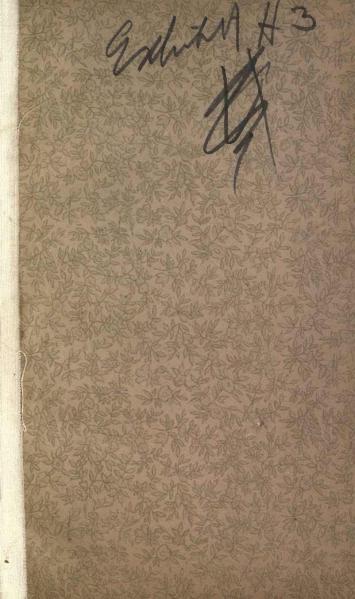


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CHARTER AND BY-LAWS

OF THE

Fire Insurance Salvage Corps

OF

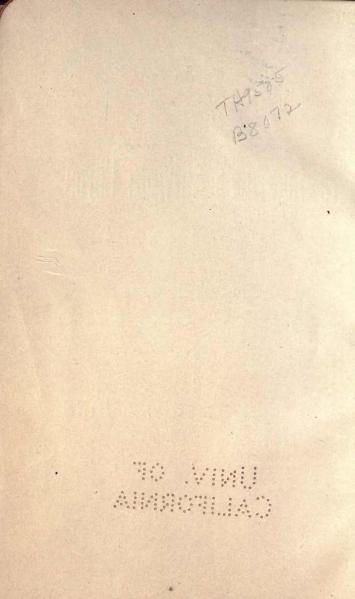
BROOKLYN, L. I.

WITH

RULES AND REGULATIONS

FOR THE GOVERNMENT

THE FORCE.



CHAPTER 1016.

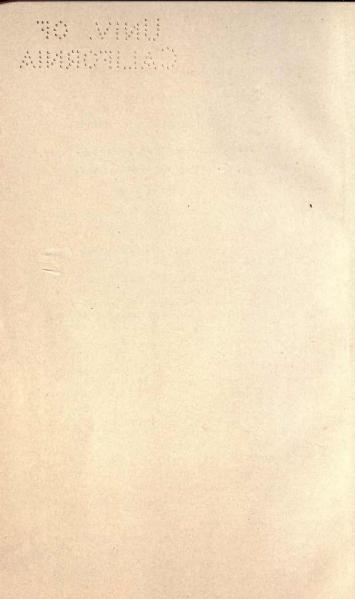
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AN ACT to Incorporate the Fire Insurance Salv. age Corps of Brooklyn, Long Island.

Became a law June 14, 1895.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows :

SECTION 1. The president of the Phoenix Insurance Company, the president of the Stuyvesant Fire Insurance Company, the vice-president of the German-American Insurance Company, the vice-president of the American Insurance Company, the vice-president of the Niagara Fire Insurance Company, the manager of the North British and Mercantile Insurance Company, the manager of the Palatine Insurance Company, the assistant manager of the Royal Insurance Company, the manager of the Hartford Fire Insurance Company, the agent of the Scottish Union and National Insurance Company, the agent of the Springfield Insurance Company, the attorney for the North American Lloyds, for the time being, and all other persons, the presidents or other officers, for the time being, of any incorporated company or association, and any agent, underwriter, person or partnership doing the business of fire insurance in the city of Brooklyn, who may become associated with them, are hereby created a body corporate by the name of "Fire Insurance Salvage Corps, of Brooklyn, L. I.," with perpetual succession, and power to use a common seal and to alter the same at pleasure, and to sue and be sued, to take 227493



CHARTER

and hold by grant, purchase and devise, real and personal property, to an amount not exceeding one hundred thousand dollars in value, for the purpose of said corporation; and to sell, convey, lease and mortgage the same, or any part thereof, subject, however, to the laws of this State in relation to devises.

§ 2. The purpose of this corporation shall be to provide suitable rooms for the transaction of its business, and also to provide a salvage corps, and a competent person to act as superintendent, to discover and prevent fires, with suitable apparatus to save and preserve property or life at and after the fire; and the better to enable them so to act with promptness and efficiency, full power is given to such superintendent and to such salvage corps, the right of way in the streets of Brooklyn, Long Island, and to enter any building on fire, or which may be exposed to or in danger of taking fire from other burning buildings, at once proceed to protect and endeavor to save the property therein, and to remove such property, or any part thereof, from the ruins after a fire. Nothing in this act, however, shall warrant any interference with the action of the firemen in their duties in extinguishing a fire; and the said superintendent and the members of said salvage corps, while on duty at a fire, shall in all respects be subordinate to and under the control of the commissioner of fire of the Brooklyn fire department.

§ 3. Twenty-five members of this corporation shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

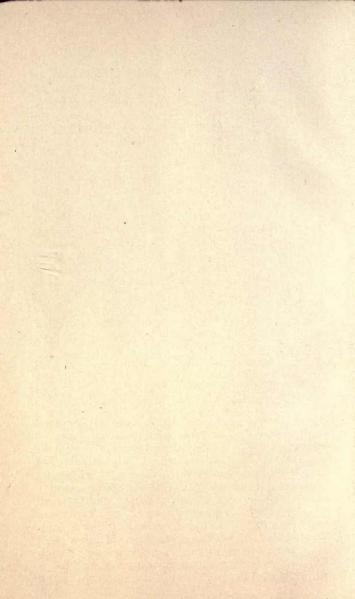
§ 4. The officers of this corporation shall be a president, a vice-president, a secretary, a treasurer, and such others as may be provided for in the by laws. They shall hold their respective



offices for one year, and until others may be regularly chosen in their places. The first election for officers shall be held on the first Monday in June, eighteen hundred and ninety-five, and future elections shall be held annually, at such time and place as may be provided for in the by-laws. To enable a person to vote at the first election, he shall present authority from the company, association, underwriter, person or partnership which he represents, to join this corporation, and to vote for its officers. Such elections shall be made by ballot, under the inspectors, who shall be members of this corporation and appointed thereby; and the persons having a majority of the votes of all members present and voting, shall be elected to the several offices designated on the ballots. If it shall happen that an election of officers shall not be held on the day when it should have been made, it shall be lawful on any subsequent day to hold such election, in such manner as may be prescribed in the by-laws.

§ 5. The said corporation shall have power to make all needful by-laws, not contrary to the provisions of this act, or the constitution and laws of this State or the United States.

§ 6. In the month of June, eighteen hundred and ninety-five, and in the month of June of every second year thereafter, there shall be held a meeting of the corporation hereby created, of which ten days' previous notice shall be inserted in at least two newspapers published in the city of Brooklyn, Long Island, at which meeting each incorporated insurance company, association, underwriter, person or partnership doing business in the city of Brooklyn, Long Island, shall have the right to be represented by one of such officers, or by its agent or attorney, and such organization represented at such meeting shall



CHARTER.

be entitled to one vote. A majority of the whole number so represented shall have power to decide upon the question of sustaining the salvage corps hereinbefore mentioned, and of fixing the maximum amount of expenses which will be incurred therefor during the two fiscal years next to ensue, which amount shall in no case exceed two per centum on the aggregate of premiums returned as received, as provided in section seven of this act; and the whole of such amount, or so much thereof as may be necessary, may be assessed upon the organizations belonging to this corporation, and upon all other organizations, agencies, associations, underwriters, persons and partnerships, as hereinbefore mentioned, in proportion to the several amounts of premiums returned as received by each, as hereinafter provided, and such assessment shall be collectable by this corporation in any court of law in the city of Brooklyn, Long Island, or State of New York, having jurisdiction.

§ 7. To provide for the payment of persons employed under the provisions of this act, and to maintain the apparatus for saving life and property contemplated, this corporation is empowered to require a statement to be furnished, semi-annually, by all corporations, associations, underwriters, agents, persons or partnerships, of the aggregate amount of premiums received for insuring property in the city of Brooklyn in the district which may be protected by said salvage corps, for and during the six months next preceding the thirteenth day of June, and the thirtyfirst day of December of each year, which statement shall be sworn to by the president and secretary of the corporation or association, or by the agent, attorney or person so acting and effecting such insurance in said city, and shall be handed to the treasurer of this corporation within



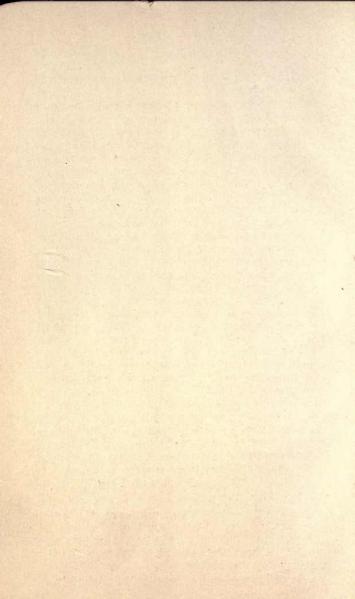
CHARTER.

thirty days after the time which such returns are to be made.

§ 8. It shall be lawful for the treasurer or other appointed officer of this corporation, within ten days after the first day of January and first day of July, in each year, by written or printed demand, signed by him, to require from every corporation, agent, association, underwriter, person or partnership engaged in the business of fire insurance in the city of Brooklyn, Long Island, the statement provided for in the last preceding section of this act. Such demand may be delivered personally at the office of such corporation agent, association, underwriter, person or partnership, or at the residence of the proper officer of such corporation, agent, association, underwriter, person or partnership, and every corporation, agent, association, underwriter, person or partnership who shall, for thirty days after such demand, neglect to render the account, shall forfeit fifty dollars for the use of the corporation created by this act; and he shall also forfeit, for their use, twenty-five dollars in addition for every day he shall so neglect after the expiration of the said thirty days; and such additional penalty may be computed and recovered up to the time of the trial of any suit for the recovery thereof, which penalty may be sued for and recovered, with costs of suit, in any court of record within the State having jurisdiction, by and in the name of the corporation hereby created.

§ 9. The corporation created by this act shall possess the general powers and be subject to the restrictions and liabilities prescribed in chapter six hundred and eighty-seven of the laws of eighteen hundred and ninety-two, which is chapter thirty-five of the general laws, known as the general corporation law.

§ 10. This act shall take effect immediately.



BY-LAWS.

(Adopted March 5th, 1896.)

SECTION I, The officers of the Corporation shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer, who shall also be Directors. There shall also be ten Directors in addition, making the whole number of Directors fourteen, all to be elected by ballot on the first Monday in June, in each year, at such hour and place as the Board of Directors may appoint. A majority of the votes cast for the several officers and directors shall be required to constitute an election. In case of failure to elect any of the officers or directors on the day as above appointed, the Board of Directors shall fix a day for an election to fill the vacancies. If a vacancy shall afterwards take place in any office established by the Corporation, such vacancy may be filled by the Board of Directors.

SEC. 2. The President shall, as soon as practicable after his election, appoint the following standing Committees:

On Houses, two members.

On Apparatus, two members.

On Supplies, two members.

On Covers, two members.

On Horses, two members.

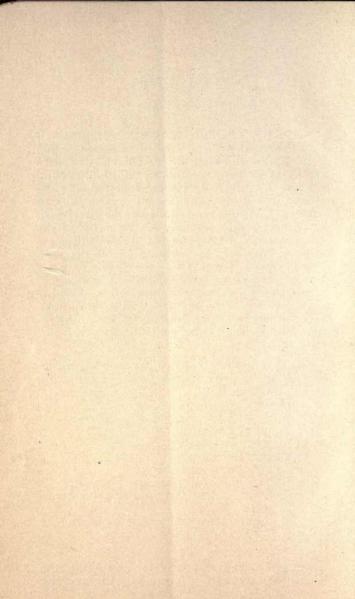
On Telegraph, two members.

On Rules and Regulations, two members.

On Complaints and Grievances, three members.

He shall have a general supervision over the Salvage Corps, and preside at all meetings of the Board.

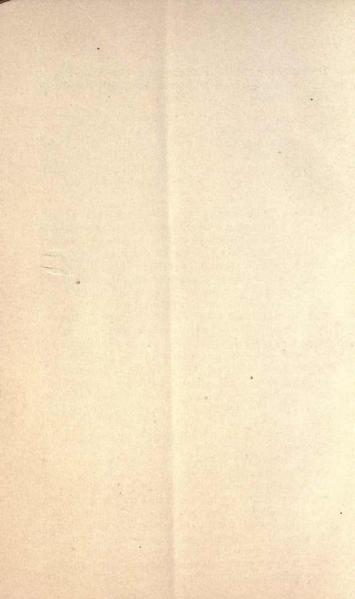
SEC. 3. In the absence of the President, the Vice-President shall perform all the duties of the



President. The President and the Vice-President shall be *ex-officio* members of all standing Committees.

SEC. 4. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings and regulations of the Board. He shall notify each member of all meetings and shall give notice to the members of all committees of their appointment, and he shall perform such other duties as may be delegated to him by the Board.

SEC. 5. The Treasurer shall be invested with all the duties and powers requisite for the collection of the fund, as provided by the Act incorporating the Fire Insurance Salvage Corps of Brooklyn, L. I. He shall prepare proper blanks for returns of premiums received by all companies, associations, agencies or persons doing the business of Fire Insurance in the City of Brooklyn, L. I., as required by the said act. Such blanks shall be so prepared as to require, and show when filled up, the aggregate amount of premiums received for insuring property in the district protected, in the City of Brooklyn, L. I., from which return premiums actually paid, and premiums for re-insurance paid to companies and associations contributing to the expenses of the Salvage Corps, may when stated, be deducted. He shall serve a copy of such requirement on each of such companies, associations, agencies or persons, and if any company, association, agency or person shall fail to make the proper return or pay their assessment for support of the Salvage Corps, he shall report the delinquents to the Board. After the time limited for making such returns the Treasurer shall forthwith, under the direction of the Board, assess thereon, in accordance with the Act of Incorporation, a sum or sums sufficient to pay the expenses of the Salvage Corps for the then current six months.



Immediately after such assessment he shall notify each corporation, association, underwriter, agency or person so assessed of the amount of their respective assessments, and the same shall be due and payable to the Treasurer as soon as such notice shall be served.

The Treasurer shall keep books of account of the receipts and expenditures, and he shall submit to the Board, in the months of May and November, a semi-annual report of the business prior to the 1st of said months.

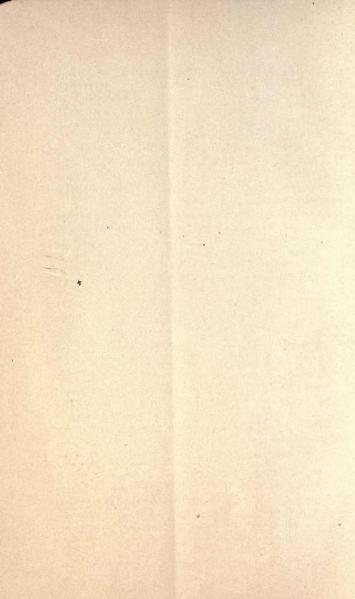
All checks for the payment of money, whether for salaries or other expenses, shall be upon the presentation of vouchers duly approved, and to the order of the party to whom the claim is due. The Treasurer's accounts shall be audited semiannually by a Committee of two to be appointed by the President.

SEC. 6. The Committee on Houses shall have supervision over the premises occupied by the Corps, with power to approve of alterations and repairs of the same with the approval of the Board.

SEC. 7. The Committee on Apparatus shall have supervision over the rolling stock of the Corps, with power to approve of needed repairs to wagons and apparatus, and when new rolling stock is needed, they shall submit plans and estimates for the same to the Board.

SEC. 8. The Committee on Supplies shall have supervision over the equipment of the Corps, and of every requisite for the successful working of the force, with power to authorize the purchase of all supplies needed, not otherwise specially provided for.

SEC. 9. The Committee on Covers shall have supervision over the Covers, and shall provide



BY.LAWS.

the number required or determined upon by the Board.

SEC. 10. The Committee on Horses shall have supervision over the Horses belonging to the Corps, and shall have power to exchange or dispose of the same, or to purchase or hire others, when in their judgment it is for the interest of the service.

SEC. 11. The Committee on Telegraph shall have supervision over the telegraph and telephone lines and instruments used, operated or owned by the Board for the use of the Corps.

SEC. 12. The Committee on Rules and Regulations shall prepare rules for the government of the Board, the Superintendent and the force, and recommend such alterations and amendments to existing rules as they may deem proper.

SEC. 13. Committees on Complaints and Grievances shall be appointed by the President for the ensuing year, each Committee to serve one month. Said Committee shall investigate all charges and complaints against the men of the force, during the month for which they are appointed, and make report of the facts and recommendations in each case at the next meeting of the Board held after such investigation.

SEC. 14. The Committees may each expend a sum not exceeding three hundred and fifty dollars at any one time for the maintenance of the Salvage Corps. Such expenditures shall, in all cases, be approved by the Chairman of the proper Committee, or in the event of his absence, by his associate member, before payment is made by the Treasurer. Expenditures in excess of these sums may be made, the formal approval of the Board having been previously obtained.

Changed according to minutes of Nor. 19/9 On second and fourth Thursdays of. each month

Seven members of the Board shall cmstitute a grown for the transaction of business, except in the months of Sine, July, angust, and September, when a grown shall be fire, ____

BY-LAWS.

SEC. 15. The Committees shall, at any meeting when called upon by the Chairman, report in detail all their official acts not previously reported.

SEC. 16. All charges against any officer of the force, shall be investigated and tried by the Board. The Board may, however, delegate that power to a committee of their own body, who shall hear any charge against any member of the force and report their finding to the Board, who shall inflict fine or penalty, or dismiss, cr reinstate, as they may determine.

SEC. 17. The Board shall hold stated meetings on Thursday of each week. Special meetings may be called by the President or Secretary or by either of the Committees through the Secretary.

SEC. 18. A negioning of the Baard shall consti-

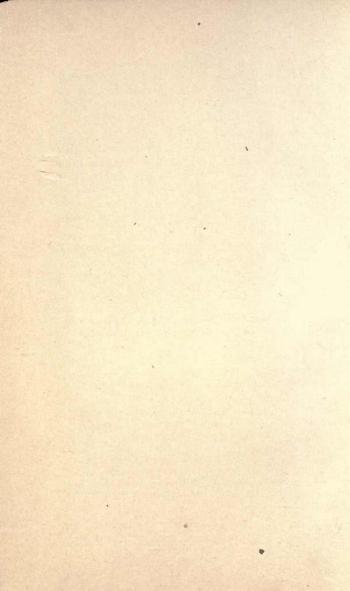
RULES OF ORDER.

Roll call.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting. Communications. Reports of standing committees. Reports of special committees. Reports from officers of the Corps Unfinished business. New business.

SEC. 19. Cushing's Manual shall be the authority relied upon on any point or order of procedure.

SEC. 20. The By-Laws may be altered or amended only at a stated meeting; and any proposals for amendment must be submitted in writing, one week at least previous to a vote being taken thereon.



RULES AND REGULATIONS.

(Adopted March 5th, 1896.)

ARTICLE I.

SECTION'I. The Fire Department is by law in supreme command at a fire. Officers and men of the Salvage Corps will assist the Fire Department as far as possible at all times.

SEC. 2. The Salvage Corps is maintained at the sole expense of the Fire Underwriters, and the duty of its officers and men is to discover and prevent fires and to save and preserve property or life at and after fires.

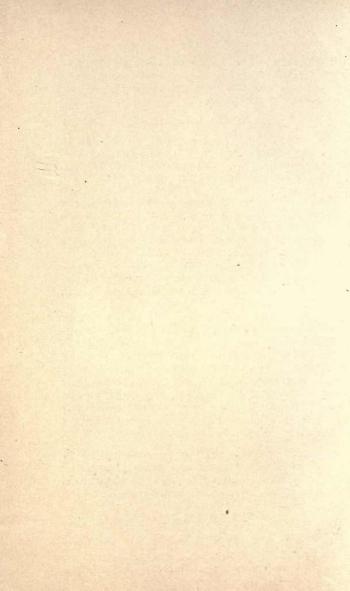
SEC. 3. The District to be protected shall be that portion of the City of Brooklyn, L. I., bounded as follows : Beginning at the foot of Hudson avenue and the East River, extending on Hudson avenue to Flatbush avenue, extending on Flatbush avenue to Fifth avenue, extending on Fifth avenue to Ninth street, extending on Ninth street to the Gowanus canal, following the westerly bank of Gowanus canal to New York Bay, and following the shore line to the foot of Hudson avenue, the point of beginning ; the above-named boundary to include both sides of the avenues and streets above named.

SEC. 4. The Corps shall answer all alarms in the District that come from Headquarters of the Brooklyn Fire Department, and such others as are designated by the Board.

, ARTICLE II.

DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER.

SECTION I. It shall be his duty to attend at such time and place as the Board may designate



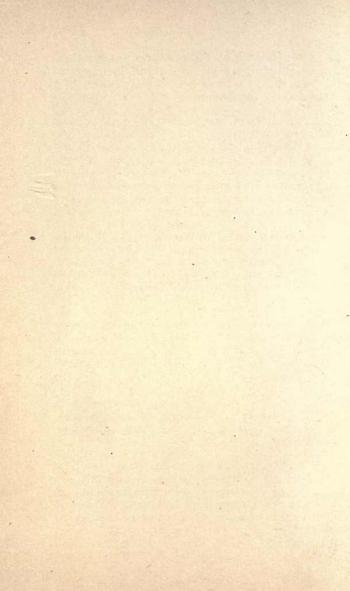
for the examination of candidates for membership or promotion; also to attend members of the force at any time or place upon request of a commanding officer.

SEC. 2. He shall, when directed by the Board, or by the officer in command of a station, examine members of the force who may be reported sick or injured, and shall make the necessary recommendations for leave of absence or excuses from whatever duties he may find them unable to perform, making immediate report to the commanding officer.

SEC. 3. Whenever, in his opinion, illness be feigned, or be the result of intemperance, he shall direct the man to report to his commanding officer and make special report of the circumstances to the Board and commanding officer.

SEC. 4. Compensation of the medical officer shall be a fee of two dollars for each examination of an applicant for promotion or appointment. The fee in each case to be paid by the party examined if reported favorably by the medical officer. If his report be unfavorable to the applicant, or in case a member becomes sick or injured while in the discharge of his duty, the fee shall be paid from the fund of the Salvage Corps.

SEC. 5. He shall keep an accurate record of all examinations made by him, and shall make regular reports thereof upon the forms and in the manner prescribed by the Board, and be directly responsible to and hold office during its pleasure.



ARTICLE III.

DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE VETERINARIAN.

SECTION I. He shall have charge of and be responsible for the care of any sick or injured horses in the Salvage Corps. He shall give medical and surgical aid to horses whenever it may be required, and directions as to their feeding, care and management in general.

SEC. 2. He shall visit the Salvage Corps station once each week and inspect the horses. He shall furnish at the expense of the Salvage Corps all required medicine and instruments, and respond to all calls, night or day, where his services may be required.

SEC. 3. He shall forward to the Superintendent a monthly report on the last day of each month, showing the condition and location of all horses in the service; also the dates of personal weekly inspections and special calls, with any recommendations he may have to submit.

SEC. 4. Commanding Officers shall comply with instructions or directions the Veterinarian may give in reference to the care and treatment of horses in the service.

SEC. 5. It shall be the duty of the Veterinarian to make a report to Committee on Horses as occasion may require.

ARTICLE IV.

DUTIES AND POWERS OF SUPERINTENDENT.

SECTION I. The Superintendent shall have and exercise supreme command over the officers and men comprising the force, and have full control over all property of the Salvage Corps,



subject to the rules and regulations herein set forth, or as may hereafter be enacted by the Board.

SEC. 2. He shall promulgate all orders from the Board to the Force and see that they are obeyed.

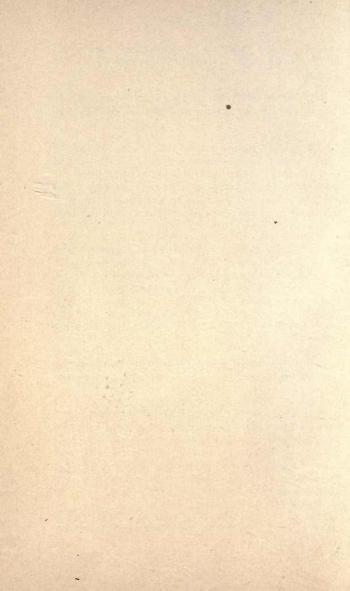
SEC. 3. He shall detail officers to make at least twenty inspections monthly of buildings and places where patrolmen are detailed as watchmen in the employ of a company or companies interested; he may select such dates and hours (for the inspection) as may be for the best interest of the service.

SEC. 4. He shall have power to suspend any officer or patrolman who may be charged with or deemed guilty of improper conduct or of violating any of the rules or regulations, and shall forthwith report the facts in writing to the Board. He shall immediately notify one of the officers of the Board of any complaints against members of the force.

SEC. 5. He shall grant all leaves of absence to the officers, and all annual vacation leaves to the entire force.

SEC. 6. He shall issue to the officers and members of the Corps a metal badge and cap device, prepared by the Board, and shall keep a record of the numbers and holders thereof, and hold the officers and members accountable for their safe keeping under such rules and regulations as may be adopted.

SEC. 7. He shall keep an official record in his office of each officer and patrolman in the service.



ARTICLE V.

THE UNIFORMED FORCE OF THE SALVAGE CORPS

Shall be as follows, viz.:

SECTION I. One Captain, one Lieutenant, one Sergeant, seven permanent and fifteen auxiliary patrolmen.

ARTICLE VI.

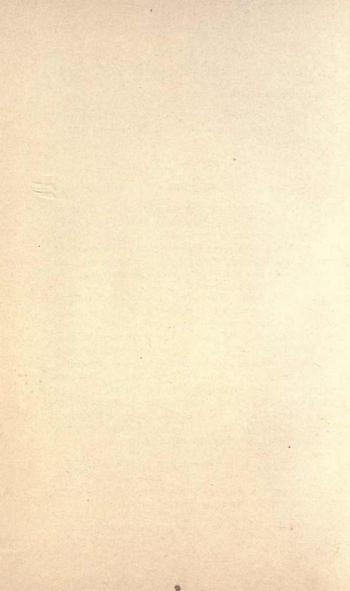
DUTIES AND POWERS OF CAPTAIN.

SECTION I. He shall devote his entire time to the service of the Corps (unless absent on leave) and attend all fires or alarms in the protected district. He shall see that proper discipline is maintained in his command, and report all violations to the Superintendent in writing.

SEC. 2. He shall have full control under the Superintendent of the quarters and be responsible for the order and cleanliness of the same; see that the dormitory is kept neat and clean, well aired every day when weather will permit, and that the beds and bedding are all properly aired at least once in each week, and in the sun if possible; the beds shall not be used between 8 A. M. and 8 P.M., except when fatigue from duty makes it necessary. He shall employ a person to wash, by hand, bedclothes, towels, etc., the same to be dried in the open air.

SEC. 3. He shall organize a house patrol for day and night service, to be maintained by the permanent and auxiliary forces. Such duty to be equalized as much as possible.

SEC. 4. He shall see by personal inspection that all apparatus is in proper order for service at all times.



SEC. 5. He shall each day, at 12 o'clock, noon, post on the bulletin board on the apparatus floor, the names of patrolmen detailed on watching and house patrol service from 8 o'clock 'A. M. on that day until 8 o'clock A. M. the following day, also the names of all members of his command on sick, recreation, or vacation leaves of absence, the hour of commencement, and duration of same.

SEC. 6. He shall keep (if possible) the following number on duty in quarters (for fire service) between the hours of 5.30 o'clock A. M. and 7.30 o'clock P.M., not less than one officer and five men.

SEC. 7. He shall call the roll of members at 7.30 o'clock P.M. daily, divide the auxiliary force into two divisions, who shall report for duty on alternate nights; at roll call a careful inspection of the men, uniforms, and equipments of those on duty shall be made.

SEC. 8. He shall, when auxiliary patrolmen are required to make up the night details, call the auxiliary roll as follows: Beginning at the first name of Division No. 1, and continue until the number required is obtained; the second night the same formula is to be observed with Division No. 2; third night commence at second name on Division No. 1, and so on in a like manner each night, commencing at the next name, in rotation from alternate divisions.

SEC. 9. He shall not unnecessarily jeopardize the lives or limbs of those under him, but shall be just, dignified, and firm in his intercourse with subordinates, be careful to abstain from violent, abusive, or immoderate language in giving orders or directions, as well as in conversation. See that all rules and orders are promptly



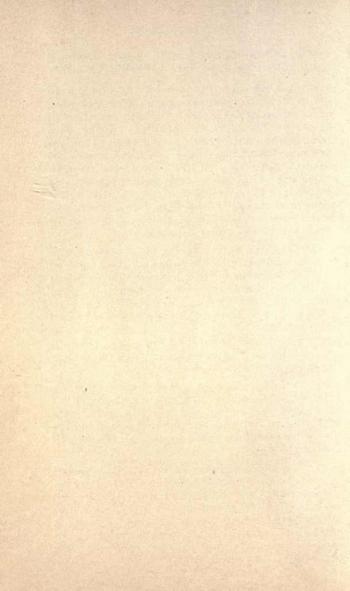
obeyed, and promptly report by well-sustained charges any transgressions of the rules or orders.

SEC. 10. He shall not permit any person to ride in the Patrol wagons going to or returning from fires or alarms of fire other than members of the force, Directors, or members of the Fire Department, nor permit racing going to or returning from alarms of fire, nor their wagon to pass any apparatus of the Fire Department in answering an alarm unless such apparatus is disabled, or there is ample room to pass without inconvenience to the Fire Department, nor permit their wagons to be driven at a rate of speed which may cause accident.

SEC. 11. He shall, in the absence of the Superintendent, be the judge of the time to take his command to quarters, having first detailed a suitable number of men to protect, guard, and care for the damaged property or that exposed to damage, bearing in mind on all occasions that as soon as his command, or a portion of it, can be spared from a fire, it should be sent at once to quarters, as its services are liable to be required at another fire.

SEC. 12. He shall, in going to or returning from a fire or alarm of fire, ride on the step at the rear of the wagon, and see that other officers ride in the wagon, unless it is impracticable, or by reason of heavy grades or the condition of the streets.

SEC. 13. When summoned to attend a verbal alarm, and the implements of the Patrol are inadequate for the extinguishment of the fire, he is authorized (by permission of the Fire Commissioner) to call for the nearest engine or hook and ladder company. He must be cautious in sending a special signal, or whether to make use of a regular box alarm.



SEC. 14. He shall prevent the removal or any unnecessary disturbance of articles or property at a fire of *suspicious nature*, notify the Fire Marshal of the facts personally, or through the proper officers of the Fire Department, act quietly and carefully, with a view of obtaining reliable evidence, and avoid publicly expressing opinions on any case or its circumstances.

SEC. 15. He shall not permit intoxicating liquors to be brought into quarters, nor permit gambling or parties or entertainments of any kind, nor children, unless they are accompanied by parents, guardians, or attendants.

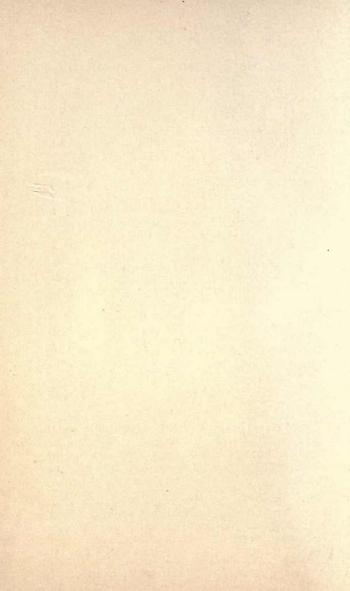
SEC. 16. He shall not make any changes to houses, apparatus, furniture, horses, harness, implements, or any property of the Corps without the approval of the proper committee or Superintendent. Nor shall any material or supplies be purchased without the written approval of the proper committee.

SEC. 17. He shall keep an inventory of all property in his charge, and report in writing to the Superintendent on April 30th and October 31st annually.

SEC. 18. He shall be held accountable for the good condition of all property in his care, and shall report promptly to the Superintendent any loss or destruction of same, with full information.

SEC. 19. He shall be responsible for Corps property, and shall be held to a strict accountability for the same until expended, or inspected and condemned.

SEC. 20. He shall on arriving at a fire, if necessary, immediately telephone for assistance.



SEC. 21. He shall cause the instruction of all newly appointed men in the manner of hitching horses, folding and hanging of covers, entries in the several books, use of telegraph instruments, and duties generally, and continue such instruction until in his opinion the patrolman is proficient in his duties.

SEC. 22. He shall see that proper care is taken of horses belonging to the Corps; no other animal of any kind shall be kept in quarters except by permission of Superintendent. He shall promptly report to the Veterinarian all ailments or imperfections that may be discovered in the horses under his charge.

SEC. 23. He shall report in writing to the Superintendent without delay all accidents or collisions, giving full particulars regarding the same.

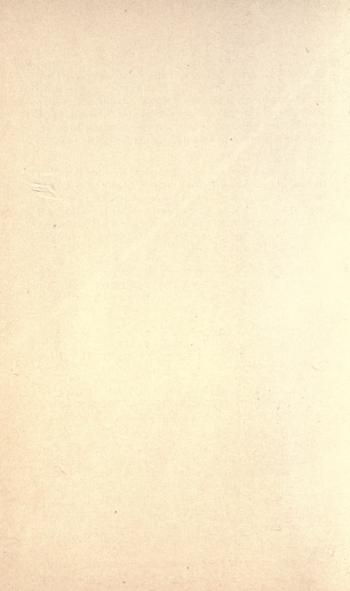
SEC. 24. He shall promptly notify the Superintendent of any addition to or change in the code of signals which may be made by the Fire Commissioner

SEC. 25. He shall not issue written orders to subordinates without first submitting the same to the Superintendent or the Board.

SEC. 26. He shall read all general or special orders to the force at 7.30 P. M. roll call, on the date of their receipt, and see that each member of his command and other persons directly interested are furnlshed with a copy of all general orders.

SEC. 27. He shall be polite to visitors, make proper explanations to them, but not allow *habitual lounging* or visiting in or about quarters.

SEC. 28. He shall see that the sidewalk, gutter and street in front of quarters to the middle of



the street are clean and free from all incumbrances, also the fire hydrants near the quarters.

SEC. 29. He shall keep an account in the house record book of gas or electricity used in quarters by examining the meter whenever inspected by the authorized agent of the gas company.

SEC. 30. He shall obtain all information regarding insurances, occupancy, or ownership of property damaged by fire, or may detail a member of the Corps for that special purpose.

SEC. 31. He shall, in reporting fires, make every *possible effort to ascertain the cause* or supposed cause of same, giving brief particulars of any special feature connected with the risk or fire that may come to his notice.

SEC. 32. He shall furnish particulars respecting fires or alarms to any contributor to the Salvage Corps fund who may make application, and transmit all particulars of fires to the Superintendent during his office hours.

SEC. 33. He shall see that during the day or evening no soiled or torn uniforms or parts of uniforms are worn by the house Patrol, and that there are no chairs on the first floor (except by permission of Superintendent) for the house Patrol.

SEC. 34. He shall, when covers are spread or left at premises after a fire, leave a detail to watch the same.

SEC. 35. He shall make the necessary details of patrolmen to watch premises at once after a fire, and no such patrolman shall be relieved from duty without authority of his commanding officer or that of the Superintendent. Companies interested and desiring to discontinue the



services of patrolmen at places where they have been detailed for watch service shall first make written application (on a printed blank form provided for the purpose) to the Captain.

SEC. 36. He shall see that each patrolman performing watching service is furnished with a book of the Rules and Regulations of the Salvage Corps, and that the details leaving quarters for watching service are fully uniformed and neat in appearance.

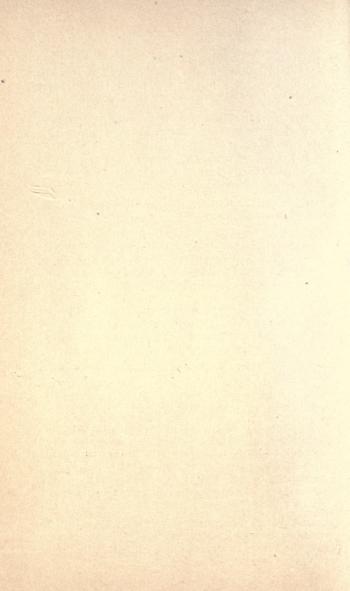
SEC. 37. He shall fill out and forward to the Superintendent all discharge, watching and extra labor blanks (at the rate of 20 cents per hour) for the service performed, with their morning reports the day following the receipt of the same; the time of service shall commence at the hour the patrolmen detailed for such service leave quarters.

The blanks, when approved by the Superintendent, shall be forwarded to the Treasurer and retained by him as a voucher for the apportionment and collection for the watching funds.

SEC. 38. He shall, when necessary, employ extra labor to protect property damaged or exposed to damage, and immediately thereafter report his action to the Superintendent.

SEC. 39. He shall, between the first and fifteenth day of October annually (the exact date and hour to be named by the Superintendent) inspect the entire uniforms of the permanent force and ascertain if they are in possession of all parts of the uniforms as prescribed by the Rules and Regulations.

SEC. 40. No member shall wear or show a uniform or any part thereof at this inspection that he does not personally own. Borrowing of any kind is strictly prohibited.



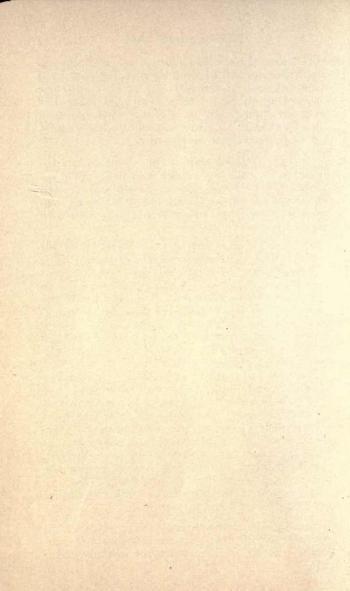
If any member of the Corps is found deficient in uniform he shall be directed to supply such deficiency *forthwith*, or if, in the judgment of the Captain, any uniform or part thereof is unfit for further use as a Corps uniform, such directions shall be given as will promptly cause the imperfections to be remedied.

SEC. 41. He shall report the result of his inspection in writing to the Superintendent as soon after the inspection as possible, and shall not place any member on duty after the expiration of thirty days who has not complied with the order.

SEC. 42. He shall instruct the members of his command as to the workings of the cover hoist and jumping cover at his own or adjacent premises as follows—viz., to hoist and take in twenty covers to the upper floor and lower the same number from the upper floor of the premises used to the ground. Slings to be entirely removed and thrown to the ground before lowering any covers. Covers only to be used from the racks on the apparatus floor.

Also, in the manner of holding the jumping cover, a dummy may be thrown from one of the windows of each floor (say a bag of sawdust weighted so as to be one hundred or one hundred and fifty pounds), and shall forward a report in writing of the workings, stating what building was used, number of stories in height, time consumed in hoisting and lowering the covers in the manner as prescribed, also the workings of the jumping cover, stating the number of men employed in each trial.

SEC. 43. He shall record in the officers' fire record book all fires occurring within the protected district, together with the amount of in-



surance on buildings and contents respectively, the names of the insuring companies, with the amount insured by each, and such other information as may be of interest, including the number of men on duty, time of service, number of covers spread, and names of patrolmen detailed for watching service and where detailed. A daily report of this record shall be forwarded to the Superintendent.

SEC. 44. The Captain shall sign all reports that are transmitted to the Superintendent (when he is on duty), and is held responsible for the condition of his own uniform, also those of the subordinate officers and members between the times of annual inspections.

ARTICLE VII.

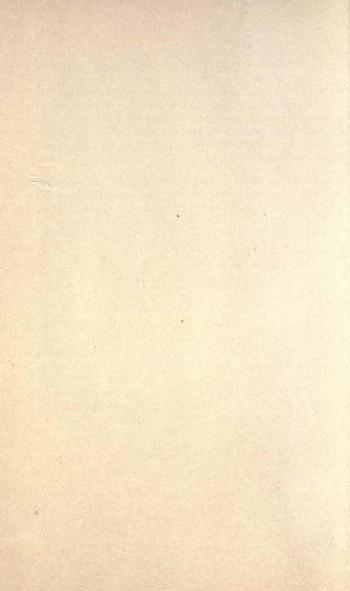
DUTIES AND POWERS OF LIEUTENANT.

SECTION 1. The Lieutenant shall devote his entire time to the service of the Corps (unless absent on leave). When the Captain is present the Lieutenant shall obey his commands promptly and cheerfully, and properly assist him in the performance of all his duties. In the absence of the Captain the Lieutenant shall assume all the duties and responsibilities of the Captain.

ARTICLE VIII

DUTIES AND POWERS OF SERGEANT.

SECTION I. The Sergeant shall devote his entire time to the service of the Corps (unless absent on leave), and in the absence of Captain and Lieutenant shall assume all the duties and responsibilities of said officers; otherwise he shall perform all the duties of a patrolman.



ARTICLE IX.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND PATROLMEN.

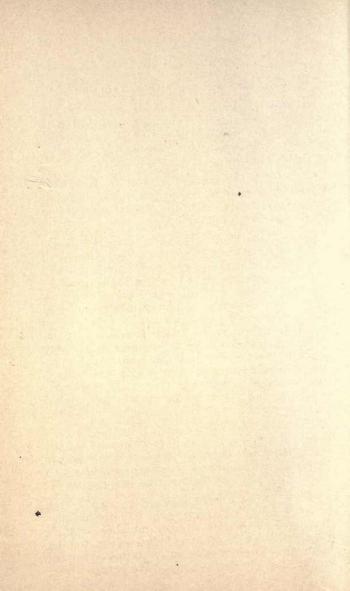
SECTION 1. The Corps *shall not* respond to calls or perform service in buildings equipped with automatic or thermostatic fire alarms or *automatic sprinklers* unless alarms are received in the manner prescribed by the Fire Department.

SEC. 2. All automatic, thermostatic, and other special calls must be responded to, the same as fire alarms, if received in the regular manner and within the district assigned.

SEC. 3. No officer or patrolman shall, directly or indirectly, be interested in the adjustment of any loss; and they are especially directed not to solicit the adjustment of any loss for themselves or any other party, or advise the assured regarding the employment of any adjuster, nor shall they give or send any information regarding a loss to any adjuster not in the employ of companies interested, as the adjustment is entirely between the assured and the individual companies interested, and with which the patrolmen *must not interfere*. They shall, however, assist the companies as far as possible, under orders of superiors or the representatives of the companies in interest.

SEC. 4. Officers in command of second details when called to assist at any fire shall add to their wagon equipment their cover hoist and ten additional covers before leaving quarters.

SEC. 5. Officers shall forward reports to the Superintendent of any fire in the district protected of which they or any member of their command may have knowledge, no matter by whom they were discovered or extinguished, or how triffing the damage may have been.



SEC. 6. No officer or patrolman shall loan, sell, or give away any Corps property, but must exercise economy and care in all things.

SEC. 7. Officers and patrolmen, while in the service of the Corps shall not make use of or apply any portion of their time, or any information they may acquire therein, or any authority or power with which they may be clothed, in or for the furtherance of any private or corporate interests or purpose whatever.

SEC. 8. Officers and patrolmen must be particularly careful not to assume the possession of keys or any property at or after a fire, as all assumption of liability on the part of the Corps must be avoided.

SEC. 9. Officers or patrolmen shall not attempt to collect, nor shall they receive money or any other consideration from owners or occupants of premises for services, nor shall they purchase or receive as a present or reward from fire insurance companies or assured parties any property in or from any premises where they may be or have been watching, unless by the consent of the Board.

SEC. 10. Officers detailed by the Superintendent at irregular hours and dates for the inspection of patrolmen serving as watchmen in the employ of a company or companies interested, shall, on return to quarters, enter in the house record book a detailed statement of the inspection, and, if any irregularities have been found, immediately report the same to the commanding officer who shall forward a report of the inspection with full details to the Superintendent the following morning.

SEC. 11. Officers shall not, nor shall they permit any patrolman to smoke while in uniform,



nor on the first floor; card-playing or any other games will not be permitted in quarters after 11.30 o'clock P. M. nor on Sundays.

SEC. 12. Officers shall not receive or receipt for any hay, straw, or feed, unless the hay is the best timothy, straw of good long rye, oats white and clean, average eighty pounds to the bag, feed free from all foreign substances and average forty pounds to the bag.

SEC. 13. Officers shall see, while cleaning quarters once in each week, that all wheels of the wagons are removed from their axle and all old grease is cleaned from the axles arms and wheelboxes, then properly greased. New axles must be examined oftener, and, if necessary, greased after each time of service for the first three months.

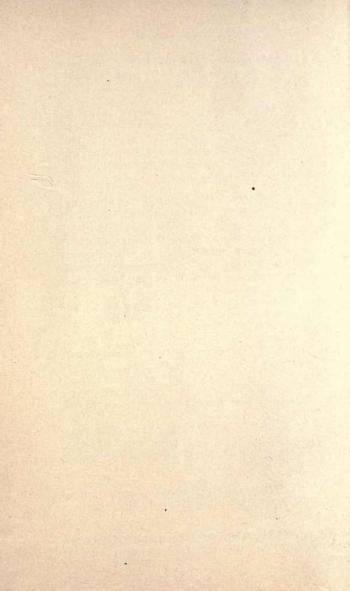
They shall not permit any apparatus to be washed with brooms or brushes under any circumstances.

SEC. 14. Commanding officer, in certifying to horse-shoeing bills, shall state the registered number of each horse and date when the shoeing was done, and promptly forward the same to the Treasurer the first day of each month.

SEC. 15. Officers, while responding to alarms, and when approaching a crossing, must see that the bells are rung at short intervals, to guard against collision or accident.

SEC. 16. Officers shall see that copies of general orders are accessible at all times to the members of their commands.

SEC. 17. Officers and patrolmen must discharge and pay all just indebtedness or claims against them.



ARTICLE X.

DUTIES OF PERMANENT PATROLMEN.

SECTION I. Permanent patrolmen shall devote their entire time to the service of the Corps (unless absent on leave), attend all fires or alarms in protected district, ride on the wagons going to and returning from fires or alarms (unless otherwise directed), exert their energy and best ability to do their full duty under any and all circumstances; in no case shall fatigue from duty at a previous fire be accepted as an excuse for failure to answer an alarm.

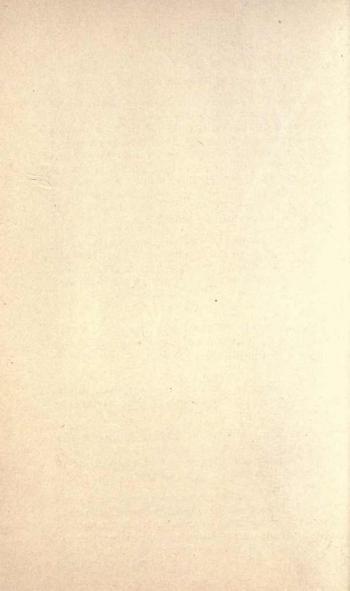
SEC. 2. Patrolmen shall be particular as to the cleanliness of their uniforms and their appearance generally; wash rooms, soap, towels, brooms, brushes, and shoe-blacking are furnished for such purposes. Old clothing may be worn while at work in quarters.

SEC. 3. Patrolmen shall not hesitate to con sult a commanding or an inspecting officer for information pertaining to a loss or matters relating to the Corps service.

SEC. 4. They shall not use immoral, disrespectful, or improper language, but always be respectful and gentlemanly.

SEC. 5. They shall, on leaving quarters for any purpose (except in answer to an alarm of fire), report to the house patrol at the time of leaving and on returning to quarters.

SEC. 6. When any patrolman reports to his commanding officer his inability to perform duty by reason of sickness or injury, he must submit to an examination by the medical officer, the expense of which will be borne by the Salvage Corps, provided the medical officer's certificate



shows that no untrue or false statement was made, but the pay of members on sick leave shall be reduced one half unless excused by the Board.

SEC. 7. Patrolmen while on duty at a fire are not to enter any building or premises except in the discharge of their duties as patrolmen.

ARTICLE XI.

DUTIES OF AUXILIARY PATROLMEN.

SECTION I. Auxiliary patrolmen shall report, the nights their section is on duty, five minutes in advance of 7.30 P. M. roll call, and ascertain from the commanding officer if their services will be required, in order that they may be fully equipped and inspected at roll call.

SEC. 2. Pay of auxiliary patrolmen for watching, twenty cents per hour. Pay when called on for day fire duty not exceeding \$1.35 for a period not exceeding five hours, and twenty cents per hour for each additional hour.

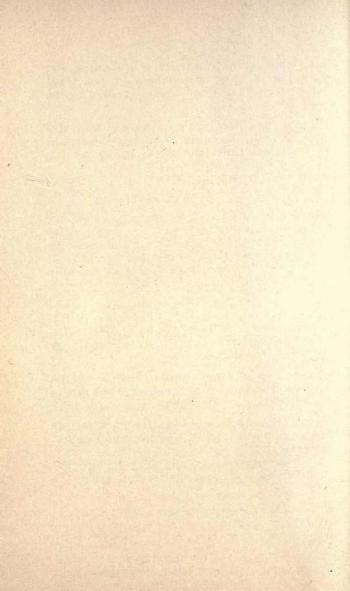
SEC. 3. Pay of auxiliary patrolmen, when detailed on permanent force, shall be at the rate of that of permanent patrolmen.

SEC. 4. Special service nights from 6 o'clock P. M. until 8 o'clock A. M. one dollar and eightyfive cents.

Night service from 7.30 o'clock P. M. until 5.30 o'clock A. M., one dollar and thirty-five cents.

SEC. 5. Auxiliary patrolmen shall be subject to all rules governing the permanent force, when they are applicable.

SEC. 6. Members of the auxiliary force may be allowed compensation when called upon as wit-



nesses by the Fire Marshal, or in litigated insurance cases, on the same basis as for watching service.

ARTICLE XII.

DUTIES OF DRIVERS.

SECTION I. They shall be held responsible for any reckless driving; shall groom, feed, and have charge of the horses; clean the harness, stalls, etc., under the supervision of the commanding officer.

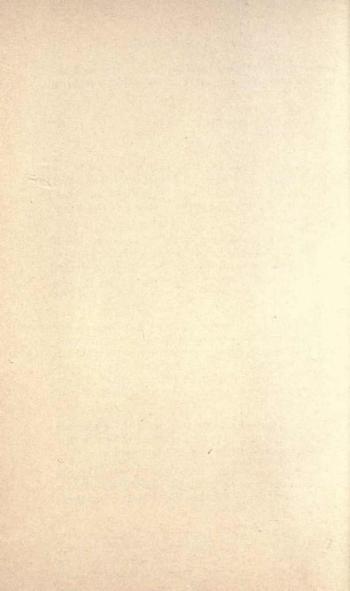
SEC. 2. They shall, as soon as possible, learn the nature, habits, and peculiarities of their horses, treat them kindly, humor them, if necessary, and teach them by kindness (not by the lash) to come promptly to the pole when the gong sounds.

SEC. 3. They shall not drive over hose, and, when turning corners or turning from one railroad track to another, especially in streets where there are columns supporting the elevated railroad, or crowded thoroughfares, shall lessen the speed of their horses, even to a walk, if necessary.

SEC. 4. They shall not stop with their wagons directly in front of any premises where a fire may be, or in front of any fire hydrant.

SEC. 5. On arriving at a fire in wet or cold weather the horses shall be immediately blanketed. Extreme cold weather, double blankets shall be carried and used.

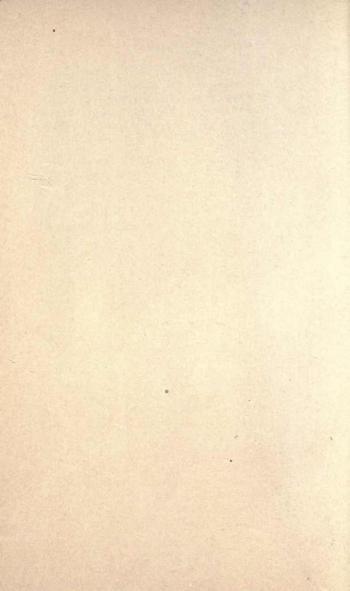
SEC. 6. Drivers on returning to quarters from a fire or alarm of fire shall examine their horses' feet for nails, stones, or injury by shoe calks, etc., rub their legs well with their hands, and



wash them, if sufficiently cool to do so, removing thoroughly all mud, mortar, snow, ice, etc., particular care being taken to rub their legs until they are dry and warm. Commanding officers will detail men to assist for this purpose, that the work may be thoroughly and quickly done.

SEC. 7. Horses may be clipped in the autumn under the direction and advice of the veterinarian.

SEC. 8. During the absence of a driver the commanding officer shall designate another member to perform the duties.



GENERAL RULES.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I. No member of the uniformed force can excuse himself from duty; absence without leave shall be a cause for dismissal from the service, or such other penalty as the Board may inflict.

SEC. 2. No property shall, under any circumstances, be taken to quarters from premises on fire or premises exposed to damage thereby.

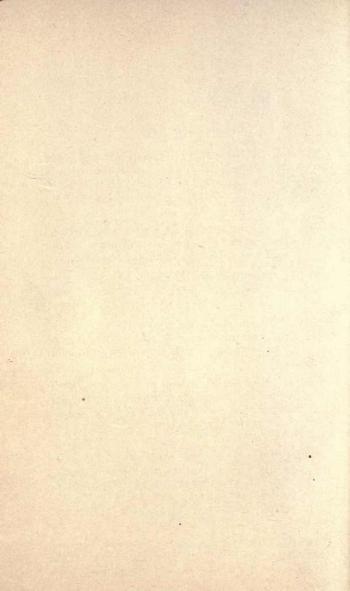
SEC. 3. Members shall, while on duty, give their name or badge number to any person who may demand it.

SEC. 4. Members shall immediately report to the commanding officer the loss of any Corps property in their charge, or any change in their residence.

SEC. 5. Members shall read and become familiar with the rules and orders governing the service, as ignorance on their part will be no excuse at any time after having been in the service at least three months.

SEC. 6. Obstruction to, or bad condition of fire hydrants coming under the observation of any member of the Corps must be reported to his commanding officer, and by him to the Superintendent, so that immediate action can be taken by the proper authorities.

SEC. 7. A patrolman appearing at a fire and wearing any part of his uniform, may at the discretion of the commanding officer be considered on duty



SEC. 8. Members shall not mount or dismount the wagons in front of the wheels while in motion.

SEC. 9. Members shall not leave quarters or fires while in service without permission of commanding officer.

SEC. 10. Members shall not, under any circumstances (while in uniform), solicit subscriptions or sell tickets for any charitable or benevolent institutions or other purposes whatever.

SEC. 11. Members, pending acceptance of resignation, or under suspension, or dismissal from the service must immediately turn over to the officer in command their badges, keys, and other Corps property in their possession.

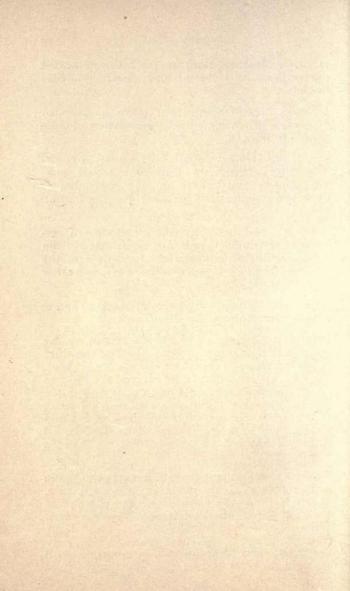
SEC. 12. Members are prohibited from the use of spirituous liquors while on duty.

SEC. 13. On receipt of alarms of fire on the combination or large gongs, it shall be the duty of the members to report on the apparatus floor.

When two details are in service, the rule as above is applicable to the first detail, and in the event of their leaving quarters to respond to an alarm of fire, the second detail shall report and remain on the apparatus floor with team hitched to second wagon for a period of not less than ten minutes.

SEC. 14. No apparatus with horses attached in service at fires shall, under any circumstances, be left without the protection of a patrolman, nor shall the House be left alone during night hours.

SEC. 15. The Fire Bulletin in quarters shall be used only to record the date, time and



GENERAL RULES.

station number of each fire or alarm. All other particulars shall be recorded in the proper books, which shall be shown only to authorized persons.

SEC. 16. Care shall be taken, in cleaning off the Fire Bulletin, to leave on all stations received for the twenty-four hours previous (if possible).

SEC. 17. The public telephone is for the general use of the Corps, for the transaction of its business, and house patrols shall *not permit* others than those connected with the Corps to use them unless by the consent of the officer in command. Unnecessary calling or tampering with the instrument is positively forbidden.

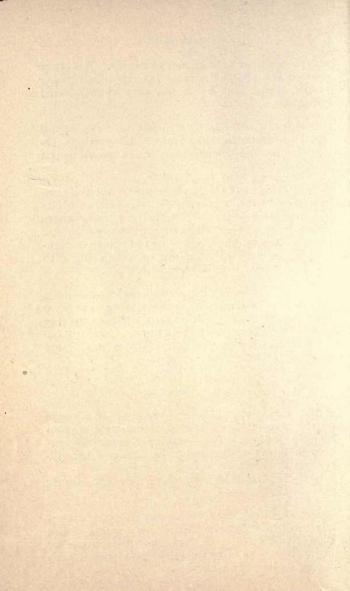
SEC. 18. All official communications shall be forwarded through the commanding officer to the Superintendent or in his absence to the President of the Salvage Corps. Communications from superiors to subordinates must pass through the intermediate officers.

HOUSE PATROLS.

SEC. 19. At each station there shall be a house patrol, consisting of men detailed by the commanding officer. They shall perform such service as herein designated or by order of the officer in command.

Sergeants and drivers shall perform house patrol service.

SEC. 20. They shall be responsible for all entries in the house record book (except those made by officers), and they shall not permit or allow the books to be defaced or tampered with in any manner whatever.



SEC. 21. They shall count telegraph fire signals, ascertain the locality thereof, and mark the same on the Fire Bulletin before the command or detail leaves quarters.

SEC. 22. They shall note in the record book any disarrangement of the telegraph or telephone instruments and communicate such information promptly to the commanding officer, so the difficulty may be remedied as speedily as possible, and in the event of a doubt as to the correctness of a signal, they shall immediately telephone to Fire Department Headquarters for the correct signal.

SEC. 23. They shall see that everything on the apparatus floor is in its place; that the horses are not injured in any way during their tour; that the manure is removed and placed in the proper receptacle; and that stoves and lights are properly attended to.

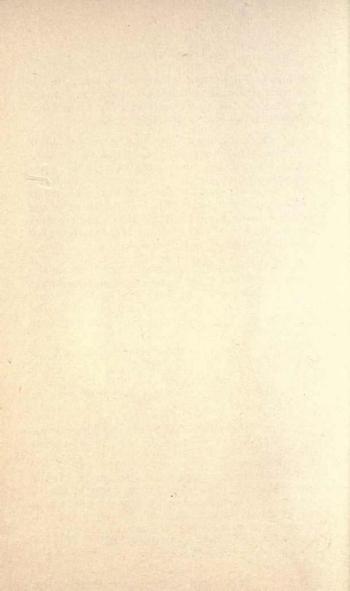
SEC. 24. They shall enter in the house record book the exact time patrolmen leave or return from tours of watching service, also the location of premises where they are detailed and by whom they are relieved.

SEC. 25. It shall be their duty to hitch or assist in hitching horses upon receipt of all alarms of fire.

SEC. 26. No changes shall be made of the house patrol without the entry being made in the house record book of the same (unless in case of an alarm of fire).

SEC. 27. They shall sound the first whistle for 7.30 P.M. foll call five minutes in advance of the time.

SEC. 28. They shall enter upon their duties



promptly at the minute named, call their reliefs ten minutes in advance of relieving time, and if they fail to respond immediately they shall notify the commanding officer of the fact.

SEC. 29. They shall turn off the lights at the meter each morning when sufficiently daylight, and enter in house record book the exact time it was turned off.

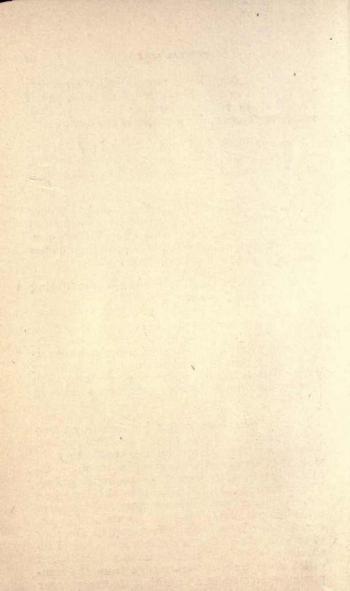
SEC. 30. They shall rise and make proper salute when quarters are visited by a member of the Board or an officer, and when visitors present themselves shall politely inquire their names and call the commanding officer.

SEC. 31. They shall water the horses during night tours of service.

WATCHING SERVICE.

SEC. 32. Patrolmen detailed for watching service shall report to commanding officer or house patrol before leaving quarters to perform such service, and immediately after being relieved therefrom.

SEC. 33. Watching report blanks will be furnished each patrolman, one to be filled out and signed by the patrolman for each tour of watching service and turned in to the commanding officer, if present, or to house patrol. The watching blanks will state the time and name of patrolman relieved, time and name of relieving patrolman, and if any delay has occurred, state the cause; if inspected during tour of service, state by which officer and time of inspection, on what particular loss detailed, if called upon by a representative from the companies interested, and anything that may occur



during the tour of watching service that would be of interest to the companies or the commanding officer.

SEC. 34. Patrolmen watching premises are directed to exercise diligence to prevent theft, pay strict attention to their duty, and in cases where irregularities on the part of the assured is alleged or suspected, extra caution must be exercised.

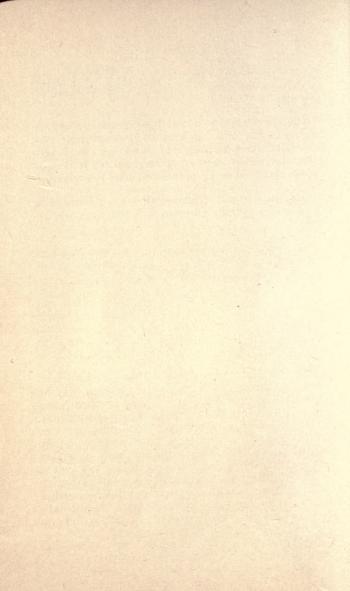
SEC. 35. No patrolman shall leave premises or floor where detailed to watch until properly relieved.

SEC. 36. Patrolmen detailed on watching service shall at all times have the telephone call recorded in their memorandum books.

SEC. 37. Patrolmen while watching shall not be permitted to receive any relations or friends under any circumstances, and no person shall be permitted to enter any premises unless with the owner or when properly authorized.

SEC. 38. Patrolmen detailed on watching service, whether in or outside the district, may be inspected at any hour of the day or night, and when detailed in the upper part of any building, and the entrance is secured, they must arrange in some manner to place a rope, string, or wire out of one of the front windows, and to within six feet of the sidewalk, and to be connected with anything that will call their attention to the presence of the inspecting officer or other person who may have business with them; failure to comply with this mode of call will be a neglect of duty, and so reported.

By permission of a commanding officer, exceptions may be made in case of private residences or apartment houses.



SEC. 39. Watching out of the city (or patrol district), may be performed by auxiliary patrolmen for insurance companies and other parties in accordance with the rules. Upon request for such service, the patrolman shall first obtain the consent of his commanding officer, who will furnish him a blank to be filled out and signed by the party desiring such service, and when such service is completed, the blank shall be signed and delivered in the same manner as for companies within the district, and filed with his commanding officer.

SEC. 40. Watching charges shall be:

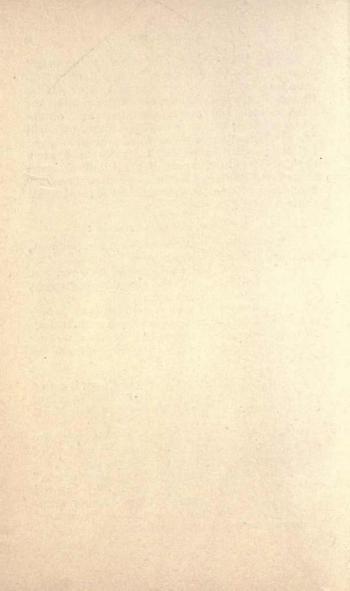
For Companies in District protected, 200. per hour, per man, which includes covers.

For Companies outside of District protected, 20c. per hour, per man, and 25c. per day, per cover, whether stock or roof covers.

For Owners of Property, whether in or outside of District protected, 40c. per hour, per man, including use of covers, either stock or roof, not exceeding 25 in number. (Special contract for use of covers exceeding 25.)

SEC. 41. Special attention of the Corps is called to the following extracts from the Standard Fire Insurance Policy of the State of New York, viz. :

(Lines No. 31, 32 and 33): "This company shall not be liable for loss caused by neglect of the insured to use all reasonable means to save and preserve the property at and after a fire." (Lines 67 and 68): "If fire occur, the insured shall protect the property from further damage." The Corps shall always assist the assured to comply with such requirements.



UNIFORMS.

FIRE CAP.

SEC. 42. For all members of the force shall be an eight cone leather cap (painted red), same pattern as worn by the Fire Department of the City of Brooklyn ; the front, for Captain and Lieutenant, shall be white, to bear the words, "Salvage Corps," with rank above and initials of the wearer below ; all other members with a black front, to bear the words Salvage Corps and their badge number below.

FATIGUE CAP.

SEC. 43. For all members of the force shall be of dark blue cloth, indigo dye, flat top, straight sides, 3 inches in height, two ventilating holes in each side, black patent-leather visor $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide, chin strap of black patent-leather $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide with slides of the same material fastened to the cap on each side with a small regulation button.

SEC. 44. For Officers, there shall be on the front of the cap, a gilt device with title of office.

SEC. 45. For Patrolmen, the regulation nickel insignia, bearing their badge number thereon; if necessary at any time to wear a cover for the fatigue cap, the insignia shall always be left uncovered.

STRAW HATS.

SEC. 46. Between June 1st and September 15th of each year a summer hat shall be worn in place of the fatigue cap. The summer hat shall be for all officers of white mackinaw braided



straw about $\frac{1}{2}$ of an inch in width, sides slightly tapering to the crown and about 4 inches in height, with black silk ribbon band $\frac{1}{8}$ of an inch wide, tied in a single bow-knot on the left side; brim about $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches inches wide; the sweat band to be of leather about 2 inches wide, and the inside of the hat to be lined with gauze.

SEC. 47. For all other members a brown mackinaw braided straw about $\frac{1}{2}$ inch wide, sides about $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches in height, slightly tapering to the crown, with black silk ribbon band $1\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide tied in a single bow-knot on the left side; brim about $2\frac{1}{4}$ inches wide; the sweat band to be of leather about $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches wide; the bottom of crown to be lined with paper.

A device of black patent-leather with letters "S. C," in white metal shall be worn on the front of the band.

COAT.

SEC. 48. For Captain shall be a doublebreasted, close-fitting sack coat, of dark blue cloth, weighing not less than 24 ounces to the yard, pure indigo dye, cut to button close to the neck, with rolling collar, and to reach to a point midway between the hip joint and the bend of the knee; to have eight medium-sized gilt buttons grouped in pairs on each front at irregular intervals, the cuffs to be made to fit the wrists, and to be closed with three small gilt buttons; to have a pocket on the inside of each breast; to be lined with blue cloth or flannel.

SEC. 49. For Lieutenant, same as for Captain, except there shall be seven regulation gilt buttons placed equidistant on each front.

SEC. 50. For Sergeant shall be single-breasted



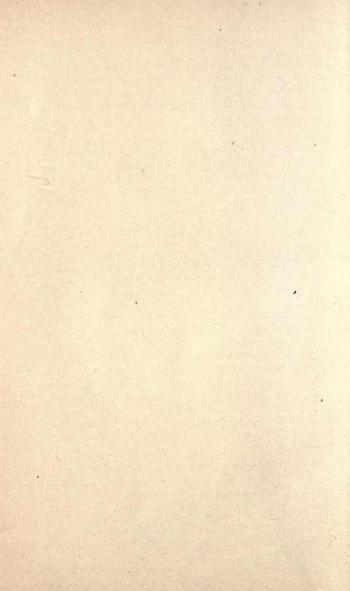
and shall have six gilt buttons placed equidistant on the front. For all other members of the Corps same as for Sergeant, except that there shall be six nickel regulation buttons placed equidistant.

SEC. 51. For summer wear a coat may be worn made of dark blue flannel, indigo dye, and in all other respects as above described for the various grades, but without lining except the sleeves.

OVERCOAT.

SEC. 52. For Captain and Lieutenant shall be a double-breasted frock-coat, with rolling collar and lap seams, of the best dark blue pilot cloth, indigo dye, weighing not less than 28 ounces to the yard; in length to reach to the knee, to button close to the neck, with 8 large regulation gilt buttons placed equidistant on each breast, and three small regulation gilt buttons on each sleeve at the cuff; to have a pocket in the inside of each breast, also outside on each hip with lapel; the skirt to be open behind, with three large regulation gilt buttons on each skirt behind welt seams. Coat to be lined with dark cloth or flannel, sleeves with farmer's satin, and to fit snugly at the wrist.

SEC. 53. For Sergeant and patrolmen a doublebreasted sack-coat, with rolling collar, same material and linings as Lieutenant, in length to reach 4 inches below the under coat, to button close to the neck, with six large gilt regulation buttons for Sergeant and six large regulation nickel buttons for patrolmen, placed equidistant on each breast, and three small regulation buttons on each sleeve at the cuff.



SEC. 54. Coats and overcoats for patrolmen to have a pocket in the inside and outside of each breast.

VEST.

SEC. 55. For officers and patrolmen a singlebreasted vest made of the same material as the coat, without collar, and to button with six small regulation buttons to within five inches of the neck band; the wearing of a vest may be optional.

TROUSERS.

SEC. 56. For all officers and patrolmen to be of the same material as the coat; to be cut to fit close around the waist, but loosely around the hips and legs; the wearing of uniform trousers by the auxiliary force is optional. For summer wear they may be made of lighter material, same color and dye.

SHIRT.

SEC. 57. For Captain, Lieutenant and Sergeant to be of white linen or muslin.

SEC. 58. For patrolmen to be of dark blue flannel, double-breasted, with rolling collar.

For summer wear to be of same color, but may be made of lighter material, single-breasted, with rolling collar.

CRAVAT.

SEC. 59. For all officers and patrolmen a narrow necktie or bow of black silk, tied in a flat knot in front, the ends to extend not more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ inches from the knot.

REGULATION BUTTONS.

SEC. 60. The regulation button for all officers



to be of white metal, with gilt face; for other members of the force to be of white metal, all with the letters "S. C." stamped thereon.

WATER-PROOF CLOTHING.

SEC. 61. For all officers and patrolmen a double-breasted white rubber coat, to extend below the knee, and heavy rubber boots with leather insole.

WHEN AND HOW WORN.

The uniform as prescribed herein shall be worn as follows :

SEC. 62. On house patrol, uniform coat (vest and cravat optional), trousers, shirt, fatigue hat or cap, and badge pinned on left breast.

SEC. 63. On main floor, not on house patrol or other special duty, the uniform coat (vest, cravat, hat, or cap optional), trousers, and shirt will always be worn, except while at work cleaning quarters, apparatus, or horses, when old clothing may be worn.

SEC. 64. For all other parts of quarters uniform may be dispensed with.

SEC. 65. On special duty or watch service outside of quarters, uniform coat (vest and cravat optional), trousers, shirt, fatigue hat or cap (in stormy weather the water-proof clothing), and the badge on the left breast of the outer garment. The wearing of the uniform, except while on duty and going to and from meals, or between quarters and residence, is strictly prohibited.

SEC. 66. At fires, fire cap, belt, hammer, pouch (filled with nails), overcoat or water-



proof clothing, unless circumstances make it impracticable.

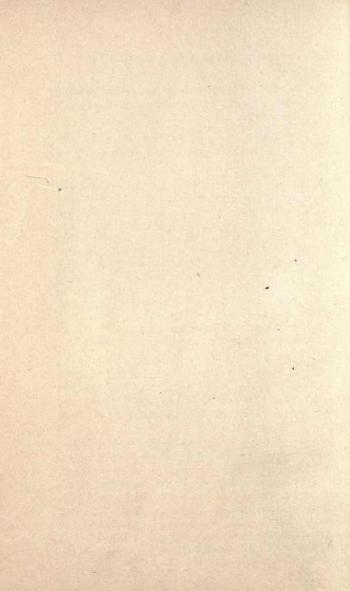
SEC. 67. Wherever the uniform is worn it must be in a clean condition, boots or shoes blackened, *coats buttoned to the neck*.

SEC. 68. Newly appointed members of the Corps shall obtain the uniform before going on duty.

SEC. 69. The Board of Directors have arranged with Messrs. Barnum & Co., N. Y. City, corner of Catharine and Cherry streets, to furnish members of the force, or those hereafter appointed, with uniform coats, trousers, or vests that may be desired, upon a credit, not exceedingly ninety days (or three months), it being distinctly understood that members who avail themselves of this credit must sign a uniform order for the articles desired, and duly countersigned by the commanding officer, forwarded to the Superintendent, then approved by an officer of the committee or Superintendent.

SEC. 70. Any sums remaining unpaid to Messrs. Barnum & Co. at the expiration of three months will be deducted from any moneys that are, or may become, due to members of the force who have availed themselves of such credit.

SEC. 71. Badges, cap, and straw hat devices, uniform regulation buttons, fire telegraph, house and closet keys, belts, hammers, nail pouches, and pocket match-boxes will be furnished to all members of the force, and they will be held personally responsible for the property delivered to them, and they shall not loan or give any of the above-named property to any person not in the Corps service under the penalty of such punishment as the Board may inflict.



SEC. 72. In case of loss of any of the abovenamed property it shall be promptly reported to the commanding officer, and pay as follows viz.:

For	loss	of	Coat Badge	Five Dollars.
66	66	6.4	Fire Telegraph Key	Two "
66		**	Fatigue Cap Device	Two "
66	66	66	Straw Hat Device	Fifty Cents.
66	66	6.6	Belt and Pouch	Two Dollars.
66	66	66	Hammer	Sixty Cents.
	66	66	Match Box	.Ten "
	66		Regulation Buttons	Five Cents each.
66	66	66	House or Closet Keys	

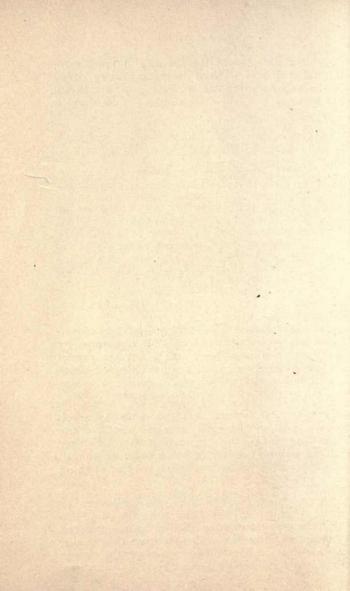
SEC. 73. In the event of any Corps badge being lost, it will be the duty of the Superintendent to advertise the loss once in a Brooklyn Daily paper offering a reward of \$5 for its return, and if not found or returned within one week the Superintendent shall issue a new badge on the proper requisition.

COVERS.

SEC. 74. All covers in service shall be inspected annually during the month of September by the commanding officer, and a written report forwarded to the Committee on Covers by him as to condition of all covers, together with any recommendation he may have to submit.

SEC. 75. All covers shall be marked as follows: With a two-inch stencil plate (white paint) the number of the station to which they belong, on two corners of same side, which will also serve as a guide for the purpose of opening covers rapidly.

SEC. 76. Covers removed from buildings or places where they have been used shall be folded in the standard manner before being conveyed to quarters; the throwing of covers from roofs, windows, or other openings above the grade floor is strictly prohibited.



SEC. 77. Covers should never be folded on a sidewalk or floor where there is broken glass nor left outside of any premises, on stoops or sidewalks, after a fire, waiting to be conveyed back to quarters.

SEC. 78. Covers shall not be loaned or hired at any time unless in charge of a patrolman.

SEC. 79. Care should be taken in covering roofs to be particularly careful to remove all nails, sharp or ragged points of tin, or anything that is likely to perforate or tear a cover before spreading, and to securely fasten them.

SPRINKLERS AND INSPECTIONS.

SEC. 80. Officers shall inspect all buildings within their respective districts (semi annually between the first and twentieth days of April and October each year) that are equipped with automatic sprinklers, for the purpose of obtaining a practical knowledge of the working of the same, and exact location of shut-off valves, so that in the event of fire or other emergency they may be prepared to prevent an unnecessary damage by water.

SEC. 81. In making the inspections of sprinkler valves each officer shall (as far as practicable) make about an equal number, and make every effort to ascertain the correct address of the engineer, janitor, or porter of the buildings so equipped, which, with the exact location of shutoff valves, shall be carefully noted in their sprinkler valve books, which form part of the wagon equipment.

SEC. 82. Commanding officers shall forwardreports of the semi-annual inspections of sprinkler valves (on form No. 34) as soon after the inspections are completed as possible, showing the



dates of inspection and location of each valve, and by whom the inspection was made, together with any recommendation for the benefit of the service.

SEC. 83. Officers in cases where sprinkler heads have been *opened by fire* will have such heads taken off and replaced by new ones (from their wagon equipment), so that the system can immediately be restored. In case the tank should be entirely empty every reasonable effort shall be made to have it at least partly filled, that in the event of a recurrence of fire the system would be in working order.

SEC. 84. Sprinkler heads put in use by the Corps are to be returned by the parties repairing the system.

SEC. 85. It is part of the duty of the Corps, in closing tank valves, to remove and retain the leather strap or wire sealed protector, and the commanding officer will place a tag thereon, with all facts relating thereto, and keep the same in his quarters.

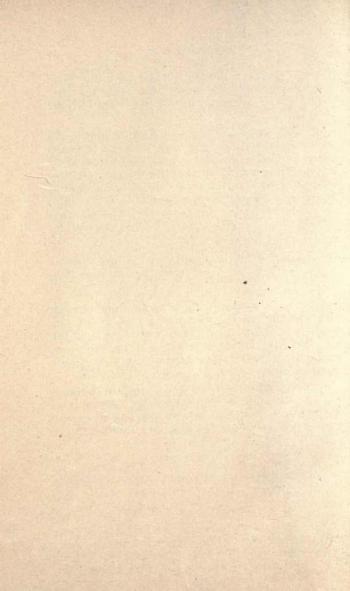
SEC. 86. When answering an alarm it is found that no fire exists, but a flow of water from sprinklers is found, the Captain is not to spread covers nor do service, except as provided in the rules.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE.

Leaves of absence with pay may be granted to the permanent force as follows :

ANNUAL VACATION.

SEC. 87. Leaves between the first day of June and the last day of September to any member of the permanent force appointed before March 1st in each year: Captain, 12 days; Lieutenant, 10 days; Sergeant, 8 days; patrolmen, 7 days



each. Not more than two members to be absent on such leave at any one time; the date shall be designated by the Superintendent; this rule not to interfere with monthly recreation leaves.

MONTHLY RECREATION LEAVES.

SEC. 88. Captain, 96 hours; Lieutenant, 90 hours; Sergeant, 84 hours; patrolmen, 73 hours; all leaves of absence to commence and end at 8 o'clock A. M. as far as practicable.

SEC. 89. Captain to obtain permission for such leave from the Superintendent; Lieutenant, Sergeant and patrolmen, from the commanding officer.

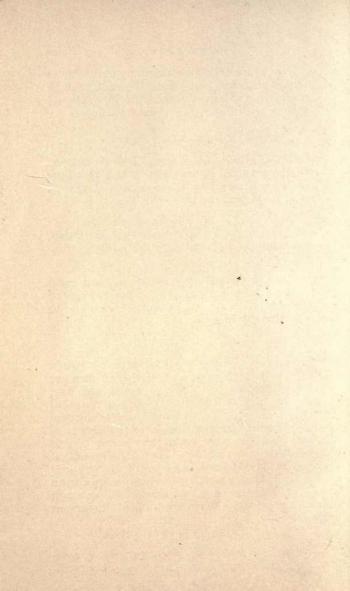
SEC. 90. Commanding officers will note on their morning report all recreation leaves granted to their Lieutenant or Sergeant previous to the time they go in effect.

MEAL LEAVES.

SEC. 91. Meal leaves may be granted (when on duty the preceding 24 hours) three times per day, not exceeding one hour, or twice per day, of one and one half hours, or once per day of three hours; Captain may obtain one additional hour on Sundays on application to the Superintendent, and he may grant the same to his command, if practicable. The Superintendent may extend meal leaves when in his discretion it is absolutely necessary, on written application to him (giving reasons), and forwarded through the commanding officer with his endorsement thereon.

SICK LEAVES.

SEC. 92. Sick leaves will be granted by commanding officer on recommendation of the medical officer.



SPECIAL LEAVES.

SEC. 93. Special leaves may be granted to permanent or auxiliary patrolmen for a period of not exceeding 10 days (in emergent cases) by the Superintendent, and pay during such leave at the discretion of the Board.

SEC. 94. No leave of absence will be granted on the days of annual inspection of uniforms until such inspections are completed.

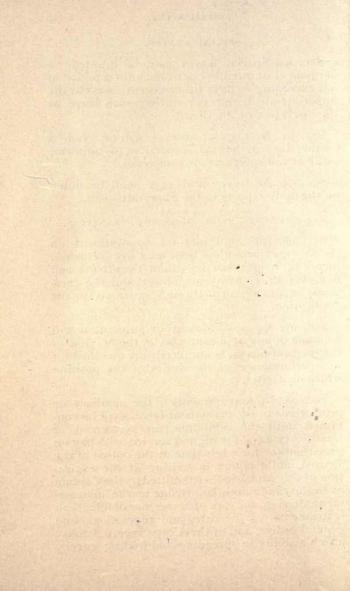
SEC. 95. All leaves of absence shall be noted on the daily reports to the Superintendent.

APPOINTMENTS, PROMOTIONS, AND TRANSFERS.

SEC. 96. All applicants for appointment on the Salvage Corps must be at least five feet seven inches in height, not less than twenty-five and not over thirty-five years of age, and the questions answered correctly and sworn to on the application.

SEC. 97. No appointment or promotion will be made of any applicant who, in the opinion of the medical officer, is not physically qualified for the performance of the duties of the position which he desires.

SEC. 98. No appointments to the auxiliary or promotions to the permanent force shall be confirmed until the candidate has performed at least thirty days' (or nights) service, with pay on probation (or for a less time at the option of the Board), and a report in writing at the expiration of the probation is submitted by the Captain as to the candidate's knowledge in the management, driving, and care of horses, use of telegraph instruments, of the rules and regulations, and general orders, and of the Corps record books ; also his ability in spreading and folding covers,



together with an opinion of the characteristics and habits of the candidate and his qualifications for the position.

SEC. 99. Applications for promotion shall be made in the applicant's own hand writing, and forwarded through the proper channels with the endorsements thereon.

HOUSE RECORD BOOK.

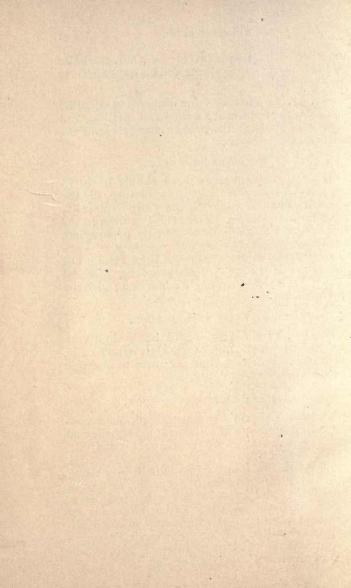
SEC. 100. House record book should be in itself an *accurate* and complete history of the operations and doings of the Corps quarters. Each book placed in service shall contain in the first pages, the rank, name, former occupation, residence, badge and fire key numbers of each member, also the residences of the President of the Salvage Corps, Superintendent, Medical Officer, Veterinarian, and Fire Marshal; also the registered number of each horse.

FIRE ALARM RECORD BOOK.

SEC. 101. Fire Alarm record book shall contain the date and time of all alarms and calls, the manner received, time of return to quarters of each command or detail.

OFFICERS' FIRE RECORD BOOK.

SEC. 102. Officers' fire record book shall contain full particulars of all fires in the protected district—viz. : date, time (or manner received), description of premises, where fire originated, extended to, and cause (if possible) ; name and nature of business of each occupant, insurance on buildings and contents and other insurance, officer in command, name of each member of command on duty at the fire, name of each patrolman detailed, and on what stock or premises, number of stock or roof covers used, actual time of service of command or detail.



NATIONAL STANDARD.

SEC. 103. The display of the national standard on the Salvage Corps building shall be from the peak of flagstaff from sunrise to sunset on January 1st, February 12th and 22d, July 4th, November 25th, and December 25th, and on such other holidays as may be designated by the President of the United States or the Governor of the State of New York, and at half mast on May 30th in each year.

SEC. 104. Upon receipt of official notice of the death of any member of the uniformed force from injuries received in the discharge of duty, the flag shall be displayed at half mast until sunset on the day of the funeral.

^{#1}SEC. 105. The national standard shall not be displayed at any other time, or loaned without special orders from the Superintendent, and under no circumstances must the flag be displayed before sunrise or after sunset.

FUNERAL HONORS.

SEC. 106. For funeral honors to the remains of a deceased officer or member of the force, orders will be issued at the time in each case.

CHARGES.

' SEC. 107. When charges are preferred against any member of the force, and the accused cannot be found, a copy of the charges or any notice relating thereto may be left at his last-known place of residence.

Charges may be drawn as follows-viz. :

I. Violation of rules and regulations or orders (state what rule).

- 2. Disobedience of orders.
- 3 Absent without leave



4. Under the influence of liquor.

5. Disrespect to a superior officer.

6. Conduct unbecoming an officer or patrolman.

7. Conduct prejudicial to good order or discipline.

8. If more than one charge is preferred, they shall be numbered Charge 1st, 2d, and so on. If more than one specification to each charge, they shall be numbered.

9. The accused may have at least twenty-four hours' notice of his trial or hearing and furnished with a copy of the charges preferred against him.

FORM OF SALUTE.

SEC. 108. 1, Raise the right hand smartly till the forefinger touches the rim of the hat (or peak of cap) above the right eye, thumb and fingers extended and 'joined, palm to the left, forearm inclined at about forty-five degrees, hand and wrist straight. 2. Drop the arm quietly by the side.

These rules and regulations will go into effect immediately upon their receipt.

GEO. M. COIT, President, HUGO SCHUMANN, Vice-Prest., BRITTON C. THORN, Secretary, WILLIAM T. LANE, Treasurer, B. G. ACKERMAN, GEORGE W. BURCHELL, JAMES M. HODGES, LINDLEY MURRAY, JR., FRANK T. STINSON, EDWARD E. PEARCE, E. B. MAGNUS, WEST POLLOCK, JOHN A. DE GROOT, GEORGE A. STANTON,

Board of Directors.

