of thermo-electric currents.
- 2658.— Mémoire sur les sulfures, iodures, bromures, etc. metalliques. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 10, pp. 259–270.) 4to.

Paris, 1831

Chemical paper on metallic sulphides.

2659.— Mémoire sur un procédé électro-chimique pour retirer le manganèse et le plomb des dissolutions dans lequelles ils se trouvent. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Paris, Vol. 10, pp. 286–292.) 4to. Paris, 1831
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Brief note describing the author's method for extracting manganese and lead from solutions. —See also 2564.

- 2660. Davy, Edmund. (1785-1857.) On a simple electro-chemical method of ascertaining the presence of different metals; applied to detect minute quantities of metallic poisons. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 147-164.) 4to. London, 1831 In electrolytic decomposition, the author recognizes that the metals are attracted by negatively electrified metallic surfaces and repelled by positively electrified surfaces with forces sufficiently energetic to overcome chemical affinity.
- 2661. Fox, Robert Were. (1789–1877.) On the variable intensity of terrestrial magnetism and the influence of the Aurora Borealis upon it. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 199–207.) 4to. London, 1831

"It is evident that the elevation of the aurora must often be exceedingly great, probably much more than a thousand miles." —See also 2647.

2662. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) S(now). (1792-1867.) On the transient magnetic state of which various substances are susceptible. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 67-90.) 2 plates. 4to.

London, 1831

Every kind of matter is considered to be more or less susceptible of a state of transient magnetism, arising from induction; remarks on Barlow's observation that a hollow sphere of iron exerts the same influence on a compass-needle as if it were a solid mass.

2663.— —On the influence of screens in arresting the progress of magnetic action. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 497-500.)
 I plate. 4to. London, 1831

Magnetic screening possesses great scientific interest and "if fully investigated is not unlikely to make us further acquainted with one of the agencies on which the phenomena of attraction may depend."

- 2664.— —On the power of masses of iron to control the attractive force of a magnet. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1831, pp. 501–506.) I plate. 4to. London, 1831
  Some experiments on magnetic screening. —See also 2556.
- 2665. On the influence of lightning conductors on vegetation. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 11, pp. 386–388.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1831

Experiments showing that plants do not grow more vigorously near a lightning-conductor.

- 2666. Davy, John. (1790-1868.) An account of some experiments and observations on the torpedo. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1832, pp. 259-278.) 4to. London, 1832 Experiments on the magnetizing, heating and chemical effects of the electricity of the torpedo, with remarks on the electrical organs of the fish; Walsh's experiments of 1772. —See also 2679, 2693, 3170.
- **2667.** Henry, Joseph. (1797–1878.) On a disturbance of the earth's magnetism, in connection with the appearance of an aurora

borealis, as observed at Albany, April 19th, 1831. (N. Y. Senate Papers, 1831, pp. 107-119.) 8vo. Albany, 1832 The aurora was visible in Europe; determination of the magnetic disturbance in England by Christie, p. 115.

-See also 1002, 2724, 2756, 2917, 2937, 3135.

**2668.** Papen, A. Topographischer Atlas des Koenigreiches Hannover und Herzogthums Braunschweig. 80 maps. 46x33 cm.

Hanover, 1832-1847

Sectional topographical map of Hanover, Germany, with dedication by George V., King of Hanover, to Mr. Clark.

- 2669. Ritchie, William. (? -1837.) Experimental researches in voltaic electricity and electro-magnetism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1832, pp. 279-298.) I plate. 4to. London, 1832 Theory and laws of the action of the voltaic battery. —See also 2632.
- 2670. Scoresby, William. (1789-1857.) On the uniform permeability of all known substances to the magnetic influence, and the application of the fact in engineering and mining, for the determination of the thickness of solid substances not otherwise measurable. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 13, pp. 97-132.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1832 Law of distance and its application to the determination of the thickness of a wall or mass of rock. —See also 2545.
- 2671. Arago, (Dominique François Jean). (1786–1853.) Éloge historique d'Alexandre Volta. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Paris, Vol. 12 (Hist.), pp. 58–104.) 4to.
  Paris, 1833 In this panegyric of Volta, reference is made to Franklin's kite, evaporation and atmospheric electricity; electricity due to contact; the electrophorus and the voltaic battery, "the most marvelous instrument created by the mind of man".
- 2671a.——(English translation.) Historical stage of Alexander Volta. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 16, pp. 1–33.) 8vo.

London, 1834

-See also 915, 2751.

- 2672. Barlow, Peter. (1776-1862.) On the present situation of the magnetic lines of equal variation, and their changes on the terrestrial surface. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 667-673.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1833 Isogonic lines with map; the first mention of magnetic "variation" attributed (erroneously) to Petrus Peregrinus, A. D. 1269; in 1660 the line of no variation crossed the Atlantic nearly at right angles to the meridians; the author wrote the article on Magnetism in the Encyclopaedia Metropolitana.
  See also 2555.
- 2673. Christie, S(amuel) H(unter). (1784–1865.) Experimental determination of the laws of magneto-electric induction. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 95–142.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1833

The Bakerian Lecture, 1833; the object of the research was to determine

whether the "magnetic" currents excited in different metals were, under similar circumstances, of equal strength.

2674.— —On improvements in the instruments and methods employed in determining the direction and intensity of the terrestrial magnetic force. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 343-358.)
4to. London, 1833

Means of eliminating errors in making determinations of magnetic dip. --See also 2547.

- 2675. Fisher, George. (1794-1873.) Magnetical experiments made principally in the south part of Europe and in Asia Minor, during the years 1827-1832. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 237-252.) 4to. London, 1833
   Magnetic dip at Malta, 1829; influence of altitude on dip.
- 2676. Higgins, William M(ullinger) & J(ohn) W(illiams) Draper. Remarks on electrical decompositions. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 14, pp. 314-316.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1833 General remarks on the decomposition of substances by the passage of the electric current. —See also 722.
- 2677. Ritchie, W(illiam). (? -1837.) Experimental researches in electro-magnetism and magneto-electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 313-321.) I plate. 4to. London, 1833 Experiments with revolving electromagnets.
   See also 2632.
- 2678. Watkins, Francis. On the magnetic powers of soft iron. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1833, pp. 333-342.) 4to.

London, 1833

Residual magnetism of soft-iron bars and horse-shoes; Arago's method of making steel-magnets. —See also 847.

- 2679. Davy, John. (1790-1868.) Observations on the torpedo, with an account of some additional experiments on its electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1834, pp. 531-550.) 4to. London, 1834 Nature of the electrical discharge of the torpedo, the author was Sir Humphry Davy's brother.
  —See also 2666.
- 2680. Forbes, James D(avid). (1809–1868.) Account of some experiments in which an electric spark was elicited from a natural magnet. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 12, pp. 197–205.) I plate. 4to. Edinburgh, 1834 The "natural" magnet used was capable of supporting a weight of 170 lbs. —See also 2723, 2835, 3127, 3233, 3573.
- 2681. Hancock, J. On the cause of the appearance commonly termed heat-lightning, and on certain correlative phaenomena. (Philos. Mag.) (Extract) 7 pp. 8vo. London, 1834 "Heat" lightning as witnessed in Demerara, British Guiana.
- 2682. Harris, (Sir) William Snow. (1792-1867.) On a new electrometer, and the heat excited in metallic bodies by voltaic electricity. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 13, pp. 206-221.) I plate. 4to. Edinburgh, 1834 This is a modified form of air-thermometer.

2683 .- On some elementary laws of electricity. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1834, pp. 213-245.) 3 plates. 4to.

> The author's "unit" jar; his views on electrical separation; effect of heat on electrical conductivity.

**2683a.**——Inquiries concerning the elementary laws of electricity. (Second series.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 417-452.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1836 The author's bifilar balance; comparison of electrical capacities.

- 2683b.———(The same paper.) (Third series.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 215-242.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1839 The author's "hydrostatic electrometer;" the charge of a pane-condenser varies directly as the coated area and inversely as the thickness of the glass. (Cavendish.) -See also 2556.
- 2684. Peltier, J(ean) C(harles) A(thanase). (1785-1845.) Nouvelles expériences sur la calorité des courants électriques. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Vol. 56, pp. 371-386.) 1 plate. 8vo.

Paris, 1834

London, 1834

Heat developed in conductors by the electric current. -See also 944, 2697, 2713, 2747, 2760, 2807, 2826.

- 2685. Ross, (Sir) James Clark. (1800-1862.) On the position of the north magnetic pole. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1834, pp. 47-52.) Ato. London, 1834 Observations locating the magnetic pole in Boothia Felix, place called after Mr. Felix Booth who furnished the means for equipping the expedition. -See also 2710.
- 2686. Traill, (Thomas Stewart). (1781-1862.) Experiments on magnetic intensity made at Liverpool and Manchester. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 17, pp. 197-198.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1834

The experiments show that Hansteen estimated the magnetic intensity of England a little too high. -See also 2560.

- 2687. Wheatstone, (Sir) Charles. (1802-1875.) An account of some experiments to measure the velocity of electricity and the duration of electric light. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1834, pp. 583-591.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1834 Details of the determination made with the revolving mirror, spark-balls and resistance giving as a result for the velocity of electricity a value greater than that of light, viz. 288,000 miles per second. -See also 2585.
- 2688. "YU" Electro-magnetic experiments. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 16, pp. 71–75.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1834 Experiments on the development of magnetism in an electro-magnet by varying the arrangement of the cells in the battery.
- 2689. Instructions for observers of the aurora borealis. (Distributed by the British Association for the Advancement of Science.) (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 16, pp. 33-38.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1834

2690. On telegraphers, horse and foot for field service. (Reviewed in Westminster Review, Vol. 21, pp. 211-212.) 8vo.

London, 1834

System of flag-signaling. Original work in French and in Greek.

- 2691. Connell, Arthur. (1794–1863.) On the action of voltaic electricity on alcohol, ether, and aqueous solutions. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 19, pp. 159–163.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1835 Remarks on Faraday's electrolytic law of definite proportions. —See also 2721.
- 2692. Davies, Thomas Stephens. (1794 (?)-1851.) Geometrical investigations concerning the phenomena of terrestrial magnetism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1835, pp. 221-248.) 4to.
   Mathematical consequences of the theory of two magnetic poles situated arbitrarily within the earth.
- 2692a. (The same paper.) Second Series: On the number of points at which a magnetic needle can take a position vertical to the earth's surface. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 75-106.) 4to.
   London, 1836
   The author's conclusion is that when two centres of magnetic force of equal intensity and opposite direction are situated anywhere within the earth, there are always two, and never more than two points on its surface at the surface at th

which the needle can take a direction perpendicular to the horizon.

- 2693. Davy, John. (1790-1868.) Remarks on certain statements of Faraday, contained in the fourth and fifth series of his "Experimental researches in electricity." (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 19, pp. 317-325.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1835 Controversial paper in which the author defends his brother (Sir Humphry Davy) against some criticisms made by Faraday. (See No. 2705.) -See also 2666.
- 2694. Fox, R(obert) W(ere). (1789-1877.) On the absence of magnetism in cast iron when in fusion. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, Pt. II, p. 33.) 8vo. London, 1835
   Argument tending to favor the agency of electricity in producing terrestrial magnetism; a note.
- 2695.——Note on the electrical relations of certain metals and metalliferous minerals. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1835, pp. 39-40.)
   4to. London, 1835 List of metals and minerals arranged according to their place in the electrical scale. —See also 2647.
- 2696. Moser, Ludwig (Ferdinand). (1805-1880.) Ueber den Magnetismus der Erde. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 34, pp. 271-292.) 8vo. Berlin, 1835 Terrestrial magnetism with discussion of some formulae used in magnetic determinations. —See also 942, 2639, 2651, 2791, 2805.

- 2697. Peltier, (Jean Charles Athanase.) (1785-1845.) Expériences électro-magnétiques. (Ann. de Chim. et Phys., Vol. 60, pp. 261-271.) 8vo. Paris, 1835 Criticism on the two-fluid and molecular-current theories in magnetism. —See also 2684.
- 2698. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Report on the phenomena of terrestrial magnetism, being an abstract of the "Magnetismus der Erde" of Prof. Ch. Hansteen. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 61–90.) 2 plates. 8vo. London, 1835 Hansteen's results discussed in the light of the author's own observations; maps of isomagnetic lines. (See No. 756.)
  —See also 2544.
- 2699. Velocity of electricity. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 19, pp. 179–181.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1835 Notice of Wheatstone's experiment with the spark-discharge and rotating mirror which gave for the velocity of electrical transmission 288,000 miles per second.
- 2700. Bache, A(lexander) D(allas). (1806-1867.) On the relative horizontal intensities of terrestrial magnetism at several places in the United States, with the investigation of corrections for temperature, and comparisons of the methods of oscillations in full and in rarefied air. (Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., N. S., Vol. 5, pp. 427-457.) 4to. Philadelphia, 1836 Magnetic determinations made between 1834-1836. —See also 1436, 3334.
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- 2702. Christie, Charles C. Memoranda made during the appearance of the aurora borealis on the 18th of November, 1835. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 31-34.) 2 plates. 4to.

London, 1836

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2704. Daniell, J(ohn) Frederic. (1709–1845.) On voltaic combinations in (six) letters addressed to Michael Faraday. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 107–129; 1837, pp. 119–139, I plate; 1838, pp. 41–56, I plate; 1839, pp. 89–95; 1842, pp. 137–155, ill.) 4to. London, 1836–1842 The author's battery; defense of the chemical theory of the voltaic cell. (Two of the papers contain 'the author's autograph.) –See also 828, 2752, 4989.

- 2705. Faraday, (Michael). (1791–1867.) Reply to John Davy's remarks on certain statements by Faraday, contained in his "Researches on electricity." (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 20, pp. 37–42.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1836 Sir Humphry Davy and the law of electrolytic conduction. Reference to a regrettable controversy. (See No. 2693.) —See also 2549.
- 2706. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792–1867.) On a species of balance and its application to the measurement of electrical repulsion. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, p. 17.) 8vo. London, 1836

The needle of the instrument is suspended by two parallel torsionless threads; a note.

- 2707.——On electrical attraction. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 17-18.) 8vo. Remarks on the law of the inverse square of the distance; cases in which it does not hold; a note.
- 2708.— —On the investigation of magnetic intensity by the oscillations of the horizontal needle. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 13, pp. 1-26.) 3 plates. 4to. Edinburgh, 1836 The mechanical conditions of the magnet, mode of suspension, temperature, disturbing influence of the air, studied experimentally; practical deductions. —See also 2556.
- 2709. Johnson, Edward J(ohn). (?-1853.) Report of magnetic experiments tried on board an iron steam-vessel. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1836, pp. 267-288.) I plate. 4to. London, 1836
   Practical observations on placing compasses on board steam-vessels generally. —See also 1116.
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  & (Sir) J(ames) C(lark) Ross (1800–1862). Observations on the direction and intensity of the terrestrial magnetic force in Ireland. (Report, British Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 117–162.) I map. 8vo. London, 1836

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2711. M'Gauley, James William. (?-1867.) An inquiry into the possibility and advantage of the application of magnetism as a moving power, with remarks on the nature of magnetism. (Notices, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 20-24.) 8vo.

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- 2712. Mallet, Robert. (1810-1881.) On an economic application of electro-magnetic forces to manufacturing purposes. (Notices, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 18-19.) 8vo. London, 1836 Magnetic separation of iron from copper filings. —See also 2837.
- 2713. Peltier, J(ean) C(harles) A(thanase). (1785-1845.) Observations sur quelques causes d'erreur dans les mésures des tensions électriques et description d'un nouvel électromètre. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Vol. 62, pp. 422-432.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1836

Remarks on Henley's "electrometer" and Coulomb's torsion balance. --See also 2684.

- 2714. Ross, (Sir) John. (1777-1856.) On the aurora borealis. (Notices, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, p. 18.) 8vo. London, 1836 The aurora borealis is said to take place within the cloudy regions of the earth's atmosphere. —See also 897.
- 2715. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788-1883.) Observations on the direction and intensity of the terrestrial magnetic force in Scotland. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., Vol. 6, pp. 97-119.) 1
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- 2716. Wheatstone, (Sir) (Charles). (1802–1875.) On the prismatic decomposition of electrical light. (Notices, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, pp. 11–12.) 8vo. London, 1836 Spark-spectrum obtained by using mercury, zinc, cadmium and bismuth electrodes; Fraunhofer lines.
- 2717.— —On the various attempts which have been made to imitate human speech by mechanical means. (Notices, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1835, p. 14.) 8vo. London, 1836 Note on Hempler's talking-machine.
  —See also 2585.
- 2718. Report of the Astronomer Royal of the Royal Observatory at Greenwich to the Board of Visitors for 1836, 1852, 1855-1892. 2 vols. Sq. folio. The magnetic constants annually determined at Greenwich.
- 2719. Bird, Golding. (1814-1854.) Observations on the electrochemical influence of long-continued electric currents of low tension. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1837, pp. 37-45.) I plate. 4to. London, 1837 Slight modification of Prof. Daniell's newly invented battery in order to adapt it to electrochemical work. —See also 1140.
- 2720. Christie, S(amuel) Hunter (1784-1865) & (Sir) G(eorge) B(iddell) Airy. (1801-1892.) Report upon a letter addressed by M. le baron de Humboldt to His Royal Highness the President of the Royal Society. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 22, pp. 316-330.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1837 Report on terrestrial magnetism. —See also 2547, 2750.
- 2721. Connell, Arthur. (1794-1863.) On the action of voltaic electricity on pyroxylic spirit, and solutions in water, alcohol, and ether. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 14, Pt. I, pp. 110-136.)
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   Electrolytic decomposition of alcohol and chemical nature of the changes produced; secondary actions.
- 2721a.— —Farther researches on the voltaic decomposition of aqueous and alcoholic solutions. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 15, Pt. I, pp. 151–163.) 4to. London, 1841 Law limiting the direct action of the current to the solvent. —See also 2691.

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- 2723. Forbes, James D(avid). (1809-1868.) Account of some experiments made in different parts of Europe on terrestrial magnetic intensity. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 14, pp. I-29.) I map. 4to. Edinburgh, 1837 General account of the variations of the earth's magnetic intensity together with determinations of the same made with Hansteen's apparatus in different parts of Europe.
- 2723a. Account of some additional experiments on terrestrial magnetism. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 15, pp. 27-36.)
   4to. Edinburgh, 1840
   Observations of dip and total force in some towns in Germany and also in the Swiss Alps.
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- 2724. Henry, Joseph. (1797-1878.) Contributions to electricity and magnetism. I. Description of a galvanic battery for producing electricity of different intensities. (Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc., N. S., Vol. 5, pp. 217-222.) 4to. Philadelphia, 1837 Some of Henry's induction experiments with flat coils.
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- 2726. Lloyd, H(umphrey). (1800-1881.) An attempt to facilitate observations of terrestrial magnetism. (Trans. Irish Academy, Vol. 17, pp. 159-170.) 4to. Dublin, 1837 The author shows how the dip and force may be measured directly by a single instrument. (Autograph copy).
- 2726a.— —Further development of a method of observing the dip and the magnetic intensity at the same time. (Trans. Irish Academy, Vol. 17, pp. 449-460.) 4to. Dublin, 1837
  Results obtained by the author's method for the direction and intensity of magnetic force in Dublin during the year 1834.
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- 2727. McConnell, Benjamin Rush. Notice of a revolving electromagnetic instrument. (Amer. Journ. Sc. and Arts, Vol. 33, pp. 188-190.) 8vo. New Haven, 1837 This electro-magnetic engine has points in common with the one devised by Sturgeon in 1828.

- 2728. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811-1868.) Sur la propagation du courant électrique dans les liquides. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. II, Vol. 66, pp. 225-313.) 8vo. Paris, 1837 Remarks on the nature of electrification and the electric current. —See also 985, 2770, 2779, 2839, 2851, 2867, 2903, 2919, 2939, 3067, 3193, 3244, 3304, 3461.
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New Haven, 1837

- 2730.— —On the use of the dynamic multiplier, with a new accompanying apparatus. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 32, pp. 354-360.)
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- 2731. Pollock, Thomas. The action of the voltaic battery shown to be two-fold, and the distinction between the terms quantity and intensity determined by the theory of vibration. (Trans. London Electr. Soc., 1837, pp. 1-9.) I plate. 4to.

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The writer seeks to show that the true cause of the electric and the chemical action of the current is the difference of the "electromotive power" of solid bodies for the same fluid. —See also 870.

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- 2733. Simonoff, (Ivan Michailowitch). (1785-1855.) Sur le magnétisme terreste. (Journ. Mathémat., Crelle, Vol. 16, pp. 197-205.) 4to. Biot's theory in terrestrial magnetism of a short, central magnet discussed.
- 2734. Traill, William. St. Elmo's fire seen in Orkney. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 23, p. 220.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1837 Note descriptive of the phenomenon which was vivid but of short duration.
- 2735. Davenport's electro-magnetic machine. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 33, p. 193.) 8vo. New Haven, 1837 Brief notice of the apparatus without diagram.
- 2736. Morse's electro-magnetic telegraph. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 33, pp. 185-187.) 8vo. New Haven, 1837 The distinguishing features of the system; specimen of the Morse code.
- 2737. The Penny cyclopedia of the Society for the diffusion of useful knowledge. Vol. 9 (Dio-Erne). L. 8vo. London, 1837 Articles on electricity, electrometer and electro-dynamics.

2738. Andrews, Thomas. (1813-1885.) On the properties of voltaic circles in which concentrated sulphuric acid is the liquid conductor. (Trans. Irish Academy, Vol. 18, pp. 149-156.) 4to. Dublin, 1838

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- 2739. Becquerel, (Antoine César). (1788-1878.) Observations on the electric origin of metalliferous veins. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 25, pp. 167-173.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1838 "It appears almost certain that veins have not all been produced by one general cause, and that many influences have sometimes concurred in their formation."
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- 2740. Fox, R(obert) W(ere). (1789-1877.) On the lamination of clay by electricity. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 25, pp. 196-198.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1838
   The author shows how this laminated state may be imitated electrically.
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- 2741. Héricart de (Thury), (Louis Etienne François). (1776–1854.) De l'influence des arbres sur la foudre et ses effets et considérations à ce sujet. (Extrait, Ann. de l'Agricult. Franç., 1838.) 27 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1838.
   Protective power of trees recognized; description of trees struck by lightning.
- 2742. Page, Charles G(rafton). (1812–1868.) Electro-magnetic apparatus and experiments. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 33, pp. 190–192.) ill. 8vo. New Haven, 1838 Rotation of conductors conveying currents, without the use of mercury.
- 2743.— —Experiments in electro-magnetism. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 33, pp. 118–120.) 8vo. New Haven, 1838 Galvanic music; electromagnetism as a moving power.
- 2744.— —New magnetic electrical machine of great power with two parallel horse-shoe magnets, and two straight rotating armatures, affording each, in an entire revolution, a constant current in the same direction. (Amer. Jour. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 34, pp. 163–169.) 8vo. New Haven, 1838
- 2745.— —Rotatory multiplier, or astatic galvanometer. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 33, pp. 376-379.) 8vo. New Haven, 1838
- 2746.——Researches in magnetic electricity and new magnetic electrical instruments. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 34, pp. 364-373.) 8vo.
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- 2747. Peltier, J(ean) C(harles) A(thanase). (1785-1845.) Une note sur la force électro-motrice du contact, en opposition à la manière de voir émise recemment sur cette question par M. Fechner et par M. Péclet dans la troisième édition de son Traité de physique. ("L'Institut" No. 258, 1838, 4 pp.) 8vo. Paris, 1838
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Statement and defense of the author's views on contact electricity. —See also 2684.

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- 2751. Arago, (Dominique François Jean). (1786-1853.) On thunder and lightning. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 26, pp. 81-144+275-291.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1839 This is one of Arago's famous memoirs; the various kinds of lightning; thunder-tubes; danger to powder-magazines; protection of life and property; the ringing of bells and firing of guns during a storm. —See also 2671.
- 2752. Daniell, J(ohn) Frederic. (1790-1845.) On the electrolysis of secondary compounds in (two) letters addressed to Michael Faraday. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1839, pp. 97-112, ill.; 1840, pp. 209-224, 2 plates.) 4to. London, 1839-1840 Electrical decomposition of sodium sulphate, sulphate of ammonia and binary compounds.
- 2752a.— —Additional researches. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1844, pp. 1-20.) 4to. —See also 2704.
- 2753. Farquharson, James. (1781–1843.) Report of a geometrical measurement of the height of the Aurora Borealis above the earth. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1839, pp. 267–280.) 4to.

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The calculation gives a little less than one mile as the greatest height of a particular aurora borealis. --See also 2636.

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2755. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792-1867.) Brief history of two hundred and twenty ships of the Royal Navy of Great Britain, struck and damaged by lightning. (pp. 39-61.) 8vo. London, (1830?)

The conclusion is: "Equip the ships with lightning conductors". -See also 2556.

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- 2758. Page, Charles Grafton. (1812-1868.) Magneto-electric and electro-magnetic apparatus and experiments. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 35, pp. 252–268.) 8vo. New Haven, 1839
- 2759.———On electro-magnetism as a moving power. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 35, pp. 106–113.) 8vo. New Haven, 1839 -See also 2729.
- Peltier, (Jean Charles Athanase). (1785-1845.) Mémoire sur 2760. la formation des tables des rapports qu'il y a entre la force d'un courant électrique et la déviation des aiguilles des multiplicateurs. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. II, Vol. 71, pp. 225-313.) 8vo. Paris, 1839 Electricity of contact and its measurement; remarks on laws of thermoelectric currents. -See also 2684.
- 2761. Quetelet, (Lambert) A(dolphe Jacques). (1796-1874.) Sur l'état du magnétisme terrestre à Bruxelles, pendant les douze années de 1827 à 1839. 40 pp. 4to. Brussels, 1839 Magnetic dip and declination at Brussels for the period 1827-1839 followed by discussion of observations. -See also 2649.
- 2762. Faraday, Michael. (1791-1867.) Experimental researches in electricity. Sixteenth and Seventeenth Series. 24. On the source of power in the voltaic pile. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, 1840 1840, pp. 61-127.) I plate. 4to. Contact electromotive force. -See also 2549.
- 2763. Fox, Robert Were. (1789-1877.) Some remarks on electric currents in metalliferous veins. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 28, pp. 267-270.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1840 Experiments made by the author in mines which indicate a general tendency in the electric currents to take a westerly direction in veins in-

clining towards the north, but an easterly one in veins dipping towards the south. —See also 2647.

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   Brass disc centered on bar of iron which is wound on one end with 400 feet of wire and at the other end with four times that quantity of finer wire. One extremity of the coarse wire goes to the battery, the other extremity connects with the other electrode through a make-and-break contact. Currents
- are induced in the fine-wire coil. **2765.** Haldat du Lys, (Charles Nicolas Alexandre). (1770-1852.) Recherches sur les causes de l'extinction du son. (Mém. Soc. Sc., Nancy, 1840, pp. 88-101.) 8vo. Nancy, 1840 The same takes inte consideration the influence of solid liquid and greene

The paper takes into consideration the influence of solid, liquid and gaseous bodies in extinguishing sound. —See also 979. 2766. Hare, Robert. (1781–1858.) A letter to Prof. Faraday, on cer-

- 2700. Hare, Robert. (1/81-1856.) A letter to Froi. Faraday, on certain theoretical opinions. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 38, pp. 1-11.) 8vo. New Haven, 1840
   Considerations on the nature of positive and negative electricity. Dr. Hare was Professor of Chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania; he devised the apparatus known as Hare's Deflagrator. —See also 2754.
- 2767. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792-1867.) On lightning conductors, and the effects of lightning on Her Majesty's Ship Rodney and certain other ships of the British Navy: being a further examination of Sturgeon's memoir on marine lightning conductors. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 16, pp. 117-128.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1840 General character and effect of the electric discharge. —See also 2556.
- 2768. Hunt, Robert. (1807–1887.) Experiments and observations on light which has permeated coloured media, and on the chemical action of the solar spectrum. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 16, pp. 267–275.) 8vo. London, 1840 —See also 1099.
- 2769. Lloyd, Humphrey. (1800-1881.) On the mutual action of permanent magnets. (Trans. Roy. Irish Academy, Vol. 19, pp. 159-176+249-256.) 2 plates. 4to. Dublin, 1840-1841
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- 2770. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811–1868.) Sur l'action chimique du courant voltaique. (V. mémoire.) (Bibliothèque Univers., Genève, Vol. 26, pp. 380–390.) 8vo. Geneva, 1840
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- 2771. Reich, F(erdinand). (1799-1882.) Researches on the electrical currents in metalliferous veins, made in the mine "Himmelfahrt" near Freyberg. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 28, pp. 1-15.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1840 The laws which these currents seem to follow are deduced from numerous experimental observations.
- 2772. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism No. I. Lines of inclination and intensity in the Atlantic Ocean II. Lines of intensity between the Cape of Good Hope and Australia. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1840, pp. 129–155.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1840 Observations of magnetic intensity and dip made by Lieut. Sulivan in a voyage across the Atlantic 1838-1839. —See also 2544.
- 2773. Description d'un nécessaire électrodynamique ou d'un appareil construit par MM. Breton frères et à l'aide du quel on peut répéter facilement les expériences fondamentales de Volta, d'Oersted, d'Ampère, de Nobili, de Faraday, de Ritchie, etc. relatives aux propriétés physiques, chimiques et dynamiques des courants électriques. 14 pp. 4to. Paris, (1840?) Brief description with diagrams of such electro-dynamical apparatus as Ampère's stand, Barlow's wheel, solenoids etc.
- 2774. Abria, (Jérémie Joseph Benôit). (1811–1892.) Recherches sur l'aimantation par les courants. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. I, pp. 385–439.) 8vo. Paris, 1841 —See also 1245, 3275.
- 2775. Bravais, A(uguste) (1811–1863) & C(harles Frédéric) Martins (1806–1889). Comparaisons barométriques faites à Bruxelles et dans le nord de l'Europe. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Bruxelles, Vol. 14, pp. 31–78.) 4to. Brussels, 1841 Short description of the barometers of various well-known observatories. —See also 1245, 3275.
- 2776. Duperrey, (Louis Isidore). (1786–1865.) Extrait d'une lettre, au sujet des observations sur les intensités relatives du magnétisme terrestre à Paris et à Bruxelles. (Bull. Acad. Sc., Bruxelles, Vol. 8, No. 7, pp. 1–6.) 8vo. Brussels, 1841
- 2777. Goldschmidt, (C. W.) B. Results of the daily observations of magnetic declination during six years at Goettingen. (Translation.) (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Ser. I, Vol. 2, pp. 589-600.) 8vo. London, 1841 Discussion of the daily magnetic observations made during the years 1834-1840.
- 2778. Hare, Robert. (1781-1858.) On the extrication of the alkalifiable metals, barium, strontium, and calcium. (Amer. Philos. Soc., N. S., Vol. 7, pp. 31-41.) 4to. Philadelphia, 1841 An electrolytic process is described. —See also 2754.

- 2779. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811–1868.) Deuxième mémoire sur le courant électrique propre de la grenouille et sur celui des animaux.à sang chaud. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 6, pp. 301–339.) 8vo. Paris, 1841
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- 2781. (Palmer, W.) Electrotype; a brief description of the art of working in metal by voltaic electricity. 20 pp. 12mo.

London, 1841

- 2782. Poggendorff, J(ohann) C(hristian). (1796-1877.) Methode zur quantitativen Bestimmung der elektromotorischen Kraft inconstanter galvanischer Ketten. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 54, pp. 161-191.) 8vo. Leipzig, 1841 This is the author's compensation method of comparing the electromotive force of cells.
- 2782a.——(The same paper.) (Verh. Akad. Wiss., Berlin, 1841, pp. 263–294.) 8vo. Berlin, 1841
- 2783.— —Ueber die Frage, ob es wirksame galvanische Ketten ohne primitive chemische Action gebe, und ueber die Bildung der Eisensaeure auf galvanischem Wege. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 54. pp. 353-377.) 8vo. Leipzig, 1841 The e. m. f. of a platinum-iron couple; also chemical theory of the voltaic cell.
- 2783a.——(The same paper.) (Verh. Akad. Wiss., Berlin, 1841, pp. 312–324.) 8vo. —See also 1027, 2792, 2842, 3410, 3610.
- 2784. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism. No. III. Captain Belcher's observations on the west coast of America and the adjacent islands. IV. New determination of the magnetic elements at Otaheite. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1841, pp. 11–35.) 4to. London, 1841 Magnetic observations made by Captain Belcher on the West Coast of America, 1837-1840; the magnetic elements at Otaheite, April 1840. —See also 2544.
- 2785. Weber, Wilhelm (Eduard). (1804-1891.) An extract from Remarks on the term-observations for 1839, of the German Magnetic Association. (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. II, pp. 587-588.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1841
   Remarks on magnetic observations made in high latitudes in 1838 and 1839.
- 2786.——On a transportable magnetometer. (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. II, pp. 565-600.) 2 plates. 8vo.

London, 1841

General remarks on magnetometers; determination of the horizontal component of the earth's magnetic force. --See also 1110, 3270.

- 2787. List of ships fited with Harris's lightning conductors since 1839. I p. Folio. 1841
- 2788. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism. No. V. Observations between England and the Cape of Good Hope. VI. Observations between the Cape

of Good Hope and Kerguelen Island. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1842, pp. 9-41.) I plate. 4to. London, 1842 Observations of magnetic intensity made by the officers of Her Majesty's ships *Erebus* and *Terror*, 1839-1840. —See also 2544.

2789. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) S(now). (1792–1867.) On the specific inductive capacities of certain electrical substances. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1842, pp. 165–172.) 1 plate. 4to.

London, 1842

Table of the dielectric constant of glass, pitch, sulphur, and wax, air being taken as unity. —See also 2556.

2790. Lloyd, Humphrey. (1800-1881.) Account of the magnetical observatory of Dublin, and of the instruments and methods of observation employed there. 54 pp. 5 plates. 4to.

Dublin, 1842 Construction and adjustment of the instruments of a magnetic observatory. --See also 2726.

- 2791. Moser, Ludwig (Ferdinand). (1805–1880.) On the power which light possesses of becoming latent. (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. III, pp. 465–489.) 8vo. London, 1842 Remarks on the work of Daguerre.
   —See also 2696.
- 2792. Poggendorff, (Johann Christian). (1796–1877.) Ueber eine Methode, die relativen Maxima der Stromstaerken zweier Volta'schen Ketten zu bestimmen. (Verh. Akad. Wiss., Berlin, 1842, pp. 6–19.) 8vo. Berlin, 1842

Note on a method of comparing the current strength of two batteries.

- 2793.— —Ueber verbesserte Einrichtungen des Voltameters zur getrennten Auffangung beider Bestandtheile des Wassers und einige dadurch angeregte Untersuchungen. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss., Berlin, 1842, pp. 56-74.) 8vo. Berlin, 1842
  An improved voltameter. —See also 2782.
- 2794. Schoenbein, C(hristian) F(riedrich). (1799-1868.) Observations sur quelques actions électrolysantes de la pile simple. Observations sur un état particulier du fer. Notice sur une nouvelle pile voltaique. (Arch. Electr. (Suppl. à Bibl. Univers.) Vol. 2, pp. 241-285.) 8vo. Geneva, 1842
  Influence of the nature of the electrodes on decompositions effected by the electric current. —See also 2732.
- 2795. Snow, Robert. (1806–1854.) Observations of the aurora borealis, from September 1834 to September 1839. 17 pp. ill. 12mo. London, 1842

Brief account of 25 aurorae with general meteorological remarks.

2796. Uylenbroek, P(ieter) J(ohannes). (1797–1844.) Verlag van eenige proeven, genomen met eene batterij van verkwikt zink ijzer en verund zwavelzuur. 6 pp. 8vo. Leyden, 1842 Some effects of the electric current.

- 2797. Watson, (Barnard L.) The handbook of communication by telegraph; describing the various methods either by flags or other semaphores and the machines in use at the admiralty. Second edition. 66 pp. ill. 12mo. Beacons, semaphores and mechanical telegraphs.
- 2798. Adie, R(ichard). (1810–1880.) An account of experiments with thermo and hydro-electrical currents, with an examination of the metals exposed to thermo-electric action. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 35, pp. 345–353, Vol. 36, pp. 90–102.)
  8vo. Edinburgh, 1843–1844
  Numerous experiments with thermo-electric batteries made for the purpose of testing the view that heat may be regarded as a compound of latent heat and electricity. —See also 2817, 2857.
- 2799. Aimé, (George). (1813?–1846.) Mémoire sur le magnétisme terrestre. (Comptes Rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 17, pp. 1031– 1040.) 4to. Paris, 1843

Magnetic observations made in Algiers in 1841.

2800. (Dempster, Henry?). The "Problem," its origin and development, with a brief sketch of the life of the inventor during a thirteen years' residence in India and China. 83 pp. ill. 8vo. *Glasgow, 1843* 

The *Problem* is the name of a yacht built for speed, stability and weatherly qualities. —See also 5516.

2801. Faraday, Michael. (1791-1867.) Experimental researches in electricity. Eighteenth Series. 25. On the electricity evolved by the friction of water and steam against other bodies. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1843, pp. 17-32.) I plate. 4to.

London, 1843

-See also 2549.

2802. Grove, (Sir) W(illiam) R(obert). (1811-1896.) On the gas voltaic battery, experiments made with a view of ascertaining the rationale of its action and its application to eudiometry. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1843, pp. 91-112.) I plate. 4to.

London. 1843

Various forms of the author's gas battery; effects produced; experiments bearing on the theory of its action.

- 2802a.— —On the gas voltaic battery, voltaic action of phosphorous, sulphur and hydrocarbons. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1845, pp. 351-361.) I plate. 4to. London, 1845
  List of gases which may be used as excitants in Grove's gas battery. —See also 1017, 2861, 2900, 2963, 3000, 3024, 3093, 3131 bis., 3183.
- 2803. Lamont, J (ohann) von. (1805–1879.) An account of the magnetic observatory and instruments at Munich: extracted from a Memoir entitled "Ueber das Magnetische Observatorium der Kgl. Sternwarte bei Muenchen." (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. 3, pp. 499–526.) 2 plates. 8vo. London, 1843 General remarks on terrestrial magnetism; description of instruments. —See also 1049, 2984, 3299.

2804. Letheby, Henry. (1817-1876.) An account of the dissection of a gymnotus electricus; together with reasons for believing that it derives its electricity from the brain and spinal cord and that the nervous and electrical forces are identical. (Proc. London Electr. Soc., 1843, pp. 367-385.) 3 plates. L. 8vo. London, 1843

Anatomy and properties of the electrical organs of the gymnotus.

- 2804a. An account of the dissection of the second gymnotus electricus; together with a description of the electrical phenomena and anatomy of the torpedo. (Proc. London Electr. Soc., 1843, pp. 512-527.) 5 plates. L. 8vo. London, 1843
- 2805. Moser, Ludwig (Ferdinand). (1805–1880.) On vision and the action of light on all bodies. (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. 3, pp. 422–461.) 8vo. London, 1843
   An inquiry into the action of light on the retina.
- 2807. Peltier, (Jean Charles) A(thanase). (1785-1845.) An inquiry into the cause of the electric phaenomena of the atmosphere, and on the means of collecting their manifestations. (Taylor's Scientific Memoirs, Vol. 3, pp. 377-421.) 8vo. London, 1843 Discussion of experiments and observations on positively and negatively charged atmospheric vapors.
   See also 2684.
- 2808. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism. No. 7. Second series of magnetic determinations. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1843, pp. 113–143.) 4to.

London, 1843

Determinations by Sir Edward Belcher of the three magnetic elements at 32 stations in Chinese waters and the Pacific Ocean.

2809.——(The same paper.) No. 8. Observations within the Antarctic Circle, made on board H. M. S. *Erebus* and *Terror*, in the summer of 1840, 1841, in the expedition under the Command of Captain Sir James Clark Ross, R. N. No. 9. Observations between Kerguelen Island and Van Diemen's Island, made on board H. M. S. *Erebus*, July and August, 1840. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1843, pp. 145-231.) 3 plates. 4to.

London, 1843

-See also 2544.

- 2810. Silliman, B(enjamin, jr.) (1816–1885.) Description of a carbon voltaic battery. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Vol. 44, pp. 180–186.) ill. 8vo. London, 1843 This is a modification of Grove's battery.
- 2811. Walker, Charles V(incent). (1811-1882.) Memoir on the difference between Leyden discharges and lightning flashes and on their relative action upon metallic bodies vicinal to the

conductor of the respective discharges. (Proc. London Electr. Soc., 1843, Vol. I, pp. 465-504.) ill. L. 8vo. London, 1843 Much interesting matter on the nature of the Leyden jar discharge which the author believes to be essentially different from a flash of lightning. (Autograph copy).

-See also 1007, 3156, 3269, 3328, 3474, 3850, 4050, 4382, 4706, 5185, 5411.

2812. Wheatstone, (Sir) Charles. (1802-1875.) An account of several new instruments and processes for determining the constants of a voltaic circuit. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1843, pp. 303-327.) I plate. 4to. London, 1843 Credit is given to Mr. S. Hunter Christie of the Military Academy, Woolwich, for a method of comparing resistances which has since been known as the Wheatstone bridge method. —See also 2585.

- 2813. Wishaw, F. Cooke's improved arrangements of the conducting electric telegraph. (Journ. Soc. of Arts, Vol. 54, pp. 172–174.) 8vo. London, 1843
  - Remark on Wheatstone's value for the "velocity" of electricity.
- 2814.— —On the application of electricity to the transmission of telegraphic signals. (Journ. Soc. of Arts, Vol. 54, pp. 170–172.) 8vo. The electric telegraph as used on the Great Western Railway.
- 2815. Notices of the electro-magnetic telegraph. (Extracts from various periodicals.) 20 pp. 4to. 1843 Wheatstone's work in telegraphy; note on Ampère's and Alexander's proposed system of electric telegraphy.
- 2815a.———(The same paper.) 20 pp. 8vo. London, 1843
- 2816. Recent applications of electricity to the arts. (Companion to the Almanac for 1843, pp. 1-20.) 12mo. London, 1843 Short articles on Snow Harris' lightning conductors, copper sheathing etc.
- 2817. Adie, R(ichard). (1810–1880.) An account of electrical experiments. (Edinburgh New Philos. Journ., Vol. 37, pp. 298–304; Vol. 38, pp. 97–101.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1844–1845 The Peltier effect; experiments with his cross. —See also 2798.
- 2818. Barry, Emile (Louis François). (1799-?.) Statique appliquée au magnétisme; note sur la manière de corriger le défaut de centrage des boussoles d'inclination. (Nouvelles Ann. Math., Vol. 3, pp. 257-264.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1844 Errors due to incorrect centering of dip circles.
- 2819. Gassiot, John P(eter). (1797-1877.) A description of an extensive series of the water battery; with an account of some experiments made in order to test the relation of the electrical and the chemical actions which take place before and after completion of the voltaic circuit. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1844, pp. 39-52.) I plate. 4to. London, 1844 Gassiot's water-battery consisted of 3520 small copper-zinc elements; static and dynamic effects obtained from the battery. —See also 1455, 3091, 3173, 3289.

- 2820. Girardin, (Jean Pierre Louis). (1803–1884.) Des applications les plus nouvelles de l'électricité à l'industrie aux beaux-arts et à l'économie domestique. 12 pp. 8vo. Rouen, 1844 The pamphlet treats chiefly of electro-deposition.
- 2821. Hallette, A. & Edmond Teisserenc. Tube propulseur-Hallette, système d'exécution et d'exploitation des chemins de fer par la pression atmosphérique. (Compilation of reports and periodical extracts.) 45 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. (Paris, 1844?) The Hallette pneumatic railway.
- 2822. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792-1867.) On the nature of thunderstorms, and on the means of protecting buildings and shipping against the destructive effects of lightning. (Edinburgh Review, No. 162, pp. 444-473.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1844 Review of papers dealing with the protection of ships and buildings against lightning. —See also 2556.
- 2823. Lloyd, H(umphrey). (1800-1881.) Note on the mode of observing the vibrating magnet. (Proc. Irish Acad., Vol. 2, pp. 115-117.) 8vo. Dublin, 1844
- 2824.— —Description of the theodolite magnetometer. (Proc. Irish Acad., Vol. 2, pp. 608-613.) 8vo. Dublin, 1844 Magnetometer constructed for use of the traveling observer.
- 2825.———On the variations of the magnetic declination at Dublin. (Proc. Irish Acad., Vol. 3, pp. 192–198.) 8vo. Dublin, 1844 The three variations of magnetic declination are considered. ——See also 2726.
- 2826. Peltier, J(ean) C(harles) A(thanase). (1785–1845.) Considérations générales sur l'éther, suivies d'une notice sur les étoiles filantes. (Extr. du Dict. Univ. d'Hist. Nat.) 12 pp. 8vo. (Paris, 1844?)
- 2827.— Mémoires sur l'électricité des vapeurs, sur l'électricité atmosphérique et sur les trombes. (L'Institut, Year XII.) 14 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1844 Experiments of Armstrong, Faraday and the author on the electrification of jets of steam.
- 2828.— Météorologie électrique. (Arch. de l'Electr., Vol. 4, pt. i, pp. 173-224.) 8vo. The electrical condition of the atmosphere and its causes. —See also 2684.
- 2829. Sabine, (Sir) E(dward). (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism. No. 10. Observations made on board H. M. S. Erebus and Terror, from June 1841 to August 1842, in the Antarctic Expedition under the command of Captain Sir James Clark Ross. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1844, pp. 87–224.) 5 plates. 4to. London, 1844
  -See also 2544.

- 2830. Barlow, Peter W(illiam). On the comparative advantages of the atmospheric railway system. (Proc. Instit. Civil Engin., Vol. 5, pp. 114–150.) 8 plates. 8vo. London, 1845
- 2831. Breguet, L(ouis François Clement). (1804–1883.) Note sur un appareil destiné à mesurer la vitesse d'un projectile dans differents points de sa trajectoire. (Comptes Rendus, Acad. Sc., Vol. 20, pp. 157–161.) 4to. Paris, 1845
   Brief description of the electrical and mechanical part of an apparatus for determining the velocity of a projectile.
- 2833. Coxworthy, Franklin. Strictures on the cause of the evils that attend the present system of ventilation; also on the bacteria of fermentation and putrefaction of rain and of artificial light. 52 pp. 8vo. London, 1845 Incidental treatment of the formation of clouds and their height. —See also 2135, 3341.

 2834. Faraday, Michael. (1791-1867.) On the liquefaction and solidification of bodies generally existing as gases. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1845, pp. 155-177.) 4to. London, 1845 Liquid and solid carbonic acid, ammonia and cyanogen. —See also 2549.

2835. Forbes, James D(avid). (1809–1868.) Researches on the conducting power of the metals for heat and electricity, tending to establish a new analogy between these principles. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 1, pp. 396–397.) 8vo.

Edinburgh, 1845 The conclusion reached is that the order of the metals for the conduction of heat is the same as for the conduction of electricity. —See also 2680.

**2836.** Jones, William. Popular sketch of the various proposed systems of atmospheric railway. viii+108 pp. ill pl. 12mo.

London, 1845

Electricity is not considered as a tractive power.

- 2837. Mallet, Robert. (1810-1881.) Three reports upon improved methods of constructing and working atmospheric railways. 73 pp. 10 plates. 4to. London, 1845 No electric devices are referred to. (Autograph copy). -See also 2712.
- 2838. Martens, M(artin). (1797-1863.) Recherches sur les variations de la force électromotrice du fer. (Nouv. Mém. Acad. Sc., Bruxelles, Vol. 19, pp. 1-46.) 4to. Brussels, 1845 The passive state of iron. —See also 2757.
- 2839. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811-1868.) Electro-physiological researches. First memoir. The muscular current. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1845, pp. 283-295.) 4to. London, 1845 The existence and intensity of the muscular current depend upon the exist-

ence and intensity of the changes of structure and composition, which constitute the nutrition of the muscle; new method of employing the frog for research purposes.

- 2841.— Third memoir. On induced contractions. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1845, pp. 303-317.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1845 Muscular induction considered as a new phenomenon of nervous force, its laws.

-See also 2728.

2842. Poggendorff, (Johann Christian). (1796–1877.) Ueber ein bei der galvanischen Polarisation vorkommendes Gesetz. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss., Berlin, 1845, pp. 392–398.) 8vo.

Berlin, 1845

Polarization in a primary battery. —See also 2782.

- 2843. The electric telegraph. (Chambers Edinburgh Journal, 1845, pp. 353-355.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1845 The early needle telegraph, 1845.
- 2844. Le télégraphe électrique. (L'Illustration, Vol. 5, pp. 196–198.) Folio. Paris, 1845

Short popular account of the electric telegraph.

2845. Bravais, A(uguste). (1811–1863.) Observations de l'intensité du magnétisme terrestre en France, en Suisse et en Savoie. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 18, pp. 206–226.) 8vo.

Paris, 1846

The horizontal component of the earth's magnetic force at various altitudes in France and Switzerland. —See also 2775, 4368.

- 2846. Broun, J(ohn) A(llan). (1817-1879.) Results of the Makerstoun Observations, No. I. On the relation of the variations of the horizontal intensity of the earth's magnetism to the solar and lunar periods. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, 1846, pp. 99-109.) 2 plates. 4to. Edinburgh, 1846
  The observations indicate a maximum effect on magnetic declination two days after new moon and a minimum two days after full moon.
- 2847.— —(The same paper.) No. II. On the 'relation of the variations of the vertical component of the earth's magnetic intensity to the solar and lunar periods. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, 1846, pp. 137-144.) I plate. 4to. Edinburgh, 1846 The variations in the vertical component of the earth's magnetism as affected by the moon, seem to show maxima about the periods of greatest north and south declination respectively. —See also 2930, 3817.
- 2848. Dubern, H. A. De l'application de l'air atmosphérique aux chemins de fer. 81 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1846 Views of engineers on the pneumatic railway.

- 2849. Faraday, Michael. (1791-1867.) Experimental researches. Nineteenth series. 26. On the magnetization of light and the illumination of magnetic lines of force. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1846, pp. 1-20.) 4to. (See No. 2856.) London, 1846
- 2850.——(The same paper.) Twentieth and Twenty-first series. 27.
   On new magnetic actions, and on the magnetic condition of all matter. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1846, pp. 21-62.) 4to. (See No. 2856.)
   London, 1846
   See also 2549.
- 2851. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811–1868.) Sui fenomeni elettro-fisiologici degli animali vivi, o recentemente uccisi. (Ann. Univ. Toscana Sc. Cosmolog., Vol. i, pp. 1–66.) I plate. 8vo. Pisa, 1846

Some of the author's electro-physiological researches. --See also 2728.

- 2852. Sabine, (Sir) E(dward). (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism: containing a magnetic survey of a considerable portion of the North American continent. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1846, pp. 237–336.) 4to. London, 1846
- 2853.——(The same paper): containing a magnetic survey of the southern hemisphere between the meridians of 0° and 125° East, and parallels of 20° and 70°. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1846, pp. 337-432.) 5 plates. 4to. London, 1846
  —See also 2544.
- 2854. Wall, A. On the formation of aeroliths in connection with electricity. 4 pp. 8vo. London, 1846 Some electrical phenomena attending volcanic eruptions. —See also 5509.
- 2856. Review of experimental researches in electricity. Nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first series: On magnetic phenomena by Michael Faraday. (Quarterly Review, Vol. 79, pp. 93-126.) 8vo. London, 1846 Comment on Faraday's views on the rotation of the plane of polarization by a magnetic field. (See No. 2849.)
- 2857. Adie, Richard. (1810-1880.) An account of experiments with galvanic couples immersed in pure water and in oxygenated water. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 350-356.) 8vo. London, 1847 A simple cell consisting of zinc, copper and "pure" water, though hermetically sealed, is found to give a slight current.

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-See also 2798.

2858. Brooke, Charles. (1804-1879.) On the automatic registration of magnetometers, and other meteorological instruments by photography. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 59-78, 5 plates; 1850, pp. 83-92; 1852, pp. 19-24, 1 plate.) 4to.

London, 1847-1852

Description of the artificial light and photographic paper used; use of the barometer and thermometer for automatic records; temperature-coefficients of the magnets employed; automatic temperature compensation of the force-magnetometers. —See also 1667, 3493.

2859. Callan, N(icholas) J. On a new voltaic battery, cheap in its construction and use, and more powerful than any battery yet made, and on a cheap substitute for the nitric acid of Grove's platina battery. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 81-85.) 8vo. London, 1847 The author's cast-iron battery; Father Callan was Professor of Natural Philosophy in Maynooth College, Ireland. --See also 2880, 2997, 3121, 3335.

2860. De la Rive, Auguste (Arthur). (1801–1873.) Researches on the voltaic arc, and on the influence which magnetism exerts both on this arc and on bodies transmitting interrupted electric currents. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 30, pp. 321–335.) 8vo.

London, 1847

General phenomena of the arc; influence of the electrodes and of a magnetic field; acoustical phenomena. —See also 2627.

- 2861. Grove, (Sir) W(illiam) R(obert). (1811-1896.) On certain phenomena of voltaic ignition and the decomposition of water into its constituent gases by heat. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 1-22.) I plate. 4to. London, 1847 Remarks on the theory of Grotthus; the spheroidal state; decomposition of water by white-hot platinum. —See also 2802.
- 2863. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792-1867.) Three remarkable examples of the operation of capacious metallic conductors permanently fixed throughout the masts and hull in the defending ships Fishgard, Scylla, and Dido from the destructive agency of lightning. 16 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. London, 1847 Examples of ships preserved in thunderstorms by means of lightning-conductors. —See also 2556.
- 2863. Hatcher, W(illiam) H(enry). Account of the electric telegraph now in use for railways and other purposes. 20 pp. ill. 12mo. London, 1847
   See also 1115, 5001.
- 2864. Kolbe, (Adolph Wilhelm) H(ermann). (1818–1884.) On the decomposition of valerianic acid by the voltaic current. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 348–350.) 8vo. London, 1847

Preliminary notice of observed changes.

- 2865. Lefroy, (Sir) J(ohn) H(enry). (1817-1890.) Letter to Lieut.-Colonel Sabine on a great magnetic disturbance on the 24th of September 1847. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 346-347.) 8vo. London, 1847
  The observed disturbance in declination is given at S. 4° 2'. —See also 2965.
- 2866. Loomis, Elias. (1811-1889.) Letter to Lieut.-Colonel Sabine, on the determination of differences of longitude made in the United States by means of the electric telegraph, and on projected observations for investigating the laws of the great North American storms. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 338-341.) 8vo. London, 1847 Difference of longitude between New York, Philadelphia and Washington determined by the electric telegraph. -See also 1365, 3100, 3190, 3301, 3459, 3643.
- 2867. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811–1868.) Electro-physiological researches.
  4th memoir. The physiological action of the electric current. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 483–499.) 4to.

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The electric discharge traversing a nerve awakens muscular contraction and produces a variation in the excitability of the nerve.

2868.——(The same paper.) 5th Series, Part I. Upon induced contractions. Part II. On the phenomena elicited by the passage of the current through the nerves of a living animal, or of an animal recently killed, according to the direction of the current. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 231–237.) 4to. London, 1847

Connection between nervous influence and the passage of the electric current according to the direction of the latter.

- 2869.——(The same paper.) 6th Series. Laws of the electric discharge of the torpedo and other electric fishes; theory of the production of electricity in these animals. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 239-241.) 4to. London, 1847
- 2870.— —(The same paper.) 7th Series. Upon the relation between the intensity of the electric current, and that of the corresponding physiological effect. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 243-248.) I plate. 4to. London, 1847
  Experiments showing that the electro-physiological effect is proportional to the intensity of the current. —See also 2728.
- 2871. Matthiessen, Adolphe. Détermination expérimentale du pouvoir rotateur, par influence magnétique, d'un grand nombre de composés transparents. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 24, pp. 969-973.) 4to. Paris, 1847 Experiments bearing on the magnetic rotation of the plane of polarization. (Autograph copy).

 2871a. — Étude des effets rotateurs produits par les poles d'un électroaimant sur les solides transparents. (Deuxième Mémoire.) (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 25, pp. 20–24.) 4to.

Paris, 1847

(Autograph copy).

2871b. — Liste des composés vitrifiés qui produisent une rotation du plan de polarisation, plus forte que le verre pesant de Faraday. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 25, pp. 172-175.)
4to. Paris, 1847 (Autograph copy.)

 2872. Norton, William A(ugustus). (1810–1883.) On terrestrial magnetism. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Ser. II, Vol. 4, pp. 1–12+207–230.) 8vo. New Haven, 1847 The author develops a theory of terrestrial magnetism founded on the distribution of heat over the globe.

-See also 3407.

2873. Ronalds, (Sir) Francis. (1788–1873.) On photographic self-registering meteorological and magnetical instruments. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 111–117.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1847

The self-registering instruments referred to are the barometrograph, thermograph, declination-magnetograph and electrograph. —See also 2534.

- 2874. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788-1883.) On the diurnal variation of the magnetic declination at St. Helena. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1847, pp. 51-57.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1847 These magnetic observations cover the period 1841-1845. —See also 2544.
- 2875. Solly, E(dward). (1819–1886.) On the applications of electricity to practical purpose. (Pharmac. Journ. Trans., Vol. 6, pp. 400–412.) ill. 4to. London, 1847 Remarks on Strada's Prolusiones (see No. 90), on Ronalds, Steinheil, and Henry. —See also 1107.
- 2876. Zantedeschi, (Francesco). (1797-1873.) On the motions presented by flame when under electro-magnetic influence. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 421-424.) 8vo.

London, 1847 Experiments made by the author in continuation of Padre Bancalari's discovery of the repulsion of flames by a strong magnetic field.

- 2877. Brett and Little's electric inventions. (Chambers' Edinburgh Journ., 1847, pp. 305-307.) 4to. Edinburgh, 1847 Description of the "Electro-magnetic conserver," and other telegraphic inventions.
- 2878. Explanation of the construction and method of working the needle telegraph. 16 pp. ill. pl. 16mo. Brentwood, (1847)

- 2879. Handbook to the electric telegraph; being a popular explanatory treatise on the construction, nature, and powers, of this wonder-working instrument, with a full account of its origin and progress; also a drawing and explanation of the electric clock. Second edition. 27 pp. ill. pl. 12mo. London, 1847 The telegraph mileage in England and in the United States for the time.
- 2880. Callan, Nicholas J. On the construction and power of a new form of galvanic battery. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 49-53.) 8vo.
   London, 1848
   Description of the author's cast-iron battery.
   See also 2859.
- 2881. Goodman, John. On a new and practical voltaic battery of the highest powers, in which potassium forms the positive element. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 207-211.) 8vo. London, 1848

The author's battery illustrated by experiments; reference to Gassiot's waterbattery of 3,500 cells. —See also 2962.

2882. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792–1867.) Instructions for the application of permanently fixed conductors of lightning to Her Majesty's ships. 19 pp. ill. 6 plates. 8vo.

London, 1848

The description is illustrated by colored plates. --See also 2556.

- 2883. Lloyd, Humphrey. (1800-1881.) An account of a method of determining the total intensity of the earth's magnetic force in absolute measure. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 212-217.) 8vo. London, 1848
- 2883a.— (The same paper.) Abstract. (Proc. Irish. Acad., Vol. 4, pp. 57-63.) 8vo. Dublin, 1848
- 2884.——Circular for the information of the directors of the British Colonial Magnetical Observatories. 7 pp. 8vo.

Dublin, 1848

The circular contains the theory of the induction magnetometer.

2885.——On the corrections required in the measurement of magnetic declination. (Proc. Irish Acad., Vol. 4, pp. 219–229.) 8vo. Dublin, 1848

The error arising from the torsion of the suspension thread is taken into account. (Autograph copy, dedicated to Prof. Challis.) —See also 2726.

- 2886. (Morgan and Barber.) The aurora borealis of October 24, 1847. 20 pp. 12 colored plates. 8vo. (*Cambridge, 1848*?) Detailed account of the aurora as seen at Cambridge Observatory (England) with colored illustrations.
- 2887. Phillips, Reuben. An account of some experiments on voltaelectric induction. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 260-267.) 8vo. London, 1848 Experiments similar to those of Prof. Henry of the Smithsonian Institution on induced currents at "making" and "breaking." —See also 2904.

2888. Pluecker, (Julius). (1801–1868.) Letter to Faraday on diamagnetism. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 48–49.) 8vo. London, 1848

Note on some analogies between magnetism and diamagnetism. —See also 1164, 3104, 3141.

- 2889. Wartmann, Elie (François). (1817-1886.) Does induction affect the acoustic properties of elastic bodies? (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 275-278.) 8vo. London, 1848 Electric or magnetic induction has no appreciable action on the elasticity of such bodies as copper, brass, soft-iron.
- 2890.— —On the non-propagation by radiation of dynamic electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 89–94.) 8vo. London, 1848

Current electricity does not possess the property of being reflected, refracted or polarized.

- 2891.— —On the relations of electricity with bodies in the spheroidal state and on some properties of those bodies. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 33, pp. 439-446.) 8vo. London, 1848
   —See also 1033, 3522.
- 2892. Electric telegraphs. (Companion to the Almanac for 1848, pp. 67-81.) 12mo. Bain's "chemical" telegraph; telegraph mileage in the United states.
- 2893. Greenwich, England. Royal Observatory. Results of magnetical and meteorological observations. Report (Greenwich Astronomical Observ. Appendix). 67 pp. 4to.

Greenwich, 1848

Tabulated readings of the magnetometers. --See also 2909, 4366.

- 2894. Angelelli, (Marchioness) Massimiliano. An veteres Italiae philosophi nullam de vi electrica ac de fulminum potissimum proprietatibus scientiam tenerent. (Novi commentarii Acad. Sc. Instit. Bononiensis, Vol. 9, pp. I-IO.) 4to. Bologna, 1849 Short paper on lightning and thunder according to ancient writers.
- 2895. Barlow, W(illiam) H(enry). On the cause of the diurnal variations of the magnetic needle. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 34, pp. 344-347.) 8vo. London, 1849
   Note on the electric origin of the diurnal variations of the magnetic needle.
- 2896.— —On the spontaneous electrical currents observed in the wires of the electric telegraph. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1849, pp. 61-72.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1849
   Early observations on earth-currents tabulated and plotted. —See also 5006.
- 2897. (Clark, Josiah Latimer.) (1822-1898.) General description of the Britannia and Conway tubular bridges on the Chester and Holyhead Railway. 34 pp. 8vo. London, 1849 Latimer Clark was assistant engineer on the construction of the bridges from 1848-1850. (See No. 1169.)

- 2897a. Seventh edition. 40 pp. ill. I plate. 8vo. London, 1850 — See also 1509, 3228, 3282, 3387, 3439, 3532, 3573, 3575, 3601, 3684, 3719, 3819, 3853, 3871, 3992, 4075, 4120, 4162, 4172, 4262, 4341, 4427, 4437, 4453, 4509, 4520, 4608, 4777, 5014, 5019, 5023, 5028 to 5031, 5039, 5047 to 5049, 5051, 5052, 5054 to 5056, 5058 to 5062, 5064 to 5067, 5071, 5074, 5079, 5087 to 5092, 5097, 5101, 5108, 5114, 5118 to 5120, 5124, 5127, 5349, 5388, 5407, 5411, 5416, 5490, 5505, 5594, 5731, 5759, 5780, 5809, 5828, 5849.
- 2898. Despretz, (César Mansuète). (1792-1863.) Note sur la déviation de l'aiguille aimantée, par l'action des corps chauds et froids. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 29, pp. 225-227.) 4to. Paris, 1849 Deflection of a galvanometer needle by the heat of the hand.

-See also 903, 2914, 3280.

2899. Feilitzsch (Fabian Carl Ottokar). (1817–1885.) Eine Methode, galvanische Stroeme nach absolutem Maasse zu messen. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 78, pp. 21–35.) I plate. 8vo.

Berlin, 1849

The method consists in comparing the magnetism developed in a disc with that of a permanent magnet.

- 2900. Grove, (Sir) William R(obert). (1811-1896.) On the effect of surrounding media on voltaic ignition. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 35, pp. 114-126.) 8vo. London, 1849 Platinum wire heated by an electric current while surrounded by an atmosphere of hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen, carbonic acid, coal gas, etc., showing the cooling effect of the gases used.
- **2900a.**—(The same paper.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1849, pp. 49-59.) 4to. *London, 1849*
- 2901.— —On the direct production of heat by magnetism. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 35, pp. 153-154.) 8vo. London, 1849 When a bar of iron or other magnetic substance is magnetized, its temperature is raised; the author's well-known experiment showing the orientation of soft-iron filings, suspended in water, by the passage of a current in the magnetizing helix. —See also 2802.
- 2902. (Head, (Sir) Francis Bond.) (1793–1875.) Highways and dryways; or, The Britannia and Conway tubular bridges. 83 pp. 12mo. London, 1849 Description of the Britannia Bridge across the Menai Strait. (See No. 1156.) —See also 1157.
- 2903. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811-1868.) Mémoire sur la propagation de l'électricité dans les corps solides isolants. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 27, pp. 133-171.) I plate. 8vo.

Paris, 1849

Action of an electrified body on a neighboring non-conductor; rapidity of propagation of a negative charge. —See also 2728.

 2904. Phillips, Reuben. On electricity and steam. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 35, pp. 490-497.) 8vo. London, 1849 Experiments on the electrostatic effects of escaping steam with application to meteorology. —See also 2887.

II---5

- 2905. Quetelet, (Lambert) A(dolphe Jacques). (1796–1874.) Rapport adressé à M. le Ministre de l'Intérieur, sur l'état et les travaux de l'observatoire Royale. 12 pp. 8vo. Brussels, 1849 Note on atmospheric electricity and terrestrial magnetism.
- 2906.———Sur le climat de la Belgique. De l'électricité de l'air. 76 pp. Folio. Brussels, 1849

Observations of atmospheric electricity made under the direction of the author.

2906a.——(The same paper.) Deuxième partie: Direction, intensité, durée et caractères distinctifs des vents. 75 pp. Folio.

Brussels, 1848

Wind observations: their direction, intensity and duration. --See also 2649.

- 2907. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Contributions to terrestrial magnetism: containing a map of the magnetic declination for 1840, in the Atlantic Ocean, between the parallels of 60° North and 60° South latitude. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1849, pp. 173–234.) 2 plates. 4to. London, 1849
- 2908.— —Remarks on De la Rive's Theory of the causes which produce the diurnal variation of the magnetic declination. (From Proc. Roy. Soc., London, Vol. 5, pp. 821-825.) (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 34, pp. 466-469.) 8vo. London, 1849 The aim of the paper is to show how De la Rive's theory of inequalities of temperature fails to explain the daily changes observed in the magnetic declination at any station. —See also 2544.
- 2909. Greenwich, England, Royal Observatory. Description of the instruments and processes used in the photographic selfregistration of the magnetical and meteorological instruments at the Royal Observatory. 10 pp. 3 plates. 4to.

London, 1849

The description is accompanied by various photographic records. —See also 2893.

- 2910. Harris, (Sir) William Snow. (1792-1867.) Electricity; being a concise exposition of the general principles of electrical science, and the purposes to which it has been applied.—Regulations of the Electric Telegraph Co. 1849.—Moigno (L'Abbé) (François Napoléon Marie). (1804-1884.) Traité de télégraphie électrique, renfermant son histoire, et la description des appareils. Paris, 1849. (Edinburgh Review, 1849, pp. 388-434.) 8vo. Edinburgh, 1849
  A magazine-review of the two important works; definite meaning of such terms as quantity, tension, polarity. (See No. 1161.)
  —See also 2556, 3310.
- 2911. Birt, William Radcliffe. (1804–1881.) On the connexion of atmospheric electricity with the condensation of vapour. (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 36, pp. 161–171.) 8vo.

London, 1850

Formation of clouds, production of rain, development of electricity.

2912.— Report on the discussion of the electrical observations at Kew. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc. 1849, pp. 113-119.) 6 plates. 8vo. The most embrane the period received

The report embraces the period 1843-1848.

2913. Bombay. Magnetical Observatory. Observations, for 1847. 11 tables. Folio. Bombay, 1850 Description of the observatory; instruments used; observations made.

Description of the objectuatory, metramento abea, objectuations made.

- 2914. Despretz, C(ésar Mansuète). (1792–1863.) Cinquième communication sur la pile. Quelques nouvelles expériences sur le charbon. Longuers de l'arc voltaique. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 30, pp. 367–373.) 4to. Paris, 1850 Length of the electric arc with varying battery power when the carbons are vertical and also when horizontal; 600 Bunsen cells were used, variously grouped.
- 2914a. Sixième communication sur la pile. (I.) Note sur le phénomène chimique et sur la lumière de la pile à deux liquides. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 31, pp. 418-422.) 4to. Paris, 1850

Electrochemical work done inside and outside a battery compared with the magnetic work as indicated by a tangent galvanometer.

- 2914b.——Septième communication sur la pile à deux liquides. Sur l'action chimique. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 33, pp. 185-193.) 4to.
   Paris, 1851 The water voltameter used in connection with Bunsen and Daniell batteries.
- 2914c.— Huitième communication sur la pile. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 34, pp. 737-746.) 4to. Paris, 1852 Experiments showing the weakening of the current from a Bunsen and a Daniell battery.
- 2914d.— Neuvième communication sur la pile. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 34, pp. 781–789.) 4to. Paris, 1852 Remarks on Ohm's law.
- 2914e.— Dixième communication sur la pile. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Paris, Vol. 35, pp. 449–459.) 4to. Paris, 1852 Note on the tangent galvanometer. —See also 2898.
- 2915. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792-1867.) Letter on the preservation of public buildings from the destructive agency of lightning. 12 pp. 8vo. London, 1850 Short description of some churches that were struck by lightning. —See also 2556.
- 2916. Hearder, Jonathan N(ash). (1809–1876.) On the application of cast-iron as a substitute for steel, in the construction of very powerful permanent magnets, with a specimen of a castiron magnet of great power, and a detail of some peculiar

phenomena connected with its magnetic properties. (Trans. Polytechn. Soc., Cornwall, 1850, pp. 16-28.) 8vo.

Cornwall, 1850

The author's object was to introduce a material for the construction of permanent magnets which would combine chcapness and efficiency. —See also 1360, 3028, 3061, 3096, 3132, 3188, 3349, 3398, 3451, 3639, 3665.

- 2917. Henry, Joseph. (1797-1878.) Analysis of the dynamic phenomena of the Leyden jar. (Proc. Amer. Adv. Sc., 1850, pp. 377-378.) 8vo. Washington, 1850
   All the phenomena observed could be referred, says the author, to a series of electric oscillations in the discharge circuit of the jar. —See also 2667.
- 2918. Joule, James Prescott. (1818-1889.) On the mechanical equivalent of heat. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1850, pp. 61-82.) 4to. London, 1850 The determination when water was used gave 772.692 foot-lbs; with mercury, the value found was 774.083; with cast-iron, 774.987. The author considers the value derived from the friction of water viz. 772,692 as the most reliable.
- 2918a.——New determination of the mechanical equivalent of heat. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., Vol. 169, pp. 365-383.) 3 plates. 4to. *London, 1879*

The method used was that of the electric calorimeter; the value obtained being 782.5 foot-lbs. per degree F. instead of 772.6 obtained from the friction of fluids.

-See also 2363, 3001, 3063, 3298, 3427, 3486, 3573.

 2919. Matteucci, Carlo. (1811–1868.) Electro-physiological researches. 8th series. (On the conductibility of muscles and nerves.) (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1850, pp. 287–296.) 4to. London, 1850

Analogy between electricity and nervous force.

2920.——(The same paper.) 9th series. On induced contraction. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1850, pp. 645-649.) 1 plate. 4to.

London, 1850

"Induced contraction" is an electrical phenomenon developed in the act of contraction and lasting only for an instant. —See also 2728.

- 2921. Molinier, Victor. Notice sur l'usage de la boussole au XIIIe siècle, et sur une loi du Code las siete Partidas d'Alfonse X, roi de Léon et de Castille, dans laquelle il est question de l'aiguille de mer. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Toulouse, Ser. III, Vol. 6, pp. 193-209.) 8vo. Toulouse, 1850 The origin of the mariner's compass briefly considered: the author refers to Alphonso X, King of Spain; Guyot de Provins, Brunetto Latini and Cardinal Jacques de Vitry.
- 2922. Quetelet, (Lambert) A(dolphe Jacques). (1796-1874.) Sur l'électricité atmosphérique. (Bull. Acad. Sc., Belgique, Vol. 17, pp. 3-13.) I plate. 8vo. Brussels, 1850 Letters from Matteucci and Peltier on atmospheric electricity. --See also 2649.

- 2923. Ronalds, (Sir) Francis. (1788–1873.) Report concerning the Observatory of the British Association at Kew, from August 9, 1848, to September 12, 1849. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1849, pp. 120–142.) 5 plates. 8vo. London, 1850 Brief account of the experiments and operations conducted at the Kew Observatory during the year 1848-1849.
- 2923a.— —(The same paper) from August I, 1850 to July I, 1851. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1852, pp. 335-370.) 6 plates. 8vo. *London, 1852* Remarks on instruments used in recording the electrical conditions of the atmosphere.

-See also 2534.

2924. Tyndall, (John) (1820–1893) & (Karl) Hermann Knoblauch (1820–1895). On the magneto-optic properties of crystals. (Second memoir.) (Philos. Mag., Ser. III, Vol. 37, pp. 1–33.) 8vo. London, 1850 Memorable paper in which the authors show that a paramagnetic crystal tends to place its axis of greatest density along the lines of force of a magnetic field. —See also 2950.

- 2925. Verdet, (Marcel) E(mile). (1824–1866.) Note sur les courants induits d'ordre supérieur. (Ann. Chim. Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 29, pp. 501–506.) 8vo. Paris, 1850 Note on induced currents of various orders; also Henry's view of the alternating nature of the Leyden jar discharge. —See also 2951, 2989, 3374.
- 2926. Electricity—Magnetism—Electro-Magnetism. (Chambers Information for the people, pp. 257-320+97-128.) L. 8vo. *Edinburgh*, (1850?)

General articles on electricity, magnetism and electro-magnetism.

- 2927. Becquerel, (Alexandre) Edmond. (1820-1891.) De l'action du magnétisme sur tous les corps. (3. Memoire.) (Ann. Chim. Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 32, pp. 68-112.) 8vo. Paris, 1851 Diamagnetism considered to be due to a differential action. -See also 1439, 3118, 3164.
- 2928. Billet, (Felix). (1800-1882.) Sur la constitution de la lumière polarisés et la vraie cause des changements qui s'introduisent dans la différence des phases de deux rayons polarisés. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Dijon, Année 1851, pp. 73-83.) 8vo. Dijon, 1851 --See also 1196, 2982.
- 2929. Boucherie. Nota betrekkelijk de bereiding van sparren palen, tegen bederf, volgens de vinding van den heer Boucherie. (Translated by J. Vinchent.) 15 pp. ill. 2 tables. 8vo.

(1851?)

#### Notes on the preparation of telegraph poles.

2930. Broun, J(ohn) A(llan). (1817-1879.) On the combined motions of the magnetic needle and on the Aurora Borealis. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 2, pp. 334-350.) 2 plates. 8vo. Edinburgh, 1851

New hypothesis proposed by the author. -See also 2846.

- 2931. Duchenne, (Guillaume Benjamin Amand). Application de la galvanisation localisée à l'étude des fonctions musculaires. (Extrait, Bull. Acad. Nat. de Médecine, Vol. 16, pp. 609–622.)
   16 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1851
- 2931a.— Exposition d'une nouvelle methode d'électrisation dite galvanisation localisée. Part II. (Extrait, Arch. génér. le Médecine.) 45 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1851 Description of some appliances used in the local application of the electric current.
- 2932.— —Du choix des appareils d'induction au point de vue de leur application à la thérapeutique et à l'étude de certains phénomènes électro-physiologiques et pathologiques—Appareils Volta et magnéto-électriques (Faradiques) à double courant. (Extrait, Bull. Acad. Nat. de Médecine, Vol. 16, pp. 656–672.) 16 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1851

The author's induction coil and magneto-machine for medical purposes. --See also 2973, 3020.

- 2933. Electric Telegraph Co. Register map indicating conditions of the atmosphere on the same day in several parts of Great Britain. 4to. London, 1851
   —See also 1219, 4380, 4384, 4388, 4521, 4537, 4663, 4665, 4667, 4684, 4771, 5000, 5037, 5513.
- 2934. Elliot, Charles Morgan. (1815-1851.) Magnetic survey of the Eastern Archipelago. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1851, pp. 287-331+clvii.) I map, 8 plates. 4to. London, 1851 Description of instruments used; tabulated magnetic data.
- 2935. Fritsch, Karl. (1812-1879.) Ueber die Temperatur-Verhaeltnisse und die Menge des Niederschlages in Boehmen. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss. Math.-Nat. Kl., 1851, pp. 412-432.) 8vo. Vienna, 1851

Short paper on the temperature and amount of precipitation in Bohemia. —See also 3128.

2936. Gould, B(enjamin) A(pthorp). (1824–1896.) On the velocity of the galvanic current in telegraph wires. (Amer. Journ. Sc. and Arts, Ser. II, Vol 11, pp. 67–82, 153–164.) I plate. 8vo.

New Haven, 1851

The velocity deduced from the experiments described lies between 12,000 and 20,000 miles per second according to the electrical circumstances of the line.

-See also 1743.

2937. Henry, Joseph. (1797-1878.) On the theory of the so-called imponderables. (Proc. Amer. Soc. Adv. Sc., 1851, Part II, pp. 84-91.) 8vo. Washington, 1851 A few general considerations: suspicion of the oscillatory nature of the Leyden jar discharge, and emission of *electric waves*, p. 89. —See also 2667.

- 2938. Masson, A(ntoine) P(hillibert). (1806–1860.) Études de photométrie électrique. (Extrait, Ann. Chim. Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 31.) 32 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Paris, (1851?) Spectra of metals. (Autograph copy.) (See No. 1078bis.) —See also 941.
- 2939. Matteucci, C(arlo). (1811–1868.) Sullo sviluppo dell' elettricita nella combinazione degli acidi colle basi. (Ann. Univ. Toscana, Sc. Cosmolog., Vol. 2, pp. 187–200.) 4to. *Pisa, 1851* —See also 2728.
- 2940. Morse, Samuel F(inley) B(reese). (1791-1872.) Exposure of the conduct of Dr. Charles T. Jackson, leading to his discharge from the government service; also justice to Messrs. Foster and Whitney. 32 pp. 8vo (1851?) —See also 1687, 5045, 5076.
- 2941. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) On periodical laws discoverable in the mean effects of the larger magnetic disturbances. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1851, pp. 123–139.) 4to.

London, 1851

It is inferred that magnetic disturbances must be attributed to general causes inasmuch as they are found to prevail on the same days in different and remote parts of the globe; also that their operation in any particular locality is regulated by a law which respects the hour of the place.

- 2941a.——(The same paper.) No. II. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1852, pp. 103–124.) 4to. London, 1852
- Analysis of observations taken at Toronto and Hobarton. 2941b.——(The same paper.) No. III. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc.,
- 1856, pp. 357-374.) 4to. London, 1856 Periodical inequality of the larger magnetic disturbances, annual and diurnal.
- 2942.——On the annual variation of the magnetic declination at different periods of the day. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1851, pp. 635-641.) I plate. 4to. Discussion of the observations taken at Toronto, Hobarton, Cape of Good Hope and St. Helena. —See also 2544.
- 2943. Schoenbein, C(hristian) F(riedrich). (1799-1868.) On some secondary physiological effects produced by atmospheric electricity. (Medico-Chirurg. Trans., London, Vol. 34, pp. 205-220.) 8vo. London, 1851
   Properties of ozone; methods of producing it; ozone was discovered by the author in 1839. —See also 2732.
- 2944. Singer, Hermann. Bestimmung der elektromotorischen Kraft einer galvanischen Kette. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss. Math.-Nat. Kl., 1851, pp. 411-412.) 8vo. Note on the determination of the e. m. f. of a battery.
- 2945. Sturgeon, William. (1783-1850.) On lightning and lightning conductors. (Mem. Manchester Phil. Soc., Vol. 9, pp. 56-79.)
   8vo. Manchester, 1851
   The author expresses some doubt as to the correctness of Franklin's views on the efficiency of pointed conductors. —See also 925.

2946. Thomson, (Sir) William. (Lord Kelvin.) (1824–1907.) Application of the principle of mechanical effect to the measurement of electro-motive forces, and of galvanic resistance in absolute units. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 2, pp. 551–562.) 8vo. London, 1851

This important paper deals with the measurement of electro-motive force in absolute units.

2947.— — A mathematical theory of magnetism. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1851, pp. 243-285.) 4to. London, 1851

General definitions and laws followed by full mathematical treatment.

2948.— —On the theory of magnetic induction in crystalline and noncrystalline substances. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 1, pp. 177–186.) 8vo. London, 1851

The paper contains a number of important definitions besides deductions from Poisson's theory.

2949.——On the mechanical theory of electrolysis. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 2, pp. 429-444.) 8vo. London, 1851 One of the author's epoch-making papers showing the relation between the e. m. f., the electrochemical equivalent and the mechanical equivalent of the chemical effects produced by the consumption of a given amount of the materials of a battery.

--See also 1085, 2987, 3008, 3038, 3070, 3108, 3150, 3211, 3263, 3371, 3265, 3378, 3427, 3486, 3565, 3573, 3613, 3743, 3770, 3800, 3974, 4046, 4162, 4400, 4640, 4642, 4917, 5083, 5386, 5398, 5403, 5490.

- 2950. Tyndall, John. (1820–1893.) On the laws of magnetism. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. I, pp. 265–295.) 8vo. London, 1851 The mutual attraction between a magnet and a sphere of soft iron. —See also 1586, 2924, 2967, 2988, 3009, 3041, 3072, 3152, 3214, 3763, 3804, 3849, 4048, 4835.
- 2951. Verdet, (Marcel) E(mile). (1824–1866.) Recherches sur les phénomènes d'induction produits par le mouvement des métaux magnétiques ou non-magnétiques. (Ann. Chim. Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 31, pp. 187–217.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1851
  Magnetic induction is not an instantaneous phenomenon. —See also 2025.
- 2952. Chamber's Papers for the people. Electric communications. 31 pp. 8vo. London, 1851
- 2953. Gutta-Percha, its discovery, history and manifold uses. 48 pp. ill. I plate. 12mo. London, 1851 Written for the purpose of popularizing the (then) new material for electrical insulation.
- 2954. The Electric Telegraph. Chart 57x88 cm. London, 1851 Diagrams of the double needle-telegraph as used in England at the end of 1850.
- 2955. Baxter, H(enry) F(orster). An experimental inquiry undertaken with the view of ascertaining whether any, and what signs of current-force are manifested during the organic pro-

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- 2957. Brande, W(illiam) T(homas). (1788–1866.) On electro-magnetic clocks. (Proc. Roy. Instit., Great Britain, Vol. 1, pp. 109–111.). 8vo. London, 1852 Diagrams of the mechanism adopted.
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- 2958. Channing, William F. On the municipal electric telegraph especially in its application to fire-alarms. (Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Ser. II, Vol. 13, pp. 58-83.) ill. 8vo.

New Haven, 1852

Description of the apparatus of Moses G. Farmer as used in the City of Boston. (Autograph copy, dedicated to Prof. Buff.) --See also 1317.

- 2959. Clausius, R (udolph Julius Emmanuel). (1822–1888.) Ueber die von Grove beobachtete Abhaengigkeit des galvanischen Gluehens von der Natur des umgebenden Gases. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 87, pp. 501–513.) 8vo. Berlin, 1852 Conduction of heat through different gases. —See also 1669, 3055.
- 2960. Donovan, M(ichael). (1790-?.) On the supposed identity of the agent concerned in the phaenomena of ordinary electricity, voltaic electricity, electromagnetism, magneto-electricity, and thermo-electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 3, pp. 335-347.) 8vo. London, 1852 Estimate of the quantity of electricity that passes in Leyden jar discharges; Faraday's electrical investigations. —See also 2526.
- 2961. Faraday, Michael. (1791–1867.) On the lines of magnetic force. (Proc. Roy. Instit., Great Britain, Vol. 1, pp. 105–108.) 8vo. London, 1852

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- 2962. Goodman, J(ohn). On the identity of light, heat, electricity, magnetism, and gravitation. (Mem. Manchester Philos. Soc., Vol. 10, pp. 155-171.) 4to. London, 1852
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- 2963. Grove, (Sir) W(illiam) R(obert). (1811-1896.) On the electrochemical polarity of gases. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1852, pp. 87-101.) I plate. 4to. London, 1852 Experiments affording a new link in the chain of analogy connecting dielectric induction with electrolysis. —See also 2802.

2964. Kohlrausch, (Rudolph Hermann Arndt). (1809–1858). On the electroscopic properties of the voltaic circuit; being an experimental verification of the theory of Ohm. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 3, pp. 321–330.) 8vo. (See No. 2967.)

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- 2965. Lefroy, (Sir) J(ohn) H(enry). (1817–1890.) On the irregular fluctuations of the magnetical elements at the stations of magnetical observation in North America. 13 pp. 1 plate, 1 table. 8vo. Albany, 1852 The author points out that for the American Continent there would seem to be two daily periods of maximum disturbance in magnetic declination. —See also 2865.
- 2966. Pole, William. (1814–1900.) On the motion of fluids in pipes. (Reprinted from The Journ. of Gas Lighting, 1852.) 15 pp. 12mo. Pamphlet of theoretical views and practical rules. (Autograph copy.) —See also 4279.
- 2967. Tyndall, John. (1820-1893.) Reports on the progress of the physical sciences. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 3, pp. 321-330.) 8vo. London, 1852 Reception of Ohm's theory; Kohlrausch's experimental verification of Ohm's law. (See No. 2964.) —See also 2950.
- 2968. Wilson, George. (1818–1859.) The chemistry of the stars; an argument touching the stars and their inhabitants. 50 pp. 12mo. —See also 2855.
- 2969. Caoutchouc and gutta-percha. 202 pp. ill. I plate. 16mo. London, 1852

The history and manufacture of insulating substances.

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Short history of the electric telegraph.

- 2971. Clippings from the Daily News, The Times, The Express, The Morning Chronicle and other publications, referring to electrical matters. 64 pp. 4to. 1852
- 2972. Clark, Edwin. (1814–1894.) Inaugural lecture given at the Town Hall, Great Marlow. (Reprinted from Minutes of Proc. Instit. Civil Engineers, Vol. 27.) 15 pp. 8vo. London, 1853 Advantages arising from the study of science.

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 2974. Kohlrausch, R(udolph Hermann Arndt). (1809–1858.) Ueber elektrische Differenzen und ueber Faraday's Schwefel-Kalium-Kette. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 88, pp. 464-475.) 8vo.

- 2975.— —Das Sinus-Elektrometer. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 88, pp. 497-519.) I plate. 8vo. *Berlin, 1853* —See also 2964.
- 2976. Mathiot, George. On the electrotyping operations of the U. S. coast survey. (Extracted from the Amer. Journ. Sc. & Arts, Ser. II, Vol. 15.) 15 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. New Haven, 1853 History and application of the art of electrotyping.
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- 2978. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) On the influence of the moon on the magnetic declination at Toronto, St. Helena, and Hobarton. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1853, pp. 549–560.) 4to. London, 1853

The existence of a lunar diurnal variation in magnetic declination is shown by observations taken at Toronto, St. Helena, and Hobarton. —See also 2544.

2979. Wiedemann, (Gustav Heinrich) (1826–1899) & (Rudolph) Franz Wiedemann. Ueber die Waerme-Leitungsfachigkeit der Metalle. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 89, pp. 497–531.) I plate. 8vo. Heat-conductivity of metals.

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- 2980. Electro-Biology, Mesmerism and Table-turning. (A review of contemporaneous books.) (Quart. Review, London, Vol. 93, pp. 501-557.) 8vo. A mesmeric paper.
- 2981. Specimen printed by the House Printing Telegraph. 1853

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Some electrodynamic apparatus devised by the author. —See also 2928.

- 2983. Guillemin, (Claude Marie) (1822-1890) et Emile Bournouf. Recherches sur la transmission de l'électricté dans les fils télégraphiques. (Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Vol. 39, pp. 330-334.)
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   Experiments on the propagation of electricity along telegraph wires. —See also 3184.
- 2984. Lamont, J(ohann) von. (1805-1879.) Magnetische Karten von Deutschland und Bayern, nach den neuen Bayerischen und

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Oesterreichischen Messungen unter Benuetzung einiger aelterer Bestimmungen. iv pp.+16 pp. 6 maps. Folio.

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Magnetic survey of Germany and Bavaria with maps and numerical data. --See also 2803.

- 2985. Phillips, John. (1800–1874.) On magnetic phaenomena in Yorkshire. 21 pp. 8vo. York, 1854 Determinations of magnetic declination and dip during a period of twenty years, 1831-1851.
- 2986. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) On some of the results obtained at the British Colonial Magnetic Observatories. 14 pp. I plate. 8vo. London, 1854 Direct magnetic action of the sun on the earth. —See also 2544.
- 2987. Thomson, (Sir) W(illiam). (Lord Kelvin.) (1824–1907.) Account of researches in thermo-electricity. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 49–58.) 8vo. London, 1854 Remarks on the specific heat of electricity. —See also 2946.
- 2988. Tyndall, John. (1820-1893.) On the vibrations and tones produced by the contact of bodies having different temperatures. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1854, pp. 1-10.) 4to. London, 1854 Experiments on the Trevelyan effect with discussion and explanation. (Autograph copy.)
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- 2989. Verdet, (Marcel Emile). (1824–1866.) Recherches sur les propriétés optiques développées dans les corps transparents par l'action du magnétisme. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 4I, pp. 370–4I2.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1854 Note on the relation between the rotation of the plane of polarization and wave length employed. —See also 2925.
- 2990. (Wynter, Andrew.) The electric telegraph. (Quarterly Review, Vol. 95, pp. 119–164.) 8vo. London, 1854 Review of telegraphic discovery and enterprise; frequent references to Cooke and Wheatstone.
- 2991. Telegraphie. (Didaskalia, Sept. 2, 1854.) 4to. Frankfort, 1854 Series of articles on the history and development of the electric telegraph and telephone; proposed telegraphic communication with America.
- 2992. The electric telegraph. (A review of the works of F. C. Bakewell, Edward Highton, Charles Mayburg, Alexander Jones, Lawrence Turnbull, Abbé Moigno and Joseph Whitworth.) (Quarterly Review, Vol. 95, pp. 119-164.) 8vo. London, 1854
- 2993. Airy, (Sir) G(eorge) B(iddell). (1801-1892.) On the difference of the longitude between the observatories of Brussels and Greenwich, as determined by galvanic signals. (Mem. Roy. Astronom. Soc., Vol. 24, pp. 1-28.) 4to. London, 1855 This volume also contains an account of the electric and chronographic apparatus of the Greenwich observatory, as also the determination of the longitude of Valencia, Ireland. —See also 2750.

- 2994. Baxter, H(enry) F(orster). An experimental inquiry undertaken with the view of ascertaining whether any force is evolved during muscular contraction analogous to the force evolved in the fish, gymnotus, and torpedo. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 378-379.) 8vo. London, 1855 During muscular contraction, an electric current is produced. —See also 2955.
- 2995. Brewster, (Sir) David. (1781–1868.) Electricity. (Edinburgh Encyclopaedia, pp. 441–550.) 8 plates. 4to.

Edinburgh, (1855)

Static electricity: descriptive, practical and theoretical.

- 2996.——Electricity. (Encyclopaedia Britannica, New edition, pp. 523– 627.) 9 plates. 4to. London, 1855
   Extensive treatise historical, theoretical and experimental. Newton's glassglobe machine; Gordon's glass-cylinder; Watson coats the inside and outside of Leyden jar with tinfoil, Dr. Bevis coats pane of glass on both sides; Franklin's kite, June, 1752; Ronalds' electroscope and electric telegraph. —See also 1197.
- 2997. Callan, N(icholas) J. On a new single fluid galvanic battery, more powerful, and less expensive in construction and use than any of the nitric acid batteries. (Philos. Mag. Ser. IV, Vol. 9, pp. 260-272.) 8vo. London, 1855 Description of the Callan cast-iron battery. —See also 2859.
- 2998. Faraday, Michael. (1791-1867.) Experimental researches in electricity. Thirtieth series. 38. Constancy of differential magnecrystallic force in different media. 39. Action of heat on magnecrystals. 40. Effect of heat upon the absolute magnetic force of bodies. (Abstract of the paper published in the Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc.) (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 524-526.) 8vo. London, 1855

Abstract of papers on magne-crystallic force.

- 2999.——On electric conduction. (Proc. Roy. Instit., Great Britain, Vol. 2, pp. 123–132.) 8vo. Electro-static and electrolytic conduction considered. —See also 2549.
- 3000. Grove, (Sir) W(illiam) R(obert). (1811-1896.) On a method of increasing certain effects of induced electricity. (Philos. Mag. Ser. IV, Vol. 9, pp. 1-4.) 8vo. London, 1855 The method consisted in connecting Leyden jars or other condensers with the secondary of an induction coil. —See also 2802.
- Joule, J(ames) P(rescott). (1818–1889.) Introductory research on the induction of magnetism by electrical currents. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1855, pp. 287–295.) 4to. London, 1855 Analogy between magnetic and ordinary molecular actions. —See also 2918.

- 3002. Kohlrausch, R(udolph Hermann Arndt). (1809–1858.) Ueber die elektrischen Vorgaenge bei der Elektrolyse. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 97, pp. 397–414+559–575.) 8vo. Berlin, 1855 Fundamental facts in electrolysis; theory of the tangent galvanometer. —See also 2964.
- 3003. Kreil, Karl. (1798–1862.) Magnetische und geographische Ortsbestimmungen an den Kuesten des Adriatischen Golfes im Jahre 1854. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss. Math.-Nat. Kl., Vol. 15, pp. 372–376.) 8vo. Vienna, 1855
   The magnetic elements of various places on the coast of the Adriatic Sea, 1854.
   See also 1235.
- 3004. Lloyd, Humphrey. (1800-1881.) Results of observations made at the Magnetical Observatory of Dublin, 1840-1843. I. Series: Magnetic declination. (Trans. Irish Acad., Vol. 22, pp. 74-96.) 3 plates. 4to. Dublin, 1855 The observations were made every alternate hour night and day; discussion of disturbances; charts showing the daily and yearly variation. (Autograph copy.) —See also 2726.
- 3005. Poey, André. Sur les tempêtes électriques et la quantité de victimes que la foudre fait annuellement aux Etats-Unis d'Amérique et à l'ile de Cuba. 15 pp. L. 8vo.

Versailles, 1855

Some statistics of lightning fatalities. --See also 1370.

- 3006. Reinsch, (Edgar) H(ugo Emil). (1809-1884.) Ueber den Einfluss toenender Saiten auf die Magnetnadel und eine darauf gegruendete Erklaerung der elektrischen und magnetischen Erscheinungen. 16 pp. ill. 8vo. (1855?) The forces of nature are held to be different manifestations of one and the same entity. (Autograph copy.) —See also 1004.
- 3007. Schlagintweit, Adolph, Hermann (Rudolph Alfred) Schlagintweit (1826–1882) & Robert Schlagintweit. Reports on the Proceedings of the Officers engaged in the Magnetic Survey in India. Reports. I to X. 25+56+64+15+15+7 pp. 8vo. Madras, Calcutta, Lahore, Agra, 1855–1857
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- 3008. Thomson, (Sir) William. (Lord Kelvin.) (1824-1907.) On the theory of the electric telegraph. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 382-399.) 8vo.
   Formula for the capacity of a cable.
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Conclusions drawn from the author's classic paper on diamagnetic polarity.

- 3010.— —On the nature of the force by which bodies are repelled from the poles of a magnet; to which is prefixed an account of some experiments on molecular influences. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1855, pp. I-5I.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1855 The excitement of diamagnetic bodies when placed in a magnetic field held to be of a dual nature; important contribution to the phenomena and theory of diamagnetism.
- 3010a.— (The same paper.) (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 10, pp. 153-179+257-290.) 3 plates. 8vo. London, 1855
- **3010b.**—(The same paper.) (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 214–218.) 8vo. London, 1855
- 3011.— The polymagnet. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 9, pp. 425-430.) I plate. 8vo. Two horse-shoe electromagnets arranged for the purpose of showing to an audience phenomena in electromagnetism and diamagnetism. —See also 2950.
- 3012. Wheatstone, (Sir) Ch(arles). (1802-1875.) An account of some experiments made with the submarine cable of the Mediterranean Electric Telegraph. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 328-333.) 8vo. London, 1855 The conclusion reached is "that whatever the length of the wire attached to the insulated pole of a battery, it becomes charged to the same degree of tension throughout."
- 3013.— —On the position of Aluminum in the voltaic series. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 369–370.) 8vo. London, 1855
   Aluminum more negative than zinc in the electromotive series.
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- 3019. Bouvier. Sur une note de Duchenne: de quelques nouvelles propriétés différentielles des courants d'induction de I et II ordres. 7 pp. 8vo. (Paris), 1856 Curative properties of induced currents of the first and second orders.
- 3020. Duchenne, (Guillaume Benjamin Amand). Note sur quelques nouvelles propriétés differentielles des courants d'induction de I et II ordres. ii pp. 8vo. Paris, 1856 Therapeutical properties of induced currents. —See also 2931.
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- 3022. Gore, G(eorge). On the electrical relations of lead and antimony in various conducting liquids. (Pharmac. Journ., Vol. 15, pp. 413-415.) 8vo. London, 1856 Lead more electro-positive than antimony in conducting liquids generally. -See also 1357, 3131, 3181, 3235, 3294, 3347, 3397, 3580, 3638, 3664, 3690, 3723, 3755, 3822, 3939, 4011, 4080, 4125, 4227, 4265, 4305, 4315, 4324, 4343, 4355.
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- 3024. Grove, (Sir) W(illiam) R(obert). (1811-1896.) Inferences from the negation of perpetual motion. (Proc. Roy. Instit., Great Britain, Vol. 2, pp. 152-159.) 8vo. London, 1856 "The recent progress of science is continually tending to get rid of occult qualities or latent entities," p. 8. —See also 2802.
- 3025. Harris, (Sir) William Snow. (1792-1867.) On a general law of electrical discharge. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 11, pp. 339-360.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1856 The author's "thermo-electrometer," p. 6.
- 3026.— —On certain phaenomena of electrical discharge. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 12, pp. 136–140.) 8vo. London, 1856 Remarks on the author's "unit jar."
- 3027.— —On quantitative measurement in statical electricity and on some new phenomena of electrical force. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 8, pp. 166-171.) 8vo. London, 1856 Remarks on Coulomb's law.
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- 3028. Hearder, Jonathan, N(ash). (1809–1876.) On a powerful form of the induction coil, with some new statical and thermal effects of the induced current. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 12, pp. 377–386.) 8vo. London, 1856 Leyden batteries charged by inductive effect of distant electric storm, p. 9.
- 3029.— —On a new arrangement of the induction coil. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 12, pp. 443-445.) 8vo. London, 1856
   Note on effects obtained from the author's induction coil with description of apparatus. —See also 2916.
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- 3032. Masarnau, Vicente Santiago, Manuel Rioz y Pedraya & Pedro Miranda. Informe de la Real Academia de Ciencias sobre telegrafia electrica. (Mem. Real Acad. Ciencias, Madrid, Vol. 3, pp. 93-184.) 5 plates. 4to. Madrid, 1856 The telegraphs of Morse, Bain and Breguet.
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- 3033a.—On the electric conducting power of the metals of the alkalies and alkaline earths. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 12, pp. 81–90.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1857
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- 3034. Maxwell, James Clerk. (1831–1879.) On Faraday's lines of force. (Cambridge Philos. Soc., Vol. 10, pp. 3–59.) 4to. Cambridge, 1856

Nature and properties of *lines of force*. —See also 1872, 3247, 3308, 3427, 3463, 3486, 3512, 3552, 3573, 3587, 3669, 3731, 3770, 3881, 3955.

 3035. Quincke, G(eorg Hermann). Ueber die Verbreitung eines elektrischen Stromes in Metallplatten. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 97, pp. 382-396.) I plate. 8vo. Berlin, 1856 Current stream-lines in plane conductors. —See also 3200.

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- 3036. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) On the lunar-diurnal magnetic variation at Toronto. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1856, pp. 499–506.) I plate. 4to. London, 1856 The magnetic action of the moon recognized; the present investigation refers to the moon's diurnal influence on both components of the earth's magnetic force. —See also 2544.
- 3037. Stephenson, (Sir) Rowland Macdonald. The world's highway. (From the Calcutta Review, March 1856.) 35 pp. 1 map. 8vo. Serampore, 1856

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- 3041. Tyndall, John. (1820–1893.) On the relation of diamagnetic polarity to magnecrystallic action. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 11, pp. 125–137.) 8vo. London, 1856 One of the author's remarkable researches. (Autograph copy, dedicated to Prof. Buff.)
- 3042.———Further researches on the polarity of the diamagnetic force. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1856, pp. 237–259.) 4to.

London, 1856

This remarkable paper concludes with the following affirmation: "Thus have we seen the objections raised against diamagnetic polarity fall away one by one, and a body of evidence accumulated in its favor, which places it among the most firmly established truths of science;" Faraday did not think so.

- 3042a.— (The same paper.) (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 12, pp. 161– 184.) 8vo. — See also 2950.
- 3043. White, William. Swedenborg, his life and writings. (Reprinted from the Phonetic Journ.) vii+156 pp. 12mo. London, 1856 Scientific work of the Swedish theosophist is appraised in Chapter IV.
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- 3048. Baumgartner, A(ndreas) von. (1793-1865.) Ueber Gewitter ueberhaupt, Hagelwetter insbesondere. (Sitz. Ber. Akad. Wiss. Math.-Nat. Kl., Vol. 23, pp. 277-302.) 8vo. Vienna, 1857 Storms in general with special reference to hail-storms. —See also 1347.
- 3049. Belli, G(iuseppe). (1791–1860.) Sulla possibilita di contrarie correnti elettriche simultanee in uno stesso filo conduttore; memoria seconda. (Nuovo Cimento, Vol. 6, pp. 81–123.) I plate. 8vo. Pisa, 1857 Explanation of certain current phenomena according to the one-fluid theory. —See also 864, 3079.
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- 3331. Die Wunderleistungen des Telegraphen. (Didaskalia, No. 129, May 10, 1862.) 4to. Frankfort, 1862 Popular note on the achievements of the electric telegraph.
- 3332. Airy, (Sir) G(eorge) B(iddell). (1801–1892.) On the strains in the interior of beams. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 49–71.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1863
- 3333.— —First analysis of one hundred and seventy-seven magnetic storms registered by the magnetic instruments in the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, from 1841 to 1857. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 617-648.) 4to. London, 1863
   Numerical value and analysis of the photograms registered. —See also 2750.
- 3334. Bache, A(lexander) D(allas). (1806-1867.) Records and results of a magnetic survey of Pennsylvania and parts of adjacent states in 1840 and 1841 with some additional records and results of 1834-1835, 1843 and 1862. (Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge.) 82 pp. 4to. Washington, 1863 The observations comprised declination, dip and total force. —See also 2700.
- 3335. Callan, N(icholas) J. On an induction coil of great power, and on the effects of connecting plates with the ends of the secondary coil. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 413-417.) 8vo. London, 1863

Father Callan was among the earliest investigators of the theory and phenomena of the induction coil. —See also 2859.

3336. Cazin, A(chille Auguste). (1832-1877.) On a method of varying the tension of the discharge of an electric battery, and of a Ruhmkorff's coil. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 410-411.) 8vo. London, 1863

The discharge of Leyden battery.

- 3337.— Mémoire sur l'evaluation en unités de poids des actions électrodynamiques. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. IV, Vol. I, pp. 257-276.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1863 The author's electrodynamic balance. —See also 2228, 3598, 3644, 3718, 3775.
- 3338. Challis, J(ames). (1803-1882.) On Newton's foundation of all philosophy. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 280-292.) 8vo. London, 1863
   Discussion of the characteristics and mutual relations of the theoretical and experimental departments of natural philosophy.
   See also 3123.
- 3339. Chambers, Charles. (1834-1896.) On the nature of the sun's magnetic action upon the earth. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 503-516.) 3 plates. 4to. London, 1863
  The author finds that no effect of the sun's action on a magnet is sensible at the distance of the earth. The direct and the induced magnetic action of the sun not the sole cause of the diurnal variations of the magnetic elements.
- 3339a.— (The same paper.) Abstract. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, p. 384.) 8vo. —See also 3818.
- 3340. Conte. Rapport sur le percement du grand tunnel des Alpes.
   51 pp. 4 plates. 8vo. Paris, 1863
   The proposed tunnel under the Alps from Modena to Bardonnèche. —See also 3388.
- 3341. Coxworthy, Franklin. (Memorial to the House of Commons concerning the author's dismissal as clerk of the Ordnance department.) 4 pp. 12mo.
   London, 1863
   The memorialist is the author of a small work entitled "Electrical Condition."
   See also 2833.
- 3342. De la Rive, Lucien. On the electrical conductivity of thallium. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 236–238.) 8vo.

London, 1863

The paper shows how the author determined the density of thallium, the resistance of thallium wires and the temperature-coefficient.

3343. Du Moncel, (Théodose Achille Louis). (1821-1884.) Description des télégraphes électro-chimiques de Caselli et Bonelli. (Pantélégraphe-Typo-télégraphie.) (Ann. Télégr., Vol. 6, pp. 209-245.) I plate. 8vo. Paris, 1863 Detailed notice of Caselli's and Bonelli's "writing" telegraph. -See also 1223, 5363.

3344. Ellis, William. Account of some experiments showing the change of rate produced in a clock by a particular case of magnetic action. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 325-331.) 8vo. London, 1863 The paper shows how the rate of a clock may be changed without touch

ing the pendulum-screw by merely adjusting a magnet. --See also 3443, 4004, 4177, 4363.

- 3345. Findlay, Alexander G(eorge). (1812-1875.) Notes explanatory of a chart of the North Atlantic Ocean. Second edition, 16 pp., I map. (25x21 cm.) 8vo. London, 1863 These notes refer to the coasts, rocks and shoals, currents, general meteorology of the Atlantic; routes of steamships and sailing vessels.
- 3346. Gaugain, Jean M(othée). (1811–1880.) On the inductive capacity of insulating bodies. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 556–558.) 8vo. London, 1863 Experiment on the time-effect on the charge of a condenser, made with coated panes of varying dimensions. The author holds that induction takes place by means of the ether, whereas conduction requires the presence of ponderable matter. —See also 3120.
- 3347. Gore, George. On the properties of electro-deposited antimony. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 479, 480.) 8vo. London, 1863 In this note the author describes two kinds of electrolytically deposited antimony possessing the property of evolving heat. —See also 3022.
- 3348. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792–1867.) On the correct interpretation of the electrical terms intensity and tension. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 504–515.) I plate. 8vo.

London, 1863

Intensity is held to vary as the square of the quantity whilst tension varies as the first power of the quantity. —See also 2556.

3349. Hearder, Jonathan N(ash). (1809–1876.) Imperfections in the present mode of fitting lightning conductors. 11 pp. 8vo.

London, 1863

"It is impossible to draw an electrical spark from the conductor of an electrical machine without causing an electrical disturbance not only in every surface of the room but in every other room of the building," p. 10. —See also 2916.

3350. Jenkin, (Henry Charles) Fleeming. (1833–1885.) On the construction of telegraphic lines. (A lecture.) 18 pp. 8vo.

London, 1863

- 3350a.— —On the maintenance and efficiency of telegraphic lines. (A lecture.) 18 pp. 8vo. London, 1863 —See also 3137.
- 3351. Magnus, (Heinrich) G(ustav). (1802-1870.) Ueber die Diathermansie trockner und feuchter Luft. (Ann. Phys. und Chem., Vol. 118, pp. 575-588.) I plate. 8vo. Berlin, 1863 Some disadvantages of the method employed by Professor Tyndall in his researches on the absorption of radiant heat by dry and by moist air.

- 3351a.— (English translation.) On the diathermancy of dry and moist air. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 21-30.) I plate. 8vo. — See also 3065.
- 3353. Matthiessen, A(ugustus) (1831-1870) and (Karl Christoph) Vogt. (1817-1895.) On the influence of temperature on the electric conducting power of thallium and iron. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 369-383.) 4to. London, 1863 The paper contains a table of the conducting power of pure metals at 0° C; silver being 100°, that of thallium is 9.16°.
- 3353a.——(The same paper.) Abstract. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 12, pp. 472-475.) 8vo. London, 1863
- **3353b.**—(The same paper.) Abstract. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 542-545.) 8vo. London, 1863
- 3354.— —Report on the chemical nature of alloys. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1863, pp 38-48.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1863
   Conducting power of alloys for heat and electricity.
   —See also 3033, 3307, 3404.
- 3355. Mickle, John. On thermo-electrical currents from the condensation of vapor and the evaporation of water. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 435, 436.) 8vo. London, 1863
- 3356. Miller, W(illiam) Allen. (1817–1870.) On the photographic transparency of various bodies, and on the photographic effects of metallic and other spectra obtained by means of the electric spark. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 304–310.) 8vo.

London, 1863 Notes on the spark-spectra of a number of metals. --See also 1328.

- 3357. Montigny, Ch(arles Marie Valentin). (1819–1890.) Note sur la résistance comparative des conducteurs de paratonnerres, de fer et de cuivre à la fusion par la foudre. (Bull. Acad. Sc., Belgique, Ser. II, Vol. 15, pp. 630–638.) 8vo. Brussels, 1863 Brief study of the liability to fusion of copper, iron and platinum points for lightning rods.
- -See also 3197. 3358. Packe, Charles. Electric induction in the Pyrenees. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, p. 160.) 8vo. London, 1863 Observations made at an altitude of 8,200 feet.
- 3359. Raoult, (François Marie). (1830-1901.) Researches on chemical heat and voltaic heat. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 522-524.) 8vo. London, 1863 Normal phenomena observed in voltameter. —See also 1581, 3411.
- 3360. Reitlinger, (Edmund). (1830?-1882.) On the stratification of the electric light. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 317, 318.) 8vo. Differences in spectra obtained by placing the broad and the constricted part of the tube in front of the slit of the spectroscope.

- 3361.— Ueber die Quellen des Lichtes. 24 pp. 12mo. Vienna, 1863 Tract of the source and theory of light. — See also 1464.
- 3362. Renard, N(icolas) A(imé). Théorie du magnétisme terrestre dans l'hypothèse d'un seul fluide électrique. (Mém. Acad. de Stanislas, 1863, pp. 25-98.) 8vo. Nancy, 1863 The origin of terrestrial magnetism due to the double motion of the earth (translation and rotation) through the ether. —See also 1533.
- 3363. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788—1883.) Results of the magnetic observations at the Kew observatory, from 1857 and 1858 to 1862 inclusive. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 273-307.)
  3 plates. 4to. London, 1863 Discussion of the different magnetic variations and disturbances. —See also 2544.
- 3364. Sabine, Robert. (1837-1884.) On a new determination of mercury unit of electrical resistance in Dr. Siemens' laboratory. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 161-174.) 8vo. London. 1863

The mercury unit of resistance was reproduced 21 times in Dr. Siemens' laboratory viz. 6 times in the first determination, 5 times in the second, and 10 times in the one referred to in present paper. —See also 3315.

3365. Scoutetten, (Robert Joseph) H(enri). (1799–1871.) Électro-Physiologie. (Extract, Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Vol. 57.) 23 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1863

Experiments devised by the author to show the development of electric currents by the contact of arterial and venous blood in the vessels of the animal system, these vessels serving as porous septa.

3366.— —Expériences constatant l'électricité du sang chex les animaux vivants. (Answer to the letter of J. Béclard, M.D.) 8vo.

Metz, 1863

The author holds that the flow of blood through the veins and arteries is accompanied by an electric flux, due to resulting chemical reactions. --See also 1372, 3416.

3367. Siemens, (Sir) C(harles) W(illiam). (1822-1883.) Observations on the electrical resistance and electrification of some insulating materials under pressure up to 300 atmospheres. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1863, pp. 688-694.) 8vo.

London, 1863

External pressure exercises a marked influence on the electrical condition of gutta-percha and India-rubber. —See also 3107.

3368. Smyth, Charles Piazzi. (1819–1900.) Astronomical observations made at the Royal Observatory, Edinburgh. (Edinburgh Astron. Observ., Vol. 12, pp. i-xiv+401-575.) 1 plate. 4to. Edinburgh, 1863

> The Teneriffe astronomical observations in 1856. --See also 3419.

3369. Stewart, Balfour. (1828-1887.) On earth currents during magnetic calms, and their connection with magnetic changes. (Trans. Roy. Soc., Edinburgh, Vol. 23, pp. 355-370.) 4to. Edinburgh, 1863

Earth currents and changes in terrestrial magnetism.

- 3370.— —On the forces concerned in producing the larger magnetic disturbances. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 480-482.)
   8vo. London, 1863
   Arguments against the hypothesis that the peaks and hollows of the magnetograph-curves are due to the direct action of earth-currents on the magnets.
   —See also 3149.
- 3371. Thomson, (Sir) W(illiam) (Lord Kelvin.) (1824-1907.) On the rigidity of the earth. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1863, pp. 573-616.) 4to. London, 1863 The author expresses the opinion that the earth is solid throughout and more rigid than glass; the opinion is based on nutation, precession and certain tidal phenomena. —See also 2946.
- 3372. Varley, Cromwell F(leetwood). (1828–1883.) Description of the translating apparatus and universal galvanometer. 8 pp., 5 plates. 8vo. (London) 1863

The description is illustrated with numerous diagrams.

- 3373.— —On the relative speed of the electric wave through submarine cables of different lengths, and a unit of speed for comparing electric cables by bisecting the electric wave. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 25, pp. 548-552.) 8vo. London, 1863 This research deals I. with the relative speed of electric wave through cables of various lengths; II. the retarding effect of the iron sheathing; III. with methods for the increase of the speed of the electric wave. —See also 3427, 3486, 3567, 3573, 3615, 3675, 4254, 4425, 4597, 4636, 5324, 5353.
- 3374. Verdet, M(arcel Emile). (1824–1866.) De la dispersion des plans de polarisation des rayons de diverses couleurs. Recherches sur les propriétés optiques developpées dans les corps transparents par l'action du magnétisme. (Ann. Chim. et Phys., Ser. III, Vol. 69, pp. 415–491.) 8vo. Paris, 1863 —See also 2923.
- 3375. Walder, Erhard. Ueber Wirkungsweise und Construktion der Blitzableiter. 9 pp. 4to. (Programm.) Noerdlingen, 1863 Syllabus of courses on electricity given in the agricultural and industrial school at Noerdlingen.
- 3376. Wiesener, J. On the magnetical deportment of some cyanogen compounds of iron, nickel and cobalt. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, p. 238.) 8vo. London, 1863
- 3377. Williamson, A(lexander) W(illiam). On the dynamics of the galvanic battery. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 26, pp. 452-462; Vol. 27, pp. 353-354.) 8vo. London, 1863-1864
   —See also 3427, 3486, 3573.

- 3378. Provisional report of the Committee on Electrical Standards: A(lexander William) Williamson, C(harles) Wheatstone, W(illiam) Thomson, W. H. Miller, A(ugustus) Matthiessen and (Henry Charles) Fleeming Jenkin. (Report, British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1862, pp. 125-135.) 8vo. —See also 3427, 3486, 3573.
- 3379. Contributions to a history of the Atlantic cable. (From the Electrician.) 19 pp. 8vo. London, 1863
   Notes on the electrical condition of the Atlantic cable before and after it was laid.
- 3380. In memoriam: The late John Lewis Ricardo. 1 l. 8vo.

(London, 1863)

Obituary notice of John Lewis Ricardo, founder of the Electric Telegraph Company. To him England owed in great measure the establishment of her commercial telegraph system.

3381. Airy, (Sir) George Biddell. (1801–1892.) On the diurnal inequalities of terrestrial magnetism, as deduced from observations, made at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, from 1841–1857. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 234–236.) 8vo.

London, 1864

Diurnal inequalities in terrestrial magnetism exhibited in curves automatically recorded by instruments which were essentially the same during the period of 17 years, 1841-1857.

3381a.— —On the diurnal and annual inequalities of terrestrial magnetism, as deduced from observations made at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, from 1858–1863; being a continuation of a communication on the diurnal inequalities from 1841–1857, printed in the Philosophical Transactions, 1863. With a note on the luno-diurnal and other lunar inequalities, as deduced from observations extending from 1848 to 1863. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1869, pp. 413–414,) 4 plates. 4to.

London, 1869

Discussion of the photographic records of the various magnetometers. —See also 2750.

- 3382. Akin, C. K. Notes principally on thermo-electric currents of the Ritterian species. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 383-384.) 8vo. A mathematical paper; reference to thermo-electric inversion, discovered by Professor Cumming. —See also 1636.
- 3383. Bradley, L(everett). On the anthistometer. (Trans. Amer. Instit.; Proc. Polytech. Ass., 1864, pp. 447-453.) I plate. 8vo. New York, (1864?)

The anthistometer, a measure of resistance.

3384.— —(E. A.) Hill's battery. (Trans. Amer. Instit.; Proc. Polytech. Ass. (1864?), pp. 453-454.) 8vo. New York, (1864?) In this battery there is no porous metal, the liquids being kept apart by their density.

- 3385.— —Galvanic batteries. Quantity and intensity currents. (Trans. Amer. Instit.; Proc. Polytech. Ass. (1864?), pp. 923–931.) 2 plates. 8vo. Distinction between quantity and intensity currents. —See also 1820, 3432, 3636.
- 3386. Chautard, J(ules Maria Augustin). Phenomena observed in the spectra produced by the light of induction-currents in traversing rarefied gases. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, p. 408.) 8vo. Spectra of hydrogen, nitrogen, carbonic acid and bromine. —See also 3531.
- 3387. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822–1898.) (Letter to Cyrus W(est) Field in reference to the Atlantic Cable of 1865.) 1864 —See also 2897.
- 3388.—Conte. Ecole Impériale des Ponts et Chausées. Tunnel des Alpes. Conférences. 54 pp., I plate. 4to. (*Paris*,) 1864 —See also 3340.
- 3389. Crookes, (Sir) William. The Atlantic cable and its teachings. (Quart. Journ. Sc., Vol. 1, pp. 44-53.) 8vo. London, 1864 Historical notice of the cable of 1858. —See also 2420, 3496, 3821, 3994.
- 3390. Culley, R(ichard) S(pelman). On printing telegraphs. (Popul. Sc. Review, Vol. 3, pp. 293-303.) 8vo. London, 1864
   Abbé Caselli's writing telegraph with a number of specimens.
   See also 1567, 4636.
- 3391. Debus, H(einrich). On the absorption and radiation of heat. (Popul. Sc. Review, Vol. 3, pp. 351-357.) I plate. 8vo.

London, 1864

Account of Tyndall's researches and results.

3392. De la Rive, (Auguste Arthur). (1801-1873.) W. Thomson's method for measuring electrical conductivity.—Application to fused metals. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 77-80.) 8vo. London, 1864

> Conductivity of metals in the molten state. ---See also 2627.

- 3393. Fairbairn, (Sir) William. (1789–1874.) On the construction and mechanical properties of submarine telegraph cables. (Quart. Sc. Review, Vol. 1, pp. 624–642.) 8vo. London, 1864 Experiments to ascertain the insulating power of various substances proposed for cables.
- 3394. Gaugain, Jean M(othée). (1811–1880.) Note on the residual charge of electrical condensers. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 76–78.) 8vo. London, 1864 The author concludes that the residual charge of condensers does not depend on absorption by the dielectric. —See also 3129.

3395. Gilmore, Arthur, and (Sir) W(illiam) H(enry) Preece. A new ships' steering electric telegraph. 24 pp. ill. pl. 16mo.

- 3396. Gladstone, J(ohn) H(all). (1827-1902.) Lighthouse illumination by magneto-electricity. (Quart. Journ. Sc., Vol. 1, pp. 70-75.) 8vo. London, 1864
   History, merits and demerits of the system. —See also 3180.
- 3397. Gore, George. On the electrical relations of metals, etc., in fused substances. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 446-451.) 8vo. London, 1864
   The most positive substances in fused salts are magnesium, aluminum and zinc; the most negative, platinum, gold, carbon and silver. —See also 3022.
- 3398. Hearder, Jonathan N(ash). (1809-1876.) On a mode of preserving the iron plating of wooden ships from the corrosive action of sea water. 7 pp. 8vo. (London,) 1864
  The proposal is to attach a zinc band to the iron-plating which is kept a few inches from the copper-sheathing of the ship. —See also 2916.
- 3399. Hughes, D(avid) E(dward). (1831-1900.) Expériences sur la forme et la nature des électro-aimants. (Ann. Télégr., 1864, pp. 1-11.) 2 plates. 8vo. Paris, 1864
  Curves of magnetization obtained from magnets of various forms. -See also 1361, 4018, 4230, 4272.
- 3400. Jochmann, E(mil Carl Gustav Georg). (1833-1871.) On the electric currents induced by a magnet in a rotating conductor. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 506-528.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1864

Mathematical memoir on magnetism due to rotation.

- 3401.— —On induction in a rotating conductor. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 347–349.) 8vo. London, 1864 Integration of equations connected with currents due to the rotation of a conductor in a magnetic field.
- 3402. Johnston, John. (1806-1879.) On the electrical properties of pyroxyline-paper and gun-cotton. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, p. 240.) 8vo. London, 1864
   The author rubs sealing-wax, amber and sulphur with pyroxyline-paper and finds them to be positively electrified.
- 3403. Malone, T(homas) A. On the gas battery of Mr. Grove and its theory. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 54-56.) 8vo.

London, 1864 The writer dissents from the accepted theory of the "gas" battery. —See also 3066.

3404. Matthiessen, A(ugustus) (1831-1870) and K(arl Christoph) Vogt (1817-1895). On the influence of temperature on the

London, 1864

<sup>-</sup>See also 3556.

electric conducting-power of alloys. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1864, pp. 167-200.) 4to. London, 1864 Experimental data showing the influence of temperature on the conducting power of alloys composed of two and of three metals.

- 3404a.——(The same paper.) Abstract. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 467-469.) 8vo. London, 1864 -See also 3033, 3307, 3353.
- 3405. Mauritius, M. On the variation of magnetic force with the temperature. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 398-400.) 8vo. London, 1864 The author concludes from his experiments that the magnetic properties of iron are developed suddenly at a determinate temperature.
- 3406. Napier, James (Robert). (1821-1879.) On the dynamics of the galvanic battery. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 52-54.) 8vo. London, 1864 Criticism on the ionic theory of electrolysis.

- 3407. Norton, W(illiam) A(ugustus). (1810-1883.) On molecular physics. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 425-433; Vol. 30, pp. 276–289.) 8vo. London, 1864-1865 -See also 2872.
- 3408. Plantamour, E(mile) (1815-1882), and A(dolph) Hirsch (1830-1901). Détermination télégraphique de la différence de longitude entre les observations de Genève et de Neuchâtel. (Mém. Soc. Phys., Genève, Vol. 17, pp. 289-436.) 4 plates. 4to.

Description of the method used (with full numerical details), in determining the difference of longitude between the observatories of Geneva and Neuchatel.

- 3409. Plateau, J(oseph Antoine Ferdinand). (1801-1883.) Sur un problème curieux de magnétisme. (Mém. Acad. Sc., Belgique, Vol. 34, pp. 1-37.) 4to. Brussels, 1864 The problem is: can an unsupported needle be maintained in stable equilibrium by the sole action of other magnets? The author was a very distinguished (Belgian) physicist.
- 3410. Poggendorff, J(ohann) C(hristian). (1796–1877.) On the extra current of the induction current. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 1-8.) 8vo. London, 1864 -See also 2782.
- 3411. Raoult, F(rançois) M(arie). (1830-1901.) Researches into the thermal phenomena of voltameters, and measurements of the quantities of heat absorbed in electro-chemical decompositions. (Philos Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 551-554.) 8vo.

London, 1864

"A voltameter introduced into circuit weakens the electro-motive force and thus destroys in the complete circuit a quantity of heat which is always greater than what is required for the decomposition effected." -See also 3359.

Geneva, 1864

3412. Riess, P(eter Theophil). (1804-1883.) On the deflection of the magnetic needle by the secondary currents of the Leyden battery. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 313-316.) 8vo. London, 1864

> The author describes a "powerful" means of imparting magnetism to a needle by using a Leyden battery. —See also 3250.

3413. Sabine, (Sir) Edward. (1788–1883.) Results of hourly observations of the magnetic declination made by Sir Francis Leopold McClintock, and the officers of the yacht "Fox," at Port Kennedy, in the Arctic Sea, in the winter of 1858–1859; and a comparison of these results with those obtained by Captain Rochfort Maguire, and the officers of her Majesty's Ship "Plover," in 1852, 1853 and 1854, at Point Barrow. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1864, pp. 649–663.) I plate. 4to.

London, 1864

Declinometer described; frequency of polar lights; solar-diurnal variation.

3414.— —A comparison of the most notable disturbances of the magnetic declination in 1858 and 1859 at Kew and at Nertschinsk; preceded by a brief retrospective view of the progress of the investigation into the laws and causes of the magnetic disturbances. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1864, pp. 227–245.) 4to.

London, 1864

Solar origin of the variations in terrestrial, magnetic phenomena; the decennial cycle. —See also 2544.

- 3415. Schmidt, Gustav (Johann Leopold). (1826–1883.) Graphische Darstellung des Ohm'schen Gesetzes. 3 l. 8vo. Leoben, 1864 Graphs relating to the laws of Ohm and Joule.
- 3416. Scoutetten, (Robert Joseph). H(enri). (1799–1871.) Expériences nouvelles pour l'électricité du sang. (Extract, Comptes rendus, Acad. Sc., Vol. 62.) 20 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1864 Electro-physical paper in which the author attempts to measure the e. m. f. of the blood. —See also 3365.
- 3417. Secchi (Angelo). (1818–1878.) On earth currents and their relation to electrical and magnetic phenomena. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, pp. 140–145.) 8vo. London, 1864 Earth-currents observed on a line 52 kilometers in length, running from Rome to Anzio.
  —See also 3147.
- 3418. Selby, W. B. Letter to W. P. Andrew on the importance and necessity of the establishment of the Euphrates route. 36 pp. 8vo. London (1864)
   "If England is to hold her old place in the world, she must establish a railway by the Euphrates route," p. 6.

- 3419. Smyth, C(harles) Piazzi. (1819–1900.) Report read to the special meeting of Her Majesty's government board of visitors of the Royal Observatory, Edinburgh, on the 4th of November, 1864. 10 pp. 4to. Edinburgh, 1864 The Great Pyramid and our standards of weight and measure. —See also 3368.
- 3420. Soret, J(acques) L(ouis). (1827–1890.) Verification of the law of electrolysis when external work is performed by the galvanic current. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 28, p. 563.) 8vo.

London, 1864

Experiments made by the author which confirm the electrolytic law. —See also 1430.

- 3421. Tomlinson, Charles. (1808–1897.) Experiments on the electrical fly. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 27, pp. 202–218.) 1 plate. 8vo. London, 1864 The electrical fly, due to Hamilton of Dublin, affords a good illustration of the effect of points; the paper contains much important matter in connection with the electrical action of pointed conductors. Experiments with the "fly" in air, in rarefied air, in liquid dielectrics. —See also 948.
- 3422. Vinchent, J(ulien). (1822–1887.) Des lignes télégraphiques Belges en 1862 et 1863; situation, résultats et renseignments divers. 104 pp. 8vo. (1864)
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Telegraphic equipment in Belgium. —See also 3268.

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- 3630.— —Quatrième mémoire: (The same subject.) (Mém. Acad. Sc. Instit. France, Vol. 36, pp. 497–556.) 4to. Paris, 1870 Measurement of capillary spaces; apparatus illustrated.
- 3631.——Cinquième mémoire: Sur les phénomènes électro-capillaires comprenant les reductions métalliques dans les espaces capillaires l'endosmose, l'exosmose et la dialyse. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Instit. France, Vol. 36, pp. 537-661.) I plate. 4to. Paris, 1870 Historical review of osmosis.
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- 3633.——Septième mémoire: Sur les phénomènes électro-capillaires. (Mém. Acad. Sc. Instit. France, Vol. 36, pp. 756–824.) 4to.

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- 3671.— —On a method of fixing, photographing, and exhibiting the magnetic spectra. (Amer. Journ. Sc., Ser. III, Vol. 1, pp. 263–266.) 8vo. New Haven, 1871 Note on author's method of "fixing" magnetic lines. (See No. 3677.) —See also 3645.
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- 3683. Challis, (James). (1803–1882.) On the hydrodynamical theory of attractive and repulsive forces. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 44, pp. 189–210.) 8vo. London, 1872 Principles and rules of the application of mathematics in hydrodynamics. —See also 3123.
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- 3685.——Letter to the Editor of the Times on lightning conductors. 1872
- 3686.——On a voltaic standard of electromotive force. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 20, pp. 444-448.) 8vo. Abstract on the Clark's standard cell.
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- 3687. Edelmann, M(ax) Th(omas). Magnetometer fuer Schulzwecke. (Carl's Repertorium, Vol. 8.) 18 pp. 4 plates. 8vo.

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- 3690. Gore, George. List of original scientific investigations, and papers on scientific subjects. 4 pp. 8vo. Birmingham, 1872 The list contains the titles and dates of publication of 75 papers by the author.
- 3690a.— List of (his) published books, papers, researches, etc. 4 pp. 8vo. London, 1873

Munich, 1872

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- 3692.— —On the solvent power of liquid cyanogen. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 20, pp. 67-70.) 8vo. It is concluded that liquid cyanogen is remarkably inert and possesses but little solvent power. —See also 3022.
- 3693. Hudson, Henry. On wave- theories of light, heat and electricity. (Philos. Mag., Ser. IV, Vol. 44, pp. 210-219.) 8vo. London, 1872 Huyghens's assumption of a second vibrating medium consisting of the ether and molecules of matters conjointly, decemd erroneous.
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- 3699. Phillips, S(amuel) E. What is the atomic weight of indium? (Chemical News, Vol. 26, pp. 2-4.) 8vo. London, 1872 The atomic weight of indium is given as 37.8.
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Description of general systems of pneumatic transmission. --See also 3107.

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- 3707. Warren, Thomas T. P. Bruce. On the application of the calculating machine of Thomas de Colmar to electrical computations. (Excerpts Minutes Proc. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 1.) 30 pp. 8vo.
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- 4300. Livius, Thomas. On the telephone in relation to the sacrament of penance. (Irish Ecclesiast. Record, 1885.) 11 pp. 8vo. Dublin, 1885

The question discussed is "whether it is the human voice one hears in the telephone;" discussion by Lord Rayleigh, Prof. Ryan and Dr. M. F. O'Reilly.

4301. Neville, Ralph H. C. On private installations of electric lighting. (Extract, Trans. Instit. Mech. Engin., 1885.) 12 pp. 8vo. London, 1885

An electrical governor for engines used in electric installations.

- 4302. Perkins, Charles A. On the variation of the magnetic permeability of nickel at different temperatures. (Amer. Journ. Sc. Ser. III, Vol. 30, pp. 218-231.) 8vo. New Haven, 1885
   Original experiments compared with those of previous investigators.
- 4303. Rayleigh, (John William Strutt). On the Clark cell as a standard of electro-motive force. (Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., 1885, pp. 781-800.) 4to. London, 1885
  "The result of a large experience is very favorable to the trustworthiness of the cells, if reasonable precautions be observed in charging them," p. 781. —See also 3793.
- 4304. Obituary. John Muirhead. (Martineau & Smith's Hardware Trade Journ., 1885, pp. 135-136.) 4to. London, 1885

4304bis. Weaver, William Dixon. Incandescent lamp economy. (Van Nostrand's Engrg. Mag., March, 1885.) Electrician and Electrical Engineer, September, 1885.)—Speed trials and an apparatus for accurately recording revolutions and time on the measured mile. (Journal Am. Soc. Naval Engineers, February, 1891.)—Electrical counter and shaft revolution and direction indicator (Proceedings U. S. Naval Institute, 1891).—Indicator tests. (Journal Am. Soc. Naval Engineers, August, 1891.)

Washington, etc., 1885–1891

Two papers on the relation between the voltage, current, candle-power and efficiency of incandescent lamps. Other papers describe electrical apparatus designed and constructed for naval purposes.

 4305. Gore, G(eorge). A new solution for electro-deposition of metals. (Proc. Birmingham Philos. Soc., Vol. 5, pp. 34-35.) 8vo. Birmingham, 1886
 The liquid employed was "asparagine."

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- 4306. Houston, E(dwin) J(ames). Additional facts concerning the Reis articulating telephone. (Journ. Franklin Instit., Ser. III, Vol. 82, pp. 56-61.) 8vo. Philadelphia, 1886 Philipp Reis, the inventor of the articulating telephone. —See also 4269.
- 4307. Kohlrausch, Friedrich (Wilhelm Georg) & Wilhelm Kohlrausch. Das elektrochemische Aequivalent des Silbers; zugleich eine experimentelle Pruefung erdmagnetischer Intensitaetsmessungen. (Ann. Phys. Chem., New Ser., Vol. 27, pp. 1-59.) ill. 8vo. Leipzig, 1886 Details of the research on the electrochemical equivalent of silver, 1886. —See also 3548.
- 4308. Nipher, Francis E(ugene). Report on magnetic determinations in Missouri, summer of 1878-1879. (Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sc., Vol. 4, pp. 81-101+121-144.) I plate. 8vo. St. Louis, 1886 Measurements of declination, dip, and horizontal force.
- 4309.— —On certain problems in refraction. (Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sc., Vol. 4, pp. 325-350.) ill. 8vo. St. Louis, 1886 Notes of a magnetic survey of the State of Missouri.
- 4310.— On a property of the isentropic curve for a perfect gas as drawn upon the thermodynamic surface of pressure, volume, and temperature. Also, Magnetic survey of Missouri, IV., annual report. (Trans. St. Louis Acad. Sc., Vol. 4, pp. 407-410.) 8vo. St. Louis Acad. Sc., Vol. 4, pp. 407-5t. Louis, 1886 Equation of thermodynamic surface and its development.
  See also 3834.
- 4311. Perry, John. Telpherage, a lecture delivered at the London Institution, Jan. 24, 1886. 50 pp. ill. pl. 8vo. London, 1886 History and practice of automatic transportation with numerous illustrations. (Autograph copy.) —See also 3791.

- 4312. Priorité de la lampe à incandescence. Affaire Somzée-Edison. Discussion de la réponse de M. Picard à la communication faite par M. Evrard sur les origines Belges de la lampe à incandescence. (Extract, Bull. Soc. Belge d'Electr. 1886.) 10 pp. 4to. Brussels, 1886 It is claimed that M. Jobard of Brussels was the first to express (1838) the idea that a carbon filament in vacuo would emit light when traversed by a current.
- **4313.** School of Submarine Telegraphy and Electrical Engineering, London. 24 pp. ill. pl. 4to. London, 1886 Paper by William Lant Carpenter on electrical engineering as a profession and how to prepare for it.
- 4313a.——(The same paper.) 4to. London, 1888
- 4314. Cuttriss, Charles. Recent improvements in apparatus for ocean cabling. (Trans. Amer. Instit. Electr. Engin., Vol. 5, pp. 7–21; Discussion on the paper, Vol. 5, pp. 25–34.) 8vo.

New York, 1887

4315. Gore, G(eorge). Relations of "Transfer-resistance" to the molecular weight and chemical composition of electrolytes. (Proc. Birmingham Philos. Soc., Vol. 5, pp. 426-484.) 8vo.

Birmingham, 1887

The phenomenon termed "transfer-resistance" appears to be related to the atomic weights of the constituents of the electrolyte. —See also 3022.

- **4316.** Hopkinson, Edward. Electrical tramways; the Bessbrook and Newry tramway, with an abstract of the discussion upon the paper, edited by James Forrest. 28 pp. pl. 8vo. London, 1887 Line between Bessbrook and Newry and its equipment.
- 4317. Lockwood, Thomas D. On the siphon recorder and cable telephony. (Trans. Amer. Instit. Electr. Engin., Vol. 5, pp. 21-25; Discussion, pp. 25-34.) 8vo. New York, 1887 —See also 2285.
- 4318. Preece, (Sir) (William) H(enry). Jubilee of the telegraph. (Blackfriars Mag., 1887, pp. 1-6+65-71+113-123+162-169.) 8vo. Brief historical sketch with statistics. -See also 3556.
- 4319. Tobler, A(dolf). Ueber aeltere und neuere Methoden zur Pruefung von Unterseekabeln wachrend der Legung. (Electrotechn. Zeitschr., Year 8, pp. 437-442+539-546.) ill. 4to.

Berlin, 1887

Testing submarine cables. (Autograph copy dedicated to Latimer Clark.)

**4320.** (Cartoon commemorative of the jubilee year (1887) of the electric telegraph in England, with figures of Faraday, Cooke and Wheatstone.) I p. Folio. London, 1887

- 4321. The Phonopore, (Langdon-Davies). (The Times, Febr. 26, 1887.) I p. Folio. London, 1887
- 4322. Ayrton, W(illiam) E(dward) & John Perry. The efficiency of incandescent lamps with direct and alternating currents. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 25, pp. 476-482.) 8vo. London, 1888 It is shown that the efficiency of an incandescent lamp is the same for both direct and alternating currents.
- 4323.— —The magnetic circuit of dynamo-machines. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 25, pp. 496–510.) I plate. 8vo. London, 1888 The characteristic curve of a dynamo discussed. —See also 3791, 3858.
- 4324. Gore, G(eorge). Effect of chlorine on the electro-motive force of a voltaic couple. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 44, pp. 151-152.) 8vo. London, 1888 The e. m. f. is found to increase within a certain limit by the addition of chlorine.
- 4325.— A method of detecting dissolved chemical compounds and their combining proportion. (Abstract.) (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 45, pp. 265-267.) 8vo. London, 1888 The paper in the Proceedings of which this is merely an abstract contains diagram of the author's "voltaic balance."
- 4326.— —Relative amounts of voltaic energy of electrolytes. (Abstract). (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 45, p. 268.) 8vo. London, 1888 Upwards of 1,000 aqueous solutions were examined. —See also 3022.
- 4327. Grubb, (Sir) Howard. New arrangement of electrical control for driving clocks of equatorials. (Monthly Notices Roy. Astronom. Soc., Vol. 48, pp. 352-356.) I plate. 8vo.

London, 1888

Drawings and details of construction given. --See also 4083.

- 4328. Macalay, James. James Clerk Maxwell. (New Biographic Series, Series No. 14.) 16 pp. 8vo. London, (1888?) Clerk Maxwell, from the religious view-point.
- 4329. Nipher, Francis E(ugene). The Volt, the Ohm and the Ampère. (Journ. Ass. Engin. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 83-89.) ill. 8vo. New York, 1888

Discussion of the practical electrical units. --See also 3834.

- 4330. Preece, (Sir) W(illiam) H(enry). Safety lamps in collieries. (Blackfriar's Mag., 1888, pp. 49-57.) 8vo. London, 1888 Function of the Davy lamp popularly explained. —See also 3556.
- 4331. Thompson, Silvanus P(hillips). On the price of the factor of safety in the materials for lightning-rods. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 25, pp. 170-171.) 8vo. London, 1888 The argument is in favor of iron for lightning rods.

4332.— —On the formulae of Bernoulli and of Haecker for the lifting of magnets. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 26, pp. 70-73.) 8vo. London, 1888

It is shown that the lifting-power of magnets is proportional to the polar surface.

- 4333.——Note on continuous current transformers. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 26, pp. 157–162.) 8vo. London, 1888 Certain effects common to continuous current and alternate-current transformers.
- 4334.——Note on the conditions of self-excitation in a dynamo machine. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 26, pp. 469–475.) 8vo.

London, 1888 The fundamental equation is established and various dynamo phenomena discussed.

-See also 3847.

- 4335. Tomlinson, Herbert. The temperature at which nickel begins to lose suddenly its magnetic properties. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 25, pp. 372-379.) 8vo. London, 1888 The author finds that the temperature at which the permeability of nickel vanishes depends on the magnetizing.
- 4336. A talk on telegraphic topics. (Telegraphic statistics.) 52 pp. 8vo. New York, (1888?)
- 4337. Rawson, Frederic Lawrence. Memoir. (Manufacturer and Inventor, May 15, 1888.) 1 p. portr. Folio. London, 1888
- 4338. (Sketch of life and work of Sir Charles Tilston Bright.) (Excerpt, Minutes Proc. Instit. Civil. Engin., Vol. 93.) 9 pp. 8vo. London, 1888
- 4339. Detail of establishing and working a standardizing laboratory. 6 pp. L. folio. (London, 1888?)
- 4340. Ayrton, W(illiam) E(dward) & John Perry. Testing the power and efficiency of transformers. (Journ. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 17, pp. 157–176; Additional note added April, 1888.) ill. 8vo. London, 1889

Calorimetric method of testing transformers. —See also 3791, 3858.

- 4341. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer.—Letter from Sir Michael Foster, Secretary of the Royal Society, informing Mr. Clark of his election as Fellow, June, 1889. 1889
- 4342. Forbes, George. Formulae for converters. (Journ. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 17, pp. 153-156.) 8vo. —See also 4263.
- 4343. Gore, G(eorge). Relative amounts of voltaic energy of dissolved chemical compounds. (Abstract.) (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 45, p. 442.) 8vo. London, 1889 Upwards of 250 aqueous solutions of dissolved chemical compounds examined.

4344.— —On the rate of decomposition of chlorine-water by light. (Abstract.) (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 46, pp. 362–363.) 8vo.

London, 1889

Diffused daylight and direct sunlight used. —See also 3022.

- 4345. Kapp, Gisbert. On alternate-current transformers with special reference to the best proportion between iron and copper. (Journ. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 17, pp. 96-119; Discussion, pp. 156-238.) ill. 8vo. London, 1889
  —See also 4299.
- 4346. Mackenzie, J. Kenneth D. The distribution of electricity by means of secondary generators or transformers. (Journ. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 17, pp. 120–153; Discussion, pp. 156–238.) ill. 8vo. London, 1889

(Autograph copy.)

- 4347. Mond, Ludwig & Carl Langer. A new form of gas battery. (Proc. Roy. Soc., Vol. 46, pp. 296–304.) ill. 8vo. London, 1889
- 4348. Perry, John. On mechanical engineering in electrical industries. 24 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. London, 1889 —See also 3791.
- 4349. Thompson, Silvanus P(hillips). Optical torque. (Extract, Proc. Roy. Instit., 1889.) 24 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1889 The polarization of light with description of some polarizing apparatus.
- 4350.— —The deduction of the elementary theory of lenses and mirrors from wave principles. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 28, pp. 232-248.) 8vo. London, 1889
  The author shows how the elementary theory of lenses and mirrors can be deduced from the wave theory. —See also 3847.
- 4351. City and guilds of London Institute for the advancement of technical education. City technical science classes. Philip Magnus, Director. 3 pp. 4to. London, (188-)
- 4352. Bramwell, (Sir) Frederick (Joseph). (1818–1903.) The application of electricity to welding, stamping and other cognate purposes. (Excerpt, Minutes Proc. Instit., Civil Engin., Vol. 202.) 39 pp. 8vo. London, 1890 At the date of the paper (1890) the application of electricity to welding was comparatively new. —See also 4216.
- 4353. Chrystal, George. Letter addressed to Prof. Fitzgerald. (Electrician, Vol. 25, p. 309.) ill. 8vo. London, 1890
   Note on Ohm's law and the bridge method of determining the resistance-function E/C. —See also 2187.

**4354.** Fawcus, William Paul James & Edward Woodrowe Cowan. The Keswick water-power electric light station. With an abstract of the discussion upon the paper, edited by James Forrest. (Excerpt, Minutes Proc. Instit. Civil Engin.) 13 pp. I plate. 8vo. London, 1890 This was the first attempt in England to utilize water-power for the public

supply of electric light.

**4355.** Gore, G(eorge). Examples of "Solution-compounds." (Proc. Birmingham Philos. Soc., Vol. 7, pp. 33-42.) 8vo.

Birmingham, 1890

The term "solution-compound" is applied to denote substances which exist only while dissolved in water.

- 4356.— —On a new method and department of chemical research. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 29, pp. 401-427.) 8vo. London, 1890 Method for determining the variation of electromotive forces with variation of concentration of the solution in primary cells. —See also 3022.
- 4357. Lodge, (Sir) Oliver (Joseph). The Leeds meeting of the British Association from the point of view of section A. (Electrician, Vol. 25, pp. 573-577.) 8vo. London, 1890 Remarks on the B. A. unit of resistance, and on Ewing's "induction of magnetism." —See also 3827.
- 4358. Preece, (Sir) W(illiam) H(enry). On the character of steel used for permanent magnets. (Electrical Rev., Vol. 27, pp. 305-307.) ill. Folio. London, 1890

The magnetometer method of testing was used; results of the tests are given.

4359.— —On the form of submarine cables for long distance telephony. (Electrical Rev., Vol. 27, pp. 309–311.) ill. Folio.

London, 1890

The telephone cable referred to is the one between Dover and Calais. The principal articles of the specification are given.

- 4360.— The sanitary aspects of electric lighting. (Extract, Trans. Sanitary Instit., Vol. 11.) 14 pp. 8vo. London, 1890 — See also 3556.
- 4361. United States, Naval Observatory. Report of the superintendent for 1890. (Report, Secr. Navy, 1890, pp. 92-103.) 8vo. Washington, 1890

Brief report on the magnetic work of the year.

- 4362. Backhouse, T(homas) W(illiam). The structure of the sidereal universe. 21 pp. 3 maps. 4to. Sunderland, 1891
- 4363. Ellis, William. On the diurnal variations of magnetic elements, as depending on the method of tabulation. (Philos. Mag., Ser. V, Vol. 31, pp. 36-41.) ill. 8vo. London, 1891 The comparison includes the declination, the horizontal force, and the vertical force. —See also 3344.

- 4364. Varley, S(amuel) Alfred. Is science disciplined knowledge, or is it something else? (Electrical Rev., Vol. 28, pp. 4-6+44-48+96.) 8vo. London, 1891 The author is disposed to think "that the student would find the writings of Lodge and Thomson a mental exercise and very little more, whereas they could not possibly read the writer's contributions without obtaining some knowledge of the laws that govern physical phenomena," p. 12. —See also 3109.
- 4365. Smithsonian Institution. Smithsonian meteorological tables. (Smithsonian Misc. Coll., No. 844.) 59 pp. tab. 8vo.

Washington, 1893

Thermometric, barometric, hygrometric and geodetic tables.

4366. Greenwich, Royal Observatory. Reduction of Greenwich meteorological observations. Part III. Temperature of the air as determined from the observations and records of the fifty years 1841-1890 made at the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, now collected under the direction of W. H. M. Christie. xiv+119 pp. pl. 4to. London, 1895 The discussion as well as the preparation of the tables was carried out under the superintendence of William Ellis, F. R. S.

-See also 2893.

4367. Hipkins, W. E. Wire rope and its applications. v. pp. ill. pl. 4to. Birmingham, 1896

Colored illustrations showing application to aerial cableways, wire-rope driving, underground haulage, suspension bridges, preceded by historical sketch. DATE OF PUBLICATION UNKNOWN.

- 4368. Bravais, A(uguste) (1811-1863) & C. B. Lilliehook. (1809-1890.) Variations de la déclinaison magnétique, observées avec le magnétomètre. 33 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Observations on the variation of magnetic declination. —See also 2845.
- 4373. India—Electric Telegraph Department. Examination papers. 7 1. Folio.

Papers in Physics, electricity, etc.

- **4374.**—Examinations—Geometry and trigonometry. 2 l. Folio. —See also 4406, 4735, 5149, 5163, 5166, 5176.
- **4375.** Lightning conductors. Materials, systems, fittings, etc. 4 pp. Galley-proof. The four papers contain answers on lightning-rod construction to questions asked by the Lightning-rod Conference.
- 4376. Plan of Latimer Clark's residence at Hitherwood, Syndenham Hill, London.
- 4377. Portraits of writers on electricity. 27 plates. Folio. A collection including the following portraits: Della Porta, von Guericke, Marat, Oersted, Soemmering, Watson, Barlow, Gauss, Weber, Silliman, Jacobi, Schwenter, Kircher, Descartes, Swedenborg, Canton, Faraday, Young, Airy, Bright, Hughes.
- 4378. The torpedo. iv+19 pp. 4to. An erotic poem dedicated to Lord Cholmondeley.

## SECTION III

Instructions, Rules and Regulations for Telegraph and Cable Operation —Tariffs—Codes

II—15



## SECTION III

## Instructions, Rules and Regulations for Telegraph and Cable Operation-Tariffs-Codes

- **4379.** Pasley, (Sir) Charles William. (1780–1861.) Key No. 1 of the universal telegraph adapted to the principle of Sir Home Popham's telegraphic vocabulary. 7 pp. 12mo. *Chatham, 1822* See also 2513.
- 4380. Electric Telegraph Company. General Code book. 12 l. 8vo. (London, 1850?)
- 4381.——Rules and regulations to be observed by inspectors and linemen, in the service of the Electric Telegraph Company. 20
   pp. 12mo.
   London, 1850
   —See also 2933.
- 4382. Walker, Charles V(incent). (1811–1882.) Electric telegraph manipulation. 107 pp. ill. 12mo. London, 1850 --See also 2811.
- 4383. Electric and International Telegraph Company. General regulations for the conduct of the Company's business at stations. 34 pp. Folio. London, (1851)
  -See also 4394, 4403, 4411, 4415, 4429, 4447, 4531, 4541, 4565, 4670, 4681, 5034, 5223.
- 4384. Electric Telegraph Company. General orders, rules, and regulations. 58 pp. 16mo. London, 1851
- **4384a.**—General orders, and rules, regulations to be observed by the officers and servants of the Company. 72 pp. 16mo. London, 1852

-See also 2933.

- 4385. German-Austrian Telegraph Union. Dienst-Anweisung fuer die telegraphische Correspondenz auf den Linien des Deutsch-Oesterreichischen Telegraphen-Vereins. viii+71 pp. 21 tables. 4to. (Berlin, 1853)
- **4386.** O'Shaughnessy, (Sir) W(illiam) B(rooke). (1809–1889.) The electric telegraph in British India. xxi+184 pp. ill. 12mo. London, 1853

- 4387——Instructions relative to instruments and offices for the Indian telegraph lines. 51 pp. 9 plates. 12mo. London, 1853 —See also 4398, 4406, 4533.
- 4388. Electric Telegraph Company. New system of train signals. (Edwin Clark's.) 11 pp. 8vo. London, 1854 —See also 2933.
- **4389.** Shrewsbury and Hereford Railway. General regulations for the working of the electric telegraph on the Shrewsbury and Hereford Railway, and special instructions for the telegraphic signalling of the trains. 18 pp. 12mo. Shrewsbury, 1854
- 4389a.— (Another edition.) 16 pp. 12mo. Shrewsbury, 1857
- 4390. Great North of Scotland Railway. Regulations for working the electric telegraph. 8 pp. 16mo. (1855?)
- 4390a.——General instructions for electro-telegraphic train signals. II pp. 12mo. (1855)
- 4391. London and North Western Railway. General instructions for electro-telegraphic train signals. 14 pp. 16mo. London, 1855
   —See also 4413, 4455, 4536, 4541, 4684, 4829.
- 4392. Instruction pour les télégraphistes de la Suisse, basée sur l'emploi du système Steinheil pour l'établissement du réseau et des stations. 128 pp. ill. map, 6 plates. 8vo. (1855?)
- **4393.** Field, Cyrus W(est). (1819–1892.) The Atlantic telegraph. 20 pp. 8vo. *London, 1856* —See also 3021.
- **4394.** Electric and International Telegraph Company. Rules and regulations and catalogue of the traveling library. 22 pp. 8vo.

London, 1857

-See also 4383.

- 4395. South Eastern Railway. Rules and regulations for the conduct of the traffic and guidance of the officers and men in the service of the South Eastern Railway Company. Telegraph Department. 110 pp. 16mo. London, 1857
   —See also 4418, 4528, 5550.
- 4396. Indo-European Telegraph. Tariff. 1 p. Folio. 1858
- 4397. Lee, (Robert Bristow) & Nightingale. Telegraph code. 20 pp. 8vo. Liverpool, 1858

-See also 3726.

 4398. O'Shaughnessy, (Sir) W(illiam) B(rooke). (1809–1889.) Instructions for the preparation of river cables. 8 pp. 12mo. Poona, 1858

-See also 4386.

4400. Thomson, (Sir) William (Lord Kelvin) (1824–1907) & Edward Orange Wildman Whitehouse. Atlantic telegraph. Rules to be followed in the electrical department from the sailing of

the ships (Niagara and Agamemnon) to lay the cable, till the end of the operation. I p. Folio. London, 1858 —See also 2946, 3709.

- 4401. Adley, Charles C(oles). Manual of instructions. Part II: Construction of lines. (East Indian Railway Electric Telegraph Department.) 21 pp. 13 plates. 8vo. Calcutta, 1859 —See also 3162.
- 4402. Eastern Counties Railway. Electric telegraph train signal regulations. 15 pp. 12mo. Stratford, 1859
- 4402a.— Electric telegraph regulations. 18 pp. 12mo. Stratford, 1859 —See also 3056.

4403. Electric and International Telegraph Company. Revised tariff for the transmission of messages by telegraph to and from the continent via the Hague and Amsterdam. iv+37 pp. 4to. London, 1859

4403a(Another edition.) v+44 pp. 4to.	London, 1860
4403b.——Revised tariff. xiv+62 pp. 4to.	London, 1861
4403c.——(Another edition.) xvii+73 pp. 4to.	London, 1862
4403d.——(Another edition.) 89 pp. 12mo.	London, 1866
4403eTariff. 2 pp. Folio.	London, 1866
—See also 4383.	

- 4404. Galbraith, C. Indian Electric telegraph; a polymetrical table showing the number of rates chargeable for messages according to geographical distances of 400 miles. 1 l. (27¼x20¼ cm.) Folio. Calcutta, 1859
- 4405. Horstmann, William H. Mode for construction and laying a submarine cable. 2 l. 4 plates. 4to. New York, 1859
- 4406. O'Shaughnessy, (Sir) W(illiam) B(rooke). (1809–1889.) Instructions for the subterranean lines on a new system. With plates by J. T. Blissett. 10 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. Bangalore, 1859
- 4407.— —Instructions for the erection of iron posts and filling these with melted rosin and sand. 13 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. Poona, 1858. Republished. Madras, 1859
- 4408.— —Revised rules for the telegraph department, sanctioned by the government of India. 16 pp. 12mo. Calcutta, 1859 —See also 4386.
- 4409. Wheatstone, (Sir) Charles. (1802–1875.) Description of the automatic printing telegraph. (Comptes rendus Acad. Sc., 1859, Vol. 48, pp. 215–220.) ill. 4to. London, 1859
  —See also 2585.
- 4410. Inverness and Aberdeen Junction Railway. Regulations for working the electric telegraph. 8 pp. 16mo. Inverness, (185-)

- 4411. Electric and International Telegraph Company. Single needle alphabet. 1 l. 8vo. (1860?) —See also 4383.
- 4412. Etenaud, Alfred. Guide des directeurs de station et des stationnaires chargés de bureaux de l'administration des lignes télégraphiques. Year I. 252 pp. 8vo. Le Puy, 1860
   —See also 1830.
- 4413. London and North Western Railway. Rules and regulations for the conduct of the traffic, and for the guidance of the officers and men in the service of the London and North Western Railway Company. 142 pp. 16mo. London, 1860 —See also 4391.
- 4414. Submarine Telegraph Company. Continental tariff viâ France, Belgium, Hanover and Denmark. xvii+80 pp. 4to.

London, 1860

-See also 4417, 4538, 4561, 4573, 4576, 4593, 4623, 4687.

- 4415. Electric and International Telegraph Company. Quarterly meeting papers. (Varley on quantity and intensity, location of cross-contact, decay of telegraph poles, lightning conductors.) 1854–1857, 1861. 143 pp. 12mo. London, (1861) —See also 4383.
- 4416. London District Telegraph Company. List of stations. 1 l. 12mo. London, 1861
- 4416a.——(Another edition.) 2 l. 8vo. London, 1862
- 4416b.——(Another edition.) 2 pp. 4to. London, 1862 List of city and provincial stations. —See also 4682.
- 4417. Submarine Telegraph Company. Reduced tariff for telegrams to the continent of Europe, by submarine cables, viâ Calais, Boulogne, Ostend, Emden and Tonning. xx+87 pp. 1 map. 12mo.
   London, 1861
   See also 4414.
- 4418. South Eastern Railway. Telegraph blanks. London, (1862?) -See also 4395.
- 4419. Telegraph to India Company. Tariff. 1 p. Folio. 1862 --See also 4566, 4568, 4695.
- 4420. Geschaefts-Instruction ueber die Unterhaltung der Telegraphen-Linien. 16 pp. tab. 12mo. Berlin, 1862
- 4421. Instruction zur Bewachung und provisorischen Wiederherstellung der Telegraphen-Leitungen. 20 pp. pl. 12mo.

Berlin, 1862

4422. Technische Instruction ueber die Construction der Telegraphen-Leitungen. 16 pp. ill. 12mo. Berlin, 1862

- 4423. Technische Instruction ueber die Reparatur der Telegraphen-Leitungen. 8 pp. 12mo. Berlin, 1862
- 4424. London, Chatham and Dover Railway Company. Rules and regulations respecting train signalling, general duties, service telegrams, paid private telegrams. 76 pp. 8vo.

London, 1863

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- 4425. Varley, Cromwell F(leetwood). (1828–1883.) Instructions for the use of C. F. Varley's universal testing apparatus. 12 pp. 6 plates. 8vo. (London, 1863)
  —See also 3372.
- 4426. The telegraph guide; containing general information and directions for sending telegrams to all parts of England, Scotland, Ireland and the continents of Europe, Asia, Africa and America. 46 pp. 1 map. 12mo. London, 1863
- 4427. Bright, (Sir) (Charles Tilston) (1832-1888) & (Josiah) Latimer Clark. (1822-1898.) Specimen record of tests of Persian Gulf cable. (The blank form.) 2 l. Folio. 1864 -See also 1639, 2897.
- 4428. Warden, W(illiam) M. & Co. Instructions for the management of the Muirhead batteries. I p. Folio. London, (1864?) —See also 4520, 5071, 5574.
- 4429. Electric and International Telegraph Company. Receipt for telegraph message dated March 2, 1865. 1865
   —See also 4383.
- 4430. International Telegraph Company. Indo-European telegraph. Direct telegraphic communication with India. Tariff. 1 p. 4to. (London, 1865)
- 4431. Spagnoletti, C. E. Railway telegraphy. (Instructions.) 37 pp. 24mo. —See also 5600.
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- 4588 .-- -- Verbatim minutes of proceedings at the extraordinary meeting of shareholders. 1867. 16 pp. 8vo. London, 1867 Proposal for the reduction of the tariff; yearly earnings. -See also 4543.
- 4589. British and Irish Magnetic Telegraph Company. Accounts and report. 3 pp. Folio. Liverpool, 1867 -See also 4571.
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- 4646. Henley, W(illiam) T(homas). (1813?-1882.) To the shareholders of the W. T. Henley & Co. 3 pp. 4to. London, 1877 —See also 5008, 5547.
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- **4650.** Eastern and South African Telegraph Company. 1879 cable. Engineer's final report and appendix. 103 pp. Folio.

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- 4651. Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Company. Hong Kong-Manila cable, 1880. 16 pp.-+Appendix A-L.=23 pp. (=39 pp.) Folio. See also 4484.
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# SECTION V

Prospectuses of Telegraph and Cable Companies

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# SECTION V

# Prospectuses of Telegraph and Cable Companies

Surveys, Maps, Acts of Incorporation, etc.

- 4663. Electric Telegraph Company. Act of June 18, 1846. (Act of incorporation.) pp. 981-1000. Folio. London, 1846 —See also 2933.
- 4664. Magnetic Telegraph Company. Act of August 1, 1851. (Act of incorporation.) pp. 1941–1962. Folio. London, 1851 —See also 4549.
- **465.** Electric Telegraph Company. (Map of Great Britain showing lines of the Electric Telegraph Company.) 101x68 cm.

London, 1852

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4666. Ocean Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 8 pp. 1 map. 8vo. Richmond, 1852

The route proposed is via the Shetland and Faroe Islands, Iceland, Greenland and Labrador.

- 4667. Electric Telegraph Company. Map of Europe. 68x104 cm. London, 1854 --See also 2933.
- 4668. Eastern Telegraph from the Dardanelles to Alexandria. Prospectus. 3 pp. 1 map. Folio. London, 1855
- **4669.** Atlantic Telegraph Company. Chart of soundings and section of the bottom of the Atlantic Ocean, from Valencia, Ireland, to St. John's, Newfoundland. 96x62 cm. London, (1856) Preparatory to laying the first Atlantic cable.

4669a.— —Atlantic soundings, 1856. (Proof copy.) 2 plates. 8vo. London, 1856

-See also 4543.

- 4670. Electric and International Telegraph Company. Map showing company's lines in Europe. 76x91 cm. London, 1856
- 4670a.——(The same map.) 67x105 cm. London, 1859 —See also 4383.

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- 4671. Atlantic Telegraph Company. Act of July 27, 1857. (Act of incorporation.) pp. 1469–1486. Folio. London, 1857 —See also 4543.
- 4672. British and Irish Magnetic Telegraph Company. Memorandum and articles of Association. 15 pp. Folio. London, 1857 —See also 4571.
- 4673. European and Indian Junction Telegraph Company. Prospectus with official correspondence. 23 pp. 8vo. London, 1857 —See also 3625.
- 4674. Spratt & Mansell. Plan and sections showing the deep-sea soundings, between Malta and Crete and from Crete to Psara, also from Alexandria to Rhodes and Nikaria. 21x61 cm.

- 4675. Telegraph Works Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1857
- 4676. Route og veilaengde kort til post-coursbogen for det Danske Monarchie. 62x48 cm. (Copenhagen, 1857)
   Map of Denmark showing existing and projected telegraph lines.
- 4677. European and American Submarine Telegraph Company. Proposal for establishing. 3 pp. 1 plan. Folio. London, 1858
- 4678. Great Ocean Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. London, 1858
- 4679. Indian and Australian Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. London, 1858
- 4680. Atlantic Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio & 4to. London, 1859 —See also 4543.

4681. Electric and International Telegraph Company. (Map showing the telegraph system in Great Britain.) 100x68 cm.

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- 4682. London District Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 8 pp. 1 map. Folio. London, 1859 —See also 4416.
- 4683. Red Sea and India Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 7 pp. Folio. London, 1859
- 4684. London and North Western Railway Company. Agreement for electric telegraph made between the Electric Telegraph Company and the London and North Western Railway Company. 27 pp. Folio. See also 2933, 4391.

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- 4685. Osborn, Sherard. (1822-1875.) The North Atlantic telegraph viâ Faroe Isles, Iceland and Greenland. Extract, London Times, May 28, 1860.) I p. 8vo. London, 1860 Recommending the new cable route.
- 4686. Pneumatic Despatch Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. 1 map. Folio. —See also 4830.
- 4687. Submarine Telegraph Company and British Government. Correspondence, 1855–1859. v+27 pp. Folio. London, (1860?) Offer to lay a cable between France and England for Government use. —See also 4414.
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- **4689.** Preliminary map of India, exhibiting the lines of electric telegraph in 1860. 71x81 cm. Calcutta, 1860
- 4690. Proposed North Atlantic telegraph viâ Faroe Isles, Iceland and Greenland. (Extract, Times, May 15, 1860.) 1 l. 8vo . London, 1860

Features of the proposed Faroe-Iceland cable route. --See also 4693.

- 4691. Bonelli's Electric Telegraph Company. Act of June 28, 1861, pp. 1289–1302. Folio. London, 1861 Powers of the Company defined. —See also 4708, 5521, 5556.
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General information on the physical condition of the route. —See also 4690.

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- 4701.——Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1861 -See also 5036, 5037, 5536.
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- 4706. Reports on proposed Persian Gulf Cable by (Sir) (William) Thomson, 4 pp.-By C(harles) V(incent) Walker, 2 pp.-By (Henry Charles) Ford and (Henry Charles Fleeming) Jenkin, 10 pp.—By (Ernst) Werner Siemens and Sir C(harles) W(illiam) Siemens, 6 pp.-By C(romwell) F(leetwood) Varley, 6 pp. Folio. 1862
- 4707. Atlantic Telegraph Company. Submarine Telegraph Cable across the Atlantic. Suggestions for the consideration of the British North American Association on behalf of the British North American Colonies .- Observations on prospectus of Atlantic Telegraph Company. 6 pp. Folio. 1863 -See also 4543.
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- 4710. Weaver, H. Map of Europe: Electric and International Telegraph Company. 83x93 cm. London, 1863
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- 4749. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company, and the British Indian Extension Telegraph Company. Articles of contract. Cable to connect Point de Galle, Penang, Malacca and Singapore. 7+4+7+4 pp. 8vo. 1869
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Map of Europe showing telegraph lines.

- 4774. New cable between England and America Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. London, 1871
- 4775. Submarine Cables' Trust. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio.

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- 4776. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company and The German Union Telegraph Company. Agreement, dated May 30, 1871. 10 pp.+Supplement. 2 pp. 8vo. 1871 See also 4456.
- 4777. (Clark, Muirhead & Co.) Presentacion de Clark i Co. al supremo gobierno solitando privilejio para la construccion de un ferrocarril entre la provincia de Aconcagua i las de Mendoza i San Juan. 19 pp. 8vo. Santiago, 1872 Concession of the Chilean government for the construction of a railway line. —See also 4509.

4778. Dahlman, C. E. Telegraph map of Sweden. 84x66 cm.

*Stockholm*, (1872?)

- 4779. Montevidean and Brazilian Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. I map. 4to. -See also 4790.
- 4780. New York, Newfoundland and London Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1872

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- 4781. Telegraph Despatch and Intelligence Company.Prospectus.3 pp. L. folio.London, 1872
- 4782. Anderson, (Sir) James. (1824-1893.) Proposed competing line from Trieste to Egypt. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1873
   Existing telegraphic communication; criticism of construction of cable advocated by Col. de Paradis. —See also 3906.
- 4783. Brazilian Submarine Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 8 pp. I map. Folio. London, 1873 —See also 4638.
- 4784. Consolidated Atlantic Telegraphs Company. Prospectus. 8 pp. Folio. London, 1873
- 4785. Direct Spanish Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1873
- 4786. Direct United States Cable Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. London, 1873

-See also 4517.

**4787.** Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Company. Articles of association and agreement. 286 pp. 8vo.

London, (1873–1876)

Text of the original Dutch concession with English translation. --See also 4484.

- 4788. Globe Telegraph and Trust Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. —See also 4797.
- 4789. Manila Submarine Telegraph. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. London, 1873
- 4790 Montevidean and Brazilian Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. —See also 4779.
- 4791. Universal Telegram Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1873
- 4792. Contract notice with Hooper's Telegraph Works for the construction of a line of submarine telegraph between Colony of Natal and Aden, viâ Mauritius and between the said Colony of Natal and the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope. 20 pp. L. 8vo. (Government notice, No. 210.) 1873
- 4793. Black Sea Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1874
- 4794. Light Cable Telegraph Company. (Atlantic line.) Prospectus.4 pp. Folio.London, 1874
- 4795. London Telegraphic News Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. London, 1874
- 4796. Signals Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 16 pp. Folio. London, 1874

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- 4802. Nicholls, Kerry, E. Arnold & J. A. Grant. Remarks on a proposed line of telegraph overland from Egypt to the Cape of Good Hope. 14 pp. 8vo. London, 1876
- **4803.** Orkney and Shetland Islands Telegraph Company. Correspondence and papers. 1869–1876. 102 pp. 8vo.

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Specification of cable, p. 10.

4804. Pender, John. (Chairman, Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Company.) Proposed additional telegraphic communication between England and Australia. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1876

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- 4805. West Coast of America Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1876 —See also 4828.
- 4806. Minute of a conference respecting the feasibility of a line of overland telegraph through Africa to connect the lines in South Africa with those of Egypt. (Proc. Roy. Geogr. Soc., Vol. 21, pp. 616-622.) 8vo. London, 1877
- 4807. Sivewright, (Sir) J(ames). A Trans-African telegraph. Précis of a paper read before the South African Philosophic Society on March 27, 1878. 11 pp. 8vo. Cape Town, 1878
   Overland route: its importance, cost and maintenance. —See also 4037.
- **4808.** Telegrafi Italiani. Carta delle linee e degli uffici dello stato. 68x51 cm. Telegraphic map of Italy. *Rome, 1878*
- 4809. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company. Contract for laying and working a submarine telegraphic cable between Hong Kong and the Island of Luzon. (Translated from the Spanish.) 37 pp. 8vo. London, 1879

- **4810.**——Telegraph map. 44x40 cm. Showing cables constructed by the company. —See also 4456.
- 4811. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company and The Eastern and South African Telegraph Company. Articles of agreement. 19 pp. 8vo. —See also 4456, 4650.
- 4812. India, China and Australian Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. Deprating Allan's cable system.
- 4813. Young, Francis. Map of the telegraphs of Europe. Revised by the Electric and International Telegraph Company. 20x24 cm. (London, 187-)
- 4814. Eastern and South African Telegraph Company. Map of Co's system and its general connections. 22x28 cm. London, 1880
   —See also 4650.
- 4815. Japan, Imperial Government Telegraphs. Plan of the telegraph system. Map. 56x45 cm. 1880
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- 4816. Compagnie de Télégraphie Sous-Marine de l'Amérique Centrale. Prospectus. 4 pp. L. folio. London, 1881
- 4817. Merchants' Indo-Chinese Cable Company. A circular. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1881
- 4818. British Honduras and Cuba Submarine Telegraph Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. London, 1882
- 4819. India-Rubber, Gutta-Percha and Telegraph Works Company. Central and South American Cable Expedition. Map, 15x20 cm. and one page of letter press. —See also 4432.
- 4820. Indian and Oriental Electrical Storage and Works Company. Memorandum and Articles of Association. 40 pp. 8vo.

London, 1882

-See also 4894.

- 4821. Merchants Mutual Cable Corporation. (European, American, Canadian, and Asiatic Cable Company.) Prospectus. 3 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4822. Telegraph Cable Ship Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. 1 plate. Folio. London, 1882
- 4823. Schedule of conditions for a submarine telegraph cable to be laid between Cadiz and Teneriffe, with branch lines to Gran Canaria-La Palma and Lanzarote. (Spanish and English.) 16 pp. 8vo.
- 4824. Phonopore Syndicate. Prospectus.—Report by Sylvanus P. Thompson. 7 pp. Folio. Controlling an electric telegraph system.

London, 1879

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- 4825. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company. Specification and proposed contract between the Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company and the Corporation of Nottingham. 8 pp. Folio. Nottingham, (188-) -See also 4456.
- 4826. British Australian Telegraph Company.(Plan of lines.)45x61 cm.London, (18--)

-See also 4768.

- 4828. West Coast of America Telegraph Company. Map of Company's lines. 35x33 cm. London, (18---) --See also 4805.

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# SECTION VI

Reports of Electric Light, Telephone and Manufacturing Companies

# SECTION VI

# Reports of Electric Light, Telephone and Manufacturing Companies

- 4829. London and North Western Railway. Supplementary report on the extension of telegraphic communication. By Mark Huish. 12 pp. 4to. Edwin Clark's system of train signals. —See also 4391.
- 4830. Pneumatic Despatch Company. Report of engineers upon trial works. (Signed) by T. W. Rammell and Latimer Clark. 20 pp. Folio. (MSS.) 1860 -See also 4686.
- **4831.** Instruction sur la pose et l'entretien des sonettes électriques. 64 pp. ill. 12mo. General explanations and instructions for the maintenance of electric bells.
- 4832. Share Investment Trust. Third yearly meeting of certificate holders. (Report of the trustees.) 3 pp. Folio. London, 1874
- 4833. Thermo-Electric Generator Company. Prospectus and report. 8 pp. Folio & 4to. —See also 5607.
- 4834. Companie du Chemin de Fer du Simplon. Rapport annual du Conseil d'Administration, 28, Juin 1876. 28 pp.—Bouveret-Sierre. Compte d'exploitation. 1875. 3 pp.—Bilan général. 1875. 2 pp.—Sierre-Loèche-Viége. Décomposition par articles de la classification des dépenses générales de construction 1875. 2 pp.—Bouveret-Sierre. Décomposition par articles de la classification des travaux d'extension et de parachèvement. 1875. 3 pp. 8vo. Lausanne, 1876 Official report of work dene, expenses, etc.

4835. Tyndall, John (1820–1893) & (Sir) J(ames) N(icholas) Douglass. (1826–1898.) Correspondence and reports on the subject of comparative trials of electric lights at the South Foreland. 22 pp. Folio. London, 1877 Experiments conducted with machines of Holmes, Gramme and Siemens. —See also 2950, 4001.

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**4836.** British Electric Light Company. Certificate of incorporation, memorandum and articles of association. 58 pp. Folio.

London, 1878

- 4837.— Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. & 4to. London, 1878 — See also 4858, 4922, 4962, 5646, 5662, 5674, 5704.
- **4838.** Deacon, George F. Electric light. Interim report of the Borough and Water Engineer. 22 pp. 1 plate. 8vo.

Liverpool, 1878

Dynamos, subdivision of the electric light; electric illumination, etc. The lighting of the Avenue de l'Opera, Paris.

- 4839. Gaslight and Coke Company. Report of the committee appointed by the court of directors on the 5th July, 1878, to investigate the question of producing light by means of electricity, together with its cost and illuminating power as compared with an equal amount of light when produced by gas. 8 pp. Folio. (London), 1878
- 4840. Haywood, William. Report to the streets committee of the commissioners of sewers of the city of London, on the electric light. 41 pp. 8vo. London, 1878
   General advantages of the electric light.

   Sce also 4844, 4890, 4929, 5345.
- 4841. Bazalgette, (Sir) J. W. & T. W. Keates. Report on experiments with the electric light on the Victoria embankment. 16 pp. 8vo. Electric light compared with gas for candle power and cost.
- 4842. Bède, E. Études sur l'éclairage électrique. (Extraits de la Conférence donnée à l'Association des Ingénieurs de l'École des Mines, Arts et Manufacture de Liège par H. de Backer.)
  48 pp. 4to. Brussels, 1879
  General usefulness of the electric light; lamps of Reynier, Werdermann and Jablochkoff.
  —See also 4856.
- 4843. Bennett, W. H. & W. A. Valon. Report on electric lighting, on the Jablochkoff system at Westgate-on-sea. 15 pp. 8vo. London, 1879

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4844. Haywood, William. Report on the works executed by the commissioners of sewers of the city of London. 1878. 45 pp. 8vo. London, 1879

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4845.— Report of the streets committee of the commissioners of sewers of the city of London on the experiment in electric lighting on the Holborn viaduct. 14 pp. 8vo. London, 1879
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 See also 4840.

- 4846. The Telephone Company. List of subscribers. 4 pp. 4to. London, 1879
  List of officials of the company. -See also 4853.
  4847. Anglo-American Brush Electric Light Corporation. Manual of instruction for the installation and working of the brush dynamo machines and arc lamps. 18 pp. 10 plates. 8vo. (London, 187-)
- **4848.** Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. —See also 4854, 4936, 4957, 5660, 5669, 5699, 5727.
- 4849. Dynamo-Electricity Company for Industrial Purposes. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1880

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- 4850. Edison Telephone Company. Prospectus. 2 l. 4to. London, (1880?)
- 4851. Electric and Magnetic Company. Prospectus. 6+8 pp. 4to. London, 1880

-See also 5663.

- 4852. Electric Light and Generator Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1880
- 4853. The Telephone Company. Letter and list of private telephone lines. Westminster, 1880 —See also 4846.
- 4854. Anglo-American Brush Electric Light Corporation. The "Brush" system of electric lighting. (Reprinted from "Engi- neering.") 18 pp. ill. 4to. London, 1881 —See also 4847.
- 4855. Armengaud, Jules (Jr.). Installation et exploitation des lignes téléphoniques. 17 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1881 The operation of telephone stations.
- 4856. Bède, E., (Pierre) Desguin, (J.) Dumont, C. Rousseau & J. Wauters. Rapport sur des expériences faites sur la lampe Soleil. 7 pp. 8vo. Report with tabulated data on the Soleil arc-lamp. —See also 4842, 5679.
- 4857. British and Irish Telephone and Electric Works Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. London, 1881
- 4858. British Electric Light Company. The electric light. (Article from the Morning Post, Febr. 1881.) I p. 8vo. London, 1881 —See also 4836.
- 4859. British Gower-Bell Telephone Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. L. folio. London, 1881
- 4860. Consolidated Telephone Construction and Maintenance Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. London, 1881
- 4861. Eastern Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 9 pp. Folio. —See also 4881, 5681.

- 4862. Electric Light and Power Generator Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1881
- 4863. European, American, Canadian and Asiatic Cable Company. Prospectus. 2 pp. L. folio. —See also 4515.
- 4864. La Force et la Lumière. Société Générale d'Électricité. Prospectus. 5 pp. 4to. Paris, 1881
- 4865. Leggatt, Clement D. Report to the chairman and directors of the Oriental Telephone Company. 40 pp. 4to. London, 1881 Address on the Bell Telephone system before the Chamber of Commerce, Bombay.
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- 4867. Schwendler, (Carl) Louis. (1838–1882.) Report on the electric light at the East Indian Railway Co. Station Howrah. (Calcutta.) 8 pp. 4to. Calcutta, 1881
  The electric light shown to be cheaper than gas light at Howrah. —See also 3516.
- 4868. Société Générale des Téléphones, Paris. Instructions pour l'usage du téléphone. I p. 4to. Paris, 1881

4869. United Telephone Company. List of subscribers. 52 pp. 8vo.

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   4869a.— (The same.)
   94 pp.
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   4869b.— (The same.)
   143 pp.
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   London, 1883
- 4869c.——(The same.) 5th edition. 208 pp. 8vo. London, 1884 —See also 5084.
- 4870. Winfield and Company. (The London Electric Light Agency.) (Lithograph-Letter addressed to Messrs. Hill and Clark, dated 1881 with reference to installation of Electric Light in Westminster.) 2 pp. 4to. London, 1881
- 4871. Anglo-Pacific Electric Light, Telephone and Power Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. 1 map. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4872. Australasian Electric Light, Power and Storage Company. Prospectus. 13 pp. Folio. —See also 4937, 4961.

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- 4874. British Indian Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. Folio. London, 1882
- 4875. British Insulite Company. Memorandum of the Association. 48 pp. 4to. London, 1882
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4878.	Devon and Cornwell Electric Light and Power Company. Pros-
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4879.	Duncan, W. W. Electric light shares. (Circular.) 2 pp. 4to. 1882
4880.	"Duplex" Electric Light, Power and Storage Company. Pros-
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4881.	Eastern Electric Light and Power Company. Report of the
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4883.	Electrical Power Storage Company. Faure-Sellon-Volckmar
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4884	Prospectus. 3 pp. 8vo. London, 1882
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4885.	Faure Electric Accumulator Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L.
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4891	Report of the streets committee on their proceedings rela-
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- 4892.— —Report to the streets committee of London on the results of the electric lighting of public ways within the city of London in 1881–1882. 67 pp. 1 plan. 8vo. London, 1882 —See also 4840.
- 4893. Henley's Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1882
- 4894. Indian and Oriental Electrical Storage and Works Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. Folio. Controlling Indian patent-rights in various electric machinery. —See also 4820.
- 4895. Jablochkoff Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 8 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4896. Laing Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4897. London and Provincial Electric and Power Generating Company. Prospectus. 7 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4898. Manchester and District Edison Electric Light Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. Manchester, 1882
- 4899. Mathieson, Fred. C. List of electric light companies. Second edition. I p. Sq. folio. London, 1882
- 4900. Metropolitan ("Brush") Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
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- 4905. Railway and Electric Appliances Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. London, 1882

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- 4906. Reynier, Emile. Instruction relative à l'emploides accumulateurs électriques système G. Faure. 4 pp. 4to. Paris, 1882 Circular on Faure's storage battery. —See also 4238.
- 4907. River Plate Telephone and Electric Light Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. London, 1882
- 4908. Ship-Raising and Salvage Association. Prospectus. 7 pp. Folio. London, (1882?)

- 4909. Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians. Rules and regulations for the prevention of fire risks arising from electric light. 4 pp. 8vo. London, 1882
   List of members of the committee.
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- 4910.
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- 4912. Staffordshire and Worcestershire Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. L. folio. London, 1882.
- 4913. "Standard" (Fyfe-Main) Electric Lighting and Construction Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. 1 plate. L. folio. London, 1882
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- 4915. Stayton, George H. Report on electric lighting. (Vestry of Chelsea.) 32 pp. 8vo. London, 1882
- 4916. Swan United Electric Light Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- 4917. Thomson, (Sir) William (Lord Kelvin). (1824-1907.) Report of insulite. 3 pp. 4to. Glasgow, 1882 Report of various electrical and mechanical tests. —See also 2946.
- 4918. Yorkshire "Brush" Electric Light and Power Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. L. folio. London, 1882
- **4919.** Letter to the Lighting Committee of the Vestry of the Parish of Saint Pancras. 10 pp. Folio. St. Pancras, 1882
- **4920.** The electric light companies; full details of the constitution, progress and resources of all the companies, with explanatory tables and remarks, forming a complete financial history from their commencement to the present time. (Special annual supplement of the Mercantile Shipping Register and Commercial Review, Dec. 1882.) 4 pp. Folio. London, 1882
- 4921. Bombay Electric Light and Power Company.
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- 4922. British Electric Light Company. Auditor's report. August 22, 1883. 3 pp. Folio. (London,) 1883 —See also 4836.
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- 4925. Edison's Indian and Colonial Electric Company. Report of the directors and balance sheet. 6 pp. 8vo. London, 1883 —See also 4939.
- 4926. Electric Motor Syndicate. Prospectus. 5 pp. L. folio.
- 4927. Elmore, William (Company). Prospectus. 10 pp. Folio. London, 1883

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- 4929. Haywood, William. Report to the Streets Committee of London on the Electric lighting of the Holborn Viaduct by the Edison system. 49 pp. 8vo. London, 1883
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- 4930. Jaycee. Public companies, from the cradle to the grave; or, how promoters prey on the people. 104 pp. 8vo.

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- 4932. Ladd, W(illiam). Reasons for resigning seat on Board of Great Western Electric Light and Power Company. I p. 8vo.
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   See also 3549.
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- 4935. Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company. Specifications and tenders furnished by the Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company to the Corporation of Nottingham. 15 pp. Folio. London, 1883
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- 4936. Anglo-American Brush Electric Light Corporation. (General circular on incandescent and arc lighting apparatus.)
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4937. Australasian Electric Light, Power and Storage Company. Report of the directors to the shareholders. 4 pp. Folio.

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- 4940. Self-Propelling Motor Syndicate. Report of proceedings at the Statutory meeting, Nov. 1, 1884. 8 pp. 8vo. London, 1884

- 4942. Report of the Trinity House of Deptford Strond on the investigations made by a committee of its members into the relative merits of electricity, gas, and oil as lighthouse illuminants. 2 parts. 70+56 pp. 13 plates. Folio. London, 1885 Description by Prof. W. Grylls Adams of the De Meritens machine with remarks on the electric light.
- 4943. Electrical Metal Extracting Refining and Plating Company. Prospectus. 7 pp. Folio & 8vo. London, 1886
- 4944. Australasian Electric Light and Storage Company. Balance sheet.—Profit and loss account.—Report of the directors. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1887
- 4945. Jensen Electric Bell and Signal Company. Prospectus. 7 pp. ill. Folio. London, 1887
- 4946. Primary Electric Company. Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. 1887 System A. Welcker. Battery—with incandescent (?) lamp.
- 4947. Woodhouse and Rawson. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio.

London, 1887

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4948. Cardew, P(hilip). Draft regulations for overhead or aerial conductors for the supply of electric energy. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1888

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- 4949. Electric Tramways Construction and Maintenance Company. Prospectus. 6 pp. 1 plate. Folio. London, 1888
- 4950. House-to-House Electric Light Supply Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. —See also 5804.
- 4951. Kensington and Knightbridge Electric Lighting Company. Prospectus. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1888
- 4952. Metropolitan Electric Supply Company. Prospectus. 9 pp. 4to. London, 1888

London, 1884

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4953. Phoenix Fire Office. Rules for electric light installations and electrical power installations. 14th edition. 15 pp. 8vo.

- 4954. St. James' and Pall Mall Electric Light Company. Prospectus. 5 pp. Folio. —See also 4968, 4972, 4979.
- 4955. Society of Telegraph Engineers and Electricians. Rules and regulations recommended for the prevention of the fire risks from electric lighting. 7 pp. 8vo. London, 1888 —See also 4909.
- 4956. Woodhouse and Rawson. Prospectus and interim balance sheet. 7 pp. 4to. —See also 4947.
- **4957.** Anglo-American Brush Electric Light Corporation. Diagram showing the fluctuations in volume in business, gross profits and general charges during 1883-1888. I p. Folio.

London, 1889 System A. Welcker. Battery with incandescent (?) lamp.

- 4958.——Prospectus. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1889
- 4959.——Report of proceedings at the VIII. annual general meeting. 2 pp. Folio. London, 1889
- 4960.——Report to the shareholders. 7 pp. 4to. London, 1889 —See also 4847.
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# SECTION VII

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# Patent Specifications-Litigation

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## SECTION VII

## Patent Specifications—Litigation

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- 5087. Clark, J(osiah) Latimer (1822-1898) & Edward J. Hill. Improvements in apparatus for taking soundings on board ships. Patent No. 381. 2 pp. 8vo. London, 1878
- 5088.——Improved means of hanging window sashes and blinds. Patent No. 2374. 2 plates. L.8vo. —See also 2897, 5052.
- 5089. Clark, J(osiah) Latimer (1822–1898) & John Standfield. Improvements in floating docks and pontoons. Patent No. 553. 2 plates. L.8vo. London, 1878
- 5090.——Improved grid for docking and raising vessels. Patent No. 2602. 4 pp. 1 plate. L.8vo. London, 1878
- 5091.— Apparatus for constructing breakwaters, groins, piers, etc. Patent No. 4919. 9 pp. 2 plates. L.8vo. London, 1878 — See also 2897, 5097.
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- 5093. Dering, (Georg Edward). Specification of the patent for "Improved means of obtaining light, heat and motive power." 3 pp. Folio. London, 1878. Electrical decomposition of water with utilization of evolved gases. —See also 5026.
- 5094. Dolbear, Amos Emerson. Preliminary statement of interference on patent for telephone. 4 pp. 8vo. 1878 --See also 2071, 5102.
- 5095. Edison, Thomas A(lva). Specification of patent improvements in circuit for acoustic or telephonic telegraphs. Patent No. 203019. Patented April 30, 1878. L.8vo. Washington, 1878 —See also 3931.
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- 5099.———Rebutting testimony on behalf of Bell. pp. 45-64. L.8vo.

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- 5105.— —Complainants' testimony. 188 pp. L.8vo. New York, 1879 —See also 5603.
- 5106. Gray, Elisha. (1835–1905.) Official copies of the patents and applications for patents of Elisha Gray, relating to harmonic telegraphy. 142 pp. 14 plates. 8vo. *Elizabeth, 1879* —See also 4129.
- 5107. Gray, Elisha (1835–1905) & Alexander Graham Bell. In the matter of the interference between the respective applications of Elisha Gray and Alexander Graham Bell, for letters-patent for harmonic multiple telegraphs. 28 pp. 5 plates. 8vo.

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- 5108. Hill, Edward J. & Josiah Latimer Clark. (1822-1898.) Improvements in apparatus for suspending and detaching boats, etc. Patent No. 3887. 2 plates. L.8vo. London, 1879
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- 5111. Herring, Richard. (Correspondence between the Postmaster-General, etc., and H.—On claims regarding an invention for use in the telegraph service.) 8 pp. Folio. London, (1880) —See also 3940.
- 5112. Page, Charles Grafton and the Western Union Telegraph Company against the Holmes Burglar Alarm Telegraph Company. Opinion of J. Blatchford. Febr. 17th, 1880. 26 pp. 8vo.

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- 5113. Page, Priscilla W. and the Western Union Telegraph Company vs. Holmes Burglar Alarm Telegraph Company. Affidavit of Norvin Green. 13 pp. 8vo. New York, 1880
- 5115. Western Union Telegraph Company vs. the American Union Telegraph Company and others. 35 pp. 4to. New York, 1880 Remarks of R. W. Russell in Page's complaint about his automatic circuit breaker.

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- 5116. Zetzsche, Karl Eduard. (1830-1894.) Elektrische Ausloesung mit bedingter Einloesung und elektrischer Controlle. (Patentschrift No. 10902.) 3 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Berlin, 1880 -See also 3899.
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- 5119. Standfield, John & J(osiah) Latimer Clark. (1822-1898.) Improvements in raising sunken vessels. Patent No. 4918. 3 plates. L.8vo. London, 1881 —See also 2897, 5097.
- 5120. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822–1898). Improvements in transit instruments. Patent No. 5485. 1 plate. L.8vo. London. 1882

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- 5122. Hopkinson, John. (1849–1898.) Improvements in measuring and recording quantity of electricity and in the means and apparatus employed therefor. Provisional specification of John Hopkinson. 4 pp. 1 plate. Folio. London, 1882 —See also 3877.
- 5123. United States Telephone Company vs. Harrison Cox-Walker and Company. Brief for the plaintiffs on trial of action. 52 pp. ill. Folio. 1882 Description of transmission methods of Philipp Reis, Elisha Gray and Graham Bell.
- 5123a.— Extracts from evidence given by Sir William Thomson and Mr. Conrad Cooke. 8 pp. Folio. 1882
- 5123b.——Print of prior publications relied on by the defendants. 59 pp. ill. Folio. 1882
- 5123c.——Sectional drawings of transmitters and receivers. 8 plates. Folio. 1882

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- 5124. Clark, J(osiah) Latimer. (1822–1898.) Improvements in the manufacture of materials for insulating purposes. Patent No. 5845. 3 pp. L.8vo. —See also 2897.
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<sup>5121.</sup> Faure versus Volckmar. Storage of electricity. 2 pp. Folio.

- 5126. American Bell Telephone Company vs. The People's Telephone Company. (Bell vs. Drawbaugh.) Abstract of evidence. 88 pp. 8vo. —See also 5126.
- 5127. Clark, J(osiah) Latimer. (1822-1898.) Improvements in instruments for testing electrical cables. Patent No. 5310. 3 pp. L.8vo. London, 1884
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- 5128. Clark, J(osiah) Latimer (1822-1898) & Joseph P. Gibbins. Improvements in submarine mines. Patent No. 11886. 5 pp. L.8vo. London, 1884 Shell for electrically ignited charges. —See also 2897.
- 5129. Danchell's electric railways. Agreement between Husbands and Ywinch—Agreement between Danchell, Husbands and Fremlin.—Agreement between Danchell, Husbands and Bennoch. Assignment of first patent to Fremlin.—Minutes of meeting of Febr. 12th, 1884; discussion due to patents and as to division of interests in same.—Minutes of meeting of March 11th, 1884.—Agreement between Danchell and others. 25 pp. Folio. (Manuscript copy.) 1884
- 5130. The American Bell Telephone Company against the People's Telephone Company. Opinion of the Circuit Court. 40 pp. L.8vo. Recognition of the claims of the Company. —See also 5125.
- 5131. Direct United States Cable Company vs. John Muirhead and others. Printed copy of appeal, appellants' case, respondents' case, appendix. 4to. London, 1885 Litigation in reference to the duplex-working of the D. U. S. Cable, 1885. —See also 3956, 4517.
- 5132. Hardingham, G. G. M. The relative cost of British and foreign patents. 12 pp. 8vo. Consideration of duration of patents, scale of fees, etc.
- 5133. Lane-Fox Electrical Company. The Lane-Fox patents. 3 pp. 8vo. London, 1890
- 5134. Cooke, (Sir) William Fothergill. (1806-1879.) Extracts from the private letters of Sir William Fothergill Cooke, 1836-1839, relating to the invention and development of the electric telegraph, also a memoir by Latimer Clark, edited by F. H. Webb. 95 pp. ill. portr. 8vo. London, 1895 Award of Brunel and Daniell respecting the claims of Cooke and Wheatstone, p. 93. —See also 3993.

# SECTION VIII

Parliamentary Papers—Legislation— Legal

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## SECTION VIII

### Parliamentary Papers-Legislation-Legal

- 5135. Parliamentary Paper. Report and evidence from the Commission appointed to inquire into the plan of William Snow Harris, relating to the protection of ships from the effects of lightning. 96 pp. 12 plates. Folio. London, 1840
- 5136.— —Return of all expenses appertaining to the Semaphore from London to Portsmouth for the three years ending April 5th, 1842. 2 pp. Folio. London, 1843
- 5137.— —Electric Telegraph Company: Act of June 18th, 1846. pp. 981–1000. Folio. London, 1846

Act for the forming and regulating the company.

- 5138.— —Returns relative to certain ships of the navy struck by lightning since the report of the Naval Commissioners on lightning conductors, etc. 18 pp. Folio. London, 1847
- 5139. Harris, (Sir) W(illiam) Snow. (1792–1867.) Letter to the Earl of Wilton on the subject of certain returns moved for, in the House of Peers, relative to the system of fixed metallic conductors employed in Her Majesty's Navy, as a means of protection from lightning. 35 pp. 8vo. *Plymouth*, 1849 —See also 2556.
- 5140. Parliamentary Paper. British Electric Telegraph Company.— An act for forming and regulating the British Electric Telegraph Company and to enable the said Company to work certain Letters Patent. pp. 1213–1232. Folio. London, 1850
- 5141.——Submarine Telegraph Company. (Between England and France.) Submarine Telegraph Company (between Great Britain and Ireland) Bill. (Copies of Admiralty reports. Notice of bills.) I p. Folio. London, 1850
- 5142. France.—Ministère de l'Interieur. Loi et règlement sur la télégraphie privée; décret sur la police des lignes télégraphiques.
  20 pp. 12mo. Paris, 1850–1852

Decrees relating to the transmission of telegrams.

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- 5143. Parliamentary Paper. Electric Telegraph Company. Act of August 15th, 1853, extending the powers of the Company. pp. 3697-3722. Folio. London, 1853
- 5144.——Electric Telegraph Company. Bill. 1 p. Folio.
- 5145.— —Correspondence and reports relating to Mr. Redl's cone telegraph. 45 pp. ill. Folio. London, 1854 Ship-signals, non-electric.
- 5146.— —Electric Telegraph Company Bill. No. 2.—International Telegraph Company Bill. 1 p. Folio. London, 1854
- 5147. New York Industrial Exhibition. Special report to Mr. Joseph Whitworth. 44 pp. Folio. London, 1854
- 5148. Parliamentary Paper. Papers relating to the permanently fixed system of metallic conductors invented by Sir Snow Harris, with a view to the protection of the Royal Navy against the explosive action of lightning. 82 pp. 5 plates. Folio.

London, 1854

- 5149. India-Electric Telegraph Department. Report. 1855–1856. 79+cli pp. pl. Folio. Calcutta, 1855 Official document with maps and colored sketches. —See also 4373.
- 5150. Parliamentary Paper. Convention between Her Majesty and the Emperor of the French, relative to the establishment of a line of electric telegraph between Bucharest and Varna. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1855
- 5151.— —Reports from India, and laws or decrees passed, respecting telegraphs and of any despatches from the court of directors regarding the establishment of electric telegraphs in India. 52 pp. 1 map. Folio. London, 1855
- 5152.— Reports upon the accidents which have occurred on railways during 1854. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1855
- 5153. Biddulph, A. Report to the Minister of War on the telegraphic communication from Constantinople through Vienna to England and generally on the submarine telegraph service on the East. 26 pp. ill. Folio. London, 1856
   —See also 4555.
- 5154. The Magnetic Telegraph Company and the Parish of St. Luke Middessex. Report of an appeal against rating on telegraph property. 9 pp. 12mo. Westminster, 1856 —See also 4549.
- 5155. Liverpool.—Board of Trade Report. First and Second report of the Liverpool Compass Committee to the Board of Trade, 1855 and 1856; with letters from the Astronomer Royal thereupon. 74 pp. incl. appendices. 20 plates. Folio. London, 1857 Elaborate illustrated report on the magnetism of ships, 1856. The committee was appointed to investigate the courses of the deviation of the compass in wooden and iron ships.

5156. (Sutton, Richard.) The argument in favor of the international submarine telegraph, in the Senate of the United States. 16 pp. 8vo. Washington, 1857

Letters from Maury, Morse and others.

- 5157. Bombay Government.—Selections from the records of the Bombay Government, Edited by R. Hughes Thomas. New Series, No. 43. 500 pp. L.8vo.
   Bombay, 1856-1857
   Miscellaneous information connected with the Persian Gulf.
- 5158. Great Britain—Admiralty Office. Deep sea soundings in the North Atlantic Ocean between Ireland and Newfoundland,
- made in H. M. S. *Cyclops*, Lieut.-Commander Joseph Dayman, in June and July, 1857. 73 pp. 1 map. 4 plates. 8vo. *London*, 1858

Tables of magnetic declination taken on the voyage.

- 5159. Parliamentary Paper. Correspondence respecting the establishment of a line of telegraph between Constantinople and Bussorah. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1858
- 5161.— —Extracts of any correspondence between the Secretary of State and the Government of Newfoundland and the other North American Colonies, with respect to any acts passed for giving an exclusive right to the establishment of telegraphic communication between this country and the North American to one company. 36 pp. Folio. London, 1858
- 5162.— Return of telegraph companies to which concessions or guarantees of aid from the treasury have been granted or promised, between January 1st, 1854, and March 1st, 1858.
   I p. Folio. London, 1858
- 5163. India-Electric Telegraph Department. General report for 1857-1858. iv+56 pp. 1 map. 4to. Calcutta, 1858 Timber, masonry and iron standards for telegraph lines. —See also 4373.
- 5164. Netherlands.—Department of the Interior. Rijkstelegraaf. Beschrijving der on Nederland gebruikelijke telegraaftoestellen en inrigting der Kantoren, met eenige voorschriften voor het gebruiken onderhoud. 41 pp. 14 plates. 8vo.

(Amsterdam,) 1858

The proposed telegraph system in Holland. --See also 4748.

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- 5166. India-Electric Telegraph Department. Annual report, for 1858–1859. 4to. Calcutta, 1860 Prevention of accidents by lightning. —See also 4373.
- 5167. Lami de Nozon (E). Société du Télégraphie Sousmarin de la Mediterranée. Rapport aux actionnaires. 17 pp. 4to. 1860 Litigation with other companies. —See also 4433.
- 5168. Parliamentary Paper. Correspondence between the Electric Telegraph Companies under contract with the Government respecting the failure to lay down or keep in working order the electric wires; of the contracts entered into with the Red Sea and India Company for laying down their telegraph, and delivering it to them in efficient working order; of all communications between the Government and the company respecting that contract, etc. 46 pp. Folio. London, 1860
- 5169.— —Papers explanatory of the intended transfer of the Falmouth and Gibraltar Electric Telegraph Cable, to a line from Rangon to Singapore. 11 pp. Folio. London, 1860
- 5170.— —Returns of names of all companies incorporated either by Act of Parliament or Royal Charter, or otherwise, with power to establish and manage lines of Electric Telegraph, with the dates of the Acts of Charters; distinguishing whether they are in operation or in abeyance; and of all criminal prosecutions against persons in the employment of electric telegraph companies for improperly divulging the purport of any message, etc. 21 pp. Folio. London, 1860
- 5171.— —Third report from the select committee on packet and telegraphic contracts; together with the proceedings of the committee minutes of evidence and appendix. xii+113 pp. 2 maps. Folio. London, 1860
- 5172. Adley, Charles C(oles). The railway telegraph license. (East Indian Railway.) 14 pp. Folio. Calcutta, 1861
- 5172a.——(The same.) 15+11 pp. Folio. Calcutta, 1861 ——See also 3162.
- 5173. Glass vs. Boswall. Affidavits and arguments thereon for a new trial. 204 pp. 8vo. London, 1861
- 5173a.— Transcript of Messrs. Cock's shorthand notes of summing up. 19 pp. 8vo. The plaintiff complained of injury of property by driving a nail into Messrs, Glass and Elliot's electric cable.

- 5174. Great Britain. The Attorney General vs. The United Kingdom Electric Telegraphic Company and the commissioners of the Metropolis Turnpike Roads north of the Thames. Judgment. 2 pp. Folio. London, 1861
- 5175. Great Britain Parliamentary and State Papers.—Telegraphs. Report of the joint committee to inquire into the construction of submarine telegraph cables; together with the minutes of evidence and appendix. xliv+519 pp. pl. diagram and charts. Folio. Among those who gave evidence are: Sir William Thomson (Lord Kelvin), Latimer Clark, W. H. Preece, Prof. Hughes, Fleeming Jenkin, Sir. C. W. Siemens.
- 5176. India-Electric Telegraph Department. Annual report on the administration of the electric telegraph for 1860-1861. 42 pp.
   +Appendices A-P. 4to. (Calcutta,) 1861
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- 5177. Parliamentary Papers. Convention between Her Majesty and the Sultan, for the establishment of a telegraphic cable between Malta and Alexandria. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1861
- 5178.— —Minutes of evidence taken before the select committee on the Red Sea and India Telegraph Bill; with the proceedings of the committee and appendix. 19 pp. Folio. London, 1861
- 5179.— Wheatstone, (Sir) C(harles) (1802–1875) & (Sir) F(rederic) A(ugustus) Abel. (1827–1902.) Report to the Secretary of the State for War on the results of investigations, conducted at Woolwich and Chatham on the application of electricity from different sources to the explosion of gunpowder. 25 pp. 4 plates. Folio. London, 1861
- 5180. Tyler. Extract from report of the Board of Trade on the collision which occurred on the 25th August, 1861, in the Clayton Tunnel of the London, Brighton and South Coast Railway. 5 pp. Folio. London, 1861
- 5181. Parliamentary Paper. Correspondence between the treasury, the Red Sea and India Telegraph Company and the Telegraph to India Company, on the subject of the transfer of the lines and property of the Red Sea Company to the Telegraph to India Company. 17 pp. Folio. London, 1862
- 5182.— —Faraday's reports on the electric light to the Royal Commissioners and of those made by order of the Trinity Board. 14 pp. Folio. London, 1862
- 5183.——General Electric Telegraph Company Bill. 1 p. Folio. London, 1862
  - 5184.— Report from the select committee on East India communication, together with the proceedings of the committee, minutes of evidence and appendix. viii+41 pp. 1 map. Folio. London, 1862

For shortening route of steamers to India.

5185.——Reports to the British Government on the construction and tests of the cable for the Persian Gulf, by Ernest Esselbach, W. Thomson, W. and C. W. Siemens, C. F. Varley, C. V. Walker, H. C. Forde and Fleeming Jenkin. 37 pp. Folio.

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- 5188.— —Bonnelli's Electric Telegraph Company Bill. 2 pp. Folio London, 1863

- 5191.——Reports by Professor Faraday, upon the electric light now in operation at Dungeness; of correspondence between the Board of Trade and the Trinity House concerning the said light; and of correspondence between the Board of Trade and the Trinity House concerning proposed alterations in the Portland lighthouses, and the adoption of the electric light at that station. 20 pp. Folio. London, 1863
- 5192.——Return of the entire expenditure, in England and in India, on account of electric telegraphs in India, showing the amount expended yearly on account of permanent works, and on annual maintenance and expenses: And, account of the annual receipts from the telegraphs and of the number of miles and telegraph stations upon in each year. 10 pp. Folio. London, 1863
- 5193.— —Return of the total expense of laying the telegraph cable between Malta and Alexandria. 9 pp. Folio. London, 1863
- 5194.——Accounts of the number of messages forwarded each way by line of telegraph between Malta and Alexandria. I p. Folio. London, 1864

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- 5197.——Correspondence between the Colonial Office and the Authorities in Canada and British Columbia, on the subject of the proposed Telegraphic communication between Canada and the Pacific. 16 pp. Folio. London, 1864
- 5198.——Correspondence respecting the construction of telegraph line through Persia, iv+59 pp. Folio. London, 1864
- 5199. France-Legislatif Act.—Documents legislatifs sur la télégraphie électrique en France, précédés d'une introduction historique par Lavialle de Lameillère. xxxi+396 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1865 French legislation on the electric telegraph.
- 5200. New Zealand—Telegraph Department. Annual report. 1864– 1878. Nos. 1-14. 8vo. Wellington, 1865–1878
- 5201. Parliamentary Paper. Accounts for 1864 of the number of messages forwarded each way by line of telegraph between Malta and Alexandria. I p. Folio. London, 1865
- 5203.——Convention between Her Majesty and the Sultan, for the establishment of telegraphic communications between India and the Ottoman Territory. 6 pp. Folio. London, 1865

5205. Webb, F(rederick) C(harles). (1828–1899.) Report of the Secretary to Government, Bombay; with a list of experimental submarine telegraph cables sent from England for submergence on or near the Persian Gulf, for the purpose of testing their various qualities. 5 pp. Folio. Bombay, 1865

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- 5205b. — (French translation.) Extrait d'un rapport fait au secrétaire du gouvernement Britannique à Bombay sur cinq longueurs de cables télégraphiques sous-marins par differents fabricants. 2 l. Folio. Paris, 1865
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- 5206. Bacon, Theodore. Cases relating to telegraphs and telegrams; prepared from the reports of American, Canadian and English courts, and from the original papers in unreported cases.
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5207. Great Britain—Telegraphic and Postal Communications, Select committee. Report from the select committee on East-India communications, with the proceedings, minutes of evidence and appendix. 657+vi+104+iv+41 pp. 2 maps. Folio. London. 1866

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- 5208. Parliamentary Paper.—Convention between Her Majesty and the Shah of Persia relative to telegraphic communication between Europe and India. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5209.——Correspondence between the Royal Society, the Board of Trade, the Admiralty, and the Committee of Lloyd's Register, with respect to the deviation of compasses. 31 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5210.——Index to the reports from the select committee on East India communications. vi+104 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5211.——Letter from Captain Richard Sprye to the Secretary of State for India, dated Jan. 15th, 1866, and of the maps attached thereto, referring to commerce with the Shan states and the West of China from Rangoon, and extension of the Indo-European telegraph by land from Pegu to Hong Kong and the Chinese open ports. 40 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5212.——Papers relating to time signals on the start point. 15 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5213.— —Return of expenditure in England and India on account of the electric telegraphs in India. 6 pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5214.— —Return of imperial guarantees, showing the date and extent of each, the amount paid, and the amount for which the country is still liable. 6 pp. Folio. London, 1866 Includes guarantee for Mediterranean extension telegraph.
- 5215.——Return of the names of examiners in the India Telegraph Department of the successful candidates, and of the number of marks obtained by each. I p. Folio. London, 1866

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- 5217.——Special report from the select committee on the railways (Guards' and Passengers' Communication) bill; with the proceedings of the committee. iv pp. Folio. London, 1866
- 5218. United States—Post Office Department. Letter from the Postmaster-General in answer to a resolution of the Senate of February 23, relative to the establishment of a telegraph in connection with the postal system. 33 pp. 8vo.

Washington, 1866

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- 5219. Great Britain—Admiralty Report.—The magnetism of ships and the deviation of the compass. Papers edited by B. Franklin Greene. No. 21. Deviation of the compasses. (Parliamentary paper No. 244, 1866.) 7 pp. 8vo. Washington, 1867
- 5220. Great Britain—Board of Trade.—Report. The magnetism of ships and the deviation of the compass. Papers edited by B. Franklin Greene. No. 19. Return or an order of the House of Commons, of a copy to the deviation of compasses. (Parliamentary Paper No. 118, 1866.) 39 pp. 8vo. Washington, 1867 —See also 5294, 5304, 5323, 5327, 5334, 5347.
- 5221. Parliamentary Paper. Copy of a communication from Baron Baude relative to telegraphic communication between Great Britain, Egypt and India. 2 pp. Folio. London, 1867
- 5222.——Copy of Treasury Minute, dated Jan. 10th, 1867, relative to telegraphic communication between the United Kingdom and its dependencies. 3 pp. Folio. London, 1867
- 5223. Great Britain—Telegraphs. Electric and International Telegraph Company against the government bill for acquiring the telegraphs. 93 pp. 8vo. London, 1868
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Controlling power of the state over electric telegraphs.

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- 5226. Johnstone, M. S. Stewart. A sermon: preached in Minnigaff Church, on April 12th, 1868; being the first Sabbath after the completion of the memorial window to Lieutenant-Colonel Patrick Stewart. 23 pp. 8vo. Newton, 1868 Lieut-Colonel Stewart was director-general of the Indo-European telegraphs.
- 5227. Malta and Alexandria Telegraph. Heads of agreement between the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury and the Anglo-Mediterranean Telegraph Company. 3 pp. Folio.

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5266.——Post Office telegraphs. An account showing the gross amount received during 1870, the amount of expenses incurred, and the balance remaining applicable to pay the annuities or interest falling due upon the securities issued and the authority of the telegraph act, 1869. I p. Folio.

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- 5267.— Post-Office telegraphs. Account showing the gross amount received during 1871. I p. Folio. London, 1872
- 5268. Snead, George Thomas. Government acquisition of the Atlantic cable. 2 pp. 4to. London, 1872 Actual position of the movement for working Atlantic cables. —See also 4629.
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- 5286.— Report of a committee appointed by the Treasury to investigate the causes of the increased cost of the telegraph service under the acquisition of the telegraphs by the state. 13 pp. Folio. London, 1875
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- 5307.— Account showing the gross amount received and expended in respect of the telegraph service from the date of the transfer of the telegraphs to the state to the 31st March, 1877.
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- 5328b.— —Digest of the law on electric lighting. Vestry of Paddington. With appendix containing list of offences and penalties, a copy of the electric lighting acts, 1882 and 1888, and rules made by the Board of Trade. 71 pp. 8vo. London, 1888 Note on Lord Thurlow's amendment to the electric lighting act, 1882.
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Besides the official acts and explanatory notes, there are chapters on dynamos, lamps, motors, conductors and storage batteries.

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- 5336. Higgins, Clement & E. W. W. Edwards. Electric lighting act, 1882, the acts incorporated therewith, the Board of Trade rules, together with numerous notes and cases. xii+152 pp. 4to. London, 1883
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- 5345. Haywood, William. Reports to the Streets Committee of the Commissioners of Sewers of London as to the Commission undertaking to supply electricity in a district of the city, and upon various proposals by companies and others for lighting by electricity. 24 pp. 8vo. London, 1884 (Autograph copy.)
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Advantages of electric incandescent lighting, p. —See also 5220.

# SECTION IX

Expositions—Congresses—Societies— Banquets, etc. .

## SECTION IX

## Expositions—Congresses—Societies—Banquets, etc.

- 5348. London Electrical Society. Report of the committee appointed to test the action of an instrument invented by Lieutenant R. J. Morrison, and denominated by him a portable magnetic electrometer. 8 pp. 3 plates. 8vo. London, 1838
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- 5350. Der Deutsch-Oesterreichische Telegraphenverein. (Didaskalia, August 8, 1854.) 4to. Frankfurt, 1854 A statistical note of the Austro-German Telegraph-Union.
- 5351. Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufacture, and Commerce, etc. Catalogue of the 10th exhibition of inventions, 1858. 56 pp. ill. L.8vo. London, 1858
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-See also 3546.

5365. Tefft. Remarks at the dinner given by the Americans in Paris, August the 17th, at the Trois Frères, to S. F. B. Morse, in honor of his invention of the telegraph and on the occasion of its completion under the Atlantic Ocean. 7 pp. 8vo.

Paris, (1867?)

5366. Hjorth, Soren. Batterie magnéto-électrique. 28 pp. I plate. 4to. (Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1867.) Paris, 1868 Short description with diagrams of Hjorth's magneto-electric machine, exhibited at Paris, 1867.

- 5367. International Telegraph Convention of Paris, 1865, revised at Vienna, 1868. 29 pp.+18 pp. Terminal rates+31 pp. Vienna conference. Folio. London, 1868
- 5368. Conférence Télégraphique Internationale, Vienna, 1868. Documents. 459 pp. Folio. Vienna, 1868 General statements relating to the transmission of telegrams, tariffs, etc.

5369. Paris, Exposition Universelle, 1867. Catalogue of the British

section containing a list of the exhibition of the United Kingdom and its colonies and the objects which they exhibit with statistical introductions and an appendix. v pp. ill. 8vo.

London, 1868

- 5370.— —British Commission. Reports. Presented by command. Vols. I to IV. 8vo. London, 1868 Reports referring to telegraph apparatus, photography, mining and metallurgy.
- 5371. Banquet to Cyrus W(est) Field, to be held at Willis's rooms, 1st July, 1868. 2 l. 4to. The committee on invitation to the banquet.
- 5371a. Proceedings at the banquet held in honour of Cyrus W(est)
   Field, of New York, in Willis's rooms, London, on Wednesday, July 1st, 1868. 80 pp. 12mo. London, 1868
   Speeches delivered and cablegrams sent during the banquet.
- 5372. Paris, Exposition Universelle, 1867. La télégraphie à l'Exposition Universelle de 1867. 268 pp. ill. L.8vo. Paris, 1869 Apparatus of Hughes, Caselli, Bonelli; the Atlantic cable; pneumatic transmission.
- 5373. Landing of the French Atlantic cable at Duxbury, Mass., July, 1869. 57 pp. 6 plates. 8vo. Boston, 1869 Ceremonies on the occasion with photographs of the beach.
- 5374. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Rules and regulations. 15 pp. 8vo. London, 1871

5374a.———(The same.) vi+13 pp. 8vo. London, 1871

- 5374b.——List of officers and members and rules and regulations. 18 pp. 8vo. London, 1872
- 5374c.— Rules and regulations. 15 pp. 8vo. Westminster, 1874

-See also 4909.

5375. Horsford, E(ben) N(orton). (1818–1893.) Address at the Morse memorial meeting in Faneuil Hall, April 16th, 1872. 95 pp. 8vo. Boston, 1872

Succinct account of telegraphic discovery and invention.

 5376. International Telegraph Convention, revised at Rome, 1872. Translated by Alfred Brasher. 27+29 pp. Special rates, 36 pp. Rome Conference. Folio. Rome, 1872.

- 5377.— —Documents de la Conférence Télégraphique Internationale de Rome publiées par le Bureau International des Administrations Télégraphiques. 688-vi pp. 4to. Berne, 1872 Classification and transmission of telegrams as well as special taxes relating thereto.
- 5377a.— Memorandum on proposed alterations in the International Telegraph Convention at Rome, by Bateman-Champain. With appendix by A. Brasher, containing a plan of a fixed tariff per word for telegraphic correspondence between India and Europe and from India to America. 15 pp. Folio. 1874
- 5378. Siemens, (Sir) Charles William. (1822–1883.) Inaugural address delivered to the members of the Society of Telegraph Engineers. 19 pp. 8vo. London, 1872 Subjects suggested for papers to be read before the Society. —See also 3107.
- 5379. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Annual reports. 1872, 1873, 1874. 8vo. List of papers read. —See also 4909.
- 5380. Report of the submarine companies upon the result of their attendance at the Telegraphic Conference, Rome, Dec., 1871, and Jan., 1872. 79 pp. 8vo. London, 1872 Advantages of belonging to the convention.
- 5381. Globe Telegraph Company. Report of the proceedings at the anniversary banquet given by Cyrus W(est) Field, of New York, at Buckingham Palace Hotel, London, on Monday, the 10th of March, 1873, in commemoration of the signature of the agreement on the 10th of March, 1854, for the establishment of a telegraph across the Atlantic. 22 pp. 4to.

London, 1873

Speeches; list of guests. —See also 4634.

- 5382. Meteorological Society (of Great Britain). List of fellows. 11 pp. 8vo. London, 1873
- 5383. Ditcheiner, Leander. Die Telegraphen-Apparate. (Officieller Austellungs-Bericht herausgegeben durch die General-Direction der Weltaustellung, 1873.) 56 pp. 6 plates. 8vo.

Vienna, 1874

Telegraph apparatus at the Vienna exposition, 1873.

5384. Neumayer, G(eorg) B(althasar). Report on weather telegraphy and storm warnings, presented to the Meteorological Congress at Vienna by a committee appointed at the Leipzig Conference. 60 pp. 8vo. London, 1874
 The chief question discussed was: "Does the interchange of Weather Tele-

grams appear so useful that it should receive a fuller development and firmer organization?" --See also 3554.

- 5385. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Conversazione given by Sir William Thomson at King's College, Strand, Dec. 2nd, 1874. 6 pp. 8vo. List of exhibits. —See also 4909.
- 5386. Thomson, (Sir) William (Lord Kelvin). (1824-1907.) Inaugural address to the Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. 24 pp. 8vo. The earth as a great magnet; atmospheric electricity. —See also 2946.
- 5387. Brooks, David. (1820–1891.) Report on telegraphs and apparatus. (Vienna International Exposition, 1873.) 44 pp. 8vo. Washington, 1874

List of historical telegraph apparatus exhibited with dates. —See also 1821, 5098, 5647.

- 5388. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822–1898.) Address as president of the Society of Electrical Engineers, London, on the respective merits and durability of gutta-percha and India-rubber joints. (Journ. Soc. Telegr. Engin., Vol. 4, pp. 319–334.) 8vo. London, 1875
- 5389.——Inaugural address as president of the Society of Telegraph Engineers, London, on the origin and development of the electric telegraph. 23 pp. 8vo. London, 1875 Historical and statistical; the Ronalds's library transferred in trust of the Society of Telegraph Engineers; Glanvill's disproval (1665) of telegraphic communication; C. M. (Charles Marshall) and the Scots Magazine, 1753 (see No. 378); Sir Francis Ronalds's telegraph, 1816 (see No. 729).
- 5390.——Catalogue of exhibits at the conversazione given by Latimer Clark, President of the Society of Telegraph Engineers. 12 pp. 4to. The exhibit contained some old and very rare books on magnetism and electricity from Latimer Clark's collection, now included in the Wheeler gift. —See also 2897.
- 5391. International Telegraph Convention. Concluded at St. Petersburg, 1875. 7+70 pp. 1 table. Folio. London, 1875
- 5392.——Convention Télégraphique Internationale conclue le (10) 22 juillet 1875 à St. Petersbourg. 38 pp. Folio. 1875 Rules regulating international telegraphic service.
- 5393.— —Documents de la Conférence Télégraphique Internationale de St. Petersbourg publiés par le Bureau International des Administrations Télégraphiques. 677 pp. 4to. Berne, 1876 The conference treated such matters as the classification of telegrams, the use of a private code, tæriff for international messages, etc.

- 5394. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Conversazione given by (Josiah) Latimer Clark at Willis's Rooms, King St., St. James's, Dec. 21st, 1875. 12 pp. 4to. London, 1875 List of exhibits. —See also 4990.
- 5395. Lines, Robert B. Report on telegraphs and on telegraphic administration. (Vienna International Exhibition, 1873.) 88 pp. ill. 8vo. Washington, 1876

Historical collection exhibited by the German Government.

5396. Philadelphia, International Exhibition, 1876. Official catalogue of the British section. Part I. ill. map. pl. 4to. London, 1876

Extensive account of the natural resources of Queensland.

- 5397. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Conversazione given by the president and council at Willis's Rooms on Monday, Dec. 18th, 1876. 4 l. 8vo. Catalogue of exhibits. —See also 4909.
- 5398. Thomson, (Sir) William (Lord Kelvin). (1824-1907.) Address to the mathematical and physical section of the British Association, Glasgow, Sept. 7th, 1876. (Engineering, Vol. 22, pp. 235-236, 241-243, 256, 265.) Folio. London, 1876 Impressions of the Philadelphia centennial exhibition, 1876. —See also 2946.
- 5399. Ayrton, W(illiam) E(dward). Preliminary catalogue of the apparatus in the Telegraph Museum. 20 pp. 8vo.

Tokyo, 1877

-See also 3858.

5400. Philosophical Society, Glasgow. Petition to the House of Commons against a bill for consolidating with amendments the act relating to letter patent for inventions. 10 pp. 8vo.

Glasgow, 1877

The petition bears the signature of William Thomson.

- 5401. Siemens, (Sir) Charles (William). (1822-1883.) Inaugural address delivered at annual general-meeting of Iron and Steel Institute, March, 1877. 30 pp. 8vo. Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1877 "Let technical schools confine themselves to teaching those natural sciences which bear upon practice, but let practice be taught in the workshop and in metallurgical establishment," p. 4. —See also 3107.
- 5402. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Circular relating to the Gauss centenary. (English and German text.) 5 pp. 4to. London, 1877

"Aided by his younger friend, Wilhelm Weber, he (Gauss) erected the first electric telegraph." —See also 4909.

- 5403. Thomson, (Sir) (William) (Lord Kelvin). (1824–1907.) Reports on the Philadelphia National Exhibition of 1876. Vol. I. Report on "electric and telegraphic apparatus" at the centennial exhibition. pp. 271–272. 8vo. London, 1877
  —See also 2946.
- 5404. Wray, Cecil & Leonard Wray, Jr. Instruments exhibited at the soirée of the Royal Society, April 25th, 1877. 3 pp. 8vo. London, 1877

Circular on telephones.

- 5405. American Electrical Society. Constitution and by-laws and list of officers and members. 16 pp. 24mo. Chicago, 1878
- 5406. International Meteorological Congress, Vienna. Reports to the permanent committee of the first international meteorological congress at Vienna on atmospheric electricity, maritime meteorology, weather telegraphy. 97 pp. I plate, ill. 8vo. London, 1878

The report on atmospheric electricity is by Prof. J. D. Everett.

5407. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822–1898.) Letter to the President and Council of the Society of Telegraph Engineers. 2 pp. 4to. London, 1879

Need of forming a society of electricians. --See also 2897.

- 5408. Field, Cyrus W(est). (1819–1892.) Invitation to Latimer Clark. New York, 1879 This card is interesting artistically and telegraphically. —See also 3021.
- 5409. International Telegraph Convention, 1879. Signatures of delegates. 6 pp. Folio. London, 1879
- 5410.— —International Telegraph Convention with London revision of service regulations and tariffs, 1879. Translated by Alfred Brasher. 95 pp. Folio. London, 1879 Official report.
- 5410a.— Weekly diary. June 5th–July 12th, 1879. 5 printed cards. London, 1879
- 5410b.— —Documents de la Conférence Télégraphique Internationale de Londres publiés par le Bureau International des Administrations Télégraphiques. vii-667 pp. 4to. Berne, 1880 Regulations referring to international telegram-tariff.
- 5411. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London.—Report of the committee on the Birmingham Wire Gauge; together with papers on the unit of the Birmingham wire gauge, by C(harles) V(incent) Walker; and on the Birmingham wire gauge, by (Josiah) Latimer Clark. 31+39 pp. 8vo. London, 1879 Among the members of the committee were: Prof. Abel, Latimer Clark, W H. Precee, C. W. Siemens, Willoughby Smith and C. V. Walker.

- 5412.——Conversazione upon the occasion of the presence in London of the delegates to the International Telegraph Conference. II pp. 4to. List of exhibits with names of exhibitors. —See also 4900.
- 5413. Ocean telegraphy. 64 pp. 8vo. New York, 1879
   Memorial of the 25th anniversary of the organization of the first company formed to lay an Ocean cable, with addresses delivered on the occasion.
- 5414. Varley Electric and Scientific Works. Exhibits at the Royal Aquarium. (Varley Patent Flexible Candle.—Patent Accumulator.—Varley-Shearer Patent Electric Meter.) I p. Folio. London, (187-)
- 5415. Preliminary report of the committee W. E. Ayrton, O. J. Lodge, J. E. H. Gordon and J. Perry, appointed for the purpose of accurately measuring the specific inductive capacity of a good Sprengel Vacuum, and the specific resistance of gases at different pressures. (British Association for Adv. of Sc., 1800, pp. 197-201.) 8vo. London, 1880 Specific inductive capacity of several gases.
- 5416. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822–1898). Letter to Mr. Edward Graves on the proposal to change the name of the Society of Telegraph Engineers. 14 pp. Folio. (Dated London, Febr. 20, 1880.)

-See also 2897.

- 5417. Preece, (Sir) W(illiam) Henry. Inaugural address. 25 pp. 8vo. London, 1880 The author discusses the question "Is electricity a form of matter, or is it a form of force?" —See also 3556.
- 5418. Society of Telegraph Engineers, London. Circular upon altering the name of the Society. I p. 8vo. London, 1880
   It was recommended that the Society be called "The Society of Telegraph Engineers and Electricians."
- 5419.— Draft charter to the Society of Telegraph Engineers and Electricians. 4 pp. Folio. London, 1880 The names of Graves, Siemens and Latimer Clark appear in the text of the charter.
- 5420.— —List of rare and curious books relating to electricity, magnetism, navigation, etc., exhibited upon the occasion of the opening of the Ronald's Library. 4 pp. 4to. London, 1880 Some of the rarer books in both collections (Ronald's and Latimer Clark's.) —See also 4909.
- 5421. British Association for the Advancement of Science. Resolutions appointing a committee to determine the gauge for the manufacture of small screws. I p. 4to. London, 1881

5422. Chambre Syndicale de l'Electricité. Reunion internationale des éléctriciens. 3 pp. 4to. Paris, 1881

Letter of convocation to electrical congress (1881) signed by H. Fontaine.

5423. Collin. Notes sur l'unification de l'heure dans Paris et dans toute la France.—Nomenclature et description des appareils exposés. (Exposition Internationale d'Electricité.) 39 pp. 8vo.

System for the electric transmission of time.

5423bis. Delaurier.—Notice analytique des inventions de M. Delaurier à l'Exposition Internationale d'Electricité. 20+7 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1881

Short notice of electric inventions; note on the author's battery.

5424.—Gerard, Antoine, J. Note sur les objets exposés. (Exposition Internationale d'Electricité, Paris, 1881.) 28 pp. 3 plates. L.8vo. Electric lighting apparatus exhibited by the inventor at the Paris Exposition, 1881.

-See also 1643.

- 5425. Hazen, W(illiam) B(abcock). (1830–1887.) History of the signal service army of the United States and special catalogue of the United States Signal Service Exhibit at the International Exhibition of Electricity. 43 pp. 8vo. *Paris, 1881* The modes of signaling most frequently employed are by flags, torches, heliostats, telegraphs and telephones.
- 5426. International Electrical Congress, Paris, 1881. Réunion Internationale des Électriciens. 3 pp. 4to. Paris, 1881 Order of meetings, subjects, etc.
- 5427. Various papers. Décret, programme, séances générales, première section, deuxième section, troisième section, commission électro-physiology, commission des lignes télégraphiques, commission des units électriques. 4to. Paris, 1881 Minutes of various meetings. Among American representatives were Prof. Rowland of Johns Hopkins University, and Prof. Barker of the University of Pennsylvania.
- 5429.— —Décret; liste des membres du congress. I-4-séance. Liste des adhérents. Lettres. v. pp. 4to. Paris, 1881 This committee discussed the question of the practical electrical units.
- 5430.——Catalogue général officiel. 227 pp. ill. pl. 8vo. Paris, 1881 List of exhibitors of electric generators with notes on some of the more important collections.
- 5431.——Catalogue spécial des objets exposés dans la section du service des signaux. 7 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1881 Registering instruments for use with barometers, anemometers, pluviometers.
- 5432.— Guide.— Plan par groupes-numéros-salles. 46 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1881

Classified list of electrical exhibitors.

II—22

- 5433 .- -- Inventaire des objects envoyés par le départment impérial des télégraphes de Russie. 16 pp. L.8vo. Paris. 1881 List of instruments exhibited at Paris, 1881, with short description of each.
- 5434--L'électricité et ses applications exposé sommaire et notices sur les différents classes de l'exposition. 174 pp. ill. L.8vo. Paris. 1881

Papers on the history of electricity and magnetism; static electricity; the electrometer; primary batteries.

- 5435--La séction Suédoise, déscription spéciale par C. A. Nystroem. 133 pp. 12mo. Paris. 1881 Account of the Swedish telegraph exhibit at the Paris exhibition, 1881. -See also 1551.
- 5436.——Note pour MM. les members du jury. 16 pp. 4to.

Paris, 1881

Pamphlet directing the attention of the jury to the exhibit of the Society.

- 5437 .-- Notices sur les objets exposés par les divers services de la ville de Paris. 65 pp. 4to. Paris. 1881 Notice on the construction of lightning rods; telegraph apparatus (city of Paris), at the exposition of 1881.
- 5438 .-- Rapport of the jury international des récompenses. Groupe IV. 4 pp. Folio. Paris. 1881 Remarks of the jury on the group of electrical exhibits, including a Holtz machine, certain galvanometers, and electrometers.
- 5439.— Règlement général. 3 pp. 4to.
- 5440.— Section Belge. Catalogue officiel. 55 pp. 1 plan. 12mo. Brussels, 1881

Official catalogue.

5441.——(Two photographs of the Exposition 10x81/2 cm.)

Paris, 1881

5442.——Catalogue officiel (Section Belge). 1xv+55 pp. pl. 12mo. Brussels, 1881

Brief notice of the electrical industry in Belgium.

- book to the British section at the Paris electrical exhibition. 80 pp. 8vo. (Special No. of the Journal of the Society.) London, 1881
- 5444.---Special-Katalog fuer Deutschland. 60 pp. 12mo.

Berlin, 1881

List of electric apparatus exhibited by Germany at the Paris Exposition, 1881.

- 5445. Munro, J(ohn). The jubilee of electricity. Paris, 1881. 12 pp. Paris, 1881 12mo. Thoughts suggested by the Paris International Exhibition of electricity. -See also 3696.
- Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians. Conversa-5446. zione on the occasion of Helmholtz's visit to London. 4 pp. London, 1881 4to. -See also 4909.

<sup>(</sup>Paris, 1881)

- 5447. Zetzsche, (Karl) Ed(uard). (1830-1894.) Geschichtliche Telegraphenapparate in der Ausstellung fuer Elektricitaet zu Paris, 1881. (Elektrotechnische Zeitschrift, Vol. 2, pp. 354-362+492-503.) 4to. Berlin, 1881
  Notes on the historical telegraph apparatus at the Paris exposition, 1881. (Autograph copy.) —See also 3899.
- 5448. Electrotechnical Society. Origin and operation of the Electro-Technical Society. 30 pp. 12mo. Berlin, 1881 Society founded in 1879 for the promotion of the technical application of electricity.
- 5449. Projet de programme pour les séances du Congrès International d'Electricité, I Aout, 1881. 8 pp. 4to. Paris, 1881
- 5450. Beetz, W(ilhelm) von, O. von Mueller & E. Pfeiffer. Officieller Bericht ueber die im Kgl. Glaspalaste zu Muenchen, 1882, stattgehabte Internationale Elektricitaets-Ausstellung, verbunden mit elektrotechnischen Versuchen. 2 vols. 244+154 +vi pp. ill. 4to. Munich, 1882 Official report on the Munich Exposition of 1882. —See also 3491.
- 5451. Boulard, J. Production et applications de l'électricité. (Revue de l'Exposition Internationale d'Electricité.) 156 pp. ill. L.8vo. Paris, 1882

General description of well-known dynamos together with elementary theory. --See also 2264.

- 5452. Conférence Internationale pour la Détermination des Unites Electriques. 16 Oct.-26 Oct., 1882. Procès-verbaux. 161 pp. Folio.—Deuxième session. 117 pp. Folio. Paris, 1882-1884 Minutes of the various meetings. Among those who attended were Sir William Thomson, Prof. Fleeming Jenkin, Prof. D. E. Hughes.
- 5453.———(Additional matter.) 8 pp. Folio. Paris, 1882 Subject to be considered at meeting of International Conference on electrical units, Paris, 1882.
- 5454. Congrès International des Electriciens, 1881. Comptes rendus des travaux. 400 pp. ill. L.8vo. Paris, 1882
   Papers by Marcel Deprez, Froelich; discussion on lighting conductors.
- 5455. "Cosmopolite."—Electrical exhibition. By a Cosmopolite. (Modern Thought, 1882, pp. 168-171.) L.8vo. London, 1882 The London Crystal Palace exhibition, 1882.
- 5456. Edison Electric Light System. Crystal Palace International Electric Exhibition. (Advertisement.) London, 1882
- 5457. Glen, W. Cunningham & Alexander Glen. Electric lighting act, 1882, and the acts therewith incorporated, also the rules of the Board of Trade, of October, 1882. xi+247 pp. 12mo. London, 1882

The powers and obligations of companies supplying electric energy defined.

- 5458. International Electric and Gas Exhibition, London, 1882-1883. General circular. 2 pp. 4to. —See also 5470.
- 5459. International Electric Exhibition, 1881-1882. Official catalogue, edited by W. Grist, with specially prepared plans, showing the position of each exhibitor and indicating the spaces lighted by various systems. 108 pp. pl. 8vo. London, 1882
- 5460.——Award of prizes. (Globe, August 2nd, 1882.) Folio. London, 1882

Contains well-known names in the early period of electric lighting.

- 5461. Kareis, J(oseph). Das Schulwesen fuer Elektrotechnik auf der Elektricitaetsausstellung in Paris. (Elektrotechnische Zeitschrift, Vol. 3, pp. 21–25+108–113.) 9 pp. L.8vo. Berlin, 1882 Electrical instruction in technical schools.
- 5462. Lightning Rod Conference, 1882. Report of the delegates from the Meteorological Society, Royal Institute of British Architects, Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians and the Physical Society; with a code of rules for the erection of lightning conductors and various appendices. Edited by G. J. Symons. x+19+261 pp. 8vo. London, 1882 Numerous appendices contain collected information on lightning, lightning accidents, works on lightning conductors and kindred subjects.
- 5463. Réunion Internationale des Electriciens. 334 pp. ill. 8vo. Paris, 1882 Discussions on electricity and work; electric transmission and distribution of energy, electro-metallurgy; construction of cables, etc.
- 5464. Preece, (Sir) W(illiam) H(enry). Electrical exhibitions. (Journ. Soc. Arts, Vol. 31, pp. 80–81.) L.8vo. London, 1882 Peculiar features of exhibitions. —See also 3556.
- 5465. Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians. The President's reception at Chatham, July 11th, 1882. 1 p. 4to.

Chatham, 1882

-See also 4909.

- 5466. Webb, F(rederick) C(harles). (1828–1899.) A submarine telegraphic entertainment. 4 pp. 8vo. London, 1882
- 5466a.— —Explanation concerning "The submarine telegraphic entertainment." 2 pp. 4to. A humorous production. —See also 3111.
- 5467. Allard, E. and others. Experiences faites à l'exposition d'électricité. 152 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1883 Remarks on the electrical measurements made on dynamos and arc lamps at the Paris Exposition of 1881 by Joubert, Potier, Tresca and others. —See also 2220.
- 5468. Eastern and Eastern Extension Telegraph Companies. Invitation to meet D. Norvin Green. August 3, 1883. 1 card.

London, 1883

5469. Institution of Civil Engineers, London. List of lectures. I p. 4to. Westminster, 1883

-See also 5361.

- 5470. International Electric and Gas Exhibition, 1882-1883. Official catalogue and handbook, edited by W. Grist. 163 pp. 2 plans. 8vo. (London, 1883) Historical sketch of the gas industry; also electricity, its appliances and applications.
- 5471.———Special report on electric lighting. pp. 181-241. I plan and table. 8vo. London, 1883 Different systems of arc and incandescent lighting with tabulated results. -See also 5458.
- 5472. International Electrical Congress, Paris, 1881. Administration; jury rapports. 2 vols. 8vo. Paris, 1883 General information on electric generators, lamps, etc., Pacinotti, p. 80. Reports by Violle, Potier and Blavier.
- International Fisheries Exhibition. Illustrated description of 5473. the electric light machinery in the exhibition, with elementary notes on the production of electric currents. 31 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1883

Steam engines with indicator diagrams, dynamos, lamps, etc.

5474. Mourlon, Charles (A. M.). L'électricité. A l'exposition internationale et coloniele d'Amsterdam de 1883. 44 pp. 8vo.

Brussels, 1883

Telephones, electric traction and electric lighting, etc., at the Amsterdam Exposition, 1883. -See also 5493, 5771.

- Société Internationale des Electriciens. (Circular on the utility 5475 of forming an International Society of Electriciens.) 2 pp. Paris, 1883 8vo.
- 5476.— List générale des members. 24 pp. 12mo. Paris, 1883
- 5477. Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians. Inaugural address by Willoughby Smith, President. 29 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. London. 1883

Specific inductive capacity, earth currents, protection of property against lightning, glow lamps, etc.

5478 .- Memorandum and articles of Association. 20 pp. Folio.

London, 1883

Among the signers were: Latimer Clark, W. Grylls Adams, Hughes, Preece, Willoughby Smith and Spagnoletti. -See also 4909.

- Valette, H. Société des Electriciens. (Cosmos-les Mondes, 5479 Paris, 1883 Ser. III, Vol. 5, pp. 321–324.) 8vo.
- 5480. United States-Office of Naval Intelligence. General Information Series: Information from abroad, No. 11. Report on the exhibits at the Crystal Palace Electrical Exhibition, 1882; by F. J. Sprague. 169 pp. ill. pl. tab. 8vo. Washington, 1883 The report deals chiefly with the history, construction and operation of dynamo-electric generators and incandescent lamps.

5481. United States Signal Service.—History of the United States Signal Service; with catalogue of its exhibits at the International Fisheries Exhibition, London, 1883. 28 pp. ill. 8vo.

Washington, 1883

Organization of the International Weather Service.

- 5482. Franklin Institute.—International Electrical Exhibition, 1884. Official catalogue. 92 pp. 8vo. Philadelphia, 1884
- 5482a.——Regulations of the International Exhibition to be held at Philadelphia. 11 pp. 4to. Philadelphia, 1884
- 5483. Jenkin, (Henry Charles) Fleeming. (1833-1885.) (Circular to electric lighting exhibitors.) I p. 4to. London, 1884 —See also 3137.
- 5484. London International Health Exhibition, 1884. Official catalogue. xcv+160 pp. 8vo. London, 1884
- 5485.——Special catalogue of the Education division. lx+130 pp. 7 plates. 8vo. London, 1884

List of exhibiting institutions with statistics of their work.

- 5486. National Conference of Electricians, Philadelphia, 1884. Proceedings. viii+300 pp. 16mo. New York, 1884 Full revised report of the conference; addresses by Kelvin, Newcomb, Rowland, Preece and others.
- 5487. Rayleigh, (John William Strutt). Address to the President of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. 21 pp. 8vo. Survey of recent progress in general physics. —See also 3793.
- 5488. Royal Society, London. Exhibits at conversazione, June 11, 1884. 4 pp. 8vo. London, 1884
- 5489. Society of Telegraph Engineers and Electricians. Conversazione in the Libraries, Museum of Physical Apparatus, Physical Laboratory, and Art Galleries of King's College, London. 8 pp. 4to. London, 1884 List of exhibits. —See also 4909.
- 5490. Report, Second, of the committee appointed for the purpose of determining a gauge for the manufacture of the various small screws used in telegraphic and electrical apparatus, in clockwork, and for other analogous purposes. (Report of British Ass. Adv. Sc., 1884.) 7 pp. 8vo. London, 1884.
  Committee: Joseph Whitworth, W. Thomson, F. J. Bramwell, A. Stroh, Beck, W. H. Preece, E. Crompton, E. Rigg, A. Le Neve Foster, Latimer Clark, H. Trueman Wood and F. Buckney.
- 5491. International Inventions Exhibitions, London, 1885. Division I.—Inventions. Division II.—Music. 20 pp. Folio.

London, 1885

5492. International Telegraph Convention, 1885. International Telegraph Convention with Berlin, revision of service regulations and tariffs, 1885, translated by Alfred Brasher. 111 pp. Folio. Berlin, (1885)

International rules regulating the sending of telegrams.

5493. Mourlon, Charles (A. M.). L'électricité à l'exposition universelle d'Anvers. Part II. pp. 73-102. ill. 8vo.

Brussels, 1885

General remarks on dynamos, transformers, thermopiles exhibited at Antwerp. —See also 5475.

5494. Society of Telegraph Engineers and of Electricians. Committee on electrical nomenclature and notation. I p. 4to.

London, 1885

Among the Committee were: Ayrton, Adams, Fleming, Forbes, Hughes, Preece, S. P. Thompson. —See also 4909.

- 5495. Mr. Cyrus W(est) Field's banquet to the Hon. Edward J. Phelps, the American Minister at the Buckingham Palace Hotel, on July 4th, 1885. 36 pp. 12mo. London, 1885
- 5496. American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Prospectus and report of the committee on permanent quarters. 5 pp. 4to.

New York, 1887

5497. Jubilee of the electric telegraph dinner at the Holborn restaurant, on Wednesday, July 27th, 1887. 11 pp. 8vo.

London, 1887

Toast list and musical program.

- 5498. Banquet to Sir John Pender. Hotel Metropole, April 23d, 1888. (Program.) 4 pp. 8vo. List of guests.
- 5499. Institution of Civil Engineers. Dinner to American Engineering Societies in the Guild Hall. Plan of tables. I p. Sq. folio. London, 1889 Sir John Goode presided. —See also 5361.
- 5500. Institution of Electrical Engineers, London. First annual dinner at the Criterion. I p. Sq. folio. London, 1889 Sir William Thomson (Lord Kelvin) presided.
- 5501. Langdon-Davies, (Charles). Le Phonopore. Diagramme explicatif. (Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1889.) I plate and I p. text (French and English). 8vo. London, 1889 —See also 2443.
- 5502. Electrical Association. Rules. 8 pp. 8vo. (First proof uncorrected.) London, 1890

5502a.— — (The same.) (Fifth proof.) 8 pp. 8vo. London, 1890

5503. London Chamber of Commerce. Electrical and allied trades section. List of the committee and members. 4 pp. Folio.

London, 1890

5504. Chicago, Exhibition, 1893.—British commission. Official catalogue of the British section, xlii+544 pp. pl. 12mo.

London, 1893

Electricity and electrical appliances by Prof. Ayrton; instruments of precision other than electrical and magnetic by Prof. S. P. Thompson.

#### WITHOUT DATE.

- 5505. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer. (1822-1898.) Letter referring to the transfer of the Ronald's Library to the Society of Telegraph Engineers. (See No. 2207.)
- 5506.— Program of lecture on electricity as applied to telegraphy. —See also 2897.
- 5507. Catalogue of Persian Telegraph Library. 26 pp. 12mo. List of 890 books in the library.

## SECTION X

# Trade Catalogues, Circulars and Price Lists

## SECTION X

### Trade Catalogues, Circulars and Price Lists

- 5508. Pilbrow, James. Atmospheric railway and canal propulsion and pneumatic telegraphs. Second edition. 42 pp. 3 plates. 8vo. London, 1844
- 5509. Wall, A. On Wall's improvements in the manufacture of iron, copper, steel, and other metals by the application of voltaic electricity. ii+46 pp. 8vo. London, 1846 In the author's process the impure iron as it flows from the blast furnace is subjected to a strong electrical current. The paper contains a note on the electrical origin of meteoric bodies. —See also 2854.
- 5510. Davis, Daniel. Catalogue of apparatus, to illustrate magnetism, galvanism, electro-dynamics manufactured and sold by Daniel Davis. 46 pp. ill. 12mo. —See also 1012.
- 5511. Fuller's patent mercury-bichromate battery. Folio. 1849
- 5512. Société Carpentier et Cie. Rapports scientifiques et industriels et autres documents authentiques sur la galvanism du fer, procédé Sorel. 94 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1849 The Sorel process for galvanizing iron.
- 5513. Electric Telegraph Company. Handbook to the electric telegraph, being a popular explanatory treatise on the construction, nature and powers of this wonder-working instrument, with a full account of its origin and progress; also a drawing and explanation of the electric clock. Third edition. 30 pp. ill. pl. 12mo. London, (1850?) Scale of charges; the electric clock.

—See also 2933.

5514. Gutta-Percha Company. Patent gutta-percha tubing. (Circular.) 2 l. 4to. —See also 5540, 5546.

- 5515. Sax, Julius. Illustrated description of new series of telegraph instruments. 34 pp. 8vo. London, (1850?)
- 5516. Dempster, Henry. New equilateral triangular telegraph; especially adapted for yachters, coasters, fishermen, etc. Second edition. 64 pp. ill. Sm. 4to. *Edinburgh*, 1851 —See also 2800.
- 5517. Shephard, Charles (Upham). On the application of electromagnetism as a motor for clocks. 24 pp. ill. 8vo.

London, 1851

- 5518. Warson, Joseph J. W. A few remarks on the present state and prospects of electrical illumination; with a description of the author's patented inventions in galvanic batteries and electric lamps. 31 pp. 8vo. London, 1853 The author's "Chronomatic battery," which is the cast-iron battery of Callan modified; notes on electric illumination.
- 5519. Railway Electric Signals Company. (Description of the system.) 13 pp. 2 plates. 12mo. London, (1855?) Railway signals designed and patented by Tyer.
- 5519a.——(Another edition.) 2 pp. Folio. London, (1855?)
- 5520. Siebe, Gorman and Company. Description of diving apparatus and instructions for submarine operations. iv+67 pp. ill. pl. 4to. Description of electric fuses, torpedoes, igniting apparatus. —See also 4474.
- 5521. Bonelli, G. Du télégraphe des locomotives de G. Bonelli, système destiné à prévenir les collisions sur les chemins de fer. 16 pp. ill. 8vo.
   Paris, 1856 The author's system of railway signaling.
   See also 4691.
- 5522. Elliott Brothers. Descriptive catalogue of voltaic and thermoelectric instruments and apparatus manufactured by Elliott Brothers. 14 pp. ill. 8vo. London, (1856?) —See also 5589, 5831.
- 5523. Godefroy, P. A. Godefroy's improved gutta-percha. 8 pp. 8vo. London, 1856-1858

Prepared cocoa-nut shell added to gutta-percha.

- 5524. Hamilton, John. Improved insulators with metallic arm. 2 pp. 8vo. (Circular.) Liverpool, 1856 The invention of Edwin Clark.
- 5525.———Iron telegraph standards. 2 1. Folio. Liverpool, (1856?)
- 5526. Knight, G. & Co. A catalogue of the different apparatus and instruments described in Noad's Manual of Electricity. 24 pp. 8vo. (See No. 1463.) London, 1857
- 5527. Friend, M. C. Description of the "Pelorus." Third edition. 16 pp. 8vo. The Pelorus is a magnetic instrument for determining the true course of a ship.

5528. Lo Cicero, Giuseppe. Nuovo indicatore magneto-elettrico. 7 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Palermo, 1858

Telegraph receiver invented by the author.

- 5529. Maynard, Purdy and Slaugther. Ocean telegraph cable. 2 1. ill. 8vo. New York, 1858
- 5530. Permanent Way Company. Description of Boucherie's patent process for preserving timber from decay. 11 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. London, 1858 The sap is expelled and the pores of the timber filled with a preservative solution.
- 5531. Siemens and Halske. Description of Siemen's and Halske's submarine apparatus. 88+6+7 pp. ill. 18 plates. 4to.

Berlin, (1858?)

-See also 4527.

- 5532. M'Grade, Patrick. Extract from a description of a new method of raising and submerging telegraphic cables. (Civil Engineer and Architect's Journ., Vol. 22, p. 324.) 4to. London, 1859 The object of the method is to relieve cables from a great part of the strain due to their weight while passing up through the water.
- 5532a.— Plan for raising or lowering submarine cables without danger of breaking or overstraining them in either operation. I plate. Folio. Dublin, (1860?)
- 5533. Reid, W. Reid's apparatus for testing the insulation of electric wires. II pp. 8vo. London, 1859 Specifications of a process for removing the air from the gutta-percha or India-rubber insulation of a cable.
- 5534. Silver, S. W. & Co. Patent caoutchouc telegraph insulator. 11 pp. 8vo. London, 1859
- 5534a.— —(Another edition.) 9 pp. 8vo. London, 1860
- 5535.——Report of the proceedings of the meeting held at the Silvertown India-Rubber Works for the purpose of discussing the merits of S. W. Silver & Co's patent caoutchouc insulator. 14 pp. 8vo. The value of India-rubber for insulating purposes. —See also 4449.
- 5536. Universal Private Telegraph Company. Professor Wheatstone's patents. 15 pp. ill. 8vo. *London*, (1860) The company was formed for the introduction of Wheatstone's "Universal telegraph."
- 5536a.— —(Another edition.) 12 pp. 8vo. London, (1861) —See also 4700.
- 5537. Allan, (Thomas). System of ocean telegraphy. 3 pp. 4to. London, (1861)

The author's proposed deep-sea cable. --See also 3279. 5538. Berens, T. Traversée des Montagnes avec l'air comprimé dans les tunnels métalliques. 7+4 pp. 2 maps. Folio.

Milan, 1861

Description of the author's compressed air apparatus.

- 5539. Duncan. Rattan electric telegraph cable. 2 pp. 8vo. (1861) Rattan cane as an external protecting cover for submarine cables.
- 5540. Gutta-Percha Company. Submarine telegraph cables. 2 l. 4to. & Folio. London, 1861
- 5540a.——Submarine telegraph cables which are now in successful working order, the insulated wires for which were manufactured by the Gutta-Percha Company. I p. Folio.

London, 1862

-See also 5514.

- 5541. Reid Brothers. Description of two instruments exhibited at the Manchester Exhibition, 1861. 7 pp.. 8vo. London, 1861
   Plan to remove air bubbles from the gutta-percha insulation of a cable in process of manufacture. —See also 5691.
- 5542. Siemens, Halske and Co. Alphabetical telegraph. 2 pp. 2 plates. 4to. London, 1861

A magneto-electric dial instrument.

5542a.— — Alarm for the alphabetical telegraph. I l. 4to.

Westminster, 1861

-See also 4527.

5543. Wilde, H(enry). The globe telegraph. 2 l. 1 plate. Folio. Manchester, 1861

> With photographic illustration of apparatus. --See also 3524.

- 5544. Opinions of the press on Dr. Caplain's electro-chemical bath. 8 pp. 12mo. The kind of electricity employed in the operation is the electricity of decomposition.
- 5545. Glass, Elliot & Co. List of all the submarine telegraph cables manufactured and laid down by Glass, Elliot and Co. 1 1. Folio. London, 1862

Cables laid between 1854 and 1862.

- 5546. Gutta-Percha Company. (Circular relating to insulated telegraph wires.) 3 pp. Folio. London, 1862 —See also 5514.
- 5547. Henley, W(illiam) T(homas). (1813?–1882.) Alphabetical telegraph. 7 pp. 4to. —See also 4646.
- 5548. Holmes, F(red.) H(ale). Holmes' magneto-electric light, as applicable to lighthouses. 34+x+ii pp. 8vo. London, 1862 Description of Professor Holmes's magneto-electric machine; installation at the South Foreland; advantages of the electric light.

- 5549. Hooper, William. Short description of Mr. Hooper's submarine telegraph cables, with extracts from government report. 12 (London.) 1862 pp. 2 plates. 4to. India-rubber as an insulating material for cables.
- 5549a.---(French translation.) 12 pp. 2 plates. 4to. (London,) 1862 -See also 3546.
- 5550. South Eastern Railway. Electric telegraph. 1 l. Folio.

-See also 4395.

- 5551. Wells and Hall. Caoutchouc insulated telegraph wires. 3 pp. 4to. London, 1862 -See also 3185.
- 5552. Beardslee's military telegraph, the history of its invention, introduction, and adoption by the government of the United States. 21 pp. ill. 8vo. New York, 1863 Portable telegraph for military and naval purposes.

5553. United Kingdom Electric Telegraph Company. The type printing instrument, descriptions and opinions of the press. 24 pp. London, 1863 8vo. The printing telegraph of Prof. Hughes.

-See also 4567.

- 5554. Adams, W. S. & Son. On electric bells for domestic use. 16 London, (1864) pp. ill. 8vo. -See also 5586.
- 5555. Bellett, P. Louis & Charles Rouvre. Notice sur le nouveau système de locomotive électro-magnétique. 16 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Paris, 1864

Early electric locomotive.

- 5556. Bonelli's typo-electric telegraph. Extracts from the public jour-London, 1864 nals, English and foreign. 2 pp. Folio. -See also 4691.
- 5557. Hooper, William.-Reports on Hooper's submarine telegraphic cable from Charles Bright and Latimer Clark, Prof. Miller, Prof. Thomson and Wildman Whitehouse. 18 pp. 4to.

London, 1864

- 5557a. (Another edition.) 25 pp. pl. 4to. London, (1868?) -See also 3546.
- 5558. Salleron, J(ules). Notice sur les instruments de précision. Parts III, IV. Pesanteur-Hydrostatique-Calorique-Mécanique. ill. Paris, 1864 8vo.

Catalogue of scientific apparatus with explanatory notes.

5559. Thompson, J. Baynes. Electro-magnetic induction machine. 8 London, 1864 pp. 4to. Use of the machine; press notices.

-See also 1608.

London, 1862

5560. Guérard, A. Appareils respiratoires de M. Galibert. 31 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1865 Galibert's apparatus affording supply of air for breathing purposes.

5561. Hooper, W(illiam). Telegraph cables. 1 l. Folio.

London, (1865?) London, 1866

- 5562.— Telegraph cables, comparative insulation and induction of Mr. Hooper's patent India-rubber core, with that of a guttapercha core. 2 l. 4to. London, (1865?) — See also 3546.
- 5563. Siemens, Halske and Co. Tubular iron telegraph posts. 2 pp. I plate. 4to. —See also 4527.
- 5564. Fenwick, Thomas. Improved submarine telegraph cable. I p. 8vo. —See also 662.
- 5565. Allan, Thomas. Deep sea telegraphy. Comparison between the cable submerged from Ireland to Newfoundland in 1866 by the Telegraph Construction and Maintenance Company and that proposed on Allan's principle for the same distance and depth. 2 pp. Folio. (1867?) —See also 3279.
- 5566. Colomb.—Colomb's flashing signals. Fourth edition. 22 pp. ill. I plate. 8vo. London, 1867
- 5566a.— (Another edition.) 42 pp. ill. 8vo. London, (1870?) —See also 5582, 5588.
- 5566b. Colomb and Bolton.—Testimonials as to the value of Colomb and Bolton's flashing signals by day, by night and in fogs. 5 pp. 8vo. London, 1867-1872 In laying the Atlantic cable of 1866 all the ships were furnished with Colomb's flashing signals. —See also 5566.
- 5567. Hooper, William. Electrical induction of Mr. Hooper's insulated wires, compared with gutta-percha insulated wires for telegraphic cables. 9 pp. 1 table. 4to. (London, 1867)
- 5568.— —On the relative cost and durability of Mr. Hooper's insulated wires and gutta-percha. (Engineering, May 24, 1867.) 8vo. London, 1867

India-rubber for insulation. —See also 3546.

5569. Nicoll, Donald. System of underground telegraphy. 1 l. 8vo. Kilburn, (1867)

Circular on the author's system of underground telegraph conductors in which the insulating material is Trinidad bitumen.

5570. Spon, Edward & F. N. Spon. Catalogue of scientific books. iv+ 118 pp. 8vo. London, 1867

- 5571. Chester, Charles T. & J. N. Chester. Catalogue of telegraph material. 47 pp. ill. 8vo. New York, 1867
- 5571a.— Chester, Charles T. Catalogue of telegraph material. 56 pp. ill. 8vo. New York, 1873
- 5572. (Hudson, F.) (Nicoll's) new underground telegraph system. 12 pp. 8vo. London, (1868?) In this system the conducting wire is insulated by means of bituminous compound.
- 5573. Patent Tunneling and Mining Machine Company. Machine à perforer les roches pour le percement des tunnels et galeries de mines inventée par M. Penrice. Rapport de la commission à son excellence Mons. le Ministre de l'Agriculture. Avec une note par M. Fellot. (Extrait des Mém. Compterendu des Travaux de la Soc. Ingén. Civils, 1868.) 25 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. Paris, 1868

Description and operation of the drill.

5574. Warden, W(illiam) M. & Co. Illustrated descriptive catalogue of electrical instruments, materials, and apparatus used in construction of electric telegraphs. 56 pp. ill. 8vo.

London, 1868

-See also 4428.

5575. Berlioz, Auguste. La Compagnie l'Alliance. 46 pp. 8vo. Paris, 1869

The machine of the  $\ensuremath{\textit{Alliance}}$  Company and the application of the current to various industries.

- 5576. Siemens Brothers. Insulators for iron posts. I p. ill. 4to. —See also 4445.
- 5577. Silver, (S. W.) & Co. Submarine insulation. 2 pp. 8vo. London, 186-Insulating qualities of India-rubber.

-See also 4449.

- 5578. Tyer, Edward. Descriptive catalogue of train signalling. 23 pp. ill. 12mo. —See also 4698.
- 5578a. Tyer, Edward & J. M. Norman. Tyer's patent train signalling telegraph. 3rd edition. 54 pp. ill. 12mo. London, (1870) (Autograph copy.)

5578b.——4th edition. 96 pp. 3 plates. 2 tables. 12mo.

London, 1873

(Autograph copy.) —See also 4698.

5579. Description of Siemens' universal galvanometer. 8 pp. 1 plate. 8vo. Galvanometer for measurement of current e.m.f. and resistance.

II—23

<sup>5579</sup>a.———(The same.) 10 pp. 2 plates. 8vo. London, (1870?)

- 5580. Foucaut.—Cables télégraphiques, nouveau procédé de construction permettant l'emploi de conducteurs multiples (cable Foucaut). 15 pp. 8vo. Havre, 1871
- 5581. Tommasi, Ferdinando. The hydro-electric submarine cable. 38 pp. 7 plates. 8vo. London, 1871 The cable consists of a number of small copper tubes coated with red lead and bound together in a succession of cork cylinders; water is used for the transmission of signals.
- 5581a.——(The same.) (Extrait du Journ. les Mondes, Oct. 3, 1872.) 12 pp. ill. 8vo Paris, 1872
- 5582. Colomb.—Description of the oxy-calcium light, as fitted for use with Commander Colomb's flashing signals. 5 pp. 8vo.

London, 1872

- 5582a.— —Flashing signals adapted to the international code, for use in the mercantile marine, by day, by night and in fog. 16 pp. ill. 8vo. —See also 5566.
- 5583. Darlow, F. W. Magnetine; or, the Skeuasma improved. 32 pp. ill. 12mo. London, (1872?)
- 5584. Russell, F. & Co. Illustrated descriptive catalogue of electrical instruments, material and apparatus, used in the construction of electric telegraphs. 28 pp. ill. 4to. London, 1872
   —See also 5590, 5842.
- 5585. Lightning: its destructive action on buildings, and the necessity of a proper system of conductors for their protection. 15pp. 8vo. London, (1872)

Compilation from the papers of Sir William Snow Harris.

5585a(The	same.)	20 pp.	8vo.	(London, 1878)
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<b>5585b.</b> ———(The same.) 16 pp. 8vo. L	London,	(1879	))
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- 5586. Adams, W. S. & Son. On electric bells and ABC telegraphs for domestic use. 30 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1873 —See also 5554.
- 5587. American Compound Telegraph Wire Company. (Trade catalogue.) 28 pp. 24mo. New York, (1873) Advantages of the compound wire, its lightness and strength.
- 5588. Colomb.—Captain Colomb's Northfleet Lantern, for distress and all other signals at sea. ill. 8vo. London, 1873 —See also 5566.
- 5589. Elliott Brothers. Catalogue of electrical test instruments manufactured by Elliott Brothers. 12 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1873 —See also 5522.
- 5590. Russell, F. & Co. Illustrated catalogue of electric pit signalling and blasting instruments, etc. 6 pp. 4to. London, 1873
   —See also 5584.

- 5592. American District Telegraph Company. The Home telegraph. 20 pp. 16mo. —See also 5601.
- 5593. British Telegraph Manufactory. The magnetic counter (Wheatstone's patent). (Circular and price list.) 2 l. 8vo.

London, (1874)

--See also 4452.

- 5594. Clark, (Josiah) Latimer (1822-1898) & (Edward Orange) Wildman Whitehouse. Circular relating to an electrical recorder patented by Latimer Clark and Wildman Whitehouse. March 24, 1874. 8vo.
   See also 2897, 3709.
- 5595. India-Rubber, Gutta-percha, and Telegraph Works Company. Illustrated and descriptive catalogue of the telegraph apparatus and stores. 48 pp. 29 plates. 4to. London, 1874 —See also 4432.
- 5596. Secretan. Extrait du catalogue des instruments de sciences de la Maison Secretan. 56 pp. ill. 8vo. Paris, 1874 Illustrated catalogue of surveying instruments.
- 5597. Siemens Brothers. Railway bell alarums and telegraphic apparatus. 25 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1874
- 5598.— —Railway block apparatus. 26 pp. ill. 8vo. London, 1874 —See also 4445.
- 5599. Smith, G. E. A successful method of applying electricity to colliery signals. 15 pp. 12mo. Nottingham, 1874 The author's battery.
- 5600. Spagnoletti, C. E. Spagnoletti's railway electric signal. 4 pp. 4to. —See also 4431.
- 5601. American District Telegraph Company. Home telegraph. 64 pp. 16mo. —See also 5592.
  New York, (1875?)
- 5602. Darlow, F. W. & Co. Magnetine, or the application of magnetism to the cure and alleviation of disease. 32 pp. ill. 12mo. London, (1875?)
- 5603. Electric Railroad Signal Company. Semaphoric distance signals with repeaters, automatic block signals, etc. Patents of Franklin L. Pope and S. C. Hendrickson. 37 pp. ill. 8vo.

New York, 1875

-See also 5104.

5604. Hooper, W(illiam). Extracts from government report and evidence of well-known engineers, having reference to the relative superiority of Hooper's (India-rubber) core to that of gutta-percha and other cores. 9 pp. 4to. London, (1875) Reports of Prof. Thomson, Prof. Frankland, Fleeming Jenkin. —See also 3546.

- 5605. Salt & Son. Practical description of every form of medicoelectric apparatus in modern use. 66 pp. ill. 8vo.
  - London, 1875

A tinned steel-wire wound round with copper strip. --See also 4445.

- 5607. Thermo-Electric Generator Company. (Circular and price list.) 2 l. 4to. The Clamond thermo-electric generator. —See also 4833.
- 5608. Western Electric Manufacturing Co. Illustrated descriptive catalogue of telegraph instruments and supplies and electrical apparatus. 36 pp. ill. 8vo. Chicago, 1875
- 5608a.——(The same.) 55 pp. ill. 8vo. Chicago, 1878 —See also 5644, 5814, 5848.
- 5609. Condit, Hanson & Van Winkle. New catalogue of nickel and electroplating chemicals and apparatus. 55 pp. ill. pl. 4to. Newark, 1876

5609a.---(Another edition.) 82 pp. ill. pl. 8vo. New York, 1879

- 5610. Exchange Telegraph Company. Call system. 8+14 pp. 12mo. London, 1876
- -See also 4489. 5611. Faulkner, John. (Circular and clippings on Faulkner's Altandi
- systemae.) 5 pp. ill. 4to. London, 1876 Improvements in telegraph "sounders."
- 5612. Gisborne, John S. The steering and engine room telegraph. 2 plates. 11x14 inch. London, 1876
- 5613. India-Rubber, Gutta-Percha and Telegraph Works Company. The patent Leclanché battery, with testimonials. 24 pp. ill. 4to. General information on the wet and dry forms of the Leclanché battery.
- 5613a.— The Silvertown patent Leclanché medical battery. 10 pp. 1 plate. 12mo. London, (1877) — See also 4432.
- 5614. Magnetic and Electric Telegraph Works. Catalogue. 32 pp. 16mo, London, 1876
- 5615. Montefiore & Co. Montefiore's new telegraph apparatus. (Extract from the Times, June 17th, 1876.) 1 p. 4to.

London, 1876

Signaling apparatus.

5615a.———The autokinetic telegraph. 4 pp. 4to. London, 1876

5616. Niaudet, A(lfred). Téléphone de M. F. Gower. 2 pp. L.8vo. Paris, (1876?)

Note on telephonic transmitters with special reference to that of Gower. --See also 2092. 5617. Theorell's printing meteorograph. 4 pp. L.8vo. Stockholm, 1876

- 5618. Zanni, Geminiano. Magneto-electric bath; the "natural electricity" (according to Zanni's system). viii+75 pp. ill. pl. 12mo. —See also 5851.
- 5619. The American fire-alarm and police telegraph. Gramewell & Co., Proprietors. 39 pp. 8vo. Boston, 1876 Details of construction and mode of operation.
- 5620. Breguet, Antoine. (1851–1882.) Catalogue illustré. 150 pp. ill. pl. 8vo. Paris, 1877 List of electric, telegraphic and acoustical apparatus. —See also 3990.
- 5621. Brown & Co. Polymagnetica, a new and unique invention on curative magnetism. 4 l. 8vo. London, 1877
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- 5624. Francis & Co. (Catalogue.) 10 pp. 4to. London, 1877 (Bells, also wire and batteries.)
- 5625. Gent, J. T. & Co. Catalogue of electric apparatus. 40 pp. 4to. Leicester, 1877

Bells, batteries and medical apparatus.

- 5626. Gold and Stock Telegraph Company. Telephones. 1 p. Folio. New York, 1877 --See also 4454.
- 5627. Holcombe, Walter. Catalogue of the electrical, mathematical, philosophical and engineering books and pamphlets, instruments, charts of Mr. F. C. Webb. 6 pp. 8vo.

Haverstock Hill, 1877

- 5628. Johnson & Phillips. Patent insulator for telegraph lines. 3 pp. Folio. (London,) 1877
- 5629. Newall, R. S. & Co. Lightning conductors, their use as protectors of buildings and how to apply them. 22 pp. 12mo. London, (1877?)

Summary of rules, damage to buildings, accidents to life.

- 5630. Electric Blasting Apparatus Company. Testimonials. 11 pp. ill. 12mo. Testimonials in favor of Brain's electric fuses.
- 5631. Electric Lighting Company. Price list. 1 p. 4to. London, 1878
- 5632. Exchange Telegraph Company. System of automatic fire alarm telegraph. Second edition. 18 pp. ill. 12mo. London, 1878 Description of a fire-department system of signaling.
- 5633. Garrat, B. Copson. The uniform efficacy of curative magnetism. 30 pp. 12mo. London, 1878 The therapeutic value of magneto-electric currents.

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<sup>5633</sup>a.— (The same.) No. 3. 31 pp. 12mo. London, 1879 —See also 4065.

- 5633bis. The Gramme magneto-electric machine; opinions of the press. 40 pp. 8vo. London, 1878
- 5634. Homfray & Co. Illustrated catalogue of pneumatic bells. 16 pp. 1 plate. 4to. London, 1878
- 5635. How to make your own telephones for 5s. 6d. per pair, without a lathe or tools which require skilled labor. 8 pp. 2 plates. 12mo. London, (1878?)
- 5636. Lane-Fox, (St. George.)—Lane-Fox's patent electric lamp lighting system. (The Engineer, Jan. 11, 1878.) 1 p. Folio. London, (1878)

Method of automatic gas-lighting. —See also 4183.

- 5637. Lewis, F. & Kemp. Catalogue for auction-sale of stores and materials. (Includes telegraph and line material.) 63 pp. 4to. London, 1878
- 5638. Lontin Light Electric Generator and Light Company. (Circular.) 10 pp. ill. 4to. Besides the circular, there is an article from the *Times* on the Jablochkoff and Lontin lights.
- 5639. National Electric Light Corporation. Descriptive circular issued on the Rapieff light. (Reprinted from the Times, June 3, 1878.) I p. Folio. London, 1878
- 5640. Neeves, R. W. Catalogue of electrical apparatus, manufactured by R. W. Neeves. 8 pp. 12mo. London, 1878 Static electric machines, electrometers, etc. —See also 5651.
- 5641. Paterson, Edward. Catalogue of electrical apparatus. Part I. 52 pp. 8vo. London, 1878 For lecture and experiment; also medical coils, batteries. —See also 5666.
- 5642. Signal Engineering Company. Illustrated catalogue of Section I. Domestic signals, bells, etc. 8 pp. ill. 4to. London, 1878
- 5642a.——Pneumatic house bells. 3 pp. 4to.
- 5643. Wells & Company. (Circular issued on the Jablochkoff light.) i p. Folio. London, 1878
- 5644. Western Electric Manufacturing Company. Electricity in medicine and surgery. 77 pp. ill. 8vo. Chicago, 1878
   —See also 5608.
- 5645. Weston Dynamo-Electric Machine Company. (Circular.) 4 1. 4to. 1878
- 5646. British Electric Light Company. Reduction of price of the Gramme electric lighting machines. 3 pp. plate. 4to.

London, 1879

London, 1878

-See also 4836.

- 5647. Brooks, David. (1820-1891.) Télégraphie souterraine (système Brooks). 2 pp. (French and English.) 8vo. Paris, 1879 Underground telegraph conductors. —See also 5387.
- 5648. Brown and Sharpe Manufacturing Company. Catalogue and price lists of fine machinery, sewing machines, patented articles, etc. 100 pp. 16mo. Providence, 1879 —See also 5730.
- 5649. Cabella, B. Block-system automatique Ceradini. 6 pp. ill. 8vo. Milan, 1879
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London

- 5833.— —General illustrated catalogue with supplementary lists of philosophical, optical, and mathematical instruments, manufactured by Elliott Brothers. 131 pp. ill. 8vo. London For lectures and experiments. Transits. Acoustical instruments.
- 5834.— —List of prices. 4pp. 8vo. Various experimental electric apparatus. —See also 5522.
- 5835. Elliott, William & Sons. List of mathematical, optical, and philosophical instruments manufactured by William Elliott and Sons. 4 pp. 12mo. London
- 5836. Engert, A. C. Patent inventions for the improvement of sound by the aid of tuned steel wires and plates. 4 pp. 8vo.

(London)

- 5837. George, E. Nouvel appareil télégraphique, système E. George. 4 pp. ill. 8vo. Improved form of telegraph.
- 5838. Home, Thomas. (Handbill advertising the galvanic and electro-magnetic telegraphs on the Gt. Western railway.) 1 l. 8vo. London
- 5839. Irish, W. E. Irish's alphabetical type printing and letter indicating telegraph instrument. I p. 8vo. London
- 5840. Lee, (Robert Bristow), & Rogers. Specification-drawings of Riband post. I plate. Folio. —See also 3726.
- 5841. Negretti, (Henry), and the Zambra's patent hourly recording thermometrical apparatus. (Circular.) 4 pp. ill. 8vo.
- 5842. Russell, F. & Co. Electric repeater or distant signal indicator. (For railways.) (Circular.) I l. 4to. London —See also 5584.
- 5843. Siemens Brothers' alphabetical telegraphs. 4 pp. pl. 4to. London

-See also 4445.

5844. Siemens and Halske. Telegraphen- Signal- und Sicherungs-Einrichtungen fuer Eisenbahnen. 34 pp. 6 plates. ill. L.8vo. Berlin

Apparatus for electric signaling on railways with numerous illustrations.

- 5845.——Price list and drawings, labeled Telegraphische Zeichnungen, E. Roschenbusch. 45 plates. 4to. —See also 4527.
- 5846. Waelput, O. Construction et placement de paratonnerres perfectionnés, brevetés. 11 pp. 8vo. Gand The author's system of lightning conductors.

- 5847. Wells and Hall. Price list of India-rubber insulation and of wire. 16 pp. 8vo. —See also 3185.
- 5848. Western Electric Manufacturing Company. Electro-medical and surgical apparatus. 32 pp. ill. 8vo.

-See also 5608.

- 5849. Whitehouse, (Edward William Orange) & (Latimer Josiah) Clark. (Circular relating to electrical recorder.) --See also 2897, 3709.
- 5850. Windsor Foundry and Iron Works. Iron telegraph standards; Hamilton's patent. 2 pp. ill. Folio. Liverpool
- 5851. Zanni.—Description of Zanni's magneto-electric bell-pull. I p. 4to. —See also 5618.
- 5852. Zenger, Ch(arles) von. Symmetrische Blitzableiter. 2 pp. 4to. Prague

Note on the author's system of protecting buildings from lightning. -See also 3272.

Chicago and New York

# SECTION XI

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# Periodicals

# SECTION XI

## Periodicals

#### 5853. Albany Institute, Transactions. 8vo. Vol. 1, Vol. 2, No. 1. 1830–1833.

Albany, 1830–1893

The Transactions complete comprise 12 volumes, covering the years 1830-1892. Vol. I, pp. 22-24, contains the first paper written by Joseph Henry, entitled "On Some Modifications of the Electro-magnetic Apparatus," in which he proposes the use of a plurality of turns of wire to intensify the effect of a magnet, instead, as proposed by Sturgeon (Annals of Philosophy, Vol. 12, p. 357), of using a single turn and large current for the same purpose. The paper was read before the Institute, Oct. 10, 1827. Vol. 1 also contains a paper by Gen. Schuyler, presented April 27, 1825, entitled "Table of Variations of the Magnetic Needle," giving the results of observations at Boston, Falmouth and Penobscot, which indicated a sudden change in the rate of variation of magnetic declination.

The Albany Institute was formed in 1824 by the union of the Society for the Promotion of Useful Arts (founded 1791 and incorporated 1793) and the Albany Lyceum of Natural History (founded 1823). The Institute was incorporated in 1829. In 1900 it united with the Albany Historical and Art Society to form the Albany Institute and Historical and Art Society.

5854. American Electrical Society, Journal. Including original and selected papers on telegraphy and electrical science. Published irregularly. 8vo. Chicago, 1875-1880

Vols. 1–3. Complete.

Vol. 1 was published during the years 1875-1877; Vol. 2, 1878-1879; Vol. 3, 1880. Vol. 3 consists of one number only. The *Journal* was published by a Committee cousisting of Messrs. Wm. H. Smith, F. W. Jones, and E. Barton.

5855.<sup>+</sup> American Electrician. A journal of practical electrical and steam engineering. Sm. folio. New York, 1896-1905 Vols. 8-17. Complete.

> AMERICAN ELECTRICIAN. With which is incorporated Electrical Industries. An illustrated journal devoted to practical electricity. Vols. 8, 9, May, 1896-Dec., 1897. Continuation of Electrical Industries (No. 5882). In 1897, absorbed Electrical Doings (monthly, April, 1896-Feb., 1897).—An illustrated monthly journal of practical electrical engineering. Vol. 10, Jan.-Dec., 1898.—A journal of practical electrical and mechanical engineering. Vols. 11, 12, Jan., 1899-Dec., 1900.—A journal of practical electrical and steam engineering. Vols. 13-17, Jan., 1901-Dec., 1905.

> Editors: May, 1896-March, 1899, W. D. Weaver (July-October, 1898, Geo. T. Hanchett); April, 1899-July, 1900, J. E. Woodbridge; August, 1900-Dec., 1905, Cecil P. Poole.

In January, 1906, the journal was absorbed by the *Electrical World and Engineer*, with change of title to *Electrical World* (No. 5887). A monthly edition of the consolidated periodical, issued from Jan., 1906, continues the volume numbering of the former monthly.

5856. The American Journal of Science. New Haven, 1818-date Series I, Vols. 29 to 38, 1826-1840. Now complete through gift of Dr. Cary T. Hutchinsen, and additions from Library file.

> THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE. More especially of mineralogy, geology, and other branches of natural history; including also agriculture and ornamental as well as useful arts. Conducted by Benjamin Silliman. Series I, Vol. 1. Quarterly, consisting of four numbers. New York and New Haven, 1818. (Library volume is second edition, 1819.) The journal appeared first in July, 1818.

> THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE AND ARTS. Conducted by Benjamin Silliman. Vols. 2 and 3. Half-yearly. New Haven, 1820, 1821. The first number of Vol. 2 was not published until April, 1820. Vols. 4 to 49 (1822-1845). Quarterly. Vol. 50 is the general index to the entire first series.—From Vol. 34, July, 1838, conducted by Benjamin Silliman, aided by Benjamin Silliman, Jr.—Vols. 40 to 43 (1841-1842), bear on the title page the note: To be continued quarterly.—Vols. 1 to 12 were published as follows: Vol. 1, 1818 (second edition, 1819); 2, 1820; 3, 1821; 4 and 5, 1822; 6, 1823; 7 and 8, 1824; 9, 1825; 10 and 11, 1826; 12, 1827; from Vol. 13 to 49 two vols. per year were regularly published.

> SERIES II. Conducted by Benjamin Silliman, Benjamin Silliman, Jr., and James Dana. Vols. 1 to 50, 1846-1870. Bi-monthly. Index for each ten vols.—From Vol. 39 on, conducted by Benjamin Silliman and J. Dana.—Vol. 40 reads also, whole number 90, and Vols. 41 to 50, whole number 91 to 100, or Nos. 121 to 150.

SERIES III. Vols. 1 to 18, 1871-1879. Monthly, with index to Vols. 1 to 10.— Vols. 1 to 10 read also, whole number 101 to 110, or No. 1 to 60. Edited by J. Dana and B. Silliman.—Vols. 11 and 12, 1876, read also, whole number 111 and 112. Vols. 13 to 18, read also, whole number 113 to 118, or No. 73 to 108.—From Vol. 16, 1878, edited by J. D. and E. S. Dana and B. Silliman.

THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SCIENCE. Series III, Vols. 19 to 50; also, whole number 119 to 150 or, No. 109 to 300, 1880-1895. Index for each ten vols.—Vols. 41 to 44 bear on title page: Established by Benjamin Silliman in 1818.—From Vol. 41, 1895 on, edited by E. D. Dana.

SERIES IV. Vols. 1 to date; also, whole number 151 to date, 1896 to date. Vols. 1 to 3, read also, whole number 151 to 154, or No. 1 to 18, 1896-1897.

The American Journal of Science and Arts. See The American Journal of Science. (No. 5856.)

See The American Journal of Science. (No. 5050.)

5857. American Telegraph Magazine. Monthly. 8vo.

New York, 1852-1853

#### Vol. 1, No. 6, July 1, 1853.

Only six numbers published. The first is dated Oct., 1852, and edited by Donald Mann. No. 1 contains an appendix of 16 pages entitled, "A Memorial from Henry O'Rielly, and accompanying documents, proposing a system of intercourse across the American continent by mail and telegraph, etc." No. 6 deals with a controversy between O'Rielly and the Associated Press. This number announces the merging of the journal with Shaffner's Telegraph Companion (No. 5954).

5858. Annales de l'Électricité. Recueil périodique parraissant le 15 et le 30 de chaque mois. 8vo. Brussels, 1882-1884 Vols. 1-3. Complete.

The first issue is dated Jan. 1, 1882, and the final issue, September 15, 1884.

5859. Annales Télégraphiques. Mémoires et documents relatifs à la télégraphie et à l'électricité. 8vo. Paris, 1855-date Series I, Vols. 1 and 2, 1855-1856.—Series II, Vols. 1-8, 1858-1865.—Series III. Vols. 1-21, Vol. 22, Sept. and Oct., 1874-95. —Table générale, 1855-1890.

> ANNALES TÉLÉGRAPHIQUES. Publiées sous la patronage du directeur général des lignes télégraphiques. Sous les auspices de l'administration des lignes télégraphiques. Vol. 1, July-Dec., 1855; Vol. 2, Jan.-Feb., 1856.—Publication was suspended from March, 1856-July, 1858.

> ANNALES TELEGRAPHIQUES. Publiées par un comité composé de fonctionnaires de l'administration des lignes télégraphiques. Series II, Vols. 1-8. Bi-monthly. July, 1858-Dec., 1865.—Publication was suspended from 1866-1874.

ANNALES TÉLÉGRAPHIQUES. Series III, vols. 1-date. Bi-monthly. 1874-date.

Table générale, 1855-1890. Paris, 1891. 8vo.

5860. Annals of Electricity, Magnetism, and Chemistry; and guardian of experimental science. Conducted by William Sturgeon, assisted by gentlemen eminent in the departments of philosophy. 8vo. London, 1837-1843

Vols. 1–10, Oct. 1836–June, 1843.

Published irregularly from 1836-July 1840, and monthly from August 1840-June 1843. The set is complete in 10 volumes and five additional numbers.

5861. Annals of Philosophy. Monthly. 8vo. London, 1813-1826 Vols. 1-16, and New Series, Vols. 1-12. Complete.

> ANNALS OF PHILOSOPHY, or magazine of chemistry, mineralogy, mechanics, natural history, agriculture, and the arts. By Th. Thomson, Arthur Aiken, and John Bostoch. Vols. 1-16. London, 1813-1820. 8vo.—Vols. 11 and 12 were edited jointly by Thomson, Aiken and Bostoch, the other volumes being edited by Thomson alone.

> ANNALS OF PHILOSOPHY. Edited by R. Phillips, E. W. Brayley. Vols. 17-28, or New series, Vols. 1-12. London, 1821-1826.—United in 1827 with the Philosophical Magazine and Journal (No. 5916).

5862. Annals of Philosophy, Natural History, Chemistry, Literature, Agriculture, and the Mechanical and Fine Arts. By T. Garnett and other gentlemen. 8vo. Vols. 1-3. Complete.

The work has three subdivisions: Science, Arts and Literature. Vol. 1, 1801, edited by Dr. Garnett; Vol. 2, 1802, by C. and A. Aiken (Dr. Garnett, deceased); Vol. 3, 1804, editor not given.

5863. L'Année Scientifique et Industrielle, ou Exposé annuel des travaux scientifiques, des inventions et des principales applications de la science à l'industrie et aux arts qui ont attiré l'attention publique en France et à l'étranger. Par Louis Figuier. 12mo. Paris, 1857-date

Vol. 1. 1857; 19, 1876.

There is a general index of Vols. 1-10, and also of Vols. 1-20 (1857-1877).

5864. Annual of Scientific Discovery: or year-book of facts in science and arts, for [1850]-1871, exhibiting the most important discoveries and improvements in mechanics, useful arts, natural phi-

losophy, chemistry, astronomy, geology, biology, botany, mineralogy, meteorology, geography, antiquities, etc., together with notes on the progress of science; a list of recent scientific publications; obituaries of eminent scientific men, etc. 8vo.

Boston, 1850-1871

Year 1867.

Published yearly and complete in 21 vols. Edited, 1850-1865, by D. A. Wells, assisted from 1850-1851 by George Bliss, Jr.; 1866-1869, Samuel Kneeland; 1870-1871, John Trowbridge, assisted, 1870, by Samuel Kneeland and W. R. Nichols, and in 1871, by W. R. Nichols and C. R. Cross.

Continued as Annual Record of Science and Industry. Edited by S. F. Baird, assisted by eminent men of science. Annually. 1872-1879. 7 vols. New York, 1871-1878.

5865. Arcana of Science and Art: or annual register of useful inventions and improvements, discoveries and new facts, in mechanics, chemistry, natural history, and social economy; abridged from the transactions of public societies and from other scientific journals, British and foreign. 12mo.

London, 1828-1838

Year 10, 1837.

ARCANA OF SCIENCE AND ART; or one thousand popular inventions and improvements. Abridged from the transactions of public societies and from scientific journals, British and foreign. (Year 1), 1828.

ARCANA OF SCIENCE, and annual register of the useful arts. (Year 2), 1829.

ARCANA OF SCIENCE AND ART; or an annual register of popular inventions (later "useful inventions") and improvements, etc. Years 3-11, 1830-1838.

The mention of year is omitted on the title pages for 1828-1833; from 1834 on "Year 6," etc., appear, excepting the volume for 1838. Editor, John Timbs.

Superseded by Year-book of Facts in Science and Arts (No. 5965).

5866. Archives de l'Électricité, par M. A. de la Rive. 8vo.

Paris, 1841-1845

5 Vols. Complete.

Edited by Auguste Arthur de la Rive. Supplément to La Bibliothèque Universelle de Genève.

Tome I includes Nos. 1-3; tome II, Nos. 4-6; tome III, Nos. 7-12; tome IV, Nos. 13-16; tome V, Nos. 17-20.

## 5867. The British Almanac of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. Yearly. 12mo. London, 1828-date

Years 1843, 1848, 1853, 1858, 1867, 1883.

THE BRITISH ALMANAC. 1828. At head of title: Published under the superintendence of the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. THE BRITISH ALMANAC OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE DIFFUSION

OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE. 1829-1886.

THE BRITISH ALMANAC. 1887-1888.

THE BRITISH ALMANAC AND FAMILY CYCLOPAEDIA. 1897-date. The publishers were as follows: 1828, Baldwin & Cradock; 1829-1854, C. Knight; 1855-1869, Knight & Co.; 1870-1883, Company of Stationers; 1884-1896, The Stationers' Company by C. Letts & Co.

From 1828 to 1888 each volume includes the Campanion to the Almanac; or,

Year-book of General Information (No. 5873), with separate title-page and pagination. From 1840 on the title reads, "For the Year of Our Lord." 1844 has the note, "Being Bissextile, or Leap-year"; 1845-1847 are designated also, first, second and third year after the bissextile, the note appearing on the title-page until 1888. The year 1895 is designated 68th year, and following years are similarly numbered.

5868. British Annual and Epitome of the Progress of Science. Edited by Robert D. Thomson. 12mo. London, 1737-1739 Vols. 1-3. Complete.

5869. British Association for the Advancement of Science. Reports of the Meetings. 8vo. London, 1833-date Vols. 1-8, 11-47, 1831-1838, 1841-1877. Vols. 70 and 71 have been added through gift of the New York Public Library.

> Meetings: 1, York, 1831; 2, Oxford, 1832; 3, Cambridge, 1833; 4, Edinburgh, 1834; 5, Dublin, 1835; 6, Bristol, 1836; 7, Liverpool, 1837; 8, Newcastle, 1838; 9, Birmingham, 1839; 10, Glasgow, 1840; 11, Plymouth, 1841; 12, Manchester, 1842; 13, Cork, 1843; 14, York, 1844; 15, Cambridge, 1845; 16, Southampton, 1846; 17, Oxford, 1847; 18, Swansea, 1848; 19, Birmingham, 1849; 20, Edinburgh, 1850; 21, Ipswich, 1851; 22, Belfast, 1852; 23, Hull, 1853; 24, Liverpool, 1854; 25, Glasgow, 1855; 26, Cheltenham, 1856; 27, Dublin, 1857; 28, Leeds, 1858; 29, Aberdeen, 1859; 30, Oxford, 1860; 31, Manchester, 1861; 32, Cambridge, 1862; 33, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1863; 34, Bath, 1864; 35, Birmingham, 1865; 36, Nottingham, 1866; 37, Dundee, 1867; 38, Norwich, 1868; 39, Exeter, 1869; 40, Liverpool, 1870; 41, Edinburgh, 1871; 42, Brighton, 1872; 43, Bradford, 1873; 44, Belfast, 1874; 45, Bristol, 1875; 46, Glasgow, 1876; 47, Plymouth, 1877; 48, Dublin, 1878; 49, Sheffield, 1879; 50, Swansea, 1880; 51, York, 1881; 52, Southampton, 1882; 53, Southport, 1883; 54, Montreal, 1884; 55, Aberdeen, 1885; 56, Birmingham, 1886; 57, Manchester, 1887; 58, Bath, 1888; 59, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1889; 60, Leeds, 1890; 61, Cardiff, 1891; 62, Edinburgh, 1892; 63, Nottingham, 1893; 64, Oxford, 1894; 65, Ipswich, 1895; 66, Liverpool, 1896; 67, Toronto, 1897; 68, Bristol, 1898; 69, Dover, 1899; 70, Bradford, 1900; 71, Glasgow, 1901; 72, Belfast, 1902; 73, Southport, 1903; 74, Cambridge, 1904; 75, South Africa, 1905; 76, York, 1906; 77, Leicester, 1907; 78, Dublin, 1908. General index, 1831-1860. London, 1864.

5870. British Spiritual Telegraph, being a weekly record (monthly from Vol. 2) of spiritual phenomena. 8vo.

Keighley and London, 1857-1859

Vols. 1, 2.

The publication is complete in 3 vols., June 27, 1857-May 15, 1859, and a supplement consisting of a series of essays by J. Ashburner. Monthly from Oct., 1857-Sept., 1858. Vol. 1 published at Keighley; Vols. 2 and 3 at London. Bulletin de la Compagnie Internationale des Téléphones.

5871. Bulletin International de l'Électricité. Folio and 4to.

Paris, 1882-1895

#### Years 1-3, 1882-1884.

BULLETIN DE LA COMPAGNIE INTERNATIONALE DES TÉLÉ-PHONES. 3 years. Folio. Paris, 1882-1885. Year 1, Oct., 1882-Jan. 2, 1883; Year 2, Jan. 8, 1883-Dec.31, 1883; Year 3, Jan. 7, 1884-Dec. 29, 1884. BULLETIN INTERNATIONAL DES TÉLÉPHONES. 1 vol. Folio. Paris, 1886.

.

BULLETIN INTERNATIONAL DE L'ÉLECTRICITÉ. Vols. 1-9. 4to. Paris, 1887-1895.

5872. Bullettino Telegrafico del Regno d'Italia. Monthly. Sm. 4to.

Turin (later Florence and Rome), 1865-1888 Years 15, 17-21. 1879, 1881-1885.

The publication is complete in 24 vols., 1865-1888.

5873. Companion to the Almanac; or, Year-Book of General Information. Yearly. 12mo. London, 1828-1888 Years 1 to 42, 1828-1869, and Index to 1828-1843, London, 1843.

> Complete in 61 years, and issued as a supplement to the British Almanac (No. 5868). Volume for 1849 called 19th year, and similarly up to 1888 (61st year). From 1889-1896 the Companion was published with the Almanac, with the title British Almanac and Companion.

Centralblatt fuer Elektrotechnik. 5874. Erste deutsche Zeitschrift fuer angewandte Elektricitaetslehre. Herausgegeben von F. Uppenborn, Jr. Large 8vo. Muenchen, 1880–1889 Vols. 1-7, 1880-1885.

ZEITSCHRIFT FUER ANGEWANDTE ELEKTRICITAETSLEHRE mit besonderer Beruecksichtigung der Telegraphie, des elektrischen Beleuchtungswesen, der Galvanoplastik und verwandter Zweige. Vols. 1-4.--Vol. 1 complete in 12 numbers; Vol. 2 in 22 numbers; Vol. 3 in 24 numbers; Vol. 4 in 30 numbers, two being double numbers. Vols. 1 and 2 were edited by Ph. Carl; Vols. 3 and 4 by F. Uppenborn, Jr.

CENTRALBLATT FUER ELEKTROTECHNIK. Vols. 5-12, 1883-1889; Vols. 5-10 were published in 36 numbers; Vol. 11 contains 18 and Vol. 12 26 numbers .--- Vols. 5-10 are also designated as Years 5-10; Vols. 11 and 12 as Year 11, Parts I and II. In 1890 the journal was incorporated with Electrotechnische Zeitschrift (No. 5896).

Civil Engineer and Architects' Journal. 5875. Monthly. 4to.

> Vols. 1-20, 1837-1857. London, 1837-1868 CIVIL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECTS' JOURNAL. Vol. 1, Oct, 1837-Dec., 1838.

> CIVIL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECTS' JOURNAL, SCIENTIFIC AND RAILWAY GAZETTE. Vols. 2-13, (1839-1850).

> CIVIL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECTS' JOURNAL, incorporated with the Architect. Vols. 14-19, 1851-1856.

> CIVIL ENGINEER AND ARCHITECTS' JOURNAL. Vols. 20-31, 1857-1868.—Complete in 31 volumes.

> Deutsch-Oesterreichischer Telegraphen-Verein. Zeitschrift. See Zeitschrift des Deutsch-Oesterreichischen Telegraphen-Vereins. (No. 5966.)

5876. Dublin Quarterly Journal of Science. Containing papers, read before the Royal Dublin Society, the Royal Irish Academy, the Geological Society of Dublin and the Natural History Dublin and London, 1861-1866 Society of Dublin. 8vo. Vols. 1-3, 1861-1863.

Complete in 6 vols. Edited by Samuel Haughton.

5877. Edinburgh Journal of Science. Exhibiting a view of the progress of discovery in natural philosophy, chemistry, mineralogy, geology, practical mechanics, telegraphy, fine and useful arts. Edited by D. Brewster. 8vo. Edinburgh, 1824-1832

Vols. 1-10, 1824-1829. New series, Vols. 1-6 [11-16], 1829-1832.

Title changed in new series by dropping the subtitle. Published in London, Edinburgh and Dublin.—United in 1832 with the *Philosophical Magasine* or *Annals* to form the *London and Edinburgh Philosophical Magasine* (No. 5916).

5878. Electric Light. Journal of electrical lighting, and record of inventions, improvements, current events in connection with this branch of scientific industry. Monthly. Folio.

London, 1882-1883

Vol. 1, May, 1882-April, 1883. Complete.

Incorporated with The Electrical Engineer, London, in 1883 (No. 5880). 5879. Electric Telegraph and Railway Review. Edited by T. E. Lundy. Weekly. 4to. London, 1870

Vols. 1, 2, Jan. 15, 1870-Nov. 19, 1870. Complete.

ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH REVIEW. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-5, Jan. 15, 1870-Feb. 12, 1870.

ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH AND RAILWAY REVIEW. Vol. 1, Nos. 6-26, Feb. 19, 1870-July 9, 1870; Vol. 2, Nos. 27-45, July 16, 1870-Nov. 19, 1870.

5880. The Electrical Engineer. A weekly journal of electrical engineering, with which is incorporated *Electric Light*. Folio.

London, 1882-date

Vols. 1-6 and New Series Vols. 1-14, 1882-1894. Now complete to date by additions from Library file.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEER. A journal of electrical engineering with which is incorporated Electric Light (No. 5878). Monthly. Vols. 2-6, May, 1883-Dec., 1887.—A weekly journal. New Series. Vols. 1-date. (From Vol. 10 on also "Old Series" 16-date).

5881. The Electrical Engineer. A weekly review of theoretical and applied electricity. 4to. New York, 1882-1899 Wale 2, 8, 282 282 No. 11 No. 11

Vols. 1-8, 1882-1889. Now complete by additions from Library file.

THE ELECTRICIAN. A monthly journal devoted to the advancement and diffusion of electrical science. Vols. 1, 2, Jan., 1882-Dec., 1883.

THE ELECTRICIAN AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEER. A monthly review of theoretical and applied science. Vols. 3-6, Jan., 1884-Dec., 1887. F. L. Pope, editor.

THE ELECTRICAL ENGINEER. A monthly review of theoretical and applied science. Vols. 7-9, Jan., 1888-March, 1890. F. L. Pope and G. M. Phelps, Jr., editors. — A weekly review of theoretical and applied science. Vols. 10-27, April 2, 1890-March 2, 1899. T. C. Martin and Joseph Wetzler, editors.

Incorporated with the *Electrical World*, March 11, 1899, the combined journal taking the name *Electrical World* and *Electrical Engineer* (No. 5887).

5882<sup>+</sup>. Electrical Industries. An illustrated monthly journal devoted to practical electricity. Monthly. Folio. *Chicago*, 1889–1896 Vols. 1-7. Complete.

ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIES. A monthly journal devoted to the consideration and advancement of electricity in all its applications. Vol. 1 is complete in 13 numbers, Dec., 1889-Dec., 1890. A supplement was issued in 1893, entitled Weekly World's Fair: Devoted to the electrical and allied

interests of the World's Fair, its visitors and exhibitors; Vol. 1, Nos. 1-21, June 15, 1893-Nov. 2, 1893. Vol. 7 has only 4 numbers, Jan.-April, 1896. Title-pages and indexes were not issued to Vols. 1, 2 and 7. Sub-title was changed to that of main entry with No. 10, Vol. 6.

The earlier volumes contain a directory of central stations and electric railways which later was issued as a separate publication with the title Electrical Industries Directory, changed to Central Station List, and now (1908) known as The McGraw Electrical Directory. In 1897 the Central Station List absorbed Johnston's Electrical and Street Railway Directory, which in 1893 succeeded Whipple's Electrical Directory, the first issue of which appeared in 1889.

Succeeded, May, 1896, by American Electrician (No. 5855).

5883. Electrical Magazine. Conducted by Ch. V. Walker. 8vo.

London, 1843-1847

Vols, 1, 2, July, 1843-Oct., 1846. Complete.

- 5884. Electrical News and Telegraphical Reporter. Edited by Wm. Crookes. 4to. Vol. I, July I-Oct. 7, weekly and Oct. 14-Dec. 15, semimonthly. 1875. Complete.
- 5885. Electrical Review. Large 8vo. and 4to. London, 1872-date Vols. 1-41, 1872-1897. Now complete by additions from Library file.

TELEGRAPHIC JOURNAL AND MONTHLY ILLUSTRATED REVIEW OF ELECTRICAL SCIENCE. Vol. 1, Nos. 1, 2, Nov. 15-Dec. 15, 1872. Large 8vo.

*TELEGRAPHIC JOURNAL AND ELECTRICAL REVIEW.* Monthly. Vol. 1, Nos. 3-7, Jan., 1873-May, 1873. Semi-monthly. Vol. 1, Nos. 8-end and Vols. 2-9, June 1, 1873-Dec. 15, 1881. Large 8vo. Weekly. Vols. 10-29, Jan 7, 1882-Dec. 25, 1891. 4to.

ELECTRICAL REVIEW. Weekly. Vols. 30-date, Jan. 1, 1892-date. 4to. Photographs are pasted in a space reserved on the first page of a number of issues of Vols. 4-6 and 8, the subjects being Wheatstone, Latimer Clark, Sir William Thomson, Faraday, Charles W. Siemens, Werner Siemens, Prof. David E. Hughes and James Clerk Maxwell; a biographical sketch accompanies each photograph.

5886.

Electrical Review and Western Electrician. 4to and folio.

New York, Chicago, 1882-date Vols. 1-6, 1882-1885. Now complete by additions from Library file.

NEW YORK REVIEW OF THE TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE AND ELECTRICAL JOURNAL. Semi-monthly. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-8, Feb. 15, 1882-June 1, 1882. 4to.

REVIEW OF THE TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE. A journal of electrical, scientific and mechanical news. Semi-monthly. Vol. 1, Nos. 9-end and vol. 2, Nos. 1 and 2, June 15, 1882-March 1, 1883. Folio.

ELECTRICAL REVIEW. A weekly journal of electric light, telephone, telegraph and scientific progress. Vol. 2, Nos. 3-end and vols. 3-21, March 22, 1883-Feb. 18, 1893. Folio.

ILLUSTRATED ELECTRICAL REVIEW. A journal of scientific and electrical progress. Weekly. Vols. 22-31, Feb. 25, 1893-Dec. 29, 1897. Folio. ELECTRICAL REVIEW. An illustrated weekly journal of scientific and electrical progress. Vols. 32-35, Jan. 5, 1898-Dec. 27, 1899. 4to. ELECTRICAL REVIEW. The pioneer electrical weekly of America. Vol. 36-vol. 53, No. 18, Oct. 30, 1908. 4to.

ELECTRICAL REVIEW AND WESTERN ELECTRICIAN. Chicago. 4to. Consolidation of Electrical Review and Western Electrician. Continues volume and page numbering of Electrical Review. First issue dated Nov. 7, 1908, Vol. 53, No. 19. The Western Electrician, weekly, was founded in Chicago, January, 1887. The last issue is Oct. 30, Vol. 43, No. 18.

5887. The Electrical World. Weekly. 4to. New York, 1874-date Vols. 1, 3-15, 1883-1890. Now complete to date by gift of Electrical World and additions from Library file.

Founded as Operator, 1874 (No. 5933).

THE OPERATOR AND ELECTRICAL WORLD. A journal for telegraphists, telephonists, electricians and electrical engineers. Weekly. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-16, Jan. 6, 1883-April 21, 1883.

ELECTRICAL WORLD. A weekly review of current progress in electricity and its practical applications. Vol. 1, Nos. 17-end, and Vols. 2-33, April 28, 1883-March 4, 1899. A General Index (8vo) was published in 1897, covering the years 1883-1896.

THE ELECTRICAL WORLD AND ENGINEER. A weekly review of current progress in electricity and its practical applications. Vols. 33-46, March 11, 1899-Dec. 30, 1905.-Consolidation of Electrical World and Electrical Engineer.

ELECTRICAL WORLD. A review of current progress in electricity and its practical applications. Vols. 47-date, Jan. 6, 1906-date. Consolidation of Electrical World and Engineer and American Electrician.

ELECTRICAL WORLD. Monthly edition, with separate index, Jan. 1906date. The monthly edition and the first issue of the month of the weekly edition differ in some of the small type matter of the final reading pages and in the pagination.

The Electrician. A weekly journal of telegraphy and general 5888. applied science. 4to. London, 1861-1864

Vols. 1-6, or Nos. 1-134. Complete.

THE ELECTRICIAN. A weekly journal of telegraphy, electricity and applied chemistry. Vols. 1-4, Nov. 9, 1861-Oct. 23, 1863.

THE ELECTRICIAN. A weekly journal of telegraphy and general applied science. Vols. 5 and 6. Vol. 6 consists of only 5 numbers. Publication was resumed in 1878 with the same title.

5889. The Electrician. The oldest weekly illustrated journal of electrical engineering, industry, science and finance. 4to. London, 1878-date

> Vols. 1-35, 38, 39, 1878-1895, 1896-1897. Now complete by additions from Library file.

> THE ELECTRICIAN. A weekly journal of theoretical and applied electricity and chemical physics. Vols. 1-19, May 25, 1878-Nov. 4, 1887 including two specimen numbers of March, 1878.—A weekly illustrated journal of electrical science, industry and engineering. Vol. 20, Nov. 11, 1887-May 4, 1888 .- A weekly illustrated journal of electrical engineering, industry and science. Vols. 21-50, May 11, 1888-June 12, 1903 .- The oldest weekly illustrated journal of electrical engineering, industry, science and finance. Vols. 51-date, June 19, 1903-date.

> Vols. 35-40 have added to sub-title: Established 1861-1878; Vols. 41 and 42. established, first series, 1861; Vols. 43-date, second series, 1878. Established (weekly) first series, 1861; second series (weekly), 1878.

For so-called first series of The Electrician, see No. 5888. The Electrician.—The Electrician and Electrical Engineer. See The Electrical Engineer, New York. (No. 5881.)

- 5890. L'Électricien. Revue internationale de l'électricité et de ses applications. L. 8vo. Paris, 1881-date Vols, 1-9, 1881-1885. Now complete to date, except Vols. 10-14, 1886-1890, by additions from Library file. L'ÉLECTRICIEN. Revue générale d'électricité. Semi-monthly. Vols. 1-8, April, 1881-Dec. 15, 1884. Weekly. Vols. 9-14, Jan., 1885-Dec., 1890. L. 8vo. United in Jan., 1891, with Revue internationale de l'électricité et de ses applications (No. 5944). L'ÉLECTRICIEN. Revue internationale de l'électricité et de ses applications. Second series. Weekly. Vols. 1-date, Jan., 1891-date.
- 5891. L'Électricité. Revue scientifique illustrée. Organe officiel de l'exposition internationale de l'électricité en 1877 au Palais de l'Industrie à Paris. Directeur, Armengaud jeune. 4to.

Paris, 1876–1894

Vols. 1–9, 1876–1885.

L'ÉLECTRICITÉ. Revue scientifique illustrée. Beaux-arts, industrie, marine, art militaire, médecine. Vol. 1. Bi-monthly, Jan. 15, 1876-Aôut, 1876. Vols. 2, 3, semi-monthly, Juillet 5, 1878-Dec. 20, 1880. Vol. 4, weekly, Jan. 8, 1881-Dec. 31, 1881.—No issues between Aôut, 1876-Juillet, 1878. L'ÉLECTRICITÉ. Journal scientifique illustré. Vol. 5, Nos. 1-44, Jan. 7, 1882-Nov. 4, 1882.

L'ÉLECTRICITÉ. Revue scientifique illustrée. Vol. 5, No. 45-end. Vol. 6, Nov. 11 to Vol. 17, 1882-1894.

Vols. 1-18 are also called years 1-18.

5892. Electricity. Journal edited by the Russian Technical Society, [in Russian language]. 4to. St. Petersburg, 1880–1891 Vols. 1-3, 1880–1883.

The publication is complete in 12 vols., 1880-1891.

5893. Electricity and Electrical Engineering. Weekly. 4to.

London, 1890-date

Vols. 1-5, 1890-1893. Now complete by additions from Library file.

Founded in 1890 by the late Julius Maier. Acquired in 1894 by Mr. Sidney Rentell and since conducted by him.

- 5894. Electro-Metallurgist and Electric Light Journal. Edited by A. Watt. Monthly, 4to. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-6.
- 5895. Der Elektrotechniker. Aeltestes Oesterreichisch-Ungarisches Fachblatt fuer Elektrotechnik. Zeitschrift fuer angewandte Elektrizitaet mit besonderer Ruecksichtnahme auf Telegraphie, Telephonie, elektrische Beleuchtung, Kraftuebertragung und verwandte Zweige. Herausgegeben von Filipp Froehlich und Otto Froehlich. Semi-monthly. 4to.

Vienna, 1882-date

Vols. 1-4, 1882-1886.

DER ELECTRO-TECHNIKER. Organ fuer angewandte Electricitaet. Vols. 1, 2, 1882-1884.

DER ELECTRO-TECHNIKER. Erstes oesterreichisch-ungarisches Fachblatt. Organ fuer angewandte Electricitaet, etc. Herausgegeben von G. Ad. Ungar-Szentmiklosy. Vols. 3-date.

Sub-title changes from Vol. 22 on to: Officielles Organ der Genossenschaft der konzessierten Elektrotechniker in Niederoesterreich.

Vols. 26-date title reads: *Elektrotechniker*. Aeltestes Oesterreichisch-ungarisches Fachblatt, etc.

5896. Elektrotechnische Zeitschrift.. Monthly, semi-monthly and weekly. 8vo. and 4to. Berlin, 1880-date

Vols. 1-9, 1880-1888. Now complete by additions from Library file.

ELEKTROTECHNISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT. Monthly. Vols. 1-8, Jan., 1880-Dec., 1887. Semi-monthly, vols. 9 and 10, Jan., 1888-Dec., 1889. Large 8vo. —Centralblatt fuer Elektrotechnik. Organ des Elektrotechnischen Vereins. Redigiert von Gisbert Kapp und Jul. H. West. Weekly. Vols. 11-14, 1890-1893. Folio.—Centralblatt fuer Elektrotechnik. Organ des Elektrotechnischen Vereins und des Verbandes Deutscher Elektrotechniker. Weekly. Vols. 15-date, 1894-date. Folio.—Organ des Elektrotechnischen Vereins, 1880-June, 1894; organ des Elektrotechnischen Vereins und des Verbandes Deutscher Elektrotechniker, July, 1894-date.

Editors: 1880-1882, K. E. Zetzsche; 1883-1884, K. E. Zetzsche, A. Slaby; 1885-1886, K. E. Zetzsche, R. Ruehlmann; 1887-1888, R. Ruehlmann, G. Wabner; 1889, R. Ruehlmann, R. Petsch<sup>•</sup> 1890-Sept., 1894, F. Uppenborn; Oct., 1894-June, 1900, G. Kapp, J. H. West; July, 1900-June, 1905, G. Kapp; July, 1905-date, E. C. Zehme.

L'Elettricita.

See La Natura. (No. 5928.)

5897. The Engineer. Weekly. Folio. London, 1856-date. Vols. 1-18, 23-44, 52-68, 1856-1864, 1867-1877, 1881--1889. Now complete to date, except vols. 19-22, by additions from Library file.

> Separate publications: Illustrated record of British Patents; being an abstract of specifications together with notes of patent cases. The whole reprinted from "The Engineer," Jan.-June, 1881. 2 vols. London, 1881. Folio. —Portfolio of working drawings. Supplement to "The Engineer." Nos. 1-126. New Series, Nos. 1-date. London, 1868-date. Folio.— Standard locomotives. Planes. Issued as supplement to "The Engineer." London, 1888-1891. Folio.

5898. Engineer's Journal and Railway and Public Works Chronicle of India and the Colonies. 4to. Calcutta, 1858-1869 Vol. 1 (semi-monthly), 1858.

The publication is complete in 12 vols., 1858-1869.

5899. Engineering. An illustrated weekly journal, conducted by William H. Maw and James Dredge. Weekly. Folio.

London, 1866-date

Vols. 21-36, 1876-1883. Now complete, except Vols. 1, 2, 5, 9, 12, by additions from Library file.

Conducted by Zerah Colburn, 1866-1869; by William H. Maw and James Dredge, from 1870 to the death of the latter, August 15, 1906, who was succeeded by B. Alfred Raworth as joint editor.

A German edition was published under the title: *Engineering*. Deutsche Ausgabe der gleichnamigen technischen Wochenausgabe von W. H. Maw and J. Dredge in London, vermehrt durch deutsche original Artikel. Herausgegeben von Jos. von Stummer-Traunfels. Year 1 or Vols. 1, 2, 1874.— Continued as Stummer's Ingenieur. Internationales Organ fuer das Gesammtgebiet des technischen Wissens, etc. Herausgegeben von Jos. von Stummer-Traunfels. Years 2-4 or Vols. 3-8, 1875-1877. Wien, 1874-1877. Folio. [No more published.]

5900. The English Mechanic and World of Science. Weekly. 4to. London, 1865-date

Vols. 23-55, 1876-1892. Now complete, excepting a few issues, by additions from Library file.

THE ENGLISH MECHANIC. A record of mechanical invention, scientific and industrial progress, applied chemistry, arts, manufactures, engineering, building, etc. Vols. 1, 2, March 31, 1865-Sept., 1865.

THE ENGLISH MECHANIC AND MIRROR OF SCIENCE AND ART. A record of engineering, building, etc. Vols. 3-11, Sept. 29, 1865-March 18, 1870.—Consolidation of the English Mechanic and Mirror of Science and Art, the Mechanic, Scientific Opinion and British and Foreign Mechanic and Scientific Instructor.

THE ENGLISH MECHANIC AND MIRROR OF SCIENCE AND ART. With which are incorporated the Mechanic, Scientific Opinion and the British and Foreign Mechanic. Vols. 12-date, March 25, 1870-date.

- 5901. Glasgow Mechanics' Magazine and Annals of Philosophy. Weekly. 8vo. Vols. 1-5, Jan. 3, 1824-Sept. 16, 1826. Complete.
- 5902. Greenwich (England). Royal Observatory.—Results of the Magnetical and Meteorological Observations, made at the Royal Observatory at Greenwich. Yearly. 4to.

London, 1842-date

Years 1880-1895. (1882-1897.)

- 5903. India Rubber and Gutta Percha and Electrical Trades' Journal. A monthly [later weekly] record of the Caoutchouc, Gutta Percha, Asbestos, and allied industries. 4to. London, 1884-date Vol. 1, Nos. 6-12. Vol. 2, Nos. 1-8. August, 1884-March, 1886. In 1895 an index was published to vols. 1-10, 1884-1894.
- 5904. The Indian Telegraphic Journal. Bi-monthly. L. 8vo.

London, 1875- ?

Vols. 2, Part 2, 1876.

5905. L'Ingénieur Électricien. Revue des progrès de l'électricité industrielle dans tous les pays du monde, journal, bi-mensuel paraissant le 5 et 20 de chaque mois. 4to.

Paris and Brussels, 1861-date

Vol. 1, semi-monthly, Aug. 5, 1886–Sept. 25, 1886. Weekly Oct. 16,-date.

First series is complete in 1 vol. No issues for 1887. From 1888 published as Deuxième Série.

 5906. L'Institut. Journal des sciences et des sociétés savantes en France et à l'étranger. (Le propriétaire redacteur: E. Arnoult.) 4to. Paris, 1833-1876 Vols. 3-7, 1835-1839.

L'INSTITUT. Journal des académies et sociétés scientifiques de la France

et de l'étranger. 1 vol. Paris, 1833.—Journal général [later universel] des sociétés et traveaux scientifiques. 2 vols. [2-3] Paris, 1834-1835.—Journal général des sociétés et traveaux scientifiques de la France et de l'étranger. Premier section. Sciences mathématiques, physiques et naturelles. 36 vols. [4-40] Paris, 1837-1872.—Journal des sciences et des sociétés savantes en France et à l'étranger. Premier section. 4 vols. [41-44.] Paris, 1873-1876. No more published.

5907. Institution of Civil Engineers, London. Minutes of Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers; with other selected and abstracted papers. 8vo. London, 1837-date Vols. 9, 19-105, 1850, 1861-1894. Now complete to date, except Vols. 1-8, 10-18, by additions from Library file, together with following indexes: General Index, Vols. 1-20, 1837-1861. Name Index, Vols. 1-58, 1837-1879. Subject Index, Vols. 1-154, 4 vols., 1837-1903.

In Vols. 4-38 the sub-title reads: With abstracts of the discussions.

General index to Vols. 1-20, Sessions, 1837-1860/61. London, 1865. General index to Vols. 21-30, Sessions, 1861/62-1869/70. London, 1871. Name Index to Vols. 1-58, Sessions, 1837-1878/79. London, 1885. (This index includes index to the Transactions, Vols. 1-3.)

Subject index to vols. 1-154, 1837-1903, 4 vols. London. (Includes index to the Transactions, Vols. 1-3). Brief subject index to Vols. 59-150.

Supplement to Vol. 154: Engineering conference, 1903. Edited by J. H. T. Tudsbery. London, 1903.

Separately printed from the Minutes of Proceedings of the Institution: Abstracts of papers in foreign transactions, forming section III in each volume from 39-126, 1874/75-1895/96. Editor, James Forrest.

Separately printed from the Minutes of Proceedings: Transactions of the Institution of Civil Engineers. Vols. 1-3. London, J. Weale, 1836-1842. (Vol. 3 published by the Institution.) A list of members is in each volume. Index to Vols. 1-3 in Vol. 3. (No more published.)

Editors: 1837-1841, T. Webster and C. Manby; 1842-1858, C. Manby; 1858-1862, C. Manby and J. Forrest; 1862-1895/96, J. Forrest; 1896-date, J. H. Tudsbery.

The Institution of Civil Engineers was established in 1818, and incorporated by Royal charter in 1828.

#### 5908. Institution of Electrical Engineers, Journal. 8vo.

London, 1872-date.

Vols. 1-19, 1872-1890. Now complete by additions from Library file.

SOCIETY OF TELEGRAPH ENGINEERS' JOURNAL. Vols. 1-9, 1872-1880.

SOCIETY OF TELEGRAPH ENGINEERS AND OF ELECTRICIANS, JOURNAL. Vols. 10-17, 1881-1888.

INSTITUTION OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS, JOURNAL. Vols. 18date. 1889-date.

General Index to vols. 1-10, 1872-1882; vols. 11-20, 1882-1891; vols. 21-30, 1892-1901.

Editors: Vols. 1-3, Frank Bolton and Geo. E. Preece; vol. 4, Frank Bolton and J. Sivewright; vols. 5-6, Frank Bolton and William Ed. W. Langdon; vols. 7-14, W. E. Ayrton; vols. 15-26, F. H. Webb; vols. 27-32, W. G. McMillan; vols. 33-date, G. C. Lloyd . . . General Index to vols. 1-10 compiled by Alfred J. Frost; to vols. 11-20 by F. H. Webb, and to vols. 21-30 by W. G. McMillan.

The Institution was founded in 1871 as the Society of Telegraph Engineers;

name changed in 1881 to Society of Telegraph Engineers and Electricians; incorporated in 1883; name changed to present form in 1889. In 1899 the Northern Society of Electrical Engineers became the Manchester local branch of the Institution.

 5909. Internationale Elektrotechnische Zeitschrift und Bericht ueber die Elektrische Austellung. Wochenschrift fuer die Gesammt-Interessen der Internationalen Elektrotechnischen Austellung, 1883. Redigiert von J. Kraemer und Ernst Lecher. Weekly. 4to. Vienna, 1884

Complete, in 24 numbers from July 15, 1883-Dec. 23, 1883.

5910. Italy.—Direzione Generale dei Telegrafi.—Relazione Statistica sui Telegrafi del Regno d'Italia. Yearly. 4to.

Turin, Florence and Rome, 1865-1888

For 1872–1888. (1873–1889.)

STATISTICA DEI TELEGRAFI del regno d'Italia. 1864. Turin, 1865.

RELAZIONE STATISTICA sui telegrafi del regno d'Italia nel bienno. 1865-1870. Florence, 1866-1871.

MINISTERO DEI LAVORI PUBBLICI. Direzione statistica dei telegrafi. Relazione statistica sull'esercizio dell'anno 1871. Rome, 1872.

RELAZIONE STATISTICA sui telegrafi del regno d'Italia nel bienno 1872-1888.

The year 1873 bears as imprint, Florence and Rome; 1874-1876 Florence alone; 1877-1880 Florence and Rome; 1881-1888 Rome alone.

5911. Italy.—Ministero Delle Poste e dei Telegrafi.—Relazione Statistica interno ai servizi postale e telegrafico per esercizio 1889/90-1898/99. 4to. For 1887-89; 1892-98.

> PRIMA RELAZIONE STATISTICA riguardante. I. Il servizio postale 1887-1888 e 1888-1889. II. Il servizio delle casse postale di risparmio 1888. III. Il servizio telegrafico. 1888-1889. IV. Appendix. Rome, 1890. 4to. RELAZIONE STATISTICA intorno ai servizi postale e telegrafico per

> esercizio 1889/1890-1898/1899 ed al servizio delle casse postali di risparmio per l'anno 1889-1898. Con appendice. 4to. Rome, 1891-1901.

5912. Journal of Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and the Arts. Illustrated with engravings. By William Nicholson. Monthly. 4to and 8vo. London, 1797-1813
 Vols. 1, 2 and Series II, Vols. 1-36, 1797-1799; 1802-1813. Now

complete by additions from Library file.

The first series comprises 5 vols. Vol. 1, 1797; 2, 1799; 3, 1800; 4, 1801; 5, 1802. Edited by W. Nicholson.—In 1803 the quarto edition was succeeded by an octavo publication with the title Nicholson's Journal of Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and the Arts. Illustrated with engravings. Vols. 1, 2, 1802; 3, 4, 1802; 5 and 6, 1803; 7-10, 1804; 11 and 12, 1805; 13-16, 1806; 17 and 18, 1807; 19-22, 1808; 23 and 24, 1809; 25-28, 1810; 29 and 30, 1811; 31-34, 1812; 35 and 36, 1813.

United in 1814 with the Philosophical Magazine (No. 5916).

Journal of Science and the Arts. See Royal Institution of Great Britain, Journal. (No. 5946.)

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5913. Journal of the Telegraph. 4to. New York, 1868-date Vols. 8-23, 1875-1890. Now complete to date by additions from Library file.

> JOURNAL OF THE TELEGRAPH. A semi-monthly [afterward monthly] record of the progress of the telegraph and of the electrical science. Semimonthly, Vols. 1-15, Dec. 2, 1867-March 1, 1882. Monthly, Vol. 15 from March 20-Dec. 20, 1882. The earlier numbers were of newspaper size. JOURNAL OF THE TELEGRAPH. Monthly. Vols. 16-date. 1883-date.

In 1877 absorbed The Telegrapher (No. 5960).

Numbers of Vol. 1, Dec. 1867-Nov. 8, 1868 are paged separately. Vols. 1-4 published by James D. Reid; Vols. 5-date by Western Union Telegraph Company.

5914. Journal Télégraphique. Publié par le Bureau International des Administrations Télégraphiques. Monthly. 4to.

Berne, 1869-date

Vols. 1-11, 1869-1887. Now complete to date, except Vols. 12-25, by additions from Library file.

Published by Le Bureau International des Administrations Télégraphiques.

Vol. 1 is complete in 26 Nos., Nov. 25, 1869-Dec. 25, 1871. Vols. 2-4 have 36 Nos. per year. (Vol. 2, Jan. 25, 1872-Dec. 25, 1874; Vol. 3, Jan. 25, 1875-Dec. 25, 1877; Vol. 4, Jan. 25, 1878-Dec. 25, 1880.) Vol. 5 or année 13, 1881-date, published monthly. Vol. 12, année 21, has a supplement: Nomenclature des câbles formant le reseau sous-marin du globe.

5915. Knowledge. Weekly and monthly. 4to. London, 1882-date Vol. 1, 1881-1882.

> KNOWLEDGE. An illustrated magazine of science, plainly worded—exactly described. Conducted by Richard A. Proctor. Vols. 1 to 8, 1881-1885. Weekly. Vol. 1, Nov., 1881-June, 1882; Vols. 2 to 7, July, 1882 to July, 1885; Vol. 8, July, 1885 to Oct., 1885.—An illustrated magazine of science, literature and art. Conducted by Richard A. Proctor. Vols. 9-11 or New Series, Vols. 1 to 3, Nov., 1885-Oct., 1888. Monthly.—An illustrated magazine of science. Simply worded—exactly described. Edited by A. Cowper Ranyard. Vols. 12 to 18. The sub-title "New Series" appears only up to Vol. 16, *i.e.*, Vols. 4 to 8, 1888-1895. [Vol. 12, Nov., 1888-Oct., 1889. Vol. 13, Nov., 1889-Dec., 1890. Vols. 14 to 18, Jan., 1891-1895.] From Vol. 16 on the name of author is omitted from title-page.

> SIMPLY WORDED—EXACTLY DESCRIBED. KNOWLEDGE. An illustrated magazine of science, literature and art. Vols. 19 to 26, 1896-1903. Vol. 27, Jan., 1904. Monthly. From Vol. 20, 1897 on the title reads "Founded by Richard A. Proctor;" also from Vol. 25, 1902, on again New Series, 17; of Vol. 27, only one number has been published.

> SIMPLY WORDED—EXACTLY DESCRIBED. KNOWLEDGE AND IL-LUSTRATED SCIENTIFIC NEWS. Conducted by Major B. Baden-Powell and E. S. Grew, M.A. Vols. 1 to date, Jan., 1904-date, or New Series. Vols. 1 to date. The first number of Vol. 1 was published in February; title-page reads January. Monthly.

5916. London, Edinburgh and Dublin Philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science. 8vo. London, 1798-date Series I, Vols. 1-28, 43-51, 53-54, 56-60. Series II, 11 vols. (complete). Series III, vols. 1, 2, 16-18, 26-37. Series IV, Vols. 1-4, 37, 39, 43-50. Series V, Vols. 1-25, 27-35, 37, 38. 101 volumes have been added by purchase from Carnegie Fund. The collection is now complete to date by additions from Library file except Series I, Vol. 67 and Series V, Vols. 36 and 46.

PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE. Comprehending the various branches of science, the liberal and fine arts, agriculture, manufactures and commerce. By Alexander Tilloch. 42 vols. London, 1798-1813. United in 1814 with the Journal of Natural Philosophy (No. 5912).

PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE AND JOURNAL. Comprehending the various branches of science, the liberal and the fine arts, geology, agriculture, manufactures and commerce. By Alexander Tilloch. From June, 1822, by Alex. Tilloch and Rich. Taylor. 26 vols. (43-68). London, 1814-1826.

United in 1827 with the Annals of Philosophy, or Magazine of Chemistry (No. 5861).

PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE; or, annals of chemistry, mathematics, astronomy, natural history and general science. New and united series of the Philosophical Magazine and Annals of Philosophy. By Rich. Taylor and Rich. Phillips. 11 vols. (1-11). London, 1827-1832.

General index to Vols. 1-11. London, 1835. 8vo.

United in 1832 with the Edinburgh Journal of Science (No. 5877).

LONDON AND EDINBURGH PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE. Conducted by David Brewster, Rich. Taylor and Rich. Phillips. New and united series of the Philosophical Magazine (from Vol. 7). Annals of Philosophy and Journal of Science. (3rd series). 16 vols. (1-16), London, 1832-1840. General index to Vols. 1-12. Third series. London, 1839. 8vo. LONDON, EDINBURGH AND DUBLIN PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE

AND JOURNAL OF SCIENCE. Conducted by David Brewster, Rich. Taylor, Rich. Phillips, and Rob. Kane. New and united series of the Philosophical Magazine, Annals of Philosophy and Journal of Science. (3d series.) 21 vols. (17-37.) London, 1840-1850.

LONDON, EDINBURGH AND DUBLIN PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE AND JOURNAL OF SCIENCE. Conducted by David Brewster, Rich. Taylor, Rich. Phillips, Rob. Kane and William Francis. Fourth series. 50 Vols. (1-50). London, 1851-1875 .- Fifth series. Edited by Rob. Kane, William Thomson and William Francis; in 1890, Rob. Kane was replaced by G. Fr. Fitzgerald; in 1892, William Thomson's name appears as Lord Kelvin. 50 vols. (1-50). London, 1876-1900.—Sixth Series. Edited by Lord Kelvin, G. Fr. Fitzgerald and William Francis. In 1901 (July), G. Fr. Fitzgerald was replaced by John Joly. Vols. 1-date. London, 1901-date.

- London Electrical Society. Proceedings. For 1841-1843. Edited 5917. by Charles Vincent Walker. 8vo. London, 1843 Complete.
- London Electrical Society. Transactions and Proceedings. For 591**8**. the years 1837-1840. Edited by one of the Committee. 4to. Complete. London, 1841 London Journal of Arts and Sciences. See Newton's Journal. (No. 5932.) The London Mechanics' Register. See New London Mechanics' Register. (No. 5931.)
- 5919. La Lumière Électrique. Journal universel d'électricité. Applications de l'électricité, lumière électrique, télégraphie et téléphone, science électrique, etc. 4to. Paris, 1879-1894; 1908-date Vols. 1-18, 1879-1885. Now complete by additions from Library file.

Complete in 53 vols. Published monthly from April 15, 1879-Sept. 15, 1879;

semi-monthly, Oct. 1, 1879-Dec. 15 1880; weekly, Jan. 1, 1881-Aug. 11, 1894; (semi-weekly, July-Dec., 1881). Vol. 53 has only 7 numbers. Vols. 1-10 [1879-1883] have sub-title: Journal universel d'électricité, revue scientifique illustré.

From 1879-1884, edited by Comte Th. Du Moncel; from 1884-1894, Dr. Cornelius Herz was titular directeur. General index, 1879-1883. Paris, 1884. Ceased publication August 11, 1894, and continued September 15 of same year as L'Éclairage Électrique. With the issue dated Jan. 4, 1908, the name La Lumière Electrique was resumed.

5920. Magazine of Popular Science and Journal of Useful Arts. Edited under the direction of the Society for the Illustration and Encouragement of practical science at the Lowther Arcade. 8vo. London, 1836-1838

Vols. 1-4. Complete.

Vol. 1, 1836; Vol. 2, 1836; Vol. 3, 1837; Vol. 4, 1838.

- 5921. Magazine of Science and Artists', Architects' and Builders' Journal. L. 8vo. London, 1840-1852
  - Vol. 1, (third edition), 1842.

MAGAZINE OF SCIENCE AND SCHOOL OF ARTS; intended to illustrate the most useful, novel and interesting facts of natural history and experimental philosophy, artistical processes, ornamental manufactures and the arts of life, 11 vols. London, 1840-1849.

MAGAZINE OF SCIENCE AND ARTISTS', ARCHITECTS' AND BUILD-ERS' JOURNAL. 2 vols. [12, 13]. London, 1850-1851. MAGAZINE OF SCIENCE AND ARTISTS', ARCHITECTS' AND MINERS' JOURNAL. 2 vols. [14, 15]. London, 1851-1852.

- 5922. The Magnet. A journal of telegraphic gossip and miscellaneous reading. Semi-monthly. Folio. New York, 1880 Vol. 1, Feb. 14, 1880-Sept. 15, 1880. Complete.
- 5923. Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society, Manchester. Memoirs and Proceedings of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society. (Manchester Memoirs.) 8vo.

London, 1785-1887; Manchester, 1888-date Vols. 1-3, 1785-1790. Now complete by additions from Library file.

MEMOIRS of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Manchester. Series I, 5 vols., 1785-1802. (Library Vol. 1 is second edition, 1789). Series II, 15 vols., vi-xx, 1805-1860. Series III, 10 vols., xxi-xxx, 1862-1887. For the years 1882-1887 the title reads: Memoirs of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society.

PROCEEDINGS of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society. Vols. 1-26, 1857-1887.

MEMOIRS AND PROCEEDINGS of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society. Series IV, Vols. 1-10; from Vol. 11, numbered as Vol. 41, 1888-1896. With Vol. 41 the numbering by series is discontinued and each memoir is separately paged.

MEMOIRS AND PROCEEDINGS of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society. (Manchester Memoirs.) Vols. 41-51, 1896/97-date.

An index to the seventeen vols. of the *Memoirs*. Vol. 1 (old series) to Vol. 12 (new series) inclusive, is included in Vol. 12, second series, pp. 285-

318.—Second series, Vol. 13, 1856, has added to title-page: Memoir of John Dalton, and history of the atomic theory up to this time. By Robt. Angus Smith.—Third series, Vol. 9, 1883 has title: For the hundredth year of the Literary and Philosophical Society of Manchester. [1881]. A centenary of science in Manchester. By R. Angus Smith.—Fourth series, Vol. 6, 1892, has title: Memoir of James Prescott Joule. By Osborne Reynolds.

### 5924. The Mechanics' Magazine and Journal of Engineering, Agriculture, Machinery, Manufactures and Ship Building. 8vo and 4to. London, 1823-1873

Vols. 1-29, 31-69, 1823-1858.

MECHANICS' MAGAZINE, MUSEUM, REGISTER, JOURNAL AND GAZETTE: A weekly devoted to the accumulation of useful knowledge pertaining to mechanics. 69 vols. London, 1823-1858. 8vo. Editors: 1823-Sept., 1852, J. C. Robertson; Oct., 1852-June, 1857, R. A.

Editors: 1823-Sept., 1852, J. C. Robertson; Oct., 1852-June, 1857, R. A. Brooman; July, 1857-Dec., 1858, R. A. Brooman and E. J. Reed.

THE MECHANICS' MAGAZINÈ AND JOURNAL OF ENGINEERING, AGRICULTURE, MACHINERY, MANUFACTURES AND SHIP-BUILD-ING. Weekly. 1859-1871. New series. 28 vols. 4to. The size of Vol. 13, 1865, was increased to small folio.

Editors: Jan., 1859-1860, R. A. Brooman and E. J. Reed; 1870-March, 1871, H. Gardner.

THE MECHANICS' MAGAZINE AND ... JOURNAL OF SCIENCE, ARTS AND MANUFACTURES. July, 1871-Jan. 4, 1873.

Continued from 1873 as *IRON*: A journal [later "an illustrated weekly journal"] of science, metals and manufactures. Jan. 18, 1873-1891. From Jan., 1892-June, 1892. *Iron*: An illustrated weekly journal for iron and steel manufacturers.

In June, 1893, Industries absorbed Iron and continued as Industries and Iron.

5925. Military Telegraph Bulletin. Monthly. 4to. London, 1884-1889 Nos. 1-65. Complete.

MILITARY TELEGRAPH BULLETIN. For private circulation only. Nos. 1-4. March 15-June 15, 1884.

MILITARY TELEGRAPH BULLETIN. Nos. 5-36. July 15, 1884-Feb. 15, 1887.

MILITARY AND CIVIL SERVICE TELEGRAPH BULLETIN. Nos. 37-46, March 15, 1887-Dec. 15, 1887.

MILITARY TELEGRAPH BULLETIN. Nos. 47-64. Jan. 16, 1888-June 15, 1889. No issues for July and August, 1889. No. 65, Sept. 16, 1889, last issue.

### 5926. Monthly Magazine. Edited by J. A. Heraud, B. E. Hill and others. 8vo. London, 1796-1843

Vols. 1-46, 1796-1819.

MONTHLY MAGAZINE AND BRITISH REGISTER. 63 vols., Feb., 1796-Jan., 1826.

MONTHLY MAGAZINE; or British Register of Literature, Sciences and the Belles-Lettres. New series. 18 vols., 1826-1834; New series (again), 1 vol. in 1835.

MONTHLY MAGAZINE OF POLITICS, LITERATURE AND THE BELLES-LETTRES. Vols. 20-26, 1835-1838.

MONTHLY MAGAZINE. Edited by J. A. Heraud, B. E. Hill and others. 9 vols., 1839-1843.

Vols. 7-9 of the last series are described on the title-pages as Vols. 96-98, thus referring back to beginning of the publications.

5927. National Telegraph Review and Operator's Companion. Edited by James D. Reid. 8vo. Philadelphia and New York, 1853-1854 Vol. 1, No. 2. 1853. Four numbers only were issued.

5928. La Natura. Revista mensuale, diretta da Rodolfo Cappanera. Monthly. Florence (later Naples), 1877-1881

Vols. I-4. Complete. L'ELETTRICITA. Revista mensuale diretta da L. Cappanera. Monthly. Vols. I and 2, Jan. 2, 1877-Dec., 1878. Florence. Vol. 1, 4to and Vol. 2, 8vo. LA NATURA. Revista quindicinale. Vol. 3, Florence, 1881, 8vo. LA NATURA. Revista mensuale. Vol. 4, Naples, 1881, 8vo.

 5929. Naturae Novitates. Bibliographie neuer Erscheinungen aller Laender auf dem Gebiete der Naturgeschichte und der exacten Wissenschaften. Herausgegeben von R. Friedlaender und Sohn. Semi-monthly. 8vo. Berlin, 1879-date Vols. 1-13, 1879-1891.

Issued annually in a volume of about 700 pages, with classified index.

- 5930. Nature. A weekly illustrated journal of science. Edited by J. N. Lockyer. 8vo. London, 1869-date Vols. 1, 2, 4-57, 1869-1897. Partially completed by additions from Library file.
- 5931. New London Mechanics' Register and Magazine of Science and the Useful Arts. 8vo. Vols. 1-4 and New Series, Vols. 1, 2, 1824–1826, 1827–1828. Complete.

THE LONDON MECHANICS' REGISTER. Weekly. 4 vols. Nov. 6, 1824-Nov. 4, 1826.

NEW LONDON MECHANICS' REGISTER AND MAGAZINE OF SCIENCE AND THE USEFUL ARTS. Reports of the lectures at the London Mechanics' Institution. 2 vols., 1827-1828.

5932. Newton's Journal of Arts and Sciences. 8vo. London, 1820–1869 New Series, vols. 1–23, 1855–1866.

> LONDON JOURNAL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES. Containing reports of all new patents, with a description of their respective principles and properties; also original communications on subjects connected with science and philosophy, particularly such as embrace the most recent inventions and discoveries in practical mechanics. By W. Newton. .14 vols., 1820-1828. Second series, 9 vols. (1-9), by W. Newton and C. F. Partington. London, 1828-1832.

> Newton's name does not appear on the first 2 vols. of series I. Series II, Vols. 1-5, 1822-1828, are edited by W. Newton and C. F. Partington; Vols. 6-9, 1828-1832 is edited by W. Newton alone.

> THE LONDON JOURNAL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, and Repository of Patent Inventions. London. A union of The London Journal of Arts and Sciences, and The Repository of Patent Inventions (No. 5943). Conducted by W. Newton. Conjoined series, or, third series. Vols. 1-22. London, 1832-1843.

The word "manufacture" was inserted after "science" in Vol. 22.

NEWTON'S LONDON JOURNAL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES: Being a record of the progress of inventions as applied to the arts. Established in the year 1820. London. New Series, 23 vols. (1-23). London, 1855-1866.

Analogical index to Vols. 1-23, first and second series. By W. Newton. London, [1834?] 8vo.

Alphabetical index to the names of patentees in first and second series London, n. d., 8vo.

Extra publication: Letters and suggestions upon the amendment of the laws relative to patents for inventions; being a series of communications originally published in the *London Journal of Arts and Sciences*; together with papers and documents connected with the reform of the patent law. London, [1835] 8vo.

New York Review of the Telegraph and Telephone and Electrical Journal.

See Electrical Review, New York. (No. 5886.)

Nicholson's Journal of Natural Philosophy, Chemistry and Arts.

See Journal of Natural Philosophy. (No. 5912.)

5933. Operator, The. Semi-monthly. 4to and L. folio.

New York, 1874-1885

Vols. 9-16. Now complete by gift of Mr. W. J. Johnston. THE OPERATOR. Semi-monthly. Vol. 1, March 1, 1874-Aug. 15, 1874.— The telegraph operators' journal. Semi-monthly. Vols. 2, 3; Vol. 4, Nos. 1-8, Sept. 1, 1874-Dec. 15, 1875.—A journal of scientific telegraphy. Semimonthly. Vol. 4, No. 9-end. Vol. 5 and Vol. 6, Nos. 1-6, Jan. 1, 1876-Nov. 15, 1876.—A journal of scientific and practical telegraphy. Semi-monthly. Vol. 6, No. 7-end; Vols. 7-10; Vol. 11, Nos. 1-20, Dec. 1, 1876-Oct. 15, 1880.— A journal of telegraphic, telephonic and electrical science, literature, news and progress. Semi-monthly. Vol. 11, Nos. 21-end and Vols. 12, 13, Nos. 1-22. Nov. 1, 1880-Oct. 14, 1882. Weekly. Vol. 13, Nos. 21-31, Oct. 21, 1882-Dec. 30, 1882.

THE OPERATOR AND ELECTRICAL WORLD. A Journal for telegraphists, telephonists, electricians and electrical engineers. Weekly. Vol. 14, Nos. 1-16, Jan. 6, 1883-April 21, 1883. L. folio.

THE OPERATOR. A journal of telegraphic literature, news and miscellaneous reading. Semi-monthly. Vols. 14-16, May 1, 1883-Sept. 19, 1885. L. folio.

For continuation, see Electrical World, (No. 5887).

5934. Our Magazine. A monthly periodical. 12mo.

Edinburgh, 1855-1856

Vol. 1. Complete.

Contains original articles chiefly contributed by the officials of the Electric and International Telegraph Company.

5935. Penny Mechanic and the Chemist. 8vo. London, 1836-1842 Vol. 3, 1838.

PENNY MECHANIC. A magazine of the arts and sciences. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-37, Nov. 5, 1836 to July 8, 1837.

PENNY MECHANIC AND THE CHEMIST. A magazine of the arts and sciences. Vol. 1, Nos. 38-40, July 15-July 29, 1837; Vols. 2-6; new series, Vols. 1, 2 and third series, Vols. 1, 2, also numbered as Vols. 7-9.

Philosophical Magazine.

See London, Edinburgh and Dublin Philosophical Magazine. (No. 5916.) Photographic Journal.

See Photographic Society. (No. 5936.)

5936. Photographic Society of London. 8vo. London, 1853-date Vol. 1, March 3, 1853-June 30, 1854.

PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF LONDON. Journal, containing the

transactions of the society and a general record of photographic art and sciences. Vols. 1-15, 1853-1873.

PHOTOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN. Journal, containing the Transactions of the Society. Vol. 16, 1873-1876.

Editors: Vols. 1, 2, A. Henfrey; Vol. 3, J. R. Major; Vol. 4, W. Crookes; Vols. 5-12, H. W. Diamond; Vol. 13, H. W. Diamond and J. Spiller; Vol. 14, J. Spiller; Vols. 15, 16, J. Spiller and H. B. Pritchard.

J. Spiller; Vols. 15, 16, J. Spiller and H. B. Pritchard. *PHOTOGRAPHIC JOURNAL*, including the Transactions of the Photographic Society of Great Britain (later the Royal Photographic Society of Great Britain). New series. Vols. 1-date. 1876-date. The Society was instituted in 1853.

The Society was instituted in 1853.

### 5937. Physical Society of London. Proceedings. 8vo.

London, 1876-date.

Vols. 1-13, 1876-1895. Now complete by additions from Library file.

Vol. 1. March 21, 1874-June 26, 1875.—Vol 2, Nov., 1875-Dec., 1878.—Vol. 3, Jan., 1879-July, 1890.—Vol. 4. Aug., 1880-Dec., 1881.—Vol. 5, Jan., 1882-March, 1884.—Vol. 6. April, 1884-Febr., 1885.—Vol. 7. Febr., 1885-Jan., 1886.—Vol. 8. Febr., 1886.April, 1887.—Vol. 9. April, 1887-June, 1888.—Vol. 10. June, 1888-June 1890.—Vol. 11. June, 1890-June, 1892.—Vol. 12. Oct., 1892-Jan., 1894.—Vol. 13, Jan., 1894-Oct., 1895.—Vol. 14. Oct., 1895-Oct., 1896.—Vol. 15. Oct., 1896-Oct., 1897.—Vol. 16, Oct., 1897-Oct., 1899.—Vol. 17. Oct., 1899-Dec., 1901.—Vol. 18. April, 1902-Dec., 1903.—Vol. 19. May, 1904-Dec., 1905.—Vol. 20. Dec., 1905.

Abstract of physical papers from foreign sources. Vols. 1-3 (edited by J. Swinburne). London, 1895-1897.

The Physical Society of London was founded 1874.

5938. Polytechnic Journal. A monthly magazine of art, science and general literature. 8vo. London, 1839-1844

Vols. 1-6, Sept., 1839-June, 1842.

POLYTECHNIC JOURNAL is complete in 8 vols. and continued as: London, Edinburgh and Dublin Polytechnic Journal. New Series, Vols. 1, 2. 1843-1844.

Part of Vol. 2 of *Polytechnic Journal*, was republished under the title: *The London Polytechnic Journal*, No. 1, 1840; also the *Polytechnic Magazine*, No. 1, Jan., 1840; also the *Polytechnic Review*, No. 1, Jan., 1840.

5939. Postal, Telegraphic and Telephonic Gazette. Weekly. Folio. London, 1883

Vol. 1, Aug. 3, 1883–Aug. 1884. Complete.

5940. Practical Mechanics' Journal. 8vo and 4to.

Glasgow and London, 1848-1870

Vols. 1-7, 1848-1855.

A complete set comprises three series: Series I, 8 Vols., 1848-1856. Series II, 9 Vols., (9-17) Glasgow, London, 1856-1865. Series III, 5 vols., (18-22), London, Glasgow, 1865-1870. Glasgow (later) London, 1848-1870. Editors: W. and J. H. Johnson.

Illustrated index [to Vols. 1-6], to which is added concise information relative to patents, by W. and J. H. Johnson. London, 1854.

• THE PRACTICAL MECHANICS' JOURNAL record of the Great Exhibition, 1862. London, 1862. 4to.

The Journal succeeded Practical Mechanics' and Engineers' Magazine. First series, Vols. 1-4, 1841-1845. Second series, Vols. 1-2, (5-6), 1845-1847. Glasgow, 1842-1847. 4to.

Quarterly Journal of Science, Literature and the Arts.

See Royal Institution of Great Britain, Journal. (No. 5946.)

5941. Register of the Arts and Sciences. Containing a correct account of several hundred of the most important and interesting inventions, discoveries and processes. 8vo.

London, 1824-1827

Vols. 1-4. Complete.

Continued as: Register of Arts and Journal of Patent Inventions. Being an improved series and a continuation of The Register of the Arts and Sciences. Edited by L. Hebert. 7 vols. London, 1828-1832. 8vo.

5942. Repertorium der Physik. Enthaltend eine vollstaendige Zusammenstellung der neuern Fortschritte dieser Wissenschaft. Unter Mitwirkung der Herren Beetz, Broch, Jacobi, Knochenhauer, Lamont, Lejeune-Dirichlet, Mahlmann, Minding, Moser, Neumann, Radicke, Riess, Roeber, Seebeck und Strehlke herausgegeben von Heinrich Wilhelm Dove und Ludwig Moser. 8vo. Berlin, 1837–1849

Vols. 1–8. Complete.

The title of Vols. 6-8 varies slightly. The editor's name does not appear on the title-page of Vols. 6-8; on title-page of Vols. 2-5, Hrsg. H. W. Dove. Contents: Vol. 1, 1837. I. Allgemeine Physik, (von H. W. Dove). II. Mathematische Physik. Ueber die Darstellung ganz willkuerlicher Funktionen durch Sinus-und Cosinus-Reihen von L. Dirichlet. III-VI. Galvanismus. Elektromagnetismus, Magneto-Elektricitaet, Thermo-Magnetismus (von L. F. Moser). Vol. 2, 1838. VII. Lehre von der Elektricitaet von F. Riess. VIII. Magnetismus und einige Nachtraege zum Galvanismus und zum induzirten Magnetismus von L. Moser. Literatur der Optik von H. W. Dove. Vol. 3, 1839. IX. Akustik von A. Roeber und F. Strehlke. X. Theoretische Optik von (G.) Raedicke. XI. Meteorologie (von H. W. Dove). Vol. 4, 1841. XI. [Continuation] Meteorologie (von W. Mahlmann und H. W. Dove). XII. Waerme (von H. W. Dove). Vol. 5, 1844. XIII. Mechanik, bearbeitet von F. Minding. XIV. Allgemeine Gezetze der Wellenbewegung von O. J. Broch. XV. Literatur des Magnetismus und der Elektricitaet von H. W. Dove. XVI. Ueber das Auge von L. Moser. Vol. 6, 1842. I. Akustik von A. Seebeck. II. Die Lehre von der Elektricitaet. [2. Bericht] von P. Reiss. Vol. 7, 1846. XVII. Besondere Gesetze der Wellenbewegung von O. J. Broch. XVIII. Allgemeine Physik von (K. W.) Knochenhauer. XIX. Magnetismus der Erde [2. Bericht] von J. Lamont. Vol. 8 [1849]. XX. Galvanismus von W. Beetz. XXI. Akustik von A. Seebeck.

These eight volumes form a continuation to Fechner's (Gustav Theodor) Repertorium der Experimentalphysik: Enthaltend eine Zusammenstellung der neueren Fortschritte dieser Wissenschaft. Vols. 1-3 (no more published). Leipzig, 1832. L. 8vo. (No. 865).

5943. The Repertory of Patent Inventions, and other discoveries and improvements in arts, manufactures and agriculture; being a continuation on an enlarged plan, of the Repertory of Arts and Manufactures. Monthly. 8vo. London, 1794-1862 Vols. 1-16, 1794-1802; second series, Vols. 1-45, 1802-1825; new series, Vols, 1-4, 6-9, 11-18, 1834-1842; enlarged series, Vols. 1-40, 1843-1862.

Founded as Repertory of Arts and Manufactures, consisting of original communications, specifications of patent inventions. Vols. 1-16, June, (?) 1794-May, (?) 1802.

REPERTORY OF ARTS, MANUFACTURES AND AGRICULTURE. Consisting of original communications, specifications of patent inventions. Second series. Vols. 1-46, June, 1802-June, 1825.

REPERTORY OF PATENT INVENTIONS and other discoveries and improvements on art, manufactures and agriculture; being a continuation, on an enlarged plan, of the *Repertory of Arts and Manufactures*. Third series, Vols. 1-16, July, 1825-Dec., 1833. New series, Vols. 1-18, Jan., 1834-Dec., 1842. Enlarged series, Vols. 1-40, Jan., 1843-Dec., 1862.

An Analytical Index to the sixteen volumes of the first series of the *Repertory of Arts and Manufactures:* being a condensed epitome of that work; accompanied by alphabetical lists of authors and patentees and of all patents granted for inventions from 1795 to April, 1802. To which is added a general index to the first eight volumes of the second series. London, 1846.

A general index of the Repertory of Patent Inventions from 1815-1845, inclusive. London, 1846.

Index to all patents granted in England, from 1815-1845, inclusive, being an appendix to the general index of the *Repertory of Arts*, etc., during those periods. London, 1849.

Index to all patents granted in England from 1846-1850, inclusive. London, 1850.

Index of patentees for January to December, 1851. Index of inventions from January to December, 1851. Index to the *Repertory of Arts*, etc. Vols. 17 and 18, 1851. London, 1852.

The volumes up to 1825 bear as imprint: Printed for G. and T. Wilkie; and up to 1862, Published for the Proprietors by T. and G. Underwood. The index published in 1807 has the imprint, Printed for J. Watt; and the indexes of 1846 and 1849: Published for the Proprietor by A. Macintosh.

Review of the Telegraph and Telephone.

See Electrical Review, New York. (No. 5886.)

5944. Revue Internationale de L'Électricité et de ses Applications. Directeur: A. Montpellier. 4to. Paris, 1885-1890 Nos. 109, 112, 116, 117, 119, 120, (1890).
Complete in 120 Nos. Years 1-6, or Vols. 1-11, 1885-1890. Incorporated with l'Electricien (No. 5890) in Dec., 1890.

**5945.** La Rivista Telegrafica. Vol. 1, 1881–1882. Naples, 1881- ?

5946. Royal Institution of Great Britain. Journal. Quarterly. 8vo. London, 1816-1831

Vol. 23, April-June, 1828. Now complete, except Vols. 13, 23-29 and 1, 2, by additions from Library file.

JOURNAL OF SCIENCE AND THE ARTS. Edited at the Royal Institution of Great Britain. Quarterly. Vols. 1-6. London, 1816-1819.

QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF SCIENCE, LITERATURE AND THE ARTS. Vols. 7-29. London, 1819-1830.

ROYAL INSTITUTION OF GREAT BRITAIN. JOURNAL. Vols. 1, 2, Oct., 1830-Nov., 1831. London, 1831.

Other publications of the Royal Institution:

Notices of the Proceedings at the Meetings of the Members of the Royal Institution of Great Britain; with abstracts of the Discourses delivered at the Evening Meetings. Vols. 1-17. London, 1854/5-1902/4.

Index to Vols. 1-4 in Vol. 4, 1862/6 [pp. 597-610]. Index to Vols. 1-12 in Vol. 12, 1887/9, [pp. 581-614].

Established under royal charter 1800; enlarged and confirmed 1810.

### 5947. Royal Society of London.

1665-date.

Philosophical Transactions abridged, with notes and biographical illustrations. By C. Hutton and others. Vols. I-18 (complete), 1665-1800. London, 1809. 4to.

Philosophical Transactions and Collections Abridged and disposed under general heads. 10 vols. in 11. (1665-1750.) London, 1722-1856. 4to.

By gift of Mr. Edward D. Adams the Library now possesses a complete set of the Philosophical Transactions and the Proceedings of the Royal Society, the Catalogue of Scientific Papers and various Histories of the Society.

PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS, giving some account of the present undertakings, studies and labors of the ingenious in many considerable parts of the world. Vols. 1-65, London, 1665-1775. Small 4to.

The first five volumes went through several editions between 1705 and 1781. The first three volumes were originally edited by Lowthrop; 4 and 5 by Jones; 6 by Reid and Gray; 7 and 8 by Eames and Martyn.

Editors: 1665-June, 1677, Nos. 1-136, H. Oldenburg; Jan., 1678-Febr., 1679, Nos. 137-142, N. Grew; 1683-1684, Nos. 143-166, R. Plot; 1685, Nos. 167-178, W. Musgrave; 1686-1687, Nos. 179-191, E. Halley; 1691-1694, Nos. 192-214, R. Waller; 1695-1713, Nos. 215-237, Sir H. Sloane; 1714-1719, Nos. 338-363, G. Halley; 1720-1727, Nos. 364-398, J. Jwin; 1727-1728, Nos. 399-406, W. Rutty; 1729-1750, Nos. 407-497, C. Mortimer.

PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS. Vols. 66-81, London, 1776-1791. Small 4to.—For 1792-1852 (no vol. Nos.), 62 vols. Large 4to.—Vols. 143date. After 1866, Vol. 177, published in two series: A. Mathematical and Physical—B. Biological. Large 4to.

The printing of the Philosophical Transactions from time to time was under the supervision of the respective secretaries to the 47th vol. From this period, 1751, the Transactions were published under the superintendence of a Committee of the Society .- The title Transactions was changed to Collections for one volume, 13, 1678. From Vol. 14, 1682, the old title Transactions was resumed .- No volumes were published for the years, 1679-1682, but the deficiency is partially supplied by Philosophical Collections by R. Hooke, Nos. 1-7. Small 4to .- There were no volumes for 1688-1690, and included in Vol. 16 are all that were published for 1691 and 1692, viz., Nos. 192 to 195, which are paged 451-578.—From 1751-1762 only one half volume was issued annually, and from 1763-1895 a complete volume, consisting of two or more parts, was issued annually .- In 1791 the word "Volume" and the number in Roman numerals were dropped and the vols, numbered by the year; the serial number was taken up again with Vol. 143 .--- Vols. 41, 44, 48-52, 57, 59, 61, 63-date are in two parts, excepting Vols. 90, 109, 114, 119, 143, 146, 147, 151, 154, 171, 172, 174, which are each in three parts, and Vols. 116, 136, 173 each in four parts.—A general index: or alphabetical table to all the Philosophical Transactions, from Jan. 1677/78-Dec., 1693; and a catalogue of the books mentioned in the Transactions. London, S. Smith and B. Walford, 1694. (Appended to Vol. 17, 1693, of the Philosophical Transactions.)-A general index to the Philosophical Transactions from the first to the end of the seventieth volume, 1665-1780. By Paul Henry Maty. 802 pp. London, L. Davis, 1787. 8vo .- A continuation to the alphabetical index of the matter contained in the Philosophical Transactions, from Vol. 71 to Vol. 90, 1781-1820. London, W. Bulmer and W. Nicol. 225 pp. 4to .- A continuation of the alphabetical index from 111-120. 1821-1830. 101 pp. London, R.

Taylor, 1833. Folio.—An index to the anatomical, medical, chirurgical and physiological papers contained in the *Transactions* of the Royal Society from the commencement of that work to the end of the year 1813. Chronologically and alphabetically arranged. 101 pp. Westminster, M. Stace, 1814. 4to. (Preface signed J. B., *i.e.*, James Briggs.)

Supplements: Vol. 43, 1744-5. The Crounian lectures on muscular motion. 1744-1745. Read before the Society by James Parsons. 86 pp., pl. London, C. Davis, 1745. 8vo.—Vol. 44, part I, 1746. Human physiognomy explained: Crounian lectures on muscular motion, 1746. Read before the Society by James Parsons. 2 p. 1. 8+82 pp., pl. London, C. Davis, 1747, 8vo.—Vol. 44, Part II. The Cronean lectures on muscular motion by Browne Langrish. Read before the Society, 1747. 66 pp. London, C. Davis, 1748, 8vo (with Vol. 44, Part II, of the *Philos Trans.*).

MISCELLANEA CURIOSA, containing a collection of some of the principal phenomena in nature. . . discourses read and delivered to the Royal Society. Revised and corrected by W. Derham. Vol. I, third edition. London, 1726. 8vo. (Wheeler Gift.) Complete in 3 vols.; first edition, 1705-1707; second edition, 1708-1727; a third edition of Vol. I was published in 1726.

MEMOIRS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY, being a new abridgment of the *Philosophical Transactions*. Vols. 1-5, 8, 9. From 1665-1740. Second edition. London, 1745. 8vo. (Vols. 3 and 4 are first edition, 1739.) (From Library file. Complete in 10 vols., first edition published 1738-1741.)

ABSTRACT OF THE PAPERS printed in the Philosophical Transactions. Vols. 1-4, 1800-1843. London, 1832-1843. 8vo. Continued as

ABSTRACT OF THE PAPERS communicated to the Royal Society. Vols. 5, 6, 1843-1854. London, 1851-1854. 8vo. Vols. 3-6 are also entitled in text Proceedings Nos. 1-102.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY, being a continuation of the series entitled "Abstracts of the Papers" communicated to the Royal Society of London. Vols. 7-date. Febr. 23, 1854-date. London, 1856-date. With Vol. 76, 1905, the *Proceedings* are enlarged to super-royal 8vo and issued in two series, A and B, corresponding with the *Philosophical Transactions*. (Series A and B begin with No. 534.)

CATALOGUE OF SCIENTIFIC PAPERS. 1800-1883. Compiled and published by the Royal Society of London. Vols. 1-12. London, 1867-1902. 4to. Vols. 1-6 for 1800-63; Vols. 7-8 for 1864-1873; Vols. 9-11 for 1874-1883; Vol. 12, supplement. Superseded in 1903 by the International Catalogue of Scientific Literature, of which the Library contains a set to date, the gift of Mr. Edward D. Adams, covering the sections of physics, mechanics, chemistry and mathematics.

BIRCH, THOMAS. (1705-1766.) HISTORY OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY, in which the most considerable of those papers communicated to the Society which have not been published are inserted in their proper order as a supplement to the *Philosophical Transactions*. 4 vols. London, 1756-1757. 4to. HILL, SIR JOHN. (1716?-1775.) REVIEW OF THE WORKS OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY. Containing animadversions on such of the papers as deserve particular observation. In 8 parts. Second edition. (First edition, 1751.) viii+265 pp. London, 1780. 4to.

"An attempt to place the Royal Society and their Transactions in a ludicrous light, because the body would not admit him a member." (Lowndes.)

SPRAT, THOMAS. (1635-1713.) HISTORY OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY, for improving of Natural Knowledge. 438 pp. London, 1667. 8vo.

THOMSON, THOMAS. (1773-1852.) HISTORY OF THE ROYAL SO-CIETY, from its Institution to the end of the XVIII century. 552 pp. London, 1812. 4to.

II-26

WELD, CHARLES RICHARD. (1813-1869.) A HISTORY OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY, with memoirs of the Presidents, compiled from authentic documents. 2 vols. London, 1847. 8vo. RECORD OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON. Second edition. London, 1901. 8vo. (First edition published in 1897.)

Royal Photographic Society of Great Britain.

See Photographic Society of London.

5948. St. Martin's Magazine. Monthly. 8vo. London, 1874-1875 Vol. 1, Nos. 9-12, Sept.-Dec. 1875. Only one vol. published. Incorporated with The Telegraphist (No. 5963), in 1876.

**5949.** Science. A weekly journal devoted to the advancement of science, publishing the official notices and proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. 4to. Small folio.

New York, Cambridge (Mass.), New York, 1880-date.

Vols. 1-4, 1883-1884. Now complete by additions from Library file, except Vols. 1-3 (1880-1882) 10-23 and new series Vols. 1-6, 9 and 10.

SCIENCE. A weekly record of scientific progress. Illustrated. Edited by John Michels. Vols. 1-3, July, 1880-March, 4, 1882, or Nos. 1-82. 4to. New York. Vol. 3 consists only of 3 Nos., dated Jan. 14, 21 and March 4. SCIENCE. An illustrated journal published weekly. Vols. 1-23, Feb., 1883-March 23, 1894. The first 5 vols. were published in Cambridge, Mass., and the remainder in New York. The size changed to small folio from Vol. 10 to the end of the old series. No title-page and index published to Vols. 22 and 23.

SCIENCE. A weekly journal devoted to the advancement of science. New series. Vols. 1-date, Jan., 1895-date. Size changed again to 4to. Sub-title reads from Vol. 13, 1901: A weekly journal devoted to the advancement of science, publishing the official notices and proceedings of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

5950. Scientific American. Folio.

New York, 1845-date.

Vols. 40 to 54, 56 and 57. Now complete by gift of *Electrical World* and additions from Library file, except old series I, 14 vols. and Vols. 55, 59 and 77 of new series.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. The advocate of industry and journal of scientific, mechanical, and other improvement. 14 Vols. Folio; Vol. 1, in imp. folio. New York, Aug., 1845-June, 1859.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. A journal of practical information in art, science, mechanics, agriculture, chemistry and manufactures. New series. Vols. 1 to date. New York, July, 1859-date.

Edited 1845-1871 by Salem H. Wales; afterward by O. D. Munn and A. E. Beach.

#### SEPARATE PUBLICATIONS

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN EXPORT EDITION. Monthly. Folio. Vols. 1 to date. New York, 1878 to date.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN BUILDING EDITION. Monthly. Folio. New York, 1885-1905. Vols. 1-39. The years 1885-1894. Vols. 1-18, are also called: Architects' and Builders' Edition. In June, 1905, (Vol. 39, No. 6) superseded by American Homes and Gardens.

AMERICA CIENTIFICA E INDUSTRIAL. Monthly. Folio. Vols. 1 to date. Nueva York, 1890-date.

5951. Scientific American Supplement. (2 vols. per year). Folio. New York, 1876-date

Now complete, except Vols. 3, 25, 26 and 27, by gift of Mr. Edward D. Adams.

There are two indexes, as follows: Catalogue of valuable papers contained in the Scientific American Supplement, 1876-1902, and another covering the years, 1876-1905. New York, 1903 and 1906.

5952. Scientific Gazette; or Library of Mechanical Philosophy, Chemistry and Discovery. Edited by C. F. Partington. 4to.

London, 1825-1826

Nos. 1-18, July 2, 1825-Oct. 29, 1825. Complete in 2 vols. consisting of 31 numbers.

5953. Scientific Memoirs, selected from Transactions of foreign academies of science and learned societies and from foreign journals. Edited by Richard Taylor. 8vo. London, 1837-1852 Vols. 1-5.

Vol. 1, 1837; Vol. 2, 1841; Vol. 3, 1843; Vol. 4, 1847; Vol. 5, 1852. Vols. 1-4 printed by R. and J. E. Taylor and Vol. 5 by Taylor and Francis. Vols. 1-4 each in 4 parts and Vol. 5 in 5 parts.

After Vol. 5 the publication was continued in two divisions, as follows:

SCIENTIFIC MEMOIRS: Natural History. New series, Vol. 1, parts 1-4. Edited by A. Henfrey and T. H. Huxley. 1852-1853. Only one volume published.

SCIENTIFIC MEMOIRS: Natural Philosophy. New series. Vol. 1, parts 1-4. Edited by John Tyndall and W. Francis. 1852-1853. Only one volume was published.

5954. Shaffner's Telegraph Companion. Devoted to the science and art of the Morse telegraph. By Tal. P. Shaffner. Monthly and quarterly. 8vo. New York, 1854-1855

Vols. 1, 2. Complete.

Vol. 1 is complete in 6 numbers, Jan.-June; Vol. 2 in 4 numbers. There are no issues from July-Dec., 1854. Vol. 1 has a portrait of Sam. F. B. Morse and Vol. 2 of Tal. P. Shaffner. The first number of Vol. 2 consists of Morse's defense against charges of Prof. Henry, with index. (See No. 5857.)

5955. Société Internationale des Électriciens. Bulletin. Monthly. 8vo. Paris, 1884-date

Vols. 1-8, 1884-1891. Now complete by additions from Library file.

A complete set comprises Vols. 1-17, 1884-1899; New series. Vols. 1-date. 1900-date.

Table générale des matières. First series. 1884-1900. Supplément au Bulletin mensuel, No. 13 (Second series) March, 1902.

5956. Society of Arts. Society Instituted at London, for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce; with the Premiums Offered. Transactions. 8vo. London, 1783-1849 Vols. 1-54, for 1783-1842; Vols. 1, 2 are third editions and Vols. 3-5 second editions.

A complete set comprises 57 vols. in 8vo, and a supplemental vol. published in 1852, in 4to. Vol. 56 is entitled "Abstracts of Proceedings, etc."

Vol. 26 contains an analytical index to Vols. 1-25, and Vol. 40, index to Vols. 26-40.

The supplemental volume contains: I. Charter of Incorporation. II. Address of Council. III. Papers read to the Society during the sessions, 1846-1847, 1847-1848. Vols. 1 and 2. London, 1847, 1849. 4to. (Discontinued after this date).

Commonly called the Society of Arts. Founded, 1754. Incorporated, 1847.

# 5957. Il Telegrafista. Rassegna mensile di elettricita, telegrafica, telefonici, etc. 8vo. Rome, 1881-1889 Vols. 1-3, 5. IL TELEGRAFISTA. Vols. 1, 2. Roma, 1881-1882.

IL TELEGRAFISTA. Rassegna mensile di elettricita, telegrafica, telefonici, etc. Vols. 3-9. Roma, 1883-1889. Complete in 9 vols.

5958. The Telegraph and Railway Era. A penny weekly commercial journal. An organ also for mining, banking, insurance, steam and other interests. 4to. London, 1870–1871 Vol. 1, Nos. 1–7, Dec. 17, 1870–Jan. 28, 1871. Complete.

### 5959. Telegraph Electrical Society. Melbourne. 8vo.

Melbourne, 1875–1881

Transactions. Vol. I.—Journal. Vol. II. Complete. Transactions. Vol. 1, Nos. 1-13, 1874-1878. Journal. Vol. 2, Nos. 14-18,

1879-1881.

The Journal is a continuation of the Transactions. Transactions, Vol. 1, Nos. 1-13, Aug. 8, 1874-Oct. 2, 1878. Journal, Vol. 2, Nos. 14-18, Oct., 1878-Dec., 1880.

### 5960. The Telegrapher. 4to.

New York, 1864-1877

Vols. 4, 5, 9-13, 1867-1877. Now complete by gift of the McGraw Publishing Company.

THE TELEGRAPHER. Published by the National Telegraphic Union. Vols. 1-6, Nos. 1-214. Monthly from Oct. 16, 1864-Aug. 15, 1867; weekly from Aug. 31, 1867-Aug. 20, 1870.

THE TELEGRAPHER. A journal of electrical progress. Edited by J. N. Ashley. Vols. 7-13, Nos. 215-546. Weekly. Aug. 27, 1870-Feb. 3, 1877. Vol. 13 consists only of five numbers.

United in 1877 with Journal of the Telegraph (No. 5913).

### 5961. Telegraphic Journal. A weekly record of electrical progress. 4to. London, 1864

Vols. 1-2, Jan. 2, 1864-Dec. 24, 1864. Complete.

**Telegraphic Journal and Electrical Review.**—Telegraphic Journal and Monthly Illustrated Review of Electrical Science.— Telegraphic Journal and Monthly Review of Electrical Science. See Electrical Review, London. (No. 5885.)

5962. The Telegraphist. A monthly journal of popular electrical science. Edited by W. Lynd. 4to. London, 1883-1886 Vols. 1-3. Complete.

> THE TELEGRAPHIST. A monthly journal for postal, telephone, and railway telegraph clerks. Vol. 1, Nos. 1, 2. Dec. 1, 1883-Jan., 1, 1884.—A monthly journal for postal, telephone, cable, and railway telegraph clerks.

Vol. 1, Nos. 3-6, Febr. 1, 1884-May 1, 1884.—A monthly journal of popular electrical science. Vol. 1, Nos. 7-end (No. 12). June 1, 1884-Nov. 1, 1884; Vol. 2, Dec. 1, 1884-Nov. 2, 1885. (Nos. 13-24); Vol. 3, Dec. 1, 1885-June 1, 1886. (Nos. 25-31.)

**5963.** The Telegraphist and Electrician. 4to. London, 1876–1877 Vol. 1, Nos. 1, 5–12; Vol. 2, Nos. 13–21.

THE TELEGRAPHIST. A literary and scientific journal. Monthly. Vol. 1, Feb., 1876-Dec., 1876.

THE TELEGRAPHIST AND ELECTRICIAN. The journal of the English telegraph staff. Vol. 2, Jan., 1877-Sept., 1877.

Consolidation (1876) of St. Martin's Magazine and the Telegraphist (No. 5948).

5964. The Telephone. A review of electrical science. Semi-monthly. Folio. London, 1889

Vol. 1, Nos. 1, 3-11, 13-24.

Vol. 1, only was published.

5965. The Year-Book of Facts in Science and the Arts. Sm. 8vo.

London, 1838–1881

Years 1839-1845; 1847-1848; 1850; 1855-1856; 1859-1860; 1862; 1874-1875. Year 1868 has been added from Library file.

THE YEAR-BOOK OF FACTS IN SCIENCE AND ART: Exhibiting the most important discoveries and improvements of the past year, in mechanics; natural philosophy; electricity; chemistry; zoology and botany; geology and mineralogy; astronomy; meteorology and geography. Edited by John Timbs. For the years 1838-1873. 35 vols. London, 1839-1874.

THE YEAR-BOOK OF FACTS IN SCIENCE AND THE ARTS. For the years 1874-1880. London, 1877-1881.

Editors: For the years 1874-1875, C. W. Vincent; for 1876-1880, James Mason.

Extra-volume: The Year-book of facts in the great exhibition of 1851; its origin and progress, constructive details of the building, the most remarkable articles and objects exhibited, etc. By John Timbs. 4+348 pp. London, 1851.

Extra-volume: The Year-book of facts in the international exhibition of 1862. 8+354 pp. London, 1862.

Superseded Arcana of Science and Annual Register of the Useful Arts (No. 5865).

 5966. Zeitschrift des Deutsch-Oesterreichischen Telegraphen-Vereins. Herausgegeben in dessen Auftrage von der Kgl. Preussischen Telegraphen-Direktion. Redigirt von P. W. Brix. Monthly. 4to.

Years 1-5, 9-13.

Complete in 16 Vols. In 1872 a continuation was published with the title: Annalen der Telegraphie, herausgegeben von P. W. Brix. In Anschluss des Deutsch-Oesterreichischen Telegraphen-Vereins. 8vo. Only one number appeared.

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# APPENDIX

# The Sympathetic Telegraph

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## APPENDIX

# The Sympathetic Telegraph



HE books in the following lists contain references to an imaginary magnetic telegraph which occasionally figures in early electrical literature. As first described by Porta, it consists of a pair of magnetic needles mounted on a dial with the

letters of the alphabet equally spaced around the circumference, the two needles having been magnetized by the same magnet. When used by two persons distant from each other, a movement of the needle of one instrument was supposed to cause a synchronous movement of the needle of the other instrument.

The sympathetic telegraph was first described in print by Giovanni Battista della Porta in 1558 (No. 47), who is supposed to have obtained the idea from Cardinal Bembo. H. B. Wheatley, in a paper On the sympathetic telegraph (No. 4156), says "He [Porta] is said to have derived the idea from Cardinal Bembo, but the observations of that celebrated historian and poet on the subject have not yet been traced."

Pietro Bembo (1470-1547) was a distinguished Italian prelate and scholar of whom Hallam says, "We must place him among the ornaments of literature in the XVI. century." In 1513 he became secretary to Pope Leo X., and in 1529 was appointed historiographer to the Republic of Venice. Shortly afterwards, he was appointed librarian of Saint Mark's, Venice. The cardinal's hat was conferred on him in 1539 by Paul III., who was also a patron of letters and science,

Initial from Porta, 1558; tail-piece from Cabeo, 1629.

and to whom, by permission, Copernicus dedicated his celebrated treatise *De orbium cælestium revolutionibus*, 1543, and Affaitato his *Phisicae ac astronomicae considerationes* (No. 27). A posthumous collected edition of the works of Fracastorio (No. 39), author of the extraordinary poem *De morbo gallico*, was, by permission, dedicated to Cardinal Bembo. The complete works of Bembo were published in four volumes in Venice in 1729.

Gilbert in *De magnete* is oddly silent as to the sympathetic magnetic telegraph, although frequent references to Porta indicate that the Colchester philosopher was intimately acquainted with Magiae naturalis. Though on the whole appreciative of the work of Porta, Gilbert criticizes in severe terms some of his statements, and it is surprising that the description of the telegraph failed to incite choleric mention. Galileo in Systema cosmicum, 1635 (No. 108), ridicules the sympathetic telegraph. In the course of a dialogue, which form of exposition Galileo usually employed in his writings, a mythical Sagredus is made to say that one had offered to sell him the secret art by which, through the attraction of a certain sympathetic magnet needle, it was possible to converse over a space of two or three thousand miles. Sagredus expressed willingness to become the purchaser provided it were shown that by the means described communication could be carried on between himself and the owner of the secret when stationed in opposite corners of a room, which test was refused on the grounds that in so short a distance the action would be scarcely discernible. The man was then dismissed with the remark that if for the purpose of trying the experiment it was necessary to travel to Egypt or Muscovy, he could himself proceed there if he chose, while the speaker would remain in Venice and attend to the rest.

Cabeo in 1629 gave the first picture of a sympathetic tel-

egraph in his *Philosophia magnetica* (No. 97). It shows a dial with a small-letter alphabet around the outer edge, and a magnetic needle pivoted at the center. Robert Turner was the first English writer to represent this dial, which appears in his translation of *Ars notoria: the notory art of Solomon*, 1657 (No. 144). The illustration there given differs from that of Cabeo in having the alphabet printed in capital letters.

Joseph Glanvill in The Vanity of dogmatizing, 1661, (No. 147), describes in full detail the magnetic sympathetic telegraph.\* He adds that while the telegraph "may not yet answer the expectation of inquisitive experiment; yet 'tis no despicable item, that by some such way of *magnetick efficiency*. it may hereafter with success be attempted, when Magical History shall be enlarged by riper inspections: and 'tis not unlikely, but that present discoveries might be improved to the performance." This passage has been relied upon by those who would assign to Glanvill an early anticipation of the modern telegraph. The author then proceeds to describe a still more curious method of sympathetic communication, known as the *flesh* telegraph. This form is alluded to by Paracelsus in his De secretis naturæ mysteriis, 1570, and is said to have found credence with Rosicrucians and other esoterics of the seventeenth century. The description by Glanvill is as follows:

"There is besides this another way, which is said to have advanced the *secret* beyond *speculation*, and compleated it in *practice*. That some have conferred at distance by *sympathized hands*, and in a moment have thus transmitted their thoughts to each other, there are late specious relations to attest it: which say, that the hands of two friends being *sympathized* by a transferring of *flesh* from one into the

<sup>\*</sup> See Vol. I., p. 130 for a reproduction of a page of this description.

other, and the place of the *letters* mutually agreed on; the least prick in the hand of one, the other will be sensible of, and that in the same part of his own. And thus the distant friend by a new kind of *Chiromancy* may read in his own hand what his correspondent had set down in his. For instance, would I in *London* acquaint my intimate in *Paris*, that I am well: I would then prick that part where I had appointed the letter [I:] and doing so in another place to signifie that word was done, proceed to [A,] thence to [M,]and so on, till I had finisht what I intended to make known."

The sympathetic telegraph was alluded to by many writers down to the nineteenth century. Among the contributions to the subject, the best known, in addition to those cited above, are by Daniel Schwenter in his *Steganologia* (No. 73), by Famianus Strada in his *Prolusiones academicæ*, 1617 (No. 90), and by Addison in the *Spectator*, 1711 (No. 874).

Below is given a list of writings in which such references or descriptions occur, including a few titles not in the A. I. E. E. Library. The number prefixed to each entry denotes the year of publication of the first edition; in brackets are given the catalogue number and the page on which a reference occurs. A list is also given of notable references to the writings in general of Porta, Schwenter and Strada.



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### REFERENCES TO THE SYMPATHETIC TELEGRAPH

1558.	Porta, J. B. Magiæ naturalis libri IIII. (No. 47, pp. 88–90.) Naples, 1558
	——Another edition. (No. 47b, pp. 73–75.) Antwerp, 1561
1589.	Porta, J. B. Magiæ naturalis libri XX. (No. 64, p. 128.) Naples, 1589
	Porta gives the first clear description of the sympathetic compasses.
	— Another edition. (No. 64a, p. 289.) Frankfort, 1607
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1 599.	Panciroli, G. Rerum memorabilium sive dependitarum. (No.98, p. 237.)Frankfort, 1629–1631
1600.	Sunde, J. H. (i.e., Daniel Schwenter) Steganologia et ste-
	ganographia. (No. 73, p. 127.) Nuremberg, 1600
	"He calls the attention of his correspondent by ringing bells by means of bar
	magnets. His needles are also moved by bar magnets, and the letters are formed by one, two, or three strokes to the right or left as in Cooke & Wheat-
	stone's system. His ideas are purely cabalistic, but his curious anticipations
	of the modern telegraph are very singular."—Latimer Clark.
1609.	
	Lyons, 1644
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	p. 464.) Leyden, 1647
	Latin translation of the above work by A. Toll.
	Arlensis, P. Sympathia septem metallorum. (No. 82, p. 275.) Paris, 1610
1617.	Strada, F. Prolusiones Academicæ. (No. 90, p. 306.)
	Lyons, 1617
	The well known poem on the lover's telegraph.
1624.	Van Etten. (i. e., Jean Leurechon.) Récréation mathématique.
	(No. 93, p. 94.) Paris, 1626
	Another edition. (Critical edition by Claude Mydorge.) (No. 101, pp. 140-144.) Paris, 1630
	() FF
	Another (5th) edition. (No. 93a, p. 161.) Paris 1659
	——Another edition. (English translation.) (No. 93b, p. 104.) London, 1633
	——Another edition. (English translation.) (No. 93c, p. 106.) London, 1674
1629.	Cabeo, N. Philosophia magnetica. (No. 97, p. 302.)
-	Cologne, 1629

Contains the first drawing of the sympathetic telegraph.

1630.	Hakewill, G. An apologie or declaration. (No. 99, p. 286.) Oxford, 1630
1630.	
1631.	Kircher, A. Ars magnesia. (No. 102, pp. 35-36.) Wurtzburg, 1631
1632.	Galileo, G. Systema cosmicum. (No. 108, p. 88.) Strasburg, 1635
1636.	Schwenter, D. Deliciae physico-mathematicæ. 3 vols. (No. 110bis; Vol. I, p. 347.) Nuremberg, 1636-1692
1637.	Servius, P. De natura artisque miraculis. See pages 336, 456 of theatricum sympatheticum auctum. (No. 152.) Nuremberg, 1662
1638.	Fludd, R. Philosophia moysaica. (No. 112, Sec. II, lib. ii, memb. ii, cap 5; and Sec. II, lib. ii, passim.) Gouda, 1638
1641.	Kircher, A. Magnes sive de arte magnetica. (No. 116, p. 382.) Rome, 1641
	——————————————————————————————————————
1641.	Wilkins, J. Mercury. (No. 117, p. 146.) London, 1641
	Second edition. (No. 117a, p. 147.) London, 1694
1646.	Browne, Th. Pseudodoxia epidemica. (No. 123, p. 76.) London, 1646
1657.	Turner, R. Ars notoria.(No. 144, p. 136.)London, 1657The first English writer who gives a figure of the magnetic dial.
1657-1	659. Schott, G. Magia universalis naturae et artis. 4 vols.
	(No. 184, Vol. IV, p. 49.) Bamberg, 1677 Copied from de Sunde and Kircher.
1661.	Glanvill, J. The vanity of dogmatizing. (No. 147, p. 203.) London, 1661
1662-1	1663. Westen, W. van. Mathematische vermaecklyckheden. (No. 151, p. 128.) Arnheim, 1662–1663
1665.	Glanvill, J. Scepsis scientifica. (No. 147a, p. 149.) London, 1665
1665.	Schott, G. Schola steganographica. (No. 190, pp. 258–260.) Nuremberg, 1680
	His description is copied from de Sunde.
1676.	Heidel, W. E. Trithemii steganographia. (No. 180, p. 358.) Mayence, 1676
1682.	Hiller, L. H. Mysterium artis steganographicae. (No. 193.) Ulm, 1682
	See Preface. This book is referred to in de Sunde, 1640.
1684.	de Lanis, Fr. Magisterium naturae et artis. 3 vols. (No. 197, Vol III., p. 412.) Brescia, 1684-1696

- 1684.(?) Marana, J. P. Letters writ by a Turkish spy. 9 vols. (No. 282, Vol. I., p. 116.) London, 1734
- 1696. Vallemont, P. de. La physique occulte. (No. 206a.) Paris, 1696 The Paris edition 1696 has an appendix (not in the 1693 edition), which on page 32 gives an account of the sympathetic telegraph.
- 1701-1702. Le Brun, P. Histoire critique des pratiques superstitieuses. 2 vols. (No. 225, Vol. I., p. 293.) Rouen, 1701-1702
- 1711. The Spectator. Reprint. (No. 874, p. 345.) London, 1832 The well-known and interesting account of the sympathetic telegraph appears in the number dated December 6, 1711.
- 1718. Albertus Parvus. Les secrets merveilleux. (No. 407, p. 228.) Lyons, 1762
- 1723. Santanelli, F. Philosophiae reconditae. (No. 261, Chap. IV.) Cologne, 1723
- 1731. Reibelt, J. J. A. De physicis et pragmaticis magnetis mysteriis. (No. 278, Part I., p. 98.) Wurtzburg, 1731
- 1736. Bailey, N. Dictionarium Britannicum. (No. 286.) London, 1736 See the word lodestone.
- 1744. Akenside, M. The pleasures of the imagination. (No. 597.) London, 1796

Book III, verses 325-347, contains a free translation of Strada's poem on the sympathetic compasses. In a footnote the author says, "See the elegant poem recited by Cardinal Bembo in the character of Lucretius."

1762. Diderot, D. Mémoires. 2 vols. (No. 997, Vol. I., p. 278.) Paris, 1841

Diderot in a letter to Madame Volland dated July 28, 1762, alludes to Comus (Ledru) and his supposed telegraph.

- 1764. L'espion Chinois. 2 vols. 12mo. (No. 413, Vol. I., p. 116.) Cologne, 1764
- 1769-1770. Guyot, E. G. Nouvelles récréations physiques et mathématiques. 4 vols. (No. 426.) Paris, 1769-1770
   Contains a chapter on "the sympathetic magnetic-telegraph treated as myth and absurdity." Vol. 1, page 134, has a full description with illustrations.
- 1772. Deffand, Madame du. Correspondence. 2 vols. (No. 1449, Vol. II., p. 99.) Paris, 1859
- 1797. Edgeworth, R. L. A letter to the Earl of Charlemont on the tellograph and on the defence of Ireland. (No. 605, p. 5.) Dublin, 1797
- 1797. Gamble, J. Observations on telegraphic experiments; or, the different modes which have been or may be adopted for the purpose of distant communication. (No. 607.) London, 1707 (?)

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- 1869. Sabine, R. History and progress of the electric telegraph. (No. 1698a.) London, 1869 The preface contains a chapter on "Galileo and sympathetic compasses," which is omitted in the first edition of 1867.
- 1871. Gherardi, S. Sopra un' idea di telegrafo magnetico. (No. 1799.) Florence, 1871 Refers to the descriptions of the sympathetic telegraph by Porta, 1589; Strada, 1617, and van Etten, 1626.
- 1881. Wheatley, H. B. The sympathetic telegraph. (No. 4156.) London, 1881

Contains references to Strada, Schwenter, Hakewill and others.

1881. List of a selection of works relating to electricity and magnetism exhibited by Latimer Clark at the Exposition Internationale d'Électricité, Paris, 1881. 10 pp. (No. 4120.)

(London, 1881)

Pages 7-10 deal especially with the bibliography of the sympathetic telegraph.

1884. Fahie, J. J. A history of electric telegraphy to the year 1837. (No. 2354.) Pages 20-25 contain a list of works on sympathetic telegraph in the Clark collection and in the British Museum catalogue.

NOT IN A. I. E. E. LIBRARY.

1586. Vigenere, Blaise de. Traicté des chiffres, ou Secretes manieres d'éscrire. Paris, 1586

Quoted in L'Électricien of Jan. 15, 1884, page 95.

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# Library of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers

REPORT OF LIBRARY COMMITTEE, 1903

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# AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS

#### REPORT OF LIBRARY COMMITTEE

WE beg to submit herewith a report on the present condition of the Library of the Institute, including a statement of receipts and expenditures from the inception of the Library to May I, 1903; statistics as to the number of volumes and titles; valuation of books and fixtures; statement of sources from which the books have been derived, etc. Owing to the extraordinarily rapid manner in which the Library has sprung up, an immense amount of detail has been involved in establishing it on a firm basis with respect to records, collation of periodicals, cataloguing and other work necessary to place the collection in permanent order and efficient working condition, as well as to determine the additions immediately desirable of modern books and those necessary to fill out incomplete sets of periodicals and Transactions of learned societies. This work is now so far advanced as to admit of the compilation of the statistics submitted herewith. As this is the first report which the Library Committee has rendered, it may not be amiss to place on record here a brief account of the inception and growth of the Library.

At a meeting of the Council in January, 1900, \$500 was appropriated for the purchase of two book stacks and to defray the cost of binding the more important of the periodicals received in exchange for the Institute *Transactions*, and which for years had been accumulating. At the same time a Library Committee was named to carry out this work. Previous to the appointment of the Committee the Institute had a miscellaneous collection of several hundred books, largely the gift of the late Mr. George B. Prescott, Jr., and of publishers, together with several bound sets of electrical periodicals. In January, 1901, the Committee asked for another appropriation of \$500, but receiving only \$100, it was decided that an endeavor should be made to enlist the interest of individual members in building up the Library. Though no general appeal was made, the response from the beginning was extremely encouraging, and the result to date is indicated in the statement that of 8,139 volumes now in the Library, all but 1,653 are the gift of individual members, this latter number including exchange periodicals and 395 volumes purchased from the Carnegie fund; aside from bound exchange periodicals, only 14 volumes have thus far been purchased from Institute funds. The list of donors to date includes 57 names.

The first gift received was a complete set of *Comptes Rendus* (140 volumes) from Mr. C. O. Mailloux, followed soon after by a set of the *Proceedings* of the Royal Society from Mr. Edward Caldwell, and a set of the *American Journal of Science* and *Journal* of Franklin Institute from Dr. Cary T. Hutchinson. During the first three months the gifts aggregated almost 500 volumes.

The latter part of February, 1901, it was learned that the celebrated Latimer Clark Collection of electrical books, pamphlets, autographs and portraits was for sale, and the matter of its purchase for the Institute was immediately brought to the attention of Mr. Andrew Carnegie. While the negotiations with Mr. Carnegie were proceeding, but yet in doubt, Dr. Wheeler purchased the collection, and signified his intention of presenting to the Institute the books and pamphlets contained therein. Subsequently, a favorable reply was received from Mr. Carnegie, and when a committee called to inform him of the circumstances under which the collection had just been bought, he expressed much admiration for the esprit du corps exhibited by Dr. Wheeler; and the suggestion having been made that a fund would be desirable with which to house, catalogue and complete the collection, he immediately said he would donate for that purpose a sum equal to the expenditure of Dr. Wheeler. When the total cost, \$6,880.28, was finally determined and communicated to Mr. Carnegie, he gave his check for that amount. Of this sum \$828.10 has been expended for book stacks and library fixtures, \$3,500 was set aside for the bibliography of the collection, and the remainder was reserved for book purchases.

At the annual meeting, May 21, 1901, Dr. Wheeler presented to the Institute the books and pamphlets of the Latimer Clark collection, subject to certain conditions set forth in a Deed of Gift, as follows: [The Deed of Gift follows the title-page of Vol. I. of this Catalogue.]

For the information of members, a check list was printed in the Institute *Transactions* of March, 1903, of the books and pamphlets in the Wheeler Gift published prior to 1826, including somewhat more than 900 titles. Dr. Wheeler has recently authorized the Library Committee to purchase at his cost such works as will make his gift as completely representative as possible of early electrical literature, and a list of such works is now being compiled.

The bibliography of the Wheeler Gift is now under preparation at the hands of Brother Potamian, Sc.D., Lond., Professor of Physics in Manhattan College, New York, a distinguished authority on early electrical literature. Each title will be accompanied by a note characterizing the contents of the volume, or indicating the feature that constitutes its value or celebrity. As the collection is particularly rich in the literature of early electrical science and in the pamphlet literature relating to the beginnings of the electrical arts, the work promises through its annotations to have a unique value aside from its character as a catalogue. In accordance with the terms of the Wheeler Deed of Gift, a copy will be given without charge to each member of the Institute.

Next to the Wheeler Gift in importance are the various donations by Mr. C. O. Mailloux, which are almost completely inclusive of the great Transactions of French scientific bodies. In addition to the Comptes Rendus above referred to, the list includes complete sets of Annales de Chimie et Physique (317 volumes); Journal de Physique (29 volumes); Mémoires de l'Académie des Sciences from 1666 to date (250 volumes), lacking only the volumes for the years 1778-1795, which Mr. Mailloux has authorized the Library Committee to obtain at his cost when they come on the market; Mémoires presentés à l'Académie des Sciences par Divers Savants (34 volumes); Proceedings of the Austrian Society of Engineers (56 volumes); a complete set of Zeitschrift für Instrumentenkunde (25 volumes); and a number of early works relating to learned societies. Mr. Mailloux has also defrayed the cost of binding or rebinding several hundred volumes of his gift.

In order to keep up the several sets of his gift, Mr. Mailloux has presented to the Library a fund of such an amount that its annual proceeds will defray the cost of future subscriptions to the various publications and the cost of binding the yearly additions.

Mr. Edward D. Adams has donated a complete set in splendid condition of all the publications of the Royal Society. These include the *Transactions*, unabridged, from 1665 to date (223 volumes); *Proceedings* of the Royal Society (70 volumes); Royal Society *Catalogue of Scientific Papers* (12 volumes); and a complete set of the various *Histories* of the Society—six in number (10 volumes)—the total aggregating 315 volumes. Mr. Adams defrayed the cost of rebinding the above uniformly in half morocco with gilt tops, and is also having engraved at his cost by Mr. E. D. French a book plate for the Library.

The American Bell Telephone Company presented a valuable collection (92 volumes) relating to the telephone, including Records, Briefs, etc., of telephone suits, and rare early publications and papers relating to the telephone; also 15 volumes of electric railway patent specifications from the earliest issue to 1896.

Through the gift of five patent attorneys the Library has come into possession of a set of U. S. Electrical Patent Specifications from the earliest issue up to June 30, 1891.

Mr. Joseph Wetzler presented a complete set of Dingler's *Polytechnisches Journal*, 1820-1901 (319 volumes), and from Mr. Charles L. Clarke has been received a valuable collection of 40 volumes of Records, Briefs, etc., relating to incandescent lamp litigation.

Mr. Bion J. Arnold has donated 5,000 marks for the purchase of a complete set of *Annalen der Physik* from 1790 to date. This set includes all of the rare early volumes, all indexes and all supplementary volumes.

From Mr. Thomas A. Edison a complete set of the valuable Italian periodical, *Nuovo Cimento*, has been received.

Following is a list of donors to May 1, 1903:

Adams, Edward D. Amer. Bell Tel. Co. American Electrician Anderson, G. L. Arnold, Bion J. Auerbacher, L. J. Bolton, H. C. British Patent Office. Brown, C. S. V. Brown, J. Stanford. Buckingham, C. L. Caird, R. Caldwell, Edward Clarke, Chas. L.

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Conservatoire des Arts et Metiers. De Vinne, Theo. L. Dunod, Vve. Dunbar, J. W. Dyer, R. N. Electrical Review Elec. World and Eng. Fish, F. P. Gauthier-Villars. Griffin, Chas. & Co. Howson & Howson. Hutchinson, Dr. Cary T. Jenks, W. J. Johnston, W. J. Keith, Dr. N. S. Kinsman, F. E. Lawrence, W. J. Lockwood, T. D. Lozier, R. T. E. Macmillan Company. Mailloux, C. O. McGraw Pub. Co.

Martin, T. C. Nat'l Acad. of Science. Naud, C. N. Y. Electrical Society. Office Naval Intelligence. Pope, Ralph W. Reber, Col. Sam'l. Rosenbaum, W. A. Sheldon, Prof. Sam'l. Société Française de Physique. Stieringer, Luther. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Van Nostrand Co., D. Varley, Richard. Wakeman, J. M. Waldo, Dr. Leonard. Weaver, William D. Wetzler, Joseph. Wheeler, Dr. Schuyler S. Wiley & Sons. Wolcott, Townsend.

All gifts received are acknowledged in the *Transactions* of the Institute, the titles being accompanied, when thought advisable, by a note pointing out the scope of, or feature of interest in, a work. In case of gifts of Transactions, periodicals, etc., including a considerable number of volumes, the name of the donor is stamped on the back, thus giving to the collection an individuality and at the same time denoting the *esprit de corps* to which the Library owes its existence.

The policy of the Library Committee is to endeavor to make the collection so complete in all the original sources of electrical knowledge that it will be invaluable for purposes of historical and scientific research. To this end particular attention is at the present time being paid to obtaining sets of the Transactions of the more important of the older learned bodies of the world, which up to about the middle of last century were almost the sole repositories of electrical knowledge. Owing to the demands of the libraries connected with technical courses, particularly those of the many technical schools now being organized in Europe, the rarity of these publications is rapidly becoming greater, and the indications are that in a few years the more important will be unobtainable.

So far as funds available will permit, there will be placed in the Library complete sets of the more important electrical periodicals which have been published during the past half century. About sixty of the leading current electrical and cognate periodicals are now bound annually. The greatest effort will be made to obtain for the Library copies of the records and briefs of all electrical American patent litigation, which are of extreme value with relation to the history of the art; and it is hoped eventually to place in the Library the electrical patent publications of the leading countries of the world. Finally, the plans include having the collection eventually contain every book and pamphlet that has been printed in this country relating to electricity.

To provide a complete working electrical library for engineers, lists as full as has been possible to compile have been made of all authoritative works in the English, French and German languages now in print and not in the Library relating to electrical engineering and science. Recently several hundred volumes in the French and German languages have been placed on the shelves, which include the more important modern works in these languages. Part of an extensive list of English and American books has already been purchased, and during the year what funds are set aside for this purpose will be expended in further purchases. As received, a list of the books purchased will be printed in the monthly *Transactions* of the Institute.

The Library is now housed in three rooms of the suite occupied by the Institute at 95 Liberty Street. The space is ill adapted for Library purposes, and the room available for additions will probably all be taken up by the end of the current fiscal year. At present the books are being arranged on the shelves so far as possible in classes corresponding to the main divisions of electrical science and engineering. An author catalogue of the collection has been completed, but the matter of a subject catalogue has not yet been taken up. In view of the rapid rate at which the collection is growing, and the fact that those referring to the books with few exceptions do not need the same guidance as the patrons of the usual public library, the compilation of a subject catalogue can, it is thought, be well deferred to a later date.

The greatest present need is an index to the various sets of scientific Transactions and to the more important articles in the sets of the leading electrical periodicals. The Library Committee hopes at some time in the future to enlist the interest of some friend of the Institute in the matter of supplying this need by the donation of an endowment fund for the compilation and publication of keys to these classes. Some years would be required to compile and publish keys to the Transactions and periodicals, after which the proceeds of the endowment might be devoted to printing monthly an index to the periodical electrical and physical literature of the world, including papers read before the learned bodies of the world. While the plan of such publication has not yet been worked out in all of its details, the main idea is an index in which the entries would be as brief as consistent with their object in pointing out to a reader if the paper or article is one which would interest him-thus not having the character of abstracts; and arrangements would be made with some bookselling firm or firms for the sale of coupon books, and the issue of a list of all journals covered by the index, together with the prices at which copies would be supplied upon application.

Another extremely desirable addition to the Library is a complete set of U. S. Electrical Patent Specifications, and provision for keeping up the same, including binding. The beginning of such a collection has already been provided for through the generosity of the patent attorneys above referred to, and it is hoped to obtain from some friend of the Institute a sum sufficient to complete the collection and provide an endowment fund for its continuation in the future.

Following are given statistics of the Library under the heads of source, titles, volumes and valuation. The duplicates, which are all separately catalogued and carefully stored, furnish a nucleus for a branch of the Library which some time in the future may be considered. With this in view it is hoped in time to fill out the incomplete sets of periodicals comprised.

In making up the valuation of the collection as given in the accompanying table, the following system was pursued:

The Wheeler Collection is valued at its cost, and similarly where books were specially purchased for donation to the Library, the price paid by the donors for the same is entered. In the case of other

# STATISTICS OF LIBRARY

SOURCE	Titles	Vol- umes	Valuation
Old Library: Books Periodicals	213 6	231 90	\$265.00 180.00
Purchases: Carnegie Fund Institute Appropriations. Periodicals. Bound.	7 14 72	395 14 923	862.85 33.22 1,846.00
S. S. WHEELER: Latimer Clark Collection Recent Additions	1943 3450 91 62	2048 195 1378 74	} 6,880.28 120.25
GIFTS: Edward D. Adams. American Bell Telephone Co. Chas. L. Clarke. Cary T. Hutchinson. Nathaniel S. Keith. C. O. Mailloux. McGraw Publishing Co. New York Electrical Society. W. D. Weaver. Joseph Wetzler. F. P. Fish W. A. Rosenbaum Howson & Howson R. N. Dyer C. L. Buckingham Miccillancere Citta (42 denset)	9 39 8 88 43 12 59 51 75 1 1	315 107 40 371 55 850 192 54 127 319 97	2,019.06 500.00 100.00 643.94 100.00 1,803.23 241.45 52.50 178.75 245.00 500.00
Miscellaneous Gifts, (42 donors)	133	264	299.25
Duplicates	6377 178	8139 412	\$16,870.78 659.68
Total	6199	7727	\$16,211.10

books, the valuation is based on the wholesale price of books now in print, and on what it was thought the books out of print could be procured for if for sale at second hand. The newly bound volumes of periodicals were uniformly entered at \$2.00 per volume, and those in older binding at this or a less price, depending upon the state of the binding. The donations consisting largely of patent records and specifications, such as those of the American Bell Telephone Company, and Mr. Charles L. Clarke and Dr. Nathaniel S. Keith, have been given arbitrary values, which in each case is thought to be well within a price which a public library would be willing to pay for any of the several collections.

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Respectfully submitted,

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WM. D. WEAVER, Chairman. W. J. JENKS, CHAS. E. KNOX, LEONARD WALDO,

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Note-Mr. Gano S. Dunn, member of the Library Committee, was abroad when this report was prepared and presented to the Board of Directors.

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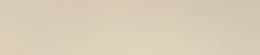
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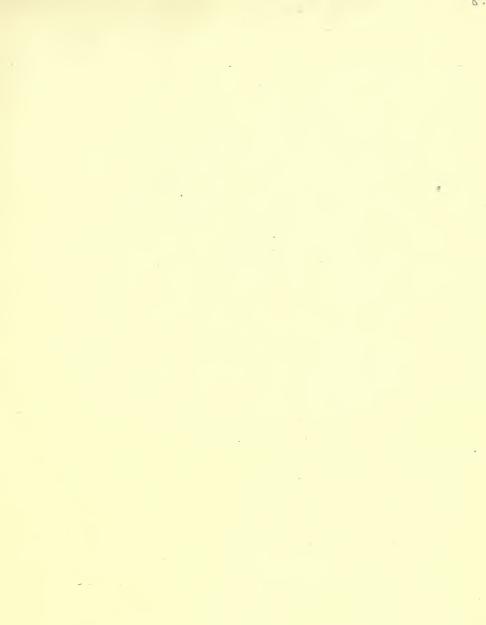
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