

THE DAILY NEWS
ALMANAC

1900

REMOTE STORAGE

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| Learning and Labor. | | |
| LIBRARY | | |
| OF THE | | |
| University of Illinois. | | |
| CLASS. | BOOK. | VOLUME. |
| 310 | D14 | 1900 |
| Accession No. | | |

ILLINOIS HISTORICAL SURVEY





THE DAILY NEWS

ALMANAC

AND

POLITICAL REGISTER

FOR

1900.

COMPILED BY GEO. E. PLUMBE, A. B., LL. B.

SIXTEENTH YEAR.

ISSUED BY

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS COMPANY.

THE CHICAGO QUARTERLY

OF

THE CHICAGO RECORD AND THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY AT CHICAGO, ILL., BY THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS CO.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE \$1.00 PER ANNUM.

VOL. 7, NO. 2. JANUARY, 1900.

ENTERED AT THE CHICAGO POSTOFFICE AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER.

[Copyright, 1900, by THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS CO.]

PREFACE.

The year preceding a presidential election is important and interesting from a purely political point of view. The state conventions and the elections of the year indicate the popularity of new issues and frequently set the pace for the following campaign. In this regard the elections and the utterances of state conventions in 1899 are significant and valuable.

The war in the Philippines and the conditions in Hawaii, Cuba and Puerto Rico will, in all probability, exert a powerful influence on the campaign of 1900. In all of these departments THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC for 1900 is singularly replete. In the article upon the war in Luzon valuable official documents are given, including the report of the Schurman Philippine commission. As to other important and historic features of the year, like the Peace Conference at The Hague, the temporary adjustment of the Alaskan boundary and the Spanish treaty, very interesting official papers, which have rarely been published, are given in full.

The Nicaragua canal, which is likely to be the subject of congressional legislation, is treated with a good deal of detail, and other subjects, like the Colonial Systems of the World, Submarine Cable Lines, American Trusts, Railroads, Samoan affairs and partition, and many other topics, are given the prominence they deserve.

Besides these discussions there is the same amount of material relating to finance, the army and navy, trade and commerce, money, schools and education, pensions, agriculture, the churches, congress, national debt and other themes that have contributed so largely to the popularity of THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC in the past.

Nothing of a political character has been omitted from the present volume that has any direct bearing upon the issues in the presidential campaign of 1900, while very much new material has been added to meet the demands of educators, clergymen, agriculturists and others interested in nonpolitical affairs.

January 1, 1900.

Chicago Daily News Almanac 1900.

NOTE.—The time given in this Almanac is local mean time, except when otherwise indicated.

ECLIPSES.

In the year 1900 there will be three eclipses, two of the Sun and one of the Moon.

I.—A Total Eclipse of the Sun, May 28. Visible to North America and northwestern corner of South America, Europe, Northern Africa, and the North Atlantic Ocean. The path of totality running through Mexico, New Orleans, Mobile, Raleigh, Norfolk and across to Algiers, being of an average width of fifty miles.

II.—A Partial Eclipse of the Moon, June 12. Visible to North and South America, Spain and Africa, occurring as follows:

| STANDARD | EASTERN | CENTRAL | MOUNTAIN | PACIFIC |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Moon enters Penumbra.... | 12d. 8h. 15m. A. | 12d. 7h. 15m. A. | 12d. 6h. 15m. A. | 12d. 5h. 15m. A. |
| Moon enters Shadow | 12d. 10h. 24m. A. | 12d. 9h. 24m. A. | 12d. 8h. 24m. A. | 12d. 7h. 24m. A. |
| Middle of Eclipse..... | 12d. 10h. 28m. A. | 12d. 9h. 28m. A. | 12d. 8h. 28m. A. | 12d. 7h. 28m. A. |
| Moon leaves Shadow | 12d. 10h. 32m. A. | 12d. 9h. 32m. A. | 12d. 8h. 32m. A. | 12d. 7h. 32m. A. |
| Moon leaves Penumbra.... | 13d. 0h. 41m. M. | 12d. 11h. 41m. A. | 12d. 10h. 41m. A. | 12d. 9h. 41m. A. |

First contact of shadow 4 degrees from South point of the Moon's limb toward the East.
Magnitude of Eclipse = 0.001. (Moon's diameter = 1.0.)

III.—An Annular Eclipse of the Sun, November 22. Invisible. Visible to southern half of Africa and to Australia.

THE FOUR SEASONS.

| SEASON. | Begins. | Lasts. | D. H. M. |
|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Winter | December 21, 1899, 6:56 P.M. | ..... | 89 0 42 |
| Spring | March 20, 1900, 7:38 P.M. | ..... | 92 20 1 |
| Summer | June 21, 1900, 3:39 P.M. | ..... | 93 14 41 |
| Autumn | September 23, 1900, 6:20 A.M. | ..... | 89 18 21 |
| Winter | December 22, 1900, 0:41 A.M. | Common Year, 365 | 5 45 |

EMBER DAYS.

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----------------|------------|
| March | 7, 9, 10 | September | 19, 21, 22 |
| June | 6, 8, 9 | December | 19, 21, 22 |

MORNING AND EVENING STARS.

MERCURY will be Evening Star about March 8, July 4 and October 29, and Morning Star about April 22, August 11 and December 7.

VENUS will be Evening Star till July 8 and then Morning Star the rest of the year.

JUPITER will be morning Star till May 27; then Evening Star till December 14, and then Morning Star again the rest of the year.

CHURCH DAYS AND CYCLES OF TIME.

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------|
| Epiphany | Jan. 6 | Whit Sunday | June 3 |
| Septuagesima Sunday | Feb. 11 | Trinity Sunday | June 10 |
| Sexagesima Sunday | Feb. 18 | Corpus Christi | June 14 |
| Quinquagesima Sunday | Feb. 25 | Hebrew New Year (5661) | Sept. 24 |
| Ash Wednesday | Feb. 28 | First Sunday in Advent | Dec. 2 |
| Quadragesima Sunday | Mar. 4 | Christmas | Dec. 25 |
| Purim | Mar. 14 | Dominical Letter | G |
| Mid-Lent Sunday | Mar. 18 | Solar Cycle | 5 |
| Palm Sunday | Apr. 8 | Lunar Cycle (or Golden Number) | 1 |
| Good Friday | Apr. 13 | Roman Indiction | 13 |
| Easter Sunday | Apr. 15 | Epact (Moon's Age, Jan. 1) | 29 |
| Low Sunday | Apr. 22 | Juian Period | 6613 |
| Rogation Sunday | May 20 | Year of the World (Septuagint) | 7408-7409 |
| Ascension Day | May 24 | Dionysian Period | 229 |

Moon's Phases.

| 1900 | D. | EASTERN TIME. | CENTRAL TIME. | MOUNTAIN TIME. | PACIFIC TIME. |
|------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| January. | | H. M. 8 52 morn. 0 40 morn. 2 7 eve. 6 53 eve. 8 22 eve. | H. M. 7 52 morn. 11 40 eve.* 1 7 eve. 5 53 eve. 7 22 eve. *7th. | H. M. 6 52 morn. 10 40 eve.* 0 7 eve. 4 53 eve. 6 22 eve. *7th. | H. M. 5 52 morn. 9 40 eve.* 11 7 morn. 3 53 eve. 5 22 eve. *7th. |
| February. | | 6 11 23 morn. 14 8 50 morn. 23 11 44 morn. | 10 23 morn. 7 50 morn. 10 44 morn. | 9 23 morn. 6 50 morn. 9 44 morn. | 8 23 morn. 5 50 morn. 8 44 morn. |
| March. | | 1 6 25 morn. 8 0 34 morn. 16 3 12 morn. 24 0 36 morn. 30 3 30 eve. | 5 25 morn. 11 34 eve.* 2 12 morn. 11 36 eve.† 2 30 eve. *7th. †23d. | 4 25 morn. 10 34 eve.* 1 12 morn. 10 36 eve.† 1 30 eve. *7th. †23d. | 3 25 morn. 9 34 eve.* 0 12 morn. 9 36 eve.† 0 30 eve. *7th. †23d. |
| April. | | 6 3 54 eve. 14 8 2 eve. 22 9 33 morn. 29 0 23 morn. | 2 54 eve. 7 2 eve. 8 33 morn. 11 23 eve.* *28th. | 1 54 eve. 6 2 eve. 7 33 morn. 10 23 eve.* *28th. | 0 54 eve. 5 2 eve. 6 33 morn. 9 23 eve.* *28th. |
| May. | | 6 8 39 morn. 14 10 36 morn. 21 3 31 eve. 28 9 50 morn. | 7 39 morn. 9 36 morn. 2 31 eve. 8 50 morn. | 6 39 morn. 8 36 morn. 1 31 eve. 7 50 morn. | 5 39 morn. 7 36 morn. 0 31 eve. 6 50 morn. |
| June. | | 5 1 59 morn. 12 10 38 eve. 19 7 57 eve. 26 8 27 eve. | 0 59 morn. 9 38 eve. 6 57 eve. 7 27 eve. | 11 59 eve.* 8 38 eve. 5 57 eve. 6 27 eve. *4th. | 10 59 eve.* 7 38 eve. 4 57 eve. 5 27 eve. *4th. |
| July. | | 4 7 13 eve. 12 8 22 morn. 19 0 31 morn. 26 8 43 morn. | 6 13 eve. 7 22 morn. 11 31 eve.* 7 43 morn. *18th. | 5 13 eve. 6 22 morn. 10 31 eve.* 6 43 morn. *18th. | 4 13 eve. 5 22 morn. 9 31 eve.* 5 43 morn. *18th. |
| August. | | 3 11 45 morn. 10 4 30 eve. 17 6 46 morn. 24 10 52 eve. | 10 45 morn. 3 30 eve. 5 46 morn. 9 52 eve. | 9 45 morn. 2 30 eve. 4 46 morn. 8 52 eve. | 8 45 morn. 1 30 eve. 3 46 morn. 7 52 eve. |
| September. | | 2 2 56 morn. 9 0 6 morn. 13 3 57 eve. 23 2 57 eve. | 1 56 morn. 11 6 eve.* 2 57 eve. 1 57 eve. *8th. | 0 56 morn. 10 6 eve.* 1 57 eve. 0 57 eve. *8th. | 11 56 eve.* 9 6 eve.† 0 57 eve. 11 57 morn. *1st. †8th. |
| October. | | 1 4 10 eve. 8 8 18 morn. 13 4 51 morn. 23 8 27 morn. 31 3 17 morn. | 3 10 eve. 7 18 morn. 3 51 morn. 7 27 morn. 2 17 morn. | 2 10 eve. 6 18 morn. 2 51 morn. 6 27 morn. 1 17 morn. | 1 10 eve. 5 18 morn. 1 51 morn. 5 27 morn. 0 17 morn. |
| November. | | 6 6 0 eve. 13 8 37 eve. 22 2 17 morn. 29 0 35 eve. | 5 0 eve. 8 37 eve. 1 17 morn. 11 35 morn. | 4 0 eve. 7 37 eve. 0 17 morn. 10 35 morn. | 3 0 eve. 6 37 eve. 11 17 eve. 9 35 morn. *21st. |
| December. | | 6 5 38 morn. 13 5 42 eve. 21 7 1 eve. 28 8 48 eve. | 4 38 morn. 4 42 eve. 6 1 eve. 7 48 eve. | 3 38 morn. 3 42 eve. 5 1 eve. 6 48 eve. | 2 38 morn. 2 42 eve. 4 1 eve. 5 48 eve. |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | July named in honor of Julius Caesar, who was born on the 12th of July. | | | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | | | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | | | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. | | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. |
| 18 | 1 | SUN. | AMERICAN HISTORY. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 | 2 | Mo. | Battle of San Juan, 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 3 | Tu. | Garfield assassinated, 1881. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 4 | We. | Cervera's fleet destroyed, 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 5 | Th. | Vicksburg surrendered, 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 6 | Fri. | Battle of Carthage, Mo., 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 7 | Sat. | Battle of Jamestown, 1781. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 8 | SUN. | Hawaii annexed to U. S., 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 9 | Mo. | Wash'n chosen as capital, 1792. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 10 | Tu. | Surrender of Pt. Hudson, 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 11 | We. | Fr'nch allies land, N'port, 1780. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 12 | Th. | Battle of Rich Mountain, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 13 | Fri. | Norwalk, Conn., burned, 1779. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 14 | Sat. | Draft riots in N. Y., 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 15 | SUN. | Battle of Carrick's Ford, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 16 | Mo. | Battle of Baylor's Farm, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | 17 | Tu. | Wayne takes Stony Point, 1779. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | 18 | We. | Santiago surrendered, 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 19 | Th. | Maximilian shot, 1867. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | 20 | Fri. | Morgan defeated, 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | 21 | Sat. | Confed. cong. Richmond, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | 22 | SUN. | Battle of Bull Run, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 23 | Mo. | Gen. McClell'n takes com., 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 24 | Tu. | Gen. Grant dies, 1885. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 25 | We. | Mormons arrive in Utah, 1847. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | 26 | Th. | Battle of Lundy's Lane, 1814. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | 27 | Fri. | Halleck sup's McClellan, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | 28 | Sat. | Atlantic cable laid, 1866. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | 29 | SUN. | Ponce, Puerto Rico, taken, 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 30 | Mo. | The Alabama starts out, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 31 | Tu. | Peters'b'g mine explod'd, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 32 | Mo. | Battle of Malate, 1888. | | | | | | | | | | | |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | August was named in honor of Augustus Caesar, he having been made consul in this month. | | | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N. Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich., N. Ill., Ind., O. | | | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | | | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. | | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R. & S. |
| 21 | 1 | We. | AMERICAN HISTORY. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 2 | Th. | Clerm'nt's trip on Hud's n, 1807. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 3 | Fri. | Battle of Ft. Stephenson, 1813. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 4 | Sat. | Col'mbus sails from Sp'n, 1492. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 5 | SUN. | Col. Isaac Hayne hang'd, 1781. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 6 | Mo. | Farrag't ent'r's M'bile bay, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 | 7 | Tu. | Ram Arkansas explod'd, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | 8 | We. | Lafayette departs, 1825. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9 | Th. | Battle of Mackinaw, 1814. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 10 | Fri. | Battle of Cedar Mount'n, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 11 | Sat. | Battle of Wilson Creek, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 12 | SUN. | Bat. Sulphur Bridge Sps., 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | 13 | Mo. | Spanish protocol signed, 1808. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | 14 | Tu. | Manila surrendered, 1898. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | 15 | We. | Death of Farragut, 1870. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 16 | Th. | Lafayette visits the U. S., 1824. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | 17 | Fri. | Battle of Bennington, 1777. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | 18 | Sat. | Anti-Neb. con. Saratoga, 1854. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | 19 | SUN. | Panic of 1873 began. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 20 | Mo. | Battle of Bullheads, Ky., 1782. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 21 | Tu. | Battle of Fallen Timb'r, 1794. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 22 | We. | Lawrence, Kas., sacked, 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | 23 | Th. | Att'ck on Ft. Sumter rep., 1863. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | 24 | Fri. | Ft. Morgan surrenders, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | 25 | Sat. | British capt'r'e Washing'n, 1814. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | 26 | SUN. | Battle Ream's Station, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 27 | Mo. | Stamp-act riot Boston, 1768. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | 28 | Tu. | Battle of Long Island, 1776. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | 29 | We. | Post-car serv. C. & N. W. Ry., 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 50 | 30 | Th. | Second battle Bull Run, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 51 | 31 | Fri. | America's evacuate R. I., 1778. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 52 | 32 | Sat. | French fleet arrives, 1781. | | | | | | | | | | | |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | September, from <i>Septem</i> (seventh), as it was the seventh Roman month. | | | | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. | | | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | | | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. | | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | |
| 224 | 4 | Sat. | BATTLE OF CHANTILLY, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | 5 | SUN. | Atlanta surrenders, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | 6 | Mo. | Treaty peace, U.S. & G. B., 1783. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | 7 | Tu. | Gen. Morgan killed, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | 8 | We. | Lee invades Maryland, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | 9 | Th. | Mayflower sails, 1620. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 10 | Fri. | Ft. Wayne captured, 1833. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 11 | Sat. | Battle of Molino del Rey, 1847. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 12 | SUN. | Geneva award paid, 1873. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 13 | Mo. | Perry's vict. in Lake Erie, 1813 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 14 | Tu. | Battle of Brandywine, 1757. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 15 | We. | Battle of Chapultepec, 1847. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 16 | Th. | Gen. Wolfe killed, 1759. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 17 | Fri. | City of Mexico taken, 1847. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 225 | 18 | SAT. | Delegates adopt const'n, 1787. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 19 | SUN. | Battle of Winchester, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 20 | Mo. | Battle of Antietam, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 21 | Tu. | Fugitive slave law signed, 1850 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 22 | We. | Battle of Iuka, 1862. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 23 | Th. | Battle of Lexington, Va., 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 24 | Fri. | Battle of Fishers Hill, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 25 | SAT. | Arnold's treason, 1780. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 26 | SUN. | Paul Jones's victory, 1779. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 27 | Mo. | Monterey captured, 1846. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 28 | Tu. | Philadelphia captured, 1777. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 226 | 29 | We. | Harrison leaves Vincennes, 1811 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 30 | Th. | Battle of Pilot Knob, 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 1 | Fri. | Detroit retaken, 1813. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 2 | Sat. | Andre convicted, 1780. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 3 | SUN. | Congress meets at York, 1777. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| DAY OF YEAR. | DAY MO. | DAY OF WEEK. | October was formerly the eighth month, and hence the name from <i>Octem</i> (eighth). | | | | Chicago, Iowa, Neb., N.Y., Pa., S. Wis., S. Mich. N. Ill., Ind., O. | | | St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Kan., Col., Cal., Ind., Ohio. | | | St. Paul, N. E. Wis. and Mich., N. E. New York, Minn., Or. | | |
|--------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|
| | | | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | Sun rises | Sun sets. | Moon R.&S. | H. M. | |
| 227 | 4 | Mo. | Jack's n removes U.S. depts, 1853 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 5 | Tu. | Andre hung as a spy, 1780. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 6 | We. | Harrison at Terre Haute, 1811 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 7 | Th. | Battle of Germantown, 1777. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 8 | Fri. | Tecumseh killed, 1813. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 9 | Sat. | Peace proclaimed, 1783. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 10 | SUN. | Bristol, R. I., bombarded, 1775. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 11 | Mo. | First great Chicago fire, 1871. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 12 | Tu. | Battle of Strasburg, Va., 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 13 | We. | Naval academy opened, 1845. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 14 | Th. | Battle Lake Champlain, 1776. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 15 | Fri. | Battle of Resaca, Ga., 1864. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 16 | SAT. | Battle of Queenstown, 1812. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 17 | SUN. | Declaration of rights, 1774. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 18 | Mo. | Great bank panic 1857. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 19 | Tu. | Harper's F arsenal capt., 1859 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 20 | We. | Burgoyne's surrender, 1777. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 21 | Th. | Treaty with Seminoles, 1820. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 22 | Fri. | Cornwallis surrenders, 1781. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 23 | SAT. | Grant relieves Rosecrans, 1863 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 24 | SUN. | Earthquake at San Fran., 1868 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 25 | Mo. | Hessians arrive, 1776. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 26 | Tu. | Topeka convent'n meets, 1855. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 27 | We. | Zagonyi's ch'ge, Springfd., 1861 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 28 | Th. | British evacuate R. I., 1779. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 29 | Fri. | Secession agreed upon, 1860. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 30 | SAT. | Ram Albaric sunk, 1844. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 31 | SUN. | Eric canal completed, 1825. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 32 | Mo. | McClellan dies, 1885. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 33 | Tu. | San Fran. bay discovered, 1769 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 227 | 34 | We. | Gen. Scott retires, 1861. | | | | | | | | | | | | |

11th MONTH.

NOVEMBER.

30 DAYS.

Table for November with columns for Day of Year, Day of Week, and American History events. Includes data for Chicago, Iowa, St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, and Minn., Or.

12th MONTH.

DECEMBER.

31 DAYS.

Table for December with columns for Day of Year, Day of Week, and American History events. Includes data for Chicago, Iowa, St. Louis, S. Ill., Va., Ky., Mo., Wis. and Mich., N.E. New York, and Minn., Or.

A CYCLICAL CALENDAR

Of the Christian era, A. D. 1600 to the millenium, showing at a glance a complete calendar for every month of every year, day of the week for every date, day of the week of birth-days, battle days, holidays, anniversaries, etc.

(Copyright, 1899, by J. Lee Knight, Topeka, Kas.)

| FORM 1. | | | | | | | FORM 2. | | | | | | | FORM 3. | | | | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | | | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | |

| FORM 4. | | | | | | | FORM 5. | | | | | | | FORM 6. | | | | | | |
|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | S | M | T | W | T | F | S |
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |

| INDEX TO MONTH FORMS: ALL YEARS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | FORM 7. | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------|----------------|----------|--|--|------|---------|---|-----------|---|---|-----------|---|--|-------|--|--|
| Common Years. | | | | | | | Leap Years. | | | | | | S | M | T | W | T | F | S | | | | |
| JAN. OCT. | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | JAN. APR. JUL. | OCTOBER. | | | MAY. | | | FEB. AUG. | | | MAR. NOV. | | | JUNE. | | |
| MAY. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AUGUST. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FEB. MAR. NOV. | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| JUNE. | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEPT. DEC. | 5 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| APRIL. JULY. | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Explanation: The number of form for any month of any year is found under letter of the year and on line with name of the desired month. *Example:* 1899. Year letter is A; under A on line with May is figure 2. Form 2 is calendar for May, 1899.

EXPLANATION AND INDEX.

1600, 2000, 2400, etc.
1700, 2100, 2500, etc.

The figures in the table 00 to 99 represent the years of any century, indexed at the end in four columns. The letters A to G indicate day of the week on which the years begin. All years beginning on Sunday are indexed as class A; those on Monday, B; Tuesday, C; Wednesday, D; Thursday, E; Friday, F, and Saturday, G. From this classification the month forms are arranged and indexed as above. The leap years in table are printed in black-face type; common years light-face. The cycle is repeated every 400 years, hence first column of index letters is for 1600, 2000, 2400, etc.; the second column for 1700, 2100, 2500, etc.; third column for 1800, 2200, etc., and fourth column for 1900, 2300, 2700, etc. 1600, 2000, 2400, etc., are leap years. All other even centuries are common years.

Find the year, as '76, '90, etc., in the table. On same line under desired century is its class or index letter.

1800, 2200, 2600, etc.
1900, 2300, 2700, etc.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|
| A | F | 00 | 06 | 12 | 17 | 23 | | 31 | 40 | 45 | 51 | | 62 | 68 | 73 | 79 | | 90 | 96 | D | B |
| B | G | 01 | 07 | | 18 | 24 | 29 | 35 | | 46 | 52 | 57 | 63 | | 74 | 80 | 85 | 91 | | E | C |
| C | A | 02 | 08 | 13 | 19 | | 30 | 36 | 41 | 47 | | 58 | 64 | 69 | 75 | | 86 | 92 | 97 | F | D |
| D | B | 03 | | 14 | 20 | 25 | 31 | | 42 | 48 | 53 | 59 | | 70 | 76 | 81 | 87 | | 98 | G | E |
| E | C | 04 | 09 | 15 | | 26 | 32 | 37 | 43 | | 54 | 60 | 65 | 71 | | 82 | 88 | 93 | 99 | A | F |
| F | D | | 10 | 16 | 21 | 27 | | 38 | 44 | 49 | 55 | | 66 | 72 | 77 | 83 | | 94 | | B | G |
| G | E | 05 | 11 | | 22 | 28 | 33 | 39 | | 50 | 56 | 61 | 67 | | 78 | 84 | 89 | 95 | | C | A |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH RATE OF DUTY.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, compared with the corresponding period of 1898.
[Abbreviation: n. e. s., not elsewhere specified.]

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Agricultural Implements.....free | | | | | |
| Animals (No.)—Cattle.....free | 577 | \$76,681 | 626 | \$95,513 | |
| Do.....dut. | 291,012 | 2,836,592 | 199,128 | 2,225,069 | \$2-\$2.75 hd. |
| Horses.....free | 800 | 145,456 | 1,064 | 226,082 | |
| Do.....dut. | 2,285 | 269,443 | 1,975 | 254,798 | Various |
| Sheep.....free | 3,047 | 42,805 | 2,336 | 46,132 | |
| Do.....dut. | 389,267 | 1,063,517 | 343,515 | 1,153,949 | 75c-\$1.50hd. |
| All other, including fowls.....free | | 155,967 | | 183,473 | |
| Do.....dut. | | 83,714 | | 81,559 | 20% |
| Total.....dut. | | 420,859 | | 621,210 | |
| Total.....dut. | | 4,253,266 | | 3,215,315 | |
| Total..... | | 4,674,125 | | 4,336,525 | |
| Horses (free, No.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 35 | 59,540 | 143 | 155,275 | |
| British North America..... | 722 | 67,640 | 745 | 55,827 | |
| Other countries..... | 43 | 18,276 | 176 | 84,930 | |
| Total..... | 800 | 145,456 | 1,064 | 206,092 | |
| Horses (dut., No.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 43 | 18,800 | 47 | 20,922 | |
| British North America..... | 2,019 | 246,383 | 1,916 | 232,877 | |
| Other countries..... | 223 | 4,250 | 12 | 999 | |
| Total..... | 2,285 | 269,443 | 1,975 | 254,798 | |
| Antimony ore.....free. lbs. | 5,359,590 | 78,510 | 3,020,016 | 40,362 | |
| Antimony, as regulus or metal.....dut. lbs. | 2,230,902 | 121,116 | 2,316,728 | 179,373 | 3c lb. |
| Articles, the growth, product and manufacture of the U. S., returned, n. e. s.....free | | 3,783,241 | | 3,540,921 | |
| Art works.....free | | 701,208 | | 418,857 | |
| Do.....dut. | | 1,562,219 | | 2,040,121 | 20% |
| Art Works (free)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 170,372 | | 136,410 | |
| France..... | | 353,403 | | 211,332 | |
| Germany..... | | 28,303 | | 16,693 | |
| Italy..... | | 80,484 | | 46,718 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 24,668 | | 6,424 | |
| British North America..... | | 36,050 | | 70 | |
| Other countries..... | | 7,928 | | 1,210 | |
| Total..... | | 701,208 | | 418,857 | |
| Art Works (dut.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 691,658 | | 478,907 | |
| France..... | | 524,216 | | 1,251,297 | |
| Germany..... | | 115,060 | | 118,288 | |
| Italy..... | | 173,284 | | 103,444 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 48,741 | | 42,549 | |
| British North America..... | | 5,569 | | 36,120 | |
| Other countries..... | | 3,691 | | 9,521 | |
| Total..... | | 1,562,219 | | 2,040,121 | |
| Asphaltum or bitumen, crude.....free. tons | 12,440 | 34,157 | | | |
| Do.....dut. tons | 79,000 | 290,765 | 73,494 | 294,420 | \$1.50 ton |
| Bark, hemlock.....free. c'rds | 27,053 | 106,306 | 17,845 | 62,504 | |
| Bolting cloth.....free | | 187,249 | | 207,480 | |
| Bones, horns & hoofs, unmanufact'd.....free | | 471,731 | | 704,959 | |
| Bones and horns, manufactures of.....dut. | | 165,206 | | 181,706 | 30% |
| Books, music, maps, engravings, etc. free | | 1,538,907 | | 1,688,446 | |
| Do.....dut. | | 1,345,083 | | 1,393,473 | 25% |
| Books, etc. (free)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 645,343 | | 751,439 | |
| France..... | | 155,436 | | 202,640 | |
| Germany..... | | 554,291 | | 548,354 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 138,511 | | 147,269 | |
| British North America..... | | 35,506 | | 28,717 | |
| Other countries..... | | 9,820 | | 12,027 | |
| Total..... | | 1,538,907 | | 1,688,446 | |
| Books, etc. (dut.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 947,375 | | 981,953 | |
| France..... | | 65,843 | | 68,120 | |
| Germany..... | | 221,937 | | 237,841 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 59,115 | | 60,810 | |
| British North America..... | | 27,734 | | 26,178 | |
| China..... | | 3,494 | | 4,108 | |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

13

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Japan..... | | \$13,375 | | \$10,750 | |
| Other countries..... | | 6,212 | | 3,713 | |
| Total..... | | 1,345,085 | | 1,393,473 | |
| Brass, and manufactures of..... dut..... | | 35,006 | | 55,183 | |
| Breadstuffs—Barley..... dut..... bu. | 124,804 | 43,865 | 110,475 | 53,096 | \$0c bu. |
| Corn..... dut..... bu. | 3,417 | 1,479 | 4,171 | 1,618 | 15c bu. |
| Oats..... dut..... bu. | 9,098 | 3,368 | 11,500 | 4,432 | 15c bu. |
| Oatmeal..... dut..... lbs. | 287,910 | 15,697 | 298,764 | 17,740 | 1c lb. |
| Rye..... dut..... bu. | 32,338 | 13,323 | 402 | 982 | 10c bu. |
| Wheat..... dut..... bu. | 2,046,590 | 1,948,289 | 1,871,091 | 1,407,615 | 25c bu. |
| Wheat flour..... dut..... brls. | 2,744 | 12,390 | 902 | 4,046 | 25% |
| Farinaceous substances, etc., n.e.s. free..... | | 195,829 | | 203,615 | |
| All other, and preparations of, etc..... dut..... | | 917,989 | | 850,978 | |
| Total..... | | 3,152,067 | | 2,544,722 | |
| Bristles (lbs.)—Crude, not sorted, bunched or prepared..... free..... | 1,203 | 416 | 21,421 | 12,399 | |
| Sorted, bunched or prepared..... dut..... | 1,533,887 | 1,243,703 | 1,835,156 | 1,445,833 | |
| Total..... | 1,535,090 | 1,249,119 | 1,856,577 | 1,458,232 | |
| Brushes..... dut..... | | 745,267 | | 890,634 | 40% |
| Buttons and button forms..... dut..... | | 433,069 | | 451,331 | 10% |
| Cement—Roman, Portland, etc..... dut..... lbs. | 797,648,183 | 2,578,282 | 839,421,118 | 2,776,336 | 7c 100 lbs. |
| Cement (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 113,723,295 | 379,759 | 100,592,130 | 368,253 | |
| Belgium..... | 240,127,308 | 716,440 | 255,274,395 | 789,268 | |
| France..... | 13,060,916 | 39,072 | 7,655,200 | 24,170 | |
| Germany..... | 407,467,520 | 1,366,209 | 442,600,779 | 1,535,258 | |
| Other Europe..... | 21,063,145 | 66,405 | 21,290,544 | 50,611 | |
| British North America..... | 2,170,799 | 10,330 | 1,946,070 | 8,767 | |
| Other countries..... | 5,200 | 67 | 2,000 | 9 | |
| Total..... | 797,648,183 | 2,578,282 | 839,421,118 | 2,776,336 | |
| Chemicals, Drugs and Dyes—Allizarin and allizarin colors or dyes, etc..... free. lbs. | 5,872,015 | 886,332 | 5,231,507 | 700,455 | |
| Argol, or argol, or crude tartar..... free. lbs. | 741,150 | 63,154 | | | |
| Argols, or wine lees..... dut..... lbs. | 18,461,479 | 1,525,873 | 23,300,732 | 1,914,450 | 1c-1½c lb. |
| Barks, cinchona, or other, etc..... free. lbs. | 2,935,100 | 273,228 | 3,281,977 | 346,576 | |
| Coal-tar colors and dyes..... dut..... | | 3,689,214 | | 3,799,333 | 30% |
| Cochineal..... free. lbs. | 158,055 | 45,762 | 97,563 | 23,207 | |
| Dyewoods—Logwood..... free. tons | 46,596 | 741,455 | 37,375 | 546,274 | |
| All other..... free..... | | 174,386 | | 222,967 | |
| Extracts and decoctions of..... dut..... lbs. | 4,084,672 | 256,176 | 3,183,864 | 219,192 | 1c lb. |
| Total..... | | 1,172,017 | | 988,433 | |
| Logwood (tons)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| Central America..... | | | 50 | 1,570 | |
| Mexico..... | 821 | 21,922 | 1,322 | 22,853 | |
| British West Indies..... | 16,625 | 264,422 | 14,614 | 224,788 | |
| Other West Indies..... | 29,083 | 453,646 | 21,389 | 297,063 | |
| Other countries..... | 67 | 1,465 | | | |
| Total..... | 46,596 | 741,455 | 37,375 | 546,274 | |
| Dyewoods, Extracts of (lbs.)—Imp. from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,400,223 | 86,725 | 997,485 | 58,885 | |
| France..... | 912,537 | 61,010 | 860,828 | 55,900 | |
| Germany..... | 357,118 | 16,119 | 95,864 | 8,061 | |
| Switzerland..... | 291,800 | 26,050 | 189,270 | 14,870 | |
| Other countries..... | 1,132,994 | 66,272 | 1,040,417 | 81,476 | |
| Total..... | 4,084,672 | 256,176 | 3,183,864 | 219,192 | |
| Glycerin..... dut..... lbs. | 12,274,987 | 774,709 | 15,665,252 | 1,024,131 | 3c lb. |
| Gums (free, lbs.)—Arabic..... | 942,239 | 114,943 | 928,089 | 116,382 | |
| Camphor, crude..... | 2,047,234 | 365,652 | 1,807,888 | 322,100 | |
| Chicle..... dut..... | | | 2,445,061 | 363,051 | |
| Copal, cowrie, and damar..... free..... | | | 18,126,228 | 1,844,779 | |
| Gambler, or terra japonica..... free..... | 42,334,590 | 1,021,341 | 38,123,478 | 754,437 | |
| Shellac..... free..... | 6,984,395 | 939,361 | 9,829,111 | 1,397,635 | |
| All other..... free..... | | 2,509,391 | | 1,070,321 | |
| Total..... | | 5,040,688 | | 5,868,765 | |
| Indigo..... free. lbs. | 3,067,340 | 1,815,411 | 3,127,357 | 1,698,583 | |
| Licorice root..... free. lbs. | 70,136,591 | 1,171,621 | 98,432,319 | 1,566,830 | |
| lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder..... free. lbs. | 6,720,688 | 92,487 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... lbs. | 107,511,940 | 1,329,433 | 112,107,250 | 1,159,271 | |
| Mineral waters, all not artificial..... free. gals. | 73,505 | 17,463 | | | |
| Mineral waters..... dut..... gals. | 1,463,216 | 440,540 | 1,606,988 | 596,337 | |
| Opium (lbs.), crude or unmanufactured..... free do..... | 14,414 | 32,310 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 109,431 | 235,267 | 514,496 | 1,223,961 | \$1 lb. |
| Prepared for smoking, and other, etc. dut..... | 100,258 | 652,341 | 124,214 | 828,203 | \$0 lb. |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Opium, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 48,074 | \$114,853 | 104,819 | \$275,680 | |
| Other Europe..... | 38,646 | 75,601 | 174,544 | 427,671 | |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 22,711 | 42,813 | 235,136 | 520,590 | |
| Other countries..... | | | | | |
| Total..... | 109,431 | 233,267 | 514,499 | 1,223,951 | |
| Opium, Prepared (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| China..... | 99,958 | 650,644 | 123,394 | 823,863 | |
| Other countries..... | 300 | 1,697 | 820 | 4,540 | |
| Total..... | 100,258 | 652,341 | 124,214 | 828,203 | |
| Potash (lbs.)—Chlorate of..... free..... | 630,340 | 45,026 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 4,287,636 | 263,432 | 2,808,718 | 175,488 | ½c lb. |
| Muriate of..... free..... | 118,056,204 | 1,817,221 | 95,856,263 | 1,509,915 | |
| Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude..... free..... | 12,920,986 | 270,291 | 19,985,505 | 409,818 | |
| All other..... free..... | 35,904,415 | 893,132 | 39,828,207 | 892,551 | |
| Total..... | 171,799,581 | 3,289,102 | 158,478,693 | 2,985,772 | |
| Quinla, sulphate of, etc..... free..... oz. | 4,372,477 | 896,908 | 3,978,421 | 949,104 | |
| Soda—Caustic..... dut..... lbs. | 29,697,185 | 476,032 | 18,405,244 | 252,291 | 1c lb. |
| Nitrate of..... free..... tons | 125,081 | 2,729,750 | 122,314 | 2,042,932 | |
| Sal soda..... dut..... lbs. | 8,851,011 | 40,266 | 4,224,680 | 20,905 | 2-10c lb. |
| Soda ash..... dut..... lbs. | 87,809,619 | 589,714 | 45,444,305 | 310,742 | 1c lb. |
| All other salts of..... dut..... lbs. | 21,400,585 | 225,628 | 23,891,135 | 317,032 | 25c ton |
| Total..... | | 4,061,300 | | 2,943,962 | |
| Sulphur, or brimstone, crude..... free..... tons | 172,389 | 3,136,528 | 128,683 | 2,370,449 | |
| Sumac, ground..... dut..... lbs. | 8,301,235 | 120,205 | 12,975,970 | 183,136 | 3-10c lb. |
| Vanilla beans..... free..... lbs. | 63,997 | 279,755 | 272,174 | 1,235,412 | |
| All other..... free..... | | 5,291,584 | | 5,137,511 | |
| Do..... dut..... | | 5,080,421 | | 5,124,870 | |
| Total chemicals, drugs & dyes. } free..... | | 25,773,522 | | 25,158,328 | |
| } dut..... | | 15,697,251 | | 17,510,403 | |
| Total..... | | 41,470,773 | | 42,668,731 | |
| Chicory root, raw, unground..... free..... lbs. | 176,210 | 2,137 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... lbs. | 139,497 | 2,963 | 159,269 | 2,353 | 2½c lb. |
| Chicory root, roasted, ground or prep. dut..... lbs. | | | 335,347 | 11,061 | |
| Chocolate, prepared, etc. (not confectionery)..... dut..... lbs. | 868,905 | 128,539 | 1,124,446 | 201,415 | |
| Clays or earths of all kinds..... dut..... tons | 106,266 | 738,819 | 116,757 | 786,514 | \$1 ton |
| Clocks and Watches and Parts of (dut.)— | | | | | |
| Clocks and parts of..... | | 276,766 | | 274,023 | 25¢ |
| Watches and parts of..... | | 689,636 | | 1,061,959 | Various |
| Coal, anthracite..... free..... tons | 5,851 | 14,729 | 601 | 2,684 | |
| Coal, bituminous..... dut..... tons | 1,273,311 | 3,401,301 | 1,258,784 | 3,595,793 | 67c ton |
| Coal, Bituminous (tons)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 133,245 | 311,733 | 106,860 | 263,294 | |
| Other Europe..... | 2,355 | 5,184 | 1,433 | 3,746 | |
| British North America..... | 756,920 | 2,380,486 | 830,537 | 2,736,409 | |
| Mexico..... | 108,103 | 200,728 | 120,105 | 234,884 | |
| Japan..... | 2,675 | 8,075 | 7,552 | 21,412 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 266,318 | 486,935 | 192,013 | 335,491 | |
| Other countries..... | 3,695 | 8,160 | 284 | 557 | |
| Total..... | 1,273,311 | 3,401,301 | 1,258,784 | 3,595,793 | |
| Cocoa, or cacao, crude, etc..... free..... lbs. | 25,717,404 | 3,492,033 | 35,512,364 | 5,064,703 | |
| Cocoa, prepared, etc..... dut..... lbs. | 636,564 | 223,596 | 926,219 | 295,419 | 5c lb. |
| Cocoa, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,960,026 | 304,147 | 2,030,945 | 343,447 | |
| Netherlands..... | 722,573 | 113,398 | 630,884 | 99,556 | |
| Other Europe..... | 627,676 | 39,164 | 560,332 | 83,707 | |
| Central America..... | | | 68,513 | 8,597 | |
| British West Indies..... | 8,376,766 | 1,257,225 | 14,396,659 | 2,107,891 | |
| Other West Indies..... | 1,612,194 | 225,865 | 987,355 | 157,000 | |
| Brazil..... | 1,376,810 | 173,846 | 4,631,201 | 646,756 | |
| Other South America..... | 10,617,740 | 1,203,376 | 10,388,891 | 1,378,604 | |
| East Indies..... | 374,614 | 111,865 | 112,023 | 14,398 | |
| Other countries..... | 48,399 | 63,147 | 1,715,501 | 224,747 | |
| Total..... | 25,717,404 | 3,492,033 | 35,512,364 | 5,064,703 | |
| Coffee..... free..... lbs. | 870,514,455 | 65,067,631 | 831,820,341 | 55,274,646 | |
| Coffee (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,796,985 | 254,206 | 4,465,794 | 494,553 | |
| France..... | 859,419 | 62,173 | 62,319 | 8,255 | |
| Germany..... | 7,334,801 | 538,717 | 2,138,780 | 209,336 | |
| Netherlands..... | 2,403,967 | 361,035 | 5,655,289 | 404,137 | |
| Other Europe..... | 2,427,834 | 136,302 | 3,000,600 | 22,041 | |
| Central America..... | 35,862,385 | 4,459,183 | 45,236,800 | 5,368,711 | |
| Mexico..... | 31,511,168 | 3,559,392 | 27,324,827 | 2,686,248 | |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

17

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Salmon, pickled or salted.....dut..... | 900,900 | \$65,603 | 521,904 | \$41,415 | 1c lb. |
| All other.....dut..... | | 267,712 | | 321,257 | 30% |
| Total..... | | 5,983,045 | | 5,956,190 | |
| Fruits, Including Nuts (lbs.)—Bananas, free | | 4,236,418 | | 5,665,588 | |
| Currants.....free | | | | | |
| Do.....dut..... | 25,136,310 | 837,987 | 30,849,253 | 798,357 | 2c lb. |
| Dates.....dut..... | 13,561,434 | 371,992 | 12,943,305 | 324,087 | 1c lb. |
| Figs.....dut..... | 9,628,426 | 500,002 | 7,284,058 | 356,762 | 2c lb. |
| Lemons.....dut..... | | 2,848,130 | | 4,388,004 | 1c lb. |
| Oranges.....dut..... | | 886,722 | | 1,097,596 | 1c lb. |
| Plums and prunes.....dut..... | 303,912 | 39,663 | 600,360 | 63,574 | 2c lb. |
| Raisins.....dut..... | 6,593,833 | 381,889 | 4,933,201 | 282,400 | 2c lb. |
| Prepared or preserved fruits.....dut..... | | 922,357 | | 1,020,643 | 2c lb. |
| All other fruits.....free | | 421,657 | | 543,361 | |
| Do.....dut..... | | 373,136 | | 1,039,287 | Various |
| Total fruits..... | | 12,329,012 | | 15,589,659 | |
| Bananas—Imported from— | | | | | |
| British North America..... | | 90,337 | | 87,047 | |
| Central American States..... | | 1,569,743 | | 1,816,843 | |
| British West Indies..... | | 1,852,843 | | 2,762,949 | |
| Cuba..... | | | | 61,258 | |
| South America..... | | 103,692 | | 732,431 | |
| Hawaiian Islands..... | | 48,081 | | 52,234 | |
| Other countries..... | | 571,716 | | 152,766 | |
| Total..... | | 4,236,418 | | 5,665,588 | |
| Lemons—Imported from—Italy..... | | 2,771,375 | | 4,287,801 | |
| British North America..... | | 59,160 | | 92,478 | |
| Other countries..... | | 17,003 | | 17,725 | |
| Total..... | | 2,848,130 | | 4,398,004 | |
| Oranges—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | | 23,149 | | 87,673 | |
| Italy..... | | 207,464 | | 288,005 | |
| Mexico..... | | 134,672 | | 139,644 | |
| British West Indies..... | | 502,913 | | 546,851 | |
| Cuba..... | | 1,391 | | 622 | |
| Japan..... | | 9,418 | | 5,656 | |
| Other countries..... | | 7,083 | | 19,145 | |
| Total..... | | 886,722 | | 1,097,596 | |
| Nuts (lbs.)—Almonds.....dut..... | 5,746,362 | 659,659 | 9,957,427 | 1,222,587 | 4c lb. |
| Cocoanuts.....free | | 554,061 | | 625,789 | |
| Do.....dut..... | | 21,874 | | | 1c lb. |
| All other.....dut..... | | 1,002,344 | | 879,166 | 1c lb. |
| Total fruits and nuts..... | | 14,566,950 | | 18,317,201 | |
| Furs—Furs and fur skins, undressed...free..... | | 3,832,603 | | 5,645,580 | |
| Furs, and manufactures of.....dut..... | | 4,048,569 | | 5,211,019 | |
| Furs and Fur Skins, etc.—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 1,122,891 | | 1,728,906 | |
| France..... | | 355,956 | | 794,239 | |
| Germany..... | | 1,428,863 | | 1,866,754 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 315,026 | | 375,964 | |
| British North America..... | | 289,662 | | 397,120 | |
| South America..... | | 62,973 | | 151,704 | |
| Japan..... | | 75 | | 984 | |
| Other countries..... | | 339,357 | | 429,804 | |
| Total..... | | 3,832,603 | | 5,645,580 | |
| Furs, and manufactures of—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 1,310,753 | | 1,373,769 | |
| Belgium..... | | 255,710 | | 484,120 | |
| France..... | | 1,331,078 | | 1,804,251 | |
| Germany..... | | 990,768 | | 1,133,236 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 15,733 | | 56,780 | |
| China..... | | 204,678 | | 313,622 | |
| Other countries..... | | 19,849 | | 45,114 | |
| Total..... | | 4,048,569 | | 5,211,019 | |
| Ginger ale or ginger beer (plnts).....dut. doz. | 182,683 | 132,709 | 367,915 | 268,236 | 50c gal. |
| Glass and Glassware (dut.)—Bottles, etc., empty | | | | | |
| or filled..... | | 338,861 | | 371,369 | Various |
| Cylinder, crown, etc., unpolished.....lbs. | 38,908,302 | 933,116 | 47,189,667 | 1,275,184 | |
| Cylinder and crown glass, polished (sq. feet)— | | | | | |
| Unsilvered..... | 2,810,511 | 563,880 | 2,651,534 | 521,957 | |
| Silvered..... | 244,014 | 66,768 | 896 | 622 | |
| Plate glass (sq. ft.)—Fluted, roiled or rough. | 179,381 | 9,880 | 219,099 | 9,528 | |
| Cast, polished, unsilvered..... | 656,183 | 161,637 | 928,273 | 233,190 | |
| Cast, polished, silvered..... | 519 | 562 | 538 | 419 | |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| All other..... | | \$1,574,841 | | \$1,769,872 | |
| Total..... | | 3,675,045 | | 4,182,141 | |
| Glass—Cylinder, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 2,890,943 | 150,083 | 3,729,098 | 193,297 | |
| Belgium..... | 35,638,022 | 765,335 | 43,059,855 | 1,044,260 | |
| France..... | 150,496 | 8,205 | 82,553 | 3,046 | |
| Germany..... | 185,711 | 27,985 | 256,007 | 32,533 | |
| Other Europe..... | 18,575 | 641 | 23,033 | 354 | |
| Other countries..... | 25,245 | 867 | 39,138 | 1,694 | |
| Total..... | 38,908,992 | 953,116 | 47,189,667 | 1,275,184 | |
| Glue..... | dut. lbs. | 3,726,324 | 397,990 | 5,358,073 | 479,450 |
| Grease and oils n. e. s..... | free | | 451,080 | | 436,171 |
| Grease n. e. s..... | dut. | | 161,748 | | 260,500 |
| ..... |  |  |  |  | ½c lb. |
| Hair—Unmanufactured..... | free | | 1,839,668 | | 1,814,964 |
| Manufactures of..... | dut. | | 286,698 | | 159,049 |
| Total..... | | 2,126,366 | | 2,074,013 | |
| Hats, Bonnets and Hoods, and Materials for, etc..... | free | | 36,308 | | |
| Hats, bonnets and hoods, and materials, free..... | | | 583,994 | | 619,370 |
| Hats, bonnets and hoods..... | dut. | | 1,624,047 | | 1,807,356 |
| Materials for..... | dut. | | 2,244,349 | | 2,423,726 |
| Total..... | | 3,887 | 34,659 | 19,871 | 115,209 |
| Hay..... | dut. tons. | | | | \$.4 ton |
| Hides and Skins, Other than Fur Skins (lbs.)— | | | | | |
| Goatskins..... | free | 64,923,487 | 15,776,601 | 71,032,120 | 18,488,324 |
| All other, except hides of cattle, etc. free..... | | 54,607,534 | 7,667,342 | 66,963,500 | 9,877,773 |
| Hides of cattle..... | dut. | 136,243,595 | 13,624,988 | 130,320,120 | 13,621,946 |
| Total..... | | 245,774,616 | 37,068,932 | 268,305,732 | 41,988,045 |
| Hides and Skins (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 46,673,962 | 6,432,181 | 48,700,441 | 6,433,869 |
| France..... | | 19,901,428 | 3,460,236 | 20,509,334 | 3,826,509 |
| Germany..... | | 13,755,842 | 2,572,454 | 22,406,250 | 3,385,238 |
| Other Europe..... | | 23,191,180 | 3,860,465 | 29,743,374 | 4,133,865 |
| British North America..... | | 14,414,711 | 1,148,955 | 15,133,704 | 1,324,302 |
| Central American States..... | | 1,962,808 | 193,874 | 2,516,334 | 287,557 |
| Mexico..... | | 13,300,779 | 1,638,574 | 12,318,046 | 1,879,750 |
| West Indies..... | | 4,230,753 | 419,853 | 3,209,243 | 387,970 |
| South America..... | | 59,136,320 | 9,178,328 | 61,611,440 | 10,447,178 |
| East Indies..... | | 23,540,789 | 3,853,296 | 27,211,970 | 5,021,702 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 8,828,131 | 1,706,930 | 9,195,661 | 2,246,061 |
| Africa..... | | 7,334,150 | 1,226,844 | 6,461,227 | 1,153,530 |
| Other countries..... | | 9,424,768 | 1,316,962 | 9,293,758 | 1,455,516 |
| Total..... | | 245,774,616 | 37,068,932 | 268,305,732 | 41,988,045 |
| Hide cuttings, raw and other glue stock..... | free | | | | 718,968 |
| Hops..... | dut. lbs. | 2,375,922 | 648,155 | 1,319,319 | 591,758 |
| Household and personal effects, etc..... | free | | 1,779,055 | | 3,112,885 |
| India Rubber & Gutta-Percha, & Manufactures of—Unmanufact'd (free, lbs.)—Gutta-percha | | 636,477 | 159,331 | 518,939 | 167,577 |
| India rubber..... | | 46,055,497 | 25,386,010 | 51,079,258 | 31,708,765 |
| Total unmanufactured..... | | 46,691,974 | 25,545,391 | 51,598,197 | 31,876,342 |
| India Rubber, Crude (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 9,001,797 | 5,322,469 | 10,735,223 | 6,956,970 |
| Germany..... | | 1,691,683 | 682,995 | 1,887,161 | 1,034,046 |
| Other Europe..... | | 5,661,852 | 3,167,476 | 6,103,926 | 4,488,576 |
| Central America..... | | 972,631 | 419,742 | 1,486,783 | 856,145 |
| Mexico..... | | 136,874 | 41,901 | 324,730 | 142,887 |
| West Indies..... | | 10,467 | 2,500 | 30,069 | 9,086 |
| Brazil..... | | 26,570,127 | 14,980,875 | 37,464,654 | 16,999,345 |
| Other South America..... | | 1,557,508 | 622,641 | 1,981,291 | 951,737 |
| East Indies..... | | 418,860 | 131,529 | 999,877 | 342,796 |
| Africa..... | | 11,731 | 3,832 | 5,734 | 2,852 |
| Other countries..... | | 21,967 | 9,550 | 50,810 | 25,325 |
| Total..... | | 46,055,497 | 25,386,010 | 51,079,258 | 31,708,765 |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Gutta-percha..... | | | 156,967 | | 113,425 |
| India rubber..... | | | 309,247 | | 379,076 |
| Total manufactures..... | | | 466,244 | | 492,501 |
| Iron and Steel and Manufactures of—Iron ore..... | dut. tons | 352,455 | 470,089 | 269,113 | 403,298 |
| Pig iron..... | dut. tons | 25,640 | 675,833 | 23,316 | 711,088 |
| Scrap iron and steel, etc..... | dut. tons | 1,502 | 14,931 | 4,642 | 65,135 |
| Bar iron..... | dut. lbs. | 33,996,963 | 683,429 | 44,745,118 | 907,496 |
| Bars, railway, of iron or steel, etc..... | dut. tons | 529 | 18,824 | 624 | 20,353 |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Hoop, band or seroll.....dut..lbs. | 69,443 | \$1,097 | 19,800 | \$3,329 | ..Various |
| Ingots, bl'ms, sl'bs, bl'ts, of steel, etc.....lbs. | 30,821,157 | 1,202,055 | 23,798,994 | 1,088,847 | ..Various |
| Sheet, plate and tuggers iron or steel.....lbs. | 5,899,900 | 183,402 | 4,241,296 | 178,892 | ..½¢ lb. |
| Ties for baling cotton.....free..lbs. | | | | | |
| Tin plates, terne plates and taggers tin.....dut..lbs. | 171,062,345 | 3,809,148 | 108,484,826 | 2,613,564 | ..1½¢ lb. |
| Wire rods.....dut..lbs. | 39,601,639 | 844,811 | 34,610,656 | 791,958 | ..¾¢ lb. |
| Wire, and articles made from.....dut..lbs. | 5,318,193 | 348,854 | 5,278,044 | 348,080 | ..Various |
| Manufactures of—Anvils.....dut..lbs. | 777,903 | 47,797 | 522,436 | 32,325 | ..13¢ lb. |
| Chains.....dut..lbs. | 176,346 | 11,429 | 362,855 | 21,005 | ..Various |
| Cutlery.....dut..... | | 944,056 | | 1,187,236 | ..Various |
| Files, file blanks, rasps and floats.....dut..... | | 35,344 | | 42,790 | ..Various |
| Firearms.....dut..... | | 409,032 | | 758,575 | ..Various |
| Needles, hand sewing and darning.....free..... | | 362,606 | | 407,746 | |
| Machinery.....dut..... | | 1,875,222 | | 1,630,542 | ..Various |
| Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored.....free..... | | 48,885 | | 138,871 | |
| All other.....dut..... | | 1,107,596 | | 1,210,737 | ..Various |
| Total, not including ore..... | | 12,626,431 | | 12,008,239 | |
| Tin Plates, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 170,872,133 | 3,786,626 | 107,831,639 | 2,591,805 | |
| British North America..... | 779,482 | 22,151 | 633,187 | 21,758 | |
| Other countries..... | 10,730 | 371 | | | |
| Total..... | 171,662,345 | 3,809,148 | 108,484,826 | 2,613,564 | |
| Ivory (free, lbs.)—Animal..... | 244,138 | 520,518 | 321,315 | 630,980 | |
| Vegetable..... | 15,156,128 | 155,934 | 8,864,257 | 88,479 | |
| Jewelry, Manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones—Diamonds, uncut, including miners', etc., not set.....free..... | | 2,517,759 | | 3,678,266 | |
| Diamonds, cut but not set.....dut..... | | 4,438,030 | | 8,497,284 | ..10% |
| Other precious stones, rough or uncut, free..... | | 22,902 | | 39,928 | |
| Other precious stones, cut but not set.....dut..... | | 1,982,456 | | 2,140,275 | ..20% |
| Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....dut..... | | 1,427,833 | | 3,293,693 | ..60% |
| Total..... | | 10,388,880 | | 17,649,446 | |
| Precious Stones, etc. (free)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 1,108,661 | | 2,302,692 | |
| France..... | | 124,454 | | 60,266 | |
| Netherlands..... | | 1,227,387 | | 1,343,044 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 71,660 | | 8,447 | |
| Brazil..... | | 1,303 | | | |
| Other countries..... | | 7,096 | | 3,835 | |
| Total..... | | 2,540,561 | | 3,718,194 | |
| Jewelry and other Precious Stones, etc. (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | | 1,958,618 | | 3,600,367 | |
| France..... | | 2,546,392 | | 4,390,496 | |
| Germany..... | | 539,146 | | 917,857 | |
| Netherlands..... | | 2,122,257 | | 3,991,481 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 573,186 | | 1,018,962 | |
| British North America..... | | 92,111 | | 5,440 | |
| Mexico..... | | 6,747 | | 13,930 | |
| East Indies..... | | 3,944 | | 7,198 | |
| Other countries..... | | 5,918 | | 15,531 | |
| Total..... | | 7,848,319 | | 13,931,252 | |
| Lead, and Manufactures of (dut., lbs.)—Lead in ore, etc..... | 181,656,980 | 2,514,258 | 191,931,295 | 2,763,384 | ..½¢ lb. |
| Pigs, bars, and old..... | 3,313,000 | 82,271 | 414,023 | 10,652 | ..2½¢ lb. |
| Pigs, bars, old and other in ore..... | | | | | |
| Manufactures of..... | | 4,250 | | 10,575 | ..Various |
| Lead, Pigs, Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 644,482 | 17,830 | 267,422 | 7,522 | |
| Germany..... | 363,053 | 8,944 | | | |
| Other Europe..... | 1,120,528 | 28,968 | 111,965 | 1,910 | |
| British North America..... | 42,557,856 | 934,149 | 33,212,533 | 845,540 | |
| Mexico..... | 137,867,339 | 1,601,454 | 157,998,249 | 1,908,111 | |
| Other countries..... | 443,812 | 5,210 | 755,142 | 10,903 | |
| Total..... | 184,970,070 | 2,596,529 | 192,345,318 | 2,774,036 | |
| Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather (dut.) | | | | | |
| Band or belting and sole leather..... | | 155,960 | | 52,688 | ..20% |
| Calfskins, tanned, etc..... | | 176,578 | | 258,846 | ..20% |
| Skins for morocco..... | | 3,081,770 | | 2,455,332 | ..10% |
| Upper leather and skins, dressed, etc..... | | 2,210,937 | | 2,470,841 | ..Various |
| Total leather..... | | 5,625,145 | | 5,297,707 | |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Gloves, of kid or other leather..... | | \$5,381,168 | | \$5,398,125 | Various |
| All other..... | | 404,812 | | 480,719 | 35% |
| Total manufactures..... | | 5,785,980 | | 5,878,844 | |
| Gloves—Imported from—Belgium..... | | 284,619 | | 234,186 | |
| France..... | | 1,624,114 | | 2,061,583 | |
| Germany..... | | 2,684,287 | | 2,347,827 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 790,679 | | 720,931 | |
| Other countries..... | | 469 | | 569 | |
| Total..... | | 5,384,168 | | 5,398,125 | |
| Malt—Barley.....dut. bu. | 4,769 | 4,112 | 4,981 | 4,447 | 45c bu. |
| Malt Liquors (dut., gals.)—In bottles or jugs.... | 733,535 | 635,102 | 915,800 | 911,223 | 40c gal. |
| In other coverings..... | 1,777,202 | 506,428 | 1,923,655 | 570,677 | 20c gal. |
| Total..... | 2,510,737 | 1,201,530 | 2,844,554 | 1,484,900 | |
| Manganese ore and oxide of.....free tons | 97,320 | 772,310 | 115,024 | 875,478 | |
| Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of (dut.)— | | | | | |
| Marble, and manufactures of..... | | 689,454 | | 680,292 | Various |
| Stone, and manufactures of, including slate.... | | 249,502 | | 203,319 | Various |
| Total..... | | 938,956 | | 883,611 | |
| Matting for floors.....free rolls. | 20,804 | 61,894 | | | |
| Matting and mats for floors, etc.....dut. sq. yds. | 19,792,451 | 1,375,272 | 37,908,004 | 2,651,100 | 6c sq. yd. |
| Metals, Metal Compositions, and Manufactures of (dut.)—Bronze manufactures..... | | 480,281 | | 558,472 | 45% |
| All other..... | | 3,340,787 | | 3,559,346 | Various |
| Total..... | | 3,821,068 | | 4,117,818 | |
| Musical Instruments, and parts of.....dut. | | 920,004 | | 1,057,791 | 45% |
| Oils (gals.)—Animal or rendered—Whale and fish.....dut. | 673,214 | 221,230 | 531,932 | 198,110 | 8c gal. |
| Other.....dut. | 14,163 | 5,715 | 9,056 | 1,569 | 8c gal. |
| Mineral.....free. | 376,147 | 98,232 | 1,789,514 | 140,143 | |
| Do.....dut. | 15,439 | 3,114 | 2,775 | 637 | |
| Vegetable—Fixed or expressed.....free. | | 1,863,878 | | 1,907,923 | |
| Do.....dut. | | 540,331 | | 611,234 | |
| Oil.....dut. | 736,877 | 921,804 | 930,004 | 1,000,213 | 40c gal. |
| Volatile or essential, and distilled.....free. | | 1,133,371 | | 1,381,263 | |
| Do.....dut. | | 377,707 | | 309,994 | Various |
| Total..... | | 5,198,002 | | 5,641,146 | |
| Paints, pigments and colors.....free. | | 8,470 | | | |
| Do.....dut. | | 1,056,618 | | 1,205,737 | Various |
| Paper Stock, Crude (free; see also wood pulp)— | | | | | |
| Rags, other than woolen.....lbs. | 49,800,209 | 699,981 | 55,596,560 | 805,545 | |
| All other..... | | 2,170,342 | | 1,809,339 | |
| Total..... | | 2,870,323 | | 2,614,914 | |
| Paper Stock, Crude—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 1,068,272 | | 1,006,108 | |
| Belgium..... | | 273,141 | | 236,022 | |
| France..... | | 208,923 | | 191,048 | |
| Germany..... | | 571,963 | | 579,014 | |
| Italy..... | | 254,407 | | 227,338 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 129,880 | | 103,931 | |
| British North America..... | | 212,528 | | 69,082 | |
| East Indies..... | | 10,777 | | 9,051 | |
| Japan..... | | 80,318 | | 105,453 | |
| Other countries..... | | 60,104 | | 61,145 | |
| Total..... | | 2,870,323 | | 2,614,914 | |
| Paper, and Manufactures of— | | | | | |
| Lithographic labels and prints, n.e.s.dut.... | | | | 790,087 | 25 to 35% |
| Parchment papers.....lbs. | | | 750,469 | 56,451 | |
| All other..... | | 2,838,738 | | 2,334,545 | |
| Total..... | | 2,838,738 | | 3,190,085 | |
| Paper and Manufactures of—Imported from | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 522,374 | | 544,652 | |
| Belgium..... | | 58,166 | | 60,014 | |
| France..... | | 255,625 | | 235,833 | |
| Germany..... | | 1,708,826 | | 1,920,129 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 55,474 | | 103,585 | |
| Japan..... | | 188,836 | | 221,300 | |
| Other countries..... | | 39,437 | | 44,572 | |
| Total..... | | 2,838,738 | | 3,190,085 | |
| Perfumeries, cosmetics, etc.....dut. | | 432,003 | | 511,660 | 60c lb. & 45% |
| Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut. | | 259,834 | | 280,997 | 60% |

IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

21

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Plants, Shrubs and Vines..... dut. | | | | \$763,538 | |
| Platinum..... free. lbs. | 6,003 | \$1,032,192 | 6,357 | 1,193,475 | |
| Plumbago..... free. tons | 11.154 | 472,401 | 15,970 | 1,081,859 | |
| Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products (dut.)—Meat products— | | | | | |
| Meat and meat extracts..... | | 345,108 | | 263,748 |35c lb. |
| All other..... | | 80,031 | | 109,647 |Various |
| Dairy Products (lbs.)—Butter..... | 31,984 | 5,474 | 23,700 | 3,962 |6c lb. |
| Cheese..... | 10,012,188 | 1,343,173 | 11,819,993 | 1,562,193 |6c lb. |
| Milk..... | | 67,729 | | 52,603 |2c lb. |
| Total..... | | 1,841,515 | | 1,902,153 | |
| Cheese (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 197,439 | 30,537 | 159,433 | 27,379 | |
| France..... | 919,116 | 146,860 | 1,093,710 | 192,039 | |
| Germany..... | 263,795 | 34,215 | 356,355 | 45,148 | |
| Italy..... | 3,160,005 | 417,816 | 3,857,887 | 475,204 | |
| Netherlands..... | 867,085 | 95,100 | 1,091,285 | 120,844 | |
| Switzerland..... | 4,346,580 | 585,309 | 4,875,973 | 653,958 | |
| Other Europe..... | 224,895 | 27,907 | 328,906 | 40,183 | |
| British North America..... | 27,389 | 3,755 | 51,629 | 6,820 | |
| Other countries..... | 5,822 | 674 | 4,815 | 601 | |
| Total..... | 10,012,188 | 1,843,173 | 11,819,993 | 1,562,193 | |
| Rice (lbs.)—Rice..... dut. | 125,393,380 | 2,604,572 | 151,497,888 | 3,022,969 |2c lb. |
| Do (Hawalian Islands treaty)..... free. | 4,414,300 | 188,539 | 2,595,600 | 135,683 | |
| Rice flour, rice meal and broken rice..... dut. | 60,474,685 | 953,722 | 49,979,805 | 771,411 |¼c lb. |
| Total..... | 190,285,315 | 3,746,833 | 204,073,293 | 3,930,063 | |
| Salt (lbs.)..... free. | 26,053,890 | 34,168 | | | |
| Do..... dut. lbs. | 316,200,216 | 490,493 | 363,182,333 | 558,922 | 3-12c(100)bs. |
| Sausage casings..... free. | | 488,755 | | 622,493 | |
| Seeds (bu.)—Linseed or flaxseed..... dut. | 136,008 | 150,515 | 81,953 | 87,602 |25c bu. |
| All other..... free. | | 698,387 | | 748,877 |Various |
| Do..... dut. | | 382,864 | | 385,155 | |
| Total..... | | 1,231,769 | | 1,221,634 | |
| Shells, unmanufactured..... free. | | 860,706 | | 973,944 | |
| Silk, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured (free, lbs.)—Cocoons..... | 10,432 | 3,969 | 13,537 | 2,288 | |
| Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon..... | 10,315,162 | 31,446,800 | 9,691,145 | 31,827,061 | |
| Waste..... | 1,762,297 | 659,267 | 1,545,701 | 630,278 | |
| Total unmanufactured..... | | 32,110,066 | | 32,479,627 | |
| Silk, Raw (lbs.)—Imported from—France..... | 330,934 | 1,192,008 | 330,248 | 1,248,037 | |
| Italy..... | 1,742,157 | 6,250,071 | 2,251,216 | 8,929,776 | |
| China..... | 2,612,279 | 6,311,188 | 2,512,239 | 6,497,983 | |
| Japan..... | 5,217,182 | 16,510,502 | 4,515,116 | 14,920,787 | |
| Other countries..... | 403,610 | 1,182,431 | 82,266 | 230,478 | |
| Total..... | 10,315,162 | 31,446,800 | 9,691,145 | 31,827,061 | |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel..... | | 1,855,279 | | 1,618,638 |Various |
| Dress and piece goods..... | | 10,495,057 | | 13,082,364 |Various |
| Laces and embroideries..... | | 3,349,464 | | 2,878,720 |60% |
| Ribbons..... | | 2,035,411 | | 1,726,242 |50% |
| Spun silks, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams..... | | | 1,727,710 | 1,975,016 | |
| Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics..... lbs. | | | 478,285 | 1,553,687 | |
| All other..... | | 5,788,454 | | 2,270,815 |Various |
| Total manufactures..... | | 23,523,665 | | 25,105,482 | |
| Manufactures of—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 1,935,072 | | 2,273,519 | |
| Austria-Hungary..... | | 135,634 | | 166,954 | |
| Belgium..... | | 31,216 | | 50,396 | |
| France..... | | 10,812,561 | | 10,569,524 | |
| Germany..... | | 4,434,957 | | 4,630,622 | |
| Italy..... | | 356,978 | | 395,589 | |
| Switzerland..... | | 3,492,734 | | 4,079,437 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 46,585 | | 39,995 | |
| China..... | | 135,889 | | 143,399 | |
| Japan..... | | 2,061,907 | | 2,689,766 | |
| Other countries..... | | 50,132 | | 66,231 | |
| Total..... | | 23,523,665 | | 25,105,482 | |
| Soap (dut. lbs.)—Fancy, perfumed, etc..... | 502,692 | 254,443 | 793,907 | 327,923 |16c lb. |
| All other..... | | 244,086 | | 248,266 |20c lb. |
| Total..... | | 498,512 | | 576,189 | |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Spices—Unground (lbs.)—Nutmegs..... free.... | 1,213,994 | \$331,235 | 1,530,102 | \$368,165 | |
| Pepper, black or white..... free..... | 14,080,136 | 909,711 | 12,332,747 | 1,083,100 | |
| All other..... free..... | 13,784,689 | 898,922 | 13,851,055 | 967,783 | |
| Do..... dut..... | 2,658,706 | 264,631 | 3,346,925 | 332,633 |1c lb. |
| Total..... | | 2,404,629 | | 2,782,281 | |
| Nutmegs, Pepper, etc. (free, lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 7,576,069 | 599,742 | 5,032,785 | 374,533 | |
| Netherlands..... | 2,023,148 | 220,837 | 1,076,572 | 171,830 | |
| Other Europe..... | 1,142,643 | 85,988 | 274,987 | 26,161 | |
| British North America..... | 2,515 | 166 | 290 | 48 | |
| British West Indies..... | 2,378,264 | 166,395 | 3,756,519 | 284,092 | |
| China..... | 2,508,689 | 158,639 | 2,426,110 | 149,023 | |
| East Indies..... | 1,238,416 | 795,620 | 11,886,254 | 1,220,982 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 493,870 | 50,282 | 1,401,846 | 127,891 | |
| Africa..... | 1,696,225 | 60,079 | 1,811,935 | 92,726 | |
| Other countries..... | 58,380 | 2,190 | 46,834 | 2,362 | |
| Total..... | 20,078,819 | 2,139,938 | 27,713,904 | 2,449,648 | |
| Spices, All Other (dut.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | | 191,680 | | 244,830 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 28,661 | | 27,498 | |
| Mexico..... | | 30,468 | | 38,144 | |
| Other countries..... | | 13,882 | | 22,161 | |
| Total..... | | 261,691 | | 332,633 | |
| Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Of domestic manufacture, returned (subject to internal revenue tax)..... free..... | 854,586 | 734,301 | 998,273 | 834,948 | |
| Brandy..... dut..... | 137,902 | 395,758 | 219,838 | 626,656 | \$2.25 gal. |
| All other..... dut..... | 770,830 | 1,004,135 | 1,227,157 | 1,633,015 | ...Various |
| Total..... | 1,763,318 | 2,134,194 | 2,445,268 | 3,114,619 | |
| Spirits (not of domestic manufacture, proof gals.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 338,486 | 490,555 | 585,964 | 897,478 | |
| Belgium..... | 25,757 | 32,316 | 26,269 | 36,000 | |
| France..... | 172,907 | 492,297 | 272,222 | 792,363 | |
| Germany..... | 51,806 | 35,989 | 79,138 | 55,935 | |
| Italy..... | 9,946 | 16,767 | 23,919 | 37,361 | |
| Netherlands..... | 111,701 | 56,886 | 157,047 | 83,149 | |
| Other Europe..... | 9,329 | 16,509 | 20,962 | 37,192 | |
| British North America..... | 98,430 | 183,919 | 136,221 | 265,208 | |
| West Indies..... | 22,830 | 54,555 | 26,556 | 59,056 | |
| China..... | 41,324 | 11,243 | 86,584 | 26,720 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 21,194 | 6,067 | 19,240 | 7,595 | |
| Other countries..... | 5,022 | 2,810 | 12,962 | 11,644 | |
| Total..... | 908,732 | 1,399,893 | 1,446,395 | 2,300,671 | |
| Sponges..... dut..... | | 401,725 | | 429,776 |20% |
| Straw and grass, manufactures of..... dut..... | | | | 259,084 | |
| Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery—Molasses..... free.gals. | 49,275 | 2,346 | 15,300 | 542 | |
| Do..... dut.gals. | 3,534,272 | 541,670 | 5,682,506 | 783,508 |3c gal. |
| Sugar (lbs.)—Not above No.16 Dutch standard—Beet..... dut..... | 140,641,485 | 2,717,955 | 723,336,514 | 15,269,413 |1.35c lb. |
| Cane..... free..... | 499,706,798 | 16,660,109 | 462,299,880 | 17,287,683 | |
| Cane and other..... dut..... | 1918423905 | 38,659,764 | 2731688574 | 60,714,089 |1.95c lb. |
| Above No. 16 Dutch standard—Beet, cane and other..... dut..... | 101,088,663 | 2,434,921 | 62,745,601 | 1,692,935 | |
| Total sugar..... { free..... | 499,706,798 | 16,660,109 | 462,299,880 | 17,287,683 | |
| { dut..... | 2190154053 | 43,812,640 | 3517930634 | 77,676,435 | |
| Total..... | 268920851 | 60,472,749 | 3980250569 | 94,964,120 | |
| Not above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 16,551,980 | 388,472 | 16,591,179 | 431,518 | |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 1,046,190 | 21,473 | 63,462,706 | 1,459,468 | |
| Belgium..... | | | | | |
| Germany..... | 138,084,955 | 2,656,135 | 754,843,277 | 13,308,653 | |
| Netherlands..... | 2,308,083 | 57,128 | | | |
| Other Europe..... | 77,230 | 1,638 | 1,906,400 | 41,070 | |
| British North America..... | 935,904 | 44,705 | 236,588 | 5,883 | |
| Central America..... | 4,764,337 | 195,149 | 6,019,812 | 158,638 | |
| Mexico..... | 2,839,145 | 44,598 | 3,088,331 | 52,976 | |
| West Indies—British..... | 232,738,204 | 4,610,350 | 264,596,400 | 5,967,814 | |
| Cuba..... | 440,225,111 | 9,238,607 | 663,543,657 | 16,412,088 | |
| Other West Indies..... | 211,342,294 | 4,203,484 | 247,212,608 | 5,848,601 | |
| Brazil..... | 139,436,195 | 1,217,867 | 41,222,162 | 810,276 | |
| Other South America..... | 192,755,229 | 3,940,648 | 236,877,094 | 5,341,713 | |
| China..... | 395,973 | 5,755 | 569,623 | 6,365 | |
| East Indies..... | 610,269,566 | 11,246,988 | 916,037,563 | 20,383,943 | |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Hawaiian Islands..... | 491,776,798 | \$16,729,752 | 462,299,880 | \$17,287,683 | |
| Philippine Islands..... | 30,489,000 | 381,279 | 51,625,280 | 969,325 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 295,918 | 7,423 | 3,436,316 | 86,527 | |
| Africa..... | 64,435,286 | 1,353,195 | 189,043,014 | 4,198,543 | |
| Other countries..... | 140 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Total..... | 2588832188 | 58,037,828 | 3917504968 | 93,271,185 | |
| Above No. 16 Dutch standard (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 4,991,263 | 126,655 | 1,307,373 | 30,226 | |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 696,333 | 32,377 | 964,688 | 26,357 | |
| France..... | 6,033 | 324 | 66,007 | 2,500 | |
| Germany..... | 37,100,485 | 864,661 | 12,284,496 | 2,506 | |
| Netherlands..... | 38,107,744 | 923,653 | 6,894,728 | 176,013 | |
| China..... | 6,794,691 | 170,906 | 10,588,541 | 230,269 | |
| Other countries..... | 13,330,834 | 310,655 | 30,839,318 | 1,167,624 | |
| Total..... | 101,088,663 | 2,434,921 | 62,745,601 | 1,692,935 | |
| Confectionery.....dnt. | | 27,133 | | 31,772 |4-50c lb. |
| Sulphur ore.....free. tons | | | | 293,216 | |
| Tea.....free. lbs. | 69,455,847 | 9,653,672 | | | |
| Do.....dnt. lbs. | 2,501,868 | 400,611 | 74,088,153 | 9,673,678 |10c lb. |
| Tea (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 3,011,300 | 580,183 | 1,687,507 | 378,092 | |
| British North America..... | 1,521,170 | 242,420 | 1,221,639 | 189,285 | |
| China..... | 33,631,890 | 5,811,051 | 39,597,365 | 4,797,175 | |
| East Indies..... | 2,254,202 | 278,273 | 2,038,243 | 295,558 | |
| Japan..... | 26,233,407 | 3,106,663 | 29,277,708 | 4,007,805 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 303,179 | 34,951 | 231,439 | 31,854 | |
| Other countries..... | 2,477 | 742 | 4,252 | 2,907 | |
| Total..... | 71,957,715 | 10,054,288 | 74,088,153 | 9,673,678 | |
| Tin in bars, blocks, pigs, etc.....free. lbs. | 63,938,889 | 8,776,151 | 67,342,105 | 11,843,357 | |
| Tin in Bars, etc. (lbs.)—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | 21,622,583 | 3,122,562 | 11,795,569 | 2,300,037 | |
| Netherlands..... | 3,783,238 | 532,924 | 2,131,319 | 400,609 | |
| East Indies..... | 36,782,625 | 4,832,412 | 52,420,247 | 8,953,001 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 1,571,307 | 213,515 | 864,839 | 155,000 | |
| Other countries..... | 179,089 | 24,738 | 130,071 | 25,110 | |
| Total..... | 63,938,889 | 8,776,151 | 67,342,105 | 11,843,357 | |
| Tobacco and Manufactures of—Leaf (dnt. lbs.) suitable for cigar wrappers..... | 3,988,561 | 3,913,294 | 4,147,048 | 4,349,034 |\$1.85 lb. |
| Other..... | 6,488,547 | 3,575,314 | 9,838,583 | 5,550,999 |35-55c lb. |
| Total leaf..... | 10,477,108 | 7,488,608 | 14,035,631 | 9,900,033 | |
| Tobacco, Leaf (lbs.)—Imported from—Germany..... | 395,806 | 41,565 | 349,334 | 42,208 | |
| Netherlands..... | 3,685,435 | 3,595,382 | 3,806,921 | 3,791,385 | |
| Other Europe..... | 489,875 | 323,611 | 474,329 | 293,320 | |
| British North America..... | 395,246 | 253,694 | 563,733 | 491,642 | |
| Mexico..... | 578,548 | 259,279 | 624,654 | 229,554 | |
| Cuba..... | 4,346,475 | 2,348,524 | 7,825,657 | 4,964,529 | |
| Other countries..... | 585,723 | 161,533 | 391,003 | 87,395 | |
| Total..... | 10,477,108 | 7,488,608 | 14,035,631 | 9,900,033 | |
| Manufactures of (dnt. lbs.)—Cigars, cigarettes, etc..... | 331,902 | 1,551,009 | 418,634 | 2,082,450 |\$4½lb&25% |
| All other..... | | 52,497 | | 61,549 |\$4½lb&25% |
| Total manufactures..... | | 1,603,506 | | 2,143,999 | |
| Toys.....dnt. | | 2,214,482 | | 2,261,969 |35% |
| Toys—Imported from—France..... | | 93,183 | | 101,529 | |
| Germany..... | | 2,020,045 | | 2,085,632 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 72,080 | | 47,830 | |
| Other countries..... | | 29,174 | | 26,978 | |
| Total..... | | 2,214,482 | | 2,261,969 | |
| Vegetables (dnt., bu.)—Beans and dried peas..... | 163,560 | 149,227 | 184,499 | 165,830 |45c bu. |
| Onions..... | 488,853 | 429,173 | 771,930 | 499,520 |40c bu. |
| Potatoes..... | 1,171,378 | 473,154 | 530,420 | 294,391 |25c bu. |
| Pickles and sauces..... | | 243,334 | | 352,008 |40% |
| All Other—In their natural state..... | | 239,733 | | 312,650 |25% |
| Prepared or preserved..... | | 499,950 | | 554,268 |2½c lb. |
| Total..... | | 2,034,600 | | 2,178,697 | |
| Wines (dnt.)—Champagne and oth'r sparkl'g. doz. | 223,827 | 3,264,323 | 268,667 | 3,668,720 |\$2-88 doz. |
| Still Wines—In casks.....gals. | 1,960,870 | 1,392,710 | 2,250,451 | 1,571,532 |40-50c gal. |
| In other coverings.....doz. | 268,921 | 1,312,147 | 274,847 | 1,346,551 |Various |
| Total..... | | 5,969,180 | | 6,586,803 | |
| Wines—Imported from—United Kingdom..... | | 222,042 | | 201,607 | |
| France..... | | 3,783,137 | | 4,246,999 | |

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Germany..... | | \$917,180 | | \$1,081,252 | |
| Italy..... | | 290,747 | | 228,854 | |
| Other Europe..... | | 736,551 | | 799,951 | |
| Other countries..... | | 29,523 | | 28,149 | |
| Total..... | | 5,969,180 | | 6,586,808 | |
| Wood, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured | | | | | |
| (M ft.)—Cabinet woods—Mahogany, free..... | 14,679 | 799,149 | 24,714 | 1,244,921 | |
| All other..... free..... | | 900,137 | | 846,357 | |
| Logs and round timber..... free..... | 275,547 | 2,430,089 | 198,195 | 1,766,294 | |
| Timber, hewn, etc..... free..... | 815 | 22,416 | | | |
| Do..... dut. cu. ft..... | 138,796 | 17,118 | 193,792 | 18,068 | 1c cu. ft. |
| Lumber—boards, planks, etc..... free..... | 107,953 | 1,053,126 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 245,262 | 2,454,682 | 423,925 | 4,200,114 | \$2 M |
| Shingles..... dut. M..... | 435,421 | 700,834 | 473,028 | 823,058 | 30c M |
| Other lumber..... dut..... | | 796,843 | | 886,962 | Various |
| All other unmanufactured..... free..... | | 2,200,188 | | 1,969,801 | |
| Do..... dut..... | | 14,578 | | 20,110 | Various |
| Manufactures of (dut.)—Cabinetware or house | | | | | |
| furniture..... | | 274,153 | | 315,242 | 35% |
| Wood pulp..... tons..... | 29,846 | 601,642 | 33,319 | 671,506 | 1c lb. |
| All other..... | | 1,444,738 | | 1,632,060 | 3/4c lb. |
| Total wood and manufactures of..... | | 13,861,923 | | 14,499,487 | |
| Mahogany (M ft.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,354 | 261,095 | 4,041 | 337,145 | |
| Central American States..... | 4,253 | 141,724 | 7,078 | 369,126 | |
| Mexico..... | 7,160 | 309,493 | 11,423 | 413,222 | |
| Cuba..... | 40 | 1,768 | 412 | 33,671 | |
| Other West Indies..... | 125 | 8,821 | 1,025 | 52,133 | |
| South America..... | 1,662 | 71,569 | 467 | 16,693 | |
| Other countries..... | 85 | 4,681 | 265 | 22,868 | |
| Total..... | 14,679 | 799,149 | 24,714 | 1,244,921 | |
| Boards, Planks, etc. (M ft.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| British North America..... | 353,075 | 3,499,056 | 423,720 | 4,187,057 | |
| Other countries..... | 140 | 10,762 | 205 | 13,057 | |
| Total..... | 353,215 | 3,509,818 | 423,925 | 4,200,114 | |
| Wood Pulp (tons)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| Germany..... | 1,607 | 72,167 | 713 | 41,519 | |
| Other Europe..... | 3,849 | 159,042 | 4,471 | 180,455 | |
| British North America..... | 24,430 | 370,433 | 23,135 | 419,532 | |
| Other countries..... | | | | | |
| Total..... | 29,846 | 601,642 | 33,319 | 671,506 | |
| Wools, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, etc., and | | | | | |
| manufactures of—Unmanufactured (lbs.)— | | | | | |
| Class 1, clothing: In the grease..... free..... | 10,902,270 | 1,841,523 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 32,159,102 | 5,461,318 | 12,973,444 | 1,943,402 | Various |
| Scoured..... free..... | 2,274,045 | 643,069 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 107,570 | 23,701 | 3,555 | 552 | |
| Class 2, combing: In the grease..... free..... | 3,197,646 | 631,929 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 1,107,917 | 224,452 | 2,154,232 | 586,565 | Various |
| Scoured..... free..... | 15,310 | 3,218 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | | | 1,187 | 196 | |
| Class 3, carpet: In the grease..... free..... | 5,186,116 | 473,820 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 77,841,550 | 7,480,339 | 61,578,547 | 5,784,444 | Various |
| Scoured..... free..... | 2,197 | 208 | | | |
| Do..... dut..... | 1,479 | 115 | 25,244 | 2,438 | |
| Total unmanufactured..... } free..... | 21,577,584 | 3,593,767 | | | |
| } dut..... | 111,217,618 | 13,189,925 | 76,736,209 | 8,322,397 | |
| Total..... | 132,795,202 | 16,783,692 | | | |
| Wools (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| Class 1—United Kingdom..... | 20,074,328 | 2,836,259 | 4,520,541 | 720,926 | |
| France..... | 1,154,631 | 299,073 | 115,953 | 13,591 | |
| South America..... | 6,729,538 | 841,377 | 3,990,204 | 473,180 | |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 14,205,227 | 3,516,665 | 3,039,929 | 546,298 | |
| Other countries..... | 3,279,263 | 476,237 | 1,388,372 | 189,959 | |
| Total..... | 45,442,987 | 7,969,611 | 12,976,999 | 1,943,954 | |
| Class 2—United Kingdom..... | 3,060,310 | 645,550 | 1,797,574 | 470,565 | |
| Other Europe..... | 35,119 | 7,933 | 314,287 | 107,208 | |
| British North America..... | 969,549 | 177,506 | 36,971 | 8,166 | |
| South America..... | 222,533 | 28,411 | 1,435 | 106 | |
| Asia and Oceania..... | | | | | |
| Other countries..... | 3,362 | 199 | 5,102 | 1,016 | |
| Total..... | 4,320,873 | 859,599 | 2,155,419 | 587,061 | |
| Class 3—United Kingdom..... | 22,830,243 | 2,622,959 | 19,297,058 | 2,024,559 | |
| France..... | 3,146,122 | 383,060 | 1,542,469 | 151,908 | |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

25

| IMPORTS—FREE AND DUTIABLE. | 1898. | | 1899. | | Duty. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. | |
| Germany..... | 1,053,990 | \$111,093 | 721,358 | \$73,946 | |
| Other Europe..... | 19,147,436 | 1,925,507 | 14,897,587 | 1,507,049 | |
| British North America..... | 29,988 | 1,756 | | | |
| South America..... | 10,589,418 | 862,321 | 6,105,714 | 459,429 | |
| China..... | 20,308,267 | 1,510,166 | 14,264,551 | 1,084,535 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 5,508,141 | 562,777 | 3,944,085 | 394,188 | |
| Other countries..... | 417,792 | 34,843 | 899,969 | 88,268 | |
| Total..... | 83,031,342 | 7,954,482 | 61,603,791 | 5,786,882 | |
| Manufactures of Wool— Carbonized, dut. lbs. | | | | | ...20c lb. |
| Carpets and carpeting..... dut. sq. yd. | 589,745 | 1,790,132 | 631,397 | 1,758,902 | ...Various |
| Clothing, etc., except shawis and knit fabrics..... dut..... | | 765,181 | | 832,036 | ...Various |
| Cloths..... dut..... lbs. | 5,002,261 | 3,965,577 | 4,092,898 | 3,909,466 | ...Various |
| Dress goods, women's and children's..... dut. sq. yd. | 29,125,529 | 6,094,080 | 27,098,584 | 5,905,548 | ...Various |
| Knit fabrics..... dut..... | | 387,299 | | 625,799 | 4c lb. & 60% |
| Rags, nolls and wastes..... free, lbs. | 1,724,489 | 253,779 | | | |
| Shoddy, mungo, flocks, etc..... dut. lbs. | 1,574,262 | 443,843 | 314,540 | 70,224 | ...25c lb. |
| Shawls..... dut..... | | 89,683 | | 55,331 | ...Various |
| Yarns..... dut. lbs. | 331,889 | 185,447 | 173,870 | 109,681 | ...Various |
| All other..... dut..... | | 956,780 | | 564,354 | ...Various |
| Total manufactures..... | | 14,823,771 | | 13,831,967 | |
| Carpets (sq. yds.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 211,896 | 509,556 | 235,495 | 541,706 | |
| Other Europe..... | 245,693 | 883,188 | 272,840 | 850,827 | |
| Japan..... | 12,244 | 13,887 | 7,359 | 9,810 | |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 93,918 | 290,684 | 78,755 | 223,234 | |
| Other countries..... | 25,965 | 92,817 | 36,978 | 133,325 | |
| Total..... | 589,745 | 1,790,132 | 631,397 | 1,758,902 | |
| Cloth (lbs.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 4,062,973 | 3,009,630 | 2,807,703 | 2,675,396 | |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 43,976 | 47,009 | 85,503 | 73,212 | |
| Belgium..... | 106,321 | 89,522 | 152,215 | 136,174 | |
| France..... | 111,760 | 123,940 | 210,545 | 241,374 | |
| Germany..... | 720,854 | 686,057 | 822,693 | 763,667 | |
| Other Europe..... | 3,580 | 3,009 | 9,219 | 7,712 | |
| Other countries..... | 6,797 | 6,359 | 6,730 | 5,931 | |
| Total..... | 5,062,261 | 3,065,577 | 4,092,898 | 3,909,466 | |
| Dress Goods (sq. yds.)—Imported from— | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 13,366,681 | 2,318,563 | 12,676,762 | 2,338,525 | |
| France..... | 7,036,334 | 1,620,345 | 7,187,611 | 1,913,688 | |
| Germany..... | 7,381,048 | 2,060,994 | 7,135,801 | 1,630,388 | |
| Other Europe..... | 1,339,168 | 35,329 | 97,727 | 22,707 | |
| Other countries..... | 2,298 | 849 | 633 | 240 | |
| Total..... | 29,125,529 | 6,094,080 | 27,098,584 | 5,905,548 | |
| Zinc or Spelter, and Manufactures of (dut.)—In blocks or pigs, and old..... lbs. | 3,250,965 | 127,033 | 2,124,928 | 99,004 | ...1½c lb. |
| Manufactures of..... | | 11,694 | | 17,089 | |
| Total..... | | 138,727 | | 116,089 | |
| All other articles..... free..... | | 6,397,310 | | 5,888,378 | |
| Do..... dut..... | | 5,538,849 | | 5,400,527 | |
| Total value of merchandise..... free..... | | 291,414,175 | | 300,267,948 | |
| Total value of merchandise..... dut..... | | 324,635,479 | | 336,848,906 | |
| Total value of imports of merchandise..... | | 616,049,654 | | 637,116,854 | |

EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 1899.]

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Agricultural Implements—Mowers and reapers, and parts of..... | | \$5,500,685 | | \$9,053,830 |
| Plows and cultivators, and parts of..... | | 97,250 | | 1,545,410 |
| All other, and parts of..... | | 1,181,817 | | 1,832,957 |
| Total..... | | 7,609,732 | | 12,432,197 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 1,145,025 | | 1,372,393 |
| France..... | | 1,252,167 | | 1,781,659 |
| Germany..... | | 1,232,242 | | 1,646,711 |
| Other Europe..... | | 1,451,284 | | 2,641,891 |
| British North America..... | | 781,415 | | 1,521,054 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 14,910 | | 6,244 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Mexico..... | | \$124,368 | | \$222,476 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 1,079 | | 735 |
| Cuba..... | | 7,817 | | 43,104 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 2,504 | | 2,955 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 7,432 | | 11,460 |
| Argentina..... | | 377,054 | | 1,679,019 |
| Brazil..... | | 24,755 | | 34,130 |
| Colombia..... | | 4,843 | | 1,510 |
| Other South America..... | | 196,054 | | 284,204 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 8,333 | | 6,701 |
| British Australasia..... | | 637,565 | | 768,672 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 56,159 | | 66,491 |
| Africa..... | | 224,306 | | 340,758 |
| Other countries..... | | 420 | | |
| Total agricultural implements..... | | 7,609,732 | | 12,432,197 |
| Aluminium, and manufactures of..... | | | | 441,846 |
| Animals—Cattle (No.)—United Kingdom..... | 378,956 | 35,431,464 | 308,126 | 28,213,572 |
| Other Europe..... | | | | |
| British North America..... | 15,805 | 1,068,239 | 3,709 | 221,037 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 98 | 7,058 | 59 | 3,485 |
| Mexico..... | 1,953 | 78,400 | 2,301 | 98,320 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 42,119 | 1,232,157 | 74,757 | 1,949,958 |
| South America..... | 285 | 7,462 | 275 | 5,193 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 39 | 2,720 | 241 | 13,235 |
| Other countries..... | | | 74 | 11,373 |
| Total..... | 439,255 | 37,827,500 | 389,490 | 30,516,833 |
| Hogs (No.)—United Kingdom..... | 1,030 | 7,987 | 20 | 125 |
| British North America..... | 4,039 | 24,940 | 1,362 | 6,847 |
| Mexico..... | 4,037 | 44,487 | 7,300 | 87,642 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,463 | 11,536 | 17,949 | 95,926 |
| South America..... | 24 | 488 | 42 | 1,253 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 3,636 | 19,213 | 6,139 | 33,110 |
| Other countries..... | 122 | 1,816 | 128 | 2,358 |
| Total..... | 14,411 | 110,487 | 33,031 | 227,241 |
| Horses (No.)—United Kingdom..... | 22,129 | 3,072,498 | 20,929 | 3,024,952 |
| France..... | 72 | 9,000 | 684 | 97,780 |
| Germany..... | 7,913 | 1,161,750 | 5,484 | 824,235 |
| Other Europe..... | 7,559 | 769,170 | 4,852 | 491,400 |
| British North America..... | 9,415 | 874,674 | 10,088 | 667,165 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 234 | 12,795 | 99 | 6,228 |
| Mexico..... | 1,297 | 77,000 | 1,138 | 81,849 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 2,043 | 141,382 | 1,565 | 154,118 |
| South America..... | 21 | 5,700 | 33 | 4,550 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 350 | 34,925 | 779 | 75,316 |
| Africa..... | 117 | 17,585 | 127 | 16,680 |
| Other countries..... | | | | |
| Total..... | 51,150 | 6,176,569 | 45,778 | 5,444,342 |
| Mules..... No. | 8,098 | 664,789 | 6,755 | 516,908 |
| Sheep (No.)—United Kingdom..... | 142,178 | 1,016,895 | 98,080 | 702,347 |
| Other Europe..... | 1 | 50 | | |
| British North America..... | 48,325 | 108,446 | 34,782 | 75,323 |
| Mexico..... | 2,359 | 9,748 | 3,255 | 11,525 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 5,056 | 38,871 | 5,654 | 34,794 |
| South America..... | 1,475 | 12,408 | 1,180 | 8,620 |
| Other countries..... | 296 | 27,457 | 855 | 20,946 |
| Total..... | 199,630 | 1,213,886 | 143,286 | 853,555 |
| All other, and fowls..... | | 250,175 | | 322,037 |
| Total animals..... | | 46,243,406 | | 37,880,916 |
| Art Works—Paintings and statuary..... | | 273,521 | | 306,493 |
| Bark, and extract of, for tanning..... | | 329,994 | | 369,693 |
| Beeswax..... lbs. | 151,094 | 41,827 | 152,494 | 41,916 |
| Blacking—Stove polish..... | | 382,001 | | 420,219 |
| All other..... | | 351,567 | | 431,968 |
| Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips and waste..... | | 174,861 | | 195,769 |
| Books, Maps, Engravings, Etchings and Other Printed Matter—United Kingdom..... | | 841,098 | | 782,597 |
| France..... | | 90,454 | | 38,473 |
| Germany..... | | 102,585 | | 121,296 |
| Other Europe..... | | 62,402 | | 59,490 |
| British North America..... | | 722,049 | | 814,409 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 34,261 | | 41,103 |
| Mexico..... | | 125,006 | | 57,819 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 550 | | 11,924 |
| Cuba..... | | 22,506 | | 45,743 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 1,332 | | 16,831 |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

27

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | \$26,967 | | \$27,642 |
| Argentina..... | | 26,614 | | 20,971 |
| Brazil..... | | 153,770 | | 45,536 |
| Colombia..... | | 17,484 | | 48,695 |
| Other South America..... | | 43,558 | | 123,050 |
| China..... | | 15,896 | | 29,448 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 12,831 | | 22,118 |
| Japan..... | | 27,008 | | 36,163 |
| British Australasia..... | | 92,706 | | 150,852 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 33,521 | | 51,478 |
| Africa..... | | 41,384 | | 80,353 |
| Other countries..... | | | | 75 |
| Total..... | | 2,434,325 | | 2,656,136 |
| Brass, and Manufactures of..... | | 1,320,093 | | 1,351,049 |
| Breadstuffs—Barley.....bu. | 11,237,077 | 5,542,010 | 2,267,400 | 1,375,274 |
| Bran, middlings and mill feed.....tons. | 91,189 | 1,329,519 | 127,953 | 2,002,580 |
| Bread and biscuit.....lbs. | 15,900,558 | 788,264 | 16,447,240 | 869,068 |
| Buckwheat.....bu. | 1,370,403 | 589,285 | 1,533,980 | 846,028 |
| Corn (bu.)—United Kingdom..... | 82,876,864 | 29,580,758 | 68,607,317 | 27,512,398 |
| France..... | 11,447,980 | 3,985,687 | 5,236,194 | 2,060,101 |
| Germany..... | 39,293,528 | 14,171,961 | 34,605,373 | 13,855,230 |
| Other Europe..... | 48,211,439 | 17,203,435 | 43,529,764 | 17,350,163 |
| British North America..... | 23,476,509 | 7,850,840 | 19,150,676 | 6,867,627 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 150,227 | 70,365 | 73,332 | 36,313 |
| Mexico..... | 125,310 | 43,557 | 154,644 | 63,412 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 409 | 166 | 572 | 266 |
| Cuba..... | 1,055,512 | 415,803 | 636,106 | 293,507 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 200 | 80 | 155 | 63 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 739,543 | 314,120 | 686,409 | 320,018 |
| South America..... | 95,419 | 38,188 | 49,082 | 23,122 |
| Asia and Oceanica..... | 15,261 | 10,168 | 277,337 | 117,881 |
| Africa..... | 1,302,442 | 509,516 | 1,076,769 | 474,890 |
| Other countries..... | 4,295 | 1,608 | 5,364 | 2,397 |
| Total..... | 208,744,939 | 74,196,850 | 174,089,094 | 68,977,448 |
| Cornmeal.....brls. | 827,651 | 1,796,068 | 791,488 | 1,775,868 |
| Oats.....bu. | 69,130,288 | 20,632,914 | 30,309,680 | 9,737,540 |
| Oatmeal.....lbs. | 85,500,350 | 1,757,978 | 58,042,505 | 1,295,988 |
| Rye.....bu. | 15,541,575 | 8,325,769 | 10,140,876 | 5,936,078 |
| Rye flour.....brls. | 8,410 | 11,815 | 4,826 | 15,015 |
| Wheat (bu.)—United Kingdom..... | 80,163,805 | 76,834,524 | 74,613,304 | 55,367,397 |
| France..... | 30,041,289 | 32,568,250 | 2,232,190 | 1,675,339 |
| Germany..... | 3,218,401 | 3,124,543 | 10,311,450 | 7,666,210 |
| Other Europe..... | 22,124,014 | 21,307,934 | 41,045,883 | 31,268,327 |
| British North America..... | 5,116,901 | 5,104,800 | 8,369,314 | 6,142,230 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 41,540 | 43,808 | 39,869 | 34,323 |
| Mexico..... | 45 | 41 | 7,083 | 5,145 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,384 | 1,580 | 899 | 823 |
| South America..... | 1,857,433 | 1,705,171 | 259,492 | 191,211 |
| British Australasia..... | 102,316 | 85,395 | | |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 70,633 | 59,637 | 30,112 | 22,445 |
| Africa..... | 5,433,470 | 4,850,946 | 2,523,219 | 1,806,659 |
| Other countries..... | | | | |
| Total..... | 148,231,261 | 145,684,659 | 139,432,815 | 104,269,169 |
| Wheat Flour (brls.)—United Kingdom..... | 9,132,465 | 41,083,120 | 10,233,560 | 41,335,609 |
| France..... | 3,826 | 16,999 | 1,959 | 7,720 |
| Germany..... | 190,039 | 851,731 | 502,874 | 2,007,404 |
| Other Europe..... | 1,282,457 | 5,146,080 | 1,861,949 | 7,214,364 |
| British North America..... | 557,471 | 2,767,203 | 743,463 | 3,386,553 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 250,228 | 1,183,182 | 248,956 | 986,717 |
| Mexico..... | 19,240 | 86,848 | 34,537 | 138,979 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 35,889 | 197,335 | 34,694 | 146,106 |
| Cuba..... | 245,293 | 1,160,733 | 442,081 | 1,719,225 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 90,578 | 450,493 | 152,079 | 492,664 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 770,289 | 3,836,418 | 739,277 | 2,863,501 |
| Brazil..... | 637,592 | 3,210,362 | 818,816 | 3,399,027 |
| Colombia..... | 115,256 | 541,147 | 98,519 | 425,904 |
| Other South America..... | 365,290 | 1,740,204 | 382,588 | 1,410,485 |
| China..... | 19,609 | 89,305 | 28,525 | 105,200 |
| East Indies (British)..... | 8,866 | 39,678 | 4,672 | 17,967 |
| Hongkong..... | 999,053 | 3,835,727 | 1,221,314 | 4,030,340 |
| Japan..... | 161,654 | 644,039 | 226,029 | 722,710 |
| British Australasia..... | 41,845 | 174,118 | 80,334 | 290,194 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 139,756 | 614,485 | 249,519 | 828,175 |
| Africa..... | 332,533 | 1,511,956 | 380,078 | 1,495,240 |
| Other countries..... | 10,694 | 52,578 | 17,066 | 60,777 |
| Total..... | 15,349,943 | 69,263,718 | 18,502,690 | 73,093,870 |
| Preparations of, for table food..... | | 1,765,207 | | 2,133,110 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| All other..... | | \$1,743,033 | | \$1,681,725 |
| Total breadstuffs..... | | 333,897,119 | | 273,999,699 |
| Bricks—Building..... M. | 4,368 | 30,014 | 7,296 | 53,743 |
| Fire..... | | 127,260 | | 175,312 |
| Total..... | | 157,274 | | 229,055 |
| Broom corn..... | | 163,066 | | 185,907 |
| Brooms and brushes..... | | 158,272 | | 211,931 |
| Candles..... lbs. | 3,172,379 | 232,214 | 3,416,513 | 275,470 |
| Carriages, Cars, Other Vehicles, and Parts of—Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of—For steam railways. | | 1,478,188 | | 1,554,012 |
| For other railways..... | | 260,393 | | 504,484 |
| All other carriages, and parts of, except cycles..... | | 1,685,858 | | 2,047,788 |
| Total..... | | 3,424,419 | | 4,106,284 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 606,671 | | 786,190 |
| France..... | | 71,031 | | 106,507 |
| Germany..... | | 103,589 | | 106,680 |
| Other Europe..... | | 60,853 | | 63,883 |
| British North America..... | | 183,233 | | 582,094 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 45,149 | | 36,695 |
| Mexico..... | | 508,678 | | 510,247 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 24,111 | | 21,941 |
| Cuba..... | | 22,194 | | 131,211 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 5,821 | | 6,171 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 74,842 | | 91,880 |
| Argentina..... | | 237,506 | | 533,931 |
| Brazil..... | | 564,773 | | 105,583 |
| Colombia..... | | 42,023 | | 25,801 |
| Other South America..... | | 79,334 | | 51,531 |
| China..... | | 29,038 | | 10,792 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 10,752 | | 15,091 |
| Japan..... | | 10,967 | | 6,035 |
| British Australasia..... | | 324,800 | | 394,202 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 59,123 | | 203,315 |
| Africa..... | | 359,139 | | 316,474 |
| Other countries..... | | | | |
| Total..... | | 3,424,419 | | 4,106,284 |
| Cycles, and Parts of—United Kingdom..... | | 1,852,166 | | 868,190 |
| France..... | | 482,680 | | 479,381 |
| Germany..... | | 1,724,404 | | 1,117,352 |
| Other Europe..... | | 949,502 | | 1,365,860 |
| British North America..... | | 614,003 | | 582,500 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 8,237 | | 6,330 |
| Mexico..... | | 68,022 | | 43,301 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 1,171 | | 253 |
| Cuba..... | | 9,214 | | 22,614 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 3,359 | | 2,912 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 84,303 | | 67,840 |
| Argentina..... | | 90,229 | | 238,788 |
| Brazil..... | | 98,482 | | 55,046 |
| Colombia..... | | 15,684 | | 9,328 |
| Other South America..... | | 48,966 | | 54,441 |
| China..... | | 27,449 | | 26,180 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 90,388 | | 142,301 |
| Hongkong..... | | 7,636 | | 8,847 |
| Japan..... | | 88,905 | | 117,943 |
| British Australasia..... | | 309,006 | | 255,053 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 73,528 | | 82,848 |
| Africa..... | | 197,365 | | 200,813 |
| Other countries..... | | 1,710 | | 759 |
| Total..... | | 6,846,529 | | 5,753,880 |
| Total carriages, cars, etc..... | | 10,270,948 | | 9,860,164 |
| Celluloid, and manufactures of..... brs. | | 155,444 | | 173,771 |
| Cement..... | 43,836 | 86,208 | 64,122 | 131,361 |
| Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes and Medicines (lbs.)—Acids..... | | 115,050 | | 207,247 |
| Ashes, pot and pearl..... | 869,841 | 33,202 | 745,433 | 29,676 |
| Copper, sulphate of..... | 14,736,373 | 475,717 | 27,475,001 | 1,173,186 |
| Dyes and dyestuffs..... | | 442,967 | | 478,582 |
| Ginseng..... | 174,038 | 638,446 | 195,196 | 782,545 |
| Lime, acetate of..... | 37,496,288 | 537,856 | 48,937,511 | 700,900 |
| Medicines, patent or proprietary..... | | 2,460,639 | | 2,661,008 |
| Roots, herbs and barks, n. e. s..... | | 147,839 | | 169,828 |
| All other..... | | 4,590,017 | | 4,792,317 |
| Total..... | | 9,441,763 | | 10,995,289 |
| Clider..... gals. | 465,873 | 60,063 | 490,767 | 64,500 |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

29

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Clocks and Watches—Clocks, and parts of..... | | \$955,557 | | \$1,043,621 |
| Watches, and parts of..... | | 771,912 | | 819,810 |
| Total..... | | 1,727,469 | | 1,863,431 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 646,436 | | 652,177 |
| France..... | | 11,219 | | 2,901 |
| Germany..... | | 11,216 | | 18,055 |
| Other Europe..... | | 33,522 | | 32,791 |
| British North America..... | | 349,198 | | 410,237 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 6,998 | | 2,757 |
| Mexico..... | | 20,128 | | 25,008 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 12,059 | | 14,886 |
| Argentina..... | | 28,065 | | 26,616 |
| Brazil..... | | 40,898 | | 67,745 |
| Other South America..... | | 85,010 | | 96,532 |
| China..... | | 18,500 | | 16,699 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 48,943 | | 75,517 |
| Japan..... | | 163,438 | | 133,307 |
| British Australasia..... | | 152,722 | | 188,602 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 25,264 | | 34,084 |
| Africa..... | | 73,512 | | 62,476 |
| Other countries..... | | 307 | | 41 |
| Total..... | | 1,727,469 | | 1,863,431 |
| Coal and Coke—Coal (tons)—Anthracite..... | 1,326,582 | 5,906,171 | 1,572,957 | 6,478,693 |
| Bituminous..... | 2,682,414 | 5,777,578 | 3,478,976 | 7,182,335 |
| Total coal..... | 4,008,996 | 11,683,749 | 5,051,933 | 13,661,028 |
| Exported to (tons)—United Kingdom..... | 53 | 550 | 7,896 | 30,512 |
| France..... | 2,057 | 11,322 | 1,011 | 2,388 |
| Germany..... | 37 | 156 | 27 | 158 |
| Other Europe..... | 5,905 | 37,346 | 31,871 | 88,705 |
| British North America..... | 3,183,745 | 9,510,922 | 3,631,761 | 10,348,534 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 5,668 | 19,335 | 4,590 | 13,104 |
| Mexico..... | 340,426 | 974,040 | 450,813 | 1,235,265 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 3,384 | 11,288 | 4,647 | 12,827 |
| Cuba..... | 210,079 | 464,888 | 357,368 | 685,297 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 9,766 | 21,014 | 21,980 | 45,008 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 183,840 | 422,488 | 224,208 | 478,857 |
| Brazil..... | 17,579 | 93,778 | 47,028 | 150,254 |
| Colombia..... | 16,109 | 38,284 | 14,082 | 43,815 |
| Other South America..... | 6,165 | 20,425 | 62,687 | 162,475 |
| Asia and Oceanica..... | 16,641 | 47,369 | 119,191 | 267,205 |
| Other countries..... | 4,351 | 9,974 | 52,773 | 96,524 |
| Total coal..... | 4,008,996 | 11,683,749 | 5,051,933 | 13,661,028 |
| Coke..... tons | 212,021 | 608,784 | 215,513 | 632,788 |
| Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate..... | | 137,369 | | 192,863 |
| Copper, and Manufactures of—Ore (tons)— | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 5,886 | 579,939 | 1,612 | 179,035 |
| Germany..... | 2 | 300 | | |
| Other countries..... | 2,507 | 243,926 | 4,208 | 261,540 |
| Total..... | 8,395 | 824,165 | 5,910 | 440,575 |
| Ingots, bars, plates and old (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 72,306,274 | 8,079,164 | 72,722,558 | 9,068,604 |
| France..... | 60,656,376 | 6,770,674 | 48,172,635 | 6,673,345 |
| Germany..... | 32,888,902 | 3,705,307 | 44,600,972 | 6,208,095 |
| Other Europe..... | 111,431,982 | 12,332,912 | 87,338,298 | 11,719,778 |
| British North America..... | 1,388,565 | 155,215 | 1,133,038 | 146,695 |
| Mexico..... | 186,545 | 22,533 | 266,734 | 38,800 |
| Other countries..... | 77,937 | 9,154 | 152,844 | 21,086 |
| Total..... | 278,936,641 | 31,075,036 | 254,987,079 | 34,476,343 |
| Manufactures of..... | | 1,105,236 | | 1,507,186 |
| Total copper and manuf's of, not including ore..... | | 32,180,872 | | 35,983,529 |
| Cork, manufactures of..... | | 45,891 | | 52,385 |
| Cotton and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured—lbs.— | | | | |
| Sea Island..... | 15,610,302 | 2,767,291 | 14,142,052 | \$2,361,797 |
| Upland and other..... | 389,465,303 | 227,674,324 | 375,926,824 | 207,203,077 |
| Total..... | 385,075,605 | 230,442,215 | 377,341,026 | 209,564,774 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | 17,699,630 | 105,853,614 | 18,047,216 | 99,709,352 |
| France..... | 421,018,181 | 24,569,724 | 401,703,208 | 21,946,691 |
| Germany..... | 429,262,297 | 54,886,240 | 894,487,271 | 47,346,679 |
| Other Europe..... | 532,654,257 | 31,938,894 | 541,885,936 | 30,614,182 |
| British North America..... | 61,247,259 | 3,931,586 | 49,114,841 | 2,991,674 |
| Mexico..... | 21,216,287 | 1,321,473 | 18,064,891 | 1,043,473 |
| South America..... | | | | |
| Japan..... | 112,106,823 | 7,428,226 | 91,367,051 | 5,775,784 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 6,609,498 | 451,800 | 2,062,664 | 133,752 |
| Other countries..... | 8,553 | 653 | 2,496 | 187 |
| Total unmanufactured..... | 385,075,605 | 230,442,215 | 377,341,026 | 209,564,774 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Waste..... lbs. | 12,521,574 | \$511,004 | 14,308,829 | \$524,802 |
| Manufactures of—Cloths (yds.), colored..... | 79,415,376 | 4,138,887 | 108,940,972 | 5,221,278 |
| Uncolored..... | 191,092,442 | 9,151,936 | 303,063,083 | 13,748,619 |
| Total..... | 270,507,818 | 13,290,823 | 412,004,055 | 18,969,897 |
| Exported to (yds.)—United Kingdom..... | 10,765,645 | 726,284 | 9,951,404 | 628,445 |
| France..... | 163,687 | 8,878 | 24,131 | 2,480 |
| Germany..... | 487,387 | 43,006 | 257,145 | 28,565 |
| Other Europe..... | 1,381,134 | 91,877 | 1,270,813 | 81,162 |
| British North America..... | 14,116,228 | 783,985 | 17,114,475 | 819,241 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 8,496,741 | 306,510 | 13,527,417 | 567,514 |
| Mexico..... | 6,679,429 | 415,910 | 8,399,834 | 481,569 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 2,612,038 | 120,167 | 4,444,898 | 198,893 |
| Cuba..... | 138,662 | 12,163 | 9,001,836 | 447,839 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 22,878 | 2,206 | 3,852,581 | 169,057 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 13,598,473 | 793,175 | 18,748,736 | 989,143 |
| Argentina..... | 2,073,651 | 181,868 | 2,835,517 | 195,624 |
| Brazil..... | 8,666,686 | 565,921 | 9,328,179 | 545,545 |
| Colombia..... | 5,857,768 | 281,803 | 8,325,980 | 392,343 |
| Other South America..... | 24,000,968 | 1,126,871 | 31,752,638 | 1,374,117 |
| China..... | 15,492,797 | 5,195,845 | 22,043,642 | 9,823,253 |
| East Indies (British)..... | 13,411,373 | 627,843 | 5,547,691 | 266,405 |
| Hongkong..... | 302,652 | 32,169 | 578,001 | 47,226 |
| Japan..... | 580,891 | 47,284 | 529,479 | 33,822 |
| British Australasia..... | 1,148,627 | 114,088 | 2,427,900 | 216,384 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 26,630,361 | 1,163,283 | 33,267,717 | 1,309,494 |
| Africa..... | 13,149,131 | 554,301 | 9,696,464 | 396,697 |
| Other countries..... | 100,641 | 5,296 | 77,577 | 5,079 |
| Total cloths..... | 270,507,818 | 13,290,823 | 412,004,055 | 18,969,897 |
| Other Manufactures of—Wearing apparel..... lbs. | | 934,192 | | 1,275,899 |
| Waste, cop and mill..... | 7,096,908 | 283,643 | 7,088,492 | 315,315 |
| All other..... | | 2,215,434 | | 3,006,803 |
| Total..... | | 3,733,269 | | 4,597,017 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 880,089 | | 490,978 |
| France..... | | 1,478 | | 18,813 |
| Germany..... | | 190,041 | | 194,146 |
| Other Europe..... | | 70,085 | | 90,774 |
| British North America..... | | 1,681,645 | | 1,939,929 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 213,509 | | 232,896 |
| Mexico..... | | 334,651 | | 401,962 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 18,491 | | 26,205 |
| Cuba..... | | 11,715 | | 112,580 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 1,678 | | 28,263 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 96,920 | | 136,236 |
| Argentina..... | | 31,726 | | 65,484 |
| Brazil..... | | 50,828 | | 41,657 |
| Colombia..... | | 45,364 | | 46,736 |
| Other South America..... | | 34,810 | | 52,404 |
| China..... | | 7,582 | | 21,312 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 1,882 | | 2,386 |
| Hongkong..... | | 8,289 | | 16,039 |
| British Australasia..... | | 167,274 | | 197,780 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 319,178 | | 405,977 |
| Africa..... | | 52,728 | | 119,496 |
| Other countries..... | | 7,312 | | 5,907 |
| Total other manufactures of..... | | 3,733,269 | | 4,597,017 |
| Total manufactures of..... | | 17,024,092 | | 23,567,914 |
| Earthen, Stone and China Ware—Earthen and stone ware | | 193,334 | | 312,887 |
| China ware..... | | 39,658 | | 38,943 |
| Total..... | | 232,992 | | 351,830 |
| Eggs..... doz. | 2,754,810 | 448,370 | 3,693,611 | 641,385 |
| Feathers..... | | 157,553 | | 212,374 |
| Fertilizers, phosphates, crude..... tons | | 474,230 | 780,513 | 5,989,891 |
| All other..... | | 474,230 | 41,587 | 974,474 |
| Total..... | | 474,230 | 822,100 | 6,964,365 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 98,315 | 176,068 | 1,179,381 |
| France..... | | 14,961 | 83,130 | 400,659 |
| Germany..... | | 183,231 | 1,738,351 | 2,521,983 |
| Other Europe..... | | 147,377 | 1,184,193 | 1,887,688 |
| British North America..... | | 4,574 | 6,401 | 131,587 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 1 | 2 | 35 |
| Mexico..... | | 21 | 597 | 905 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 2,422 | 56,475 | 4,784 |
| South America..... | | 76 | 3,378 | 144 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | | 23,139 | 417,735 | 736,531 |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

31

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Other countries..... | 210 | \$2,868 | 286 | \$4,599 |
| Total..... | 474,230 | 4,359,834 | 822,100 | 6,964,365 |
| Fibers, Vegetable, and Textile Grasses—Manufactures of— | | | | |
| Bags..... | | 556,926 | | 406,598 |
| Cordage..... lbs. | 10,104,130 | 576,140 | 8,672,348 | 735,049 |
| Twine..... | | 1,091,376 | | 1,504,974 |
| All other..... | | 332,825 | | 446,486 |
| Total..... | | 2,557,465 | | 3,093,102 |
| Fish—Fresh, other than salmon..... lbs. | 1,250,055 | 48,878 | 1,444,079 | 53,072 |
| Dried, smoked or cured—Cod, haddock, hake and pollock..... lbs. | 7,989,681 | 300,953 | 9,247,076 | 370,112 |
| Herring..... lbs. | 3,701,526 | 74,844 | 3,101,560 | 65,032 |
| Other..... lbs. | 1,093,325 | 48,442 | 842,342 | 40,306 |
| Pickled—Mackerel..... brls. | 1,370 | 14,830 | 1,017 | 12,771 |
| Other..... brls. | 20,345 | 75,403 | 14,428 | 61,650 |
| Salmon—Canned..... lbs. | 27,279,455 | 2,564,017 | 30,167,267 | 2,906,475 |
| Other, fresh or cured..... | | 332,023 | | 331,601 |
| Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish..... | | 146,510 | | 124,520 |
| Caviare..... | | 195,110 | | 215,387 |
| Shellfish—Oysters..... | | 586,403 | | 727,349 |
| Other..... | | 266,406 | | 249,457 |
| All other fish, and fish products..... | | 20,840 | | 11,069 |
| Total..... | | 4,674,659 | | 5,169,773 |
| Fruits and Nuts—Apples, dried..... lbs. | 31,031,254 | 1,897,725 | 19,405,749 | 1,245,733 |
| Apples, green or ripe..... brls. | 605,300 | 1,684,717 | 380,222 | 1,210,459 |
| Oranges..... | | 339,396 | | 282,313 |
| Prunes..... lbs. | 15,940,791 | 1,021,888 | 5,615,565 | 380,847 |
| Raisins..... lbs. | 3,109,639 | 167,062 | 4,639,807 | 242,752 |
| All other green, ripe or dried..... | | 2,033,845 | | 1,987,517 |
| Fruits, Preserved—Canned..... | | 1,624,741 | | 2,330,715 |
| Other..... | | 82,504 | | 66,899 |
| Nuts..... | | 161,432 | | 140,250 |
| Total..... | | 9,013,310 | | 7,897,485 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 3,415,616 | | 3,282,490 |
| France..... | | 747,389 | | 702,863 |
| Germany..... | | 1,644,723 | | 890,635 |
| Other Europe..... | | 1,195,547 | | 939,199 |
| British North America..... | | 1,262,998 | | 1,156,047 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 35,716 | | 27,324 |
| Mexico..... | | 58,513 | | 75,920 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 1,394 | | 1,769 |
| Cuba..... | | 38,175 | | 64,683 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 2,318 | | 4,826 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 56,006 | | 57,533 |
| Argentina..... | | 9,761 | | 17,202 |
| Brazil..... | | 11,843 | | 17,208 |
| Colombia..... | | 10,189 | | 8,749 |
| Other South America..... | | 24,220 | | 22,164 |
| China..... | | 31,785 | | 23,761 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 12,853 | | 12,346 |
| Hongkong..... | | 43,471 | | 67,718 |
| British Australasia..... | | 293,757 | | 260,611 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 85,358 | | 147,151 |
| Africa..... | | 90,711 | | 116,232 |
| Other countries..... | | 847 | | 1,054 |
| Total fruits and nuts..... | | 9,013,310 | | 7,897,485 |
| Furniture of metal..... | | 21,758 | | 182,128 |
| Furs and Fur Skins—United Kingdom..... | | 2,020,459 | | 2,068,597 |
| France..... | | 15,397 | | 46,140 |
| Germany..... | | 527,220 | | 516,131 |
| Other Europe..... | | 15,271 | | 13,597 |
| British North America..... | | 386,798 | | 427,624 |
| Other countries..... | | 21,725 | | 5,755 |
| Total..... | | 2,986,970 | | 3,092,846 |
| Glass and Glassware—Window glass..... | | 23,480 | | 32,690 |
| All other..... | | 1,187,604 | | 1,470,961 |
| Total..... | | 1,211,084 | | 1,503,651 |
| Glucose or grape sugar..... lbs. | 196,864,005 | 2,871,830 | 229,003,571 | 3,624,890 |
| Gluc..... lbs. | 2,318,711 | 209,441 | 2,308,087 | 222,072 |
| Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock..... | | 1,994,565 | | 2,576,508 |
| Gunpowder and Other Explosives—Gunpowder..... lbs. | 1,262,971 | 139,644 | 1,504,724 | 182,142 |
| Cartridges and other..... | | 1,255,762 | | 1,350,247 |
| Total..... | | 1,395,406 | | 1,532,389 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Hair, and manufactures of..... | | \$635,716 | | \$503,712 |
| Hay..... tons | 81,827 | 1,151,273 | 61,916 | 858,992 |
| Hides and Skins, Other than Furs (lbs.)— | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 318,551 | 29,456 | 343,970 | 40,068 |
| France..... | 687,736 | 67,882 | 259,151 | 30,273 |
| Germany..... | 4,879,327 | 392,292 | 5,118,499 | 430,417 |
| Other Europe..... | 382,021 | 54,492 | 511,816 | 67,824 |
| British North America..... | 5,142,937 | 460,825 | 3,878,576 | 355,871 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | | | |
| Mexico..... | 19,117 | 2,676 | 16,403 | 2,606 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,472 | 163 | 3,750 | 633 |
| Japan..... | 20,200 | 1,205 | 4,975 | 875 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | | | |
| Africa..... | 80,962 | 6,650 | | |
| Other countries..... | 3,750 | 391 | 3,700 | 550 |
| Total..... | 11,536,073 | 1,015,032 | 10,140,840 | 929,117 |
| Honey..... | | 98,504 | | 55,899 |
| Hops (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 15,809,457 | 2,468,853 | 18,061,896 | 3,201,347 |
| Other Europe..... | 1,935 | 280 | 757,773 | 131,473 |
| British North America..... | 282,374 | 35,185 | 464,013 | 61,389 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 21,335 | 3,279 | 26,396 | 3,733 |
| Mexico..... | 290,772 | 32,425 | 17,951 | 2,362 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 122 | 19 | 288 | 42 |
| Cuba..... | 3,067 | 389 | 7,251 | 1,532 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 495 | 54 | 974 | 130 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 6,734 | 773 | 4,995 | 590 |
| South America..... | 8,615 | 1,248 | 13,122 | 2,082 |
| East Indies (British)..... | 27,008 | 3,769 | 85,406 | 11,382 |
| British Australasia..... | 682,580 | 93,101 | 752,663 | 113,291 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 23,827 | 3,690 | 46,562 | 6,440 |
| Other countries..... | 3,318 | 323 | 3,292 | 301 |
| Total..... | 17,161,669 | 2,642,779 | 21,145,512 | 3,626,144 |
| Ice..... tons | 22,542 | 38,116 | 22,838 | 43,461 |
| India Rubber and Gutta Percha, manufactures of—Boots and shoes..... pairs | 391,833 | 224,705 | 456,586 | 260,886 |
| All other..... | | 1,499,157 | | 1,504,499 |
| Total..... | | 1,723,862 | | 1,765,385 |
| India rubber, scrap and old..... | | 257,638 | | 376,962 |
| Ink—Printers'..... | | 113,924 | | 104,633 |
| Other..... | | 90,003 | | 106,280 |
| Total..... | | 203,927 | | 210,913 |
| Instruments and Apparatus for Scientific Purposes, Including Telegraph, Telephone, and Other Electric— | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | | 538,293 | | 950,426 |
| France..... | | 174,316 | | 454,818 |
| Germany..... | | 254,942 | | 412,995 |
| Other Europe..... | | 239,618 | | 272,381 |
| British North America..... | | 365,616 | | 429,734 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 58,711 | | 80,136 |
| Mexico..... | | 287,270 | | 427,041 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 88,815 | | 185,700 |
| Argentina..... | | 109,686 | | 247,062 |
| Brazil..... | | 88,235 | | 113,581 |
| Other South America..... | | 123,800 | | 120,951 |
| China..... | | 31,199 | | 34,135 |
| Japan..... | | 290,197 | | 232,892 |
| British Australasia..... | | 57,107 | | 177,524 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 107,159 | | 180,857 |
| Africa..... | | 94,637 | | 77,748 |
| Other countries..... | | 194 | | 799 |
| Total..... | | 2,770,803 | | 3,399,180 |
| Iron and Steel, and Manufactures of—Iron ore..... tons | 11,537 | 34,224 | 31,412 | 66,400 |
| Pig Iron—Ferro-manganese..... tons | 8,403 | 344,743 | 495 | 20,667 |
| All other..... tons | 228,465 | 2,385,252 | 299,271 | 3,216,628 |
| Scrap and old, fit only for remanufacture..... tons | 60,195 | 632,334 | 91,983 | 1,041,227 |
| Bar Iron..... lbs. | 10,684,634 | 163,261 | 23,564,511 | 365,144 |
| Bars or rods of steel, other than wire..... lbs. | 37,776,372 | 476,452 | 73,861,892 | 944,874 |
| Bars or rails for railways—Iron..... tons | 2,765 | 37,150 | 11,776 | 141,106 |
| Steel—Europe..... tons | 22,162 | 429,437 | 30,570 | 581,753 |
| British North America..... | 84,639 | 1,555,405 | 92,769 | 1,720,566 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 624 | 11,074 | 1,635 | 34,627 |
| Mexico..... | 30,321 | 561,151 | 28,373 | 587,589 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 5,085 | 124,445 | 9,397 | 190,275 |
| South America..... | 9,235 | 207,015 | 10,338 | 249,080 |
| Japan..... | 49,631 | 1,150,766 | 8,960 | 192,588 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 24,932 | 513,358 | 43,616 | 959,016 |

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

33

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Africa | 3,106 | \$63,735 | 40,891 | \$782,694 |
| Total | 2,97,783 | 4,613,376 | 266,089 | 5,298,125 |
| Billets, ingots and blooms..... tons | 16,100 | 290,827 | 43,242 | 882,790 |
| Hoop, band and scroll | 3,475,969 | 47,327 | 6,753,270 | 107,703 |
| Rods, wire, of steel..... lbs. | 32,409,526 | 330,022 | 56,432,707 | 580,490 |
| Sheets and plates—Iron..... lbs. | 9,087,071 | 182,809 | 15,107,028 | 324,747 |
| Steel..... lbs. | 27,360,932 | 354,579 | 112,689,113 | 1,634,866 |
| Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin..... lbs. | 20,827 | 962 | 205,910 | 10,045 |
| Structural iron and steel..... tons | 30,586 | 1,183,482 | 49,069 | 1,759,988 |
| Wire..... lbs. | 137,054,694 | 2,583,306 | 215,194,475 | 3,891,180 |
| Car wheels..... No. | 21,006 | 129,446 | 23,933 | 132,124 |
| Castings, n. e. s..... | | 804,975 | | 1,065,525 |
| Cutlery—Table..... | | 31,181 | | 81,437 |
| All other..... | | 125,377 | | 164,603 |
| Firearms..... | | 672,223 | | 681,440 |
| Builders' Hardware and Saws and Tools—Locks, hinges and other builders' hardware..... | | 3,997,796 | | 4,898,752 |
| Saws..... | | 206,799 | | 223,764 |
| Tools, n. e. s..... | | 2,223,737 | | 2,719,856 |
| Total..... | | 6,428,332 | | 7,842,372 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 1,585,069 | | 1,833,369 |
| France..... | | 181,866 | | 269,157 |
| Germany..... | | 778,623 | | 866,872 |
| Other Europe..... | | 555,568 | | 778,576 |
| British North America..... | | 719,326 | | 906,047 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 82,462 | | 82,480 |
| Mexico..... | | 461,532 | | 358,213 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 13,197 | | 11,072 |
| Cuba..... | | 56,961 | | 262,379 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 9,439 | | 18,780 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 62,739 | | 79,617 |
| Argentina..... | | 147,958 | | 232,579 |
| Brazil..... | | 160,884 | | 225,191 |
| Colombia..... | | 90,309 | | 108,758 |
| Other South America..... | | 205,823 | | 234,069 |
| China..... | | 19,669 | | 55,685 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 22,066 | | 41,639 |
| Japan..... | | 76,500 | | 67,489 |
| British Australasia..... | | 877,635 | | 1,018,011 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 108,898 | | 151,766 |
| Africa..... | | 208,622 | | 238,709 |
| Other countries..... | | 3,716 | | 1,924 |
| Total..... | | 6,428,332 | | 7,842,372 |
| Machinery, Machines, and Parts of—Electrical..... | | 2,052,564 | | 2,736,110 |
| Metal-working..... | | 4,618,683 | | 6,491,586 |
| Printing presses, and parts of..... | | 874,515 | | 847,006 |
| Pumps and pumping machinery..... | | 2,023,034 | | 2,710,654 |
| Sewing Machines, and Parts of—United Kingdom..... | | 879,650 | | 956,424 |
| France..... | | 102,809 | | 95,953 |
| Germany..... | | 861,702 | | 688,980 |
| Other Europe..... | | 211,643 | | 167,375 |
| British North America..... | | 141,172 | | 163,065 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 30,312 | | 20,312 |
| Mexico..... | | 197,632 | | 270,532 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 1,282 | | 2,373 |
| Cuba..... | | 2,785 | | 12,323 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 3,120 | | 4,086 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 17,471 | | 22,174 |
| Argentina..... | | 77,188 | | 143,893 |
| Brazil..... | | 95,996 | | 112,398 |
| Colombia..... | | 82,359 | | 69,374 |
| Other South America..... | | 101,289 | | 127,269 |
| China..... | | 3,848 | | 4,544 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 4,363 | | 7,818 |
| Japan..... | | 5,883 | | 5,270 |
| British Australasia..... | | 274,154 | | 321,785 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 30,961 | | 55,918 |
| Africa..... | | 10,536 | | 11,985 |
| Other countries..... | | 159 | | 373 |
| Total..... | | 3,136,364 | | 3,264,344 |
| Shoe machinery..... | | 895,788 | | 853,936 |
| Steam Engines, and Parts of—Fire engines..... No. | 9 | 7,497 | 4 | 13,973 |
| Locomotive engines..... No. | 468 | 3,883,719 | 519 | 4,728,748 |
| Stationary engines..... No. | 565 | 338,570 | 605 | 585,061 |
| Boilers and parts of engines..... | | 927,552 | | 1,132,489 |
| Typewriting Machines, and Parts of—United Kingdom..... | | 896,575 | | 1,054,060 |
| France..... | | 94,608 | | 160,357 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Germany..... | | \$425,614 | | \$507,000 |
| Other Europe..... | | 232,253 | | 369,608 |
| British North America..... | | 51,677 | | 59,323 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 2,360 | | 2,410 |
| Mexico..... | | 28,975 | | 45,824 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 90 | | 208 |
| Cuba..... | | 1,457 | | 19,761 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 65 | | 4,229 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 4,225 | | 5,736 |
| Argentina..... | | 18,137 | | 31,164 |
| Brazil..... | | 4,945 | | 6,135 |
| Colombia..... | | 4,228 | | 3,942 |
| Other South America..... | | 14,652 | | 25,981 |
| China..... | | 2,642 | | 5,799 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 9,014 | | 12,981 |
| Japan..... | | 4,220 | | 7,262 |
| British Australasia..... | | 60,039 | | 77,285 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 9,885 | | 13,400 |
| Africa..... | | 36,342 | | 31,627 |
| Other countries..... | | | | 75 |
| Total..... | | 1,902,153 | | 2,449,205 |
| All other..... | | 13,336,930 | | 18,722,251 |
| Nails and Spikes (lbs.)—Cut..... | 82,310,399 | 612,234 | 82,809,265 | 604,215 |
| Wire..... | 22,894,069 | 458,787 | 51,233,212 | 973,434 |
| All other, including tacks..... | 4,308,082 | 245,722 | 4,719,846 | 286,947 |
| Pipes and fittings..... | | 3,092,016 | | 5,874,225 |
| Safes..... No. 1,349 | | 87,614 | 2,237 | 145,349 |
| Scales and balances..... | | 343,200 | | 390,214 |
| Stoves, ranges, and parts of..... | | 382,980 | | 503,739 |
| All other manufactures of iron and steel..... | | 9,305,977 | | 10,450,779 |
| Total iron and steel, etc., not including ore..... | | 70,406,835 | | 93,715,951 |
| Jewelry, and Other Manufactures of Gold and Silver— | | | | |
| Jewelry..... | | 555,719 | | 729,194 |
| Other manufactures of gold and silver..... | | 192,061 | | 233,962 |
| Total..... | | 747,780 | | 963,156 |
| Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes..... | | 672,010 | | 777,409 |
| Lead, and Manufactures of (lbs.)—Pigs, bars, and old..... | 32,560 | 1,462 | 164,306 | 6,502 |
| Type..... | 301,988 | 104,404 | 239,309 | 97,745 |
| All other..... | | 117,152 | | 130,865 |
| Total..... | | 223,018 | | 235,112 |
| Leather, and Manufactures of—Leather, sole (lbs.)— | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 30,019,305 | 5,125,572 | 31,381,148 | 5,168,588 |
| Germany..... | 305,900 | 60,305 | 411,134 | 84,408 |
| Other Europe..... | 4,201,948 | 787,867 | 8,041,063 | 555,217 |
| British North America..... | 1,056,204 | 203,161 | 843,119 | 157,707 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 41,828 | 8,672 | 36,230 | 7,566 |
| South America..... | 42,950 | 9,071 | 17,142 | 4,321 |
| Japan..... | 1,563,105 | 327,836 | 757,961 | 165,603 |
| British Australasia..... | 178,522 | 37,724 | 127,064 | 28,207 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 192,118 | 40,935 | 330,887 | 72,018 |
| Africa..... | 166,538 | 34,539 | 126,573 | 26,495 |
| Other countries..... | 44,511 | 8,871 | 48,591 | 10,714 |
| Total..... | 37,813,019 | 6,644,553 | 37,120,912 | 6,280,904 |
| Leather, Other—Upper leather—Kid, glazed..... | | 249,990 | | 694,265 |
| Patent or enameled..... | | 93,847 | | 82,908 |
| Splits, buff, grain, and all other..... | | 9,949,593 | | 11,576,822 |
| All other leather..... | | 858,421 | | 1,090,574 |
| Total..... | | 11,151,851 | | 13,444,569 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 8,025,217 | | 9,595,306 |
| France..... | | 291,228 | | 385,087 |
| Germany..... | | 587,602 | | 954,347 |
| Other Europe..... | | 1,162,151 | | 1,260,305 |
| British North America..... | | 674,893 | | 663,823 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 4,713 | | 10,278 |
| Mexico..... | | 9,310 | | 9,872 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 569 | | 1,759 |
| Cuba..... | | 2,298 | | 14,823 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 1,394 | | 8,843 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 15,105 | | 26,015 |
| Argentina..... | | 4,360 | | 34,433 |
| Brazil..... | | 54,022 | | 53,913 |
| Colombia..... | | 4,133 | | 3,781 |
| Other South America..... | | 13,288 | | 32,063 |
| British Australasia..... | | 239,124 | | 318,345 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 38,028 | | 39,062 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Africa | | \$23,886 | | \$32,271 |
| Other countries | | 530 | | 268 |
| Total leather, other | | 11,151,851 | | 13,444,569 |
| Manufactures of—Boots and shoes—United Kingdom | | 352,755 | | 525,242 |
| France | | 26,778 | | 39,664 |
| Germany | | 68,572 | | 79,573 |
| Other Europe | | 36,113 | | 59,451 |
| British North America | | 285,054 | | 427,023 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | | 88,907 | | 107,551 |
| Mexico | | 87,609 | | 212,245 |
| West Indies and Bermuda | | 290,516 | | 544,046 |
| Colombia | | 41,430 | | 34,291 |
| Other South America | | 28,879 | | 36,562 |
| British Australasia | | 235,679 | | 409,067 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica | | 177,418 | | 175,588 |
| Africa | | 93,247 | | 99,877 |
| Other countries | | 3,521 | | 2,178 |
| Total | | 1,816,538 | | 2,711,385 |
| Harness and saddles | | 214,665 | | 237,552 |
| All other | | 1,286,083 | | 792,575 |
| Total leather and manufactures of | | 21,113,640 | | 23,466,985 |
| Lime | 48,887 | 42,298 | 73,377 | 71,735 |
| Malt | 406,702 | 287,473 | 452,038 | 324,067 |
| Malt Liquors—In bottles | 406,231 | 497,031 | 1,433,802 | 1,733,373 |
| In other coverings | 391,802 | 83,548 | 602,055 | 154,751 |
| Total | | 585,579 | | 1,888,124 |
| Marble and Stone, and Manufactures of—Unmanufactured | | 95,953 | | 68,903 |
| Manufactures of—Roofing slate | | 1,370,075 | | 1,363,617 |
| All other | | 422,507 | | 454,236 |
| Total | | 1,888,535 | | 1,886,756 |
| Matches | | 78,548 | | 103,693 |
| Musical Instruments (No.)—Organs | 13,421 | 742,963 | 17,119 | 985,997 |
| Pianofortes | 367 | 232,144 | 1,163 | 253,950 |
| All other, and parts of | | 408,750 | | 551,896 |
| Total | | 1,333,867 | | 1,791,843 |
| Naval Stores—Resin, tar, turpentine, and pitch (brls.)— | | | | |
| Resin | 2,206,203 | 3,689,252 | 2,563,229 | 3,741,581 |
| Tar | 19,316 | 36,475 | 36,907 | 86,002 |
| Turpentine and pitch | 19,225 | 48,611 | 22,945 | 54,953 |
| Total | 2,244,744 | 3,774,338 | 2,623,081 | 3,882,536 |
| Exported to (brls.)—United Kingdom | 614,203 | 1,068,256 | 766,955 | 1,176,592 |
| Germany | 520,427 | 843,611 | 625,750 | 859,258 |
| Other Europe | 698,053 | 1,102,577 | 816,637 | 1,062,308 |
| British North America | 49,960 | 111,482 | 69,460 | 132,740 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 5,774 | 15,459 | 5,011 | 13,924 |
| Mexico | 4,323 | 10,212 | 3,714 | 8,924 |
| Santo Domingo | 2,895 | 6,156 | 1,781 | 3,760 |
| Cuba | 4,077 | 7,543 | 4,867 | 9,632 |
| Puerto Rico | 404 | 814 | 639 | 1,281 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda | 7,537 | 15,853 | 5,200 | 11,508 |
| Argentina | 53,782 | 95,161 | 41,775 | 74,242 |
| Brazil | 113,058 | 194,409 | 127,990 | 220,213 |
| Colombia | 6,037 | 13,102 | 5,661 | 12,517 |
| Other South America | 49,753 | 95,878 | 43,532 | 80,540 |
| China | 2,139 | 4,635 | 3,025 | 5,943 |
| Japan | 8,067 | 17,762 | 11,030 | 19,114 |
| British Australasia | 60,288 | 106,564 | 53,443 | 99,628 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica | 42,979 | 62,726 | 45,051 | 57,384 |
| Africa | 952 | 2,046 | 1,570 | 3,128 |
| Other countries | 36 | 92 | | |
| Total resin, tar, etc. | 2,244,744 | 3,774,338 | 2,623,081 | 3,882,536 |
| Turpentine, Spirits of (gals.)—United Kingdom | 7,508,837 | 2,156,130 | 8,988,225 | 2,996,538 |
| Germany | 2,810,720 | 797,125 | 2,634,867 | 876,389 |
| Other Europe | 6,079,499 | 1,753,074 | 4,560,089 | 1,585,670 |
| British North America | 670,432 | 207,600 | 627,472 | 230,758 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 7,468 | 3,029 | 9,493 | 4,181 |
| Mexico | 10,071 | 3,626 | 10,348 | 4,393 |
| Santo Domingo | 1,229 | 491 | 1,452 | 627 |
| Cuba | 48,149 | 15,352 | 88,985 | 35,374 |
| Puerto Rico | 4,675 | 1,648 | 9,645 | 4,345 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda | 22,310 | 7,785 | 25,648 | 10,754 |
| Argentina | 335,677 | 129,506 | 139,186 | 55,785 |
| Brazil | 202,207 | 74,148 | 126,784 | 51,791 |
| Colombia | 11,757 | 4,513 | 14,110 | 6,738 |
| Other South America | 169,334 | 61,934 | 111,234 | 47,859 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| China..... | 6,655 | \$2,494 | 20,050 | \$8,289 |
| Japan..... | 12,500 | 4,088 | 20,200 | 8,476 |
| British Australasia..... | 368,593 | 126,553 | 271,944 | 105,494 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 20,550 | 7,358 | 38,226 | 16,970 |
| Africa..... | 60,066 | 24,192 | 83,549 | 39,968 |
| Other countries..... | 411 | 160 | 50 | 23 |
| Total..... | 18,351,140 | 5,380,806 | 17,791,533 | 6,100,419 |
| Total naval stores..... | | 9,155,144 | | 9,982,955 |
| Nickel, nickel oxide and matte..... lbs. | 5,699,110 | 1,402,803 | 4,907,722 | 1,110,222 |
| Nursery stock..... | | 96,330 | | 134,929 |
| Oil Cake and Oil-Cake Meal (lbs.)—Cottonseed..... | 919,727,701 | 8,040,710 | 1081108979 | 9,238,396 |
| Flaxseed or linseed..... | 436,206,321 | 4,540,324 | 486,061,890 | 5,262,744 |
| Total..... | 1355934022 | 12,581,534 | 1567170869 | 14,531,142 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 351,137,738 | 3,295,959 | 374,435,429 | 3,547,924 |
| France..... | 67,343,237 | 629,967 | 66,397,448 | 654,546 |
| Germany..... | 433,308,664 | 3,795,548 | 463,957,019 | 4,032,654 |
| Other Europe..... | 487,344,589 | 4,661,127 | 643,001,057 | 6,071,151 |
| British North America..... | 3,579,666 | 36,571 | 7,101,857 | 64,728 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 12,296,858 | 157,178 | 11,828,036 | 154,070 |
| South America..... | 301,283 | 3,724 | 349,035 | 4,825 |
| Other countries..... | 121,988 | 1,460 | 100,988 | 1,244 |
| Total oil cake and oil-cake meal..... | 1355934022 | 12,581,534 | 1567170869 | 14,531,142 |
| Oilcloths—For floors..... | | 29,429 | | 31,080 |
| Other..... | | 89,212 | | 101,452 |
| Total..... | | 118,641 | | 132,532 |
| Oils—Animal (gals.)—Fish..... | 585,930 | 108,194 | 946,358 | 191,342 |
| Lard..... | 775,102 | 306,825 | 917,007 | 412,447 |
| Whale..... | 85,302 | 37,726 | 79,767 | 35,970 |
| Other..... | 123,711 | 50,587 | 166,372 | 64,368 |
| Total animal..... | 1,568,045 | 502,332 | 2,109,504 | 704,127 |
| Mineral, Crude—Including all natural oils, without regard to gravity (gals.)—France..... | 85,125,657 | 3,221,437 | 83,630,510 | 3,832,827 |
| Other Europe..... | 16,042,002 | 644,761 | 18,009,994 | 768,061 |
| British North America..... | 100 | 8 | 20,510 | 1,420 |
| Mexico..... | 7,713,859 | 317,514 | 7,969,871 | 395,386 |
| Cuba..... | 3,829,463 | 207,649 | 3,237,175 | 192,686 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 585,290 | 51,808 | 160,000 | 12,512 |
| Other countries..... | 1,026 | 85 | | |
| Total..... | 113,297,397 | 4,343,262 | 118,068,060 | 5,202,892 |
| Mineral, Refined or Manufactured, Not Including Residuum (gals.)—Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation..... | 16,252,929 | 1,080,797 | 16,252,785 | 1,170,294 |
| Illuminating..... | 324,426,581 | 42,922,682 | 722,279,480 | 41,087,051 |
| Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil..... | 60,299,365 | 7,239,454 | 67,424,080 | 7,943,193 |
| Total..... | 900,978,875 | 51,242,933 | 805,956,345 | 50,200,518 |
| Exported to (gals.)—United Kingdom..... | 212,265,563 | 11,157,459 | 212,734,107 | 12,023,768 |
| France..... | 12,835,631 | 1,133,288 | 12,012,773 | 1,118,254 |
| Germany..... | 152,203,222 | 6,838,464 | 128,084,786 | 6,542,815 |
| Other Europe..... | 29,043,316 | 12,431,565 | 253,544,389 | 13,554,069 |
| British North America..... | 11,067,502 | 737,389 | 10,912,296 | 762,624 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 1,064,980 | 112,834 | 1,123,072 | 131,333 |
| Mexico..... | 1,106,853 | 184,088 | 1,269,263 | 191,480 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 579,825 | 50,051 | 344,633 | 39,955 |
| Cuba..... | 243,202 | 31,358 | 1,086,309 | 125,156 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 200,542 | 22,677 | 554,650 | 61,015 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 4,108,714 | 338,299 | 3,978,825 | 383,354 |
| Argentina..... | 11,069,132 | 1,007,498 | 7,371,290 | 797,604 |
| Brazil..... | 20,561,084 | 1,532,231 | 16,987,232 | 1,499,118 |
| Colombia..... | 1,069,622 | 103,145 | 1,260,969 | 129,600 |
| Other South America..... | 11,283,540 | 967,067 | 9,131,085 | 890,460 |
| China..... | 44,523,552 | 2,865,095 | 22,869,793 | 1,816,565 |
| East Indies (British)..... | 35,752,592 | 2,577,216 | 24,469,724 | 1,800,519 |
| Hongkong..... | 15,732,648 | 991,929 | 18,198,402 | 1,399,374 |
| Japan..... | 53,398,185 | 3,815,125 | 33,602,276 | 2,461,475 |
| British Australasia..... | 20,495,398 | 1,965,605 | 17,138,566 | 1,788,201 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 18,621,008 | 1,242,989 | 16,763,295 | 1,382,031 |
| Africa..... | 12,232,744 | 1,114,103 | 12,488,596 | 1,298,288 |
| Other countries..... | 42,020 | 3,458 | 40,045 | 3,560 |
| Total mineral, refined or manufactured (not including residuum)..... | 900,978,875 | 51,242,933 | 805,956,345 | 50,200,518 |
| Residuum, including tar, and all other, from which the light bodies have been distilled..... brls. | 475,562 | 539,383 | 730,214 | 869,758 |
| Total refined or manufactured (including residuum)..... | | 51,782,316 | | 51,070,276 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Vegetable—Corn.....gals. | 2,646,560 | \$575,646 | 2,390,628 | \$565,293 |
| Cottonseed (gals.)—United Kingdom..... | 2,560,000 | 629,679 | 5,845,129 | 1,296,342 |
| France..... | 14,395,581 | 3,617,133 | 16,959,352 | 4,043,709 |
| Germany..... | 2,600,577 | 639,312 | 3,521,410 | 873,395 |
| Other Europe..... | 15,471,225 | 3,977,385 | 17,911,699 | 4,411,096 |
| British North America..... | 460,649 | 115,648 | 477,830 | 111,517 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 8,869 | 3,080 | 12,925 | 5,114 |
| Mexico..... | 1,727,423 | 328,768 | 2,678,027 | 491,114 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 82,773 | 27,824 | 94,542 | 30,627 |
| Cuba..... | 9,543 | 2,774 | 70,466 | 20,335 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 100 | 30 | 4,736 | 1,619 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 754,504 | 196,192 | 702,638 | 183,448 |
| Argentina..... | 19,270 | 5,947 | 94,066 | 29,752 |
| Brazil..... | 876,307 | 237,065 | 781,078 | 196,501 |
| Other South America..... | 323,247 | 104,844 | 308,096 | 97,897 |
| British Australasia..... | 76,506 | 22,686 | 47,440 | 14,629 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 1,300 | 355 | 800 | 236 |
| Africa..... | 864,820 | 228,897 | 1,116,931 | 270,138 |
| Total | 40,230,784 | 10,137,619 | 50,627,219 | 12,077,519 |
| Linseed.....gals. | 90,074 | 38,439 | 106,300 | 47,681 |
| Volatile or Essential—Peppermint.....lbs. | 145,375 | 180,811 | 117,462 | 118,227 |
| Other..... | ..... | 201,497 | ..... | 162,358 |
| All other..... | ..... | 855,057 | ..... | 638,257 |
| Total vegetable..... | ..... | 12,019,069 | ..... | 13,809,335 |
| Paints, Pigments and Colors—Carbon black, gas black, and lampblack..... | ..... | 178,422 | ..... | 191,827 |
| Zinc, oxide of.....lbs. | 7,140,102 | 211,239 | 9,719,741 | 316,862 |
| All other..... | ..... | 683,737 | ..... | 938,736 |
| Total..... | ..... | 1,079,518 | ..... | 1,447,425 |
| Paper, and Manufactures of—Paper hangings..... | ..... | 186,904 | ..... | 129,000 |
| Printing paper.....lbs. | 107,405,503 | 2,702,351 | 98,154,644 | 2,385,667 |
| Writing paper and envelopes..... | ..... | 160,499 | ..... | 158,096 |
| All other..... | ..... | 2,444,810 | ..... | 2,805,121 |
| Total..... | ..... | 5,494,564 | ..... | 5,477,884 |
| Paraffin and Paraffin Wax (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 96,105,035 | 3,671,424 | 107,362,181 | 4,050,114 |
| France..... | 2,768,836 | 120,756 | 2,508,011 | 101,282 |
| Germany..... | 23,588,735 | 925,540 | 21,604,920 | 867,237 |
| Other Europe..... | 19,734,325 | 802,544 | 30,172,657 | 1,201,455 |
| British North America..... | 88,664 | 3,839 | 59,432 | 2,651 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 444,809 | 21,694 | 624,587 | 31,935 |
| Mexico..... | 3,637,767 | 157,963 | 5,119,362 | 241,110 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 31,656 | 1,246 | 55,058 | 2,607 |
| Brazil..... | 234,939 | 10,968 | 280,115 | 13,583 |
| Other South America..... | 111,879 | 5,703 | 152,735 | 7,994 |
| Japan..... | 4,380,596 | 158,305 | 3,328,039 | 132,273 |
| British Australasia..... | 2,727,684 | 117,246 | 2,430,451 | 107,836 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 68,154 | 2,658 | 211,514 | 9,008 |
| Africa..... | 715,391 | 29,506 | 885,559 | 35,549 |
| Total | 154,628,460 | 6,030,292 | 174,844,701 | 6,804,684 |
| Perfumery and cosmetics..... | ..... | 306,363 | ..... | 316,542 |
| Plated ware..... | ..... | 417,324 | ..... | 450,462 |
| Provisions, Comprising Meat and Dairy Products—Meat products—Beef products—Canned (lbs.)— | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| United Kingdom..... | 20,763,131 | 1,828,593 | 22,723,304 | 2,066,308 |
| France..... | 422,017 | 35,503 | 354,534 | 32,029 |
| Germany..... | 5,069,003 | 446,440 | 3,334,890 | 294,123 |
| Other Europe..... | 3,046,732 | 256,779 | 2,281,006 | 202,333 |
| British North America..... | 519,315 | 40,159 | 1,583,795 | 36,957 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 257,318 | 28,579 | 198,033 | 20,148 |
| Mexico..... | 112,162 | 14,237 | 148,179 | 19,570 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 466 | 40 | 1,256 | 117 |
| Cuba..... | 81,046 | 6,412 | 144,680 | 13,698 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 384 | 30 | 600 | 50 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 449,213 | 41,651 | 361,743 | 35,349 |
| Argentina..... | 4,880 | 545 | 15,148 | 1,445 |
| Brazil..... | 184,600 | 17,744 | 171,942 | 17,101 |
| Colombia..... | 72,273 | 6,623 | 56,563 | 5,073 |
| Other South America..... | 157,317 | 14,492 | 124,196 | 11,861 |
| China..... | 173,858 | 24,470 | 122,313 | 16,814 |
| East Indies (British)..... | 5,000 | 668 | 10,161 | 1,201 |
| Hongkong..... | 133,220 | 19,712 | 158,199 | 23,185 |
| Japan..... | 227,672 | 33,452 | 345,778 | 40,750 |
| British Australasia..... | 69,945 | 7,695 | 24,510 | 2,498 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 383,435 | 56,958 | 501,155 | 85,945 |
| Africa..... | 4,976,319 | 398,555 | 5,633,440 | 476,678 |
| Other countries..... | 264 | 20 | ..... | ..... |
| Total | 37,109,570 | 3,279,657 | 38,385,475 | 3,503,293 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Fresh (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 274,183,656 | \$22,922,136 | 281,041,427 | \$23,456,488 |
| British North America..... | 144,860 | 9,676 | 483,851 | 39,055 |
| West Indies and Bermuda..... | 439,578 | 34,744 | 442,601 | 35,579 |
| Other countries..... | ..... | ..... | 172,195 | 14,063 |
| Total..... | 274,768,074 | 22,966,556 | 282,159,974 | 23,545,185 |
| Salted or Pickled, and Other Cured (lbs.)—Salt'd or pickl'd | 44,314,479 | 2,968,467 | 46,561,876 | 2,525,784 |
| Other cured..... | 1,589,052 | 150,051 | 1,579,313 | 145,906 |
| Total..... | 45,903,531 | 2,518,518 | 48,141,189 | 2,671,790 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 19,279,027 | 1,125,707 | 20,035,195 | 1,186,322 |
| France..... | 323,775 | 17,911 | 180,400 | 10,304 |
| Germany..... | 4,832,150 | 271,011 | 5,911,654 | 319,506 |
| Other Europe..... | 5,637,239 | 293,593 | 6,723,916 | 348,874 |
| British North America..... | 3,364,157 | 155,528 | 3,866,983 | 187,882 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 793,081 | 39,079 | 673,604 | 35,858 |
| Mexico..... | 8,275 | 492 | 11,744 | 625 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 52,600 | 2,718 | 98,574 | 4,875 |
| Cuba..... | 279,189 | 13,720 | 618,079 | 32,014 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 16,700 | 859 | 24,300 | 1,227 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 5,869,499 | 311,033 | 4,944,572 | 260,516 |
| Brazil..... | 22,400 | 1,237 | 41,550 | 2,530 |
| Colombia..... | 252,189 | 13,240 | 280,043 | 14,713 |
| Other South America..... | 3,123,675 | 175,027 | 3,221,825 | 174,498 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 1,417,625 | 65,650 | 1,003,250 | 65,217 |
| Africa..... | 613,500 | 30,752 | 489,500 | 25,633 |
| Other countries..... | 18,500 | 961 | 21,100 | 1,186 |
| Total beef, salted, etc..... | 45,903,531 | 2,518,518 | 48,141,189 | 2,671,790 |
| Tallow (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 41,661,299 | 1,598,528 | 37,190,354 | 1,538,114 |
| France..... | 9,608,964 | 351,545 | 15,808,083 | 616,048 |
| Germany..... | 11,195,548 | 445,231 | 16,895,595 | 677,487 |
| Other Europe..... | 11,419,748 | 422,424 | 29,714,611 | 1,190,962 |
| British North America..... | 247,375 | 7,185 | 597,782 | 16,829 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 2,206,331 | 95,679 | 2,052,822 | 92,126 |
| Mexico..... | 636,742 | 24,364 | 814,723 | 33,575 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 786,763 | 30,338 | 374,390 | 15,840 |
| Cuba..... | 404,767 | 13,231 | 497,770 | 19,160 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 5,307 | 287 | 10,015 | 547 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 2,041,605 | 85,917 | 1,266,006 | 58,815 |
| Brazil..... | 572,245 | 25,070 | 701,601 | 37,778 |
| Colombia..... | 373,283 | 16,230 | 277,995 | 14,408 |
| Other South America..... | 453,419 | 20,033 | 732,046 | 33,762 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 133,563 | 5,447 | 420,519 | 21,292 |
| Other countries..... | 2,850 | 144 | 11,707 | 613 |
| Total..... | 81,744,809 | 3,141,653 | 107,361,000 | 4,367,356 |
| Hog Products—Bacon (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 473,201,692 | 34,919,307 | 395,474,204 | 30,312,477 |
| France..... | 2,370,965 | 165,925 | 12,366,110 | 853,090 |
| Germany..... | 51,524,565 | 3,338,869 | 36,151,678 | 2,562,600 |
| Other Europe..... | 82,533,846 | 5,335,717 | 88,521,122 | 5,975,282 |
| British North America..... | 19,039,775 | 1,267,287 | 9,804,713 | 604,189 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 217,533 | 16,692 | 263,640 | 17,914 |
| Mexico..... | 95,100 | 9,804 | 184,452 | 17,277 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 31,824 | 2,213 | 31,552 | 1,903 |
| Cuba..... | 10,736,382 | 672,008 | 11,353,301 | 643,381 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 496,391 | 33,013 | 1,138,421 | 74,283 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 737,730 | 56,123 | 676,705 | 47,075 |
| Brazil..... | 7,357,354 | 508,171 | 6,040,051 | 415,745 |
| Colombia..... | 18,460 | 1,366 | 27,325 | 1,862 |
| Other South America..... | 380,001 | 29,223 | 235,429 | 16,758 |
| China..... | 35,655 | 4,635 | 59,110 | 7,532 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 140,488 | 17,906 | 247,387 | 30,554 |
| Africa..... | 31,172 | 2,159 | 76,250 | 5,405 |
| Total..... | 650,108,933 | 46,380,918 | 592,651,480 | 41,557,067 |
| Hams (lbs.)—United Kingdom | 153,549,554 | 14,567,748 | 177,702,854 | 16,366,854 |
| France..... | 1,182,618 | 117,513 | 1,145,490 | 106,499 |
| Germany..... | 11,363,631 | 1,109,550 | 9,813,118 | 903,010 |
| Other Europe..... | 19,902,884 | 1,893,425 | 20,634,498 | 1,893,573 |
| British North America..... | 5,736,345 | 513,129 | 5,933,259 | 509,000 |
| Central American States and British Honduras | 278,160 | 23,291 | 248,236 | 23,290 |
| Mexico..... | 211,471 | 23,790 | 277,623 | 30,956 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 59,918 | 6,716 | 69,055 | 7,483 |
| Cuba..... | 3,532,940 | 365,243 | 6,229,486 | 559,584 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 602,415 | 50,941 | 127,234 | 11,641 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,534,182 | 138,380 | 1,696,163 | 147,931 |
| Brazil..... | 33,016 | 3,262 | 32,412 | 3,649 |
| Colombia..... | 156,021 | 13,805 | 194,327 | 16,507 |
| Other South America..... | 795,108 | 84,268 | 818,841 | 84,837 |
| China..... | 68,159 | 8,788 | 103,490 | 13,127 |
| British Australasia..... | 6,985 | 903 | 46,758 | 5,259 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 347,856 | \$43,713 | 535,223 | \$65,989 |
| Africa..... | 152,025 | 16,604 | 215,650 | 23,136 |
| Other countries..... | 15,568 | 1,450 | 22,983 | 1,789 |
| Total..... | 200,185,861 | 18,967,525 | 225,846,750 | 20,774,084 |
| Pork (lbs.)—Fresh..... | 12,224,285 | 815,075 | 41,810,364 | 2,722,681 |
| Salted or pickled..... | 88,133,078 | 4,906,961 | 137,197,200 | 7,917,066 |
| Total..... | 100,357,363 | 5,722,036 | 178,507,564 | 10,639,727 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 31,691,732 | 2,014,665 | 90,686,214 | 5,805,258 |
| France..... | 112,900 | 5,670 | 212,936 | 12,472 |
| Germany..... | 9,617,039 | 524,859 | 15,515,225 | 824,018 |
| Other Europe..... | 13,829,336 | 804,817 | 26,553,645 | 1,572,405 |
| British North America..... | 15,751,791 | 867,101 | 17,994,454 | 983,818 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 1,423,605 | 70,438 | 1,306,575 | 63,396 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 95,000 | 5,338 | 112,801 | 5,949 |
| Cuba..... | 267,600 | 14,103 | 752,766 | 39,466 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 3,556,700 | 176,219 | 3,332,900 | 173,151 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 19,205,017 | 985,879 | 16,686,667 | 872,600 |
| Brazil..... | 32,300 | 2,045 | 117,900 | 7,368 |
| Colombia..... | 154,039 | 8,899 | 171,474 | 9,513 |
| Other South America..... | 4,242,440 | 218,508 | 4,515,559 | 236,575 |
| Asia and Oceanica..... | 144,735 | 9,840 | 168,980 | 12,688 |
| Africa..... | 85,500 | 5,336 | 209,600 | 11,201 |
| Other countries..... | 147,629 | 8,319 | 160,968 | 9,780 |
| Total..... | 100,357,363 | 5,722,036 | 178,507,564 | 10,639,727 |
| Lard (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 241,077,725 | 13,807,640 | 204,645,770 | 12,310,730 |
| France..... | 21,307,239 | 1,129,191 | 32,312,597 | 1,830,281 |
| Germany..... | 233,844,879 | 12,813,206 | 229,230,175 | 13,600,767 |
| Other Europe..... | 138,510,606 | 7,631,883 | 159,922,867 | 9,367,911 |
| British North America..... | 6,589,294 | 355,448 | 7,016,966 | 373,408 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 2,696,022 | 156,161 | 2,742,674 | 158,967 |
| Mexico..... | 3,602,758 | 177,525 | 3,270,339 | 169,689 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 489,767 | 29,682 | 468,927 | 27,945 |
| Cuba..... | 20,139,515 | 1,027,657 | 27,291,504 | 1,462,604 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 3,609,131 | 190,630 | 4,741,704 | 256,372 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 6,482,058 | 418,487 | 5,594,832 | 369,668 |
| Argentina..... | 46,002 | 3,133 | 53,912 | 3,636 |
| Brazil..... | 15,362,399 | 973,960 | 17,839,650 | 1,219,882 |
| Colombia..... | 2,057,865 | 120,436 | 1,766,283 | 105,119 |
| Other South America..... | 10,837,480 | 631,023 | 9,745,658 | 628,355 |
| Asia and Oceanica..... | 661,288 | 46,854 | 1,307,334 | 81,955 |
| Africa..... | 2,018,217 | 145,228 | 3,253,787 | 238,165 |
| Other countries..... | 41,800 | 2,498 | 54,812 | 3,113 |
| Total..... | 703,344,045 | 39,710,672 | 711,259,851 | 42,208,462 |
| Lard compounds, and substitutes for (cottonolene, lardine, etc.)..... lbs. | 21,343,028 | 1,118,659 | 22,114,712 | 1,200,231 |
| Casings for sausages..... lbs. | 1,821,519 | ..... | ..... | 1,671,052 |
| Mutton..... lbs. | 329,169 | 27,961 | 379,110 | 20,427 |
| Oleo and oleomargarine (lbs.)—Oleo, the oil. | 132,579,277 | 7,904,413 | 142,390,492 | 9,183,659 |
| Oleomargarine, imitation butter..... | 4,328,536 | 386,297 | 5,549,322 | 509,705 |
| Total..... | 136,907,813 | 8,290,710 | 147,939,814 | 9,693,362 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 9,164,137 | 551,425 | 7,700,906 | 476,875 |
| Germany..... | 31,590,087 | 1,911,780 | 30,612,939 | 2,080,029 |
| Netherlands..... | 81,452,099 | 4,878,313 | 86,452,770 | 5,514,523 |
| Other Europe..... | 11,536,933 | 668,194 | 19,129,704 | 1,250,434 |
| British North America..... | 823,902 | 49,604 | 912,204 | 57,618 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 10,930 | 1,254 | 22,875 | 2,514 |
| Mexico..... | 9,017 | 961 | 7,514 | 731 |
| Puerto Rico..... | ..... | ..... | 204,891 | 22,903 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,753,190 | 170,090 | 2,120,435 | 208,003 |
| Colombia..... | 93,896 | 8,400 | 123,224 | 11,225 |
| Other South America..... | 161,766 | 15,855 | 222,312 | 23,913 |
| Asia and Oceanica..... | 198,896 | 22,440 | 271,688 | 28,675 |
| Other countries..... | 112,960 | 12,394 | 158,320 | 15,829 |
| Total..... | 136,907,813 | 8,290,710 | 147,939,814 | 9,693,362 |
| Poultry and game..... | ..... | 85,739 | ..... | 183,503 |
| All other meat products..... | ..... | 4,193,078 | ..... | 5,834,865 |
| Dairy Products—Butter (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 14,801,641 | 2,230,931 | 10,278,788 | 1,705,190 |
| Germany..... | 1,448,300 | 171,735 | 918,232 | 135,239 |
| Other Europe..... | 1,141,279 | 159,418 | 972,801 | 141,427 |
| British North America..... | 3,809,452 | 594,053 | 1,936,083 | 324,936 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 279,835 | 48,631 | 250,135 | 46,637 |
| Mexico..... | 249,079 | 43,720 | 280,924 | 49,767 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 65,816 | 7,911 | 76,547 | 11,154 |
| Cuba..... | 42,715 | 8,087 | 585,840 | 69,437 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 18,300 | 2,407 | 45,706 | 8,193 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,857,252 | \$284,855 | 2,065,588 | \$329,100 |
| Brazil..... | 749,653 | 92,191 | 1,420,222 | 177,514 |
| Colombia..... | 194,644 | 19,672 | 83,351 | 15,127 |
| Other South America..... | 651,569 | 91,622 | 911,943 | 141,219 |
| China..... | 21,555 | 4,688 | 22,357 | 5,159 |
| Japan..... | 115,203 | 23,067 | 92,495 | 18,592 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 255,304 | 52,995 | 216,882 | 48,128 |
| Africa..... | 20,987 | 4,186 | 17,147 | 3,505 |
| Other countries..... | 36,275 | 5,586 | 22,936 | 3,471 |
| Total..... | 25,690,025 | 3,864,765 | 20,247,997 | 3,263,951 |
| Cheese (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 38,146,235 | 3,267,507 | 23,715,719 | 2,063,409 |
| Germany..... | 105 | 9 | ..... | ..... |
| British North America..... | 13,149,652 | 1,073,447 | 11,873,701 | 942,612 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 156,187 | 17,721 | 150,324 | 17,602 |
| Mexico..... | 123,541 | 14,436 | 167,555 | 19,889 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 32,766 | 3,984 | 39,755 | 4,928 |
| Cuba..... | 219,531 | 23,888 | 635,225 | 76,884 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 12,167 | 1,533 | 220,317 | 27,404 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 766,513 | 90,493 | 719,699 | 85,945 |
| Brazil..... | 2,285 | 257 | 6,615 | 658 |
| Colombia..... | 91,658 | 11,082 | 64,540 | 7,460 |
| Other South America..... | 134,899 | 17,079 | 110,467 | 13,362 |
| China..... | 44,264 | 4,817 | 101,950 | 11,161 |
| Japan..... | 35,594 | 3,867 | 52,520 | 5,965 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 241,215 | 26,071 | 318,271 | 36,044 |
| Other countries..... | 10,368 | 1,141 | 22,441 | 2,256 |
| Total..... | 53,167,280 | 4,559,324 | 38,198,753 | 3,316,049 |
| Milk..... | ..... | 671,670 | ..... | 1,049,211 |
| Total provisions, etc..... | ..... | 167,340,930 | ..... | 175,508,605 |
| Quicksilver..... lbs. | 973,460 | 414,988 | 1,123,471 | 516,398 |
| Rice..... lbs. | 637,146 | 27,501 | 852,704 | 38,511 |
| Rice bran, meal and polish..... lbs. | 5,563,841 | 35,494 | 14,481,985 | 80,801 |
| Salt..... lbs. | 17,073,214 | 66,151 | 25,246,634 | 86,315 |
| Seeds—Clover..... lbs. | 31,155,381 | 1,892,101 | 19,982,234 | 1,264,922 |
| Cotton..... lbs. | 32,764,781 | 197,258 | 34,443,806 | 197,023 |
| Flaxseed or linseed..... bu. | 257,228 | 231,237 | 2,830,991 | 2,815,449 |
| Timothy..... lbs. | 10,238,780 | 317,178 | 16,149,611 | 492,710 |
| Other grass seeds..... | ..... | 167,109 | ..... | 156,200 |
| All other..... | ..... | 149,845 | ..... | 153,092 |
| Total..... | ..... | 2,954,723 | ..... | 5,079,396 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | ..... | 1,065,977 | ..... | 852,496 |
| France..... | ..... | 44,904 | ..... | 172,184 |
| Germany..... | ..... | 838,904 | ..... | 920,394 |
| Other Europe..... | ..... | 390,943 | ..... | 1,641,413 |
| British North America..... | ..... | 481,496 | ..... | 1,384,233 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | ..... | 5,387 | ..... | 4,875 |
| Mexico..... | ..... | 29,472 | ..... | 15,724 |
| Santo Domingo..... | ..... | 864 | ..... | 320 |
| Cuba..... | ..... | 2,612 | ..... | 4,190 |
| Puerto Rico..... | ..... | 19 | ..... | 539 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | ..... | 3,970 | ..... | 4,364 |
| Argentina..... | ..... | 368 | ..... | 10,842 |
| Brazil..... | ..... | 858 | ..... | 1,085 |
| Colombia..... | ..... | 1,733 | ..... | 1,594 |
| Other South America..... | ..... | 2,345 | ..... | 2,440 |
| China..... | ..... | 909 | ..... | 616 |
| British Australasia..... | ..... | 76,134 | ..... | 50,684 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | ..... | 5,669 | ..... | 7,113 |
| Africa..... | ..... | 2,229 | ..... | 4,290 |
| Total seeds..... | ..... | 2,954,723 | ..... | 5,079,396 |
| Shells..... | ..... | 129,143 | ..... | 116,052 |
| Silk, manufactures of..... | ..... | 297,074 | ..... | 230,729 |
| Soap—Toilet or fancy..... | ..... | 275,935 | ..... | 314,326 |
| Other..... lbs. | 29,397,734 | 1,114,668 | 32,529,008 | 1,143,284 |
| Total..... | ..... | 1,300,603 | ..... | 1,457,610 |
| Spermaceti and spermaceti wax..... lbs. | 236,537 | 63,428 | 214,449 | 57,929 |
| Spirits, Distilled (proof gals.)—Alcohol—Wood..... | 385,938 | 199,290 | 727,062 | 414,875 |
| Other, including pure, neutral, or cognac spirits..... | 1,619,230 | 463,616 | 1,476,028 | 427,288 |
| Brandy..... | 24,886 | 39,455 | 20,844 | 29,280 |
| Rum..... | 607,634 | 845,673 | 850,719 | 1,175,306 |
| Whisky—Bourbon..... | 286,599 | 241,066 | 224,918 | 267,865 |
| Rye..... | 17,495 | 31,164 | 104,884 | 156,617 |
| All other..... | 36,869 | 30,149 | 19,536 | 24,372 |
| Total..... | 2,978,651 | 1,850,353 | 3,423,991 | 2,495,612 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Starch.....lbs. | 72,806,313 | \$1,371,549 | 110,223,776 | \$2,292,973 |
| Stationery, except of paper..... | | 1,005,016 | | 1,120,893 |
| Stereotype and electrotype plates..... | | 61,482 | | 60,940 |
| Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of..... | | 317,468 | | 359,780 |
| Sugar and Molasses—Molasses.....gals. | 3,817,829 | 267,202 | 5,682,080 | 444,392 |
| Sirup.....gals. | 7,573,541 | 794,727 | 10,070,650 | 1,465,849 |
| Sugar, brown.....lbs. | 460,682 | 17,353 | 403,119 | 14,275 |
| Sugar, Refined (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 547,132 | 24,688 | 308,967 | 15,051 |
| Germany..... | 2,075 | 98 | 580 | 30 |
| Other Europe..... | 5,949 | 318 | 2,010 | 98 |
| British North America..... | 74,151 | 4,563 | 2,096,781 | 92,012 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 1,041,455 | 50,408 | 412,113 | 19,047 |
| Mexico..... | 416,981 | 18,722 | 1,096,120 | 50,104 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 30,280 | 1,618 | 22,570 | 1,206 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 1,789,814 | 96,877 | 2,093,881 | 106,576 |
| Colombia..... | 525,688 | 26,815 | 319,641 | 15,316 |
| Other South America..... | 92,355 | 5,204 | 42,528 | 2,328 |
| Asia and Oceania..... | 1,231,167 | 57,257 | 2,881,709 | 108,723 |
| Africa..... | 2,900,561 | 14,933 | 305,328 | 15,711 |
| Total..... | 6,047,608 | 301,511 | 9,462,228 | 426,202 |
| Candy and confectionery..... | | 730,865 | | 603,170 |
| Total sugar and molasses..... | | 2,111,658 | | 2,953,888 |
| Tin, manufactures of..... | | 263,365 | | 365,470 |
| Tobacco, and Manufactures of—Unmanuf'd (lbs.)—Leaf..... | 252,258,902 | 21,924,337 | 272,421,295 | 25,170,771 |
| Stems and trimmings..... | 10,761,312 | 247,243 | 11,191,827 | 296,447 |
| Total..... | 263,020,214 | 22,171,580 | 283,613,122 | 25,467,218 |
| Exported to (lbs.)—United Kingdom..... | 88,480,225 | 8,576,626 | 85,799,321 | 7,821,659 |
| France..... | 22,016,203 | 1,724,682 | 23,656,171 | 1,918,624 |
| Germany..... | 60,308,403 | 4,325,743 | 50,391,017 | 4,021,447 |
| Other Europe..... | 70,462,438 | 5,435,089 | 73,553,317 | 6,097,576 |
| British North America..... | 7,183,730 | 700,995 | 12,698,069 | 1,252,125 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 218,429 | 30,777 | 179,226 | 24,629 |
| Mexico..... | 1,814,085 | 135,636 | 1,852,700 | 143,786 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 3,201,279 | 311,645 | 2,765,017 | 269,811 |
| Argentina..... | 236,146 | 12,984 | 357,071 | 24,677 |
| Colombia..... | 56,029 | 8,057 | 49,589 | 6,449 |
| Other South America..... | 1,172,617 | 100,298 | 1,068,979 | 97,663 |
| Japan..... | 2,751,246 | 197,086 | 24,198,879 | 2,414,482 |
| British Australasia..... | 2,246,127 | 332,369 | 2,701,384 | 374,299 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | 238,245 | 21,195 | 522,881 | 40,393 |
| Africa..... | 2,637,612 | 259,203 | 3,817,901 | 359,413 |
| Other countries..... | 2,400 | 295 | 1,000 | 185 |
| Total unmanufactured..... | 263,020,214 | 22,171,580 | 283,613,122 | 25,467,218 |
| Manufactures of—Cigars.....M. | 1,547 | 37,381 | 3,732 | 76,172 |
| Cigarettes.....M. | 1,005,905 | 2,018,616 | 1,169,467 | 2,197,353 |
| Plug.....lbs. | 9,439,002 | 2,077,654 | 8,999,945 | 2,097,815 |
| All other..... | | 684,832 | | 807,672 |
| Total..... | | 4,818,433 | | 5,179,012 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 1,183,080 | | 727,040 |
| France..... | | 18,052 | | 13,242 |
| Germany..... | | 134,998 | | 80,658 |
| Other Europe..... | | 333,802 | | 375,970 |
| British North America..... | | 62,139 | | 82,841 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 49,571 | | 51,694 |
| Mexico..... | | 25,914 | | 20,329 |
| Cuba..... | | 146,232 | | 160,547 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 148,069 | | 138,123 |
| Argentina..... | | 2,302 | | 6,204 |
| Brazil..... | | 500 | | 500 |
| Colombia..... | | 3,748 | | 6,683 |
| Other South America..... | | 82,015 | | 84,655 |
| China..... | | 328,404 | | 322,571 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 138,008 | | 246,017 |
| Hongkong..... | | 46,439 | | 57,383 |
| Japan..... | | 474,236 | | 512,240 |
| British Australasia..... | | 1,217,989 | | 1,732,916 |
| Other Asia and Oceania..... | | 200,579 | | 266,799 |
| Africa..... | | 216,914 | | 291,654 |
| Other countries..... | | 4,062 | | 1,066 |
| Total manufactures of..... | | 4,818,433 | | 5,179,012 |
| Toys..... | | 177,688 | | 148,791 |
| Trunks, valises and traveling bags..... | | 104,602 | | 132,688 |
| Varnish.....gals. | 388,841 | 422,636 | 438,134 | 463,547 |
| Vegetables—Beans and peas.....bu. | 854,284 | 1,094,094 | 883,201 | 1,269,312 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Onions.....bu. | 100,148 | \$90,832 | 164,902 | \$134,250 |
| Potatoes.....bu. | 605,187 | 460,666 | 581,933 | 449,939 |
| Vegetables, canned..... | | 386,039 | | 555,691 |
| All other, including pickles and sauces..... | | 350,157 | | 388,908 |
| Total..... | | 2,881,788 | | 2,798,600 |
| Vessels Sold to Foreigners (tons)—Steamers..... | 678 | 120,243 | 143 | 49,400 |
| Sailing vessels..... | 2,267 | 24,300 | 1,507 | 17,625 |
| Total..... | 2,945 | 144,543 | 1,650 | 67,025 |
| Vinegar.....gals. | 108,657 | 12,939 | 107,314 | 13,479 |
| Whalebone.....lbs. | 129,476 | 382,786 | 144,283 | 395,443 |
| Wine—In bottles.....doz. | 9,672 | 46,721 | 10,973 | 52,015 |
| In other coverings.....gals. | 1,623,103 | 682,023 | 1,498,078 | 624,315 |
| Total..... | | 728,749 | | 676,330 |
| Wood, and Manufactures of—Timber and unmanufactured wood—Sawed.....M feet | 338,575 | 3,438,578 | 416,448 | 4,161,097 |
| Hewn.....cubic feet | 5,489,714 | 1,128,893 | 4,796,658 | 818,841 |
| Logs and other..... | | 3,189,820 | | 3,262,589 |
| Total..... | | 7,757,291 | | 8,242,527 |
| Exported to—United Kingdom..... | | 3,032,929 | | 3,482,156 |
| France..... | | 323,822 | | 384,068 |
| Germany..... | | 1,331,621 | | 1,171,164 |
| Other Europe..... | | 1,202,576 | | 1,444,568 |
| British North America..... | | 1,111,820 | | 880,347 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 49,526 | | 28,988 |
| Mexico..... | | 296,589 | | 257,918 |
| Cuba..... | | 14,863 | | 43,723 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 5,121 | | 6,000 |
| Argentina..... | | 11,728 | | 18,706 |
| Brazil..... | | 7,278 | | 4,524 |
| Colombia..... | | 23,737 | | 22,445 |
| Other South America..... | | 50,997 | | 26,192 |
| British Australasia..... | | 154,201 | | 239,752 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 90,237 | | 120,525 |
| Africa..... | | 45,246 | | 111,451 |
| Total timber and unmanufactured wood..... | | 7,757,291 | | 8,242,527 |
| Lumber (M feet)—Boards, deals and planks..... | 790,659 | 12,080,318 | 973,064 | 15,221,066 |
| Joints and scantling..... | 35,010 | 387,671 | 34,394 | 371,840 |
| Total..... | 826,269 | 12,467,989 | 1,007,458 | 15,592,906 |
| Exported to (M feet)—United Kingdom..... | 124,676 | 2,853,842 | 150,340 | 3,606,492 |
| France..... | 26,080 | 308,101 | 29,580 | 456,147 |
| Germany..... | 37,805 | 817,088 | 52,858 | 1,101,310 |
| Other Europe..... | 116,751 | 2,004,825 | 155,976 | 2,880,862 |
| British North America..... | 79,733 | 1,097,138 | 92,060 | 1,308,201 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | 3,254 | 38,468 | 4,795 | 60,506 |
| Mexico..... | 65,215 | 843,300 | 73,774 | 797,500 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 2,696 | 35,000 | 2,088 | 34,174 |
| Cuba..... | 23,897 | 258,076 | 64,456 | 730,964 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 4,050 | 51,129 | 4,375 | 61,543 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | 35,963 | 513,302 | 47,449 | 653,601 |
| Argentina..... | 75,036 | 876,362 | 89,035 | 990,730 |
| Brazil..... | 48,705 | 629,796 | 34,359 | 443,622 |
| Colombia..... | 4,355 | 66,838 | 3,752 | 49,796 |
| Other South America..... | 46,085 | 516,490 | 40,223 | 521,315 |
| China..... | 17,256 | 121,469 | 15,487 | 138,545 |
| Hongkong..... | 967 | 14,582 | 2,401 | 24,125 |
| Japan..... | 7,635 | 62,287 | 1,257 | 13,828 |
| British Australasia..... | 40,801 | 451,564 | 46,817 | 510,687 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | 42,536 | 405,118 | 53,704 | 520,597 |
| Africa..... | 22,456 | 447,939 | 41,929 | 704,476 |
| Other countries..... | 147 | 2,171 | 243 | 3,945 |
| Total boards, deals, etc..... | 826,269 | 12,467,989 | 1,007,458 | 15,592,906 |
| Shingles.....M. | 50,524 | 101,010 | 73,734 | 126,939 |
| Shooks—Box..... | | 486,890 | | 434,230 |
| Other.....No. | 544,079 | 557,895 | 683,524 | 690,896 |
| Staves.....No. | 54,142,759 | 3,539,750 | 44,325,545 | 3,718,302 |
| Heading..... | | 227,323 | | 177,006 |
| All other..... | | 3,256,880 | | 3,081,295 |
| Manufactures of—Doors, sash and blinds..... | | 817,515 | | 1,136,907 |
| Furniture, n. e. s.—United Kingdom..... | | 1,027,463 | | 1,083,625 |
| France..... | | 234,447 | | 74,952 |
| Germany..... | | 314,084 | | 173,741 |
| Other Europe..... | | 260,253 | | 231,208 |
| British North America..... | | 523,434 | | 439,536 |
| Central American States and British Honduras..... | | 74,586 | | 37,489 |

| EXPORTS, AND COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| | Quant's. | Values. | Quant's. | Values. |
| Mexico..... | | \$157,095 | | \$241,771 |
| Santo Domingo..... | | 11,657 | | 9,042 |
| Cuba..... | | 24,910 | | 92,248 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 6,041 | | 23,914 |
| Other West Indies and Bermuda..... | | 113,200 | | 97,170 |
| Argentina..... | | 62,224 | | 77,157 |
| Brazil..... | | 36,010 | | 32,819 |
| Colombia..... | | 33,410 | | 29,969 |
| Other South America..... | | 75,962 | | 66,555 |
| China..... | | 21,320 | | 10,043 |
| East Indies (British)..... | | 18,555 | | 7,188 |
| Japan..... | | 27,424 | | 16,552 |
| British Australasia..... | | 185,924 | | 250,650 |
| Other Asia and Oceanica..... | | 147,296 | | 243,252 |
| Africa..... | | 343,178 | | 530,570 |
| Other countries..... | | 3,578 | | 1,944 |
| Total furniture, n. e. s..... | | 3,701,851 | | 3,571,375 |
| Hogsheds and barrels, empty..... | | 236,860 | | 210,137 |
| Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings..... | | 287,494 | | 376,273 |
| Woodenware..... | | 500,042 | | 728,591 |
| Wood pulp..... lbs. | 50,428,161 | 536,670 | 55,952,270 | 636,819 |
| All other..... | | 3,017,737 | | 2,496,083 |
| Total wood, and manufactures of..... | | 37,513,252 | | 41,679,416 |
| Wool and Manufactures of—Wool, raw..... lbs. | 121,139 | 18,071 | 1,683,419 | 237,350 |
| Manufactures of—Carpets..... yds. | 192,891 | 164,274 | 107,779 | 81,138 |
| Dress goods..... yds. | 80,979 | 41,472 | 27,657 | 16,933 |
| Flannels and blankets..... | | 47,439 | | 42,672 |
| Wearing apparel..... | | 429,053 | | 533,334 |
| All other manufactures of..... | | 407,414 | | 363,330 |
| Total manufactures..... | | 1,089,632 | | 1,047,407 |
| Zinc, and Manufactures of—Ore..... tons | 11,310 | 313,370 | 15,489 | 448,145 |
| Manufactures of—Pigs, bars, plates and sheets..... lbs. | 25,892,221 | 1,251,246 | 18,321,375 | 972,076 |
| All other manufactures of..... | | 88,422 | | 184,894 |
| Total, not including ore..... | | 1,339,668 | | 1,156,970 |
| All other articles..... | | 4,560,145 | | 5,893,652 |
| Total value of exports of domestic merchandise..... | | 121,029,1913 | | 120,412,134 |
| Carried in cars and other land vehicles..... | | 67,058,739 | | 77,159,770 |
| American vessels—Steam..... | | 45,485,753 | | 55,494,817 |
| Foreign vessels—Steam..... | | 302,518,082 | | 303,765,956 |
| Belgian..... | | 13,752,879 | | 16,458,412 |
| British..... | | 776,245,060 | | 753,889,367 |
| Dutch..... | | 20,474,067 | | 26,562,948 |
| French..... | | 16,728,339 | | 15,760,064 |
| German..... | | 90,850,821 | | 409,425,809 |
| Italian..... | | 942,152 | | 2,561,651 |
| Norwegian..... | | 24,355,908 | | 25,382,818 |
| All other..... | | 44,169,026 | | 44,194,827 |
| American vessels—Sailing..... | | 19,221,038 | | 20,005,833 |
| Foreign vessels—Sailing..... | | 86,007,721 | | 57,696,758 |
| Belgian..... | | | | 2,889 |
| British..... | | 58,151,413 | | 32,778,791 |
| Dutch..... | | 708,880 | | 1,142,518 |
| French..... | | 1,660,418 | | 978,317 |
| German..... | | 8,309,819 | | 6,601,061 |
| Italian..... | | 4,427,681 | | 4,252,310 |
| Norwegian..... | | 8,822,446 | | 7,544,656 |
| All other..... | | 3,927,064 | | 4,396,216 |

SUMMARY—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.

[Fiscal years 1898-99.]

| GROUPS. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | Values. | Per ct. | Values. | Per ct. |
| IMPORTS. | | | | |
| Free of Duty—Articles of food and live animals..... | \$105,064,473 | 36.06 | \$89,814,258 | 29.91 |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 132,192,787 | 52.22 | 175,321,653 | 58.39 |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts..... | 20,461,375 | 7.02 | 20,180,433 | 6.72 |
| For consumption..... | 9,236,086 | 3.17 | 9,685,186 | 3.22 |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc..... | 4,459,447 | 1.53 | 5,236,418 | 1.76 |
| Total free of duty..... | 291,414,175 | 100.00 | 300,267,948 | 100.00 |
| Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals..... | 76,141,371 | 23.46 | 122,055,660 | 30.76 |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 49,235,588 | 15.17 | 46,676,724 | 11.76 |

| GROUPS. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Values. | Per ct. | Values. | Per ct. |
| IMPORTS. | | | | |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts..... | \$38,123,184 | 11.74 | \$40,532,085 | 10.21 |
| For consumption..... | 88,146,311 | 27.15 | 98,306,220 | 24.93 |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc..... | 72,989,025 | 22.48 | 88,648,217 | 22.54 |
| Total dutiable..... | 324,635,479 | 100.00 | 396,848,906 | 100.00 |
| Free and Dutiable—Articles of food and live animals..... | 181,205,844 | 29.41 | 211,869,918 | 30.89 |
| Articles in a crude condition for domestic industry..... | 201,428,575 | 32.70 | 221,968,377 | 31.85 |
| Articles Manufactured—For mechanic arts..... | 58,584,559 | 9.51 | 60,712,518 | 8.71 |
| For consumption..... | 97,382,404 | 15.81 | 108,621,400 | 15.58 |
| Articles of voluntary use, luxuries, etc..... | 77,448,472 | 12.57 | 93,914,635 | 13.47 |
| Total imports of merchandise..... | 616,049,651 | 100.00 | 697,116,854 | 100.00 |
| Per cent of free..... | ..... | 47.34 | ..... | 43.07 |
| Duties collected..... | 149,819,594 | ..... | 206,507,812 | ..... |
| EXPORTS. | | | | |
| Domestic—Products of—Agriculture..... | 853,683,570 | 70.54 | 784,999,009 | 65.20 |
| Manufactures..... | 290,697,354 | 24.02 | 338,667,794 | 28.13 |
| Mining..... | 19,410,707 | 1.60 | 28,832,547 | 2.39 |
| Forest..... | 37,900,171 | 3.13 | 42,316,779 | 3.51 |
| Fisheries..... | 5,435,483 | .45 | 6,025,446 | .50 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 3,164,628 | .26 | 3,281,559 | .27 |
| Total..... | 1,210,291,913 | 100.00 | 1,204,123,134 | 100.00 |
| Foreign—Free of duty..... | 9,677,363 | 45.67 | 9,504,493 | 41.12 |
| Dutiable..... | 11,513,054 | 54.33 | 13,577,792 | 58.88 |
| Total..... | 21,190,417 | 100.00 | 23,082,285 | 100.00 |

GOLD AND SILVER.

| GOLD AND SILVER. | 1898. | 1899. |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Gold—Imports..... | \$120,391,674 | \$88,954,603 |
| Exports..... | 15,406,391 | 37,522,086 |
| Silver—Imports..... | 30,927,781 | 30,675,056 |
| Exports..... | 55,105,239 | 50,319,055 |

TONNAGE.

| VESSELS. | 1898. | | 1899. | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| | Entered—Sailing..... tons | Steam..... tons | Entered—Sailing..... tons | Steam..... tons |
| Entered—Sailing..... tons | 4,611,094 | 20,968,305 | 4,219,399 | 21,852,825 |
| Cleared—Sailing..... tons | 4,740,585 | 4,740,585 | 4,220,673 | 4,220,673 |
| Steam..... tons | 21,007,647 | 21,007,647 | 21,928,021 | 21,928,021 |

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE BY COUNTRIES.

[Fiscal years 1898-99.]

| COUNTRIES. | IMPORTS. | | EXPORTS. | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1898. | 1899. | 1898. | 1899. |
| EUROPE. | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary..... | \$4,716,510 | \$6,551,256 | \$5,697,912 | \$7,378,935 |
| Azores and Madeira Islands..... | 23,797 | 9,823 | 864,828 | 361,252 |
| Belgium..... | 8,741,826 | 10,552,777 | 47,619,201 | 44,299,239 |
| Denmark..... | 211,877 | 280,198 | 12,697,421 | 16,605,828 |
| France..... | 52,730,848 | 62,145,337 | 95,459,230 | 60,596,899 |
| Germany..... | 69,687,378 | 84,242,795 | 155,089,972 | 155,772,279 |
| Gibraltar..... | 32,519 | 17,996 | 304,829 | 567,961 |
| Greece..... | 910,390 | 944,521 | 127,559 | 213,507 |
| Greenland, Iceland, etc..... | 144,227 | 73,408 | 225 | 159 |
| Italy..... | 20,332,637 | 24,832,713 | 23,290,858 | 25,034,940 |
| Malta, Gozzo, etc..... | 13,476 | 9,770 | 64,362 | 144,080 |
| Netherlands..... | 12,525,065 | 14,457,620 | 64,274,524 | 79,305,998 |
| Portugal..... | 2,005,370 | 2,975,504 | 3,532,057 | 4,132,400 |
| Roumania..... | 12 | 12 | 111,154 | 146,048 |
| Russia, Baltic, etc..... | 2,825,608 | 2,390,223 | 6,251,202 | 7,301,068 |
| Russia, Black Sea..... | 1,714,081 | 1,710,161 | 1,084,890 | 1,185,599 |
| Servia..... | 12,085 | ..... | ..... | 217 |
| Spain..... | 3,575,565 | 3,982,363 | 10,228,545 | 9,077,807 |
| Sweden and Norway..... | 2,675,053 | 2,605,555 | 6,313,786 | 12,218,289 |
| Switzerland..... | 11,380,835 | 14,826,694 | 263,970 | 267,732 |
| Turkey in Europe..... | 2,119,337 | 2,359,302 | 139,075 | 354,457 |
| United Kingdom..... | 108,945,185 | 118,472,049 | 540,940,605 | 511,816,475 |
| Total Europe..... | 305,933,691 | 353,885,064 | 973,806,245 | 966,781,169 |
| NORTH AMERICA. | | | | |
| Bermuda..... | 459,282 | 494,812 | 986,915 | 1,065,388 |
| British Honduras..... | 171,320 | 198,203 | 576,111 | 499,839 |
| British North America—Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, etc..... | 4,095,331 | 3,708,462 | 4,538,968 | 4,710,543 |
| Quebec, Ontario, etc..... | 23,143,411 | 23,044,926 | 74,917,794 | 79,028,342 |
| British Columbia..... | 4,631,744 | 4,449,776 | 4,257,324 | 4,239,227 |
| Newfoundland and Labrador..... | 372,115 | 383,168 | 1,175,733 | 1,585,497 |
| Total British North America..... | 32,242,601 | 31,586,352 | 84,889,819 | 89,573,609 |

TOTAL VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE. 45

| COUNTRIES. | IMPORTS. | | EXPORTS. | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 1898. | 1899. | 1898. | 1899. |
| Central American States—Costa Rica..... | \$2,732,426 | \$3,581,899 | \$1,520,161 | \$1,241,191 |
| Guatemala..... | 1,854,303 | 2,111,264 | 1,201,714 | 1,102,779 |
| Honduras..... | 784,741 | 911,849 | 752,203 | 831,998 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1,085,865 | 1,514,630 | 1,049,506 | 1,196,950 |
| Salvador..... | 799,145 | 1,085,703 | 796,575 | 625,414 |
| Total Central American States..... | 7,260,480 | 9,205,345 | 5,320,158 | 4,988,332 |
| Mexico..... | 19,004,863 | 22,994,091 | 21,206,939 | 25,480,281 |
| Miquelon, Langley, etc..... | 161,030 | 83,283 | 205,005 | 194,624 |
| West Indies—British..... | 10,632,187 | 14,150,482 | 8,386,240 | 8,751,817 |
| Danish..... | 327,759 | 509,328 | 707,622 | 498,036 |
| Dutch..... | 174,243 | 246,902 | 544,463 | 474,435 |
| French..... | 30,888 | 28,735 | 1,617,190 | 1,542,984 |
| Haiti..... | 876,582 | 826,426 | 2,968,579 | 2,455,966 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 2,382,139 | 3,125,695 | 1,151,258 | 1,104,513 |
| Cuba..... | 15,232,477 | 25,411,410 | 9,561,656 | 18,615,707 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 2,414,356 | 3,179,827 | 1,505,946 | 2,685,848 |
| Total West Indies..... | 32,070,631 | 47,568,905 | 26,442,894 | 36,129,336 |
| Total North America..... | 91,576,807 | 112,183,871 | 130,627,841 | 157,931,409 |
| SOUTH AMERICA. | | | | |
| Argentina..... | 5,915,879 | 5,112,561 | 6,429,070 | 9,563,510 |
| Bolivia..... | ..... | ..... | 20,675 | 31,298 |
| Brazil..... | 61,750,369 | 57,875,747 | 13,317,036 | 12,240,036 |
| Chile..... | 3,736,307 | 2,331,089 | 2,351,727 | 2,107,124 |
| Colombia..... | 5,183,604 | 5,126,731 | 3,277,257 | 3,042,094 |
| Ecuador..... | 765,590 | 1,054,653 | 855,193 | 882,621 |
| Falkland Islands..... | ..... | ..... | 1,010 | ..... |
| Gulanas—British..... | 3,060,968 | 3,500,207 | 1,747,375 | 1,749,545 |
| Dutch..... | 1,457,135 | 1,651,009 | 408,414 | 443,757 |
| French..... | 12,551 | 37,329 | 150,041 | 170,090 |
| Paraguay..... | ..... | 160 | 699 | 10,751 |
| Peru..... | 714,247 | 1,496,978 | 1,302,635 | 1,325,650 |
| Uruguay..... | 1,722,480 | 1,281,109 | 1,214,248 | 1,242,822 |
| Venezuela..... | 7,772,564 | 6,507,847 | 2,746,261 | 2,851,634 |
| Total South America..... | 92,091,694 | 86,576,020 | 33,821,701 | 35,690,932 |
| ASIA. | | | | |
| Aden..... | 2,017,756 | 1,924,941 | 593,345 | 933,741 |
| China..... | 20,326,436 | 18,619,268 | 9,992,894 | 14,433,440 |
| East Indies—British..... | 27,238,459 | 32,550,312 | 4,696,013 | 4,341,936 |
| Dutch..... | 14,529,335 | 21,313,945 | 1,201,416 | 1,548,973 |
| French..... | ..... | ..... | 152,265 | 7,632 |
| Portuguese..... | ..... | 9 | ..... | ..... |
| Hongkong..... | 746,517 | 2,479,274 | 6,265,200 | 7,732,525 |
| Japan..... | 25,223,610 | 26,716,493 | 20,385,541 | 17,264,688 |
| Korea..... | ..... | 408 | 125,936 | 141,679 |
| Russia, Asiatic..... | 111,050 | 113,562 | 618,015 | 1,543,126 |
| Turkey in Asia..... | 2,325,078 | 3,284,778 | 243,190 | 167,607 |
| All other Asia..... | 76,352 | 78,431 | 433,976 | 124,814 |
| Total Asia..... | 92,594,593 | 107,081,421 | 44,707,791 | 43,390,161 |
| OCEANICA. | | | | |
| Auckland, Fiji, etc..... | ..... | 926,819 | 4,743 | 10,121 |
| British Australasia..... | 5,578,898 | 3,502,402 | 15,609,863 | 19,777,129 |
| French Oceanica..... | 185,121 | 200,557 | 300,684 | 287,124 |
| German Oceanica..... | ..... | ..... | 8,721 | 27,513 |
| Hawallan Islands..... | 17,187,590 | 17,831,463 | 5,907,155 | 9,305,479 |
| Spanish Oceanica..... | 8,815 | 10,619 | 4,070 | 6,883 |
| Tonga, Samoa, etc..... | 68,605 | 25,814 | 33,982 | 56,522 |
| Philippine Islands..... | 3,830,415 | 4,409,774 | 127,804 | 404,171 |
| Total Oceanica..... | 26,859,230 | 26,937,508 | 22,003,022 | 29,874,936 |
| AFRICA. | | | | |
| British Africa..... | 875,338 | 1,311,282 | 12,027,142 | 15,155,610 |
| Canary Islands..... | 26,283 | 24,296 | 274,827 | 216,626 |
| French Africa..... | 476,836 | 585,629 | 663,186 | 543,555 |
| German Africa..... | ..... | ..... | 2,139 | ..... |
| Liberia..... | 6,670 | 9,300 | 12,633 | 18,412 |
| Madagascar..... | 16,772 | 1,475 | 226,738 | 1,134 |
| Portuguese Africa..... | 15,343 | 7,169 | 2,898,058 | 1,505,008 |
| Spanish Africa..... | 39 | ..... | 29,674 | ..... |
| Turkey in Africa—Egypt..... | 5,017,707 | 7,489,929 | 816,915 | 494,196 |
| Tripoli..... | 65,810 | 60,065 | ..... | 278 |
| All other Africa..... | 632,847 | 953,737 | 539,188 | 659,603 |
| Total Africa..... | 7,193,639 | 10,442,970 | 17,515,730 | 18,594,424 |
| Grand total..... | 616,049,654 | 637,116,854 | 123,148,230 | 127,720,888 |

| IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES. | GOLD. | | SILVER. | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1898. | 1899. | 1898. | 1899. |
| Other Oceanica..... | \$850 | ..... | \$16,358 | ..... |
| Total..... | 120,391,674 | \$88,954,603 | 30,927,781 | \$90,675,056 |
| Ore and bullion..... | 31,287,488 | 35,767,551 | 23,163,235 | 25,129,282 |
| Coin..... | 89,104,186 | 53,187,052 | 7,764,546 | 5,545,774 |
| EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES. | | | | |
| France..... | 4,016,535 | 7,000,000 | 1,062,250 | 2,056,408 |
| Germany..... | 1,260,840 | 3,018,000 | 945 | 59,612 |
| United Kingdom..... | 444,100 | 9,052,215 | 42,456,009 | 48,044,198 |
| Other Europe..... | ..... | ..... | 100 | 1,882 |
| Dominion of Canada—Quebec, Ontario, etc..... | 3,191,196 | 4,550,004 | 142,437 | 153,262 |
| British Columbia..... | 93,972 | 64,874 | 23,743 | 22,971 |
| Central American States..... | 113,778 | 27,359 | 373,337 | 34,858 |
| Mexico..... | 11,158 | 37,395 | 1,199,071 | 56,809 |
| West Indies—Cuba..... | 4,197,546 | 10,886,916 | ..... | 428,688 |
| Haiti..... | 343,771 | 306,133 | 960 | ..... |
| Santo Domingo..... | 182,559 | 124,842 | 339,996 | 392,500 |
| Other West Indies..... | 40,049 | 175,004 | 33,341 | 91,639 |
| Other North America..... | 211,901 | 133,586 | 2,144 | 19,196 |
| Colombia..... | 25,100 | 19,322 | 27,137 | 2,923 |
| Venezuela..... | 106,422 | 363,439 | ..... | ..... |
| Other South America..... | 22,710 | 975 | 65,820 | 98,120 |
| China..... | ..... | ..... | 973,458 | 1,043,432 |
| East Indies (British)..... | ..... | ..... | 1,439,588 | ..... |
| Hongkong..... | 64,390 | 76,022 | 6,824,747 | 3,571,048 |
| Japan..... | ..... | ..... | 61,910 | ..... |
| Hawaiian Islands..... | 1,080,355 | 1,678,190 | 75,000 | 237,704 |
| All other countries..... | ..... | 6,000 | 3,246 | 3,745 |
| Total..... | 15,406,391 | 37,522,086 | 55,105,239 | 56,319,055 |
| Ore and bullion..... | 2,069,155 | 86,115 | 47,717,444 | 50,420,003 |
| Coin..... | 13,337,236 | 37,435,971 | 7,387,795 | 5,899,052 |

COAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION.

The coal production and consumption of the world during the last fifteen years are presented in some tables recently prepared by the treasury bureau of statistics. These show that while the United Kingdom is still the largest coal producer of the world the United States is a close second, and if the present rate of gain is continued will soon become the leading coal producing country of the world. The coal production of the United Kingdom in 1897 was 202,000,000 tons; that of the United States, 179,000,000 tons; Germany, 91,000,000; France, 30,000,000; Belgium, 22,000,000; Austria-Hungary, 12,000,000; Russia, nearly 10,000,000; Australasia, nearly 5,000,000; Japan, over 5,000,000; British India, 4,000,000; Canada, nearly 4,000,000, and Spain, 2,000,000, while no other country reached 1,000,000 tons in production. The United States, however, has gained much more rapidly during the fifteen years under consideration than has the United Kingdom, or indeed any of the important coal producing countries of the world, her gain during the fifteen years being over 73 per cent and that of the United Kingdom less than 24 per cent.

The announcement just made by the geological survey that the coal product of the United States in 1898 was 219,836,000 short tons against 226,287,000 for Great Britain shows that the United States is rapidly gaining upon that country as a coal producer and will soon become the leading coal producing nation of the world.

As an exporter of coal, however, the United States takes low rank in proportion to its production and stands fourth in the list of coal exporting countries. In 1897 the exportations of coal from the United Kingdom were 48,000,000 tons, from Germany 12,000,000, from Belgium over 6,000,000 and

from the United States a little less than 4,000,000, though in 1898 the quantity exported was slightly above 4,000,000 tons. Australasia comes next to the United States as a coal exporting country, her exports amounting to nearly 3,000,000 tons, while France exported about 2,500,000, Japan 2,000,000 and Canada about 1,230,000 tons in 1897.

France is the largest coal importing country, her importations in 1897 being nearly 12,000,000 tons, while Germany imported 6,000,000, Austria-Hungary 5,600,000, Italy 4,250,000, Canada nearly 4,000,000, Belgium nearly 3,000,000, Russia 2,500,000, Sweden over 2,250,000, the United States nearly 1,500,000 and Australasia 1,000,000 tons. No other country imported as much as 1,000,000 tons.

Great Britain is also the largest consumer of coal in proportion to population, her coal consumption in 1897 being 3.87 tons per capita; that of Belgium, 2.70 tons; the United States, 2.42; Germany, 1.58; Canada, 1.25; France, 0.98; Australasia, 0.97; Sweden, 0.50; Austria-Hungary, 0.37; Spain, 0.19; Italy, 0.13; Russia, 0.09, and Japan, 0.07 of a ton per capita.

According to these figures, which are summarized from a report of the coal production of the principal countries of the world, just issued by the British government, the United States now produces about 30 per cent of the coal of the world, the product of the fourteen countries enumerated in the tables being in 1897 566,000,000 tons, of which the United States produced 179,000,000 tons, while in 1893 she produced but 27 per cent of the total product of the countries enumerated. As above indicated the 1898 figures make an even more satisfactory showing for the

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

United States, whose product in long tons for that year is 196,282,000, against 202,042,000 long tons produced in Great Britain.

The following table shows the coal mined in all countries producing more than 1,000,000 tons annually, in 1883, 1890 and 1898, figures for 1897 being given in cases where those for 1898 are not accessible:

| | 1883. | 1890. | 1898. |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Long tons. | Long tons. | Long tons. |
| U. K'gdom. | 163,737,000 | 181,614,000 | 202,042,000 |
| U. States | 102,868,000 | 140,883,000 | 196,282,000 |
| Germany | 55,953,000 | 79,236,000 | *91,655,000 |
| France | 20,426,000 | 25,180,000 | *30,337,000 |
| Belgium | 18,178,000 | 20,366,000 | 21,720,000 |
| Aus.-H'g'y | 8,087,000 | 9,926,000 | *11,611,000 |
| Russia | 3,964,000 | 5,998,000 | \$9,229,000 |
| Australasia | 3,057,000 | 4,045,000 | *5,862,000 |
| Japan | 1,021,000 | 2,653,000 | \$5,080,000 |
| Brit. India | 1,316,000 | 2,169,000 | *4,063,000 |
| Canada | 1,609,000 | 2,754,000 | 3,380,000 |

*1897. †2,240 lbs. ‡1896.

Note.—In addition to the above the production of lignite in 1897 was: Germany, 29,420,000 tons; Austria, 20,458,000; Hungary, 3,871,000; France, 460,000; Italy, 314,000, and Spain, 54,000 tons.

The following tables, summarized from the report above named, present the imports and exports and per capita consumption of coal in each of the leading countries in 1883, 1890 and 1897:

QUANTITY OF COAL IMPORTED.

Tons of 2,240 lbs.

| Countries into which imported. | 1883. | 1890. | 1897. |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| France | 11,053,000 | 11,164,000 | 11,546,000 |
| Germany | 2,181,000 | 4,165,000 | 6,072,000 |
| An.-Hungary | 2,356,000 | 3,625,000 | 5,655,000 |
| Italy | 2,352,000 | 4,355,000 | 4,260,000 |
| Canada | 1,896,200 | 3,085,000 | 3,876,000 |
| Belgium | 1,731,000 | 1,984,000 | 2,756,000 |
| Russia | 2,264,000 | 1,743,000 | 2,516,000 |
| Sweden | 1,033,000 | 1,530,000 | 2,300,000 |
| Spain | 1,297,000 | 1,713,000 | 1,853,000 |

| Countries into which imported. | 1883. | 1890. | 1897. |
|--------------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| United States. | 723,000 | 952,000 | 1,402,000 |
| Australasia | 717,000 | 1,033,000 | 1,073,000 |
| China | *311,000 | 306,000 | \$625,000 |
| Cape of G. H. | 164,000 | 295,000 | 450,000 |
| Japan | 17,000 | 12,000 | 69,000 |
| Un. Kingdom. | 11,000 | 1,000 | 9,000 |

*1886. †1896.

QUANTITY OF COAL EXPORTED.

Tons of 2,240 lbs.

| | 1883. | 1890. | 1897. |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| Un. Kingdom. | 29,442,000 | 38,660,000 | 48,130,000 |
| Germany | 8,705,000 | 9,145,000 | 12,390,000 |
| Belgium | 5,867,000 | 6,114,000 | 6,261,000 |
| United States. | 1,021,000 | 1,933,000 | 3,820,000 |
| Anstralasia | 1,521,000 | 1,960,000 | 2,833,000 |
| France | 1,165,000 | 1,850,000 | 2,440,000 |
| Japan | 397,000 | 1,239,000 | 2,103,000 |
| Canada | 469,000 | 812,000 | 1,221,000 |
| Au.-Hungary | 630,000 | 673,000 | 847,000 |
| British India. | 779 | 27,000 | 212,000 |
| Cape of G. H. | 99,000 | 141,000 | 172,000 |
| Italy | 9,000 | 7,000 | 23,000 |
| Spain | 11,000 | 17,000 | 3,000 |

CONSUMPTION OF COAL PER CAPITA.

| | 1883. | 1890. | 1897. |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Tons. | Tons. | Tons. |
| United Kingdom | 3.79 | 3.81 | 3.87 |
| Belgium | 2.45 | 2.68 | 2.70 |
| United States | 1.91 | 2.23 | 2.42 |
| Germany | 1.09 | 1.32 | 1.58 |
| Canada | .71 | 1.17 | 1.25 |
| France | .81 | .91 | *.98 |
| Australasia | .74 | .94 | .97 |
| Sweden | .26 | .36 | .50 |
| Austria-Hungary | .25 | .31 | *.37 |
| Spain | .14 | .16 | \$.19 |
| Italy | .08 | .14 | .13 |
| Russia | .06 | .07 | *.09 |
| Japan | .02 | .04 | *.07 |

*1896. †1895.

STATISTICS OF AGRICULTURE.

WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD—1894 TO 1898.

| COUNTRY. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| United States | 460,267,000 | 467,103,000 | 427,684,000 | 530,149,000 | 675,149,000 |
| Ontario | 20,507,000 | 18,183,000 | 19,184,000 | 29,765,000 | 33,042,000 |
| Manitoba | 17,714,000 | 32,777,000 | 14,825,000 | 18,837,000 | 26,112,000 |
| Rest of Canada | 6,362,000 | 6,800,000 | 6,800,000 | 7,500,000 | 9,000,000 |
| Total Canada | 44,583,000 | 57,460,000 | 40,809,000 | 56,102,000 | 68,154,000 |
| Mexico | 8,570,000 | 10,035,000 | 12,700,000 | 13,500,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Total North America | 513,420,000 | 534,598,000 | 481,193,000 | 599,751,000 | 758,303,000 |
| Chile | 16,000,000 | 15,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 10,500,000 | 14,000,000 |
| Argentina | 80,000,000 | 60,000,000 | 48,000,000 | 32,000,000 | 52,000,000 |
| Uruguay | 4,799,000 | 8,915,000 | 4,059,000 | 3,600,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Total South America | 100,799,000 | 83,915,000 | 64,059,000 | 46,100,000 | 72,000,000 |
| Great Britain | 61,068,000 | 38,348,000 | 58,851,000 | 56,672,000 | 75,330,000 |
| Ireland | 1,532,000 | 1,109,000 | 1,191,000 | 1,355,000 | 1,840,000 |
| Total United Kingdom | 62,570,000 | 39,457,000 | 60,042,000 | 58,027,000 | 77,170,000 |
| Norway | 275,000 | 280,000 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 380,000 |
| Sweden | 4,362,000 | 3,705,000 | 4,704,000 | 4,678,000 | 4,542,000 |
| Denmark | 3,262,000 | 3,467,000 | 3,689,000 | 3,474,000 | 3,600,000 |

WHEAT CROP OF THE WORLD.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTRY. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |
| Netherlands..... | 4,166,000 | 4,282,000 | 5,045,000 | 4,400,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Belgium..... | 17,618,000 | 18,730,000 | 20,554,000 | 17,728,000 | 20,865,000 |
| France..... | 347,531,000 | 340,432,000 | 339,738,000 | 246,596,000 | 371,881,000 |
| Spain..... | 105,600,000 | 81,218,000 | 71,892,000 | 94,637,000 | 99,000,000 |
| Portugal..... | 9,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 5,600,000 | 8,200,000 | 8,200,000 |
| Italy..... | 121,595,000 | 118,162,000 | 145,233,000 | 86,919,000 | 133,372,000 |
| Switzerland..... | 4,500,000 | 5,000,000 | 4,800,000 | 4,300,000 | 4,500,000 |
| Germany..... | 110,681,000 | 103,160,000 | 110,539,000 | 107,015,000 | 115,000,000 |
| Austria..... | 48,190,000 | 41,767,000 | 43,991,000 | 35,859,000 | 41,200,000 |
| Hungary..... | 141,855,000 | 158,012,000 | 149,954,000 | 89,924,000 | 119,638,000 |
| Croatia-Slavonia..... | 8,786,000 | 8,661,000 | 9,614,000 | 6,271,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Bosnia-Herzegovina..... | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,050,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,100,000 |
| Total Austria-Hungary..... | 200,831,000 | 210,440,000 | 205,609,000 | 134,054,000 | 170,938,000 |
| Roumania..... | 43,587,000 | 68,502,000 | 71,194,000 | 36,448,000 | 58,457,000 |
| Bulgaria..... | 30,600,000 | 37,000,000 | 48,275,000 | 30,738,000 | 35,000,000 |
| Servia..... | 7,500,000 | 9,400,000 | 9,300,000 | 7,000,000 | 11,000,000 |
| Montenegro..... | 750,000 | 220,000 | 220,000 | 200,000 | 220,000 |
| Turkey in Europe..... | 20,000,000 | 21,500,000 | 24,000,000 | 17,800,000 | 21,000,000 |
| Greece..... | 5,500,000 | 4,000,000 | 4,800,000 | 3,200,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Russia proper..... | 339,667,000 | 292,272,000 | 300,423,000 | 238,557,000 | 339,035,000 |
| Poland..... | 16,749,000 | 17,377,000 | 19,476,000 | 17,808,000 | 24,852,000 |
| North Caucasus..... | 61,678,000 | 67,127,000 | 45,148,000 | 29,883,000 | 40,849,000 |
| Finland..... | 148,000 | 100,000 | 98,000 | 90,000 | 100,000 |
| Total Russia in Europe..... | 418,242,000 | 376,886,000 | 365,145,000 | 286,338,000 | 404,836,000 |
| Total Europe..... | 1,517,670,000 | 1,452,821,000 | 1,500,734,000 | 1,152,053,000 | 1,548,881,000 |
| Siberia..... | 35,421,000 | 30,899,000 | 31,160,000 | 42,835,000 | 43,000,000 |
| Central Asia..... | 6,000,000 | 7,462,000 | 12,830,000 | 11,087,000 | 11,000,000 |
| Trans-Caucasia..... | 47,000,000 | 47,000,000 | 42,000,000 | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| Total Russia in Asia..... | 88,421,000 | 85,361,000 | 88,990,000 | 93,922,000 | 94,000,000 |
| Turkey in Asia..... | 45,000,000 | 46,000,000 | 44,000,000 | 48,000,000 | 44,000,000 |
| Cyprus..... | 2,000,000 | 2,200,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,400,000 | 2,400,000 |
| Persia..... | 22,000,000 | 22,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 |
| British India..... | 252,784,000 | 234,379,000 | 205,610,000 | 182,667,000 | 242,921,000 |
| Japan..... | 20,308,000 | 20,341,000 | 18,000,000 | 18,000,000 | 18,000,000 |
| Total Asia..... | 430,513,000 | 410,281,000 | 379,000,000 | 364,989,000 | 421,321,000 |
| Algeria..... | 28,900,000 | 24,000,000 | 17,600,000 | 16,000,000 | 22,000,000 |
| Tunis..... | 10,700,000 | 7,500,000 | 5,600,000 | 6,000,000 | 6,500,000 |
| Egypt..... | 12,000,000 | 14,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 14,000,000 |
| Cape Colony..... | 3,195,000 | 2,542,000 | 2,257,000 | 2,200,000 | 1,939,000 |
| Total Africa..... | 54,795,000 | 48,442,000 | 37,457,000 | 36,200,000 | 44,439,000 |
| West Australia..... | 537,000 | 176,000 | 194,000 | 252,000 | 421,000 |
| South Australia..... | 14,047,000 | 8,027,000 | 6,116,000 | 2,863,000 | 4,141,000 |
| Queensland..... | 426,000 | 562,000 | 128,000 | 620,000 | 1,041,000 |
| New South Wales..... | 6,708,000 | 7,263,000 | 5,359,000 | 9,132,000 | 10,833,000 |
| Victoria..... | 15,736,000 | 11,807,000 | 5,848,000 | 7,315,000 | 10,914,000 |
| Tasmania..... | 860,000 | 890,000 | 1,202,000 | 1,327,000 | 1,721,000 |
| New Zealand..... | 5,046,000 | 3,727,000 | 7,059,000 | 6,113,000 | 5,849,000 |
| Total Australasia..... | 43,360,000 | 32,461,000 | 25,906,000 | 27,652,000 | 34,980,000 |

RECAPITULATION BY CONTINENTS.

| CONTINENTS. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> |
| North America..... | 513,420,000 | 534,598,000 | 481,193,000 | 599,751,000 | 753,303,000 |
| South America..... | 100,790,000 | 83,915,000 | 64,059,000 | 46,100,000 | 72,000,000 |
| Europe..... | 1,517,670,000 | 1,452,821,000 | 1,500,734,000 | 1,152,053,000 | 1,548,881,000 |
| Asia..... | 430,513,000 | 410,281,000 | 379,000,000 | 364,989,000 | 421,321,000 |
| Africa..... | 54,795,000 | 48,442,000 | 37,457,000 | 36,200,000 | 44,439,000 |
| Australasia..... | 43,360,000 | 32,461,000 | 25,906,000 | 27,652,000 | 34,980,000 |
| Grand total..... | 2,660,557,000 | 2,562,518,000 | 2,488,349,000 | 2,226,745,000 | 2,879,924,000 |

The most trustworthy estimates that can be obtained for the principal wheat-growing countries of the southern hemisphere and for India for the year 1898-99 are given below:

| Countries. | Production. | Countries. | Production. |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| Argentina..... | <i>Bushels.</i> 70,000,000 | Anstralasia..... | <i>Bushels.</i> 57,000,000 |
| Chile..... | 15,000,000 | India..... | 230,000,000 |
| Uruguay..... | 7,000,000 | | |

STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FARM CROPS.—CONTINUED.
Acreage, production and value of the principal farm crops in the United States, 1866 to 1898.

| YEAR. | BARLEY. | | | BUCKWHEAT. | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Area. | Production. | Value. | Area. | Production. | Value. |
| | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | |
| 1866..... | 492,537 | 11,283,807 | \$7,916,342 | 1,045,624 | 22,791,839 | \$15,413,160 |
| 1867..... | 1,131,211 | 25,727,000 | 18,027,746 | 1,227,826 | 21,359,000 | 16,812,070 |
| 1868..... | 937,498 | 22,896,100 | 54,948,127 | 1,113,963 | 19,893,700 | 15,430,426 |
| 1869..... | 1,025,795 | 25,652,200 | 20,298,164 | 1,028,693 | 17,431,100 | 12,534,851 |
| 1870..... | 1,108,954 | 26,295,400 | 20,732,213 | 936,992 | 9,841,500 | 6,937,471 |
| 1871..... | 1,177,735 | 26,718,500 | 20,264,015 | 413,915 | 8,328,700 | 6,208,165 |
| 1872..... | 1,397,082 | 26,846,400 | 18,415,839 | 418,497 | 8,133,500 | 5,979,222 |
| 1873..... | 1,587,106 | 32,044,491 | 27,734,229 | 454,152 | 7,837,700 | 5,878,629 |
| 1874..... | 1,580,626 | 32,552,500 | 27,637,824 | 452,500 | 8,016,600 | 5,843,645 |
| 1875..... | 1,789,902 | 36,908,600 | 27,367,522 | 575,550 | 10,082,100 | 6,254,564 |
| 1876..... | 1,766,511 | 38,710,500 | 24,402,631 | 666,441 | 9,668,800 | 6,435,836 |
| 1877..... | 1,614,654 | 34,441,400 | 21,629,130 | 649,923 | 10,177,000 | 6,808,180 |
| 1878..... | 1,790,400 | 42,245,630 | 24,454,301 | 673,100 | 12,246,820 | 6,441,240 |
| 1879..... | 1,680,700 | 40,283,100 | 23,714,444 | 689,900 | 13,140,000 | 7,856,191 |
| 1880..... | 1,843,329 | 45,165,346 | 30,000,742 | 822,802 | 14,617,535 | 8,682,488 |
| 1881..... | 1,967,510 | 41,161,330 | 33,862,513 | 828,515 | 9,486,200 | 8,205,705 |
| 1882..... | 2,272,103 | 48,953,326 | 30,768,015 | 847,112 | 11,019,353 | 8,038,862 |
| 1883..... | 2,379,009 | 50,136,097 | 29,420,423 | 857,349 | 7,668,954 | 6,303,980 |
| 1884..... | 2,608,818 | 61,203,000 | 29,779,170 | 879,403 | 11,116,000 | 6,549,020 |
| 1885..... | 2,729,359 | 58,360,000 | 32,367,696 | 914,394 | 12,626,000 | 7,067,363 |
| 1886..... | 2,652,957 | 59,428,000 | 31,840,510 | 917,915 | 11,869,000 | 6,465,120 |
| 1887..... | 2,901,953 | 56,812,000 | 29,464,390 | 910,506 | 10,844,000 | 6,122,320 |
| 1888..... | 2,996,382 | 63,884,000 | 37,672,032 | 912,630 | 12,050,000 | 7,627,647 |
| 1889..... | 3,220,834 | 78,332,976 | 32,614,271 | 837,162 | 12,110,329 | 6,113,119 |
| 1890..... | 3,135,302 | 67,168,344 | 42,140,502 | 844,579 | 12,432,831 | 7,132,872 |
| 1891..... | 3,352,579 | 86,839,153 | 45,470,342 | 849,364 | 12,760,932 | 7,271,506 |
| 1892..... | 3,400,361 | 80,096,762 | 38,036,062 | 861,451 | 12,143,185 | 6,295,643 |
| 1893..... | 3,220,371 | 69,869,495 | 28,729,586 | 815,614 | 12,122,311 | 7,074,500 |
| 1894..... | 3,170,602 | 61,400,465 | 27,134,127 | 789,232 | 12,668,200 | 7,040,238 |
| 1895..... | 3,299,973 | 87,072,744 | 29,312,413 | 763,277 | 15,941,369 | 6,936,325 |
| 1896..... | 2,950,539 | 69,695,223 | 22,491,241 | 754,898 | 14,089,783 | 5,522,339 |
| 1897..... | 2,719,116 | 66,685,127 | 25,142,139 | 717,836 | 14,967,451 | 6,319,188 |
| 1898..... | 2,583,125 | 55,792,257 | 23,064,359 | 678,332 | 11,721,922 | 5,271,462 |

| YEAR. | POTATOES. | | | HAY. | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Area. | Production. | Value. | Area. | Production. | Value. |
| | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bushels.</i> | | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Tons.</i> | |
| 1866..... | 1,063,381 | 107,200,976 | \$50,722,553 | 17,668,904 | 21,778,627 | \$220,835,771 |
| 1867..... | 1,192,195 | 97,738,000 | 64,462,486 | 20,020,554 | 26,277,000 | 263,800,623 |
| 1868..... | 1,131,552 | 106,090,000 | 62,918,660 | 21,541,573 | 26,141,900 | 263,589,235 |
| 1869..... | 1,222,250 | 133,886,000 | 57,481,362 | 18,591,281 | 26,420,000 | 268,963,046 |
| 1870..... | 1,325,119 | 141,775,000 | 74,621,019 | 19,861,805 | 24,525,000 | 305,743,224 |
| 1871..... | 1,220,913 | 120,461,700 | 64,905,189 | 19,009,052 | 22,239,400 | 317,989,799 |
| 1872..... | 1,331,331 | 113,516,000 | 60,692,129 | 20,318,936 | 23,812,800 | 308,024,517 |
| 1873..... | 1,295,139 | 106,089,000 | 69,153,709 | 21,894,084 | 25,085,100 | 314,241,037 |
| 1874..... | 1,310,041 | 105,981,000 | 65,223,314 | 21,769,772 | 25,133,900 | 300,222,454 |
| 1875..... | 1,510,041 | 166,877,000 | 57,357,515 | 27,937,964 | 27,873,600 | 300,377,889 |
| 1876..... | 1,741,983 | 124,827,000 | 77,319,541 | 25,282,797 | 30,867,100 | 276,991,422 |
| 1877..... | 1,792,287 | 170,032,000 | 74,272,500 | 25,367,708 | 31,629,900 | 264,879,796 |
| 1878..... | 1,776,800 | 124,126,650 | 72,923,575 | 26,931,300 | 39,608,296 | 285,315,625 |
| 1879..... | 1,836,900 | 181,626,400 | 79,153,673 | 27,484,991 | 35,493,000 | 330,804,494 |
| 1880..... | 1,842,510 | 167,659,570 | 81,062,214 | 25,863,955 | 31,925,233 | 371,811,084 |
| 1881..... | 2,041,670 | 109,145,494 | 99,291,341 | 30,888,700 | 35,135,064 | 415,131,366 |
| 1882..... | 2,171,635 | 70,972,508 | 95,304,844 | 32,389,585 | 38,138,049 | 371,170,326 |
| 1883..... | 2,289,275 | 208,164,425 | 87,849,991 | 35,515,948 | 46,864,000 | 384,834,451 |
| 1884..... | 2,220,980 | 190,642,000 | 75,524,290 | 38,571,593 | 48,470,460 | 386,139,309 |
| 1885..... | 2,265,823 | 276,029,000 | 78,153,408 | 39,849,701 | 44,731,500 | 389,752,873 |
| 1886..... | 2,287,136 | 168,051,000 | 78,441,940 | 36,501,688 | 41,796,499 | 353,437,699 |
| 1887..... | 2,357,322 | 134,103,000 | 91,505,740 | 37,664,739 | 41,454,458 | 413,440,288 |
| 1888..... | 2,533,280 | 202,365,000 | 81,413,589 | 38,591,903 | 46,643,094 | 408,499,565 |
| 1889..... | 2,647,989 | 204,900,345 | 72,704,418 | 52,947,236 | 66,829,612 | 470,374,948 |
| 1890..... | 2,651,579 | 148,078,945 | 112,205,235 | 50,712,513 | 60,197,589 | 477,569,972 |
| 1891..... | 2,714,770 | 254,426,971 | 91,024,521 | 51,044,490 | 60,817,771 | 494,113,616 |
| 1892..... | 2,547,962 | 156,654,819 | 103,567,520 | 50,853,061 | 59,823,735 | 490,427,798 |
| 1893..... | 2,605,186 | 183,034,203 | 108,661,801 | 49,613,469 | 65,766,158 | 570,882,872 |
| 1894..... | 2,737,973 | 170,787,338 | 91,526,767 | 48,321,272 | 54,874,408 | 468,578,321 |
| 1895..... | 2,924,952 | 297,237,370 | 144,206,453 | 47,073,541 | 57,073,541 | 593,185,615 |
| 1896..... | 2,767,465 | 252,234,540 | 127,182,350 | 43,259,756 | 59,282,158 | 588,745,614 |
| 1897..... | 2,584,577 | 164,015,964 | 89,643,069 | 42,426,770 | 60,664,876 | 401,380,722 |
| 1898..... | 2,557,720 | 192,306,338 | 79,574,772 | 42,730,827 | 66,376,320 | 398,060,647 |

STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL FARM CROPS.—CONTINUED.

Acreage, production and value of the principal farm crops in the United States, 1866 to 1897.

| YEAR. | TOBACCO. | | | COTTON. | | |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Area. | Production. | Value. | Area. | Production. | Value. |
| | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Pounds.</i> | | <i>Acres.</i> | <i>Bales.</i> | |
| 1866 | 520,107 | 388,128,684 | \$37,398,393 | ..... | 2,097,254 | \$204,561,896 |
| 1867 | 494,333 | 313,724,000 | 29,572,660 | ..... | 2,519,554 | 199,583,510 |
| 1868 | 427,189 | 320,982,000 | 29,822,873 | ..... | 2,366,467 | 226,794,168 |
| 1869 | 481,101 | 273,775,000 | 25,520,065 | 7,933,000 | 3,122,551 | 261,067,037 |
| 1870 | 330,668 | 950,628,000 | 24,010,018 | 9,985,000 | 4,352,317 | 292,703,086 |
| 1871 | 350,769 | 263,196,100 | 23,292,645 | 8,911,000 | 2,974,351 | 242,672,804 |
| 1872 | 416,512 | 342,304,000 | 31,647,817 | 9,560,000 | 3,390,508 | 280,552,629 |
| 1873 | 480,878 | 372,810,000 | 28,421,703 | 10,816,000 | 4,170,388 | 289,853,486 |
| 1874 | 281,662 | 178,355,000 | 21,066,515 | 10,982,000 | 3,832,991 | 228,113,080 |
| 1875 | 559,049 | 379,347,000 | 26,453,881 | 11,635,000 | 4,632,313 | 253,109,945 |
| 1876 | 540,457 | 381,002,000 | 25,923,894 | 11,500,000 | 4,474,069 | 211,655,041 |
| 1877 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11,825,000 | 4,773,865 | 235,731,194 |
| 1878 | 542,850 | 392,546,700 | 22,093,240 | 12,266,800 | 4,694,942 | 198,467,706 |
| 1879 | 492,100 | 391,278,350 | 22,727,524 | 12,536,500 | 4,735,082 | 242,140,987 |
| 1880 | 602,516 | 446,296,889 | 36,414,615 | 15,475,300 | 5,708,942 | 280,206,242 |
| 1881 | 646,239 | 449,880,014 | 43,372,336 | 16,851,000 | 5,456,048 | 294,135,547 |
| 1882 | 671,522 | 513,077,558 | 43,189,950 | 16,791,557 | 6,957,000 | 309,696,500 |
| 1883 | 683,739 | 451,545,641 | 40,455,962 | 16,777,993 | 5,700,000 | 250,594,750 |
| 1884 | 724,068 | 541,504,000 | 44,160,151 | 17,439,612 | 5,682,000 | 253,963,885 |
| 1885 | 752,520 | 562,736,000 | 43,265,698 | 18,300,865 | 6,675,300 | 269,989,812 |
| 1886 | 750,210 | 532,537,000 | 39,468,218 | 18,454,603 | 6,254,460 | 309,381,933 |
| 1887 | 598,620 | 586,240,000 | 40,977,259 | 18,641,067 | 7,020,209 | 337,972,453 |
| 1888 | 747,326 | 565,795,000 | 43,606,665 | 19,068,591 | 6,940,898 | 354,454,940 |
| 1889 | 488,256,619 | 488,256,619 | 32,396,740 | 20,171,806 | 7,472,511 | 402,951,814 |
| 1890 | 722,195 | 522,215,116 | 43,100,532 | 20,809,053 | 8,652,679 | 369,668,858 |
| 1891 | 742,948 | 556,877,039 | 47,492,584 | 20,714,937 | 9,035,397 | 326,513,288 |
| 1892 | 725,195 | 498,621,686 | 46,728,959 | 18,067,924 | 6,700,365 | 262,252,286 |
| 1893 | 702,962 | 483,023,963 | 39,156,442 | 19,525,000 | 7,493,000 | 274,479,637 |
| 1894 | 523,103 | 404,678,385 | 27,750,739 | 23,687,950 | 9,476,435 | 287,120,818 |
| 1895 | 633,950 | 491,544,000 | 35,574,220 | 20,184,368 | 7,161,094 | 260,338,096 |
| 1896 | 594,749 | 403,004,320 | 24,258,070 | 23,273,209 | 8,532,705 | 291,311,564 |
| 1897 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 24,319,584 | 10,897,857 | 319,491,412 |

NUMBER AND VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES—1868-99.

| JANUARY 1. | HORSES. | | MULES. | | MILCH COWS. | |
|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. | Number. | Value. |
| | 1868 | 5,756,940 | \$432,636,226 | 855,685 | \$66,415,769 | 8,691,568 | $319,681,153 |
| 1869 | 6,332,793 | 533,024,787 | 921,662 | 98,386,359 | 9,247,714 | 361,752,672 |
| 1870 | 8,248,800 | 671,319,461 | 1,179,500 | 128,584,796 | 10,065,600 | 394,940,743 |
| 1871 | 8,702,000 | 683,257,587 | 1,242,300 | 126,127,786 | 10,023,000 | 374,179,068 |
| 1872 | 8,900,900 | 659,707,916 | 1,276,300 | 121,027,316 | 10,303,500 | 329,304,983 |
| 1873 | 9,222,470 | 684,463,957 | 1,310,000 | 124,658,085 | 10,575,900 | 314,358,931 |
| 1874 | 9,233,800 | 696,927,406 | 1,339,350 | 119,501,859 | 10,705,300 | 290,600,200 |
| 1875 | 9,504,200 | 646,370,939 | 1,398,750 | 111,502,713 | 10,906,800 | 311,089,824 |
| 1876 | 9,735,300 | 632,446,985 | 1,414,500 | 106,565,114 | 11,085,400 | 320,346,728 |
| 1877 | 10,155,400 | 610,206,631 | 1,443,500 | 99,480,976 | 11,260,800 | 307,743,211 |
| 1878 | 10,329,700 | 600,813,681 | 1,437,500 | 104,322,939 | 11,300,100 | 298,490,963 |
| 1879 | 10,938,700 | 573,254,808 | 1,713,100 | 96,033,971 | 11,826,400 | 256,953,928 |
| 1880 | 11,201,800 | 613,296,611 | 1,729,500 | 105,948,319 | 12,027,000 | 279,890,420 |
| 1881 | 11,420,620 | 667,954,325 | 1,720,731 | 120,096,164 | 12,368,653 | 296,277,060 |
| 1882 | 10,621,554 | 615,824,914 | 1,835,166 | 130,945,378 | 12,611,632 | 326,480,310 |
| 1883 | 10,338,111 | 765,041,308 | 1,817,079 | 143,732,390 | 13,125,685 | 396,575,405 |
| 1884 | 11,169,633 | 833,734,400 | 1,914,126 | 161,214,976 | 13,501,206 | 423,486,649 |
| 1885 | 11,564,572 | 852,282,947 | 1,972,569 | 162,497,037 | 13,904,722 | 412,303,023 |
| 1886 | 12,077,657 | 860,823,268 | 2,052,593 | 163,881,096 | 14,235,388 | 389,085,523 |
| 1887 | 12,496,744 | 901,685,755 | 2,117,141 | 167,057,538 | 14,522,083 | 378,789,569 |
| 1888 | 13,172,936 | 946,096,154 | 2,191,727 | 174,853,563 | 14,836,414 | 366,232,173 |
| 1889 | 13,663,294 | 982,194,827 | 2,257,574 | 179,444,481 | 15,298,025 | 293,226,376 |
| 1890 | 14,213,837 | 978,516,562 | 2,331,027 | 182,394,069 | 15,952,893 | 352,152,353 |
| 1891 | 14,056,750 | 941,823,222 | 2,296,532 | 178,847,370 | 16,019,501 | 346,397,302 |
| 1892 | 15,498,140 | 1,007,593,636 | 2,314,639 | 174,882,070 | 16,416,331 | 351,373,134 |
| 1893 | 16,206,802 | 992,225,185 | 2,331,128 | 164,763,751 | 16,424,087 | 337,299,785 |
| 1894 | 16,081,139 | 769,224,799 | 2,352,231 | 146,232,811 | 16,487,400 | 358,968,661 |
| 1895 | 15,893,318 | 576,730,580 | 2,333,108 | 110,827,894 | 16,504,629 | 362,601,729 |
| 1896 | 15,124,057 | 500,140,186 | 2,278,946 | 103,204,457 | 16,137,586 | 363,365,545 |
| 1897 | 14,364,667 | 452,649,396 | 2,215,654 | 92,302,030 | 15,941,727 | 369,239,993 |
| 1898 | 13,900,911 | 478,362,407 | 2,257,065 | 99,032,062 | 15,840,886 | 434,813,826 |
| 1899 | 13,663,307 | 511,074,813 | 2,134,313 | 95,933,261 | 15,900,115 | 474,233,925 |

PRODUCTION OF PETROLEUM.

65

FARM ANIMALS.—CONTINUED.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Horses. | Mules. | Milch cows. | Other cattle. | Sheep. | Swine. |
|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| North Dakota..... | 175,187 | 7,066 | 171,073 | 252,640 | 350,721 | 111,959 |
| Montana..... | 169,923 | 924 | 43,994 | 952,598 | 3,377,547 | 42,265 |
| Wyoming..... | 72,258 | 1,514 | 18,140 | 694,973 | 2,328,025 | 22,345 |
| Colorado..... | 146,687 | 8,667 | 91,666 | 978,259 | 1,655,551 | 20,713 |
| New Mexico..... | 83,351 | 3,472 | 19,317 | 701,967 | 3,128,602 | 30,204 |
| Arizona..... | 50,414 | 1,041 | 18,404 | 381,812 | 1,014,287 | 23,286 |
| Utah..... | 68,295 | 1,599 | 67,787 | 303,116 | 2,116,949 | 47,808 |
| Nevada..... | 44,305 | 1,394 | 18,069 | 224,317 | 576,904 | 10,441 |
| Idaho..... | 128,077 | 917 | 31,500 | 384,056 | 2,311,880 | 75,718 |
| Washington..... | 169,094 | 1,441 | 115,485 | 265,376 | 759,824 | 156,748 |
| Oregon..... | 185,844 | 5,609 | 116,581 | 573,646 | 2,575,468 | 216,430 |
| California..... | 342,265 | 52,915 | 318,425 | 664,704 | 2,175,545 | 374,141 |
| Oklahoma..... | 42,649 | 8,407 | 37,014 | 257,505 | 22,982 | 59,891 |
| Total..... | 13,665,307 | 2,134,213 | 15,900,115 | 27,994,225 | 39,114,453 | 38,651,631 |

AVERAGE VALUE OF FARM ANIMALS IN THE UNITED STATES
ON JAN. 1—1880 TO 1899.

| YEAR. | Horses. | Mules. | Milch Cows. | Other Cattle. | Sheep. | Swine. |
|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------|--------|
| 1880..... | \$54.75 | \$61.26 | \$23.27 | \$16.10 | \$2.21 | \$4.28 |
| 1881..... | 58.44 | 69.79 | 23.95 | 17.33 | 2.39 | 4.70 |
| 1882..... | 58.53 | 71.35 | 25.89 | 19.89 | 2.37 | 5.97 |
| 1883..... | 70.59 | 79.49 | 30.21 | 21.81 | 2.53 | 6.75 |
| 1884..... | 74.64 | 84.22 | 31.37 | 23.52 | 2.37 | 5.57 |
| 1885..... | 73.70 | 82.38 | 29.70 | 23.25 | 2.14 | 5.02 |
| 1886..... | 71.27 | 79.60 | 27.40 | 21.17 | 1.91 | 4.26 |
| 1887..... | 72.15 | 78.91 | 26.08 | 19.79 | 2.01 | 4.43 |
| 1888..... | 71.82 | 79.78 | 24.65 | 17.79 | 2.05 | 4.98 |
| 1889..... | 71.89 | 79.49 | 23.94 | 17.05 | 2.13 | 5.79 |
| 1890..... | 68.84 | 78.25 | 22.14 | 15.21 | 2.27 | 4.72 |
| 1891..... | 67.00 | 77.88 | 21.62 | 14.76 | 2.50 | 4.15 |
| 1892..... | 65.01 | 75.55 | 21.40 | 15.16 | 2.58 | 4.60 |
| 1893..... | 61.22 | 70.68 | 21.75 | 15.24 | 2.66 | 6.41 |
| 1894..... | 47.83 | 62.17 | 21.77 | 14.66 | 1.98 | 5.98 |
| 1895..... | 36.29 | 47.55 | 21.97 | 14.06 | 1.68 | 4.97 |
| 1896..... | 33.07 | 45.29 | 22.55 | 15.86 | 1.70 | 4.35 |
| 1897..... | 31.51 | 41.66 | 23.16 | 16.65 | 1.82 | 4.10 |
| 1898..... | 34.26 | 43.88 | 27.45 | 20.92 | 2.46 | 4.30 |
| 1899..... | 37.40 | 44.96 | 29.66 | 22.79 | 2.75 | 4.40 |

PRODUCTION OF PETROLEUM.

Production of crude petroleum (and its equivalent in refined illuminating oil) in Russia and the United States, 1881 to 1897.

| YEAR. | CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED. | | EQUIVALENT IN REFINED ILLUMINATING OIL. | |
|-----------|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
| | Russia. | United States. | Russia. | United States. |
| | U. S. gallons. | U. S. gallons. | U. S. gallons. | U. S. gallons. |
| 1881..... | 200,303,000 | 1,104,017,000 | 75,113,000 | 828,013,000 |
| 1882..... | 249,954,000 | 1,161,772,000 | 98,733,000 | 871,329,000 |
| 1883..... | 298,789,000 | 1,281,455,000 | 112,046,000 | 961,091,000 |
| 1884..... | 446,531,000 | 984,885,000 | 167,449,000 | 738,664,000 |
| 1885..... | 575,342,000 | 1,017,174,000 | 215,753,000 | 762,891,000 |
| 1886..... | 595,890,000 | 918,069,000 | 226,459,000 | 688,552,000 |
| 1887..... | 825,802,000 | 1,173,728,000 | 309,676,000 | 884,042,000 |
| 1888..... | 961,759,000 | 1,187,906,000 | 360,659,000 | 890,393,000 |
| 1889..... | 1,000,291,000 | 1,159,708,000 | 375,109,000 | 869,779,000 |
| 1890..... | 1,262,272,000 | 1,476,868,000 | 450,852,000 | 1,107,651,000 |
| 1891..... | 1,437,632,000 | 1,924,552,000 | 538,887,000 | 1,443,414,000 |
| 1892..... | 1,479,295,000 | 2,280,268,000 | 554,721,000 | 1,710,198,000 |
| 1893..... | 1,750,054,000 | 2,121,584,000 | 656,270,000 | 1,591,038,000 |
| 1894..... | 1,559,431,000 | 2,039,332,000 | 584,786,000 | 1,624,399,000 |
| 1895..... | 2,131,889,000 | 2,072,470,000 | 739,458,000 | 1,554,353,000 |
| 1896..... | 2,151,932,000 | 2,221,476,000 | 806,374,000 | 1,696,107,000 |
| 1897..... | 2,260,572,000 | 2,560,335,000 | 817,715,000 | 1,920,252,000 |

NOTE.—One hundred gallons of American petroleum produce about 75 gallons of refined illuminating oil; 100 gallons of Russian petroleum about 87½ gallons of refined illuminating oil.

THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

AREAS OF VACANT, RESERVED AND APPROPRIATED LANDS.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Unappropriated and unreserved. | | Reserved. | | Total government land. | | Appropriated. | | Total. | Per cent of United States. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | Acres. | Pr ct. | Acres. | Prct. | Acres. | Prct. | Acres. | Prct. | | |
| Alabama..... | 522,373 | 1.60 | 86,240 | .26 | 608,613 | 1.86 | 32,049,387 | 98.14 | 32,658,000 | 1.73 |
| Arizona..... | 51,734,783 | 71.07 | a15,372,262 | 21.12 | 67,107,045 | 92.19 | 5,685,455 | 7.81 | 72,792,500 | 3.83 |
| Arkansas..... | 3,696,900 | 11.02 | 1,920 | .01 | 3,698,910 | 11.03 | 29,844,590 | 88.97 | 33,543,500 | 1.77 |
| California..... | 42,443,023 | 42.72 | a16,249,170 | 16.35 | 58,692,193 | 59.07 | 40,668,890 | 40.93 | 99,361,083 | 5.23 |
| Colorado..... | 39,708,551 | 59.81 | 6,225,533 | 9.38 | 45,934,084 | 69.19 | 20,456,566 | 30.81 | 66,390,650 | 3.49 |
| Florida..... | 1,757,275 | 4.98 | 19,840 | .06 | 1,777,115 | 5.04 | 33,487,385 | 94.96 | 35,264,500 | 1.86 |
| Idaho..... | 44,207,949 | 83.68 | 1,939,869 | 3.67 | 46,147,818 | 87.35 | 6,682,382 | 12.65 | 52,830,200 | 2.78 |
| Indian Ter..... | | | 19,575,040 | 100.00 | 19,575,040 | 100.00 | | | 19,575,040 | 1.03 |
| Kansas..... | 1,000,883 | 2.02 | 987,875 | 1.89 | 2,048,758 | 3.91 | 50,354,242 | 96.09 | 52,388,000 | 2.76 |
| Louisiana..... | 755,545 | 2.62 | 1,474,834 | 5.11 | 2,230,379 | 7.73 | 26,632,809 | 92.27 | 28,863,188 | 1.52 |
| Michigan..... | 505,895 | 1.37 | 87,746 | .24 | 593,641 | 1.61 | 36,225,359 | 98.39 | 36,819,000 | 1.94 |
| Minnesota..... | 5,720,326 | 11.07 | 4,983,409 | 9.64 | 10,703,735 | 20.71 | 40,985,705 | 79.29 | 51,689,440 | 2.72 |
| Mississippi..... | 383,950 | 1.29 | | | 383,950 | 1.29 | 29,301,050 | 98.71 | 29,685,000 | 1.56 |
| Missouri..... | 445,911 | 1.02 | | | 445,911 | 1.02 | 43,350,089 | 98.98 | 43,796,000 | 2.30 |
| Montana..... | 71,567,293 | 75.13 | a11,464,533 | 12.03 | 83,031,829 | 87.16 | 12,227,391 | 12.84 | 95,259,220 | 5.01 |
| Nebraska..... | 10,548,450 | 21.47 | 70,522 | .14 | 10,618,972 | 21.61 | 38,518,367 | 78.39 | 49,137,339 | 2.59 |
| Nevada..... | 61,358,009 | 87.23 | 5,983,409 | 8.51 | 67,342,018 | 95.74 | 2,994,482 | 4.26 | 70,336,500 | 3.70 |
| New Mexico..... | 54,650,795 | 69.76 | a8,856,488 | 10.69 | 62,907,283 | 80.45 | 15,289,722 | 19.55 | 78,197,005 | 4.12 |
| North Dakota..... | 20,574,613 | 45.82 | 3,050,610 | 6.79 | 23,625,223 | 52.61 | 21,277,764 | 47.39 | 44,902,987 | 2.36 |
| Oklahoma..... | 7,007,222 | 28.31 | 7,207,160 | 29.11 | 14,214,382 | 57.42 | 10,539,281 | 42.58 | 24,753,663 | 1.30 |
| Oregon..... | 35,897,869 | 58.25 | 5,467,702 | 8.87 | 41,365,571 | 67.12 | 20,200,647 | 32.88 | 61,626,218 | 3.24 |
| South Dakota..... | 14,284,426 | 26.55 | a11,120,906 | 23.09 | 23,905,332 | 49.64 | 24,253,223 | 50.36 | 48,158,555 | 2.53 |
| Utah..... | 43,870,053 | 83.43 | a5,451,307 | 10.37 | 49,321,363 | 93.80 | 3,258,637 | 6.20 | 52,580,000 | 2.77 |
| Washington..... | 13,442,582 | 31.49 | 11,131,345 | 26.08 | 24,573,927 | 57.57 | 18,110,157 | 42.43 | 42,684,084 | 2.25 |
| Wisconsin..... | 413,799 | 1.17 | 365,353 | 1.04 | 779,152 | 2.21 | 34,496,848 | 97.79 | 35,275,000 | 1.86 |
| Wyoming..... | 49,065,063 | 78.54 | a8,216,643 | 13.16 | 57,281,706 | 91.70 | 5,180,694 | 8.30 | 62,463,007 | 3.29 |
| Other states..... | | | 232,119 | .04 | 232,119 | .04 | 578,791,910 | 99.96 | 579,024,029 | 30.47 |
| Total h..... | 573,994,834 | 30.21 | 145,121,835 | 7.64 | 719,116,669 | 37.85 | 1180,902,532 | 62.15 | 1900019201 | 100.00 |
| Alaska..... | c383,625,041 | 100.00 | (d) | | 369,526,041 | 100.00 | 3,559 | | 368,525,600 | |
| Hawaii..... | e1,772,640 | 41.71 | | | 1,772,640 | 41.71 | 2,476,900 | 58.29 | 2,494,600 | |
| Grand total f..... | 945,293,513 | 41.57 | | | 1030415350 | 47.96 | g118333051 | 62.04 | 2275788401 | |

a Including forest reserves withdrawn from entry since July 1, 1898. b Land area of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Iowa, formerly public-land states, as given in the General Land Office reports, 117,913,629 acres; land area of eighteen eastern states, the District of Columbia and Texas, according to the eleventh census, 461,110,400 acres. c Nearly. d Area unknown. e Including leased lands. f Exclusive of Puerto Rico, Guam and the Philippine islands. g Total area disposed of by the national government, 720,027,810 acres, including 3,559 acres in Alaska. h Exclusive of outlying territories.

PUBLIC LANDS FIT FOR PRODUCTIVE USES.

Far more important than the exact area of the public domain legally open to settlement is the question how much of this public land is actually fit for cultivation or for other productive uses. Having regard to present conditions, it must be admitted that all the best parts of the public domain have been appropriated, and that comparatively very little good agricultural land remains open to settlement; the mineral value of that which remains may be very great, but even of the mineral deposits it may be said that the most accessible and most easily worked among them have probably been appropriated. Looking into the future, the question becomes much more difficult, for no one can tell even approximately how much of the land now lying waste may be ultimately reclaimed to productive uses. The one thing needed, so far as concerns the greater part of the 573,995,000 acres of vacant public land in the United States proper, including nearly all west of the ninety-eighth or one hundredth meridian, is an adequate supply of water, and this applies to much of the mineral land as well as to that which it is desired to reclaim for agricultural purposes. Vast tracts of arid land in the western United States contain in an unusual degree all the

elements of fertility except water, and with the aid of irrigation could be made to yield more abundantly than even the best land of the humid regions. It has been said that "sagebrush is unerring evidence of kindly soil and abundant sunshine."

Estimates of the amount of this land which can be irrigated with the water at command vary greatly, but there is none for the arid region as a whole more authoritative than those of Maj. J. W. Powell, formerly director of the United States geological survey, and Mr. F. H. Newell, chief hydrographer of that survey. Maj. Powell estimated that at least 150,000 square miles, or 96,000,000 acres, could be economically reclaimed by irrigation within the present generation; or, as he said before a congressional committee in 1890, that about 100,000,000 acres could be reclaimed by the utilization of perennial streams alone. Mr. Newell places the irrigable amount at 74,000,000 acres, or about 7.6 per cent of the total area of the sixteen western public-land states and territories. This is a very conservative estimate, in which financial as well as engineering considerations are taken into account, and it looks not to the remote future, but only to what is likely to be profitable and therefore practicable within

a generation. Future improvements in irrigation engineering and methods and discoveries of new underground water supplies, together with the increasing demand for agricultural products resulting from an in-

creasing population, may in the course of time make it profitable to irrigate a much larger area, but any attempt to state the ultimate extent of irrigation would be only conjecture.

CLASSIFICATION OF LANDS RESERVED FROM SETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES PROPER.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Indian reservations. | Forest reserves. | National parks. | Reservoir sites. | Military reservations. | Other reserved land. | Total. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Alabama..... | | | | | a1,950 | 84,290 | 86,240 |
| Arizona..... | 15,150,757 | 4,496,000 | b480 | 3,900 | 101,412 | | 19,752,609 |
| Arkansas..... | | | c912 | | 15 | 993 | 1,920 |
| California..... | 406,556 | 8,571,794 | d1,130,240 | 3,463 | 86,907 | 6,050,210 | 16,249,170 |
| Colorado..... | 1,021,230 | 3,103,360 | | 33,875 | | 2,067,068 | 6,225,533 |
| Florida..... | | | | | 15,573 | 4,267 | 19,840 |
| Idaho..... | 1,364,500 | 4,008,960 | e38,400 | 1,561 | | | 5,415,346 |
| Indian Territory..... | f19,575,040 | | | | | | 19,575,040 |
| Kansas..... | 28,279 | | | | 22,649 | 956,947 | 987,875 |
| Louisiana..... | | | | | 1,515 | 1,473,319 | 1,474,834 |
| Michigan..... | 5,944 | | | | 2,728 | | 87,746 |
| Minnesota..... | 1,565,606 | | | | 7 | 3,417,796 | 4,983,409 |
| Mississippi..... | | | | | | | |
| Missouri..... | | | | | 1,000 | | 1,000 |
| Montana..... | 9,382,400 | 5,040,000 | e119,400 | 33,201 | 257,344 | | 14,831,345 |
| Nebraska..... | 124,053 | | | | 56,719 | | 180,772 |
| Nevada..... | 954,135 | | | | | 5,029,274 | 5,983,409 |
| New Mexico..... | 1,667,485 | 2,758,080 | | 25,179 | 159,240 | 3,746,504 | 8,356,488 |
| North Dakota..... | 3,782,347 | | | | | | 3,782,347 |
| Oklahoma..... | 6,949,715 | | | | 26,880 | 230,565 | 7,207,160 |
| Oregon..... | 1,484,039 | 4,653,440 | | | 1,915 | | 6,139,424 |
| South Dakota..... | 9,835,781 | 1,163,080 | | | 11,185 | 107,860 | 11,120,906 |
| Utah..... | 3,972,480 | 943,360 | | 139,712 | 8,957 | 386,798 | 5,451,307 |
| Washington..... | 3,574,324 | 7,902,720 | g207,360 | | 18,633 | | 12,013,067 |
| Wisconsin..... | 393,177 | | | | 1,046 | | 394,223 |
| Wyoming..... | 1,810,000 | 3,241,760 | e1,897,000 | | 8,458 | 1,259,425 | 8,216,643 |
| Other states..... | h188,838 | | | | 443,266 | | 232,119 |
| Total..... | 83,536,701 | 45,885,554 | 3,332,792 | 240,951 | 829,354 | 24,874,330 | 158,759,742 |

- a Including a reservation partly in Mississippi.
- b Casa Grande ruin.
- c Hot Springs reservation.
- d Sequoia, Yosemite and General Grant national parks.
- e Part of the Yellowstone national park.
- f Area according to the commissioner of Indian affairs, 19,822,888 acres.
- g Mount Ranier national park, created by act of March 2, 1899.
- h New York, North Carolina and Iowa.

i Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.

CHARACTER OF THE VACANT PUBLIC LANDS IN FIFTEEN WESTERN STATES AND TERRITORIES.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | Woodland and forest. | Grazing land. | Desert. | Total. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Arizona..... | 6,600,000 | 29,800,000 | 15,000,000 | 51,700,000 |
| California..... | 900,000 | 22,500,000 | 19,000,000 | 42,400,000 |
| Colorado..... | 10,500,000 | 29,200,000 | | 39,700,000 |
| Idaho..... | 24,000,000 | 19,600,000 | | 44,200,000 |
| Montana..... | 19,800,000 | 51,800,000 | | 71,600,000 |
| Nebraska..... | | 10,500,000 | | 10,500,000 |
| Nevada..... | 800,000 | 40,600,000 | 20,000,000 | 61,400,000 |
| New Mexico..... | 8,600,000 | 46,000,000 | | 54,600,000 |
| North Dakota..... | 200,000 | 20,400,000 | | 20,600,000 |
| Oklahoma..... | | 7,000,000 | | 7,000,000 |
| Oregon..... | 19,200,000 | 16,700,000 | | 35,900,000 |
| South Dakota..... | | 12,800,000 | | 12,800,000 |
| Utah..... | 17,000,000 | 16,900,000 | 10,000,000 | 43,900,000 |
| Washington..... | 7,100,000 | 8,300,000 | | 13,400,000 |
| Wyoming..... | 8,700,000 | 35,300,000 | 5,000,000 | 49,000,000 |
| Total..... | 124,300,000 | 365,400,000 | 69,000,000 | 558,700,000 |

STATISTICS OF RAILWAYS OF THE UNITED STATES.

For the year ended June 30, 1898.

The following is a synopsis of the eleventh statistical report of the United States Interstate-commerce commission for 1898, and from the summaries in their reports the figures below are taken:

MILEAGE.

On June 30, 1898, the total single-track railway mileage in the United States was 186,396.32 miles, there being an increase in this mileage during the year of 1,967.85 miles. The states of Arkansas, California, Louisiana, Missouri, New York and Wisconsin show an increase in excess of 100 miles. The aggregate length of railway mileage, including all tracks, on the date given was 247,532.52 miles, the increase being shown as 4,088.11 miles. This aggregate mileage was distributed as follows: Single track, 186,396.32 miles; second track, 11,293.25 miles; third track, 1,009.65 miles; fourth track, 793.57 miles; yard track and sidings, 48,039.73 miles. The length of the single track operated mileage covered by railway reports filed with the commission was 184,648.26 miles, which indicates that the mileage of the country is covered by reports in a substantially complete manner.

CLASSIFICATION OF RAILWAYS.

The number of railway corporations on June 30, 1898, included in the "statistics of railways in the United States," was 2,047. Of this number, 1,049 maintained operating accounts, 836 being classed as independent operating roads and 213 as subsidiary operating roads. Of roads operated under lease or some other form of agreement, 317 received a fixed money rental, 172 a contingent money rental and 275 were operated under some form of contract or control not capable of description in a single phrase.

The operated mileage covered by mergers, reorganizations and consolidations during the year under review was 7,220.42 miles. The corresponding figure for the previous year was 14,834.34 miles.

EQUIPMENT.

On June 30, 1898, there were 36,234 locomotives in the service of the railways. This number is larger by 248 than the previous year. Of the total number of locomotives reported, 9,956 are classed as passenger locomotives, 20,627 as freight locomotives and 5,234 as switching locomotives, a small number being unclassified. The total number of cars of all classes reported as in the service of railways on the date named was 1,326,174, being an increase of 28,694 as compared with June 30, 1897. Of the total number, 33,595 were assigned to the passenger service and 1,248,826 to the freight service, 43,753 being assigned to the service of the railways themselves. The number of cars owned by private companies and individuals that are used by railways in transportation is not covered by reports filed with the commission.

An inspection of the summaries which are designed to show the density of equipment and the efficiency of its employment shows that during the year ended June 30, 1898, the railways in the United States used twenty locomotives and 718 cars per 100 miles of line. Referring to the country at large, it appears that 50,323 passengers were carried and 1,343,906 passenger-miles were

accomplished per passenger locomotive, and 42,614 tons of freight were carried and 5,630,498 ton-miles accomplished per freight locomotive. All of these items show an increase as compared with those of the previous year, ended June 30, 1897.

Including under the term equipment both locomotives and cars, it is noted that the total equipment of railways on June 30, 1898, was 1,362,408. Of this number 641,262 were fitted with train brakes, the increase being 113,976, and 909,574 were fitted with automatic couplers, the increase in this case being 230,849. The summaries indicate that practically all of the locomotives and cars assigned to the passenger service are fitted with train brakes, and that out of a total of 9,956 locomotives assigned to this service 5,105 are fitted with automatic couplers, and 32,697 cars out of a total of 33,595 cars in the same service are also so fitted. A corresponding statement for freight equipment is as follows: Out of a total of 20,627 locomotives assigned to the freight service 19,414 are fitted with train brakes and 6,223 with automatic couplers, but out of a total of 1,248,826 cars assigned to the freight service only 567,409 are fitted with train brakes and 851,533 with automatic couplers. The number of switching locomotives fitted with train brakes was 3,877, and the number fitted with automatic couplers was 1,199. Of the total number of cars of all classes in service on June 30, 1898, 607,786 were fitted with train brakes, the increase during the year being 115,227, and 896,813 were fitted with automatic couplers, the increase in this case being 227,876.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES.

The number of persons employed by the railways of the United States, as reported on June 30, 1898, was 874,558, which is equivalent to 474 employes per 100 miles of line. As compared with the number of employes for the previous year, there was an increase of 51,082. The number of employes on June 30, 1898, was 956 in excess of the number on June 30, 1893, and 89,524 in excess of the number on June 30, 1895. The employes of railways, as reported to the commission, are divided into eighteen classes. It thus appears that on June 30, 1898, there were in the employ of the railways 37,939 enginemen, 38,925 firemen, 26,876 conductors and 66,968 other trainmen. There were 47,124 switchmen, flagmen and watchmen. A distribution of employes conforming to the four general subdivisions of operating expenses shows that the services of 32,431 employes were required for general administration, or eighteen per 100 miles of line; 261,866 for maintenance of way and structures, or 142 per 100 miles of line; 171,600 for maintenance of equipment, or ninety-three per 100 miles of line, and 398,987 for conducting transportation, or 216 per 100 miles of line. This statement does not include 9,754 unclassified employes.

The report contains a comparative statement of the average daily compensation of the different classes of employes for the seven years 1892 to 1898. There is also given in the report a summary which shows the total amount of compensation reported as paid to the railway employes of the country during the four fiscal years ended June 30, 1895 to 1898. This summary shows

that the aggregate amount of wages and salaries paid during the year ended June 30, 1898, to more than 99 per cent of the persons on the pay rolls of railways was \$495,055,618, the increase, as compared with the preceding year, being \$29,454,037. This amount of compensation represents 60.52 per cent of the total operating expenses of railways and 39.69 per cent of their total gross earnings, or \$2,681 per mile of line.

CAPITALIZATION AND VALUATION OF RAILWAY PROPERTY.

The amount of railway capital outstanding on June 30, 1898, not including current liabilities in the term, was \$10,818,554,031. This amount, assigned to a mileage basis, represents a capital of \$60,343 per mile of line. The amount of capital which existed in the form of stocks was \$5,388,268,321, of which \$4,269,271,714 was common stock and \$1,118,996,607 was preferred stock. The amount which existed in the form of funded debt was \$5,430,285,710, comprising mortgage bonds, \$4,640,762,632; miscellaneous obligations, \$486,977,279; income bonds, \$262,194,688, and equipment trust obligations, \$40,351,111. The amount of capital stock paying no dividends was \$3,570,155,239, or 66.26 per cent of the total amount outstanding. The amount of funded debt, excluding equipment trust obligations which paid no interest, was \$852,402,622.

Of the stock-paying dividends, 6.63 per cent of the total amount outstanding paid from 1 to 4 per cent; 7.15 per cent paid from 4 to 5 per cent; 7.60 per cent paid from 5 to 6 per cent; 3.69 per cent paid from 6 to 7 per cent, and 4.54 per cent paid from 7 to 8 per cent. The amount of dividends declared during the year ended June 30, 1898, was \$96,152,839, which would be produced by an average rate of 5.29 per cent on stock on which some dividend was declared. The amount of mortgage bonds paying no interest was \$526,124,188, or 11.34 per cent; of miscellaneous obligations, \$146,116,874, or 30.01 per cent; of income bonds, \$180,161,560, or 68.71 per cent. The amount of current liabilities outstanding at the close of the year named was \$540,013,995, or \$3,012 per mile of line.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF RAILWAYS.

The aggregate number of passengers carried during the year ended June 30, 1898, as returned in the annual reports of railways, was 501,066,681, indicating an increase, as compared with the year ended June 30, 1897, of 11,621,483. The number of passengers carried one mile during the year was 13,379,930,004, there being an increase of 1,122,990,357 as compared with the year previous. The increased density of passenger traffic is shown by the fact that in 1898 the number of passengers carried one mile per mile of line was 72,462, as compared with 66,874 for the previous year. The corresponding figure for 1893, however, was 83,839. The number of tons of freight carried during the year was 879,006,307, there being an increase of 137,300,361. The number of tons of freight carried one mile was 114,077,576.305, which, compared with the previous year, shows the large increase of 19,938,554,080. The number of tons of freight carried one mile per mile of line was 617,810, which is 98,731 greater than the corresponding item for the year preceding.

EARNINGS AND EXPENSES.

The gross earnings of the railways of the United States, covering an operated mile-

age of 184,648.26 miles, were \$1,247,325,621 for the year ended June 30, 1898, being greater by \$125,235,848 than the corresponding item for the fiscal year preceding. The operating expenses during the same period were \$817,973,276, being an increase of \$65,448,512 as compared with the year 1897. The items comprised in gross earnings from operation for the fiscal year under consideration were: Passenger revenue, \$266,970,490; increase as compared with the previous year, \$15,834,563. Mail, \$34,608,352; increase, \$853,886. Express, \$25,908,075; increase, \$1,007,009. Other earnings from passenger service, \$7,224,000. Freight revenue, \$876,727,719; increase, \$103,878,405. Other earnings from freight service, \$4,683,205; increase, \$473,548. Other earnings from operation, including a few unclassified items, \$31,203,780.

The operating expenses for the year were assigned as follows: Maintenance of way and structures, \$173,314,958; increase as compared with the preceding year, \$13,880,555. Maintenance of equipment, \$142,624,862; increase, \$19,862,504. Conducting transportation, \$464,674,276; increase, \$32,148,414. General expenses, \$36,476,686; decrease, \$4,583. The gross earnings averaged \$6,755 per mile of line and operating expenses \$4,430 per mile of line. These amounts are, respectively, \$633 and \$324 greater than the corresponding figures for 1897. The report contains a further analysis of the operating expenses of railways in the United States for the years 1895 to 1898, in accordance with the fifty-three accounts embraced in the prescribed classification of these expenses.

The income from operation—that is, the amount of gross earnings remaining after the deduction of operating expenses, and commonly termed net earnings—was \$429,352,345. This amount is \$59,787,336 greater than it was for the preceding year, ended June 30, 1897. The amount of income from other sources was \$138,202,779. The following items are embraced in this amount: Income from lease of road, \$95,471,678; dividends on stocks owned, \$15,614,638; interest on bonds owned, \$10,529,343, and miscellaneous income, \$16,587,120. The total income of the railways, \$567,555,124—that is, the income from operation and income from other sources—is the item from which fixed charges and other analogous items are to be deducted before reaching the amount available for dividends. Taking from this amount the total deductions from income, \$427,235,703, leaves \$140,319,421 as the net income for the year available for dividends or surplus.

The total amount of dividends declared during the year, including \$87,975, other payments from net income, was \$96,240,864. It therefore appears that the surplus from the operations of the year was \$44,078,557. An analysis of the total deductions from income, \$427,235,703, mentioned above, shows that they were composed of the following items: Salaries and maintenance of organization, \$443,325; interest accrued on funded debt, \$246,126,691; interest on interest-bearing current liabilities, \$7,073,953; rents paid for lease of road, \$92,391,008; taxes, \$43,828,224; permanent improvements charged to income account, \$6,847,905, and other deductions, \$30,524,597.

The railway companies make annual reports to the commission of two kinds. These are designated, respectively, as operating reports and financial reports. The former

are filed by such companies as maintain full operating accounts, and the latter by such companies as have leased their property to others for operation, their own income, aside from investments, being the annual fixed or contingent rental paid by their lessees. It follows that certain items of income and expenditure must be duplicated in comprehensive statements like the foregoing, which are compiled from railway reports of both classes. These conditions seem fully explained by the statistician, who inserts also in his report a statement which constitutes an income account of the railways of the United States as if they were represented by a single, simply organized corporation, the duplication of items of income and expenditure due to intercorporate contractual relations being eliminated therefrom.

RAILWAY ACCIDENTS.

The total number of casualties to persons on account of railway accidents during the year ended June 30, 1898, was 47,741. The aggregate number of persons killed as a result of railway accidents during the year was 6,859, and the number injured was 40,882. Of railway employes, 1,958 were killed and 31,761 were injured during the year covered by this report. With respect to the three general classes of employes, these casualties were divided as follows: Trainmen, 1,141 killed, 15,645 injured; switchmen, flagmen and watchmen, 242 killed, 2,677 injured; other employes, 575 killed, 13,439 injured. The casualties to employes resulting from coupling and uncoupling cars were: Persons killed, 279; injured, 6,938. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were: Killed, 214; injured, 6,283.

The casualties from coupling and uncoupling cars are assigned as follows: Trainmen, killed, 182, injured, 5,290; switchmen, flagmen and watchmen, killed, 90, injured, 1,486; other employes, killed, 7, injured, 212. The casualties resulting from falling from trains and engines are assigned as follows: Trainmen, killed, 356, injured, 2,979; switchmen, flagmen and watchmen, killed, 50, injured, 359; other employes, killed, 67, injured, 521. The casualties to the same three groups of employes caused by collisions and derailments were as follows: Trainmen, killed, 262, injured, 1,367; switchmen, flagmen and watchmen, killed, 13, injured, 69; other employes, killed, 38, injured, 367.

The number of passengers killed during the year was 221 and the number injured was 2,945. Corresponding figures for the previous year were 222 killed and 2,795 injured. In consequence of collisions and derailments 72 passengers were killed and 1,134 passengers were injured during the year embraced by this report. The total number of persons other than employes and passengers killed was 4,680; injured, 6,176. These figures include casualties to persons classed as trespassers, of whom 4,063 were killed and 4,749 were injured. The summaries containing the ratio of casualties show that one out of every 447 employes was killed and one out of every twenty-eight employes was injured. With reference to trainmen—including in the term employes, firemen, conductors and other trainmen—it is shown that one was killed for every 150 employed and one was injured for every eleven employed. One passenger was killed for every 2,267,270 carried and one injured for every 170,141 carried. Ratios based upon the number of miles traveled, however, show that 60,542,670 passenger-miles were accomplished for each passenger killed and 4,543,270 passenger-miles accomplished for each passenger injured.

CONCLUSION.

In the conclusion of his report the statistician repeats his previous recommendations to the effect that reports should be secured from express companies engaged in interstate traffic; that reports should be secured from corporations and companies owning rolling stock which is used in interstate traffic, and also special reports from corporations and companies owning depot property, stockyards, elevators and the like; and that reports should be secured from carriers by water, so far as their business is interstate traffic.

It is further stated that nothing has occurred in the administration of the statistical division of the commission to weaken the confidence expressed in former reports in the proposal that there should be established under the jurisdiction of the commission a bureau of statistics and accounts, which shall have as its chief purpose the establishment of a uniform system of accounts for the carriers, and that it would be desirable also, should the commission see fit, to provide for a monthly report of the earnings and expenses of operating railways.

FAILURES AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES—1879-1899.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

| CALENDAR YEARS. | No. of failures. | No. of concerns. | Per ct. of failures. | Liabilities. | CALENDAR YEARS. | No. of failures. | No. of concerns. | Per ct. of failures. | Liabilities. |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1879..... | 6,658 | 702,157 | .95 | 98,149,053 | 1890..... | 10,907 | 1,110,590 | .98 | 189,856,964 |
| 1880..... | 4,735 | 746,823 | .63 | 65,752,000 | 1891..... | 12,273 | 1,142,951 | 1.07 | 189,868,638 |
| 1881..... | 5,582 | 781,689 | .71 | 81,155,332 | 1892..... | 10,344 | 1,172,705 | .88 | 114,044,167 |
| 1882..... | 6,738 | 822,256 | .82 | 101,547,546 | 1893..... | 15,242 | 1,193,113 | 1.28 | 346,779,889 |
| 1883..... | 9,184 | 863,963 | 1.06 | 172,874,172 | 1894..... | 13,885 | 1,114,174 | 1.25 | 172,992,856 |
| 1884..... | 10,968 | 904,759 | 1.21 | 226,343,427 | 1895..... | 13,197 | 1,209,282 | 1.09 | 173,196,000 |
| 1885..... | 10,637 | 919,990 | 1.16 | 124,220,321 | 1896..... | 15,088 | 1,151,579 | 1.31 | 226,096,834 |
| 1886..... | 9,834 | 969,841 | 1.01 | 114,644,119 | 1897..... | 13,351 | 1,058,521 | 1.26 | 154,332,071 |
| 1887..... | 9,634 | 994,281 | .90 | 157,560,944 | 1898..... | 12,186 | 1,005,830 | 1.10 | 130,662,899 |
| 1888..... | 10,679 | 1,046,662 | 1.02 | 123,829,973 | 1899*..... | 4,853 | ..... | ..... | 42,062,933 |
| 1889..... | 10,882 | 1,051,140 | 1.04 | 148,784,337 | | | | | |

*First six months.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES. Upon a per capita basis 1870-98.

Table with 12 columns: YEAR, Population June 1, Amount of money in the United States, Money in circulation, Debt less cash in treasury, Interest paid, Net ordinary receipts, Net ordinary expenditures, Disbursements for pensions, Coin value of paper money July 1, Commercial ratio of silver to gold, Annual average price of silver in London per oz, Billion value of United States silver dollar.

Table with 13 columns: YEAR, COINAGE PER CAPITA OF Gold/Silver, PRODUCTION PER CAPITA OF Gold/Silver, Imports per capita, Exports per capita, INTERN'L REVENUE (Collected, Expenses, Merchandise imported), CUSTOMS REVENUE (Average ad valorem rate of duty, On free and dutiable, Expenses of collecting).

*No data.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL STATISTICS OF THE U. S.—CONTINUED.

| YEAR. | EXPORTS. | | | | | | | CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA. | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|--------|---------|------|--------------------|---------------|--------|--|
| | Domestic merchandise. | | Per cent of domestic products exported. | | | | | Raw cotton. | Wheat. | Corn. | Sugar. | Coffee. | Tea. | Distilled spirits. | Malt liquors. | Wines. | |
| | Exports per capita. | Agricultural products total exports. | Cotton. | Wheat. | Corn. | Crude mineral oil. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1870..... | 9.77 | 78.40 | 65.98 | 22.50 | .24 | 75.14 | 12.82 | 5.41 | 22.62 | 33.0 | 6.00 | 1.10 | 2.07 | 5.81 | .32 | | |
| 1871..... | 10.83 | 70.74 | 72.39 | 22.80 | .96 | 78.96 | 14.10 | 4.69 | 27.40 | 36.2 | 7.91 | 1.14 | 2.07 | 6.10 | .40 | | |
| 1872..... | 10.55 | 74.13 | 67.44 | 16.88 | 3.60 | 71.23 | 11.10 | 4.79 | 21.09 | 40.4 | 7.28 | 1.46 | 1.68 | 6.66 | .41 | | |
| 1873..... | 12.12 | 76.10 | 65.47 | 20.80 | 3.68 | 85.70 | 15.19 | 4.81 | 22.86 | 39.8 | 6.87 | 1.53 | 1.63 | 7.21 | .45 | | |
| 1874..... | 13.81 | 79.37 | 70.03 | 32.54 | 3.86 | 73.06 | 13.60 | 4.46 | 20.95 | 41.5 | 6.59 | 1.27 | 1.51 | 7.00 | .45 | | |
| 1875..... | 11.86 | 76.95 | 70.69 | 23.60 | 3.53 | 58.13 | 11.90 | 5.38 | 18.66 | 45.6 | 7.08 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 6.71 | .45 | | |
| 1876..... | 11.64 | 71.67 | 70.75 | 25.34 | 3.86 | 56.77 | 14.77 | 4.89 | 23.14 | 35.2 | 7.33 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 6.83 | .45 | | |
| 1877..... | 12.72 | 72.63 | 68.97 | 19.73 | 5.67 | 97.02 | 14.03 | 5.01 | 26.13 | 38.9 | 6.94 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 6.58 | .47 | | |
| 1878..... | 14.30 | 77.07 | 71.23 | 25.29 | 6.49 | 72.67 | 13.71 | 5.72 | 26.37 | 34.3 | 6.24 | 1.33 | 1.09 | 6.68 | .47 | | |
| 1879..... | 14.29 | 78.12 | 67.74 | 35.16 | 6.33 | 71.47 | 15.90 | 5.58 | 26.61 | 40.7 | 7.42 | 1.21 | 1.11 | 7.05 | .50 | | |
| 1880..... | 16.43 | 83.25 | 65.73 | 40.18 | 6.43 | 61.17 | 19.94 | 5.35 | 28.88 | 44.9 | 8.78 | 1.39 | 1.27 | 8.26 | .56 | | |
| 1881..... | 17.23 | 82.63 | 68.47 | 37.38 | 5.46 | 43.22 | 19.64 | 6.09 | 31.64 | 42.2 | 8.25 | 1.54 | 1.38 | 8.65 | .47 | | |
| 1882..... | 13.97 | 75.31 | 67.23 | 31.82 | 3.71 | 58.85 | 16.15 | 4.98 | 21.92 | 48.4 | 8.30 | 1.47 | 1.40 | 10.03 | .49 | | |
| 1883..... | 14.98 | 77.04 | 67.20 | 29.33 | 2.58 | 47.22 | 20.80 | 6.64 | 29.24 | 51.1 | 8.91 | 1.30 | 1.46 | 10.27 | .48 | | |
| 1884..... | 13.20 | 78.98 | 67.56 | 26.49 | 2.99 | 62.35 | 16.30 | 5.64 | 27.40 | 53.4 | 9.26 | 1.09 | 1.48 | 10.74 | .37 | | |
| 1885..... | 12.94 | 72.96 | 65.96 | 25.86 | 2.95 | 67.24 | 15.16 | 6.77 | 31.01 | 51.8 | 9.60 | 1.18 | 1.26 | 10.62 | .39 | | |
| 1886..... | 11.60 | 72.82 | 61.68 | 26.48 | 3.35 | 76.07 | 19.59 | 4.57 | 32.60 | 56.9 | 9.36 | 1.87 | 1.26 | 11.20 | .45 | | |
| 1887..... | 11.98 | 74.40 | 63.71 | 33.66 | 2.48 | 60.13 | 16.84 | 5.17 | 27.68 | 62.7 | 8.53 | 1.49 | 1.21 | 11.23 | .55 | | |
| 1888..... | 11.40 | 73.27 | 65.83 | 26.23 | 1.74 | 57.77 | 19.59 | 5.62 | 23.86 | 56.7 | 6.81 | 1.40 | 1.26 | 12.80 | .61 | | |
| 1889..... | 11.92 | 72.87 | 69.33 | 21.81 | 3.57 | 63.30 | 17.22 | 5.34 | 31.81 | 51.8 | 9.16 | 1.29 | 1.32 | 12.72 | .72 | | |
| 1890..... | 13.50 | 74.51 | 63.15 | 22.31 | 4.85 | 53.09 | 18.50 | 6.09 | 32.09 | 52.8 | 7.83 | 1.33 | 1.40 | 13.67 | .46 | | |
| 1891..... | 13.63 | 73.69 | 67.36 | 26.60 | 2.15 | 43.80 | 22.02 | 4.56 | 22.79 | 66.1 | 7.99 | 1.29 | 1.42 | 15.28 | .45 | | |
| 1892..... | 15.53 | 73.69 | 65.13 | 36.88 | 3.72 | 37.35 | 24.03 | 5.91 | 30.83 | 63.5 | 9.61 | 1.37 | 1.50 | 15.10 | .44 | | |
| 1893..... | 12.44 | 74.05 | 65.99 | 37.20 | 2.89 | 45.10 | 17.07 | 4.85 | 23.66 | 63.4 | 8.24 | 1.32 | 1.51 | 16.08 | .48 | | |
| 1894..... | 12.73 | 72.28 | 71.20 | 41.47 | 4.11 | 53.29 | 15.91 | 3.41 | 22.76 | 66.0 | 8.01 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 15.18 | .31 | | |
| 1895..... | 11.57 | 69.73 | 60.83 | 31.46 | 2.36 | 50.76 | 22.48 | 4.54 | 16.98 | 62.6 | 9.22 | 1.38 | .87 | 14.95 | .23 | | |
| 1896..... | 12.11 | 66.02 | 65.00 | 37.07 | 8.78 | 43.34 | 18.46 | 4.78 | 14.73 | 61.6 | 8.04 | 1.31 | 1.01 | 15.16 | .56 | | |
| 1897..... | 14.17 | 66.23 | 70.59 | 37.93 | 7.53 | 55.06 | 18.46 | 3.88 | 21.64 | 64.5 | 9.95 | 1.55 | 1.01 | 14.69 | .23 | | |
| 1898..... | 16.27 | 70.54 | 67.82 | 40.91 | 11.14 | 47.09 | 25.26 | 4.21 | 22.73 | 61.1 | 11.45 | .91 | 1.10 | 15.64 | .28 | | |

| YEAR. | CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL. | | Tonnage of vessels; annual increase (+) or decrease (-). | Imports and exports of merchandise carried in American vessels. | POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT. | | PUBLIC SCHOOLS. | | Immigration—per cent of annual increase of population. |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| | Total per capita. | Per cent foreign. | | | Revenue per capita. | Expenditure per capita. | Population 5 to 15 years of age. | Expenditures per capita of population 5 to 15 years of age. | |
| 1870..... | Lbs. 5.43 | 32.7 | + 2.41 | 35.6 | \$0.51 | \$0.62 | Millions. 12.1 | \$5.24 | 48.26 |
| 1871..... | 5.73 | 29.4 | + 3.85 | 31.9 | .54 | .62 | 12.3 | 5.62 | 32.24 |
| 1872..... | 6.75 | 45.3 | + 3.62 | 29.2 | .55 | .66 | 12.6 | 5.90 | 33.89 |
| 1873..... | 5.67 | 33.2 | + 5.82 | 26.4 | .55 | .70 | 12.8 | 5.95 | 42.53 |
| 1874..... | 4.81 | 17.5 | + 2.23 | 27.2 | .61 | .75 | 13.1 | 6.11 | 23.00 |
| 1875..... | 5.28 | 22.1 | + 1.10 | 26.12 | .61 | .79 | 13.4 | 6.23 | 19.70 |
| 1876..... | 5.21 | 18.3 | - 11.83 | 27.7 | .63 | .74 | 13.7 | 6.06 | 14.33 |
| 1877..... | 5.16 | 16.3 | - .86 | 26.9 | .59 | .72 | 14.0 | 5.67 | 11.67 |
| 1878..... | 5.28 | 16.9 | - .70 | 26.3 | .62 | .72 | 14.4 | 5.49 | 11.12 |
| 1879..... | 5.03 | 14.2 | - 1.02 | 23.0 | .62 | .69 | 14.7 | 5.18 | 14.02 |
| 1880..... | 6.11 | 34.9 | + 2.43 | 17.4 | .66 | .73 | 15.1 | 5.17 | 35.45 |
| 1881..... | 5.66 | 17.3 | - .25 | 16.5 | .72 | .77 | 15.4 | 5.43 | 57.71 |
| 1882..... | 6.36 | 19.0 | + 2.66 | 15.8 | .80 | .77 | 15.7 | 5.67 | 66.92 |
| 1883..... | 6.62 | 18.7 | + 1.67 | 16.0 | .85 | .81 | 16.0 | 6.05 | 50.44 |
| 1884..... | 6.85 | 20.6 | + 1.84 | 17.2 | .79 | .86 | 16.4 | 6.29 | 42.58 |
| 1885..... | 6.69 | 18.0 | - .12 | 15.3 | .76 | .89 | 16.7 | 6.61 | 31.96 |
| 1886..... | 7.39 | 28.9 | - 3.16 | 15.5 | .77 | .88 | 17.1 | 6.63 | 26.61 |
| 1887..... | 6.68 | 27.4 | - .60 | 14.3 | .83 | .91 | 17.4 | 6.65 | 33.41 |
| 1888..... | 6.31 | 28.9 | + 2.10 | 14.0 | .88 | .94 | 17.8 | 6.98 | 42.26 |
| 1889..... | 6.33 | 31.8 | + 2.74 | 14.3 | .92 | 1.01 | 18.2 | 7.23 | 34.06 |
| 1890..... | 6.06 | 27.0 | + 2.71 | 12.9 | .97 | 1.11 | 18.5 | 7.60 | 34.16 |
| 1891..... | 6.43 | 30.8 | + 5.88 | 12.5 | 1.03 | 1.14 | 18.8 | 7.85 | 41.41 |
| 1892..... | 6.72 | 33.1 | + 1.71 | 12.3 | 1.08 | 1.19 | 19.2 | 8.12 | 43.63 |
| 1893..... | 7.05 | 35.7 | + 1.26 | 12.2 | 1.14 | 1.26 | 19.6 | 8.31 | 35.34 |
| 1894..... | 5.08 | 14.2 | - 2.90 | 13.3 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 20.1 | 8.49 | 21.70 |
| 1895..... | 6.32 | 46.1 | + 1.02 | 11.7 | 1.10 | 1.29 | 20.4 | 8.60 | 21.19 |
| 1896..... | 6.88 | 45.9 | + 1.47 | 12.0 | 1.16 | 1.32 | 20.9 | 8.84 | 22.73 |
| 1897..... | 8.26 | 57.8 | + 1.38 | 11.0 | 1.14 | 1.32 | 21.1 | 8.98 | 14.09 |
| 1898..... | 5.34 | 48.09 | - 1.40 | 9.03 | 1.20 | 1.36 | (*) | (*) | 14.49 |

*No data.

AMERICAN TRUSTS.

Monopolies, trusts, syndicates, or by whatever other name organizations formed for the purpose of controlling the output of manufactured products, for regulating prices or for adjusting wages, may be known, are not peculiar to either the present age or to our own country.

In the sixteenth century the people of England complained of the extortions of the monopolies which had been granted by the crown and the whole system was attacked in parliament in 1597. No restraining law was passed, because of the personal solicitation of the queen, but in 1601 parliament took up the subject and a list of the most objectionable monopolies was read in the house of commons. One member of that body caused a sensation at the time by asking, "Is not bread among the number?"

In 1623 the so-called statute of monopolies was passed, which provided that all monopolies should be illegal, except such as might be granted by parliament, the only exceptions being the control of new manufactures and inventions. For a time this law put an end to the formation of monopolies which have now become so common in nearly every civilized country on the globe. In England, despite the industrial energy of the country and its extensive commerce, the trust system has not made the advance it has in some other countries in Europe or in America. A recent writer in explaining this apparent anomaly says that "this is doubtless due in some degree to the thorough application of the principle of free trade, for it is well known that the largest trusts are powerless unless their interests are secured by a protective tariff excluding from home markets the products of foreign countries."

Technical journals in Germany credited the empire with 180 trusts, or private monopolies, in 1897, and the number has considerably increased since then. In such industries as brick, stone, plaster of paris, glue, mortar and the like there are over forty trusts, of which a recent writer says: "Of these trusts—in the widest sense of the word—it may be said that by hindering unlimited underbidding they have proved an actual blessing to the trades concerned, without becoming a menace to the public welfare." The same writer says: "The activity and extension of trusts in Germany has not yet led to serious apprehen-

sions or open hatred on the part of large portions of the population as now appears to exist in the United States. Although aiming primarily at the establishment of better prices, German trusts cannot be accused of the exploitation of the public at large or of the working classes. As regards the establishment of prices, also, the trusts have hitherto displayed a wise moderation."

In Austria-Hungary there have been fewer trusts organized, chiefly because opposed to them there is a strong and pronounced public sentiment. As a rule they have been censured because of their attitude regarding the subject of wages.

Perhaps in no country in Europe has the trust system assumed the proportions it has acquired in France. The iron trade, the chemical industries, the bottle-glass, sugar refining, zinc and many other important lines of industry are controlled by trusts and have been so for many years.

In Belgium and Denmark there are large interests in international trusts. In Russia, while the courts do not recognize the formation of trusts as legal, strong industrial organizations control many of the commodities. Iron, brandy, sugar, petroleum and a vast number of other products are in the hands of monopolies which oppress the people. Not only is no resistance offered them by the government, but "many of them have been organized under the protection and with the assistance of the government."

In the United States trusts are of comparatively recent origin, but the rapidity with which they have, of late years, been formed indicates the popularity of a system that is centuries old in Europe. The following table, giving a list of the principal trusts in this country, has been prepared with care from several reliable sources of information and is as nearly complete as it has been possible to make it. Many small combinations, of a local character, have been purposely omitted. That it is free from all errors is not claimed, for authentic information is in many instances impossible to reach. It is believed to be the largest and most reliable list of American trusts yet published. The (*) indicates that the amount of capital stock is estimated, no authentic figures being attainable. Credit is given to the Investor, American Monthly, Review of Reviews, Chicago Securities and other publications:

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| A. Booth & Co. (fish and oysters)..... | \$3,000,000 | \$2,500,000 |
| Acker Process company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Acker Process Patent company..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Amalgamated Copper company..... | *75,000,000 | ..... |
| American Actuation company of New York city (manufacturers of power-regulating machinery)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| American Agricultural Chemical company (twenty-three fertilizer plants)..... | 20,000,000 | 20,000,000 |
| American Air Power company (controls Hoadley patents on air motors for cars)..... | 7,000,000 | ..... |
| American Alkali company..... | 24,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| American Automatic Weighing Machine company (three companies)..... | 775,000 | 775,000 |
| American Beet Sugar company (four factories, 7,500 acres of land—west of Missouri)..... | 15,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| American Bicycle company (100 plants—75 per cent all in country)... | 20,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| American Birch company (to control New York market)..... | 4,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| American Brass company, Waterbury, Conn..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| American Brick company..... | 7,500,000 | 7,500,000 |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| American Bridge company (to control 75 per cent of bridge-building trade) | \$30,000,000 | \$20,000,000 |
| American Car and Foundry company (eight leading car manufacturing companies, including Michigan Peninsular Car company)..... | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| American Car Supply company (manufacturers railroad supplies).... | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| American Caramel company..... | 1,000,000 | 500,000 |
| American Cereal company..... | 3,400,000 | ..... |
| American Chicle company (forming with chewing gum plants)..... | 6,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Anaconda Copper Mining company | 30,000,000 | ..... |
| American Cotton Oil company (123 properties)..... | 20,327,100 | 10,189,600 |
| American Edible Nut company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| American Electric Heating company..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| American Felt company..... | 2,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| American Fisheries company (Menhd. oil, 15-18 companies)..... | 8,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| American Gas and Electric Lighting Fixture company (forming with fourteen plants) | 9,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| American Ginning company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| American Glass company (window glass dealers)..... | 1,200,000 | ..... |
| American Glucose Sugar Refining company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| American Glue company..... | 1,400,000 | ..... |
| American Grass Twine company..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| American Hard Rubber company (three companies)..... | *2,500,000 | ..... |
| American Hat company..... | 15,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| American-Hawaiian Steam Navigation company..... | 750,000 | ..... |
| American Hay company (100 firms)..... | *5,000,000 | ..... |
| American Hide and Leather company (proposed combination of upper leather tanneries) | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| American Honduras company of Augusta, Me..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| American Ice company (Maine ice companies and artificial ice)..... | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| American Incandescent Light company..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| American Indies company (gas, electric, etc., in new colonies)..... | 13,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| American Iron and Steel Manufacturing company (nut and bolt combine—total capital, \$30,000,000), to be issued now..... | 12,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| American Lamp Chimney company (one-third total supply in United States) | 500,000 | 250,000 |
| American Last company (combination of manufacturers of lasts).... | 2,000,000 | 1,500,000 |
| American Linseed Oil company (eighty-two plants), reorganization and consolidation | 16,750,000 | 16,750,000 |
| American Lithograph company..... | 3,000,000 | 3,500,000 |
| American Machine (sewing) company..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| American Maiting company (thirty companies)..... | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| American Mica company..... | 3,500,000 | ..... |
| American Pastry and Manufacturing company..... | 2,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| American Pipe and Foundry company (five iron pipe companies)..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| American Plow company (seventeen manufacturers, Chicago)..... | 65,000,000 | ..... |
| American Pneumatic company (pneumatic companies, Boston)..... | 10,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| American Power and Transportation company..... | 12,500,000 | ..... |
| American Radiator company (incorporated to combine boiler, radiator and heating apparatus manufacturing)..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| American Railways company..... | *25,000,000 | ..... |
| American Railway Equipment company..... | *9,730,000 | 7,730,000 |
| American Saddle company (manufacture of bicycle saddles)..... | 1,000,000 | 800,000 |
| American Sardine company (embracing all companies outside Chicago syndicate, or about 25 per cent)..... | *3,000,000 | ..... |
| American Sardine Trust (embracing 75 per cent of factories—Chicago syndicate) ..... | ..... | ..... |
| American School Furniture company..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| American Sewer Pipe company (proposed to include forty-eight companies) | 12,500,000 | 12,500,000 |
| American Shear company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| American Shipbuilding company..... | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| American Shot and Lead company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| American Silk Manufacturing company..... | *50,000,000 | 50,000,000 |
| American Silk Ribbon company..... | *50,000,000 | ..... |
| American Spirits Manufacturing company (whisky, 18 districts).... | 27,000,000 | 27,000,000 |
| American Steel and Wire company (fifteen to twenty companies)... | 40,000,000 | 50,000,000 |
| American Steel Hoop company..... | 19,000,000 | 14,000,000 |
| American Stoneware company (forming—twenty-five potteries east of Mississippi river) | 2,500,000 | ..... |
| American Strawboard (nineteen plants)..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| American Sugar Refining company..... | 36,968,000 | 36,968,000 |
| American Switch company..... | 5,500,000 | 5,500,000 |
| American Thread company (thirteen companies)..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| American Tin Plate company (281 mills)..... | 20,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| American Tobacco company (plug)..... | 33,500,000 | 14,000,000 |
| American Warp Drawing Machine company..... | 2,300,000 | 700,000 |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| American Window Glass company (forming—to control 80 to 90 per cent of all)..... | *\$15,000,000 | \$15,000,000 |
| Associate Wine Dealers (agreement with California corporation).... | 5,000,000 | |
| American Wood Working Machinery company (fourteen firms)..... | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| American Woolen company (combination worsted manufacturers)..... | 30,000,000 | 20,000,000 |
| American Writing Paper company (twenty-seven mills—76 per cent of the fine writing paper output)..... | 12,500,000 | 12,500,000 |
| American Zinc company (all leading manufactories)..... | 5,000,000 | |
| American Smelting and Refining company..... | 32,500,000 | 32,500,000 |
| American Enameled Paper company..... | 5,000,000 | |
| American Vinegar company..... | 7,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Arizona United Copper Mining company..... | 10,000,000 | |
| Arizona Water company (several land, improvement and canal companies)..... | 1,500,000 | |
| Asphalt Company of America..... | 30,000,000 | |
| Association of Boat Oar Manufacturers of the United States (agreement on prices)..... | 500,000 | |
| Atlantic Brass company..... | 1,000,000 | |
| Atlantic Clay company..... | 2,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Atlantic Snuff company (all but two big companies)..... | 2,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Atlas Cement (increase capital)..... | 6,000,000 | |
| Automobile Machine and Screw company (forming—nine screw manufacturers in United States)..... | 6,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Automobile Trust..... | *3,000,000 | |
| Autotruck Combine (forming—to control exclusive rights under Hoadley-Knight patents in Europe and America)..... | 200,000,000 | |
| Autotruck Electric company (to acquire patents and work the same)..... | 1,000,000 | |
| Baltimore Brick Concerns..... | 4,000,000 | |
| Baltimore Electric Light company (three electric light companies of Baltimore)..... | 5,000,000 | |
| Banana Trust (combine southern importers)..... | | |
| Banana Trust (forming to compete with United Fruit company).... | | |
| Barrelmakers' Combine..... | | |
| Bessemer Ore association (lake mines)..... | *20,000,000 | |
| Bethlehem Steel company..... | 15,000,000 | |
| Billiard Table Trust..... | | |
| Bituminous Coal Trust (proposed—to consolidate bituminous coal interests about Pittsburg)..... | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| Blast Furnace Combine (five Pennsylvania concerns—forming)..... | *25,000,000 | |
| Boiler Manufacturers' Trust..... | | |
| Bolt and Nut (several associations—carriage, stove, tire, etc.)..... | *10,000,000 | |
| Borax Consolidated Limited International Consolidation—United States and foreign countries..... | 3,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Borden Condensed Milk company..... | 20,000,000 | |
| Boston and Seven Devils Copper company..... | 5,000,000 | |
| Boston Breweries company..... | 4,000,000 | |
| Boston Coal, Dock and Warehouse company ("J. P. Morgan's Coal Combine")..... | | |
| Boston Drug Jobbers' Trust..... | | |
| Boxmakers' Combine (of California and Oregon)..... | *1,000,000 | |
| Brass Foundry and Machine company (iron, steel and brass castings)..... | 6,000,000 | |
| Bread and Cake Combine..... | *250,000 | |
| Breweries Trust..... | | |
| Brewers' Combine (Conn.) (now forming)..... | 2,500,000 | |
| Brewers' Combine (Mass.) (now forming)..... | 2,500,000 | |
| Brewers' Combine (western—to control Omaha plants)..... | | |
| Brooklyn Wharf and Warehouse company..... | 5,000,000 | |
| Broom Manufacturers' Association of United States (regulates prices)..... | *10,000,000 | |
| Broom Twine (selling combine)..... | 500,000 | |
| Buffalo Gas company (all gas interests of Buffalo)..... | 7,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| California Fruit Growers' association (formed to fight refrigerator car combine)..... | | |
| California Fruit Packers' association (twenty-six canneries)..... | 2,500,000 | |
| California Raisin Growers' association (2,000 growers and sixty packers; controls 95 per cent of the crop)..... | 5,000,000 | |
| California Wine Makers' Corporation..... | 10,000,000 | |
| Cambria Steel company (plants in five counties in Pennsylvania).... | 16,000,000 | |
| Candy Manufacturers..... | *75,000,000 | |
| Canned Goods Trust (proposed)..... | 20,000,000 | |
| Canning Machinery Pool..... | | |
| Carnegie Steel company (forming—includes fifteen Carnegie & Frick iron, steel and coke companies)..... | 100,000,000 | 250,000,000 |
| Carpet Manufacturers' Combine (proposed)..... | | |
| Casket Trust (consolidation proposed of casket manufacturing interests)..... | 25,000,000 | |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Cast Iron Pipe Trust (six companies—agreement)..... | *\$15,000,000 | ..... |
| Cedar Shingles Manufacturers' association (Washington state, limits product)..... | *5,000,000 | ..... |
| Cement Combine (proposed)..... | 12,000,000 | ..... |
| Central Coal and Coke Company of Ohio (selling agency)..... | 500,000 | ..... |
| Central Electric railway of Kansas City (consolidation of present companies)..... | 500,000 | ..... |
| Central Foundry company (soil pipe combine)..... | 7,000,000 | \$7,000,000 |
| Central Hudson Steamboat company (nine Hudson river boats)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Central Lumber Company of California..... | *70,000,000 | ..... |
| Central Mattress Manufacturers' association (thirty-one western manufacturers)..... | *2,000,000 | ..... |
| Central New York Brewing company (consolidation of nine leading breweries of Syracuse, N. Y.)..... | 2,200,000 | 1,800,000 |
| Central Union Gas company..... | 5,000,000 | 9,000,000 |
| Central Union Telephone company (consolidation of Bell telephone in Indiana, Illinois and Ohio, except certain cities)..... | 6,605,300 | ..... |
| Chain Trust (proposed)..... | *12,500,000 | *12,500,000 |
| Chair Trust (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Chamber Furniture Manufacturers' association (fifty manufacturers of sideboards, etc., fixed prices)..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| Champagne Trust (proposed)..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Charleston (S. C.) Consolidated Railway, Gas and Electric company..... | 1,500,000 | ..... |
| Chemical company (pharmaceutical manufacturers)..... | *50,000,000 | ..... |
| Chicago and Northwestern Granaries company (17 country elevators and two warehouses, five breweries and malt houses)..... | 3,125,000 | 3,125,000 |
| Chicago Breweries, Limited..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Chicago City Railway company..... | 14,000,000 | ..... |
| Chicago Consolidated Traction company (eight suburban companies)..... | 14,400,000 | ..... |
| Chicago Edison company (absorbed four companies)..... | 4,975,900 | ..... |
| Chicago Laundry company (three-fourths of the laundries of Chicago)..... | *7,000,000 | ..... |
| Chicago Milk company (to control milk output in vicinity of Chicago)..... | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Chicago Packing and Provision company (two plants)..... | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Chicago Railway Terminal Elevator company (five elevators)..... | 1,402,920 | 1,330,850 |
| Chicago Sash, Door and Blind company (thirty-five Chicago companies)..... | 3,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Chicago Telephone company..... | 4,336,500 | ..... |
| Chicago Union Traction company..... | 32,000,000 | ..... |
| Chicago Vehicle company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Cigar Trust (proposed—twenty-three Tampa and Key West cigar manufacturers)..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| Cincinnati Coal Elevator Combine..... | ..... | ..... |
| City of Chicago Brewing and Malting company (English and American companies)..... | 3,125,000 | 3,125,000 |
| Cleveland and Sandusky Brewing company (eleven breweries)..... | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Cloth Finishers' Combine..... | ..... | ..... |
| Coal Trust (proposed—all mines in Pittsburg district)..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Cocoaunt Trust..... | *7,000,000 | ..... |
| Cold Storage Combine (proposed)..... | 12,000,000 | ..... |
| Colorado Fuel and Iron company..... | 11,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Columbia Automobile company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbia Chemical company (soda-ash makers—proposed)..... | 45,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbia Electric Vehicle Manufacturing company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbia Electric Car Lighting and Brake company (three companies)..... | 11,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbia River Canneries company..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbian Electric Car Lighting and Brake company..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Columbus (O.) Gas Light and Heating company (will own two big companies)..... | 1,700,000 | 3,300,000 |
| Commercial Chemical Company of United States (paris green manufacturers form selling agency)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Commonwealth Electric company (twelve companies—Chicago lighting—pools with Chicago Edison company)..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Compania de la Hacienda de Coahuayula..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Compressed Gas Capsule company..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Consolidated City Water company (three companies, Los Angeles, Cal.)..... | 2,400,000 | ..... |
| Consolidated Gas company of Newark, N. J. (all gas companies between Passaic and Elizabeth)..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| Consolidated Gas of Pittsburg (companies in Pittsburg and Allegheny)..... | 4,000,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Consolidated Gas, New York (all gas companies but New Amsterdam)..... | 36,730,000 | ..... |
| Consolidated Ice company (Pittsburg concerns)..... | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Consolidated Ice company (New York and Maine companies)..... | 6,500,000 | 3,500,000 |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Consolidated Smelting and Refining company..... | \$27,000,000 | \$27,000,000 |
| Consolidated Street Car company..... | 10,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Consolidated Traction of New Jersey (consolidated trolleys in northern New Jersey)..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Consumers' Alliance, New Jersey..... | 500,000 | ..... |
| Consumers' Ice company (all ice dealers of Indianapolis)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Continental Cement company..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Continental Cotton Oil company (seven southern companies)..... | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Continental Cracker company (consolidation of several companies)..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| Continental Compressed Air company..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Continental Manufacturing company (to manufacture chemicals)..... | 1,000,000 | 500,000 |
| Continental Oil company..... | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Consolidated Rubber Tire company..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Continental Tobacco company (plug—with late increase of capital)..... | 85,000,000 | ..... |
| Copper Sheets and Bolts Manufacturers' association (fixes prices)..... | *5,000,000 | ..... |
| Cornstalk Combine (proposed)..... | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| Corset Trust..... | *30,000,000 | ..... |
| Cotton Duck Manufacturers..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cotton Yarn Combination (forming—seven mills in Massachusetts)..... | 8,460,000 | ..... |
| Cox Electric Cart company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Cuban Steel company..... | ..... | ..... |
| Cuban Tobacco Trust..... | 12,500,000 | 7,500,000 |
| Derby Hat Pool (four big companies sell together)..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Detroit City Gas (all natural and artificial gas companies in the city)..... | 4,650,000 | ..... |
| Denver City Tramway company (consolidated street lines)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Denver Trust (combination proposed of all railway, water, electric light, coal, gas and telephone companies in Denver, Col.)..... | 60,000,000 | ..... |
| Diamond Match company (six mills in various places)..... | 11,000,000 | ..... |
| Dietrichs Gear company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Distilling Company of America (a whisky trust)..... | 55,000,000 | 70,000,000 |
| Dominion Steel company..... | *15,000,000 | ..... |
| Drug Pool (wholesale dealers of New York city)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| East Jersey Electric company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Edison Portland Cement company..... | 9,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Electrolytic Chemical company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Electrical Lead Reduction company..... | 12,000,000 | ..... |
| Electric Axle, Light and Power company..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Electric Boat company..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Electric Company of America..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Electric Storage Battery company (total capital)..... | 13,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Electric Vehicle Company of Washington..... | ..... | ..... |
| Electric Vehicle Transportation company..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Eucastic Tile company (to control all companies)..... | 4,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Ewing-Essick Engine company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Express Company General..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Factory Insurance association (twenty-nine companies)..... | 34,655,000 | ..... |
| Farming Machinery Trust (proposed)..... | *50,000,000 | ..... |
| Federal Ink and Supply company..... | 16,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Federal Sewer Pipe company..... | 12,500,000 | 12,500,000 |
| Federal Steel (five or six big iron and steel companies)..... | 53,261,000 | 46,484,300 |
| Federal Varnish company (capital to be increased to \$30,000,000 later on)..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| Feed Dealers' Trust (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| File Manufacturers' Trust (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fire Clay Sewer Pipe Trust (forming with thirty-one companies)..... | *20,000,000 | ..... |
| Fireproofing company..... | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Fireproofing (nine Ohio companies sell together)..... | *3,000,000 | ..... |
| Fish and Oyster Trust (St. Louis corporation to control trade in south, west and southwest)..... | 5,500,000 | ..... |
| Five States Milk Producers' association (farmers to keep up prices of milk, as against the trust)..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| Forged Steel Joint Trust (proposed)..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| Foundry Supply Combine..... | ..... | ..... |
| Fowler Bros., Limited, of Chicago (five English and American companies), provisions..... | 3,755,000 | ..... |
| Fox River Brick and Tile company, consolidated (fifteen brick yards in Wisconsin)..... | 200,000 | ..... |
| Francis Gowdy Distilling company (combination eastern gin companies)..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| Fuller Round Bale company..... | 5,750,000 | 2,250,000 |
| Gardiner Artificial Wood company..... | 9,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Gas Fixtures Trust..... | 9,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Gas Self-Lighting company..... | 1,500,000 | ..... |
| General Carriage company..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| General Chemical company (combination of manufacturers of "heavy chemicals," conservative capitalization)..... | \$12,500,000 | \$12,500,000 |
| General Electric company of Minneapolis (light, heat and power)... | 2,100,000 | ..... |
| General Electric company (New York)..... | 18,276,000 | 2,557,200 |
| G. H. Hammond company of Chicago (packers and shippers of dressed meats, with a large number of domestic and foreign agencies) | 4,700,000 | ..... |
| Glass Combination | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| Glass Tableware Trust (proposed)..... | *25,000,000 | ..... |
| Glove Trust (proposed)..... | 12,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Glucose Sugar Refining company..... | 26,000,000 | 14,000,000 |
| Granite Combine (to include New England granite quarries)..... | *12,000,000 | ..... |
| Granite Ware Trust (four companies combining)..... | *20,000,000 | ..... |
| Grape Growers' Pool (agree on prices in northern Ohio)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Great Lakes Towing company..... | 2,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Grocery Combine (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hanover Street Railway company (lines between Plymouth and Nantasket Beach, Mass.)..... | 660,000 | ..... |
| Havana Commercial company (Cuban tobacco trust)..... | 12,500,000 | 7,500,000 |
| Havana Electric railway (electric, gas, telephone, etc.)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Hawaiian Commercial and Sugar company..... | 2,312,755 | ..... |
| Herkimer County Light and Power company (companies in three cities in Herkimer county, New York)..... | 400,000 | ..... |
| Home company (Delaware)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Hoop Iron Trust (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Hot-Air Furnace Manufacturers' association (fixed prices)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Horseshoe Combine (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Horseshoe Trust | 7,000,000 | ..... |
| Illinois Electric Vehicle and Transportation company..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Illinois State Board Fire Underwriters (seventy-two companies).... | 49,430,760 | ..... |
| Indiana League of Fire Underwriters (twenty-seven companies).... | 10,028,567 | ..... |
| International Air Power company (controls nearly all patents of American Air Power company—general manufacturing)..... | 6,400,000 | 600,000 |
| International Automobile and Vehicle Tire company (three companies) | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
| International Car Wheel company..... | 10,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| International Cement company..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| International Copper company..... | ..... | ..... |
| International Heater company (four companies)..... | 900,000 | 900,000 |
| International Needle company..... | 1,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| International Packing company of Chicago (seven plants)..... | 1,000 | 1,500,000 |
| International Paper company (twenty-five manufacturers of news and printing paper)..... | 16,040,400 | 20,530,700 |
| International Power company (steam and air power machinery)..... | ..... | ..... |
| International Silver company (twenty-four companies—75 per cent of silver plate companies)..... | 11,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| International Smokeless Powder and Dynamite company..... | 9,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| International Steam Pump company (five companies)..... | 12,500,000 | 15,000,000 |
| International Zinc Mining and Smelting company of Camden..... | 250,000 | ..... |
| Iron Mills Trust (embracing thirty-four iron mills in Chicago—proposed) ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Jersey City Water Supply company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Jewelry Manufacturers' Trust (300 firms in New England and 200 firms in middle Atlantic states)..... | *30,000,000 | ..... |
| Kanawha and New River Consolidated Coal and Coke company..... | 40,000,000 | ..... |
| Kentucky Distilleries and Warehouse company (fifty-seven Bourbon plants) | 18,500,000 | 10,500,000 |
| Kern Gaslight Lamp company..... | 8,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Keystone Watch company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Key West Cigar Combine..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kings County Electric Light and Power company (all companies in Brooklyn except one)..... | 1,968,000 | ..... |
| Kings County (N. Y.) Traction company (consolidation of Nassau lines) | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Knickerbocker Ice company, Chicago (twenty-eight companies)..... | 4,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Knit Goods company (many plants in New York and New England).... | 15,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Kodak Limited company (consolidated English, French, German-American companies) | 5,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| Lake Carriers' association (three lines—pool prices)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Lake Shipyards Combination (comprising six companies)..... | *30,000,000 | ..... |
| Lake Superior Consolidated Iron Mines..... | 28,722,000 | ..... |
| Lamp and Tableware Combine..... | 2,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Lanyon Zinc company..... | 1,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Leather Combine ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Ledger Paper Trust (Massachusetts companies—proposed)..... | *42,000,000 | ..... |
| Lewis Motor Vehicle company..... | 4,500,000 | 450,000 |
| Lexington (Ky.) railroad (four companies)..... | 800,000 | ..... |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Liquor Organization (proposed combination of liquor interests of Greater New York)..... | \$1,000,000 | ..... |
| Linen Thread company (selling agency for three manufacturers).... | 4,000,000 | ..... |
| Lumber Carriers' association (vessels on great lakes)..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| Lumber Mill Consolidation (proposed combination of North Carolina pine lumber mills)..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| Macbeth-Evans Glass company (forming—five chimney concerns, all in the United States)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Maine Woolen Mill Trust (proposed)..... | *100,000,000 | ..... |
| Manufactured Rubber company (to control output)..... | 5,000,000 | \$1,000,000 |
| Manufacturers' Paper company of Chicago (selling agency for many mills)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Maple Flooring Manufacturers' association (fixed prices)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Maritime Improvement company (total capital)..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Marsden company of Pennsylvania (cellulose trust)..... | 30,752,200 | 1,515,000 |
| Maryland Brewing company (seventeen brewery companies of Baltimore)..... | 3,250,000 | 3,250,000 |
| Massachusetts Consolidation (consolidation five copper ore mines in Michigan)..... | 2,500,000 | ..... |
| McClurg Publishing Corporation (incorporated in Ohio)..... | 600,000 | ..... |
| Merchants' Distributing and Distilling company (total capital)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Merchants' Wire and Nail company (formed to compete with American Wire and Steel company)..... | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| Merritt Electric Air Brake company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Metropolitan Street Railway company (most street railways in New York city)..... | 40,000,000 | ..... |
| Metropolitan Tobacco company (selling combine)..... | 500,000 | 500,000 |
| Mexican Coal and Coke company (to operate coal mines and oil and gas wells in Mexico)..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| Milk Combine of Scranton, Pa. (entire supply)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Milwaukee and Chicago Breweries company (English and American)..... | 3,875,000 | 3,875,000 |
| Milwaukee Electric Railway and Light company (all in city)..... | 5,494,500 | ..... |
| Mineral Water Combine..... | 4,000,000 | ..... |
| Mississippi River Steamboat Pool (three companies)..... | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| Monongahela Light and Power company..... | 20,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Montana Coal and Coke company..... | ..... | ..... |
| Monumental Ginger Ale and Mineral Water company (Ginger Ale Trust—capital will be increased later to \$1,000,000), capital..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| Mount Vernon-Woodbury Cotton Duck company (proposed to be organized in Delaware to control 90 per cent of United States duck product)..... | 23,500,000 | ..... |
| Mutual Mercantile Agency..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| National Abrasive Manufacturing company (controls corundum and other abrasive materials)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| National Association of Wagon Manufacturers (fixed prices)..... | *40,000,000 | ..... |
| National Biscuit company (90 per cent large bakeries in United States)..... | 29,000,000 | 23,000,000 |
| National Carbon company..... | 5,500,000 | 4,500,000 |
| National Car Equipment company (forming in California)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| National Carpet company (forming—nearly all mills in the United States)..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| National Dining Table association (thirty-nine firms—fixed prices)..... | *2,000,000 | ..... |
| National Electric company..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| National Enameling and Stamping company (controls patents and four plants)..... | 20,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| National Glass company (seventeen flint bottle, etc., companies).... | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| National Glove company (proposed)..... | 12,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| National High Temperature Furnace company..... | 600,000 | ..... |
| National Lead company (twenty-six white lead plants)..... | 14,905,400 | 14,904,000 |
| National Leather Belting company (about fourteen plants)..... | *10,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| National Light and Power company..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| National Metallic Roofing Trust (allied with National Steel company—capital nominal and to be increased to \$12,000,000 later), total capital..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| National Mirror Manufacturers' association (forty companies, fixed prices, etc.)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| National Molasses and Sirup Dealers' association..... | ..... | ..... |
| National Oil Engine company..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| National Salt company of New Jersey (to combine 90 per cent of salt manufactured by evaporation)..... | 7,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| National Screw company (forming—includes American and thirteen other companies)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| National Shear company..... | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
| National Starch company (price agreement with other companies in 1898)..... | 4,450,700 | 4,036,200 |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| National Steel company (eight plants)..... | \$32,000,000 | \$27,000,000 |
| National Strawboard company (50 per cent of the business of the entire country—forming)..... | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| National Tin Plate and Stamped Ware company..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| National Traction Company of Dayton, O..... | 10,000 | ..... |
| National Tube company (combination of steel pipe manufacturers)..... | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| National Tube company (thirteen companies)..... | 40,000,000 | 40,000,000 |
| National Wall Paper company (thirty companies)..... | 27,931,500 | 7,500,000 |
| National Woolen company (now forming)..... | *50,000,000 | ..... |
| Natural Gas Trust (total capital)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Naugatuck Valley Brass Trust..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| New Amsterdam Gas company (consolidated three companies)..... | 12,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| Newark (N. J.) Consolidated Gas company (consolidated seven companies)..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| New Brick and Tile company..... | 200,000 | ..... |
| New England Cotton Yarn company..... | 5,000,000 | 6,500,000 |
| New England Dalry company (to control butter, milk and cheese production—capital to be increased to \$30,000,000)..... | 600,000 | 250,000 |
| New England Electric Vehicle Transportation company (sub-company of New York Electric Vehicle Transportation company)..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| New England Zinc company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| New York Autotruck company..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| New York Electric Vehicle Transportation company (enlargement of Electric Vehicle company)..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| New York Gas and Electric Light, Heat and Power company of New York city..... | 36,000,000 | ..... |
| New York Suburban Gas company..... | 1,500,000 | ..... |
| Nicholson Tile company (five plants—70 per cent product)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Nicholson File company (70 per cent product—five plants)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Niles-Bement-Pond company (combine to manufacture machine tools) | 5,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| North American Ore and Metal company..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| North Carolina Pine Timber association..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| North Jersey Street Railway company (consolidated trolleys and two ferries)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| North River Light, Heat and Power company..... | 300,000 | ..... |
| North Star Mines company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| North Texas Construction company (square bale cotton gins in Texas—capital to be increased later)..... | 100,000 | ..... |
| Northwestern Grass Twine company (consolidation of three western concerns—will be absorbed by American Grass Twine company)..... | 7,500,000 | ..... |
| Northwestern Plow and Implement association..... | ..... | ..... |
| Northwestern Underwriters' Agency (Minneapolis and St. Paul companies)..... | 10,000 | ..... |
| Oil Stove Trust..... | ..... | ..... |
| Oil Trust (now forming)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Onward Construction company (chartered to erect buildings and run hotels)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Orange Growers' Trust..... | *20,000,000 | ..... |
| Otis Elevator company (thirteen passenger companies—85 per cent product)..... | 6,500,000 | 4,500,000 |
| Oyster Trust (capital may be doubled later—total capital)..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Pacific American Fisheries company (will control 70 per cent of all salmon caught in Puget sound waters)..... | 4,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Pacific Biscuit company (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pacific Coast Fruit association (controls prune output of California)..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Pacific States Telephone (four telegraph and telephone systems of Pacific coast)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Paducah (Ky.) Railway and Electric Light company (all railway and electric light plants of Paducah)..... | 200,000 | ..... |
| Paint Manufacturing Trust (proposed)..... | 12,000,000 | ..... |
| Park Steel company..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Passenger Coach Trust (proposed)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Patent Medicine Trust (proposed)..... | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| Pennsylvania Manufacturing, Light and Power company (eight electric light companies of Philadelphia)..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| People's Gas Light and Coke Company of Chicago (agreement with three others, absorb others)..... | 23,750,000 | ..... |
| People's Gas Light and Coke company, Buffalo (consolidated)..... | 4,975,000 | 3,025,000 |
| Philadelphia Fish and Game company..... | 350,000 | 650,000 |
| Photographic Paper (twenty-four companies manufacturers of sensitized paper)..... | *2,000,000 | ..... |
| Pittsburg Brewing company..... | 6,500,000 | 6,500,000 |
| Pittsburg Plate Glass company..... | 9,850,000 | 150,000 |
| Plate Glass Trust (now forming)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pressed Steel Car company (controls 138 patents and two principal plants for making cars, etc., from pressed steel)..... | 12,500,000 | 12,500,000 |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Print Cloth Pool (thirty mills, restricts production and fixes prices)..... | \$50,000,000 | ..... |
| Puerto Rico company (to operate properties in Puerto Rico—Philadelphia and Pittsburg), capital..... | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Pad Trust ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Papeterie Combine ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Patent Leather Trust (sixteen Newark, N. J., concerns)..... | 11,000,000 | ..... |
| Paterson and Passaic Gas and Electric company (consolidation of four companies) | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Paterson Brewing and Maltng company..... | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| Pennsylvania Manufacturing Light and Power company (all electric companies of Philadelphia)..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Pennsylvania Sugar Refining company..... | 8,000,000 | ..... |
| Pennsylvania Smelting company..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pennsylvania Worsted Spinning company..... | ..... | ..... |
| People's Light and Power company (fourteen companies in New Jersey) | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| People's Telephone Corporation..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| Petersburg (Va.) Railway and Electric (consolidation all companies)..... | 500,000 | ..... |
| Philadelphia and Maryland Pure Rye Distilling company..... | 30,000,000 | ..... |
| Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills company (limited)..... | 2,500,000 | \$2,500,000 |
| Pittsburg Coal Combine..... | ..... | ..... |
| Pittsburg Laundry company..... | 1,750,000 | 1,750,000 |
| Pittsburg Stove and Range company..... | ..... | ..... |
| Plumbers' Combine | 35,000,000 | ..... |
| Powder Smokeless company..... | 9,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Puget Sound Packers' association (eight big salmon packers—fixed prices) | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Pulley Manufacturers' Trust..... | ..... | ..... |
| Reading company (Anthracite Coal Trust)..... | *150,000,000 | ..... |
| Reed Tide Power company (now forming)..... | *40,000,000 | ..... |
| Refrigerator Trust (thirty-six firms—80 per cent of trade)..... | 8,000,000 | ..... |
| Republic Iron and Steel company (thirty-one bar and forge iron companies, etc.) | 30,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Reynolds Tobacco company..... | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| River Coal Operators' company (Pittsburg to New Orleans)..... | *11,000,000 | ..... |
| Rolling Mill Trust (thirty-five mills)..... | 30,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Royal Baking Powder company (consolidation of five leading concerns) | 10,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| Rubber Goods Manufacturers' company..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Rye Gin Combine (embracing two-thirds output United States)..... | *10,000 | ..... |
| Safe Trust (ten companies)..... | 2,500,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Saginaw Valley Traction company (consolidation four companies).... | 700,000 | 400,000 |
| San Francisco Breweries, Limited (agreement with other breweries)..... | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| Santy-Kalsomine company (plaster trust)..... | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Sash and Door Combine (twenty-six companies)..... | 15,000,000 | ..... |
| Scott-Jenney Electric company..... | 30,000,000 | ..... |
| Sergeant Automobile company (railroad semaphore signals)..... | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Severy Process company..... | 7,500,000 | ..... |
| Sheet Steel Trust..... | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| Siemens & Halske Electric company..... | 1,300,000 | 700,000 |
| Stoss-Sheffield Steel and Iron company..... | 10,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| Smelters' Trust (proposed)..... | 25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Soap Trust | *25,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Southern Car and Foundry company (increase)..... | 2,750,000 | ..... |
| Southern New England Brick Manufacturers..... | *5,000,000 | ..... |
| Spanish-American Mining company..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Sperry Flour company (California)..... | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Springfield (Mass.) Breweries company (four breweries)..... | 1,150,000 | 1,150,000 |
| Spruce Lumber Combine (proposed to control spruce lumber in northern New England)..... | 100,000,000 | ..... |
| S. S. McClure company (alliance between Harper & Brothers and S. S. McClure company)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Stauffer Chemical company (California companies combine to fight the big combine)..... | ..... | ..... |
| Standard Chain company (forming—95 per cent machine-made chains)..... | 3,250,000 | 3,250,000 |
| Standard Distilling and Distributing company (twelve whisky distilleries)..... | 16,000,000 | 8,000,000 |
| Standard Gas Stove and Manufacturing company (proposed by manufacturers of Cleveland, controlling about 80 per cent of gas stoves, etc., manufactured in United States)..... | 3,000,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Standard Metal company (forming—ten companies—car journal bearings, etc.) | 4,000,000 | 1,800,000 |
| Standard Oil company..... | 110,000,000 | ..... |
| Standard Phosphate and Fertilizer company..... | 600,000 | 400,000 |
| Standard Rope and Twine company..... | 12,000,000 | ..... |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| Standard Sardine company (consolidation of leading Maine canneries) | \$5,000,000 | ..... |
| Standard Shoe Machinery company (to rival the United Shoe Machinery company) | 2,500,000 | \$2,500,000 |
| Standard Telephone company | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Steel Beams association | *20,000,000 | ..... |
| Steel Bridge Trust (proposed) | 40,000,000 | ..... |
| Steel Rail Manufacturing association | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| Steel Steamers (forming with all manufacturers on great lakes) | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Steel Tired Car Wheel company (six or seven car wheel companies) | *2,000,000 | ..... |
| St. Louis & North Arkansas Railroad company | 1,250,000 | ..... |
| St. Louis Breweries, Limited (seventeen plants) | 9,000,000 | ..... |
| Swift & Co., Chicago (beef) | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| Tanners' Trust | 50,000,000 | ..... |
| Telephone Trust (opposition to Bell company, embracing 90 per cent factories producing independent apparatus—proposed) | 7,000,000 | ..... |
| Tennessee Coke, Coal and By-Product company | 20,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Temple Iron company (consolidation seven anthracite coal companies in Pennsylvania) | ..... | ..... |
| Texas Cattle Combine (proposed) | 40,000,000 | ..... |
| The Art Manufacturing Company of New Jersey | 500,000 | ..... |
| Theatrical Trust (fifty big ones work together) | 30,000,000 | ..... |
| Thrashing Machine Trust (proposed) | ..... | ..... |
| Thrasher Combine (twenty-eight factories) | ..... | ..... |
| Tin Sign Combine | 4,000,000 | ..... |
| Tobacco Warehouse Trust (said to have been formed in Danville, Va., comprising eight warehouses) | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| Torrington Needle company | 1,500,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Trenton Gas and Electric company (four companies) | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Tubular Dispatch company (consolidation two companies) | 2,100,000 | ..... |
| Umbrella Hardware company (formed to control prices) | 2,000,000 | ..... |
| Union Bag and Paper company (will control, as claimed, entire paper bag business of the country) | 16,000,000 | 11,000,000 |
| Union Carbide company (acetylene consolidated) | 6,000,000 | ..... |
| Union Copper Mining company | 3,000,000 | ..... |
| Union Light and Power company (four companies of Salt Lake and Ogden, Utah) | 4,250,000 | 300,000 |
| Union Match company | 10,000,000 | ..... |
| Union Steel and Chain company | 30,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| Union Switch and Signal company (consolidated with National Switch and Signal company) | *2,000,000 | ..... |
| Union Tobacco company (Blackwell's Durham consolidation) | 12,000,000 | 7,350,000 |
| Union Typewriter company (five companies) | 10,000,000 | 8,015,000 |
| United American Glue company (proposed) | 20,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| United Breweries company (thirteen breweries, Chicago) | 5,463,000 | ..... |
| United Electric Company of New Jersey | *20,000,000 | ..... |
| United Fruit company (ten big companies tropical fruits, including Boston Fruit company) | 20,000,000 | ..... |
| United Ice Cream company (four companies in Chicago) | 300,000 | ..... |
| United Laundries company | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| United Lighting and Heating company | 6,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| United Power and Transportation company (to control street railways in Pennsylvania) | 12,500,000 | ..... |
| United Railways and Electric company of Baltimore (all in city) | 24,000,000 | 14,000,000 |
| United Shoe Machinery company | 8,625,000 | 8,625,000 |
| United States Biscuit company (all big biscuit and cracker companies in the United States) | 30,000,000 | 25,000,000 |
| United States Bobbin and Shuttle company (proposed) | 1,200,000 | 800,000 |
| United States Cast Iron Pipe and Foundry company (ten companies) | 15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| United States Can company (all preferred stock) | 25,000,000 | ..... |
| United States Dry Paint company (forming—mineral paints) | 3,000,000 | 4,500,000 |
| United States Dry Paint company (mineral paint combine) | 7,500,000 | ..... |
| United States Dyewood and Extract company (leading manufacturers of dyestuffs and extracts) | 4,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| United States Envelope company (ten companies) | 750,000 | 3,750,000 |
| United States Finishing company (three New Jersey companies—proposed) | 5,000,000 | ..... |
| United States Flour Milling company (nineteen mills, including Hecker-Jones-Jewell company) | 35,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| United States Glucose company | 3,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| United States Glue company (forming to control glue product) | 15,000,000 | 10,000,000 |
| United States Leather company | 62,854,600 | 62,254,600 |
| United States Mining company of Portland, Me. | *10,000,000 | ..... |
| United States Oil company | 1,250,000 | ..... |
| United States Plate Glass company | 1,000,000 | ..... |
| United States Playing Card company (allied with three other companies) | 3,600,000 | ..... |

| <i>Name of trust.</i> | <i>Common stock.</i> | <i>Preferred stock.</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| United States Rubber company..... | \$23,666,000 | \$23,525,500 |
| United States Sugar Refining company (glucose)..... | 2,000,000 | |
| United States Varnish company (fifteen leading varnish concerns)... | 18,000,000 | 18,000,000 |
| United States Vehicle company (incorporated in Delaware)..... | 25,000,000 | |
| United States Worsted company..... | 40,000,000 | 30,000,000 |
| United Traction and Electric company (all roads in and near Providence) | 8,000,000 | |
| United Traction company (controls all electric roads in Reading, Pa.) | 1,400,000 | |
| United Wine and Trading company..... | 700,000 | |
| United Zinc and Lead company (to unite mills in Missouri and Kansas) | 5,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Universal Fuel company..... | 1,000,000 | |
| Upholstery Combine | | |
| Valve Manufacturers' Trust (proposed)..... | | |
| Virginia and Carolina Fertilizer company..... | 24,000,000 | |
| Virginia Electric company of Norfolk (consolidation all companies in city) | 450,000 | |
| Virginia Iron, Coal and Coke company..... | 7,500,000 | |
| Warehouse Combine (proposed)..... | | |
| Watch Case Trust (proposed)..... | | |
| Watch Combine (proposed)..... | *30,000,000 | |
| Western Drug Jobbers (western combination)..... | *15,000,000 | 15,000,000 |
| Western Elevator association (forty in Buffalo)..... | *15,000,000 | |
| Western Pennsylvania Stove Manufacturing Trust (now forming)... | 15,000,000 | |
| Western Stone company of Chicago (eight quarries)..... | 2,250,000 | |
| Western Strawboard company (proposed combination of strawboard manufactories) | 2,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Westinghouse Air-Brake company (bought American and Boyden companies in 1898)..... | 10,950,000 | |
| Wholesale Druggists' National association (twenty-five firms)..... | *25,000,000 | |
| Wholesale Grocers of New England..... | *75,000,000 | |
| Wholesale Wine and Liquor company..... | 500,000 | |
| Window Glass Combine..... | 30,000,000 | |
| Wire Cloth Manufacturers' Association of America (twelve firms agree on prices)..... | 5,000,500 | |
| Wire Fence Trust (to compete with Steel and Wire Trust)..... | | |
| Woods Motor Vehicle company..... | 7,500,000 | 2,500,000 |
| Woolen Card Combine..... | | |
| Wool Hat Trust (proposed)..... | | |
| Worsted Spinners' Trust..... | *30,000,000 | |
| Wrapping Paper Trust..... | 2,000,000 | |
| Writing Paper Trust (forming with thirty-five mills in the Connecticut valley) | *40,000,000 | |
| Yarn (cotton hosiery) Manufacturers (fixed prices)..... | 2,500,000 | |
| Zinc Trust (proposed to consolidate zinc and lead mines in the Joplin district) | | |
| Total..... | 7,318,844,000 | 2,232,340,950 |
| Grand total..... | | 9,551,184,950 |

THE WORLD'S COFFEE TRADE.

The following statistics will convey a fairly complete impression of the volume of the world's coffee trade and of the relative importance of the various producing and consuming countries:

| COUNTRY. | *1899-1900. | *1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1896-97. | 1895-96. |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | <i>† Bags.</i> | <i>Bags.</i> | <i>Bags.</i> | <i>Bags.</i> | <i>Bags.</i> |
| Brazil—Rio..... | 3,250,000 | 3,000,000 | 4,530,000 | 3,411,000 | 2,330,000 |
| Santos..... | 5,750,000 | 5,000,000 | 6,050,000 | 4,930,000 | 3,135,000 |
| Victoria..... | 400,000 | 350,000 | 450,000 | 308,000 | 300,000 |
| Bahia and Ceara..... | 400,000 | 370,000 | 440,000 | 290,000 | 425,000 |
| Java..... | 550,000 | 244,000 | 772,000 | 705,000 | 672,000 |
| Padang..... | 55,000 | 52,000 | 45,000 | 66,000 | 59,000 |
| Celebes..... | 23,000 | 35,000 | 45,000 | 43,000 | 48,000 |
| Ceylon and British East India..... | 330,000 | 267,000 | 240,000 | 280,000 | 390,000 |
| Venezuela..... | 850,000 | 900,000 | 775,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Costa Rica..... | 250,000 | 297,000 | 295,000 | 290,000 | 190,000 |
| Mexico..... | 350,000 | 325,000 | 300,000 | 250,000 | 300,000 |
| Guatemala..... | 425,000 | 475,000 | | | |
| San Salvador..... | 120,000 | 150,000 | 850,000 | 800,000 | 900,000 |
| Nicaragua..... | 80,000 | 100,000 | | | |
| Haiti..... | 475,000 | 485,000 | 432,000 | 350,000 | 530,000 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 200,000 | 280,000 | 250,000 | 300,000 | 290,000 |
| Jamaica and British W. Indies..... | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 100,000 | 125,000 |
| Total..... | 13,608,000 | 12,410,000 | 15,574,000 | 13,153,000 | 10,634,000 |

* Estimated. † 132 lbs.

MINERAL PRODUCTS OF THE UNITED STATES—1896-98.

[United States Geological Survey.]

| PRODUCTS. | 1896. | | 1897. | | 1898. | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Quantity | Value. | Quantity | Value. | Quantity | Value. |
| METALLIC. | | | | | | |
| Pig iron (spot value)..... long tons | 8,623,127 | \$90,250,000 | 9,652,680 | \$95,122,200 | 11,773,934 | \$116,557,000 |
| Silver, coinage value..... troy ozs. | 58,834,800 | 76,032,236 | 53,860,000 | 69,637,172 | 54,438,000 | 70,384,485 |
| Gold, coinage value..... troy ozs. | 2,568,132 | 53,083,000 | 2,774,965 | 57,363,000 | 3,118,398 | 64,463,000 |
| Copper, value at N. Y. city..... lbs. | 460,061,430 | 49,456,006 | 494,078,274 | 54,080,180 | 523,375,591 | 61,849,432 |
| Lead, val. at N. Y. city, short tons | 188,000 | 10,528,000 | 212,000 | 11,885,728 | 231,289 | 17,345,175 |
| Zinc, val. at N. Y. city, short tons | 81,499 | 6,519,920 | 99,980 | 8,498,300 | 115,399 | 10,385,910 |
| Quicksilver, value at San Francisco..... flasks | 30,765 | 1,075,449 | 26,648 | 993,445 | 31,692 | 1,188,627 |
| Aluminum, val. at Pittsburg, lbs. | 1,300,000 | 520,000 | 4,000,000 | 1,500,000 | 5,200,000 | 1,716,000 |
| Antimony, value at San Francisco..... short tons | 601 | 84,290 | 756 | 109,655 | 1,120 | 184,050 |
| Nickel, val. at Philadelphia, lbs. | 17,170 | 4,464 | 23,707 | 7,823 | 13,411 | 4,634 |
| Tin..... lbs. | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) |
| Platinum, value (crude) at San Francisco..... troy ounces | 163 | 944 | 150 | 900 | 225 | 1,913 |
| Total val. of metallic products | | 287,596,906 | | 302,198,502 | | 344,079,986 |
| NONMETALLIC (spot value). | | | | | | |
| Bituminous coal..... short tons | 137,640,276 | 114,891,515 | 147,609,985 | 119,567,224 | 166,592,023 | 132,586,313 |
| Penna. anthracite..... long tons | 48,523,287 | 81,748,651 | 46,974,714 | 79,301,954 | 47,663,075 | 75,414,537 |
| Stone..... long tons | | 30,142,661 | | 34,667,772 | | 36,607,264 |
| Petroleum..... barrels | 60,960,361 | 58,518,709 | 60,568,081 | 40,929,611 | 55,354,233 | 44,183,359 |
| Natural gas..... barrels | | 13,062,512 | | 13,824,422 | | 14,750,000 |
| Brick clay..... short tons | | 9,000,000 | | 8,000,000 | | 9,000,000 |
| Clay (other than brick), long tons | 300,000 | 800,000 | | 1,000,000 | | 1,000,000 |
| Cement..... barrels | 9,513,473 | 6,473,213 | 10,989,463 | 8,178,298 | 11,968,708 | 9,781,501 |
| Mineral waters..... gallons sold | 25,795,312 | 4,136,192 | 22,362,282 | 4,505,620 | 28,853,464 | 8,051,833 |
| Phosphate rock..... long tons | 900,779 | 2,803,372 | 1,039,345 | 2,673,202 | 1,308,885 | 3,453,460 |
| Salt..... barrels | 13,850,726 | 4,040,839 | 15,973,202 | 4,920,020 | 17,612,634 | 6,212,554 |
| Limestone for iron flux, long tons | 4,120,102 | 2,060,000 | 4,247,688 | 2,124,040 | 5,275,819 | 2,638,000 |
| Zinc white..... short tons | 20,000 | 1,400,000 | 25,000 | 1,750,000 | 33,000 | 2,310,000 |
| Gypsum..... short tons | 224,139 | 573,344 | 288,982 | 753,864 | 291,638 | 755,280 |
| Borax..... pounds | 13,508,000 | 675,400 | 16,000,000 | 1,080,000 | 16,000,000 | 1,120,000 |
| Mineral paints..... short tons | 48,032 | 530,455 | 60,913 | 795,733 | 58,580 | 694,856 |
| Grindstones..... | | 328,826 | | 363,058 | | 489,769 |
| Fibrous talc..... short tons | 46,089 | 399,443 | 57,000 | 398,936 | 54,356 | 411,430 |
| Asphaltum..... short tons | 80,503 | 577,343 | 75,945 | 634,632 | 76,337 | 675,649 |
| Soapstone..... short tons | 22,183 | 354,065 | 21,923 | 365,629 | 22,281 | 287,112 |
| Precious stones..... | | 97,850 | | 130,675 | | 160,920 |
| Pyrite..... long tons | 115,483 | 320,163 | 143,201 | 391,541 | 190,150 | 577,731 |
| Corundum and emery..... short tons | 2,120 | 113,246 | 2,165 | 106,574 | 4,064 | 275,004 |
| Oilstones, etc..... pounds | | 127,068 | | 149,970 | | 180,738 |
| Garnet for abrasive pur. sh' t tons | | 2,564 | | 80,853 | | 86,850 |
| Mica..... pounds | \$ | *65,441 | *82,676 | 80,774 | *129,520 | 103,534 |
| Barytes (crude)..... long tons | 17,068 | 46,513 | 17,440 | 14,452 | 13,999 | 27,554 |
| Bromine..... pounds | 546,580 | 141,501 | 487,149 | 129,064 | 486,979 | 126,614 |
| Fluorspar..... short tons | 6,500 | 52,000 | 5,062 | 37,159 | 7,675 | 63,000 |
| Feldspar..... long tons | 9,114 | 35,200 | 11,175 | 43,100 | 12,000 | 52,335 |
| Manganese ore..... long tons | 10,088 | 90,327 | 11,108 | 95,505 | 15,957 | 129,185 |
| Flint..... long tons | 11,124 | 24,226 | 11,492 | 26,227 | 19,190 | 42,670 |
| Monazite..... pounds | 30,000 | 1,500 | 44,000 | 1,980 | 230,776 | 12,462 |
| Graphite..... pounds | 553,838 | 48,460 | 1,254,402 | 54,277 | 2,300,000 | 75,200 |
| Bauxite..... long tons | 18,364 | 47,338 | 20,500 | 57,652 | 25,149 | 75,437 |
| Sulphur..... short tons | 5,260 | 87,200 | 2,275 | 45,500 | 1,200 | 32,900 |
| Fuller's earth..... short tons | 9,872 | 59,500 | 17,113 | 112,272 | 14,879 | 106,500 |
| Marls..... short tons | 60,000 | 30,000 | 60,000 | 30,000 | 60,000 | 30,000 |
| Infusorial earth & tripoli, sh' t tons | 3,846 | 26,792 | 3,833 | 27,835 | 2,733 | 16,691 |
| Pumice stone..... short tons | | | 158 | | 600 | 13,240 |
| Millstones..... | | 22,567 | | 25,932 | | 25,354 |
| Chromic iron ore..... long tons | 786 | 6,967 | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) | (none.) |
| Cobalt oxide..... pounds | 10,700 | 15,301 | 19,520 | 31,232 | 7,848 | 11,772 |
| Magnesite..... short tons | 1,500 | 11,000 | 1,143 | 13,671 | 1,263 | 19,075 |
| Asbestos..... short tons | 504 | 6,100 | 580 | 6,450 | 605 | 10,300 |
| Rutile..... pounds | 100 | 350 | 100 | 350 | 140 | 700 |
| Total value of nonmetallic | | 333,335,310 | | 327,617,450 | | 352,767,802 |
| Estimated value of mineral products unspecified..... | | 1,000,000 | | 1,000,000 | | 1,000,000 |
| Grand total..... | | 622,533,216 | | 630,815,982 | | 697,847,788 |

* Sheet, pounds. † Scrap, tons. ‡ Crystalline, pounds. § Amorphous, tons.

GOLD AND SILVER.

WORLD'S PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint, 1893.]

| CALENDAR YEARS. | Gold. | Silver (coining value). | Per cent gold. | Per cent silver. | CALENDAR YEARS. | Gold. | Silver (coining value). | Per cent gold. | Per cent silver. |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1492-1520... | \$107,931,000 | \$54,703,000 | 66.4 | 33.6 | 1856-1860... | \$870,415,000 | \$188,002,000 | 78.1 | 21.9 |
| 1521-1544... | 114,205,000 | 98,886,000 | 55.9 | 44.1 | 1861-1865... | 614,044,000 | 228,801,000 | 72.9 | 27.1 |
| 1545-1560... | 90,492,000 | 207,240,000 | 30.4 | 69.6 | 1866-1870... | 648,071,000 | 278,315,000 | 70.0 | 30.0 |
| 1561-1580... | 90,917,000 | 248,990,000 | 26.7 | 73.3 | 1871-1875... | 577,885,000 | 409,332,000 | 58.5 | 41.5 |
| 1581-1600... | 98,065,000 | 348,254,000 | 22.0 | 78.0 | 1876-1880... | 452,031,000 | 509,255,000 | 53.0 | 47.0 |
| 1601-1620... | 113,248,000 | 351,579,000 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 1881-1885... | 495,582,000 | 594,775,000 | 45.5 | 54.5 |
| 1621-1640... | 110,324,000 | 327,221,000 | 25.2 | 74.8 | 1886-1890... | 106,163,500 | 120,626,800 | 46.8 | 53.2 |
| 1641-1660... | 116,571,000 | 304,525,000 | 27.7 | 72.3 | 1891-1895... | 165,774,500 | 124,281,000 | 45.9 | 54.1 |
| 1661-1680... | 123,048,000 | 280,116,000 | 30.5 | 69.5 | 1896-1899... | 110,196,500 | 140,706,400 | 43.9 | 56.1 |
| 1681-1700... | 143,088,000 | 284,240,000 | 33.5 | 66.5 | 1899-1900... | 123,489,200 | 155,427,700 | 44.3 | 55.7 |
| 1701-1720... | 170,408,000 | 295,629,000 | 36.6 | 63.4 | 1899-1900... | 118,848,700 | 163,032,300 | 42.1 | 57.9 |
| 1721-1740... | 253,611,000 | 358,480,000 | 41.4 | 58.6 | 1899-1900... | 130,650,000 | 177,352,300 | 42.4 | 57.6 |
| 1741-1760... | 327,161,000 | 443,232,000 | 42.5 | 57.5 | 1899-1900... | 146,615,500 | 198,014,400 | 42.5 | 57.5 |
| 1761-1780... | 275,211,000 | 542,658,000 | 33.7 | 66.3 | 1899-1900... | 157,494,800 | 213,944,400 | 42.4 | 57.6 |
| 1781-1790... | 236,464,000 | 730,810,000 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 1899-1900... | 180,567,800 | 212,829,600 | 46.3 | 53.7 |
| 1801-1810... | 118,152,000 | 371,677,000 | 24.1 | 75.9 | 1899-1900... | 200,406,000 | 217,610,800 | 47.7 | 52.3 |
| 1811-1820... | 76,063,000 | 224,786,000 | 25.3 | 74.7 | 1899-1900... | 232,056,000 | 215,463,700 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| 1821-1830... | 94,479,000 | 191,444,000 | 33.0 | 67.0 | 1899-1900... | 237,504,800 | 236,730,300 | 53.6 | 41.4 |
| 1831-1840... | 134,841,000 | 217,393,000 | 35.2 | 64.8 | | | | | |
| 1841-1850... | 363,928,000 | 524,400,000 | 52.9 | 47.1 | | | | | |
| 1851-1855... | 662,566,000 | 184,169,000 | 78.3 | 21.7 | | | | | |
| | | | | | Total... | 9,220,725,400 | 10,793,437,100 | 41 | 59 |

PRICE OF BAR SILVER.

Highest, lowest and average price of bar silver in London, per ounce British standard (.925), since 1833, and the equivalent in United States gold coin of an ounce 1,000 fine, taken at the average price.

| CALENDAR YEAR. | Lowest quotation. | Highest quotation. | Average quotation. | Value of a fine ounce at average quotation. | CALENDAR YEAR. | Lowest quotation. | Highest quotation. | Average quotation. | Value of a fine ounce at average quotation. |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1833..... | 58 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 59 3-16 | \$1.297 | 1836..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 62 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | \$1.339 |
| 1834..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 59 15-16 | 1.313 | 1837..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 60 9-16 | 1.328 |
| 1835..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 | 59 11-16 | 1.308 | 1838..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 1.326 |
| 1836..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 | 1.315 | 1839..... | 60 | 61 | 60 7-16 | 1.325 |
| 1837..... | 59 | 60 ³ / ₄ | 59 9-16 | 1.305 | 1870..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 9-16 | 1.323 |
| 1838..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 1.304 | 60 3-16 | 61 | 60 ³ / ₄ | 1.326 | |
| 1839..... | 60 | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 1.323 | 1872..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 60 5-16 | 1.322 |
| 1840..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 1.323 | 1873..... | 57 ³ / ₄ | 59 15-16 | 1.298 | |
| 1841..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 1-16 | 1.316 | 1874..... | 57 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 58 5-16 | 1.278 |
| 1842..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 | 59 7-16 | 1.303 | 1875..... | 55 ³ / ₄ | 57 ³ / ₄ | 56 ³ / ₄ | 1.246 |
| 1843..... | 59 | 59 ³ / ₄ | 59 3-16 | 1.297 | 1876..... | 49 ³ / ₄ | 58 ³ / ₄ | 52 ³ / ₄ | 1.156 |
| 1844..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 1.304 | 1877..... | 55 ³ / ₄ | 58 ³ / ₄ | 54 13-16 | 1.201 |
| 1845..... | 58 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 59 ³ / ₄ | 1.298 | 1878..... | 49 ³ / ₄ | 55 ³ / ₄ | 52 9-16 | 1.152 |
| 1846..... | 59 | 60 ³ / ₄ | 59 5-16 | 1.300 | 1879..... | 48 ³ / ₄ | 53 ³ / ₄ | 51 ³ / ₄ | 1.123 |
| 1847..... | 58 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 59 11-16 | 1.308 | 1880..... | 51 ³ / ₄ | 52 ³ / ₄ | 52 ³ / ₄ | 1.145 |
| 1848..... | 58 ³ / ₄ | 60 | 59 ³ / ₄ | 1.304 | 1881..... | 50 ³ / ₄ | 52 ³ / ₄ | 51 15-16 | 1.138 |
| 1849..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 60 | 59 ³ / ₄ | 1.309 | 1882..... | 50 | 52 ³ / ₄ | 51 13-16 | 1.136 |
| 1850..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 1-16 | 1.316 | 1883..... | 50 | 51 3-16 | 1.110 | |
| 1851..... | 59 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 | 1.337 | 1884..... | 49 ³ / ₄ | 51 ³ / ₄ | 1.113 | |
| 1852..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 60 ³ / ₄ | 1.326 | 1885..... | 49 ³ / ₄ | 50 | 48 9-16 | 1.045 |
| 1853..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 1.348 | 1886..... | 47 ³ / ₄ | 47 | 45 ³ / ₄ | .9946 |
| 1854..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 1.348 | 1887..... | 45 ³ / ₄ | 47 ³ / ₄ | 44 ³ / ₄ | .97323 |
| 1855..... | 60 | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 5-16 | 1.344 | 1888..... | 41 ³ / ₄ | 44 9-16 | 42 ³ / ₄ | .95897 |
| 1856..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 62 ³ / ₄ | 61 5-16 | 1.344 | 1889..... | 42 ³ / ₄ | 44 ³ / ₄ | 41 11-16 | .96512 |
| 1857..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 62 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 1.353 | 1890..... | 43 ³ / ₄ | 44 ³ / ₄ | 47 ³ / ₄ | 1.04635 |
| 1858..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 5-16 | 1.344 | 1891..... | 43 ³ / ₄ | 45 ³ / ₄ | 45 1-16 | .98782 |
| 1859..... | 61 ³ / ₄ | 62 ³ / ₄ | 62 1-16 | 1.360 | 1892..... | 37 ³ / ₄ | 43 ³ / ₄ | 39 ³ / ₄ | .87106 |
| 1860..... | 61 ³ / ₄ | 62 ³ / ₄ | 61 11-16 | 1.352 | 1893..... | 30 ³ / ₄ | 39 ³ / ₄ | 35 9-16 | .78031 |
| 1861..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 60 13-16 | 1.353 | 1894..... | 27 | 31 ³ / ₄ | 28 7-8 | .63479 |
| 1862..... | 61 | 62 ³ / ₄ | 61 7-16 | 1.346 | 1895..... | 27 3-16 | 31 3-8 | 29 7-8 | .65406 |
| 1863..... | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 1.345 | 1896..... | 29 3-4 | 31 15-16 | 30 3-4 | .65437 |
| 1864..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 1.345 | 1897..... | 24 13-16 | 29 ³ / ₄ | 27 9-16 | .60462 |
| 1865..... | 60 ³ / ₄ | 61 ³ / ₄ | 61 1-16 | 1.333 | 1898..... | 25 | 28 ³ / ₄ | 26 15-16 | .59010 |

PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES.

Approximate distribution, by producing states and territories, of the product of gold and silver in the United States for the calendar year 1897, as estimated by the director of the mint.

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | GOLD. | | SILVER. | | Total value. |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Fine ounces. | Value. | Fine ounces. | Coining value. | |
| Alabama | 358 | \$7,400 | 100 | \$129 | \$7,529 |
| Alaska | 86,011 | 1,778,000 | 116,400 | 150,497 | 1,928,497 |
| Arizona | 140,089 | 2,896,900 | 2,239,900 | 2,896,032 | 5,791,932 |
| California | 707,160 | 14,618,300 | 474,400 | 613,366 | 15,231,666 |
| Colorado | 924,166 | 19,104,200 | 21,636,400 | 27,974,335 | 47,078,535 |
| Georgia | 7,222 | 149,300 | 600 | 776 | 150,076 |
| Idaho | 82,320 | 1,701,700 | 4,901,200 | 6,336,905 | 8,038,605 |
| Iowa | 5 | 100 | | | 100 |
| Maryland | 5 | 100 | | | 100 |
| Michigan | 3,033 | 62,700 | 60,300 | 77,964 | 140,664 |
| Minnesota | 145 | 3,000 | | | 3,000 |
| Montana | 211,563 | 4,373,400 | 15,697,900 | 20,257,487 | 24,630,887 |
| Nevada | 143,983 | 2,976,400 | 1,228,900 | 1,588,891 | 4,565,291 |
| New Mexico | 17,246 | 356,500 | 589,500 | 607,535 | 1,064,035 |
| North Carolina | 1,674 | 34,600 | 300 | 388 | 34,988 |
| Oregon | 65,456 | 1,353,100 | 69,000 | 89,212 | 1,442,312 |
| South Carolina | 4,097 | 84,700 | 200 | 259 | 84,959 |
| South Dakota | 275,491 | 5,694,900 | 147,600 | 190,836 | 5,885,736 |
| Tennessee | 5 | 100 | | | 100 |
| Texas | 358 | 7,400 | 404,700 | 523,249 | 530,649 |
| Utah | 83,500 | 1,723,100 | 6,265,600 | 8,100,978 | 9,827,078 |
| Vermont | 5 | 100 | | | 100 |
| Virginia | 180 | 3,900 | | | 3,900 |
| Washington | 20,312 | 419,900 | 106,900 | 138,214 | 558,114 |
| Wyoming | 542 | 11,200 | 100 | 129 | 11,329 |
| Total | 2,774,365 | 57,363,000 | 53,890,000 | 69,637,172 | 127,000,172 |

PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1792 TO 1897.

The estimate for 1792-1873 is by R. W. Raymond, commissioner, and since by the director of the mint.

| YEARS. | Gold. | Silver. | Total. | YEARS. | Gold. | Silver. | Total. |
|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| April 2, 1792- July 31, 1834 | \$14,000,000 | Insignificant. | \$14,000,000 | 1871 | \$43,500,000 | \$23,000,000 | \$66,500,000 |
| July 31, 1834- Dec. 31, 1844 | 7,500,000 | \$250,000 | 7,750,000 | 1872 | 56,000,000 | 28,750,000 | 84,750,000 |
| 1845 | 1,008,327 | 50,000 | 1,058,327 | 1873 | 36,000,000 | 35,750,000 | 71,750,000 |
| 1846 | 1,139,357 | 50,000 | 1,189,357 | 1874 | 33,500,000 | 37,500,000 | 71,000,000 |
| 1847 | 889,085 | 50,000 | 939,085 | 1875 | 35,400,000 | 31,700,000 | 67,100,000 |
| 1848 | 10,000,000 | 50,000 | 10,050,000 | 1876 | 39,900,000 | 38,800,000 | 78,700,000 |
| 1849 | 40,000,000 | 50,000 | 40,050,000 | 1877 | 46,900,000 | 39,800,000 | 86,700,000 |
| 1850 | 50,000,000 | 50,000 | 50,050,000 | 1878 | 51,200,000 | 45,200,000 | 96,400,000 |
| 1851 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1879 | 38,900,000 | 40,800,000 | 79,700,000 |
| 1852 | 60,000,000 | 50,000 | 60,050,000 | 1880 | 36,000,000 | 39,200,000 | 75,200,000 |
| 1853 | 65,000,000 | 50,000 | 65,050,000 | 1881 | 34,700,000 | 43,000,000 | 77,700,000 |
| 1854 | 60,000,000 | 50,000 | 60,050,000 | 1882 | 32,500,000 | 46,900,000 | 79,400,000 |
| 1855 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1883 | 30,000,000 | 46,200,000 | 76,200,000 |
| 1856 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1884 | 30,800,000 | 48,800,000 | 79,600,000 |
| 1857 | 55,000,000 | 50,000 | 55,050,000 | 1885 | 31,800,000 | 51,600,000 | 83,400,000 |
| 1858 | 50,000,000 | 50,000 | 50,050,000 | 1886 | 35,000,000 | 51,000,000 | 86,000,000 |
| 1859 | 50,000,000 | 50,000 | 50,050,000 | 1887 | 33,000,000 | 53,350,000 | 86,350,000 |
| 1860 | 46,000,000 | 150,000 | 46,150,000 | 1888 | 33,175,000 | 59,195,000 | 92,370,000 |
| 1861 | 43,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 45,000,000 | 1889 | 32,800,000 | 64,646,000 | 97,446,000 |
| 1862 | 39,200,000 | 4,500,000 | 43,700,000 | 1890 | 32,845,000 | 70,465,000 | 103,310,000 |
| 1863 | 40,000,000 | 8,500,000 | 48,500,000 | 1891 | 33,175,000 | 75,417,000 | 108,592,000 |
| 1864 | 46,100,000 | 11,000,000 | 57,100,000 | 1892 | 33,000,000 | 82,101,000 | 115,101,000 |
| 1865 | 53,225,000 | 11,250,000 | 64,475,000 | 1893 | 35,355,000 | 77,576,000 | 112,931,000 |
| 1866 | 53,500,000 | 10,000,000 | 63,500,000 | 1894 | 39,500,000 | 64,000,000 | 103,500,000 |
| 1867 | 51,725,000 | 13,500,000 | 65,225,000 | 1895 | 46,610,000 | 72,051,000 | 118,661,000 |
| 1868 | 48,000,000 | 12,000,000 | 60,000,000 | 1896 | 55,088,000 | 76,069,000 | 129,157,000 |
| 1869 | 49,500,000 | 12,000,000 | 61,500,000 | 1897 | 57,363,000 | 69,637,172 | 127,000,172 |
| 1870 | 50,000,000 | 16,000,000 | 66,000,000 | Total | 2,170,397,709 | 1,514,607,172 | 3,685,004,881 |

STOCK OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1873 TO 1898.

The stock of gold and silver and the amount per capita at the close of each fiscal year, from 1873 to 1898, in the United States, is exhibited in the following table, compiled from the reports of the director of the mint:

| FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. | POPULA- TION. | TOTAL COIN AND BULLION. | | PER CAPITA. | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | Gold. | Silver. | Gold. | Silver. | Total metal ^c |
| 1873..... | 41,677,000 | \$135,000,000 | \$6,149,305 | \$3.23 | \$0.15 | \$3.38 |
| 1874..... | 42,796,000 | 147,379,493 | 10,355,478 | 3.44 | .24 | 3.68 |
| 1875..... | 45,951,000 | 121,194,506 | 19,997,995 | 2.75 | .44 | 3.19 |
| 1876..... | 45,137,000 | 130,056,907 | 36,415,992 | 2.88 | .81 | 3.69 |
| 1877..... | 46,553,000 | 167,501,472 | 56,464,427 | 3.61 | 1.21 | 4.82 |
| 1878..... | 47,598,000 | 213,199,977 | 88,047,907 | 4.47 | 1.85 | 6.32 |
| 1879..... | 48,866,000 | 245,741,557 | 117,526,341 | 5.02 | 2.40 | 7.42 |
| 1880..... | 50,155,733 | 351,841,206 | 148,522,678 | 7.01 | 2.96 | 9.97 |
| 1881..... | 51,316,000 | 478,494,558 | 175,394,144 | 9.32 | 3.41 | 12.73 |
| 1882..... | 52,436,000 | 506,757,715 | 203,217,124 | 9.65 | 3.87 | 13.52 |
| 1883..... | 53,633,000 | 542,732,063 | 233,007,385 | 10.10 | 4.34 | 14.44 |
| 1884..... | 54,911,000 | 545,500,797 | 255,568,142 | 9.98 | 4.65 | 14.68 |
| 1885..... | 56,148,000 | 588,637,036 | 283,478,788 | 10.48 | 5.05 | 15.53 |
| 1886..... | 57,404,000 | 590,774,461 | 312,252,844 | 10.29 | 5.44 | 15.73 |
| 1887..... | 58,680,000 | 634,620,335 | 352,933,566 | 11.15 | 6.00 | 17.15 |
| 1888..... | 59,974,000 | 705,818,555 | 386,611,108 | 11.76 | 6.44 | 18.20 |
| 1889..... | 61,289,000 | 680,063,505 | 420,548,929 | 11.09 | 6.86 | 17.95 |
| 1890..... | 62,622,250 | 695,563,029 | 463,211,919 | 11.10 | 7.39 | 18.49 |
| 1891..... | 63,975,000 | 646,582,852 | 522,277,740 | 10.10 | 8.16 | 18.26 |
| 1892..... | 65,520,000 | 694,275,335 | 570,313,544 | 10.15 | 8.70 | 18.85 |
| 1893..... | 66,946,000 | 697,697,658 | 615,861,484 | 8.93 | 9.20 | 18.13 |
| 1894..... | 68,397,000 | 627,293,201 | 624,347,757 | 9.18 | 9.13 | 18.31 |
| 1895..... | 69,875,000 | 636,229,825 | 625,854,949 | 9.10 | 8.97 | 18.07 |
| 1896..... | 71,390,000 | 549,597,364 | 628,728,071 | 8.40 | 8.81 | 17.21 |
| 1897..... | 72,937,000 | 606,270,542 | 634,509,781 | 9.55 | 8.70 | 18.25 |
| 1898..... | 74,522,000 | 861,514,780 | 637,672,743 | 11.56 | 8.56 | 20.12 |

CIRCULATION OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES.

| JULY 1. | Amount of money in United States. | Amount in circulation. | Population June 1. | Money per capita. | Circulation per capita. |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1872..... | \$762,721,565 | \$738,309,549 | 40,596,000 | \$18.79 | \$18.19 |
| 1873..... | 774,445,610 | 751,881,809 | 41,677,000 | 18.58 | 18.04 |
| 1874..... | 806,024,781 | 776,083,031 | 42,796,000 | 18.83 | 18.13 |
| 1875..... | 798,273,569 | 754,101,947 | 43,951,000 | 18.16 | 17.16 |
| 1876..... | 790,683,284 | 727,609,388 | 45,137,000 | 17.52 | 16.12 |
| 1877..... | 763,053,847 | 722,314,883 | 46,353,000 | 16.46 | 15.58 |
| 1878..... | 791,253,576 | 729,132,634 | 47,598,000 | 16.62 | 15.32 |
| 1879..... | 1,051,521,541 | 818,631,793 | 48,866,000 | 21.52 | 16.75 |
| 1880..... | 1,205,929,197 | 973,382,228 | 50,155,733 | 24.04 | 19.41 |
| 1881..... | 1,406,541,823 | 1,114,238,119 | 51,316,000 | 27.41 | 21.71 |
| 1882..... | 1,480,531,719 | 1,174,290,419 | 52,436,000 | 28.20 | 22.37 |
| 1883..... | 1,643,489,816 | 1,230,305,686 | 53,633,000 | 30.61 | 22.91 |
| 1884..... | 1,705,454,189 | 1,243,925,969 | 54,911,000 | 31.06 | 22.65 |
| 1885..... | 1,817,658,536 | 1,292,568,615 | 56,148,000 | 32.37 | 23.02 |
| 1886..... | 1,808,559,634 | 1,252,700,525 | 57,404,000 | 31.51 | 21.82 |
| 1887..... | 1,900,442,672 | 1,317,539,143 | 58,680,000 | 32.39 | 22.45 |
| 1888..... | 2,062,955,949 | 1,372,170,870 | 59,974,000 | 34.40 | 22.88 |
| 1889..... | 2,075,350,711 | 1,380,361,649 | 61,289,000 | 33.86 | 22.52 |
| 1890..... | 2,144,226,159 | 1,429,251,270 | 62,622,250 | 34.24 | 22.82 |
| 1891..... | 2,195,224,075 | 1,497,440,707 | 63,975,000 | 34.31 | 23.41 |
| 1892..... | 2,372,569,501 | 1,601,347,187 | 65,403,000 | 36.21 | 24.44 |
| 1893..... | 2,323,402,392 | 1,596,701,245 | 66,826,000 | 34.75 | 23.87 |
| 1894..... | 2,249,325,276 | 1,664,061,232 | 68,397,000 | 32.88 | 24.33 |
| 1895..... | 2,209,215,675 | 1,606,179,556 | 69,753,000 | 31.68 | 23.02 |
| 1896..... | 2,345,631,328 | 1,506,631,026 | 71,390,000 | 32.86 | 21.10 |
| 1897..... | 2,368,110,531 | 1,646,028,246 | 72,937,000 | 32.46 | 22.57 |
| 1898..... | 2,442,523,241 | 1,843,435,749 | 74,522,000 | 32.77 | 24.74 |
| 1899..... | 2,555,838,955 | 1,932,484,239 | 76,148,000 | 33.54 | 25.38 |

The difference between the amount of money in the country and the amount in circulation represents the money in the treasury. Currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, are included in the amount of United States notes in circulation in tables for years 1873 to 1891, inclusive; since 1891 they are reported separately.

GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION.

| JUNE 30. | Legal-tender notes. | Treasury notes 1890. | Currency certificates. | Gold certificates. | Silver certificates. | Total government paper. |
|----------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1881 | \$316,476,924 | | \$11,650,000 | \$7,963,940 | \$89,110,729 | \$872,997,173 |
| 1882 | 312,010,427 | | 13,245,000 | 5,759,520 | 54,306,030 | 384,790,557 |
| 1883 | 310,182,177 | | 13,000,000 | 5,029,020 | 72,620,686 | 456,670,235 |
| 1884 | 306,497,214 | | 12,190,000 | 59,807,370 | 96,427,011 | 480,260,865 |
| 1885 | 301,634,657 | | 29,585,000 | 71,146,640 | 101,530,946 | 539,479,313 |
| 1886 | 305,572,439 | | 18,250,000 | 126,729,730 | 88,116,225 | 487,973,229 |
| 1887 | 317,807,189 | | 8,770,000 | 70,044,375 | 142,118,017 | 560,010,673 |
| 1888 | 294,282,812 | | 14,415,000 | 91,225,437 | 200,387,376 | 628,972,558 |
| 1889 | 304,344,361 | | 16,735,000 | 119,887,370 | 237,102,445 | 690,975,155 |
| 1890 | 323,046,826 | | 11,800,000 | 116,732,759 | 297,210,043 | 763,466,888 |
| 1891 | 323,714,272 | \$40,403,165 | 21,365,000 | 131,880,019 | 307,364,148 | 813,756,384 |
| 1892 | 311,814,840 | 98,051,657 | 29,830,000 | 120,550,339 | 326,880,803 | 907,512,639 |
| 1893 | 320,875,683 | 140,061,694 | 11,365,000 | 141,235,369 | 326,489,165 | 892,931,561 |
| 1894 | 285,772,371 | 134,862,009 | 58,955,000 | 129,970,019 | 327,094,581 | 856,008,170 |
| 1895 | 265,109,456 | 115,378,708 | 55,405,000 | 66,344,409 | 319,731,752 | 804,606,465 |
| 1896 | 225,552,755 | 98,080,506 | 53,450,000 | 48,381,569 | 336,313,080 | 739,334,250 |
| 1897 | 248,553,578 | 83,905,197 | 61,130,000 | 42,961,909 | 358,396,368 | 789,241,062 |
| 1898 | 286,572,329 | 98,635,530 | 26,045,000 | 37,285,919 | 380,659,080 | 928,162,628 |
| 1899 | 310,547,349 | 92,605,792 | 20,855,000 | 32,656,296 | 401,866,343 | 858,453,780 |

GOLD AND SILVER IN CIRCULATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

The treasury notes of 1890 are not included in the total for silver, although presented in the table, as they are based upon silver:

| JUNE 30. | Gold coin. | Gold certificates. | Total gold. | Silver dollars. | Silver certificates. | Treasury notes of 1890. | Subsidiary silver. | Total silver. | Ratio silver to gold Per cent. |
|----------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|
| 1881 | \$913,312,877 | \$5,759,520 | \$919,072,397 | \$28,827,983 | \$89,110,729 | | \$52,839,364 | \$120,778,076 | 37.6 |
| 1882 | 358,251,325 | 5,029,020 | 363,280,345 | 31,990,964 | 51,506,000 | | 52,379,949 | 133,877,003 | 38.2 |
| 1883 | 544,633,495 | 59,807,370 | 604,440,865 | 35,341,880 | 72,620,686 | | 52,474,299 | 160,499,865 | 39.7 |
| 1884 | 340,624,203 | 71,146,640 | 411,770,843 | 39,794,913 | 96,427,011 | | 45,690,383 | 181,882,732 | 44.2 |
| 1885 | 341,068,411 | 126,729,730 | 467,798,141 | 38,471,269 | 101,530,946 | | 43,702,921 | 183,705,136 | 59.2 |
| 1886 | 357,396,337 | 70,044,375 | 427,440,712 | 52,469,720 | 88,116,225 | | 46,156,255 | 186,742,200 | 43.0 |
| 1887 | 376,419,229 | 91,235,437 | 467,654,666 | 55,506,147 | 142,118,017 | | 48,570,305 | 246,194,469 | 52.6 |
| 1888 | 332,066,554 | 119,887,370 | 451,953,924 | 51,194,242 | 140,061,694 | | 50,354,635 | 302,287,314 | 59.8 |
| 1889 | 376,055,482 | 116,732,759 | 492,848,241 | 54,417,367 | 257,102,445 | | 51,476,834 | 366,997,246 | 73.6 |
| 1890 | 374,336,381 | 131,880,019 | 506,216,400 | 56,166,376 | 272,100,443 | | 54,069,745 | 407,446,142 | 80.6 |
| 1891 | 408,073,806 | 120,850,339 | 528,924,205 | 57,083,041 | 307,364,148 | \$40,463,165 | 58,290,924 | 423,538,113 | 80.0 |
| 1892 | 408,767,740 | 141,235,369 | 550,003,109 | 56,739,481 | 326,880,803 | 98,051,657 | 62,589,518 | 446,066,805 | 81.1 |
| 1893 | 403,633,700 | 92,970,019 | 496,603,719 | 57,029,743 | 326,489,165 | 140,061,634 | 65,400,268 | 448,919,176 | 90.4 |
| 1894 | 497,873,990 | 66,344,409 | 564,218,399 | 51,191,377 | 327,034,381 | 134,862,009 | 58,233,544 | 436,519,102 | 77.4 |
| 1895 | 430,275,057 | 48,381,569 | 478,656,626 | 51,983,162 | 319,731,752 | 115,978,708 | 60,219,718 | 431,934,632 | 81.7 |
| 1896 | 456,128,483 | 42,320,759 | 498,449,242 | 52,175,998 | 331,259,659 | 95,217,361 | 50,389,806 | 443,435,312 | 89.0 |
| 1897 | 519,146,675 | 37,285,919 | 556,432,594 | 52,001,202 | 358,396,368 | 83,905,197 | 59,228,540 | 553,471,307 | 65.0 |
| 1898 | 630,959,880 | 35,820,639 | 666,780,519 | 57,239,791 | 390,659,080 | 98,635,530 | 64,323,747 | 512,242,618 | 73.5 |
| 1899 | 702,000,459 | 32,656,296 | 734,656,755 | 63,381,751 | 401,869,343 | 92,635,795 | 70,676,682 | 555,926,776 | 75.7 |

COINAGE OF GOLD AND SILVER OF THE WORLD FOR THE YEARS 1874-97.

| CALENDAR YEARS. | GOLD. | | SILVER. | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Fine ounces. | Value. | Fine ounces. | Coining value. |
| 1874 | 6,568,279 | \$135,778,387 | 79,610,875 | \$102,931,232 |
| 1875 | 9,480,892 | 195,987,428 | 92,747,118 | 119,915,467 |
| 1876 | 10,309,645 | 213,119,278 | 97,899,525 | 126,577,164 |
| 1877 | 9,753,196 | 201,616,466 | 88,449,796 | 114,359,332 |
| 1878 | 9,113,262 | 188,586,611 | 124,671,870 | 161,191,313 |
| 1879 | 4,390,167 | 90,732,811 | 81,124,555 | 104,888,313 |
| 1880 | 7,242,951 | 149,725,081 | 65,412,074 | 84,611,374 |
| 1881 | 7,111,864 | 147,015,275 | 83,539,051 | 106,010,086 |
| 1882 | 4,822,851 | 99,697,170 | 83,685,996 | 110,735,384 |
| 1883 | 5,071,882 | 104,845,114 | 84,541,304 | 109,306,705 |
| 1884 | 4,810,061 | 99,432,795 | 74,120,127 | 95,832,084 |
| 1885 | 4,632,273 | 95,757,532 | 98,044,475 | 124,764,574 |
| 1886 | 4,578,310 | 94,642,070 | 96,506,544 | 124,854,101 |
| 1887 | 6,046,510 | 124,932,465 | 126,888,502 | 163,411,397 |
| 1888 | 6,522,346 | 131,828,855 | 104,354,000 | 134,922,344 |
| 1889 | 8,170,611 | 168,901,519 | 107,788,256 | 139,362,585 |
| 1890 | 7,219,725 | 149,244,965 | 117,789,228 | 152,293,144 |
| 1891 | 5,782,463 | 119,534,122 | 106,962,049 | 138,234,367 |
| 1892 | 8,343,337 | 172,475,124 | 120,282,947 | 155,517,347 |
| 1893 | 11,243,342 | 232,420,517 | 106,637,783 | 137,952,690 |
| 1894 | 11,025,680 | 237,921,032 | 87,472,523 | 113,095,788 |
| 1895 | 11,178,855 | 231,087,438 | 94,057,303 | 121,610,219 |
| 1896 | 9,476,620 | 195,899,517 | 118,642,018 | 153,895,740 |
| 1897 | | 437,719,345 | | 167,760,297 |
| Total | | 4,269,409,769 | | 3,199,898,271 |

TREASURY HOLDINGS OF GOLD AND SILVER.

| JUNE 30. | Total gold coin and bullion. | Gold less certificates outstanding. | Total silver dollars and bullion. | Silver dollars and bullion less certificates outstanding. | Subsidiary silver. | Total net silver. |
|----------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1878 | \$128,460,203 | \$103,562,523 | \$15,059,828 | \$15,052,748 | \$6,860,506 | \$21,913,254 |
| 1879 | 135,293,475 | 119,956,655 | 33,239,817 | 32,825,437 | 8,903,401 | 41,728,838 |
| 1880 | 126,145,427 | 118,181,527 | 49,549,851 | 43,760,282 | 24,350,482 | 68,110,764 |
| 1881 | 163,171,661 | 157,412,141 | 65,854,671 | 26,743,942 | 27,247,697 | 53,991,639 |
| 1882 | 148,506,390 | 143,477,370 | 90,384,724 | 35,878,634 | 28,048,631 | 63,927,265 |
| 1883 | 198,078,568 | 138,271,198 | 116,396,235 | 43,775,549 | 28,486,001 | 72,261,550 |
| 1884 | 204,876,594 | 133,729,954 | 139,616,414 | 43,186,403 | 29,600,720 | 72,790,123 |
| 1885 | 247,028,625 | 120,298,895 | 169,451,998 | 67,921,052 | 31,236,899 | 99,157,951 |
| 1886 | 232,838,124 | 156,793,749 | 184,345,764 | 96,229,539 | 23,904,682 | 125,134,221 |
| 1887 | 278,101,106 | 186,875,669 | 222,401,405 | 80,283,388 | 26,977,494 | 107,260,882 |
| 1888 | 313,753,617 | 193,896,247 | 254,499,241 | 54,111,865 | 26,051,741 | 80,163,606 |
| 1889 | 303,504,320 | 186,711,561 | 289,688,374 | 32,585,929 | 25,129,733 | 57,715,662 |
| 1890 | 321,612,423 | 190,232,404 | 323,909,360 | 26,639,317 | 22,805,226 | 49,594,543 |
| 1891 | 238,518,122 | 117,697,723 | 379,705,279 | 72,341,131 | 19,656,695 | 91,007,826 |
| 1892 | 255,377,706 | 114,342,367 | 453,858,402 | 106,977,599 | 14,224,714 | 121,202,313 |
| 1893 | 188,453,433 | 95,435,414 | 480,476,527 | 153,987,362 | 11,855,944 | 165,843,306 |
| 1894 | 191,217,434 | 64,873,025 | 495,409,178 | 168,314,797 | 17,889,531 | 186,204,328 |
| 1895 | 155,869,932 | 107,512,363 | 495,785,906 | 176,054,154 | 16,552,845 | 192,606,999 |
| 1896 | 151,307,143 | 108,345,234 | 496,762,413 | 160,249,333 | 15,637,424 | 175,886,757 |
| 1897 | 138,076,654 | 140,730,735 | 504,583,579 | 146,247,211 | 16,210,344 | 162,457,555 |
| 1898 | 202,825,047 | 167,004,439 | 504,362,225 | 141,273,145 | 12,067,682 | 153,370,827 |
| 1899 | 361,201,428 | 228,545,159 | 501,516,817 | 39,647,474 | 6,070,497 | 105,717,971 |

MONEY OF THE WORLD.

Monetary systems and approximate stocks of money in the principal countries of the world as reported by the treasury department's bureau of mint.

| COUNTRIES. | Monetary system. | Ratio between gold and full legal-tender silver. | Ratio between gold and limited-tender silver. | Population in millions. | Gold in millions. | Silver in millions. | Uncovered paper in millions. | PER CAPITA. | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | Gold. | Silver. | Paper. | Total. |
| United States*.. | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.95 | 72.9 | \$925.1 | \$638.2 | \$326.1 | \$12.42 | \$8.56 | \$4.38 | \$25.36 |
| United Kingdom | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.28 | 39.6 | 438.0 | 121.7 | 112.0 | 11.01 | 3.06 | 2.81 | 16.88 |
| France | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 38.5 | 810.6 | 419.8 | 124.6 | 21.06 | 10.90 | 3.23 | 35.19 |
| Germany | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 13.957 | 52.3 | 608.5 | 212.8 | 132.2 | 12.78 | 4.07 | 2.53 | 19.38 |
| Belgium | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 6.4 | 30.0 | 45.0 | 79.1 | 4.62 | 6.92 | 1.17 | 23.71 |
| Italy | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 31.3 | 96.5 | 42.5 | 69.5 | 3.08 | 1.96 | 5.41 | 9.85 |
| Switzerland | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 3.0 | 24.0 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 8.00 | 3.56 | 4.77 | 16.33 |
| Greece | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 2.2 | 5 | 1.5 | 30.6 | 2.21 | 6.2 | 12.75 | 15.58 |
| Spain | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 18.0 | 45.5 | 49.8 | 137.5 | 2.53 | 2.76 | 7.64 | 12.93 |
| Portugal | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.06 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 39.0 | 1.02 | 1.20 | 7.64 | 9.86 |
| Roumania | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.06 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 10.6 | 33.7 | 2.69 | 1.96 | 6.24 | 10.89 |
| Servia | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.06 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 1.17 | 2.86 |
| Austria-Hungary | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 13.69 | 45.0 | 227.7 | 145.5 | 86.2 | 5.02 | 3.20 | 1.90 | 10.12 |
| Netherlands | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15 | 4.9 | 21.9 | 56.1 | 45.5 | 4.47 | 11.45 | 9.28 | 25.20 |
| Norway | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.88 | 2.0 | 7.8 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.90 | 1.15 | 1.90 | 6.95 |
| Sweden | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.88 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 5.7 | 27.7 | 1.75 | 1.14 | 5.44 | 8.40 |
| Denmark | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.88 | 2.3 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 6.65 | 2.35 | 3.04 | 12.04 |
| Russia | Silver | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 12.90 | 126.0 | 756.6 | 128.4 | ..... | 5.86 | .99 | ..... | 6.85 |
| Turkey | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.98 | 22.0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | ..... | 2.07 | 1.66 | ..... | 3.73 |
| Australia | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.28 | 5.0 | 132.1 | 7.0 | 22.5 | 26.42 | 1.40 | 4.50 | 32.32 |
| Egypt | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.68 | 7.8 | 30.0 | 6.4 | ..... | 3.09 | .66 | ..... | 3.75 |
| Mexico | Silver | 1 to 16.50 | 1 to 16.50 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 106.0 | 4.0 | .67 | 8.15 | 3.07 | 11.89 |
| Cent. Am. st'tes | Silver | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 15.50 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 19.0 | 8.4 | .39 | 5.76 | 2.54 | 8.69 |
| So. Am. states | Silver | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 15.50 | 37.5 | 77.5 | 35.0 | 750.6 | 2.07 | .93 | 20.01 | 23.01 |
| Japan | G. & S. | 1 to 16.18 | 1 to 16.18 | 45.0 | 79.9 | 60.4 | ..... | 1.77 | 1.34 | ..... | 3.11 |
| India | G. & S. | 1 to 15 | 1 to 15 | 296.0 | ..... | 592.0 | 117.3 | ..... | 1.99 | .49 | 2.39 |
| China | Silver | 1 to 15 | 1 to 15 | 390.0 | ..... | 750.0 | ..... | ..... | 1.96 | ..... | 1.96 |
| Straits Sett'l'm'ts | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.98 | 3.8 | ..... | 242.0 | ..... | ..... | 62.05 | ..... | 62.05 |
| Canada | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 14.28 | 5.3 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 35.0 | 3.01 | .95 | 6.00 | 10.56 |
| Cuba | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 15.50 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | ..... | 1.11 | .83 | ..... | 1.94 |
| Haiti | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 15.50 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.00 | 4.50 | 4.10 | 12.60 |
| Bulgaria | G. & S. | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 14.38 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 6.8 | ..... | .30 | 2.06 | ..... | 2.36 |
| Siam | Silver | 1 to 14.95 | 1 to 14.95 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 193.4 | ..... | 4.00 | 38.68 | ..... | 42.68 |
| Hawaii | G. & S. | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.98 | 1 | 4.0 | 1.0 | ..... | 40.00 | 10.00 | ..... | 50.00 |
| Cape Colony | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.98 | 1.7 | 37.5 | 1.0 | ..... | 20.83 | .55 | ..... | 21.38 |
| S. A. Rep. | Gold | 1 to 15.98 | 1 to 15.98 | 8 | 29.2 | 1.2 | ..... | 32.44 | 1.33 | ..... | 33.77 |
| Finland | Silver | 1 to 15.50 | 1 to 12.90 | 126.0 | 4.3 | 4 | ..... | 1.65 | .15 | 3.62 | 5.42 |
| Total | | | | | 4,594.9 | 3,977.5 | 2,322.8 | 3.50 | 3.03 | 1.77 | 8.30 |

*Nov. 1, 1898; all other countries Jan. 1, 1898.

MONETARY SYSTEM OF THE UNITED STATES.

[From Muhleman's Monetary Systems of the World.]

| | Wgt. | Fine-ness. | Ra- tio to gold. | Limit of issue. | Denomi- nations. | Legal-ten- der qual- ity. | Receiv- able. | Exchange- able. | Redeem- able. | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Gold coin.. | 25.8 gr. to dollar. | 900-1000 | ..... | None. | \$20 10 5 2½ | Unlimited | For all dues. | For certifi- cates under limitations. | ..... |  |
| Gold cer- tificates.. | | | | Issue sus- pended so long as free gold in treas- ury is below \$100,000,000. | \$10,000 5,000 1,000 500 100 50 20 | None. | For all public dues. | For gold coin at treasury or any other money. | In gold coin at treasury. | |
| Silver dol- lars..... | 412.5 gr. to dollar. | 900-1000 | 15.988 to 1. | Re require- ment to redeem treas- ury notes. | \$1 | Unlimited unless otherwise contract- ed. | For all dues. | For silver certificates or smaller coins at treasury. | May be deposited for silver certifi- cates. | |
| Silver cer- tificates.. | | | | Silver dol- lars in use | \$1,000 500 100 50 | \$20 10 5 2 1 | None. | For all public dues. | For dol- lars or smaller coins. | In silver dollars. |
| U. S. notes. | | | | \$346,681,016. | Same as silver cer- tificates. | Same as silver dol- lars. | *For all dues. | For all kinds of money ex- cept gold certifi- cates. | In coin at sub-treas- ury in N. Y. and San Francisco in sums of \$50 or over | |
| Treasury notes of 1890..... | | | | \$156,044,615. | Same as silver cer- tificates. | Same as silver dol- lars. | For all dues. | For U. S. notes. | In coin at treasury. | |
| Currency certifi- cates..... | | | | Same as U. S. notes. | \$10,000 | None. | Not re- ceivable. | For U. S. notes. | In U. S. notes at subtreas- ury where issued. | |
| National bk. notes. | | | | Volume of U. S. bonds and their cost. | \$1,000 500 100 50 20 10 5 | None. | For all dues ex- cept du- ties and interest on public debt. | For silver and minor coins. | In lawful money at treas- ury or bank of issue. | |
| Subsidiary coins..... | 385.8 gr. to dollar. | 900-1000 | 14.953 to 1. | Needs of the coun- try. | 50c 25c 10c | Not to ex- ceed \$10. | To amo't of \$10 for all dues. | For minor coins. | In lawful money at treas- ury in sums of \$20 or any multiple. | |
| Minor coins..... | 5-ct. 77.16 gr. 1-ct. 48 gr. | 5c-¾ copper ¾ nick- el. 1c-95 per. 5% tin and zinc. | | Needs of the coun- try. | 5c 1c | Not to ex- ceed 25c. | To amo't of 25c for all dues. | | In lawful money at treas- ury in sums of \$20 or over. | |

*Duties on imports by regulation only.

COINS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Authority for coining and changes in weight and fineness, total amount coined, legal-tender quality.

GOLD COINS.

Double Eagles—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1849; weight, 516 grains; fineness, .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$1,384,472.500. Full legal tender.

Eagles—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 270 grains; fineness, .916 $\frac{2}{3}$; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 258 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .892 $\frac{2}{5}$; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$284,512.900. Full legal tender.

Half-Eagles—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 135 grains; fineness, .916 $\frac{2}{3}$; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 129 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .892 $\frac{2}{5}$; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$232,050.380. Full legal tender.

Quarter-Eagle—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 67.5 grains; fineness, .916 $\frac{2}{3}$; weight changed, act of June 28, 1834, to 64.5 grains; fineness changed, act of June 28, 1834, to .892 $\frac{2}{5}$; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$28,819.330. Full legal tender.

Three-Dollar Piece—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 21, 1853; weight, 77.4 grains; fineness, .900; coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890. Total amount coined, \$1,619.376. Full legal tender.

One Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1849; weight, 25.8 grains; fineness, .900; coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890. Total amount coined, \$19,499.337. Full legal tender.

SILVER COINS.

Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 416 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 412 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined to Feb. 12, 1873, \$8,031.238. Coinage reauthorized, act of Feb. 28, 1878. Coinage discontinued after July 1, 1891, except for certain purposes, act July 14, 1890. Amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$470,027.700. Full legal tender except when otherwise provided in the contract.

Trade Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 12, 1873; weight, 420 grains; fineness, .900; legal tender limited to \$3, act of June 22, 1874 (rev. stat.); coinage limited to export demand and legal-tender quality repealed, joint resolution, July 22, 1876; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 19, 1887. Total amount coined, \$35,965.924.

Half-Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 208 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 203 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 192 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ grams, or 192.9 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$136,427.021. Legal tender, \$10.

Columbian Half-Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of Aug. 5, 1892; weight, 192.9 grains; fineness, .900. Total amount coined, \$2,501,052.60. Legal tender, \$10.

Quarter-Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 104 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 103 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 96 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ grams, or 96.45 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$55,039.952. Legal tender, \$10.

Columbian Quarter-Dollar—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1893; weight, 96.45 grains;

fineness, .900. Total amount coined, \$10,005.75. Legal tender, \$10.

Twenty-Cent Piece—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1875; weight, 5 grams, or 77.16 grains; fineness, .900; coinage prohibited, act of May 2, 1878. Total amount coined, \$271.000.

Dime—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 41.6 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 41 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 38.4 grains; weight changed, act of Feb. 12, 1873, to 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ grams, or 38.58 grains. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$30,872,691.90. Legal tender, \$10.

Half-Dime—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 20.8 grains; fineness, .892.4; weight changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness changed, act of Jan. 18, 1837, to .900; weight changed, act of Feb. 21, 1853, to 19.2 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$4,880,219.40.

Three-Cent Piece—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1851; weight, 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains; fineness, .750; weight changed, act of March 3, 1853, to 11.52 grains; fineness changed, act of March 3, 1853, to .900; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$1,282,087.20.

MINOR COINS.

Five-Cent (nickel)—Authorized to be coined, act of May 16, 1866; weight, 77.16 grains, composed of 75 per cent copper and 25 per cent nickel. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$15,852,321.90. Legal tender for \$1, but reduced to 25 cents by act of Feb. 12, 1873.

Three-Cent (nickel)—Authorized to be coined, act of March 3, 1865; weight, 30 grains, composed of 75 per cent copper and 25 per cent nickel. Total amount coined, \$941,349.48. Legal tender for 60 cents, but reduced to 25 cents by act of Feb. 12, 1873. Coinage discontinued, act of Sept. 26, 1890.

Two-Cent (bronze)—Authorized to be coined, act of April 22, 1864; weight, 96 grains, composed of 35 per cent copper and 5 per cent tin and zinc. Coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 12, 1873. Total amount coined, \$912,020.

Cent (copper)—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 264 grains; weight changed, act of Jan. 14, 1793, to 208 grains; weight changed by proclamation of the president, Jan. 26, 1796, in conformity with act of March 3, 1795, to 168 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 21, 1857. Total amount coined, \$1,562,887.44.

Cent (nickel)—Authorized to be coined, act of Feb. 21, 1857; weight, 72 grains, composed of 88 per cent copper and 12 per cent nickel. Coinage discontinued, act of April 22, 1864. Total amount coined, \$2,007,720.

Cent (bronze)—Coinage authorized, act of April 22, 1864; weight, 48 grains, composed of 95 per cent copper and 5 per cent tin and zinc. Total amount coined to June 30, 1898, \$8,987,317.44. Legal tender, 25 cents.

Half-Cent (copper)—Authorized to be coined, act of April 2, 1792; weight, 132 grains; weight changed, act of Jan. 14, 1793, to 104 grains; weight changed by proclamation of the president, Jan. 26, 1796, in conformity with act of March 3, 1795, to 84 grains; coinage discontinued, act of Feb. 21, 1857. Total amount coined, \$39,926.11.

| TOTAL COINAGE. | | COINAGE 1898. | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Gold.... | \$1,950,973,823.00 | Gold..... | \$64,684,865.00 |
| Silver.... | 787,277,713.75 | Silver..... | 16,485,684.00 |
| Minor.... | 30,504,042.37 | Minor..... | 1,489,484.11 |
| Total.. | \$2,718,555,579.12 | Total '98. | \$82,660,033.11 |

COINAGE OF NATIONS.

| COUNTRIES. | 1895. | | 1896. | | 1897. | |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Gold. | Silver. | Gold. | Silver. | Gold. | Silver. |
| United States..... | \$59,616,358 | \$5,608,010 | \$47,053,060 | \$23,089,899 | \$76,089,485 | \$18,487,297 |
| Mexico..... | 504,193 | 24,832,351 | 565,385 | 21,082,397 | 417,176 | 19,008,459 |
| Great Britain..... | 18,547,229 | 5,776,584 | 23,402,560 | 6,470,352 | 8,654,704 | 4,583,688 |
| Australasia..... | 33,695,008 | | 34,002,786 | | 37,298,873 | |
| India*..... | | 4,044,935 | | 5,579,692 | | 25,272,996 |
| France..... | 20,845,337 | 1,544,000 | 21,719,880 | 7,904,911 | 42,726,251 | 8,492 |
| Germany..... | 25,588,534 | 1,826,038 | 25,133,476 | 2,718,963 | 30,145,565 | |
| Russia†..... | 38,590,432 | 3,696,192 | 10,284 | 30,985,566 | 170,614,861 | 35,392,493 |
| Finland..... | | | | | | |
| Austria-Hungary‡..... | 18,208,728 | 9,056,188 | 33,898,739 | 7,904,911 | 33,640,553 | 5,722,530 |
| Eritrea..... | | | | 771,800 | | |
| Spain..... | | 205,649 | | 5,386,942 | 2,800,407 | 6,724,106 |
| Japan..... | 1,515,000 | 23,883,505 | 1,125,000 | 13,399,062 | 147,965 | 307,957 |
| Portugal..... | | 119,880 | | 1,900,800 | | 1,014,624 |
| Netherlands..... | 135,692 | 140,700 | | 428,130 | 31,600,410 | 4,286,028 |
| Norway..... | | 80,400 | | 67,000 | | 864,000 |
| Sweden..... | 896,921 | | | 109,007 | | 964,800 |
| Denmark..... | | | | | | 147,400 |
| Switzerland..... | 772,000 | 44,390 | 1,544,000 | 1,930 | | 535,319 |
| Turkey..... | 3,420,717 | 414,483 | 50,114 | 7,473 | | 135,513 |
| Egypt..... | | | | 562,770 | 1,544,000 | |
| Abyssinia..... | | | | 376 | 920,962 | 440,435 |
| Liberia..... | | | | 12,000 | | 519,830 |
| Hongkong..... | | 2,200,000 | | 1,700,000 | | 720,133 |
| China..... | | 8,253,340 | | 8,638,630 | | |
| Indo-China..... | | 6,092,709 | | 12,542,772 | | 23,891,427 |
| Tunis..... | 232 | 347 | 232 | 347 | | 10,636,965 |
| Canada..... | | | | 140,000 | | 2,773,428 |
| Newfoundland..... | | | | 98,000 | 632,500 | 347 |
| Costa Rica..... | | | | | | 65,964 |
| Haiti..... | | 730,285 | | | | |
| Argentina..... | | | 982,715 | | 465,433 | |
| Bolivia..... | | | | 1,508,087 | | |
| Peru..... | | 4,073,270 | | 2,704,831 | | |
| Colombia..... | | | | | | 1,189,282 |
| Ecuador..... | | 1,102,073 | | 169,798 | | 449,807 |
| Venezuela..... | | | | | | 552,480 |
| Chile..... | 8,353,212 | 4,243,919 | 5,424,686 | 677,877 | | 623,687 |
| Uruguay..... | | 1,000,000 | | | 49 | |
| Guatemala..... | 245 | 500,000 | | | | |
| British Honduras..... | | 30,000 | | | | |
| British West Indies..... | | | | | | 20,000 |
| Puerto Rico..... | | 8,389,222 | | 167,240 | | 606,071 |
| German East Africa..... | | | | 392 | | |
| German New Guinea..... | 11,900 | | | | | 127,440 |
| Monaco..... | 386,000 | | 386,000 | | | |
| Straits Settlements..... | | 450,446 | | 459,554 | | |
| Congo State..... | | | | 133,000 | | 134,000 |
| Morocco..... | | 354,630 | | 589,985 | | |
| Bulgaria..... | | | | | | 873,569 |
| Roumania..... | | | | | | 50,000 |
| Ceylon..... | | 236,850 | | | | 150,000 |
| Siam..... | | 2,589,823 | | 3,322,732 | | |
| Total..... | 231,087,438 | 121,610,219 | 198,899,517 | 153,395,740 | 437,719,345 | 167,760,297 |

*Rupee calculated at coining rate, \$0.4737.

†Silver ruble calculated at coining rate, \$0.7718.

‡Florin calculated at coining rate, \$0.4052, under the coinage act of Aug. 2, 1892.

VALUE OF FOREIGN COINS—OCT. 1, 1899.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

| COUNTRIES. | Standard. | Monetary unit. | Value Oct. 1, 1899. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| Argentina..... | Gold and silver..... | Peso..... | \$ 96.5 |
| Austria-Hungary..... | Gold..... | Crown..... | 20.3 |
| Belgium..... | Gold and silver..... | Franc..... | 19.3 |
| Bolivia..... | Silver..... | Boliviano..... | 43.6 |
| Brazil..... | Gold..... | Milreis..... | 54.6 |
| British possessions, N. A. (except Newfoundland)..... | Gold..... | Dollar..... | 1.00 0 |
| British Honduras..... | Gold..... | Dollar..... | 1.00 0 |
| Central American States— | | | |
| Costa Rica..... | Gold..... | Colon..... | 46.5 |
| Guatemala..... | | | |
| Honduras..... | Silver..... | Peso..... | 43.6 |
| Nicaragua..... | | | |
| Salvador..... | | | |
| Chile..... | Gold and silver..... | Peso..... | \$ 36.5 |
| | | { Amoy..... | 70.6 |
| | | { Canton..... | 70.3 |
| | | { Chefoo..... | 67.4 |
| | | { Chin Kiang..... | 68.9 |
| | | { Fuchau..... | 65.2 |
| | | { Haikwan (cus- toms)..... | 71.8 |
| China..... | Silver..... | Tael..... | Hankow..... 69.0 |
| | | | Hongkong..... (†) |
| | | | Nichwang..... 66.1 |
| | | | Ningpo..... 67.8 |
| | | | Shanghai..... 64.4 |
| | | | Swatow..... 65.1 |
| | | | Takao..... 71.0 |
| | | | Tientsin..... 68.3 |
| Colombia..... | Silver..... | Peso..... | 43.6 |
| Cuba..... | Gold and silver..... | Peso..... | 92.6 |
| Denmark..... | Gold..... | Crown..... | 26.8 |
| Ecuador..... | Silver..... | Sucre..... | 43.6 |
| Egypt..... | Gold..... | Pound (100 piasters)..... | 4 94.3 |
| Finland..... | Gold..... | Mark..... | 19.3 |
| France..... | Gold and silver..... | Franc..... | 19.3 |
| German empire..... | Gold..... | Mark..... | 23.8 |
| Great Britain..... | Gold..... | Pound sterling..... | 4 86.6½ |
| Greece..... | Gold and silver..... | Drachma..... | 19.3 |
| Haiti..... | Gold and silver..... | Gourde..... | 96.5 |
| India..... | Silver..... | Rupee..... | 20.7 |
| Italy..... | Gold and silver..... | Lira..... | 19.3 |
| Japan..... | Gold and silver*..... | Yen..... | { Gold..... 49.8 |
| | | | { Silver..... |
| Liberia..... | Gold..... | Dollar..... | 1.00 0 |
| Mexico..... | Silver..... | Dollar..... | 47.4 |
| Netherlands..... | Gold and silver..... | Florin..... | 40.2 |
| Newfoundland..... | Gold..... | Dollar..... | 1.01 4 |
| Norway..... | Gold..... | Crown..... | 26.8 |
| Persia..... | Silver..... | Kran..... | 08.2 |
| Peru..... | Silver..... | Sol..... | 43.6 |
| Portugal..... | Gold..... | Milreis..... | 1.08 0 |
| Russia..... | Silver†..... | Ruble..... | { Gold..... 51.5 |
| | | | { Silver..... |
| Spain..... | Gold and silver..... | Peseta..... | 19.3 |
| Sweden..... | Gold..... | Crown..... | 26.8 |
| Switzerland..... | Gold and silver..... | Franc..... | 19.3 |
| Tripoli..... | Silver..... | Mahbub of 20 piasters..... | |
| Turkey..... | Gold..... | Plaster..... | 04.4 |
| Uruguay..... | Gold..... | Peso..... | 1.03 4 |
| Venezuela..... | Gold and silver..... | Bolivar..... | 19.3 |

* Gold the nominal standard. Silver practically the standard.

† Silver the nominal standard. Paper the actual currency, the depreciation of which is measured by the gold standard.

‡ The "British dollar" has the same legal value as the Mexican dollar in Hongkong, the Straits settlements and Labuan.

§ The law of February 11, 1895, introduced the gold standard, with an ideal gold peso weighing .599 grams as the monetary unit.

STATISTICS OF EDUCATION.

[By Alexander Summers, Statistician U. S. Bureau of Education.]

POPULATION, ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, NUMBER AND SEX OF TEACHERS IN COMMON SCHOOLS—1897-98.

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | Est. total population in 1898. | Enrolled in elementary and secondary schools. | Per cent of population enrolled. | Average daily attendance. | TEACHERS. | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| United States..... | 72,737,100 | 15,038,636 | 20.68 | 10,286,062 | 131,750 | 277,443 | 409,193 |
| North Atlantic Division.... | 20,247,100 | 3,614,463 | 17.85 | 2,587,468 | 19,231 | 80,732 | 99,963 |
| South Atlantic Division.... | 9,868,500 | 2,134,725 | 21.63 | 1,314,622 | 20,199 | 26,605 | 46,804 |
| South Central Division.... | 12,868,600 | 2,375,366 | 22.34 | 1,870,510 | 31,317 | 29,167 | 60,484 |
| North Central Division.... | 25,737,600 | 5,693,572 | 22.08 | 3,996,895 | 54,911 | 124,442 | 179,353 |
| Western Division..... | 4,015,300 | 744,510 | 18.54 | 516,597 | 6,062 | 16,497 | 22,559 |
| North Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 655,400 | 134,405 | 20.51 | 97,616 | *1,257 | *5,470 | 6,727 |
| New Hampshire..... | 398,700 | 64,207 | 16.10 | 47,718 | 202 | 2,509 | 2,711 |
| Vermont..... | 334,100 | 65,532 | 19.61 | 48,000 | 389 | 2,597 | 2,786 |
| Massachusetts..... | 2,694,000 | 456,141 | 16.93 | 349,147 | 1,174 | 12,029 | 13,203 |
| Rhode Island..... | 417,000 | 65,384 | 15.68 | 47,370 | 193 | 1,659 | 1,852 |
| Connecticut..... | 863,900 | 147,833 | 17.11 | 105,002 | 373 | 3,570 | 3,943 |
| New York..... | 6,851,000 | 1,203,199 | 17.56 | 827,652 | 5,461 | 28,924 | 34,385 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,837,000 | 304,680 | 16.59 | 200,278 | 834 | 5,442 | 6,276 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 6,196,000 | 1,173,082 | 18.93 | 864,626 | 9,348 | 18,732 | 28,080 |
| South Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 173,200 | 33,174 | 19.15 | 22,693 | 218 | 622 | 840 |
| Maryland..... | 1,200,000 | 236,003 | 19.67 | 134,539 | 1,144 | 3,843 | 4,987 |
| District of Columbia..... | 285,300 | 44,698 | 15.67 | 34,333 | 148 | 959 | 1,107 |
| Virginia..... | 1,704,000 | 367,517 | 21.59 | 213,421 | 3,013 | 5,562 | 8,575 |
| West Virginia..... | 866,000 | 236,188 | 27.27 | 159,768 | 4,036 | 2,712 | 6,808 |
| North Carolina..... | 1,754,000 | 399,375 | 22.77 | 214,540 | 3,695 | 3,522 | 7,217 |
| South Carolina..... | 1,274,000 | 258,183 | 20.27 | 182,559 | 2,245 | 2,728 | 4,973 |
| Georgia..... | 2,097,600 | 450,832 | 21.50 | 278,715 | 4,519 | 4,986 | 9,505 |
| Florida..... | 515,000 | 108,455 | 21.06 | 74,004 | 1,121 | 1,671 | 2,792 |
| South Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 2,016,000 | 501,893 | 24.90 | 308,697 | 4,909 | 5,051 | 9,960 |
| Tennessee..... | 1,877,000 | 481,585 | 25.66 | 338,176 | 5,121 | 4,014 | 9,135 |
| Alabama..... | 1,741,000 | 348,899 | 20.04 | *222,690 | *4,741 | *2,778 | 7,519 |
| Mississippi..... | 1,448,000 | 367,579 | 25.39 | 223,900 | 3,649 | 4,254 | 7,903 |
| Louisiana..... | 1,347,000 | 182,341 | 13.54 | 132,045 | 1,362 | 2,472 | 3,834 |
| Texas..... | 2,821,000 | 612,140 | 21.70 | 404,372 | 6,179 | 6,774 | 12,953 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,295,000 | 303,808 | 23.46 | 191,447 | 4,515 | 2,558 | 7,073 |
| Oklahoma..... | 323,600 | 77,121 | 23.83 | 49,182 | 841 | 1,266 | 2,107 |
| Indian Territory..... | | | | | | | |
| North Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 3,917,000 | 810,285 | 20.69 | 618,667 | 10,358 | 14,898 | 25,256 |
| Indiana..... | 2,259,000 | 566,157 | 25.06 | 452,981 | 7,197 | 8,026 | 15,223 |
| Illinois..... | 5,017,000 | 969,163 | 18.72 | 729,227 | 6,718 | 18,549 | 25,267 |
| Michigan..... | 2,254,000 | 496,025 | 22.01 | *347,714 | 3,625 | 12,048 | 15,673 |
| Wisconsin..... | 2,107,000 | 435,914 | 20.69 | *287,000 | 2,654 | 9,811 | 12,465 |
| Minnesota..... | 1,766,000 | 384,063 | 21.75 | *243,200 | 2,304 | 8,939 | 11,243 |
| Iowa..... | 2,101,000 | 548,852 | 26.12 | 370,845 | 5,855 | 22,339 | 28,194 |
| Missouri..... | 3,062,000 | 688,583 | 22.49 | 440,632 | 5,951 | 9,315 | 15,266 |
| North Dakota..... | 852,300 | 67,375 | 19.12 | 41,155 | 1,115 | 2,522 | 3,637 |
| South Dakota..... | 406,300 | 89,001 | 21.91 | *54,000 | 1,321 | 3,187 | 4,508 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,167,000 | 273,914 | 23.47 | 173,980 | 2,433 | 7,175 | 9,608 |
| Kansas..... | 1,329,000 | 370,240 | 27.86 | 256,934 | 5,380 | 7,133 | 12,513 |
| Western Division— * | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 245,900 | 35,070 | 14.26 | *23,400 | 201 | 885 | 1,086 |
| Wyoming..... | 112,300 | 13,042 | 11.61 | *8,700 | 102 | 434 | 536 |
| Colorado..... | 581,900 | 104,733 | 17.91 | 69,973 | 744 | 2,263 | 2,982 |
| New Mexico..... | 181,500 | 26,484 | 14.59 | 16,950 | 333 | 270 | 603 |
| Arizona..... | 87,020 | 14,613 | 16.79 | 9,011 | 156 | 279 | 435 |
| Utah..... | 264,900 | 70,878 | 26.76 | *49,638 | 502 | 837 | 1,339 |
| Nevada..... | 41,680 | 7,348 | 17.89 | 4,982 | 40 | 274 | 314 |
| Idaho..... | 157,200 | 29,737 | 18.92 | 21,528 | 324 | 524 | 848 |
| Washington..... | 472,100 | 97,916 | 20.74 | 64,192 | 1,033 | 2,288 | 3,321 |
| Oregon..... | 373,400 | 85,230 | 22.83 | 62,799 | 1,250 | 2,443 | 3,693 |
| California..... | 1,495,000 | 259,459 | 17.36 | 185,424 | 1,407 | 6,025 | 7,432 |

*Approximately. †Salt Lake City estimated. ‡In 1892. §In 1896. ¶In 1897.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS TAUGHT, SALARIES OF TEACHERS, VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY, STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION—1897-98.

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | Average No. days schools were kept. (a) | AVERAGE MONTHLY SALARIES OF TEACHERS. | | Value of public school property. | Raised from state taxes. | Raised from local taxes. | Raised from other sources, state and local, etc. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| | | Males. | Females. | | | | |
| United States..... | 143.1 | b\$45.16 | b\$38.74 | \$492,703,781 | \$35,600,643 | \$134,104,053 | \$20,399,578 |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 174.5 | b55.13 | b41.00 | 198,197,537 | 12,590,732 | 52,358,675 | 11,418,838 |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 112.7 | b31.21 | b31.45 | 22,266,065 | 4,445,898 | 6,492,677 | 1,020,565 |
| South Central Division..... | 98.6 | b40.21 | b34.74 | 21,760,411 | 6,530,317 | 4,380,672 | 679,413 |
| North Central Division..... | 152.4 | 46.53 | 38.14 | 211,848,908 | 7,289,537 | 62,450,015 | 5,868,475 |
| Western Division..... | 151.8 | b58.59 | b50.92 | 38,630,860 | 4,735,189 | 8,422,014 | 1,412,287 |
| North Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 137 | 40.61 | 26.32 | 4,225,401 | 513,066 | 1,076,160 | ..... |
| New Hampshire..... | c134.5 | c37.10 | c27.64 | c3,284,121 | d58,931 | d257,388 | d63,930 |
| Vermont..... | 154 | 41.40 | 26.04 | 1,800,000 | 87,196 | 721,506 | 18,821 |
| Massachusetts..... | 186 | 137.50 | 51.44 | 39,077,405 | ..... | 13,367,878 | 91,955 |
| Rhode Island..... | 191 | 104.03 | 51.00 | 4,579,534 | 122,487 | 1,302,167 | 54,152 |
| Connecticut..... | 188.8 | 88.49 | 43.03 | 9,879,922 | 291,849 | 2,154,301 | 242,403 |
| New York..... | 176 | ..... | ..... | 71,832,511 | d3,850,000 | d17,107,833 | d7,300,000 |
| New Jersey..... | 185 | 85.82 | 49.72 | 14,601,840 | 2,194,895 | 3,265,485 | 97,299 |
| Pennsylvania c..... | 159.4 | 42.69 | 38.45 | c48,917,003 | 5,481,408 | 12,505,897 | 3,550,848 |
| South Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | ef 160 | gh 36.60 | gh 34.08 | f904,426 | h4 6,000 | eh 209,000 | ..... |
| Maryland..... | c182 | g51.20 | g43.10 | g4,500,000 | 602,958 | 1,797,761 | 548,800 |
| District of Columbia..... | 185 | 94.48 | 64.31 | 3,750,000 | ..... | k1,251,655 | ..... |
| Virginia c..... | 120.2 | 31.98 | 26.67 | 3,090,777 | 957,512 | 840,241 | 39,893 |
| West Virginia d..... | 111 | ..... | ..... | 3,471,695 | 342,680 | 1,439,758 | 108,527 |
| North Carolina d..... | 68.8 | 23.78 | 21.98 | 970,675 | 760,460 | 21,522 | 147,683 |
| South Carolina..... | c83.2 | 25.18 | 24.29 | 845,596 | c666,919 | e85,633 | c23,553 |
| Georgia..... | c116.9 | ..... | ..... | 3,377,070 | 922,810 | 415,607 | 124,743 |
| Florida..... | 104 | 35.04 | 32.40 | 755,824 | 136,529 | 432,160 | 27,366 |
| South Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | ce 115.4 | d44.03 | d37.18 | c5,448,814 | c1,326,230 | c1,108,395 | c197,140 |
| Tennessee..... | d90.2 | g131.88 | g126.18 | d3,133,730 | d1,330,219 | ..... | d205,134 |
| Alabama..... | e90.1 | ..... | ..... | e91,500,000 | d505,634 | de 150,000 | e239 |
| Mississippi..... | c101.6 | e32.18 | e26.63 | f1,656,055 | c630,225 | cm 418,911 | c65,631 |
| Louisiana..... | 106.3 | 34.26 | 29.60 | g1,006,000 | 234,014 | m 670,002 | 31,826 |
| Texas c..... | 106 | 51.81 | 44.87 | 6,081,356 | 2,051,724 | 806,690 | 129,806 |
| Arkansas..... | 69 | 38.50 | 36.75 | 2,291,397 | 331,487 | m 890,047 | 33,912 |
| Oklahoma..... | 86.3 | 37.00 | 31.08 | 600,000 | 121,384 | 341,627 | 14,722 |
| Indian Territory..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| North Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 162 | 41.75 | c39.80 | 41,428,289 | 1,748,888 | 10,316,661 | 447,037 |
| Indiana..... | 144 | c48.25 | 40.25 | 21,536,212 | 1,558,276 | 4,806,354 | 661,130 |
| Illinois..... | 158.7 | 60.87 | 51.84 | 43,705,943 | 1,000,000 | 15,142,068 | 5,68,995 |
| Michigan..... | 160.8 | 43.02 | 35.24 | 18,138,589 | c673,647 | c4,908,854 | c50,308 |
| Wisconsin..... | m 160 | 41.00 | 29.50 | g14,800,000 | 602,576 | 4,081,550 | 602,728 |
| Minnesota..... | 156 | 61.90 | 36.72 | 14,559,564 | 516,107 | 3,012,289 | 899,266 |
| Iowa..... | 162 | 37.10 | 31.20 | 17,450,534 | ..... | 7,571,634 | 987,291 |
| Missouri..... | 141.7 | 49.40 | 42.40 | 16,718,410 | 680,050 | 4,791,982 | 283,117 |
| North Dakota d..... | 122 | 39.92 | 35.51 | 2,132,738 | c349,900 | 1,110,441 | 51,802 |
| South Dakota..... | de 138.4 | h49.00 | h37.00 | d 2,924,744 | ..... | d1,181,037 | d52,292 |
| Nebraska..... | 131 | 42.61 | 36.04 | 8,943,924 | 160,033 | 2,053,054 | 969,115 |
| Kansas..... | 124.3 | d43.82 | d35.58 | 9,504,961 | ..... | 3,479,261 | 124,758 |
| Western Division— | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | d149.2 | 60.28 | 48.61 | 1,857,964 | 575,332 | 159,094 | 58,667 |
| Wyoming d..... | c110 | 60.40 | 42.86 | 441,460 | ..... | 203,570 | 1,407 |
| Colorado..... | d159.7 | l 64.07 | l 53.74 | 5,987,703 | ..... | 2,129,421 | 783,633 |
| New Mexico..... | 96.6 | ..... | ..... | g281,000 | 92,224 | ..... | p 110,995 |
| Arizona..... | 100 | 73.23 | 63.17 | 472,108 | (q) 1 | 293,548 | 1,833 |
| Utah..... | 157 | 61.75 | 41.66 | 2,652,595 | 338,588 | 754,183 | 61,871 |
| Nevada..... | 154 | 101.00 | 61.50 | 265,011 | 8,149 | 87,266 | 86 |
| Idaho..... | 100 | 56.11 | 47.47 | 597,718 | 85,388 | 156,690 | 30,934 |
| Washington d..... | 148 | 42.13 | 34.53 | 4,977,679 | r 792,245 | 1,128,548 | 47,762 |
| Oregon d..... | 125.9 | 42.02 | 33.75 | 3,748,154 | ..... | 885,478 | 219,128 |
| California..... | 172.4 | 77.40 | 64.55 | 17,349,468 | e2,843,263 | 2,684,416 | 95,971 |

a Certain states report their school term in months. These months have been reduced to days by multiplying them by 20. b Average for those states reporting. c In 1896-97. d In 1895-96. e Approximately. f In 1891-92. g Estimated. h In 1889-90. i State appropriation for colored schools. k Includes money appropriated from the federal treasury. l In 1894-95. m Includes poll tax. n In 1895-94. o Includes some miscellaneous receipts. p Includes all receipts in cities. q Included in local taxes. r Includes some funds.

COMMON-SCHOOL STATISTICS, CLASSIFIED BY RACES—1897-98.

| STATE. | Estimated number of persons 5 to 18 years of age. | | Percentage of the whole. | | Pupils enrolled in the public schools. | | Per cent of persons 5 to 18 years enrolled. | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|----------|
| | White. | Colored. | White. | Colored. | White. | Colored. | White. | Colored. |
| Alabama (1896-97) | 334,700 | 286,900 | 53.84 | 46.16 | 216,686 | 132,218 | 61.74 | 46.08 |
| Arkansas | 333,000 | 129,100 | 72.08 | 27.92 | 224,247 | 79,561 | 67.34 | 61.63 |
| Delaware (1891-92) | 39,850 | 8,980 | 81.61 | 18.39 | 28,316 | 4,858 | 71.06 | 54.10 |
| District of Columbia | 46,720 | 25,700 | 64.51 | 35.49 | 29,311 | 15,387 | 62.74 | 59.87 |
| Florida | 95,499 | 75,640 | 55.80 | 44.20 | 67,657 | 40,738 | 70.87 | 53.94 |
| Georgia | 384,100 | 370,400 | 51.59 | 48.41 | 270,267 | 180,565 | 70.36 | 50.10 |
| Kentucky (1896-97) | 563,900 | 96,600 | 85.39 | 14.61 | 432,572 | 69,321 | 76.71 | 71.76 |
| Louisiana | 222,100 | 295,500 | 48.42 | 51.58 | 190,732 | 71,609 | 49.41 | 39.28 |
| Maryland | 272,700 | 78,700 | 77.64 | 22.36 | 190,745 | 45,258 | 69.95 | 57.51 |
| Mississippi (1896-97) | 216,900 | 315,000 | 40.71 | 59.29 | 170,811 | 196,768 | 78.97 | 62.47 |
| Missouri | 897,900 | 54,600 | 94.26 | 5.74 | 656,816 | 31,767 | 73.15 | 58.18 |
| N. Carolina | 387,600 | 232,400 | 62.51 | 37.49 | 261,222 | 138,152 | 67.39 | 59.45 |
| So. Carolina (1896-97) | 176,700 | 295,500 | 37.84 | 62.16 | 119,027 | 139,156 | 67.36 | 46.93 |
| Tennessee (1895-96) | 480,300 | 162,000 | 74.78 | 25.22 | 386,483 | 95,102 | 80.47 | 58.70 |
| Texas (1896-97) | 757,850 | 232,050 | 74.53 | 25.47 | 477,659 | 134,481 | 63.03 | 57.95 |
| Virginia (1896-97) | 340,100 | 242,000 | 58.43 | 41.57 | 244,583 | 123,231 | 71.92 | 50.92 |
| West Virginia | 279,700 | 11,500 | 96.04 | 3.96 | 227,676 | 8,512 | 81.40 | 74.02 |
| Total | 5,828,980 | 2,844,570 | 67.35 | 32.65 | 4,113,811 | 1,506,742 | 70.58 | 52.97 |
| Total (1889-90) | *5,132,948 | *2,510,847 | 67.15 | 32.85 | 3,402,420 | 1,296,959 | 66.29 | 51.65 |

| STATE. | Average daily attendance. | | Per cent of enrollment. | | Number of teachers. | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| | White. | Colored. | White. | Colored. | White. | Colored. |
| Alabama (1896-97) | 1135,429 | 187,261 | 62.50 | 66.00 | 5,053 | 2,466 |
| Arkansas | 142,800 | 48,647 | 63.68 | 61.14 | 5,536 | 1,537 |
| Delaware (1891-92) | 119,746 | 12,947 | 69.73 | 60.66 | 734 | 106 |
| District of Columbia | 22,656 | 11,727 | 77.80 | 76.21 | 739 | 363 |
| Florida | 46,329 | 27,675 | 68.48 | 67.83 | 2,108 | 684 |
| Georgia | 169,329 | 100,386 | 62.65 | 60.58 | 6,186 | 3,319 |
| Kentucky (1896-97) | 265,623 | 43,074 | 61.41 | 62.14 | 8,564 | 1,336 |
| Louisiana | 82,294 | 49,752 | 75.00 | 69.48 | 2,815 | 1,019 |
| Maryland | 112,019 | 22,520 | 58.73 | 49.76 | 4,200 | 787 |
| Mississippi (1896-97) | 103,353 | 120,517 | 60.51 | 61.26 | 4,747 | 3,156 |
| Missouri | 424,448 | 16,244 | 64.62 | 51.13 | 14,639 | 607 |
| North Carolina | 145,646 | 68,891 | 55.76 | 49.87 | 4,954 | 2,263 |
| South Carolina (1896-97) | 82,627 | 99,362 | 69.42 | 71.81 | 2,928 | 2,045 |
| Tennessee (1895-96) | 272,963 | 65,213 | 70.63 | 68.57 | 7,257 | 1,878 |
| Texas (1896-97) | 335,175 | 69,197 | 70.17 | 51.45 | 10,045 | 2,908 |
| Virginia (1896-97) | 145,218 | 68,203 | 59.37 | 55.34 | 6,448 | 2,127 |
| West Virginia | 154,154 | 5,614 | 67.71 | 65.95 | 6,565 | 243 |
| Total | 2,659,809 | 916,833 | 64.66 | 60.85 | 93,538 | 26,909 |
| Total (1889-90) | 2,165,249 | 813,710 | 63.64 | 62.74 | 78,903 | 24,072 |

*United States census. †Approximately.

SIXTEEN FORMER SLAVE STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

| YEAR. | Common school enrollment. | | Expenditures (both races). | YEAR. | Common school enrollment. | | Expenditures (both races). |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| | White. | Colored. | | | White. | Colored. | |
| 1870-71 | | | \$10,385,464 | 1885-86 | 2,773,145 | 1,048,659 | \$20,208,113 |
| 1871-72 | | | 11,623,238 | 1886-87 | 2,975,773 | 1,118,556 | 20,821,969 |
| 1872-73 | | | 11,176,048 | 1887-88 | 3,110,606 | 1,140,405 | 21,810,158 |
| 1873-74 | | | 11,823,775 | 1888-89 | 3,197,830 | 1,218,092 | 23,171,878 |
| 1874-75 | | | 13,021,514 | 1889-90 | 3,402,420 | 1,296,959 | 24,880,107 |
| 1875-76 | | | 12,033,865 | 1890-91 | 3,570,624 | 1,329,549 | 26,030,310 |
| 1876-77 | | | 11,231,073 | 1891-92 | 3,607,549 | 1,354,316 | 27,691,488 |
| 1877-78 | 1,827,139 | 571,506 | 12,069,091 | 1892-93 | 3,697,899 | 1,367,515 | 28,535,738 |
| 1878-79 | 2,034,946 | 675,150 | 12,174,141 | 1893-94 | 3,848,541 | 1,432,198 | 29,223,546 |
| 1879-80 | 2,215,674 | 781,709 | 12,678,085 | 1894-95 | 3,846,267 | 1,423,593 | 29,443,584 |
| 1880-81 | 2,234,877 | 802,374 | 13,656,814 | 1895-96 | 3,943,801 | 1,449,325 | 31,149,721 |
| 1881-82 | 2,249,263 | 802,982 | 15,241,740 | 1896-97 | 3,937,992 | 1,460,084 | 31,144,801 |
| 1882-83 | 2,370,110 | 817,240 | 16,363,471 | 1897-98* | 4,113,811 | 1,506,742 | 31,217,479 |
| 1883-84 | 2,546,448 | 1,002,313 | 17,884,558 | Total | 66,195,310 | 24,313,672 | 546,630,246 |
| 1884-85 | 2,676,911 | 1,030,463 | 19,253,874 | | | | |

*Subject to correction.

INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND IN PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES—1897-98.

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS. | | | | | PRIVATE SECONDARY SCHOOLS. | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| | Number. | Secondary teachers. | | Secondary students. | | Number. | Secondary teachers. | | Secondary students. | |
| | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. |
| United States..... | 5,315 | 8,542 | 9,399 | 189,187 | 260,413 | 1,990 | 4,075 | 5,282 | 52,172 | 53,058 |
| North Atlantic Div.... | 1,316 | 2,245 | 3,441 | 61,651 | 80,096 | 688 | 1,788 | 2,412 | 20,576 | 19,738 |
| North Atlantic Div.... | 387 | 512 | 564 | 9,742 | 14,641 | 373 | 600 | 692 | 8,745 | 8,164 |
| South Central Div.... | 552 | 862 | 700 | 13,007 | 19,281 | 436 | 639 | 731 | 10,307 | 10,791 |
| North Central Div.... | 2,832 | 4,434 | 4,204 | 94,163 | 131,415 | 384 | 803 | 1,112 | 10,261 | 11,406 |
| Western Div..... | 228 | 459 | 490 | 10,024 | 14,980 | 129 | 245 | 335 | 2,283 | 2,354 |
| North Atlantic Div.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 154 | 170 | 162 | 3,873 | 4,635 | 35 | 59 | 87 | 1,342 | 1,543 |
| New Hampshire..... | 52 | 58 | 87 | 1,467 | 1,858 | 29 | 100 | 59 | 1,331 | 687 |
| Vermont..... | 55 | 55 | 86 | 1,348 | 1,808 | 23 | 44 | 73 | 1,016 | 1,060 |
| Massachusetts..... | 227 | 495 | 861 | 14,604 | 18,718 | 96 | 256 | 392 | 2,798 | 2,776 |
| Rhode Island..... | 16 | 73 | 82 | 1,339 | 1,810 | 13 | 45 | 71 | 325 | 437 |
| Connecticut..... | 68 | 112 | 195 | 3,106 | 3,775 | 62 | 121 | 191 | 1,253 | 1,481 |
| New York..... | 367 | 616 | 1,198 | 21,491 | 25,083 | 205 | 597 | 863 | 5,539 | 6,425 |
| New Jersey..... | 85 | 134 | 280 | 3,842 | 5,848 | 70 | 177 | 209 | 2,214 | 1,469 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 292 | 532 | 490 | 10,581 | 16,501 | 135 | 389 | 467 | 4,758 | 3,860 |
| South Atlantic Div.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 14 | 16 | 31 | 449 | 655 | 3 | 11 | 5 | 127 | 102 |
| Maryland..... | 46 | 75 | 68 | 1,533 | 2,389 | 39 | 84 | 113 | 836 | 1,060 |
| Dist. of Columbia... | 5 | 49 | 73 | 1,203 | 1,753 | 19 | 37 | 98 | 308 | 535 |
| Virginia..... | 66 | 70 | 96 | 1,615 | 2,226 | 80 | 151 | 127 | 1,799 | 1,347 |
| West Virginia..... | 28 | 36 | 43 | 644 | 1,134 | 14 | 23 | 33 | 284 | 371 |
| North Carolina..... | 14 | 22 | 15 | 389 | 493 | 111 | 163 | 138 | 2,969 | 2,173 |
| South Carolina..... | 85 | 93 | 84 | 1,238 | 2,014 | 34 | 51 | 48 | 763 | 711 |
| Georgia..... | 105 | 116 | 121 | 2,173 | 3,281 | 67 | 79 | 114 | 1,649 | 1,741 |
| Florida..... | 24 | 35 | 33 | 428 | 626 | 6 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 124 |
| South Central Div.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 61 | 103 | 111 | 1,985 | 2,769 | 87 | 119 | 187 | 1,766 | 1,855 |
| Tennessee..... | 93 | 150 | 93 | 2,223 | 3,064 | 102 | 151 | 123 | 2,570 | 2,329 |
| Alabama..... | 48 | 55 | 62 | 1,036 | 1,541 | 66 | 87 | 77 | 1,484 | 1,277 |
| Mississippi..... | 85 | 93 | 93 | 1,565 | 1,906 | 50 | 56 | 88 | 1,067 | 1,348 |
| Louisiana..... | 20 | 37 | 51 | 590 | 1,195 | 25 | 28 | 59 | 417 | 570 |
| Texas..... | 192 | 358 | 242 | 4,790 | 7,053 | 71 | 138 | 149 | 2,127 | 2,619 |
| Arkansas..... | 48 | 78 | 40 | 1,204 | 1,582 | 24 | 48 | 27 | 645 | 563 |
| Oklahoma..... | 2 | 3 | 4 | 97 | 149 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 21 | 24 |
| Indian Territory.... | 3 | 5 | 4 | 76 | 22 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 210 | 206 |
| North Central Div.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 598 | 911 | 647 | 17,601 | 23,207 | 54 | 104 | 190 | 1,152 | 1,537 |
| Indiana..... | 349 | 623 | 355 | 10,042 | 12,770 | 29 | 66 | 99 | 890 | 1,158 |
| Illinois..... | 328 | 636 | 631 | 13,921 | 21,147 | 62 | 133 | 211 | 1,804 | 2,218 |
| Michigan..... | 232 | 411 | 588 | 11,650 | 15,808 | 21 | 30 | 73 | 445 | 762 |
| Wisconsin..... | 182 | 282 | 327 | 7,339 | 9,457 | 26 | 76 | 69 | 727 | 473 |
| Minnesota..... | 112 | 173 | 326 | 4,780 | 6,950 | 30 | 84 | 93 | 907 | 658 |
| Iowa..... | 326 | 435 | 566 | 10,959 | 15,303 | 44 | 76 | 101 | 1,373 | 1,403 |
| Missouri..... | 201 | 353 | 301 | 6,776 | 10,367 | 80 | 163 | 181 | 2,244 | 2,222 |
| North Dakota..... | 24 | 25 | 25 | 360 | 548 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 17 | 31 |
| South Dakota..... | 29 | 33 | 35 | 677 | 938 | 7 | 11 | 18 | 162 | 208 |
| Nebraska..... | 225 | 286 | 225 | 5,381 | 8,022 | 14 | 23 | 38 | 196 | 317 |
| Kansas..... | 176 | 256 | 178 | 4,677 | 6,918 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 344 | 419 |
| Western Div.— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 15 | 16 | 23 | 395 | 531 | 4 | ..... | 14 | 3 | 121 |
| Wyoming..... | 5 | 6 | 6 | 137 | 170 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 12 |
| Colorado..... | 39 | 110 | 98 | 1,963 | 2,965 | 5 | 7 | 10 | 62 | 77 |
| New Mexico..... | 4 | 5 | 2 | 48 | 79 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 59 | 16 |
| Arizona..... | 2 | 5 | 3 | 65 | 91 | 1 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 8 |
| Utah..... | 4 | 17 | 16 | 371 | 520 | 14 | 54 | 33 | 563 | 611 |
| Nevada..... | 8 | 6 | 17 | 191 | 318 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Idaho..... | 6 | 8 | 15 | 141 | 205 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 70 | 106 |
| Washington..... | 36 | 59 | 42 | 1,044 | 1,586 | 12 | 11 | 41 | 146 | 273 |
| Oregon..... | 13 | 25 | 22 | 638 | 956 | 19 | 44 | 43 | 489 | 372 |
| California..... | 96 | 232 | 246 | 5,061 | 7,559 | 63 | 112 | 181 | 880 | 1,358 |

INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN CO-EDUCATIONAL COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AND IN COLLEGES FOR MEN ONLY—1897-98.

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | No. of institutions. | PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS. | | STUDENTS. | | | | | | Total income. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|
| | | Male. | Female. | Preparatory. | | Collegiate. | | Graduate. | | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | Male. | Female. | |
| United States..... | 480 | 7,788 | 1,524 | 31,647 | 14,292 | 54,758 | 16,708 | 3,609 | 1,057 | \$19,213,371 |
| North Atlantic Division. | 81 | 2,468 | 116 | 5,714 | 687 | 20,255 | 2,311 | 1,512 | 194 | 7,926,196 |
| South Atlantic Division.. | 75 | 868 | 133 | 2,756 | 858 | 6,668 | 735 | 444 | 23 | 1,691,804 |
| South Central Division.. | 85 | 315 | 296 | 5,844 | 3,440 | 6,369 | 2,297 | 107 | 92 | 1,589,152 |
| North Central Division.. | 198 | 2,940 | 821 | 14,946 | 7,781 | 18,622 | 9,374 | 1,409 | 625 | 6,867,137 |
| Western Division..... | 42 | 697 | 158 | 2,387 | 1,526 | 3,419 | 1,931 | 197 | 123 | 1,629,082 |
| North Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 4 | 86 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 843 | 189 | 7 | ..... | 213,196 |
| New Hampshire..... | 2 | 50 | ..... | 12 | ..... | 564 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 107,000 |
| Vermont..... | 3 | 55 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 361 | 99 | 1 | ..... | 104,489 |
| Massachusetts..... | 9 | 428 | 5 | 477 | 19 | 3,674 | 380 | 405 | 37 | 1,712,316 |
| Rhode Island..... | 1 | 71 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 610 | 149 | 21 | 29 | 131,752 |
| Connecticut..... | 3 | 207 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,115 | 58 | 217 | 37 | 847,420 |
| New York..... | 23 | 840 | 57 | 3,486 | 217 | 5,190 | 607 | 547 | 56 | 2,744,844 |
| New Jersey..... | 4 | 141 | 4 | 203 | 39 | 1,202 | ..... | 125 | ..... | 489,499 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 32 | 590 | 48 | 1,536 | 412 | 5,676 | 829 | 186 | 35 | 1,575,680 |
| South Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | 2 | 19 | 1 | 19 | 9 | 102 | 5 | 3 | ..... | 44,869 |
| Maryland..... | 11 | 200 | 16 | 475 | 73 | 837 | 105 | 217 | ..... | 393,299 |
| District of Columbia... | 6 | 170 | 10 | 385 | 27 | 472 | 126 | 153 | 13 | 392,610 |
| Virginia..... | 10 | 97 | 3 | 279 | 85 | 1,112 | 58 | 35 | ..... | 278,769 |
| West Virginia..... | 3 | 47 | 12 | 163 | 21 | 363 | 113 | 5 | 6 | 90,836 |
| North Carolina..... | 15 | 124 | 28 | 559 | 262 | 1,340 | 140 | 13 | 1 | 177,204 |
| South Carolina..... | 9 | 80 | 8 | 180 | 51 | 733 | 62 | 3 | 1 | 93,872 |
| Georgia..... | 11 | 80 | 26 | 442 | 169 | 970 | 80 | 10 | ..... | 148,925 |
| Florida..... | 6 | 51 | 29 | 254 | 161 | 164 | 106 | 5 | 2 | 70,420 |
| South Central Division— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 13 | 134 | 51 | 1,213 | 709 | 1,190 | 320 | 12 | 1 | 254,523 |
| Tennessee..... | 24 | 233 | 96 | 1,546 | 959 | 1,721 | 783 | 60 | 10 | 455,623 |
| Alabama..... | 4 | 77 | 12 | 468 | 292 | 699 | 172 | 4 | ..... | 115,115 |
| Mississippi..... | 4 | 37 | 6 | 155 | 85 | 415 | 34 | 4 | ..... | 67,243 |
| Louisiana..... | 9 | 97 | 28 | 320 | 126 | 699 | 182 | 9 | 68 | 214,974 |
| Texas..... | 16 | 163 | 58 | 1,423 | 787 | 1,209 | 519 | 17 | 11 | 344,183 |
| Arkansas..... | 8 | 59 | 30 | 475 | 240 | 430 | 262 | 1 | 2 | 112,591 |
| Oklahoma..... | 1 | 8 | 2 | 186 | 145 | 20 | 7 | ..... | ..... | 21,100 |
| Indian Territory..... | 2 | 7 | 13 | 53 | 47 | 16 | 18 | ..... | ..... | 13,800 |
| North Central Division— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 35 | 558 | 137 | 2,748 | 1,271 | 3,324 | 1,725 | 129 | 67 | 1,121,827 |
| Indiana..... | 14 | 245 | 28 | 1,068 | 358 | 1,799 | 751 | 86 | 28 | 491,073 |
| Illinois..... | 31 | 646 | 144 | 2,705 | 1,352 | 3,154 | 1,734 | 657 | 323 | 1,613,185 |
| Michigan..... | 11 | 190 | 66 | 798 | 399 | 1,631 | 876 | 53 | 25 | 649,061 |
| Wisconsin..... | 10 | 178 | 29 | 641 | 97 | 1,600 | 517 | 88 | 30 | 497,903 |
| Minnesota..... | 9 | 148 | 40 | 436 | 175 | 1,640 | 765 | 138 | 49 | 400,514 |
| Iowa..... | 22 | 219 | 97 | 1,678 | 1,017 | 1,540 | 915 | 38 | 27 | 391,395 |
| Missouri..... | 26 | 314 | 112 | 2,059 | 1,047 | 1,665 | 723 | 87 | 6 | 580,970 |
| North Dakota..... | 3 | 22 | 9 | 236 | 245 | 82 | 44 | 1 | ..... | 44,300 |
| South Dakota..... | 6 | 46 | 30 | 271 | 274 | 139 | 87 | 3 | 2 | 62,215 |
| Nebraska..... | 12 | 157 | 64 | 850 | 650 | 864 | 567 | 93 | 53 | 245,061 |
| Kansas..... | 19 | 227 | 65 | 1,456 | 896 | 1,184 | 670 | 36 | 15 | 269,633 |
| Western Division— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | 3 | 19 | 12 | 78 | 92 | 34 | 49 | ..... | ..... | 41,500 |
| Wyoming..... | 1 | 11 | 3 | 50 | 56 | 33 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 47,243 |
| Colorado..... | 4 | 91 | 20 | 382 | 252 | 255 | 205 | 14 | 8 | 236,067 |
| New Mexico..... | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona..... | 1 | 11 | 3 | 58 | 41 | 42 | 16 | ..... | ..... | 48,700 |
| Utah..... | 2 | 32 | 5 | 252 | 169 | 50 | 56 | 2 | 1 | 82,948 |
| Nevada..... | 1 | 16 | 3 | 58 | 34 | 105 | 58 | 3 | 1 | 54,878 |
| Idaho..... | 1 | 15 | 6 | 92 | 69 | 53 | 31 | 3 | ..... | 45,680 |
| Washington..... | 9 | 84 | 22 | 402 | 214 | 337 | 141 | 6 | 1 | 111,688 |
| Oregon..... | 8 | 77 | 30 | 384 | 338 | 245 | 183 | 1 | 2 | 78,732 |
| California..... | 12 | 341 | 54 | 631 | 261 | 2,265 | 1,170 | 164 | 108 | 881,646 |

**INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS IN COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN
WHICH CONFER DEGREES—1897-98.**

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | No. of institutions. | PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS | | FEMALE STUDENTS. | | | Total income. |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|---------|------------------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| | | Male. | Female. | Preparatory. | College. | Graduate. | |
| United States..... | 148 | 642 | 1,834 | 5,004 | 14,556 | 430 | \$3,325,261 |
| North Atlantic Division..... | 21 | 276 | 421 | 1,132 | 4,537 | 244 | 1,520,285 |
| South Atlantic Division..... | 48 | 191 | 519 | 1,212 | 4,789 | 79 | 719,732 |
| South Central Division..... | 51 | 105 | 518 | 1,300 | 3,720 | 80 | 525,361 |
| North Central Division..... | 26 | 67 | 322 | 1,113 | 1,446 | 25 | 452,478 |
| Western Division..... | 2 | 3 | 54 | 157 | 64 | 2 | 107,405 |
| North Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Maine..... | 2 | 10 | 6 | 287 | 27 | 5 | 18,325 |
| Massachusetts..... | 5 | 158 | 170 | 14 | 2,503 | 101 | 655,144 |
| New York..... | 5 | 66 | 117 | 511 | 1,168 | 84 | 489,222 |
| New Jersey..... | 1 | 8 | 20 | 50 | 2 | ..... | 12,000 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 8 | 54 | 120 | 270 | 834 | 54 | 345,594 |
| South Atlantic Division— | | | | | | | |
| Maryland..... | 5 | 29 | 58 | 144 | 557 | 6 | 102,046 |
| Virginia..... | 13 | 57 | 135 | 2-2 | 1,229 | 7 | 177,086 |
| West Virginia..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 10 | 2 | ..... | 4,500 |
| North Carolina..... | 9 | 29 | 98 | 322 | 764 | 11 | 115,100 |
| South Carolina..... | 9 | 38 | 81 | 194 | 980 | 17 | 123,200 |
| Georgia..... | 11 | 37 | 144 | 200 | 1,257 | 38 | 197,800 |
| South Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 11 | 24 | 108 | 244 | 789 | 11 | 87,406 |
| Tennessee..... | 12 | 28 | 152 | 382 | 937 | 22 | 155,300 |
| Alabama..... | 9 | 14 | 87 | 141 | 655 | 15 | 83,500 |
| Mississippi..... | 13 | 28 | 121 | 457 | 911 | 19 | 117,427 |
| Louisiana..... | 2 | 4 | 17 | 46 | 85 | ..... | 14,950 |
| Texas..... | 3 | 6 | 23 | 70 | 283 | 13 | 52,778 |
| Arkansas..... | 1 | 1 | 10 | 50 | 60 | ..... | 14,000 |
| North Central Division— | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 6 | 9 | 96 | 220 | 317 | 10 | 140,523 |
| Illinois..... | 4 | 7 | 51 | 217 | 234 | 10 | 90,356 |
| Wisconsin..... | 1 | 1 | 17 | 144 | 26 | ..... | 31,500 |
| Minnesota..... | 1 | ..... | 7 | 22 | 10 | ..... | 5,970 |
| Missouri..... | 12 | 46 | 133 | 399 | 769 | 5 | 157,579 |
| Kansas..... | 2 | 5 | 18 | 111 | 60 | ..... | 23,050 |
| Western Division— | | | | | | | |
| California..... | 2 | 3 | 54 | 157 | 64 | 2 | 107,405 |

SCHOOL AND COLLEGE POPULATION IN 1897-98.

| GRADES. | NUMBER OF PUPILS. | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Public. | Private. | Total. |
| Elementary (primary and grammar)..... | 14,589,036 | 1,249,635 | 15,838,701 |
| Secondary (high schools, seminaries)..... | 459,813 | 166,302 | 626,115 |
| Colleges..... | 29,728 | 71,330 | 101,058 |
| Professional schools..... | 8,096 | 46,135 | 54,231 |
| Normal schools..... | 46,245 | 21,293 | 67,538 |
| Business schools..... | ..... | 70,950 | 70,950 |
| Reform schools..... | 23,501 | ..... | 23,501 |
| Schools for deaf..... | 10,395 | 483 | 10,878 |
| Schools for blind..... | 3,744 | ..... | 3,744 |
| Institutions for feeble-minded..... | 8,866 | 896 | 9,762 |
| Total..... | 15,179,421 | 1,626,524 | 16,805,948 |

The number of business schools in 1897-98 was 337; reform schools, 90; schools for the deaf, 106; schools for the blind, 36; institutions for the feeble-minded, 29.

GROWTH OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES.

| YEARS. | THEOLOGICAL SCHOOLS. | | | LAW SCHOOLS. | | | MEDICAL SCHOOLS.* | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|-----------|---------|
| | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | REGULAR. | | | HOM'OPATHIC. | | |
| | | | | | | | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. |
| 1890-91..... | 143 | 734 | 7,528 | 54 | 406 | 5,252 | 95 | 2,147 | 14,538 | 14 | 311 | 1,220 |
| 1891-92..... | 141 | 834 | 7,729 | 58 | 507 | 6,073 | 95 | 2,423 | 14,354 | 14 | 299 | 1,086 |
| 1892-93..... | 142 | 892 | 7,836 | 62 | 587 | 6,776 | 94 | 2,494 | 16,130 | 16 | 300 | 1,443 |
| 1893-94..... | 147 | 903 | 7,658 | 67 | 621 | 7,311 | 109 | 3,077 | 17,001 | 19 | 473 | 1,606 |
| 1894-95..... | 149 | 906 | 8,050 | 72 | 604 | 8,950 | 113 | 2,738 | 18,660 | 20 | 476 | 1,575 |
| 1895-96..... | 144 | 869 | 8,017 | 73 | 658 | 9,780 | 116 | 2,902 | 19,959 | 20 | 493 | 1,364 |
| 1896-97..... | 157 | 980 | 8,173 | 77 | 744 | 10,449 | 118 | 3,142 | 21,438 | 21 | 582 | 2,038 |
| 1897-98..... | 155 | 958 | 8,371 | 83 | 845 | 11,615 | 122 | 3,423 | 21,002 | 21 | 629 | 1,786 |

| YEARS. | DENTAL SCHOOLS. | | | SCHOOLS OF PHARMACY. | | | NURSE TRAINING SCHOOLS. | | | VETERINARY SCHOOLS. | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------------|-----------|---------|
| | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. | Number. | Teachers. | Pupils. |
| 1890-91..... | 28 | 518 | 2,016 | 30 | 194 | 2,884 | 34 | 255 | 1,613 | 9 | 95 | 513 |
| 1891-92..... | 28 | 696 | 2,874 | 29 | 216 | 2,799 | 36 | 457 | 1,832 | 8 | 105 | 533 |
| 1892-93..... | 29 | 513 | 2,852 | 31 | 264 | 3,394 | 47 | 536 | 2,338 | 7 | 114 | 564 |
| 1893-94..... | 35 | 794 | 4,152 | 35 | 283 | 3,658 | 66 | ..... | 2,710 | 8 | 113 | 554 |
| 1894-95..... | 45 | 988 | 5,347 | 39 | 317 | 3,859 | 131 | ..... | 3,985 | 9 | 132 | 474 |
| 1895-96..... | 46 | 854 | 6,399 | 44 | 354 | 3,873 | 177 | ..... | 5,094 | 10 | 139 | 382 |
| 1896-97..... | 48 | 836 | 6,400 | 43 | 362 | 3,426 | 208 | ..... | 7,263 | 12 | 153 | 364 |
| 1897-98..... | 50 | 961 | 6,774 | 45 | 401 | 3,538 | 377 | ..... | 8,805 | 14 | 173 | 326 |

*There were also in 1897-98 six eclectic schools, with 147 instructors and 538 students; two physio-medical schools, with 48 instructors and 107 students.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE--1828-96.

| Yr. | Candidates. | Party. | Popular vote. | Electoral vote. | Yr. | Candidates. | Party. | Popular vote. | Electoral vote. |
|------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1828 | Jackson..... | Democrat.. | 647,231 | 178 | 1868 | Grant..... | Republican | 3,015,071 | 214 |
| 1828 | Adams..... | Federal..... | 500,097 | 83 | 1872 | Greeley..... | Democrat.. | 2,834,079 | 96 |
| 1832 | Jackson..... | Democrat.. | 687,502 | 219 | 1872 | O'Conor..... | Ind. Dem... | 20,408 | ..... |
| 1832 | Clay..... | Whig..... | 550,189 | 49 | 1872 | Grant..... | Republican | 3,567,070 | 292 |
| 1832 | Floyd..... | Whig..... | 33,108 | 11 | 1872 | Black..... | 'T'mpera'ce | 5,608 | ..... |
| 1832 | Wirt..... | Whig..... | ..... | 7 | 1876 | Tilden..... | Democrat.. | 4,284,885 | 184 |
| 1836 | Van Buren..... | Democrat.. | 761,549 | 170 | 1876 | Hayes..... | Republican | 4,063,950 | 185 |
| 1836 | Harrison..... | Whig..... | ..... | 73 | 1876 | Cooper..... | Greenback.. | 81,740 | ..... |
| 1836 | White..... | Whig..... | ..... | 26 | 1876 | Smith..... | Prohibition | 9,522 | ..... |
| 1836 | Webster..... | Whig..... | 736,656 | 14 | 1880 | Hancock... | Democrat.. | 4,442,035 | 155 |
| 1836 | Mangum..... | Whig..... | ..... | 11 | 1880 | Garfield... | Republican | 4,419,653 | 214 |
| 1840 | Van Buren..... | Democrat.. | 1,128,702 | 60 | 1880 | Weaver..... | Greenback.. | 307,306 | ..... |
| 1840 | Harrison..... | Whig..... | 1,275,017 | 234 | 1880 | Dow..... | Prohibition | 10,487 | ..... |
| 1840 | Birney..... | Liberty..... | 7,059 | ..... | 1884 | Cleveland.. | Democrat.. | 4,874,986 | 219 |
| 1844 | Polk..... | Democrat.. | 1,337,243 | 170 | 1884 | Blaine..... | Republican | 4,851,981 | 182 |
| 1844 | Clay..... | Whig..... | 1,229,068 | 105 | 1884 | Butler..... | Greenback.. | 173,370 | ..... |
| 1844 | Birney..... | Liberty..... | 62,300 | ..... | 1884 | St. John.... | Prohibition | 150,369 | ..... |
| 1848 | Taylor..... | Whig..... | 1,330,101 | 163 | 1888 | Cleveland.. | Democrat.. | 5,538,560 | 168 |
| 1848 | Cass..... | Democrat.. | 1,220,544 | 107 | 1888 | Harrison... | Republican | 5,441,902 | 233 |
| 1848 | Van Buren..... | Free Soil.. | 291,263 | ..... | 1888 | Streeter... | Labor..... | 147,521 | ..... |
| 1852 | Pierce..... | Democrat.. | 1,401,474 | 254 | 1888 | Fisk..... | Prohibition | 249,937 | ..... |
| 1852 | Scott..... | Whig..... | 1,386,678 | 42 | 1892 | Cleveland.. | Democrat.. | 5,556,562 | 277 |
| 1852 | Ilate..... | Free Soil.. | 156,149 | ..... | 1892 | Harrison... | Republican | 5,162,874 | 145 |
| 1856 | Buchanan... | Democrat.. | 1,838,169 | 174 | 1892 | Ridwell... | Prohibition | 264,076 | ..... |
| 1856 | Fre蒙特..... | Republican | 1,341,264 | 114 | 1892 | Weaver..... | People's.... | 1,055,424 | 22 |
| 1856 | Fillmore... | American.. | 874,534 | 8 | 1892 | Wing..... | Socialist... | 22,613 | ..... |
| 1860 | Douglas..... | Democrat.. | 1,375,157 | 12 | 1896 | McKinley... | Republican | 7,107,823 | 271 |
| 1860 | Breckln'g'e. | Democrat.. | 845,763 | 72 | 1896 | Bryan..... | Democrat.. | 6,288,865 | 176 |
| 1860 | Lincoln..... | Republican | 1,808,352 | 180 | 1896 | Bryan..... | People's.... | 222,207 | ..... |
| 1860 | Bell..... | Union..... | 589,581 | 39 | 1896 | Levering... | Prohibition | 130,653 | ..... |
| 1864 | McClellan... | Democrat.. | 1,408,725 | 21 | 1896 | Bentley... | National.... | 13,950 | ..... |
| 1864 | Lincoln..... | Republican | 2,216,067 | 216 | 1896 | Matchett... | Soc. Labor.. | 33,545 | ..... |
| 1868 | Seymour..... | Democrat.. | 2,709,613 | 80 | 1896 | Palmer..... | Nat. Dem... | 133,500 | ..... |

* Owing to the death of Mr. Greeley, the 66 electoral votes were variously cast: Thomas A. Hendricks receiving 42, B. Gratz Brown 13, Horace Greeley 3, Charles J. Jenkins 2, David Davis 1.

INTERNAL REVENUE.

Comparative statement showing the receipts from the several objects of Internal taxation in the United States during the fiscal years ended June 30, 1898 and 1899.

| OBJECTS OF TAXATION. | 1898. | 1899. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| SPIRITS. | | | | |
| Spirits distilled from apples, peaches, grapes, pears, plueapples, oranges, apricots, berries and prunes..... | \$1,552,502.94 | \$1,436,839.50 | ..... | \$115,753.44 |
| Spirits distilled from other materials..... | 85,188,630.91 | 92,201,245.77 | \$6,012,614.86 | ..... |
| Rectifiers (special tax)..... | 221,225.24 | 259,859.41 | 38,674.17 | ..... |
| Retail liquor dealers (special tax)..... | 4,152,572.53 | 4,855,086.63 | 742,514.10 | ..... |
| Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax)..... | 393,216.74 | 469,874.64 | 76,657.90 | ..... |
| Manufacturers of stills (special tax)..... | 822.91 | 1,077.11 | 254.20 | ..... |
| Stills and worms, manufactured (special tax)..... | 1,630.00 | 2,380.00 | 690.00 | ..... |
| Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export | 2,678.00 | 2,563.10 | ..... | 114.90 |
| Case stamps for distilled spirits bottled in bond | 33,570.50 | 14,568.00 | ..... | 19,002.50 |
| Total..... | 92,546,999.77 | 99,283,534.16 | 6,736,534.39 | ..... |
| TOBACCO. | | | | |
| Cigars weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand..... | 13,626,049.71 | *16,307,108.05 | 2,681,058.34 | ..... |
| Cigars weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand..... | 405,676.88 | 547,415.52 | 141,738.64 | ..... |
| Cigarettes weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand..... | 3,593,011.69 | 4,203,753.86 | 610,742.17 | ..... |
| Cigarettes weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand..... | 6,693.47 | 9,461.39 | 2,767.92 | ..... |
| Snuff..... | 931,869.04 | †1,751,797.44 | 819,928.40 | ..... |
| Tobacco, chewing and smoking..... | 17,657,276.45 | †23,453,989.28 | 10,796,712.81 | ..... |
| Dealers in leaf tobacco..... | ..... | 73,657.46 | 73,657.46 | ..... |
| Dealers in manufactured tobacco..... | ..... | 22,462.00 | 22,462.00 | ..... |
| Manufacturers of tobacco..... | ..... | 29,139.12 | 29,139.12 | ..... |
| Manufacturers of cigars..... | ..... | 324,000.01 | 324,000.01 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous collections relating to tobacco..... | 9,945.13 | 770,333.53 | 760,388.40 | ..... |
| Total..... | 36,230,522.37 | 52,493,207.64 | 16,262,685.27 | ..... |
| FERMENTED LIQUORS. | | | | |
| Ale, beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors..... | 38,885,151.63 | \$67,673,301.31 | 28,788,149.68 | ..... |
| Brewers (special tax)..... | 152,647.61 | 179,357.40 | 26,709.79 | ..... |
| Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax)..... | 201,150.15 | 232,389.56 | 31,249.41 | ..... |
| Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax)..... | 276,471.75 | 382,409.34 | 105,937.59 | ..... |
| Additional collections on fermented liquors stored in warehouse, act of June 13, 1898..... | ..... | 177,000.84 | 177,000.84 | ..... |
| Total..... | 39,515,421.14 | 68,644,558.45 | 29,129,137.31 | ..... |
| OLEOMARGARINE. | | | | |
| Oleomargarine, domestic and imported..... | 1,107,774.54 | 1,609,912.56 | 502,138.02 | ..... |
| Manufacturers of oleomargarine (special tax)..... | 7,600.00 | 11,500.00 | 3,900.00 | ..... |
| Retail dealers in oleomargarine (special tax)..... | 156,134.00 | 263,322.00 | 107,188.00 | ..... |
| Wholesale dealers in oleomargarine (special tax)..... | 44,272.00 | 71,884.00 | 27,612.00 | ..... |
| Total..... | 1,315,780.54 | 1,956,618.56 | 640,838.02 | ..... |
| FILLED CHEESE. | | | | |
| Filled cheese, domestic and imported..... | 14,129.23 | 16,886.41 | 2,757.18 | ..... |
| Manufacturers of filled cheese (special tax)..... | 2,293.32 | 1,200.01 | ..... | 1,093.31 |
| Retail dealers in filled cheese (special tax)..... | 156.00 | 12.00 | ..... | 144.00 |
| Wholesale dealers in filled cheese (special tax)..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total..... | 16,518.55 | 18,098.42 | 1,579.87 | ..... |
| MIXED FLOUR. | | | | |
| Per barrel of 196 lbs., or more than 98 lbs..... | ..... | 1,787.10 | 1,787.10 | ..... |
| Half barrel of 98 lbs., or more than 49 lbs..... | ..... | 1,961.23 | 1,961.23 | ..... |
| Quarter barrel of 49 lbs., or more than 24½ lbs..... | ..... | 532.01 | 532.01 | ..... |
| Eighth barrel of 24½ lbs. or less..... | ..... | 1,700.88 | 1,700.88 | ..... |
| Manufacturers, packers, or repackers of mixed flour (special tax)..... | ..... | 1,859.40 | 1,859.40 | ..... |
| Total..... | ..... | 7,840.62 | 7,840.62 | ..... |
| SPECIAL TAXES NOT ELSEWHERE ENUMERATED. | | | | |
| Bankers, capital not exceeding \$25,000..... | 2,500.00 | 448,702.08 | 446,202.08 | ..... |
| Bankers, capital exceeding \$25,000, for each additional \$1,000 in excess of \$25,000..... | 44,473.00 | 3,302,134.91 | 3,257,661.91 | ..... |

* Includes \$2,161.23, at \$3 per M.

† Includes \$3,455.27, at 6 cents per pound.

‡ Includes \$1,935.92, at 6 cents per pound.

§ Includes \$2,070.31, at \$1 per barrel.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS OF INTERNAL TAXATION.—CONTINUED.

| OBJECTS OF TAXATION. | 1898. | 1899. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| SPECIAL TAXES.—CONTINUED. | | | | |
| Billiard rooms..... | | \$367,074.65 | \$367,074.65 | |
| Brokers, stocks, bonds, etc..... | | 357,010.70 | 357,010.70 | |
| Brokers, commercial..... | | 181,919.42 | 181,919.42 | |
| Brokers, custom-house..... | | 8,105.01 | 8,105.01 | |
| Brokers, pawn..... | | 50,522.73 | 50,522.73 | |
| Bowling alleys..... | | 61,349.22 | 61,349.22 | |
| Circuses..... | | 18,233.17 | 18,233.17 | |
| Exhibitions not otherwise provided for..... | | 72,164.93 | 72,164.93 | |
| Theaters, museums and concert halls..... | | 64,376.39 | 64,376.39 | |
| Total..... | \$16,973.00 | 4,921,593.21 | 4,874,620.21 | |
| LEGACIES AND DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES OF PERSONAL PROPERTY. | | | | |
| Legacies, lineal issue or ancestor, brother or sister..... | | 558,247.00 | 558,247.00 | |
| Legacies, descendant of a brother or sister.... | | 225,568.08 | 225,568.08 | |
| Legacies, brother or sister of the father or mother, or a descendant of a brother or sister of the same..... | | 43,630.55 | 43,630.55 | |
| Legacies, brother or sister of the grandfather or grandmother, or a descendant of the brother or sister of the same..... | | 6,721.99 | 6,721.99 | |
| Legacies, any other degree of collateral consanguinity than is hereinbefore stated, or stranger in blood..... | | 396,267.63 | 396,267.63 | |
| Total..... | | 1,235,435.25 | 1,235,435.25 | |
| SCHEDULES A AND B. | | | | |
| Schedule A..... | 724,073.94 | 38,618,081.30 | 37,894,007.36 | |
| Schedule B..... | 70,343.66 | 5,219,737.46 | 5,149,393.80 | |
| Total..... | 794,417.60 | 43,837,818.66 | 43,043,401.06 | |
| BANKS, BANKERS, ETC. | | | | |
| Bank circulation..... | | | | |
| Notes of persons, state banks, towns, cities, etc., paid out..... | 1,180.00 | | | \$1,180.00 |
| Total..... | 1,180.00 | | | 1,180.00 |
| MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | |
| Excise tax on gross receipts..... | | 643,446.41 | 643,446.41 | |
| Opium..... | 114.90 | | | 114.90 |
| Playing cards..... | 261,080.68 | 271,128.84 | 10,048.18 | |
| Penalties..... | 136,750.07 | 166,576.25 | 29,826.18 | |
| Collections not otherwise herein provided for..... | 1,000.76 | 4,716.97 | 3,656.21 | |
| Total..... | 399,006.39 | 1,055,868.47 | 686,862.08 | |
| Aggregate receipts..... | 170,866,819.36 | 273,484,573.44 | 102,617,754.08 | |

DISTILLED SPIRITS.

Number of gallons of spirits rectified in the United States during the year ended June 30, 1899, by states and territories.

| <i>States and Territories.</i> | <i>Gallons.</i> | <i>States and Territories.</i> | <i>Gallons.</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Alabama..... | 209,165.50 | Montana, Idaho and Utah..... | |
| Arkansas..... | 7,322.74 | Nebraska and Dakotas..... | 389,266.16 |
| California and Nevada..... | 2,421,126.90 | New Hampshire, Maine and Vermont..... | 1,400.27 |
| Colorado and Wyoming..... | 71,968.50 | New Jersey..... | 365,891.33 |
| Connecticut and Rhode Island..... | 532,065.94 | New Mexico and Arizona..... | 17,457.62 |
| Georgia..... | 176,720.84 | New York..... | 12,192,291.62 |
| Illinois..... | 6,283,520.25 | North Carolina..... | 524,158.27 |
| Indiana..... | 1,192,692.78 | Ohio..... | 10,593,009.14 |
| Iowa..... | 78,720.59 | Oregon and Washington..... | 190,172.84 |
| Kansas..... | 2,402.50 | Pennsylvania..... | 8,608,606.41 |
| Kentucky..... | 5,880,202.50 | Tennessee..... | 638,494.84 |
| Louisiana and Mississippi..... | 950,979.19 | Texas..... | 294,661.43 |
| Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia..... | 5,214,241.73 | Virginia..... | 919,342.42 |
| Massachusetts..... | 3,816,587.57 | West Virginia..... | 159,717.11 |
| Michigan..... | 321,973.51 | Wisconsin..... | 1,379,888.18 |
| Minnesota..... | 681,847.34 | | |
| Missouri..... | 2,912,834.05 | Total..... | 67,055,508.07 |

PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED LIQUORS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1899.

| States and Territories. | | Barrels. | States and Territories. | | Barrels. |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|-------------------------|--|------------|
| Alabama..... | | 51,605 | Montana..... | | 164,344 |
| Arkansas..... | | 8,243 | Nebraska..... | | 216,665 |
| California..... | | 712,529 | New Hampshire..... | | 301,823 |
| Colorado..... | | 244,201 | New Jersey..... | | 2,043,969 |
| Connecticut..... | | 673,239 | New Mexico..... | | 4,038 |
| Florida..... | | 10,121 | New York..... | | 9,665,347 |
| Georgia..... | | 117,488 | North Carolina..... | | 107 |
| Illinois..... | | 3,549,534 | Ohio..... | | 2,785,489 |
| Indiana..... | | 766,896 | Oregon..... | | 254,159 |
| Iowa..... | | 187,832 | Pennsylvania..... | | 4,299,006 |
| Kansas..... | | 7,812 | South Carolina..... | | 7,022 |
| Kentucky..... | | 434,528 | Tennessee..... | | 126,427 |
| Louisiana..... | | 193,761 | Texas..... | | 299,861 |
| Maryland..... | | 976,293 | Virginia..... | | 137,079 |
| Massachusetts..... | | 1,765,939 | West Virginia..... | | 140,738 |
| Michigan..... | | 804,430 | Wisconsin..... | | 2,797,188 |
| Minnesota..... | | 581,212 | | | |
| Missouri..... | | 2,254,039 | Total..... | | 36,581,114 |

RECEIPTS BY STATES AND TERRITORIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1899.

| States and Territories. | | Collections. | States and Territories. | | Collections. |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|
| Alabama..... | | \$508,296.92 | Montana <i>g</i> | | \$681,097.21 |
| Arkansas..... | | 269,936.90 | Nebraska <i>h</i> | | 3,428,079.38 |
| California <i>a</i> | | 4,348,693.48 | New Hampshire <i>i</i> | | 1,341,036.09 |
| Colorado <i>b</i> | | 1,248,135.22 | New Jersey..... | | 8,074,261.13 |
| Connecticut <i>c</i> | | 2,916,759.03 | New Mexico <i>j</i> | | 132,867.28 |
| Florida..... | | 682,422.50 | New York..... | | 46,634,980.98 |
| Georgia..... | | 941,726.30 | North Carolina..... | | 4,921,016.91 |
| Illinois..... | | 47,359,523.87 | Ohio..... | | 21,341,065.75 |
| Indiana..... | | 17,213,070.97 | Oregon <i>k</i> | | 1,074,921.81 |
| Iowa..... | | 2,003,256.26 | Pennsylvania..... | | 23,335,573.53 |
| Kansas <i>d</i> | | 944,825.37 | South Carolina..... | | 284,278.15 |
| Kentucky..... | | 22,215,234.23 | Tennessee..... | | 2,173,895.50 |
| Louisiana <i>e</i> | | 2,254,173.74 | Texas..... | | 1,577,833.59 |
| Maryland <i>f</i> | | 8,130,409.41 | Virginia..... | | 4,815,851.08 |
| Massachusetts..... | | 8,153,620.36 | West Virginia..... | | 1,430,106.57 |
| Michigan..... | | 4,643,795.49 | Wisconsin..... | | 9,467,065.41 |
| Minnesota..... | | 2,567,688.23 | | | |
| Missouri..... | | 16,369,075.34 | Total..... | | 273,484,573.44 |

a Including the state of Nevada. *b* Including the state of Wyoming. *c* Including the state of Rhode Island. *d* Including the Indian Territory and the territory of Oklahoma. *e* Including the state of Mississippi. *f* Including the state of Delaware, District of Columbia and two counties of Virginia. *g* Including the states of Idaho and Utah. *h* Including the states of North Dakota and South Dakota. *i* Including the states of Maine and Vermont. *j* Including the territory of Arizona. *k* Including the state of Washington and the territory of Alaska.

STILLS SEIZED AND CASUALTIES TO OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES FOR THE LAST TEN YEARS.

| | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Stills seized..... | 583 | 795 | 852 | 806 | 1,016 | 1,874 | 1,905 | 2,273 | 2,391 | 2,100 | 14,685 |
| Officers or employes killed..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 10 |
| Officers or employes wounded..... | 1 | 3 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 21 |

ILLICIT STILLS SEIZED, 1899.

| Districts. | Stills Seized | | Persons arrested | Districts. | Stills Seized | | Persons arrested |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------|------------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------|------------------|
| | Destroyed. | Removed. | | | Destroyed. | Removed. | |
| Alabama..... | 187 | 3 | 138 | Third New York..... | 9 | ..... | 8 |
| Arkansas..... | 88 | ..... | 115 | Fourteenth New York..... | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Fourth California..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | Fourth N. Carolina..... | 171 | ..... | ..... |
| Florida..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | Fifth North Carolina..... | 363 | ..... | 62 |
| Georgia..... | 602 | 66 | 260 | Twenty-third Penn..... | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Second Kentucky..... | 7 | ..... | 3 | South Carolina..... | 145 | 4 | 72 |
| Fifth Kentucky..... | 14 | ..... | 2 | Second Tennessee..... | 41 | 2 | 4 |
| Seventh Kentucky..... | 11 | ..... | 3 | Fifth Tennessee..... | 46 | ..... | 8 |
| Eighth Kentucky..... | 155 | 6 | 9 | Fourth Texas..... | 1 | ..... | 2 |
| Louisiana (embracing Mississippi)..... | 38 | 1 | 7 | Second Virginia..... | 5 | ..... | ..... |
| First Michigan..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | Sixth Virginia..... | 204 | ..... | ..... |
| Fifth New Jersey..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | West Virginia..... | 3 | ..... | 7 |
| First New York..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | Total..... | 2,101 | 89 | 711 |

Casualties—J. A. Robertson and J. F. Miller, possemen, wounded Sept. 9, 1898, in Polk county, North Carolina. Deputy Marshal Taylor Harris seriously wounded April 17, 1899, in Haywood county, North Carolina. Sheriff J. S. Dawson killed April 21, 1899, in Haywood county, North Carolina.

QUANTITY OF LEAF TOBACCO USED BY MANUFACTURERS DURING THE LAST TEN YEARS.

| YEAR. | Pounds. | Product. | Total. |
|---------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1889... | 83,513,962 | Cigars and cigarettes..... | 303,937,574 |
| | 220,423,612 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1890... | 91,746,311 | Cigars and cigarettes..... | 311,862,784 |
| | 220,116,473 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1891... | 85,435,928 | Cigars..... | 332,511,067 |
| | 9,115,810 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 237,959,329 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1892... | 90,875,830 | Cigars..... | 339,012,619 |
| | 9,907,222 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 238,229,567 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1893... | 84,428,797 | Cigars..... | 312,907,679 |
| | 12,497,183 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 215,981,699 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1894... | 77,359,405 | Cigars..... | 317,640,403 |
| | 12,614,409 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 227,695,589 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1895... | 77,499,875 | Cigars..... | 323,656,332 |
| | 16,094,538 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 230,062,119 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1896... | 75,968,866 | Cigars..... | 308,398,583 |
| | 19,114,130 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 213,345,527 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1897... | 77,452,711 | Cigars (large)..... | 357,171,033 |
| | 1,283,390 | Cigars (small)..... | |
| | 17,477,402 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 260,957,560 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |
| 1898... | 83,460,874 | Cigars (large)..... | 349,877,737 |
| | 1,977,100 | Cigars (small)..... | |
| | 17,081,349 | Cigarettes..... | |
| | 247,358,414 | Tobacco and snuff..... | |

NOTE.—The quantity of leaf tobacco reported used in 1898 includes scraps and stems.

MATERIALS USED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF DISTILLED SPIRITS—1899.

| STATES. | Malt. | Wheat | Barley. | Rye. | Corn. | Oats. | Mill feed. | Molasses Total. | Other materials. | Total. |
|---------------------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|------------|--------|------------|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| | Bu. | Bu. | Bu. | Bu. | Bu. | Bu. | Bu. | Gals. | Bu. | Bu. |
| Alabama..... | 4,874 | | 30 | 1,544 | 28,704 | | | | | 35,152 |
| Arkansas..... | 1,839 | 13 | | 1,057 | 12,792 | | 14 | | | 15,715 |
| California..... | 5,753 | 2,904 | | 15,253 | 4,238 | | | | | 28,148 |
| Colorado..... | 17 | | | 17 | 146 | | | | | 180 |
| Connecticut..... | 4,519 | | | 12,182 | 11,467 | | | | | 28,168 |
| Delaware..... | 184 | | | 685 | 523 | | | | | 1,392 |
| Georgia..... | 10,051 | | | | 58,644 | | | | | 68,696 |
| Idaho..... | 33 | 246 | | 18 | | | 258 | | | 555 |
| Illinois..... | 834,514 | | | 200,946 | 6,442,927 | 6 | 200 | | | 7,478,593 |
| Indiana..... | 305,612 | 21 | 242 | 70,083 | 2,557,765 | 7,645 | | | | 2,941,368 |
| Kansas..... | 62 | 13 | | 19 | 569 | | | | | 663 |
| Kentucky..... | 515,084 | 5,360 | 46 | 740,802 | 3,182,647 | 4,896 | 9 | 169,362 | | 4,448,844 |
| Louisiana..... | | | | | | | | 943,355 | | |
| Maryland..... | 81,634 | 574 | | 467,802 | 43,928 | 638 | | | | 594,596 |
| Massachusetts..... | 863 | | | 4,655 | 4,453 | | | 1,780,923 | | 9,971 |
| Missouri..... | 19,967 | 1,246 | | 4,522 | 178,342 | | | | | 204,707 |
| Nebraska..... | 48,689 | | | 15,324 | 415,654 | | | | | 479,667 |
| New Hampshire..... | | | | | | | | 20,430 | | |
| New Jersey..... | 32,000 | | | 48,000 | 48,000 | | | | | 128,000 |
| New York..... | 73,209 | | | 208,994 | 361,452 | | | | | 643,715 |
| North Carolina..... | 26,271 | 1,562 | 205 | 26,630 | 224,837 | | 132 | | | 279,637 |
| Ohio..... | 197,581 | 3,143 | | 298,934 | 1,503,795 | 1,356 | | | | 2,005,511 |
| Oklahoma Ter..... | 163 | | | 232 | 1,471 | | | | | 1,866 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 204,812 | 3,467 | 2 | 1,089,916 | 79,642 | 264 | | 6,540 | | 1,383,103 |
| South Carolina..... | 3,748 | | 206 | 2,837 | 30,053 | | | | | 36,844 |
| Tennessee..... | 18,467 | 337 | 238 | 15,096 | 169,505 | | 35 | | | 203,678 |
| Texas..... | 572 | 133 | | 45 | 4,772 | | | | | 5,934 |
| Utah..... | 31 | | | 31 | 256 | | | | | 318 |
| Virginia..... | 3,558 | 163 | | 11,729 | 24,918 | | | | | 40,348 |
| Washington..... | 16 | | | | 380 | | | | | 396 |
| West Virginia..... | 6,569 | | | 48,322 | 606 | | | | | 55,497 |
| Wisconsin..... | 70,635 | | 549 | 87,780 | 289,723 | | | | 5,520 | 454,207 |
| Total..... | 2,471,417 | 19,182 | 1,518 | 3,383,867 | 15,682,909 | 14,806 | 1,350 | 2,920,660 | 5,520 | 21,680,468 |

The average yield per bushel of grain used was $\frac{96,295,933}{21,580,468} = 4.46$ + gallons of spirits.

The average yield per gallon of molasses used for the production of spirits was $\frac{763,654}{943,355} = .814$ + of a gallon.

The average yield per gallon of molasses used in the production of rum was $\frac{1,494,379}{1,977,305} = .755$ + of a gallon.

OPERATIONS OF MANUFACTURERS OF TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

(Calendar year 1898.)

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of registered manufacturers of tobacco..... | 3,186 |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers for the purpose of buying and selling refuse scraps, cuttings and clippings..... | 60 |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers for the purpose of disposing of the old stock of manufactured tobacco..... | 135 |
| Number of persons who produced perique tobacco..... | 57 |
| Number who qualified as manufacturers and confined their operations exclusively to the manufacture of snuff..... | 105 |
| Number who qualified as tobacco manufacturers who also operated cigar factories..... | 1,560 |
| Number who qualified for the express purpose of manufacturing plug, twist and smoking tobacco and snuff..... | 1,029 |
| Total..... | 3,186 |

QUANTITY OF TOBACCO AND SNUFF MANUFACTURED.

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Quantity of plug and twist tobacco produced..... | 160,876.541 | Pounds. |
| Quantity of fine-cut chewing tobacco produced..... | 11,415.231 | |
| Quantity of smoking tobacco produced..... | 89,240.526 | |
| Quantity of snuff produced..... | 13,607.631 | |
| Total quantity of tobacco and snuff produced..... | 275,139.929 | |

CIGARS AND CIGARETTES MANUFACTURED.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of cigars weighing more than 3 pounds per 1,000 produced..... | 4,458,836.966 |
| Number of cigars weighing not more than 3 pounds per 1,000 produced..... | 456,827.384 |
| Number of cigarettes weighing not more than 3 pounds per 1,000 produced..... | 4,384,067.982 |
| Number of cigarettes weighing more than 3 pounds per 1,000 produced..... | 1,745.915 |

CIGAR FACTORIES.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Number of cigar and cigarette factories operated..... | 30,856 |
| Number making cigarettes exclusively..... | 339 |

LEAF TOBACCO.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of large cigars..... | 83,460.874 | Pounds. |
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of small cigars..... | 1,977.100 | |
| Quantity of leaf tobacco used in the production of cigarettes..... | 17,081.349 | |
| Quantity of leaf and scrap tobacco used in the production of chewing and smoking tobacco and snuff..... | 247,358.414 | |
| Total leaf tobacco used..... | 349,877.737 | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 large cigars..... | 18.67 |
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 small cigars..... | 4.32 |
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 large cigarettes..... | 13.21 |
| Average quantity of leaf tobacco used per 1,000 small cigarettes..... | 3.84 |

SUGAR STATISTICS.

Quantity of sugar imported into the United States from the principal countries of supply during each fiscal year from 1895 to 1898, inclusive.

| COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | Annual average, 1895-1898. | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------|
| | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Pounds. | Per ct. |
| Cuba..... | 2,127,502.319 | 1,845,763.398 | 1,098,171.312 | 577,790.173 | 440,235.111 | 1,216,890.463 | 31.32 |
| Germany..... | 358,649.535 | 311,182.968 | 525,991.657 | 1,604,233.071 | 175,275.440 | 595,066.534 | 15.32 |
| Dutch East Indies..... | 288,013.620 | 280,464.270 | 567,670.780 | 634,171.629 | 621,731.462 | 478,410.352 | 12.31 |
| Hawaii..... | 326,574.584 | 274,885.228 | 352,175.269 | 431,217.116 | 499,776.865 | 376,825.819 | 9.70 |
| British West Indies..... | 256,821.752 | 193,438.237 | 217,421.118 | 322,103.866 | 231,401.746 | 244,249.344 | 6.29 |
| Brazil..... | 258,447.122 | 180,262.039 | 191,457.878 | 140,773.692 | 139,426.285 | 182,073.403 | 4.69 |
| British Guiana..... | 134,455.359 | 110,848.960 | 146,433.256 | 75,639.179 | 139,145.529 | 141,304.457 | 3.64 |
| Santo Domingo..... | 89,421.821 | 66,492.169 | 116,972.841 | 131,279.582 | 94,336.444 | 99,760.572 | 2.57 |
| Philippine Islands..... | 124,052.343 | 68,770.492 | 145,075.344 | 72,463.577 | 29,489.600 | 87,970.271 | 2.26 |
| Porto Rico..... | 75,546.030 | 56,352.954 | 81,582.100 | 86,607.317 | 98,452.421 | 79,708.306 | 2.05 |
| Belgium..... | 80,479.170 | 24,338.139 | 72,721.186 | 130,423.987 | 1,366.370 | 61,865.770 | 1.59 |
| Egypt..... | 13,189.622 | 23,250.815 | 100,335.817 | 124,055.211 | 52,354.144 | 59,999.087 | 1.54 |
| United Kingdom..... | 58,241.416 | 40,610.295 | 56,992.162 | 68,250.019 | 21,106.706 | 49,040.120 | 1.26 |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 44,536.822 | 7,411.234 | 40,703.929 | 105,138.128 | 2,788.767 | 40,115.776 | 1.03 |
| Netherlands..... | 23,829.548 | 12,000.263 | 40,935.833 | 82,248.664 | 38,659.827 | 39,660.821 | 1.02 |
| France..... | 13,909.622 | 35,832 | 34,810.370 | 92,169.241 | 17,781 | 28,188.659 | .73 |
| China..... | 21,189.075 | 23,696.923 | 31,827.859 | 11,437.760 | 7,161.664 | 19,062.656 | .49 |
| Dutch Guiana..... | 12,787.452 | 8,794.541 | 12,299.600 | 18,043.833 | 25,636.341 | 15,512.336 | .40 |
| British Africa..... | 8,585.345 | 3,776.030 | 26,564.115 | 25,895.460 | 12,081.142 | 15,382.416 | .40 |
| Danish West Indies..... | 15,538.546 | 9,131.589 | 12,202.619 | 16,936.347 | 14,892.991 | 13,745.018 | .55 |
| Hongkong..... | 11,206.629 | 8,351.495 | 12,046.973 | 3,243.630 | 4,183.246 | 7,805.795 | .20 |
| Canada..... | 3,846.249 | 8,292.361 | 1,304.887 | 1,089.330 | 717.532 | 3,059.532 | .08 |
| Other countries..... | 11,532.532 | 16,162.679 | 15,611.403 | 62,622.921 | 39,753.407 | 29,396.586 | .76 |
| Total..... | 4,345,193.881 | 3,574,510,454 | 3,896,338,557 | 4,918,906,733 | 2,689,920,851 | 3,884,987,319 | 100.00 |

THE PEACE CONFERENCE.

In pursuance of the rescript of Nicholas II., czar of Russia (a copy of which may be found in The Daily News Almanac for 1899, page 102), for the limitation of the evils of militarism, an international conference was appointed to be held at The Hague on the 18th of May, 1899, to which the various governments of the world were invited to send delegates to represent them in the proposed deliberations. On the 11th of January, 1899, a circular was issued by Count Muravieff, Russian minister of foreign affairs, to all the powers having diplomatic representatives at St. Petersburg, in which the various proposals to be submitted for discussion at the conference were outlined.

PROPOSALS SUBMITTED.

This circular was as follows:

"When, in the month of August last, my august master instructed me to propose to the governments which have representatives in St. Petersburg the holding of a conference with the object of seeking more efficacious means for assuring to all peoples the blessings of real and lasting peace, and, before all, in order to put a stop to the progressive development of the present armaments, there appeared to be no obstacle in the way of the realization, at no distant date, of this humanitarian scheme. The cordial manner in which the step taken by the imperial government was greeted by nearly all the powers could not fail to strengthen this view. While highly appreciating the sympathetic terms in which the adhesions of most of the powers were drafted, the imperial cabinet also feels lively satisfaction at the testimonies of very warm approval which have been addressed to it and continue to be received from all classes of society in various parts of the globe. Notwithstanding the strong current of opinion which set in in favor of the idea of general pacification, the political horizon has undergone a sensible change in this last respect. Several powers have undertaken fresh armaments, striving to further increase their military forces, and in the presence of this uncertain situation it might be asked whether the powers considered the present moment opportune for the international discussion of the ideas set forth in the circular of Oct. 12 (old style), 1898.

"Hoping, however, that the elements of trouble agitating the political spheres will soon give place to a calmer disposition, of a nature to favor the success of the proposed conference, the imperial government is of opinion that it would be possible to proceed forthwith to a preliminary exchange of views between the powers with the object (a) of seeking without delay means for putting a stop to the progressive increase of military and naval armaments, a question the solution of which becomes evidently more and more urgent in view of the fresh extension given to these armaments; and (b) of preparing the way for a discussion of the questions relating to the possibility of preventing armed conflicts by the pacific means at the disposal of international diplomacy.

"In the event of the powers considering the present moment favorable for the meeting of a conference on these bases, it would certainly be useful for the cabinets to come

to an understanding on the subject of the programme of their labors. The proposals to be submitted for international discussion at the conference could, in general terms, be summarized as follows:

"1. An understanding not to increase for a fixed period the present effective of the armed military and naval forces, and, at the same time, not to increase the budgets pertaining thereto; a preliminary examination of the means by which a reduction might even be effected in future in the forces and budgets above mentioned.

"2. To prohibit the use in the armies and fleets of any new kind of firearms whatever, and of new explosives, or any powders more powerful than those now in use either for rifles or cannon.

"3. To restrict the use in military warfare of the formidable explosives already existing, and to prohibit the throwing of projectiles or explosives of any kind from balloons or by any similar means.

"4. To prohibit the use in naval warfare of submarine torpedo-boats or plungers, or other similar engines of destruction; to give an undertaking not to construct vessels with rams in the future.

"5. To apply to naval warfare the stipulations of the Geneva convention of 1864, on the basis of the articles added to the convention of 1868.

"6. To neutralize ships and boats employed in saving those overboard during or after an engagement.

"7. To revise the declaration concerning the laws and customs of war elaborated in 1874 by the conference of Brussels, which has remained unratified to the present day.

"8. To accept in principle the employment of the good offices of mediation and facultative arbitration in cases leading themselves thereto, with the object of preventing armed conflicts between nations; an understanding with respect to the mode of applying these good offices, and the establishment of a uniform practice in using them.

"It is well understood that all questions concerning the political relations of states and the order of things established by treaties, as generally all questions which do not directly fall within the programme adopted by the cabinets, must be absolutely excluded from the deliberations of the conference.

"In requesting you, monsieur, to be good enough to apply to your government for instructions on the subject of my present communication, I beg you at the same time to inform it that, in the interest of the great cause which my august master has so much at heart, his imperial majesty considers it advisable that the conference should not sit in the capital of one of the great powers, where so many political interests are centered which might, perhaps, impede the progress of a work in which all the countries of the universe are equally interested."

PERSONNEL OF THE CONFERENCE.

Notwithstanding the very general feeling of skepticism as to the results of the conference, the czar's invitation was accepted by twenty powers, which are named below, with their delegates:

United States—Seth Low, president of the

Columbia university, New York; Andrew D. White, ambassador at Berlin; Stanford Newell, minister at The Hague; Capt. William Crozier of the ordnance department of the army, Capt. A. T. Manan of the navy, Frederick Hollis, secretary of the delegation.

Great Britain—Sir Julian Pauncefote, G. C. B., her majesty's ambassador at Washington; Sir Henry Howard, K. C. M. G., minister at The Hague. They were assisted, as naval and military experts, by Vice-Admiral Sir John Fisher, K. C. B., and Maj.-Gen. Sir John Ardagh, K. C. I. E.

France—M. Leon Bourgeois, ex-premier; M. d'Estournelles, deputy for La Sarthe and formerly charge d'affaires at the French embassy in London.

Germany—Count Munster, ambassador at Paris; Baron von Stengel of the Munich university, Prof. Dr. Zorn of the University of Konigsberg; Capt. Siegel, naval attache at the German embassy in Paris; Col. Gross von Schwarzhoff, commanding the 94th regiment of infantry.

Denmark—M. de Bille, Danish minister in London; Col. Schnaack, ex-war minister; Baron Reedtz Thott.

Austria-Hungary—Count Rudolph Welsersheimb, first under secretary at the foreign office in Vienna; Herr von Okolicsanyi, Austro-Hungarian minister at The Hague, assisted by an expert in international law, and Lieut.-Col. Kuepach, chief of the general staff of the 3d infantry division at Linz, acted as military adviser to Count Welsersheimb.

Russia—M. de Staal, ambassador in London (president of the conference); Prof. Martens of the St. Petersburg university; M. de Struve, minister resident at The Hague.

Italy—Count Nigra, ambassador at Vienna; Count Zanini, minister plenipotentiary at The Hague; Gen. Zucari, formerly military attache at Berlin; Capt. Bianco, naval attache in London.

Portugal—Count de Macedo, Portuguese minister at Madrid; Angostinho d'Ornellas, Portuguese minister at St. Petersburg; Count de Selir, Portuguese minister at The Hague.

Spain—Duke de Tetuan, life senator and ex-minister of foreign affairs; Senator Lamirez de Villaurrutia, minister plenipotentiary at Brussels; M. de Baguer, minister plenipotentiary at The Hague.

Holland—M. de Beaufort, minister for foreign affairs; Prof. Asser, another great authority on international law.

Belgium—M. Beernaet, president of the chamber of deputies and minister of state; Chevallier Descamps-David, senator; Count de Grelle-Roglar, minister plenipotentiary at The Hague.

Switzerland—Dr. Roth, Swiss minister at Berlin; Col. Kuenzli, member of the national council (Aargau); M. Ddier, national council (Geneva); Dr. Suter, an official in the political department, secretary to the Swiss delegates.

Sweden and Norway—Baron de Bildt, Swedish minister in Rome, assisted on the part of Sweden by Col. Brandstrom and Commander Hjulhammar as military and naval experts, and on the part of Norway by M. W. Konow, president of the odelsling, and Gen. Thaulow.

Turkey—Turkhan Pasha, member of the council of state and formerly minister for

foreign affairs; Nouri Bey, general secretary at the Porte.

Persia—Mirza Riza Khan (Arfa-ed-Dowleh), minister resident at St. Petersburg, a soldier as well as a diplomat.

Siam—Marquis Suriya, minister to France, Servia—M. Myatovitch, minister to Great Britain.

Japan—Baron Hayashi, minister plenipotentiary at St. Petersburg; M. Motono, Japanese minister at Brussels; Col. Uyebara, for the army; Capt. Sakomolo, for the navy.

Roumania—M. Al Beldimano, Roumanian minister in Berlin; M. Papiniu, Roumanian minister at The Hague; Col. Coanda, director of artillery from the war office at Bucharest.

China—Yang-Yu, ambassador at St. Petersburg, also accredited to The Hague.

ASSEMBLING OF THE CONFERENCE.

The delegates met at The Hague on the 18th of May, 1899, and the conference was organized by the election of M. de Staal, a Russian delegate, to preside over the deliberations of the body. The conference held its sessions until the 29th of July, 1899, when it adjourned.

THE RESULTS.

It is not within the scope of this article to give an account of the routine work of the conference, but simply its accomplishments. In a word, disarmament failed, but arbitration won a most signal victory. In brief, the conference appointed three commissioners to deal with the three groups of questions contained in the Russian circular given above, which were known as the first, second and third commissions. The first dealt with the subject of disarmament, limitation of expenditure, prohibition of new styles of firearms, limitation of the use of explosives and prohibition of the use of rams or of submarine boats. The American members on this commission were Messrs. White, Mahan and Crozier.

The second commission considered the laws of warfare, application of the Geneva convention to naval warfare, neutralization of vessels engaged in saving the shipwrecked during or after a naval engagement, and a revision of the declaration of Brussels of 1874 on the notification and the customs of war. The American members of this commission were Messrs. White, Newell, Mahan and Crozier.

The third commission had charge of the subjects of mediation and arbitration, which were regarded by both Great Britain and the United States as the most important ones before the conference. The American members of this commission were Messrs. White, Low and Hollis.

At the final session of the conference the president announced that sixteen states had signed the arbitration convention, fifteen the convention relating to the laws and customs of war and that relating to the adaptation of the Geneva convention to naval warfare, seventeen the declaration prohibiting the throwing of projectiles or explosives from balloons, sixteen the declaration prohibiting the use of asphyxiating gases and fifteen the declaration prohibiting the use of expansive bullets.

THE ARBITRATION PROJECT.

We give in full the text of the project of the convention for the peaceful regulation of international conflicts:

SECTION 1.—THE MAINTENANCE OF THE GENERAL PEACE.

Article 1. In order to prevent as far as possible the recourse to force in international relations, the signatory powers agree to employ all their efforts to bring about, by pacific means, the solution of the differences which may arise between states.

SEC. 2.—GOOD OFFICES AND MEDIATION.

Art. 2. The signatory powers agree that in case of grave disagreement of conflict, before appealing to arms, they will have recourse, so far as circumstances allow it, to the good offices or mediation of one or more of the friendly powers.

Art. 3. Independently of this recourse, the signatory powers consider it useful that one or more powers that are not concerned in the conflict should offer of their own initiative, so far as the circumstances lend themselves to it, their good offices or their mediation to the disputing states.

The powers not concerned in the conflict have the right of offering their good offices or their mediation even during the course of hostilities.

The exercise of this right can never be considered by either of the disputing parties as an unfriendly act.

Art. 4. The part of the mediator consists in the reconciliation of contrary pretensions and in the allaying of the resentments which may be caused between the disputing states.

Art. 5. The duties of the mediator cease from the moment when it is announced, whether by one of the disputing parties or by the mediator himself, that the compromise or the basis of a friendly understanding proposed by him have not been accepted.

Art. 6. Good offices and mediation, whether recourse is had to them by one of the disputing parties or on the initiative of powers not concerned in the conflict, have exclusively the character of counsel and are devoid of any obligatory force.

Art. 7. The acceptance of mediation cannot have the effect, unless it be agreed to the contrary, of interrupting, retarding, or impeding mobilization and other measures preparatory to war.

If it (mediation) intervenes before the opening of hostilities, it does not, unless the contrary be agreed upon, interrupt the current military operations.

Art. 8. The signatory powers agree to recommend the application, in circumstances which permit of it, of a special mediation in the following form:

In the case of a grave disagreement endangering peace, the disputing states should each choose one power to which they may intrust the mission of entering into direct communication with the power chosen by the other side, for the purpose of preventing the rupture of pacific relations.

During the continuance of their mandate the duration of which, unless the contrary is stipulated, cannot exceed thirty days, the question in dispute is considered as referred exclusively to these powers. They must apply all their efforts to arranging the difference.

In case of the actual rupture of pacific relations, these powers remain charged with the common mission of profiting by every opportunity of re-establishing peace.

SEC. 3.—INTERNATIONAL COMMISSIONS OF INQUIRY.

Art. 9. In cases in which differences of opinion should arise between the signatory powers with regard to the local circumstances which have given rise to a disagreement of an international character which could not be settled by the ordinary diplomatic methods, and in which neither the honor nor the vital interests of these powers are at stake, the interested parties agree to have recourse, so far as the circumstances permit it, to the institution of international commissions of inquiry, in order to establish the circumstances which have given rise to dispute and to clear up, by an impartial and conscientious inquiry on the spot, all questions of fact.

Art. 10. The international commissions of inquiry are constituted, unless it is stipulated to the contrary, in the manner determined by article 31 of the present convention.

Art. 11. The interested powers undertake to furnish to the international commission of inquiry, to the fullest extent that they shall consider possible, all the means and all the facilities necessary for the complete knowledge and exact appreciation of the facts in question.

Art. 12. The international commission of inquiry shall present to the interested powers its report signed by all the members of the commission.

Art. 13. The report of the international commission of inquiry has in nowise the character of an arbitral decision. It leaves the disputing powers entire freedom, either to conclude a friendly arrangement on the basis of this report, or have recourse ultimately to mediation or arbitration.

II.—OF INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION. SECTION 1.—OF ARBITRATION.

(Justice Arbitrale.)

Art. 14. International arbitration has for its object the settlement of disputes between states by judges of their own choosing and in conformity with their reciprocal rights.

Art. 15. In questions of right, and especially in questions of the interpretation or application of international conventions, arbitration is recognized by the signatory powers as the most effective and at the same time the most equitable means of settling disputes not arranged by diplomatic methods.

Art. 16. The agreement to arbitrate may be concluded for disputes already in existence, or for disputes about to arise (contestations eventuelles). It can deal with every sort of dispute or only with disputes of a specified category.

Art. 17. The arbitral convention involves an engagement to submit in good faith to the arbitral decision.

Art. 18. Independently of general or special treaties, which may already bind the signatory powers to have recourse to arbitration, these powers reserve to themselves the liberty to conclude, either before the ratification of the present article or afterward, new agreements, general or particular, with the object of extending compulsory arbitration to all cases which they judge capable of being submitted to it.

Art. 19. With the object of promoting the development of arbitration, the signatory powers consider it useful to lay down cer-

tain rules concerning arbitral jurisdiction and procedure.

These provisions are only applicable in case the parties themselves do not adopt other rules with reference to this matter.

SEC. 2.—OF THE PERMANENT COURT OF ARBITRATION.

Art. 20. With the object of facilitating immediate recourse to the arbitration of international differences not settled by diplomatic means, the signatory powers pledge themselves to organize in the following manner a permanent court of arbitration, accessible at all times and working, except there be a contrary stipulation of the disputing parties, in conformity with the rules of procedure inserted in the present convention.

Art. 21. This court has competence in all cases of arbitration, unless the disputing parties agree to establish a special arbitral jurisdiction.

Art. 22. An international bureau established at The Hague and placed under the direction of a permanent secretary-general is to act as the officer (greffe) of the court.

It is to be the intermediary for the communications dealing with the meetings of the latter.

It is to have care of the archives and the conduct of all the administrative business.

Art. 23. Each of the signatory powers shall designate in the three months following the ratification of the present act four persons at the most, of recognized competence in questions of international law, and enjoying the highest esteem (Jouissant de la plus haute consideration morale), and ready to accept the duties of arbitrators.

The persons thus nominated will be entered, with the title of members of the court, on a list which will be communicated by the bureau to all the signatory powers.

Every modification of the list of arbitrators shall be brought to the notice of the signatory powers by the bureau.

Two or more powers may agree to nominate one or more members in common.

The same person may be nominated by different powers.

The members of the court are appointed for a term of six years. Their appointment may be renewed.

In the case of the decease or of the retirement of a member of the tribunal, the vacancy will be filled in accordance with the rules established for nomination.

Art. 24. The signatory powers which desire to apply to the court for the settlement of differences which have arisen between them choose out of the general list the number of arbitrators jointly agreed upon.

They give notice to the bureau of their intention to apply to the court and of the names of the arbitrators whom they have nominated.

Art. 25. The tribunal sits usually at The Hague.

It has the right to sit elsewhere, with the consent of the parties in litigation.

Art. 26. Every power, though not a signatory of this act, can apply to the court under the conditions prescribed by the present convention.

Art. 27. The signatory powers consider it a duty, in case a sharp conflict should threaten to break out between two or more of them, to remind these that the permanent court is open to them.

Consequently, they declare the fact that

one or several of them reminding the disputing states of the provisions of the present convention, and the advice given, in the higher interest of peace, to apply to the permanent court, can only be considered an exercise of good offices.

Art. 28. A permanent council, composed of the diplomatic representatives of the signatory powers resident at The Hague, and the Dutch minister for foreign affairs, who shall discharge the functions of president, shall be constituted in that city as soon as possible after the ratification of the present act.

This council shall be charged with establishing and organizing the international bureau, which shall remain under its direction and under its control.

It shall notify the powers of the constitution of the court, and shall provide for its installation.

It shall decree its procedure, as well as all other necessary regulations.

It shall decide all questions which may arise touching the working of the tribunal.

It shall have absolute powers as to the nomination, suspension or recall of the functionaries and employes of the bureau.

It shall fix the pay and salaries and control the general expenditure.

The presence of five members at meetings duly convoked shall suffice to enable the council to deliberate in valid form. Decisions are taken by a majority of votes.

The council addresses each year to the signatory powers a report on the labors of the court, on the discharge of the administrative services and on the expenditure.

Art. 29. The costs of the bureau shall be borne by the signatory powers in the proportion fixed by the international bureau of the Universal Postal union.

SEC. 3.—OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE

Art. 30. The powers which accept arbitration will sign a special agreement or compromise (acte special; compromis), in which is clearly laid down the object of the dispute, as well as the extent of the arbitrators' powers. This document shall confirm the undertaking of the parties to submit themselves in good faith to the arbitrators' decision.

Art. 31. The arbitral functions may be conferred on one single arbitrator or on several arbitrators, named by the parties at their own discretion, or chosen by them among the members of the permanent arbitration court established by this act.

In the absence of a contrary agreement, the formation of the tribunal of arbitration shall be proceeded with as follows:

Each party shall name two arbitrators, and they shall choose together an umpire (sur-arbitre).

In case of a division of votes, the choice of the umpire shall be intrusted to a third power, named in agreement by the parties.

If an agreement is not come to on this subject, each party shall designate a different power, and the choice of the umpire shall be made in concert by the powers so designated.

Art. 32. When the arbitrator is a sovereign, or the chief of a state, the arbitration procedure shall be exclusively settled by his high determination.

Art. 33. The umpire is president de jure of the tribunal.

When the tribunal does not include an umpire, it shall itself name its president.

Art. 34. Except there be a stipulation to the contrary, in case of the decease or resignation of one of the arbitrators, or his inability from any cause whatever to act, the vacancy will be filled in accordance with the rules established for nomination.

Art. 35. The seat of the tribunal is designated by the disputing parties, or, in default of such designation, by the tribunal of arbitration.

The seat thus fixed upon can only be changed in consequence of a new agreement between the interested states, or, in case of necessity (raison majeure), by decision of the tribunal itself.

Art. 36. The disputing parties have the right to name to the tribunal delegates or special agents, to serve as intermediaries between the tribunal and the litigants.

They are, moreover, authorized to intrust the defense of their rights and interests before the tribunal to counsel or advocates named by them for that purpose.

Art. 37. The tribunal decides upon the choice of languages authorized to be employed before it.

Art. 38. The arbitral procedure comprises as a general rule two phases, the preliminary phase and the definitive phase.

The first consists in the communication made by the agents of the disputing parties to the members of the tribunal and to the opposing party of all printed or written deeds and of all documents containing the cases of the parties.

The second is oral and consists in the hearing before the tribunal.

Art. 39. Every document produced by one of the parties must be communicated to the other party.

Art. 40. The hearing before the tribunal is directed by the president. It is recorded in reports set forth by secretaries appointed by the president. These reports alone are to be regarded as authentic.

Art. 41. The preliminary procedure being private and the debates being public, the tribunal has the right to refuse all new deeds or documents which the representatives of one of the parties wish to submit to it without the consent of the other.

Art. 42. The tribunal remains free to take into consideration new documents or proofs of which the agents or counsel of the disputing parties have made use in their arguments before it.

It has the right to demand the production of these documents or proofs apart from the obligation of making them known to the opposite party.

Art. 43. The tribunal can, moreover, require from the agents of the parties the production of all the documents and explanations which it requires. In case of refusal the tribunal takes note of the fact.

Art. 44. The agents and counsel of the litigating parties are authorized to present orally to the tribunal all the arguments they consider useful for the defense of their cause.

Art. 45. They have the right to raise objections or incidental points. The decisions of the tribunal upon these points settle the controversy, and cannot give rise to any further discussion.

Art. 46. The members of the tribunal have the right to ask questions of the agents and counsel of the disputing par-

ties, and to demand from them explanations of doubtful points.

Neither the questions put nor the observations made by the members of the tribunal in the course of the debates can be regarded as enunciations of the opinion of the tribunal in general or of its members in particular.

Art. 47. The tribunal alone is authorized to settle its competence, by the interpretation of the agreement to arbitrate as well as of other treaties which may be invoked in the matter, and by the application of the principles of international law.

Art. 48. The tribunal has the right to make rules of procedure for the direction of the arbitration, to settle the forms and periods within which each party will be obliged to finish its case, and to carry out all the formalities necessary for the receiving of evidence.

Art. 49. The agents and counsel of the disputing parties having presented all explanations and evidence on behalf of their cause, the president of the tribunal announces the closing of the hearing.

Art. 50. The deliberations of the tribunal take place with closed doors.

Every decision is taken by a majority of members of the tribunal.

The refusal of a member to give his vote must be noted in the report.

Art. 51. The arbitral decision voted by a majority must state the reasons on which it is based. It is to be set down in writing and signed by all the members of the tribunal.

Those members who are in a minority may, when signing, record their dissent.

Art. 52. The arbitral decision is read out at a public sitting of the tribunal in the presence of the agents and counsel of the disputing parties, or after they have been duly summoned.

Art. 53. The arbitral decision, duly pronounced and notified to the agents of the disputing parties, definitely decides the question at issue, and closes the arbitration proceedings instituted by the agreement to arbitrate.

Art. 54. Except in the case of a contrary provision contained in the agreement to arbitrate, revision of the arbitral decision may be demanded of the tribunal which has given the decision, but only on the ground of a discovery of a new fact, which would have been of such a nature as to exercise a decisive influence on the judgment, and which at the moment of such judgment was unknown to the tribunal itself and to the parties.

The procedure of revision can only be opened by a decision of the tribunal expressly declaring the existence of the new fact, possessing the character set forth in the preceding paragraph, and declaring that the demand is admissible on that ground.

No demand for revision can be accepted three months after notification of the decision.

Art. 55. The arbitral decision is only obligatory on the parties who have concluded the agreement to arbitrate.

When it is a question of the interpretation of a convention existing between a greater number of powers than those between which the difference at issue has arisen, the disputing parties notify to the other powers who have signed the convention the agreement to arbitrate which they

have made. Each of those powers has the right to intervene in the proceedings. If one or more of them have availed themselves of this privilege, the interpretation contained in the judgment is equally obligatory on them also.

Art. 56. Each party bears its own expenses and an equal share of the expenses of the tribunal, without prejudice to the penalties which may be imposed by the tribunal against one or another of the parties.

It is proposed to add the three following articles to those relating to the permanent court of arbitration:

"Article A. The members of the court shall enjoy diplomatic privileges and im-

munities in the exercise of their functions.

"Article B. The bureau is authorized to place its premises and its organization at the disposal of the signatory powers for any cases of special arbitration. (Pour le fonctionnement de toute juridiction speciale d'arbitrage.)

"Article C. The signatory powers pledge themselves to communicate to the bureau a copy of every arbitral stipulation agreed upon between them, and of all judgments resulting from arbitral jurisdictions other than that of the court. They pledge themselves to communicate to the bureau the laws and regulations and all documents registering the execution of the judgments pronounced by the court."

CLOSE OF THE SPANISH WAR.

Our record of the Spanish-American war closed last year with a very fragmentary and incomplete synopsis of the treaty adopted by the commissioners at the Paris conference on the 10th of December, 1898. That document is of so much importance and interest to the American people and may be so far-reaching in its effects upon the foreign policy of the United States that it is worthy of an unabridged publication in this volume. The treaty was transmitted by the president to the senate for ratification on the 4th day of January, 1899, and is as follows:

"The United States of America and her majesty the queen regent of Spain, in the name of her august son, Don Alfonso XIII., desiring to end the state of war now existing between the two countries, have for that purpose appointed as plenipotentiaries:

"The president of the United States—William R. Day, Cushman K. Davis, William P. Frye, George Gray and Whitelaw Reid, citizens of the United States.

"And her majesty the queen regent of Spain—Don Eugenio Montero Rios, president of the senate; Don Buenaventura de Abarzuza, senator of the kingdom and ex-minister of the crown; Don Jose de Garnica, deputy to the cortes and associate justice of the Supreme court; Don Wenceslao Ramirez de Villa-Urrutia, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary at Brussels, and Don Rafael Cerrero, general of division;

"Who, having assembled in Paris, and having exchanged their full powers, which were found to be in due and proper form, have, after discussion of the matters before them, agreed upon the following articles:

"Article 1. Spain relinquishes all claim of sovereignty over and title to Cuba.

"And as the island is, upon its evacuation by Spain, to be occupied by the United States, the United States will, as long as such occupation shall last, assume and discharge the obligations that may, under international law, result from the fact of its occupation, for the protection of life and property.

"Art. 2. Spain cedes to the United States the island of Puerto Rico and other islands now under Spanish sovereignty in the West Indies, and the island of Guam in the Marianas, or Ladrones.

"Art. 3. Spain cedes to the United States the archipelago known as the Philippine

islands, and comprehending the islands lying within the following line:

"A line running from west to east along or near the twentieth parallel of north latitude and through the middle of the navigable channel of Bachi, from the one hundred and eighteenth (118th) to the one hundred and twenty-seventh (127th) degree meridian of longitude east of Greenwich, thence along the one hundred and twenty-seventh (127th) degree meridian of longitude east of Greenwich to the parallel of four degrees and forty-five minutes (4.45) north latitude, thence along the parallel of four degrees and forty-five minutes (4.45) north latitude to its intersection with the meridian of longitude one hundred and nineteen degrees and thirty-five minutes (119.35) east of Greenwich, thence along the meridian of longitude one hundred and nineteen degrees and thirty-five minutes (119.35), east of Greenwich, to the parallel of latitude seven degrees and forty minutes (7.40) north, thence along the parallel of latitude seven degrees and forty minutes (7.40) north to its intersection with the one hundred and sixteenth (116th) degree meridian of longitude east of Greenwich, thence by a direct line to the intersection of the tenth (10th) degree parallel of north latitude with the one hundred and eighteenth (118th) degree meridian of longitude east of Greenwich, and thence along the one hundred and eighteenth (118th) degree meridian of longitude east of Greenwich to the point of beginning.

"The United States will pay to Spain the sum of twenty million dollars (\$20,000,000) within three months after the exchange of the ratifications of the present treaty.

"Art. 4. The United States will, for the term of ten years from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of the present treaty, admit Spanish ships and merchandise to the ports of the Philippine Islands on the same terms as ships and merchandise of the United States.

"Art. 5. The United States will, upon the signature of the present treaty, send back to Spain, at its own cost, the Spanish soldiers taken as prisoners of war on the capture of Manila by the American forces. The arms of the soldiers in question shall be restored to them.

"Spain will, upon the exchange of the ratifications of the present treaty, proceed to evacuate the Philippines as well as the

island of Guam, on terms similar to those agreed upon by the commissioner appointed to arrange for the evacuation of Puerto Rico and other islands in the West Indies under the protocol of Aug. 12, 1898, which is to continue in force till its provisions are completely executed. The time within which the evacuation of the Philippine islands and Guam shall be completed shall be fixed by the two governments. Stands of colors, uncaptured war vessels, small arms, guns of all calibers, with their carriages and accessories, powder, ammunition, live stock and materials and supplies of all kinds belonging to the land and naval forces of Spain in the Philippines and Guam remain the property of Spain. Pieces of heavy ordnance, exclusive of field artillery, in the fortifications and coast defenses, shall remain in their emplacements for the term of six months, to be reckoned from the exchange of ratifications of the treaty; and the United States may, in the meantime, purchase such material from Spain if a satisfactory agreement between the two governments on the subject shall be reached.

"Art. 6. Spain will, upon the signature of the present treaty, release all prisoners of war and all persons detained or imprisoned for political offenses in connection with the insurrections in Cuba and the Philippines and the war with the United States.

"Reciprocally, the United States will release all persons made prisoners of war by the American forces and will undertake to obtain the release of all Spanish prisoners in the hands of the insurgents in Cuba and the Philippines.

"The government of the United States will, at its own cost, return to Spain and the government of Spain will, at its own cost, return to the United States, Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines, according to the situation of their respective homes, prisoners released or caused to be released by them respectively under this article.

"Art. 7. The United States and Spain mutually relinquish all claims for indemnity, national and individual, of every kind, of either government, or of its citizens or subjects, against the other government that may have arisen since the beginning of the late insurrection in Cuba and prior to the exchange of ratifications of the present treaty, including all claims for indemnity for the cost of war.

"The United States will adjudicate and settle the claims of its citizens against Spain relinquished in this article.

"Art. 8. In conformity with the provisions of articles 1, 2 and 3 of this treaty, Spain relinquishes in Cuba and cedes in Puerto Rico and other islands in the West Indies, in the island of Guam, and in the Philippine archipelago, all the buildings, wharves, barracks, forts, structures, public highways and other immovable property, which, in conformity with law, belong to the public domain, and as such belong to the crown of Spain.

"And it is hereby declared that the relinquishment or cession, as the case may be, to which the preceding paragraph refers, cannot in any respect impair the property or rights which by law belong to the peaceful possession of property of all kinds, of provinces, municipalities, public or private establishments, ecclesiastical or

civic bodies, or any other associations having legal capacity to acquire and possess property in the aforesaid territories renounced or ceded, or of private individuals, of whatsoever nationality such individuals may be.

"The aforesaid relinquishment or cession, as the case may be, includes all documents exclusively referring to the sovereignty relinquished or ceded that may exist in the archives of the peninsula. Where any document in such archives only in part relates to said sovereignty, a copy of such part will be furnished whenever it shall be requested. Like rules shall be reciprocally observed in favor of Spain in respect of documents in the archives of the islands above referred to.

"In the aforesaid relinquishment or cession, as the case may be, are also included such rights as the crown of Spain and its authorities possess in respect of the official archives and records, executive as well as judicial, in the islands above referred to, which relate to said islands or the rights and property of their inhabitants. Such archives and records shall be carefully preserved and private persons shall without distinction have the right to require, in accordance with law, authenticated copies of the contracts, wills and other instruments forming part of notarial protocols or files, or which may be contained in the executive or judicial archives, be the latter in Spain or in the islands aforesaid.

"Art. 9. Spanish subjects, natives of the peninsula, residing in the territory over which Spain, by the present treaty, relinquishes or cedes her sovereignty, may remain in such territory or may remove therefrom, retaining in either event all their rights of property, including the right to sell or dispose of such property or of its proceeds; and they shall also have the right to carry on their industry, commerce and professions, being subject in respect thereof to such laws as are applicable to other foreigners. In case they remain in the territory they may preserve their allegiance to the crown of Spain by making, before a court of record, within a year from the date of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty, a declaration of their decision to preserve such allegiance; in default of which declaration they shall be held to have renounced it and to have adopted the nationality of the territory in which they may reside.

"The civil rights and political status of the native inhabitants of the territories hereby ceded to the United States shall be determined by the congress.

"Art. 10. The inhabitants of the territories over which Spain relinquishes or cedes her sovereignty shall be secured in the free exercise of their religion.

"Art. 11. The Spaniards residing in the territories over which Spain by this treaty cedes or relinquishes her sovereignty shall be subject in matters civil as well as criminal to the jurisdiction of the courts of the country wherein they reside, pursuant to the ordinary laws governing the same; and they shall have the right to appear before such courts and to pursue the same course as citizens of the country to which the courts belong.

"Art. 12. Judicial proceedings pending at

the time of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty in the territories over which Spain relinquishes or cedes her sovereignty shall be determined according to the following rules:

"1. Judgments rendered either in civil suits between private individuals or in criminal matters before the date mentioned, and with respect to which there is no recourse or right of review under the Spanish law, shall be deemed to be final and shall be executed in due form by competent authorities in the territory within which such judgments should be carried out.

"2. Civil suits between private individuals which may on the date mentioned be undetermined shall be prosecuted to judgment before the court in which they may then be pending or in the court that may be substituted therefor.

"3. Criminal actions pending on the date mentioned before the Supreme court of Spain against citizens of the territory which by this treaty ceases to be Spanish shall continue under its jurisdiction until final judgment; but, such judgment having been rendered, the execution thereof shall be committed to the competent authority of the place in which the case arose.

"Art. 13. The rights of property secured by copyrights and patents acquired by Spaniards in the Island de Cuba and in Puerto Rico, the Philippines and other ceded territories at the time of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty, shall continue to be respected. Spanish scientific, literary and artistic works, not subversive of public order in the territories in question, shall continue to be admitted free of duty into such territories for the period of ten years, to be reckoned from the date of the exchange of the ratifications of this treaty.

"Art. 14. Spain will have the power to establish consular offices in the ports and places of the territories the sovereignty over which has been either relinquished or ceded by the present treaty.

"Art. 15. The government of each country will, for the term of ten years, accord to the merchant vessels of the other country the same treatment in respect of all port charges, including entrance and clearance dues, light dues and tonnage duties, as it accords to its own merchant vessels not engaged in the coastwise trade.

"This article may at any time be terminated on six months' notice given by either government to the other.

"Art. 16. It is understood that any obligations assumed in this treaty by the United States with respect to Cuba are limited to the time of its occupancy thereof; but it will, upon the termination of such occupancy, advise any government established in the island to assume the same obligations.

"Art. 17. The present treaty shall be ratified by the president of the United States by and with the advice and consent of the senate thereof and by her majesty the queen regent of Spain, and the ratifications shall be exchanged at Washington within six months from the date hereof, or earlier if possible.

"In faith whereof, we, the respective plenipotentiaries, have signed this treaty and have hereunto affixed our seals.

"Done in duplicate at Paris, the 10th day

of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-eight.

"WILLIAM E. DAY,

"CUSHMAN K. DAVIS,

"WILLIAM P. FRYE,

"GEORGE GRAY,

"WHITELAW REID,

"EUGENIO MONTEKO RIOS,

"B. DE ABARZUZA,

"J. DE GARNICA,

"W. R. DE VILLA URRUTIA.

"RAFAEL CERRERO."

THE SENATE'S ACTION.

A long debate followed the reference of the treaty to the senate and its ratification was most strenuously opposed. The speeches made were rather against the retention of the Philippine islands than adverse to any of the specified conditions of the compact. The opposition to the ratification was led by Senators Gorman (dem.) of Maryland and Hoar (rep.) of Massachusetts. Those opposing the acceptance of the treaty were divided into two factions, one of which advocated its rejection on the ground that the United States had not acquired sovereignty in the Philippines and did not desire it, while the other desired to commit the government to a declared policy of offering its aid toward the establishment of an independent government for the Filipinos as it had already undertaken to do in the case of the Cubans.

The debate was continued to the 6th of February, 1899, and until the day previous the fate of the treaty was in doubt. On the 5th of February, 1899, news was received of the attack upon the United States forces at Manila by Aguinaldo, and this inexcusable act of the Filipino chief, which was in direct violation of the terms of the truce between the two belligerents, resulted in securing the adoption of the treaty on the day following. This was accomplished by three senators, who did not favor the treaty—McEnery (dem.) of Louisiana, McLaurin (dem.) of South Carolina and Jones (silver) of Nevada—leaving the opposition and joining the advocates of the measure, they being influenced by the ill-considered attack upon Gen. Otis by the insurgent forces.

SENATE VOTE ON THE TREATY.

REPUBLICANS IN FAVOR.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Aldrich (R. I.) | Gallinger | Platt (Conn.) |
| Allison (Ia.) | (N. H.) | Platt (N. Y.) |
| Baker (Kas.) | Gear (Ia.) | Pritchard |
| Burrows | Hanna (O.) | (N. C.) |
| (Mich.) | Hansbrough | Quay (Pa.) |
| Carter (Mont.) | (N. D.) | Ross (Vt.) |
| Chandler | Hawley (Conn.) | Sewell (N. J.) |
| (N. H.) | Kyle (S. D.) | Shoup (Idaho.) |
| Clark (Wyo.) | Lodge (Mass.) | Simon (Ore.) |
| Cullom (Ill.) | McBride (Ore.) | Spooner (Wis.) |
| Davis (Minn.) | McMillan | Teller (Col.) |
| Deboe (Ky.) | (Mich.) | Thurston (Neb.) |
| Elkins (W. Va.) | Mantle (Mont.) | Warren (Wyo.) |
| Fairbanks | Mason (Ill.) | Wellington |
| (Ind.) | Nelson (Minn.) | (Md.) |
| Foraker (O.) | Penrose (Pa.) | Wolcott (Col.) |
| Frye (Me.) | Perkins (Cal.) | —42. |

DEMOCRATS IN FAVOR.

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|------------------|
| Clay (Ga.) | Lindsay (Ky.) | Pottus (Ala.) |
| Faulkner | McEnery (La.) | Sullivan (Miss.) |
| (W. Va.) | McLaurin | —10. |
| Gray (Del.) | (S. C.) | |
| Kenney (Del.) | Morgan (Ala.) | |

PEOPLE'S PARTY IN FAVOR.

| | | |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| Allen (Neb.) | Harris (Kas.) | Stewart (Nev.) |
| Butler (N. C.) | Jones (Nev.) | -5. |
| Total—57. | | |

REPUBLICANS AGAINST.

| | | |
|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| Hale (Me.) | Pettigrew | Rawlings |
| Hoar (Mass.) | (S. D.) | (Utah.) |
| -5. | | Turner (Wash.) |

DEMOCRATS AGAINST.

| | | |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bacon (Ga.) | Gorman (Md.) | Murphy (N. Y.) |
| Bate (Tenn.) | Jones (Ark.) | Pasco (Fla.) |
| Berry (Ark.) | Mallory (Fla.) | Roach (N. D.) |
| Caffery (La.) | Martin (Va.) | Smith (N. J.) |
| Chilton (Tex.) | Mills (Tex.) | Tillman (S. C.) |
| Cockrell (Mo.) | Mitchell (Wis.) | Turley (Tenn.) |
| Daniel (Va.) | Money (Miss.) | Vest (Mo.)—21. |

PEOPLE'S PARTY AGAINST.

Heitfeld (Idaho)—1.
Total—27.

Paired—Cannon (rep.) of Utah and Wilson (rep.) of Washington for, with White (dem.) of California against; Proctor (rep.) of Vermont and Wetmore (rep.) of Rhode Island for, with Turple (dem.) of Indiana against.

THE M'ENERY RESOLUTION.

After the ratification of the treaty Senator McEnery (dem.) of Louisiana, who had voted in the affirmative on that question, introduced the following resolution: Resolved, That by the ratification of the treaty of peace with Spain it is not intended to incorporate the inhabitants of the Philippine islands into citizenship of the United States, nor is it intended to permanently annex said islands as an integral part of the territory of the United States; but it is the intention of the United States to establish on said islands a government suitable to the wants and conditions of the inhabitants of said islands, to prepare them for local self-government and in due time to make such disposition of said islands as will best promote the interests of the citizens of the United States and the inhabitants of said islands.

Mr. Hoar (rep.) of Massachusetts made an effort to secure an amendment to this resolution providing that the consent of the Filipinos should be secured for any form of government proposed by the United States, which failed to pass. Senator Bacon (dem.) of Georgia then offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That the United States hereby disclaim any disposition or intention to exercise permanent sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over said islands, and assert their determination when a stable and independent government shall have been erected there, entitled in the judgment of the United States to recognition as such, to transfer to said government, upon terms which shall be reasonable and just, all rights secured under the cession by Spain, and to thereupon leave the government and control of the islands to their people.

A ye and nny vote was demanded, resulting 29 to 29. In announcing the vote the vice-president said: "The vote is a tie. The chair votes in the negative. The amendment is lost." The detailed vote follows:

YEAS.

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|------------|
| Bacon. | Hale. | Murphy. |
| Bate. | Harris. | Perkins. |
| Berry. | Heitfeld. | Pettigrew. |
| Caffery. | Hoar. | Pettus. |
| Chilton. | Jones (Ark.) | Quay. |
| Clay. | Jones (Nev.) | Rawlins. |
| Cockrell. | Lindsay. | Smith. |
| Faulkner. | McLaurin. | Tillman. |
| Gorman. | Martin. | Turner—29. |
| Gray. | Money. | |

NAYS.

| | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------|
| Allison. | Kyle. | Platt (N. Y.) |
| Burrows. | Lodge. | Pritchard. |
| Carter. | McBride. | Ross. |
| Chandler. | McEnery. | Shoup. |
| Deboe. | McMillan. | Simon. |
| Fairbanks. | Mantle. | Stewart. |
| Frye. | Morgan. | Teller. |
| Gear. | Nelson. | Warren. |
| Hanna. | Penrose. | Wolcott—29. |
| Hayley. | Platt (Conn.) | |

The vice-president voted in the negative. The vote was then taken on the McEnery resolution Feb. 14, 1899, which was adopted—yeas, 26; nays, 22—several democrats who were present and not paired withholding their votes. The detailed vote follows:

YEAS.

| | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|
| Allison. | Hale. | Mason. |
| Burrows. | Hanna. | Nelson. |
| Chandler. | Harris. | Perkins. |
| Deboe. | Kyle. | Pettus. |
| Fairbanks. | Lodge. | Platt (N. Y.) |
| Faulkner. | McEnery. | Quay. |
| Frye. | McLaurin. | Sullivan. |
| Gear. | McMillan. | Teller—26. |
| Gray. | Mantle. | |

NAYS.

| | | |
|-----------|------------|---------------|
| Bacon. | Lindsay. | Platt (Conn.) |
| Bate. | McBride. | Rawlins. |
| Caffery. | Martin. | Ross. |
| Carter. | Money. | Simon. |
| Clay. | Morgan. | Smith. |
| Cockrell. | Murphy. | Stewart. |
| Hayley. | Pettigrew. | Warren—22. |
| Hoar. | | |

The formal interchange of ratification of the peace treaty took place at the executive mansion in Washington on the 11th day of April, 1899, Ambassador Cambon of France acting as the representative of the Spanish government. This formal recognition that the war had ended and that the United States and Spain were again on terms of peace occurred just one year from the day when President McKinley recognized that diplomatic consideration of the Cuban question had failed and that war was inevitable. It was on April 11, 1898, that President McKinley sent his war message to congress, saying that he had exhausted diplomatic efforts and asking congress to clothe him with the war power. In that message he declared: "In the name of humanity, in the name of civilization, in behalf of endangered American interests which give us the right and duty to speak and to act, the war in Cuba must stop."

War was not declared until April 21, 1898, but the end of peaceful relations between the United States and Spain was on the 11th, and the return to a recognition of peaceful relations occurred on the first anniversary of that day, making the break between the two nations just one year. The president's proclamation of peace bore date April 11, 1899.

THE SAMOAN AFFAIR.

There is no island called Samoa, but the name is applied to a group of twelve islands in the Pacific, with the affairs of which our government has become rather intimately involved. The islands are located about 2,000 miles south and 300 miles west of the Hawaiian islands and 14 degrees south of the equator. They lie in an almost direct line between San Francisco and Australia and slightly south of the direct steamship line connecting the Philippines with the proposed Panama and Nicaraguan interoceanic canals. Their special importance, therefore, lies in their position as coaling and repair stations on these great highways of commerce rather than in their direct commercial value, their population being small and their imports and exports of comparatively little importance.

INHABITANTS AND PRODUCTS.

The group consists of ten inhabited and two uninhabited islands, with an area of 1,700 square miles and an aggregate population, according to latest estimates, of 36,000 people, of whom something over 200 are British subjects, 125 Germans, 25 Americans, 25 French and 25 of other nationalities, while the remainder are natives of the Polynesian race. The bulk of the population is located in the three islands of Upolu, Savaii and Tutuila; the number in Upolu being 16,600, in Savaii 12,500 and in Tutuila 3,700. The islands are of volcanic origin, but fertile, producing coconuts, cotton, sugar and coffee; the most important, however, being coconuts, from which the "copra" of commerce is obtained by drying the kernel of the coconut, the "copra," which is exported to Europe and the United States, being used in the manufacture of coconut oil. The exportation of copra from the islands in 1896 amounted to 12,565,909 pounds, valued at \$231,372. A considerable proportion of this was exported to the United States; a larger proportion, however, to Germany, whose citizens control its commerce through a trading company which has long been established there. The coconut and copra production, however, varies greatly from year to year, owing to the fact that many of the coconut trees have been destroyed in recent wars between native factions, a single individual being able, by cutting out the crown of the tree, to permanently destroy in two minutes' time the fruit-bearing qualities of trees which require several years for their growth.

The government of the Samoan islands had been from time immemorial under the two royal houses of Malletoa and Tupea, except on the island of Tutuila, which was governed by native chiefs. In 1873, at the suggestion of foreign residents, a house of nobles and a house of representatives were established, with Malletoa Lanepa and the chief of the royal house of Tupea as joint kings. Subsequently Malletoa became sole king. In 1887 he was deposed by the German government upon the claim of unjust treatment of German subjects, who formed the bulk of the foreign population on the island, and was deported first to German New Guinea and then to the Cameroons, in Africa, and finally in 1888 to

Hamburg; Tamasese, a native chief, being meantime proclaimed by the Germans as king, though against the protest of the British and American consuls at Samoa. Mataafa, a near relative of Malletoa, made war upon Tamasese and succeeded to the kingship.

THE BERLIN TREATY.

In 1889 a conference between the representatives of the American, British and German governments was held at Berlin, at which a treaty was signed by the three powers guaranteeing the neutrality of the islands, in which the citizens of the three signatory powers would have equal rights of residence, trade and personal protection. They agreed to recognize the independence of the Samoan government and the free rights of the natives to elect their chief or king and choose a form of government according to their own laws and customs. A Supreme court was established, consisting of one judge, styled the chief justice of Samoa, who was at that time W. L. Chambers, an American, formerly a resident of the state of Alabama. To this court are referred: First, all civil suits concerning real property situated in Samoa; second, all civil suits between natives and foreigners or between foreigners of different nationalities; third, all crimes committed by natives against foreigners or committed by such foreigners as are not subject to any consular jurisdiction. The future alienation of lands was prohibited, with certain specified exemptions. The capital was located at Apia, the chief town of the group of islands, and a local administration provided for the municipal district of Apia. A commission was appointed to investigate titles to lands alleged to have been purchased from the natives, and this in 1894 completed its labors, confirming about 75,000 acres of lands to Germans, 36,000 to British and 21,000 to Americans, though much of this land has since changed hands. Malletoa, who had been deported, was restored as king in November, 1889, and continued as such until his death, which occurred Aug. 22, 1898, when the consuls of the three powers, with the chief justice as president, took charge of the administration, pending the election of a successor. It is out of the election and recognition of this successor to King Malletoa, deceased, that the recent disagreements between the representatives of the three governments maintaining the joint protectorate over the islands have occurred.

CAUSE OF THE TROUBLE.

The events leading up to the disagreement between the three governments had their inception in the election of a king by the people of Samoa, which was held Nov. 14, 1898, there being two candidates. These were Mataafa and Malletoa Tanus, son of the last ruler, who died in September, 1898. In this contest Mataafa received a vote six times as large as the total received by Malletoa. During the reign of the last king Mataafa had been an exile since 1893 on an island in the Marshall group, but in response to a nearly unanimous demand of his people he was per-

mitted to return. The pledge was given by the adherents of Mataafa that if his return were permitted they would do nothing to disturb the existing government, and he was brought from Jaluit to Apia.

There was no disputing the great popularity of Mataafa with the Samoans nor his capacity to govern them, but his right to the throne was denied. It was also believed by some of his opponents that he was too much under German influence. The other claimant to the succession brought the case to the Supreme court, Tamasese, who had at one time aspired to the kingship, but had withdrawn in the interest of Malletoa, claiming that the election had not been conducted according to the established customs of the country and that Malletoa was the legally elected king. This court proceeding was brought under section 6, article 3, of the Berlin treaty, which provides: "In case any question shall hereafter arise in Samoa respecting the rightful election or appointment of king, or any other chief claiming authority over the islands, or respecting the validity of the powers which the king or any other chief may claim in the exercise of this office, such question shall not lead to war, but shall be presented for decision to the chief justice of Samoa, who shall decide it in writing, conformably to the provisions of this act, and to the laws and customs of Samoa not in conflict therewith; and the signatory governments will accept and abide by such decision."

MALLETTOA DECLARED TO BE KING.

The case was opened on the 19th of December, 1898. Eleven days were occupied in the trial, and Dec. 31 the court rendered the decision that Malletoa Tanus was the rightful and legal king of Samoa. The court declared also that Tamasese should be vice-king and the legal successor to the throne. The main basis of this decision was that Mataafa had invalidated his claims to the throne by his renouncing such claims when he was permitted to return to Apia from his exile, and also because native customs precluded him from becoming the ruler.

DISAGREEMENT OF THE CONSULS.

The rendering of this decision was followed by a meeting of the three consuls of the signatory powers to the Berlin treaty at which the officers of the British and German warships in the harbor were present. The American and British consuls upheld the finding of the court and proposed the immediate crowning of Malletoa. To this proposal the German consul entered a vigorous protest and declared himself in favor of Mataafa, whose followers had collected at Mullinuu. Hostilities at once began, the new king having an army of about 1,200 men and the supporters of Mataafa a force of about 3,000 men. A battle took place on the 1st of January, 1899, in which the king was defeated, while Mataafa's followers, forming a lawless band, began pillaging the country and threatened the life of the chief justice and others.

ESCAPE OF THE KING.

Both the king and the chief justice took refuge on a British war vessel then in the harbor. On the 5th of January the consuls of the treaty powers met and issued a

proclamation in which they announced that the Mataafa party, being in possession of the government, would be recognized as head of affairs, pending instructions from the treaty powers. Dr. Raffel, a German and president of the municipal council, was appointed as the head of the provisional government. The next day he issued an order which closed the Supreme court, an act that the American and British consuls declared to be a usurpation of power. Capt. Sturdee of the British war vessel Porpoise issued a declaration that the Supreme court having been illegally closed by the provisional government, it would hold a session upon that day at noon, and if resisted he would open fire on the town in its defense. Both the German consul and Dr. Raffel protested, while the latter declared that he alone constituted the Supreme court. To offset this all the American and British consuls united in a proclamation which declared that the formation of a provisional government did not in any way interfere with the Samoan Supreme court. A counter proclamation from Dr. Raffel followed, in which he maintained his position against the existence of the court.

THE COURT OPENED.

Capt. Sturdee, however, landed a force of marines with the chief justice, who forced the door to the courthouse, reinstated Justice Chambers and raised the British and American flags over the building. This act enraged the German residents, and one of them destroyed the doors and windows of the courthouse. For this act of vandalism he was arrested, fined \$100 and imprisoned, but was forcibly rescued by Dr. Raffel and sent to the German consulate for protection.

ARRIVAL OF ADMIRAL KAUTZ.

On the 19th of January the United States warship Philadelphia, under command of Rear-Admiral Kautz, was ordered to Apia to protect American interests. A few days later the American and British consuls united in a protest to the German consul against the high-handed proceedings of Dr. Raffel, and refused longer to hold official intercourse with either unless an apology and retraction was given and made for their acts toward the chief justice. The German government notified its consul that his protest against the Supreme court was not sustained, which greatly relieved for a time the tension of affairs. Comparative quiet reigned in the islands until March.

On the 8th of March the United States vessel with Admiral Kautz arrived at Apia, and two days later a meeting was held on his ship of the consuls and the officers of the British and German war vessels. As a result of this conference Admiral Kautz, on the 11th of March, 1899, issued the following proclamation:

'ADMIRAL KAUTZ' PROCLAMATION.

"To his highness Mataafa and the thirteen chiefs associated with him in particular, and to all the people of Samoa, both foreign and native, in general:

"1. Whereas, at a meeting held this day on board the United States flagship Philadelphia, at anchor at Apia, at which were present consular representatives of the signatory powers of the Berlin treaty of 1859 and the three senior naval officers of

the same powers, it was agreed that the so-called provisional government under High Chief Mataafa and thirteen other chiefs, can have no legal status under the Berlin treaty and can therefore not be recognized by the consular and naval representatives, it is hereby ordered that the high chief and the thirteen other chiefs go quietly to their homes and obey the laws of Samoa and respect the Berlin treaty.

"2. It is further ordered that all the chiefs and their people who have been ejected from their homes and who have been sent to different points in the Samoan islands return quietly to their aforesaid homes without molestation.

"3. The guarantee of protection as far as lies in the power of the naval force now in this harbor is given to all who quietly obey this order. On the other hand, it will be used against all who disregard it or the rights of quiet and peaceably disposed people.

"4. The treaty of Berlin recognizes the chief justice of Samoa as the highest officer under the existing government, and as long as he holds his office his authority must be respected and the decree of the court must be carried out.

"5. Trusting that all residents of Samoa will have the good sense to observe the requirements of this proclamation, which is issued in the interests of peace, with an earnest regard for the rights of all, both foreign and native, and so there may be no occasion to use power to enforce it, I am respectfully,

ALBERT KAUTZ,

Rear-Admiral U. S. Navy, Commander-in-Chief United States naval force on Pacific station."

On the next day the German consul issued a counter proclamation in these words:

"Notice to all Samoans: By the proclamation of the admiral of the United States, dated March 11, it was made known that the three consuls of the signatory powers of the Berlin treaty, as well as the three commanders of men-of-war, had been unanimous in deciding to recognize no more the provisional government composed of Mataafa and their thirteen chiefs.

"I, therefore, make known to you that this proclamation is quite false. I, the German consul-general, continue to recognize the provisional government of Samoa until I have received contrary instructions from my government."

“(Signed.) ROSE,
German Consul-General.

“Apia, March 13, 1899.”

EFFECT UPON THE NATIVES.

This notice stimulated the followers of Mataafa to acts of violence. Admiral Kautz threatened to bombard the towns unless they desisted, but this had no effect. Fire was opened upon the villages by the Philadelphia and the two British vessels in the harbor, and many of them were burned and much property was destroyed. The American consulate was attacked by the natives and one sailor was killed. On the 13th of March Dr. W. Solf succeeded Dr. Raffel as president of the municipal council of Apia—a change that greatly improved the situation, as the new official was highly esteemed by both factions.

CROWNING OF THE KING.

On the 23d of March Malietoa was crowned as king at Mulinuu, the Germans absenting themselves from the ceremonies. A few days later the British and American consuls informed Mataafa that if he would give up the war and disband his followers he would no longer be regarded as a rebel, but no attention was paid to the notification and the war was carried on.

THE MARINES AMBUSHED.

On the 6th of April a band of British and American sailors having landed were attacked by ambushed Samoans, and two officers and four sailors from the Philadelphia and one officer and five sailors among the British were killed. The sailors were forced to retreat and fell back, leaving their fallen on the field. The American officers killed were Lieut. Philip Lansdale and Ensign J. R. Monaghan and the British officer was Lieut. A. Freeman. Mataafa lost in the battle nearly 100 killed and wounded. More skirmishes took place on the 22d and 23d of April between the British force under Lieut. Grant and Mataafa's followers, in which the latter were forced to retreat.

A JOINT COMMISSION APPOINTED.

On the 13th of April, 1899, a joint commission consisting of one representative from each of the powers was appointed for settling all the questions in dispute regarding Samoa. This commission was made up of Bartlett Tripp of South Dakota, ex-American minister to Austria-Hungary, to represent the United States; C. N. E. Elliott of the British embassy at Washington, D. C., to represent Great Britain, and Baron Speck von Sternburg of the German embassy at Washington, D. C., to represent Germany. The joint commission arrived at Apia on the 13th of May, 1899. On the 16th the commissioners assumed control of affairs. They declined to recognize either Malietoa or Mataafa as king, demanded that each should lay down his arms and sustained Judge Chambers as chief justice of the Supreme court. Malietoa was then declared to be the rightful king, and he immediately abdicated the throne. After some weeks of examination the commissioners succeeded in forming a treaty which all of them signed, and which was transmitted to their respective governments for ratification and adoption.

THE PROPOSED TREATY.

The treaty contains more than 5,000 words, and after enunciating the chief evils that beset the administration under the Berlin treaty the compact provides for radical changes in the methods of administering the government of Samoa.

The chief evils were grouped under four heads:

1. Those which appear to inevitably attend the election of a king of Samoa and his subsequent efforts to exert his authority.

2. Those which are due to the rivalry of foreign nationalities between themselves and to their disposition to take sides in the native politics and thus increase the importance and bitterness of disputes which arise.

3. A third class of evils have their origin in the fact that for many years there has

been no law or government in Samoa other than native custom outside the limits of the municipality. Murder and other serious crimes have remained unpunished when committed by persons of rank, and the Supreme court and the nominal government at Mulinuu have been equally powerless to exert any force.

4. The insufficient enforcement of the customs regulations has allowed unscrupulous traders to distribute large numbers of arms among a native population rent by political factions and ready to fight both one another and Europeans.

The treaty may be summarized as follows. It begins with a declaration of the neutrality of the islands of Samoa and an assurance to the respective citizens and subjects of the signatory powers of equality of rights. It provides for the immediate restoration of peace and good order, and to this end permanently abolishes the office of king and limits the authority of chiefs, but creates a system of native government. Provision is made for the appointment of an administrator at Samoa, to be appointed by the three signatory powers, or, failing their agreement, by the king of Norway and Sweden. The administrator's salary will be \$6,000 a year, and he is to execute all laws in force in the Samoan islands. He shall possess the pardoning power and make municipal appointments with the consent of the legislative council, the legislative power being vested in the administrator and the legislative council of three members, one being appointed by each of the three powers. There is also to be a native assembly, composed of the governors of different districts of the island.

The chief justice of the Supreme court is to be appointed as at present, receiving a salary of \$5,000. The jurisdiction of the court is increased by the modified treaty, while the present system of consular jurisdiction is to be abolished. The treaty contains municipal and customs regulations, all of which are more strict than at present. The general provisions of the act are to remain in force for three years, although in the meantime special amendments may be adopted by the consent of the three powers, with the adherence of Samoa.

DISTURBANCES CONTINUE.

The visit of the commission at Apia did not restore peace to the country, and the strife between the followers of Mataafa and Malletoa continued. Early in October trouble broke out anew between the natives in the Atua district. The report says that the thirteen chiefs who were associated with the rebel (or Mataafa) government declare that they constitute the legal government of the country. They issued a proclamation to the three consuls regarding the poll tax. The document informs all Samoa that a poll tax of \$1 a head must be paid by all the able-bodied natives and colored men outside of the town of Apia by Nov. 1, and is signed by adherents of Mataafa. To offset this President Self, without the consent of the consuls, issued in his own name a proclamation that a poll tax will be levied and collected at the end of the year. This action of the president aroused the people, who seem to think that Self believes himself in supreme power. Some of the consuls took exception

to his proceedings, but steps were taken to set aside the action of the Mataafa faction.

The Mataafa people, ever since the commission left Samoa, have been accusing the adherents of Malletoa of causing strife and not obeying the commission's orders, but nearly all the trouble since that time has been caused by Mataafa people, and they seemed to be bent on having a fight before the year closed. At a funeral of one of the chiefs fifty-two rifles were counted in the procession, and Mataafa had informed the commission that his party had no arms left. They have hundreds of rifles, it is said, and if not restrained by the men-of-war would have been fighting the Malletoans long ago.

Worried by the Mataafa complaints, the Malletoa people were compelled to leave Apia and live in their villages. The government issued a notice that all might come and go as they pleased on legitimate business, but has allowed natives to keep possession openly of fowling pieces, which were prohibited by the commission's orders. Hundreds of revolvers are owned by natives, but they have never been collected, and rifles are also plentiful with them.

PROPOSED PARTITION.

The failure of the tripartite rule in Samoa seems to be acknowledged by the three powers. This fact gave force to a semi-official report, published the last of October, 1899, to the effect that negotiations were going on for a division of the islands between the United States, Germany and Great Britain.

On the 8th of November, 1899, it was officially announced from Berlin that an agreement, subject to the approval of the United States, had been arrived at between Great Britain and Germany, by virtue of which the Samoa treaty is repealed and the islands of Upolu, Savaii and the small adjacent islands fall to Germany as free property, and the island of Tutulla and the subsidiary islands go to the United States. Great Britain, it is added, renounces any claim to the Samoan islands, and Germany in turn surrenders any claim to the Tonga islands and to Savage Island in favor of Great Britain, and also cedes Choisul and San Isabel, the two easterly islands of the Solomon group, with their insular surroundings, to Great Britain.

The consular representatives of the two powers in Samoa and the Tonga islands are to be withdrawn for the present and German subjects are to have the same rights as the British in regard to the free and unimpeded employment of native laborers in the whole of the Solomon group in the possession of Great Britain, including Choisul and San Isabel. Regarding this agreement it is observed that the assent of the United States is regarded as assured.

A further agreement concluded between Germany, Great Britain and the United States is to the effect that the question of compensation for damages during the late trouble will be submitted to an imperial court of arbitration for adjudication.

Especial interest attaches to the division of these islands from the standpoint of the United States by reason of the fact that the harbor of Pago-Pago, in the island of

Tutuila, the southernmost of the group, was ceded to the United States for a naval and coaling station, first in 1872, and afterward confirmed by a treaty signed at Washington Jan. 17, 1878, and ratifications exchanged on Feb. 13 of the same year, by which the United States was given the right to establish at that harbor a station for coaling, naval supplies, freedom of trade, commercial treatment as a favored nation, and

extraterritorial consular jurisdiction. This harbor was occupied by the United States in 1898, presumably with the purpose of utilizing its advantages as a coaling and supply station. Tutuila has a population of 3,700, and an area of fifty-four square miles. The United States declined to accept the agreement as to the disposition of the Samoan Islands reached by Great Britain and Germany, but proposed a new one.

NATURALIZATION LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES.

The conditions under and the manner in which an alien may be admitted to become a citizen of the United States are prescribed by sections 2165-74 of the revised statutes of the United States.

DECLARATION OF INTENTIONS.

The alien must declare upon oath before a Circuit or District court of the United States or a District or Supreme court of the territories, or a court of record of any of the states having common-law jurisdiction and a seal and clerk, two years at least prior to his admission, that it is his bona fide intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince or state, and particularly to the one of which he may be at the time a citizen or subject.

OATH ON APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION.

He must at the time of his application to be admitted declare on oath, before some one of the courts above specified, "that he will support the constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to every foreign prince, potentate, state or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, state or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject," which proceedings must be recorded by the clerk of the court.

CONDITIONS FOR CITIZENSHIP.

If it shall appear to the satisfaction of the court to which the alien has applied that he has made a declaration to become a citizen two years before applying for final papers, and has resided continuously within the United States for at least five years, and within the state or territory where such court is at the time held one year at least; and that during that time "he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same," he will be admitted to citizenship.

TITLES OF NOBILITY.

If the applicant has borne any hereditary title or order of nobility he must make an express renunciation of the same at the time of his application.

SOLDIERS.

Any alien of the age of 21 years and upward who has been in the armies of the United States, and has been honorably discharged therefrom, may become a citizen on his petition, without any previous declaration of intention, provided that he has resided in the United States at least one year previous to his application, and is of good moral character. (It is judicially de-

clared that residence of one year in a particular state is not requisite.)

MINORS.

Any alien under the age of 21 years who has resided in the United States three years next preceding his arriving at that age, and who has continued to reside therein to the time he may make application to be admitted a citizen thereof, may, after he arrives at the age of 21 years, and after he has resided five years within the United States, including the three years of his minority, be admitted a citizen; but he must make a declaration on oath and prove to the satisfaction of the court that for two years next preceding it has been his bona fide intention to become a citizen.

CHILDREN OF NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

The children of persons who have been duly naturalized, being under the age of 21 years at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens thereof.

CITIZEN'S CHILDREN WHO ARE BORN ABROAD

The children of persons who now are or have been citizens of the United States are, though born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States, considered as citizens thereof.

CHINESE.

The naturalization of Chinamen is expressly prohibited by section 14, chapter 126, laws of 1882.

PROTECTION ABROAD TO NATURALIZED CITIZENS.

Section 2000 of the revised statutes of the United States declares that "all naturalized citizens of the United States while in foreign countries are entitled to and shall receive from this government the same protection of persons and property which is accorded to native-born citizens."

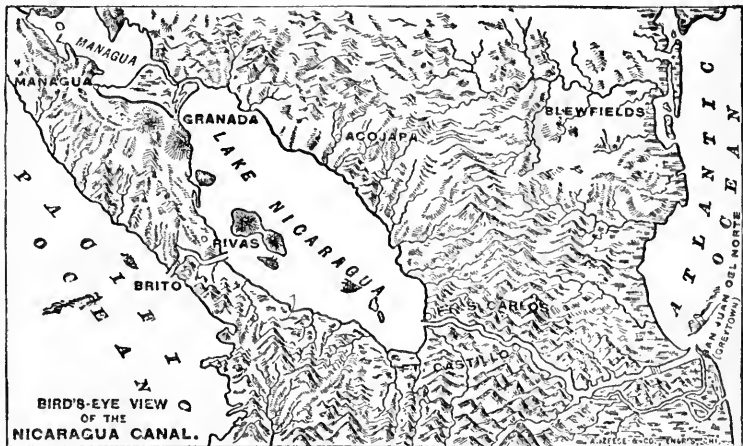
THE RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

The right to vote comes from the state, and is a state gift. Naturalization is a federal right and is a gift of the union, not of any one state. In some of the states aliens (who have declared intentions) vote and have the right to vote equally with naturalized or native-born citizens, but in most of them only actual citizens may vote. The federal naturalization laws apply to the whole union alike, and provide that no alien may be naturalized until after five years' residence. Even after five years' residence and due naturalization, he is not entitled to vote unless the laws of the state confer the privilege upon him, and in several states he may vote six months after landing if he has declared his intention, under United States law, to become a citizen.

THE NICARAGUA CANAL.

A waterway across the isthmus between the continents of North and South America, connecting the Atlantic and Pacific oceans, has been the dream of commerce for three centuries. The revival of Spanish trade that followed the conquest of Peru and Chile led the king of Spain, Ferdinand, to consider a nearer route to his new possessions than the long and dangerous one around Cape Horn. His proposal was that a canal be cut across the isthmus at what is now Panama. No steps were taken to begin the work, and his successor, Philip, abandoned the idea of a canal at Panama and favored a location farther north, the one that is now being considered across Nicaragua. With the increase of Spanish commerce the demand for this waterway became more urgent, but Philip's ambitions in Europe and the losses he sustained by reason of them made the building of the

oceanic canal through Nicaragua, and called for proposals, a concession being given to Mr. Beniski. In 1826 Mr. Clay, who was then secretary of state, ordered an examination of the route. In 1829 Gen. Wermeier of Belgium obtained a franchise in the name of King William of Holland, but the revolution of 1830, which separated Belgium from Holland, put an end to the undertaking. In 1837 Morazan, president of the Central American federation, attempted to carry out the scheme, but the survey was brought to a close by the dissolution of the government. In 1843 J. L. Stephens carried out a confidential mission to Central America on behalf of the United States government. In 1844 Don Francisco Castillon of Nicaragua endeavored to induce Louis Philippe to take up the question of the interoceanic canal, but he was interested in the Panama project.



canal an impossibility. For the two succeeding centuries the canal, while seriously considered, was not actively projected. In 1655 Great Britain endeavored to control the transit trade through Nicaragua and sacked and burned Leon. The expedition demonstrated to England the value of Lake Nicaragua for interoceanic communication and was the beginning of an attempt to control it, which lasted until 1690.

Attention was called to the canal project and interest again awakened in it by the report of Von Humboldt, who explored Central America between 1799 and 1804. Regarding a canal across Nicaragua he said: "I should wonder if the United States were to let an opportunity escape of getting such a work into their own hands. * * * I therefore repeat that it is absolutely indispensable for the United States to effect a passage from the Mexican gulf to the Pacific ocean, and I am certain they will do it." In 1825 the United States congress decreed the cutting of an inter-

In 1847 the British government advanced claims to the control of the proposed interoceanic waterway, but the Nicaraguan government, acting with the approval and support of the United States, signed a contract for building the canal. This concession lapsed, and in 1849 Cornelius Vanderbilt and his associates contracted with the government for a regular transportation service across Nicaragua from ocean to ocean. Complications with Great Britain intervened, and it was not until the conclusion of the Clayton-Bulwer treaty, April 19, 1850, that the neutrality of all and any present or prospective interoceanic waterways across Nicaragua was absolutely guaranteed.

This treaty was signed on April 19, 1850, before the development of steam navigation had rendered the Suez canal commercially possible, before a transcontinental railway was practicable and at a time when the discovery of gold in California seemed to render an interoceanic canal an early

necessity. It was in form intended to effect five principal objects:

1. The United States and Great Britain were to unite in jointly protecting persons engaged in building any canal or railroad across the American isthmus from "unjust detention, confiscation, seizure or any violence whatever."

2. They were to protect the canal when completed from interruption, seizure or unjust confiscation, and "to guarantee the neutrality thereof, so that the canal may forever be open and free and the capital invested therein secure."

3. "Vessels of the United States or Great Britain, traversing the said canal," in case of war between the contracting parties, were to be exempted from blockade, detention or capture by either of the belligerents.

4. Neither party, it was agreed, would ever obtain for itself or maintain any exclusive control over the canal, or erect any fortifications commanding the same, or assume any dominion over any part of Central America.

5. All other nations were to be invited to enter into similar stipulations, to the end that they might "share in the honor and advantage of having contributed to a work of such general interest and importance as the canal herein contemplated."

This treaty was ratified by the United States senate under the impression that Great Britain had abandoned her territorial encroachments in Central America. As a result of some correspondence between the two governments it became known that Great Britain had given up practically nothing. In pursuance of the pledge given in the treaty there was a storm of disapprobation in this country, united with a popular demand for the abrogation of the treaty on the part of the United States. This might easily have been accomplished at that time, but no direct steps were taken to that end until the administration of Mr. Buchanan. This movement was met by a few concessions by England, which caused Mr. Buchanan to accept the treaty as satisfactory to the United States. It has been the chief effort of American statesmen ever since that time to show that this treaty has little or no validity, in which they have failed to satisfy the American congress or the British government. The fact, however, remains that, in the opinion of this nation, the canal should be, if constructed, under American control. This policy of "American control," as enunciated by President Hayes, is directly opposed to the Clayton-Bulwer treaty, which is still in force. Two plans have been proposed to remove this obstacle. One is to deliberately annul our agreement with Great Britain, while the second is to ask that government to abrogate the treaty upon the best terms we can make with her.

During Mr. Arthur's administration a treaty was made with Nicaragua, providing for the building of the canal, and also declaring that "the United States shall have exclusive control of the construction of the canal and railway and telegraph lines, if the same shall be built, and shall be invested with all the rights and powers necessary thereto."

Mr. Cleveland, immediately after his inauguration, finding this treaty unratified,

withdrew it on the ground that controlling foreign territory in this way would lead to entangling alliances. The Cleveland policy was that the canal should be built by private individuals rather than by the government, and as a result of this the Maritime Canal company was organized, having obtained valuable concessions from Nicaragua, with a large capital. This company expended about \$6,000,000 in preparations, and then asked the government to become responsible for the work by guaranteeing the bonds and securities of the company. This congress declined to do and the Maritime company ceased to be an important factor in the work in 1893.

For two years or more the Nicaragua canal scheme has been, in one form or another, before congress, and several commissions have been appointed to make estimates as to the cost of the work.

Three routes have been surveyed. The first was made in 1850-52 by Col. O. M. Childs. This survey was for a waterway with a depth throughout of seventeen feet. In the canal portion the bottom width was to be fifty feet, while in the excavated channels in the river and lake the bottom width was to be 150 feet. Locks were to be 250 by 80 by 17 feet. Ships were to pass from the sea level on each side to the summit lake level of 108 feet by fourteen locks, each with an eight-foot lift. The lake was to be held at 108 feet elevation by a dam in the Rio Grande valley, nine and three-quarter miles west of the lake, and another at Castillo rapids, thirty-seven and one-quarter miles east of the lake, in the San Juan river. The lowest lock on the east side was to be at a point ninety miles from the lake, where the canal was to leave the river and extend across the flat alluvial land to Greytown, where at that time there was a well protected harbor. The total length of the Childs canal was to have been 194.4 miles, and its cost, including 15 per cent for contingencies, was estimated at \$31,538,319.

The next survey was made in 1872 by an expedition under Commander Lull of the United States navy, and associated with him was A. G. Menocal, later the engineer of the Maritime Canal company. The depth of the canal was to be twenty-six feet and its bottom width fifty, sixty and seventy-two feet, according to locality. In the excavated river channel the bottom width was to be eighty feet and something over eighty feet in the lake channel. Commander Lull proposed several changes. The Pacific terminus was to be Brito, the same as that proposed by Childs. The ascent from the Pacific coast to the lake was to be via the Rio Grande valley, and by means of eleven locks of ten and one-half feet lift, and the canal was to be cut directly through the western divide to the lake. This portion was to be sixteen and one-quarter miles long. The route across the lake was to be fifty-six and one-half miles long. The San Juan was to be navigated by placing dams in the river at four places, the uppermost at Castillo, the lowest a mile below the mouth of the San Carlos. This river portion was to be sixty-six and one-half miles long. At the lowest dam the canal was to leave the river, follow its left bank to the San Juanillo, and then proceed by a straight course to Greytown. The total length of the canal from ocean to ocean was to be 181½

miles. The total cost was estimated at \$65,722,147.

The third survey was made by Mr. Menocal, under direction of the government, in 1885. He was to make an estimate for a twenty-eight-foot canal. He made some changes in the Lull route, especially in that portion of it that provided for the canalization of the San Juan river. His estimate was \$60,036,197. In 1895 congress provided for a commission consisting of Col. Ludlow, U. S. A.; M. T. Endicott, U. S. N., and Alfred Noble, a private citizen, which was to report upon the feasibility and cost of completing the canal company's work. The commission estimated the cost of the work at \$133,472,893, but its report was not favorable to the company and it recommended the appointment of a new commission, with enlarged powers, to make a more exhaustive examination of the proposed routes. Such a new commission was appointed, consisting of Admiral Walker, U. S. N.; Prof. Lewis M. Haupt and Gen. Hains. This commission, with a force of 250 men, including eighty engineers, with complete apparatus for boring, testing rainfall, evaporation and flow of streams, with other appliances, landed in December, 1897, and spent three months in the work. The estimated cost of construction was: Admiral Walker, \$125,000,000; Prof. Haupt, \$90,000,000, and Gen. Hains, \$140,000,000. As to the routes the commission recommended, that of the Maritime and the Lull route were the best two to be followed.

In March, 1899, congress authorized the president to appoint a new commission to examine all possible routes across the isthmus, especially the two known as the Nicaragua and Panama routes, and to determine which is the most feasible and practicable one of the two. In accordance with this act the president selected the following gentlemen to serve on such commission:

Rear-Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N.; Samuel Pasco of Florida, Alfred Noble, C. E., of Illinois; George S. Morrison, C. E., of New York; Col. Peter C. Hains, U. S. A.; Prof. William H. Burr of Connecticut, Lieut.-Col. Oswald H. Ernst, U. S. A.; Prof. Lewis M. Haupt, C. E., of Pennsylvania; Prof. Emory R. Johnson of Pennsylvania.

The report of this commission had not been issued at the time of going to press. The secretary of state, however, gave out, on the 31st of May, the following synopsis of its report:

"The commission understood that it was required to consider all routes heretofore proposed having any merit; that new routes appearing to have merit should be developed, and the entire region of canal possibilities should be examined with sufficient thoroughness to enable a just and comprehensive comparison of the various routes to be made and the most desirable one selected. With this view the commission made a careful study of all data bearing upon the Nicaraguan canal question.

"Much delay to the work and great annoyance to working parties were caused by attempts at revolution and by the strained relations between the governments of Nicaragua and Costa Rica. The outbreak of the war between the United States and Spain was also a serious matter.

"The report goes into minute details with

respect to all matters connected with the construction of the canal, and aya after mature deliberation the commission has adopted and estimated for the route from Brito to Lake Nicaragua, called the Childs route, and from the lake to Greytown, called Lull route.

"This line leaving Brito follows the left bank of the Rio Grande to near Bueno Hetero, crosses the western divide to the valley of the Lajas, which it follows to Lake Nicaragua. Crossing the lake to the head of the San Juan river it follows the upper river to near Boca San Carlos, thence in excavation by the left bank of the river to the San Juanillo and across the low country to Greytown, passing to the northward of Lake Silico.

"It requires but a single dam with regulating works at both ends of the summit level. The surveys have in general revealed better physical conditions than were hitherto supposed to exist, especially as to the amount of rock in the upper river, whereby it is possible to greatly reduce the estimated cost of construction.

"To determine the proper unit of prices for excavation, the average of prices actually paid to contractors on the Chicago drainage canal, which represent cost of plant, prices paid for work done, and contractors' profits, was taken. To these prices certain percentages were added for the difference in location, climate, etc.

"In obtaining the estimates for the cost of locks, the prices actually paid for building the government locks at Sault Ste. Marie were taken and 33 per cent was added for the difference of location.

"After giving due weight to all the elements of this important question, and with an earnest desire to reach logical conclusions based upon substantial facts, the commission believes that a canal can be built across the isthmus on this route for not exceeding \$118,113,790.

"Col. Hains concurs generally with the views of the other members of the commission, but his estimate of the cost is \$134,818,308."

The full report will be submitted by the president to the LVith congress.

TECHNICAL DETAILS.

Total distance from ocean to ocean, 169.4 miles.

Canal in excavation, 28 miles.

Lengths of basins, 21.6 miles.

River San Juan, 64.5 miles.

Lake Nicaragua, 56.5 miles.

Free navigation in lake, river and basins, 142.6 miles.

Elevation of summit level of canal above sea level, 110 feet.

Length of summit level, 153.2 miles.

Number of locks, 6.

Greatest lift of lock, 45 feet.

Dimensions of locks, 800 feet long, 100 feet wide.

Depth of canal, 30 feet.

Least width at bottom, 100 feet.

Time transit from ocean to ocean, 28 hours.

Length of Lake Nicaragua, 110 miles.

Average width, 40 miles.

Surface area, about 2,600 square miles.

Area of watershed of lake, about 8,000 square miles.

DISTANCES IN NAUTICAL MILES BETWEEN COMMERCIAL PORTS OF THE WORLD
AND DISTANCES SAVED BY THE NICARAGUA CANAL.

[Compiled from data furnished by the United States Hydrographic office. Length of sailing routes approximate only.]

| BETWEEN | Around Cape Horn for sailing vessels. | Via Magel- lan for full-pow- ered steam vessels. | Via Cape of Good Hope. | Via Nicaragua canal. | Advantage over sail- ing route. | Advan- tage over steam route. |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| New York and San Francisco. | 15,600 | 13,174 | ..... | 4,907 | 10,753 | 8,267 |
| Puget Sound..... | ..... | 13,935 | ..... | 5,665 | ..... | 8,270 |
| Sitka..... | ..... | 14,439 | ..... | 6,117 | ..... | 8,262 |
| Bering Strait..... | ..... | 15,705 | ..... | 7,402 | ..... | 8,303 |
| Acapulco..... | ..... | 11,555 | ..... | 3,045 | ..... | 8,510 |
| Mazatlan..... | ..... | 12,067 | ..... | 3,675 | ..... | 8,362 |
| Hongkong..... | ..... | ..... | 13,750 | 10,692 | 3,058 | ..... |
| Yokohama..... | ..... | ..... | 15,217 | 9,227 | 5,990 | ..... |
| Melbourne..... | 13,700 | 12,860 | 12,580 | 9,862 | 3,898 | 2,998 |
| Auckland..... | 12,600 | 11,569 | 14,069 | 8,462 | 4,138 | 3,157 |
| Honolulu..... | 15,480 | 13,290 | ..... | 6,417 | 7,063 | 6,673 |
| Callao..... | ..... | 9,640 | ..... | 3,744 | ..... | 5,896 |
| Guayaquil..... | ..... | 10,300 | ..... | 3,227 | ..... | 7,073 |
| Valparaiso..... | 9,420 | 8,440 | ..... | 5,014 | 4,406 | 3,426 |
| New Orleans & San Francisco | 16,000 | 13,539 | ..... | 4,147 | 11,853 | 9,392 |
| Acapulco..... | ..... | 11,920 | ..... | 2,285 | ..... | 9,635 |
| Mazatlan..... | ..... | 12,402 | ..... | 2,915 | ..... | 9,487 |
| Callao..... | ..... | 10,005 | ..... | 2,984 | ..... | 7,021 |
| Valparaiso..... | ..... | 8,805 | ..... | 4,254 | ..... | 4,551 |
| Liverpool and San Francisco. | 15,620 | 13,494 | ..... | 7,627 | 7,963 | 5,867 |
| Acapulco..... | ..... | 11,875 | ..... | 5,765 | ..... | 6,110 |
| Mazatlan..... | ..... | 12,357 | ..... | 6,395 | ..... | 5,962 |
| Auckland..... | 12,130 | 11,919 | 13,357 | 11,182 | 948 | 737 |
| Guayaquil..... | ..... | 10,620 | ..... | 5,947 | ..... | 4,673 |
| Callao..... | ..... | 9,960 | ..... | 6,464 | ..... | 3,496 |
| Valparaiso..... | 9,380 | 8,760 | ..... | 7,734 | 1,616 | 1,026 |
| Honolulu..... | ..... | 13,610 | ..... | 9,137 | ..... | 4,473 |
| Yokohama..... | ..... | ..... | 14,505 | 11,947 | ..... | 2,558 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Length of canal in nautical miles..... | 147 |
| New York to eastern port of canal..... | 2,000 |
| Liverpool to eastern port of canal..... | 4,780 |
| Hamburg to eastern port of canal..... | 5,127 |
| Havre to eastern port of canal..... | 4,691 |
| New Orleans to eastern port of canal..... | 1,300 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|
| Western port of canal to San Francisco..... | 2,700 |
| Western port of canal to Portland..... | 3,345 |
| Western port of canal to Puget Sound..... | 3,458 |
| Western port of canal to Valparaiso..... | 2,807 |
| Western port of canal to Callao..... | 1,537 |
| Western port of canal to Yokohama..... | 7,020 |

GREAT CANALS OF THE WORLD.

The great canals of the world and the growth of the business passing through them were recently discussed by the treasury bureau of statistics. The business of the Suez canal, the Kaiser Wilhelm, the St. Mary's falls, the Welland and New York state canals, and, incidentally, the commerce passing through the Detroit river, are given in detail for a term of years, and thus is presented statistical data convenient for those desiring to study the question of ship canals connecting great bodies of water.

The Suez canal shows a net tonnage of 6,576 tons in 1869, its first year; 436,609 in 1870, over a million in 1872, more than two millions in 1875, and a steady increase until 1891, when the figures reached 8,698,777, since which time there has been comparatively little change, the figures for 1897 being slightly below those of 1896, but 33 per cent in excess of those of 1887, and more than three times those of 1877.

The Kaiser Wilhelm canal, which has been in operation but three years, shows an increase of 50 per cent in that period in the tonnage passing through it, that of the first year after its opening being 1,505,983, and that for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1898, 2,469,795.

The St. Mary's falls canal, connecting Lake Superior with the lower lakes, shows

a more rapid gain than the Suez. The freight tonnage passing through the St. Mary's falls canal in 1881 is given at 1,567,741, reaching more than three million tons in 1885, more than five millions in 1887, more than seven millions in 1889, more than nine millions in 1890, more than eleven millions in 1892, more than thirteen millions in 1894 and more than eighteen millions in 1897. Incidentally the freight tonnage passing through the Detroit river, which connects Lakes Superior, Michigan and Huron with Erie and Ontario, is shown to have increased from 9,000,000 tons in 1873 to 23,900,520 in 1896, an increase in that time of 200 per cent, while the increase in the registered tonnage through St. Mary's falls canal alone in that time is from 1,204,446 to 17,619,933.

The Welland canal statistics show that the quantity of freight passed through that canal in 1880 was 819,934 tons, and in 1896 1,279,987, though, comparing 1896 with 1872, 1873 and 1874, no increase is found, the figures of 1872 being 1,333,104 and those of 1873 1,506,494, while the tons passed from United States ports to United States ports through that waterway fell from 748,557 in 1874 to 653,213 in 1896.

The New York canal tables show a steady decrease since 1880 in the tons of merchandise carried to tide water. The number of

tons of freight carried to tide water on the New York canals in 1880 was 4,067,402; in 1890, 3,024,765, and in 1897, 1,878,218, while all other canals mentioned, as above indicated, show large gains in business meantime.

The average of freight rates, especially on the great lakes and by rail, in competition with the lakes and their canals, shows a material decrease between Chicago and New York, whether freight is carried by lake and rail, lake and canals, or by all rail, though the reduction where carried by the all-water route of lake and canals is greater than in cases where a part or all

of the transportation is by rail. The average rate per bushel for wheat from Chicago to New York by lake and canal was in 1877, 11.24 cents per bushel; in 1887, 8.5 cents, and in 1897, 4.25 cents. In the combination of lake and rail freights the rate fell from 15.8 cents per bushel in 1877 to 12 cents in 1887 and 7.37 cents in 1897, while the all-rail freight fell from 20.3 cents per bushel in 1877 to 15.74 cents in 1887 and 12.32 cents in 1897.

The following table presents the statistics of freight tonnage on the great canals of the world from 1880 to 1897:

TRAFFIC THROUGH THE GREAT CANALS OF THE WORLD—1880-1897.

| YEAR. | St. Mary's falls freight tonnage. | Detroit river freight tonnage. | Welland canal, freight transported. | New York canal, freight tons to tide water. | Suez canal, net vessel tonnage. |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1880..... | *1,734,890 | *20,235,249 | 819,984 | 4,067,402 | 3,057,421 |
| 1881..... | 1,567,741 | *17,672,240 | 681,506 | 3,065,839 | 4,136,779 |
| 1882..... | 2,029,521 | *17,872,182 | 790,633 | 3,068,152 | 5,074,808 |
| 1883..... | 2,267,105 | *17,695,174 | 1,005,156 | 2,892,176 | 5,775,861 |
| 1884..... | 2,874,557 | *18,045,949 | 837,811 | 2,911,788 | 5,871,500 |
| 1885..... | 3,256,628 | *17,777,828 | 784,928 | 2,715,219 | 6,335,752 |
| 1886..... | 4,527,759 | *18,968,065 | 980,135 | 3,215,177 | 6,767,655 |
| 1887..... | 5,494,619 | *18,864,250 | 777,918 | 3,158,923 | 5,903,034 |
| 1888..... | 6,411,423 | *19,099,060 | 878,800 | 2,584,061 | 6,640,834 |
| 1889..... | 7,516,022 | 19,717,360 | 1,085,273 | 2,623,836 | 6,783,187 |
| 1890..... | 9,041,213 | 21,750,913 | 1,016,065 | 3,024,765 | 6,890,094 |
| 1891..... | 8,888,759 | 23,209,619 | 975,013 | 2,286,555 | 6,898,777 |
| 1892..... | 11,214,333 | 28,558,319 | 955,554 | 2,336,619 | 7,712,028 |
| 1893..... | 10,796,572 | 23,091,899 | 1,294,823 | 2,565,845 | 7,559,068 |
| 1894..... | 13,195,890 | 24,263,868 | 1,008,221 | 2,256,895 | 8,039,175 |
| 1895..... | 15,062,580 | 25,845,679 | 869,595 | 1,603,745 | 8,448,383 |
| 1896..... | 16,239,061 | 27,900,520 | 1,279,987 | 2,073,378 | 8,560,283 |
| 1897..... | 18,982,755 | | | 1,878,218 | 7,809,373 |

* Gross tonnage.

FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE.

Values of imports and exports of the United States carried in American and foreign vessels each fiscal year for the last thirty years, with the percentage carried in American vessels.

| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. | IMPORTS. | | EXPORTS. | | Per cent. in Am. vessels. |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | In American vessels. | In foreign vessels. | In American vessels. | In foreign vessels. | |
| 1869..... | \$136,802,024 | \$300,512,231 | \$153,154,748 | \$285,979,781 | 33.2 |
| 1870..... | 153,237,077 | 309,140,510 | 199,732,324 | 329,786,975 | 35.6 |
| 1871..... | 163,285,710 | 363,020,644 | 190,378,462 | 392,801,932 | 31.9 |
| 1872..... | 177,286,302 | 445,416,783 | 168,044,719 | 393,923,579 | 29.2 |
| 1873..... | 174,739,854 | 471,806,765 | 171,566,758 | 494,915,886 | 26.4 |
| 1874..... | 176,027,778 | 405,320,135 | 174,424,216 | 533,886,971 | 27.2 |
| 1875..... | 157,872,726 | 382,949,568 | 156,385,066 | 501,838,949 | 26.2 |
| 1876..... | 143,380,704 | 321,189,500 | 167,686,467 | 492,215,487 | 27.7 |
| 1877..... | 151,834,067 | 329,565,833 | 164,826,214 | 530,354,703 | 26.9 |
| 1878..... | 146,430,282 | 307,407,565 | 166,551,624 | 509,588,564 | 26.3 |
| 1879..... | 143,599,353 | 310,499,599 | 128,425,339 | 600,769,633 | 23.0 |
| 1880..... | 149,317,968 | 503,494,913 | 109,029,209 | 720,770,521 | 17.4 |
| 1881..... | 133,631,146 | 491,840,269 | 116,955,324 | 777,162,714 | 16.5 |
| 1882..... | 130,296,826 | 571,517,802 | 96,962,919 | 641,460,967 | 15.8 |
| 1883..... | 136,002,290 | 564,175,576 | 104,418,210 | 694,331,348 | 16.0 |
| 1884..... | 135,046,207 | 612,511,192 | 98,652,828 | 615,287,007 | 17.2 |
| 1885..... | 112,864,682 | 443,513,801 | 82,001,691 | 636,004,765 | 15.3 |
| 1886..... | 118,942,817 | 491,937,636 | 78,406,686 | 581,973,477 | 15.5 |
| 1887..... | 121,365,493 | 543,392,216 | 72,991,253 | 621,802,292 | 14.3 |
| 1888..... | 123,525,298 | 568,222,357 | 67,332,175 | 606,474,964 | 14.0 |
| 1889..... | 120,782,910 | 586,120,881 | 83,022,198 | 630,942,660 | 14.3 |
| 1890..... | 124,926,977 | 623,676,134 | 75,382,012 | 739,594,424 | 12.9 |
| 1891..... | 127,471,688 | 676,511,763 | 78,968,047 | 773,589,324 | 12.5 |
| 1892..... | 139,139,891 | 648,536,976 | 81,033,844 | 916,022,832 | 12.3 |
| 1893..... | 127,035,434 | 695,184,304 | 70,670,073 | 733,132,174 | 12.2 |
| 1894..... | 121,561,193 | 503,810,334 | 71,258,896 | 825,798,918 | 13.3 |
| 1895..... | 108,229,615 | 590,538,362 | 62,277,581 | 695,357,830 | 11.7 |
| 1896..... | 117,239,074 | 626,890,521 | 70,392,813 | 751,083,000 | 12.0 |
| 1897..... | 109,133,454 | 619,784,338 | 79,441,823 | 905,969,428 | 11.0 |
| 1898..... | 98,535,867 | 492,086,003 | 67,792,150 | 1,090,406,476 | 9.8 |

POLITICAL MOVEMENTS OF THE YEAR 1899.

[Arranged in the order of their occurrence.]

THE UNION REFORM PARTY.

The union reform party, which had its inception in Ohio as a state organization in 1898, was launched as a national alliance at Cincinnati, O., on the 1st of March, 1899.

There were about 300 delegates present and persons from the following states: New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland, West Virginia, Georgia, Kentucky, Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Washington, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio and Minnesota.

The committee on permanent organization submitted the names of R. S. Thompson of Ohio for chairman, Asa Taylor of Nebraska for secretary and T. J. Donnelly of Cincinnati for assistant secretary.

The following was adopted as the national platform of the party:

"Our present system of government vests the entire law-making power in representatives. The people elect these representatives but have no control over their actions.

"An experience of over 100 years in the practical operation of this system has proved that it does not provide a government of, by and for the people.

"Representatives cannot always know certainly the will of their constituents, and even where that will has been clearly manifested it has been continually disregarded.

"Legislative bodies, from municipal councils to the national congress, have been controlled by corrupt influences. Legislation has consequently been in the interest of the corrupt few and against the interest of the voiceless masses.

"Under this system the people are disfranchised on all matters of legislation. They are allowed to vote for men, but are denied the right to vote for measures. The people are governed by laws which they did not enact and cannot repeal.

"As the result of this system great abuses have arisen and politics has become a synonym for corruption.

"The people have seen these abuses, but being disfranchised on all legislative questions have been unable to provide a remedy. They have become divided into parties and factions contending with each other in regard to the legislation needed. They have overlooked the fact that under our system of government they have power neither to enact legislation which they desire nor to prevent legislation to which they are opposed.

"In search for relief the people have turned from one party to another and have organized new parties without number.

"But all such efforts have been fruitless and must continue so to be as long as the people are disfranchised. They must be invested with the power to make their own laws before they can have laws made in their own interest.

"So long as the people have no voice in legislation it is useless for them to contend among themselves regarding the legislation which they need but cannot enact.

"That we may have a government conducted in the interests of the people, and which will provide for the peace, prosperity, morality and happiness of the entire nation, we must have a government which

is in fact of the people, by the people and for the people, and in which the people shall rule.

"We, therefore, reserving to ourselves the right to our individual opinions on all questions of legislation, unite for the accomplishment of this end—the enfranchisement of the American people and the establishment of a government in which the will of the people shall be supreme. And to this do pledge our united labors.

"And we invite all persons who believe in the principles of liberty and the declaration of independence to unite in support of the following platform:

"Direct legislation under the system known as the initiative and referendum.

"Under the 'initiative' the people can compel the submission to themselves of any desired law, when, if it receives a majority of the votes cast, it is thereby enacted.

"Under the 'referendum' the people can compel the submission to themselves of any law which has been adopted by any legislative body, when, if such law fails to receive a majority of the votes cast, it will be thereby rejected."

A national executive committee was appointed consisting of the following named gentlemen: R. S. Thompson, chairman, Springfield, O.; A. G. Eichelberger, secretary, Baltimore, Md.; J. M. Dunlap, vice-president and treasurer, Franklin, Ind.; Edward Evans, North Tonawanda, N. Y.; Asa Taylor, Omaha, Neb.; W. J. Seelye, Wooster, O.; Sheridan Webster, St. Louis, Mo.; F. A. Naille, Colwyn, Pa.; J. G. Waite, Sturgis, Mich.

THE PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The national organization committee met in response to call of Chairman Park in Kansas City, Mo., on May 15. After several hours of general discussion the following subcommittee was appointed to prepare an address to the populists of the United States embodying a plan of action for their general guidance, to the end that all straight populists might act with common purpose and on common lines, thereby making their forces effective: William L. Peek, Georgia, chairman; Jo A. Parker, Kentucky; L. Stebbins, Nebraska; H. F. Jones, Texas; L. H. Weller, Iowa, secretary.

The full report of the subcommittee as adopted by the organization committee is as follows:

"To the Populists of the United States:
"1. We congratulate the official members of the national organization committee of the national people's party on their successful efforts to curtail and minimize the disintegrating and destroying forces set in motion by the advocates of the 'fusion' policy of and during 1896, as also upon their success in so reorganizing the earnest and true membership of the national people's party into such active, effective work as to awaken large hopes that in the election of 1900 only clean-handed and straightforward work in support of the principles set forth in the Omaha platform and candi-

dates nominated thereon shall be considered in our ranks.

"2. We congratulate the membership of the people's party throughout the nation on the success attending upon their educational and propaganda efforts among the people to the extent that the principles of the party are to-day accepted by thousands, including many prominent politicians and metropolitan newspapers who a short time ago ridiculed and reviled them.

"3. We congratulate the membership of all political organizations which have indorsed any of the paramount propositions contained in the Omaha platform and respectfully suggest to all such that a generous appreciation of the efforts of the people's party during years of educational work in the interests and behalf of all such can best be attested by uniting their political fortunes under the banner of the people's party.

"Plan of action:

"That the voters of the nation may feel assured that the people's party shall not again be betrayed in national convention or its working forces passed into the hands of the enemy, and to inspire confidence among the masses in the integrity of our acts and sincerity of our demands for independent action as a party, we respectfully submit to the populists of the nation the following plan of action:

"1. That the national organization committee hereby instructs its chairman to proceed with the formation of people's party precinct clubs in all the states on the plan recommended by the Cincinnati convention of September, 1898, or some relative plan, deemed by the members in the different states most efficient, and to appoint in each state not having members already selected three members of the national organization committee, and with the assistance and advice of these committeemen to select a state organization committee of the same number of members as the then existing state committee, and through these committeemen to organize as far as possible organization committees in congressional districts, counties and voting precincts. Wherever it is positively known that those members of national, state and other committees now existing are unqualifiedly opposed to fusion with either of the old parties and for independent, straightforward action by the people's party they are to be selected as members of the several organization committees.

"2. It shall be the duty of these several committees to use all honorable means to secure the selection of delegates to the various conventions leading up to the nominating presidential convention of 1900 who are opposed to fusion; and, failing in this, to provide for and send contesting delegates to the several conventions. That is to say, if those who are opposed to fusion are unfairly or dishonorably treated in the county convention they shall send a delegation to contest the seats of the fusion delegation in the state convention. If the state convention is controlled in the interest of 'fusion' and against an honorable and straightforward people's party policy, as soon as this is determined the middle-of-the-road delegations shall leave the convention and uniting with the con-

testing delegations shall hold another state convention and send a contesting delegation from that state to the national convention. Should the national convention be controlled by straight populists all delegates sent under this plan shall feel themselves in honor bound to vote to nominate those candidates for president and vice-president recommended by the referendum vote; provided, that in the judgment of the national organization committee a sufficient number of said clubs shall have been organized to make such a vote both practicable and representative of the will of the party.

"Should the national convention of 1900 be controlled in the interest of 'fusion' the straight delegations shall leave said convention and join the contesting delegations sent under this plan in a straight convention, and there carry out the will of the populists of the nation without regard to the 'fusion' convention.

"In this case the national organization committee and the several state, district, county and precinct committees organized under this plan shall be recognized as the only committees having any authority in the affairs of the people's party.

"If it should so occur that the national committee fail to issue a call for a national people's party convention within due time, in the discretion of the national organization committee, said organization committee shall then proceed to issue a call for a national convention.

"We offer this plan of action knowing that it will (first) show to every populist that we are willing to remain in good fellowship with our 'fusion' brethren with whom we have differed in the past in accepting distasteful allegiance with the enemies of the people's party; provided they will, with us, stand squarely on the original principles of the party and the line of action intended by its founders, who declared at Omaha in 1892 that the two old parties were jointly responsible for the miseries of the people and the unjust legislation which oppressed them; second, if they refuse to do so that we wish them to know that we can go with them no farther, preferring to adhere to the grand principles of untainted populism rather than to traffic in those sacred principles for personal or political advancement and gain.

"We share the humiliation of the populist voters who have found themselves in the past forced to vote for candidates not in sympathy with each demand of the people's party platform and urge them to diligently work in the future to avert any repetition of such complications.

"We recommend that an earnest effort to carry out the request for the referendum vote asked for by the Cincinnati convention be made so that the fullest expression on the question may be obtained.

"In order that states using the national precinct referendum club systems of party government may be made most effective we recommend that these clubs be prepared to vote on national candidates and other questions between Oct. 1, 1899, and Jan. 1, 1900, and send tabulated vote of same by states to Hon. Milton Park, chairman national organization committee, Dallas, Tex., who, as soon as practicable,

shall certify national results of same to the public."

BIMETALLIC LEAGUE.

The Ohio Valley League of Bimetallic clubs met at Louisville, Ky., on the 30th day of May, 1899. Judge James P. Tarvin of Covington, Ky., was elected president, and Allen Clark of Indiana was chosen secretary.

Speeches were made by the democratic candidate for governor, Mr. Goebel; Gen. Watt Hardin, J. J. Lentz, Matt O'Doherty, William J. Bryan, L. A. Russell, John S. Rhea, George Fred Williams, A. G. Caruth and several others. The following resolutions were adopted:

"Resolved—1. Our faith in bimetallicism is vindicated by events. The necessity for the restoration of the double standard was acknowledged by the president and congress in 1897, when a commission was sent to Europe to entreat other nations to aid in establishing bimetallicism, and the failure of the commission to secure European cooperation confirms the friends of free coinage in their belief that relief can come only by the independent action of the United States. The present logical ratio of 16 to 1 is the only ratio at which bimetallicism can be restored, and opposition to it is confined to those who oppose bimetallicism at any ratio, and to those who misapprehend or ignore the reasons which led three national conventions to adopt it. That whatever paper money needs to be issued in this country to supplement a gold and silver currency should be issued by the government of the United States directly without the intervention of any bank or corporation whatever.

"2. We favor and recommend the enactment by the democratic national convention in 1900 of the Chicago platform of 1896 without change.

"3. We especially favor and recommend the adoption by the democratic national convention of 1900 of the financial plank in the Chicago platform of 1896 without any change.

"4. We believe that the trust is the result in large measure of the methods that have been used, among which is the demonetization of silver, by which the volume of currency has been kept below the demands of business. We favor the destruction of the result as well as the removal of the causes. The establishment of independent bimetallicism at 16 to 1 would do more to cripple or destroy the organization and the operation of the trust than any other single act. We recommend, therefore, the adoption by the democratic national convention of 1900 of an appropriate and specific declaration against the organization and existence of the trust and a specific promise of legislative and executive action tending to their extermination.

"5. We hereby express our continued confidence in William Jennings Bryan and favor his nomination for the presidency of the United States in 1900."

THE ANTI-TRUST CONFERENCE.

Pursuant to a call issued by Gov. Sayers of Texas to the governors of various states to meet at St. Louis, Mo., on the 20th of September, 1899, for the purpose of considering what course should be pursued

regarding the trusts, eleven states responded upon a call of the roll.

The states represented and their representatives were as follows:

Michigan—Gov. Pingree and Attorney-General Oren.

Missouri—Gov. Stephens and Attorney-General Crow.

Texas—Gov. Sayers and Attorney-General Smith.

Arkansas—Gov. Jonea and Attorney-General Davis.

Tennessee—Gov. McMillin.

Iowa—Gov. Shaw.

Colorado—Gov. Thomas and Attorney-General Campbell.

Indiana—Attorney-General Taylor.

Montana—Attorney-General Nolan.

Mississippi—Monroe McClurg, democratic candidate for attorney-general.

Washington—Insurance Commissioner C. G. Helfner.

Gov. Sayers of Texas was made permanent chairman.

While it was the design of the promoters of the convention that nothing of a partisan character should be injected into it, early in the proceedings there was a good deal of defection and the republican delegates retired from the conference, leaving delegates from the following eight states: Michigan, Missouri, Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, Mississippi, Montana and Washington. These delegates unanimously adopted resolutions demanding:

"1. The enactment and enforcement, both by the several states and the nation, of legislation that shall adequately and fully define as crimes any attempted monopolization or restraint of trade in any line of industrial activity, with provisions for adequate punishment both of the individual and the corporation that shall be found guilty thereof; punishment to the corporation to the extent of its dissolution.

"2. The enactment by each of the states of the union of legislation for the adequate and proper control and regulation of corporations chartered by that state, and we recommend as efficacious a system of reports to and examination by state authority of the corporations organized under its laws, to the end that they be brought to a fair observance of the laws under which they are created.

"3. The enactment by each state of laws that will prevent the entrance of any foreign created corporation into its limits for any other purpose than interstate commerce, except on terms that will put the foreign created corporation on a basis of equality with the domestic created corporation of the state entered, and subject to the same laws, rules and regulations of the state that it enters which are applicable to the domestic corporations of that state, and to this end we recommend legislation that would make it mandatory upon corporations seeking to engage in business outside the state of their creation that they procure licenses from the foreign state as a condition precedent to their entry into such state; such license to be granted on such terms and subject to such restrictions as will place the corporation subject to the same control, inspection, supervision and regulation as the domestic corporation of that state, and to be revocable if the conditions thereof are violated.

"4. The enactment of state legislation declaring that a corporation created in one state to do business exclusively in other states than where created shall be prohibited from admission into any state. (This proposition is supported by decisions of the Supreme courts of several states, but we believe it should become legislative enactment' uniform throughout the states.)

"5. That no corporation should be formed in whole or in part by another corporation.

"6. That no corporation shall own or hold any stock in another corporation engaged in a similar or competitive business and that no officer or director of a corporation shall be the officer or director or the owner of stock in another corporation engaged in a similar or competitive business the object or result of which is to create a trust or monopoly.

"7. Recognizing that trusts are usually composed of corporations and that corporations are but creatures of the law and can exist only in the place of their creation and cannot migrate to another sovereignty without the consent of that sovereignty, and that this consent may be withheld when desired, we recommend as the sense of this conference that each state pass laws providing that no corporation which is a member of any pool or trust in that state or elsewhere can do business in that state.

"Resolved, That it is the sense of this conference that all the capital stock of private corporations should be fully paid either, first, in lawful money, or, second, in property of the actual cash value of the amount of the capital stock; and that in all private corporations with a capital stock issued in excess of the amount actually paid up as above provided the shareholders shall be liable to the extent of twice the face value of the stock held by each."

THE ANTI-IMPERIALIST LEAGUE.

The declaration of Edwin B. Smith in calling the league convention to order on the 17th day of October, 1899, in the city of Chicago, that "We propose next year to contribute to the defeat of any party that shall then stand pledged to the subjugation of any people," makes the movement a political one and entitles it to classification under this head. Upon the opening of the convention about 100 delegates were present representing some fifteen states and territories.

The opening address was made by Mr. Morton of Nebraska. He was followed by Mr. Schurz of New York, Mr. Atkinson of Massachusetts, Prof. Tolman of Illinois, Gov. Boies of Iowa and several others.

The following were elected as officers of the league:

Chairman—J. Sterling Morton, Nebraska City, Neb.

Vice-Chairmen—Rufus D. Smith, Ohio; Edwin Burrill Smith, Chicago.

Secretaries—Erving Winslow, Boston; William J. Mize, Chicago.

Committee on Programme—Edwin Burrill Smith, Chicago; J. Laurence Laughlin, Chicago; Erving Winslow, Boston.

Committee on Resolutions—Carl Schurz, New York; Herbert Welsh, Philadelphia; Louis R. Ehrlich, Denver; Prof. J. Laurence Laughlin, Chicago; Dans Estes, Bos-

ton; E. Burrill Smith, Chicago; Sigmund Zeisler, Chicago; C. B. Wilby, Cincinnati; Horace White, New York; Edgar A. Bancroft, Chicago.

Honorary Vice-Chairmen—Ex-Gov. George S. Boutwell, Groton, Mass.; Gen. William Birney, Washington, D. C.; Gen. A. C. McClurg, Chicago, Ill.; Senator William E. Mason, Chicago, Ill.; Gen. John Beatty, Columbus, O.; Senator R. F. Pettigrew, Sioux Falls, S. D.; Gov. John Lund, St. Paul, Minn.; Gov. Charles S. Thomas, Denver, Col.; Ex-Gov. Horace Boies, Waterloo, Iowa; Edward Atkinson, Brookline, Mass.; Andrew Carnegie, New York, N. Y.; Dr. Emil Pretorius, St. Louis, Mo.; Senator Caffrey, Franklin, La.; Samuel Gompers, New York, N. Y.; Congressman J. J. Lentz, Columbus, O.; Thomas A. Moran, Chicago, Ill.; George W. Ochs, Chattanooga, Tenn.; Prof. Hermann von Holst, Chicago, Ill.; Edward M. Shepard, New York, N. Y.; Rev. W. R. Huntington, New York, N. Y.; Patrick O'Farrell, Washington, D. C.; Ex-Senator George F. Edmunds, Burlington, Vt.; Rev. W. D. McHugh, Omaha, Neb.; Rev. S. W. Sample, Minnesota; Louis R. Ehrlich, Denver, Col.; Horace White, New York, N. Y.; Carl Schurz, New York, N. Y.; Herbert Welsh, Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles N. Sturges, Chicago, Ill.; Austin G. Fox, New York, N. Y.; Rt. Rev. H. C. Potter, New York, N. Y.; Rt. Rev. John Lancaster Spalding, Peoria, Ill.; Rev. Theodore L. Cuyler, New York, N. Y.; Dana Estes, Boston, Mass.; Rev. Herbert S. Bigelow, Cincinnati, O.; J. L. Slayden, San Antonio, Tex.; George Foster Peabody, New York, N. Y.; Rev. W. H. Fish, Jr., Denver, Col.; Edgar A. Bancroft, Chicago, Ill.

At the second day's session the following platform was adopted:

"We hold that the policy known as imperialism is hostile to liberty and tends toward militarism, an evil from which it has been our glory to be free. We regret that it has become necessary in the land of Washington and Lincoln to reaffirm that all men, of whatever race or color, are entitled to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. We maintain that governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed. We insist that the subjugation of any people is 'criminal aggression' and open disloyalty to the distinctive principles of our government.

"We earnestly condemn the policy of the present national administration in the Philippines. It seeks to extinguish the spirit of 1776 in those islands. We deplore the sacrifice of our soldiers and sailors, whose bravery deserves admiration even in an unjust war. We denounce the slaughter of the Filipinos as a needless horror. We protest against the extension of American sovereignty by Spanish methods.

"We demand the immediate cessation of the war against liberty begun by Spain and continued by us. We urge that congress be promptly convened to announce to the Filipinos our purpose to concede to them the independence for which they have so long fought and which of right is theirs.

"The United States have always protested against the doctrine of international law which permits the subjugation of the weak by the strong. A self-governing state cannot accept sovereignty over an

unwilling people. The United States cannot act upon the ancient heresy that might makes right.

"Imperialists assume that with the destruction by American hands of self-government in the Philippines all opposition here will cease. This is a grievous error. Much as we abhor the war of 'criminal aggression' in the Philippines, greatly as we regret that the blood of the Filipinos is on American hands, we more deeply resent the betrayal of American institutions at home. The real firing line is not in the suburbs of Manila. The foe is of our own household. The attempt of 1861 was to divide the country. That of 1899 is to destroy its fundamental principles and noblest ideals.

"Whether the ruthless slaughter of the Filipinos shall end next month or next year is but an incident in a contest that must go on until the declaration of independence and the constitution of the United States are rescued from the hands of their betrayers. Those who dispute about standards of value while the foundation of the republic is undermined will be listened to as little as those who would wrangle about the small economies of the household while the house is on fire. The training of a great people for a century, the aspiration for liberty of a vast immigration who have made their homes here, are forces that will hurl aside those who in the delirium of conquest seek to destroy the character of our institutions.

"We deny that the obligation of all citizens to support their government in times of grave national peril applies to the present situation. If an administration may with impunity ignore the issues upon which it was chosen, deliberately create a condition of war anywhere on the face of the globe, debauch the civil service for spoils to promote the adventure, organize a truth-suppressing censorship and demand of all citizens a suspension of judgment and their unanimous support while it chooses to continue the fighting, representative government itself is imperiled.

"We propose to contribute to the defeat

of any person or party that stands for the forcible subjugation of any people. We shall oppose for re-election all who in the white house or in congress betray American liberty in pursuit of un-American ends. We still hope that both of our great political parties will support and defend the declaration of independence in the closing campaign of the century.

"We hold with Abraham Lincoln that no man is good enough to govern another man without that other's consent. When the white man governs himself, that is self-government, but when he governs himself and also governs another man, that is more than self-government—that is despotism. Our reliance is in love of liberty, which God has planted in us. Our defense is in the spirit which prizes liberty as the heritage of all men in all lands. Those who deny freedom to others deserve it not for themselves, and under a just God cannot long retain it.

"We cordially invite the co-operation of all men and women who remain loyal to the declaration of independence and the constitution of the United States."

The following form of petition to be circulated among the people was adopted for presentation to congress:

"We, the undersigned citizens of the United States of America, respectfully petition your honorable body to bring about an immediate cessation of hostilities in the Philippine islands, and to announce to the people thereof with all convenient promptitude that it is the purpose of the United States not to interfere with their aspirations for independence or to subject them to our authority, but only to aid them in setting up an independent government of their own choice, and to protect them against hostile foreign interference and to assist them with the military and naval forces of the United States so far as may be required in the maintenance of order and security until such a government shall be established."

The convention adjourned on the 18th of October.

MEN OF THE YEAR 1899.

ELIHU ROOT.

Elihu Root, secretary of war, was born at Clinton, Oneida county, N. Y., Feb. 15, 1845. His father was Oren Root, for many years professor of mathematics in Hamilton college. In his youth he taught school and paid his way through Hamilton, subsequently studying law there, and he completed his course at the University Law school in New York. He then entered the law office of Mann & Parsons. His first partnership was formed with John H. Strahn and the next with Willard Bartlett, who became a judge of the Supreme court. Mr. Root was connected with the municipal-reform movement in New York city in 1871. In 1879 he was the republican candidate for judge of the Court of Common Pleas, but was defeated, though polling a large vote. He was chairman of the republican county committee in 1886 and 1887, and for many years executive member of the 21st assembly district. He was appointed by President Arthur United States at-

torney for the south district of New York and served two years. During his long career as a lawyer Mr. Root has been leading counsel in many noted cases, notably for Tweed and Ingersoll on the exposure of the frauds perpetrated upon the county of New York by the Tweed ring, for Judge Hilton in the Stewart will case, for the executors in the Hoyt and Havemeyer will cases, and for the contestants in the Hammersley will case. He is now counsel for and director in several banks, is attorney for several steam railroads and the chief adviser of the syndicate controlling the Broadway (New York city) railroad. He is also counsel for many large private corporations. Mr. Root was chairman of Gov. Roosevelt's campaign committee in 1898. He was appointed by the president to be secretary of war upon the resignation of Gen. Alger, and assumed the duties of that office Aug. 1, 1899.

JOSEPH H. CHOATE.

Joseph Hodges Choate of New York, am-

bassador to Great Britain, was born in Salem, Mass., Jan. 24, 1832. He graduated from Harvard university in 1852 and entered Dana Law school, from which he was graduated in 1854. He was admitted to the bar, and removed to New York city, where he entered upon the practice of his profession—which he continued to the time of his present appointment—and became one of the most prominent lawyers in the country. While always an active republican, he had never held political office until selected by the president to represent this country at the court of St. James. Mr. Choate has, however, been active in New York politics, and was a member of the committee of seventy whose work broke up the Tweed ring in that city. In 1894 he was president of the state constitutional convention. In 1897 he was a candidate for United States senator, but was defeated by Thomas C. Platt. Mr. Choate has been president of a number of New York city clubs, and in 1898 he was elected president of the American Bar association. When John Hay was selected secretary of state to succeed Mr. Day Mr. Choate was appointed in his place to the embassy to London.

HORACE A. TAYLOR.

H. A. Taylor, assistant secretary of the treasury, is the editor and proprietor of the Madison (Wis.) Journal, and has been for many years one of the most prominent figures in the political field in the state. He has been at times a candidate for governor and has wielded no little influence in Wisconsin politics. Mr. Taylor was born in 1837 in St. Lawrence county, New York. He went to Wisconsin in 1855, and after working on a farm, driving a stage and dealing in real estate he drifted into the newspaper business and, with his brother, the late Lute A. Taylor, started the River Falls Journal. Three years later he gave his interest in this paper to his brother and went to Hudson, where he purchased the Hudson Chronicle and changed its name to the Hudson Times. A short time afterward he purchased the Hudson Star and combined the names of the two papers, and published the Hudson Times and Star for over thirty years. Besides publishing a weekly paper, Mr. Taylor branched out into lumbering and banking, in both of which enterprises he did well and laid the foundation for a fortune. He was always a republican, and his papers were always staunchly faithful to that party. He went into politics and in 1876 was appointed state timber agent by Gov. Ludington and held the place through successive administrations until 1881, when he resigned to take the position of United States consul to Marseilles. He returned to Wisconsin in 1883, and five years later he was elected to the state senate. While serving as senator he was appointed United States railroad commissioner by President Harrison. During the World's Fair Mr. Taylor represented the department of the interior on the commission. When he retired from the railroad commission in 1893 Mr. Taylor returned to Madison and took charge of the Journal, in which he had purchased a controlling interest. Since that time he has confined himself to editorial work. He was appointed assistant secretary of the treasury to succeed Mr. Howells of New Jersey in February, 1899.

JOHN N. IRWIN.

John N. Irwin, minister to Portugal, was born in Ohio in 1847, attended school in Keokuk, Iowa, and graduated at Miami university (O.). Upon the breaking out of the civil war he enlisted as a private in the 45th Iowa infantry and served until 1864. Entered Dartmouth college (N. H.) and graduated from that institution in 1867, and engaged in merchandising at Keokuk. In 1883 he was appointed governor of Idaho, but resigned after a service of six months. In 1890 he was appointed governor of Arizona, but resigned before the close of his term. Appointed minister to Portugal in 1899.

WILLIAM P. LORD.

William Paine Lord of Oregon, minister to Persia, was born in Dover, Del., in 1839, and was graduated from Fairfeld college in 1860. He began the study of law, but on the outbreak of the civil war aided in raising a battalion of Delaware cavalry, of which he was first captain, later major, finally becoming judge-advocate on the staff of Gen. Lew Wallace. At the close of the war he resumed his legal studies, and on graduation from the Albany Law school was admitted to the bar in Oregon in 1866. At this time he was appointed a lieutenant in the 2d United States cavalry, and saw service in Alaska. He then resigned his commission, and in 1868 went to Salem, Ore., where he built up a successful law practice. In 1878 he was chosen state senator for four years, but resigned in 1880 to accept the republican nomination for justice of the Supreme court. He was elected by a good majority, and re-elected in 1882 and 1888. While yet on the bench he was nominated in 1894 for governor. His term in that office expired on Jan. 1, 1899.

ADDISON C. HARRIS.

Addison C. Harris of Indiana, minister to Austria-Hungary, was born in Wayne county, Indiana, in 1840, and graduated at Butler college in that state about 1864. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar. In 1876 he was elected to the state senate, of which body he was a member for four years, in which he devoted his energies to securing reform in the state statutes. Since 1886 he has been prominent in state politics, and in 1896 was candidate for the United States senate, but was unsuccessful.

ARTHUR S. HARDY.

Arthur S. Hardy, minister to Greece, was born in Boston Aug. 13, 1847, and graduated at the West Point Military academy. He served as second lieutenant in the 3d artillery, but soon resigned and spent some time in foreign travel and study. Upon his return to this country he was appointed professor of civil engineering in Iowa college. Later he became one of the editors of the Cosmopolitan Magazine in New York, and in 1888 became professor of mathematics in Dartmouth college, where he remained until 1893. In 1897 he was appointed minister and consul-general to Teheran, Persia, which position he held until April, 1899, when he was transferred to Athens. Mr. Hardy is the author of several books, among which are "But Yet

a Woman," "The Wind of Destiny," "Elements of Quarternions," "New Methods in Surveying" and some others.

WILLIAM R. MERRIAM.

William Rush Merriam, director of the twelfth census, was born at Wadham's Mills, Essex county, New York, in July, 1849. In 1861 his parents removed to St. Paul, Minn., and that city has been his home ever since. At 12 years of age he began his school life at Racine, Wis., and was graduated from Racine college in 1871. He then entered the First national bank of St. Paul as a clerk, and thoroughly mastered the business of banking. In 1873 he was elected the first cashier of the Merchant's national bank of St. Paul, which was organized at that time. In 1880 he was elected vice-president, and in 1882 president of that institution and occupied the latter place at the date of his appointment. In 1882 he was elected to represent his ward in the lower house of the state legislature, was re-elected in 1886, and was speaker of that body during the following session. Two years later he received the republican nomination for governor of the state, and was elected by a large majority. In 1890 he was elected for a second term. The record of his life is that of a successful business man. He has occupied places of honor in almost every capacity in regard to schools and charitable institutions, giving liberally to local charities. He is a member of the University club of New York and the Metropolitan club of Washington.

FREDERICK H. WINES.

Dr. Wines, assistant superintendent of the census, was born in Philadelphia in 1838, and is the son of the Rev. Dr. E. C. Wines, the well-known clergyman, teacher, author and philanthropist. Mr. Wines was graduated in 1857 from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) college, in western Pennsylvania, in which his father was a professor. He was educated for the ministry at Princeton, N. J. During the war he served as chaplain in the regular army, and was stationed on the frontier in southwest Missouri, where he had the opportunity to participate in only one engagement, but was mentioned by name in the official dispatches for distinguished courage and gallantry on the field.

At the close of the war he was called to the pastorate of the First Presbyterian church of Springfield, Ill. He sustained this relation for four years, at the expiration of which he was appointed secretary of the newly created board of state commissioners of public charities, a position which he has occupied, except for a single brief interval, during thirty years. During the period he has filled the positions of secretary of the National Prison association, president of the national conference of charities and correction and expert special agent of the tenth census in 1880 for the collection and establishment of statistics relating to defective, dependent and delinquent classes, and of the eleventh census in 1890 for the collection of statistics relating to crime, pauperism and benevolency. The statistical atlas of the United States, first published in 1870, was his conception, and he fur-

nished some of the statistical diagrams published in that work.

HERBERT PUTNAM.

Mr. Putnam, the new librarian of congress, was born in New York in 1861. He is the youngest son of the late George P. Putnam, the well-known publisher and founder of the house of G. P. Putnam's Sons. He was educated in the public and private schools of New York, was graduated from Harvard in 1883, and studied at the Columbia Law school. In 1884 Mr. Putnam went to Minneapolis and was admitted to the Minnesota bar. Early in his residence in that city he became librarian of the Minneapolis Athenæum, a proprietary library. Later through his efforts the Minneapolis public library was founded and the Athenæum was merged with it. From its organization the Minneapolis public library has been one of the most progressive in the country. Its building is also one of the best equipped in the United States. Mr. Putnam resigned as librarian at Minneapolis in December, 1891, and went to Boston to practice law. He was about to transfer his activities in that profession to Minneapolis, when he was chosen librarian of the Boston public library. Four years' experience in administration of the largest city library and the foremost library in the country in the point of efficiency made him the most available man for librarian of congress. In point of breadth and completeness of its collections, no less than in its strength as an educational institution, the Boston public library at present much excels the national library. Mr. Putnam was president of the American Library association in 1898, and was the candidate of that body for the post of librarian of congress.

JAMES P. TALIAFERRO.

Mr. Taliaferro, United States senator from Florida, was born at Orange, Va., Sept. 30, 1847, and went to Florida in 1868. He has always been a democrat, and was once chairman of the state committee. He is president of the First national bank of Tampa, vice-president of the C. B. Rogers company of Jacksonville, and is a member of the state board of health. He was elected to the senate to succeed Samuel Pasco, and his term will expire March 4, 1905.

ALBERT J. BEVERIDGE.

Albert J. Beveridge, United States senator from Indiana, was born in 1863 on a farm on the borders of Highland county, Ohio. His father and all his brothers were away at the war, and at the close of that struggle Beveridge's father lost all his property, and the family moved to Illinois. From the age of 12 Albert's life was one of hardship. When 12 he was a plowboy, at 14 he was working as a day laborer on railroad work; at 15 he became a logger and teamster, and by reason of a natural command of men was placed in charge of the logging camp. He went through the high school by working at nights and in the morning and borrowed \$50 to go to college on. He got through his first year by working as steward of a club, and by

the end of the year he had taken prizes in philosophy, science and oratory sufficient to pay two years' expenses. He was compelled to begin college late each year and quit early in order to go to work. The strain proved too much for him, and to recover his health Mr. Beveridge went west and for some time lived with the cowboys. He then went to Indianapolis, where he read law in the office of Senator McDonald. After his admission to the bar the cases which came to him were of great importance, and his first pleading before a court was in the Supreme court. His career as a political speaker commenced in the Blaine campaign, and he has since stumped Indiana in every campaign. In 1895 he was invited by the Union League club of Chicago to respond to the toast of honor at its Washington's birthday banquet, and this address was so well received that he was requested to close the republican national campaign at the Auditorium in Chicago. Since then Mr. Beveridge has delivered addresses in many of the large cities of the country. He has never sought political office, and, with the exception of the time spent in giving these addresses, has devoted himself to his law practice. He was elected to succeed David Turpie, and his term of office will expire March 4, 1905.

WILLIAM A. CLARK.

W. A. Clark, United States senator from Montana, was born Jan. 8, 1839, near Connellsville, Fayette county, Pennsylvania. He is the son of John and Mary (Andrews) Clark, both natives of that county. The father of John Clark, whose name was also John, was a native of County Tyrone, Ireland, who emigrated to this country and settled in Pennsylvania soon after the revolutionary war. Mr. Clark's father was a farmer, and his boyhood days were spent on the homestead, where he enjoyed the advantages of three months' winter school and nine months of such farm work as the boy could turn his hand to. At the age of 14 he entered Laurel Hill academy, and acquired a good English education. In 1856 his father moved to Iowa, and there William assisted the first year in improving and tilling the new prairie farm, teaching a term of school the succeeding winter. He then attended an academy at Mount Pleasant, becoming a disciple of Blackstone. Here he prosecuted his legal studies for two years, but did not afterward engage in the profession. In 1859-60 he taught school in Missouri and in 1862 he crossed the great plains, driving a team to the South park, Colorado, and that winter worked in the quartz mines in Central City, gaining knowledge and experience that afterward served him to good purpose. In 1863 the news of the gold discoveries at Bannack, Mont., reached Colorado, and Mr. Clark was among the first to start for this new El Dorado. After sixty-five days' travel with an ox team, he arrived at Bannack just in time to join a stampede to Horse Prairie. Here he secured a claim, which he worked during this and the following season, cleaning up a net \$1,500 the first summer, which formed the basis of his future operations in Montana and the beginning of the immense fortune he has since accumulated. To the time of his election to the senate he was engaged in mining, banking

and merchandising, in which he carried on the most extensive and important operations in the state, and has accumulated a princely fortune. He was chosen senator to succeed Lee Mantle, and his term of office will expire March 4, 1905.

MONROE L. HAYWARD.

Mr. Hayward, United States senator from Nebraska, was born in Essex county, New York, Dec. 22, 1840. He enlisted in company I, 22d New York infantry, at the outbreak of the war, and was transferred to the 5th cavalry later and mustered out of the service in 1862. He graduated at Fort Edward Collegiate institute, New York, and removed to Whitewater, Wis., with his father in 1865, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar. He came to Nebraska in 1866, and located at Nebraska City, where he has since resided. He is a wealthy man and has many fine farms well stocked with finely bred cattle. He has devoted his attention mostly to law and speculations, and has given comparatively little attention to politics. In 1886 he was appointed district judge to fill an unexpired term, and that is the only state office he has ever held. In 1898 Judge Hayward was the republican party's candidate for governor. He was defeated by less than 3,000 majority. It was the sympathy he claimed as the defeated standard-bearer of the party that gained him the strength he early demonstrated in the contest. This is the first office to which Judge M. L. Hayward was ever elected in the state or elsewhere, with the exception of being a delegate to the state constitutional convention in 1875. He was elected to succeed William V. Allen, and his term will expire March 4, 1905.

JOHN KEAN.

John Kean, United States senator from New Jersey, was born at Ursino, Union county, N. J., Dec. 4, 1852. He studied at Yale college, and afterward was graduated from the Columbia College Law school, and read law in the office of Chetwood & Magle. Mr. Kean was admitted to the bar, but law practice was distasteful to him and he embarked in the banking and manufacturing business, in which he has displayed marked ability. He is president of the National state bank of Elizabeth and is its largest stockholder. He is one of the directors of the Elizabethport Banking company, president and controlling spirit of the Elizabethtown Water company and the Elizabethtown Gaslight company, and holds the principal interest in the Elizabeth Street Railway company. He is also interested in a number of other enterprises in Elizabeth, and is vice-president of the Manhattan Trust company of New York city. He has been actively identified with politics for many years. In 1882 he ran for congress against Miles Ross, whom he defeated by 2,295 plurality. In 1884 he ran again, against Robert S. Green, who afterward became governor of New Jersey, and was beaten by 1,848 plurality. He ran a third time in 1886 against William McMahon and won by 637 plurality. In 1892 Mr. Kean was the republican candidate for governor against George T. Werts, who defeated him by 7,625 votes. In January,

1899, he was elected to the United States senate to succeed James Smith, Jr. His term of office will expire March 4, 1905.

CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW.

Mr. Depew, United States senator from New York, was born in Peekskill, N. Y., April 23, 1834, and at the age of 32 was graduated at Yale. Returning to his native village, he studied law in the office of William Nelson, and was admitted to the bar in 1858. During that year he served as delegate to the republican state convention, beginning the practice of law in 1859. In 1861 he was elected to the assembly from the 3d Westchester county district. Re-elected in 1862, he was made speaker pro tem.; two years later he was elected secretary of state by a majority of 30,000. The post of United States minister to Japan was tendered to him by President Johnson, but the superior attractions of an important business connection led him to the decision to retire from political life. In 1866 he was appointed attorney for the New York & Harlem Railroad company; in 1869 he came to hold the same relation to the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad company. In 1875 he became general counsel for the entire Vanderbilt system of railroads and a director in each of the lines comprised in that system. In 1874 he was chosen regent of the state university and a member of the building commission connected with the state capitol. In 1882, when William H. Vanderbilt retired from the presidency of the New York Central, Mr. Depew became second vice-president, and three years later the presidency was conferred upon him. This position he retained until, at the time of Cornelius Vanderbilt's withdrawal from the chairmanship of the entire Vanderbilt system of railroads, he succeeded to this post. At the national republican convention of 1888 Mr. Depew was a candidate for the presidential nomination, but withdrew his name when the Blaine vote went to Benjamin Harrison. For seven years he was president of the Union League club of New York city, and on retiring was elected an honorary life member. The Yale Alumni association chose him as its president for ten successive years. At the time of his election to the senate he was president of the Republican club, regent of the university of the state of New York and member of the St. Nicholas, Holland and Huguenot societies and the New York chamber of commerce. His term of office will expire March 4, 1905.

PORTER J. M'CUMBER.

P. J. McCumber, United States senator from North Dakota, was born in Chicago, Ill., in 1856. His parents moved in that year to Rochester, Minn., where he resided until he went to North Dakota, when a young man of 23 years. He is a lawyer, and was educated in the public schools of Minnesota and the law department of Ann Arbor, from which he was graduated in 1880. He commenced practicing his profession in 1881 at Wahpeton, where he is still located. He has been a member of the legislature, either in the house or senate, for two terms, and has always been a leader on the

floor, standing generally with the reform element and for better laws.

CHARLES A. CULBERSON.

Charles A. Culberson, United States senator from Texas, was born at Dadeville, Ala., June 10, 1855. He is a son of the Hon. David B. Culberson, former member of congress from the 4th Texas district. He has been remarkably successful in political life, having served the state for four years as attorney-general and four as governor, just prior to his election as senator. His parents moved from Alabama to Gilmore, Tex., in 1856, where young Culberson attended the public schools and a high school conducted by Prof. Looney. After studying a few years in his father's law office, he graduated at the law school of the University of Virginia. In his professional career he was distinguished on account of his defense of the prisoner in the LeGrand murder case, in which he convinced Judge Woods of the federal court that the kuklux law was unconstitutional and the court without jurisdiction. He was elected county attorney of Marion county, declined a nomination for the legislature, and, moving to Dallas, formed a law partnership with Judge Bookhout, which connection was continued till 1890, when he was nominated without opposition for attorney-general by the democratic state convention. His duties as attorney-general were discharged with marked success, and as governor he gained national distinction on account of his vigorous action in promptly assembling the legislature and preventing the Corbett-Fitzsimmons prize fight taking place in Texas. His term of office as governor of Texas expired in January, 1899, and he was elected to the United States senate to succeed Roger Q. Mills. His term of service will expire March 4, 1905.

JONATHAN ROSS.

Jonathan Ross, appointed to succeed Mr. Morrill as senator from Vermont, was born in Waterford April 30, 1826. He read law in the office of William Hebard, and located in St. Johnsbury in 1856, where he still resides; is a graduate of Dartmouth college; was a member of the Vermont house in 1865, 1866 and 1867 and a senator from the county of Caledonia in 1870; was a member of the state board of education from 1866 to 1870; was one of the council of censors in 1869; was elected an assistant judge of the Supreme court in 1870, receiving successive elections since; was appointed second assistant judge by Gov. Farnham in 1882, vice Timothy P. Redfield, promoted, and was elected chief judge in 1890.

ADDISON G. FOSTER.

Addison G. Foster, United States senator from Washington, was born Jan. 28, 1837, at Belchertown, Mass., and is a descendant of Reginald Foster, who landed at Ipswich, Mass., in 1638. His father, Samuel Foster, was a thrifty village merchant. When 13 years of age Mr. Foster accompanied his parents to Sheboygan Falls, Wis., where his father in 1850 secured land and began to clear it for a farm. That was where Mr. Foster got his first experience in log-

ging. Afterward he and his brother started for Pike's peak, but they turned back and he taught school in Missouri and afterward returned home and went to Wabasha, Minn. He held the offices of county surveyor and county auditor. Afterward he was engaged in forwarding and commission business in Lake City and Red Wing, Minn. In 1877 he formed a partnership with Col. C. W. Griggs in the fuel and contracting business, which partnership has continued to this day. In 1879 they formed the Beaver Dam Lumber company and in 1884 incorporated the Lehigh Coal and Iron company. He is still a leading officer in those companies and vice-president of the St. Paul and Tacoma Lumber company, organized in 1888, since which time he has made his home in Tacoma, Wash. He was elected to succeed John L. Wilson, and his term will expire March 4, 1905.

NATHAN B. SCOTT.

Nathan Bay Scott, United States senator from West Virginia, was born in Guernsey county, Ohio, in 1842. He enlisted in the union army and was mustered out in 1866, and settled in Wheeling shortly afterward and went to work as an employe of the Central Glass company. In a short time he was employed as manager and soon afterward was selected president of the company, which position he filled for years. He served two years as president of the second branch of the city council of Wheeling. He was elected in 1882 as a member of the state senate, and again in 1886, serving eight years. In the last race he defeated John O. Pendleton in a strongly democratic district, Mr. Pendleton being afterward elected to congress. While a member of the senate he had passed the mutual savings bank law of the state. For five years he was West Virginia's member of the republican national committee, and during the entire time was a member of the executive committee. During the campaign of 1896 he was selected by President McKinley to serve with Gen. Powell Clayton and Vice-President Hobart in the headquarters at New York city. In recognition of his services President McKinley appointed him commissioner of internal revenue. He organized the first savings bank in the state of West Virginia and is still president of that institution. He was elected to the senate to succeed Charles J. Faulkner and his term of office will expire March 4, 1905.

JOSEPH V. QUARLES.

Joseph V. Quarles, United States senator from Wisconsin, was born at Kenosha on Dec. 16, 1843. His father's family came originally from New Hampshire, and his father, Joseph V. Quarles, Sr., was a native of that state. Both his parents were among the earliest settlers of Kenosha, and were married there when it was but a mere hamlet. Young Quarles pursued his studies in the public schools and the high schools of Kenosha, graduating from the latter when he was 17 years of age. The following two years were spent in teaching and earning money in other ways for the expenses of a college course, which he had set his heart upon pursuing. In 1862 he entered the University of Michigan as a freshman. He was conspicuous among his classmates, and upon the organization of the class was

chosen its president and class orator for that year. The struggle of the government with the rebellion enlisted his sympathies and aroused all his patriotic impulses. He left his studies and enlisted in the 39th regiment of Wisconsin infantry and was mustered into service as first lieutenant of company C. At the expiration of his service he returned to the university and graduated with the class of '66 with the degree of A. B. He then entered the law department of that institution, spending a year therein. Having exhausted his financial resources he returned to Kenosha and continued his law studies in the office of O. S. Head, a distinguished lawyer of those days, with whom, upon his admission to the bar in 1868, he formed a law partnership, the firm being Head & Quarles. His ability and activity soon led to his being called outside to duties other than his profession. In 1876 he was elected mayor of Kenosha, and the two following years he was president of the Kenosha board of education. In 1879 he was a member of the legislative assembly, and in 1880 and 1881 he was the representative of Kenosha and Walworth counties in the state senate.

DAVID B. HENDERSON.

David Bremner Henderson of Dubuque, speaker of the house of representatives, was born at Old Deer, Scotland, March 14, 1840; was brought to Illinois in 1846 and to Iowa in 1849; was educated in common schools and at the Upper Iowa university; studied law with Bissel & Shiras of Dubuque, and was admitted to the bar in the fall of 1865; was reared on a farm until 21 years of age; enlisted in the union army in September, 1861, as private in company C, 12th regiment Iowa infantry volunteers, and was elected and commissioned first lieutenant of that company, serving with it until discharged, owing to the loss of his leg, Feb. 26, 1863; in May, 1863, was appointed commissioner of the board of enrollment of the 3d district of Iowa, serving as such until June, 1864, when he reentered the army as colonel of the 46th regiment Iowa infantry volunteers, and served therein until the close of his term of service; was collector of internal revenue for the 3d district of Iowa from November, 1865, until June, 1869, when he resigned and became a member of the law firm of Shiras, Vau Duzee & Henderson; was assistant United States district attorney for the northern division of the district of Iowa about two years, resigning in 1871; is now a member of the law firm of Henderson, Hurd, Lenehan & Kiesel; was elected to the XLVIIIth, XLIXth, Lth, LIst, LIIId, LIIId, LIVth, LVth and LVIIth congresses as a republican.

FRED FUNSTON.

Gen. Funston, United States volunteers, was born in New Carlisle, O., Nov. 9, 1865. His family moved to Kansas in 1867, where he attended school at Iola and at the state university at Lawrence. In 1890 he became a newspaper reporter in Kansas City, and the next year was attached to the United States Death Valley expedition as botanist. In 1893 he was sent to Alaska by the government to explore and report upon the flora of the territory, and camped in the

Klondike in the winter of 1893-4. Later he became a lecturer and railroad employe. In 1896 he joined the insurgent army in Cuba; was twice wounded, and after eighteen months' service he returned to the United States and was made colonel of the 20th regiment of Kansas volunteers. The command was sent to the Philippines and he took part in several battles. He was promoted to be brigadier-general for swimming across the Rio Grande river at Calumpit under a heavy fire from the enemy and establishing a rope ferry by means of which the troops were enabled to cross the river and win an engagement.

COL. ALBERT D. SHAW.

Col. Albert D. Shaw of Watertown, N. Y., commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, was United States consul at Manchester from 1878 to 1886. He was rated during that time as one of the most efficient members of the government's consular staff, and his reports on com-

mercial and industrial conditions in England became authorities. He distinguished himself at the outbreak of the Spanish-American war by tendering President McKinley the services of 10,000 veterans of the civil war. Col. Shaw is a New Yorker by birth and was born in 1841. He was 20 years old when he enlisted in the 35th New York volunteers for the war against the confederacy. He fought at Rappahannock, the second Bull Run, Chantilly, South Mountain, Antietam and in many of the lesser engagements of the war. Gov. Fenton appointed him colonel of the 35th New York national guard. He resigned this office to become consul at Toronto, where he remained until his promotion to the Manchester post. In 1897 he was elected commander of the New York department, Grand Army of the Republic, and it was that department's support of him that elevated him to his present office. Col. Shaw is the author of the text-book used in the public schools of New York entitled "The Teaching of Patriotism and Civics."

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Jan. 1—New Year's day. In all the states except Arkansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Mississippi, New Hampshire and Rhode Island.

Jan. 8—Anniversary of the battle of New Orleans: In Louisiana.

Jan. 19—Lee's birthday: In Florida, Alabama, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Virginia.

Feb. 6—Mardi-Gras, Shrove Tuesday (the day before Ash Wednesday, the first day of Lent): In Alabama and city of New Orleans, Louisiana.

Feb. 12—Lincoln's birthday: In Illinois, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Washington.

Feb. 22—Washington's birthday: In all the states except Arkansas, Iowa and Mississippi.

March 2—Anniversary of Texan independence: In Texas.

March 4—Freemen's anniversary: In New Orleans, La.

March—Good Friday (the Friday before Easter): In Alabama, Louisiana, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Tennessee.

April (first Wednesday)—State election day: In Rhode Island.

April 6—Confederate Memorial day: In Louisiana.

April 19—Patriots' day: In Massachusetts.

April 21—Anniversary of the battle of San Jacinto: In Texas.

April 26—Memorial day: In Alabama, Florida and Georgia.

May 10—Memorial day: In North Carolina and South Carolina.

May 20—Anniversary of the signing of the Mecklenburg declaration of independence: In North Carolina.

May 30—Decoration day: In Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, Wisconsin, Washington and Wyoming.

June 3—Jefferson Davis' birthday: In Florida.

July 4—Independence day: In all the states.

July 24—Pioneers' day: In Utah.

Aug. 16—Bennington Battle day: In Vermont.

*September (first Monday)—Labor day: In Alabama, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

Sept. 9—Admission day: In California.

Oct. 4—Labor day: In California.

Oct. 15—Lincoln day: In Connecticut.

Oct. 31—Admission in the Union day: Nevada.

Nov. 1—All Saints' day: In Louisiana.

November (generally the Tuesday after the first Monday)—General election day: In Arizona, California, Florida, Idaho, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, West Virginia, Washington, Wisconsin and Wyoming.

November, the last Thursday in—Thanksgiving day: It is observed in all the states, although in some it is not a statutory holiday.

Nov. 25—Labor day: In Louisiana.

Dec. 25—Christmas day: In all states, and in South Carolina the two succeeding days in addition.

Sundays and fast days (whenever appointed) are legal holidays in nearly all the states.

Arbor day is a legal holiday in Kansas, Minnesota, North Dakota, Wisconsin and Wyoming, the day being set by the governor—In Nebraska, April 22; California, Sept. 9; Colorado, on the third Friday in April; Florida, Feb. 7; Rhode Island, first Friday in April; Texas, Feb. 22; Georgia, first Friday in December; Montana, third Tuesday in April; Utah, first Saturday in April; and Idaho, on Friday after May 1.

Every Saturday after 12 o'clock noon is a legal holiday in New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia, and the city of New Orleans.

*Labor day was made a national holiday by congress. It is the only strictly national holiday we have, not excepting the Fourth of July.

Utterances of State Conventions.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED AT VARIOUS STATE CONVENTIONS IN 1899 ON NATIONAL QUESTIONS.

THE FINANCES.

[Where parties are omitted no declaration was made.]

IOWA.

REPUBLICAN.

We readopt the following declaration from the Iowa republican platform of 1898:

The monetary standard of this country and the commercial world is gold. The permanence of this standard must be assured by congressional legislation, giving to it the validity and vitality of public law. All other money must be kept at a parity with gold. And we urgently call upon our senators and representatives in congress to lend their best endeavors to enact these propositions into law.

We denounce the Chicago platform and its declaration in favor of free trade and free silver coinage at the ratio of 16 to 1, and its attack upon the courts, as threatening the American people with a departure from the policies of good government that would prove fraught with evil to the American people. The enormities of that platform call for the resistance of all good citizens.

As republicans, we make recognition of the loyalty and exalted patriotism of the sound money democrats and men of all parties who put aside partisanship in order to maintain the good faith of the nation and in resistance to the Chicago platform and its candidate.

DEMOCRATIC.

We, the democrats of Iowa, in convention assembled, unqualifiedly and unreservedly indorse the Chicago platform of 1896 in whole and in detail and declare our unwavering fidelity and adherence to the same, and we proclaim our admiration for and loyalty to that peerless exponent of democratic principles, William J. Bryan, and favor his nomination in 1900.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The people's party of the state of Iowa hereby reaffirm the national platform of the party as adopted at Omaha, A. D. 1892, and reaffirmed at St. Louis in 1896.

For the purpose of meeting the obligations of our contracts the free and unlimited coinage of gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1 meets our approval, but for internal commerce the truly scientific money of the United States is a money not dependent upon intrinsic value or coin redemption, but a money issued solely by the government, without the intervention of corporations, thus nationalizing the money trust. Such a money should be a full legal tender for all debts, public and private, without any exception or limitation in payment of all dues. It should be issued in volume commensurate with the business demands of the country and increase of population.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICAN.

We regard it as settled beyond dispute that the maintenance of a sound currency

through republican administration and legislation is the foundation upon which rests the most remarkable period of industrial progress, commercial activity and general prosperity within the experience of the people of the United States.

DEMOCRATIC (REGULAR).

The democrats of Kentucky, in convention assembled, reaffirm, without the slightest qualification, the principles and policies declared in the democratic national platform adopted at Chicago in 1896. Their faith in bimetalism is vindicated by events. The necessity for the restoration of the double standard was acknowledged by the president and the congress in 1897 when a commission was sent to Europe to entreat other nations to aid us in establishing bimetalism. The failure of this commission to secure European co-operation confirms the friends of free coinage in their belief that relief can come only by the independent action of the United States. The present legal ratio of 16 to 1 is the only ratio at which bimetalism can be restored, and opposition to it is confined to those who oppose bimetalism at any ratio and to those who ignore the reasons which led three national conventions to adopt it.

DEMOCRATIC (ANTI-GOEBEL).

We indorse and reaffirm the principles of the democratic platform and policy as enunciated by it at its convention in Chicago in 1896. We recognize William Jennings Bryan as the most thoroughly equipped leader of the people of the United States in their contest against wrong and oppression; we regard him as a fearless advocate of principles which, if enacted as laws, will secure honest government, civil liberty and promote the welfare and happiness of the people of the United States. We declare that he is our choice for the democratic nomination for president in 1900. We apprehend disastrous consequences from the unnatural alliance between the nominees of the Louisville convention and the Louisville Courier-Journal and Times. These papers are avowed enemies of bimetalism and Bryan, and we regard such alliance as a serious menace to every principle embodied in the democratic platform of 1896 and the outcropping of a deliberate conspiracy to fasten the shackles of the gold standard upon the people of the United States forever.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

(See declaration on trusts.)

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICAN.

We believe in the gold standard and that all our currency should be made by law redeemable in gold coin at the option of the holder. To this faith we confidently pledge the influence and votes of the Maryland members in each house of congress.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICAN.

Defects exist in our currency system which must be remedied. Bonds and notes payable in coin must be established by law to be payable in gold and provisions made for supply of gold when required. The republican party stands unreservedly pledged to maintain the existing gold standard, and we look with confidence to the LVth congress for the enactment of measures to so perfect our monetary system that there shall be ample money for the expanding business of the country and to so arm and guard the treasury that it can at all times protect the national credit.

DEMOCRATIC.

To-day, as on every proper occasion since the democratic national convention of 1896, the democrats of Massachusetts reaffirm and indorse in general and in particular the principles of the platform adopted by that convention. We pronounce that political code one written not for a year or for a single campaign, but for all time, being made up as it is of the fundamental principles of democracy, upon the acceptance and enforcement of which alone a free government of, by and for the people can be maintained. New conditions may and do compel additions to that platform, for conditions change, but the Chicago platform, like the declaration of independence, stands as a part of the fundamental code of democratic government.

Particularly do we reiterate our belief in the financial plank of the Chicago platform and renew our demand for the free and unlimited coinage of both gold and silver at the ratio of 16 to 1. Heavy and unexpected discoveries of gold and of new processes for extracting that metal, together with the other supplies, have resulted since 1896 in an increase in the volume of money estimated at \$441,000,000 for the United States alone. The immediate revival of prices and trade accompanying this increase demonstrated the democratic contention that the evils from which the nation suffered so gravely in the five years prior to 1897 proceeded from a contracted currency for which republican financial legislation had provided no form of relief.

But the benefits of a rise in the price level under the gold standard are of necessity unequally and unjustly distributed. The farmers of the west and south, before compelled to sell their products in the world's markets in competition with silver-using countries, are condemned to low prices for what they sell, while the rising scale of prices at home, due partly to the increased volume of money and more to the intervention of the trusts, results in the exaction from them of higher prices for all they have to buy. The prosperity of New England rests upon the prosperity of her customers, and Massachusetts in pleading the cause of the farmers of the west and south advances her own industrial interests, and no system which decreases the income and increases the outgo of the farming community can afford a safe foundation for a sound commercial fabric.

The agricultural interests of the nation cannot be left to the chance of falling crops and famine in other lands, nor can

national prosperity be founded upon expectation of disaster to foreign peoples.

If there should now be a sudden check in the production of gold such as is indeed threatened by the prospect of war in the Transvaal, or if there should be a new and heavy demand for that metal such as any European crisis would at once create, all the evils of a currency famine would at once reappear and again the nation would be left without a remedy. Only by the establishment of bimetalism can a stable and just equilibrium of prices be effected.

We denounce unqualifiedly the purpose of the republican party to surrender to the banks the governmental function of issuing paper money and controlling its volume. Such action would create a trust in comparison with which all other monopolies would be trivial. Already there exists among the banking corporations a complete unity of interests and a practical unity of action, and by a perversion or an evasion of the law many national banks in the money centers are consolidating, creating branches under other names and manifesting a purpose to adopt that system of centralization and monopoly which has seized upon the commercial interests of the country.

The power over mercantile credits which the great banking trust, already in sight, possesses is in itself a menace to commercial interests, and to add the power arbitrarily to expand or contract the volume of money would be to deliver over to the banking interests the fortunes of all the people.

To-day our trust magnates are our bankers. They hold the bank stock, they sit on the boards of directors, they select the officials and they will apply to their command over the supply of the nation's money the same merciless and extortionate methods which they use in turning to their own profit their present monopolies.

MISSISSIPPI.

DEMOCRATIC.

We heartily and earnestly indorse and reaffirm the declaration of principles promulgated by the party in convention assembled at Chicago in 1896 and recognize in the Hon. W. J. Bryan of Nebraska the ablest exponent of those principles, the statesman and the patriot, the great tribune of the people.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

(See plank on trusts.)

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICAN.

We adhere unequivocally to the gold standard and are unalterably opposed to the free coinage of silver. Gold has been our standard since 1834 and is now the standard of every civilized and important country in the world. After more than twenty years of harmful agitation and a campaign of extraordinary earnestness and full discussion, the people of the United States by a majority of more than half a million decided in favor of that standard. Our experience and present prosperity in the amplest and fullest measure demonstrate the wisdom of that decision.

DEMOCRATIC.

We, the democrats of the state of Ne-

braska, in convention assembled, indorse and emphasize each and every plank of the national platform adopted at Chicago in 1896.

Our confidence in the principles set forth in that platform has been increased as those principles have been vindicated by events. The gold standard is less defensible now than it was in 1896, since the president has confessed its failure by sending a commission to Europe to secure international bimetalism, while the inability of the commission to secure foreign aid is added proof that the people of the United States must act alone if they expect relief. The present legal ratio of 16 to 1 is the natural and necessary ratio and the opponents of that ratio have nothing to offer in its place but the evasive and ambiguous phraseology which for years furnished to the gold-standard advocates a mask behind which to hide while they secretly labored to make gold monometallism permanent. Any improvement in business conditions due to the increased production of gold or to a favorable balance of trade instead of supporting the gold-standard doctrine shows that more money makes better times and points the way to bimetalism as the means of securing a permanent increase in the volume of standard money throughout the world.

The republican scheme to lessen the volume of standard money by making gold the only legal-tender money has at last become apparent to all and must be resisted by the debt-paying and wealth-producing classes of the country. The plan to retire the greenbacks in the interest of national bank notes, denounced by the democrats in 1896, but then defended by the republicans, has boldly stalked forth from its hiding place and threatens the formation of a gigantic paper-money trust.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We affirm our devotion to the national platform of 1896 and to every plank therein contained. (This platform advocated the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.)

OHIO.

REPUBLICAN.

The republican party of Ohio reaffirms the principles declared by the St. Louis platform.

We earnestly indorse the great administration of William McKinley. It is distinguished to a remarkable degree in the history of national administrations. Under the last democratic administration and as a result of the democratic principles and policy our industries were destroyed, capital and labor were unemployed, the poor suffered as never before in our history, agricultural products could not be sold because consumers could not earn money with which to buy, and every branch of trade felt the blighting influence of the democratic tariff-reform hard times; the treasury of the United States was depleted and the gold reserve disappeared. The government borrowed money to pay current expenses, increasing the public debt in time of peace by hundreds of millions of dollars. The democratic party proposed to the people as a remedy for all these democratic ills a

depreciated and dishonest currency which intensified every evil.

During all that period of depression and distress the republican party stood fast for the principles and policies under which American industries had been built up and had flourished beyond example—the principles and policies under which the people had prospered and the nation had grown great for a generation—stood fast for a sound and honest currency, and in 1896 elected to the presidency William McKinley, the best exponent of republicanism and true American ideas and policies, the friend of every American industry and the wise and patriotic defender and advocate of honest money. Under his splendid republican administration public credit has been restored, the prosperity of the people has developed, our commerce has grown great, our trade, domestic and foreign, has increased to a degree never before known and the people are looking with confidence for greater things to come.

DEMOCRATIC.

We heartily reaffirm the entire Chicago platform of 1896 and we especially emphasize the financial plank therein, and we continue to demand the free and unlimited coinage of silver and gold as equal in primary money at the ratio of 16 to 1, independent of all other nations in the world.

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICAN.

We reaffirm the principles of our party declared in the national platform by the St. Louis convention. The republican party of Pennsylvania stands unequivocally and unreservedly for sound money, and favors a currency with which to pay the wages of labor and the earnings of capital, the soldier and pensioner, as good as gold the world over. To further these ends we believe in maintaining the existing gold standard, and are unalterably opposed to the free coinage of silver at the ratio of 16 to 1.

DEMOCRATIC.

The democracy of Pennsylvania in convention assembled, again renewing our pledges of fidelity and devotion to the sacred rights of the people; true to the faith and principles of our party as declared in the platforms of our several national conventions, and proud of our matchless leader, William Jennings Bryan, realize that the issues involved in the coming campaign in Pennsylvania are honest government, clean politics and the redemption of our state from republican misrule and corruption.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We, populists of Pennsylvania, assembled in state convention this 7th day of September, 1899, affirming our unshaken belief in the basic tenets of the people's party as expounded in the Omaha, St. Louis and Cincinnati platforms, and pledging ourselves anew to continued advocacy of those grand principles of human liberty until right shall triumph over might, love over greed, do proclaim:

That there are two great domestic questions before the American people, first, the

money question, and, second, the railroad question, which involves the trust question. And these questions we would solve by the issue of paper money irredeemable in coin and by the nationalization of the railroads. * * * We know that the democratic and republican parties do not advocate these measures. We know that they stand in the way of solving these questions and we cannot prostitute our principles by supporting the candidates of either of such parties. The populist does not want a gold dollar nor a silver dollar, but a paper dollar that will be an honest dollar, something that gold and silver dollars, the volume of which cannot be regulated at will by the government and in response to the demands of trade, cannot be; and he does not want the railroads to continue to be operated by corporations as preferential carriers but by the government as common carriers; and seeking to secure these things, and unable to secure them by voting for democrats or republicans who are opposed to these things, who are obedient to those who profit unfairly from things as they are, he must support his own candidates.

RHODE ISLAND.

REPUBLICAN.

The unexampled abundance of money in all parts of the country is a complete refutation of the contention that an easy financial condition can be secured only by

debasing the monetary standard, and demonstrates that the wealth of a nation is not increased by diminishing the value of the unit of its expression. The righteousness and the wisdom of the maintenance of the gold standard have been again conclusively shown in the result of the last congressional election and to that standard we reaffirm our adherence.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

REPUBLICAN.

We, the republicans of South Dakota, in convention assembled, unhesitatingly reaffirm our allegiance to and accept the principles of the republican party as declared by the republican platform adopted at St. Louis.

FUSION.

The union reform forces of South Dakota in convention assembled reaffirm in detail the platform of the allied reform forces adopted at Chicago and St. Louis in 1896 and we view with pride the steadfast adherence to principle which has constantly marked the career of our matchless leader, William J. Bryan, whose nomination we favor as the presidential candidate of the people in 1900.

We demand of our national lawmakers the enactment of a law compelling the redemption and destruction of all national bank notes, and that their place be supplied by government legal tender notes.

TRUSTS.

IOWA.

REPUBLICAN.

To maintain the welfare of the people is the object and end of all government. Industry and commerce should be left free to pursue their method according to the natural laws of the world, but when the business aggregations known as trusts prove hurtful to the people they must be restrained by adequate law and if need be abolished.

DEMOCRATIC.

We view with alarm the multiplication of those combinations of capital commonly known as trusts that are concentrating and monopolizing industry, crushing out independent producers of limited means, destroying competition, restricting opportunities for labor, artificially limiting production and raising prices and creating an industrial condition different from a state of socialism only in the respect that under socialism benefits of production would be for all, while under the trust system they go to increase the fortune of these trusts and combinations that are the direct outgrowth of the policy of the republican party, which has not only favored these institutions, but has accepted their support and solicited their contributions to aid that party in retaining power, which has placed the burden of taxation upon those who labor and produce in time of peace and who fight our battles in time of war, while the wealth of the country is exempted from these burdens. We condemn this policy and it is our solemn conviction that the trusts must be destroyed or they will destroy free government, and we demand that they be suppressed by the repeal of the protective

tariff and other privileges conferred by legislation responsible for them by the enactment of such legislation, state and national, as will aid in their destruction.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

The rapid concentration of private industries into consolidated organizations, commonly called trusts, which is now awakening and alarming the American people, is the result of economic law and the development of the age and cannot be remedied by restriction or penal anti-trust legislation or outlawed in the courts, but such evils can be remedied only by the ownership of natural and economic monopolies by the whole people in their collective capacity as nation, state and municipality, in order that there may be equality of all men in the gifts of God to the common life, equality of economic opportunity and political power, equality in access to all the national and social resources needful for the living of free, righteous, happy and complete lives. We charge the republican and democratic parties that while recognizing the disease they have utterly failed to discover or prescribe the true remedy.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICAN.

We pledge the republican party of Kentucky to the enactment of all such laws as may be necessary to prevent trusts, pools, combinations or other organizations from combining to depreciate below its real value any article, or to enhance the cost of any article, or to reduce the proper emoluments of labor.

We congratulate the republican party that existing federal legislation for the

suppression of harmful trusts, pools and combinations is the work of a republican congress, performed during the administration of a republican president, and we congratulate the country that in the suppression of injurious combinations republican legislation has had in the past, as it will have in the future, due regard for the interests of legitimate business, the remedies of such legislation being the remedy for wrong, and not embarrassment to industry, enterprise or thrift.

DEMOCRATIC (REGULAR).

We believe the trust is the result of the policies pursued by the republican party, chief among which are the demonetization of silver and the passage and enforcement of protective tariff laws, such as the McKinley and Dingley bills, by all which there is made a distinct discrimination in favor of corporate wealth. The re-establishment of independent bimetallism at the ratio of 16 to 1 and the repeal of all protective tariff laws would, in the opinion of the democracy of Kentucky, seriously cripple if not wholly destroy the organization and operation of all trusts.

DEMOCRATIC (ANTI-GOEBEL).

We condemn the president of the United States for using the power of his great office to advance the interest of trusts—the recognized enemies and oppressors of the American people—and we demand the enactment of a law that will protect the rights of all from their aggressions.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We are opposed to trusts and combinations of capital whereby the fruits of labor are boldly stolen to build up colossal fortunes for the few; but we do not consider it possible to regulate or abolish them by state restrictive legislation. Trusts are founded upon the monopolies of public utilities and the only solution of the trust problem is through the public ownership and operation of such public utilities. As long as private corporations own and operate the means of transportation and control the money of the country, trusts will continue to multiply and thrive until they destroy liberty and fasten upon the people an industrial despotism. Therefore we urge as a means of destroying trusts and preventing monopoly:

1. The issuance and the control of all the money of the country, gold, silver and paper, by the government, and that the volume of money shall at all times be kept sufficient to maintain the stability of prices, the restoration of silver coinage at the ratio of 16 to 1 with gold, and the issuance of a full legal tender paper money.

2. The public ownership and operation of railroads, street railways, telephones, electric lights, water works and other public utilities.

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICAN.

Legitimate business interests, fairly capitalized and honestly managed, have built up our industries at home, giving employment to labor as never before, and have enabled us to successfully compete with foreign countries in the markets of the world. Such industries must not be struck

down by legislation aimed at the dishonestly organized trust, which stifles competition and oppresses labor. We are opposed to legislation merely for popular effect and in reckless disregard of business revival after prolonged depression. We strongly favor laws to successfully suppress trusts and all combinations which create monopoly.

DEMOCRATIC.

We view with alarm the multiplication over the land of such gigantic industrial and commercial trusts, the outgrowth of republican legislation, as stifle competition, threaten popular government, increase the cost of living and curtail the individual rights of the people, and we favor vigorous measures by the states and by congress to repress this great and growing evil.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICAN.

The republican party of Massachusetts is unqualifiedly opposed to trusts and monopoly and the capitalization of fictitious and speculative valuations, and reiterates its declaration in the platform of 1894 against stock-watering in all forms, and points to the existing legislation and especially to the anti-stock watering laws of that year, passed by a republican legislature and signed by a republican governor, as proof of its progress, sincerity, wisdom and courage upon this issue.

It believes that similar laws enacted by all the states in connection with the federal trust law already passed by a republican congress would put an end to the danger from the growth of great combinations and trusts.

DEMOCRATIC.

The monopolistic corporations or consolidations of corporations known commonly as trusts are wholly evil, pernicious and contrary to public policy. They despoil with one hand the producer and with the other the consumer. They have closed the avenues of employment to hundreds of thousands of men, including all classes, from the day laborer to the successful salesman. By their methods of coercion and intimidation, re-enforced as they are by the corrupt favor of railroad corporations, they drive out of business and into penury or a position of dependence individuals engaged in productive or distributing business. The plea of these defenders of trusts that by the volume of their business and by their very control of their field they are able to introduce economies which cheapen the price of the product to the consumer is disingenuous, deceptive and unworthy of consideration.

The purpose of monopoly is extortion, and neither an individual nor a corporation can be trusted with the power which monopoly confers. We hold that the mere success of the democratic party in state and nation, coupled with its known and vigorously expressed hostility to trusts in all their forms, will begin the disintegration of these oppressive corporations.

But we pledge ourselves, furthermore, to give due trial to such remedies as may hasten this process—for example, the compulsory system of publicity for all trust records and accounts; a federal law pro-

hibiting a monopoly from making more divergent prices for its products in different parts of the country than are warranted by differing freight rates, thus preventing underselling in one state to drive out competition at the expense of the consumer in other states where the monopoly is complete; and a more rigid enforcement of the law against railroad discriminations pending the actual government ownership and operation of all railroads, which this convention demands and which will, when accomplished, be the most effective barrier to the formation of any new trusts.

And, finally, we demand that all special privileges conferred by law, whether of taxation, incorporation or operation, that shall be determined to contribute to monopoly, be abrogated and annulled.

MISSISSIPPI.

DEMOCRATIC.

We enter our solemn protest against the encroachment upon governmental affairs by aggregated capital in the form of trusts and combines as being inimical to the best interests of the people and the cause of free and untrammelled government; and express ourselves as unalterably determined to aid by all possible and proper means in the control or destruction if necessary of those enemies of good government.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We are opposed to trusts and combinations of capital whereby the fruits of labor are boldly stolen to build up colossal fortunes for the few; but we do not consider it possible to regulate or abolish them by state restrictive legislation. Trusts are founded upon the monopoly of public utilities and the only solution of the trust problem is through the public ownership and operation of such public utilities. As long as private corporations own and operate the means of transportation and control the money of the country, trusts will continue to multiply and thrive until they destroy liberty and fasten upon the people an industrial despotism; therefore we urge as the means of destroying trusts and preventing monopoly the issuance and control of all the money of the country, gold, silver and paper, by the government, and that the volume of money shall at all times be kept sufficient to maintain the stability of prices; the restoration of silver coinage at the ratio of 16 to 1 with gold and the issuance of a full legal tender paper money; the public ownership and operation of railroads, street railways, telegraph, telephones, electric lights, water works and other public utilities.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICAN.

The republican party now, as always, opposes trusts and combinations having for their purpose the stifling of competition and arbitrarily controlling production or fixing prices; but we also recognize that legitimate business interests, fairly capitalized and honestly managed, have built up our industries at home, given the largest employment to labor, at the highest wages, and have enabled us to successfully compete with foreign countries in the markets of the world. Such industries must not be

struck down by legislation aimed at dishonestly organized institutions which destroy legitimate enterprise and the opportunities of labor and plunder the public.

We favor the creation by act of congress of a bureau of supervision and control of corporations engaged in interstate business with power similar to those exercised over national banks by the comptroller of the currency, enforcing such publicity and regulation as shall effectually prevent dishonest methods and practices; and generally such legislation, state and national, as from time to time may be required for the correction of abuses.

DEMOCRATIC.

The industrial trusts springing up on every hand testify to the administration's indifference to monopoly or to its inability to cope with it.

We denounce the failure of the administration to enforce the present law against trusts or to recommend new laws if the present law is deemed insufficient.

We are opposed to the principle of monopoly wherever it manifests itself. We demand the enforcement of the present federal law, the enactment of such new legislation as may be necessary and a constitutional amendment, if the present constitution is construed to protect trusts, to the end that the monopolization of industry by private corporations may be absolutely prevented. Every trust rests upon a corporation and every corporation is a creature of laws, and the laws, state and national, must place upon the corporations such limitations and restrictions as will protect the public from injury.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We condemn the republican national administration for its complicity with unlawful combinations, which have increased nearly 100 per cent within the last three years as a result of its failure to enact and enforce laws in the interests of the people.

In dealing with trusts and corporations having a monopoly of public necessities we claim that the law of the land requires that they shall serve the public for reasonable compensation and in the absence of any legislation upon the question of what is reasonable the judiciary may determine the question. The trust danger of this country is so appalling that the evils thereof must be combated by every branch of the government. We demand judges who will obey the law that vests the judiciary with jurisdiction to protect the people from unreasonable and oppressive prices for the necessities of life.

OHIO.

REPUBLICAN.

We commend the action of the LXXIIIrd general assembly of Ohio in passing the stringent law now on our statute books prohibiting the organization of "trusts," and we denounce such unlawful combinations as inimical to the interests of the people. We congratulate the people of the state upon the fact that a republican legislature enacted this law and we demand its rigid enforcement. We pledge our party to such further legislation as experience may determine necessary to prevent

the formation and operation of such iniquitous and dangerous combinations.

DEMOCRATIC.

We declare that all unlawful combinations of capital are the legitimate fruits of a gold standard and other corrupt republican legislation on questions of the tariff, and we demand that all articles the prices of which are controlled by the trusts be placed on the free list. We denounce the attorney-general of the United States, appointed from the state of New Jersey, the hotbed of trusts, for his refusal to enforce the statutes of the United States against them, and we commend the present attorney-general of Ohio for his earnest efforts to enforce the statutes of Ohio against such illegal combinations, and pledge the nominee of this convention for attorney-general to the enforcement of the statutes of the state against them.

PENNSYLVANIA.

DEMOCRATIC.

We are opposed to all combinations of capital calculated to produce monopoly or restrain trade as being inconsistent with the spirit of free institutions; and if their establishment cannot be constitutionally prevented we hold that they should be so regulated and limited by proper legislation that individual effort and opportunity shall not be impaired.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We declare that where trusts and monopolies are not the artificial creation of transportation and other discriminations, and can, therefore, be destroyed by the removal of such discriminations—but are the growth of natural conditions—they must continue to be monopolies because of the very nature of their being, as railroads, steam and street; telegraph and telephone

lines, water and gas and electric lighting plants, necessarily enjoying special rights; that the government, the state, the municipality, must be the monopolist in order that the people may be protected in their rights. Where monopoly cannot be destroyed, or where, being of natural growth, it is not to the interest of the people to destroy it, the government must be the monopolist. Private monopoly must be a bane; government monopolization of natural monopolies must be a blessing.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

REPUBLICAN.

We favor the enactment of such laws as will carry out the provisions of the state constitution relating to trusts and unlawful combinations, and we pledge our party to such legislation as will fully control trusts, monopolies and combinations organized and created in restraint of trade, for the purpose of limiting the output of products or increasing the price thereof, and such legislation as may be necessary to prevent the formation and operation of such dangerous combinations.

FUSION.

We denounce as a menace to the well-being of our country the formation of the vast aggregation of industrial trusts for the control of the price and the limit of the production of almost every article of necessity; that these trusts are being consummated under the present national administration and under the very shelter and protection of our laws and aided by the secret encouragement of high republican officials, and are an evidence of the domination of aggregated wealth over the republican party and of the utter indifference of the present administration to this great menace, and testify to that party's sympathy or inability to cope with monopoly.

FOREIGN POLICY.

IOWA.

REPUBLICAN.

We approve the administration of William McKinley. He came to the presidency with every American industry prostrated in city and on farm throughout the land and with the American people pervaded with discontent; while the evil shadow of the despotism of Spain rested upon neighboring lands. To-day the borders of the republic have enlarged the area of freedom in two oceans and the prosperity of the American people is beyond that of any time in our history. William McKinley takes rank with the greatest of presidents.

DEMOCRATIC.

We rejoice in the exalted sentiment and motive that prompted the government of the United States to take up arms in defense of the bitterly oppressed people of Cuba, in the successful termination of the war with Spain and in the patriotism and unsurpassed bravery displayed by our soldiers and sailors on land and sea. The war for the liberation of the tyrannycursed island was worthy the greatest republic and the best civilization that has flourished in the tides of time, but for the same reason that we glory in the successful war against Spain we deprecate and

condemn the war against the Filipinos. One war was for the emancipation of the people, the other for the subjugation of the people; and if the war against Spain was right—and it was—that against the natives of the Philippines, who have committed no offense save to love liberty and to be willing to fight and to die for it, is wrong. The attempt, unauthorized by congress, to conquer the natives of the oriental islands is a repudiation of the American doctrine of consent affirmed in the declaration of independence and in conflict with the principles which George Washington and his fellow patriots of the revolution made sacrifices to establish. We also condemn the war against the Filipinos, believing it to have been inspired by Great Britain for the purpose of producing conditions that will force an Anglo-American alliance; and we not only protest against the war and demand its termination, by extension to the Filipinos of the same assurance given to the Cubans, but we record our deep-seated antagonism to an alliance with Great Britain or any other European power, and express our detestation of the attempts made in British interests to disrupt the friendly relations which have uniformly obtained between the United States and Germany.

We oppose the conquest of the Philippines because Imperialism means militarism, because militarism means government by force and because government by force means the death of government by consent, the destruction of political and industrial freedom and the obliteration of equality of rights and assassination of democratic institutions.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We charge the republican and democratic parties that while recognizing the disease, they have utterly failed to discover or prescribe the true remedy. The declaration of congress, "that the people of Cuba are and of right ought to be free and independent," should apply with equal force and effect to the Filipino and his native land, and the same rights and liberties so guaranteed to one by the United States should also immediately be guaranteed the other and tendered to both.

KENTUCKY.

REPUBLICAN.

We declare our confidence in the policies adopted and the measures taken by the president to restore order and to establish progressive governments in Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippines, and we pledge him our continuous support until these objects are fully attained.

DEMOCRATIC (REGULAR).

We indorse the war carried to success for the freedom of the enslaved Cubans. We honor and applaud the courage and heroism of our soldiers and sailors therein engaged. But we declare the conduct of the present administration regarding the Philippines to be repugnant to the bill of rights, the constitution and declaration of independence.

MARYLAND.

REPUBLICAN.

While we deplore the insurrection in the Philippine islands, wherein by cession from Spain we acquired the right of sovereignty, duty demands that we retain and pacify them and safeguard the interests of commerce until the problem of their final disposition be solved in such manner that the glory of our flag be not sullied nor the liberty it stands for restrained. We repose our trust for such a solution of the problem in our wise and patriotic president and the republican majority in congress.

DEMOCRATIC.

We declare our unalterable opposition to the creation and maintenance of a large standing army in time of peace and we insist upon the supremacy of the civil over the military authority and we demand the strictest economy in the collection and disbursement of the public revenues.

We believe in the time-honored doctrine so earnestly impressed upon us by the "fathers of the republic" of peace, commerce and honest friendship with all nations, entangling alliances with none.

MASSACHUSETTS.

REPUBLICAN.

The recent war with Spain, which was necessitated by humanity, has been overwhelmingly vindicated by the results so speedily and splendidly attained. We commend the tact, the patience, the skill and the statesmanlike spirit with which the president has approached the perplexing problems arising from the war.

Under the treaty with Spain the law of nations put upon the United States the responsibility for the peace and security of life and property, the well-being and the future government of the Philippine islands. Accepting this responsibility it is our profound trust that the present hostilities can be brought to an early termination, and that congress, guided by a wise and patriotic administration, will establish and maintain in those islands, hitherto the home of tyrants, a government as free, as liberal and as progressive as our own, in accordance with the sacred principles of liberty and self-government upon which the American republic so securely rests.

DEMOCRATIC.

To the war with Spain—a war rightly waged in the cause of humanity and which was forced upon an unwilling republican administration by the insistence of democrats in house and senate—there has succeeded a war of criminal aggression in the Philippines.

We hold that this war is wanton and needless, for had the same promise of freedom been made to the people of those islands that the democrats secured for the people of Cuba no revolt against the American authorities would have occurred. It is in violation of the principles of American constitutional liberty, not only because it is prosecuted by the administration without the congressional action which the constitution prescribes, but because it is a denial of that right of self which, from the day our forefathers faced the British at Concord bridge, has been a cardinal precept of American political philosophy, until now William McKinley, with the applause and overt sympathy of the British government, has discarded it; it is a wasteful war in all its material aspects, since by the incompetence and confusion which have attended its prosecution it has cost the nation heavily in blood and treasure, the very flower of our youth being sent to death under an incompetent general, while the notorious and scandalous misappropriation of moneys has resulted in an enormous deficit in the federal treasury, despite the collection of burdensome and ill-adjusted war taxes.

We demand that to the Filipinos, as to the Cubans, shall be said to-day that they are and of right ought to be free and independent, and we hold that such a declaration, coupled with the expression of the purpose of the United States to protect the islands from the assaults of any foreign power, would speedily restore order, purge our national honor of the stain put upon it by injustice and bad faith and advance American trade in the far east by giving our merchants a market among people grateful for the gift of independence.

The extension of American trade in all directions is an end to be sought by all patriotic Americans, and we demand that the settlement of the Filipino problem shall be attended by every possible expedient for fostering and extending the commerce of the United States with the islands and for preventing their acquisition by any foreign nation.

The evils which result from the prosecution of this Philippine war are not confined to nor are they greatest in the island of Luzon. They react upon our own people

and particularly upon the working classes. Back of the gaudy trappings of imperialism lurks the less spectacular but more terrifying form of militarism. Against a great standing army the democracy, both of state and nation, has resolutely set its face, but in the reiterated demands for more and more troops to subdue the Tagalos may be detected the purpose to have ultimately more soldiers to employ at home. Already all free peoples of the world gaze in amazement at the facility with which monopolistic corporations in the United States are able to secure the aid of armed forces, both state and federal, to overawe their workmen in time of labor dissensions.

NEBRASKA.

REPUBLICAN.

While we deplore the insurrection in the Philippine islands yet we recognize the duties and obligations imposed upon our nation by the victory of our navy and the matchless valor of our arms, resulting in the treaty of Paris, which imposed upon the president the duty of maintaining the authority of the United States over the territory acquired thereby; and so long as there is one gun pointed at an American soldier, so long as there is an armed enemy assaulting our flag, so long must patriotic and loyal Americans uphold our president in affording protection, tranquillity and peace to all who recognize our lawful occupation.

DEMOCRATIC.

We believe that the Filipinos should have received the same treatment as the Cubans and that as the Cubans were assured of ultimate independence and protection so the Filipinos should have been assured in the beginning of our nation's intention to give them independence as soon as stable government could be established and protection from outside interference. Such assurance should be given now. If the Cubans, as stated in the resolution of intervention, are and of right ought to be free, the same can be said of the Filipinos and this nation would suffer no humiliation in acknowledging adherence to the doctrine that governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed.

We are opposed to militarism and congratulate the democrats, populists and silver republicans in the United States senate upon their successful resistance of the attempt of the administration to raise the standing army to 100,000.

We are opposed to entangling alliance with England or any other European nation, and contend for an American civilization which will recognize the rights of man and by a noble example teach the world the blessings of self-government.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

We condemn the administrative policy which has converted a war for humanity into a war of conquest. We believe that the Filipinos should have received the same treatment as the Cubans and that as the Cubans were assured of ultimate independence and protection so the Filipinos should have been assured in the beginning of our nation's intention to give them independence as soon as a stable government could be established and protection from outside interference. Such assurance should be given now.

PENNSYLVANIA.

REPUBLICAN.

The magnificent achievements of our army and navy in the war with Spain for the liberation of the downtrodden and oppressed people of Cuba from the domination of Castilian despotism, accomplished under the master guidance of a republican administration, are necessarily subjects for highest encomium by a convention of republicans. To the same master guidance, controlled by the great principles that have shaped the high destiny of the republican party, from Lincoln to McKinley, the people can safely commit the solution of the momentous problems of the future of Cuba, Puerto Rico and the Philippine islands. Their wise solution will vastly increase our foreign trade, spread American civilization abroad and add to the honor and power and glory of this great nation. To give continued employment to the industry, ingenuity and skill of the American mechanic and laborer, we must find new markets abroad for our surplus products. The commercial control of additional territory will afford new markets, which will necessarily increase our commerce and develop our manufacturing interests. We have ceased to be content with supplying products for home consumption alone. We must keep pace with other nations in seeking new fields for our commerce, and to this end we support the policy of industrial, commercial and national expansion.

DEMOCRATIC.

We are radically and unalterably opposed to imperialism in the United States of America. When we have solved some of the race problems that confront us at home then by example we can proclaim the blessings that flow from free institutions and thus procure "benevolent assimilation without criminal aggression."

We are opposed to entangling alliances with foreign kingdoms and empires.

We commend the action of congress in declaring that our war with Spain was for humanity and not for conquest.

We proudly recognize the valor and glorious achievements of our gallant soldiers and sailors from Bunker Hill to this very hour as being among the most thrilling and glorious in the history of the world, but we profoundly regret that American soldiers are being unlawfully used in the name of liberty to crush and destroy dawning republicanism in the orient, and we denounce the secret and vicious alliance now in evidence between England and the republican administration, whereby this nation may become involved in war with foreign nations.

We demand that the Cubans and Filipinos not only be permitted but encouraged to establish independent republics, deriving all of their governmental powers from the consent of the governed.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

As American citizens honoring the memories of our forefathers who dared fight for liberty, and cherishing the rules of eternal rectitude they handed down to us, we are shamed and humiliated by the war of "criminal aggression" being carried on in the Philippines, where we are doing under the folds of our flag, that stands for so much, much the same thing that we righteously chastised Spain for doing in

Cuba—putting forth our efforts to crush a people whose only crime is proclaiming the truth that governments are constituted for the benefit of the governed, that all just government must rest on the consent of the governed, and who have the courage to defend these truths, against overwhelming odds, with their lives. We protest against this staining of our flag, consecrated to the cause of liberty, not of oppression; the cause of self-government, not of subjugation; emblem that we would have stand for right, not might; love, not greed; and to the president we say: Cease to make war upon the Filipinos, accord to them the right of all men born in the image of their Creator, the right to be free and govern themselves, extend to them henceforth the hand of protection, withdraw the hand of chastisement, bring home the troops that are engaged in the un-American work of crushing a people struggling to be free.

To an alliance with Great Britain, whose ideals, though unfortunately shared by our president, are not ours, we are strenuously opposed, as we are to entangling alliances with any foreign nation. The Monroe doctrine we would emphasize and extend so as to embrace the Philippines, saying to monarchical Europe: Hands off the republics of America and the Philippines; they are under our protection. We cannot look unconcernedly upon any attack on their institutions, any interference with their working out their destiny as republics, and we in our turn will in the future as in the past scrupulously avoid interference in European affairs.

RHODE ISLAND.

REPUBLICAN.

Never in history were more splendid achievements won and grander opportunities opened at so little cost of life and treasure as in the war with Spain. America has suddenly become one of the dominant powers of the earth. Henceforth her voice must be heard in the council of the nations. The new situation imposes upon us new and greater responsibilities. Although these have come unsought, they will be met squarely by the republican party, which has never evaded responsibility. We have confidence in the loyalty of the people, confidence in the great party that has so long shaped the destinies of the republic, confidence that this same party will solve successfully the new problems presented, confidence that the principles of American liberty and humanity will ever follow the flag.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

REPUBLICAN.

We indorse the present republican admin-

istration and earnestly commend the wise, able and patriotic statesmanship of President McKinley, displayed in the conduct of the war with Spain and the insurrection in the Philippines, and pledge our hearty support of the administration in all measures looking to the honorable and speedy termination of hostilities by the complete subjugation of the enemies of our country and the vindication of our flag.

We heartily commend our soldiers in the Philippines for their bravery, and point with pride to their patriotic valor in defense of our country and flag, and deprecate the attempts of certain disloyal, un-American enemies of our country to cast odium upon our brave boys by attempting to stir up dissension in their ranks and to embarrass the administration in its efforts to suppress the insurrection now existing in the Philippines.

FUSION.

We denounce the war being waged against the Filipinos as a repudiation of the declaration of independence, an abandonment of the Monroe doctrine, an assault upon liberty everywhere, which ties the hands of the great republic and estops us from justly protesting against monarchical aggression in South Africa or elsewhere. It is a revolution backward from the history and traditions of our government and will establish in this country an imperial despotism, masquerading under the forms of democracy. The censorship of the press in Manila and its suppression in Havana are but forerunners of an abuse which will be attempted here by the same power. Such a policy, subordinating the civil to the military, may inflict upon us the horrors of Russian militarism, a perpetual debt and increasing taxes, while it can compensate no one but syndicates of capital which will exploit the islands under the protection of American arms. We uphold the flag of our country in its purity, a flag consecrated to the cause of human freedom and baptized in the blood of freedom's martyrs, and we exhort the people to rescue the emblem of our liberties from those who have erected it over political despotism, militarism, chattel slavery and polygamy. We oppose an alliance with England or any other foreign power, and we demand of the national administration that it give political independence to Cuba and that the Filipinos be assured that they will be assisted to erect a republic of their own to be governed by themselves.

We extend an earnest invitation to organized labor to join with us in an organized effort to defeat this republican policy of expansion or imperialism that means simply a large standing army to intimidate organized labor and higher taxes that labor always pays.

RIVERS AND CANALS.

Lengths of the navigable rivers and canals of the most important countries of the world.

| Countries. | Rivers. Canals. Total. | | | Countries. | Rivers. Canals. Total. | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. | | Miles. | Miles. | Miles. |
| United States | 15,502 | 3,064 | 18,566 | Belgium | 653 | 492 | 1,145 |
| Germany | 14,499 | 1,214 | 15,713 | Portugal | 432 | ..... | 432 |
| France | 4,968 | 2,897 | 7,866 | Sweden and Norway | 423 | 92 | 515 |
| Great Britain and Ireland. | 1,642 | 2,875 | 4,517 | The Netherlands | 313 | 855 | 1,168 |
| Russia | 19,274 | 805 | 20,079 | Canada | 2,595 | 492 | 3,087 |
| Austria-Hungary | 2,691 | 382 | 3,073 | Brazil | 20,433 | ..... | 20,433 |
| Italy | 1,752 | 294 | 2,046 | China | 3,404 | 4,832 | 8,236 |
| Spain | 750 | 248 | 998 | India | 2,392 | 2,061 | 4,453 |

American Colonies and Protectorates.

HAWAII.

The commission appointed by the president to recommend to congress such legislation as might be regarded necessary for the government of Hawaii (see Daily News Almanac for 1899, page 148) presented their report to congress Dec. 6, 1898. This report was accompanied by three bills for the government of the islands, which embodied the conclusions reached by the commission. The result was that several bills were presented to both houses, all of which followed mainly the suggestions given by the commission in its report. Both the senate and house bills provided for a delegate to represent Hawaii in the congress of the United States, a provision which raised strenuous opposition to the measures which was confined to neither party. The opposition to the bills demanded that any enactment for the government of Hawaii should contain a clause declaring that nothing in the measure should imply the future admission of Hawaii as a state of the union. The granting to the colony of representation like that accorded to the territories was held to be the initial step in the direction of statehood. The bills were further opposed because they placed Hawaii in the same relation to the states of the union as the states themselves held to each other, which would provide for the admission of the products of Hawaii into ports of the United States free of duty. While this in itself was not regarded as of great importance, it was held that such a provision in the law would establish a precedent Puerto Rico, the Philippines and other dependencies might demand should be accorded them.

Still another bill was introduced in February providing that the contract-labor laws in force in the United States should apply to Hawaii and that the Chinese exclusion act should be enforced. It was objected to this bill that its provisions were already in force in Hawaii, because the Supreme court of the country had decided Jan. 7, 1899, that "there shall be no further immigration of Chinese into the Hawaiian islands except upon such conditions as are now or may hereafter be allowed by the

laws of the United States." Congress adjourned on the 4th of March, 1899, without having passed any of the bills providing a government for Hawaii, and administration affairs have been continued there as they existed at the date of the annexation of the islands. That the union has proved advantageous to Hawaii is shown by an article from Gov. Dole, which appeared in Harper's Weekly. In it he says:

"The immediate effect of annexation is a rise in the values of real estate and sugar stock, and a general upward tendency in all kinds of business. There is excitement among speculators. Although these circumstances tend to support the theory of the existence of a boom, it is probable that, with the limited amount of land in the group, the new land values will rather increase than fall as time goes on, while values of sugar stocks will be affected favorably or otherwise mainly by the price of sugar and the state of the labor market, although it is evident that there is now a slight inflation of values. Local politicians are considerably excited over the consummation of annexation, even to the extent of taking measures to influence the selection of local officials by the government at Washington. There is some discontent among this class with the civil-service status of the government of the republic of Hawaii, as it is and has been, on account of the absence of the political spoils system. Although annexation has inspired these with hopes in this direction, there is impatience at the slow and uncertain progress of events toward a permanent form of government on American lines.

"Speculators are discontented with the Hawaiian land system, which intentionally excludes them from all participation in its benefits, and are looking hopefully to Washington for legislation that shall open the public lands to their manipulation, and are discussing means to promote such legislation."

On the 1st of October, 1899, the military force stationed in Hawaii consisted of 466 men.

CUBA.

The authority of the United States was gradually extended over the island of Cuba. Santiago and the province of which it was the capital were occupied by the Americans from the date of the capitulation of the city (July 17); Manzanillo was occupied Oct. 11; the evacuation of Puerto Principe was concluded on the 5th of December, and Pinar del Rio was given up at about the same time. During the month of October the American commissioners (Maj.-Gen. James F. Wade, Rear-Admiral W. T. Sampson and Maj.-Gen. M. C. Butler) notified the Spanish commissioners that Spanish authority in Cuba must cease on the 1st of December, 1898. The time was afterward extended to Jan. 1, 1899. At the hour of 12 on that day the formal transfer of authority was made, the Spanish flag was lowered on the forts and public build-

ings of Havana and the United States ensign was raised. It was saluted from both the Spanish and American batteries, a brief speech was made by Gen. Castellanos, surrendering Spanish authority, which was responded to by Gen. Brooke on behalf of the United States government. Gen. Brooke was appointed military governor.

PURPOSES OF THE UNITED STATES.

In assuming the office of governor-general Gen. Brooke issued a proclamation in which he outlined the purposes of the government in these words: "The object of the present government is to give protection to the people and security to person and property, to restore confidence, to encourage the people to resume the pursuits of peace, to build up waste plantations, to

resume commercial traffic and to afford full protection in the exercise of all civil and religious rights."

PAYMENT OF CUBAN TROOPS.

A very perplexing question confronted the government even before the transfer of Cuba to our sovereignty, and that was, What disposition should be made of the insurgent army? To complicate this question the Cubans themselves were not agreed as to the proper course to be followed. Early in November, 1898, a convention, composed of delegates from each division of the Cuban army, had been held at Santa Cruz, of which Campato was the president. It soon developed that there were two factions—the extremists, under the lead of Gen. Gomez, who were opposed to the island being governed by the United States troops, and the conservatives, of whom Gen. Garcia was the leader, who favored disbandment of Cuban troops upon some terms that would be acceptable to both the United States government and the Cubans. As a result of this convention Gen. Garcia was appointed chairman of a commission which should visit Washington and arrange some basis with the president upon which the army could be disbanded. The commission reached Washington, but the death of Gen. Garcia, Dec. 11, 1898, was a serious impediment to the negotiations which had already been begun. A portion only of the Cuban army had been disbanded, owing to the impossibility of obtaining money for paying the soldiers the arrears due them, and they had remained as garrisons in towns evacuated by the Spanish troops. Both the government and the Cuban officers recognized the wisdom of paying these soldiers, whose homes had been destroyed, and in this way furnishing them the means that would enable them to return to the peaceful pursuits of life.

THE \$3,000,000 AGREEMENT.

An agreement was concluded in Washington between the president and the Cuban commission under which the government advanced the sum of \$3,000,000 to be distributed among the Cuban troops upon the surrender by them of their arms. This sum was regarded by the Cuban radicals as far too small, they demanding something like \$57,000,000, upon the claim that the insurgent army consisted of 40,000 men, most of whom were entitled to three years' pay. The date set for beginning the service pay of the Cuban troops was Feb. 24, 1895. Gen. Gomez' demand was for compensation at the rate of \$11,000 a year for himself; for the major-generals, some twenty in number, \$7,500 a year each; for the brigadier-generals, about 200 in number, \$5,500 a year each, and so on down to the privates, who were to receive pay at the rate of \$648 annually each. Gen. Gomez was finally induced to sign an acceptance of the sum of \$3,000,000 in lieu of his demands. This agreement was substantially as follows:

"1. The Cuban officers in each province shall assist the American officers in distributing the funds.

"2. That these officers shall at once meet at some convenient point and decide how, when and where the payments are to be made, and arrange any other details.

"3. That the sum paid to each man shall not be regarded as part payment of salary

or wages due for service rendered, but to facilitate the disbandment of the army, as a relief of suffering and as an aid in getting the people to work.

"4. The Cubans shall surrender their arms to the Cuban assembly or to its representatives.

"5. The committee on distribution shall use its best endeavors to distribute it among the population so that all may secure work.

"6. That the \$3,000,000 shall be placed subject to the order of Gen. Brooke, and that action in the matter shall be immediate."

CRITICISM OF GEN. GOMEZ.

This act of Gen. Gomez did not please the radicals of the Cuban army, and at a meeting held early in March he was deposed from the chief command by a vote of 26 to 4. Gen. Gomez at once issued an address to the Cuban people in which he said, among other things:

"Foreigner as I am, I did not come to serve this country by helping it to defend its just cause as a mercenary soldier; and, consequently, since the oppressive power of Spain had withdrawn from this land and left Cuba in freedom, I had sheathed my sword, thinking I had finished the mission which I had voluntarily imposed upon myself. I am owed nothing. I retired contented and satisfied at having done all I could for the benefit of my brothers. Whichever destiny rules that I make my home, there can the Cubans depend upon a friend."

This address produced a profound impression upon the Cuban people. On the 4th of April the Cuban assembly again met, and upon the question, Shall this assembly dissolve? the vote stood 21 to 1 in favor of dissolution. A few days later, on the 7th, the generals of the Cuban army voted to reinstate Gomez as commander-in-chief of the army, and chose a board of three of their number to assist him in distributing the \$3,000,000 and in disbanding the insurgent forces.

PAYING THE SOLDIERS.

Defective and fraudulent pay rolls, added to the temper of some of the Cuban officers, made the disbursement of the funds a difficult matter, and Gen. Brooke appointed a commission, consisting of one American and one Cuban for each corps of the army, to distribute the money, and designated the places in the provinces at which the payments should be made. The payments in Cuba began about May 27 and were completed Sept. 21, 1899, the total number of soldiers paid being 33,930. Each received \$75.

REFORMS INSTITUTED.

The efforts of the government in Cuba have been exerted chiefly in three directions. The first was toward the reformation of the courts, which were so corrupt, venal and disgraceful under Spanish rule as to have utterly destroyed their usefulness or value as mediums for the dispensing of justice among the people. During the year they have been remodeled and have gained the respect and confidence of the citizens of the island.

The second reform included a change in the educational system of the island. The absence of competent teachers who understood Spanish, the paucity of text-books and the inability of the people to compre-

hend the advantages to be derived from a system of common schools like that of the United States have made progress comparatively slow, notwithstanding the fact that a good deal has been done. A large number of native Cubans have been placed in schools and colleges of this country who will, upon their return, take up the educational work as it has been begun. The fact that the people are poor, as the result of their long rebellion, has been a serious obstacle in the path of public education.

The third reform has been the improvement of the sanitary conditions of the cities. This work was inaugurated by Gen. Wood immediately upon the surrender of Santiago, which had the reputation of being the filthiest and most unhealthful city in

the West Indies. He at once inaugurated a system of street cleaning, enforced the most rigid rules for the maintenance of public cleanliness and entirely changed the conditions of the municipality. Under him the city became both clean and healthful, and in these respects it will compare favorably with average American towns. What was done in Santiago was, in a greater or less degree, accomplished in Havana and other towns in which American troops were placed as a garrison. The revenues of the island have more than paid for all that has been accomplished and Cuba has learned already many lessons from these reformatory measures which will be of inestimable value when the people assume self-government.

PUERTO RICO.

The American commissioners to adjust the evacuation of Puerto Rico (Maj.-Gen. J. R. Brooke, Rear-Admiral W. S. Schley and Brig.-Gen. W. W. Gordon) gave notice to the commission appointed by Spain for a similar purpose that the island must be evacuated by the Spanish forces on or before Oct. 18, 1898. The work was completed at the appointed time, and at the noon hour of that date the United States flag was raised over all the public buildings and forts at San Juan, the bands playing American airs and the people cheering the proceedings with the greatest enthusiasm. Maj.-Gen. Brooke was made military-governor of the island, Gen. Grant was placed in command of the district of San Juan, and Gen. Henry in that of Ponce. By the 23d of October the last of the Spanish troops had embarked for Spain.

An insular government was at once completed, Munoz, Blanco, Lapez and Carbonnel of the Spanish insular cabinet taking the oath of allegiance to the United States. They were retained in their respective official positions by Gen. Brooke.

The people of the island did not take kindly to a military rule, and demanded the establishment of a territorial form of government similar to that of Arizona and New Mexico. Until, however, congress should provide for such a change in the administration of affairs in the island it was not possible to comply with the wishes of the people as expressed in a public meeting held at San Juan Oct. 30, 1898. Dr. H. K. Carroll was sent by the president as a special commissioner to the island to examine its condition, the needs of the people and the form of government best suited to all the existing conditions. In January, 1899, Maj.-Gen. Brooke was transferred to Cuba and Brig.-Gen. Guy V. Henry was appointed governor-general of Puerto Rico. On the 5th of February, 1899, the heads of the several departments resigned because Gen. Henry removed from office Senor Carbonnel and placed two Americans at the head of divisions of public works, which act was declared to be in violation of the policy already announced by the governor-general. On the day following the entire cabinet was discharged and the administration was carried on by four departments—state, finance, interior and justice. In instituting this change in the administration of the government Gen. Henry gave the people an outline of his policy. He said: "The heads

of the new departments will confine their duties to their departments and the governor-general will preside and give instructions directly to the heads of these departments. Heads of the new departments who object to the introduction of American methods and to the investigation of their departments will be relieved and the vacancies will be filled by the appointment of the most competent persons, irrespective of party affiliations."

One of the first objects of the government was the improvement of the public-school system of the island. Fortunately one of the heads of the departments was Gen. John Eaton, who had been for several years at the head of the bureau of education at Washington, and Gen. Henry delegated him to organize a general system of public schools. Gen. Eaton says of the schools of Puerto Rico as he found them that, "Under Spanish rule there existed a system of public schools in the island—elementary schools supported by the municipalities, and a higher grade of schools by the insular government. Only three schoolhouses in the whole island belong to the public. In one school of seventy pupils there were only six books. There is a strong demand at present for instruction in the English language. Gen. Henry offers to pay out of the public funds \$50 a month to teachers of English. As there are very few such teachers in the island the plan was adopted of supplying for all pupils English readers and requiring regular daily lessons. The teacher has to see that the task is duly performed, and a special teacher of English, assigned to a group of schools, visits each school twice a week, and sees that the English is correctly pronounced and written. For adults evening schools, served by volunteer teachers gratis, have been established for the special teaching of English."

Early in the year the "Republican Party of Puerto Rico" was formed, its founders being the radicals under the lead of Rossy and a colored man named Barbosa, who is a graduate of Michigan university. The platform says the party looks to the time when the island "shall have a place among the states of the union," but expresses willingness to await congressional action. It favors free, public, nonsectarian schools, free trade with the United States, reduction of oppressive taxation, and closes with this declaration:

"We congratulate ourselves and our

country on being under the protection of the American flag, the recognized emblem of liberty, and will lend every effort to advance civilization, to teach loyalty, to love American institutions and honor Washington, Lincoln and McKinley, whose names are household words in the land."

Besides the changes made in the public-school system of Puerto Rico, Gen. Henry instituted several legal reforms, the laws relating to marriages being radically changed to prevent concubinage and to legitimize children born of such cohabitation.

Gen. Henry was recalled from Puerto Rico in April, 1899, and Brig.-Gen. G. W. Davis succeeded him as governor-general. A fraction of the inhabitants strenuously object to military rule in the island, and in June, 1899, two representatives of popular government—J. J. Henna and M. Z. Gaudia—came to Washington to present their reasons for demanding an immediate change. The document is a long one, but the following extracts embody its essential features:

"Puerto Rico finds itself at this moment in an extraordinary situation. The island is de facto by virtue of actual occupation and de jure by virtue of the treaty of peace between the United States and Spain, concluded at Paris on Dec. 10, 1898, an integral part of the territory of the United States of America. And, nevertheless, neither its soil nor its ports, its commerce, its inhabitants, are for any practical purpose considered American. The flag of the United States of America floats over the soil of Puerto Rico, but it does not make American even the children who are born under its shield. * * *

"Puerto Ricans are treated as an inferior people, needing to be educated, and Christianized, and civilized; and in the procession of the peace jubilee, celebrated with great pomp at Washington, which the president reviewed, surrounded by his cabinet and the diplomatic body and the elite of Washington society, no other

symbol was made to appear to represent Puerto Rico and Puerto Rican civilization than a dilapidated little negro boy riding on the back of a not less dilapidated little pony, with the announcement, which excited the joyous shouts of the multitude, of 'Puerto Rican Express.' This is the recognition which Puerto Rico has secured for having opened its arms and offered no resistance to the American invaders! * * *

"Puerto Rico was not by any means a proper subject for American intervention. The voice of Puerto Rico was not heard. The idea that the Puerto Rican people might have something to say on the subject, or that a bargain of this kind, no matter how generous on the part of one belligerent, might need at least pro forma the consent of the Puerto Rican people, was not even thought of.

"This pamphlet is intended not to make opposition to the government, but to aid it in doing justice to Puerto Rico. It has been prepared to show to the people of the United States of America and of the whole world that the Puerto Rican people do not submit in silence to treatment as slaves or as dependent beings little less than savages, needing protection from the outside and entitled to nothing else than guardianship by the sword.

"The Puerto Rican people, in asking from the people to whom they have been added that the principles of the first enactment to be found in their statute books be applied to them, are not asking for favors. They are demanding justice."

Nothing of importance has occurred since the arrival of these representatives. The people of the island understand that the only power in this country to change or modify the present administration of affairs is held by the congress of the United States and they are awaiting its action with patience and confidence.

On the 1st of October, 1899, the military force stationed in Puerto Rico amounted to 3,362 men.

GUAM.

An account of the capture of the island of Guam in June, 1898, may be found in The Daily News Almanac for 1899, page 140. In February, 1899, the Bennington, Commander Taussig, visited the harbor of San Luis d'Apra, the chief port on the island, and took possession by raising the United States flag over Fort Santa Cruz and the government buildings at the capital, Agana, about five miles from the harbor. Commander Taussig acted as governor-general until relieved by Capt. R. P. Leary in August, 1899, who is still in office.

The last of October, 1899, Capt. Leary reported that he had been obliged to expel from the island seven of the eight friars who resided there. In explaining his position Capt. Leary says that he exhausted all efforts to overcome their influence, but was forced to adopt heroic measures to establish American authority. Capt. Leary states that every one of the reforms which he proposed was defeated through the

hostile influence of the friars. He declares they resisted every decree, no matter of what character, from a spirit of intense conservatism.

Capt. Leary also found many ex-convicts at Guam, who had been sent by the Spanish authorities from Manila. These he considered to have a contaminating influence, and he ordered them to board vessels bound for Spain.

Changes have been made in land tenure at Agana. Land which sold as low as \$10 or \$15 an acre when the island was under Spanish rule suddenly advanced to over \$100. Before Gov. Leary came foreigners were grabbing everything in sight, knowing that American rule would mean a boom for Agana. The governor issued a proclamation in which it was decreed that none but American citizens should hold land in the islands. Many of the natives have sworn allegiance to the government and are respectful to the flag.

TRADE WITH COLONIES AND PROTECTORATES.

Commerce between the United States and Cuba, Puerto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippine islands continues to grow with amazing rapidity. The September Summary of Commerce and Finance shows that the imports from these islands are 61 per cent greater than in the corresponding months of 1898 or 1897, and the exports to them 161 per cent greater than in the same months of 1898 or 1897. The total of our imports from these four islands or groups of islands was, in the nine months of 1899, \$53,273,224, against \$34,471,276 in the corresponding months of 1898, and \$33,059,105 in the same months of 1897, while our exports to them in nine months of 1899 were \$29,921,783, against \$11,933,833 in the corresponding months of 1898, and \$11,480,153 in the same months of 1897.

An examination of the details shows that in the matter of exports our sales to each of these islands or groups of islands have been greater in the nine months just ended than in any corresponding period in the history of our commercial relations with them, except those to Cuba in the year in

which reciprocity brought our sales to that island to a much higher figure than they ever attained in any preceding or subsequent year. From Puerto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippines the imports of the nine months just ended are larger than in any corresponding months in the history of our commerce with those islands, though from Cuba they are necessarily less than in the years prior to the destruction of her sugar plantations and works during her war with Spain, our chief sugar supply at that time being brought from Cuba.

The following tables show the exports to and imports from Cuba, Puerto Rico, Hawaii and the Philippines in the nine months of each year since 1894. It will be seen that the total exports for the nine months of 1899 are greater than those of the corresponding months of any preceding year shown, while the imports are also greater than those of any preceding year, except in the case of Cuba, from which our chief sugar supplies were drawn prior to the destruction of her plantations during her war with Spain.

| NINE M'THS END- ED SEPT. 30. | EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO— | | | | IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES FROM— | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Cuba. | Puerto Rico. | Hawaii. | Philippines. | Cuba. | Puerto Rico. | Hawaii. | Philippines. |
| 1894..... | \$13,726,688 | \$1,836,274 | \$2,431,666 | \$67,473 | \$73,380,683 | \$2,058,802 | \$8,154,192 | \$2,307,006 |
| 1895..... | 7,124,801 | 1,364,273 | 3,139,886 | 121,948 | 43,352,215 | 1,620,949 | 6,960,149 | 3,254,445 |
| 1896..... | 5,044,566 | 1,458,444 | 2,890,807 | 112,448 | 22,726,268 | 2,051,936 | 13,602,961 | 1,693,526 |
| 1897..... | 6,154,251 | 1,504,974 | 3,766,268 | 54,660 | 14,885,786 | 1,767,028 | 13,044,231 | 3,362,820 |
| 1898..... | 6,438,562 | 830,588 | 4,579,827 | 84,856 | 14,399,176 | 2,296,511 | 14,611,285 | 3,164,004 |
| 1899..... | 18,351,849 | 2,562,589 | 8,230,016 | 777,329 | 25,922,306 | 3,360,785 | 19,496,831 | 4,493,302 |

NATIONAL SOUND-MONEY LEAGUE.

[Nonpartisan.]

Headquarters, 417 Monadnock building, Chicago. Eastern office, Bowling Green offices Broadway, New York.

OFFICERS OF THE LEAGUE.

J Sterling Morton, president...Nebraska City
A. B. Hepburn, treasurer.....New York
C. L. Hutchinson, associate treasurer.Chicago
E.V. Smalley, general secretary.....Chicago

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

M. E. Ingalls, chairman.....Cincinnati
J. Kennedy Tod.....New York
H. P. Robinson.....Chicago
Edwin Burritt Smith.....Chicago
John B. Jackson.....Pittsburg
J. K. Cowen.....Baltimore
James L. Blair.....St. Louis
Louis R. Ehrlich.....Colorado Springs
George Foster Peabody.....New York

ALTERNATES.

J. C. Schmidlapp.....Cincinnati
A. E. Willson.....Louisville
A. B. Kittredge.....Sioux Falls
E. P. Wells.....Jamestown, N. D.
W. H. Dunwoody.....Minneapolis
F. C. Winkler.....Milwaukee
J. W. Norwood.....Wilmington, N. C.
William F. Ladd.....Galveston
Henry Hentz.....New York

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

Alabama—R. H. Clarke.....Mobile
Arkansas—Morris M. Cohn.....Little Rock
California—Lovell White.....San Francisco
Connecticut—N. G. Osborn.....New Haven

Delaware—H. A. DuPont.....Winterthur
Florida—Dr. J. L. Gaskins.....Starke
Georgia—Henry G. Turner.....Quitman
Indiana—Lucius B. Swift.....Indianapolis
Kansas—E. N. Morrill.....Hawatha
Kentucky—Geo. M. Davie.....Louisville
Louisiana—J. C. Morris.....New Orleans
Maine—Chas. F. Libby.....Portland
Maryland—Henry A. Parr.....Baltimore
Massachusetts—Edw. Atkinson.....Boston
Michigan—Edwin F. Conely.....Detroit
Minnesota—Thomas Wilson.....St. Paul
Mississippi—Addison Croft.....Holly Springs
Missouri—James L. Blair.....St. Louis
Montana—Wilbur F. Sanders.....Helena
Nebraska—J. S. Morton.....Nebraska City
New Hampshire—F. C. Faulkner.....Keene
New Jersey—John Keene.....Elizabeth
New York—Wm. C. Cornwall.....Buffalo
North Carolina—Wm. A. Blair.....Winston
North Dakota—J. M. Devine.....La Moure
Ohio—Virgil P. Kline.....Cleveland
Oregon—M. C. George.....Portland
Pennsylvania—J. B. Jackson.....Pittsburg
Rhode Island—Wm. B. Weeden.....Providence
South Carolina—G. B. Edwards.....Charleston
Texas—J. F. Campbell.....Galveston
Vermont—C. W. Woodhouse.....Burlington
Virginia—W. L. Royall.....Richmond
Washington—L. S. Howlett.....North Yakima
West Virginia—Alfred Caldwell.....Wheeling
Wisconsin—F. G. Bigelow.....Milwaukee
Wyoming—Joseph M. Carey.....Cheyenne

THE COLONIAL SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD.

[From United States Bureau of Statistics.]

The colonies, protectorates and dependencies of the world number 126. They occupy two-fifths of the land surface of the globe, and their population is one-third of the entire people of the earth. Of the 500,000,000 people thus governed, over three-fourths live between the tropics of cancer and capricorn, or within what is known as the torrid zone, and all of the governing countries lie in the north temperate zone. Throughout the globe-encircling area known as the torrid zone no important republic or independent form of government exists save upon the continent of America.

The total imports of the colonies and protectorates average more than \$1,500,000,000 worth of goods annually, and of this vast sum more than 40 per cent is purchased from the mother countries. Of their exports, which considerably exceed their imports, 40 per cent goes to the mother countries. Large sums are annually expended in the construction of roads, canals, railways, telegraphs, postal service, schools, etc., but in most cases the present annual expenditures are derived from local revenues or are represented by local obligations. The revenues of the British colonies in 1897 were £151,000,000 and their expenditures £149,000,000. While the public debt in the more important and active of these communities aggregates a large sum, it is represented by canals, railways, public highways, harbors, irrigation and other public improvements intended to stimulate commerce and production, the railroads in operation in the British colonies alone aggregating 55,000 miles.

The most acceptable and therefore most successful of the colonial systems are those in which the largest liberty of self-government is given to the people. The British colonial system, which has by far outgrown that of any other nation, gives, wherever practicable, a large degree of self-government to the colonies; the governors are in all cases appointed by the crown, but the law making and enforcing power is left to the legislative bodies, which are elected by the people wherever practicable, in minor cases a portion being elected and a portion appointed, and in still others the appointments divided between the British government and local municipal or trade organizations, the veto power being in all cases, however, retained by the home gov-

ernment. The enforcement of the laws is intrusted to courts and subordinate organizations, whose members are in many cases residents or natives of the communities under their jurisdiction. In the French colonies less attention is given to law making and administration by local legislative bodies, the more important of the colonies being given members in the legislative bodies of the home government. In the Netherlands colonies and in the less advanced communities under British control the laws and regulations are administered in conjunction with native functionaries.

Of the 125 colonies, protectorates, dependencies and "spheres of influence" which make up the total list, two-fifths belong to Great Britain, their area being one-half of the grand total and their population considerably more than one-half of the grand total. France is next in order in number, area and population of colonies, etc., though the area controlled by France is but about one-third that belonging to Great Britain and the population of her colonies less than one-sixth of those of Great Britain.

Commerce between the successful colonies and their mother countries is in nearly all cases placed upon practically the same basis as that with other countries, goods from the home countries receiving in the vast majority of cases no advantages over those from other countries in import duties or other exactions of this character affecting commerce. In the more prosperous and progressive colonies, the percentage of importations from the mother countries grows somewhat less as the business and prosperity increase. The chief British colonies in North America (Canada and Newfoundland), which in 1871 took 50 per cent of their importations from the home country, took in 1896 less than 30 per cent from the United Kingdom; those of South Africa (Cape Colony and Natal), which in 1871 took 83 per cent from the home country, took but 71 per cent in 1896; those of Australia and the adjacent islands, which in 1876 took 48 per cent from the home country, in 1896 took but 40 per cent. The French colonies now take from the home country about 42 per cent of their total imports, while the British colonies obtain about 40 per cent of their total imports from the home country.

COLONIES, DEPENDENCIES AND PROTECTORATES OF NATIONS OF THE WORLD.
[Compiled from Statesman's Year-Book, 1898.]

| COUNTRIES. | Number of colonies. | AREA (SQUARE MILES). | | POPULATION. | |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | Mother country. | Colonies. | Mother country. | Colonies. |
| United Kingdom* | 48 | 120,979 | 11,250,412 | 39,824,563 | 344,059,123 |
| France..... | 32 | 204,092 | 3,617,327 | 38,517,975 | 52,642,930 |
| Germany..... | 9 | 208,830 | 1,021,676 | 52,279,915 | 10,647,000 |
| Netherlands.... | 3 | 12,648 | 802,863 | 4,928,658 | 23,911,744 |
| Portugal..... | 9 | 36,068 | 801,060 | 5,049,729 | 9,216,707 |
| Spain..... | 2 | 197,670 | 243,271 | 17,565,632 | 209,000 |
| Italy..... | 2 | 110,646 | 104,000 | 31,290,490 | 650,000 |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 2 | 240,922 | 23,262 | 41,231,342 | 1,568,002 |
| Denmark..... | 3 | 15,289 | 86,614 | 2,185,235 | 114,229 |
| Russia..... | 3 | 8,516,139 | 255,550 | 126,683,312 | 5,684,000 |
| Turkey..... | 4 | 1,115,067 | 564,500 | 24,128,690 | 17,489,000 |
| China..... | 5 | 1,336,841 | 2,881,560 | 386,000,000 | 16,680,000 |
| United States..... | 4 | 3,557,000 | 168,287 | 75,194,000 | 10,177,000 |
| Total..... | 126 | 15,672,161 | 21,821,882 | 844,879,541 | 503,048,824 |

*Includes feudatory native states of India, 731,944 square miles; population in 1891, 66,000,479.

COLONIES, PROTECTORATES, DEPENDENCIES, ETC., GROUPED BY GRAND DIVISIONS OF THE WORLD.

C. C. indicates crown colonies, in which the crown has the entire control of legislation, the administration being carried on by public officers under the control of the home government.

R. I. indicates colonies possessing representative institutions, in which the crown has no more than a veto on legislation, but the home government retains the control of public officers.

R. G. indicates colonies possessing responsible governments, in which the crown has only a veto on legislation and the home government no control over any public officer except its own representatives.

| <i>Colonies.</i> | <i>Possession and form of government.</i> | <i>Area. Sq. miles.</i> | <i>Population.</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| NORTH AMERICA. | | | |
| Bahamas, W. I..... | British R. I..... | 5,794 | 50,599 |
| Barbados | British R. I..... | 166 | 188,000 |
| Bermudas | British R. I..... | 19 | 15,794 |
| Canada | British R. G..... | 3,315,647 | 5,250,000 |
| Cuba | U. S., temporarily | 43,220 | 1,631,687 |
| Curacao, W. I..... | Dutch colony..... | 436 | 44,153 |
| Greenland | Danish possession..... | 34,000 | 10,516 |
| Guadaloupe, etc., W. I..... | French colony..... | 722 | 190,704 |
| Honduras, British..... | British C. C..... | 7,562 | 31,471 |
| Jamaica, etc., W. I..... | British C. C..... | 4,416 | 644,270 |
| Leeward Islands, W. I..... | British R. I..... | 701 | 127,723 |
| Martinique, etc., W. I..... | French colony..... | 381 | 175,863 |
| Newfoundland | British R. G..... | 42,200 | 202,059 |
| Puerto Rico, W. I..... | United States..... | 3,550 | 806,708 |
| St. Croix, W. I..... | Danish colony..... | 74 | 19,783 |
| St. John, W. I..... | Danish colony..... | 21 | 944 |
| St. Pierre and Miquelon..... | French colony..... | 90 | 5,927 |
| St. Thomas, W. I..... | Danish colony..... | 23 | 14,390 |
| Trinidad, W. I..... | British C. C..... | 1,868 | 224,445 |
| Windward Islands, W. I..... | British R. I..... | 648 | 231,899 |
| Total North America..... | | 3,461,538 | 9,886,935 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| SOUTH AMERICA. | | | |
| Falkland Islands..... | British C. C..... | 6,500 | 1,890 |
| Guianas: British..... | British R. I..... | 96,550 | 280,000 |
| French..... | French colony..... | 46,880 | 26,950 |
| Dutch..... | Dutch..... | 46,060 | 71,200 |
| Total South America..... | | 195,990 | 380,040 |

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|
| EUROPE. | | | |
| Bosnia | Austria-Hung. protect.. | 16,205 | 1,348,581 |
| Bulgaria | Turkish tributary..... | 38,562 | 2,317,430 |
| Faeroe Islands..... | Danish colony..... | 510 | 12,955 |
| Gibraltar | British C. C..... | 2 | 26,080 |
| Herzegovina | Austria-Hung. protect.. | 3,528 | 219,511 |
| Iceland | Danish province..... | 39,756 | 70,337 |
| Malta and Gozzo..... | British R. I..... | 125 | 174,621 |
| Roumelia | Turkish tributary..... | 13,862 | 992,386 |
| Total Europe..... | | 112,550 | 5,162,491 |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| ASIA. | | | |
| Aden and Perlm..... | British C. C..... | 85 | 41,910 |
| Annam | French protectorate..... | 105,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Bahrein Islands..... | British protectorate..... | 273 | 68,000 |
| Baluchistan | British protectorate..... | 106,000 | 500,000 |
| Bokhara | Russian dependency..... | 92,300 | 2,130,000 |
| Cambodia | French protectorate..... | 38,600 | 815,000 |
| Ceylon | British R. I..... | 25,365 | 3,008,466 |
| China dependencies | Dependencies..... | 2,923,800 | 14,500,000 |
| Cochin China | French possession..... | 22,958 | 1,917,000 |
| Cyprus | British administration.. | 3,584 | 209,291 |
| Hongkong | British C. C..... | 31 | 248,498 |
| India: British..... | British C. C..... | 988,993 | 221,292,952 |
| French..... | French possession..... | 196 | 282,923 |
| Portuguese..... | Portuguese possession.. | 1,295 | 561,384 |
| Khiva | Russian dependency..... | 22,320 | 700,000 |
| Macao | Portuguese possession.. | 5 | 68,100 |
| Malay federated native states..... | British protectorate..... | 28,220 | 460,000 |
| Samos | Turkish tributary..... | 180 | 44,661 |
| Sikkim | British protectorate..... | 3,090 | 50,000 |
| Straits Settlements | British C. C..... | 1,472 | 512,342 |
| Tonquin | French possession..... | 121,246 | 14,000,000 |
| Total Asia..... | | 4,485,013 | 267,410,527 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------|------------|
| AFRICA. | | | |
| Algeria | French colony..... | 307,940 | 4,174,700 |
| Angola | Portuguese possession.. | 515,670 | 19,400,000 |

AFRICA.—CONTINUED.

| <i>Colonies.</i> | <i>Possession and form of government.</i> | <i>Area. Sq. miles.</i> | <i>Population.</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Ascension | British C. C. | 35 | 240 |
| Azores, and Madeira Islands | Portuguese province | 1,510 | 401,624 |
| Basutoland | British C. C. | 10,293 | 250,000 |
| Bechuanaland | British protectorate | 400,000 | 4,000,000 |
| British East Africa | British protectorate | 667,680 | 6,358,000 |
| British Central Africa | British protectorate | 60,000 | 845,000 |
| British South Africa | British protectorate | 750,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Canary Islands | Spanish province | 2,808 | 291,700 |
| Cape Colony | British R. G. | 276,900 | 1,800,000 |
| Cape Verde Islands | Portuguese possession | 1,650 | 111,000 |
| Ceuta | Spanish province | 13 | 5,090 |
| Comoro Islands | French protectorate | 620 | 64,000 |
| Congo Free State | Belgian protectorate | 869,570 | 14,000,000 |
| Dahomey | French possession | 15,000 | 600,000 |
| Egypt | Turkish tributary | 383,800 | 7,739,000 |
| Eritrea | Italian colony | 50,000 | 200,000 |
| Fernando Po | Spanish possession | 1,500 | 50,000 |
| French Sudan | French possession | 50,800 | 285,000 |
| Gaboon-Congo | French possession | 220,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Gambia | British C. C. | 2,700 | 15,000 |
| German East Africa | German protectorate | 363,265 | 3,000,000 |
| German S. W. Africa | German protectorate | 320,750 | 200,000 |
| Gold coast: British | British C. C. | 90,000 | 1,500,000 |
| French | French protectorate | 50,000 | 650,000 |
| Kamerun | German protectorate | 190,530 | 3,500,000 |
| Lagos | British C. C. | 15,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Madagascar | French possession | 228,500 | 3,500,000 |
| Mauritius and dependencies | British C. C. | 877 | 395,700 |
| Mayotte and Nossi Be | French possession | 257 | 18,800 |
| Mozambique | Portuguese possession | 310,000 | 1,500,000 |
| Natal | British R. I. | 20,850 | 550,000 |
| Niger Territories | British protectorate | 500,000 | 25,000,000 |
| Obock and Tajura | French possession | 3,860 | 23,000 |
| Providence Island | German possession | 20 | 100 |
| Reunion | French possession | 764 | 176,000 |
| St. Helena | British C. C. | 47 | 4,116 |
| St. Marie | French possession | 64 | 7,667 |
| Senegambia | French possession | 234,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Sierra Leone | British C. O. | 4,000 | 136,000 |
| Somali | British protection | 142,000 | 700,000 |
| Togoland | German protectorate | 19,000 | 800,000 |
| Tripoli | Turkish tributary | 398,873 | 1,015,000 |
| Tristan d'Acunha | British C. C. | 45 | 102 |
| Tunis | French protectorate | 44,920 | 1,600,000 |
| Uganda | British protectorate | 70,000 | 5,000,000 |
| Zanzibar | British protectorate | 985 | 260,000 |
| Zululand | British C. C. | 14,220 | 180,000 |
| Total Africa | | 7,611,916 | 129,306,839 |

OCEANICA.

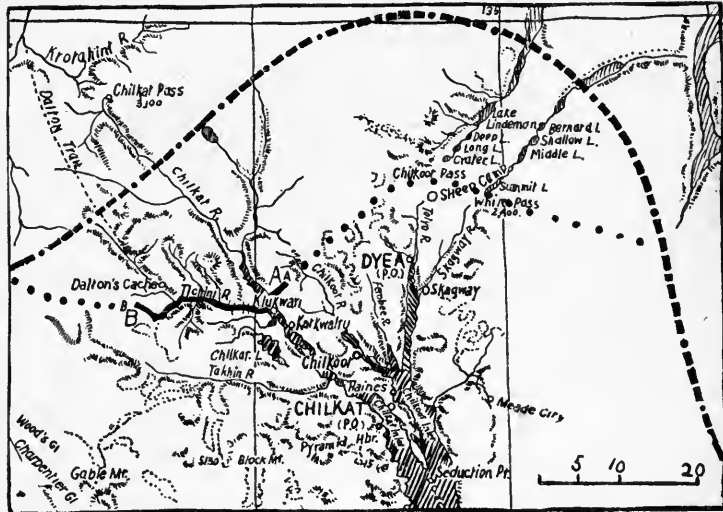
| | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|------------|
| Bismarck Archipelago | German protectorate | 18,180 | 190,000 |
| Borneo, British North | British protectorate | 79,100 | 495,000 |
| Borneo, Dutch | Dutch possession | 343,060 | 1,290,000 |
| Caroline Islands and Palaos | German possession | 1,606 | 47,000 |
| Emperor Williamsland | German protectorate | 81,000 | 190,000 |
| Fiji and Rotuma Isles | British C. C. | 7,740 | 125,000 |
| Guam | United States | 200 | 2,000 |
| Hawaii | United States | 6,582 | 107,000 |
| Java and Madura | Dutch possession | 50,560 | 35,070,000 |
| Marquesas Island | French possession | 492 | 5,100 |
| Marshall Islands | German possession | 135 | 10,000 |
| New Guinea: British | British C. C. | 88,460 | 350,000 |
| Dutch | Dutch possession | 243,000 | 240,000 |
| New South Wales | British R. G. | 310,700 | 1,277,870 |
| New Zealand | British R. G. | 104,471 | 743,212 |
| Philippine Islands | U. S. temporarily | 114,320 | 6,990,000 |
| Queensland | British R. G. | 668,497 | 460,550 |
| South Australia | British R. G. | 903,690 | 357,405 |
| Society Islands and dependencies | French possession | 932 | 27,000 |
| Spanish colonies | Spanish possession | 1,170 | 81,000 |
| Sumatra | Dutch possession | 76,640 | 1,590,000 |
| Tasmania | British R. G. | 26,215 | 160,834 |
| Timor and Archipelago | Dutch possession | 28,554 | 2,110,000 |
| Victoria | British R. G. | 87,884 | 1,181,769 |
| West Australia | British R. I. | 975,920 | 101,235 |
| Total Oceanica | | 4,219,114 | 43,201,976 |

THE ALASKAN BOUNDARY.

The controversy regarding the boundary line between Alaska and British Columbia was discussed in full in The Daily News Almanac for 1896, page 79. The subject of this dispute was referred with eleven other questions to the Anglo-American Commission (see Daily News Almanac for 1899, page 159), which met in Quebec, Canada, Aug. 23, 1898, and adjourned Feb. 20, 1899, to meet again Aug. 2, 1899, unless some other date should be agreed upon. The Alaska boundary question proved to be the rock upon which the commission split, and

different that some modification of the Venezuela boundary reference should be introduced. They thought the reference should be made to six eminent jurists, three chosen by each of the high contracting parties, without providing for an umpire, they believing that finality would be secured by a majority vote of the jurists so chosen.

"They did not see any present prospect of agreeing to a European umpire, to be selected in the manner proposed by the British commissioners, while the British



THE PROVISIONAL ALASKA BOUNDARY.

[The boundary commonly claimed by the United States is indicated by the broken line sweeping across the upper part of the map in a bold curve. The line claimed by Canada is not shown, but would be near the bottom of the map. The boundary established temporarily by the modus vivendi is shown by the solid line A B, and this will probably be continued to the American boundary, as shown by the dotted line. This provisional line retains for the United States full possession and control of the coast, of all harbors, towns and villages and of the Porcupine river region, lying south of Klukwan and west of Pyramid harbor, which is supposed to be rich in gold.]

It has not been called together since its adjournment in February. At the time of adjournment the commissioners made a public statement as to the reasons for their failure to come to a settlement, from which the following is an extract:

"The difficulties, apart from the immediate delimitation of this boundary by the commission itself, arose from the conditions under which it might be referred to arbitration. The British commissioners desired that the whole question should be referred on terms similar to those provided in the reference of the Venezuelan boundary line, and which, by providing an umpire, would insure certainty and finality. The United States commissioners, on the other hand, thought the local conditions in Alaska so

commissioners were unwilling to agree to the selection of an American umpire in the manner suggested by the United States commissioners. The United States commissioners further contended that special stipulations should be made in any reference to arbitration, that the existing settlements on the tidewaters of the coast should in any event continue to belong to the United States. To this contention the British commissioners refused to agree."

The settlements referred to are Dyea and Skagway, which are situated at the head of Lynn canal, and these two ports practically control the most frequented routes to the gold fields in the Klondike region. Canada, therefore, contended most strenuously for a seaport on the canal, together with an unobstructed waterway to the

Pacific. The Americans' refusal to yield either of the ports named was based upon the fact that they were clearly some miles within American territory, and they had been so long held and occupied by the United States that any adjustment of the boundary line must concede these ports to this country.

After the adjournment of the commission the foreign offices of the United States and Great Britain undertook to settle the controversy between themselves.

After a good deal of negotiation a modus vivendi was agreed upon in October, 1899, which effects a temporary settlement of the main point in the dispute, namely, the demand of Canada for a port on Lynn canal. The provisional line established temporarily retains for the United States full possession of the coast, of all harbors, towns and villages and of the Porcupine river region, lying south of Klukwan and west of Pyramid harbor, which is supposed to be rich in gold.

The following is the text of the agreement: "It is hereby agreed between the governments of the United States and Great Britain that the boundary line between Canada and the territory of Alaska in the region about the head of Lynn canal shall be provisionally fixed, without prejudice to the claims of either party in the permanent adjustment of the international boundary, as follows:

"In the region of the Daiton trail, a line beginning at the peak west of Porcupine creek, marked on map No. 10 of the United States commission, Dec. 31, 1895, and on sheet No. 18 of the British commission, Dec. 31, 1895, with the number 6500; thence running to the Klehlni (or Klahaela) river in the direction of the peak north of that river, marked 5020 on the aforesaid United States map, and 5025 on the aforesaid British map; thence following the high, or right, bank of the said Klehlni river to the junction thereof with the Chilkat river, a mile and a half, more or less, north of Klukwan—provided that persons proceeding to or from Porcupine creek shall be freely permitted to follow the trail between the said creek and the said junction of the rivers, into and across the territory on the Canadian side of the temporary line wherever the trail crosses to such side, and subject to such reasonable regulations for the protection of the revenue as the Cana-

dian government may prescribe, to carry with them over such part or parts of the trail between the said points as may lie on the Canadian side of the temporary line such goods and articles as they desire without being required to pay any customs duties on such goods and articles; and from said junction to the summit of the peak east of the Chilkat river, marked on the aforesaid map No. 10 of the United States commission with the number 5410, and on the map No. 17 of the aforesaid British commission with the number 5490.

"On the Dyea and Skaguay trails, the summits of the Chilkoot and White passes.

"It is understood, as formerly set forth in communications of the department of state of the United States, that the citizens or subjects of either power found by this arrangement within the temporary jurisdiction of the other shall suffer no diminution of the rights and privileges which they now enjoy.

"The government of the United States will at once appoint an officer or officers, in conjunction with an officer or officers to be named by the government of her Britannic majesty, to mark the temporary line agreed upon by the erection of posts, stakes or other appropriate temporary marks."

While the establishment of the provisional boundary cannot be regarded as a victory for either side, it is unquestionably true that the United States government secured everything it demanded in the way of concessions.

Great Britain has not secured a port on tidewater, and the nearest point in British territory to a stream leading to tidewater that is navigable by canoes is a mile and a half distant. The head of navigation proper is twenty-two and one-fourth statute miles on the American side of the provisional boundary. A slight concession of territory to Great Britain was necessary in order to more clearly define the line, but this does not benefit British interests in any way, as the line is so drawn as to give to the United States control of all the passes leading to the Klondike and the Porcupine country from tidewater.

It is understood that the modus vivendi will continue in force at the pleasure of both parties to it, no date being fixed for its expiration.

VALUE IN GOLD OF \$100 CURRENCY IN THE NEW YORK MARKET-1862-78.

| PERIODS. | 1862. | 1863. | 1864. | 1865. | 1866. | 1867. | 1868. | 1869. | 1870. | 1871. | 1872. | 1873. | 1874. | 1875. | 1876. | 1877. | 1878. |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| January..... | 97.6 | 68.9 | 64.3 | 46.3 | 71.4 | 74.3 | 72.2 | 73.7 | 82.4 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 88.7 | 89.7 | 88.9 | 88.6 | 94.0 | 97.9 |
| February..... | 96.6 | 62.3 | 63.1 | 48.7 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 70.7 | 74.4 | 83.7 | 89.7 | 90.7 | 87.6 | 89.1 | 87.3 | 88.2 | 94.8 | 98.0 |
| March..... | 98.2 | 64.7 | 61.4 | 47.5 | 76.6 | 74.1 | 71.7 | 76.2 | 88.8 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 86.6 | 89.2 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 95.4 | 98.8 |
| April..... | 98.5 | 66.0 | 87.9 | 67.3 | 78.6 | 73.7 | 72.1 | 75.2 | 88.4 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 84.9 | 88.2 | 87.1 | 88.5 | 94.2 | 99.4 |
| May..... | 96.8 | 67.2 | 56.7 | 73.7 | 75.9 | 73.0 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 85.7 | 89.7 | 88.0 | 85.0 | 89.9 | 86.3 | 88.8 | 93.5 | 99.3 |
| June..... | 93.9 | 69.2 | 47.5 | 71.4 | 67.2 | 72.7 | 71.4 | 72.4 | 83.6 | 89.0 | 87.8 | 85.8 | 90.0 | 85.5 | 88.9 | 94.9 | 99.2 |
| July..... | 86.6 | 76.6 | 138.7 | 70.4 | 66.0 | 71.7 | 70.1 | 73.5 | 85.6 | 89.0 | 87.5 | 86.4 | 91.0 | 87.1 | 89.3 | 94.9 | 99.5 |
| August..... | 87.3 | 79.5 | 39.4 | 69.7 | 67.2 | 71.0 | 68.7 | 74.5 | 84.8 | 89.0 | 87.4 | 86.7 | 91.2 | 88.1 | 89.9 | 95.2 | 99.5 |
| September..... | 84.4 | 74.5 | 44.9 | 69.5 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 73.1 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 91.2 | 86.4 | 90.9 | 96.8 | 99.6 |
| October..... | 77.8 | 67.7 | 48.3 | 69.7 | 67.4 | 69.7 | 72.9 | 76.8 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 85.9 | 91.2 | 97.3 | 99.5 |
| November..... | 76.3 | 67.6 | 42.8 | 68.0 | 69.5 | 71.6 | 74.4 | 79.2 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 88.6 | 92.1 | 90.2 | 87.2 | 91.7 | 97.3 | 99.8 |
| December..... | 75.6 | 66.2 | 44.0 | 68.4 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 82.3 | 90.3 | 91.5 | 89.1 | 90.9 | 89.6 | 87.8 | 92.6 | 97.3 | 99.9 |

†On July 11, 1864, \$100 in greenbacks was worth only \$35 in gold.

SUBMARINE CABLE LINES OF THE WORLD.

Showing length, points between which operated, company operating, etc.—also the lines owned and controlled by various governments.

[From Report of International Bureau of Telegraph Administration.]

| | No. of cables. | Length of cables. | | No. of cables. | Length of cables. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Anglo-American Telegraph Co.: | | | cent (Cape Verde Island), to Pernambuco (Brazil)..... | 6 | 7,375 |
| Transatlantic system—Valentia (Ireland) to Hearts Content (Newfoundland)..... | 4 | 7,510 | Central and South American Telegraph Co..... | 15 | 7,500 |
| Minon, near Brest (France) to St. Pierre-Miquelon..... | 1 | 2,718 | Compagnie Allemande des Cables Telegraphique..... | 1 | 1,114 |
| Communication on American coasts..... | 9 | 1,964 | Compania Telegrafico-Telefonica del Plata..... | 1 | 28 |
| European communication..... | 1 | 101 | Compania Telegrafico del Rio de la Plata..... | 1 | 28 |
| Total..... | 15 | 12,293 | Cuba Submarine Telegraph Co..... | 4 | 1,048 |
| Commercial Cable Co.: | | | Direct Spanish Telegraph Co..... | 4 | 710 |
| Transatlantic system—Water-ville (Ireland) to Canso (Nova Scotia)..... | 3 | 6,893 | Direct West India Cable Co.: | | |
| Canso (Nova Scotia) to New York, Mass..... | 1 | 826 | Bermuda-Turks Islands, and Turks Islands-Tamarique..... | 2 | (†) |
| Communication in Europe..... | 2 | 511 | Eastern and South African Telegraph Co..... | 13 | 8,832 |
| Total..... | 7 | 9,069 | Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Co..... | 27 | 17,359 |
| Direct United States Cable Co.: | | | Eastern Telegraph Co.: | | |
| Ballinskelligs Bay (Ireland) to Halifax (Nova Scotia)..... | 1 | 2,564 | Anglo-Spanish-Portuguese system..... | 12 | 4,185 |
| Halifax (Nova Scotia) to Rye Beach, N. H..... | 1 | 535 | System west of Malta..... | 17 | 4,003 |
| Total..... | 2 | 3,099 | Italo-Greek system..... | 2 | 253 |
| Western Union Telegraph Co.: | | | Austro-Greek system..... | 1 | 503 |
| Transatlantic system—Sennen Cove, near Penzance (England), to Dover Bay, near Canso (Nova Scotia)..... | 2 | 5,107 | Greek system..... | 12 | 699 |
| Dover Bay (Nova Scotia) to New York..... | 2 | 1,776 | Turko-Greek system..... | 4 | 578 |
| Gulf of Mexico system..... | 8 | 459 | Turkish system..... | 15 | 842 |
| Total..... | 12 | 7,342 | Egypto-European system..... | 4 | 2,590 |
| Compagnie Francaise du Telegrapho de Paris a New York: | | | Egyptian system..... | 1 | 155 |
| Brest (France) to St. Pierre-Miquelon..... | 1 | 2,282 | Egypto-Indian system..... | 13 | 11,805 |
| St. Pierre to Cape Cod, Mass..... | 1 | 828 | Total..... | 81 | 26,153 |
| Other branch lines..... | 2 | 422 | Europe and Azores Telegraph Co. | 2 | 1,053 |
| Total..... | 4 | 3,532 | Great Northern Telegraph Co.: | | |
| Compagnie Francaise des Cables Telegraphique: | | | Cables in Europe and Asia..... | 24 | 6,982 |
| Brest (France) to Cape Cod, Mass..... | 1 | 3,250 | Halifax and Bermuda Cable Co.. | 1 | 850 |
| African Direct Telegraph Co..... | 8 | 2,938 | Indo-European Telegraph Co..... | 2 | 14 |
| Black Sea Telegraph Co..... | 1 | 337 | India Rubber, Gutta Percha and Telegraph Works Co..... | 3 | 145 |
| Brazilian Submarine Tel. Co.: | | | Mexican Telegraph Co..... | 3 | 1,527 |
| Carcavellos, near Lisbon (Portugal), to Madeira, to St. Vincent (Cape Verde Island), to Pernambuco (Brazil)..... | 6 | 7,375 | River Plate Telegraph Co..... | 1 | 32 |
| Central and South American Telegraph Co..... | 15 | 7,500 | Societe Francaise des Telegraphes Sous-Marins..... | 19 | 4,720 |
| Compagnie Allemande des Cables Telegraphique..... | 1 | 1,114 | South American Cable Co..... | 2 | 2,048 |
| Compania Telegrafico-Telefonica del Plata..... | 1 | 28 | United States and Haiti Telegraph and Cable Co..... | 1 | 1,389 |
| Compania Telegrafico del Rio de la Plata..... | 1 | 28 | West African Telegraph Co..... | 11 | 2,977 |
| Cuba Submarine Telegraph Co..... | 4 | 1,048 | West Coast of America Telegraph Co..... | 8 | 1,964 |
| Direct Spanish Telegraph Co..... | 4 | 710 | Western and Brazilian Telegraph Co..... | 16 | 6,154 |
| Direct West India Cable Co.: | | | West India and Panama Telegraph Co..... | 22 | 4,557 |
| Bermuda-Turks Islands, and Turks Islands-Tamarique..... | 2 | (†) | Total, all lines..... | 318 | 146,419 |
| Eastern and South African Telegraph Co..... | 13 | 8,832 | | | |
| Eastern Extension Australasia and China Telegraph Co..... | 27 | 17,359 | | | |

CABLES OWNED BY NATIONS.

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|
| Austria..... | 41 | 214 | Argentine Republic and Brazil.... | 49 | 119 |
| Belgium..... | 2 | 55 | Australia and New Zealand..... | 31 | 345 |
| Denmark..... | 73 | 235 | Bahama Islands..... | 1 | 213 |
| France..... | 54 | 5,055 | British America..... | 1 | 200 |
| Germany..... | 58 | 2,225 | British India (Indo-European Telegraph Department)..... | 111 | 1,919 |
| Great Britain and Ireland..... | 135 | 1,989 | China..... | 2 | 113 |
| Greece..... | 47 | 55 | Cochin China and Tonquin..... | 2 | 774 |
| Holland..... | 24 | 62 | Japan..... | 70 | 1,508 |
| Italy..... | 39 | 1,051 | Macas..... | 1 | 2 |
| Norway..... | 325 | 324 | Novelle Caledonie..... | 1 | 1 |
| Portugal..... | 4 | 115 | Netherlands Indies..... | 7 | 891 |
| Russia..... | 9 | 231 | Senegal, Africa-Dakar to Goree Island..... | 1 | 3 |
| Spain..... | 15 | 1,744 | Total..... | 1,142 | 19,880 |
| Sweden..... | 14 | 96 | | | |
| Switzerland..... | 2 | 10 | | | |
| Turkey..... | 23 | 344 | | | |

*Nautical miles. †Official figures not announced when this list was revised.

INFORMATION PERTAINING TO SUBMARINE TELEGRAPH LINES.

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Length of first successful cable..... | miles..... | 25 |
| Length of first successful Atlantic cable..... | miles..... | 2,134 |
| Length of direct United States cable (Ballinskelligs Bay to Halifax, Nova Scotia)..... | miles..... | 2,564 |
| Length of French cable (Brest, France, to Cape Cod, Massachusetts)..... | miles..... | 3,250 |
| Distance from San Francisco to Hawaii (proposed line)..... | miles..... | 2,089 |
| Distance from Hawaii to Wake Island (proposed line)..... | miles..... | 2,040 |
| Distance from Wake Island to Guam (proposed line)..... | miles..... | 1,290 |
| Distance from Manila to Asiatic coast..... | miles..... | 1,520 |
| Depth of water in which first successful cable was laid..... | feet..... | 630 |
| Depth of Atlantic cable lines..... | feet..... | 14,000 |
| Greatest depth at which cable has been laid, Haiti to Windward Islands..... | feet..... | 13,000 |
| Greatest depth between San Francisco and Hawaii..... | feet..... | 13,300 |
| Greatest depth between Hawaii and Manila (estimated)..... | feet..... | 19,600 |
| Capital of first Atlantic cable company..... | | \$1,750,000 |
| Contract price of cable for first Atlantic line..... | | \$1,125,000 |
| Contract price of cable for first successful Atlantic cable line..... | | \$3,000,000 |
| Present cost per mile of cable (estimate by Bright)..... | | \$750 |
| Cost of laying per mile, average..... | | \$375 |
| Number of words per minute sent on first line..... | | 8 |
| Number of words per minute on first successful Atlantic cable line at beginning..... | | 8 |
| Number of words per minute on first successful Atlantic cable line, after experimental stage..... | | 15 |
| Present rate of speed (without duplex)..... | | 25 |
| Present rate by automatic system (without duplex)..... | | 50 |
| Increased use of wire by duplexing..... | per cent..... | 90 |
| Number of cables laid across the North Atlantic..... | | 16 |
| Number now working..... | | 13 |
| Average life of cable..... | years..... | 25 |
| Original rates for messages, first Atlantic lines (minimum, 20 words or less)..... | | \$100 |
| On first reduction (minimum, 20 words or less)..... | | \$50 |
| Original word rate, without minimum..... | | \$1 |
| Present word rate, without minimum..... | | \$0.25 |
| Length of telegraph cables of the world (1898)..... | miles..... | 170,000 |
| Length of land lines of the world (1898—estimate by Bright)..... | miles..... | 662,000 |
| Cost of cable lines of the world (estimate by Bright)..... | | \$250,000,000 |
| Cost of land lines of the world (estimate by Bright)..... | | \$310,000,000 |
| Total length of telegraph wires, land and cable (estimate by Bright)..... | miles..... | 2,300,000 |
| Number of cable messages sent annually (estimate by Bright)..... | | 6,000,000 |
| Per cent of world's lines built by governments..... | | 10 |
| Per cent built by private enterprise..... | | 90 |
| Time of message and answer, Washington to Santiago battlefield and return..... | min..... | 12 |
| Time of message, Washington to London and reply, in chess match of 1898..... | sec..... | 134 |
| Number of cables owned by nations..... | | 1,142 |
| Length of cables owned by nations..... | miles..... | 20,000 |
| Number of cables owned by private companies..... | | 320 |
| Length of cables owned by private companies..... | miles..... | 150,000 |
| Longest single line without intermediate landing..... | miles..... | 3,250 |
| Present route of telegrams from Washington to Manila: To New York by land; to Valencia, Ireland, by cable; to Brighton, England, cable and land; to Havre, France, cable; to Marseilles, land; to Alexandria, Egypt, cable; to Suez, Egypt, land; to Aden, Arabia, cable; to Bombay, India, cable; to Madras, land; to Singapore, Malayan Peninsula, cable; to Saigon, Cochinchina, cable; to Hongkong, cable; to Bolinao, Philippine Islands (Luzon), cable; to Manila, land. | | |
| Distance..... | miles..... | 14,000 |

Every body of water lying between the inhabited portions of the earth, with the single exception of the Pacific ocean, has been crossed and recrossed by submarine telegraph lines. Even that vast expanse of water has been invaded along its margin, submarine wires stretching along its western border from Siberia to Australia, while its eastern borders are skirted with lines which stretch along the western coast of the two Americas. Several adventurous pioneers in Pacific telegraphy have ventured to considerable distances and depths in that great ocean, one cable line running from Australia to New Zealand, a distance of over 1,000 miles, and another extending from Australia to the French colony of New Caledonia, 800 miles seaward.

The chief obstacle in the past to the construction of a grand trans-Pacific cable was found in the fact that midocean resting places could not be satisfactorily obtained or arranged for, no single government controlling a sufficient number of suitable landing places to make this seem practicable, in view of the belief that the dis-

tances from which messages could be sent and cables controlled were limited. With landing places at Hawaii, Wake Island, Guam and the Philippines, however, no section of a cable stretching from the United States to Asia and touching at these points would have a length equal to that now in daily operation between France and the United States. The length of the French cable from Brest, France, to Cape Cod, Massachusetts, is 3,250 miles, while the greatest distance from land to land on the proposed Pacific route would be that from San Francisco to Hawaii, 2,089 miles, that from Hawaii to Wake Island being 2,040 miles, from Wake Island to Guam 1,290 miles, from Guam to Manila 1,520 miles and from Manila to the Asiatic coast 630 miles. While the depth of the Pacific is somewhat greater than that at which any cable has been laid, the difference between its depth and the greatest reached by cables in the Atlantic would be very slight, the cable recently laid from Haiti to the Windward Islands being in 13,000 feet of water, while

the greatest depth between San Francisco and Hawaii is 18,300 feet and the greatest depth between Hawaii and Manila is estimated at 19,600 feet, though this estimate is yet to be verified by detailed soundings. Otto Krummel, who was the first to discuss the bathymetric data and calculate the area and volume of the various oceanic basins, puts the mean depth of the Pacific at 2,160 fathoms, against 2,040 for the Atlantic, in which cables have already been so successfully laid, and later researches and actual soundings, while they have developed extreme depths at certain points in the Pacific, have not, in the opinion of experts, been such as to warrant the belief that the depths along the proposed line would be considerably greater than those in which cables have been already successfully laid and operated.

The developments in construction, laying and operating of submarine cables and in their availability for general public use have kept pace with their extension throughout the civilized world. From a mere gutta-percha-coated wire the submarine conductor of electricity has developed in half a century into a great cable having a central copper core surrounded by numerous layers of nonconducting material and protected by steel wire wound spirally about it, and in turn further protected by waterproof and insect-proof wrappings. From a steamer-towed open barge, the facilities for laying have developed to a fleet of nearly fifty steam vessels, with every facility for laying, picking up, splicing and repairing the cable lines. From a speed rate of three words per minute, which was made on the first transatlantic cables, the speed of transmission has been accelerated to fifty words per minute, and even more than that with the automatic transmitters now coming into use with cable lines, while by the duplexing of the cables their carrying capacity is doubled. From a cost to the sender of \$100 per message, which was originally charged on the first transatlantic cables, the rate from New York to London and the great cities on the continent of Europe has fallen to 25 cents per word. From several hours required for the transmission of a message and receipt of a response, the time has been so reduced that messages from the executive mansion to the battlefield at Santiago were sent and a response received within twelve

minutes, while a message sent from the house of representatives in Washington to the house of parliament in London in the chess match of 1898 was transmitted and the reply received in thirteen and one-half seconds.

The effect of this ready and inexpensive method of transmitting thoughts and words from continent to continent throughout the civilized world is shown in the rapid development of international commerce since it began. The first successful cable lines between the United States and Europe were put into operation in 1866. In that year our commerce with Europe amounted to \$652,232,289; in 1876, to \$728,959,053; in 1886, to \$896,911,504; in 1896, to \$1,091,682,874, and in 1898, to \$1,279,739,936, while our commerce with the whole world, which in 1866 amounted to \$783,671,538, had by 1898 reached the enormous sum of \$1,847,531,984.

With this evidence of the advantage of prompt communication between commercial centers desiring an interchange of their products, it may not be improper to call attention to the fact that the United States now obtains but a small proportion of the commerce of Asia, which it is at present able to reach only through the long and devious submarine and land telegraph lines across the Atlantic, the continent of Europe, the Mediterranean, the Red sea or the Persian gulf, the Indian ocean, land lines across India, cable lines again by way of the Straits Settlements and thence along the Asiatic coast and among the islands of Oceania. The commerce of the countries of Asia and Oceania lying commercially adjacent to the Philippine islands amounts to more than \$2,000,000,000 annually, their imports alone averaging \$100,000,000 a month, or \$1,200,000,000 per annum. Of this enormous market the United States at present obtains less than 6 per cent, despite the fact that the imports into the countries in question are largely composed of the classes of articles produced in the United States and offered for sale by her manufacturers and merchants. With a direct cable communication across the Pacific, direct water communication through a Nicaragua canal, and an increase in the number and capacity of American steamships, it seems not improper to suppose that a material addition might be made to the share obtained by the United States in the trade of that part of the world.

NATIONAL DEBTS.

[From United States Consular Reports.]

| COUNTRY. | | Debt. | | COUNTRY. | | Debt. | |
|--------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--|
| England..... | \$688,000,000 | \$3,323,519,500 | Austria-Hungary: | | | | |
| France..... | 1,284,000,000 | 6,248,596,000 | Austria..... | £119,000,000 | \$579,113,500 | | |
| Germany..... | *107,717,015 | 524,204,858 | Hungary..... | 181,000,000 | 880,836,510 | | |
| Prussia..... | 324,261,103 | 1,578,016,666 | Common debt..... | 229,000,000 | 1,114,428,500 | | |
| Bavaria..... | 70,919,205 | 345,128,311 | Total..... | 529,000,000 | 2,574,378,500 | | |
| Total..... | 502,837,323 | 2,447,349,830 | Italy..... | 510,184,900 | 2,482,814,812 | | |
| Russia..... | 1978,000,000 | 4,759,437,000 | Spain..... | 1369,645,700 | 1,786,880,799 | | |
| | | | Grand total..... | 4,856,727,923 | 23,635,286,441 | | |

*Interest, 3 per cent. †Interest, £29,000,000 (\$141,128,500). ‡Interest, £19,627,946 (\$95,519,403).

LAND TELEGRAPH SYSTEMS OF THE WORLD.

| COUNTRIES. | Number of offices. | Length of lines, miles | Miles of wire. | Messages delivered. | Population. | Messages per capita. | Area. |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|
| United Kingdom..... | 10,183 | 41,398 | 279,935 | 79,423,556 | 38,104,475 | 2.09 | 120,979 |
| United States..... | 24,811 | 214,394 | 1,017,710 | 77,580,767 | 75,194,000 | 1.03 | 3,557,000 |
| France..... | 11,553 | 58,267 | 197,307 | 44,793,890 | 38,832,224 | 1.16 | 204,692 |
| Germany..... | 21,455 | 84,370 | 329,835 | 38,832,224 | 62,279,315 | .73 | 208,839 |
| Austria-Hungary..... | 7,320 | 46,010 | 151,238 | 20,730,132 | 41,251,342 | .50 | 240,322 |
| Russia..... | 4,623 | 78,936 | 157,397 | 14,546,755 | 126,683,312 | .11 | 8,516,139 |
| Japan..... | 1,114 | 11,720 | 37,061 | 10,978,158 | 42,270,520 | .26 | 147,655 |
| Australia..... | 3,063 | 48,783 | 104,273 | 8,002,957 | 3,352,013 | 2.46 | 2,946,691 |
| Italy..... | *3,500 | 24,716 | 95,675 | 7,322,707 | 31,230,430 | .23 | *110,646 |
| Belgium..... | 1,002 | 3,355 | 39,000 | 8,668,117 | 6,069,321 | 1.43 | 11,373 |
| Spain..... | 1,421 | 23,636 | 59,247 | 5,962,859 | 17,565,632 | .34 | 197,670 |
| Argentina..... | 1,237 | 25,345 | 59,000 | 4,963,887 | 3,954,911 | 1.25 | 1,773,193 |
| India..... | 1,461 | 46,375 | 142,946 | 4,736,734 | †222,000,000 | .02 | 1,068,314 |
| Netherlands..... | 583 | 13,539 | 12,571 | 4,583,738 | 4,928,638 | .93 | 12,648 |
| Mexico..... | *800 | 40,990 | 78,000 | *4,300,000 | 12,578,861 | .54 | 767,005 |
| Canada..... | 2,556 | 31,735 | 68,323 | 3,945,794 | 5,250,000 | 1.06 | 3,316,000 |
| Switzerland..... | 1,806 | 5,433 | 19,978 | 3,182,594 | 2,686,848 | 1.06 | 15,976 |
| Turkey..... | 168 | 3,164 | 6,500 | 2,677,702 | 24,128,680 | .21 | 1,115,067 |
| Egypt..... | 148 | 2,293 | 8,450 | 2,339,934 | 9,734,406 | .35 | 540,000 |
| Roumania..... | 503 | 4,250 | 10,150 | 2,373,331 | 5,800,000 | .41 | 48,307 |
| Cape Colony..... | 385 | 6,405 | *11,000 | 2,223,663 | 1,527,224 | 1.46 | 221,311 |
| Sweden..... | 1,385 | 8,282 | 25,150 | 2,177,477 | 4,919,260 | .44 | 172,876 |
| Denmark..... | 172 | 3,349 | 9,375 | 1,911,754 | 2,185,335 | .88 | 15,289 |
| Norway..... | 454 | 6,313 | 14,966 | 1,902,281 | 2,000,917 | .95 | 124,445 |
| Portugal..... | 866 | 3,985 | 8,839 | 1,354,327 | 5,049,729 | .27 | 36,038 |
| Brazil..... | 289 | 10,143 | 21,936 | 1,283,635 | 14,332,530 | .09 | 3,209,878 |
| Chile..... | 205 | 6,965 | 8,330 | 1,159,553 | 2,712,145 | .43 | 293,370 |
| Greece..... | 230 | 5,065 | 6,000 | 941,785 | 2,453,806 | .39 | 25,014 |
| Servia..... | 134 | 1,900 | 4,170 | 803,430 | 2,314,163 | .35 | 19,050 |
| Guatemala..... | 155 | 2,980 | *4,500 | 755,687 | 1,364,678 | .55 | 63,400 |
| Cuba..... | 153 | 2,300 | *4,000 | 357,914 | 1,631,687 | .22 | 41,655 |
| Uruguay..... | 97 | 4,380 | *6,000 | 322,477 | 818,843 | .39 | 72,110 |
| Colombia..... | 319 | 6,835 | *9,000 | 320,071 | 8,878,600 | .03 | 513,938 |
| Persia..... | 95 | 4,490 | 6,670 | 142,648 | 9,000,000 | .015 | 628,000 |
| Peru..... | 41 | 1,491 | *2,500 | 68,326 | 2,621,844 | .03 | 463,747 |
| Paraguay..... | *35 | 360 | *520 | 46,075 | *600,000 | .07 | 98,000 |

*Estimated. †Exclusive of feudatory states. ‡State lines only. §Populated area.

LIQUOR STATISTICS.

Fermented liquors produced in each state and territory from 1833 to 1898. [From Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

| STATES AND TERRITORIES. | 1893. | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Barrels. | Barrels. | Barrels. | Barrels. | Barrels. | Barrels. |
| Alabama..... | 44,661 | 36,465 | 28,766 | 31,669 | 36,370 | 45,649 |
| California and Nevada..... | 787,825 | 727,397 | 759,772 | 769,080 | 763,741 | 802,267 |
| Colorado and Wyoming..... | 234,735 | 188,164 | 193,159 | 210,227 | 208,858 | 227,239 |
| Connecticut and Rhode Island..... | 408,939 | 433,659 | 492,231 | 558,930 | 571,306 | 631,163 |
| Florida..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,480 | 10,908 |
| Georgia..... | 69,267 | 78,407 | 84,405 | 104,744 | 109,300 | 123,378 |
| Illinois..... | 3,417,295 | 3,310,134 | 3,292,324 | 3,580,724 | 3,244,896 | 3,601,163 |
| Indiana..... | 638,204 | 616,067 | 592,282 | 627,176 | 634,208 | 752,441 |
| Iowa..... | 130,565 | 135,048 | 127,101 | 130,686 | 142,153 | 175,894 |
| Kansas and Indian Territory..... | 2,680 | 5,867 | 6,013 | 6,039 | 6,255 | 7,189 |
| Kentucky..... | 361,653 | 353,858 | 367,997 | 401,580 | 378,290 | 496,747 |
| Louisiana and Mississippi..... | 292,285 | 270,150 | 252,082 | 248,393 | 251,943 | 247,617 |
| Maryland, Dist. Columbia & Delaware | 852,621 | 820,588 | 837,368 | 892,042 | 916,180 | 981,978 |
| Massachusetts..... | 1,241,780 | 1,248,347 | 1,337,747 | 1,580,330 | 1,670,556 | 1,805,508 |
| Michigan..... | 725,215 | 655,580 | 659,470 | 722,244 | 675,184 | 792,647 |
| Minnesota..... | 416,570 | 390,303 | 420,378 | 463,293 | 492,814 | 558,672 |
| Missouri..... | 2,281,149 | 2,188,449 | 2,139,224 | 2,262,048 | 2,254,962 | 2,455,700 |
| Montana, Idaho and Utah..... | 85,847 | 73,137 | 87,044 | 110,462 | 132,610 | 159,295 |
| Nebraska and Dakotas..... | 170,772 | 178,272 | 179,617 | 176,132 | 173,498 | 213,152 |
| New Hampshire, Maine and Vermont | 403,155 | 364,292 | 368,525 | 384,144 | 285,554 | 313,939 |
| New Jersey..... | 1,915,780 | 1,892,505 | 1,894,541 | 2,023,926 | 2,001,496 | 2,110,310 |
| New Mexico and Arizona..... | 7,114 | 4,593 | 4,978 | 4,706 | 3,891 | 4,218 |
| New York..... | 9,978,449 | 9,772,235 | 9,758,801 | 10,051,047 | 9,493,620 | 10,093,450 |
| North Carolina..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | ..... | 80 |
| Ohio..... | 2,834,807 | 2,621,012 | 2,633,067 | 2,879,668 | 2,631,669 | 2,886,890 |
| Oregon and Washington..... | 220,725 | 174,192 | 175,915 | 180,494 | 193,469 | 239,661 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 3,584,333 | 3,447,940 | 3,591,338 | 4,047,081 | 3,902,301 | 4,245,372 |
| South Carolina..... | 5,265 | 9,541 | 9,335 | 11,101 | 8,400 | 7,190 |
| Tennessee..... | 97,425 | 82,108 | 82,000 | 93,760 | 111,590 | 130,226 |
| Texas..... | 131,218 | 187,942 | 221,284 | 249,620 | 205,987 | 322,761 |
| Virginia..... | 79,480 | 76,060 | 76,617 | 87,525 | 102,254 | 138,144 |
| West Virginia..... | 152,343 | 111,900 | 109,222 | 116,177 | 123,125 | 142,222 |
| Wisconsin..... | 3,019,022 | 2,908,461 | 2,807,001 | 2,854,334 | 2,673,948 | 2,886,602 |
| Total..... | 34,591,179 | 33,362,373 | 33,589,784 | 35,859,250 | 34,462,822 | 37,529,339 |

Religious.

STATISTICS OF THE CHURCHES.

[From the New York Independent.]

Wherever practicable, official year books have been relied upon. Where they are lacking, the best possible estimates by authorities in the different denominations have been given. In some cases even those have failed through unwillingness to gather statistics, as with the Plymouth Brethren, or through lack of organization. In some cases the figures of the census of 1890 are continued. As the Roman Catholic church includes children, a deduction is made, the result being approximate rather than absolute.

Some of the losses are more apparent than real, being due to the substitution of official figures for estimates in the tables of last year.

MINISTERS, CHURCHES AND COMMUNICANTS IN 1897 AND 1898 IN UNITED STATES.

| DENOMINATIONS. | MINISTERS. | | CHURCHES. | | COMMUNICANTS. | |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------------|-----------|
| | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. |
| ADVENTISTS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Evangelical..... | 34 | 34 | 30 | 30 | 1,147 | 1,147 |
| 2. Advent Christians..... | 912 | 912 | 610 | 610 | 26,500 | 26,500 |
| 3. Seventh Day..... | 282 | 364 | 1,348 | 1,403 | 47,779 | 50,288 |
| 4. Church of God..... | 19 | 19 | 29 | 29 | 647 | 647 |
| 5. Life and Advent Union..... | 60 | 60 | 28 | 28 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| 6. Churches of God in Jesus Christ..... | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 2,872 | 2,872 |
| Total Adventists..... | 1,401 | 1,483 | 2,140 | 2,195 | 81,945 | 84,454 |
| ARMENIANS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Orthodox..... | 7 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 335 | 5,624 |
| 2. Evangelical..... | 10 | 10 | ..... | 17 | ..... | 300 |
| Total Armenians..... | 7 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 335 | 5,924 |
| BAPTISTS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Regular (north)..... | 14,700 | 17,165 | 26,250 | 28,935 | 2,125,000 | 2,324,170 |
| 2. Regular (south)..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3. Regular (colored)..... | 12,672 | 10,190 | 14,471 | 14,462 | 1,728,334 | 1,731,636 |
| 4. Six Principle..... | 14 | 14 | 18 | 18 | 937 | 937 |
| 5. Seventh Day..... | 123 | 130 | 109 | 111 | 9,205 | 9,154 |
| 6. Freewill..... | 1,379 | 1,350 | 1,624 | 1,571 | 91,911 | 91,981 |
| 7. Original Freewill..... | 120 | 120 | 167 | 167 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| 8. General..... | 550 | 550 | 580 | 575 | 28,000 | 28,000 |
| 9. Separate..... | 19 | 91 | 24 | 91 | 1,599 | 6,235 |
| 10. United..... | 25 | 25 | 204 | 204 | 13,209 | 13,209 |
| 11. Baptist Church of Christ..... | 80 | 80 | 152 | 152 | 8,254 | 8,254 |
| 12. Primitive..... | 2,130 | 2,130 | 3,530 | 3,530 | 126,000 | 126,000 |
| 13. Old Two-Seed-in-the-Spirit Predestinarian..... | 300 | 300 | 473 | 473 | 12,851 | 12,851 |
| Total Baptists..... | 32,112 | 32,145 | 47,602 | 50,289 | 4,157,300 | 4,364,427 |
| BRETHREN (RIVER)— | | | | | | |
| 1. Brethren in Christ..... | 152 | 152 | 78 | 78 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 2. Old Order, or Yorker..... | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 214 | 214 |
| 3. United Zion's Children..... | 20 | 20 | 25 | 25 | 525 | 525 |
| Total River Brethren..... | 179 | 179 | 111 | 111 | 4,739 | 4,739 |
| BRETHREN (PLYMOUTH)— | | | | | | |
| 1. Brethren (I.)..... | ..... | ..... | 109 | 114 | 2,289 | 2,350 |
| 2. Brethren (II.)..... | ..... | ..... | 88 | 88 | 2,419 | 2,419 |
| 3. Brethren (III.)..... | ..... | ..... | 86 | 86 | 1,235 | 1,235 |
| 4. Brethren (IV.)..... | ..... | ..... | 31 | 31 | 718 | 718 |
| Total Plymouth Brethren..... | ..... | ..... | 314 | 319 | 6,661 | 6,722 |
| CATHOLICS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Roman Catholic..... | 10,840 | 11,001 | 14,859 | 14,675 | 8,156,962 | 8,378,128 |
| 2. Independent Catholic..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Polish Branch..... | 20 | 34 | 8 | 12 | 17,000 | 15,000 |
| Old Catholic..... | 3 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 425 | 1,050 |
| 3. Reformed Catholic..... | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Total Catholics..... | 10,871 | 11,051 | 14,880 | 14,699 | 8,333,179 | 8,395,178 |
| CATHOLIC APOSTOLIC..... | 95 | 95 | 10 | 10 | 1,491 | 1,491 |
| CHINESE TEMPLES..... | ..... | ..... | 47 | 47 | ..... | ..... |
| CHRISTADELPHIANS..... | ..... | ..... | 63 | 63 | 1,277 | 1,277 |
| CHRISTIANS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Christians (Christian Connection)..... | 1,400 | 1,391 | 1,325 | 1,424 | 105,500 | 107,898 |
| 2. Christian Church South..... | 100 | 102 | 170 | 174 | 16,000 | 16,500 |
| Total Christians..... | 1,500 | 1,493 | 1,495 | 1,598 | 121,500 | 124,398 |
| CHRISTIAN CATHOLIC (Dowie)..... | 7 | 20 | 13 | 40 | 5,000 | 14,000 |
| CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION..... | 10 | 10 | 13 | 13 | 754 | 754 |
| CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS..... | 3,500 | 10,000 | 343 | 415 | 40,000 | 70,000 |
| CHRISTIAN UNION..... | 183 | 183 | 294 | 294 | 18,214 | 18,214 |
| CHURCH OF GOD (Winebrennerian)..... | 460 | 460 | 580 | 580 | 38,000 | 38,000 |
| CHURCH TRIUMPHANT (Schweinfurth)..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | 12 | 384 | 384 |

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

| DENOMINATIONS. | MINISTERS. | | CHURCHES. | | COMMUNICANTS. | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|--------|---------------|-----------|
| | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. |
| CHURCH OF THE NEW JERUSALEM..... | 139 | 117 | 150 | 100 | 7,674 | 6,702 |
| COMMUNISTIC SOCIETIES— | | | | | | |
| 1. Shakers..... | | | 15 | 16 | 1,650 | 1,650 |
| 2. Amana..... | | | 7 | 7 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| 3. Harmony..... | | | 1 | 1 | 250 | 250 |
| 4. Separatists..... | | | 1 | 1 | 200 | 200 |
| 5. Altruists..... | | | 1 | 1 | 25 | 25 |
| 6. Church Triumphant (Koreshan Ecclesia)..... | | | 5 | 5 | 205 | 205 |
| Total Communistic Societies..... | | | 30 | 31 | 3,930 | 3,930 |
| CONGREGATIONALISTS..... | 5,405 | 5,475 | 5,546 | 5,614 | 615,195 | 625,864 |
| DISCIPLES OF CHRIST..... | 5,780 | 5,922 | 10,029 | 10,088 | 1,051,079 | 1,085,615 |
| DUNKARDS— | | | | | | |
| 1. German Baptists (Conservatives)..... | 2,315 | 2,405 | 775 | 850 | 85,000 | 90,000 |
| 2. German Baptists (Old Order)..... | 150 | 150 | 100 | 100 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| 3. German Baptists (Progressive)..... | 250 | 231 | 145 | 160 | 12,000 | 15,000 |
| 4. Seventh-Day Baptists (German)..... | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 194 | 194 |
| Total Dunkards..... | 2,720 | 2,791 | 1,026 | 1,116 | 101,194 | 109,194 |
| EPISCOPALIANS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Protestant Episcopal..... | 4,658 | 4,754 | 6,093 | 6,295 | 658,640 | 679,094 |
| 2. Reformed Episcopal..... | 87 | 103 | 93 | 104 | 8,893 | 9,743 |
| Total Episcopallians..... | 4,745 | 4,857 | 6,186 | 6,399 | 667,503 | 689,847 |
| EVANGELICAL BODIES— | | | | | | |
| 1. Evangelical Association..... | 996 | 1,053 | 1,614 | 1,787 | 94,742 | 116,714 |
| 2. United Evangelical Church..... | 425 | 426 | 605 | 684 | 57,028 | 59,190 |
| Total Evangelical..... | 1,421 | 1,479 | 2,219 | 2,471 | 151,770 | 175,904 |
| FRIENDS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Friends (Orthodox)..... | 1,298 | 1,272 | 830 | 830 | 90,921 | 92,073 |
| 2. Friends (Hicksite)..... | 115 | 115 | 201 | 201 | 21,992 | 21,992 |
| 3. Friends (Wilburite)..... | 38 | 38 | 53 | 53 | 4,329 | 4,329 |
| 4. Friends (Primitive)..... | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 232 | 232 |
| Total Friends..... | 1,462 | 1,436 | 1,093 | 1,093 | 117,474 | 118,626 |
| FRIENDS OF THE TEMPLE..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 340 | 340 |
| GERMAN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT..... | 45 | 45 | 55 | 55 | 36,500 | 36,500 |
| GERMAN EVANGELICAL SYNOD..... | 878 | 872 | 1,130 | 1,130 | 194,618 | 199,234 |
| GREEK CHURCH— | | | | | | |
| 1. Greek Orthodox..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 200 | 5,030 |
| 2. Russian Orthodox..... | 13 | 39 | 12 | 29 | 13,504 | 43,000 |
| Total Greek Church..... | 16 | 43 | 15 | 32 | 13,704 | 48,030 |
| JEWS..... | 301 | 301 | 570 | 570 | 143,000 | 1,200,000 |
| LATTER-DAY SAINTS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Church of Jesus Christ Latter-Day Saints..... | 600 | 1,700 | 600 | 796 | 259,000 | 300,000 |
| 2. Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints..... | 2,000 | 2,200 | 600 | 610 | 38,370 | 40,639 |
| Total Latter-Day Saints..... | 2,600 | 3,900 | 1,200 | 1,306 | 297,370 | 340,639 |
| LUTHERANS— | | | | | | |
| GENERAL BODIES. | | | | | | |
| 1. General Synod..... | 1,185 | 1,196 | 1,505 | 1,496 | 190,594 | 190,839 |
| 2. United Synod in the South..... | 204 | 207 | 425 | 427 | 40,690 | 38,642 |
| 3. General Council..... | 1,128 | 1,214 | 1,840 | 2,056 | 323,054 | 347,268 |
| 4. Synodical Conference..... | 2,222 | 1,879 | 3,225 | 2,451 | 520,095 | 519,524 |
| INDEPENDENT SYNODS. | | | | | | |
| 5. United Norwegian..... | 359 | 358 | 1,026 | 1,050 | 125,110 | 123,575 |
| 6. Joint Synod of Ohio..... | 434 | 449 | 590 | 608 | 85,273 | 86,097 |
| 7. Buffalo..... | 25 | 26 | 40 | 39 | 4,400 | 4,300 |
| 8. Hauge's, Norwegian..... | 91 | 89 | 215 | 217 | 16,158 | 17,483 |
| 9. Etelsen's, Norwegian..... | 7 | ..... | 50 | ..... | 2,100 | ..... |
| 10. Texas..... | 10 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 1,319 | 1,289 |
| 11. German of Iowa..... | 392 | 417 | 593 | 794 | 67,807 | 71,074 |
| 12. Norwegian Lutheran..... | 215 | 251 | 651 | 676 | 64,164 | 65,900 |
| 13. Michigan..... | 83 | 65 | 128 | 88 | 13,843 | 7,860 |
| 14. Danish in America..... | 42 | 47 | 40 | 66 | 5,900 | 1,000 |
| 15. Icelandic..... | 7 | 7 | 24 | 25 | 3,069 | 3,000 |
| 16. Immanuel..... | 22 | 45 | 27 | 51 | 5,100 | 6,118 |
| 17. Suomal, Finnish..... | 9 | 11 | 11 | 44 | 4,700 | 5,000 |
| 18. Norwegian Free..... | 50 | 50 | 60 | 60 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| 19. Slovakian..... | 7 | ..... | 9 | ..... | 650 | ..... |
| 20. Danish United..... | 70 | 77 | 140 | 145 | 7,000 | 7,983 |
| Independent congregations..... | 63 | 83 | 121 | 200 | 21,000 | 25,000 |
| Total Lutherans..... | 6,625 | 6,482 | 10,738 | 10,513 | 1,507,466 | 1,526,552 |
| Waldenstromians..... | 140 | 140 | 150 | 150 | 20,000 | 20,000 |

STATISTICS OF CHURCHES.—CONTINUED.

| DENOMINATIONS. | MINISTERS. | | CHURCHES. | | COMMUNICANTS. | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------|
| | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. | 1897. | 1898. |
| MENNONITES— | | | | | | |
| 1. Mennonite..... | 375 | 381 | 280 | 280 | 21,000 | 21,600 |
| 2. Bruderhoef..... | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 352 | 352 |
| 3. Amish..... | 241 | 246 | 118 | 118 | 12,151 | 12,751 |
| 4. Old Amish..... | 75 | 75 | 25 | 25 | 2,438 | 2,438 |
| 5. Apostolic..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 209 | 209 |
| 6. Reformed..... | 43 | 43 | 34 | 34 | 1,655 | 1,655 |
| 7. General Conference..... | 100 | 104 | 50 | 50 | 8,773 | 9,173 |
| 8. Church of God in Christ..... | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 471 | 471 |
| 9. Old (Wisler)..... | 17 | 17 | 15 | 15 | 610 | 610 |
| 10. Bundes Conference..... | 41 | 41 | 16 | 16 | 2,950 | 2,950 |
| 11. Defenseless..... | 20 | 20 | 11 | 11 | 1,156 | 1,156 |
| 12. Brethren in Christ..... | 80 | 45 | 57 | 82 | 2,779 | 2,953 |
| Total Mennonites..... | 1,021 | 1,001 | 631 | 656 | 54,544 | 56,318 |
| METHODISTS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Methodist Episcopal..... | 16,411 | 16,693 | 25,252 | 25,371 | 2,689,419 | 2,705,601 |
| 2. Union American Methodist Episcopal..... | 63 | 63 | 61 | 61 | 2,675 | 2,675 |
| 3. African Methodist Episcopal..... | 4,825 | 5,725 | 4,950 | 5,850 | 630,550 | 750,354 |
| 4. African Union Methodist Episcopal..... | 80 | 80 | 70 | 70 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| 5. African Methodist Episcopal, Zion..... | 641 | 2,786 | 1,653 | 1,749 | 503,075 | 519,681 |
| 6. Methodist Protestant..... | 1,600 | 1,588 | 2,314 | 2,283 | 182,260 | 180,964 |
| 7. Wesleyan Methodist..... | 60 | 600 | 565 | 470 | 18,600 | 16,500 |
| 8. Methodist Episcopal, South..... | 5,900 | 5,901 | 13,800 | 13,995 | 1,483,635 | 1,453,345 |
| 9. Congregational Methodist..... | 200 | 210 | 275 | 240 | 13,000 | 12,500 |
| 10. Congregational Methodist (colored)..... | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 319 | 319 |
| 11. New Congregational Methodist..... | 20 | 20 | 85 | 35 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| 12. Zion Union Apostolic..... | 30 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 2,346 | 2,346 |
| 13. Colored Methodist Episcopal..... | 1,687 | 2,187 | 1,100 | 1,800 | 161,958 | 192,206 |
| 14. Primitive Methodist..... | 77 | 180 | 90 | 90 | 5,527 | 6,100 |
| 15. Free Methodist..... | 938 | 1,025 | 708 | 1,220 | 28,135 | 28,134 |
| 16. Independent Methodist..... | 8 | 8 | 15 | 15 | 2,569 | 2,569 |
| 17. Evangelist Missionary..... | 87 | 87 | 13 | 13 | 4,600 | 4,600 |
| Total Methodists..... | 35,232 | 37,188 | 50,948 | 52,779 | 5,735,838 | 5,898,094 |
| MORAVIANS..... | | | | | | |
| | 120 | 125 | 112 | 130 | 14,220 | 14,553 |
| PRESBYTERIANS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Presbyterian in the United States of America (northern)..... | 6,769 | 7,062 | 7,317 | 7,369 | 939,299 | 954,942 |
| 2. Cumberland Presbyterian..... | 1,571 | 1,599 | 2,915 | 3,021 | 175,642 | 180,635 |
| 3. Cumberland Presbyterian (colored)..... | 400 | 359 | 250 | 224 | 13,250 | 35,000 |
| 4. Welsh Calvinistic..... | 105 | 105 | 185 | 185 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| 5. United Presbyterian..... | 826 | 873 | 888 | 899 | 110,933 | 114,287 |
| 6. Presbyterian in the United States (southern)..... | 1,393 | 1,448 | 2,816 | 2,873 | 211,694 | 217,075 |
| 7. Associate Church of North America..... | 12 | 12 | 31 | 31 | 1,053 | 1,053 |
| 8. Associate Reformed Synod of the South..... | 96 | 96 | 130 | 125 | 10,824 | 10,868 |
| 9. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States (Synod)..... | 115 | 116 | 116 | 109 | 9,830 | 9,634 |
| 10. Reformed Presbyterian in North America (General Synod)..... | 35 | 41 | 48 | 50 | 5,000 | 6,288 |
| 11. Reformed Presbyterian (Covenanted)..... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 37 | 37 |
| 12. Reformed Presbyterian in the United States and Canada..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 600 | 582 |
| Total Presbyterians..... | 11,324 | 11,705 | 14,701 | 14,891 | 1,490,162 | 1,542,401 |
| REFORMED— | | | | | | |
| 1. Reformed in America..... | 634 | 633 | 610 | 633 | 105,689 | 110,713 |
| 2. Reformed in United States..... | 1,039 | 1,029 | 1,653 | 1,690 | 234,612 | 242,239 |
| 3. Christian Reformed..... | 81 | 91 | 123 | 138 | 16,740 | 17,265 |
| Total Reformed..... | 1,754 | 1,753 | 2,386 | 2,461 | 357,221 | 370,277 |
| SALVATION ARMY..... | | | | | | |
| | 2,444 | 2,653 | 716 | 740 | 40,000 | 40,000 |
| SCHWENKFIELDIANS..... | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 306 | 306 |
| SOCIAL BRETHREN..... | | | | | | |
| | 17 | 17 | 20 | 20 | 913 | 913 |
| SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE..... | | | | | | |
| | | | 4 | 5 | 1,064 | 1,300 |
| SPIRITUALISTS..... | | | | | | |
| | | | 334 | 334 | 45,030 | 45,030 |
| THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY..... | | | | | | |
| | | | 122 | 122 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| UNITED BRETHREN— | | | | | | |
| 1. United Brethren in Christ..... | 1,724 | 1,724 | 4,172 | 3,206 | 235,117 | 242,802 |
| 2. United Brethren (Old Constitution)..... | 700 | 700 | 855 | 1,150 | 45,000 | 43,338 |
| Total United Brethren..... | 2,424 | 2,424 | 5,027 | 4,356 | 280,117 | 285,940 |
| UNIVERSALISTS..... | | | | | | |
| | 595 | 551 | 455 | 454 | 70,000 | 75,000 |
| UNIVERSALISTS..... | | | | | | |
| | 773 | 758 | 849 | 787 | 51,025 | 48,853 |
| VOLUNTEERS..... | | | | | | |
| | 650 | 590 | 200 | 205 | 7,000 | 2,000 |
| INDEPENDENT CONGREGATIONS..... | | | | | | |
| | 54 | 54 | 156 | 156 | 14,126 | 14,126 |
| Grand total..... | 138,955 | 149,868 | 184,189 | 189,488 | 25,706,430 | 27,714,523 |

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH OF THE UNITED STATES.
Apostolic Delegate—Most Rev. Mgr. Martinelli, Washington, D. C.
Cardinal—James Gibbons, Baltimore, Md.

ARCHBISHOPS.

| <i>Archdioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| St. Louis, Mo..... | John Joseph Kain. |
| Cincinnati, O..... | William H. Elder. |
| Chicago, Ill..... | Patrick A. Feehan. |
| Boston, Mass..... | John Joseph Williams. |
| Philadelphia, Pa..... | Patrick John Ryan. |
| Portland, Ore..... | Alex. Christie. |
| New York, N. Y..... | M. A. Corrigan. |

| <i>Archdioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i> |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| New Orleans, La..... | P. L. Chapelle. |
| San Francisco, Cal..... | Patrick W. Riordan. |
| St. Paul, Minn..... | John Ireland. |
| Milwaukee, Wis..... | Frederick X. Katzer. |
| Santa Fe, N. M..... | P. Bourgade. |
| Dubuque, Iowa..... | John Hennessy. |

BISHOPS.

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| Mobile, Ala..... | Edward P. Allen. |
| Springfield, Mass..... | T. D. Beaven. |
| Savannah, Ga..... | Thomas A. Becker. |
| Lincoln, Neb..... | Thomas Bonacum. |
| Manchester, N. H..... | D. M. Bradley. |
| Boston, Mass..... | John Brady. |
| Helena, Mont..... | John B. Brondel. |
| St. Joseph, Mo..... | M. F. Burke. |
| Albany, N. Y..... | T. A. M. Burke. |
| Nashville, Tenn..... | T. S. Byrne. |
| Indianapolis, Ind..... | F. S. Chatard. |
| Davenport, Iowa..... | Henry Cosgrove. |
| Winona, Minn..... | Jos. B. Cutter. |
| Concordia, Kas..... | J. F. Cunningham. |
| Baltimore, Md..... | A. A. Curtis. |
| Wheeling, W. Va..... | P. J. Donahue. |
| Dallas, Tex..... | E. J. Dunne. |
| Natchitoches, La..... | Anthony Durier. |
| Marquette, Mich..... | E. Frederick. |
| New York, N. Y..... | J. M. Farley. |
| Kansas City, Kas..... | L. M. Fink. |
| Little Rock, Ark..... | E. Fitzgerald. |
| Erie, Pa..... | J. E. Fitzmaurice. |
| Detroit, Mich..... | J. S. Foley. |
| San Antonio, Tex..... | J. A. Forest. |
| Ogdensburg, N. Y..... | Henry Gabriels. |
| Galveston, Tex..... | N. A. Gallagher. |
| Kansas City, Mo..... | J. J. Glennon. |
| Boise City, Idaho..... | A. J. Glorieux. |
| Sacramento, Cal..... | Thos. Grace. |
| Belmont, N. C..... | Leo Haid. |
| Providence, R. I..... | M. J. Harkins. |
| Portland, Me..... | J. A. Healy. |
| Wichita, Kas..... | John J. Hennessy. |
| Natchez, Miss..... | Thomas Heslin. |
| Ashley, Pa..... | M. J. Hoban. |
| Kansas City, Mo..... | John J. Hogan. |
| Cleveland, O..... | I. F. Horstmann. |
| Belleville, Ill..... | John Janssen. |
| Cheyenne, Wyo..... | T. M. Lenihan. |

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Names.</i> |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Syracuse, N. Y..... | P. A. Ludden. |
| Louisville, Ky..... | W. G. McCloskey. |
| Brooklyn, N. Y..... | C. E. McDonnell. |
| Trenton, N. J..... | J. A. McPaul. |
| Chicago, Ill..... | S. J. McGavick. |
| Duluth, Minn..... | James McGlockic. |
| Rochester, N. Y..... | B. J. McQuaid. |
| Covington, Ky..... | P. C. Maes. |
| Denver, Col..... | N. C. Matz. |
| Guthrie, Oklahoma T..... | T. Meerschaert. |
| Green Bay, Wis..... | S. G. Messmer. |
| Burlington, Vt..... | J. S. Michaud. |
| Wilmington, Del..... | John J. Monaghan. |
| St. Augustine, Fla..... | John Moore. |
| Los Angeles, Cal..... | George Montgomery. |
| Erie, Pa..... | Tobias Mullen. |
| Charleston, S. C..... | H. P. Northrop. |
| Vancouver, Wash..... | Edward O'Dea. |
| Sioux Falls, S. D..... | Thos. O'Gorman. |
| Scranton, Pa..... | W. O'Hara. |
| Pittsburg, Pa..... | R. Phelan. |
| Philadelphia, Pa..... | E. F. Prendergast. |
| Buffalo, N. Y..... | J. E. Quigley. |
| Fort Wayne, Ind..... | J. Rademacher. |
| Grand Rapids, Mich..... | H. J. Richter. |
| New Orleans, La..... | G. A. Rouxel. |
| Alton, Ill..... | James Ryan. |
| Salt Lake City, Utah..... | L. Scanlan. |
| Omaha, Neb..... | R. Scannell. |
| La Crosse, Wis..... | J. Schwabach. |
| Harrisburg, Pa..... | J. W. Shanahan. |
| Fargo, N. D..... | John Shanley. |
| Peoria, Ill..... | J. L. Spalding. |
| Hartford, Conn..... | M. Tierney. |
| St. Cloud, Minn..... | James Trobec. |
| Richmond, Va..... | A. Van de Vyver. |
| Laredo, Tex..... | P. Verdagner. |
| Columbus, O..... | Vacant. |
| South Orange, N. J..... | W. M. Wigger. |

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Alabama..... | R. H. Wilmer..... | Mobile. |
| | H. M. Jackson, co-adjutor..... | Eufaula. |
| Ark. & N. M..... | J. M. Kendrick..... | Santa Fe. |
| Arizansas..... | Wm. M. Brown..... | Little Rock. |
| Boise..... | James B. Funsten..... | Boise City. |
| California..... | W. F. Nichols..... | San Francisco. |
| Sacram'to..... | Wm. H. Moreland..... | Sacramento. |
| Los Ang's..... | J. H. Johnson..... | Los Angeles. |
| Colorado..... | J. F. Spalding..... | Denver. |
| Connecticut..... | Chauncey B. Brewster..... | New Haven. |
| Delaware..... | L. Coleman..... | Wilmington. |
| Florida— | | |
| Northern..... | E. G. Weed..... | Jacksonville. |
| Southern..... | W. C. Gray..... | Orlando. |
| Georgia..... | C. K. Nelson..... | Atlanta. |
| Illinois— | | |
| Chicago..... | W. E. McLaren..... | Chicago. |
| Spr'gfield..... | G. F. Seymour..... | Springfield. |
| | C. R. Hale, coadjutor..... | Ca'tro. |
| Quincy..... | Alex. Burgess..... | Peoria. |
| Indiana— | | |
| Southern..... | Joseph M. Francis..... | Indianapolis. |
| Northern..... | John H. White..... | Michig'n City. |
| Iowa..... | T. N. Morrison..... | Davenport. |

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Kansas..... | F. R. Millsbaugh..... | Topeka. |
| Kentucky..... | T. U. Dudley..... | Louisville. |
| | Lexington L. W. Burton..... | Lexington. |
| Louisiana..... | Davis Sessums..... | New Orleans. |
| Maine..... | Vacant..... | |
| Maryland..... | W. Paret..... | Baltimore. |
| | Easton..... | Easton. |
| | Washington..... | Washington. |
| Mass..... | W. Lawrence..... | Boston. |
| Michigan— | | |
| Eastern..... | T. F. Davies..... | Detroit. |
| Western..... | G. DeN. Gillespie..... | Grand Rapids. |
| | Marquette G. M. Williams..... | Marquette. |
| Minnesota..... | H. B. Whipple..... | Faribault. |
| | M. N. Gilbert, co-adjutor..... | St. Paul. |
| | Duluth..... | Duluth. |
| Mississippi..... | H. M. Thompson..... | Jackson. |
| Missouri..... | D. S. Tuttle..... | St. Louis. |
| W. Missouri..... | E. R. Atwill..... | Kansas City. |
| Montana..... | L. R. Brewer..... | Helena. |
| Nebraska..... | G. Worthington..... | Omaha. |
| | A. L. Williams, co-adjutor..... | Omaha. |
| | Laramie..... | Laramie. |
| | N. Hamp..... | Concord. |

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| New Jersey | J. Scarborough | Trenton. |
| Newark | T. A. Starkey | Newark. |
| New York | H. C. Potter | New York city |
| Central | F. D. Huntington | Syracuse. |
| Albany | W. C. Doane | Albany. |
| Long Id. | A. N. Littlejohn | Brooklyn. |
| Western | W. D. Walker | Buffalo. |
| N. Carolina | J. B. Cheshire | Raleigh. |
| A. Carolina | A. Watson | Wilmington. |
| Asheville | Julius M. Horner | Asheville. |
| N. Dakota | Samuel C. Edsall | Fargo. |
| Ohio— | | |
| Ohio | W. A. Leonard | Cleveland. |
| Southern | T. A. Jaggard | Cambridge. |
| | B. Vincent, coadj. | Cincinnati. |
| Oklahoma— | | |
| Indian T. | F. K. Brooke | Guthrie. |
| Oregon | B. W. Morris | Portland. |
| Penn. | O. W. Whitaker | Philadelphia. |
| Pittsburg | C. Whitehead | Pittsburg. |
| Central | E. Talbot | S. Bethlehem. |
| Rhode Isl'd. | T. M. Clark, presid- | |
| | ing bishop. | Providence. |
| | Wm. N. McVieker, co- | |
| | adjutor. | Providence. |
| S. Carolina | Ellison Capers | Columbia. |
| S. Dakota | W. H. Hare | Sloux Falls. |
| Tennessee | T. F. Gailor | Memphis. |

| <i>Dioceses.</i> | <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Texas | G. H. Kinsolving | Austin. |
| Western | J. S. Johnson | San Antonio. |
| Dallas | A. C. Garrett | Dallas. |
| Salt Lake | A. Leonard | Salt Lake City |
| Vermont | Arthur C. A. Hall | Burlington. |
| Virginia | F. McN. Whittle | Richmond. |
| | R. A. Gibson, coad- | |
| | jutor. | Richmond. |
| Southern | A. M. Randolph | Norfolk. |
| W. Virginia | G. W. Peterkin | Parkersburg. |
| | W. L. Gravatt, co- | |
| | adjutor. | Charlestown. |
| Wisconsin— | | |
| Milw'kee | Isaac L. Nicholson | Milwaukee. |
| F. du Lac | Charles C. Grafton | Fond du Lac. |
| Washington— | | |
| Olympia | W. M. Barker | |
| Spokane | L. H. Wells | |
| Africa | S. D. Ferguson | Cape Palmas. |
| China— | | |
| Shanghai | F. R. Graves | Shanghai. |
| Japan | John McKim | Tokyo. |
| Kyoto | Sidney C. Partridge | Kyoto. |
| Brazil | Lucien L. Kinsol- | |
| | ing. | Rio Grande. |
| Haiti | J. T. H. Holly | P't-au-Prince. |
| Honolulu | A. Willis | Honolulu. |

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

| <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Thomas Bowman | St. Louis, Mo. |
| Randolph S. Foster | Roxbury, Mass. |
| Stephen M. Merrill | Chicago, Ill. |
| Edward G. Andrews | New York, N. Y. |
| Henry W. Warren | Univ'ty Park, Col. |
| Cyrus D. Foss | Philadelphia, Pa. |
| John F. Hurst | Washington, D. C. |
| William X. Ninde | Detroit, Mich. |
| John M. Walden | Cincinnati, O. |
| <i>Missionary Bishops</i> —William Taylor, Vivi, Congo, Africa. | |
| James M. Thoburn, Calcutta, India. | |

| <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Willard F. Mallalien | Buffalo, N. Y. |
| Charles H. Fowler | Minneapolis, Minn. |
| John H. Vincent | Topeka, Kas. |
| James W. Fitzgerald | New Orleans, La. |
| Isaac W. Joyce | Chattanooga, Tenn. |
| John P. Newman | Omaha, Neb. |
| Daniel A. Goodsell | San Francisco, Cal. |
| Charles C. McCabe | Fort Worth, Tex. |
| Earl Cranston | Portland, Ore. |

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH, SOUTH.

| <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| John C. Keener | New Orleans, La. |
| Alpheus W. Wilson | Baltimore, Md. |
| J. C. Granbery | Ashland, Va. |
| R. K. Hargrove | W. Nashville, Tenn. |
| W. W. Duncan | Spartanburg, S. C. |
| E. R. Hendrix | Kansas City, Mo. |

| <i>Bishops.</i> | <i>Residence.</i> |
|------------------|-------------------|
| C. B. Galloway | Jackson, Miss. |
| J. S. Key | Sherman, Tex. |
| O. P. Fitzgerald | Nashville, Tenn. |
| H. C. Morrison | Louisville, Ky. |
| W. A. Chandler | Atlanta, Ga. |

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| A. B. C. F. M. | |
| <i>President</i> —S. B. Capen. | |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —Frank H. Wiggin. | |
| <i>Secretaries</i> —Rev. Judson Smith, D. D., Rev. Charles H. Daniels, D. D., Rev. James L. Barton, D. D. | |
| <i>Editorial Secretary</i> —Rev. E. E. Strong, D. D. | |
| <i>District Secretaries</i> —Rev. C. C. Creagan, D. D., 121 Bible House, N. Y. City; Rev. A. N. Hitchcock, Ph. D., 153 LaSalle street, Chicago, Ill.; Rev. Walter Frear, San Francisco, Cal. | |
| <i>Headquarters</i> —Congregational House, Boston. | |
| AMERICAN MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION. | |
| <i>President</i> —F. A. Noble, D. D., Chicago, Ill. | |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —H. W. Hubbard. | |
| <i>Secretaries</i> —Rev. A. F. Beard, D. D., Rev. F. P. Woodbury, D. D., Rev. J. C. Ryder, D. D., Rev. M. E. Strieby, D. D. | |
| <i>Headquarters</i> —4th avenue and 22d street, N. Y. city. | |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| SUNDAY SCHOOL AND PUB. SOCIETY. | |
| <i>President</i> —Willard S. Scott, D. D., Worcester, Mass. | |
| <i>Secretary</i> —George M. Boynton, D. D. | |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —E. Lawrence Barnard. | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Field Secretary</i> —W. A. Duncan, Ph. D. | |
| <i>District Secretary</i> —Rev. W. F. McMillen, room 1085 Association building, 153 LaSalle street, Chicago. | |
| <i>Manager Western Agency</i> —E. Herrick Brown, 175 Wabash avenue, Chicago. | |
| <i>Headquarters</i> —Congregational House, Boston. | |
| HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY. | |
| <i>President</i> —Gen. O. O. Howard, Burlington, Vt. | |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —William B. Howland. | |
| <i>Secretaries</i> —Joseph B. Clark, D. D., Washington Choate, D. D. | |
| <i>Secretary Woman's Department</i> —Mrs. Harriet S. Caswell. | |
| <i>Editor Home Missionary, etc.</i> —A. H. Clapp, D. D. | |
| <i>Headquarters</i> —4th avenue and 22d street, N. Y. city. | |
| CHURCH BUILDING SOCIETY. | |
| <i>President</i> —Dr. Lucien C. Warner, N. Y. city. | |
| <i>Secretary</i> —Rev. L. H. Cobb, D. D., N. Y. city. | |
| <i>Field Secretaries</i> —Rev. C. H. Taintor, Chicago; Rev. George A. Hood, Boston; Rev. H. H. Wikoff, Berkeley, Cal. | |
| <i>Headquarters</i> —4th avenue and 22d street, N. Y. city. | |

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—CONTINUED.

EDUCATION SOCIETY.

President—W. H. Wilcox, D. D., Malden, Mass.
Secretary—Charles O. Day, D. D.
Treasurer—S. F. Wilkins.
Headquarters—Congregational House, Boston.

MINISTERIAL RELIEF.

Chairman—Rev. H. A. Stimson, D. D., N. Y. city.

Secretary—N. H. Whittlesey, D. D., New Haven, Conn.

Treasurer—Rev. S. B. Forbes, 206 Wethersfield avenue, Hartford, Conn.

Headquarters—135 Wall street, Hartford, Conn.

NATIONAL TRIENNIAL COUNCIL.

Rev. Henry A. Hazen, D. D., Auburndale, Mass., Statistical Secretary and Editor of "Congregational Year-Book."

BAPTIST DENOMINATION.

Missionary Union—Hon. Robert O. Fuller, president, Boston, Mass.
Publication Society—S. A. Crozer, president, Upland, Pa.

Education Society—A. H. Strong,

Home Mission Society—Stephen H. Greene, president, Boston, Mass.

Historical Society—Lemuel Moss, D. D., Philadelphia, Pa.

D. D., president, Rochester, N. Y.

SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION.

Hon. W. J. Northen, president, Atlanta, Ga.
Foreign Mission Board—Prof. C. H. Winston, president, Richmond, Va.; R. J. Willingham, corresponding secretary, Richmond, Va.

Sunday School Board—E. E. Folk, pres., Nashville, Tenn.; J. M. Frost, sec., Nashville, Tenn.

Home Mission Board—Rev. Henry McDonald, president, Atlanta, Ga.; I. T. Tichenor, D. D., corresponding secretary, Atlanta, Ga.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

Stated Clerk and Treasurer—Rev. William H. Roberts, D. D., 1319 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Permanent Clerk—Vacant.

TRUSTEES.

President—George Junkin, Esq.
Treasurer—Frank K. Hipple, 1340 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Recording Secretary—Jacob Wilson.
Office—1319 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOARD OF HOME MISSIONS—SUSTENTATION.

Secretary—Rev. Charles L. Thompson, D. D.
Treasurer—Henry C. Olin.
Superintendent of Schools—Rev. G. F. McAfee.
Office—Presbyterian House, 156 5th avenue, New York city.

BOARD OF FOREIGN MISSIONS.

Secretary Emeritus—Rev. John C. Lowrie, D. D.
Corresponding Secretaries—Rev. Frank F. Elinwood, D. D.; Rev. A. W. Halsey, D. D.; Mr. Robert E. Speer and Rev. Arthur J. Brown, D. D.

Treasurer—Charles W. Hand.
Field Secretary—Rev. Thomas Marshall, D. D., 48 McCormick block, Chicago, Ill.
Office—Presbyterian House, 156 5th avenue, New York city.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Edward B. Hodge, D. D.
Treasurer—Jacob Wilson.
Office—1319 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOARD OF PUBLICATION AND SABBATH SCHOOL WORK.

Secretary—Rev. Elijah R. Craven, D. D.
Superintendent of Sabbath School and Missionary Work—Rev. James A. Worden, D. D.
Editorial Superintendent—Rev. J. R. Miller, D. D.
Business Superintendent—John H. Scribner.
Manufacturer—Henry F. Sheetz.
Treasurer—Rev. C. T. McMullin.
Office—1319 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOARD OF CHURCH ERECTION.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Erskine N. White, D. D.
Treasurer—Adam Campbell.
Office—Presbyterian House, 156 5th avenue, New York city.

BOARD OF MINISTERIAL RELIEF.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. B. L. Agnew, D. D.

Recording Secretary and Treasurer—Rev. William W. Heberton.

Office—Publication House, 1319 Walnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOARD OF FREEDMEN.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Edward P. Cowan, D. D.

Recording Secretary—Rev. Samuel J. Fisher, D. D.
Treasurer—Rev. John J. Beacom, D. D.

Office—516 Market street, Pittsburg, Pa.

BOARD OF AID FOR COLLEGES AND ACADEMIES.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Edward C. Ray, D. D.

Office—Room 30 Montauk block, 115 Monroe street, Chicago, Ill.

COMMITTEE ON SYSTEMATIC BENEFICENCE.

Chairman—Rev. W. H. Hubbard, D. D., Auburn, N. Y.

Secretary—Kiliaen Van Rensselaer, 56 Wall street, New York city.

COMMITTEE ON TEMPERANCE.

Chairman—Rev. John J. Beacom, D. D., 516 Market street, Pittsburg, Pa.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. John F. Hill, Pittsburg, Pa.

Recording Secretary—George Irwin, P. O. box 14, Allegheny, Pa.

Treasurer—Rev. James Allison, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa.

PRESBYTERIAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

President—Rev. W. C. Cattell, D. D., LL. D.
Librarian—Rev. W. L. Ledwith, D. D., 1531 Tioga street, Philadelphia.

Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Samuel T. Lowrie, D. D., 1827 Pine street, Philadelphia.

Recording Secretary—Rev. James Price, 107 East Lehigh avenue, Philadelphia.

Treasurer—Deb. K. Ludwig, Ph. D., 3739 Walnut street, Philadelphia.

TREASURERS OF SYNODICAL HOME MISSIONS AND SUSTENTATION.

New Jersey—W. M. Lanning, Trenton, N. J.
New York—A. P. Stevens, National Savings Bank Building, Albany, N. Y.

Pennsylvania—Frank K. Hipple, 1340 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Maryland—D. C. Ammidon, 31 South Frederick street, Baltimore, Md.

The National Government.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1899.]

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| President, William McKinley (O.)..... | \$50,000 |
| Sec. to the President, John Addison Porter (Conn.)..... | 5,000 |
| Vice-President..... | 8,000 |
| U.S.-Dist. Marshal, A. A. Wilson (D. C.)... | 6,000 |

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, John Hay (D. C.)..... | 8,000 |
| Asst. Sec., David J. Hill (N. Y.)..... | 4,500 |
| Second Asst. Sec., Alvey A. Adee (D. C.)... | 4,000 |
| Third Asst. Sec., Thos. W. Cridler (W. Va.)... | 4,000 |
| Solicitor, Wm. L. Penfield (Ind.)..... | 3,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Michael (Neb.)..... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Diplomatic Bureau, Sydney Smith (D. C.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief Consular Bureau, Robert S. Chil- ton, Jr. (D. C.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives, Pendleton King (N. C.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Accounts, Frank A. Branagan (O.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Frederic Emory (Md.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library, A. H. Allen (N. C.)..... | 2,100 |
| Chief of Bureau of Appointments, Robert Brent Mosher (Ky.)..... | 2,100 |
| Translator, Henry L. Thomas (N. Y.)..... | 2,100 |
| Private Sec. to Sec. of State, E. J. Bab- cock (N. Y.)..... | 2,400 |

[Bureau of Accounts now has charge of passports.]

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, Lyman J. Gage (Ill.)..... | 8,000 |
| Priv. Sec., M. E. Ailes (O.)..... | 2,400 |
| Asst. Sec., Frank A. Vanderlip (Ill.)..... | 4,500 |
| Asst. Sec., Horace A. Taylor (Wis.)..... | 4,500 |
| Asst. Sec., O. L. Spaulding (Mich.)..... | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Theo. F. Swayze (N. J.)..... | 3,000 |
| Chief of Appt. Div., Chas. Lyman (Conn.)... | 2,750 |
| Chief of Warrants Div., W. F. MacLennan... | 3,500 |
| Chief Pub. Moneys Div., Eugene B. Daskam... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Cus. Div., Andrew Johnson (W. Va.)..... | 2,750 |
| Acting Chief of Rev. Marine Div., Charles F. Shoemaker (N. Y.)..... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Stationery, Printing and Blanks Div., Geo. Simmons (D. C.)..... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Loans and Currency Div., Andrew T. Huntington (Mass.)..... | 2,500 |
| Chief of Misc. Div., Lewis Jordan (Ind.)... | 2,500 |
| Government Actuary, Jos. S. McCoy (N. J.)... | 1,800 |

Supervising Architect's Office.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|
| Supervising Architect, Jas. K. Taylor (Pa.) | 4,500 |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|

Bureau of Engraving and Printing.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Director, C. Johnson (Ky.)..... | 4,500 |
| Asst. Director, Thomas J. Sullivan (D. C.)... | 2,250 |
| Supt. Engraving Div., John R. Hill (N. Y.)... | 3,600 |

Office Steamboat Inspector.

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-------|
| Supervising Inspector, James A. Dumont.. | 3,500 |
|------------------------------------------|-------|

Bureau of Statistics.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Chief, Oscar P. Austin (D. C.)..... | 3,000 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|

Life-Saving Service.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Gen'l Supt., S. I. Kimball (Me.)..... | 4,000 |
| Asst., Horace L. Piper (Me.)..... | 2,500 |

Comptrollers.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| First Comptroller, Robt. J. Tracewell (Ind.) | 5,000 |
| Asst., Leander P. Mitchell (Ind.)..... | 5,000 |
| Chief Clerk, C. M. Force (Ky.)..... | 2,750 |
| Chief Law Clerk, J. D. Terrell (Mich.)..... | 2,750 |

Register of the Treasury.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Register, Judson W. Lyons (Ga.)..... | 4,000 |
| Asst., Nolen L. Chew (Ind.)..... | 2,250 |

Auditors.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Auditor for the Treasury Dept., William E. Andrews (Neb.)..... | \$3,600 |
| Deputy, Edward McKeeterick (Iowa)..... | 2,250 |
| Auditor for the War Dept., F. H. Morris (O.) | 3,600 |
| Deputy, D. A. Grosvenor (Md.)..... | 2,250 |
| Auditor for the Interior Dept., William Youngblood (Ala.)..... | 3,600 |
| Deputy, R. S. Person (S. D.)..... | 2,250 |
| Auditor for the Navy Dept., W. W. Brown (Pa.)..... | 3,600 |
| Deputy, John M. Ewing (Wis.)..... | 2,250 |
| Auditor for the State and Other Depts., E. G. Timme (Wis.)..... | 3,600 |
| Deputy, Geo. W. Esterly (Minn.)..... | 2,250 |
| Auditor for the Postoffice Dept., Henry A. Castle (Minn.)..... | 3,600 |
| Deputy, A. L. Lawshe (Ind.)..... | 2,250 |

Treasurer of the United States.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| Treasurer, Ellis H. Roberts (N. Y.)..... | 6,000 |
| Asst. Treas., J. F. Meline (D. C.)..... | 3,600 |
| Supt. Nat. Bank Red. Div., Thos. E. Rogers | 3,500 |

Comptroller of the Currency.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Comptroller, Charles G. Dawes (Ill.)..... | 5,000 |
| Deputy, Thomas P. Kane (D. C.)..... | 2,800 |

Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner, G. W. Wilson (O.)..... | 6,000 |
| Deputy, Robt. Williams, Jr. (N. Y.)..... | 3,200 |

Director of the Mint.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Director, Geo. E. Roberts (Iowa)..... | 4,500 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|

Bureau of Navigation.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner, E. F. Chamberlain (N. Y.)... | 3,600 |
| United States Coast and Geodetic Survey. | |
| Superintendent, Henry S. Pritchett (Mo.)... | 6,000 |

Marine Hospital Service.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|
| Supervising Surg.-Gen., Walter Wyman... | 4,000 |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, John D. Long (Mass.)..... | 8,000 |
| Asst. Sec., Charles H. Allen (Mass.)..... | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Benj. F. Peters (Pa.)..... | 2,500 |
| Priv. Sec., L. H. Finney, Jr..... | 2,250 |

Bureau Yards and Docks.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief Rear Admiral Mordecai T. Endicott. | |
| Civil Engineers, Prof. H. M. Paul, F. T. Cham- bers, A. C. Cunningham and H. H. Rousseau. | |

Bureau of Navigation.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief Rear Admiral A. S. Crowninshield. | |
| Asst. to Bureau, Commander W. S. Cowles. | |
| Lieutenant-Commanders, Chas. E. Colahan and J. J. Hunker. | |
| Lieuts., H. H. Ward, W. W. Phelps and Chas. Webster. | |

Nautical Almanac.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Superintendent, Prof. S. J. Brown. | |
| Professor, Prof. H. D. Todd. | |
| Assistants, E. J. Loomis, C. Keith, W. S. Harsh- man. | |

Office Naval Intelligence.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Chief Intelligence Officer, Comdr. R. Clover. | |
| Lieut.-Comdrs., G. H. Peters and R. T. Mulli- gan. | |
| Lieuts., H. W. Harrison, C. C. Marsh, W. L. Howard, S. E. W. Kittelle. | |

Hydrographic Office.

| | |
|----------------------------------------|--|
| Hydrographer, Capt. J. E. Craig. | |
| Commander, J. D. Adams. | |
| Lieutenant-Commander, R. G. Davenport. | |
| Lieut., F. W. Kellogg. | |

Library and Naval War Records.

Superintendent, Prof. E. K. Rawson.
Lieut.-Commander, George F. Colvocoreoses.

Naval Observatory.

Superintendent, Capt. C. H. Davis.
Assistant, Lieut. B. W. Hodges.
Astronomical Director, Prof. of Mathematics S. J. Brown.
Professors of Mathematics, A. N. Skinner, F. J. J. See and M. Updegraff.
Assistant Astronomers, Geo. A. Hill, Theo. I. King and F. B. Littell.
Professor of Mathematics, H. D. Todd.
Assistants, E. J. Loomis, W. S. Harshman and H. B. Hedrick.

Bureau of Ordnance.

Chief, Rear Admiral Chas. O'Neill.
Lieutenants, T. C. Fenton, W. McLean, Joseph Strauss, L. H. Chandler, F. B. Bassett.
Professor, P. R. Alger.

Bureau of Equipment.

Rear Admiral, R. B. Bradford.
Lieut.-Commanders, S. W. B. Diehl, T. E. D. W. Veeder, W. H. Allen.
Lieutenants, G. W. Denfeld, J. B. Blish, F. L. Chapin, H. E. Parmentor.

Bureau of Construction and Repairs.

Rear Admiral, Philip Hichborn.
Naval Constructor, D. W. Taylor.
Asst. Constructors, L. Spear, F. B. Zahm.

Office of Judge-Advocate General.

Judge-Advocate General, Capt. S. C. Lemly.
Ensign, Geo. Mallison.
Captain, Wm. C. Dawson, U. S. M. C.

Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

Rear Admiral, W. K. Van Reypen.
Asst. to Bureau, Medical Inspector J. C. Boyd.
Special Duty, P. A. Surgeon F. L. Pleadwell.

Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.

Rear Admiral, Albert S. Kenny.
Asst. to Chief Paymaster, Geo. W. Simpson, U.S.N.
Paymaster, T. H. Hicks, U. S. N.
P. A. Paymaster, J. J. Cheatham.
Asst. Paymaster, David M. Addison.

Naval Examining Board.

President, Rear Admiral John A. Howell.
Members, Rear Admiral Benjamin F. Day and Capt. F. A. Cook.

Board of Medical Examiners.

President, Med. Director J. B. Parker.
Members, Med. Inspector J. C. Wise and D. N. Bertollette.

Naval Retiring Board.

President, Rear Admiral B. J. Cromwell.
Members, Rear Admiral B. F. Day, Capt. F. A. Cook, Grove S. Beardsley and W. S. Dixon.

Bureau of Steam Engineering.

Rear Admiral, Engineer-in-Chief George W. Melville.
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. H. Smith.
Commander, H. Webster.
Lieut.-Commanders, J. H. Perry, A. B. Willits, F. H. Bailey, W. F. Worthington.
Lieuts., R. S. Griffin, B. C. Bryan, C. A. E. King, W. W. White, C. E. Rommel.
Asst. Engineer, John A. Henderson.
State, War and Navy Department Building.
Supt., Chief Engineer G. W. Baird.

Board of Inspection and Survey.

President, Rear Admiral Frederick Rodgers.
Members, Capt. Robley D. Evans, Comdrs. W. H. Emory, C. R. Roelker, Lieut.-Comdr. R. Henderson, Nav. Constr. W. Capps.

Naval Dispensary.

Surgeon, P. M. Rixey.

Museum of Hygiene.

Medical Director, Chas. H. White.
Surgeon, C. G. Herndon and J. D. Gatewood.

Navy Pay Office.

Pay Director, Stephen Rand.

Headquarters of United States Marine Corps.

Col. Commandant, Charles Heywood.
Adj. and Inspector, Maj. George C. Reid.
Quartermaster, Maj. F. L. Denny.
Paymaster, Maj. Green Clay Goodloe.
Asst. Quartermaster, Capt. Chas. L. McCawley.
Surgeon, E. H. Green.

Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

Colonel, F. H. Harrington.
Major, R. Dickens.
Cpts., C. S. Radford, L. Karmany, J. S. Bates.
Surgeon, E. H. Green.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, Ellhu Root (N. Y.).....\$8,000
Sec. to Sec. of War, V. L. Mason (D. C.).... 2,250
Confidential Clerk, Fred C. Squires (Mich.) 1,800
Asst. Sec., Geo. D. Melklejohn (Neh.)..... 4,500
Chief Clerk, John C. Scofield..... 2,500

Headquarters of the Army.

Major-Gen., Nelson A. Miles.
Adj.-Gen., Lt.-Col. J. C. Gilmore.
Aid-de-Camp, Capt. F. Michler, 5th Cav.
Inspector-Gen., Aid-de-Camp 1st Lieut. H. H. Whitney.
Asst. Adj.-Gen., Capt. J. B. Morton.

Adjutant-General's Department.

Adj.-Gen., Brig.-Gen. H. C. Corbin.
Assistants, Col. Thos. Ward, Col. James M. Moore, Lieut.-Col. J. C. Gilmore, Lieut.-Col. W. H. Carter, Maj. J. A. Johnston, Maj. W. A. Simpson, Maj. Charles Bird, Maj. Wm. S. Patten, Maj. M. C. Martin, Maj. F. G. Hodgson, Maj. F. M. Schreiner, Capt. J. Z. Dare.
Chief Clerk, R. P. Thlan.....\$2,000

Inspector-General's Department.

Inspector-Gen., Brig.-Gen. J. C. Breckinridge.
Assts., Maj. Thos. T. Knox, Maj. S. C. Mills.
Chief Clerk, W. H. Orcutt.

Quartermaster's Department.

Quarterm.-Gen., Brig.-Gen. M. I. Ludington.
Chief Clerk, Henry D. Saxton.
Depot Quartermaster, Maj. Theodore E. True.

Subsistence Department.

Actg. Commissary-Gen., Col. Jno. F. Weston.
Assistant, Lieut.-Col. Henry G. Sharpe.
Chief Clerk, Wm. A. DeCaindry.

Medical Department.

Surgeon-Gen., Brig.-Gen. Geo. M. Sternberg.
Assts., Col. C. H. Aiden, Col. Dallas Bache, Lieut.-Col. Chas. Smart, Maj. Walter Reed, Maj. J. C. Merrill, Maj. G. E. Bushnell.
Chief Clerk, George A. Jones.

Pay Department.

Paymaster-Gen., Brig.-Gen. A. E. Bates.
Assistant, Lieut.-Col. C. C. Sniffen.
Chief Clerk, G. D. Hanson.

Corps of Engineers.

Chief of Engineers, Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson.
Assistants, Lieut.-Col. A. MacKenzie, Capt. Joseph E. Kuhn, Capt. James L. Lusk.
Chief Clerk, Wm. J. Warren.

Public Buildings and Grounds.

Officer in Charge, Col. T. A. Bingham.

Ordnance Department.

Chief of Ordnance, Brig.-Gen. A. R. Buffington.
Assistants, Maj. V. McNally, Capt. C. B. Wheeler, Maj. C. E. Dutton, Maj. Chas. S. Smith, Capt. Wm. Crozier.
Chief Clerk, John J. Cook.

Judge-Advocate General's Office.

Judge-Advocate Gen., Brig.-Gen. G. N. Lieber.
Chief Clerk, Lewis W. Call.

Signal Office.

Chief Signal Officer, Brig.-Gen. A. W. Greely.
Disburs'g Officer, Capt. Eugene O. Fechet, U.S.V.
Acting Chief Clerk, Geo. A. Warren.

Record and Pension Office.

Chief of Office, Brig.-Gen. F. C. Ainsworth.
Assistant, Maj. John Truesdale.
Chiefs of Division, Jacob Frech, O. B. Brown.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-Gen., Charles E. Smith (Pa.).....\$8,000
Chief Clerk, Blain W. Taylor (W. Va.)..... 2,500
Asst. Atty.-Gen., James N. Tyner (Ind.).... 4,000
Law Clerk, Harrison J. Barrett (N. C.).... 2,500
Appointment Clerk, John H. Robinson (Miss.)..... 1,800
Supt. and Disbursing Clerk, Rufus B. Merchant (Va.)..... 2,100
Topographer, A. Von Haake (N. Y.)..... 2,500

OFFICE FIRST ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

First Asst. P. M. G., Perry S. Heath (Ind.) 4,000
Chief Clerk, Geo. M. Allen (Ind.)..... 2,000
Supt. Div. P. O. Sup., Michael W. Louis (O.)..... 2,000
Supt. Div. Free Delivery, August W. Machen (O.)..... 3,000
Chief Div. of Salaries and Allowances, Geo. W. Beavers (N. Y.)..... 2,500
Supt. Money-Order System, James T. Metcalf (Iowa)..... 3,500
Chief Clerk Money-Order System, Edward M. Gadsden (Ga.)..... 2,000
Supt. Dead-Letter Office, David P. Leibhardt (Ind.)..... 2,500
Chief Clerk Dead-Letter Office, Ward Burlingame (Kas.)..... 1,800
Chief Div. of Correspondence, J. R. Ash (Pa.) 1,800
Asst. Supts. Div. Free Delivery, E. C. Fowler (Md.), hqrs. Wash.; Wm. G. Edens (Ill.), hqrs. Chicago; and Charles Hedges (Tex.), hqrs. New York..... 2,000

OFFICE SECOND ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Second Asst. P. M. G., W. S. Shallenberger (Pa.)..... 4,000
Chief Clerk, George F. Stone (N. Y.)..... 2,000
Supt. Railway Adjustments, J. H. Crew (O.) 2,000
Chief Div. of Inspection, James B. Cook (Md.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. Mail Equipment, Thomas P. Graham (N. Y.)..... 1,800
Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, James E. White (Ill.)..... 3,500
Chief Clerk Railway Mail Service, John W. Hollyday (O.)..... 2,000
Supt. Foreign Mails, N. M. Brooks (Va.)... 3,000
Chief Clerk Foreign Mails, R. L. Maddox (Ky.)..... 2,000
Asst. Gen. Supt. Railway Mail Service, Alexander Grant (Mich.)..... 2,000

OFFICE THIRD ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Third Asst. P. M. G., Edwin C. Madden (Mich.)..... 4,000
Chief Clerk, Edward B. Kellogg (Conn.).... 2,000
Chief Div. Finance, A. W. Bingham (Mich.) 2,000
Chief Div. Postage Stamps, James H. Reeve (N. Y.)..... 2,250
Principal Clerk Classification Division, D. C. Fountain (N. Y.)..... 1,600
Principal Clerk Registration Division, John B. Quay (Mo.)..... 1,800

Principal Clerk Division of Files, Mail, etc., E. S. Hall (Vt.).....\$1,800
Postage Stamp Agent, John P. Green (O.)... 2,500
Postal Card Agent, Edgar H. Shook (W. Va.)..... 2,500
Stamped Envelope Agent, Chas. H. Field (Conn.)..... 2,500

OFFICE FOURTH ASSISTANT POSTMASTER-GENERAL.

Fourth Asst. P. M. G., J. L. Bristow (Kas.)... 4,000
Chief Clerk, M. O. Chance (Ill.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. of Appointments, Carter B. Keene (Me.)..... 2,000
Chief Div. of Bonds and Commissions, Christian B. Dickey (O.)..... 2,000
Chief P. O. Inspector, W. E. Cochran (Col.) 3,000
Chief Clerk Div. of P. O. Inspectors and Mail Depredations, John P. Clum (Cal.)... 2,000
Eastern Div. Rural Free Delivery, H. Conquest Clark (D. C.), hqrs. Wash. 2,000
Western Div., Frank M. Dice (Ind.), hqrs. Indianapolis.....
Military Postal Service, Cuba—Director-Gen. of Posts, E. G. Rathbone (O.)..... 4,500
Postmaster, Havana, E. P. Thompson (Ind.)..... 4,200
Chief Finance Div., Chas. F. W. Neely (Ind.)..... 2,500
Puerto Rico—Director-Gen. of Posts, W. H. Elliott (Ind.)..... 3,600
Philippines—Director-Gen. of Posts, Frank W. Vaile (Col.)..... 3,600

OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR FOR THE POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Auditor, Henry A. Castle (Minn.)..... 4,000
Deputy Auditor, Abraham L. Lawshe (Ind.) 2,500
Chief Clerk, John M. Bishop (Tenn.)..... 2,000
Law Clerk, D. H. Fenton (Ind.)..... 2,000
Disbursing Clerk, B. W. Holman (Wis.)... 2,000
Chief Collecting Div., Arthur Clements (Md) 2,000
Chief Bookkeeping Div., David W. Duncan (Pa.)..... 2,000
Chief Pay Div., John B. Sieman (Ill.)..... 2,000
Chief Inspecting Div., M. M. Holland (D.C.) 2,000
Chief Checking and Assorting Div., R. M. Johnson (Ind.)..... 2,000
Chief Foreign Div., Emanuel Speich (Neb.) 2,000
Chief Recording Div., B. A. Allen (Kas.)... 2,000

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary, E. A. Hitchcock (Mo.)..... 8,000
First Asst. Sec., Thomas Ryan (Kas.)..... 4,500
Asst. Sec., Webster Davis (Mo.)..... 4,000
Chief Clerk, Edward M. Dawson (Md.)..... 2,750

General Land Office.

Commissioner, Binger Hermann (Ore.).... 5,000
Asst. Comr., W. A. Richards..... 3,000

Office of Indian Affairs.

Commissioner, Wm. A. Jones (Wis.)..... 4,000
Asst. Comr., A. Clarke Tonner (O.)..... 3,000
Supt. Indian Schools, Miss Estelle Reel (Wyo.)..... 3,000

Pension Office.

Commissioner, H. Clay Evans (Tenn.).... 5,000
First Deputy Comr., Jas. L. Davenport (N. H.)..... 3,600
Second Deputy Comr., Leverett M. Kelly (Ill.)..... 3,600
Chief Clerk, Wm. H. Bayly (O.)..... 2,250
Medical Referee, Jacob F. Raub (Pa.)..... 3,000

Office of Commissioner of Railroads.

Commissioner, James Longstreet (Ga.).... 4,500

Patent Office.

Commissioner, Charles H. Duell (N. Y.)... 5,000
Asst. Comr., Arthur P. Greeley (N. H.)... 3,000
Chief Clerk, Edward V. Shepard (N. Y.)... 2,250

Offices of Education.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| Commsstioner, William T. Harris (Mass.) | \$3,000 |
| Chief Clerk, Lovick Pierce (Ga.) | 1,800 |

Geological Survey.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Director, Chas. D. Walcott (N. Y.) | 5,000 |
| Chief Clerk, Henry C. Ritzer (Kas.) | 2,400 |

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Atty.-Gen., John W. Griggs (N. J.) | 8,000 |
| Solicitor-Gen., J. K. Richards (O.) | 7,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jas. E. Boyd (N. C.) | 5,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen., Henry M. Hoyt (Pa.) | 5,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen., Jno. G. Thompson (Ill.) | 5,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen., Louis A. Pradt (Wis.) | 5,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen. (Dept. of Int.), Willis Van Devanter (Wyo.) | 5,000 |
| Asst. Atty.-Gen. (P. O. Dept.), Jas. N. Tyner (Ind.) | 4,000 |
| Solicitor of Int. Rev. (Treas. Dept.), Geo. M. Thomas (Ky.) | 4,500 |
| Solicitor for Dept. of State, W. L. Penfield (Ind.) | 3,500 |
| Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles, A. J. Bentley (O.) | 2,700 |
| Chief Clerk and Supt. of Building, Cecil Clay (W. Va.) | 2,750 |
| Gen. Agent, Frank Strong (Ark.) | 4,000 |
| Disbursing Clerk, Henry Rechin (O.) | 2,500 |
| Appointment Clerk, Joseph P. Rudy (Pa.) | 1,800 |
| Atty. in Charge of Pardons, Jno. H. Campbell (Ill.) | 2,400 |
| Solicitor of Treas. (Treas. Dept.), Maurice D. O'Connell (Iowa) | 4,500 |
| Asst. Solicitor, Felix A. Reeve (Tenn.) | 3,000 |
| Chief Clerk Solicitor's Office (Treas. Dept.), Charles E. Vrooman (Iowa) | 2,000 |

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Secretary, James Wilson (Iowa) | 8,000 |
| Asst. Sec., Joseph H. Brigham (O.) | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, Andrew Geddes (Iowa) | 2,500 |
| Appointment Clerk, J. B. Bennett (Wis.) | 2,000 |
| Private Secretary to Secretary of Agriculture, J. W. Wilson (Iowa) | 2,250 |
| Chief of Weather Bureau, Willis L. Moore (Ill.) | 4,500 |
| Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry, D. E. Salmon (N. J.) | 4,000 |
| Statistician, John Hyde (Neb.) | 3,000 |
| Chemist, H. W. Wiley (Ind.) | 2,500 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Entomologist, L. O. Howard (N. Y.) | \$2,500 |
| Botanist, F. V. Coville (N. Y.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Biological Survey, C. Hart Merriam (N. Y.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Div. of Forestry, Gifford Pinchot (N. Y.) | 2,500 |
| Pomologist, G. B. Brackett (Iowa) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Div. of Agrostology, F. Lamson Scribner (Tenn.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Div. of Soils, Milton Whitney (Md.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Div. of Vegetable Physiology and Pathology, B. T. Galloway (Mo.) | 2,500 |
| Director Office of Experiment Stations, A. C. True (Conn.) | 3,000 |
| Chief Div. of Accounts and Disbursements, F. L. Evans (Pa.) | 2,500 |
| Editor, George Wm. Hill (Minn.) | 2,500 |
| Horticulturist, etc., Wm. Saunders (Pa.) | 2,500 |
| Director of the Office of Public Road Inquiry, Roy Stone (N. Y.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Section of Foreign Markets, Frank H. Hitchcock (Mass.) | 2,500 |
| Chief of Seed Division, R. J. Whittleton (Ill.) | 2,000 |

INDEPENDENT DEPARTMENTS.

Government Printing Office.

| | |
|----------------------------------------|-------|
| Public Printer, F. W. Palmer (Ill.) | 4,500 |
| Chief Clerk, W. H. Collins (D. C.) | 2,400 |
| Foreman of Printing, H. T. Brian (Md.) | 2,100 |
| Foreman of Binding, H. C. Espey (D.C.) | 2,100 |

United States Civil Service Commission.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioners, John R. Procter (Ky.), John B. Harlow (Mo.), Mark S. Brewer (Mich.) | 3,500 |
| Chief Examiner, A. L. Severn | 3,000 |
| Secretary, John T. Doyle (N. Y.) | 2,000 |

Department of Labor.

| | |
|------------------------------------------|-------|
| Commissioner, Carroll D. Wright (Mass.) | 5,000 |
| Chief Clerk, Oren W. Weaver (Mass.) | 2,500 |
| Disbursing Clerk, Charles E. Morse (Pa.) | 1,800 |

Interstate Commerce Commission.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| Chairman, Martin A. Knapp (N. Y.) | 7,500 |
| Judson C. Clements (Ga.) | 7,500 |
| James D. Yeomans (Iowa) | 7,500 |
| Chas. R. Prouty (Vt.) | 7,500 |
| J. W. Fifer (Ill.) | 7,500 |
| Secretary, Edward A. Moseley (Mass.) | 3,500 |

THE ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAILROAD COMPANY.

The Illinois Central Railroad company was incorporated by a special act of the legislature Feb. 10, 1851. In the act of incorporation it was stipulated that 7 per centum of the gross income of the company should be paid into the state treasury for general revenue purposes. Pursuant to that proviso, more than \$17,000,000 has been paid into the state treasury since 1855, the year that the road was opened for traffic. The present state constitution,

adopted in 1870, prohibits any legislation, agreement or covenant by which a less proportion than 7 per centum of the gross receipts of the road shall be paid into the public treasury.

The following table shows the amounts received into the treasury of the state from the Illinois Central Railroad company each year since the road has been operated:

| | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------------|------|--------------|------|--------------|---------|-----------------|
| 1855* | \$ 29,751.59 | 1867 | \$444,007.74 | 1879 | \$325,477.38 | 1890 | \$486,281.13 |
| 1856* | 77,631.66 | 1868 | 428,397.48 | 1880 | 368,348.66 | 1891 | 538,005.67 |
| 1857 | 145,645.84 | 1869 | 464,933.31 | 1881 | 384,582.52 | 1892 | 589,486.02 |
| 1858 | 132,005.53 | 1870 | 464,584.52 | 1882 | 396,036.11 | 1893 | 753,067.24 |
| 1859 | 132,104.46 | 1871 | 463,512.91 | 1883 | 388,743.19 | 1894 | 553,911.49 |
| 1860 | 177,557.22 | 1872 | 442,856.54 | 1884 | 356,679.62 | 1895 | 614,988.17 |
| 1861 | 177,257.81 | 1873 | 428,574.00 | 1885 | 367,788.92 | 1896 | 624,550.83 |
| 1862 | 212,174.60 | 1874 | 394,366.46 | 1886 | 378,714.50 | 1897 | 624,532.74 |
| 1863 | 300,394.53 | 1875 | 375,766.02 | 1887 | 414,374.57 | 1898 | 657,032.31 |
| 1864 | 405,514.04 | 1876 | 356,905.58 | 1888 | 418,955.89 | | |
| 1865 | 496,489.84 | 1877 | 316,351.94 | 1889 | 460,244.65 | | |
| 1866 | 427,075.75 | 1878 | 320,431.71 | | | Total.. | \$17,315,193.24 |

*Only 5 per centum of the gross receipts of the company was received into the state treasury during 1855 and 1856.

The Army.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1939.]

General and Field Officers of the Regular and Volunteer forces of the United States.

DIVISION AND DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS OF THE REGULAR ARMY.**HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARMY.**

Commander, Maj.-Gen. N. A. Miles.
 Aid-de-camp, Capt. Francis Michler, 5th Cav.
 Aid-de-camp, 1st Lt. H. H. Whitney, 4th Art.
 Adjutant-general, Lt.-Col. J. C. Gilmore.

DIVISION OF CUBA.—Consisting of the geographical departments and provinces of the island of Cuba; headquarters, Havana, Cuba.

Commander, Maj.-Gen. J. R. Brooke.

DEPARTMENT OF CALIFORNIA.—States of California and Nevada, the Hawaiian Islands and their dependencies; headquarters, San Francisco, Cal.

Commander, Maj.-Gen. W. R. Shafter (retired).

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLORADO.—States of Wyoming (except so much thereof as is embraced in the Yellowstone national park), Colorado and Utah, and the territories of Arizona and New Mexico; headquarters, Denver, Col.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. H. C. Merriam.

DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA.—States of Washington, Oregon, Idaho (except so much of the latter as is embraced in the Yellowstone national park), and the territory of Alaska; headquarters, Vancouver Barracks, Washington.

Commander, Maj.-Gen. W. R. Shafter (retired).

DEPARTMENT OF DAKOTA.—States of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and so much of Wyoming and Idaho as is embraced in the Yellowstone national park; headquarters, St. Paul, Minn.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. J. F. Wade.

DEPARTMENT OF THE EAST.—New England states, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, West Virginia, Virginia and North Carolina; headquarters, Governor's Island, New York.

Commander, Maj.-Gen. Wesley Merritt.

DEPARTMENT OF THE GULF.—States of South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana; headquarters, Atlanta, Ga.

Commander, Col. R. T. Frank, 1st artillery.

DEPARTMENT OF HAVANA.—Consisting of that portion of the island of Cuba embraced

within the following boundaries: Beginning at the mouth of the Almendares river; thence south and east following the Almendares to its tributary, the Rio Grande; thence along the Rio Grande to near its head; thence north via Santa Maria del Rosario to the headwaters of the Rio las Vegas; thence along the Rio las Vegas and the Rio Cojimar to the sea; headquarters, Havana, Cuba.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. William Ludlow.

DEPARTMENT OF THE LAKES.—States of Wisconsin, Michigan, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee; headquarters, Chicago, Ill.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. T. M. Anderson.

DEPARTMENT OF MATANZAS AND SANTA CLARA.—Provinces of Matanzas and Santa Clara; headquarters, Matanzas, Cuba.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. J. H. Wilson.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MISSOURI.—States of Iowa, Nebraska, Missouri, Kansas and Arkansas, the Indian Territory and the territory of Oklahoma; headquarters, Omaha, Neb.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. H. C. Merriam.

DEPARTMENT OF THE PACIFIC.—Philippine islands; headquarters, Manila, P. I.

Commander, Maj.-Gen. E. S. Otis.

DEPARTMENT OF PUERTO RICO.—Island of Puerto Rico and the islands and keys adjacent thereto; headquarters, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. G. W. Davis.

DEPARTMENT OF PROVINCE OF HAVANA AND PINAR DEL RIO.—Consisting of all that portion of the island of Cuba within the limits of the province of Havana (except such portion as is embraced in the Department of Havana) and the province of Pinar del Rio; headquarters, Havana, Cuba.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. Fitzhugh Lee.

DEPARTMENT OF SANTIAGO AND PUERTO PRINCIPE.—Provinces of Santiago and Puerto Principe; headquarters, Santiago, Cuba.

Commander, Brig.-Gen. Leonard Wood.

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS.—State of Texas; headquarters, San Antonio, Tex.

Commander, Col. Chambers McKibbin, 12th infantry.

OFFICERS OF THE REGULAR ARMY.**MAJOR-GENERALS.**

Miles, Nelson A. Brooke, John R.
 Merritt, Wesley.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.

Otis, Elwell S. Wade, James F.
 Merriam, Henry C. Anderson, Thomas M.

ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]
 Corbin, Henry C.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Colonel.]
 Barber, Merritt. Volkmar, William J.
 Sheridan, Michael V. Schwan, Theodore.
 Ward, Thomas.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

MacArthur, Arthur. Hall, William P.
 Gilmore, John C. Wagner, Arthur L.
 Babcock, John B. Carter, William H.

[With rank of Major.]

Barry, Thomas H. Johnston, John A.

Ilestand, Henry O. S. Simpson, William A.
 Andrews, George.

INSPECTOR-GENERAL.

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]
 Breckinridge, Joseph C.

INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Colonel.]
 Hughes, Robert P. Lawton, Henry W.
 Burton, George H.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]
 Vroom, Peter D. Garlington, Ernest A.
 Sanger, Joseph P.

[With rank of Major.]

Iteyl, Charles H. Mills, Stephen C.
 Knox, Thomas T.

JUDGE-ADVOCATE GENERAL.

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]
 Lieber, G. Norman.

ASSISTANT JUDGE-ADVOCATE GENERAL.

[With rank of Colonel.]

Barr, Thomas F.

DEPUTY JUDGE-ADVOCATES GENERAL.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

Clous, John W. Davis, George B.

Hunter, Edward.

JUDGE ADVOCATES.

[With rank of Major.]

Grosbeck, Stephen W. Morrison, Jasper N.
Crowder, Enoch H.**QUARTERMASTER-GENERAL.**

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]

Ludington, Marshall I.

ASSISTANT QUARTERMASERS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Colonel.]

Moore, James M. Scully, James W.
Lee, James G. C. Kimball, Amos S.**DEPUTY QUARTERMASERS-GENERAL.**

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

Furey, John V. Humphreys, Chas. F.
Atwood, Edwin B. Wheeler, Daniel D.
Marshall, James M. Barnett, Charles R.
Simpson, John. McCauley, Chas. A. H.**QUARTERMASERS.**

[With rank of Major.]

Hathaway, Forrest H. Pullman, John W.
Jacobs, Joshua W. Pope, James W.
Bird, Charles. Jones, Francis B.
Clem, John L. Miller, Crosby P.
Booth, Charles A. Summerhayes, John W.
Patten, William S. True, Theodore E.
Pond, George E. Hyde, John McE.**PAYMASTER-GENERAL.**

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]

Bates, Alfred E.

ASSISTANT PAYMASTERS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Colonel.]

Coxe, Frank M. Wilson, Charles I.

DEPUTY PAYMASTERS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

Towar, Albert S. Baird, George W.
Sniffen, Culver C.**PAYMASTERS.**

[With rank of Major.]

Dodge, Francis S. Kilbourne, Charles E.
McClure, Charles. Bullis, John L.
Whipple, Charles H. Rogers, Harry L.
Comegys, William H. Watrous, Jerome A.
Tucker, William F. Gilbert, William W.
Muhlenberg, John C. Rees, Harry L.
Smith, George R. Vinson, Webster.
Baker, John P. Newbold, Charles.
Halford, Elijah W. Wallace, Hamilton S.
Hamner, William H. Wham, Joseph W.**CORPS OF ENGINEERS.****CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.**

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]

Wilson, John M.

COLONELS.Robert, Henry M. Suter, Charles R.
Barlow, John W. Smith, Jared A.
Hains, Peter C. Mansfield, Samuel M.
Gillespie, George L.**LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.**Benyaurd, Wm. H. H. Jones, William A.
Lydecker, Garrett J. Damrell, Andrew N.
Stickney, Amos. Allen, Charles J.
Mackenzie, Alexander. Raymond, Charles W.
Ernst, Oswald H. Miller, Alexander M.
Heap, David P. Adams, Milton B.
Ludlow, William. Livermore, William R.**MAJORS.**Heuer, William H. Willard, Joseph H.
Stanton, William S. Bixby, William H.
Handbury, Thomas H. Rossell, William T.
Adams, Henry M. Symons, Thomas W.
Davis, Charles E. L. B. Leach, Smith S.
Quinn, James B. Kingman, Dan C.
Lockwood, Daniel W. Black, William M.
Ruffner, Ernest H. Fisk, Walter L.
Sears, Clinton B. Roessler, Solomon W.
Mahan, Frederick A. Derby, George McC.
Powell, Charles F. Lusk, James L.
Knight, John G. D. Abbot, Frederic V.
Hoxie, Richard L. Casey, Thomas L.
Marshall, William L. Bingham, Theodore A.**CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.**

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]

Buffington, Adelbert R.

COLONELS.Whittemore, Jas. M. Farley, Joseph P.
Mordecai, Alfred. Babbitt, Lawrence S.**LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.**Marye, William A. Phipps, Frank H.
Arnold, Isaac, Jr. Reilly, James W.
McGinness, John R.**MAJORS.**Kress, John A. Shaler, Charles.
Dutton, Clarence E. Smith, Charles S.
Butler, John G. Blunt, Stanhope E.
Varney, Almon L. Heath, Frank.
Greer, John E. Taylor, Daniel M.
Pitman, John. Lyle, David A.**CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.**

[With rank of Brigadier-General.]

Greely, Adolphus W.

ASSISTANT CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

[With rank of Colonel.]

Dunwoody, Henry H. C.

LIEUTENANT-COLONEL.

Craig, Robert.

MAJOR.

Allen, James.

RECORD AND PENSION OFFICE.

[Chief, with rank of Brigadier-General.]

Ainsworth, Fred C.

[Assistant, with rank of Major.]

Tweedale, John.

REGIMENTAL OFFICERS.**FIRST CAVALRY**—Colonel, Arnold, Abraham K.; lieutenant-colonel, Lebo, Thomas C.; majors, Bell, James M.; Smith, Allen; Ward, Frederick K.**SECOND CAVALRY**—Colonel, Noyes, Henry E.; lieutenant-colonel, Wallace, William M.; majors, Hennisse, Argalus G.; Dorst, Joseph H.; Schuyler, Walter S.**THIRD CAVALRY**—Colonel, Young, Samuel B. M.; lieutenant-colonel, Wessells, Henry W., Jr.; majors, Jackson, Henry; Swigert, Samuel M.; Steever, Edgar Z.**FOURTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, Viele, Chas. D.; lieutenant-colonel, Hayes, Edward

M.; majors, Rucker, Louis H.; Augur, Jacob A.; Morton, Charles.

FIFTH CAVALRY—Colonel, Rafferty, Wm. A.; lieutenant-colonel, Carr, Camillo, C. C.; majors, Cooper, Charles L.; Dimmick, Eugene D.; Thomas, Earl D.**SIXTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, Sumner, Samuel S.; lieutenant-colonel, Wint, Theodore J.; majors, Huggins, Eli L.; Anderson, George S.; Rodgers, Alexander.**SEVENTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, Baldwin, Theodore A.; lieutenant-colonel, Wheelan, James N.; majors, Godfrey, Edward S.; Egerly, Winfield S.; Godwin, Edward A.

- EIGHTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, Chaffee, Adna R.; lieutenant-colonel, Davis, Wirt; majors, Hatfield, Charles A. P.; Sprole, Henry W.; Stanton, William.
- NINTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, McGregor, Thomas; lieutenant-colonel, Wells, Almond B.; majors, Woodson, Albert E.; Forbush, William C.; Hughes, Martin B.
- TENTH CAVALRY**—Colonel, Whitstide, Samuel M.; lieutenant-colonel, Moore, Francis; majors, Pratt, Richard H.; Kerr, John B.; Stedman, Clarence A.
- FIRST ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Frank, Royal T.; lieutenant-colonel, Kinzie, David H.; majors, Calef, John H.; Tiernan, John L.; Ingalls, James M.
- SECOND ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Pennington, Alex. C. M.; lieutenant-colonel, Has-kin, William L.; majors, Field, Edward; Scantling, John C.; Grimes, George S.
- THIRD ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Rawles, Jacob B.; lieutenant-colonel, Randolph, Wallace F.; majors, Hess, Frank W.; Kobbe, William A.; Merrill, Abner H.
- FOURTH ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Guenther, Francis L.; lieutenant-colonel, Rodney, George B.; majors, Lancaster, James M.; Andruss, E. Van A.; Fuger, Frederick.
- FIFTH ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Rodgers, John I.; lieutenant-colonel, McCrea, Tully; majors, Maybrick, John R.; Burbank, James B.; Day, Selden A.
- SIXTH ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Williston, Edward B.; lieutenant-colonel, Smith, Frank G.; majors, Mills, Samuel M.; Vose, William P.; Ennis, William.
- SEVENTH ARTILLERY**—Colonel, Hasbrouck, Henry C.; lieutenant-colonel, Woodruff, Carle A.; majors, Morris, Charles; Story, John P.; Greenough, George G.
- FIRST INFANTRY**—Colonel, Harbach, Abram A.; lieutenant-colonel, Dempsey, Charles A.; majors, O'Connell, John J.; Edmunds, Frank H.; Smith, Frederick A.
- SECOND INFANTRY**—Colonel, Bates, John C.; lieutenant-colonel, Corliss, Augustus W.; majors, Bowman, Alpheus H.; Hall, Charles B.; Maus, Marlon P.
- THIRD INFANTRY**—Colonel, Page, John H.; lieutenant-colonel, Goodale, Greenleaf A.; majors, Baldwin, Frank D.; Rice, Edmund; Hannay, John W.
- FOURTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Hall, Robert H.; lieutenant-colonel, Sanno, James M. J.; majors, Price, Butler D.; Reade, Philip; Scott, Walter S.
- FIFTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Comba, Richard; lieutenant-colonel, Hooton, Mott; majors, Chance, Jesse C.; Forbes, Theodore F.; Borden, George P.
- SIXTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Kellogg, Edgar R.; lieutenant-colonel, Miner, Charles W.; majors, Whitney, Follot A.; Crowell, Wm. H. H.; Rockefeller, Chas. M.
- SEVENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Coates, Edwin M.; lieutenant-colonel, Dougherty, William E.; majors, Richards, Wm. V.; Kendrick, Frederick M. II.; Van Orsdale, John T.
- EIGHTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Randall, George M.; lieutenant-colonel, Ellis, Philip H.; majors, Stretch, John F.; Ray, P. Henry; Pitcher, William L.
- NINTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Liscum, Emerson H.; lieutenant-colonel, Coolidge, Charles A.; majors, Lee, Jesse M.; Foote, Morris C.; Regan, James.
- TENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Ewers, Ezra P.; lieutenant-colonel, Lincoln, Sumner H.; majors, Duggan, Walter T.; Hoyt, Ralph W.; Brown, George Le R.
- ELEVENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, De Russy, Isaac D.; lieutenant-colonel, Brinkerhoff, Henry R.; majors, Davis, Charles L.; Myer, Albert L.; Mansfield, Francis W.
- TWELFTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, McKibbin, Chambers; lieutenant-colonel, Bubb, John W.; majors, Haskell, Harry L.; Gerlach, William; Allen, Leven C.
- THIRTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Bisbee, William H.; lieutenant-colonel, Roberts, Cyrus S.; majors, Auman, William; Duncan, Joseph W.; Gardener, Cornelius.
- FOURTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Daggett, Aaron S.; lieutenant-colonel, Thompson, J. Milton; majors, Potter, Carroll H.; Quinton, William; Matile, Leon A.
- FIFTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Moale, Edward; lieutenant-colonel, Williams, Constant; majors, Guthrie, John B.; Buchanan, James A.; Cornish, George A.
- SIXTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Hood, Charles C.; lieutenant-colonel, Spurgin, William F.; majors, Ward, Henry C.; Kirkman, Joel T.; Whitall, Samuel R.
- SEVENTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Smith, Jacob H.; lieutenant-colonel, Robe, Charles F.; majors, O'Brien, Lyster M.; Williams, Charles A.; Cowles, Calvin D.
- EIGHTEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Carpenter, Gilbert S.; lieutenant-colonel, Van Horne, William M.; majors, Paul, Charles R.; Adams, Henry H.; Wheeler, William B.
- NINETEENTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Snyder, Simon; lieutenant-colonel, Boyle, William H.; majors, Leefe, John G.; Houston, Joseph F.; Woodbury, Thomas C.
- TWENTIETH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Wheaton, Loyd; lieutenant-colonel, McCaskey, William S.; majors, Miller, James; Rogers, William P.; Rodman, John B.
- TWENTY-FIRST INFANTRY**—Colonel, Kline, Jacob; lieutenant-colonel, Clapp, William H.; majors, Cornman, Daniel; Lockwood, Benjamin C.; Wittich, Willis.
- TWENTY-SECOND INFANTRY**—Colonel, French, John W.; lieutenant-colonel, Hartz, Wilson T.; majors, Penney, Chas. G.; Baldwin, John A.; Reynolds, Alfred.
- TWENTY-THIRD INFANTRY**—Colonel, Davis, George W.; lieutenant-colonel, Eskridge, Richard I.; majors, Sweet, Owen J.; James, William H. W.; Pratt, Edward B.
- TWENTY-FOURTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Freeman, Henry B.; lieutenant-colonel, Keller, Charles; majors, Markley, Alfred C.; Wygant, Henry; Macklin, James E.
- TWENTY-FIFTH INFANTRY**—Colonel, Burt, Andrew S.; lieutenant-colonel, Jucelynn, Stephen P.; majors, Craigie, David J.; Noble, Charles H.; Wilson, David B.

RETIRED LIST.

ABOVE THE RANK OF CAPTAIN. ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED. ADDRESS CARE WAR DEPARTMENT.

Annual pay—Lieutenant-general, \$8,250; major-general, \$5,625; brigadier-general, \$4,125; colonel, \$3,375; lieutenant-colonel, \$3,000; major, \$2,825.

Abbott, Henry L., Col.
 Adam, Emil, Maj.
 Adams, Moses A., Chaplain.
 Alexander, Chas. T., Col.
 Andrews, Geo. L., Col.
 Andrews, John N., Col.
 Arthur, William, Maj.
 Austine, William, Maj.
 Avery, Robert, Lieut.-Col.
 Bacon, John M., Col.
 Bailey, Clarence M., Col.
 Bally, Elisha I., Col.
 Bainbridge, Augustus H., Lieut.-Col.
 Bainbridge, Edmund C., Col.
 Baird, Absalom, Brig.-Gen.
 Baker, Stephen, Maj.
 Baldrige, Ben L., Chaplain.
 Barriger, John W., Col.
 Bartholf, John H., Maj.
 Bartlett, Charles G., Col.
 Bash, Daniel N., Maj.
 Batchelder, Richard N., Brig.-Gen.
 Bates, Robert F., Maj.
 Beaumont, Eugene B., Lieut.-Col.
 Belcher, John H., Maj.
 Bell, George, Col.
 Bell, William H., Brig.-Gen.
 Benham, Daniel W., Col.
 Bennett, Clarence E., Lieut.-Col.
 Bentley, Edwin, Maj.
 Bentzoni, Charles, Maj.
 Bergland, Eric, Maj.
 Bernard, Reuben F., Lieut.-Col.
 Beddle, James, Col.
 Billings, John S., Lieut.-Col.
 Bingham, Judson D., Col.
 Bliss, Zenas R., Maj.-Gen.
 Blunt, Matthew M., Col.
 Bradford, James H., Lieut.-Col.
 Bradley, Luther P., Col.
 Brayton, George M., Col.
 Breck, Samuel, Brig.-Gen.
 Brewerton, Henry F., Maj.
 Bridgeman, Frank, Maj.
 Brinkle, John R., Maj.
 Brooke, John, Maj.-Gen.
 Brown, Hugh G., Maj.
 Brown, Paul R., Maj.
 Bryant, Cullen, Maj.
 Bryant, Montgomery, Col.
 Burbank, Jacob E., Maj.
 Burke, Daniel W., Brig.-Gen.
 Burns, James M., Maj.
 Caldwell, Daniel G., Maj.
 Campbell, John, Col.
 Campbell, Lafayette E., Maj.
 Canby, James P., Col.
 Card, Benjamin C., Lieut.-Col.
 Carey, Asa B., Brig.-Gen.
 Carlin, William P., Brig.-Gen.
 Carlton, Caleb H., Brig.-Gen.
 Carpenter, Louis H., Brig.-Gen.
 Carr, Eugene A., Brig.-Gen.
 Carrington, Henry B., Col.
 Carroll, Henry, Col.
 Casey, James S., Col.
 Catton, Isaac S., Col.
 Cavanaugh, Harry G., Maj.
 Chandler, John G., Col.
 Chase, Dudley, Chaplain.
 Chester, James, Maj.
 Chipman, Henry L., Lieut.-Col.
 Clark, Joseph C., Maj.
 Closson, Henry W., Col.
 Cochran, Melville A., Col.
 Coe, John N., Lieut.-Col.
 Collier, George W., Chaplain.
 Collins, Edward, Lieut.-Col.
 Compton, Charles E., Col.
 Comstock, Cyrus B., Col.
 Cook, Henry C., Col.
 Cooney, Michael, Col.
 Coppinger, John J., Brig.-Gen.
 Corson, Joseph K., Maj.
 Crabbe, George W., Maj.
 Craighill, William P., Brig.-Gen.
 Crandal, Fred M., Maj.
 Cronkrite, Henry M., Maj.
 Cushing, Harry C., Maj.
 Cushing, Samuel T., Brig.-Gen.
 Dandy, George B., Col.
 Darling, John A., Maj.
 DeComay, Ferd E., Maj.
 Dillenback, John W., Maj.
 Dodd, Stephen G., Chaplain.
 Drum, Richard C., Brig.-Gen.
 DuBarry, Beekman, Brig.-Gen.
 Dudley, Nathan A. M., Col.
 Dunbar, George W., Chaplain.
 Ebstein, Fred H. E., Maj.
 Eckerson, Theo. J., Maj.
 Egan, John, Maj.
 Elbrey, Fred W., Maj.
 Elderkin, William A., Col.
 Elliot, George H., Col.
 Enos, Herbert M., Maj.
 Evans, Andrew W., Col.
 Ewen, Clarence, Maj.
 Fechet, Edmond G., Maj.
 Fessenden, Francis, Brig.-Gen.
 Floyd-Jones, Delacey, Col.
 Forsyth, George A., Lieut.-Col.
 Forsyth, James W., Maj.-Gen.
 Forsyth, Lewis C., Lieut.-Col.
 Foster, Charles W., Maj.
 Frank, Royal T., Brig.-Gen.
 Fryer, Blencowe E., Lieut.-Col.
 Gardiner, Asa B., Maj.
 Gardner, William H., Lieut.-Col.
 Gilty, George W., Col.
 Gibson, Horatio G., Col.
 Gibson, Joseph R., Lieut.-Col.
 Gilbert, Charles C., Col.
 Gilman, Jeremiah H., Lieut.-Col.
 Gordon, David S., Col.
 Gould, William P., Maj.
 Graham, Lawrence P., Col.
 Graham, William M., Brig.-Gen.
 Green, John, Lieut.-Col.
 Greene, Oliver D., Col.
 Grierson, Benjamin H., Brig.-Gen.
 Prugan, Frank C., Maj.
 Guard, Alexander McC., Maj.
 Hall, Henry H., Chaplain.
 Hall, Peter P. G., Maj.
 Hamilton, John, Col.
 Hammond, William A., Brig.-Gen.
 Hardin, Martin D., Brig.-Gen.
 Harris, Moses, Maj.
 Hatch, John P., Col.
 Hawkins, Hamilton S., Brig.-Gen.
 Hawkins, John P., Brig.-Gen.
 Hawley, William, Maj.
 Head, George E., Lieut.-Col.

Head, John F., Col.
 Heger, Anthony, Col.
 Herrick, Osgood E., Chaplain.
 Hinton, Charles B., Maj.
 Hobart, Charles, Lieut.-Col.
 Hodges, Henry C., Col.
 Holabird, Sam B., Brig.-Gen.
 Horton, Sam M., Lieut.-Col.
 Hough, Alfred L., Col.
 Howard, Oliver O., Maj.-Gen.
 Hubbard, William F., Chaplain.
 Humphreys, Henry H., Lieut.-Col.
 Huntington, David L., Lieut.-Col.
 Hunt, George G., Col.
 Ingalls, Charles H., Maj.
 Irvine, Javan B., Maj.
 Irwin, Bernard J. D., Col.
 Jackson, Allen H., Maj.
 Jackson, James, Lieut.-Col.
 Jackson, John W., Chaplain.
 Janeway, John H., Lieut.-Col.
 Johnson, Lewis, Maj.
 Jordan, William H., Col.
 Judd, Edwin D., Maj.
 Kauffman, Albert B., Maj.
 Keefer, John B., Maj.
 Kelley, Joseph M., Maj.
 Kellogg, Sandford C., Maj.
 Kendall, Henry M., Maj.
 Kendig, Daniel, Chaplain.
 Kennedy, William B., Maj.
 Kent, Jacob F., Brig.-Gen.
 Keyes, Alexander S. B., Maj.
 Kirk, Ezra B., Maj.
 Kirtland, Thaddeus S., Maj.
 Kramer, Adam, Maj.
 Lacey, Francis E., Lieut.-Col.
 Langdon, Loomis L., Col.
 Larned, Daniel R., Maj.
 Latimer, Alfred E., Maj.
 Lauderdale, John V., Maj.
 Lawson, Gaines, Maj.
 Lazelle, Henry M., Col.
 Lewis, John R., Col.
 Lindesmith, Eli W. J., Chaplain.
 Litchfield, Henry G., Maj.
 Livingston, La Rhett L., Col.
 Lloyd, Thomas J., Maj.
 Lodor, Richard, Col.
 Loring, Leonard Y., Maj.
 Loud, John S., Maj.
 Lowell, Delmer R., Chaplain.
 Lyman, Wyllys, Maj.
 McArthur, Joseph H., Maj.
 McClure, Daniel, Col.
 McCook, Alex McD., Maj.-Gen.
 MacFeely, Robert, Brig.-Gen.
 McGonnigle, Andrew J., Maj.
 McKeever, Chauncey, Col.
 McLaughlin, William H., Lieut.-Col.
 McMillan, James, Maj.
 Madden, Daniel, Maj.
 Magruder, David L., Col.
 Mallery, John C., Maj.
 Manning, William C., Maj.
 Mathey, Edward G., Maj.
 Matthews, Washington, Maj.
 Mendell, George H., Col.
 Merrill, Sherman H., Chaplain.
 Middleton, Johnson V. D., Lieut.-Col.
 Miles, Evans, Col.
 Miller, Marcus P., Brig.-Gen.
 Mills, Anson, Brig.-Gen.
 Mitchell, George, Maj.
 Mizner, Henry R., Col.
 Montgomery, Robert H., Maj.
 Moore, John, Brig.-Gen.
 Morgan, James N., Maj.
 Morgan, Michael R., Brig.-Gen.
 Morrow, Albert P., Col.
 Mosher, Theodore, Maj.
 Moylan, Myles, Maj.
 Mullins, George G., Chaplain.
 Murphy, John, Maj.
 Murray, Robert, Brig.-Gen.
 Nash, William H., Brig.-Gen.
 Norvell, Steven T., Lieut.-Col.
 Nugent, Robert, Maj.
 Oakes, James, Col.
 Olmsted, Jerauld A., Maj.
 Ord, James C., Maj.
 Ovenshine, Samuel, Brig.-Gen.
 Page, Charles, Col.
 Palmer, George H., Maj.
 Palmer, Innus N., Col.
 Parke, John G., Col.
 Parker, Daingerfield, Col.
 Parker, John D., Chaplain.
 Parker, Leopold O., Lieut.-Col.
 Patterson, John H., Brig.-Gen.
 Patzki, Julius H., Maj.
 Pearson, Edward P., Col.
 Pearson, William H., Chaplain.
 Pennington, Alex C. M., Brig.-Gen.
 Pennypacker, Galusha, Col.
 Penrose, William H., Col.
 Perry, Alex, Col.
 Perry, David, Col.
 Piper, Alex, Col.
 Pollock, Otis W., Maj.
 Poole, DeWitt C., Maj.
 Porter, Charles, Lieut.-Col.
 Porter, Fitz-John, Col.
 Potter, James B. M., Lieut.-Col.
 Powell, James W., Col.
 Powell, William H., Col.
 Prime, Fred E., Maj.
 Quimby, Ira, Maj.
 Randall, Edward L., Maj.
 Randlett, James F., Lieut.-Col.
 Reese, Henry B., Maj.
 Rexford, William H., Maj.
 Ritner, I. N., Chaplain.
 Ritzlus, Henry P., Maj.
 Robinson, George F., Maj.
 Rochester, William B., Brig.-Gen.
 Rockwell, Almon F., Lieut.-Col.
 Rodenborough, F. F., Col.
 Rogers, Benjamin H., Maj.
 Rose, Thomas E., Maj.
 Rucker, Daniel H., Brig.-Gen.
 Ruger, Thomas H., Maj.-Gen.
 Ruggles, George D., Brig.-Gen.
 Runkle, Benjamin P., Maj.
 Russell, Edmund K., Maj.
 Russell, George B., Lieut.-Col.
 Russell, Gerald, Maj.
 Sanborn, Washington I., Maj.
 Sanford, George B., Col.
 Savage, Egbert B., Lieut.-Col.
 Sawtelle, Charles G., Brig.-Gen.
 Saxton, Rufus, Col.
 Scofield, John M., Lieut.-Gen.
 Scott, Douglas M., Maj.
 Scott, William H., Chaplain.
 Scott, Winfield, Chaplain.
 Seibold, John S., Chaplain.
 Seton, Henry, Maj.
 Shafter, William R., Brig.-Gen.
 Shannon, William C., Maj.
 Sharp, Alex, Maj.
 Sharp, Thomas, Maj.
 Shea, Thomas, Lieut.-Col.
 Sickles, Daniel E., Maj.-Gen.
 Simpson, George W., Chaplain.
 Simpson, Marcus D. L., Col.
 Sinclair, William, Brig.-Gen.
 Skinner, John O., Maj.
 Smith, Alfred T., Col.
 Smith, Andrew K., Col.

Smith, Charles H., Col.
 Smith, Joseph R., Col.
 Smith, Leslie, Lieut.-Col.
 Smith, Lewis, Maj.
 Smith, Rodney, Col.
 Smith, Thomas M. K., Lieut.-Col.
 Smith, William, Brig.-Gen.
 Smith, Wm. F., Maj.
 Stafford, Stephen R., Maj.
 Stanley, David S., Brig.-Gen.
 Stanton, Thaddeus H., Brig.-Gen.
 Stewart, Charles S., Col.
 Stewart, Joseph, Lieut.-Col.
 Stone, Ebenezer W., Maj.
 Stouch, George W. H., Maj.
 Strong, Norton, Maj.
 Sullivan, Thomas C., Brig.-Gen.
 Summers, John E., Col.
 Sumner, Edwin V., Brig.-Gen.
 Swaine, Peter T., Col.
 Swayne, Wager, Col.
 Terrell, Charles M., Col.
 Theaker, Hugh A., Col.
 Thompson, William A., Maj.
 Throckmorton, Charles B., Maj.
 Tidball, John C., Col.
 Tilford, Joseph G., Col.
 Tompkins, Charles H., Col.
 Tower, Z. B., Col.
 Town, Francis L., Col.
 Townsend, Edwin F., Col.
 Van Valzah, David D., Col.
 Van Vliet, Stewart, Col.
 Van Voast, James, Col.
 Vernon, Charles A., Maj.

Vickery, Richard S., Maj.
 Vincent, Thomas M., Col.
 Vullum, Edward P., Col.
 Wagner, Henry, Lieut.-Col.
 Warner, Edward R., Maj.
 Waterbury, William M., Maj.
 Waters, William E., Lieut.-Col.
 Weaver, Francis H., Chaplain.
 Wedemeyer, William G., Maj.
 Weeks, George H., Brig.-Gen.
 Wells, Daniel T., Maj.
 Wheaton, Frank, Maj.-Gen.
 Wheeler, George M., Maj.
 Wherry, William M., Brig.-Gen.
 Whipple, William D., Col.
 White, David, Chaplain.
 White, Robert H., Maj.
 Whittemore, Edward W., Lieut.-Col.
 Wilcox, John A., Lieut.-Col.
 Wilhelm, Thomas, Maj.
 Wilkins, John D., Col.
 Willard, Wells, Lieut.-Col.
 Wilcox, Orlando B., Brig.-Gen.
 Williams, Robert, Brig.-Gen.
 Wills, David, Chaplain.
 Wilson, David, Chaplain.
 Wilson, Thomas, Col.
 Witcher, John S., Maj.
 Wolverton, William D., Lieut.-Col.
 Wood, Henry C., Col.
 Wood, Thomas J., Brig.-Gen.
 Woodruff, Edward C., Lieut.-Col.
 Woodward, James A., Col.
 Worth, William S., Brig.-Gen.

GENERAL OFFICERS AND OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES VOLUNTEERS.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

MAJOR-GENERALS.

Shafter, William R. Lawton, Henry W.
 Otis, Elwell S. MacArthur, Arthur.

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.

Wilson, James H. Davis, George W.
 Lee, Fitzhugh. Schwan, Theodore.
 Wheeler, Joseph. Hall, Robert H.
 Bates, John C. Wheaton, Loyd.
 Young, Samuel B. M. Grant, Frederick D.
 Chaffee, Adna R. Hughes, Robert P.
 Ludlow, William. Smith, James F.
 Wood, Leonard. Funston, Frederick.

OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL STAFF.

ASSISTANT ADJUTANTS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

Richards, William V. Scott, Hugh L.
 Barry, Thomas H.

[With rank of Major.]

Sturgis, Samuel D. Greble, Edwin St. J.
 Pershing, John J. Noble, Robert H.
 Michie, Robert E. L. Alvord, Benjamin.
 Hickey, James B.

INSPECTORS-GENERAL.

[With rank of Lieutenant-Colonel.]

Maus, Marion P. Heyl, Charles H.
 Reade, Philip.

[With rank of Major.]

Harrison, Russell B. West, Parker W.
 Rolfe, Robert H. Beach, Wm. D.
 Murray, Cunliffe H. Brown, Robert A.
 Sharpe, Alfred C.

JUDGE ADVOCATES.

[With rank of Major.]

Dudley, Edgar S. Hull, John A.
 McClure, Charles. Dunn, George M.
 Carbaugh, Harvey C.

QUARTERMASTERS.

[With rank of Major.]

Jones, Samuel R. Miller, William H.
 Sawyer, J. Estcourt. Thompson, Charles B.
 Von Schrader, Fred. Devol, Carroll A.
 Long, Oscar F. Brooks, John C. W.
 Martin, Medad C. Bingham, Gonzalez S.
 Cruse, Thomas. Schreiner, Francis M.
 Hodgson, Frederick G. Young, Haldimand P.
 Ladd, Eugene F. Baker, Chauncey B.
 Carson, John M., Jr. White, William J.
 Ruhlen, George. Aleshire, James B.
 Robertson, Edgar B. Cragger, Noble H.
 Hutchins, Morris C. Knight, John T.
 Willson, James L. French, John T., Jr.
 Bellinger, John B. Cartwright, George S.
 Roudiez, Leons.

COMMISSARIES OF SUBSISTENCE.

[With rank of Major.]

Miles, Perry L. Davis, George B.
 Gallagher, Hugh J. Brainard, David L.
 Mercer, Carroll. Ruthers, George W.
 Wood, Oliver E.

ASSISTANT COMMISSARIES OF SUBSISTENCE.

[With rank of Captain.]

Hacker, Theodore B. Read, James C.
 Bootes, Samuel B. Ryan, Thomas F.
 Fenton, Eben B. Logan, James A., Jr.
 Deming, Peter C. Street, Harlow L.
 Hutchins, Edward R. Krauthoff, Charles R.
 Milliken, Seth M. Mothersill, Philip.
 Pomroy, Frederick H. Landstreet, John, Jr.

SURGEONS.

[With rank of Major.]

Cardwell, Herbert W. Kendall, William P.
 Hysell, James H. Morris, Edward R.
 Hoyt, Henry F. Potter, Samuel O. L.
 Edie, Guy L. Harris, Henry S. T.
 Crosby, William D. Armstrong, Samuel T.
 Raymond, Henry I. Penrose, George H.
 Ives, Francis J. Shiels, George F.

De Niedeman, Wm. F. Laine, Damaso T.
Carr, Lawrence C. Ducker, Orlando.
Brown, Ira C. Combe, Frederick J.
Davis, John G. Meacham, Franklin A.
Turnbull, Wilfrid. Kean, Jefferson R.
Balch, Lewis. Drake, Charles M.
Winn, William B. Keefe, Frank R.
Matthews, W. S. H. Fisher, Henry C.
Echeverria, Rafael F. Ewing, Charles B.
Thomason, Henry D. Bannister, William B

ADDITIONAL PAYMASTERS.

[With rank of Major.]

Gambrill, William G. Ray, Beecher B.
Downey, George F. Rochester, Wm. B., Jr.
Fishback, George W. Holloway, George T.
Keleher, Timothy D. Smith, Robert S.

Lord, Herbert M.
Howell, Seymour.
Schofield, William B.
Houston, James B.
Pickett, George E.
Dawes, James W.
Becker, Otto.
Canby, James.
Curry, Manly B.
Wilkins, Joseph S.
Monaghan, William.
Coffin, Eugene.

Varney, Thaddeus P.
Lynch, John R.
Goodman, Thomas C.
Graham, William R.
Sternberg, Theodore.
Sanders, Junius G.
Stanton, Charles E.
Arthur, George G.
Stevens, Pierre C.
Belknap, Hugh R.
Slaughter, Bradner D.

SIGNAL OFFICERS.

[With rank of Major.]

Thompson, Richard E. Glassford, William A.
Scriven, George P. Maxfield, Joseph E.

REGIMENTAL OFFICERS OF THE VOLUNTEERS.

ELEVENTH CAVALRY—Colonel, Lockett, James; lieutenant-colonel, Starr, Charles G.; majors, Sine, Hugh T.; Carson, Thomas G.; Nolan, Dennis E.

TWENTY-SIXTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Rice, Edmund; lieutenant-colonel, Dickman, Joseph T.; majors, Anderson, Edward D.; Cook, Frank A.; Henry, Guy V., Jr.

TWENTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Bell, James M.; lieutenant-colonel, Cummins, Albert S.; majors, Byram, George L.; Hunt, Clyde D. V.; Cassatt, Edward B.

TWENTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Birkhimer, William E.; lieutenant-colonel, Leonard, Robert W.; majors, Morgan, George H.; Porter, John B.; Taggart, Elmore F.

TWENTY-NINTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Hardin, Edward E.; lieutenant-colonel, Sargent, Herbert H.; majors, Hawthorne, Harry L.; Case, David B.; Johnson, Evan M.

THIRTIETH INFANTRY—Colonel, Gardner, Cornelius; lieutenant-colonel, Campbell, James R.; majors, Steele, Matthew F.; Hartigan, Thomas L.; Lovering, Leonard A.

THIRTY-FIRST INFANTRY—Colonel, Petter, James S.; lieutenant-colonel, Hayes, Webb C.; majors, McMahon, John E.; Liggett, Hunter; Brett, Lloyd M.

THIRTY-SECOND INFANTRY—Colonel, Craig, Louis A.; lieutenant-colonel, Strother, Lewis H.; majors, Spence, Robert E. L.; Cabell, Charles E.; Henry, Morton J.

THIRTY-THIRD INFANTRY—Colonel, Hare, Luther R.; lieutenant-colonel, Brereton, John J.; majors, Cronin, Marcus D.; March, Peyton C.; Sirmeyer, Edgar A.

THIRTY-FOURTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Kennon, Lyman W. V.; lieutenant-colonel, Howze, Robert L.; majors, Penn, Jullus A.; Wheeler, Joseph, Jr.; Shunk, William A.

THIRTY-FIFTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Kobbe, William A.; lieutenant-colonel, Plummer, Edward H.; majors, Short, Walter C.; Laws, Albert; Walsh, Robert D.

THIRTY-SIXTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Bell, J. Franklin; lieutenant-colonel, Grove, William R.; majors, Bishop, William H.; Braden, John Q. A.; Lubn, William L.

THIRTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY—Colonel,

Wallace, Robert B.; lieutenant-colonel, Hamer, Thomas R.; majors, Cheatham, B. Frank; Boyd, Charles T.; Orwig, Henry B.

THIRTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Anderson, George S.; lieutenant-colonel, Crane, Charles J.; majors, Holbrook, Willard A.; Muir, Charles H.; Goodier, Lewis E.

THIRTY-NINTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Bullard, Robert L.; lieutenant-colonel, Crowder, Enoch H.; majors, Mulford, Harry B.; Parker, John H.; Langhome, Geo. T.

FORTIETH INFANTRY—Colonel, Goodwin, Edward A.; lieutenant-colonel, Byrne, Bernard A.; majors, McNamee, Michael M.; Craighill, William E.; Case, James F.

FORTY-FIRST INFANTRY—Colonel, Richmond, Ephraim T. C.; lieutenant-colonel, Mallory, John S.; majors, Preston, Guy H.; Wood, Palmer G.; Wholley, John H.

FORTY-SECOND INFANTRY—Colonel, Thompson, J. Milton; lieutenant-colonel, Beacom, John H.; majors, Brown, William C.; Prime, John R.; Carey, Edward C.

FORTY-THIRD INFANTRY—Colonel, Murray, Arthur; lieutenant-colonel, Wilder, Wilber E.; majors, Allen, Henry T.; Gilmore, John C., Jr.; Andrews, Lincoln C.

FORTY-FOURTH INFANTRY—Colonel, McClernand, Edward J.; lieutenant-colonel, Scott, William S.; majors, Hale, Harry C.; Walcutt, Charles C., Jr.; McCoy, Henry B.

FORTY-FIFTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Dorst, Joseph H.; lieutenant-colonel, Parker, James; majors, Frederick, Daniel A.; Cole, Edwin T.; Birkhaeuser, Theodore K.

FORTY-SIXTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Schuyler, Walter S.; lieutenant-colonel, Pratt, Edward B.; majors, Miller, Samuel W.; Johnson, William H.; Brooke, William.

FORTY-SEVENTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Howe, Walter; lieutenant-colonel, Edwards, Clarence R.; majors, Wise, Hugh D.; Shipton, James A.; Anderson, Keller.

FORTY-EIGHTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Duvall, William P.; lieutenant-colonel, Jones, Thaddeus W.; majors, Rice, Sedgwick; Dade, Alex L.; Howard, John.

FORTY-NINTH INFANTRY—Colonel, Beck, William H.; lieutenant-colonel, Ducat, Arthur C.; majors, Hinds, Ernest; Kirkman, George W.; Johnson, Carter P.

GARRISONED POSTS.

- Adams, Ft., Newport, R. I. (East).—Hdqs. C, H and I, 7th Art.
 Adjuntas, P. R.—B, 5th Cav.
 Aguadilla, P. R.—H, 11th Inf.
 Albonito, P. R.—G, 5th Cav.
 Alcatraz Island, Cal. (Cal.).—N, 3d Art.
 Angel Island, Cal. (Cal.).—Hdqs. A, 2d Inf.
 Apache, Ft., Ariz. (Colo.).—E and G, 9th Cav.
 Arecibo, P. R.—A, 5th Cav.
 Armistead, Ft., Baltimore, Md. (East).—Det. D, 4th Art.
 Assinibolne, Ft., Mont. (Dak.).—Det. 24th Inf.
 Banes, Cuba.—F, 10th Cav.
 Banks, Ft., Winthrop, Mass.—F, 7th Art.
 Baracoa, Cuba.—B, 5th Inf.
 Barrancas, Ft., Warrington, Fla. (East).—H and L, 1st Art.
 Bayamo, Cuba.—L and M, 10th Cav.
 Bayard, Ft., N. Mex. (Colo.).—K, 9th Cav.
 Benicia Barracks, Benicia, Cal. (Cal.).—Det.
 Bliss, Ft., El Paso, Tex. (East).—A, 25th Inf.
 Boise Barracks, Boise, Idaho (Col.).—H, 6th Cav.
 Brady, Ft., Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (Lakes).—M, 7th Inf.
 Brown, Ft., Brownsville, Tex. (Texas).—L, 9th Cav.
 Caibarien, Cuba.—L, 2d Inf.
 Canby, Ft., Wash. (Col.).—Det.
 Cardenas, Cuba.—C, D and E, 10th Inf.
 Casey, Ft., Seattle, Wash.—Det. 3d Art.
 Caswell, Ft., Southport, N. C. (East).—C, 4th Art.
 Canto, Cuba.—Det. 10th Cav.
 Cayey, P. R.—M, 5th Cav.
 Ciego de Avila, Cuba.—B, I and L, 15th Inf.
 Cienfuegos, Cuba.—M, 2d Inf.
 Circle City, Alaska.—Det. L, 7th Inf.
 Clark, Ft., Bracketville, Tex. (Texas).—M, 9th Cav.
 Columbus Barracks, Columbus, O. (Lakes).—G, 7th Inf.
 Columbus, Ft., N. Y. City, N. Y. (East).—A, 5th Art.
 Constitution, Ft., New Castle, N. H. (East).—Det. 4th Art.
 Crook, Ft., Neb. (Mo.).—I, K and M, 10th Inf.
 D. A. Russell, Ft., Wyo. (Col.).—B, 1st Cav.
 Delaware, Ft., Delaware City, Del. (East).—Det.
 Douglas, Ft., Utah (Col.).—C, 9th Cav.
 Duchesne, Ft., Utah (Col.).—I, 9th Cav.
 Du Pont, Ft., Delaware City, Del. (East).—L, 4th Art.
 Dyea, Alaska (Col.).—L, 24th Inf.
 Egbert, Ft., Eagle City, Alaska.—L, 7th Inf.
 El Caney, Cuba.—E and D, 5th Inf.
 El Cobre, Cuba.—Det. 5th Inf.
 Ethan Allen, Ft., Essex Junction, Vt. (East).—Det.
 Flagler, Ft., Port Townsend, Wash.—B, 3d Art.
 Gibara, Cuba.—B, 10th Cav.
 Gibbon, Ft., Tananan, Alaska.—E and F, 7th Inf.
 Grant, Ft., Ariz. (Colo.).—Hdqs. A and B, 9th Cav.
 Greble, Ft., Jamestown, R. I. (East).—A, 7th Art.
 Guanajay, Cuba.—I, K, L and M, 1st Inf.
 Guantanamo, Cuba.—H, 5th Inf.
 Hamilton, Ft., N. Y. (East).—Hdqs. H, K and N, 5th Art.
 Hancock, Ft., N. J. (East).—C, I and L, 5th Art.
 Harrison, Ft., Helena, Mont. (Dak.).—D, 24th Inf.
 Havana, Cuba.—Hdqs. G, H, I, K, L, M, N and O, 2d Art.
 Holguin, Cuba.—E and I, 10th Cav.
 Honolulu, H. I.—I and K, 6th Art.
 Huachuca, Ft., Ariz. (Col.).—F, 9th Cav.
 Humacao, P. R.—C, 5th Cav.
 Hunt, Ft., Riverside Park, Va. (East).—A, 4th Art.
 Jackson Barracks, New Orleans, La. (East).—D and O, 1st Art.
 Jefferson Barracks, Mo. (Mo.).—M, 6th Cav.
 Keogh, Ft., Mont. (Dak.).—F, 1st Cav.
 Key West Barracks, Key West, Fla. (East).—Det.
 Lares, Puerto Rico.—L, 11th Inf.
 Leavenworth, Ft., Kan. (Mo.).—B and K, 6th Cav.; B, C and D, 1st Inf.
 Logan H. Roots, Ft., Ft. Roots, Ark. (Mo.).—A, 1st Inf.
 Logan, Ft., Col. (Colo.).—C, 6th Cav.
 Mackenzie, Ft., Sheridan, Wyo. (Colo.).—L, 10th Inf.
 Madison Barracks, Sacket Harbor, N. Y. (East).—I, 7th; E, F, G and H, 15th Inf.
 Manati, P. R.—K, 5th Cav.
 Manzanillo, Cuba.—Hdqs. A, C, G and H, 10th Cav.
 Mason, Ft., San Francisco, Cal. (Cal.).—E, 3d Art.
 Matanzas, Cuba.—A, C, D, F, G and M, 3d Cav.; Hdqs. A, B, F, G and H, 10th Inf.
 Mayaguez, P. R.—Hdqs. D, E, H and L, 5th Cav.; C, 11th Inf.
 Mayari, Cuba.—D, 10th Cav.
 McHenry, Ft., Baltimore, Md. (East).—D, 4th Art.
 McIntosh, Ft., Laredo, Tex. (Texas).—D, 25th Inf.
 McPherson, Ft., Ga. (East).—B, C, D and E, 2d Art.; B, 7th Inf.
 Meade, Ft., S. Dak. (Dak.).—Hdqs. G, H and I, 1st Cav.
 Michie, Ft., N. Y., New London, Conn. (East).—B, 7th Art.
 Missoula, Ft., Mont. (Dak.).—Det. 24th Inf.
 Monroe, Ft., Va. (East).—Hdqs. G, N and O, 4th Art.
 Morgan, Ft., Mobile, Ala. (East).—I, 1st Art.
 Mott, Ft., Salem, N. J. (East).—H, 4th Art.
 Myer, Ft., Va. (East).—B, G, H and I, 3d Cav.
 Myer, Ft., Va. (East).—Signal Post; B, Sig. Corps.
 Niagara, Ft., Youngstown, N. Y. (East).—Det. 7th Inf.
 Niohrara, Ft., Neb. (Mo.).—K, 1st Cav.
 North Point, Baltimore, Md. (East).—E, 4th Art.
 Nuevitas, Cuba.—K, 15th Inf.
 Ontario, Ft., Oswego, N. Y. (East).—I, 7th Inf.
 Palma Soriano, Cuba.—Det. 5th Inf.
 Paso Caballo, Cuba.—Hdqs. B, C and D, 2d Inf.
 Philippine Islands.—A and B, Eng. Batl.; Hdqs. A, C, D, E, F, K, L and M, 3d Cav.; 4th Cav.; E, 1st, G, H, K and L, 3d, F, 4th, F, 5th; Hdqs. A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, L, M, N and O, 6th Art.; 3d, 4th, 6th, 9th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d and 23d;

Hdqrs. A, C, E, F, G, H, I and K, 24th; Hdqrs. B, E, F, H, I, K, L and M, 25th Inf.; 11th U. S. Vol. Cav.; 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 43d, 46th and 47th U. S. Vol. Inf.

Pinar del Rio, Cuba.—C, E, G and I, 7th Cav.; Hdqrs. E, F, G and H, 1st Inf.

Placetas, Cuba.—I and L, 2d Cav.

Plattsburg Barracks, Plattsburg, N. Y. (East).—C, 7th Inf.

Point, Ft., San Francisco, Cal. (Cal.).—Det.

Ponce, P. R.—I, 5th Cav.; A, F and G, 11th Inf.

Porter, Ft., Buffalo, N. Y. (East).—K, 7th Inf.

Preble, Ft., Portland, Me. (East).—E, 7th Art.

Presidio of San Francisco, Cal. (Cal.).—F and G, 6th Cav.; C and O, 3d Art.

Puerto Padre, Cuba.—K, 10th Cav.

Puerto Principe, Cuba.—8th Cav.; Hdqrs. A, C, D and M, 15th Inf.

Quemados, Cuba.—A and F, 2d Art.; Hdqrs. A, B, D, F, H, K, L and M, 7th Cav.; Hdqrs. A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H, 8th Inf.

Rampart City, Alaska.—Det. E and F, 7th Inf.

Reno, Ft., Okla. (Mo.).—D, 6th Cav.

Riley, Ft., Kas. (Mo.).—Hdqrs. A, 6th Cav.; F, 3d, and B, 4th Art.

Ringgold, Ft., Rio Grande, Tex. (Texas).—D, 9th Cav.

Robinson, Ft., Neb. (Mo.).—A, C and L, 1st Cav.

Sagua la Grande, Cuba.—I, 2d Inf.

Saint Francis Barracks, St. Augustine, Fla. (East).—A, 1st Art.

Sam Houston, Ft., San Antonio, Tex. (Texas).—K, 1st Art.; G, 25th Inf.

San Carlos (sub-post of Ft. Grant), Ariz. (Colo.).—D, 7th Inf.; C, 25th Inf.

Sancti Spiritus, Cuba.—A, 2d Inf.

San Diego Barracks, San Diego, Cal. (Cal.).—D, 3d Art.

San Francisco, Cal. (Cal.).—42d, 44th, 45th, 48th and 49th U. S. Vol. Inf.

San Jacinto, Ft., Galveston, Tex. (Texas).—G, 1st Art.

San Juan, P. R.—F, 5th Cav.; E and G, 5th Art.; Hdqrs. B, E, I, K and M, 11th Inf.

San Luis, Cuba.—E, 5th Inf.

Santa Clara, Cuba.—Hdqrs. B, E, H and K, 2d Cav.

Santiago, Cuba.—Hdqrs. A, C, F and G, 5th Inf.

Schuyler, Ft., Westchester, N. Y. (East).—K, 7th Art.

Screven, Ft., Tybee Island, Ga. (East).—F, 1st Art.

Sheridan, Ft., Ill. (Lakes).—D, 5th Art., and I, K, L and M, 5th Inf.

Sherman, Ft., Idaho (Colo.).—Det. 24th Inf.

Sill, Ft., Okla. (Mo.).—I and L, 6th Cav.

Slocum, Ft., New Rochelle, N. Y. (East).—L, 7th Art.

Snelling, Ft., Minn. (Dak.).—Det. 7th; I, K, L and M, 8th Inf.

Stevens, Ft., Hammond, Ore. (Col.).—M, 3d Art.

St. Michael, Ft., Alaska (Col.).—Det. E and F, 7th Inf.

Strong, Ft., Boston, Mass. (East).—Det. 4th Art.

Sullivan's Island, Moultrieville, S. C. (East).—Hdqrs. C and M, 1st Art.

Terry, Ft., N. Y., New London, Conn. (East).—B and N, 1st Art.

Thomas, Ft., Newport, Ky. (Lakes).—E, F, G and H, 2d Inf.

Totten, Ft., Willets Point, N. Y. (East).—Hdqrs. C and D, Eng. Batl., and N, 7th Art.

Trinidad, Cuba.—K, 2d Inf.

Trumbull, Ft., New London, Conn. (East).—I, 4th Art.

Vancouver Barracks, Vancouver, Wash. (Colo.).—B, 24th Inf.

Wadsworth, Ft., Rosebank, N. Y. (East).—B, M and O, 5th Art.

Walker, Minn.—A, 7th Inf.

Walla Walla, Ft., Walla Walla, Wash. (Colo.).—E, 6th Cav.

Warren, Ft., Boston, Mass. (East).—M, 4th, and G, 7th Art.

Washakie, Ft., Wyo. (Colo.).—E, 1st Cav.

Washington Barracks, Washington, D. C. (East).—M and O, 7th Art.

Washington, Ft., Md. (East).—K, 4th Art.

Wayne, Ft., Detroit, Mich. (Lakes).—Hdqrs. and H, 7th Inf.

West Point, N. Y.—E, Eng. Batl.

Williams, Ft., Willard, Me. (East).—D, 7th Art.

Winfield Scott, Ft., San Francisco, Cal. (Cal.).—I, 3d Art.

Wingate, Ft., N. Mex. (Colo.).—H, 9th Cav.

Wood, Ft., New York city (East).—Det.

Wrangel, Ft., Alaska (Colo.).—Det. 24th Inf.

Wright, Ft., Spokane, Wash. (Col.).—M, 24th Inf.

Yates, Ft., N. Dak. (Dak.).—D, 1st Cav.

Yauco, P. R.—D, 11th Inf.

Yellowstone, Ft., Mammoth Hot Springs, Wyo. (Dak.).—M, 1st Cav.

Department in which post is located is shown in brackets.

STRENGTH OF THE ARMY.

The military forces in the service of the United States on the 25th of October, 1890, were composed as follows:

REGULAR ARMY.

| | Enlisted | | Total. | Enlisted | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|---------------------------------|------|--------|--------|
| | Officers. | men. | | Officers. | men. | Total. | |
| General officers..... | 7 | .... | 7 | Chaplains..... | 30 | .... | 30 |
| Adjutant-General's dept..... | 14 | .... | 14 | Record and pension office | 2 | .... | 2 |
| Inspector-General's dept..... | 8 | .... | 8 | Military academy..... | 246 | .... | 246 |
| Judge-Advocate Gen.'s dept..... | 7 | .... | 7 | Electrician sergeants..... | 15 | .... | 15 |
| Quartermaster's dept..... | 30 | 105 | 144 | Total..... | 509 | 5,702 | 6,211 |
| Subsistence dept..... | 19 | 163 | 182 | 10 regiments of cavalry..... | | | 12,022 |
| Medical dept..... | 167 | 3,314 | 3,481 | 7 regiments of artillery..... | | | 10,191 |
| Pay dept..... | 25 | .... | 25 | 25 regiments of infantry..... | | | 34,583 |
| Corps of engineers..... | 123 | 628 | 751 | Indian scouts and recruits..... | | | 1,579 |
| Ordnance dept..... | 62 | 681 | 743 | Total..... | | | 64,586 |
| Signal corps..... | 5 | 550 | 555 | | | | |

VOLUNTEERS.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| General officers and staff corps..... | 260 |
| 1 regiment of cavalry..... | 1,284 |
| 24 regiments of infantry..... | 32,616 |
| Puerto Rico battalion..... | 414 |
| Total..... | 34,574 |

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Regular army..... | 64,586 |
| United States volunteers..... | 34,574 |
| Grand total..... | 99,160 |

On the 1st of October these forces were distributed as follows:

| | Officers. | Men. | Total. |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| In the United States..... | 1,688 | 32,541 | 34,229 |
| In Puerto Rico..... | 108 | 3,255 | 3,363 |
| In Cuba..... | 391 | 10,796 | 11,187 |
| In Philippine Islands..... | 971 | 31,344 | 32,315 |
| En route to Philippine Isld. | 546 | 16,553 | 17,099 |
| In Alaska..... | 15 | 484 | 499 |
| In Hawaiian Islands..... | 13 | 453 | 466 |
| Total..... | 3,732 | 95,426 | 99,158 |

The adjutant-general says in his report that "It is expected by Dec. 1, next, all the infantry regiments United States volunteers, shown above as in the United States, will have sailed for the Philippine Islands. These, with the troops now there, will give a total strength of 2,117 officers and 63,008 enlisted men (an aggregate of 65,725)."

PAST POLITICAL COMPLEXION OF THE STATES.

R., Republican; W., Whig; D., Democratic; U., Union; A., American; A. M., Anti-Masonic; N. R., National Republican; P., Populist.

| STATES. | 1824. | 1828. | 1832. | 1836. | 1840. | 1844. | 1848. | 1852. | 1856. | 1860. | 1864. | 1868. | 1872. | 1876. | 1880. | 1884. | 1888. | 1892. | 1896. |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alabama..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Arkansas..... | | | | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| California..... | | | | | | | | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Colorado..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut..... | R. | R. | N. R. | D. | W. | W. | W. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Delaware..... | W. | R. | N. R. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Florida..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia..... | W. | D. | D. | W. | W. | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Idaho..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Indiana..... | D. | D. | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Iowa..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | W. | D. | N. R. | W. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | U. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Louisiana..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | W. | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Maine..... | R. | R. | D. | D. | W. | W. | D. | D. | A. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Maryland..... | D. | R. | N. R. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | A. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Massachusetts..... | R. | R. | N. R. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Michigan..... | | | | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Minnesota..... | | | | | | | | | | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Mississippi..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Missouri..... | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Montana..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire..... | R. | R. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| New Jersey..... | D. | R. | D. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| New York..... | R. | D. | D. | D. | W. | W. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| North Carolina..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | W. | D. | W. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| North Dakota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | W. | | D. | W. | W. | W. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Oregon..... | | D. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania..... | D. | D. | D. | D. | W. | D. | W. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Rhode Island..... | R. | R. | N. R. | D. | W. | W. | W. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| South Carolina..... | D. | D. | W. | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| South Dakota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee..... | D. | D. | D. | W. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | U. | | R. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Texas..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont..... | R. | R. | A. M. | W. | W. | W. | W. | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Virginia..... | W. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. | U. | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | D. | D. | D. | D. | D. |
| Wisconsin..... | | | | | | | D. | D. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. | R. |
| Wyoming..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

In five states in 1892 the electoral vote was divided: California gave 8 electoral votes for Cleveland and 1 for Harrison and Ohio gave 1 for Cleveland and 22 for Harrison; in Michigan, by act of the legislature, each congressional district voted separately for an elector; in Oregon 1 of the 4 candidates for electors on the people's party ticket was also on the democratic ticket; in North Dakota 1 of the 2 people's party electors cast his vote for Cleveland, this causing the electoral vote of the state to be equally divided between Cleveland, Harrison and Weaver. In 1896 California gave 8 electoral votes to McKinley and 1 to Bryan; Kentucky gave 12 to McKinley and 1 to Bryan.

The Navy.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1899.]

ACTIVE LIST.

ADMIRAL.

George Dewey, Navy Department.

REAR ADMIRALS.

Frederick V. McNair, supt Naval Academy.
 John A. Howell, prest Naval Exam. Board.
 Albert Kautz, comdg Pacific Station.
 Geo. C. Remey, comdg Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
 Norman H. Farquhar, comdg North Atl. Sta.
 John C. Watson, comdg Asiatic Station.
 Winfield S. Schley, comdg South Atl. Station.
 Silas Casey, comdt Navy Yard, League Island.
 William T. Sampson, comdt Navy Yd., Boston.
 Bartlett J. Cromwell, waiting orders.
 John W. Philip, comdt Navy Yard, New York.
 Francis J. Higginson, chm Lighthouse Board.
 Frederick Rodgers, prest Board Inspection and Survey.
 Louis Kempf, comdt Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 George W. Sumner, comdt Naval Station, Port Royal.
 Benjamin F. Day, mem Examining and Retiring Boards.
 Alex H. McCormick, comdt Navy Yard, Wash.
 A. S. Barker, comdg Navy Yard, Norfolk.

CAPTAINS.

Charles S. Cotton, comdg regc ship *Independence*.
 Silas W. Terry, waiting orders.
 Merrill Miller, comdg regc ship *Vermont*.
 John J. Read, comdg regc ship *Richmond*.
 Mortimer L. Johnson, capt Navy Yard, Boston.
 Edwin M. Shepard, lighthouse Insp., 3d dist.
 Robley D. Evans, mem Bd. Insp. and Survey.
 Frank Wildes, capt Navy Yard, New York.
 Henry Glass, comdg *Pensacola* and Training Station, San Francisco.
 Phillip H. Cooper, leave absence.
 Henry C. Taylor, War College, Newport.
 Geo. H. Wadleigh, comdg regc ship *Wabash*.
 A. S. Crowninshield, chief Bureau Navigation.
 James H. Sands, gov Naval Home.
 Yates Stirling, mem Lighthouse Board.
 William C. Wise, comdg regc ship *Franklin*.
 Joseph B. Coghlan, comdt Puget Sound Naval Station.
 Purnell F. Harrington, capt Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
 Louis J. Allen, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 George W. Melville, chief Bureau Steam Engineering.
 Nehemiah M. Dyer, waiting orders.
 Francis A. Cook, mem Examining and Retiring Boards.
 Colby M. Chester, gen insp *Kentucky*.
 C. E. Clark, capt Navy Yard, League Island.
 Charles J. Barclay, waiting orders.
 Peter A. Rearick, insp mch, Newport News.
 Charles D. Sigsbee, comdg *Texas*.
 Benj. P. Lambertson, waiting orders.
 Richard P. Leary, gov Island Guam.
 William H. Whiting, San Francisco, Cal.
 Charles O'Neil, chief Bureau Ordnance.
 Caspar F. Goodrich, comdg U. S. S. *Iowa*.
 French E. Chadwick, comdg *New York*.
 Theodore F. Jewell, comdg *Brooklyn*.
 William M. Folger, gen insp *Kearsarge*.
 Cipriano Andrade, prest Engr. Exam. Board.
 John Lowe, special dut, Hartford, Conn.
 John Schouler, Annapolis, Md.
 Francis W. Dickinson, comdg *Indiana*.
 Lewis W. Robinson, reertg ind, Chicago.
 George F. F. Wilde, comdg *Oregon*.
 Charles H. Davis, supt Naval Observatory.
 Bowman H. McCallia, comdg U. S. S. *Newark*.
 Charles J. Train, comdg *Massachusetts*.
 Edwin White, waiting orders.
 William H. Harris, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.

Ralph Aston, insp mch, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 George W. Pigman, comdg *Charleston*.
 John McGowan, comdg *Monadnock*.
 J. G. Green, comdt Naval Sta., Havana, Cuba.
 Charles H. Rockwell, comdg U. S. S. *Chicago*.
 James M. Forsyth, comdg *Baltimore*.
 George A. Converse, Bureau of Navigation.
 Royal B. Bradford, chief Bureau Equipment.
 J. E. Craig, hydrographer Bureau Equipment.
 Charles M. Thomas, comdg *Lancaster*.
 Albert S. Snow, waiting orders.
 George C. Reiter, comdg U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.
 Willard H. Brownson, Cramp's shipyard.
 William W. Mead, capt Navy Yard, Mare Isl.
 Edwin S. Houston, comdg U. S. S. *Amphitrite*.
 Edwin Longnecker, comdg *New Orleans*.
 George E. Ide, comdg *Yosemite*.
 George M. Book, waiting orders.
 Thomas Perry, secy Lighthouse Board.
 C. H. Stockton, prest War College, Newport.
 Asa Walker, War College, Newport.
 Oscar Farenholt, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Edward T. Strong, waiting orders.
 Eugene W. Watson, Navy Yard, Norfolk.

COMMANDERS.

Robert E. Impey, waiting orders.
 John F. Merry, Naval Repr., Honolulu.
 William C. Gibson, Navy Yard, New York.
 Washburn Maynard, lighthouse insp, 8th dist.
 H. W. Lyon, Navy Yard, New York.
 J. H. Dayton, comdg San Juan, Puerto Rico.
 Morris R. S. Mackenzie, comdg *Prairie*.
 Charles S. Sperry, comdg *Yorktown*.
 Frank Courtis, comdg trng ship *Essex*.
 W. W. Reisinger, comdt Navy Yard, Pensacola.
 William T. Burwell, comdg *Wheeling*.
 J. J. Hunker, comdg trng ship sta., Newport.
 Franklin Hanford, lighthouse insp, 10th dist.
 Robert M. Berry, Naval Home.
 Samuel W. Very, comdg *Castine*.
 Henry N. Manney, Navy Yard, New York.
 Chapman C. Todd, Navy Yard, Washington.
 Joseph N. Hemphill, comdg *Detroit*.
 Abraham B. H. Lillie, Navy Yard, New York.
 William T. Swinburne, Navy Yd., Portsmouth.
 Wm. H. Emory, mem Board Insp. and Survey.
 George A. Bicknell, comdg *Monocacy*.
 C. T. Hutchins, comdt Cadets, Naval Academy.
 Seth M. Ackley, comdg *Concord*.
 Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg *Abarenda*.
 Harry Knox, comdg U. S. S. *Princeton*.
 Clifford H. West, Navy Yard, New York.
 John P. Merrell, comdg *Montgomery*.
 Joseph G. Eaton, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Edward P. Wood, lighthouse insp, 5th dist.
 William I. Moore, Naval Station, Port Royal.
 Charles Belknap, waiting orders.
 Fernando P. Gilmore, comdg U. S. S. *Ile de Cuba*.
 Eugene H. C. Leutze, waiting orders.
 Uriel Sebree, lighthouse insp, 12th dist.
 William A. Windsor, insp mch, Elizabethport.
 Albert R. Couden, insp ord Proving Grounds.
 Edwin C. Pendleton, supt Gun Factory.
 William Swift, ord office, Navy Yd., New York.
 Henry B. Mansfield, lighthouse insp, 15th dist.
 Charles R. Roelker, mem Bd. Insp. and Survey.
 F. M. Symonds, lighthouse insp, 9th dist.
 Walton Goodwin, comdg trng ship *Adams*.
 John D. Ford, Columbian Iron Works.
 Albert Ross, comdg *Alliance*.
 Richardson Clover, chief intelligence officer.
 James M. Miller, dut con U. S. S. *Scintila*.
 Frederick M. Wise, comdg N. S. S. *Enterprise*.
 J. V. B. Bleecker, comdg U. S. S. *Ile de Luzon*.
 Andrew Dunlap, comdg *Solace*.
 John A. B. Smith, Navy Yard, New York.
 Edward H. Gheen, comdg *Marietta*.

Wells L. Field, comdg U. S. S. *Ranger*.
 Harrison G. O. Colby, comdg *Marblehead*.
 Leavitt C. Logan, comdg *Machias*.
 Conway H. Arnold, comdg U. S. S. *Bennington*.
 William S. Cowles, asst Bureau Navigation.
 Charles O. Allibone, comdg *Wilmington*.
 Alexander G. Bates, Navy Yard, League Isld.
 Edward D. Taussig, lighthouse Insp, 13th dist.
 J. E. Pillsbury, equip office, Navy Yd., Boston.
 William H. Reeder, comdg naut S. S. *Marys*.
 Robert W. Milligan, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 George W. Baird, supt S. W. and N. bldg.
 Richard Inch, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I.
 Harrie Webster, Bureau Steam Engineering.
 Daniel Delehanty, gov Sailor's Snug Harbor.
 Charles C. Cornwell, comdg *Monterey*.
 Holland N. Stevenson, Union Iron Works.
 Charles W. Rae, Naval Station, San Francisco.
 George H. Kearny, Naval Academy.
 William S. Moore, insp mach. Cramp's.
 Royal B. Ingersoll, Naval Academy.
 Adolph Marx, lighthouse insp, 4th dist.
 Duncan Kennedy, lighthouse insp, 11th dist.
 James D. J. Kelley, comdg U. S. S. *Resolute*.
 Jefferson F. Moser, comdg *Albatross*.
 Raymond P. Rogers, comdg U. S. S. *Nashville*.
 Seaton Schroder, Navy Yard, Washington.
 Franklin J. Drake, ord office Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 Thomas C. McLean, comdg U. S. S. *Don Juan de Austria*.
 William J. Barnette, comdg N. S. S. *Saratoga*.
 Francis H. Delano, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Charles T. Forse, lighthouse insp 14th dist.
 Edwin K. Moore, comdg *Helena*.
 A. V. Wadhams, comdg U. S. S. *Monongahela*.
 Richard D. Adams, Hydrographic Office.
 Richard Wainwright, Naval Academy.
 James R. Selfridge, lighthouse insp, 2d dist.
 William H. Everett, comdg *Iris*.
 John M. Hawley, comdg U. S. S. *Hartford*.
 John A. Rodgers, lighthouse insp, 6th dist.
 James W. Carlin, comdg *Culgoa*.
 Gottfried Blocklinger, naval rend, Chicago.
 Perry Garst, Naval Academy.
 James K. Cogswell, lighthouse insp, 1st dist.
 Frederic Singer, lighthouse insp, 7th dist.
 Arthur B. Speyers, Navy Yard, New York.
 Ebenezer S. Prime, equip office, Navy Yard, League Island.
 N. E. Niles, equip office, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Thomas H. Stevens, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Julien S. Ogden, recg ship *Richmond*.
 George Cowie, Morris Heights, New York.
 Charles P. Howell, Navy Yard, New York.
 Charles P. Perkins, comdg U. S. S. *Michigan*.
 Charles G. Bowman, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 William P. Potter, Navy Yard, League Island.
 William H. Bechler, naval attache, Rome, Vienna, Berlin.
 Giles B. Harber, waiting orders.
 John B. Briggs, comdg U. S. S. *Glacier*.
 Newton Mason, in charge Torpedo Station.
 Dennis W. Mullan, under suspension.

LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS.

Arthur P. Nazro, comdg *Manila*.
 Willam W. Kimball, comdg *Vixen*.
 William P. Day, sick leave.
 John C. Wilson, U. S. S. *Indiana*.
 Uriah R. Harris, U. S. S. *Monongahela*.
 Richard G. Davenport, Hydrographic Office.
 Edward B. Barry, *Amphitrite*.
 Herbert Winslow, U. S. S. *Constellation*.
 Wilham H. Turner, *Iowa*.
 George P. Colvocoresses, Library, Navy Dept.
 Charles E. Colahan, Bureau of Navigation.
 Albert G. Berry, asst lighthouse insp, 3d dist.
 John A. Norris, *Charleston*.
 N. J. K. Patch, comdg *Celtic*.
 Thomas S. Phelps, Jr., recg ship *Independence*.
 Karl Rohrer, Newport News, Va.
 John A. H. Nickels, Navy Yard, New York.
 C. K. Curtis, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Theodoric Porter, recg ship *Franklin*.

D. D. V. Stuart, recg ship *Vermont*.
 C. A. Adams, ordered Asiatic Station.
 Kossuth Niles, *Massachusetts*.
 Dennis H. Mahan, *Brooklyn*.
 William F. Low, U. S. S. *Chicago*.
 N. T. Houston, *Lancaster*.
 James H. Perry, Bureau Steam Engineering.
 Warner B. Bayley, *New York*.
 Albert F. Dixon, *Brooklyn*.
 J. P. Mickle, insp mch, Philadelphia.
 Clayton S. Richman, ordered to U. S. S. *Newark*.
 Samuel P. Comly, recg ship *Richmond*.
 John Hubbard, Navy Yard, New York.
 Alexander McCrackin, U. S. S. *Oregon*.
 George L. Dyer, comdg *Yankton*.
 Lewis C. Helmer, Navy Yard, New York.
 Martin E. Hall, U. S. S. *New Orleans*.
 Edward M. Hughes, *Boston*.
 Joseph B. Murdock, U. S. S. *New York*.
 Hugo Osterhaus, waiting orders.
 Charles E. Vreeland, *Baltimore*.
 Corwin P. Rees, Torpedo Station.
 Albert C. Dillingham, U. S. S. *Texas*.
 George F. W. Holman, Torpedo Station.
 Nathan Sargent, comdg U. S. S. *Scorpion*.
 Lazarus L. Reamey, Navy Yard, Washington.
 James H. Bull, *Monterey*.
 G. A. Merriam, asst to gen Insp, *Kearsarge*.
 John B. Milton, Navy Yard, Boston.
 William Kilburn, Navy Yard, Washington.
 William H. Nauman, insp mch, Bath, Me.
 Jacob J. Hunter, Bureau of Navigation.
 George W. Mentz, U. S. S. *Marblehead*.
 S. A. Staunton, Isthmian Canal Commission.
 Aaron Ward, ordered Asiatic Station.
 Charles W. Bartlett, Naval Academy.
 Chauncey Thomas, U. S. S. *Baltimore*.
 William A. Marshall, U. S. S. *New York*.
 William M. Irwin, U. S. S. *Marietta*.
 John E. Roller, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Francis E. Greene, *Montgomery*.
 Carlos G. Calkins, Bureau Hydrographic Office, San Francisco.
 William P. Elliott, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I.
 William E. Sewell, *Abarenda*.
 Henry McCrea, Navy Yard, Washington.
 Edward F. Qualthrough, insp duty, Bureau of Equipment.
 James C. Cresap, U. S. S. *Detroit*.
 Asher C. Baker, special duty, Paris Exposition.
 William H. H. Southerland, comdg *Dolphin*.
 Lucian Young, Naval Station, Havana.
 Jesse M. Roper, U. S. S. *Dixie*.
 Charles E. Fox, *Helena*.
 John C. Fremont, supervisor N. Y. Harbor.
 Albert Mertz, *Glacier*.
 Rogers H. Galt, U. S. S. *Brooklyn*.
 Vincendon L. Cottman, Cavite, P. I.
 Frank E. Sawyer, comdg *Cesar*.
 William H. Schuetze, *Philadelphia*.
 Thomas B. Howard, U. S. S. *Monadnock*.
 Walter C. Cowles, Asiatic Station.
 Austin M. Knight, Naval Academy.
 Charles J. Badger, Cramp's Ship Yard.
 Samuel W. B. Diehl, Bureau Equipment.
 Reginald F. Nicholson, comdg *Farragut*.
 Samuel C. Lemly, Judge Advocate General.
 Edmund B. Underwood, *Alliance*.
 William F. Halsey, Naval Academy.
 Frank A. Wilner, recg ship *Wabash*.
 Henry Morrell, waiting orders.
 William Winder, *Michigan*.
 Charles B. T. Moore, *Bennington*.
 Ten Eyke D. W. Vedder, Bureau Equipment Navy Department.
 Alfred Reynolds, U. S. S. *Nashville*.
 John M. Robinson, U. S. S. *Wilmington*.
 John K. Barton, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Robert G. Denig, *Chicago*.
 George H. Peters, office Naval Intelligence.
 Bradley A. Flske, U. S. S. *Yorktown*.
 Frank H. Holmes, U. S. S. *Monocacy*.
 John F. Parker, U. S. S. *Dixie*.
 Hamilton Hutchins, *Machias*.
 John M. Bowyer, *Princeton*.

John C. Colwell, Naval attaché, London.
 William R. A. Rooney, *New Orleans*.
 Edward J. Dorn, Naval Academy.
 Bernard O. Scott, *Concord*.
 George B. Ransom, *Baltimore*.
 William C. Eaton, U. S. S. *Philadelphia*.
 Alfred B. Canaga, ordered Asiatic Station.
 Abraham V. Zane, duty with *Alabama*.
 John R. Edwards, *Texas*.
 Stacy Potts, Naval Academy.
 Henry T. Cleaver, *Yorktown*.
 Albert B. Willits, Bureau Steam Engineering.
 James P. S. Lawrence, U. S. S. *Massachusetts*.
 Isaac S. K. Reeves, regc ship *Franklin*.
 York Noel, *Iowa*.
 Albon C. Hodgson, Torpedo Station, Newport.
 James M. Helm, lighthouse insp. 16th District.
 William G. Cutler, *Newark*.
 Cameron McK. Winslow, waiting orders.
 Charles Laird, waiting orders.
 Nathan R. Usher, Newport News.
 Walter S. Hughes, *Philadelphia*.
 Fidelio S. Carter, U. S. S. *Prairie*.
 Frank F. Fletcher, comdg *Eagle*.
 Alexander Sharpe, Jr., U. S. S. *Hartford*.
 Harry H. Hosley, regc ship *Vermont*.
 Frank E. Beatty, U. S. S. *Wheeling*.
 Moses L. Wood, Navy Yard, Pensacola.
 John A. Shearman, U. S. S. *Castine*.
 Robert M. Doyle, Bureau Ordnance.
 George M. Stoney, Naval Academy.
 Frederick W. Coffin, *Solace*.
 Wythe M. Parks, *Iowa*.
 Harry M. Hodges, *Nero*.
 William B. Caperton, Bureau Ordnance.
 James T. Smith, waiting orders.
 Frank H. Bailey, M. S. S. *Petrel*.
 George S. Willits, *Marblehead*.
 Walter F. Worthington, Bureau Steam Engineering.
 William N. Little, *Charleston*.
 Edward R. Freeman, *Indiana*.
 Theo. F. Burgdorff, *Monadnock*.
 Frank H. Eldridge, U. S. S. *Oregon*.
 Edgar T. Warburton, Naval Academy.
 Henry C. Gearing, U. S. S. *Cuigoa*.
 Templin M. Potts, waiting orders.
 William H. Allen, Bureau Equipment.
 Burns T. Walling, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I.
 Clifford J. Boush, *Yosemite*.
 J. H. Sears, U. S. S. *Chicago* (aide to Admiral).
 Abraham E. Cuiver, U. S. S. *Chicago*.
 Henry T. Mayo, Union Iron Works.
 Charles C. Rogers, U. S. S. *New York*.
 John T. Newton, Navy Yard, New York.
 Waldemar D. Rose, U. S. S. *Indiana*.
 Charles F. Pond, U. S. S. *Iroquois*.
 Walter McLean, Bureau Ordnance.
 W. I. Chambers, U. S. S. *Texas*.
 James C. Gilmore, prisoner from *Yorktown*.
 Benjamin Tappan, comdg U. S. S. *Callao*.
 Charles A. Gove, U. S. S. *Massachusetts*.
 DeWitt Coffman, Naval Academy.
 William Hannam, sick leave.
 Richard Henderson, Board Insp. and Survey.
 Thomas D. Griffin, U. S. S. *Hartford*.
 Henry Minett, U. S. S. *Adams*.
 Richard Mulligan, Office Naval Intelligence.
 W. Braunersreuther, U. S. S. *Charleston*.
 F. H. Sherman, Navy Yard, New York.

Medical Corps.

MEDICAL DIRECTORS.

[Rank of Captain.]

Walter K. Scofield, pres Medical Examining Board, *Philadelphia*.
 Grove S. Beardsley, mem Retiring Board.
 William K. Van Reypen, chief Bureau Med and Surgery.
 T. C. Walton, Naval Laboratory, New York.
 Charles H. White, Naval Museum of Hygiene.
 George W. Woods, Naval Hospital, New York.
 James M. Flint, Smithsonian Institution.

George F. Winslow, Navy Yard, Boston.
 Hosea J. Babin, pres Board Medical Examiners, New York.
 Joseph B. Parker, mem Medical Examining Boards.
 Joseph G. Ayers, Naval Hospital, Boston.
 Abel F. Price, waiting orders.
 James A. Hawke, Navy Yard, New York.
 Robert A. Marmion, Naval Hospital, Phila.
 Dwight Dickenson, Naval Hosp, Washington.

MEDICAL INSPECTORS.

[Rank of Commander.]

Wm. G. Farwell, Navy Yard, League Island.
 John C. Wise, mem Examining Board.
 G. P. Bradley, Naval Hospital, Mare Island.
 Charles U. Gravatt, mem Medical Examining Board, New York.
 Paul Fitzsimons, New York (Fleet Surgeon).
 Wm. S. Dixon, mem Retiring Board.
 C. A. Siegfried, Naval Hospital, Newport.
 Remus C. Persons, Baltimore (Fleet).
 Nelson M. Ferabee, Naval Hospital, Norfolk.
 Franklin Rogers, Marine Rendez, Phila.
 James R. Waggener, Naval Hosp, Cavite, P. I.
 Thomas H. Streets, Philadelphia (Fleet Surg).
 Manly H. Simons, waiting orders.
 John C. Boyd, asst. Bureau of Med and Surg.
 Geo. E. H. Harmon, *Brooklyn*.

SURGEONS.

[Rank of Lieutenant-Commander.]

Howard Welis, *Chicago*.
 Daniel N. Bertolette, mem Medical Exam Bd.
 Ezra Z. Derr, Navy Yard, Portsmouth.
 Frank B. Stephenson, *Oregon*.
 Presley M. Utzey, Naval Dispensary.
 Walter A. McClurg, U. S. S. *Indiana*.
 Cumberland G. Herndon, Museum Hygiene.
 Lucien G. Heneberger, waiting orders.
 Edward H. Green, hdqrs Marine Corps.
 Samuel H. Dickson, Navy Yard, Washington.
 David O. Lewis, U. S. S. *Iowa*.
 Howard E. Ames, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Frank Anderson, Naval Hospital, Yokohama.
 Phillips A. Lovering, Navy Yard, Mare Island.
 William R. Du Bose, Naval Academy.
 Charles T. Hibbett, *Charleston*.
 N. H. Drake, mem Medical Exam Bd, N. Y.
 Henry G. Beyer, regc ship *Wabash*.
 John M. Steele, Torpedo Station, Newport.
 James E. Gardner, Marine Rend. Boston.
 Millard H. Crawford, Naval Rend, New York.
 George P. Lumsden, recruiting duty, Buffalo.
 Emlyn H. Marsteller, U. S. S. *Richmond*.
 William H. Rush, *Solace*.
 James C. Byrnes, *Massachusetts*.
 Samuel H. Griffith, *Prairie*.

[Rank of Lieutenant.]

Averley C. H. Russell, *Newark*.
 Clement Biddle, *Texas*.
 Henry T. Percy, waiting orders.
 James D. Gatewood, *Lancaster*.
 Oliver Diehl, *Michigan*.
 John M. Edgar, *Amphitrite*.
 Philip Leach, U. S. S. *New York*.
 Lloyd W. Curtis, regc ship *Vermont*.
 Henry B. Fitts, Marine Barracks, Sitka.
 Victor C. B. Means, Rec Rend, San Francisco.
 Frederick J. B. Cordeiro, *New Orleans*.
 Francis W. F. Wieber, *Cesar*.
 Oliver D. Norton, *Monadnock*.
 Frederick A. Hesler, Naval Hospital, Boston.
 Isaac W. Kite, *Monterey*.
 Andrew R. Wentworth, regc ship *Independence*.
 Corbin J. Decker, *Monocacy*.
 Thomas A. Berryhill, U. S. S. *Monongahela*.
 Eugene P. Stone, Naval Dispensary.
 George M. Peckeral, U. S. S. *Monterey*.
 Rand P. Crandell, U. S. S. *Constellation*.
 H. N. T. Harris, waiting orders.
 John F. Uric, U. S. S. *Dolphin*.
 A. N. D. McCormick, U. S. S. *Montgomery*.

Pay Corps.**PAY DIRECTORS.****[With rank of Captain.]**

Charles H. Eldredge, Navy Pay Office, Norfolk.
 Edward May, Navy Pay Office, Boston.
 Henry M. Denniston, Navy Pay Office, N. Y.
 Frank C. Cosby, gen insp Pay Corps.
 George Cochran, Navy Pay Office, Phila.
 Albert S. Kenny, chief Bureau Supplies and Accounts.
 George A. Lyon, waiting orders.
 Edward Bellows, gen strkpr, Portsmouth.
 Arthur Burtis, waiting orders.
 Edwin Putnam, gen strkpr, New York.
 Robert P. Lisle, ordered to League Island.
 Leonard A. Frailey, gen strkpr, Washington.
 George E. Hendee, Navy Yard, Boston.

PAY INSPECTORS.**[With rank of Commander.]**

Henry T. Wright, Navy Yard, New York.
 Daniel A. Smith, waiting orders.
 Albert W. Bacon, gen strkpr, Mare Island.
 Joseph Foster, New York (fleet).
 Theodore S. Thompson, Navy Pay Office, San Francisco.
 William J. Thomson, Baltimore (fleet).
 Henry G. Colby, Navy Pay Office, Baltimore.
 John B. Redfield, ord to Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 Ichabod G. Hobbs, waiting orders.
 Joel P. Loomis, cadet strkpr, Naval Academy.
 Henry T. B. Harris, recg ship Vermont.
 Stephen Rand, Navy Pay Office, Washington.
 Lawrence G. Boggs, U. S. S. Massachusetts.

PAYMASTERS.**[With rank of Lieutenant-Commander.]**

Samuel R. Colhoun, torpedo station.
 Josiah R. Stanton, U. S. S. Philadelphia.
 James A. Ring, U. S. S. Iowa.
 James E. Cann, Navy Pay Office, Portsmouth.
 J. N. Spiel, Naval Home, Philadelphia.
 Reah Frazer, Navy Yard, League Island.
 Hiram E. Drury, clothing factory, New York.
 Charles W. Littlefield, recg ship Wabash.
 Arthur Peterson, Navy Yard, League Island.
 William W. Galt, Navy Yard, Norfolk.
 John Clyde Sullivan, ord to trng ship Adams.

[With rank of Lieutenant.]

John R. Martin, ord to recg ship Richmond.
 Charles M. Ray, Naval Academy.
 Mitchell C. MacDonald, Naval Station, Cavite.
 Eustace B. Rogers, U. S. S. Oregon.
 Leeds C. Kerr, recg ship Independence.
 Richard T. M. Ball, Chicago.
 Charles S. Williams, gen strkpr, Boston.
 Thomas J. Cowie, Training Station, Newport.
 John S. Carpenter, U. S. S. Texas.
 Livingston Hunt, Navy Yard, Washington.
 John A. Mndd, Navy Yard, New York.
 Willis B. Wilcox, asst to gen strkpr, League Isl.
 George W. Simpson, asst Bureau Supplies and Accounts.
 Harry R. Sullivan, ord Naval Station, Cavite.
 Samuel L. Heap, U. S. S. Brooklyn.

REAR ADMIRALS, \$4,500.

Thomas O. Selfridge, Washington, D. C.
 Roger N. Stembel, Washington, D. C.
 George B. Balch, Baltimore, Md.
 Aaron K. Hughes, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas S. Phelps, Washington, D. C.
 Francis A. Roe, Washington, D. C.
 Samuel R. Franklin, Washington, D. C.
 John H. Upshur, Washington, D. C.
 S. B. Luce, Newport, R. I.
 James E. Jouett, Washington, D. C.
 L. A. Kimberly, West Newton, Mass.
 Geo. E. Belknap, Brookline, Mass.
 D. B. Harmony, Santa Barbara, Cal.
 A. W. Weaver, Washington, D. C.

John Q. Lovell, U. S. S. Amphitrite.

James S. Phillips, Solace.

Thomas S. Jewett, Glacier.

Frank T. Arms, Indiana.

Thomas H. Hicks, Bureau Supplies and Accts.

Henry E. Jewett, U. S. S. Newark.

Ziba W. Reynolds, ord Charleston.

Samuel McGowan, gen strkpr, Cavite.

Henry A. Dent, asst gen strkpr, Norfolk.

Walter L. Wilson, U. S. S. Pensacola.

William J. Littell, Navy Yard, New York.

Philip V. Mohun, sick leave.

Martin McM. Ramsey, Coast Survey Office.

Joseph J. Cheatham, Bureau Supplies and Accounts.

Richard Hattan, Navy Yard, New York.

Marine Corps.**BRIGADIER-GENERAL, COMMANDANT.**

Charles Heywood, hdqrs Washington.

GENERAL STAFF.

George C. Reid, col, adj and insp, hdqrs

Washington.

Charles H. Lauchhelmer, maj, asst adj and

insp, hdqrs Washington.

Frank L. Denny, col and qtrmstr, hdqrs

Washington.

Thos. C. Prince, maj and asst qtrmstr, asst

qtrmstr's office, Philadelphia.

Charles L. McCawley, maj and asst qtrmstr,

marine bks, Washington.

Cyrus S. Radford, capt and asst qtrmstr,

hdqrs Washington.

Robert P. Faunt Le Roy, capt and asst

qtrmstr, asst qtrmstr's office, Philadelphia.

William B. Lemly, capt and asst qtrmstr,

Cavite, P. I.

Green Clay Goodloe, col and paymaster,

hdqrs Washington.

George Richards, maj and asst paymaster,

hdqrs Washington.

COLONELS.

James Forney, marine bks, League Island.

Percival C. Pope, marine bks, Manila, P. I.

Robert L. Meade, marine bks, Cavite, P. I.

Charles F. Williams, marine bks, Mare Island.

Henry C. Cochrane, marine bks, Boston.

LIEUTENANT-COLONELS.

William S. Muse, marine bks, Norfolk.

Francis H. Harrington, marine bks, Washing-

ton.

Mancl C. Goodrell, Seattle, Washington.

George F. Elliott, Cavite, P. I.

Ailan C. Kelton, marine bks, Island Guam.

MAJORS.

Richard Wallach, Naval Academy.

Benjamin R. Russell, U. S. S. New York.

Otway C. Berryman, Naval Academy.

William F. Spicer, U. S. S. Brooklyn.

Paul St. C. Murphy, Training Station, Newport.

William P. Biddle, supt of recruiting.

Randolph Dickins, Navy Yard, Washington.

Thomas N. Wood, waiting orders.

L. W. T. Waller, Cavite, P. I.

Harry K. White, Manila, P. I.

RETIRED LIST.

A. E. K. Benham, Washington, D. C.

John Irwin, Washington, D. C.

Bancroft Gherardi, New York.

O. F. Stanton, New London, Conn.

Henry Erben, New York.

J. A. Greer, Washington, D. C.

George Brown, Indianapolis, Ind.

John G. Walker, Washington, D. C.

Francis M. Ramsay, Washington, D. C.

Joseph N. Miller, New York.

Montgomery Sicard, Washington, D. C.

Edmund O. Matthews, Newport.

F. M. Bunce, Hartford, Conn.

Lester A. Beardsley, Little Falls, N. Y.

Thomas O. Selfridge, Jr., Washington, D. C.

Henry L. Howison, New York.
Nichol Ludlow, Washington, D. C.
I. R. Tryon, Cocksackie, N. Y.
Edwin Stewart, Washington, D. C.
J. A. Smith, Philadelphia, Pa.
J. E. Tolfree, New York, N. Y.
Joseph Trely, San Francisco, Cal.
James Entwistle, Paterson, N. J.

COMMODORES, \$3,750.

Albert G. Clary, leave of absence.
Somerville Nicholson, Washington, D. C.
William K. Mayo, Washington, D. C.
William P. McCann, New Rochelle, N. Y.
James H. Gillis, Washington, D. C.
E. E. Potter, Belvidere, Ill.
R. L. Phythian, Annapolis, Md.
R. R. Wallace, Washington, D. C.

CAPTAINS, \$3,375.

Thomas G. Corbin, Philadelphia, Pa.
Francis Lowry, Burlington, Vt.
A. T. Mahan, New York.
H. B. Seely, Philadelphia, Pa.
H. S. Ross, Brooklyn, N. Y.
J. L. Hannum, Philadelphia, Pa.
Richard Rush, Washington, D. C.

COMMANDERS, \$2,625.

Thomas L. Swann, sick leave.
Smith W. Nichols, Dorchester, Mass.
C. A. Schetky, leave of absence.
George T. Davis, Asheville, N. C.
Thos. Nelson, Annapolis, Md.
John K. Winn, Chelsea, Mass.
W. B. Newman, Hacksack, N. J.
A. J. Iverson, Boston, Mass.
F. L. Tanner, Washington, D. C.
J. C. Marong, San Francisco, Cal.
J. D. Graham, New York.
Samuel Belden, New London, Conn.
B. E. Richards, Washington, D. C.
Robert S. Jasper, Charlestown, W. Va.
William H. Driggs, Washington, D. C.
John H. Moore, Washington, D. C.
H. O. Rittenhouse, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Robert G. Peck, Washington, D. C.
H. F. Fichbohm, Chicago, Ill.
G. C. Hannis, Brooklyn, N. Y.
H. H. Barroll, Danberry, Conn.

LIEUTENANT-COMMANDERS, \$2,250.

Antoine R. McNair, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Charles E. McKay, Orange, N. J.
Henry C. Tallman, New York.
Francis O. Davenport, Detroit, Mich.
Frederick I. Nalle, Norristown, Pa.
Gouverneur K. Haswell, New York city.
Edward M. Stedman, Chicago, Ill.
Socrates Hubbard, Garden City, N. Y.
Leonard Chenery, New York.
E. L. Amory, Boston, Mass.
Isaac Hazlitt, Washington, D. C.
Frederick A. Miller, leave of absence.
William P. Randall, New Bedford, Mass.
Francis H. Sheppard, St. Andrews, Fla.
George F. Morrison, Washington, D. C.
Charles W. Tracy, Boston, Mass.

David C. Woodrow, Cincinnati, O.
R. M. G. Brown, Washington, D. C.

MEDICAL DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

William Grier, Washington, D. C.
Samuel Jackson, Washington, D. C.
Thomas J. Turner, Coldwater, Mich.
John Y. Taylor, Washington, D. C.
Phineas J. Horwitz, Philadelphia, Pa.
F. M. Gunnell, Washington, D. C.
Samuel F. Cones, Cambridge, Mass.
Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.
Jacob S. Dungan, San Francisco, Cal.
George Peck, Elizabeth, N. J.
W. T. Hurd, Washington, D. C.
A. L. Gibson, New York.
R. C. Dean, Washington, D. C.
D. Bloodgood, Brooklyn, N. Y.
D. Kindleberger, New York.
F. S. Wales, leave of absence.
H. M. Wells, New York.
I. N. Penrose, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SURGEONS, \$2,100.

C. J. Cleborne, Wernersville, Pa.
L. Baldwin, Louisville, Ky.

MEDICAL INSPECTORS, \$3,300.

William E. Taylor, Honolulu, H. I.
John C. Spear, Norristown, Pa.
Archibald C. Rhoades, New York.
A. S. Oberly, leave of absence.
F. Woolverton, Suspension Bridge, N. Y.
W. H. Jones, Bethlehem, Pa.

PAY DIRECTORS, \$3,300.

James H. Watmough, Washington, D. C.
Thomas H. Looker, Washington, D. C.
Charles W. Abbot, Warren, R. I.
Alexander W. Russell, Philadelphia, Pa.
J. D. Murray, Annapolis, Md.
Caspar Schenck, Annapolis, Md.
Luther G. Billings, Clifton, N. Y.
A. J. Pritchard, Baltimore, Md.

PAY INSPECTORS, \$3,300.

Francis H. Swan, Brookline, Mass.
W. W. Woodhull, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

PAYMASTERS, \$2,100.

W. W. Barry, New Bedford, Mass.

CHIEF ENGINEERS, \$3,300.

Benjamin F. Isherwood, New York city.
William H. Shock, Washington, D. C.
Theodore Zeller, New York city.
James W. King, Philadelphia, Pa.
Edwin Fithian, Bridgeton, N. J.
William S. Stamm, Philadelphia, Pa.
F. C. Dade, Philadelphia, Pa.
D. B. Macomb, Boston, Mass.
Henry Mason, Plymouth, Conn.
Edward B. Latch, Academy, Pa.
George W. Sensner, Washington, D. C.
Charles H. Loring, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Edward Farmer, Boston, Mass.
F. A. Wilson, Boston, Mass.
A. Kirby, Washington, D. C.

LIST OF THE VESSELS OF THE U. S. NAVY IN COMMISSION, WITH NAMES OF COMMANDING AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS.

[Corrected to Nov. 15, 1899.]

ABARENDA—Comdr. Benjamin F. Tilley, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Wm. E. Sewell, executive.
ACCOMAG—Acting Boatswain Timothy Sullivan, comdg.
ACTIVE—Acting Boatswain Aaron B. Irean, comdg.
ADAMS—Comdr. Walton Goodwin, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Henry Minett, executive.
ALBATROSS—Comdr. Jefferson F. Moser, comdg; Lieut. Hugh Rodman, executive.
ALLIANCE—Comdr. Albert Ross, comdg;

Lt.-Comdr. Edmund B. Underwood, executive.
AMPHITRITE—Capt. Edwin S. Houston, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Edward B. Barry, executive.
BALTIMORE—Capt. James M. Forsyth, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Charles E. Vreeland, executive.
BENNINGTON—Comdr. Conway H. Arnold, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Charles B. T. Moore, executive.
BROOKLYN—Capt. Theodore F. Jewell,

- comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Dennis H. Mahan, executive.
- CAESAR—Lt.-Comdr. F. E. Sawyer, comdg.
- CALLAO—Lt.-Comdr. Benjamin F. Tappan, comdg.
- CASTINE—Comdr. Samuel W. Very, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. John A. Shearman, executive.
- CELTIC—Lt.-Comdr. Nathaniel J. K. Patch, comdg; Lieut. Wm. S. Hogg, executive.
- CHARLESTON—Capt. George W. Pigman, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. John A. Norris, executive.
- CHICAGO—Capt. Charles H. Rockwell, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Wm. F. Low, executive.
- CHOCTAW—Acting Boatswain Christopher J. Cooper, comdg.
- CONCORD—Comdr. Seth M. Ackley, comdg; Lieut. Bernard O. Scott, executive.
- CONSTELLATION—Comdr. John J. Hunker, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Herbert Winslow, executive.
- CULGOA—Comdr. James W. Carlin, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Henry C. Gearing, executive.
- DETROIT—Comdr. Joseph N. Hemphill, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. James C. Cresap, executive.
- DIXIE—Lt.-Comdr. Jesse M. Roper, executive.
- DOLPHIN—Lt.-Comdr. Wm. H. H. Southlander, comdg; Lieut. Thomas Snowden, executive.
- EAGLE—Lt.-Comdr. Frank F. Fletcher, comdg; Lieut. Albert M. Beecher, executive.
- ENTERPRISE—Comdr. Frederick M. Wise, comdg; Lieut. Levi C. Bertolette, executive.
- ESSEX—Comdr. Frank Courtis, comdg; Lieut. Edward E. Wright, executive.
- FARRAGUT—Lt.-Comdr. Reginald F. Nicholson, comdg.
- FISHHAWK—Mate Jas. A. Smith, comdg.
- FRANKLIN—Capt. Wm. C. Wise, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Theodor Porter, executive.
- GLACIER—Lt.-Comdr. John B. Briggs, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Albert Mertz, executive.
- HARTFORD—Comdr. John M. Hawley, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Alexander Sharp, Jr., executive.
- HELENA—Comdr. Edwin T. Moore, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Charles E. Fox, executive.
- HERCULES—Boatswain James W. Angus, comdg.
- INDEPENDENCE—Capt. Charles S. Cotton, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Thomas S. Phelps, executive.
- INDIANA—Capt. Francis W. Dickins, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. John C. Wilson, executive.
- IOWA—Capt. Charles F. Goodrich, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Wm. H. Turner, executive.
- IRIS—Comdr. William H. Everett, comdg; Lieut. John M. Orchard, executive.
- IROUOIS—Lt.-Comdr. Charles F. Pond, comdg.
- LANCASTER—Capt. Charles M. Thomas, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Nelson T. Houston, executive.
- MACHIAS—Comdr. Leavitt C. Logan, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Hamilton Hutchins, executive.
- MANILA—Lt.-Comdr. Arthur P. Nazro, comdg; Lieut. Albert L. Norton, executive.
- MARBLEHEAD—Comdr. Harrison G. O. Colby, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. George W. Mentz, executive.
- MARIETTA—Comdr. Edward H. Gheen, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Wm. M. Irwin, executive.
- MASSACHUSETTS—Capt. Charles J. Train, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Kossuth Niles, executive.
- MICHIGAN—Comdr. Charles P. Perkins, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. William Winder, executive.
- MONADNOCK—Capt. John McGowan, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Thomas B. Howard, executive.
- MODOC—Acting Boatswain Emil H. Eycke, comdg.
- MONOCACY—Comdr. George A. Bicknell, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Frank H. Holmes, executive.
- MONONGAHELA—Comdr. Albion V. Wadhams, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Uriah H. Harris, executive.
- MONTEREY—Comdr. Charles C. Cornwell, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. James H. Bull, executive.
- MONTGOMERY—Comdr. John P. Merrell, comdg; Lieut. Francis E. Greene, executive.
- NASHVILLE—Comdr. Raymond P. Rodgers, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Alfred Reynolds, executive.
- NERO—Lt.-Comdr. Harry M. Hodges, comdg; Lieut. John Hood, executive.
- NEWARK—Capt. Bowman H. McCalla, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Clayton S. Richman, executive.
- NEW ORLEANS—Capt. Edwin Longnecker, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Martin E. Hall, executive.
- NEW YORK—Capt. French E. Chadwick, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Joseph B. Murdock, executive.
- NEZINSCOT—Boatswain Lee R. Boland, comdg.
- OREGON—Capt. George F. F. Wide, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Alexander McCrackin, executive.
- PENSACOLA—Capt. Henry Glass, comdg; Lieut. Richard M. Hughes, executive.
- PETREL—Lt.-Comdr. James T. Smith, comdg; Lieut. Albert N. Wood, executive.
- PHILADELPHIA—Capt. George C. Reiter, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Wm. H. Schuetze, executive.
- PORTER—Lieut. Irvin V. Gillis, comdg.
- PRAIRIE—Comdr. Morris R. S. Mackenzie, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Fidello S. Carter, executive.
- PRINCETON—Comdr. Harry Knox, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. John M. Bowyer, executive.
- RANGER—Comdr. Wells L. Field, comdg; Lieut. John H. L. Holcombe, executive.
- RESOLUTE—Comdr. James D. J. Kelley, comdg; Lieut. Reuben O. Bitler, executive.
- RICHMOND—Capt. John J. Read, comdg; Lt.-Comdr. Samuel P. Comy, executive.
- ST. MARY'S—Comdr. William H. Reeder, comdg; Lieut. George R. Evans, executive.
- SANTEE—Lt.-Comdr. Richard Wainwright, comdg.
- SARATOGA—Lt.-Comdr. William J. Barrette, comdg; Lieut. Andrew T. Long, executive.
- SCINDIA—Comdr. James M. Miller, comdg.
- SCORPION—Lt.-Comdr. Nathan Sargent, comdg; Lieut. Roger Welles, Jr., executive.
- SIoux—Boatswain Albert F. Benzon, comdg.

SOLACE—Comdr. Andrew Dunlap, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Frederick W. Coffin, executive.
SYLPH—Lieut. William J. Maxwell, comdg.
TACOMA—Acting Boatswain Charles T. Chase, comdg.
TECUMSEH—Boatswain James Dowling, comdg.
TEXAS—Capt. Charles D. Sigsbee, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Albert C. Dillingham, executive.
UNCAS—Lieut. Thomas J. Senn, comdg.
VERMONT—Capt. Merrill Miller, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Daniel D. V. Stewart, executive.
VIXEN—Lt.-Comdr. William W. Kimball, comdg;
Lieut. Leon S. Thompson, executive.

WABASH—Capt. George H. Wadleigh, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Frank A. Wilner, executive.
WHEELING—Comdr. William T. Burwell, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Frank E. Beatty, executive.
WILMINGTON—Comdr. Charles O. Allibone, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. John M. Robinson, executive.
YANKTON—Lt.-Comdr. George L. Dyer, comdg;
Lieut. Isaac K. Seymour, executive.
YORKTOWN—Comdr. Charles S. Sperry, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Bradley A. Fiske, executive.
YOSEMITE—Capt. George E. Ide, comdg;
Lt.-Comdr. Clifford J. Boush, executive.

SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.

July 1, 1899.

[ABBREVIATIONS.—Hull: S., steel; S.W., steel, wood sheathed; I., iron; W., wood. Propulsion: S., screw; T. S., twin screw; Tr. S., triple screw; P., paddle.]

FIRST RATE.

| NAME. | Displacement (tons). | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m/n battery). | Station or condition. |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Iowa | 11,340 | 1st-class battleship. | S. | 12,105 | 16 | T.S. | 18 | Pacific Station. |
| Indiana | 10,288 | do | S. | 9,738 | 15.55 | T.S. | 16 | North Atlantic Station. |
| Massachusetts | 10,288 | do | S. | 10,408 | 16.15 | T.S. | 16 | Do. |
| Oregon | 10,288 | do | S. | 11,111 | 16.78 | T.S. | 16 | Asiatic Station. |
| Brooklyn | 9,215 | Armored cruiser. | S. | 18,769 | 21.07 | T.S. | 20 | Do. |
| New York | 8,200 | do | S. | 17,401 | 21 | T.S. | 18 | North Atlantic Station. |
| Columbia | 7,375 | Protected cruiser. | S. | 18,509 | 22.8 | Tr.S. | 11 | In reserve, League I., Pa. |
| Minneapolis | 7,375 | do | S. | 20,862 | 23.7 | Tr.S. | 11 | Do. |
| Texas | 6,315 | 2d-class battleship. | S. | 8,610 | 17 | T.S. | 8 | North Atlantic Station. |
| Puritan | 6,000 | Double-tur. monitor. | I. | 3,700 | 12.4 | T.S. | 10 | Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va. |
| Olympia | 5,870 | Protected cruiser. | S. | 17,313 | 21.78 | T.S. | 14 | Navy Yard, Boston. |

SECOND RATE.

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|------|----|-----------------------------------|
| Chicago | 4,500 | Protected cruiser. | S. | 9,000 | 15.1 | T.S. | 18 | South Atlantic Station. |
| Baltimore | 4,413 | do | S. | 10,064 | 20.9 | T.S. | 10 | Asiatic Station. |
| Philadelphia | 4,324 | do | S. | 8,815 | 19.68 | T.S. | 12 | Pacific Station. |
| Monterey | 4,084 | Barbette turret, low freeboard monitor. | S. | 5,244 | 13.6 | T.S. | 4 | Asiatic Station. |
| Newark | 4,098 | Protected cruiser. | S. | 8,869 | 19 | T.S. | 12 | Do. |
| San Francisco | 4,098 | do | S. | 9,913 | 19.53 | T.S. | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va. |
| Charleston | 3,730 | do | S. | 6,666 | 18.20 | T.S. | 8 | Asiatic Station. |
| Miantonomoh | 3,990 | Double-tur. monitor. | I. | 1,426 | 10.5 | T.S. | 4 | League Island, Pa. |
| Amphitrite | 3,990 | do | I. | 1,600 | 10.5 | T.S. | 6 | Special service. |
| Monadnock | 3,990 | do | I. | 3,000 | 12 | T.S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |
| Terror | 3,990 | do | I. | 1,600 | 10.5 | T.S. | 4 | Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va. |
| New Orleans | 3,437 | Protected cruiser. | S.W. | 7,500 | 21 | T.S. | 10 | Asiatic Station. |
| Lancaster | 3,250 | Cruiser. | W. | 1,000 | 21 | S. | 12 | Training service. |
| Cincinnati | 3,213 | Protected cruiser. | S. | 10,000 | 19 | T.S. | 11 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Raleigh | 3,213 | do | S. | 10,000 | 19 | T.S. | 11 | Navy Yard, Portsmouth. |
| Reina Mercedes | 3,000 | do | S. | 3,700 | 15.6 | S. | 8 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Atlanta | 3,000 | do | S. | 4,030 | 15.6 | S. | 8 | Repairing at Navy Yard, New York. |
| Boston | 3,000 | do | S. | 4,030 | 15.6 | S. | 8 | Navy Yard, Mare Island. |

THIRD RATE.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|----------------------|----|-------|-------|------|----|-----------------------------------------------|
| Buffalo | 6,888 | Cruiser (converted). | S. | 3,600 | 10 | S. | 6 | Special service. |
| Yankee | 6,888 | do | I. | 3,800 | 10 | S. | 10 | In reserve, League Isl'd. |
| Prarie | 6,872 | do | I. | 3,800 | 10 | S. | 10 | Special service. |
| Dixie | 6,145 | do | S. | 3,800 | 10 | S. | 10 | Loaned to War Dept. (to be returned shortly). |
| Yosemite | 6,145 | do | I. | 3,800 | 10 | S. | 10 | Asiatic Station, Guam. |
| Badger | 4,784 | do | S. | 3,200 | 10 | S. | 6 | Pacific Station. |
| Solace | 4,700 | Hospital ship | S. | 3,200 | 10 | S. | 6 | Special service. |
| Panther | 4,260 | Cruiser (converted). | I. | 2,000 | 10 | S. | 8 | League Island Yard. |
| Hartford | 2,790 | Cruiser. | W. | 2,000 | 10 | S. | 13 | Special service. |
| Mayflower | 2,690 | Cruiser (converted). | S. | 4,700 | 18.8 | T.S. | 2 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Katahdin | 2,155 | Harbor-defense ram | S. | 5,068 | 16.25 | T.S. | 4 | Navy Yard, League Isl'd. |
| Canonieus | 2,100 | Single-tur. monitor. | I. | 340 | 6 | S. | 2 | Do. |
| Mahopac | 2,100 | do | I. | 340 | 6 | S. | 2 | Do. |
| Manhattan | 2,100 | do | I. | 340 | 6 | S. | 2 | Do. |

SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

| NAME. | Displacement (tons). | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m ⁿ battery). | Station or condition. |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Detroit..... | 2,089 | Unprotected cruiser. | g. | 5,227 | 18.71 | T. S. | 10 | North Atlantic Station. |
| Montgomery..... | 2,089 |do..... | g. | 5,580 | 13.6 | T. S. | 10 | South Atlantic Station. |
| Marblehead..... | 2,089 |do..... | g. | 5,451 | 18.44 | T. S. | 10 | Pacific Station. |
| Mohican..... | 1,900 | Cruiser..... | W. | 1,100 | ..... | ..... | 6 | Training service. |
| Catskill..... | 1,875 | Single-tur. monitor. | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Navy Yard, League Isl'd. |
| Jason..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Do. |
| Lehigh..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Do. |
| Montauk..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Do. |
| Nahant..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Do. |
| Nantucket..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | ..... | 2 | Naval Station, Port Royal, S. C. |
| Passaic..... | 1,875 |do..... | I. | 340 | 5.50 | S. | 2 | Navy Yard, Pensacola. |
| Bennington..... | 1,710 | Gunboat..... | g. | 3,436 | 17.5 | T. S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |
| Concord..... | 1,710 |do..... | g. | 3,405 | 16.8 | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Yorktown..... | 1,710 |do..... | g. | 3,392 | 16.14 | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Topeka..... | 1,700 |do..... | I. | 2,000 | 16 | ..... | 6 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Dolphin..... | 1,486 | Dispatch boat..... | g. | 2,253 | 15.5 | ..... | 3 | Special service. |
| Wilmington..... | 1,392 | Light-draft gunboat. | g. | 1,894 | 16 | T. S. | 6 | South Atlantic. |
| Helena..... | 1,392 |do..... | g. | 1,988 | 16 | T. S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |
| Adams..... | 1,375 | Cruiser..... | W. | 800 | ..... | ..... | 6 | Training service. |
| Alliance..... | 1,375 |do..... | W. | 800 | ..... | ..... | 6 | Do. |
| Essex..... | 1,375 |do..... | W. | 800 | ..... | ..... | 6 | Do. |
| Enterprise..... | 1,375 |do..... | W. | 800 | ..... | ..... | 1 | Public Marine ^e School, Boston. |
| Nashville..... | 1,371 | Light-draft gunboat. | S. | 2,536 | 16 | T. S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |
| Monocacy..... | 1,370 |do..... | S. | 2,530 | 16 | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Castine..... | 1,177 | Gunboat..... | g. | 2,199 | 16.3 | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Machias..... | 1,177 |do..... | g. | 2,046 | 15.5 | T. S. | 6 | North Atlantic Station. |
| Don Juan de Austria..... | 1,159 |do..... | I. | 1,500 | ..... | S. | 4 | Asiatic Station. |
| Isia de Luzon..... | 1,030 |do..... | I. | 2,027 | ..... | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Isia de Cuba..... | 1,030 |do..... | I. | 2,027 | ..... | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Alert..... | 1,020 | Cruiser..... | I. | 500 | ..... | ..... | 3 | Navy Yard, Mare Island. |
| Ranger..... | 1,020 |do..... | I. | 500 | ..... | ..... | 6 | Do. |
| Annapolis..... | 1,000 | Composite gunboat.. | Co. | 1,227 | 13.7 | ..... | 6 | Naval Academy. |
| Vicksburg..... | 1,000 |do..... | Co. | 1,118 | 12.71 | ..... | 6 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Wheeling..... | 1,000 |do..... | Co. | 1,081 | 12.88 | T. S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |
| Marietta..... | 1,000 |do..... | Co. | 1,054 | 13.3 | T. S. | 6 | Do. |
| Newport..... | 1,000 |do..... | Co. | 1,008 | 12.29 | T. S. | 6 | Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va. |
| Princeton..... | 1,000 |do..... | Co. | 800 | 12 | S. | 6 | Asiatic Station. |

FOURTH RATE.

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------|--------------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|----|----------------------------------|
| Scindia..... | *7,500 | Collier..... | g. | 3,000 | ..... | S. | 12 | Navy Yard, Mare Island |
| Celtic..... | 6,428 | Supply ship..... | g. | 1,890 | ..... | S. | 12 | Asiatic Station. |
| Saturn..... | *6,220 | Collier..... | I. | 1,500 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Rainbow..... | 6,206 | Distilling ship..... | g. | 1,800 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Alexander..... | 6,181 | Collier..... | g. | 1,026 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Iris..... | 6,100 | Distilling ship..... | g. | 1,300 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Asiatic Station. |
| Sterling..... | 5,663 | Collier..... | I. | *926 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Cæsar..... | 5,016 |do..... | g. | 1,500 | ..... | ..... | 14 | San Juan, P. R. |
| Nero..... | 4,925 |do..... | g. | 1,000 | ..... | ..... | 14 | Special service. |
| Nanshan..... | *4,827 |do..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 | Asiatic Station. |
| Abarenda..... | 4,670 |do..... | g. | 1,050 | ..... | ..... | 14 | Pacific Station. |
| Supply..... | 4,460 | Supply ship..... | g. | 1,069 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Hannibal..... | 4,291 | Collier..... | g. | 1,100 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Leonidas..... | 4,242 |do..... | g. | 1,000 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yd., League Isl'd. |
| Resolute..... | 4,175 | Transport..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Portsmouth. |
| Lebanon..... | 3,375 | Collier..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Justin..... | 3,300 |do..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 14 | Mare Island Navy Yard. |
| Southery..... | *3,100 |do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Pompey..... | *3,085 |do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yd., League Isl'd. |
| Arethusa..... | ..... | Tank steamer..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | League Island. |
| Brutus..... | ..... | Collier..... | g. | 1,200 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Pacific Station. |
| Cassius..... | ..... | .....do..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Culgoa..... | ..... | Supply ship..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Asiatic Station. |
| Glacier..... | ..... | Refrigerator ship..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 | Do. |
| Hector..... | ..... | Collier..... | g. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Marcellus..... | ..... | .....do..... | I. | 1,200 | ..... | S. | 12 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Zafro..... | ..... | Supply ship..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | Asiatic Station. |
| Manila..... | 1,900 | Transport..... | I. | 750 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Do. |
| Yanhton..... | 975 | Yacht..... | I. | 750 | ..... | ..... | 12 | Special service. |
| Vesuvius..... | 929 | Dynamite-gun vessel..... | g. | 3,735 | ..... | T. S. | 13 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Petrel..... | 892 | Gunboat..... | g. | 1,095 | ..... | ..... | 14 | Asiatic Station. |
| Scorpion..... | 850 | Yacht..... | g. | 2,800 | ..... | T. S. | 13 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Fern..... | 840 | Training ship..... | W. | 300 | ..... | S. | 13 | Naval Militia, Washington, D. C. |

| NAME. | Displacement (tons). | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m ⁿ battery). | Station or condition. |
|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bancroft | 839 | Gunboat | g. | 1,213 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Vixen | 806 | Yacht | g. | 1,250 | ..... | g. | 16 | North Atlantic. |
| Gloucester | 786 |do | g. | 2,000 | ..... | g. | 10 | Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md. |
| Michigan | 685 | Cruiser | I. | 365 | ..... | P. | 16 | Special service, North-western Lakes. |
| Wasp | 630 | Yacht | g. | 1,800 | ..... | g. | 16 | Naval Sta., Port Royal. |
| Frolic | 607 |do | g. | 550 | ..... | g. | 14 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Dorothea | 594 |do | g. | 1,588 | ..... | g. | 10 | Do. |
| El Cano | 560 | Gunboat | g. | 600 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Under repairs; ready for armament in July. |
| Pinta | 550 |do | I. | 310 | ..... | S. | 12 | Naval Militia, San Diego, Cal. |
| Stranger | *546 | Yacht | I. | ..... | ..... | g. | 15 | Loaned to Louisiana. |
| Peoria | 498 | Gunboat (converted) | g. | ..... | ..... | g. | 17 | Under repairs at Boston for Naval Training Station, Newport. |
| Hist | 472 | Yacht | g. | 500 | ..... | g. | 16 | Pensacola Station. |
| Eagle | 434 |do | g. | 850 | ..... | g. | 16 | Special service. |
| Hornet | 425 |do | g. | 800 | ..... | g. | 19 | Loaned to N. Carolina. |
| Hawk | 375 |do | g. | 1,000 | ..... | g. | 14 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Siren | *315 |do | g. | ..... | ..... | g. | 14 | Naval Militia, Virginia. |
| Sylvia | *302 |do | I. | ..... | ..... | g. | 16 | Loaned to Maryland. |
| Viking | 218 |do | I. | 420 | ..... | g. | 14 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Callao | 208 | Gunboat | g. | 250 | ..... | T.S. | 13 | Asiatic Station. |
| Pampango | 201 |do | I. | 250 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Paragua | 201 |do | I. | 250 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Samar | 201 |do | I. | 250 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Alleen | 192 | Yacht | g. | 500 | ..... | g. | 15 | Loaned to New York. |
| Kanawah | *175 |do | Co. | ..... | ..... | g. | 16 | Loaned to Rhode Island. |
| Elfrida | *173 |do | g. | 200 | ..... | g. | 12 | Loaned to New Jersey. |
| Sylph | 152 |do | g. | 550 | ..... | g. | 18 | Special service. |
| Calamianes | 151 | Gunboat | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Repairing; ready for armament in July. |
| Leyte | 151 |do | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Asiatic Station. |
| Albay | 151 |do | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | 13 | Do. |
| Onelda | 150 | Yacht | W. | 350 | ..... | S. | 16 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Panay | 142 | Gunboat | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Asiatic Station. |
| Manileno | 142 |do | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Mariveles | 142 |do | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Mindoro | 142 |do | I. | 125 | ..... | T.S. | 14 | Do. |
| Restless | 137 | Yacht | I. | 500 | ..... | g. | 18 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Alvarado | 100 | Gunboat | S. | 137 | ..... | g. | 12 | North Atlantic Station, Navy Yd., Portsmouth |
| Sandoval | 100 |do | S. | 137 | ..... | g. | 12 | Navy Yard, Portsmouth |
| Huntress | 82 | Yacht | Co. | ..... | ..... | g. | 13 | Loaned to New Jersey. |
| Vasco | 42 | Gunboat | I. | 44 | ..... | g. | 13 | Asiatic Station. |
| Guardoqui | 42 |do | I. | 44 | ..... | g. | 13 | Do. |
| Urdaneta | 42 |do | I. | 44 | ..... | g. | 13 | Do. |
| Inca | 42 | Yacht | W. | 400 | ..... | g. | 12 | Loaned to Massachusetts. |
| Shearwater ..... | ..... | .....do | S. | ..... | ..... | g. | 13 | Loaned to Pennsylvania |
| Belusan ..... | ..... | Gunboat ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Under rep's; Asiatic Sta. |
| Mindanao ..... | ..... | .....do ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do. |

TORPEDO BOATS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|----|-------|-------|------|----|---------------------------------|
| Cushing (No. 1) | 105 | Torpedo boat | S. | 1,720 | 22.5 | T.S. | 63 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Eriesson (No. 2) | 120 |do | S. | 1,800 | 24 | T.S. | 63 | Do. |
| Foote (No. 3) | 142 |do | S. | 2,000 | 24.5 | T.S. | 63 | Do. |
| Rodgers (No. 4) | 142 |do | S. | 2,000 | 24.5 | T.S. | 63 | Do. |
| Winslow (No. 5) | 142 |do | S. | 2,000 | 24.5 | T.S. | 63 | Naval Sta., Newport, R.I. |
| Porter (No. 6) | 165 |do | S. | ..... | 28.6 | g. | 63 | Do. |
| Dupont (No. 7) | 165 |do | S. | ..... | 28.5 | g. | 63 | Do. |
| Rowan (No. 8) | 382 |do | S. | 3,200 | 26 | T.S. | 63 | Naval Sta., Puget Sound. |
| Farragut (No. 11) | 273 |do | S. | 5,000 | 30 | T.S. | 63 | Navy Yard, Mare Island. |
| Davis (No. 12) | 132 |do | S. | 1,750 | 22.5 | T.S. | 63 | Do. |
| Fox (No. 13) | 132 |do | S. | 1,750 | 22.5 | T.S. | 63 | Do. |
| Morris (No. 14) | 105 |do | S. | 1,750 | 24.5 | T.S. | 63 | Naval Sta., Newport, R.I. |
| Talbot (No. 15) | 40½ |do | S. | 850 | 20 | T.S. | 63 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Gwin (No. 16) | 4½ |do | S. | 850 | 20 | T.S. | 63 | Newport. |
| McKenzie (No. 17) | 65 |do | S. | 850 | 20 | T.S. | 63 | League Island. |
| McKee (No. 18) | 65 |do | S. | 850 | 20 | T.S. | 63 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Manly (No. 22) ..... | ..... | .....do | S. | ..... | 17 | g. | 63 | Naval Academy. |
| Somers (No. 23) | 145 |do | S. | 1,900 | ..... | g. | 63 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Barcelo | 66 |do | S. | 600 | ..... | g. | 63 | Asiatic Station. |
| Stiletto | 31 |do | W. | 359 | ..... | g. | 62 | Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I. |

*Estimated. †Secondary battery. ‡Main battery. §Torpedo tubes.

SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

TUGS.

| NAME. | Displacement (tons). | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m ⁿ battery). | Station or condition. |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Accomac..... | 187 | Tug..... | I. | 250 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Havana Station, Cuba. |
| Active..... | 296 | do..... | S. | 600 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Puget Sound Naval Sta. |
| Allice..... | 356 | do..... | W. | 250 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Apache..... | 650 | do..... | W. | 550 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Do. |
| Cheyenne..... | ..... | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Port Royal, S. C. |
| Chickasaw..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Choctaw..... | ..... | do..... | I. | 188 | ..... | ..... | *1 | Navy Yard, Pensacola. |
| Hercules..... | 1198 | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *3 | Norfolk, Va. |
| Iroquois..... | 702 | do..... | S. | 1,000 | ..... | ..... | *3 | Honolulu. |
| Massasoit..... | 202 | do..... | S. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Key West. |
| Modoc..... | 241 | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | League Island, Pa. |
| Mohawk..... | 420 | do..... | S. | 400 | ..... | ..... | ..... | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Nezinscot..... | 156 | do..... | S. | 400 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Key West. |
| Osceola..... | 571 | do..... | S. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *2 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Pawnee..... | 275 | do..... | W. | 250 | ..... | ..... | ..... | New York. |
| Piscataqua..... | 1631 | do..... | S. | 1,600 | ..... | ..... | *4 | Portsmouth, N. H. |
| Pontiac..... | 1401 | do..... | S. | 425 | ..... | ..... | *3 | Boston. |
| Potomac..... | 677 | do..... | S. | 2,000 | ..... | ..... | *4 | Special service. |
| Powhatan..... | 1194 | do..... | S. | 397 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Navy Yard, Pensacola. |
| Seminole..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *3 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Stonx..... | 155 | do..... | S. | 290 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Tacoma..... | ..... | do..... | S. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Navy Yard, Pensacola. |
| Tecumseh..... | 214 | do..... | S. | 500 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Navy Yard, Washington. |
| Uncas..... | 441 | do..... | S. | 750 | ..... | ..... | *2 | Under orders to San Juan, P. R. |
| Vigilant..... | 300 | do..... | ..... | 450 | ..... | S. | *5 | Mare Island. |
| Waban..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Port Royal, S. C. |
| Wompatuck..... | 462 | do..... | I. | 650 | ..... | S. | *2 | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Rapido..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Asiatic Station. |
| Sureste..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Do. |
| Petrelita..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Do. |
| Barcelo..... | ..... | do..... | I. | ..... | ..... | ..... | *1 | Do. |
| Iona..... | ..... | Steam launch | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Ondina..... | ..... | Steam barge | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Do. |
| Fortune..... | 450 | Tug..... | I. | 340 | ..... | S. | ..... | Repairing at Navy Yard, Norfolk. |
| Iwana..... | 192 | do..... | S. | 300 | ..... | S. | ..... | Yard tug, Boston. |
| Leyden..... | 450 | do..... | I. | 340 | ..... | T. | ..... | Nav. Sta., Newport, R. I. |
| Narkeeta..... | 192 | do..... | S. | 300 | ..... | S. | ..... | Yard tug, New York. |
| Nina..... | 357 | do..... | I. | 388 | ..... | T. | ..... | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Rocket..... | 187 | do..... | W. | 147 | ..... | T. | ..... | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Standish..... | 450 | do..... | I. | 340 | ..... | T. | *1 | Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md. |
| Traffic..... | 280 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | S. | ..... | Navy Yard, New York. |
| Triton..... | 212 | do..... | S. | 300 | ..... | T. | ..... | Yard tug, Washington. |
| Wahnetta..... | 192 | do..... | S. | 300 | ..... | T. | ..... | Yard tug, Norfolk. |
| Unadilla..... | 345 | do..... | S. | 500 | ..... | T. | ..... | Yard tug, Mare Island. |
| Samoset..... | 225 | do..... | S. | 450 | ..... | T. | ..... | Yard tug, League Island. |
| Penacook..... | 225 | do..... | S. | 450 | ..... | T. | ..... | Naval Sta., Port Royal. |
| Pawtucket..... | 225 | do..... | S. | 450 | ..... | T. | ..... | Nav. Sta., Puget Sound. |

SAILING SHIPS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------|
| Monongahela..... | 2,100 | Sailing ship..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 4 | Training Service. |
| Constellation..... | 1,136 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 8 | Stationary train'g ship, Newport. |
| Jamestown..... | 1,150 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Transferred to Marine Hospital Service. |
| Portsmouth..... | 1,125 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 12 | Naval Militia, N. J. |
| Saratoga..... | 1,025 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Public Marine School, Philadelphia. |
| St. Mary's..... | 1,025 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Public Marine School, New York. |

RECEIVING SHIPS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| Franklin..... | 5,170 | Receiving ship..... | W. | 1,050 | ..... | S. | 4 | Recg ship, Norfolk. |
| Wabash..... | 4,650 | do..... | W. | 950 | ..... | S. | ..... | Recg ship, Boston. |
| Vermont..... | 4,150 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Recg ship, New York. |
| Independence..... | 3,270 | do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 6 | Recg ship, Mare Island. |
| Richmond..... | 2,700 | do..... | W. | 692 | ..... | T. | 2 | Recg ship, League Isl. |
| Pensacola..... | 3,000 | do..... | W. | 680 | ..... | S. | ..... | Yerba Buena Island. |

SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—CONTINUED.

UNSERVICABLE.

| NAME. | Displacement (tons). | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m. T. battery). | Station or condition. |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| New Hampshire. | 4,150 | Sailing ship | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 2 | Naval Militia, N. Y. |
| Omaha..... | 2,400 | Cruiser | W. | 353 | ..... | S. | ..... | Transferred to Marine Hospital Service. |
| Constitution..... | 2,200 | Sailing ship | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 4 | Navy Yard, Boston. |
| Iroquois..... | 1,575 | Cruiser | W. | 1,302 | ..... | S. | ..... | Transferred to Marine Hospital Service. |
| Nipsic..... | 1,375 |do..... | W. | 839 | ..... | S. | 4 | Puget Sound Naval Station. |
| St. Louis..... | 830 | Sailing ship | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Naval Militia, Penn. |
| Dale..... | 675 |do..... | W. | ..... | ..... | Sails | ..... | Naval Militia, Md. |
| Minnesota..... | 4,700 | Cruiser | W. | 1,000 | ..... | S. | 9 | Naval Militia, Mass. |
| Marion..... | 1,900 |do..... | W. | 1,100 | ..... | S. | 8 | Naval Militia, Cal. |
| Yantic..... | 900 |do..... | W. | 310 | ..... | S. | 4 | Naval Militia, Mich. |

*Secondary battery guns. †In ordinary.

VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kearsarge..... | 11,525 | 1st-class battleship | S. | 10,000 | ..... | T.S. | 22 | Newport News Ship Building and Dry Dock Co., Newport News, Va. |
| Kentucky..... | 11,525 |do..... | S. | 10,000 | ..... | T.S. | 22 | ..... |
| Illinois..... | 11,525 |do..... | S. | 10,000 | ..... | T.S. | 18 | Cramp & Sons, Philadelphia. |
| Alabama..... | 11,525 |do..... | S. | 10,000 | ..... | T.S. | 18 | Union Iron Works, San Francisco. |
| Wisconsin..... | 11,525 |do..... | S. | 10,000 | ..... | T.S. | 18 | Wm. Cramp & Sons, Philadelphia. |
| Maine..... | 12,500 |do..... | S. | 16,000 | ..... | T.S. | 20 | Newport News Ship Building and Dry Dock Co., Newport News, Va. |
| Missouri..... | 12,500 |do..... | S. | 16,000 | ..... | T.S. | 20 | Union Iron Works, San Francisco. |
| Ohio..... | 12,500 |do..... | S. | 16,000 | ..... | T.S. | 20 | Contract not awarded. |
| Georgia..... | 13,500 |do..... | SW | 18,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| New Jersey..... | 13,500 |do..... | SW | 18,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| Pennsylvania..... | 13,500 |do..... | SW | 18,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| California..... | 12,000 | Armored cruiser | SW | 23,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| Nebraska..... | 12,000 |do..... | SW | 23,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| West Virginia..... | 12,000 |do..... | SW | 23,000 | ..... | T.S. | ..... | Do. |
| Albany..... | 3,437 | Protected cruiser | SW | 7,500 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Being completed. |
| Chattanooga..... | 3,100 | Cruiser | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Contract not yet awarded. |
| Cleveland..... | 3,100 |do..... | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Do. |
| Denver..... | 3,100 |do..... | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Do. |
| Des Moines..... | 3,100 |do..... | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Do. |
| Galveston..... | 3,100 |do..... | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Do. |
| Tacoma..... | 3,100 |do..... | SW | 4,700 | ..... | T.S. | 10 | Do. |
| Plunger..... | 168 | Submarine torpedo boat. | S. | 1,200 | ..... | T.S. | 2 | Columbian Iron Works and Dry Dock Co., Baltimore, Md., under contract with J. P. Holland Torpedo Boat Co. |
| Chesapeake..... | 1,175 | Sailing ship | Co. | ..... | ..... | Sails | 6 | Bath Iron Works, Bath, Me. |
| Gunboat No. 16..... | ..... | Gunboat | S. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Contract not awarded. |
| Arkansas..... | 3,214 | Monitor | S. | 2,400 | ..... | T.S. | 6 | Newport News Ship Building and Dry Dock Co., Newport News, Va. |
| Connecticut..... | 3,214 |do..... | S. | 2,400 | ..... | T.S. | 6 | Bath Iron Works, Bath, Me. |
| Florida..... | 3,214 |do..... | S. | 2,400 | ..... | T.S. | 6 | Lewis Nixon, Elizabethport, N. J. |
| Wyoming..... | 3,214 |do..... | S. | 2,400 | ..... | T.S. | 6 | Union Iron Works, San Francisco. |
| Bainbridge..... | 420 | Torpedo boat destr. | S. | 8,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Neafie & Levy, Phila. |
| Barry..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 8,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Chanucey..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 8,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Dale..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 8,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Wm. R. Trigg Co., Richmond, Va. |
| Decatur..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 8,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Hopkins..... | 408 |do..... | S. | 7,200 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Harlan & Hollingsworth Co., Wilmington, Del. |
| Hull..... | 408 |do..... | S. | 7,200 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Lawrence..... | 400 |do..... | S. | 8,400 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Fall River Engine Co., Weymouth, Mass. |

VESSELS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.—CONTINUED.

| NAME. | Displacement (tons.) | Type. | Hull. | Indicated horse power. | Speed (knots). | Propulsion. | Guns (m/n battery). | Station or condition. |
|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Macdonough..... | 400 | Torpedo boat dstyr.. | S. | 8,400 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Fall River Engine Co., Weymouth, Mass. |
| Paul Jones..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 7,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Union Iron Works, San Francisco. |
| Perry..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 7,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Preble..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 7,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Stewart..... | 420 |do..... | S. | 7,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Gas Engine and Power Co. and Chas. L. Seabury & Co., Consolidated, Morris Heights, N. Y. |
| Truxtun..... | 433 |do..... | S. | 8,300 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Maryland Steel Works, Sparrow Point, Md. |
| Whipple..... | 433 |do..... | S. | 8,300 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Worden..... | 433 |do..... | S. | 8,300 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Dahlgren (No. 9). | 146 |do..... | S. | 4,200 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Bath Iron Works, Me. |
| T. A. M. Craven (No. 10). | 146 |do..... | S. | 4,200 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Do. |
| Stringham (No. 19) | 340 |do..... | S. | 7,200 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Harlan & Hollingsworth Co.'s Works, Wilmington, Del. |
| Goldsbrough (No. 20). | 247½ |do..... | S. | 6,000 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Wolf & Zwickler's Works, Portland, Ore. |
| Bailey (No. 21)... | 235 |do..... | S. | 5,600 | ..... | T.S. | *2 | Gas Engine and Power Co. and Chas. L. Seabury & Co., Consolidated, Morris Heights, N. Y. |
| Bagley (No. 24)... | 167 |do..... | S. | 4,200 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Bath Iron Works, Maine. |
| Barney (No. 25)... | 167 |do..... | S. | 4,200 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Biddle (No. 26)... | 167 |do..... | S. | 4,200 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Blakeley (No. 27). | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Lawley & Sons, South Boston, Mass. |
| DeLong (No. 28). | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Nicholson (No. 29) | 174 | Torpedo boat..... | S. | ..... | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Lewis Nixon, Ellizabethport, N. Y. |
| O'Brien (No. 30).. | 174 |do..... | S. | ..... | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Shubrick (No. 31) | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Wm. R. Trigg Co., Richmond, Va. |
| Stockton (No. 32). | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Thornton (No. 33) | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Do. |
| Tingey (No. 34)... | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Columbian Iron Works, Baltimore, Md. |
| Wilkes (No. 35)... | 165 |do..... | S. | 3,000 | ..... | T.S. | *3 | Gas Engine and Power Co. and Chas. L. Seabury & Co. Consolidated, Morris Heights, N. Y. |

*Torpedo tubes.

COST OF RARE METALS.

The following shows the cost of rare metals per pound avoirdupois, says the Mining and Scientific Press:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1. Gallium | \$68,600.00 | 22. Osmium | \$1,040.00 |
| 2. Vanadium | 10,780.00 | 23. Uranium | 980.00 |
| 3. Rubidium | 9,800.00 | 24. Palladium | 560.00 |
| 4. Thorium | 8,330.00 | 25. Tellurium | 490.00 |
| 5. Glucium | 6,800.00 | 26. Chromium | 490.00 |
| 6. Calcium | 4,900.00 | 27. Gold | 300.00 |
| 7. Lanthanum | 4,900.00 | 28. Molybdenum | 245.00 |
| 8. Lithium | 4,900.00 | 29. Platinum | 144.00 |
| 9. Indium | 4,410.00 | 30. Thallium | 122.50 |
| 10. Tantalum | 4,410.00 | 31. Iridium | 112.00 |
| 11. Yttrium | 4,410.00 | 32. Tungsten | 36.00 |
| 12. Didymium | 4,410.00 | 33. Potassium | 28.00 |
| 13. Strontium | 4,200.00 | 34. Selenium | 18.80 |
| 14. Arlum | 3,675.00 | 35. Cobalt | 8.00 |
| 15. Erbium | 3,675.00 | 36. Magnesium | 4.50 |
| 16. Ruthenium | 2,695.00 | 37. Bismuth | 2.75 |
| 17. Niobium | 2,450.00 | 38. Sodium | 2.50 |
| 18. Rhodium | 2,450.00 | 39. Cadmium | 1.30 |
| 19. Barium | 1,960.00 | 40. Manganese | 1.10 |
| 20. Titanium | 1,102.00 | 41. Arsenic | .40 |
| 21. Zirconium | 1,040.00 | 42. Aluminium | .34 |

Fifty-Sixth Congress.

From March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901.

SENATE.

Republicans, 56; Democrats, 25; PEOPLE'S PARTY, 5; Vacant, 4.

President pro tem—*William P. Frye.*

| | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| ALABAMA. | |
| John T. Morgan..... | Seima.....1901 |
| Edmund W. Pettus..... | Seima.....1903 |
| ARKANSAS. | |
| James H. Berry..... | Bentonville.....1901 |
| James K. Jones..... | Washington.....1903 |
| CALIFORNIA. | |
| Vacant..... |1905 |
| <i>Geo. C. Perkins</i> | San Francisco.....1903 |
| COLORADO. | |
| <i>Edward O. Wolcott</i> | Denver.....1901 |
| <i>Henry M. Teller</i> | Central City.....1903 |
| CONNECTICUT. | |
| <i>Joseph R. Hawley</i> | Hartford.....1905 |
| <i>Orville H. Platt</i> | Meriden.....1903 |
| DELAWARE. | |
| Richard R. Kenney..... | Dover.....1901 |
| Vacant..... |1905 |
| FLORIDA. | |
| James P. Taliaferro..... | Jacksonville.....1905 |
| Stephen R. Mallory..... | Pensacola.....1903 |
| GEORGIA. | |
| Augustus O. Bacon..... | Macon.....1901 |
| Alexander S. Clay..... | Marietta.....1903 |
| IDAHO. | |
| <i>George L. Shoup</i> | Salmon City.....1901 |
| HENRY HEITFELD..... | Lewiston.....1903 |
| ILLINOIS. | |
| <i>Shelby M. Cullom</i> | Springfield.....1901 |
| <i>William E. Mason</i> | Chicago.....1903 |
| INDIANA. | |
| <i>Albert J. Beveridge</i> | Indianapolis.....1905 |
| <i>Charles W. Fairbanks</i> | Indianapolis.....1903 |
| IOWA. | |
| <i>John H. Gear</i> | Burlington.....1901 |
| <i>William B. Allison</i> | Dubuque.....1903 |
| KANSAS. | |
| <i>Lucien Baker</i> | Leavenworth.....1901 |
| WILLIAM A. HARRIS..... | Linwood.....1903 |
| KENTUCKY. | |
| William Lindsay..... | Frankfort.....1901 |
| <i>William J. Deboe</i> | Marion.....1903 |
| LOUISIANA. | |
| Donelson Caffery..... | Franklin.....1901 |
| Samuel D. McEnery..... | New Orleans.....1903 |
| MAINE. | |
| <i>William P. Frye</i> | Lewiston.....1901 |
| <i>Eugene Hale</i> | Ellsworth.....1905 |
| MARYLAND. | |
| <i>Louis E. McComas</i> | Hagerstown.....1905 |
| <i>George L. Wellington</i> | Cumberland.....1903 |
| MASSACHUSETTS. | |
| <i>George F. Hoar</i> | Worcester.....1901 |
| <i>Henry Cabot Lodge</i> | Nahant.....1905 |
| MICHIGAN. | |
| <i>James McMillan</i> | Detroit.....1901 |
| <i>Julius C. Burrows</i> | Kalamazoo.....1905 |
| MINNESOTA. | |
| <i>Knute Nelson</i> | Alexandria.....1901 |
| <i>Cushman K. Davis</i> | St. Paul.....1905 |
| MISSISSIPPI. | |
| William V. Sullivan..... | Oxford.....1901 |
| Hernando D. S. Money..... | Carrollton.....1905 |
| MISSOURI. | |
| Francis M. Cockrell..... | Warrensburg.....1905 |
| George G. Vest..... | Kansas City.....1903 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| MONTANA. | |
| <i>Thomas H. Carter</i> | Helena.....1901 |
| William A. Clark..... | Butte.....1905 |
| NEBRASKA. | |
| <i>John M. Thurston</i> | Omaha.....1901 |
| Vacant..... |1905 |
| NEVADA. | |
| WILLIAM M. STEWART..... | Carson City.....1905 |
| JOHN P. JONES..... | Gold Hill.....1903 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE. | |
| <i>William E. Chandler</i> | Concord.....1901 |
| <i>Jacob H. Gallinger</i> | Concord.....1903 |
| NEW JERSEY. | |
| <i>William J. Sewell</i> | Camden.....1901 |
| <i>John Kean</i> | Elizabeth.....1905 |
| NEW YORK. | |
| <i>Chauncey M. Depew</i> | New York.....1905 |
| <i>Thomas C. Platt</i> | Owego.....1903 |
| NORTH CAROLINA. | |
| MARION BUTLER..... | Raleigh.....1901 |
| <i>Jeter C. Pritchard</i> | Marshall.....1903 |
| NORTH DAKOTA. | |
| <i>Porter J. McCumber</i> | Wahpeton.....1905 |
| <i>Henry J. Hansbrough</i> | Devil's Lake.....1903 |
| OHIO. | |
| <i>Marcus A. Hanna</i> | Cleveland.....1905 |
| <i>Joseph B. Foraker</i> | Cincinnati.....1903 |
| OREGON. | |
| <i>George W. McBride</i> | Portland.....1901 |
| <i>Joseph Simon</i> | Portland.....1903 |
| PENNSYLVANIA. | |
| <i>Matthew S. Quay</i> *..... | Beaver.....1905 |
| <i>Boies Penrose</i> | Philadelphia.....1903 |
| RHODE ISLAND. | |
| <i>George P. Wetmore</i> | Newport.....1901 |
| <i>Nelson W. Aldrich</i> | Providence.....1905 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA. | |
| Benjamin R. Tillman..... | Trenton.....1901 |
| John L. McLaurin..... | Bennettsville.....1903 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA. | |
| <i>Richard F. Pettigrew</i> | Sion's Falls.....1901 |
| <i>James H. Kyle</i> | Aberdeen.....1903 |
| TENNESSEE. | |
| Thomas B. Turley..... | Memphis.....1901 |
| William B. Bate..... | Nashville.....1905 |
| TEXAS. | |
| Horace R. Chilton..... | Tyler.....1901 |
| Charles A. Culberson..... | Dallas.....1905 |
| UTAH. | |
| Vacant..... |1905 |
| <i>Joseph L. Ravolins</i> | Salt Lake City.....1903 |
| VERMONT. | |
| <i>Redfield Proctor</i> | Proctor.....1905 |
| <i>Jonathan Ross</i> | St. Johnsbury.....1903 |
| VIRGINIA. | |
| Thomas S. Martin..... | Scottsville.....1901 |
| John W. Daniel..... | Lynchburg.....1905 |
| WASHINGTON. | |
| <i>Addison G. Foster</i> | Tacoma.....1905 |
| <i>George F. Turner</i> | Spokane.....1903 |
| WEST VIRGINIA. | |
| <i>Stephen B. Elkins</i> | Elkins.....1901 |
| <i>Nathan B. Scott</i> | Wheeling.....1905 |
| WISCONSIN. | |
| <i>Joseph V. Quarles</i> | Milwaukee.....1905 |
| <i>John C. Spooner</i> | Hudson.....1903 |
| WYOMING. | |
| <i>Francis E. Warren</i> | Cheyenne.....1901 |
| <i>Clarence D. Clark</i> | Evanston.....1905 |

*Appointed by the governor.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Republicans (*in italics*), 185; democrats (in roman), 163; populists (IN SMALL CAPS), 5; silverites (IN CAPS), 3. Vacant, 1. Whole number, 357. Those marked * served in the LVth congress. Those marked † served in a previous house.

Speaker—*David B. Henderson*. Iowa.

ALABAMA.

1. George W. Taylor*.....Demopolis.
2. Jesse F. Stallings*.....Greenville.
3. Henry D. Clayton*.....Eufaula.
4. Gaston A. Robbins*.....Selma.
5. Willis Brewer*.....Hayneville.
6. John H. Bankhead*.....Fayette.
7. John L. Barnett.....Gadsden.
8. Joseph Wheeler*.....Wheeler.
9. Oscar W. Underwood*.....Birmingham.

ARKANSAS.

1. Philip D. McCulloch, Jr.*.....Marianna.
2. John S. Little*.....Greenwood.
3. Thomas C. McRae*.....Prescott.
4. William L. Terry*.....Little Rock.
5. Hugh A. Dinsmore*.....Fayetteville.
6. Stephen Brundidge, Jr.*.....Searcy.

CALIFORNIA.

1. John A. Barham*.....Santa Rosa.
2. Marion DeVries.....Stockton.
3. Victor Metcalf.....Oakland.
4. Julius Kahn.....San Francisco.
5. Eugene F. Loud*.....San Francisco.
6. Russell J. Waters.....Los Angeles.
7. James C. Needham.....Modesto.

COLORADO.

1. JOHN F. SHAFROTH*.....Denver.
2. JOHN C. BELL*.....Montrose.

CONNECTICUT.

1. E. Stevens Henry*.....Rockville.
2. Nehemiah D. Sperry*.....New Haven.
3. Charles A. Russell*.....Killingly.
4. Ebenezer J. Hill*.....Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

John H. Hoffecker.....Smyrna.

FLORIDA.

1. Stephen M. Sparkman*.....Tampa.
2. Robert W. Davis.....Palatka.

GEORGIA.

1. Rufus E. Lester*.....Savannah.
2. James M. Griggs*.....Dawson.
3. Elijah B. Lewis*.....Montezuma.
4. William C. Adamson*.....Carrlilton.
5. Leonidas F. Livingston*.....Kings.
6. Charles L. Bartlett*.....Macon.
7. John W. Maddox*.....Rome.
8. William M. Howard*.....Lexington.
9. Farish Carter Tate*.....Jasper.
10. W. H. Fleming*.....Augusta.
11. William G. Brantley*.....Brunswick.

IDAHO.

EDGAR WILSON.....Boise.

ILLINOIS.

1. James R. Mann*.....Chicago.
2. William Lorimer*.....Chicago.
3. George P. Foster.....Chicago.
4. Thomas Cusack.....Chicago.
5. Edgar T. Noonan.....Chicago.
6. Henry S. Boutell*.....Chicago.
7. George E. Foss*.....Chicago.
8. Albert J. Hopkins*.....Aurora.
9. Robert R. Hitt*.....Mount Morris.
10. George W. Prince*.....Galesburg.
11. Walter Reeves*.....Streator.
12. Joseph G. Cannon*.....Danville.
13. Vespasian Warner*.....Clinton.
14. Joseph V. Graff*.....Pekin.
15. Benjamin F. Marsh*.....Warsaw.
16. William E. Williams.....Pittsfield.
17. Benjamin F. Colwell*.....Chatham.
18. Thomas M. Jett*.....Hillsboro.

19. Joseph B. Crowley.....Robinson.
20. James R. Williams*.....Carmi.
21. William A. Rodenberg.....E. St. Louis.
22. George W. Smith*.....Murphysboro.

INDIANA.

1. James A. Hemenway*.....Boonville.
2. Robert W. Miers*.....Bloomington.
3. William T. Zenor*.....Corydon.
4. Francis M. Griffith*.....Vevay.
5. George W. Faris*.....Terre Haute.
6. James E. Watson*.....Rushville.
7. Jesse Overstreet*.....Franklin.
8. George W. Cromer.....Muncie.
9. Charles B. Landis*.....Delphi.
10. E. D. Crumpacker*.....Valparaiso.
11. George W. Steele*.....Marion.
12. James M. Robinson.....Fort Wayne.
13. Abraham L. Brick.....South Bend.

IOWA.

1. Thomas Hedge.....Burlington.
2. Joe R. Lane.....Davenport.
3. David B. Henderson*.....Dubuque.
4. Gilbert N. Haugen.....Northwood.
5. Robert G. Cousins*.....Tipton.
6. John F. Lacey*.....Oskaloosa.
7. John A. T. Hull*.....Des Moines.
8. William P. Hepburn*.....Clarinda.
9. Smith McPherson.....Red Oak.
10. Jonathan P. Dolliver*.....Fort Dodge.
11. Lot Thomas.....Storm Lake.

KANSAS.

- At Large—W. J. Bailey.....Baileyville.
1. Charles Curtis.....Topeka.
 2. Justin D. Bowersock.....Lawrence.
 3. EDWIN R. RIDGELY*.....Pittsburg.
 4. James M. Miller.....Council Grove.
 5. William A. Calderhead.....Marysville.
 6. William A. Reeder.....Logan.
 7. Chester I. Long*.....Hutchinson.

KENTUCKY.

1. Charles K. Wheeler*.....Paducah.
2. Henry D. Allen.....Morganfield.
3. John S. Rhea*.....Russellville.
4. David H. Smith*.....Hodgenville.
5. Oscar Turner.....Louisville.
6. Albert S. Berry*.....Newport.
7. Vacant.
8. George G. Gilbert.....Shelbyville.
9. Samuel J. Pugh*.....Vanceburg.
10. Thomas V. Fitzpatrick*.....Prestonburg.
11. Vincent Boering.....London.

LOUISIANA.

1. Adolph Meyer*.....New Orleans.
2. Robert C. Davey*.....New Orleans.
3. Robert F. Broussard*.....New Iberia.
4. Phanor Breazeale.....Natchitoches.
5. Joseph E. Ransdell.....Lake Providence.
6. Samuel M. Robertson*.....Baton Rouge.

MAINE.

1. Amos L. Allen.....Alfred.
2. Charles E. Littlefield.....Rockland.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh*.....Augusta.
4. Charles A. Boutelle*.....Bangor.

MARYLAND.

1. John W. Smith.....Snow Hill.
2. William B. Baker*.....Aberdeen.
3. Frank C. Wachter.....Baltimore.
4. James W. Denny.....Baltimore.
5. Sidney E. Mudd*.....Laplata.
6. George A. Pearre.....Cumberland.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. George P. Lawrence*.....North Adams.
2. Frederick H. Gillett*.....Springfield.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

3. John R. Thayer..... Worcester.
4. George W. Weymouth*..... Fitchburg.
5. William S. Knox*..... Lawrence.
6. William H. Moody*..... Haverhill.
7. Ernest W. Roberts..... Chelsea.
8. Samuel W. McCull*..... Winchester.
9. John F. Fitzgerald*..... Boston.
10. Henry F. Saphen..... Boston.
11. Charles F. Sprague*..... Boston.
12. William C. Lovering*..... Taunton.
13. William S. Greene*..... Fall River.

MINNESOTA.

1. John B. Corliss*..... Detroit.
2. Henry C. Smith..... Adrian.
3. Washington Gardner..... Alton.
4. Edward L. Hamilton..... Niles.
5. William Alden Smith*..... Grand Rapids.
6. Samuel W. Smith..... Pontiac.
7. Edgar Weeks..... Mt. Clemens.
8. John W. Fordney..... Saginaw.
9. Roswell P. Bishop*..... Ludington.
10. Rosseau O. Crump*..... Bay City.
11. William S. Mesick..... Mancelona.
12. Carlos D. Sheldon..... Houghton.

MINNESOTA.

1. James A. Tawney*..... Winona.
2. James T. McCleary*..... Mankato.
3. Joel P. Heatwole*..... Northfield.
4. Frederick C. Stevens*..... St. Paul.
5. Loren Fletcher*..... Minneapolis.
6. Page Morris*..... Duluth.
7. Frank M. Eddy*..... Glenwood.

MISSISSIPPI.

1. John M. Allen*..... Tupelo.
2. Thomas Spight*..... Ripley.
3. Thomas C. Catchings*..... Vicksburg.
4. Andrew F. Fox*..... West Point.
5. John S. Williams*..... Yazoo City.
6. Frank A. McLain*..... Gloster.
7. Patrick Henry*..... Brandon.

MISSOURI.

1. James T. Lloyd*..... Shelbyville.
2. William W. Rucker..... Keytsville.
3. John T. Dougherty..... Liberty.
4. Charles F. Cochran*..... St. Joseph.
5. William S. Cowherd*..... Kansas City.
6. David A. De Armond*..... Butler.
7. James A. Cooney*..... Marshall.
8. Dorsey W. Shackelford..... Jefferson City.
9. Champ Clark*..... Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdt*..... St. Louis.
11. Charles F. Joy*..... St. Louis.
12. Charles E. Pearce*..... St. Louis.
13. Edward A. Robb*..... Perryville.
14. William D. Vandiver*..... Cape Girardeau.
15. Mæcenas E. Benton..... Neosho.

Albert J. Campbell..... Butte.

NEBRASKA.

1. E. J. Burkett..... Lincoln.
2. David H. Mercer..... Omaha.
3. John S. Robinson..... Madison.
4. WILLIAM L. STARK*..... Aurora.
5. RODER'K D. SUTHERLAND*..... Nelson.
6. William Neville..... North Platte.

NEVADA.

FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS*..... Reno.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway*..... Manchester.
2. Frank G. Clarke*..... Peterboro.

NEW JERSEY.

1. Henry C. Loudenslager*..... Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner*..... Atlantic City.
3. Benjamin F. Howell*..... New Brunswick.
4. Joshua S. Solomon*..... Boonton.
5. James F. Stewart*..... Paterson.

6. Richard Wayne Parker*..... Newark.
7. William D. Daly..... Hoboken.
8. Charles Newell Fowler*..... Elizabeth.

NEW YORK.

1. Townsend Scudder..... Glenhead.
2. John T. Fitzgerald..... Brooklyn.
3. Edmund H. Driggs*..... Brooklyn.
4. Bertram T. Clayton..... Brooklyn.
5. Frank E. Wilson..... Brooklyn.
6. Mitchell May..... Brooklyn.
7. Nicholas Mullert..... New York city.
8. Daniel J. Riordan..... New York city.
9. Thomas J. Bradley*..... New York city.
10. Amos J. Cummings*..... New York city.
11. William Sulzer*..... New York city.
12. George B. McClellan*..... New York city.
13. Jefferson M. Levy..... New York city.
14. William A. Chanler..... New York city.
15. Jacob Rupert, Jr..... New York city.
16. John Q. Underhill..... New Rochelle.
17. Arthur S. Tompkins..... Nyack.
18. John H. Ketcham*..... Dover Plains.
19. Aaron V. S. Cochran*..... Hudson.
20. Martin H. Glynn..... Albany.
21. John K. Stewart..... Amsterdam.
22. Lucien N. Littauer*..... Gloversville.
23. Lewis W. Emerson..... Warrensburg.
24. Charles A. Chickering*..... Coppenhagen.
25. James S. Sherman*..... Utica.
26. George W. Ray*..... Norwich.
27. Michael E. Driscoll..... Syracuse.
28. Sereno E. Payne*..... Auburn.
29. Charles W. Gillet*..... Addison.
30. James W. Wadsworth*..... Geneseo.
31. James M. E. O'Grady..... Rochester.
32. William H. Ryan..... Buffalo.
33. De Atoa S. Alexander*..... Buffalo.
34. Edward B. Vreeland..... Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. John H. Small..... Elizabeth City.
2. George H. White*..... Tarboro.
3. Charles R. Thomas..... Newbern.
4. JOHN W. ATWATER..... Rialto.
5. W. W. Kitchin*..... Roxboro.
6. John D. Bellamy..... Wilmington.
7. Theodore F. Klutz..... Salisbury.
8. Romulus Z. Linney*..... Taylorsville.
9. William T. Crawford..... Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Burltgh F. Spalding..... Fargo.

OHIO.

1. William B. Shattuc*..... Madisonville.
2. Jacob H. Bronwell*..... Cincinnati.
3. John L. Brenner*..... Dayton.
4. Robert B. Gordon..... St. Marys.
5. David Meekison*..... Napoleon.
6. Seth W. Brown*..... Lebanon.
7. Walter L. Weaver*..... Springfield.
8. Archibald Lybrand*..... Delaware.
9. James H. Southard*..... Toledo.
10. Stephen Morgan..... Oak Hill.
11. Charles H. Grosvenor*..... Athens.
12. John J. Lentz*..... Columbus.
13. James A. Norton*..... Tiffin.
14. Winfield S. Kerr*..... Mansfield.
15. Henry C. Van Voorhis*..... Zanesville.
16. Joseph J. Gill..... Steubenville.
17. John A. McDowell*..... Millersburg.
18. Robert W. Taylor*..... Lisbon.
19. Charles Dick*..... Akron.
20. Fremont O. Phillips..... Medina.
21. Theodore E. Burton*..... Cleveland.

OREGON.

1. Thomas H. Tongue*..... Hillsboro.
2. Malcolm A. Moody..... Dallas.

PENNSYLVANIA.

At Large—Galusha A. Grow*..... Glenwood.
Samuel A. Davenport*..... Eric.

1. Henry H. Bingham*..... Philadelphia.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

- 2. Robert Adams, Jr.*.....Philadelphia.
- 3. William McAleer*.....Philadelphia.
- 4. James R. Young*.....Philadelphia.
- 5. Alfred C. Harmer*.....Philadelphia.
- 6. Thomas S. Butler.....West Chester.
- 7. Irving P. Wanger*.....Norristown.
- 8. David H. Barber.....Mauch Chunk.
- 9. Henry D. Green.....Reading.
- 10. Marriott Brosius*.....Lancaster.
- 11. William Connell*.....Scranton.
- 12. Stanley W. Davenport.....Plymouth.
- 13. James W. Ryan.....Pottsville.
- 14. Martin E. Olmsted*.....Harrisburg.
- 15. Frederick C. Wright.....Susquehanna.
- 16. Horace B. Packer*.....Wellsboro.
- 17. Rufus K. Polk.....Danville.
- 18. Thaddeus M. Mahon*.....Chambersburg.
- 19. Edward D. Zeigler.....York.
- 20. Edward E. Throop.....Bedford.
- 21. Summers N. Jack.....Indiana.
- 22. John Dalzell*.....Pittsburg.
- 23. William H. Graham*.....Allegheny.
- 24. Ernest F. Acheson*.....Washington.
- 25. Joseph B. Showalter*.....Chicago.
- 26. Athelston Gaston.....Meadville.
- 27. Joseph C. Sibley.....Franklin.
- 28. James K. P. Hall.....Ridgway.

RHODE ISLAND.

- 1. Melville Bull*.....Middletown.
- 2. Adin B. Capron*.....Stillwater.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- 1. William Elliott*.....Beaufort.
- 2. W. Jasper Talbert*.....Parksville.
- 3. Asbury C. Latimer*.....Belton.
- 4. Stanyarne Wilson.....Spartanburg.
- 5. David E. Finley.....Yorkville.
- 6. James Norton*.....Mullins.
- 7. J. William Stokes*.....Orangeburg.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

- At Large—Robert J. Gamble*...Yankton.
- Charles H. Burke.....Pierre.

TENNESSEE.

- 1. Walter P. Brownlow*.....Jonesboro.
- 2. Henry R. Gibson*.....Knoxville.
- 3. John A. Moon*.....Chattanooga.
- 4. Charles E. Snodgrass.....Crossville.
- 5. James D. Richardson*.....Murfreesboro.
- 6. John W. Gaines*.....Nashville.
- 7. Nicholas N. Cox*.....Franklin.
- 8. Thetus W. Slms*.....Linden.
- 9. Rice A. Pierce*.....Union City.
- 10. Edward W. Carmack*.....Memphis.

TEXAS.

- 1. Thomas H. Ball*.....Huntsville.
- 2. Samuel B. Cooper*.....Woodville.
- 3. R. C. DeGraffenried*.....Longview.

- 4. John L. Sheppard.....Pittsburg.
- 5. Joseph W. Bailey*.....Gainesville.
- 6. Robert E. Burke*.....Dallas.
- 7. Robert L. Henry*.....Waco.
- 8. Samuel W. T. Lanham*.....Weatherford.
- 9. Albert S. Burleson.....Austin.
- 10. R. B. Hawley*.....Galveston.
- 11. Rudolph Kleberg*.....Cuero.
- 12. James L. Slayden*.....San Antonio.
- 13. John H. Stephens*.....Vernon.

UTAH.

- Brigham H. Roberts.....Centerville.

VERMONT.

- 1. H. Henry Powers*.....Morrisville.
- 2. William W. Grout*.....Barton.

VIRGINIA.

- 1. William A. Jones*.....Warsaw.
- 2. William A. Young*.....Norfolk.
- 3. John Lamb*.....Richmond.
- 4. Sidney P. Epes*.....Blackstone.
- 5. Claude A. Swanson*.....Chatham.
- 6. Peter J. Otey*.....Lynchburg.
- 7. James Hay*.....Madison C. H.
- 8. John F. Rixey*.....Culpeper.
- 9. William F. Rhea.....Bristol.
- 10. Julian M. Quarles.....Staunton.

WASHINGTON.

- At Large—Wesley L. Jones.....Yakima.
- Francis W. Cushman.....Tacoma.

WEST VIRGINIA.

- 1. Blackburn B. Dovener*.....Wheeling.
- 2. Alston G. Dayton*.....Phillippi.
- 3. David E. Johnson.....Bluefield.
- 4. Romeo H. Freer.....Harrisville.

WISCONSIN.

- 1. Henry A. Cooper*.....Racine.
- 2. Herman B. Dahle.....Mt. Horeb.
- 3. Jos. W. Babcock*.....Needah.
- 4. Theobald Otjen*.....Milwaukee.
- 5. Samuel S. Barney*.....West Bend.
- 6. James H. Davidson*.....Oshkosh.
- 7. John J. Esch.....La Crosse.
- 8. Edward S. Minor*.....Sturgeon Bay.
- 9. Alexander Stewart*.....Wausau.
- 10. John J. Jenkins*.....Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

- Frank W. Mendell.....New Castle.

TERRITORIES.

- ARIZONA—John F. Wilson.....Prescott.
- NEW MEXICO—Pedro Perea.....Bernalillo.
- OKLAHOMA—Dennis Flynn*...Guthrie.

RECAPITULATION.

| State. | R. D. | Peo. | Sil. | State. | R. D. | Peo. | Sil. | State. | R. D. | Peo. | Sil. |
|------------------|-------|------|------|---------------------|-------|------|------|---------------------|-------|------|------|
| Alabama..... | 9 | | | Maryland..... | 4 | 2 | | Pennsylvania..... | 20 | 10 | |
| Arkansas..... | 6 | | | Massachusetts..... | 10 | 3 | | Rhode Island..... | 2 | | |
| California..... | 6 | 1 | | Michigan..... | 12 | | | South Carolina..... | 7 | | |
| Colorado..... | | 1 | 1 | Minnesota..... | 7 | | | South Dakota..... | 2 | | |
| Connecticut..... | 4 | | | Mississippi..... | 7 | | | Tennessee..... | 2 | 8 | |
| Delaware..... | 1 | | | Missouri..... | 3 | 12 | | Texas..... | 1 | 12 | |
| Florida..... | | 2 | | Montana..... | | 1 | | Utah..... | | 1 | |
| Georgia..... | | 11 | | Nebraska..... | 2 | 2 | | Vermont..... | 2 | | |
| Idaho..... | | | 1 | Nevada..... | | | 1 | Virginia..... | | 10 | |
| Illinois..... | 14 | 8 | | New Hampshire..... | 2 | | | Washington..... | 2 | | |
| Indiana..... | 9 | 4 | | New Jersey..... | 6 | 2 | | West Virginia..... | 3 | 1 | |
| Iowa..... | 11 | | | New York..... | 16 | 18 | | Wisconsin..... | 10 | | |
| Kansas..... | 7 | | 1 | North Carolina..... | 2 | 6 | 1 | Wyoming..... | 1 | | |
| Kentucky*..... | 2 | 8 | | North Dakota..... | 1 | | | | | | |
| Louisiana..... | | 6 | | Ohio..... | 15 | 6 | | Total..... | 185 | 163 | 5 |
| Maine..... | 4 | | | Oregon..... | 2 | | | *Vacant I. | | | |

SENATORS (Alphabetically Arranged).

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Aldrich, N. W. Rhode Island | Gear, John H. Iowa | Perkins, G. C. California |
| Allison, William B. Iowa | Hale, Eugene. Maine | Pettigrew, R. F. South Dakota |
| Bacon, Augustus O. Georgia | Hanna, Marcus A. Ohio | Pettus, Edmund W. Alabama |
| Baker, Lucien. Kansas | Hansbrough, H. C. N. Dakota | Platt, Orville H. Connecticut |
| Bate, W. B. Tennessee | Hawley, William A. Kansas | Platt, Thomas C. New York |
| Berry, James H. Arkansas | Hawley, Jos. R. Connecticut | Pritchard, J. C. North Carolina |
| Beveridge, A. J. Indiana | Helffeld, Henry. Idaho | Proctor, Redfield. Vermont |
| Burrows, Jullus C. Michigan | Hoar, George F. Massachusetts | Quarles, J. V. Wisconsin |
| Butler, Marion. North Carolina | Jones, James K. Arkansas | Quay, M. S. Pennsylvania |
| Caffery, D. Louisiana | Jones, John P. Nevada | Rawlins, Joseph L. Utah |
| Carter, Thomas H. Montana | Kean, John. New Jersey | Ross, Jonathan. Vermont |
| Chandler, W. E. New Hampshire | Kenney, Richard R. Delaware | Scott, N. B. West Virginia |
| Chilton, Horace R. Texas | Kyle, J. H. South Dakota | Sewell, W. J. New Jersey |
| Clark, Clarence D. Wyoming | Lindsay, William. Kentucky | Shoup, George L. Idaho |
| Clark, W. A. Montana | Lodge, H. C. Massachusetts | Simon, Joseph. Oregon |
| Clay, Alexander S. Georgia | McBride, George W. Oregon | Spooner, John C. Wisconsin |
| Cockrell, F. M. Missouri | McComas, L. E. Maryland | Stewart, W. M. Nevada |
| Culberson, C. A. Texas | McCumber, P. J. N. Dakota | Sullivan, W. V. Mississippi |
| Cullom, Shelby M. Illinois | McEnery, S. D. Louisiana | Taliaferro, J. P. Florida |
| Daniel, John W. Virginia | McLaurin, J. L. South Carolina | Teller, Henry M. Colorado |
| Davis, C. K. Minnesota | McMillan, James. Michigan | Thurston, John M. Nebraska |
| Deboe, W. J. Kentucky | Mallory, S. R. Florida | Tillman, B. R. South Carolina |
| Depew, C. A. New York | Martin, Thomas S. Virginia | Turley, Thos. B. Tennessee |
| Elkins, S. B. West Virginia | Mason, William E. Illinois | Turner, George F. Washington |
| Fairbanks, C. W. Indiana | Money, H. D. S. Mississippi | Vest, George G. Missouri |
| Feraker, Joseph B. Ohio | Morgan, John T. Alabama | Warren, F. E. Wyoming |
| Foster, A. G. Washington | Nelson, Knute. Minnesota | Wellington, G. L. Maryland |
| Frye, William P. Maine | Penrose, Boles. Pennsylvania | Wetmore, Geo. P. Rhode Island |
| Gallinger, J. H. New Hampshire | | Wolcott, E. O. Colorado |

REPRESENTATIVES (Alphabetically Arranged).

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Acheson, E. F. Pennsylvania | Burke, Robt. E. Texas | Davenport, S. A. Pennsylvania |
| Adams, Robt., Jr. Pennsylvania | Burkett, E. J. Nebraska | Davenport, S. W. Pennsylvania |
| Adamson, Wm. C. Georgia | Burleigh, E. C. Maine | Davey, Robt. C. Louisiana |
| Alexander, DeA. S. New York | Burleson, A. S. Texas | Davidson, J. H. Wisconsin |
| Allen, A. L. Maine | Burnett, J. L. Alabama | Davis, Robt. W. Florida |
| Allen, H. D. Kentucky | Burton, T. E. Ohio | Dayton, A. G. West Virginia |
| Allen, J. M. Mississippi | Butler, T. S. Pennsylvania | DeArmond, D. A. Missouri |
| Atwater, J. W. North Carolina | | DeGraffenried, R. C. Texas |
| Babcock, J. W. Wisconsin | Calderhead, W. A. Kansas | DeVries, Marion. California |
| Bailey, J. W. Texas | Caldwell, B. F. Illinois | Denny, J. W. Maryland |
| Bailey, W. J. Kansas | Campbell, A. J. Montana | Dick, Charles. Ohio |
| Baker, W. B. Maryland | Cannon, J. G. Illinois | Dinsmore, H. A. Arkansas |
| Ball, Thomas H. Texas | Capron, Adlin B. Rhode Island | Dolliver, J. P. Iowa |
| Bankhead, John H. Alabama | Carmack, E. W. Tennessee | Dougherty, J. Missouri |
| Barber, L. H. Pennsylvania | Catchings, T. C. Mississippi | Dovenor, B. B. West Virginia |
| Barham, John A. California | Chanler, W. A. New York | Driggs, E. H. New York |
| Barney, S. S. Wisconsin | Chickering, C. A. New York | Driscoll, M. E. New York |
| Bartholdt, R. Missouri | Clark, C. Missouri | Eddy, F. M. Minnesota |
| Bartlett, C. L. Georgia | Clarke, F. G. New Hampshire | Elliott, Wm. South Carolina |
| Bell, J. C. Colorado | Clayton, B. F. New York | Emerson, L. W. New York |
| Bellamy, J. D. North Carolina | Clayton, H. D. Alabama | Epes, S. P. Virginia |
| Benton, M. E. Missouri | Cochran, Chas. F. Missouri | Esch, J. J. Wisconsin |
| Berry, A. S. Kentucky | Cochrane, A. V. S. New York | Faris, Geo. W. Indiana |
| Bingham, H. H. Pennsylvania | Connell, Wm. Pennsylvania | Finley, D. E. South Carolina |
| Bishop, R. P. Michigan | Cooney, J. A. Missouri | Fitzgerald, J. F. Massachusetts |
| Boeing, V. Kentucky | Cooper, H. A. Wisconsin | Fitzgerald, J. J. New York |
| Boutell, H. S. Illinois | Cooper, S. B. Texas | Fitzpatrick, T. Y. Kentucky |
| Boutelle, C. A. Maine | Corliss, John B. Michigan | Fleming, Wm. H. Georgia |
| Bowersock, J. D. Kansas | Cousins, R. G. Iowa | Fletcher, L. Minnesota |
| Bradley, T. J. New York | Cowherd, Wm. S. Missouri | Fordney, J. W. Michigan |
| Brantley, Wm. G. Georgia | Cox, N. N. Tennessee | Foss, Geo. E. Illinois |
| Breazeale, P. Louisiana | Cranford, J. W. Texas | Foster, G. P. Illinois |
| Brenner, John L. Ohio | Cromer, G. W. Indiana | Fowler, C. N. New Jersey |
| Brewer, Willis. Alabama | Crowley, J. B. Illinois | Fox, Andrew F. Mississippi |
| Brick, A. L. Indiana | Crump, R. O. Michigan | Freer, R. H. West Virginia |
| Bromwell, J. H. Ohio | Crumppacker, E. D. Indiana | Gaines, John W. Tennessee |
| Brosius, M. Pennsylvania | Cummings, A. J. New York | Gamble, R. J. South Dakota |
| Broussard, Robt. F. Louisiana | Curtis, C. Kansas | Gardner, John J. New Jersey |
| Brown, Seth W. Ohio | Cusack, Thos. Illinois | Gardner, Wash. Michigan |
| Brownlow, W. P. Tennessee | Cushman, F. W. Washington | Gaston, A. Pennsylvania |
| Brundidge, S., Jr. Arkansas | Dahle, H. B. Wisconsin | Gibson, H. R. Tennessee |
| Bull, Melville. Rhode Island | Daly, W. D. New Jersey | Gilbert, G. G. Kentucky |
| Burke, C. H. South Dakota | Dalzell, John. Pennsylvania | |

REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Gill, J. J. Ohio | McRae, Thomas C. Arkansas | Shepard, J. L. Texas |
| Gillet, C. W. New York | Maddox, J. W. Georgia | Showalter, J. B. Pennsylvania |
| Gillett, F. H. Massachusetts | Mahon, T. M. Pennsylvania | Sibley, J. C. Pennsylvania |
| Glynn, M. H. New York | Mann, J. R. Illinois | Sims, Thetus W. Tennessee |
| Gordon, R. B. Ohio | Marsh, B. F. Illinois | Slayden, J. L. Texas |
| Graff, Joseph V. Illinois | Marshall, G. A. Ohio | Small, J. H. North Carolina |
| Graham, W. H. Pennsylvania | Mary, Mitchell. New York | Smith, D. H. Kentucky |
| Green, D. H. Pennsylvania | Meekison, D. Ohio | Smith, G. W. Illinois |
| Greene, W. S. Massachusetts | Mendell, F. W. Wyoming | Smith, H. C. Michigan |
| Griffith, F. M. Indiana | Mercer, D. H. Nebraska | Smith, J. W. Maryland |
| Griggs, James M. Georgia | Mesick, W. S. Michigan | Smith, S. W. Michigan |
| Grosveour, C. H. Ohio | Metcalf, V. H. California | Smith, W. A. Michigan |
| Grout, W. W. Vermont | Meyer, A. Louisiana | Snodgrass, C. E. Tennessee |
| Grow, G. A. Pennsylvania | Miers, Robert W. Indiana | Southard, J. H. Ohio |
| Hall, J. K. P. Pennsylvania | Miller, J. M. Kansas | Spalding, B. F. North Dakota |
| Hamilton, E. L. Michigan | Minor, E. S. Wisconsin | Sparkman, S. M. Florida |
| Harmer, A. C. Pennsylvania | Moody, W. H. Massachusetts | Sperry, N. D. Connecticut |
| Haugen, G. N. Iowa | Moody, M. A. Oregon | Spight, T. Mississippi |
| Hawley, R. B. Texas | Morgan, J. A. Tennessee | Sprague, C. F. Massachusetts |
| Hay, James. Virginia | Moore, S. Ohio | Stallings, J. F. Alabama |
| Heatwole, J. P. Minnesota | Morris, Page. Minnesota | Stark, W. L. Nebraska |
| Hedge, Thomas. Iowa | Mudd, Sidney E. Maryland | Steele, G. W. Indiana |
| Hemenway, J. A. Indiana | Muller, N. New York | Stevens, J. H. Texas |
| Henderson, D. B. Iowa | Naphe, H. F. Massachusetts | Stevens, F. C. Minnesota |
| Henry, E. S. Connecticut | Needham, J. C. California | Stewart, Alex. Wisconsin |
| Henry, Patrick. Mississippi | Neville, W. Nebraska | Stewart, J. F. New Jersey |
| Henry, Robert L. Texas | Newlands, F. G. Nevada | Stewart, J. K. New York |
| Hepburn, W. P. Iowa | Noonan, E. T. Illinois | Stokes, J. W. South Carolina |
| Hill, E. J. Connecticut | Norton, J. South Carolina | Sulloway, C. A. New Hampshire |
| Hitt, R. R. Illinois | Norton, J. A. Ohio | Sulzer, W. New York |
| Hoffecker, J. H. Delaware | O'Grady, J. M. E. New York | Sutherland, R. D. Nebraska |
| Hopkins, A. J. Illinois | Olmsted, M. E. Pennsylvania | Swanson, C. A. Virginia |
| Howard, Wm. M. Georgia | Otey, Peter J. Virginia | Talbert, W. J. South Carolina |
| Howell, B. F. New Jersey | Otjen, Theobald. Wisconsin | Tate, F. C. Georgia |
| Hull, J. A. T. Iowa | Overstreet, Jesse. Indiana | Tawney, J. A. Minnesota |
| Jack, S. M. Pennsylvania | Packer, H. B. Pennsylvania | Taylor, R. W. Ohio |
| Jenkins, J. J. Wisconsin | Parker, R. W. New Jersey | Taylor, G. W. Alabama |
| Jett, Thos. M. Illinois | Payne, S. E. New York | Terry, W. L. Arkansas |
| Johnson, D. E. West Virginia | Pearce, C. E. Missouri | Thayer, J. R. Massachusetts |
| Jones, W. A. Virginia | Pearre, G. A. Maryland | Thomas, C. R. North Carolina |
| Jones, W. L. Washington | Pearson, R. North Carolina | Thomas, Lot. Iowa |
| Joy, C. F. Missouri | Perkins, G. D. Iowa | Thropp, J. E. Pennsylvania |
| Kahn, Julius. California | Peters, M. S. Kansas | Tompkins, A. S. New York |
| Kerr, W. S. Ohio | Phillips, F. O. Ohio | Tongue, T. H. Oregon |
| Ketcham, J. H. New York | Pierce, R. A. Tennessee | Turner, O. Kentucky |
| Kitchin, W. W. North Carolina | Polk, R. K. Pennsylvania | Underhill, J. Q. New York |
| Kleberg, R. Texas | Powers, H. H. Vermont | Underwood, O. W. Alabama |
| Klutzt, T. F. North Carolina | Prince, G. W. Illinois | Vandiver, W. D. Missouri |
| Knox, W. S. Massachusetts | Pugh, S. J. Kentucky | Van Voorhis, H. C. Ohio |
| Lacey, J. F. Iowa | Quarles, J. M. Virginia | Vreeland, E. B. New York |
| Lamb, John. Virginia | Ransdell, J. E. Louisiana | Wachter, F. C. Maryland |
| Landis, C. B. Indiana | Ray, G. W. New York | Wadsworth, J. W. New York |
| Lane, J. R. Iowa | Reeder, W. A. Kansas | Wanger, I. P. Pennsylvania |
| Lanham, S. W. T. Texas | Reeves, W. Illinois | Warner, V. Illinois |
| Latimer, A. C. South Carolina | Rhea, J. S. Kentucky | Waters, R. J. California |
| Lawrence, Geo. P. Mass. | Rhea, W. F. Virginia | Watson, J. E. Indiana |
| Lentz, J. J. Ohio | Richardson, J. D. Tennessee | Weaver, W. L. Ohio |
| Lester, R. E. Georgia | Ridgely, E. R. Kansas | Weeks, E. Michigan |
| Levy, J. M. New York | Riordan, D. J. New York | Weymouth, G. W. Massachusetts |
| Lewis, E. B. Georgia | Rixey, J. F. Virginia | Wheeler, C. K. Kentucky |
| Linney, R. Z. North Carolina | Robb, E. A. Missouri | Wheeler, J. Alabama |
| Litauer, L. N. New York | Robbins, G. A. Alabama | White, G. H. North Carolina |
| Little, J. S. Arkansas | Roberts, B. H. Utah | Williams, J. R. Illinois |
| Littlefield, C. E. Maine | Roberts, E. W. Massachusetts | Williams, J. S. Mississippi |
| Livingston, L. F. Georgia | Robertson, S. M. Louisiana | Williams, W. E. Illinois |
| Lloyd, J. T. Missouri | Robinson, J. M. Indiana | Wilson, E. Idaho |
| Long, C. I. Kansas | Robinson, J. S. Nebraska | Wilson, F. E. New York |
| Lorimer, Wm. Illinois | Rodenberg, W. A. Illinois | Wilson, S. South Carolina |
| Loud, E. F. California | Rucker, W. W. Missouri | Wright, C. T. Pennsylvania |
| Loudenslager, H. C. N. Jersey | Ruppert, J. Jr. New York | Young, J. R. Pennsylvania |
| Lovering, W. C. Massachusetts | Russell, C. A. Connecticut | Young, W. A. Virginia |
| Lybraud, Archibald. Ohio | Ryan, J. W. Pennsylvania | Zenor, W. T. Indiana |
| McAleer, Wm. Pennsylvania | Ryan, W. H. New York | Ziegler, E. D. Pennsylvania |
| McCall, S. W. Massachusetts | Salmon, J. S. New Jersey | |
| McCleary, J. T. Minnesota | Scudder, T. New York | |
| McClellan, G. B. New York | Shackelford, D. W. Missouri | |
| McCulloch, P. D., Jr. Arkansas | Shafroth, J. F. Colorado | |
| McDowell, J. A. Ohio | Shattuck, W. B. Ohio | |
| McLain, F. A. Mississippi | Shelden, C. D. Michigan | |
| McPherson, S. Iowa | Sherman, J. S. New York | |

DELEGATES.

Flynn, D. T. Oklahoma
Perea, P. New Mexico
Wilson, J. F. Arizona

Judicial.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—MELVILLE W. FULLER, Illinois, 1888.

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------|
| Justices—Jno. M. Harlan, Kentucky..... | 1877 | George Shiras, Jr. | Pennsylvania..... | 1892 |
| Horace Gray..... | 1881 | Edward D. White..... | Louisiana..... | 1894 |
| David J. Brewer..... | 1889 | Rufus W. Peckham..... | New York..... | 1895 |
| Henry B. Brown..... | 1890 | Joseph McKenna..... | California..... | 1898 |
| | | Clerk—J. H. McKenney, D. C..... | | 1880 |

Salaries: Chief Justice, \$10,500; Justices, \$10,000; Clerk, \$6,000.

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Marshal—J. M. Wright, Kentucky..... | \$3,500 | Reporter—J. C. B. Davis, New York..... | \$4,500 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS OF APPEALS.

FIRST CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Horace Gray; Circuit Judges, Le Baron B. Colt, W. L. Putnam; District Judges, Francis C. Lowell, Nathan Webb, Arthur L. Brown, Edgar Aldrich. Clerk—J. G. Stetson. Boston, Mass.

SECOND CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Rufus W. Peckham; Circuit Judges, William J. Wallace, E. H. Lacombe, Nathaniel Shipman; District Judges, Hoyt H. Wheeler, W. K. Townsend, A. C. Cox, Edw. B. Thomas, Addison Brown. Clerk—Wm. Parkins. New York city.

THIRD CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice George Shiras, Jr.; Circuit Judges, M. W. Acheson, G. M. Dallas, George Gray; District Judges, John B. McPherson, Andrew Kirkpatrick, Joseph Buffington, Edward G. Bradford. Clerk—W. V. Willatamson. Philadelphia.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Chief Justice Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice United States; Circuit Judges, C. H. Simonton, Nathan Goff; District Judges, John J. Jackson, Thomas R. Purnell, Hamilton G. Ewart, W. H. Brawley, T. J. Morris, Edmund Waddill, Jr., John Paul. Clerk—H. T. Metoney. Richmond, Va.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice E. D. White; Circuit Judges, D. A. Pardee, A. P. McCormick, David D. Shelby; District Judges, W. T. Newman, Emory Speer, Charles Swayne, J. W. Locke, John Bruce, H. T. Toulmin, H. C. Niles, Charles Parlange. Aleck Boardman, Ed-

ward R. Meek, D. E. Bryant, T. S. Maxey. Clerk—James M. McKee. New Orleans, La.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice John M. Harlan; Circuit Judges, W. H. Taft, H. H. Lurton, Wm. R. Day; District Judges, Albert C. Thompson, A. J. Klebs, H. H. Swan, H. F. Severens, Walter Evans, E. S. Hammond, C. D. Clark. Clerk—Frank O. Loveland. Cincinnati, O.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice H. B. Brown; Circuit Judges, W. A. Woods, J. G. Jenkins, Peter S. Grosscup; District Judges, C. C. Kohlsaat, J. H. Baker, W. J. Allen, W. H. Seaman, R. Bunn. Clerk—Edw. M. Holloway. Chicago, Ill.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice D. J. Brewer; Circuit Judges, H. C. Caldwell, W. H. Sanborn, A. M. Thayer; District Judges, Wm. H. Munger, O. P. Shiras, J. S. Woolson, Wm. Lochren, J. F. Phillips, J. A. Williams, Moses Hallett, Wm. C. Hook, J. A. Riner, Elmer B. Adams, John H. Rogers, Chas. F. Amlund, John E. Carland, Jno. A. Marshall. Clerk—J. D. Jordan. St. Louis, Mo.

NINTH CIRCUIT.—Judges—Mr. Justice Joseph McKenna; Circuit Judges, E. M. Ross, William B. Gilbert, W. W. Morrow; District Judges, James H. Beatty, J. J. DeHaven, C. B. Bellingher, T. P. Hawley, O. Wellborn, Hiram Knowles, C. H. Hanford. Clerk—F. D. Monckton. San Francisco.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Salaries of Circuit Judges, \$6,000 each.)

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Gray, Boston, Mass. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island. Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, R. I., July 5, 1884; W. L. Putnam, Portland, Me., March 17, 1892.

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Peckham. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, New York. Circuit Judges—Wm. J. Wallace, Albany, N. Y., April 6, 1882; E. H. Lacombe, New York, May 25, 1887; Nathaniel Shipman, Hartford, Conn., March 17, 1892.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Shiras, Pittsburg, Pa. Districts of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware. Circuit Judges—Marens W. Acheson, Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 3, 1891; George M. Dallas, Philadelphia, Pa., March 17, 1892; George Gray, Wilmington, Del., March 29, 1899.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Chief Justice Fuller, Washington, D. C. Districts of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina. Circuit Judges—C. H. Simonton, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 19, 1893; Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, W. Va., March 17, 1892.

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice White. Districts of Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas. Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, La.,

May 13, 1881; A. P. McCormick, Dallas, Tex., March 17, 1892; D. D. Shelby, Huntsville, Ala., March 2, 1899.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Harlan. Districts of Ohio, Michigan, Kentucky, Tennessee. Circuit Judges—W. H. Taft, Cincinnati, O., March 17, 1892; H. H. Lurton, Nashville, Tenn., March 27, 1893; Wm. R. Day, Canton, O., Feb. 28, 1899.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brown, Chicago, Ill. Districts of Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin. Circuit Judges—W. A. Woods, Indianapolis, Ind., March 17, 1892; J. G. Jenkins, Milwaukee, Wis., March 23, 1893; Peter S. Grosscup, Chicago, Ill., Jan. 25, 1899.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice Brewer, Leavenworth, Kas. Districts of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas, Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Utah. Circuit Judges—W. H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minn., March 17, 1892; H. C. Caldwell, Little Rock, Ark., March 4, 1890; Amos M. Thayer, St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 9, 1894.

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.—Mr. Justice McKenna. Districts of California, Montana, Washington, Idaho, Oregon, Nevada. Circuit Judges—E. M. Ross, Los Angeles, Cal., Feb. 22, 1895; W. B. Gilbert, Portland, Ore., March 18, 1892; Wm. W. Morrow, San Francisco, Cal., May 20, 1897.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

(Salaries of Judges, \$4,500 each.)

Chief Justice—C. C. NOTT, New York, 1865.

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| Judges—Lawrence Weldon, Illinois..... | 1883 | S. J. Peelle..... | Indiana..... | 1892 |
| John Davis..... | 1885 | C. B. Hooley..... | Mississippi..... | 1897 |
| | | Chief Clerk—Archibald Hopkins, Massachusetts, 1873, | | \$3,000. |

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

(Salaries, \$5,000 each.)

| DISTRICTS. | Name. | Residence. | Date of commission. |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern and Middle Dist. | John Bruce | Montgomery | Feb. 27, 1875 |
| Southern District | H. T. Toulmin | Mobile | Jan. 13, 1887 |
| ALASKA | Charles S. Johnson | Sitka | June 14, 1898 |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District | John A. Williams | Little Rock | Sept. 22, 1890 |
| Western District | John H. Rogers | Fort Smith | Nov. 27, 1896 |
| ARIZONA | Webster Street | Phoenix | Mar. 21, 1898 |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District | John J. De Haven | San Francisco | June 8, 1897 |
| Southern District | Olin Wellborn | Los Angeles | Mar. 1, 1895 |
| COLORADO | Moses Hallett | Denver | Jan. 12, 1877 |
| CONNECTICUT | W. K. Townsend | New Haven | Mar. 28, 1862 |
| DELAWARE | Edward G. Bradford | Wilmington | May 11, 1887 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | E. F. Bingham | Washington | April 22, 1887 |
| FLORIDA—Northern District | Charles Swayne | Pensacola | May 17, 1869 |
| Southern District | James W. Locke | Jacksonville | Feb. 1, 1872 |
| GEORGIA—Northern District | Wm. T. Newman | Atlanta | Aug. 13, 1888 |
| Southern District | Emory Speer | Macon | Feb. 18, 1885 |
| IDAHO | James H. Beatty | Boise | Mar. 7, 1891 |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District | C. C. Kohlsaat | Chicago | Feb. 28, 1899 |
| Southern District | Wm. J. Allen | Springfield | April 18, 1887 |
| INDIANA | John H. Baker | Indianapolis | Mar. 29, 1892 |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern Dist. | W. M. Springer | Muscogee | Dec. 12, 1885 |
| Middle District | Wm. H. H. Clayton | South McAlester | May 18, 1887 |
| Southern District | Hosea Townsend | Ardmore | Jan. 10, 1898 |
| Additional Judge | John R. Thomas | Vinita | July 1, 1897 |
| IOWA—Northern District | Oliver P. Shiras | Dubuque | Aug. 4, 1882 |
| Southern District | John S. Woolson | Des Moines | Aug. 14, 1891 |
| KANSAS | Wm. C. Hook | Leavenworth | Mar. 1, 1889 |
| KENTUCKY | Walter Evans | Louisville | Mar. 3, 1889 |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District | C. Parlange | New Orleans | Jan. 15, 1894 |
| Western District | Aleck Boardman | Shreveport | May 18, 1881 |
| MAINE | Nathan Webb | Portland | Jan. 24, 1882 |
| MARYLAND | Thomas J. Morris | Baltimore | July 1, 1879 |
| MASSACHUSETTS | Francis C. Lowell | Boston | Jan. 10, 1898 |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District | Henry H. Swan | Detroit | Jan. 19, 1891 |
| Western District | Henry F. Severens | Grand Rapids | May 25, 1886 |
| MINNESOTA | William Lochren | Minneapolis | May 18, 1896 |
| MISSISSIPPI—Two Districts | Henry C. Niles | Kosciusko | Aug. 11, 1891 |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District | E. B. Adams | St. Louis | May 17, 1895 |
| Western District | John F. Phillips | Kansas City | June 25, 1888 |
| MONTANA | Hiram Knowles | Helena | Feb. 21, 1890 |
| NEBRASKA | Wm. H. Munger | Omaha | Feb. 18, 1897 |
| NEVADA | Thomas P. Hawley | Carson City | Sept. 9, 1890 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE | Edgar Aldrich | Littleton | Feb. 20, 1891 |
| NEW JERSEY | Andrew Kirkpatrick | Newark | Nov. 20, 1896 |
| NEW MEXICO | Wm. J. Mills | Las Vegas | Jan. 31, 1898 |
| NEW YORK—Northern District | Alfred C. Cox | Utica | May 4, 1882 |
| Southern District | Addison Brown | New York city | June 2, 1881 |
| Eastern District | Edw. B. Thomas | Brooklyn | Feb. 15, 1898 |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District | Thomas R. Purnell | Raleigh | May 5, 1897 |
| Western District | Hamilton G. Ewart | Hendersonville | July 13, 1888 |
| NORTH DAKOTA | Charles F. Amidon | Fargo | Aug. 31, 1896 |
| OHIO—Northern District | A. J. Ricks | Cleveland | July 1, 1889 |
| Southern District | Albert C. Thompson | Cincinnati | Sept. 23, 1898 |
| OKLAHOMA | John H. Burford | Guthrie | Feb. 16, 1898 |
| OREGON | Charles B. Bellinger | Portland | April 15, 1893 |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District | John B. McPherson | Harrisburg | Mar. 2, 1899 |
| Western District | Joseph Buffington | Pittsburg | Feb. 23, 1892 |
| RHODE ISLAND | Arthur L. Brown | Providence | Oct. 15, 1896 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | W. H. Brawley | Charleston | Jan. 18, 1894 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA | John E. Carland | Siox Falls | Aug. 31, 1896 |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern and Middle Dist. | Charles D. Clark | Chattanooga | Jan. 21, 1895 |
| Western District | Ell S. Hammond | Memphis | June 17, 1878 |
| TEXAS—Eastern District | David E. Bryant | Sherman | May 27, 1890 |
| Western District | Thomas M. Maxey | Austin | June 25, 1888 |
| Northern District | Edw. R. Meek | Fort Worth | July 13, 1898 |
| UTAH | John A. Marshall | Salt Lake City | Feb. 4, 1896 |
| VERMONT | Hoyt H. Wheeler | Battleboro | Mar. 16, 1877 |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District | Edmund Waddill, Jr. | Richmond | Mar. 22, 1898 |
| Western District | John Paul | Harrisonburg | Mar. 3, 1893 |
| WASHINGTON | C. H. Hanford | Seattle | Feb. 25, 1890 |
| WEST VIRGINIA | John J. Jackson | Parkersburg | Aug. 3, 1861 |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District | W. H. Seaman | Sheboygan | April 3, 1893 |
| Western District | Romanzo Bunn | Madison | Oct. 30, 1877 |
| WYOMING | John A. Riner | Cheyenne | Sept. 22, 1890 |

UNITED STATES DISTRICT ATTORNEYS.

| DISTRICTS. | Name. | Residence. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern District. | Wm. Vaughan. | Birmingham. |
| Middle District. | Warren S. Reese, Jr. | Montgomery. |
| Southern District. | Morris D. Wickersham. | Mobile. |
| ALASKA. | Robert A. Friedrich. | Sitka. |
| ARIZONA. | Robert E. Morrison. | Prescott. |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District. | Jacob Trieber. | Little Rock. |
| Western District. | James K. Barnes. | Fort Smith. |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District. | Frank L. Coombs. | San Francisco. |
| Southern District. | Frank P. Flint. | Los Angeles. |
| COLORADO. | Gregley W. Whitford. | Denver. |
| CONNECTICUT. | Charles W. Coustock. | Hartford. |
| DELAWARE. | Wm. Michael Byrne. | Wilmington. |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. | Thos. H. Anderson. | Washington. |
| FLORIDA—Northern District. | John Eagan. | Pensacola. |
| Southern District. | Jos. N. Stripling. | Jacksonville. |
| GEORGIA—Northern District. | Edgar A. Angler. | Atlanta. |
| Southern District. | Marion Erwin. | Macon. |
| IDAHO. | Robert V. Cozier. | Moscow. |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District. | Solomon H. Bethea. | Chicago. |
| Southern District. | J. Otis Humphrey. | Springfield. |
| INDIANA. | Albert W. Wishard. | Indianapolis. |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District. | Pliny L. Soper. | Vinita. |
| Central District. | John H. Wilkins. | South McAlester. |
| Southern District. | William B. Johnson. | Admore. |
| IOWA—Northern District. | Horace G. McMillan. | Cedar Rapids. |
| Southern District. | Lewis Miles. | Corydon. |
| KANSAS. | Isaac E. Lambert. | Topeka. |
| KENTUCKY. | Reuben D. Hill. | Louisville. |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District. | J. Ward Gurley, Jr. | New Orleans. |
| Western District. | Milton C. Elstner. | Shreveport. |
| MAINE. | Isaac W. Dyer. | Portland. |
| MARYLAND. | John C. Rose. | Baltimore. |
| MASSACHUSETTS. | Boyd B. Jones. | Boston. |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District. | William D. Gordon. | Detroit. |
| Western District. | George G. Covell. | Grand Rapids. |
| MINNESOTA. | Robert G. Evans. | St. Paul. |
| MISSISSIPPI—Northern District. | Mack A. Montgomery. | Oxford. |
| Southern District. | Albert M. Lea. | Vicksburg. |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District. | Edward A. Rozler. | St. Louis. |
| Western District. | William Warner. | Kansas City. |
| MONTANA. | William B. Rodgers. | Helena. |
| NEBRASKA. | Williamson S. Summers. | Omaha. |
| NEVADA. | Sards Summerfield. | Carson City. |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE. | Charles J. Hamblett. | Concord. |
| NEW JERSEY. | J. Kearny Rice. | New Brunswick. |
| NEW MEXICO. | William B. Childers. | Albuquerque. |
| NEW YORK—Northern District. | Chas. H. Brown. | Buffalo. |
| Southern District. | Henry L. Burnett. | New York city. |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District. | George H. Pettit. | Brooklyn. |
| Western District. | Claude M. Bernard. | Raleigh. |
| NORTH DAKOTA. | Alfred E. Holton. | Winston. |
| OHIO—Northern District. | Patrick H. Rourke. | Fargo. |
| Southern District. | Samuel D. Dodge. | Cleveland. |
| OKLAHOMA. | William E. Bundy. | Cincinnati. |
| OREGON. | (Vacant). | |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District. | John H. Hall. | Portland. |
| Western District. | James M. Beck. | Philadelphia. |
| RHODE ISLAND. | David B. Heiner. | Pittsburg. |
| SOUTH CAROLINA. | Charles A. Wilson. | Providence. |
| SOUTH DAKOTA. | Abial Lathrop. | Charleston. |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern District. | James D. Elliott. | Sioux Falls. |
| Middle District. | William D. Wright. | Knoxville. |
| Western District. | Abram M. Tillman. | Nashville. |
| TEXAS—Eastern District. | George Randolph. | Memphis. |
| Northern District. | Marens C. McElmore. | Galveston. |
| Western District. | William H. Atwell. | Dallas. |
| UTAH. | Henry Terrell. | San Antonio. |
| VERMONT. | Charles O. Whittenmore. | Salt Lake City. |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District. | James L. Martin. | Brattleboro. |
| Western District. | Edgar Allan. | Norfolk. |
| WASHINGTON. | Thomas M. Alderson. | Abingdon. |
| WEST VIRGINIA. | W. R. Gay. | Seattle. |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District. | Joseph H. Gaines. | Charleston. |
| Western District. | Milton C. Phillips. | Oshkosh. |
| WYOMING. | David F. Jones. | La Crosse. |
| | Timothy F. Burke. | Cheyenne. |

UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

| DISTRICTS. | Name. | Residence. |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| ALABAMA—Northern District..... | D. N. Cooper..... | Birmingham. |
| Middle District..... | Leander J. Bryan..... | Montgomery. |
| Southern District..... | Frank Simmons..... | Mobile. |
| ALASKA..... | James M. Shoup..... | Sitka. |
| ARIZONA..... | William M. Griffith..... | Tucson. |
| ARKANSAS—Eastern District..... | Henry M. Cooper..... | Little Rock. |
| Western District..... | Solomon F. Stahl..... | Fort Smith. |
| CALIFORNIA—Northern District..... | John H. Shine..... | San Francisco. |
| Southern District..... | Henry Z. Osborne..... | Los Angeles. |
| COLORADO..... | Dewey C. Bailey..... | Denver. |
| CONNECTICUT..... | Edson S. Bishop..... | New Haven. |
| DELAWARE..... | John C. Short..... | Wilmington. |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA..... | Aulick Palmer..... | Washington. |
| FLORIDA—Northern District..... | Thomas F. McGourin..... | Pensacola. |
| Southern District..... | John F. Horr..... | Jacksonville. |
| GEORGIA—Northern District..... | Walter H. Johnson..... | Atlanta. |
| Southern District..... | John M. Barnes..... | Macon. |
| IDAHO..... | Frank C. Ramsey..... | Boise City. |
| ILLINOIS—Northern District..... | John C. Ames..... | Chicago. |
| Southern District..... | Charles P. Hitch..... | Springfield. |
| INDIANA..... | Samuel E. Kercheval..... | Indianapolis. |
| INDIAN TERRITORY—Northern District..... | Leo E. Bennett..... | Muscogee. |
| Central District..... | Jasper P. Grady..... | South McAlester. |
| Southern District..... | John S. Hamner..... | Ardmore. |
| IOWA—Northern District..... | Edward Knott..... | Dubuque. |
| Southern District..... | Geo. M. Christian..... | Des Moines. |
| KANSAS..... | Wm. Edgar Sterne..... | Topeka. |
| KENTUCKY..... | A. D. James..... | Louisville. |
| LOUISIANA—Eastern District..... | Charles Fontelleu..... | New Orleans. |
| Western District..... | James M. Martin..... | Shreveport. |
| MAINE..... | Hutson B. Saunders..... | Portland. |
| MARYLAND..... | William F. Airey..... | Baltimore. |
| MASSACHUSETTS..... | Chas. K. Darling..... | Boston. |
| MICHIGAN—Eastern District..... | William R. Bates..... | Detroit. |
| Western District..... | A. Oren Wheeler..... | Grand Rapids. |
| MINNESOTA..... | Wm. H. Grimshaw..... | St. Paul. |
| MISSISSIPPI—Northern District..... | Geo. M. Buchanan..... | Oxford. |
| Southern District..... | Frederick W. Collins..... | Jackson. |
| MISSOURI—Eastern District..... | Louis C. Bohle..... | St. Louis. |
| Western District..... | Edwin R. Durham..... | Kansas City. |
| MONTANA..... | Joseph P. Woolman..... | Helena. |
| NEBRASKA..... | T. L. Mathews..... | Omaha. |
| NEVADA..... | J. F. Emmitt..... | Carson City. |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE..... | Eugene P. Nute..... | Concord. |
| NEW JERSEY..... | Thomas J. Alcott..... | Trenton. |
| NEW MEXICO..... | Creighton M. Foraker..... | Albuquerque. |
| NEW YORK—Northern District..... | William R. Compton..... | Elmira. |
| Southern District..... | William Henkel..... | New York city. |
| Eastern District..... | Charles J. Haubert..... | Brooklyn. |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Eastern District..... | Henry C. Dockery..... | Raleigh. |
| Western District..... | Jas. M. Millikan..... | Greensboro. |
| NORTH DAKOTA..... | John E. Haggart..... | Fargo. |
| OHIO—Northern District..... | Matthias A. Smalley..... | Cleveland. |
| Southern District..... | Vivian J. Fagin..... | Cincinnati. |
| OKLAHOMA..... | C. H. Thompson..... | Guthrie. |
| OREGON..... | Zoeth Houser..... | Portland. |
| PENNSYLVANIA—Eastern District..... | James B. Reilly..... | Philadelphia. |
| Western District..... | Frederick C. Leonard..... | Pittsburg. |
| RHODE ISLAND..... | James S. McCabe..... | Providence. |
| SOUTH CAROLINA..... | Lawson D. Melton..... | Charleston. |
| SOUTH DAKOTA..... | Edward G. Kennedy..... | Sionx Falls. |
| TENNESSEE—Eastern District..... | Richard W. Austin..... | Knoxville. |
| Middle District..... | John W. Overall..... | Nashville. |
| Western District..... | Thomas H. Baker..... | Memphis. |
| TEXAS—Eastern District..... | John Grant..... | Paris. |
| Northern District..... | George H. Green..... | Dallas. |
| Western District..... | George L. Siebrecht..... | San Antonio. |
| UTAH..... | Glen Miller..... | Salt Lake City. |
| VERMONT..... | Fred A. Field..... | Rutland. |
| VIRGINIA—Eastern District..... | Morgan Treat..... | Richmond. |
| Western District..... | S. Brown Allen..... | Harrisonburg. |
| WASHINGTON..... | Clarence W. Ide..... | Tacoma. |
| WEST VIRGINIA..... | John K. Thompson..... | Parkersburg. |
| WISCONSIN—Eastern District..... | Thomas B. Reld..... | Milwaukee. |
| Western District..... | William H. Canon..... | Madison. |
| WYOMING..... | Frank A. Hadsell..... | Cheyenne. |

COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Alabama..... | Julian H. Bingham, Birmingham | Nevada..... | (See California) |
| Alaska..... | (See Oregon) | New Hampshire..... | J. A. Wood, Portsmouth |
| Arizona..... | (See New Mexico) | New Jersey—1..... | Isaac Moffett, Camden |
| Arkansas..... | Harmon L. Remmel, Little Rock | 2..... | H. C. H. Herold, Newark |
| California—1..... | John C. Lynch, San Francisco | New Mexico..... | Alex L. Morrison, Santa Fe |
| 2..... | Henry C. Bell, Sacramento | New York—1..... | Frank R. Moore, Brooklyn |
| Colorado..... | Frank W. Howbert, Denver | 2..... | Charles N. Treat, New York city |
| Connecticut..... | Thomas L. Lake, Hartford | 3..... | Ferd Eldman, New York city |
| Dakota..... | (See Nebraska) | 4..... | John G. Ward, Albany |
| Delaware..... | (See Maryland) | 21..... | Charles E. Cole, Syracuse |
| Florida..... | Joseph E. Lee, Jacksonville | 28..... | Archie D. Sanders, Rochester |
| Georgia..... | Henry A. Rucker, Atlanta | North Carolina—4..... | Ed C. Duncan, Raleigh |
| Idaho..... | (See Montana) | 5..... | Herschel S. Harkins, Asheville |
| Illinois—1..... | Fred E. Coyne, Chicago | North Dakota..... | (See Nebraska) |
| 5..... | Aquilla J. Daugherty, Peoria | Ohio—1..... | Bernhard Bettmann, Cincinnati |
| 8..... | Richard Yates, Springfield | 10..... | George P. Waldorf, Toledo |
| 13..... | William H. Powell, East St. Louis | 11..... | John Entreklin, Chillicothe |
| Indian Territory..... | (See Kansas) | 18..... | Frank McCord, Cleveland |
| Indiana—6..... | A. E. Nowlin, Lawrenceburg | Oklahoma..... | (See Kansas) |
| 7..... | David W. Henry, Terre Haute | Oregon..... | David M. Dunn, Portland |
| Iowa—3..... | John W. Patterson, Dubuque | Pennsylvania—1..... | P. A. McClain, Philadelphia |
| 4..... | John M. Campbell, Burlington | 9..... | Henry L. Hershey, Lancaster |
| Kansas..... | Michael W. Sutton, Leavenworth | 12..... | Thomas Penman, Scranton |
| Kentucky—2..... | Edward T. Franks, Owensboro | 23..... | James S. Fruit, Pittsburg |
| 5..... | Charles E. Sapp, Louisville | Rhode Island..... | (See Connecticut) |
| 6..... | David N. Comingle, Covington | South Carolina..... | E. A. Webster, Columbia |
| 7..... | Samuel J. Roberts, Lexington | South Dakota..... | (See Nebraska) |
| 8..... | John W. Yerkes, Danville | Tennessee—2..... | A. J. Tyler, Knoxville |
| Louisiana..... | Lewis J. Souer, New Orleans | 5..... | David A. Munn, Nashville |
| Maine..... | (See New Hampshire) | Texas—3..... | Webster Flanagan, Austin |
| Maryland..... | Benj. F. Partlett, Baltimore | 4..... | Philemon B. Hunt, Dallas |
| Massachusetts..... | James D. Gill, Boston | Utah..... | (See Montana) |
| Michigan—1..... | Charles Wright, Detroit | Vermont..... | (See New Hampshire) |
| 2..... | Samuel M. Lemon, Grand Rapids | Virginia—2..... | James D. Brady, Richmond |
| Minnesota..... | Fred Von Baumbach, St. Paul | 6..... | Park Agnew, Alexandria |
| Mississippi..... | (See Louisiana) | Washington..... | (See Oregon) |
| Missouri—1..... | Henry C. Grenner, St. Louis | West Virginia..... | A. B. White, Parkersburg |
| 2..... | Frank E. Kellogg, Kansas City | Wisconsin—1..... | Henry Pink, Milwaukee |
| Montana..... | Charles M. Webster, Helena | 2..... | James G. Monahan, Madison |
| Nebraska..... | Jacob E. Houtz, Omaha | Wyoming..... | (See Colorado) |

CUSTOMS OFFICERS.

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Collectors.</i> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Alabama—Mobile..... | J. W. Burke |
| Alaska—Sitka..... | J. W. Ivey |
| Arizona—Nogales..... | H. K. Chenowith |
| California—San Francisco..... | J. P. Jackson |
| San Diego..... | W. W. Bowers |
| Los Angeles..... | J. C. Cline |
| Eureka..... | S. A. Campbell |
| Connecticut—Bridgeport..... | F. J. Navamore |
| Hartford..... | J. H. Blakley |
| New Haven..... | J. W. Mix |
| New London..... | T. O. Thompson |
| Stonington..... | C. T. Stanton |
| Delaware—Wilmington..... | W. H. Cooper |
| Dist. of Columbia—Washington..... | W. B. Todd |
| Florida—Apalachicola..... | W. B. Sheppard |
| Fernandina..... | J. W. Howell |
| Pensacola..... | J. E. Stillman |
| St. Augustine..... | T. B. George |
| Jacksonville..... | W. H. Lucas |
| Cedar Keys..... | S. P. Anthony |
| Key West..... | G. W. Allen |
| Tampa..... | M. B. Macfarlane |
| Georgia—Brunswick..... | H. T. Dunn |
| Savannah..... | J. H. Devaux |
| St. Marys..... | Budd Coffee |
| Illinois—Chicago..... | W. P. Nixon |
| Louisiana—New Orleans..... | A. T. Wimberly |
| Brashear..... | J. A. Thornton |
| Maine—Houlton..... | T. H. Phair |
| Bangor..... | A. R. Day |
| Bath..... | G. Moulton, Jr. |
| Belfast..... | J. H. Harriman |

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Collectors.</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Castine..... | G. M. Warren |
| Ellsworth..... | Henry Whiting |
| Machias..... | J. K. Ames |
| Kennebunk..... | Edwin Parsons |
| Eastport..... | G. A. Curran |
| Portland..... | W. F. Milliken |
| Saco..... | F. H. Oaks |
| Waldoboro..... | F. B. Wright |
| Wiscasset..... | D. H. Moody |
| York..... | E. H. Banks |
| Maryland—Annapolis..... | L. S. Clayton |
| Baltimore..... | W. F. Stone |
| Crisfield..... | J. C. Tawes |
| Massachusetts—Barnstable..... | T. H. Hallet |
| Boston..... | G. H. Lyman |
| Edgartown..... | C. H. Marchant |
| Fall River..... | John Desmond |
| Gloucester..... | F. C. Richardson |
| Marblehead..... | C. H. Bateman |
| Nantucket..... | C. E. Smalley |
| New Bedford..... | Z. W. Pease |
| Newburyport..... | H. P. Mackintosh |
| Plymouth..... | D. W. Andrews |
| Salem..... | John Daland |
| Michigan—Grand Haven..... | G. A. Farr |
| Detroit..... | J. T. Rich |
| Marquette..... | J. Q. Adams |
| Port Huron..... | A. R. Avery |
| Minnesota—St. Paul..... | John Peterson |
| Duluth..... | L. M. Willcuts |
| Mississippi—Shuldsboro..... | J. P. Walworth |
| Natchez..... | David King |

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Collectors.</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Vicksburg..... | J. H. Short |
| Montana—Great Falls..... | D. G. Browne |
| New Hampshire—Portsmouth..... | R. N. Elwell |
| New Jersey—Bridgeton..... | G. W. McCowan |
| Jersey City..... | M. I. Fagen |
| Trenton..... | R. Billingham |
| Somers Point..... | Walter Fifield |
| Camden..... | F. F. Patterson |
| Tuckerton..... | S. P. Bartlett |
| Newark..... | G. L. Smith |
| Perth Amboy..... | Robert Carson |
| New York—Buffalo..... | H. W. Brendel |
| Cape Vincent..... | W. J. Grant |
| Plattsburg..... | W. C. Witherbee |
| Dunkirk..... | John Bourne |
| Rochester..... | Henry Harrison |
| New York..... | Geo. R. Bidwell |
| Niagara Falls..... | James Low |
| Ogdensburg..... | C. A. Kellogg |
| Oswego..... | J. H. Cooper |
| Sag Harbor..... | Peter Dippel |
| North Carolina—Beaufort..... | C. D. Jones |
| Newbern..... | Mayer Hahn |
| Edenton..... | K. R. Pendleton |
| Wilmington..... | J. C. Dancy |
| North Dakota—Pembina..... | N. E. Nelson |
| Ohio—Cleveland..... | C. F. Leach |
| Toledo..... | J. H. Puck |
| Sandusky..... | E. H. Zuerhorst |

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Collectors.</i> |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| Oregon—Astoria..... | John Fox |
| Portland..... | I. R. Patterson |
| Coos Bay..... | John Morgan |
| Yaquina..... | C. B. Crosno |
| Pennsylvania—Philadelphia..... | C. W. Thomas |
| Erle..... | B. B. Brown |
| Rhode Island—Bristol..... | C. D. Eddy |
| Newport..... | J. H. Cozzens |
| Providence..... | E. H. Wilson |
| South Carolina—Beaufort..... | Robert Smalls |
| Charleston..... | J. R. Talbert |
| Georgetown..... | A. M. Hamby, Jr. |
| Texas—Brownsville..... | C. H. Maris |
| Eagle Pass..... | C. C. Drake |
| Galveston..... | F. L. Lee |
| El Paso..... | Moses Dillon |
| Corpus Christi..... | J. J. Haynes |
| Vermont—Burlington..... | Olin Merrill |
| Newport..... | Z. M. Mansur |
| Virginia—Alexandria..... | M. L. King |
| Cape Charles City..... | C. G. Smithers |
| Norfolk..... | R. G. Banks |
| Petersburg..... | William Mahone |
| Richmond..... | J. S. Bethel |
| Tappahannock..... | T. C. Walker |
| Newport News..... | J. W. Elliott |
| Washington—Port Townsend..... | F. D. Huestis |
| Wisconsin—Milwaukee..... | C. B. Roberts |

SURVEYORS OF CUSTOMS.

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Surveyors.</i> |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| California—San Francisco..... | J. S. Spear, Jr. |
| Colorado—Denver..... | C. H. Brickenstein |
| Georgia—Atlanta..... | C. C. Wimbish |
| Illinois—Galena..... | R. S. Bostwick |
| Peoria..... | R. W. Burt |
| Cairo..... | T. C. Elliott |
| Rock Island..... | R. G. Pearce |
| Indiana—Evansville..... | W. S. Vielo |
| Indianapolis..... | A. A. Young |
| Michigan City..... | C. J. Rabb |
| Iowa—Burlington..... | C. H. Ross |
| Sioux City..... | J. H. Bolton |
| Dubuque..... | J. M. Lenihan |
| Council Bluffs..... | L. M. Shubert |
| Des Moines..... | L. Redmon |
| Kentucky—Louisville..... | C. M. Barnett |
| Paducah..... | J. R. Puryear |
| Louisiana—New Orleans..... | F. W. Gibson |
| Maine—Portland..... | W. H. Anderson |
| Maryland—Baltimore..... | J. B. Hanna |
| Massachusetts—Boston..... | J. J. McCarthy |
| Springfield..... | H. L. Hines |

| <i>Port.</i> | <i>Surveyors.</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Michigan—Grand Rapids..... | J. A. Core |
| Missouri—St. Louis..... | C. H. Smith |
| St. Joseph..... | W. L. Buechle |
| Kansas City..... | W. L. Kessinger |
| Nebraska—Omaha..... | Cadet Taylor |
| Lincoln..... | C. H. Morrill |
| New York—New York..... | S. C. Croft |
| Albany..... | William Barnes, Jr. |
| Port Jefferson..... | G. F. Bayles |
| Syracuse..... | J. F. Nash |
| Patchogue..... | S. O. Weeks |
| Greenport..... | J. A. Bassarear |
| Ohio—Cincinnati..... | L. Vorgt |
| Columbus..... | E. J. Miller |
| Pennsylvania—Pittsburg..... | P. M. Lytle |
| Tennessee—Nashville..... | J. W. Dillin |
| Memphis..... | James Jeffreys |
| Knoxville..... | E. W. Adkins |
| Chattanooga..... | T. B. Stapp |
| West Virginia—Wheeling..... | C. H. Sensensy |
| Wisconsin—Lacrosse..... | Robert Calvert |

DISTRICT SUPERVISORS OF THE TWELFTH CENSUS.

| <i>Dist.</i> | ALABAMA. |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1. | J. W. Goldsby, Mobile. |
| 2. | A. Steinhart, Greenville. |
| 3. | A. E. Stratton, Troy. |
| 4. | J. J. Sims, Silver Run. |
| 5. | R. B. Smyer, Birmingham. |
| 6. | J. B. Long, Jasper. |
| 7. | D. S. Jones, Moody. |
| 8. | W. W. Simmons, Courtland. |
| | ALASKA. |
| | Northern— S. C. Dunham, Circle City. |
| | Southern— W. A. Kelly, Sitka. |
| | ARIZONA. |
| 1. | F. A. Tritle, Prescott. |

| <i>Dist.</i> | ARKANSAS. |
|--------------|----------------------------|
| 1. | C. Rembert, Helena. |
| 2. | J. B. Baker, Melbourne. |
| 3. | W. B. Moss, Jasper. |
| 4. | J. T. O'Hair, Little Rock. |
| 5. | G. M. French, Hot Springs. |
| 6. | W. F. Avera, Camden. |
| | CALIFORNIA. |
| 1. | C. C. Plehn, Berkeley. |
| 2. | J. D. Mackenzie, San Jose. |
| 3. | S. H. Olmsted, San Rafael. |
| 4. | T. W. O'Neill, Sacramento. |
| 5. | A. M. Drew, Fresno. |
| 6. | F. F. Davis, Los Angeles. |
| | COLORADO. |
| 1. | F. S. Tesch, Denver. |

| <i>Dist.</i> | CONNECTICUT. |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| 2. | W. H. Brisbane, Leadville. |
| | CONNECTICUT. |
| 1. | S. A. Eddy, Canaan. |
| | DELAWARE. |
| 1. | J. S. Willis, Milford. |
| | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. |
| 1. | H. Dingman, Washington. |
| | FLORIDA. |
| 1. | R. Turnbull, Monticello. |
| 2. | J. M. Cheney, Orlando. |
| | GEORGIA. |
| 1. | H. Blinn, Jr., Savannah. |
| 2. | H. W. Hopkins, Thomasville. |
| 3. | H. Wetteroth, Americus. |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dist. 4. M. L. Covington, Carrollton. 5. J. W. Anderson, Covington. 6. J. M. Strickland, Thomas-ton. 7. G. D. Anderson, Marletta. 8. E. L. Campbell, Eudora. 9. J. H. Witzel, Blue Ridge. 10. E. D. Smythe, Augusta. 11. A. Akerman, Dublin. | Dist. 7. J. C. O. Morse, Hutchin-son. KENTUCKY. 1. A. C. Moore, Marion. 2. E. M. Flack, Hopkinsville. 3. H. Morris, Glasgow. 4. W. N. Foster, Greensburg. 5. C. K. Caron, Louisville. 6. R. H. Elliston, Williams-town. 7. E. Rainbridge, Owenton. 8. John Bright, Stanford. 9. C. G. McAllister, Ow-ingsville. 10. H. S. Howes, Paintsville. 11. J. G. Forester, Harlan. | Dist. MISSOURI. 1. S. J. Harrison, Hannibal. 2. J. Broadbudd, Chillicothe. 3. J. F. Reed, Liberty. 4. E. E. E. McMimsey, Marysville. 5. G. J. Baer, Kansas City. 6. J. M. Pidcock, Greenfield. 7. H. H. Parsons, Marshall. 8. J. W. Voshell, Linn. 9. C. A. Davaut, Farber. 10. F. W. Rauchenstein, Clayton. 11. J. S. Higgins, St. Louis. 12. B. T. Walker, Dexter. 13. B. J. Morrow, Neosho. |
| HAWAII. 1. A. T. Atkinson, Honolulu. | IDAHO. 1. W. H. Savidge, Boise. | MONTANA. 1. J. E. Rickards, Butte. |
| ILLINOIS. 1. G. F. Gilbert, Chicago. 2. W. Jackson, Shabbona. 3. H. C. Burchard, Freeport. 4. W. C. Galloway, Alledo. 5. W. E. Birkenbeuel, La-Salle. 6. J. B. Pithian, Joliet. 7. E. S. Swigart, Champaign. 8. G. De F. Kinney, Peoria. 9. G. M. Finlay, Augusta. 10. T. Worthington, Jacksonville. 11. E. D. Blinn, Lincoln. 12. J. M. Truitt, Hillsboro. 13. F. W. Booth, Marshall. 14. T. G. Risley, Mt. Carmel. 15. H. J. Schmidt, Nashville. 16. J. C. Willis, Metropolis. | LOUISIANA. 1. A. E. Livaudais, New Orleans. 2. P. H. Segura, New Iberia. 3. W. Clegg, Lafayette. 4. W. B. Peyton, Keatchie. 5. C. W. Phillips, Lonewa. 6. J. Yoist, New Roads. | NEBRASKA. 1. F. W. Miller, Falls City. 3. W. E. Peebles, Pender. 4. T. E. Hibbert, Adams. 5. I. D. Evans, Kenesaw. 6. J. T. Mallalieu, Kearney. |
| INDIANA. 1. C. G. Covert, Evansville. 2. J. C. Billheimer, Wash-ington. 3. J. D. Poutch, New Albany. 4. C. W. Lee, Sugar Branch. 5. I. L. Wimmer, Rockville. 6. J. F. Thompson, New Castle. 7. V. G. Clifford, Indianap-olis. 8. A. L. Sharpe, Bluffton. 9. A. E. Bradshaw, Delphi. 10. E. N. Norris, Valparaiso. 11. O. A. Somers, Kokomo. 12. S. A. Wood, Angola. 13. D. B. J. Schafer, South Bend. | MAINE. 1. J. A. Place, South Ber-wick. 2. E. P. Spofford, Deer Isle. | NEVADA. 1. E. W. Tremont, Eureka. NEW HAMPSHIRE. 1. D. F. Healy, Manchester. NEW JERSEY. 1. J. H. Weastell, Jersey City. 2. S. A. Smith, Newark. 3. J. M. Denton, Paterson. 4. C. S. Tunis, New Brunsw-ick. 5. W. L. James, Riverton. 6. John Blowe, Camden. |
| INDIAN TERRITORY. 1. W. H. Darrough, Wyandotte. | MARYLAND. 1. O. L. Quilan, Baltimore. 2. B. G. Stevens, Williston. 3. W. T. S. Rollins, Seat Pleasant. 4. A. H. Harrington, Fred-erick. | NEW MEXICO. 1. P. Sanchez, Santa Fe. |
| IOWA. 1. J. W. Rowley, Keosauqua. 2. C. D. Eaton, Wilton Jet. 3. J. W. Krapfel, Waterloo. 4. G. H. Markley, Lansing. 5. J. W. Doxsee, Monticello. 6. A. H. Fortune, Bloom-field. 7. S. C. Smith, Winterset. 8. F. M. Kyte, Osceola. 9. F. F. Everest, Council Bluffs. 10. J. T. Drug, Stratford. 11. W. E. Hamilton, Odebolt. | MASSACHUSETTS. 1. H. G. Wadlin, Boston. | NEW YORK. 1. C. S. Wilbur, New York. 2. W. B. Atterbury, Brook-lyp. 3. J. L. Williams, Pough-keepsie. 4. M. A. Heeran, Rensselaer. 5. F. S. Steenberge, North Bangor. 6. F. A. Weed, Potsdam. 7. W. B. Collins, Glovers-ville. 8. J. R. Stevens, Cohoes. 9. F. D. Cole, Cairo. 10. Edgar M. Gordon, Port Jervis. 11. J. Schnell, Binghamton. 12. J. T. Roberts, Syracuse. 13. J. Batchelor, Utica. 14. R. J. Myers, Auburn. 15. W. S. Hodgman, Painted Post. 16. J. A. Warren, Fredonia. 17. J. A. Hamilton, Buffalo. 18. Albert J. Slaughter, West Sparta. 19. J. W. Hannan, Rochester. |
| KANSAS. 1. A. J. White, Todd. 2. J. M. Humphrey, Ft. Scott. 3. Asa Smith, Parsons. 4. C. S. Briggs, Carbondale. 5. W. H. Smith, Marysville. 6. O. W. Landis, Osborne. | MICHIGAN. 1. F. L. Brooke, Detroit. 2. F. L. Metcalf, Adrian. 3. C. H. Gurney, Hillsdale. 4. B. S. Wing, Hastings. 5. E. M. Allen, Portland. 6. E. V. Chilson, Lansing. 7. G. H. Brown, Port Huron. 8. O. L. Sprague, Owosso. 9. J. K. Flood, Hart. 10. C. R. Jackson, East Tawas. 11. C. L. Rarden, Greenville. 12. R. J. Bates, Ironwood. | NEW HAMPSHIRE. 1. P. Sanchez, Santa Fe. |
| | MINNESOTA. 1. L. D. Frost, Winona. 2. J. G. Hamlin, Blue Earth. 3. H. B. Wakefield, Hutch-inson. 4. E. Yanish, St. Paul. 5. C. S. Cairns, Minneapolis. 6. A. N. Dare, Elk River. 7. E. E. Adams, Fergus Falls. | NEW JERSEY. 1. J. H. Weastell, Jersey City. 2. S. A. Smith, Newark. 3. J. M. Denton, Paterson. 4. C. S. Tunis, New Brunsw-ick. 5. W. L. James, Riverton. 6. John Blowe, Camden. |
| | MISSISSIPPI. 1. H. E. Fitts, Aberdeen. 2. W. A. McDonald, Holly Springs. 3. C. Banks, Clarksdale. 4. G. E. Galcean, Sturges. 5. R. M. Bourdeaux, Merid-ian. 6. W. H. Mounger, Enter-prise. 7. W. E. Mollison, Vicks-burg. | NEW MEXICO. 1. P. Sanchez, Santa Fe. |

Dist. NORTH DAKOTA.

1. A. H. Laughlin, Lisbon.

OHIO.

1. G. Stoddard, Wyoming.
2. F. P. Richter, Hamilton.
3. W. Blukley, Sidney.
4. U. H. Hester, Van Wert.
5. E. Q. Crane, Batavia.
6. S. W. Durrflinger, London.
7. W. T. Hoopes, Marysville.
8. R. J. West, Toledo.
9. W. S. Lambert, South Webster.
10. O. E. Vollenweider, McArthur.
11. H. A. Williams, Columbus.
12. A. Kiskadden, Tiffin.
13. L. B. Fauver, Elyria.
14. F. M. Martin, Caldwell.
15. I. H. Gaston, St. Clairsville.
16. J. W. Little, Akron.
17. W. M. Hostetter, Lisbon.
18. C. F. Brotherton, Ashtabula.
19. E. Batt, Cleveland.

OKLAHOMA.

1. I. G. Conkling, Enid.

OREGON.

1. C. B. Winn, Albany.
2. G. F. Telfer, Portland.

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. H. D. Beaton, Philadelphia.
2. D. S. Talbot, Westchester.
3. H. G. Selp, Easton.
4. J. R. Edwards, Scranton.
5. C. H. Ainey, Montrose.
6. C. A. Durant, Wilkesbarre.
7. H. G. Reitzel, Mahanoy City.
8. A. F. Shenck, Lancaster.
9. J. M. Barnett, New Bloomfield.
10. H. A. Reed, Sunbury.
11. M. H. Stebbins, Wellsboro.

Dist.

12. C. A. Zerbe, Lewistown.
13. G. R. Scull, Somerset.
14. J. L. Alliston, Punxsutawney.
15. W. B. Sterrett, Titusville.
16. G. W. Youngson, Parnassus.
17. F. M. Fuller, Uniontown.
18. J. M. Esler, Tarentum.
19. J. A. McMillan, Harlansburg.

RHODE ISLAND.

1. G. H. Webb, Providence.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. J. W. Wheeler, Charleston.
2. S. A. Pearce, Columbia.
3. D. H. Russell, Anderson.
4. G. W. Shell, Laurens.
5. T. J. Cunningham, Clowney.
6. L. J. Breeden, Bennettsville.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

1. J. L. Burke, Hot Springs.
2. D. Williams, Webster.

TENNESSEE.

1. J. S. Hill, Morristown.
2. J. R. Penland, Knoxville.
3. E. W. Mattson, Chattanooga.
4. G. H. Morgan, Cookeville.
5. J. J. Jones, Fayetteville.
6. P. P. Pickard, Waverly.
7. A. M. Hughes, Columbia.
8. D. A. McDougal, Savannah.
9. J. D. Senter, Humboldt.
10. T. F. Tobin, Memphis.

TEXAS.

1. John B. Stephens, Mount Pleasant.
2. R. M. Kelso, Denton.
3. W. D. Bell, Quanah.
4. S. M. Vernon, Brownwood.
5. W. G. Robinson, San Antonio.
6. K. S. Fisher, Ennis.

Dist.

7. J. S. Burns, Tyler.
8. E. W. Smith, Nacogdoches.
9. D. R. Emerson, Marlin.
10. E. R. McLean, Austin.
11. H. Settle, Galveston.
12. T. H. Dwyer, Brenham.
13. J. O. Luby, San Diego.

UTAH.

1. A. Pratt, Salt Lake City.

VERMONT.

1. W. B. Gates, Burlington.

VIRGINIA.

1. G. T. Scarburg, Accomack.
2. H. E. Smith, Suffolk.
3. C. P. Snead, Etna Mills.
4. F. R. Lassiter, Petersburg.
5. C. M. Hirt, Rocky Mount.
6. C. C. Carrington, Houston.
7. J. M. Steck, Winchester.
8. R. R. Campbell, Warrenton.
9. G. W. Blankenship, Bristol.
10. R. T. Hubbard, Bolling.

WASHINGTON.

1. J. B. McMillan, Fairhaven.
2. A. Mires, Ellensburg.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. H. W. Harmer, Clarksburg.
2. L. C. Powell, Fairmont.
3. E. L. Dunn, Red Sulphur Springs.
4. T. A. Brown, Elizabeth.

WISCONSIN.

1. A. J. Turner, Portage.
2. R. Meyer, Jr., Lancaster.
3. A. A. Loper, Ripon.
4. A. G. Wright, Milwaukee.
5. E. McIntyre, Waldo.
6. F. S. Baldwin, Waupaca.
7. C. S. Van Auker, La Crosse.
8. J. W. Miller, Wausau.
9. J. B. Jensen, Ellsworth.

WYOMING.

1. C. W. Riner, Cheyenne.

COPPER PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Tons of 2,240 pounds.]

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|
| 1851..... | 900 | 1867..... | 10,000 | 1883..... | 51,574 |
| 1852..... | 1,100 | 1868..... | 11,600 | 1884..... | 64,708 |
| 1853..... | 2,070 | 1869..... | 12,500 | 1885..... | 74,058 |
| 1854..... | 2,250 | 1870..... | 12,600 | 1886..... | 70,430 |
| 1855..... | 3,000 | 1871..... | 13,000 | 1887..... | 81,017 |
| 1856..... | 4,000 | 1872..... | 12,500 | 1888..... | 101,054 |
| 1857..... | 4,800 | 1873..... | 15,500 | 1889..... | 101,239 |
| 1858..... | 5,500 | 1874..... | 17,500 | 1890..... | 115,966 |
| 1859..... | 6,300 | 1875..... | 18,000 | 1891..... | 126,839 |
| 1860..... | 7,200 | 1876..... | 19,000 | 1892..... | 154,018 |
| 1861..... | 7,500 | 1877..... | 21,000 | 1893..... | 147,033 |
| 1862..... | 9,000 | 1878..... | 21,500 | 1894..... | 153,120 |
| 1863..... | 8,500 | 1879..... | 23,000 | 1895..... | 170,137 |
| 1864..... | 8,000 | 1880..... | 27,000 | 1896..... | 202,235 |
| 1865..... | 8,500 | 1881..... | 32,000 | 1897..... | 219,481 |
| 1866..... | 8,900 | 1882..... | 40,467 | 1898..... | 235,790 |

United States Diplomatic and Consular Service.

DIPLOMATIC SERVICE-OCT. 1, 1899.

Explanation—A. E. and P., Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary; E. E. and M. P., Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; M. R., Minister Resident; M. R. and C. G., Minister Resident and Consul-General.

| COUNTRY. | Representative. | Location. | App'ted from. | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------|
| Argentine Republic..... | Wm. P. Lord, E. E. & M. P.... | Buenos Ayres. | Oregon..... | \$10,000 |
| Austria-Hungary | Francois S. Jones, Sec. of Leg. | Buenos Ayres. | Louisiana.... | 1,500 |
| | A. C. Harris, E. E. & M. P..... | Vienna..... | Indiana..... | 12,000 |
| | Chas. V. Herdliska, S. of L.... | Vienna..... | Dis. Columbia | 1,800 |
| Belgium..... | Lt.-Com. W. H. Beehler, Nv. Att. | Vienna..... | | |
| | L. Townsend, E. E. & M. P.... | Brussels..... | Pennsylvania | 10,000 |
| Bolivia..... | G. H. Bridgeman, E. E. & M. P. | La Paz..... | Illinois..... | 5,000 |
| Brazil..... | Chas. P. Bryan, E. E. & M. P. | Rio de Janeiro. | Illinois..... | 12,000 |
| | Thos. C. Dawson, Sec. of Leg. | Rio de Janeiro. | Iowa..... | 1,800 |
| Chile..... | Lt. James A. Shipton, Mil. Att. | | | |
| | H. L. Wilson, E. E. & M. P.... | Santiago..... | Washington.. | 10,000 |
| China..... | H. J. Lenderink, Sec. of Leg. | Santiago..... | Iowa..... | 1,500 |
| | E. H. Conger, E. E. & M. P.... | Peking..... | Iowa..... | 12,000 |
| | H. G. Squires, Sec. of Leg.... | Peking..... | New York.... | 2,625 |
| | W. E. Bainbridge, 2d Sec. of Leg. | Peking..... | Wisconsin.... | 1,800 |
| Colombia..... | Lt. A. L. Key, Nav. Att..... | Peking..... | | |
| | Fleming D. Cheshire, Int..... | Peking..... | China..... | 3,000 |
| | Chas. B. Hart, E. E. & M. P.... | Bogota..... | W. Virginia.. | 10,000 |
| Costa Rica, Nicaragua } and Salvador } | I. C. McNally, Sec. of Leg.... | Bogota..... | Massachus'ts. | 2,000 |
| | W. L. Merry, E. E. & M. P.... | Managua..... | California.... | 10,000 |
| Denmark..... | Rufus A. Lane, Sec. of Leg.... | Managua..... | California.... | 1,800 |
| Dominican Republic..... | L. S. Swenson, E. E. & M. P.... | Copenhagen.. | Minnesota.. | 7,500 |
| | Wm. F. Powell, Charge d'A.... | Port-au-Prince. | New Jersey.. | 5,000 |
| Ecuador..... | A. J. Sampson, E. E. & M. P.... | Quito..... | Arizona..... | 5,000 |
| Egypt..... | John G. Long, Agt. & C. G.... | Cairo..... | Florida..... | 5,000 |
| France..... | Horace Porter, A. E. & P.... | Paris..... | New York.... | 17,500 |
| | Henry Vignaud, Sec. of Leg.... | Paris..... | Louisiana.... | 2,625 |
| | S. F. Eddy, 2d Sec. of Leg.... | Paris..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| | S. Merrill, 3d Sec. of Leg.... | Paris..... | Massachus'ts. | 1,200 |
| | Capt. A. Rogers, Mil. Attache | Paris..... | New York.... | |
| Germany..... | Lieut. Wm. S. Sims, N. A.... | Paris..... | | |
| | Andrew D. White, A. E. & P. | Berlin..... | New York.... | 17,500 |
| | John B. Jackson, Sec. of Em. | Berlin..... | New Jersey.. | 2,625 |
| | Geo. M. Fisk, 2d Sec. of Em.. | Berlin..... | Ohio..... | 2,000 |
| | P. H. Dodge, 3d Sec..... | Berlin..... | Massachus'ts. | 1,200 |
| Great Britain..... | Comdr. F. M. Barber, Nav. Att. | Berlin..... | | |
| | Capt. H. T. Allen, Mil. Att.... | | | |
| | J. H. Choate, A. E. & P.... | London..... | New York.... | 17,500 |
| | Henry White, Sec. of Em.... | London..... | Dis. Columbia | 2,625 |
| | John R. Carter, 2d Sec. of Em. | London..... | Maryland.... | 2,000 |
| Greece..... | J. H. Choate, Jr., 3d Sec.... | London..... | New York.... | 1,200 |
| | Lieut. John C. Colwell, N. A.. | London..... | Pennsylvania. | |
| | Maj. Gen. S. S. Sumner, Mil. Att. | London..... | Pennsylvania. | |
| | A. S. Hardy, E. E., M. P. & C. G. | Athens..... | N. Hampshire | 6,500 |
| | W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.... | Guatemala.. | Kentucky.... | 10,000 |
| Guatemala..... | A. M. Beaupre, Sec. Leg. & C. G. | Guatemala.. | New York.... | 2,000 |
| | Wm. F. Powell, E. E. & M. P.... | Port-au-Prince | New Jersey.. | 5,000 |
| Haiti..... | W. G. Hunter, E. E. & M. P.... | Guatemala.. | Kentucky.... | 10,000 |
| Honduras..... | Wm. F. Draper, A. E. & P.... | Rome..... | Massachus'ts. | 12,000 |
| Italy..... | R. M. Iddings, Sec. of Em.... | Rome..... | New York.... | 1,500 |
| | R. C. Parsons, Jr., 2d Sec. of Em. | Rome..... | | |
| | Capt. G. P. Scriven, Mil. Att. | Rome..... | | |
| Japan..... | Lt. Com. W. H. Beehler, Nv. Att. | Rome..... | | |
| | Alfred E. Buck, E. E. & M. P. | Tokyo (Yedo) | Georgia..... | 12,000 |
| | J. R. Herod, Sec. of Leg.... | Tokyo (Yedo) | Indiana..... | 2,625 |
| | H. L. Wilson, 2d Sec. of Leg.... | Tokyo (Yedo) | Illinois..... | 1,800 |
| | Lt. A. Key, Nav. Att..... | Tokyo (Yedo) | Tennessee... | |
| Korea..... | Ransford S. Miller, Jr., Int.. | Tokyo (Yedo) | | |
| | H. N. Allen, M. R. & C. G.... | Seoul..... | Ohio..... | 7,500 |
| | W. F. Sands, Sec. of Leg.... | Seoul..... | New York.... | 1,500 |
| Liberia..... | Pang Kyung Hul, Int..... | Seoul..... | Korea..... | 500 |
| | Ye Ho Yung, Int..... | Seoul..... | Korea..... | |
| Mexico..... | O. L. W. Smith, M. R. & C. G. | Monrovia.... | N. Carolina.. | 4,000 |
| | J. H. Spurgeon, Sec. of Leg.... | Monrovia.... | Kentucky.... | 1,500 |
| Netherlands..... | Powell Clayton, A. E. & P.... | Mexico..... | Arkansas.... | 17,500 |
| | F. R. McCroery, Sec. of Leg.... | Mexico..... | Michigan.... | 2,625 |
| | Wm. Heimke, 2d Sec. of Leg. | Mexico..... | New York.... | 2,000 |
| Paraguay and Uruguay..... | Stanford Newel, E. E. & M. P. | The Hague... | Minnesota.. | 7,500 |
| | Maj. Jas. N. Wheelan, Mil. Att. | | | |
| Persia..... | Wm. H. Finch, E. E. & M. P.... | Montevideo.. | Wisconsin.... | 7,500 |
| | H. W. Bowen, M. R. & C. G.... | Teheran..... | New York.... | 5,000 |
| Peru..... | John Tyler, Int..... | Teheran..... | Persia..... | 1,000 |
| | I. B. Dudley, E. E. & M. P.... | Teheran..... | | |
| | Richard R. Neill, Sec. of Leg. | Lima..... | California.. | 10,000 |
| | | Lima..... | Pennsylvania. | 1,500 |

UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTRY. | Representative. | Location. | App'ted from. | Salary. |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|
| Portugal..... | J. N. Irwin, E. E. & M. P..... | Lisbon..... | Iowa..... | \$7,500 |
| Roumania and Servia..... | A. S. Hardy, E. E., M. P. and C. G..... | Athens..... | N. Hampshire | 6,500 |
| Russia..... | C. Tower, A. E. & P..... | St. Petersburg. | Pennsylvan'a | 17,500 |
| | H. H. D. Pierce, Sec. of Em.. | St. Petersburg. | Massachus'ts. | 2,625 |
| | Lieut. W. S. Sims, Nav. Att.. | St. Petersburg. | | |
| Siam..... | Hamilton King, M. R. & C. G. | Bangkok..... | Michigan..... | 5,000 |
| | James A. Chivers, Int..... | Bangkok..... | | 500 |
| Spain..... | Beilamy Storer, E. E. & M. P. | Madrid..... | Ohio..... | 12,000 |
| | Stanton Sickels, Sec..... | Madrid..... | New York..... | 1,800 |
| Sweden and Norway..... | W. W. Thomas, E. E. & M. P. | Stockholm..... | Maine..... | 7,500 |
| Switzerland..... | J. G. A. Leishman, E. E. & M. P. | Berne..... | Pennsylvan'a | 7,500 |
| | 1st Lt. J. R. Williams, Mil. Att. | Berne..... | | |
| Turkey..... | Oscar S. Straus, E. E. & M. P. | Constantinople | New York..... | 10,000 |
| | L. C. Griseom, Sec. of Leg..... | Constantinople | Pennsylvan'a | 1,800 |
| | A. A. Gargiulo, Int..... | Constantinople | | |
| Venezuela..... | F. B. Loomis, E. E. & M. P. | Caracas..... | Turkey..... | 3,000 |
| | W. W. Russell, Sec. of Leg.. | Caracas..... | Ohio..... | 7,500 |
| | | Caracas..... | Maryland..... | 1,500 |

CONSULS-GENERAL AND CONSULS, AGENTS AND CONSULAR AGENTS.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| ARGENTINE REPUBLIC— | | | |
| Buenos Ayres..... | Daniel Mayer..... | West Virginia..... | \$2,500 |
| Bahia Blanca..... | Walter F. Jones..... | Agt. Argentine..... | |
| Cordoba..... | John M. Thome..... | Argentine..... | Fees |
| Rosario..... | J. M. Ayres..... | Ohio..... | Fees |
| AUSTRIA-HUNGARY— | | | |
| Budapest, Hungary..... | Frank Dyer Chester..... | Massachusetts..... | Fees |
| Fiume..... | Giovanni Gellelch..... | Agt. Austria-Hungary | |
| Prague, Bohemia..... | Hugo Donzelmann..... | Wyoming..... | 3,000 |
| Reichenberg, Bohemia..... | F. W. Mahin..... | Iowa..... | 2,500 |
| Itala..... | F. Siller..... | Agt. Wisconsin | |
| Trieste, Austria..... | Frederick W. Hossfeld..... | Iowa..... | 2,000 |
| Vienna, Austria..... | Carl Bailcy Hurst..... | District of Columbia | 3,500 |
| Brunn..... | Gustavus Schoeller..... | Agt. Austria-Hungary | |
| Innsbruck..... | August Bargehr..... | Agt. Austria-Hungary | |
| BELGIUM—Antwerp..... | George F. Lincoln..... | Connecticut..... | 3,000 |
| Brussels..... | George W. Roosevelt..... | Pennsylvania..... | 2,500 |
| Charleroi..... | J. Fisher Reese..... | Agt. New York | |
| Ghent..... | R. Le Bert..... | Colorado..... | 1,000 |
| Liège..... | A. A. Winslow..... | Indiana..... | 1,500 |
| Verviers..... | Henry Dodd..... | Agt. Germany..... | |
| BOLIVIA—La Paz..... | Gerardo Zalles..... | Bolivia..... | Fees |
| BRAZIL—Bahia..... | H. W. Furniss..... | Indiana..... | 2,000 |
| Aracaju..... | Luz Schmidt..... | Agt. Brazil..... | |
| Para..... | K. K. Kennedy..... | Mississippi..... | 2,000 |
| Manaos..... | John C. Redman..... | Agt. New York | |
| Maranhao..... | Luiz F. da S. Santos..... | Agt. United States | |
| Pernambuco..... | L. Goldschmidt..... | New Hampshire..... | 2,000 |
| Ceara..... | Antonio E. da Frota..... | Agt. Brazil..... | |
| Maceio..... | Charles Gobie..... | Agt. Brazil..... | |
| Natal..... | A. Barroca..... | Agt. Brazil..... | |
| Rio de Janeiro..... | Eugene Seeger..... | Illinois..... | 5,000 |
| Victoria..... | Jean Zinzen..... | Agt. Brazil..... | |
| Santos..... | Jorge Vereker..... | Agt. Brazil..... | 1,500 |
| CHILE—Antofagasta..... | Charles C. Greene..... | Rhode Island..... | Fees |
| Arica..... | J. W. Lutz..... | Ohio..... | Fees |
| Iquique..... | Joseph W. Merriam..... | Massachusetts..... | Fees |
| Valparaiso..... | John F. Caples..... | Oregon..... | 3,000 |
| Caldera..... | John C. Morong..... | Agt. Chile..... | |
| Goronel..... | J. H. Downs..... | Agt. Chile..... | |
| Punta Arenas..... | Moritz Braun..... | Agt. Chile..... | |
| Talcahuano..... | John O. Smith..... | Agt. Chile..... | |
| CHINA—Amoy..... | Anson B. Johnson..... | Colorado..... | 3,500 |
| Canton..... | Edward Bedloe..... | Pennsylvania..... | 3,500 |
| Chefoo..... | John Fowler..... | Massachusetts..... | 2,500 |
| Chinkiang..... | William Martin..... | New York..... | 3,000 |
| Chungking..... | George F. Smithers..... | Delaware..... | 3,000 |
| Fuchau..... | Samuel L. Gracey..... | Massachusetts..... | 3,000 |
| Hankow..... | Levi S. Wilcox..... | Illinois..... | 3,000 |
| Ninchwang..... | J. J. F. Bandinel..... | China..... | Fees |
| Shanghai..... | John Goodnow..... | Minnesota..... | 5,000 |
| Tientsin..... | J. W. Ragsdale..... | California..... | 3,500 |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| COLOMBIA— | | | |
| Barranquilla..... | W. I. Shaw..... | Pennsylvania..... | \$2,000 |
| Rio Hacha..... | Gerardo M. Danies. Agt. | Colombia..... | |
| Santa Marta..... | J. C. McNally..... | Pennsylvania..... | 2,000 |
| Bogota..... | Gustave Volkman. Agt. | Colombia..... | |
| Bucaramanga..... | W. A. Barney. Agt. | United States..... | |
| Call..... | P. Tillinghast, Jr. Agt. | Washington..... | |
| Cucuta..... | Henry Hallam..... | Colombia..... | |
| Honda..... | Rafael Madrigal..... | Maryland..... | Fees |
| Cartagena..... | H. G. Granger. Agt. | Pennsylvania..... | |
| Quibdo..... | William W. Cobbs..... | Virginia..... | 3,000 |
| Colon (Aspinwall)..... | David R. Hand. Agt. | Colombia..... | |
| Bocas del Toro..... | Thomas Herran..... | Colombia..... | Fees |
| Medellin..... | Hezekiah A. Gudger..... | North Carolina..... | 4,000 |
| Panama..... | John C. Caldwell..... | Kansas..... | 2,000 |
| COSTA RICA—San Jose. | | | |
| Punta Arenas..... | Max Dierrmissen. Agt. | Costa Rica..... | |
| DENMARK AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Copenhagen..... | J. C. Ingersoll..... | Illinois..... | 1,500 |
| St. Thomas, W. I..... | Mahlon Van Horne..... | Rhode Island..... | 2,500 |
| Christiansted..... | And'w J. Blackwood. Agt. | West Indies..... | |
| Frederiksted..... | William F. Moore. Agt. | West Indies..... | |
| DOMINICAN REPUBLIC— | | | |
| Puerto Plata..... | Thomas Simpson..... | Rhode Island..... | Fees |
| Monte Christi..... | Isaac T. Petit. Agt. | Dominican Republic..... | |
| Samana..... | Jenn M. Villain..... | Dominican Republic..... | Fees |
| Santo Domingo..... | C. L. Maxwell..... | Ohio..... | 1,500 |
| Azuza..... | John Hardy..... Agt. | Massachusetts..... | |
| Macoris..... | Edward C. Reed. Agt. | Dominican Republic..... | |
| Sanchez..... | Jose A. Puente..... Agt. | Dominican Republic..... | |
| ECUADOR— | | | |
| Guayaquil..... | Perry M. De Leon..... | Georgia..... | 3,000 |
| Bahia de Caraquez..... | Ferdinand Servat. Agt. | Ecuador..... | |
| Esmeraldas..... | Pedro A. Moreira. Agt. | Ecuador..... | |
| Manta..... | | | |
| FRANCE AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Algiers, Africa..... | Charles T. Grellet..... | California..... | Fees |
| Beni-saf..... | E. L. G. Milson. Agt. | Algeria..... | |
| Bone..... | Antoine Felix Garbe. Agt. | Algeria..... | |
| Oran..... | Benj. A. Courcelle. Agt. | Algeria..... | |
| Bordeaux..... | Albion W. Tourgee..... | New York..... | 3,000 |
| Pau..... | J. Morris Post. Agt. | New York..... | |
| Calais..... | J. B. Milner..... | Indiana..... | Fees |
| Boulogne-sur-Mer..... | William Hale. Agt. | North Carolina..... | |
| Gorce-Dakar, Africa..... | Peter Strickland..... | Connecticut..... | Fees |
| Grenoble..... | G. B. Anderson..... | District of Columbia..... | 1,500 |
| Guadaloupe Island, W. I..... | L. H. Ayme..... | Illinois..... | 1,500 |
| Havre..... | Alexander M. Thackara..... | Pennsylvania..... | 3,500 |
| Cherbourg..... | H. J. E. Hainneville. Agt. | France..... | |
| Honfleur..... | Henry M. Hardy. Agt. | France..... | |
| Rennes..... | Ernest Follard. Agt. | France..... | |
| St. Malo..... | Raymond Moulton. Agt. | France..... | |
| La Rochelle..... | Geo. H. Jackson..... | Connecticut..... | |
| Cognac..... | Elisee Jouard. Agt. | New York..... | |
| Limoges..... | Walter T. Griffin..... | New York..... | 1,500 |
| Lyons..... | John C. Covert..... | Ohio..... | 2,500 |
| Dijon..... | Ernest Bourette. Agt. | France..... | |
| Marseilles..... | R. P. Skinner..... | Ohio..... | 2,500 |
| Bastia..... | Simon Damiani. Agt. | Corsica..... | |
| Cette..... | L. S. Nahmens. Agt. | France..... | |
| Toulon..... | Louis J. B. Jouve. Agt. | France..... | |
| Martinique, W. I..... | G. L. Darte..... | Pennsylvania..... | 1,500 |
| Nantes..... | J. I. Britain..... | Ohio..... | 1,000 |
| Angers..... | Jules H. Luneau. Agt. | France..... | |
| Brest..... | A. Pitel. Agt. | France..... | |
| L'Orient..... | L. Deprez..... | France..... | |
| St. Nazaire..... | T. Sankey..... | France..... | |
| Nice..... | Harold S. Van Buren..... | New Jersey..... | 1,500 |
| Cannes..... | Philip T. Riddett. Agt. | France..... | |
| Mentone..... | A. Isnard. Agt. | France..... | |
| Monaco..... | Emile de Loth. Agt. | Monaco..... | |
| Noumea, New Caledonia..... | Paul E. Wolf..... | New Jersey..... | Fees |
| Paris..... | John K. Gowdy..... | Indiana..... | 5,000 |
| Rheims..... | W. J. Prickett..... | New Jersey..... | 2,000 |
| Troyes..... | Gaston Ballet. Agt. | France..... | |
| Roubaix..... | William P. Atwell..... | District of Columbia..... | 2,000 |
| Caudry..... | Hans Dietiker. Agt. | France..... | |
| Dunkirk..... | Benjamin Morel. Agt. | France..... | |
| Little..... | C. Dubois Gregoire. Agt. | France..... | |
| Rouen..... | | Pennsylvania..... | Fees |
| Dieppe..... | Raoul le Bourgeois. Agt. | France..... | |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Saigon, Cochln China..... | Edward Schneckans..... | Saigon..... | Fees |
| St. Bartholomew, W. I..... | R. Burton Dinzey..... | Pennsylvania..... | Fees |
| St. Etienne..... | Hillary S. Brunot..... | Pennsylvania..... | \$2,000 |
| St. Pierre, Miquelon..... | C. M. Freeman..... | New Hampshire..... | Fees |
| Tahiti, Society Islands..... | Jacob L. Doty..... | New York..... | 1,000 |
| Tamatave, Madagascar..... | M. W. Gibbs..... | Arkansas..... | 2,000 |
| Tunis, Africa..... | E. L. Barryte, V. C..... | Colorado..... | Fees |
| GERMANY— | | | |
| Aix-la-Chapelle..... | F. M. Brundage..... | Pennsylvania..... | 2,500 |
| Annaberg..... | J. F. Winter..... | Illinois..... | 2,500 |
| Elbenstock..... | E. L. Harris..... | Illinois..... | |
| Bamberg..... | Louis Stern..... | Minnesota..... | 1,500 |
| Barmen..... | Max Bouchsein..... | Illinois..... | 3,000 |
| Berlin..... | F. H. Mason, C. G..... | Ohio..... | 4,000 |
| Sorau..... | William B. Murphy, Agt..... | North Carolina..... | |
| Bremen..... | Louis Lange, Jr..... | Illinois..... | 2,500 |
| Brake and Nordenhamm..... | Wilhelm Clemens, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Bremerhaven & Geestmunde..... | J. H. Schnabel, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Breslau..... | C. W. Erdman..... | Kentucky..... | 1,500 |
| Brunswick..... | T. J. Albert..... | Maryland..... | 2,000 |
| Chemnitz..... | James C. Monahan..... | Rhode Island..... | 2,500 |
| Coburg..... | O. J. Hughes..... | Connecticut..... | 2,000 |
| Sonneberg..... | V. E. Joy, Agt..... | Illinois..... | |
| Cologne..... | John A. Barnes..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| Crefeld..... | Julian Phelps..... | Iowa..... | 2,000 |
| Dresden..... | Charles L. Cole..... | Pennsylvania..... | 3,000 |
| Dusseldorf..... | | | 2,000 |
| Essen..... | F. Asthorver, Jr., Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Frankfort..... | R. Guenther, C. G..... | Wisconsin..... | 3,000 |
| Cassel..... | Gustav C. Kothe, Agt..... | Kansas..... | |
| Langen Schwalbach..... | Ernest Grebert, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Freiburg, Baden..... | E. T. Leifield..... | Connecticut..... | 1,500 |
| Glauchau..... | George Sawter..... | Connecticut..... | 2,000 |
| Hamburg..... | Hugh Pitcairn..... | Pennsylvania..... | 2,500 |
| Kiel..... | August Sartori, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Lubeck..... | Jacob Meyer, Jr., Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Ritzbuttel and Cuxhaven..... | Johann G. F. Starke, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Hanover..... | Wm. K. Anderson..... | Michigan..... | 1,500 |
| Kehl..... | M. J. Baehr..... | Nebraska..... | 1,400 |
| Leipsic..... | B. H. Warner, Jr..... | Maryland..... | 2,000 |
| Gera..... | Charles Nener, Agt..... | New York..... | |
| Magdeburg..... | Henry W. Diederich..... | District of Columbia..... | 2,000 |
| Mainz..... | W. Schumann..... | New York..... | 2,500 |
| Mannheim..... | Walter J. Hoffman..... | District of Columbia..... | 1,500 |
| Neustadt..... | Leopold Blum, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Munich..... | J. H. Worman..... | New York..... | 2,000 |
| Angsburg..... | G. Oberndorf, Agt..... | New York..... | |
| Nuremberg..... | Gustave C. E. Weber..... | Ohio..... | 3,000 |
| Flauen..... | Thomas W. Peters..... | District of Columbia..... | 2,500 |
| Markneukirchen..... | Oscar Malmros, Agt..... | Minnesota..... | |
| Solingen..... | E. Z. Brodowski..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| Stettin..... | J. E. Kehl..... | Ohio..... | 1,000 |
| Danzig..... | Philipp Albrecht, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Konigsberg..... | A. Eckhardt, Agt..... | New York..... | |
| Sulnemunde..... | G. Ludwig, Agt..... | Germany..... | |
| Stuttgart..... | Edward H. Ozmun..... | Minnesota..... | 2,500 |
| Welmarr..... | Thomas E. Moore..... | District of Columbia..... | 2,000 |
| Zittau..... | William K. Herzog..... | Illinois..... | 1,500 |
| GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Aden, Arabia..... | E. S. Cunningham..... | Tennessee..... | Fees |
| Hodeida..... | Vittorio Cremasche, Agt..... | Arabia..... | |
| Amherstburg, Ont..... | C. W. Martin..... | Michigan..... | 1,500 |
| Antigua, W. I..... | H. M. Hunt..... | Illinois..... | 1,500 |
| Montserrat..... | Richard Hannan, Agt..... | Antigua..... | |
| Roseau, Dominica..... | H. A. Frampton, Agt..... | Dominica..... | |
| Auckland, N. Z..... | Frank Dillingham..... | California..... | 2,000 |
| Christchurch..... | Robt. Pitcaithly, Agt..... | New Zealand..... | |
| Dunedin..... | W. G. Nell, Agt..... | New Zealand..... | |
| Monganui..... | Robert Wyles, Agt..... | New Zealand..... | |
| Wellington..... | John Duncan, Agt..... | New Zealand..... | |
| Barbados, W. I..... | S. A. Macallister..... | Delaware..... | 2,000 |
| St. Lucia..... | William Peter, Agt..... | St. Lucia..... | |
| St. Vincent..... | E. A. Richards, Agt..... | St. Vincent..... | |
| Bathurst, Africa..... | Henry Goddard..... | | Fees |
| Belfast, Ireland..... | William W. Touvelle..... | Ohio..... | 3,000 |
| Ballymena..... | John G. Ballentine, Agt..... | Ireland..... | |
| Londonderry..... | P. T. Rodger..... | Ireland..... | |
| Lurgan..... | F. W. Magahan, Agt..... | Ireland..... | |
| Belize, Honduras..... | W. L. Avery..... | Montana..... | 1,500 |
| Belleville, Ont..... | M. J. Hendrick..... | New York..... | Fees |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Deseronto | Charles A. Milliner. | Canada. | |
| Napanea | William Templeton. | Canada. | |
| Pictou | Jacob F. Berlinger. | Canada. | |
| Trenton | Stephen J. Young. | Canada. | |
| Birmingham, England. | Marshall Halstead. | New York. | \$2,500 |
| Kidderminster | James Morton. | England. | |
| Redditch | J. C. Browning. | England. | |
| Wolverhampton | John Neve. | England. | |
| Bombay, India. | W. T. Fee. | Ohio. | 2,000 |
| Karachi | A. H. R. Armstrong. | India. | |
| Bradford, England. | Erastus Sheldon Day. | Connecticut. | 3,000 |
| Bristol, England. | Lorin A. Lathrop. | California. | 1,500 |
| Gloucester | Arnold Henry Palin. | England. | |
| Brockville, Ont. | C. W. Merriman. | Wisconsin. | 1,500 |
| Calcutta, India. | Robert F. Patterson. | Tennessee. | 5,000 |
| Akyab | Charles Findlay. | India. | |
| Bassein | | | |
| Chitagong | R. A. Mactaggart. | India. | |
| Madras | Henry Scott. | India. | |
| Moulmein | W. J. Davidson. | India. | |
| Kangoon | John Young. | India. | |
| Campbellton, N. B. | James S. Benedict. | New York. | Fees |
| Bathurst | Benedict C. Mullins. | New Brunswick. | |
| Cape Town, Africa. | J. G. Stowe. | Missouri. | 3,000 |
| Durban, Natal. | A. H. Renne. | New Brunswick. | |
| East London | William H. Fuller. | Cape Colony. | |
| Kimberley | Gardner Williams. | Cape Colony. | |
| Port Elizabeth | John A. Chabaud. | Cape Colony. | |
| Cardiff, Wales. | Daniel T. Phillips. | Illinois. | 2,000 |
| Newport | William E. Heard. | Wales. | |
| Ceylon, India. | William Morey. | Maine. | 1,500 |
| Point de Galle | E. Bretschger. | Ceylon. | |
| Charlottetown, P. E. I. | Delmar J. Vall. | Vermont. | 1,500 |
| Alberton | Albert Glidden. | Prince Edward Island. | |
| Georgetown | A. J. McDonald. | Prince Edward Island. | |
| Souris | Caleb C. Carlton. | Prince Edward Island. | |
| Summerside | John Gaffney. | Prince Edward Island. | |
| Chatnam, Ont. | C. E. Monteith. | Idaho. | 2,000 |
| Chaudiere Junction, Ont. | J. M. Rosse. | New York. | Fees |
| Coaticook, Que. | | | 1,500 |
| Hereford | John R. Nichols. | Canada. | |
| Lineboro | Hoel S. Beebe. | Canada. | |
| Potter | Chandler Bailey. | Vermont. | |
| Stanstead | B. F. Butterfield. | Vermont. | |
| Collingwood, Ont. | William Small. | District of Columbia. | 2,000 |
| Barrie | A. E. H. Creswicke. | Canada. | |
| Lindsay | Jas. M. Knowlson. | Canada. | |
| Owen Sound | Wm. T. Robertson. | Canada. | |
| Parry Sound | Walter R. Foot. | Canada. | |
| Cork (Queenstown). | Daniel Swiney. | Ohio. | 2,000 |
| Waterford | Wm. H. Farrell. | Ireland. | |
| Dawson City, N. W. T. | J. C. McCook. | Pennsylvania. | 3,000 |
| Demerara, Guiana. | G. H. Moulton. | Colorado. | 3,000 |
| Cayenne, E. A. | L. Lalanne. | Guiana. | |
| Paramaribo | Arthur Deyo. | New York. | |
| Dublin, Ireland. | J. Wilbour. | Rhode Island. | 2,000 |
| Athlone | John Burgess. | Ireland. | |
| Limerick | Edmund Ludlow. | Ireland. | |
| Dundee, Scotland. | John C. Higgins. | Delaware. | 2,500 |
| Aberdeen | Andrew Murray. | Scotland. | |
| Dunfermline, Scotland. | John N. McCunn. | Wisconsin. | 2,000 |
| Kirkcaldy | Andrew Innes. | Scotland. | |
| Edinburgh | R. Fleming. | Ohio. | 2,500 |
| Galashiels | John Stalker. | Scotland. | |
| Falmouth, England. | Howard Fox. | England. | Fees |
| Scilly Islands | John Banfield, Jr. | England. | |
| Fort Erie, Ont. | Ossian Bedell. | New York. | 1,500 |
| Gaspé Basin, Que. | Almar F. Dickson. | Massachusetts. | 1,000 |
| Paspeblac | Daniel Blsson. | Canada. | |
| Gibraltar, Spain | Horatio J. Sprague. | Massachusetts. | 1,500 |
| Glasgow, Scotland. | Samuel M. Taylor. | Ohio. | 3,000 |
| Greenock | James A. Love. | Scotland. | |
| Troon | Peter H. Waddell. | Scotland. | |
| Goderich, Ont. | Robert S. Chilton. | District of Columbia. | 1,500 |
| Clinton | A. O. Pattison. | Canada. | |
| Guelph, Ont. | Charles N. Daly. | New Jersey. | 1,500 |
| Halifax, N. S. | John G. Foster. | Vermont. | 3,500 |
| Bridgewater | William H. Owen. | Nova Scotia. | |
| Liverpool | Jason M. Mack. | Nova Scotia. | |
| Lunenburg | Daniel M. Owen. | Nova Scotia. | |
| Hamilton, Bermuda | W. M. Greene. | Rhode Island. | 2,000 |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Hamilton, Ont. | James M. Shepard | Michigan | \$2,000 |
| Brantford. | H. S. Hewitt | Canada | |
| Galt. | J. Ryerson | Canada | |
| Paris. | Wm. W. Hume | Canada | |
| Hobart, Tasmania | Alexander G. Webster | Tasmania | Fees |
| Lannceston | Lindsay Tullock | Tasmania | |
| Hongkong, China | Rounseville Wildman | California | 5,000 |
| Huddersfield, England | B. F. Stone | Ohio | 2,500 |
| Hull, England | William P. Smyth | Missouri | 1,500 |
| Kingston, Jamaica | Louis A. Dent | District of Columbia | 3,000 |
| Black River. | C. M. Farquharson | Jamaica | |
| Falmouth. | Charles A. Nunes | Jamaica | |
| Montego Bay | G. L. P. Corinaldi | Jamaica | |
| Port Morant | L. D. Baker, Jr. | Jamaica | |
| Port Maria | R. R. Baker | Maryland | |
| St. Ann's Bay | R. W. Harris | Jamaica | |
| Savannah-la-Mar | Ch. S. Farquharson | Jamaica | |
| Kingston, Ont. | Marshall H. Twitchell | Louisiana | 1,500 |
| Gananogue. | E. E. Abbott | Canada | |
| Leeds, England | Lewis Dexter | Rhode Island | 2,000 |
| Liverpool, England | James Boyle | Ohio | 5,000 |
| Holyhead | Richard D. Roberts | England | |
| St. Helen's. | John Hammill | England | |
| London, England | William M. Osborne | Massachusetts | 5,000 |
| Dover | F. W. Prescott | England | |
| London, Ont. | H. S. Culvert | Ohio | 1,500 |
| Malta (island) | J. H. Gront, Jr. | Massachusetts | 1,500 |
| Manchester, England | William F. Grinnell | New York | 3,000 |
| Melbourne, Australia | John P. Bray | North Dakota | 4,500 |
| Adelaide. | Charles A. Murphy | South Australia | |
| Albany | Frank R. Dymes | West Australia | |
| Freemantle | A. D. Allen | West Australia | |
| Moncton, N. B. | G. Beutelspacher | Ohio | Fees |
| Newcastle | R. R. Call | New Brunswick | |
| Richibucto | G. V. McInerney | New Brunswick | |
| Montreal, Que. | John L. Bittlinger | Missouri | 4,000 |
| Coteau | Thomas Stapleton | Canada | |
| Grenville | Alex. Pridham | Canada | |
| Hemmingford. | W. W. Wark | Canada | |
| Huntingdon | John Dincen | Canada | |
| Morrisburg, Ont. | John E. Hamilton | Kentucky | 1,500 |
| Cornwall | David A. Flack | Canada | |
| Nassau | Thomas J. McLain | Ohio | 2,000 |
| Albert Town. | J. G. Maura | Bahamas | |
| Dunmore Town. | N. E. B. Munro | Bahamas | |
| Governor's Harbor | Abner W. Griffin | Bahamas | |
| Green Turtle Cay | Edward W. Bethel | Bahamas | |
| Mathewtown | Daniel D. Sargent | Bahamas | |
| Newcastle-on-Tyne, England | Horace W. Metcalf | Maine | 2,000 |
| Carlisle | T. S. Strong | England | |
| W. Hartlepool | Hans C. Nielsen | England | |
| Sunderland | Thos. A. Horan | England | |
| Newcastle, N. S. W. | F. W. Goding | Illinois | Fees |
| Brisbane | Wm. J. Weatherill | Queensland | |
| Townsville. | John H. Rogers | Queensland | |
| Niagara Falls, Ont. | H. W. Brush | New York | 1,500 |
| St. Catharines | L. H. Collard | Ontario | |
| Nottingham, England | S. C. McFarland | Iowa | 2,500 |
| Derby | Chas. K. Eddowes | England | |
| Leicester. | S. S. Partridge | England | |
| Orilla, Ont. | E. A. Wakefield | Maine | Fees |
| North Bay, Nipissing. | Daniel J. McKeown | Canada | |
| Sudbury | W. P. Martin | Canada | |
| Waubaushene | R. F. White | Canada | |
| Ottawa, Ont. | Charles E. Turner | Connecticut | 3,000 |
| Arnprior | C. H. Sawyer | Connecticut | |
| Palmerston, Ont. | Loton S. Hunt | New York | Fees |
| Warton | J. H. Tibeando | Canada | |
| Wingham | H. O. Bell | Canada | |
| Plymouth, England | Joseph G. Stephens | Indiana | Fees |
| Dartmouth. | Jasper Bartlett | England | |
| Guernsey. | William Carey | England | |
| Jersey | E. B. Renouf | Jersey | |
| Port Antonio, Jamaica | N. R. Snyder | Pennsylvania | Fees |
| Port Hope, Ont. | Harry P. Dill | Maine | 1,500 |
| Peterborough | Frank J. Bell | Canada | |
| Port Louis, Mauritius | John P. Campbell | California | 2,000 |
| Port Rowan, Ont. | George B. Kilmaster | Michigan | Fees |
| Port Sarnia, Ont. | Neal McMillan | Michigan | 1,500 |
| Port Stanley, F. I. | John B. Rowen | Iowa | 1,500 |
| Prescott, Ont. | Grenville James | New York | 1,500 |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Quebec..... | Wm. W. Henry..... | Vermont..... | \$2,000 |
| Rimouski, Quebec..... | C. A. Boardman..... | Maine..... | Fees |
| St. Christopher, W. I. Nevis..... | Jos. Haven..... | Illinois..... | Fees |
| St. George's, Bermuda..... | Charles C. Greaves, Agt. | St. Christopher..... | Fees |
| St. Helena (Island)..... | R. P. Pooley..... | New York..... | 1,500 |
| St. Hyacinthe, Que. Sorel..... | J. M. Anthier..... | Rhode Island..... | Fees |
| Waterloo..... | Isaie Sylvestre..... Agt. | Canada..... | |
| St. John, N. B. Campobello Island..... | Arthur S. Newell..... Agt. | Canada..... | |
| Fredericton..... | Ira B. Myers..... | Indiana..... | 2,000 |
| Grand Manan..... | John I. Alexander..... Agt. | New Brunswick..... | |
| St. George..... | James T. Sharkey..... Agt. | New Brunswick..... | |
| St. John's, N. F. St. John's, Quebec..... | William A. Fraser..... Agt. | New Brunswick..... | |
| Farnham..... | Ed. Milliken..... Agt. | New Brunswick..... | |
| Lacolle..... | Martin J. Carter..... | Pennsylvania..... | 1,500 |
| St. Stephen, N. B. St. Andrew..... | Charles Deal..... | New York..... | 1,500 |
| St. Thomas, Ont. Courtright..... | William L. Hibbard, Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. Sheffield, England..... | Henry Hoyle..... Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Barnsley..... | Charles A. McCullough..... | Maine..... | 1,500 |
| Sherbrooke, Que. Cookshire..... | George H. Stickney, Agt. | New Brunswick..... | |
| Megantic..... | M. J. Burke..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| Sierra Leone, Africa..... | F. W. Baby..... Agt. | Michigan..... | Fees |
| Singapore, S. S. Penang..... | G. W. Shotts..... | New Jersey..... | 2,500 |
| Southampton, England. Portsmouth..... | James Johnston..... | England..... | |
| Weymouth..... | Robert D. Maddison, Agt. | New Hampshire..... | 2,000 |
| Stanbridge, Que. Clarenceville..... | Paul Lang..... | District of Columbia..... | |
| Freighsburg..... | W. F. Given..... Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Sutton..... | H. W. Albro..... Agt. | North Carolina..... | 1,000 |
| Stratford, Ont. Suva, Fiji Islands..... | J. T. Williams..... | Alabama..... | 3,000 |
| Swansea..... | R. A. Moseley..... | Straits Settlements..... | |
| Llanely..... | Otto Schule..... Agt. | Ohio..... | 2,500 |
| Milford Haven..... | J. E. Hopley..... | England..... | |
| Sydney, N. S. Aricbat..... | W. J. Main..... | England..... | |
| Cape Canso..... | A. C. Higgs..... | Edmund Macomber, Agt. | |
| Louisburg..... | William A. Reynolds, Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Pictou..... | James E. Ireland..... Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Port Hawksbury & Mulgrave. Pugwash and Wallace..... | A. G. Seyfert..... | West Virginia..... | 1,500 |
| Sydney, N. S. W. Norfolk Island..... | Alexander B. Joske..... | Fiji..... | Fees |
| Three Rivers, Que. Arthabaska..... | Griffith W. Prees..... | Wisconsin..... | 2,500 |
| Toronto, Ont. Oshawa..... | W. Bowen..... Agt. | Wales..... | |
| Trinidad, W. I. Grenada..... | G. S. Kelway..... Agt. | District of Columbia..... | 1,500 |
| Scarborough..... | George N. West..... | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Tunstall, England..... | S. Bluet..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Turks Island, W. I. Cockburn Harbor..... | Alfred W. Hart..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Vancouver, B. C. Rossland..... | H. C. V. LeVatte..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Cumberland..... | John R. Davies..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Victoria, B. C. Chemalmus..... | Alexander Bain..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Nanaimo..... | Conrad W. Morris..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| Wallaceburgh, Ont. Windsor, N. S. Cheverie..... | George W. Bell..... | Washington..... | 2,000 |
| Kingsport..... | Isaac Robinson..... Agt. | New South Wales..... | |
| Farrsboro..... | Urbain J. Ledoux..... Agt. | Maine..... | 1,500 |
| River Hebert..... | Arthur Poltras..... Agt. | Quebec..... | |
| Windsor, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Deloraine..... | William L. Sewell..... | Ohio..... | 2,000 |
| Emerson..... | W. P. Sterleker..... Agt. | Ontario..... | |
| Fort William, Ont. Gretna..... | Alvin Smith..... | Ohio..... | 2,000 |
| | P. J. Dean..... Agt. | Tobago..... | |
| | Edward Keens..... Agt. | Illinois..... | 2,500 |
| | Wm. Harrison Bradley..... | Fees | |
| | Cleophas H. Dunham, Agt. | Turks Island..... | |
| | Daniel F. Harriott, Agt. | Turks Island..... | |
| | L. Edwin Dudley..... | Massachusetts..... | Fees |
| | F. R. Blochberger, Agt. | Oregon..... | |
| | George W. Clinton, Agt. | British Columbia..... | |
| | Abraham E. Smith..... | Illinois..... | 2,500 |
| | J. S. Gibbon..... Agt. | Alabama..... | |
| | G. S. Shetky..... | New York..... | |
| | Isaac G. Worden..... | Michigan..... | 1,500 |
| | J. T. Hoke..... | West Virginia..... | 1,000 |
| | J. G. Burgess..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| | A. F. Borden..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| | L. H. Hoke..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| | J. C. Gordon..... Agt. | Nova Scotia..... | |
| | H. C. Morris..... | Michigan..... | 1,500 |
| | W. H. N. Graham..... | Indiana..... | 1,500 |
| | Albert M. Herron..... Agt. | Manitoba..... | |
| | Duncan McArthur..... Agt. | Manitoba..... | |
| | C. W. Jarvis..... | Ontario..... | |
| | Enoch Winkler..... Agt. | Manitoba..... | |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Lethbridge. | F. W. Downer.....Agt. | Montana | |
| North Portal, Assiniboia. | W. H. Dorsey.....Agt. | Assiniboia | |
| Rat Portage, Ont. | George E. Frisbie.....Agt. | Manitoba | |
| Woodstock, N. B. | Frank C. Denison..... | Vermont | \$1,500 |
| Edmundston. | J. Adolphe Guy.....Agt. | | |
| Yarmouth, N. S. | Radcliffe H. Ford..... | Malne | 1,500 |
| Annapolis. | Jacob M. Owen.....Agt. | Nova Scotia | |
| Barrington. | T. W. Robertson.....Agt. | Nova Scotia | |
| Digby. | William B. Stewart.....Agt. | Nova Scotia | |
| Shelburne. | T. Howland White.....Agt. | Nova Scotia | |
| GREECE—Athens | D. E. McGinley..... | Wisconsin. | 6,500 |
| Piræus | M. T. Sourmely.....Agt. | Greece | |
| Patras | A. C. Yates..... | Virginia | 1,000 |
| Corfu | Charles E. Hancock.Agt. | Greece | |
| Kalamata | D. A. Pantasopoulos.Agt. | Greece | |
| Zante | Alfred L. Crowe.....Agt. | Greece | |
| GUATEMALA—Guatemala. | A. M. Beaupre..... | Illinois. | 2,000 |
| Champerico | | | |
| Livingston | Frank C. Dennis..... Agt. | Gautemala | |
| Ocos | Samuel Wolford..... | California | |
| Quezaltenango | G. A. Morrill..... Agt. | California | |
| San Jose de Guatemala. | Upton Lorentz.....Agt. | United States | |
| HAITI—Cape Haitien | L. W. Livings.on..... | Florida | 1,000 |
| Gonaves. | | | |
| Port de Paix | Carl Abegg..... Agt. | Haiti | |
| Port-au-Prince | John B. Terres..... | Haiti | |
| Aux Cayes | Henry E. Roberts..... Agt. | Haiti | |
| Jacmel. | Jean B. Vital..... Agt. | Haiti | |
| Jeremie. | L. Treband Rouzier.Agt. | Haiti | |
| Miragoane | Francis W. Mitchell.Agt. | Haiti | |
| Petit Goave. | L. Kampmeyer..... Agt. | Haiti | |
| St. Marc. | Charles Miot..... Agt. | Haiti | |
| HAWAII—Honolulu | William Haywood..... | District of Columbia | 4,000 |
| HONDURAS—Tegucigalpa | F. H. Allison..... | New York | 2,000 |
| Amapala | William Heyden..... Agt. | Honduras | |
| Ceiba | Louis Bier..... Agt. | Louisiana | |
| Nacaome | John E. Foster..... Agt. | New York | |
| Puerto Cortez | William E. Alger..... Agt. | Massachusetts. | |
| San Juanclto. | E. E. Dickason..... Agt. | Texas | |
| San Pedro Sula | J. M. Mitchell, Jr..... Agt. | Pennsylvania. | |
| Truxillo | J. T. Glynn..... Agt. | Louisiana | |
| Utilla | B. Johnston..... | Iowa | 1,000 |
| Bonacca | William Bayly..... Agt. | Honduras | |
| Ruatan | William C. Wildt..... Agt. | Illinois | |
| ITALY | | | |
| Castellamare di Stabia. | Joseph E. Hayden..... | District of Columbia | 1,500 |
| Sorrento. | A. G. Studer..... Agt. | Iowa | |
| Catania. | A. Heingartner..... | Ohio | 1,500 |
| Florence | B. C. Cramer..... | Wisconsin | 1,500 |
| Bologna | Carlo Gardini..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Genoa. | James Fletcher..... | Iowa | 1,500 |
| San Remo. | Albert Ameglio..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Leghorn. | James A. Smith..... | Vermont | 1,500 |
| Carrara | Ulisse Boccacci..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Messina | Charles M. Caughy..... | Maryland | 1,500 |
| Reggio, Calabria | Nicola Siles..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Milan | William Jarvis..... | New Hampshire | 1,500 |
| Naples. | A. Homer Byington..... | Conuecticut. | 1,500 |
| Bari | Nicholas Schuck..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Rodi. | Tomaso del Giudice Agt. | Italy | |
| Palermo. | Church Howe..... | Nebraska. | 2,000 |
| Carini. | F. Crocchiolo..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Girgenti. | Francis Clotta..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Licata. | Arthur Verderame..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Trapani | Ignazio Marrone..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Rome. | Hector de Castro..... | New York | 3,000 |
| Ancona | A. P. Tomassini..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Cagliari. | Alphonse Dol..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Clyvia Vecchia | Gustav Marsanick..... Agt. | Italy | |
| Turin | Percy McElrath..... | New York | 1,000 |
| Venice | Henry A. Johnson..... | District of Columbia. | 1,500 |
| JAPAN—Nagasaki | Chas. B. Harris..... | Indiana | 3,000 |
| Tamsui, Formosa. | James W. Davidson.Agt. | United States. | |
| Osaka and Hiogo (Kobe). | Samuel S. Lyon..... | New Jersey | 3,000 |
| Yokohama. | John F. Gowey..... | Washington | 4,000 |
| KOREA—Seoul. | Horace N. Allen..... | Ohio | 7,500 |
| LIBERIA—Monrovia | O. L. W. Smith..... | North Carolina | 4,000 |
| Cape Coast Castle. | | | |
| MASKAT—Maskat. | A. Mackirdy, V. C..... | Maskat | Fees |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| MEXICO—Acapulco..... | G. W. Dickinson..... | New York..... | \$2,000 |
| San Benito..... | L. R. Brewer..... Agt. | United States..... | |
| Tehuantepec and Salina Cruz | Jervas Jefferis..... Agt. | Pennsylvania..... | |
| Chihuahua..... | W. W. Mills..... | Texas..... | Fees |
| Parral..... | James J. Long..... Agt. | Pennsylvania..... | |
| Ciudad Juarez..... | Charles W. Kindrick..... | Louisiana..... | 2,500 |
| Ciudad Portfrio Diaz..... | C. P. Snyder..... | ..... | 2,000 |
| Sierra Mojada..... | H. B. Hackley..... Agt. | Kentucky..... | |
| Durango..... | W. N. Faulkner..... | Texas..... | Fees |
| Toreon..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Ensenada..... | ..... | ..... | Fees |
| La Paz..... | ..... | ..... | Fees |
| San Jose..... | Abraham Kurnitzky..... Agt. | Mexico..... | |
| Matamoras..... | P. M. Griffith..... | Ohio..... | 1,500 |
| Mier..... | Henry Vizcayo..... Agt. | Mexico..... | |
| Mazatlan..... | Louis Kaiser..... | Illinois..... | Fees |
| Mexico..... | Andrew D. Barlow..... | Missouri..... | 4,000 |
| Aguas Calientes..... | A. M. Raphael..... Agt. | New York..... | |
| Guadalajara..... | Edward B. Light..... Agt. | Colorado..... | |
| Guanajuato..... | Dwight Furness..... Agt. | Mexico..... | |
| Puebla..... | W. Headen..... Agt. | Texas..... | |
| Zacatecas..... | E. von Gehren..... Agt. | Texas..... | |
| Monterey..... | J. K. Pollard..... | Ohio..... | |
| Victoria..... | W. J. Storms..... Agt. | New York..... | |
| Nogales..... | J. F. Darnell..... | ..... | 1,500 |
| Guaymas..... | Frank M. Crocker..... Agt. | Iowa..... | |
| Nuevo Laredo..... | R. B. Mahone..... | Virginia..... | 2,500 |
| Progreso..... | Edward H. Thompson..... | Massachusetts..... | 1,500 |
| Campechi..... | R. Preciat..... Agt. | Mexico..... | |
| Laguna de Terminos..... | German Hahn..... Agt. | United States..... | |
| Satfillo..... | C. B. Towle..... | New Hampshire..... | Fees |
| Tampico..... | Samuel E. Magill..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| San Luis Potosi..... | J. H. Farwell..... | Nebraska..... | |
| Tuxpan..... | ..... | ..... | Fees |
| Vera Cruz..... | William W. Canada..... | Indiana..... | 3,000 |
| Coatzacoalcos..... | W. S. Linscott..... | Kansas..... | |
| Frontera..... | Michael Girard..... Agt. | Mexico..... | |
| MOROCCO—Tangier..... | S. R. Gummere..... | New Jersey..... | 2,000 |
| Casa Blanca..... | John Cobb..... Agt. | United States..... | |
| Mogador..... | George Broome..... Agt. | ..... |  |
| NETHERLANDS AND DOMIN- | | | |
| IONS—Amsterdam..... | F. D. Hill..... | Minnesota..... | 1,500 |
| Batavia, Java..... | Sidney B. Everett..... | Massachusetts..... | 1,000 |
| Macassar, Ceiches..... | Karl Auer..... Agt. | Celebes..... | |
| Padang, Sumatra..... | H. J. P. Haacke..... Agt. | Sumatra..... | |
| Samarang..... | Arthur Thomson..... Agt. | Java..... | |
| Serabaya..... | B. N. Powell..... Agt. | Java..... | |
| Curacao, W. I..... | E. H. Cheney..... | New Hampshire..... | 2,000 |
| Buen Ayre..... | Hidewyk C. Boye..... Agt. | Curacao..... | |
| Padang, Sumatra..... | Linrich J. P. Haacke..... | Sumatra..... | Fees |
| Rotterdam..... | Soren Listoe..... | Minnesota..... | 2,000 |
| Flushing..... | C. F. Auer..... Agt. | Netherlands..... | |
| Schiedam..... | E. A. Man..... Agt. | Florida..... | |
| St. Martin, W. I..... | Diederie C. Van Romondt..... | St. Martin..... | Fees |
| St. Eustatius..... | J. G. C. Every..... Agt. | New York..... | |
| NICARAGUA—Managua..... | Chester Donaldson..... | Nicaragua..... | 2,000 |
| Corinto..... | Henry Palazzo..... Agt. | Nicaragua..... | |
| Matagalpa..... | J. B. Connelly..... Agt. | Georgia..... | |
| San Juan del Sur..... | Charles Holmann..... Agt. | Nicaragua..... | |
| San Juan del Norte..... | W. B. Sorsby..... | Mississippi..... | 2,000 |
| Bluefields..... | M. J. Clancy..... Agt. | Indiana..... | |
| PARAGUAY—Asuncion..... | John N. Ruffin..... | Tennessee..... | 1,500 |
| PERLSA—Teheran..... | H. W. Bowen..... | New York..... | 5,000 |
| PERU—Callao..... | William B. Dickey..... | Louisiana..... | 3,500 |
| Chilayo..... | Alfred Solf..... Agt. | Peru..... | |
| Mollendo..... | Enrique Meier..... Agt. | Peru..... | |
| Paita..... | John F. Hopkins, Jr..... Agt. | Peru..... | |
| Truxillo..... | Edward Gottfried..... Agt. | Peru..... | |
| Tumbez..... | William Balami..... Agt. | Peru..... | |
| PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Funchal, Madeira..... | Thomas C. Jones..... | Kentucky..... | 1,500 |
| Lisbon..... | J. H. Thieriot..... | New York..... | Fees |
| Faro..... | F. J. Tavares..... Agt. | Portugal..... | |
| Loanda, Africa..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Oporto..... | William Stuve..... Agt. | Portugal..... | |
| Setubal..... | Joaquin T. O'Neil..... Agt. | Portugal..... | |
| Beira..... | W. B. Diepvcen..... Agt. | Mozambique..... | |
| Lourenco Marquez..... | James McIntosh..... Agt. | Mozambique..... | |
| St. Michael's, Azores..... | G. H. Pickereil..... | Ohio..... | 1,500 |
| Fayal..... | M. Benarus..... Agt. | Azores..... | |
| Flores..... | James Mackay..... Agt. | Azores..... | |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| San Jorge..... | Joaquin J. Cardozo..... Agt. | Azores..... | |
| Terceira..... | Henrique de Castro..... Agt. | Azores..... | |
| Brava..... | Joao J. Nunes..... Agt. | Cape Verde Islands..... | |
| Fogo..... | C. J. Barbosa..... Agt. | Cape Verde Islands..... | |
| St. Vincent..... | J. B. Guimaraes..... Agt. | Roumania..... | \$6,500 |
| ROUMANIA—Bucharest..... | W. G. Boxshall..... | New York..... | Fees |
| RUSSIA—Batum..... | James C. Chambers..... | Russia..... | Fees |
| Helsingfors..... | Victor Elk..... V. C. | Russia..... | Fees |
| Abo..... | Victor Forselius..... Agt. | New Jersey..... | Fees |
| Wiborg..... | C. Edwin Ekstrom..... Agt. | Minnesota..... | 2,000 |
| Moscow..... | Thomas Smith..... | Russia..... | Fees |
| Odessa..... | Thomas E. Heenan..... | Russia..... | Fees |
| Rostoff and Taganrog..... | Wm. R. Martin, Act'g Agt. | Indiana..... | 3,000 |
| Riga..... | Niels P. A. Bornholdt..... | Russia..... | Fees |
| St. Petersburg..... | William R. Holloway..... | Russia..... | 3,000 |
| Cronstadt..... | Peter Wigius..... Agt. | Russia..... | |
| Libau..... | Hugo Smit..... Agt. | Russia..... | |
| Revel..... | Edmund Von Glehn, Agt. | New York..... | 2,500 |
| Vladivostok..... | R. T. Greener..... | Russia..... | Fees |
| Warsaw..... | Joseph Rawicz..... | Nebraska..... | 2,000 |
| SALVADOR—San Salvador..... | John Jenkins..... | Nebraska..... | 2,000 |
| Acajutla..... | | Salvador..... | |
| La Libertad..... | A. Cooper..... Agt. | Salvador..... | |
| La Union..... | John B. Courtade..... Agt. | Nebraska..... | 3,000 |
| SAMOA—Apla..... | Luther W. Osborn..... | Nebraska..... | 3,000 |
| SERVIA—Belgrade..... | | Michigan..... | 5,000 |
| SIAM—Bangkok..... | H. King..... | Michigan..... | 5,000 |
| SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC— | | | |
| Pretoria..... | C. E. Macrum..... | Ohio..... | 2,000 |
| Bloemfontein, O. F. S..... | Alfred Elliott..... Agt. | | |
| Johannesburg..... | J. C. Manion..... Agt. | New York..... | |
| SPAIN AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Alicante..... | H. C. Carey..... V. C. | Spain..... | Fees |
| Barcelona..... | J. G. Lay..... | District of Columbia..... | 1,500 |
| Bilbao..... | | | |
| Gijon..... | | | |
| Grao..... | | | |
| Palma Majorca..... | | | |
| Port Mahon..... | | | |
| San Felu de Guixols..... | | | |
| San Sabastian..... | | | |
| Santander..... | | | |
| Tarragona..... | | | |
| Torreveleja..... | | | |
| Cadiz..... | J. H. Carroll..... | Spain..... | 1,500 |
| Huelva..... | | | |
| Jeres de la Frontera..... | | | |
| Port St. Mary's..... | | | |
| Seville..... | | | |
| Carthagena..... | Joseph Bowron..... | Spain..... | Fees |
| Corunna..... | | | Fees |
| Madrid..... | D. T. Reed..... | New York..... | Fees |
| Malaga..... | Richard M. Bartleman..... | Massachusetts..... | 1,500 |
| Almeria Malaga..... | A. E. Carleton..... Agt. | Vermont..... | |
| Port of Marbella..... | | | |
| Grand Canary (Canary Islands)..... | | | |
| Lanzarote (Canary Islands)..... | | | |
| SWEDEN AND NORWAY— | | | |
| Bergen, Norway..... | Victor E. Nelson..... | California..... | Fees |
| Drontheim..... | Claus Berg..... Agt. | Norway..... | |
| Stavanger..... | C. F. Falck..... Agt. | Norway..... | |
| Tromso..... | Richard Killengren..... Agt. | Norway..... | |
| Christiania, Norway..... | Henry Bordewich..... | Minnesota..... | 1,000 |
| Arendal..... | Christian Eyde..... Agt. | Norway..... | |
| Christiansand..... | Berne Reinhardt..... Agt. | Norway..... | |
| Gothenburg, Sweden..... | R. S. S. Bergh..... | North Dakota..... | 1,500 |
| Helsingborg..... | Lars Virgin..... Agt. | Sweden..... | |
| Malmo..... | Peter M. Flensburg..... Agt. | Sweden..... | |
| Stockholm, Sweden..... | Edward W. Winslow..... | Illinois..... | 1,500 |
| Sundsvaal..... | Victor Svensson..... Agt. | Sweden..... | |
| SWITZERLAND—Aarau..... | H. H. Morgan..... | Louisiana..... | 2,000 |
| Lucerne..... | J. White..... Agt. | Michigan..... | |
| Basle..... | George Gifford..... | Maine..... | 3,000 |
| Chaux-de-Fonds..... | H. Rieckel Jr..... Agt. | Massachusetts..... | Fees |
| Berne..... | A. L. Frankenthal..... | Kentucky..... | 1,500 |
| Geneva..... | Benjamin H. Ridgely..... | Switzerland..... | |
| Vevey..... | William Cuenod..... Agt. | Pennsylvania..... | 3,000 |
| St. Gall..... | J. T. Dubois..... | Illinois..... | 2,000 |
| Zurich..... | Adam Lieberknecht..... | Switzerland..... | |
| Winterthur..... | Heinrich Langsdorf..... Agt. | Switzerland..... | |

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.—CONTINUED.

| PLACE. | Name. | Appointed from. | Salary. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------|
| TONGA—Nukualofa | L. W. Osborn | Nebraska | |
| TURKEY AND DOMINIONS— | | | |
| Alexandretta | W. R. Davis | Ohio | \$1,500 |
| Aleppo | Frederick Poche | Syria | |
| Mersine | Richard Viterbo | Turkey | |
| Bagdad | R. Hurner, V. C. | Turkey | Fees |
| Bassorah | James Hamilton | Great Britain | |
| Beirut, Syria | G. B. Ravndal | South Dakota | 2,000 |
| Damascus | Nasif Meshaka | Syria | |
| Haifa | Gottlieb Schumacher | Syria | |
| Tripoli | Ira Harris | New York | |
| Cairo, Egypt | E. Watts, D. C. G. | Pennsylvania | 5,000 |
| Alexandria | James Hewat | Egypt | |
| Assiout | B. W. Khayat | Egypt | |
| Keneh | Abdel K. Mel Ammari | Egypt | |
| Luxor | Aly Mourad | Egypt | |
| Mansourah | Ibrahim Daoud | Egypt | |
| Port Said | Samuel G. Broadbent | Egypt | |
| Suez | Alfred W. Haydn | Egypt | |
| Constantinople | Charles M. Dickinson | New York | 3,000 |
| Candia, Crete | A. L. Calokerinos | Crete | |
| Dardanelles | Frank Calvert | Turkey | |
| Salonika | Pericles H. Lazzaro | Turkey | |
| Erzerum, Armenia | Leo A. Bergholz | New York | 2,000 |
| Harput | | | |
| Jerusalem, Syria | Selah Merrill | Massachusetts | 2,500 |
| Yafa | E. Hardegg | Syria | |
| Sivas | Milo A. Jewett | Massachusetts | 1,500 |
| Samsoun | G. C. Stephopoulos | Turkey | |
| Trebizonde | H. Z. Longworth | Turkey | |
| Smyrna | F. W. Lane | Ohio | 2,500 |
| Mitylene | Michael M. Fottlon | Turkey | |
| URUGUAY—Colonia | Benjamin D. Manton | Rhode Island | Fees |
| Montevideo | Albert W. Swalm | Iowa | 3,000 |
| Paysandu | John G. Hufnagel | Maryland | Fees |
| VENEZUELA—La Guayra | | | 1,500 |
| Barcelona | Ignacio H. Baiz | Venezuela | |
| Caracas | Frederick De Sola | United States | |
| Carupano | Juan A. Orsini | Venezuela | |
| Ciudad Bolivar | Robert Henderson | Venezuela | |
| Cumana | Jose G. N. Romberg | Venezuela | |
| Maracaibo | Eugene H. Plumacher | Tennessee | 2,000 |
| Coro | Josiah L. Senior | Venezuela | |
| San Cristobal | Alexander Bone | Venezuela | |
| Tovar | W. J. N. Muche | Germany | |
| Valera | | | |
| Puerto Cabello | L. T. Ellsworth | Ohio | 1,500 |
| Valencia | O. H. Becker | Venezuela | |
| ZANZIBAR—Zanzibar | R. E. Mansfield | Indiana | 2,000 |

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

| COUNTRIES. | Name. | Rank. |
|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| ARGENTINE REPUBLIC | Dr. Martin G. Merou | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Senor Antonio del Viso | Secretary of Legation. |
| AUSTRIA-HUNGARY | Col. R. A. Day | Military Attache. |
| | Mr. L. H. von Hengervar | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Baron F. R. Von Riedenau | Secretary of Legation. |
| BELGIUM | Lieut.-Comdr. J. Rodler | Naval Attache. |
| | Count G. de Lichtervelde | E. E. and M. P. |
| BOLIVIA | Mr. Georges Allart | Counselor of Legation. |
| BRAZIL | Senor Luis Paz | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Mr. J. F. de Assis Brasil | E. E. and M. P. |
| CHILE | Senhor Manoel de O. Lima | First Secretary. |
| | Senor Don Carlos M. Vicuna | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Senor Don Ellodoro Infante | First Secretary. |
| | Senor Don M. Balmaceda | Second Secretary. |
| CHINA | Mr. Wu Ting-fang | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Mr. Shen Tung | First Secretary. |
| | Mr. Chow Tsz-chi | Second Secretary. |
| | Mr. Chwang Hal-kwan | Second Secretary. |
| | Mr. Chung Mun-yew | Secretary Interpreter. |
| COLOMBIA | Senor Don Cimaeco Calderon | E. E. and M. P. |
| COSTA RICA | Senor Don Joaquin B. Calvo | E. E. and M. P. |
| DENMARK | Mr. Constantin Brun | E. E. and M. P. |
| ECUADOR | Senor Don L. F. Carbo | E. E. and M. P. |
| FRANCE | Mr. J. Cambon | A. E. and P. |
| | Mr. E. Thiebaud | First Secretary. |
| | Capt. P. Vignal | Military Attache. |
| | Mr. Jules Beauve | Chancellor. |

FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTRIES. | Name. | Rank. |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| GERMANY..... | Herr von Holleben..... | A. E. and P. |
| | F. S. von Sternburg..... | Counselor, First Secretary. |
| | Count von Hacke..... | Second Secretary. |
| GREAT BRITAIN..... | Lt.-Comdr. von Rebeur-Paschwitz. | Attache. |
| | Sir J. Pauncefote, G.C.B., G.C.M.G. | A. E. and P. |
| | Mr. Gerard A. Lowther..... | Secretary of Embassy. |
| | Mr. C. N. E. Elliot..... | Second Secretary. |
| | Mr. Reginald Tower..... | Second Secretary. |
| GUATEMALA..... | Mr. Robert Bromley..... | Attache. |
| | Senor Don A. L. Arriaga..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Mr. J. N. Leger..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| HAITI..... | Baron de Fava..... | A. E. and P. |
| ITALY..... | Count Vincel..... | Secretary Embassy. |
| | Senor C. Romano..... | Second Secretary. |
| | Mr. Jutaro Komura..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| JAPAN..... | Mr. T. J. Nakagawa..... | First Secretary. |
| | M. Funakoshi..... | Third Secretary. |
| | Mr. Durham W. Stevens..... | Counselor of Legation. |
| KOREA..... | Mr. Chin Pom Ye..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Mr. Tam E. Ye..... | Secretary. |
| | Senor Don Manuel de Azpiroz..... | A. E. and P. |
| MEXICO..... | Senor Don Jose F. Godoy..... | First Secretary. |
| | Senor Don Enrique Santibanez..... | Second Secretary. |
| | Senor Don Rodrigo de Azpiroz..... | Third Secretary. |
| | Mr. G. de Weckherlin..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| NETHERLANDS..... | Senor Don Luis F. Corea..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| NICARAGUA..... | John Stewart..... | Consul-General. |
| PARAGUAY..... | Viscount de Santo-Thyrso..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| PORTUGAL..... | Comte Cassini..... | A. E. and P. |
| | Mr. de Wollant..... | First Secretary. |
| SIAM..... | Mr. Alex. Zelenoy..... | Second Secretary. |
| | Phya Prasiddhi..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| SPAIN..... | Duke d' Arcos..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Senor Don Juan Riano..... | First Secretary. |
| | Senor Don Luis Pastor..... | Second Secretary. |
| | Lt.-Col. Federico de Monteverde..... | Military Attache. |
| | Mr. A. Grip..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| SWEDEN AND NORWAY..... | Mr. G. V. T. de Strale..... | Secretary of Legation. |
| | Mr. J. B. Pioda..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| SWITZERLAND..... | Mr. W. Deucher..... | Secretary Legation. |
| | Ali Ferrouh Bey..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| | A. Kustem Bey..... | First Secretary of Legation. |
| URUGUAY..... | Senor Don P. de Murgulondo..... | Consul-General. |
| VENEZUELA..... | Senor Don Jose Andrade..... | E. E. and M. P. |
| | Senor Don Jose Andrade Penny..... | Secretary of Legation. |

HIGHEST POINTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

[Computed by the United States Geological Survey.]

| STATE OR TERRIT'Y | Name of place. | Height. | STATE OR TERRIT'Y | Name of place. | Height. |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| Alabama..... | Cheauha Mt. (Talladega Co.) | 2,407 | Montana..... | Mt. Douglas..... | 11,300 |
| Alaska..... | Mt. Logan..... | 19,500 | Nebraska..... | White River Summit..... | 4,876 |
| Arizona..... | San Francisco Mt..... | 12,794 | Nevada..... | Wheeler Peak..... | 13,036 |
| Arkansas..... | Magazine Mt..... | 2,800 | N. H..... | Mt. Washington..... | 6,286 |
| California..... | Mt. Whitney..... | 14,898 | N. J..... | Kittatinny Mountain..... | 1,630 |
| Colorado..... | Blanca Peak..... | 14,464 | N. M..... | Cerro Blanco..... | 14,269 |
| Conne'c't..... | Bear Mt..... | 2,355 | New York..... | Mt. Marcy (Adirondack)..... | 5,379 |
| Delaware..... | Dupont..... | 282 | N. C..... | Mt. Mitchell..... | 6,703 |
| D. of Col..... | Teney..... | 400 | N. Dakota..... | Sentinel Butte..... | 2,707 |
| Florida..... | Highland..... | 210 | Ohio..... | Ontario..... | 1,876 |
| Georgia..... | Enota Mt..... | 4,798 | Okl'ahoma..... | Goodwin..... | 2,596 |
| Idaho..... | Meade Peak..... | 10,541 | Oregon..... | Mt. Hood..... | 11,225 |
| Illinois..... | Warren..... | 1,009 | Penn..... | Negro Mt..... | 2,586 |
| Indiana..... | Haley..... | 1,140 | R. Island..... | Durfee Hill..... | 865 |
| Ind. Ter'y..... | Wichita Mts..... | 2,540 | S. C..... | Rocky Mt. (Pickens Co.)..... | 3,000 |
| Iowa..... | Ocheyedan..... | 1,554 | S. Dakota..... | Harney Peak..... | 7,363 |
| Kansas..... | Kanarado..... | 3,906 | Tenn..... | Mt. Leconte..... | 6,612 |
| Kentucky..... | Big Black Mt. (Harlan Co.) | 4,100 | Texas..... | North Franklin Mt..... | 7,069 |
| Louisiana..... | Mansfield..... | 321 | Utah..... | Mt. Emmons..... | 13,694 |
| Maine..... | Katahdin Mt..... | 5,200 | Vermont..... | Mt. Mansfield..... | 4,490 |
| Maryland..... | Great Backbone Mt..... | 3,400 | Virginia..... | Mt. Rogers (Grayson Co.)..... | 5,719 |
| Mass..... | Mt. Greylock..... | 3,535 | Wash..... | Mt. Ranier..... | 14,444 |
| Michigan..... | Porcupine Mt..... | 2,023 | West Va..... | Spruce Mt. (Pendleton Co.) | 4,860 |
| Minn..... | Woodstock..... | 1,826 | Wis'c'n'sn..... | Summit Lake..... | 1,732 |
| Miss..... | Pontotoc Ridge..... | 566 | Wyoming..... | Great Teton..... | 14,150 |
| Missouri..... | Cedar Gap..... | 1,675 | | | |

THE PENSION OFFICE.

NUMBER OF PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR,
With the annual value of all pensions on the rolls.

| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1899. | PENSIONS ALLOWED AND INCREASED DURING THE YEAR. | | | | | | DROPPED FROM THE ROLLS. | | Number of pensioners June 30, 1899. | Annual value pensions as shown by the rolls June 30, 1899. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Original. | | Increase, re- issue and additional. | | Restoration and renewal. | | FROM THE ROLLS. | | | |
| | No. | Ann'at value. | No. | Annual value. | No. | Ann'at value. | No. | Annual value. | | |
| Army, general law— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 1,838 | \$226,276 | 14,569 | \$1,042,558 | 1,620 | \$283,678 | 13,704 | \$2,341,069 | 316,834 | \$53,325,876 |
| Nurses..... | 16 | 2,304 | 1 | 96 | | | 18 | 2,592 | 653 | 96,992 |
| Widows, etc..... | 3,361 | 492,756 | 135 | 1,466 | 61 | 9,544 | 5,371 | 816,285 | 90,608 | 14,062,864 |
| Navy, general law— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 137 | 23,898 | 196 | 19,170 | 26 | 3,986 | 275 | 48,857 | 4,721 | 847,392 |
| Widows, etc..... | 99 | 18,409 | 5 | 673 | 1 | 120 | 107 | 20,187 | 2,293 | 452,160 |
| Army, act June 27, '90 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 17,516 | 1,519,513 | 16,408 | 895,877 | 2,056 | 192,359 | 12,951 | 1,489,495 | 405,987 | 44,639,576 |
| Widows, etc..... | 11,637 | 1,158,929 | 130 | 8,155 | 85 | 9,238 | 7,380 | 794,309 | 124,127 | 13,211,516 |
| Navy, act June 27, '90 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 1,009 | 86,956 | 526 | 21,655 | 60 | 5,195 | 687 | 77,631 | 14,925 | 1,580,220 |
| Widows, etc..... | 463 | 4,760 | 4 | 192 | | | 268 | 32,136 | 6,139 | 641,304 |
| Army, war with Spain— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 119 | 25,456 | | | | | 2 | 192 | 117 | 25,264 |
| Widows, etc..... | 167 | 30,169 | 1 | | | | 2 | 288 | 165 | 29,881 |
| Navy, war with Spain | | | | | | | | | | |
| Invalids..... | 6 | 1,216 | | | | | | | 6 | 1,216 |
| Widows, etc..... | 11 | 2,400 | | | | | | | 11 | 2,400 |
| War of 1812— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | | | 1 | 264 | | | 2 | 456 | 1 | 96 |
| Widows..... | 5 | 569 | 3 | 154 | | | 414 | 60,262 | 1,908 | 288,440 |
| War with Mexico— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | 26 | 2,551 | 153 | 14,819 | 3 | 490 | 837 | 92,062 | 9,204 | 1,091,452 |
| Widows..... | 427 | 40,659 | 8 | 828 | 2 | 192 | 397 | 38,112 | 8,175 | 786,308 |
| Indian wars, 1812-42— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | 13 | 1,248 | 8 | 754 | | | 376 | 36,096 | 1,656 | 160,166 |
| Widows..... | 227 | 21,792 | | | | | 395 | 37,920 | 3,889 | 374,433 |
| Total..... | 37,077 | 3,659,801 | 32,148 | 2,006,691 | 3,914 | 504,772 | 43,186 | 5,880,949 | 991,519 | 131,617,961 |
| Average annual value of each pension..... | | | | | | | | | | \$132.74 |
| Average annual value of each pension under the general law..... | | | | | | | | | | 165.70 |
| Average annual value of each pension under act of June 27, 1890..... | | | | | | | | | | 108.99 |
| Average annual value of pension allowed on account of the war with Spain..... | | | | | | | | | | 196.53 |

NUMBER OF PENSIONERS ON THE ROLLS JUNE 30, 1899.

In each state and territory of the United States and in each foreign country.

| United States. | No. | Amount. | United States. | No. | Amount. | Foreign. | No. | Amount. |
|--------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------|---------|----------------|--------------------|-------|------------|
| Alabama..... | 3,692 | \$490,465.91 | New Jersey..... | 26,824 | \$2,491,626.12 | Belgium..... | 16 | \$3,492.07 |
| Alaska..... | 85 | 10,744.02 | New Mexico..... | 1,559 | 228,775.97 | Bermuda..... | 6 | 912.00 |
| Arizona..... | 651 | 91,087.06 | New York..... | 87,527 | 12,003,854.75 | Bolivia..... | 1 | |
| Arkansas..... | 10,472 | 1,399,748.33 | N. Carolina..... | 3,971 | 521,206.95 | Brazil..... | 4 | 216.00 |
| California..... | 17,596 | 2,389,857.57 | N. Dakota..... | 1,762 | 219,935.94 | Brit. Gulana..... | 1 | 72.00 |
| Colorado..... | 7,438 | 1,010,732.68 | Ohio..... | 105,627 | 15,456,006.57 | Bulgaria..... | 1 | 180.00 |
| Connecticut..... | 12,658 | 1,353,738.21 | Oklahoma..... | 6,861 | 956,513.50 | Canada..... | 2,139 | 310,797.43 |
| Delaware..... | 2,743 | 401,615.10 | Oregon..... | 5,031 | 686,119.53 | Chile..... | 9 | 840.00 |
| Dist. of Col..... | 8,679 | 1,476,917.84 | Pennsylv'a..... | 104,681 | 12,476,795.11 | China..... | 16 | 3,064.50 |
| Florida..... | 3,021 | 422,569.93 | Rhode Isl'd..... | 4,404 | 496,559.26 | Comoro Islds..... | 1 | 120.00 |
| Georgia..... | 3,674 | 509,802.46 | S. Carolina..... | 1,627 | 236,181.11 | Costa Rica..... | 4 | 480.00 |
| Idaho..... | 1,350 | 181,775.20 | S. Dakota..... | 4,814 | 610,706.38 | Cuba..... | 22 | 1,731.13 |
| Illinois..... | 70,476 | 9,856,439.14 | Tennessee..... | 18,327 | 2,375,608.16 | Cyprus..... | 2 | 168.00 |
| Indiana..... | 67,085 | 10,443,951.26 | Texas..... | 7,955 | 1,047,403.72 | Dan. W. Ind's..... | 2 | 168.00 |
| Iowa..... | 2,812 | 385,303.21 | Utah..... | 793 | 188,778.27 | Denmark..... | 25 | 5,592.00 |
| Kansas..... | 37,955 | 5,156,942.62 | Vermont..... | 9,480 | 1,491,156.46 | D'tch. W. Ind..... | 3 | 198.00 |
| Kentucky..... | 41,791 | 6,203,397.29 | Virginia..... | 8,820 | 1,090,294.79 | Ecuador..... | 3 | 471.00 |
| Louisiana..... | 28,927 | 4,119,108.31 | Washington..... | 5,765 | 773,127.48 | England..... | 321 | 46,524.80 |
| Maine..... | 5,246 | 779,123.50 | W. Virginia..... | 13,067 | 1,939,127.88 | Egypt..... | 1 | 72.00 |
| Maryland..... | 20,532 | 2,990,623.94 | Wisconsin..... | 28,005 | 4,000,543.41 | France..... | 69 | 10,031.93 |
| Massachusetts..... | 12,939 | 1,694,441.76 | Wyoming..... | 279 | 39,058.91 | Germany..... | 605 | 89,363.95 |
| Michigan..... | 38,754 | 5,420,732.58 | Total..... | 987,213 | 137,620,613.21 | Greece..... | 5 | 810.00 |
| Minnesota..... | 45,170 | 6,835,328.09 | | | | Guatamala..... | 5 | 855.00 |
| Mississippi..... | 16,554 | 2,372,243.45 | Foreign..... | No. | Amount. | Hawaii..... | 37 | 5,975.27 |
| Missouri..... | 4,095 | 595,081.08 | Algiers..... | 1 | \$7.00 | Honduras..... | 4 | 536.00 |
| Montana..... | 53,876 | 7,106,091.93 | Arg't n' e' Rep..... | 6 | 498.00 | India..... | 4 | 325.67 |
| Nebraska..... | 1,461 | 198,166.99 | Australia..... | 35 | 5,689.27 | Ireland..... | 415 | 60,392.87 |
| Nevada..... | 17,611 | 2,757,364.92 | Aust. Hung'y..... | 40 | 4,392.50 | Isle of Man..... | 2 | 276.00 |
| New Hampshire..... | 296 | 34,521.75 | Azores Isl'ds..... | 3 | 318.00 | Italy..... | 32 | 4,652.80 |
| | 9,012 | 1,296,122.55 | Bahamas..... | 2 | 240.00 | Japan..... | 10 | 2,058.00 |

| Foreign. | No. | Amount. | Foreign. | No. | Amount. | Foreign. | No. | Amount. |
|--------------|-----|-----------|----------------|-----|-----------|----------------|---------|----------------|
| Korea..... | 1 | \$30.00 | Philippines.. | 1 | \$48.00 | Switzerland. | 71 | \$10,322.87 |
| Liberia..... | 9 | 1,105.33 | Puerto Rico.. | 9 | 576.00 | Tahiti..... | 2 | 246.00 |
| Madeira..... | 6 | 792.00 | Portugal..... | 1 | 72.00 | Turkey..... | 5 | 756.00 |
| Malta..... | 2 | 288.00 | Russia..... | 6 | 921.50 | U. S. of Col'a | 3 | 186.00 |
| Mauritius.. | 1 | 96.00 | San Salvador | 1 | 96.00 | Uruguay..... | 3 | 1,128.53 |
| Mexico..... | 105 | 15,265.95 | Scotland..... | 86 | 13,004.40 | Wales..... | 12 | 1,338.00 |
| Netherlands. | 9 | 1,596.00 | Seychelles Isl | 2 | 324.00 | West Indies.. | 13 | 2,204.60 |
| New Zealand | 7 | 906.00 | Slam..... | 2 | 204.00 | | | |
| Nicaragua... | 2 | 180.00 | S. Afr'n Rep. | 3 | 576.00 | | | |
| Norway..... | 37 | 9,794.53 | Spain..... | 6 | 1,042.50 | | | |
| Paraguay.... | 1 | 24.00 | St. Helena... | 1 | 144.00 | | | |
| Peru..... | 7 | 901.80 | Sweden..... | 50 | 7,269.50 | | | |
| | | | | | | Total..... | 4,306 | 693,309.70 |
| | | | | | | G'd total..... | 991,519 | 138,253,922.91 |

PENSIONERS DROPPED.

Pensioners of the various classes dropped from the rolls during the year, with the cause, and the number of each class on the rolls June 30, 1899:

| CLASSES. | By death. | By remarriage. | Minors by legal limitation. | By failure to claim. | For other causes. | No. drop'd from rolls. | No. on rolls Jun. 30, 1899. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| GENERAL LAW. | | | | | | | |
| Army and Navy—Invalids..... | 11,222 | ..... | ..... | 303 | 2,454 | 13,979 | 321,555 |
| Nurses..... | 18 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 18 | 653 |
| Widows, etc..... | 4,157 | 333 | 395 | 474 | 119 | 5,478 | 92,901 |
| Total..... | 15,397 | 333 | 395 | 777 | 2,573 | 19,475 | 415,109 |
| Classification of widows' roll, general law—Widows without children..... | 2,350 | 179 | ..... | 235 | 91 | 2,855 | 67,570 |
| Widows with children..... | 95 | 152 | ..... | 12 | 13 | 272 | 9,281 |
| Minor children..... | 6 | ..... | 395 | ..... | 3 | 404 | 1,701 |
| Mothers..... | 1,347 | 2 | ..... | 193 | 4 | 1,546 | 12,003 |
| Fathers..... | 357 | ..... | ..... | 34 | 5 | 396 | 2,219 |
| Brothers and sisters, dependent sons and daughters..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 5 | 127 |
| ACT OF JUNE 27, 1890. | | | | | | | |
| Army and Navy—Invalids..... | 12,675 | ..... | ..... | 622 | 361 | 13,638 | 420,912 |
| Widows, etc..... | 4,195 | 629 | 1,236 | 448 | 1,140 | 7,648 | 130,266 |
| *Total..... | 16,850 | 629 | 1,236 | 1,070 | 1,501 | 21,286 | 551,178 |
| Classification of widows' roll, act of June 27, 1890—Widows without children..... | 2,980 | 379 | ..... | 345 | 1,019 | 4,723 | 94,369 |
| Widows with children..... | 271 | 249 | ..... | 33 | 94 | 647 | 23,276 |
| Minor children..... | 6 | ..... | 1,236 | ..... | 4 | 1,246 | 4,462 |
| Mothers..... | 544 | 1 | ..... | 41 | 6 | 592 | 5,203 |
| Fathers..... | 377 | ..... | ..... | 28 | 5 | 410 | 2,337 |
| Helpless children..... | 17 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 12 | 30 | 619 |
| WAR WITH SPAIN. | | | | | | | |
| Army and Navy—Invalids..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | 123 |
| Widows, etc..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 176 |
| Total..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 4 | 299 |
| Classification of widow's roll, war with Spain—Widows without children..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 77 |
| Widows with children..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 83 |
| Minor children..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 |
| Mothers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 10 |
| Fathers..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| WAR OF 1812. | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 |
| Widows..... | 373 | ..... | ..... | 40 | 1 | 414 | 1,968 |
| Total..... | 375 | ..... | ..... | 40 | 1 | 416 | 1,969 |
| WAR WITH MEXICO. | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | 698 | ..... | ..... | 31 | 108 | 837 | 9,204 |
| Widows..... | 312 | 16 | ..... | 55 | 14 | 397 | 8,175 |
| Total..... | 1,010 | 16 | ..... | 86 | 122 | 1,234 | 17,379 |
| INDIAN WARS, 1832-42. | | | | | | | |
| Survivors..... | 351 | ..... | ..... | 22 | ..... | 376 | 1,656 |
| Widows..... | 356 | 5 | ..... | 34 | ..... | 395 | 3,899 |
| Total..... | 710 | 5 | ..... | 56 | ..... | 771 | 5,555 |
| Grand total..... | 34,345 | 983 | 1,631 | 2,029 | 4,198 | 43,186 | 991,519 |

Total number of children on the rolls: General law, 15,722; act June 27, 1890, 42,673; war with Spain, 173. Total number of children, 58,568.

DISBURSEMENTS, 1899.

Amount disbursed at United States pension agencies during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899.

| AGENCIES. | ARMY. | | Navy. | Grand total. |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Pensions. | Total. | | |
| Augusta..... | \$2,913,922.00 | \$2,926,924.78 | | \$2,926,924.78 |
| Boston..... | 6,378,949.86 | 6,407,889.68 | \$831,622.52 | 7,239,522.20 |
| Buffalo..... | 6,384,711.19 | 6,412,862.28 | | 6,412,862.28 |
| Chicago..... | 9,909,462.04 | 9,945,017.78 | 744,763.76 | 10,689,781.54 |
| Columbus..... | 15,353,654.26 | 15,384,829.03 | | 15,384,829.03 |
| Concord..... | 2,896,951.62 | 2,909,706.60 | | 2,909,706.60 |
| Des Moines..... | 8,305,763.75 | 8,333,509.13 | | 8,333,509.13 |
| Detroit..... | 6,729,618.53 | 6,756,289.75 | | 6,756,289.75 |
| Indianapolis..... | 10,807,022.56 | 10,843,629.60 | | 10,843,629.60 |
| Knoxville..... | 7,473,251.90 | 7,500,524.36 | | 7,500,524.36 |
| Louisville..... | 4,130,388.04 | 4,146,657.90 | | 4,146,657.90 |
| Milwaukee..... | 7,264,259.31 | 7,291,975.64 | | 7,291,975.64 |
| New York city..... | 6,180,831.15 | 6,216,401.72 | 667,843.11 | 6,884,244.83 |
| Philadelphia..... | 7,304,969.32 | 7,397,842.06 | 503,467.78 | 7,901,369.84 |
| Pittsburg..... | 6,702,995.73 | 6,731,453.73 | | 6,731,453.73 |
| San Francisco..... | 3,340,598.03 | 3,356,821.70 | 164,880.26 | 3,521,701.96 |
| Topeka..... | 15,027,309.31 | 15,071,152.51 | | 15,071,152.51 |
| Washington..... | 7,408,843.13 | 8,158,771.44 | 767,843.75 | 8,926,615.19 |
| Total..... | 134,573,501.73 | 135,802,274.69 | 3,680,421.18 | 139,482,695.87 |

In addition to the above there was disbursed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, the following sum, chargeable to the appropriation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1898: Fees of examining surgeons, pensions, \$22,445.50.

TOTAL COST OF PENSIONS.

Statement showing disbursements for pensions, fees of examining surgeons, cost of disbursement, salaries, and other expenses of the pension bureau, each fiscal year since July 1, 1896.

| FISCAL YEAR. | DISBURSEMENTS FOR PENSIONS. | | FEES OF EXAMINING SURGEONS. | | Cost of disbursement at, maintaining pension agencies, etc. | PENSION BUREAU. | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|
| | Army. | Navy. | Army. | Navy. | | Salaries. | Other expenses. | |
| 1897..... | \$20,552,948.47 | \$21,841,222 | | | *\$155,000.00 | \$308,361.49 | \$27,615.86 | |
| 1898..... | 22,811,183.75 | 230,325.61 | | | *155,000.00 | 365,186.20 | 31,834.14 | |
| 1899..... | 28,468,323.34 | 344,923.93 | | | *155,000.00 | 363,007.31 | 43,519.50 | |
| 1870..... | 29,043,237.00 | 308,251.78 | Paid from army and navy pensions. No separate account kept. | | 216,212.86 | 383,630.00 | 51,125.00 | |
| 1871..... | 28,081,542.41 | 437,250.21 | | | 431,720.03 | 372,378.97 | 58,980.00 | |
| 1872..... | 29,276,921.02 | 475,825.79 | | | 457,379.51 | 445,315.71 | 57,557.78 | |
| 1873..... | 26,502,528.96 | 479,534.58 | | | 456,323.99 | 456,021.26 | 80,855.39 | |
| 1874..... | 29,608,159.24 | 608,619.75 | | | 447,638.17 | 444,052.24 | 75,048.72 | |
| 1875..... | 28,727,104.76 | 543,300.00 | | | 444,074.79 | 461,821.21 | 73,799.35 | |
| 1876..... | 27,411,309.53 | 524,900.00 | | | 447,702.13 | 468,577.80 | 98,798.88 | |
| 1877..... | 27,650,461.72 | 523,330.00 | | | \$66,057.42 | \$767.00 | 455,270.05 | 445,262.08 |
| 1878..... | 26,251,725.91 | 534,283.53 | | | 231,658.26 | 3,310.00 | 313,194.37 | 443,006.56 |
| 1879..... | 33,109,339.92 | 555,089.00 | | | 85,543.50 | 966.00 | 203,851.24 | 493,255.70 |
| 1880..... | 56,901,670.42 | 787,558.66 | 73,161.00 | 2,386.00 | 221,926.76 | 582,517.84 | | |
| 1881..... | 49,419,935.35 | 1,163,900.00 | 113,392.00 | 3,345.00 | 222,295.00 | 686,545.45 | | |
| 1882..... | 53,328,192.05 | 984,000.00 | 222,995.87 | 9,600.00 | 234,544.37 | 868,113.92 | | |
| 1883..... | 59,468,610.70 | 958,963.11 | 321,996.49 | 19,220.00 | 285,630.29 | 1,723,285.68 | | |
| 1884..... | 56,945,115.25 | 967,272.22 | 247,996.32 | 14,100.00 | 343,430.61 | 1,936,161.65 | | |
| 1885..... | 64,222,275.34 | 949,661.78 | 475,081.13 | 7,150.00 | 275,976.55 | 2,122,926.54 | | |
| 1886..... | 63,034,152.90 | 1,056,500.00 | 487,614.76 | 5,100.00 | 294,724.14 | 1,948,285.80 | | |
| 1887..... | 72,464,236.69 | 1,288,760.39 | 1,089,724.92 | 16,600.00 | 248,280.42 | 2,468,569.66 | | |
| 1888..... | 77,712,789.27 | 1,367,712.40 | 833,561.86 | 11,581.75 | 263,100.87 | 1,986,027.55 | | |
| 1889..... | 86,906,502.15 | 1,843,218.43 | 772,272.72 | 15,119.40 | 278,002.20 | 2,378,119.98 | | |
| 1890..... | 80,806,250.39 | 2,285,000.00 | 876,108.51 | 19,369.11 | 292,697.35 | 1,957,725.43 | | |
| 1891..... | 114,744,750.83 | 2,567,939.67 | 1,591,236.76 | 49,700.00 | 380,360.14 | 2,501,721.80 | | |
| 1892..... | 135,914,611.76 | 3,479,535.35 | 1,630,507.47 | 35,000.00 | 500,122.63 | 2,394,122.81 | | |
| 1893..... | 136,045,400.94 | 3,891,177.00 | 1,614,392.80 | 43,235.50 | 519,292.95 | 2,440,041.50 | | |
| 1894..... | 136,495,995.61 | 3,490,700.56 | 632,678.56 | 20,000.00 | 517,430.37 | 2,461,800.50 | | |
| 1895..... | 136,157,808.33 | 3,450,980.43 | 782,631.08 | 25,139.25 | 503,449.89 | 2,461,800.50 | | |
| 1896..... | 134,632,175.88 | 3,582,660.10 | 695,313.67 | 7,275.50 | 505,027.85 | 2,238,597.35 | | |
| 1897..... | 136,313,914.64 | 3,835,872.71 | 678,395.44 | (+) | 572,459.41 | 2,232,597.70 | | |
| 1898..... | 140,924,348.71 | 3,727,531.69 | 894,249.08 | (+) | 536,629.84 | 2,254,181.40 | | |
| 1899..... | 134,671,238.68 | 3,683,794.27 | 715,191.26 | (+) | 522,496.49 | 2,151,578.83 | | |
| Total..... | 2,238,659,870.58 | 51,351,104.16 | 15,181,708.12 | 369,278.11 | 12,092,178.63 | 44,442,110.75 | 7,795,115.67 | |

*Approximate.

†Now included in army.

NUMBER OF PENSION CLAIMS, PENSIONERS AND DISBURSEMENTS—1862-99.

| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. | Army and Navy—Claims Allowed. | | Total No. of appli- cations filed. | Total No. of claims allowed. | Pensioners on the roll and amount paid, with cost of disbursement. | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|------------------|
| | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | | | Invalids. | Widows, etc. | Total. | Disburse- ments. |
| 1862..... | 413 | 49 | 2,487 | 462 | 4,341 | 3,818 | 8,159 | \$790,385.00 |
| 1863..... | 4,121 | 3,763 | 49,332 | 7,884 | 7,821 | 6,970 | 14,791 | 1,025,140.00 |
| 1864..... | 17,041 | 22,446 | 53,509 | 39,487 | 23,479 | 27,656 | 51,135 | 4,504,617.00 |
| 1865..... | 15,212 | 24,959 | 72,084 | 40,171 | 35,890 | 50,106 | 85,986 | 8,525,153.00 |
| 1866..... | 22,883 | 27,294 | 65,256 | 50,177 | 55,652 | 71,070 | 126,722 | 13,459,996.00 |
| 1867..... | 16,589 | 19,893 | 36,753 | 36,482 | 69,565 | 83,678 | 153,183 | 18,619,956.00 |
| 1868..... | 9,400 | 19,461 | 20,768 | 28,921 | 75,957 | 93,686 | 169,643 | 24,010,982.00 |
| 1869..... | 7,292 | 15,904 | 26,066 | 23,195 | 82,859 | 105,104 | 187,963 | 28,422,884.00 |
| 1870..... | 5,721 | 12,500 | 24,851 | 18,221 | 87,521 | 111,165 | 198,686 | 27,780,812.00 |
| 1871..... | 7,934 | 8,369 | 43,969 | 16,562 | 93,394 | 114,101 | 207,495 | 33,077,384.00 |
| 1872..... | 6,468 | 7,244 | 26,391 | 34,333 | 113,954 | 118,275 | 232,229 | 30,169,341.00 |
| 1873..... | 6,551 | 4,073 | 18,303 | 16,052 | 119,500 | 118,911 | 238,411 | 29,185,290.00 |
| 1874..... | 5,937 | 3,152 | 16,734 | 10,462 | 121,628 | 114,613 | 236,241 | 30,593,750.00 |
| 1875..... | 5,760 | 4,736 | 18,704 | 11,152 | 122,989 | 111,832 | 234,821 | 29,698,117.00 |
| 1876..... | 5,360 | 4,376 | 23,523 | 9,977 | 124,229 | 107,898 | 232,137 | 28,351,600.00 |
| 1877..... | 7,282 | 3,861 | 22,715 | 11,325 | 128,723 | 103,381 | 222,104 | 28,580,157.00 |
| 1878..... | 7,244 | 3,550 | 44,587 | 11,962 | 131,649 | 92,349 | 223,998 | 26,844,415.00 |
| 1879..... | 10,176 | 4,455 | 57,118 | 31,346 | 138,615 | 104,140 | 242,755 | 33,780,526.00 |
| 1880..... | 21,394 | 3,920 | 141,466 | 19,545 | 145,410 | 105,332 | 250,802 | 57,240,540.00 |
| 1881..... | 22,946 | 3,969 | 31,116 | 27,394 | 164,110 | 104,720 | 268,830 | 50,626,539.00 |
| 1882..... | 32,014 | 3,966 | 40,939 | 27,664 | 182,633 | 103,064 | 285,697 | 64,266,281.00 |
| 1883..... | 27,414 | 5,303 | 48,776 | 38,162 | 206,042 | 97,616 | 303,658 | 60,431,973.00 |
| 1884..... | 27,580 | 6,365 | 41,785 | 34,192 | 225,470 | 97,286 | 322,756 | 57,273,537.00 |
| 1885..... | 31,937 | 7,743 | 40,918 | 35,767 | 247,146 | 97,979 | 345,125 | 65,693,707.00 |
| 1886..... | 35,283 | 8,610 | 49,895 | 40,857 | 270,346 | 95,437 | 365,783 | 64,584,270.00 |
| 1887..... | 44,893 | 11,217 | 72,465 | 55,194 | 306,238 | 99,709 | 406,007 | 74,815,486.85 |
| 1888..... | 50,395 | 15,359 | 75,725 | 60,252 | 343,701 | 108,857 | 452,557 | 79,646,146.37 |
| 1889..... | 56,830 | 11,924 | 81,220 | 51,912 | 351,484 | 173,241 | 489,725 | 88,275,113.29 |
| 1890..... | 60,395 | 14,612 | 105,044 | 66,637 | 415,654 | 122,200 | 537,944 | 106,493,890.19 |
| 1891..... | 47,381 | 11,914 | 93,739 | 156,486 | 536,821 | 139,359 | 676,160 | 118,548,959.71 |
| 1892..... | 17,876 | 7,287 | 198,345 | 224,047 | 703,242 | 172,826 | 876,068 | 141,086,211.84 |
| 1893..... | 10,232 | 7,295 | 119,361 | 121,630 | 759,706 | 206,306 | 966,012 | 158,155,342.51 |
| 1894..... | 6,129 | 4,225 | 40,148 | 39,045 | ..... | ..... | 969,544 | 140,772,163.78 |
| 1895..... | 5,415 | 3,627 | 37,060 | 39,185 | ..... | ..... | 970,524 | 140,959,076.37 |
| 1896..... | 3,864 | 3,912 | 33,749 | 40,374 | ..... | ..... | 970,678 | 139,280,078.15 |
| 1897..... | 3,726 | 4,612 | 39,817 | 50,101 | ..... | ..... | 976,014 | 139,949,717.35 |
| 1898..... | 3,741 | 4,339 | 37,524 | 52,648 | ..... | ..... | 983,714 | 145,748,895.56 |
| 1899..... | 1,975 | 3,460 | 48,765 | 37,077 | ..... | ..... | 991,519 | 139,482,635.87 |
| Total.. | 584,831 | 328,721 | 2,271,705 | 1,616,391 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,422,626,133.50 |

NAMES OF SURVIVING WIDOWS AND DAUGHTERS OF REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS ON THE PENSION ROLL JUNE 30, 1899.

| NAME. | Age | Name of soldier. | Service. | Residence. |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Barrett, Hannah Newell..... | 98 | Harrod, Noah..... | Massachusetts. | Boston, Mass. |
| Chadwick, Susannah..... | 83 | Chadwick, Elihu..... | New Jersey..... | Emporium, Pa. |
| Damon, Esther S..... | 84 | Damon, Noah..... | Massachusetts. | Plymouth Union, Vt. |
| Hurlburt, Sarah C..... | 80 | Weeks, Elijah..... | Massachusetts. | Little Marsh, Pa. |
| Jones, Nancy..... | 84 | Darling, James..... | North Carolina | Jonesboro, Tenn. |
| Mayo, Rebecca..... | 85 | Mayo, Stephen..... | Virginia..... | Newbern, Va. |
| Sandford, Eliza..... | ..... | Sandford, William..... | United States.. | Bloomfield, N. J. |
| Slaughter, Ann M..... | 88 | Slaughter, Phillip..... | Virginia..... | Mitchell Station, Va. |
| Snead, Mary..... | 82 | Snead, Bowdoin..... | Virginia..... | Parkley, Va. |
| Thompson, Rhoda Augusta.. | 77 | Thompson, Thaddeus. | New York..... | Woodbury, Conn. |
| Tuller, Augusta..... | ..... | Way, Isaac..... | Connecticut... | Bridgeport, Conn. |

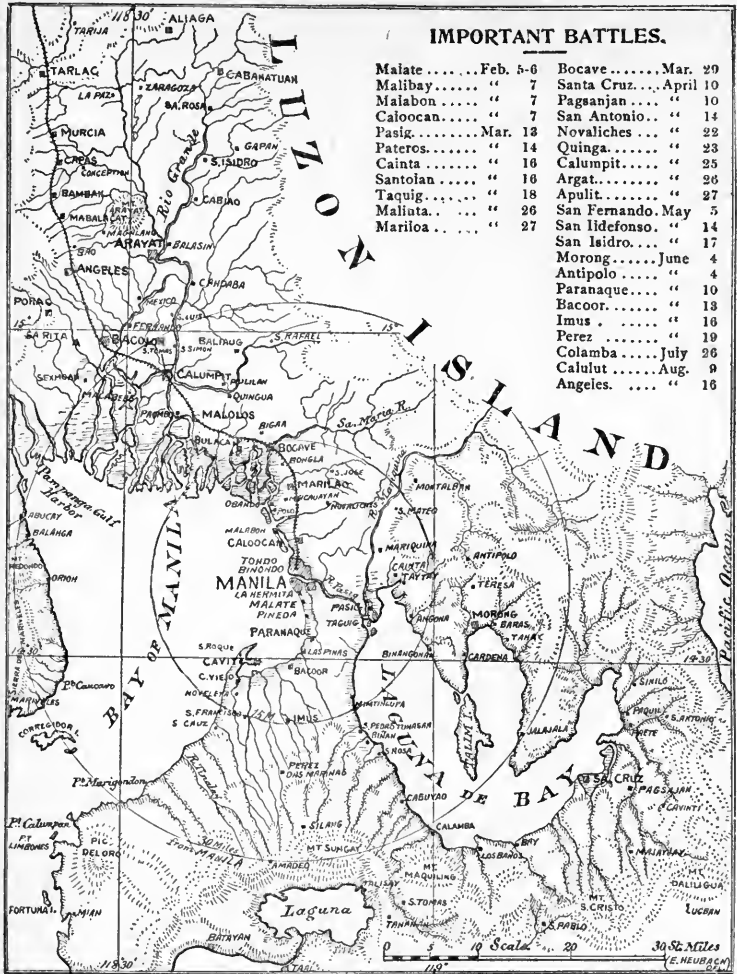
Hiram Cronk, who served with the troops from New York, is the only surviving pensioned soldier of the war of 1812. He is 99 years of age, and resides in northwestern New York.

Daniel F. Bakeman, the last survivor of the war of the Revolution, was born in Schoharie county, New York, Sept. 28, 1759, died in Freedom, Cattaraugus county, N. Y., April 5, 1893, aged 109 years 6 months and 8 days.

CLIMATOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES.

The following table of average rainfall, highest and lowest temperatures, based upon observations of twenty-seven or less years, at selected stations in the several states and territories of the United States, was compiled from the records of the weather bureau for the Chicago Daily News Almanac by the United States weather office at Chicago, Ill. :

| STATIONS. | No. of years. | TEMPERATURE. | | | Average precipitation. | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|----------|------------------------|-------|
| | | Maximum | Year. | Minimum. | | Year. |
| Alabama—Mobile..... | 28 | 101 | 1885 | 11 | 1886 | 62.6 |
| Montgomery..... | 26 | 107 | 1881 | -2 | 1889 | 52.7 |
| Ataska—Sikha..... | 8 | 80 | 1885 | -5 | 1887 | 111.7 |
| Arizona—Fort Grant..... | 14 | 103 | 1878 | -7 | 1887 | 16.3 |
| Yuma..... | 23 | 118 | 1878 | 22 | 1883 | 8.0 |
| Arkansas—Little Rock..... | 19 | 105 | 1896 | -12 | 1899 | 53.6 |
| California—San Francisco..... | 28 | 100 | 1891 | 20 | 1888 | 25.7 |
| San Diego..... | 27 | 101 | 1883 | 32 | 1891 | 10.5 |
| Colorado—Denver..... | 27 | 105 | 1878 | -29 | 1875 | 14.5 |
| Pueblo..... | 10 | 103 | 1845 | -27 | 1890 | 12.1 |
| Connecticut—New Haven..... | 26 | 100 | 1881 | -14 | 1873 | 17.0 |
| Dist. Columbia—Washington..... | 28 | 104 | 1881 | -15 | 1899 | 43.5 |
| Florida—Jacksonville..... | 27 | 104 | 1879 | 10 | 1899 | 54.1 |
| Key West..... | 24 | 100 | 1886 | 41 | 1886 | 38.5 |
| Georgia—Atlanta..... | 20 | 100 | 1887 | -5 | 1899 | 52.0 |
| Savannah..... | 28 | 105 | 1845 | 8 | 1899 | 51.9 |
| Illinois—Chicago..... | 27 | 103 | 1881 | -16 | 1884 | 42.8 |
| Chicago..... | 28 | 104 | 1887 | -25 | 1872 | 52.8 |
| Springfield..... | 19 | 102 | 1879 | -22 | 1884 | 38.0 |
| Indiana—Indianapolis..... | 28 | 101 | 1887 | -25 | 1884 | 43.0 |
| Ohio—Columbus..... | 28 | 104 | 1884 | -17 | 1899 | 39.3 |
| Low—Des Moines..... | 20 | 104 | 1881 | -30 | 1884 | 32.0 |
| Kansas—Leavenworth..... | 24 | 107 | 1886 | -29 | 1873 | 38.4 |
| Judoga City..... | 24 | 108 | 1876 | -26 | 1899 | 19.8 |
| Kentucky—Louisville..... | 27 | 105 | 1881 | -20 | 1884 | 45.8 |
| Louisiana—New Orleans..... | 28 | 99 | 1884 | -7 | 1899 | 69.5 |
| St. Helena..... | 27 | 107 | 1875 | -5 | 1899 | 48.6 |
| Maine—Bangsport..... | 26 | 91 | 1894 | -21 | 1884 | 45.2 |
| Portland..... | 28 | 97 | 1876 | -17 | 1872 | 42.2 |
| Maryland—Baltimore..... | 28 | 104 | 1898 | -7 | 1899 | 43.8 |
| Massachusetts—Boston..... | 28 | 101 | 1881 | -13 | 1882 | 45.0 |
| Michigan—Albena..... | 26 | 98 | 1886 | -27 | 1892 | 55.1 |
| Detroit..... | 28 | 101 | 1887 | -21 | 1872 | 32.3 |
| Marquette..... | 28 | 100 | 1878 | -24 | 1876 | 32.4 |
| Minnesota—St. Paul..... | 28 | 100 | 1883 | -41 | 1888 | 27.5 |
| Moorehead..... | 18 | 102 | 1884 | -48 | 1887 | 25.8 |
| Mississippi—Vicksburg..... | 27 | 101 | 1881 | -41 | 1890 | 52.7 |
| Missouri—St. Louis..... | 28 | 106 | 1881 | -22 | 1884 | 37.6 |
| Montana—Helena..... | 19 | 103 | 1886 | -42 | 1892 | 13.2 |
| Harve (Aspinholo)..... | 12 | 107 | 1886 | -45 | 1887 | 14.1 |
| Nebraska—North Platte..... | 24 | 107 | 1874 | -35 | 1888 | 18.5 |
| Omaha..... | 22 | 104 | 1874 | -22 | 1884 | 31.7 |
| Nevada—Winnemucca..... | 20 | 104 | 1887 | -28 | 1888 | 8.5 |
| New Hampshire—Manchester..... | 9 | 96 | 1888 | -11 | 1888 | 39.5 |
| New Jersey—Atlantic City..... | 25 | 96 | 1880 | -13 | 1899 | 41.2 |
| New York—Albany..... | 22 | 100 | 1886 | -12 | 1893 | 37.9 |
| Rochester..... | 22 | 99 | 1884 | -18 | 1872 | 34.8 |
| New Mexico—Fort Stanton..... | 20 | 93 | 1880 | -16 | 1887 | 19.0 |
| Santa Fe..... | 20 | 97 | 1886 | -13 | 1883 | 14.2 |
| North Carolina—Charlotte..... | 20 | 102 | 1887 | -5 | 1880 | 51.9 |
| Wilmington..... | 22 | 105 | 1879 | 5 | 1899 | 54.3 |
| North Dakota—Bismarck..... | 22 | 103 | 1876 | -44 | 1887 | 18.4 |
| Fort Buford..... | 16 | 107 | 1883 | -49 | 1888 | 13.5 |
| Ohio—Cincinnati..... | 22 | 104 | 1881 | -17 | 1899 | 39.5 |
| Cleveland..... | 22 | 102 | 1881 | -17 | 1873 | 36.3 |
| Oregon—Portland..... | 21 | 102 | 1891 | -2 | 1888 | 46.8 |
| Roseburg..... | 21 | 104 | 1884 | -6 | 1888 | 35.2 |
| Pennsylvania—Philadelphia..... | 28 | 102 | 1881 | -6 | 1899 | 39.8 |
| Pittsburgh..... | 28 | 105 | 1881 | -20 | 1890 | 36.7 |
| Rhode Island—Providence..... | 19 | 103 | 1885 | -7 | 1899 | 44.2 |
| South Carolina—Charleston..... | 19 | 104 | 1879 | -7 | 1899 | 56.7 |
| South Dakota—Hapid City..... | 14 | 106 | 1881 | -10 | 1899 | 16.7 |
| Yankton..... | 24 | 103 | 1886 | -34 | 1893 | 26.8 |
| Tennessee—Knoxville..... | 28 | 100 | 1887 | -16 | 1884 | 51.0 |
| Memphis..... | 28 | 102 | 1886 | -9 | 1899 | 53.3 |
| Texas—Arlene..... | 13 | 102 | 1886 | -6 | 1899 | 23.0 |
| Galveston..... | 28 | 108 | 1874 | 8 | 1899 | 48.7 |
| Utah—Salt Lake City..... | 25 | 102 | 1889 | -20 | 1883 | 16.2 |
| Virginia—Norfolk..... | 28 | 102 | 1887 | 2 | 1895 | 52.1 |
| Yorktown..... | 28 | 103 | 1887 | -32 | 1889 | 35.1 |
| Washington—Olympia..... | 17 | 97 | 1886 | -2 | 1888 | 51.4 |
| Spokane..... | 10 | 104 | 1888 | -30 | 1888 | 18.4 |
| West Virginia—Parkersburg..... | 18 | 99 | 1885 | -27 | 1899 | 43.5 |
| Wisconsin—Milwaukee..... | 28 | 100 | 1887 | -25 | 1892 | 37.1 |
| Wyoming—Cheyenne..... | 28 | 100 | 1881 | -38 | 1873 | 12.2 |



THE PHILIPPINE WAR.

In the absence of official reports of nearly every description it is difficult to give a detailed account of the contest now going on in the island of Luzon. Press reports have been so censored and vary so greatly as to be of little aid in an intelligent discussion of affairs, while the more carefully prepared articles of the reviews are liable

to the criticism of being partisan and of having been prepared rather for the purpose of influencing public opinion and sentiment than for dealing with the actual facts as they exist in the Philippine islands. In the following account of the war every effort has been made to verify each important statement of fact.

AGONCILLO'S PROTEST.

The treaty of Paris was signed by the American and Spanish commissioners on the 10th day of December, 1898, and two days after that event, but before the terms of the pact had been published, the agent of Aguinaldo, one Felipe Agoncillo, filed with the American and Spanish peace commissioners a protest against the transfer by Spain of the Philippine islands to the sovereignty of the United States. As the protest presents the entire case of the insurgent leaders in Luzon, with all the arguments upon which it is based, it has an important bearing upon the whole situation. It is as follows:

"Paris, Dec. 12, 1898.—Their Excellencies the President and Delegates of the Spanish-American Peace Commission, Paris. Your Excellencies: The very noble and gallant Gen. Aguinaldo, president of the Philippine republic, and his government have honored me with the post of official representative to the very honorable president and government of the United States of America, devolving on me, at the same time, the duty of protesting against any resolutions contrary to the independence of that country which might be passed by the peace commission in Paris.

"This has already terminated its sessions and the resolutions passed cannot be accepted as obligatory by my government, since the commission has neither heard nor in any wise admitted to its deliberations the Philippine nation, who held an unquestionable right to intervene in them in relation to what might affect their future.

"I fulfill, therefore, my duty when I protest, as I do in the most solemn manner, in the name of the president and the national government of the Philippines, against any resolution agreed upon at the peace conference in Paris, as long as the juridical, political, independent personality of the Filipino people is entirely unrecognized and attempts are made in any form to impose on these inhabitants resolutions which have not been sanctioned by their public powers, the only ones who can legally decide as to their future in history.

SPAIN DEVOID OF A STATUS.

"Spain is absolutely devoid of a status and power to decide in any shape or form the before-mentioned matter.

"The union of Spain and the Philippines was founded solely on two historical facts, in which the exclusive right of the Filipinos to decide their own destiny was implicitly recognized.

"1. The 'blood treaty' (pacto de sangre) of March 12, 1565, entered into between the Gen. Don Miguel Lopez de Legazpi and the Filipino sovereign, Sikatuna, a compact which was ratified and confirmed on the one side by the king of Spain, Philip II., and on the other side by the monarchs of Mindanao, Visayas and Luzon and by the supreme chief of that confederation, the sultan Lancandola, proclaiming, as a consequence, the autonomous nationality of the kingdom of 'New Castile,' formed by the Philippine islands, under the scepter of the king of Spain.

"2. The so-called 'constitution of Cadiz,' in the discussion, vote, promulgation and execution of which the deputies and Filipino people took an active part, and by

which constitution the nationality of 'The Spains' was made effective.

"But from the first moment in which the peninsular public powers attempted to impose their absolute sovereignty on the islands the Filipinos protested energetically by force of arms, and from the first attempt, in 1814, the struggle in defense of their political personality was implanted.

"When, in 1837, the violent deprivation of their rights was consummated, the Filipinos again protested, sustaining against them a fratricidal and an inhuman struggle, which has lasted from that time onward up to the present day.

"Falsehood, which always characterized the actions of the peninsular authorities, constantly hid from the world the fact of the real situation of force which has lasted almost a century.

WON AFTER A CENTURY OF STRUGGLE.

"At length, at the end of the present century, the Spanish forces have been completely routed by those of the natives, and Spain cannot now even allege the possession by her of the islands, because the permanency of a handful of peninsular soldiers (approximately 400), who are existing besieged in one or two fortresses in the south of the archipelago cannot constitute such a right.

"The Spanish government has ceased to hold any dominion by deed and by right, and the only authority which exists there and preserves order is that constituted by the Filipinos, with the solemn sanction of their votes, the only legal fount of positive modern power.

"Under such conditions the Spanish commissioners in Paris have not been able within the principles of the law of nations to give up or to transfer what, if they ever had, they have totally lost before the signing of the protocol of Washington and the arranging of the terms of the peace treaty in Paris.

"The Filipino people who consented to the 'blood treaty' and the 'constitution of 1812' annulled those conventions by reason of Spain not complying with her undertakings, and renewed their sovereignty by the solemn proclamation of the Philippine republic on Aug. 1, 1898, and by the establishment of a government and a regular and well-ordered administration created by the decisive votes of the natives.

"If any judicial effect can be attributed to the Spanish action in the peace treaty within the principles of international law it is the explicit renunciation of all future pretensions over the land, the dominion and possession of which she had lost, and therefore is only of use to make the recognition of the corporate body of the Filipino nation and that of their rights to rule effectively in respect of their future.

AMERICA HAS NO BETTER RIGHT.

"The United States of America, on their part, cannot allege a better right to constitute themselves as arbiters as to the future of the Philippines.

"On the contrary, the demands of honor and good faith impose on them the explicit recognition of the political status of the people who, loyal to their conventions, were a devoted ally of their forces in the moments of danger and strife.

"The noble Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo and

the other Filipino chiefs were solicited to place themselves at the head of the suffering and heroic sons of that country, to fight against Spain and to second the action of the brave and skillful Admiral Dewey.

"At the time of imploring their armed co-operation, both the commander of the Petrel and Capt. Wood, in Hongkong, before the declaration of war, the American consuls-general—Mr. Pratt in Singapore, Mr. Wildman in Hongkong and Mr. Williams in Cavite—acting as international agents of the great American nation at a moment of great anxiety, offered to recognize the independence of the Filipino nation as soon as triumph was attained.

"Under the faith of such promises an American man-of-war, the McCulloch, was placed at the disposal of the said leaders and took them to their native shores, and Admiral Dewey himself, by sending the man-of-war; by not denying to Gen. Aguinaldo and his companions the enacting of his promises, when they were presented to him on board his flagship in the bay of Manila; by receiving the said Gen. Aguinaldo before and after his victories and notable deeds of arms with the honors due to the commander-in-chief of an allied army and chief of an independent state; by accepting the efficacious co-operation of that army and of those generals; by recognizing the Filipino flag and permitting it to be hoisted on sea and land, consenting that their ships should sail with the said flag within the places which were blockaded; by receiving a solemn notification of the formal proclamation of the Philippine nation without protesting against it or opposing in any way its existence; by entering into relations with those generals and with the national Filipino authorities recently established, recognized without question the corporated body and autonomous sovereignty of the people who had just succeeded in breaking their fetters and freeing themselves by the impulse of their own force.

"And that recognition cannot be denied by the honorable and serious people of the United States of America, who ought not to deny nor discuss the word given by the officials and representatives in those parts in moments so solemn in gravity for the American republic.

WOULD BE AN ACT OF INJUSTICE.

"To pretend to put now in question the attributes of such public functionaries, after the danger, would be an act of notorious injustice, which cannot be consented to by those who have the unavoidable duty of preserving unstained the brilliant reputation of the sons of the great nation founded by the immortal Washington, whose first glory was, and has always been, the constant fulfillment of their word of honor.

"It must be remembered here that the Filipinos did not fight as paid troops or mercenaries of America. On their arrival they only received a reduced number of arms, which were delivered to them by the order of Admiral Dewey. The arms, ammunition and provisions with which the Filipinos have since sustained the war against the Spanish forces were acquired, some by their gallantry and others bought with their own funds, these latter being exclusively provided by the Filipino patriots.

"And it would not be noble now, after

having used the alliance, to deny the courage, loyalty and nobility of the Filipino forces in fighting at the side of the American troops, lending them a decided support, both enthusiastic and efficacious.

"Without their co-operation and without the previous siege, would the Americans have been able so easily to have gained possession of the walled city of Manila?

"They could—who can deny it?—have destroyed it by bombardment, but without the foregoing armed deeds, and without the rigorous circle in which the Spanish army was inclosed, the sham fight of the attack and surrender which took place could not absolutely have been realized.

"Admiral Dewey gloriously destroyed the Spanish squadron, but he had no disembarking forces and could not inconsiderately dispose of his ammunition and provisions; and under such conditions the support which, as companions-in-arms, was lent to him by the Filipino generals and their forces was a positive and undeniable advantage. Without them Gen. Anderson's troops and those which afterward were disembarked probably would not have been able to arrive at Manila before the suspension of hostilities and the signing of the protocol of Washington.

"Truth and sincerity in their places.

AGONCILLO'S CONCLUSIONS.

"Now, if the Spaniards have not been able to transfer to the Americans the rights which they did not possess; if the former have not militarily conquered positions in the Philippines; if the international officials and representatives of the republic of the United States of America offered to recognize the independence and sovereignty of the Philippines, solicited and accepted their alliance, how can they now constitute themselves as the sole disposers of the control, administration and future government of the Philippine islands?

"If, in the treaty of Paris, there had simply been declared the withdrawal and abandonment by the Spanish of their dominion, if they ever had one, over the Philippine territory; if America, on accepting peace, had signed the treaty without prejudice to the rights of the Philippines and with the view of coming to a subsequent settlement with the existing Filipino national government, thus recognizing the sovereignty of the latter, their alliance and the carrying out of their promises of honor to the said Filipinos, it is very evident that no protest against their action would have been made. But in view of the terms of the third article of the protocol, the proceedings of the American commissioners, and the imperative necessity of safeguarding the national rights of my country, I make this protest, which I have made an extensive one for the before-said reasons, and with the corresponding legal restrictions against the action taken and the resolutions passed by the peace commissioners at Paris and in the treaty signed by them.

"And, on making this protest, I claim, in the name of the Filipino nation, in that of their president and government, the fulfillment of the solemn declaration made by the illustrious William McKinley, president of the republic of the United States of North America, that, on going to war, he was not guided by any intention of aggrandizement and extension of national territory, but only in respect to the principles

of humanity, the duty of liberating tyrannized peoples and the desire to proclaim the inalienable rights, with their sovereignty, of the countries released from the yoke of Spain.

"God keep your excellencies many years.

"FELIPE AGONCILLO."

THE PRESIDENT'S PROCLAMATION.

On the 5th of January Gen. Otis, in command of the United States forces in the Philippines, promulgated at Manila the following proclamation, by order of the president:

"Executive Mansion, Washington, Dec. 21, 1898.—To the Secretary of War. Sir: The destruction of the Spanish boats in the harbor of Manila by the United States naval squadron commanded by Rear-Admiral Dewey, followed by the reduction of the city and the surrender of the Spanish forces, practically effected the conquest of the Philippine islands and the suspension of Spanish sovereignty therein.

"With the signature of the treaty of peace between the United States and Spain by their respective plenipotentiaries at Paris on the 10th inst., and, as the result of the victories of American arms, the future control, disposition and government of the Philippine islands are ceded to the United States. In fulfillment of the rights of sovereignty thus acquired and the responsible obligations of government thus assumed, the actual occupation and administration of the entire group of the Philippine islands become immediately necessary, and the military government heretofore maintained by the United States in the city, harbor and bay of Manila is to be extended with all possible dispatch to the whole of the ceded territory.

"In performing this duty the military commander of the United States is enjoined to make known to the inhabitants of the Philippine islands that, in succeeding to the sovereignty of Spain, in severing the former political relations of the inhabitants and in establishing a new political power, the authority of the United States is to be exerted for the sovereignty of the persons and property of the people of the islands and for the confirmation of all their private rights and relations.

"It will be the duty of the commander of the forces of occupation to announce and proclaim in the most public manner that we come, not as invaders or conquerors, but as friends, to protect the natives in their homes, in their employments and in their personal and religious rights. All persons who, either by active aid or by honest submission, co-operate with the government of the United States to give effect to these benefits and purposes, will receive the reward of its support and protection. All others will be brought within the lawful rule we have assumed, with firmness, if need be, but without severity so far as may be possible.

"Within the absolute domain of military authority, which necessarily is and must remain supreme in the ceded territory until the legislation of the United States shall otherwise provide, the municipal laws of the territory in respect to private rights and property and the repression of crime are to be considered as continuing in force and to be administered by the ordinary tribunals so far as possible.

"The operations of civil and municipal

government are to be performed by such officers as may accept the supremacy of the United States by taking the oath of allegiance or by officers chosen as far as may be practicable from the inhabitants of the islands.

"While the control of all the public property and the revenues of the state passes with the cession, and while the use and management of all public means of transportation are necessarily reserved to the authority of the United States, private property, whether belonging to individuals or corporations, is to be respected, except for cause fully established.

"The taxes and duties heretofore payable by the inhabitants to the late government become payable to the authorities of the United States, unless it be seen fit to substitute for them other reasonable rates or modes of contribution to the expenses of government, whether general or local. If private property be taken for military use it shall be paid for when possible in cash at a fair valuation, and when payment in cash is not practicable receipts are to be given.

"All ports and places in the Philippine islands in the actual possession of the land and naval forces of the United States will be opened to the commerce of all friendly nations. All goods and wares, not prohibited for military reasons by due announcement of the military authority, will be admitted upon payment of such duties and other charges as shall be in force at the time of their importation.

"Finally, it should be the earnest and paramount aim of the military administration to win the confidence, respect and affection of the inhabitants of the Philippines by assuring to them in every possible way that full measure of individual rights and liberty which is the heritage of free people and by proving to them that the mission of the United States is one of benevolent assimilation, substituting the mild sway of justice and right for arbitrary rule.

"In the fulfillment of this high mission, supporting the temperate administration of affairs for the greatest good of the governed, there must be sedulously maintained the strong arm of authority to repress disturbance and to overcome all obstacles to the bestowal of the blessings of good and stable government upon the people of the Philippine islands under the free flag of the United States.

"WILLIAM M'KINLEY."

On the 17th of January, 1899, the president announced the appointment of five commissioners to visit the islands and canvass the whole situation and report their conclusions to him. The following were named as constituting the Philippine commission:

Jacob Gould Schurman, A. M., D. Sc., president of Cornell university, Ithaca, N. Y., chairman.

George Dewey, admiral, United States navy.

Elwell S. Otis, major-general, United States army.

The Hon. Charles Denby of Indiana, examiner to China.

Prof. Dean C. Worcester of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.

TREND OF PUBLIC OPINION.

No sooner had the treaty of Paris been ratified than public sentiment in the United States regarding the Philippine archipel-

ago divided upon three general propositions. The first of these, which was accepted by a majority of the people, involved the permanent retention of the islands as a part of the United States, to be governed in such manner as congress might provide. The second, which was next in public popularity, left the ultimate condition of the islands in abeyance, but demanded that before anything looking to their permanent disposition should be determined the revolt in Luzon against the United States government must be put down and its sovereignty recognized by the inhabitants of the archipelago. The third proposition, which was not widely indorsed, was voiced by Senator Hoar when he said, in a letter written March 29, 1899: "The blood of the slaughtered Filipinos, the blood and the wasted health and life of our own soldiers, are upon the heads of those who have undertaken to buy a people in the market like sheep, or to treat them as lawful prize and booty of war, to impose a government on them without their consent and to trample under foot not only the people of the Philippine islands, but the principles upon which the American republic rests."

POLICY OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

The policy of the administration regarding the Philippine islands was clearly set forth in an address delivered in Boston by President McKinley, on the 16th of February, 1899, from which the following is an extract:

"We hear no complaint of the relations created by the war between this government and the islands of Cuba and Puerto Rico. There are some, however, who regard the Philippines as in a different relation; but whatever variety of views there may be on this phase of the question, there is universal agreement that the Philippines shall not be turned back to Spain. No true American consents to that. Even if unwilling to accept them ourselves, it would have been a weak evasion of manly duty to require Spain to transfer them to some other power or powers, and thus shirk our own responsibility. Even if we had had, as we did not have, the power to compel such a transfer, it could not have been made without the most serious international complications.

"Such a course could not be thought of. And yet, had we refused to accept the cession of them, we should have had no power over them, even for their own good. We could not discharge the responsibilities upon us until these islands became ours either by conquest or treaty. There was but one alternative, and that was either Spain or the United States in the Philippines. The other suggestions—first, that they should be tossed into the arena of contention for the strife of nations, or, second, be left to the anarchy and chaos of no protectorate at all—were too shameful to be considered.

"The treaty gave them to the United States. Could we have required less and done our duty? Could we, after freeing the Filipinos from the domination of Spain, have left them without government and without power to protect life or property or to perform the international obligations essential to an independent state? Could we have left them in a state of anarchy and justified ourselves in our own con-

sciences or before the tribunal of mankind? Could we have done that in the sight of God and man?

"Our concern was not for territory or trade or empire, but for the people whose interests and destiny, without our willing it, had been put in our hands. It was with this feeling that from the first day to the last not one word or line went from the executive in Washington to our military and naval commanders at Manila or to our peace commissioners at Paris that did not put as the sole purpose to be kept in mind first after the success of our arms and the maintenance of our own honor, the welfare and happiness and the rights of the inhabitants of the Philippine islands. Did we need their consent to perform a great act for humanity? We had it in every aspiration of their minds, in every hope of their hearts. Was it necessary to ask their consent to capture Manila, the capital of their islands? Did we ask their consent to liberate them from Spanish sovereignty or to enter Manila bay and destroy the Spanish sea power there? We did not ask these; we were obeying a higher moral obligation which rested on us, and which did not require anybody's consent. We were doing our duty by them as God gave us the light to see our duty, with the consent of our own consciences and with the approval of civilization.

"Every present obligation has been met and fulfilled in the expulsion of Spanish sovereignty from their islands, and while the war that destroyed it was in progress we could not ask their views. Nor can we now ask their consent. Indeed, can any one tell me in what form it could be marshaled and ascertained until peace and order, so necessary to the reign of reason, shall be secured and established? A reign of terror is not the kind of rule under which right action and deliberate judgment are possible. It is not a good time for the liberator to submit important questions concerning liberty and government to the liberated while they are engaged in shooting down their rescuers.

"We have now ended the war with Spain. The treaty has been ratified by more than two-thirds of the senate of the United States and by the judgment of nine-tenths of its people. No nation was ever more fortunate in war or more honorable in negotiations in peace. Spain is now eliminated from the problem. It remains to ask what we shall now do. I do not intrude upon the duties of congress or seek to anticipate or forestall its action. I only say that the treaty of peace, honorably secured, having been ratified by the United States, and, as we confidently expect, shortly to be ratified in Spain, congress will have the power, and I am sure the purpose, to do what in good morals is right and just and humane for these peoples in distant seas.

"It is sometimes hard to determine what is best to do, and the best thing to do is oftentimes the hardest. The prophet of evil would do nothing because he flinches at sacrifice and effort, and to do nothing is easiest and involves the least cost. On those who have things to do there rests a responsibility which is not on those who have no obligations as doers. If the doubters were in a majority, there would, it is true, be no labor, no sacrifice, no anxiety, and no burden raised or carried, no contribution from our ease and purse and com-

fort to the welfare of others, or even to the extension of our resources, to the welfare of ourselves. There would be ease, but, alas, there would be nothing done.

"But grave problems come in the life of a nation, however much men may seek to avoid them. They come without our seeking. Why, we do not know; and it is not always given us to know. But the generation upon which they are forced cannot avoid the responsibility of honestly striving for their solution. We may not know precisely how to solve them, but we can make an honest effort to that end, and if made in conscience, justice and honor it will not be in vain.

"The future of the Philippine islands is now in the hands of the American people. Until the treaty was ratified or rejected the executive department of this government could only preserve the peace and protect life and property. That treaty now commits the free and enfranchised Filipinos to the guiding hand and the liberalizing influences, the generous sympathies, the uplifting education, not of their American masters, but of their American emancipators. No one can tell to-day what is best for them or for us. I know no one at this hour who is wise enough or sufficiently informed to determine what form of government will best subserve their interests and our interests, their and our well-being.

"If we knew everything by intuition—and I sometimes think that there are those who believe that if we do not they do—we should not need information; but, unfortunately, most of us are not in that happy state. The whole subject is now with congress, and congress is the voice, the conscience and the judgment of the American people. Upon their judgment and conscience can we not rely? I believe in them, I trust them, I know of no better or safer human tribunal than the people.

"Until congress shall direct otherwise, it will be the duty of the executive to possess and hold the Philippines, giving to the people thereof peace and order and beneficent government, affording them every opportunity to prosecute their lawful pursuits, encouraging them in thrift and industry, making them feel and know that we are their friends, not their enemies; that their good is our aim; that their welfare is our welfare, but that neither their aspirations nor ours can be realized until our authority is acknowledged and unquestioned.

"That the inhabitants of the Philippines will be benefited by this republic is my unshaken belief. That they will have a kindlier government under our guidance, and they will be aided in every possible way to be self-respecting and self-governing people, is as true as that the American people love liberty and have an abiding faith in their own government and in their own institutions.

"No imperial designs lurk in the American mind. They are alien to American sentiment, thought and purpose. Our priceless principles undergo no change under a tropical sun. They go with the flag. They are wrought in every one of its sacred folds and are inextinguishable in its shining stars.

"Why read ye not the changeless truth,
The free can conquer but to save?"

"If we can benefit these remote peoples, who will object? If in the years of the

future they are established in government under law and liberty, who will regret our perils and sacrifices? Who will not rejoice in our heroism and humanity? Always perils, and always after them safety. Always darkness and clouds, but always shining through them the light and the sunshine; always cost and sacrifice, but always after them the fruition of liberty, education and civilization."

CONDITIONS AT MANILA.

In January, 1899, Gen. Otis had appointed a commission to confer with a similar body to be named by Aguinaldo, the purpose of which was the formulation of some satisfactory basis of settlement of the pending difficulties. The following correspondence shows the temper of both parties at the time and is of interest:

"Malolos, Jan. 9, 1899.—Maj.-Gen. E. S. Otis, General of the American Forces of Occupation in Manila. General: I have been informed, after the interview between the commissioners of my government and Mr. Carman, that there will be no inconvenience on your part in naming, as commanding-general, representatives that will confer with those whom I will name for the same object.

"Although it not being explained to me the reason why you could not treat with the commissioners of my government, I have the faculty of doing the same with those of the commanding-general who cannot be recognized. Nevertheless, for the sake of peace, I have considered it advisable to name as 'commanding-general' a commission composed of the following gentlemen: Florentino Flores, Ambrosio Flores and Manuel Argeles, that they may together represent me and arrive at an accord with those whom you will name, with the object of using such methods as will normalize the actual situation created by the attitude of your government and troops.

"If you will deign to attend to said commissioners, and through these methods come to some understanding, 'if only temporary,' that will insure the peace and harmony amongst ourselves, the Filipino public would reach a grateful glory.

"I am yours, general, with the highest consideration. Your most respectful servant.
EMILIO AGUINALDO."

GEN. OTIS' LETTER TO AGUINALDO.

To this letter Gen. Otis replied as follows:

"Headquarters Department of the Pacific and 8th Army Corps, Manila, P. I., Jan. 9, 1899.—Gen. Emilio Aguinaldo, Commanding Revolutionary Forces, Malolos, P. I. General: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your communication of to-day, and am much pleased at the action you have taken. I greatly regret that you have not a clear understanding of my position and motives, and trust that my explanation, assisted by the conference I have invited, will make them clear to you.

"In my official capacity I am merely the agent of the United States government to conduct its affairs under limits which its constitution gives. I cannot recognize any national or civil power not already formally recognized by my government, unless especially authorized to do so by the instructions of the executive of the United States. For this reason I was unable to receive officially the representatives of the revolutionary government, and endeavored to

make that inability clear to the distinguished gentlemen with whom I had the pleasure to converse a few evenings since. You will bear witness that my course throughout my entire official connections with affairs here has been consistent, and it has pained me that I have not been able to receive and answer communications of the cabinet officers of the government at Malolos, fearing that I might be erroneously charged with lack of courtesy.

"Permit me now briefly, general, to speak of the serious misunderstanding which exists between the Philippine people and the representatives of the United States government, and which I hope that our commissioners, by a thorough discussion, may be able to dispel. I sincerely believe that all desire peace and harmony, and yet by the machinations of evil-disposed persons the people have been influenced to think that we occupy the position of adversaries.

"The Filipinos appear to be of the opinion that we meditate attack, while I am under the strict orders of the president of the United States to avoid conflict in every way possible. My troops, witnessing the earnestness, the comparatively disturbed and unfriendly attitude of the revolutionary troops and many of the citizens of Manila, conclude that active hostilities have been determined upon, although it must be clearly within the perception of fair and reflecting minds that the welfare and happiness of the Philippine people depend upon the friendly protection of the United States.

"The hand of Spain was forced, and she has acknowledged before the world that all her claimed rights in this country have departed by due process of law. This treaty acknowledgment, with the conditions which accompany it, awaits ratification by the senate of the United States, and the action of its congress must also be seen before the executive of that government can proclaim a definite policy. That policy must conform to the will of the people of the United States, expressed through their representatives in congress. For that action the Philippine people should wait, at least, before severing the existing friendly relations. I am governed by a desire to further the interests of the Philippine people, and shall continue to labor with that end in view. There shall be no conflict of forces, if I am able to avoid it; and still I shall endeavor to maintain a position to meet all emergencies that may arise.

"E. S. OTIS,

"Major-General U. S. V., commanding."

The American commission was composed of Gen. R. P. Hughes, provost-marshal-general of Manila and inspector-general; Col. E. H. Crowder, judge-advocate-general, and Col. (afterward general) James F. Smith of the 1st California regiment. Three more capable officers, or those better fitted for the work imposed upon them, were not in the army at Manila. The Filipino commissioners were Florentino Flores, Ambrosio Flores and Manuel Argueles. Meetings of the commissioners were held all through January, the Americans striving earnestly to suggest some plan or to come to some understanding that would bring lasting peace and form the basis of a stable and satisfactory government. These meetings and conferences were held up to a few days before the attack on the American lines by Aguinaldo.

FAILURE TO AGREE.

According to the statement of the Hon. John Barrett, ex-United States minister to Siam, who was in Manila during this period, and published in the American Monthly Review of Reviews, all the American commissioners "expressed the confirmed opinion, after protracted sessions with the ablest Filipinos, (1) that everything possible and reasonable had been done to come to a peaceful settlement; (2) that the warlike, or jingo, spirit was running so strong among the Filipinos that they were bound to bring on a conflict, and (3) that the Filipinos not only had no clear and settled conception of what they wanted, except a blind demand for absolute independence, but their manner of treating and discussing the American propositions was such as, in itself, to prove their incompetency to manage a great government without helping and protecting hands." At this time, Mr. Barrett declares, "The Malolos ministry, congress and army were worked up to such a pitch of feeling that they would listen to no reasonable proposition."

OPENING OF HOSTILITIES.

Such were the conditions at Manila at the beginning of February, 1899. The first shot of the war was fired by Private Grayson of the Nebraska regiment on the evening of Feb. 4, 1899, at 8:30. A strict order, issued by Gen. Otis, which had been confirmed by Aguinaldo, was in force to the effect that no Filipinos should be permitted to pass through the American lines after nightfall. On the night in question a Filipino soldier, followed by several others, came from the insurgent lines and approached the American pickets, failing to stop after repeated orders to halt. Grayson fired and killed the soldier, when the latter's companions opened fire, which the Nebraskans promptly returned. Within an hour there was firing along the entire line from Tondo to Malate. Our own forces acted on the defensive, but during the three following days they assumed the offensive and drove the Filipinos from their intrenchments and secured possession of all the adjacent suburbs of Manila, including the waterworks at Santolan. In these three days' engagements about 13,000 American troops were opposed by 20,000 Filipinos. This comprised the entire force of Americans except the 13th Minnesota, the 2d Oregon and the 23d regulars, which were employed in preventing an insurgent uprising in the city of Manila, which had been threatened. The line was made up, beginning on the north, of the command of Brig.-Gen. H. G. Otis, consisting of the 20th Kansas, the 3d United States artillery, the 1st Montana and the 10th Pennsylvania. Next was Brig.-Gen. Irving Hale's brigade, composed of the 1st South Dakota, the 1st Colorado, the 1st Nebraska and a detachment of the 1st Tennessee. These two brigades, supported by the Utah light artillery, formed the division under command of Maj.-Gen. Arthur MacArthur.

Next in line came Brig.-Gen. Charles King's brigade, composed of the 1st Washington, the 1st California, the 1st Idaho, the 1st Wyoming and a detachment of the 1st Tennessee. Then came Brig.-Gen. Samuel Owenshine's brigade, made up of the 4th United States cavalry, the 14th United States infantry and the 1st North Dakota,

the two brigades, supported by the 6th United States artillery, forming a division commanded by Maj.-Gen. T. M. Anderson. The losses to our forces in the three days' battles were four officers and fifty-five men killed and eight officers and 207 men wounded. The Filipinos' losses were estimated at 2,000. A portion of this loss was due to the fact that the cruiser Charleston and the gunboat Concord poured a deadly fire into the insurgent trenches at Calococan, while the monitor Monadnock shelled the left flank and other gunboats the right flank of the enemy. The result of these three days of battle was the capture of San Juan del Monte, Santa Ana, San Pedro Macati, Santa Mesa and Lomia, besides Santolan, where the waterworks were located. The new line thus established extended from Malabon on the north to Paranaque on the south—fully twenty-five miles in length—and about nine miles distant from Manila.

AGUINALDO'S PROCLAMATION.

On the 4th of February Aguinaldo issued a proclamation, in which he said:

"1. Order and command:

"1. That peace and friendly relations with the Americans be broken and that the latter be treated as enemies, within the limits prescribed by the laws of war.

"2. That the Americans captured be held as prisoners of war.

"3. That this proclamation be communicated to the consuls and that congress order and accord a suspension of the constitutional guarantee, resulting from the declaration of war."

On the 10th of February the enemy gathered in considerable force between Manila and Calococan, intending to attack the capital and incite an uprising. Gen. H. G. Otis, with the 20th Kansas, 1st Montana and 3d artillery (with the Utah battery and 10th Pennsylvania in reserve), made the attack, driving out the enemy with a slight loss. In this engagement the navy played an important part, the Charleston, the Monadnock and the Callao shelling the enemy, while Admiral Dewey swung the Olympia between Manila and the German cruiser Irene and the Spanish transport Alava.

On the 11th Gen. Miller captured Iloilo, the capital of the island of Panay and seat of the so-called government of the Visayan federation, no casualties being reported. The total losses around Manila reported up to Feb. 11 were fifty-seven killed and 215 wounded. As a result of eight days' fighting the line around Manila ran from Calococan to San Francisco del Monte, thence via San Juan del Monte to Santolan, thence south across the Pasig river to San Pedro Macati and thence west to the bay near Pasay, a distance of nearly thirty-five miles.

INSURGENTS IN MANILA.

For a few days active operations ceased, while Gen. Otis rested his men and planned further operations. On the 15th of February the rebel government issued an order for the assassination of all the foreign residents of Manila, but the plot was discovered and frustrated. On the 14th, 16th, 17th and 20th an engagement took place between the forces under Gen. King and the insurgents near San Pedro Macati, in which the latter were driven beyond Guadalupe.

On the 22d the enemy made an attempt to burn Manila, and a disastrous conflagration was the result. It is singular to notice that only such portion of the city was destroyed as was peopled by the Filipinos themselves, and thousands of them were rendered homeless, while property owned by them and valued at \$1,000,000 was destroyed. To guard against similar occurrences, Gen. Otis issued an order that no one without a pass should be upon the streets of Manila after nightfall, which is still in force.

March 13-19 Gen. Wheaton, with his command—20th and 22d United States infantry, 2d Oregon, 1st Washington and a squadron of the 4th United States cavalry, with Scott's battery of the 6th artillery—made a movement on Pasig. He captured Guadalupe, Pasig and Pateros and explored the entire country to Cainta and Taytay on the north and Taguig on the south. The enemy had a force of 2,000 at Pasig, and their loss in killed and wounded was considerable, besides 350 prisoners. Of this advance Gen. Otis reported that it was "the greatest victory since Feb. 5."

REORGANIZING THE ARMY.

On the 19th of March a reorganization of the American forces was made public and two divisions of three brigades each were provided for. Gen. Lawton was assigned to the 1st division, made up of the Washington, North Dakota and California regiments under Gen. King, six troops of the 4th United States cavalry, the 14th United States infantry, the Idaho regiment and a battalion of Iowa volunteers under Gen. Owenshine; the 3d and 22d United States infantry and the Oregon regiment under Gen. Wheaton. Attached to the 1st division were Dyer's and Hawthorne's light batteries.

The 2d division, under Gen. MacArthur, was made up of two batteries of the 3d United States artillery and the Kansas and Montana regiments, under Gen. H. G. Otis; the Colorado, Nebraska, Wyoming and South Dakota regiments, and six companies of the 10th Pennsylvania, under Gen. Hale; the 3d and 17th United States infantry and the Minnesota regiment, with the Utah artillery, and a mounted squadron of the 4th United States cavalry, under Gen. Hall. (Reports vary a little as to the composition of these commands, but the above is believed to be substantially correct.) The Filipino troops in front of Malolos were commanded by Gen. Pantaleon Garcia, with Aguinaldo in his rear.

CAPTURE OF MALOLOS.

Early in March Gen. MacArthur commenced his campaign against Malolos, the Filipino capital. The movement began by an advance to the north toward Paio and Novaliches, with a flank movement to Marikina and Banta. The entire route was occupied by the enemy and the advance was a succession of victories. Malinta was taken on the 26th of March. An effective stand was made by the enemy about a mile from Malolos, where the intrenchments were strong, and it was here that the Nebraska regiment had a hard fight and sustained severe loss. The works were carried, and when the capital was entered on the 31st of March by the Montana regiment it was found to have been evacuated, Aguinaldo having moved his government to

San Fernando and fired the government buildings upon his departure. Subsistence valued at \$1,500,000 was captured at Malolos.

THE COMMISSION'S DECLARATION.

About the 1st of April, 1899, the Philippine commissioners appointed by the president issued a proclamation from Manila to the Filipinos declaring the intentions of the United States government regarding the islands. The following are the eleven articles embodying such purpose:

"1. The supremacy of the United States must and will be enforced throughout every part of the archipelago, and those who resist can accomplish nothing except their own ruin.

"2. The amplest liberty of self-government will be granted which is reconcilable with a just, stable, effective and economical administration and compatible with the sovereign rights and obligations of the United States.

"3. The civil rights of the Filipinos will be guaranteed and protected; their religious freedom will be assured; and all will have equal standing before the law.

"4. Honor, justice and friendship forbid the exploitation of the people of the islands. The purpose of the American government is the welfare and advancement of the Philippine people.

"5. An honest and effective civil service, in which to the fullest extent practicable natives shall be employed, is guaranteed.

"6. The collection and application of taxes and other revenues will be put upon a sound, honest and economical basis. The public funds, raised justly and collected honestly, will be applied only in defraying the proper expenses of the establishment and maintenance of the Philippine government and such general improvements as public interests demand. Local funds, collected for local purposes, shall not be diverted to other ends. With such prudent and honest fiscal administration, it is believed the needs of the government will in a short time become compatible with a considerable reduction in taxation.

"7. A pure, speedy and effective administration of justice will be established, by which the evils of delay, corruption and exploitation will be effectually eradicated.

"8. The construction of roads, railroads and other means of communication and transportation, and other public works of manifest advantage to the people, will be promoted.

"9. Domestic and foreign trade and commerce and other industrial pursuits, and the general development of the country in the interest of its inhabitants, will be the constant objects of solicitude and fostering care.

"10. Effective provision will be made for the establishment of elementary schools, in which the children of the people will be educated. Appropriate facilities will also be provided for higher education.

"11. Reforms in all departments of the government, all branches of the public service, and all corporations closely touching the common life of the people, must be undertaken without delay, and effected conformably with common right and justice, in a way to satisfy the well-founded demands and the highest sentiments and aspirations of the Philippine people."

NEGOTIATIONS INVITED.

April 28 Aguinaldo sent Col. Manuel Arqueles, a member of Gen. Luna's staff, to ask of the commissioners a truce and an end of hostilities. He was sent back with the message to Aguinaldo that Gen. Otis asked absolute surrender. On the 2d of May Arqueles returned with new instructions, but no result was reached. On the 13th of May Aguinaldo notified the commission that he was about to send another committee to treat for peace, and a week later Gen. del Pilar, Gracio Gonzazo, Col. Alberto Barretto, Maj. Zealcite, who were to act with Florentino Torres, Pablo Ocampo and Thedor Yanco, residents of Manila, came to meet the Schurman commission. They were kindly received and every possible consideration given to them. A number of lengthy consultations followed, but as the Filipinos had no powers to act nothing resulted from the conferences.

TAKING OF SANTA CRUZ.

Santa Cruz was the next objective point. It is the principal town at the eastern extremity of Laguna de Bay, forty-eight miles from Manila, and its capture was assigned to Gen. Lawton, who had 1,500 men, consisting of detachments from the 14th Infantry and 4th cavalry, the North Dakota and Idaho regiments, and 200 sharpshooters, together with Hawthorne's mountain battery. The troops left April 8, and were towed in canoes through the lake, accompanied by three army gunboats, which shelled the woods as the troops advanced after landing. Every foot of the way was contested by the Filipinos, but the town was carried with a loss of ten Americans. The detachment returned on the 17th, having taken several other places besides Santa Cruz, but the distance from Manila was so great that no garrisons were left to hold places.

On the 12th of April the gunboat Yorktown arrived at Baler, on the Pacific coast of Luzon, for the purpose of rescuing a number of Spanish troops which were besieged at that point. The commander of the Yorktown sent a cutter, with fourteen men under the command of Lieut. J. C. Gilmore, to ascertain whether there was a sufficient depth of water to enable the Yorktown to enter the mouth of the river. The cutter went beyond the protection of the Yorktown's guns and was attacked by the natives and captured with all on board.

MOVEMENT AGAINST SAN FERNANDO.

On the 25th of April the advance on San Fernando was begun by Gen. MacArthur. The enemy was entrenched at Calumpit, toward which Hale's brigade made an advance on the right bank of the Quingan, while Gen. Wheaton's troops moved along the left. A reconnaissance by Maj. Bell brought on the battle. The outer trenches were carried, and on the 27th the town itself was occupied. The place had a population of about 10,000, and is the center of the fertile rice area. In this battle Col. Stotsenberg and Lieut. Sissen of the Nebraska regiment were killed, and it was here, too, that Col. Funston of the 20th Kansas regiment won his brigadier's star. The bridge over the Rio Grande had been wrecked, and the opposite shore for three miles was occupied by the Filipinos strongly entrenched. Col. Funston called

for volunteers to swim the stream and carry a rope to the other bank. In the face of a severe fire he and two soldiers swam the river and fastened the rope to a tree while the other end was held by the Americans. By means of this rope the Kansas and other troops were enabled to cross the stream on a raft. In this way the Kansas and Montana regiments were enabled to reach the intrenchments and drive out the Filipinos, completing the capture of Calumpit. On the 4th of May Gen. MacArthur advanced on San Fernando, which he captured on the 5th. Gen. Hale with two battalions of the 51st Iowa and a Hotchkiss gun attacking the garrison and driving it out of the place. Aguinaldo was disinclined to fight with his army, and retreated here as elsewhere after making a sharp resistance to the American advance. Gen. Lawton's command returned to Gen. MacArthur's lines on the 24th of May, having marched 120 miles, fought twenty-two engagements, taken twenty-eight towns and destroyed 300,000 bushels of rice, with a loss of only six killed and thirty-five wounded. As the rainy season was approaching its worst stage Gen. Lawton was recalled to Malolos.

EAST AND SOUTH OF MANILA.

Gen. Lawton was assigned to command an expedition against Gen. Pio del Pilar, who was in the region east of Manila and on the north shore of Laguna de Bay. On the 3d of June, 1899, with Gen. Hall's command, consisting of detachments of the 2d Oregon, the 1st Colorado, the 4th cavalry, the 4th and 9th infantry, the 1st Wyoming and a battery of four guns, he advanced to Antipolo. At the same time Col. Wholley crossed Laguna de Bay to Morong with the 1st Washington, 1st North Dakota and a battalion of the 12th infantry. Gen. Hall took Antipolo on the 4th and Morong on the 5th, where he united with Wholley. While the enemy escaped without capture the movement cleared the region back of Manila of the insurgent forces. On the 10th of June Gen. Lawton left San Pedro Macati, on the Pasig river, to drive the enemy from the points occupied by them on the east shore of Manila bay. There was severe fighting on the 10th, 11th, 12th and 13th. The main battle was fought on the 13th at Zapate bridge, near Bacoor, which is known as the most sanguine and decisive conflict thus far in the war. The enemy numbered about 4,000, of which nearly one-third were killed, wounded or captured. Three guns were also taken. The fighting was hot from sunrise to sundown, and in the battle the navy took an active part, marines from the Monadnock and Helena being landed, and two gunboats, with the Princeton and Callao, shelling the enemy's trenches. The insurgents retreated to Imus, abandoning the entire coast region. In this long battle the Americans lost ten killed and forty wounded. The enemy made a stand at Imus, from which they were driven on the 15th. Gen. Wheaton then moved to Perez das Marinas, about twelve miles south, where the enemy made another stand. The place was taken, the enemy retreating to the hills beyond. This campaign cleared the province of Cavite of the enemy, and since it was the location of the first insurrectionary movements by Aguinaldo and for a long time the location of his capital

(at Bacoor) the moral and strategic effect of its complete subjugation is important.

On the 26th of July Gen. Lawton made another movement on Laguna de Bay, and captured Calamba. Gen. Hall had command of the forces, consisting of a detachment of the 1st Washington, the 21st infantry, Hamilton's battery and 150 cavalrymen, assisted by the army gunboats Nipadan and Oeste.

MOVEMENTS TO THE NORTH.

The rainy season enforced a long period of quiet, and it was not until the 9th of August that Gen. MacArthur set out upon an expedition to Angeles, one of the richest places in the district. His forces consisted of the 51st Iowa, the 9th, 12th, 16th, 17th, 27th and 32d regulars and a part of the 4th cavalry, together with fifteen guns. The right was commanded by Gen. Wheaton and the left by Gen. Liscum. Bacolor was captured. The army then moved on through the mud, knee deep in many places, to Angeles, where it arrived on the 16th. Here the enemy was strongly intrenched, but the place was captured with a loss of two killed and twelve wounded. The capture of Angeles left MacArthur in control of the territory from Candaba to Angeles, thence to Porac, including Santa Rita, Guayma and Bacolor. During this movement Gen. Young, with a portion of the 25th infantry, a detachment of the 4th cavalry and detachments of the 21st and 24th infantry, moved north, captured San Mateo and routed the enemy at Balcuag and Quingua.

CAPTURE OF OTHER ISLANDS.

Military operations were to a great extent suspended during August and September to await re-enforcements ordered by the president to be raised for service in the Philippines. But a good deal had been done to settle the revolts existing in some of the islands to the south of Luzon. Insurgent garrisons had been established in Panay, Leyte, Cebu, Negros, Samar and some other of the larger islands. Iloilo, on the island of Panay, the second port in importance in the archipelago, was captured Feb. 11 by Gen. Miller, at the head of a combined army and navy movement. Bacolor in Negros was taken by Col. Smith of the 1st California; Cebu, the third commercial port, was taken Feb. 21 by Capt. Cornwall with the Petrel, and the inhabitants asked Gen. Otis for American protection from Tagal and robber bands, which was given. On the 24th of August Gen. Bates returned from the Sulu islands, having been successful in extending American authority over the entire group.

After five weeks' negotiation, with much tact, an agreement between Gen. Bates and the sultan of Sulu was signed, which, in substance, was as follows:

"American sovereignty over the Moros shall be recognized, and there shall be no persecution on account of religion.

"The United States shall occupy and control such parts of the archipelago as public interest demands.

"Any person can purchase land with the sultan's consent.

"The introduction of firearms shall be prohibited.

"Piracy shall be suppressed.

"The American courts shall have jurisdiction except between the Moros.

"The Americans shall protect the Moros against foreign imposition.

"The sultan's subsidy from Spain shall be continued."

The sultan and several chiefs signed the agreement.

Military posts were established at Zamboanga, and on the islands of Tamtani, Jolo and Bongao.

On the 29th of August Col. Byrne with the 6th Infantry made an attack upon the insurgent stronghold at Argogula, where the insurgent bands that levied tribute upon the people of Negros made their headquarters. The only means of reaching the place was up a steep hill, covered with dense shrubbery, 1,000 feet high. The charge was made, the place was taken and many of the enemy were killed, wounded or captured.

Capt. W. C. Buttler with three companies of the 3d Infantry, a detachment of cavalry and one gun, while upon a reconnaissance Sept. 6 met a body of insurgents at San Rafael. The Americans scattered them and captured seven prisoners, five rifles and 300 rounds of ammunition. They also destroyed the rice stored in seven warehouses. The insurgents were supposed to belong to the command of Gen. Pio del Pilar, who, with his main force, retreated to the north. The reconnaissance continued toward Maasin.

The United States cruiser Charleston, the monitor Monterey, the gunboat Concord and the supply ship Zafiro, with marines and bluejackets from the cruiser Baltimore, left Cavite on Sept. 13 and proceeded to Subig bay to destroy an insurgent cannon there.

Owing to the bad weather the operation was postponed until the 23d, when the warships for three hours bombarded the town of Olangapo and the intrenchments where the gun was situated. Men from the Charleston, the Concord and the Zafiro were then landed under a heavy insurgent fire, proceeding to the cannon, which was utterly destroyed by gun cotton, and then returning to the warships. The Americans had one man wounded in the engagement.

LOSS OF THE URDANETA.

On the 25th of September the insurgents captured the United States gunboat Urdaneta in the Orani river, on the northwest side of Manila bay, where she was patrolling, her commander, Naval Cadet W. C. Wood, being killed. The boat was destroyed as soon as it was captured. The Urdaneta had a displacement of forty-two tons, and its armament consisted of a 1-pound rapid-fire gun, one Colt automatic machine gun and one Nordenfeldt gun. The insurgents removed the guns and ammunition before destroying the boat. Sept. 30 Aguinaldo made a third attempt to secure a recognition of his republic.

Early in the morning a Filipino peace commission appeared before the outposts of the American army at Angeles, bringing with it a number of prisoners taken from the army. The commission was permitted to proceed to Manila. The envoys had an hour's conference with Gen. Otis Oct. 1. They brought from Aguinaldo a message that he desired peace, and wished to send a civilian governmental commission to discuss the question. Gen. Otis replied that it was impossible for him to recognize Aguinaldo's government in that way. They presented a letter from Aguinaldo, as

"president of the republic," which was largely a repetition of his previous appeals for recognition. Gen. Otis informed them that, while he was willing to correspond with Aguinaldo as general of the insurgent forces, he must positively decline to recognize him as a president of a civil government.

The envoys brought fourteen prisoners, all privates or noncommissioned officers. They unanimously praised their treatment. One man said: "We have been given the best the country afforded, fine houses for quarters, servants, good food, plenty of wine and a money allowance. Aguinaldo visited us and shook hands. Three of the boys refused to shake hands with him."

Judging from the stories of the prisoners they were lionized by the people. They reported that five sailors, survivors of Naval Cadet Wood's party, had arrived at Tarlac. Though small importance is attached to their judgment, they agree in saying that the Filipinos all say, "We are tired of war, but will fight for independence to the last."

ANOTHER COMMISSION.

Oct. 2 Gen. Otis sent the following report to Washington of the conference with the Filipino peace commission:

"Three insurgent officers permitted to enter our lines at Angeles with twelve of our soldiers and two citizens, whom they wish to present as released prisoners. Yesterday (Oct. 1) in conference endeavored to present communication from insurgent government, which was declined. Then presented paper signed by ten soldiers, in which soldiers gave parole; this received and held in abeyance. Insurgent officers then said that Aguinaldo desired to end war and send civil commission for conference, and were informed that it would not be received. They will be sent beyond lines to-morrow (Oct. 3). The whole affair believed to be a ruse to obtain some acknowledgment by United States authorities. All soldiers returned were stragglers from within our lines, captured by robbers. They say they were obliged to sign paroles to secure release, though two refused to sign. The whole affair of no significance; viewed as attempt at masquerading."

On the 4th of October several hundred insurgents reoccupied Porac, which was captured by Gen. MacArthur on Sept. 28 and evacuated by the Americans the following day. The insurgent forces were reported moving toward Mexico, southeast of Angeles. The object of the double movement was apparently to get behind the American garrison on both sides of the Manila-Dagupan railway. Reconnoissances from Mexico by the 4th cavalry toward Santa Ana, northeast of Mexico and toward Arayat, due north of Santa Ana, developed the fact that the insurgents were in position at both points.

Gen. Frederick D. Grant, with three companies of the 4th Infantry, two companies of the 14th Infantry and a band of scouts attached to the former regiment, advanced from Imus Oct. 6, driving the insurgents from the entire west bank of the Imus river. Three Americans were wounded, Companies C and H, with the scouts, crossed the river at Big Bend and advanced westward in the direction of the Binaayan road, the insurgents firing vol-

leys, but retiring. Twenty Filipinos were discovered entrenched at the Binacayan church, about midway between Bacoor and Cavite Viejo. These were routed, six being killed.

AGUINALDO'S PROCLAMATION.

Aguinaldo, in a proclamation issued about Oct. 7, announcing the release of American prisoners and authorizing Filipino soldiers in the northern provinces to return to their homes, says:

"In America there is a great party that insists on the government recognizing Filipino independence. That party will compel the United States to fulfill the promises made to us in all solemnity and good faith, though not put into writing.

"Therefore, we must show our gratitude and maintain our position more resolutely than ever. We should pray to God that the great democratic party may win the next presidential election and imperialism fall in its mad attempt to subjugate us by force of arms. There are some Americans in the Philippines who have joined us because they disapprove a war of what Mr. Atkinson calls criminal aggression. When offered a chance to return to their own camp they declined."

Through the proclamation Aguinaldo denounces "the imperialists" instead of "the Americans," as in former documents. He calls the world to witness that the Filipinos have not broken "the alliance made with the Americans through Admiral Dewey and the United States consuls at Hongkong and Singapore."

Gen. Schwan's column, consisting of the 13th infantry, a battalion of the 11th, two troops of cavalry, Capt. Reilly's battery of the 5th artillery and Lowe's scouts, advanced from Bacoor on the morning of Oct. 8 and occupied Cavite Viejo and Noveleta. The American loss was three officers and nine privates wounded, one of the officers being mortally hurt.

There were two sharp fights near Noveleta. Lowe's scouts first encountered the enemy near Cavite Viejo and soon put them to flight, continuing their advance.

Capt. Safford's battalion of the 13th regiment, with two companies of the 14th and a number of Tagalo scouts; Capt. McGrath, commanding the troops from the 4th cavalry, and Capt. Reilly's battery came upon the enemy in a strongly entrenched position on the road between Cavite Viejo and Noveleta. A fight lasting half an hour followed, resulting in the enemy's being driven back. The American forces sustained considerable losses in this engagement, the men being shot from trenches and shacks along the road. The column then pressed on to Noveleta, which they found deserted.

The marines and naval forces co-operated with the troops. The gunboats Wheeling, Petrel and Callao lay off the shore near Noveleta and threw shells into that town and Santa Cruz for an hour, preparing the way for the marines to land. Two battalions, consisting of 450 marines, under Col. Elliott, advanced along the peninsula from Cavite to Noveleta. The only way was by a narrow road through swamps.

A mile beyond the marines' outpost the column was suddenly received with a volley from trenches across the road. A flank movement was executed and the insurgents were driven from the trenches,

the marines wading through rice fields in turning the flank of the enemy, who retreated to strong sand forts across the creek dividing the peninsula, destroying the bridge across the stream.

The marines waded through more rice fields, forded the river in water to their shoulders and carried the forts, meeting with feeble resistance, the first encounter having disheartened the enemy. Squads were sent to Noveleta and burned the town and the huts all along the road from which the enemy began the firing. There a junction was formed with the scouts, who had been sweeping the swamps and thickets.

Gen. Schwan's column entered Malabon on the 10th, and Maj. Bell made a reconnaissance four miles beyond Guayua, routing the enemy wherever met.

Having accomplished all he designed by the expedition, Gen. Schwan on the 11th returned to Manila, abandoning all the captured towns. On the 18th it was reported that Gen. Otis had received a message purporting to come from Gen. Pio del Pilar, a general officer in the insurgent army, offering to surrender his army and deliver Aguinaldo into his hands for a money consideration. In brief Gen. Pilar's reputed proposal was as follows: For the sum of \$50,000 to refrain from attacking Manila with his army; for the sum of \$250,000 he offers to surrender his army after a sham battle, both sides firing into the air; and for the sum of \$500,000 he says he will procure the overthrow of the insurrection and the capture of Aguinaldo, Paterno and the other leaders. This reported offer lacks official confirmation, although it is regarded in Manila as having been tendered.

On the 23d three insurgent officers entered Angeles and applied to Gen. MacArthur for permission for a Filipino commission, headed by a Filipino major-general, to visit Gen. Otis, in order to discuss peace terms and to arrange for the delivery of more American prisoners, as well as to consider methods for the release of the Spanish prisoners. The request was referred to Gen. Otis, who replied that the desired interview could not be granted, because the suggested propositions of the Filipinos were vague, indefinite and unmilitary, and because the Americans must continue to decline to receive any representative of the so-called Filipino government.

AN ENVOY TO WASHINGTON.

On the 26th of October it was unofficially reported from London that Antonio Regidor had arrived in that city en route for the United States, and fully accredited from Aguinaldo to present to the president new terms for ending hostilities and reconstructing the government of the islands. It was further reported that the proposed terms were as follows:

"1. Absolute free trade between the United States and the Philippine islands, carrying with it the fullest commercial favor between the two countries.

"2. Perfect religious freedom, as now exists under the government of Aguinaldo, the same being a concession made by him to the wishes of the United States.

"3. Coaling stations for the United States upon all important islands of the archipelago, to be selected by the United States and ceded outright forever by the Filipinos. This would include Manila.

"4. Military reservations at Manila, Iloilo, Panay, Mindoro, Negros, Masbate, Samar, Mindanao and such other islands as may be determined upon by both governments.

"5. The employment of United States officials in the customs and all other internal branches of the government, to be selected by the United States and paid by the Filipino government.

"6. The introduction of the American police system.

"7. The establishment of a judiciary as now exists in the island of Cuba.

"8. The reconstruction of the entire Filipino government upon lines as nearly as possible consistent with those prescribed by the constitution of the United States and adapted to the requirements of the natives.

"9. Recognition of the Filipino government as an independent republic under a protectorate of the United States."

SITUATION IN OCTOBER.

At the end of October the situation was this: The American line began at Angeles, running thence south along the railroad for a distance of six miles to Calcut, thence south to Santa Rita, thence to Bacolor and the mouth of the stream upon which it is situated. At Angeles there were the 12th regiment and several companies of the 17th. At Calcut were four companies of the 22d, under Maj. Baldwin, and six companies of the 17th and two companies of the same regiment at Delores. At Santa Rita were two battalions of the 9th infantry under Col. Lisum. Gen. Wheeler was also at this point in command of the brigade. Col. Bell and the 36th volunteers were at Bacolor and two companies of the 9th and two gunboats were at Guaga, under command of Lieut.-Col. Coolidge. This force was considered ample to hold the line, but aggressive movements must await re-enforcements. On the south the line was substantially where it was two months ago. The extreme advance was at Imus, which was held by the 4th infantry. The road from Manila to Imus was garrisoned at Paranaque, Bacoor and Zapate bridge by the 14th infantry. At Pasay was the 13th infantry.

Along the railroad, from Manila to Angeles, were the 25th, the 16th, the 17th regiments, and detached companies of artillery. Two battalions of the 23d were at Candaba river post, on the extreme right of our extreme northern front. The 21st regiment was divided among Calamba and the other small towns taken by Lawton on Laguna de Bay. About 117 square miles of the island of Luzon were held by the United States forces Nov. 1.

MOVEMENT AGAINST TARLAC.

About the 1st of November a movement was begun against Tarlac, the insurgent capital. Gen. Wheaton's brigade, consisting of the 13th and 33d infantry regiments with a battery of artillery, left Manila on the 5th of November, its destination being San Fabian, twenty miles from Dagupan, the northern terminus of the railroad running north from Manila. The town is situated on the Gulf of Lingayen, on the west coast of Luzon. On the 8th of November Gen. MacArthur's forces occupied Mabala-cat, driving the enemy out without loss to

his troops. On the next day Gen. Wheaton arrived at San Fabian and captured the place. Nov. 12 Col. Bell's regiment and a force of cavalry took Tarlac, the temporary insurgent capital, without much opposition, Aguinaldo and his government abandoning the place. On the 11th Gen. Wheaton, with the 33d infantry and a detachment of the 13th, with a galling gun, attacked the insurgents at San Jacinto, situated about midway between Dagupan and San Fabian, and a sharp fight resulted. The insurgents were defeated, but the battle cost the Americans the life of Maj. John A. Logan of the 33d infantry, who was killed leading his men into action. The natives of the section greeted the Americans with great enthusiasm, not being in sympathy with Aguinaldo. Within these few days large stores of rice and uniforms were captured at Tarlac and Tubig. On the 18th Gen. Lawton's forces were on the road between San Nicholas and San Manuel, west of the Agiro river. A force under Maj. Swigert was in front of Pezzerublo, where Aguinaldo was then supposed to be located. Gen. Young was at Santa Ana, where his forces had defeated the insurgents and captured fifteen men and thirty-six guns. Gen. MacArthur was at Gerona, where his troops were welcomed by the people. A portion of the 22d regiment was near Rosalos. Gen. Young reported on the 22d that Aguinaldo with a party of 200, including some women and a few carts, passed Aringay, on the coast between San Fabian and San Fernando, on the 17th, from which it was supposed he intended to move inland through the Bluyur mountains toward Bayonong in the province of Nueva Viscaya. Gen. Young was in pursuit of him with a cavalry force. On the 18th the columns of Gens. Lawton and MacArthur continued their advance, and on the same day a body of scouts advanced to Panique, where the insurgents were strongly entrenched. They were driven out and four locomotives and thirteen cars were captured. On the 19th Gen. Lawton occupied the towns of Gerona, Panique and Moncada. A series of skirmishes took place between San Fabian and San Nicholas in which the enemy were defeated and Aguinaldo's secretary was captured.

Dagupan was entered by Gen. MacArthur's forces on the 20th, but no insurgents were encountered. On the 26th Admiral Watson reported to the navy department that on the 18th the entire province of Zamboanga surrendered unconditionally. The province is on the island of Mindanao, the second largest of the group, and the surrender practically ends the revolt in that quarter.

Nov. 24 President Baulista of the Filipino congress surrendered himself to Gen. MacArthur and formally renounced all further connection with the insurgent government. On the same day Gen. Otis informed the war department that the insurgent government could no longer claim an existence. In his dispatch he said:

"Claim to a government by the Insurgents can be made no longer under any fiction. Its treasurer, secretary of interior and the president of congress are in our hands. Its president and remaining cabinet officers are in hiding, evidently in different central Luzon provinces. Its generals and troops, in small bands, are scattered through these provinces acting as banditti or dispersed, playing the role of 'amigos,' with arms

concealed. Indications are that Aguinaldo did not escape through the lines of Lawton or Wheaton, but fled westward from the Bayonbong railway station. Telegraphic communication to Dagupan has been established and probably extended to San Fabian to-day. By relaying nine miles of track with material at hand railway communication to that point has been re-established."

Nov. 25 Senor Buencamino, a former member of the so-called cabinet of Aguinaldo, has been brought to Gen. Otis a prisoner on board the transport Brutus. He had sought refuge in a village near San Fabian with Aguinaldo's mother and son. The natives disclosed his identity to Maj. Cronin, who captured him.

On the 26th the insurgents evacuated Mongataven, in the province of Pangasanan, leaving seven American and ninety-four Spanish prisoners, who escaped. The place was strongly fortified with rifle pits, which the insurgents abandoned without firing a shot. Gen. Otis reported on the 27th that the troops captured at that place five three-inch muzzle-loading guns, twelve rifles, 12,000 rounds Maxim cartridges, 1,000 schrapnel, 800 pounds powder and other property.

It was reported on the 30th of November that the insurgent garrison at Bayonbong, in the province of Nueva Viscaya, numbering some 500 men, had surrendered, and that Aguinaldo had established the headquarters of his provisional government at Zamboanga.

REPORT OF THE PHILIPPINE COMMISSION.

The report of the Schurman commission, appointed Jan. 7, 1899, and sent by the president to the Philippines, was made public on the 2d of November, 1899. The following contains the salient features of the document as presented to President McKinley. The report begins with the following statement:

"The undersigned, commissioners appointed by you to investigate affairs in the Philippine islands and to report the result of their investigations, together with such recommendations as might in their judgment be called for by the conditions which should be found to exist in those islands, have the honor to submit the following preliminary statement in compliance with your request."

The commission next tells briefly how it conducted the task intrusted to it, hearing statements from all classes of people in Manila as to the capabilities of the Filipinos of self-government, the habits and customs of the people and also the establishment of municipal governments in many towns. All this matter is to be included in the final report.

Turning to the history of the islands, the commission attaches little importance to the divers rebellions which had preceded that of 1896. As to this movement, they declare it was in no sense an attempt to win independence, but solely to obtain relief from intolerable abuses. To sustain this statement they quote from an insurgent proclamation, showing that what was demanded was the expulsion of the friars and the restitution to the people of their lands, with a division of the episcopal sees between Spanish and native priests.

FILIPINO DEMANDS OF SPAIN.

It was also demanded that the Filipinos have parliamentary representation, freedom of the press, religious toleration, economic autonomy and laws similar to those of Spain. The abolition of the power of banishment was demanded, with a legal equality for all persons in law and equality in pay between Spanish and native civil servants.

The commission declares that these demands had good ground; that on paper the Spanish system of government was tolerable, but in practice every Spanish governor did what he saw fit and the evil deeds of men in the government were hidden from Spain by strict press censorship. Allusion is made to the powerful Katipunan society, patterned on the Masonic order and mainly made up of Tagalos, as a powerful revolutionary force.

The war begun in 1896 was terminated by the treaty of Blac-na-Bate. The Filipinos were numerous, but possessed only about 800 small arms. The Spanish felt that it would require 100,000 men to capture their stronghold and concluded to resort to the use of money. Certain concessions were also decided upon, including representation of the Filipinos in the cortes, the deportation of the friars, which was the principal question; the grant of the right of association and of a free press. Gov.-Gen. Rivera was willing to pay \$2,000,000, Mexican, when Aguinaldo and his cabinet and leading officers arrived in Hongkong. It appears, however, that Paterno offered the latter only \$400,000, \$200,000 to be paid when Aguinaldo arrived at Hongkong and the balance when the Filipinos delivered up their arms. The arrangement was not acceptable to the people.

The promises were never carried out. Spanish abuses began afresh, in Manila alone more than 200 men being executed. Hence sporadic risings occurred, though they possessed nothing like the strength of the original movement. The insurgents lacked arms, ammunition and leaders. The treaty had ended the war, which, with the exception of an unimportant outbreak in Cebu, had been confined to Luzon, Spain's sovereignty in the other islands never having been questioned and the thought of independence never having been entertained.

The report then tells how Gen. Augusti came to Manila as governor-general at this juncture and war broke out between Spain and the United States. Augusti sought to secure the support of the Filipinos to defend Spain against America, promising them autonomy, but the Filipinos did not trust him. Then came the 1st of May and the destruction of the Spanish fleet by Dewey, with the resulting loss of prestige to Spain.

RETURN OF AGUINALDO.

Then in June Aguinaldo came. On this point the commission says:

"The following memorandum on this subject has been furnished the commission by Admiral Dewey:

"On April 24, 1898, the following cipher dispatch was received at Hongkong from E. Spencer Pratt, United States consul-general at Singapore: "Aguinaldo, insurgent leader, here. Will come Hongkong, arrange

with commodore for general co-operation insurgents Manila if desired. Telegraph. "PRATT."

"On the same day Commodore Dewey telegraphed Mr. Pratt: 'Tell Aguinaldo to come soon as possible,' the necessity for haste being due to the fact that the squadron had been notified by the Hongkong government to leave those waters by the following day. The squadron left Hongkong on the morning of the 25th and Mirs bay on the 27th. Aguinaldo did not leave Singapore until the 26th, and so did not arrive in Hongkong in time to have a conference with the admiral.

"It had been reported to the commodore as early as March 1 by the United States consul at Manila and others that the Filipinos had broken out in insurrection against the Spanish authority in the vicinity of Manila, and on March 30 Mr. Williams had telegraphed, 'Five thousand rebels armed in camp near city; loyal to us in case of war.'

"Upon the arrival of the squadron at Manila it was found that there was no insurrection to speak of, and it was accordingly decided to allow Aguinaldo to come to Cavite on board the McCulloch. He arrived with thirteen of his staff on May 19 and immediately came on board the Olympia to call on the commander-in-chief, after which he was allowed to land at Cavite and organize an army. This was done with the purpose of strengthening the United States forces and weakening those of the enemy. No alliance of any kind was entered into with Aguinaldo, nor was any promise of independence made to him then or at any other time."

The commission's report then rapidly sketches events now historical. It tells in substance how the Filipinos attacked the Spanish and how Gen. Anderson arrived and Aguinaldo at his request removed from Cavite to Bacoor. Says the commission:

THE IDEA OF INDEPENDENCE.

"Now for the first time rose the idea of national independence. Aguinaldo issued a proclamation in which he took the responsibility of promising it to his people on behalf of the American government, although he admitted freely in private conversation with members of his cabinet that neither Admiral Dewey nor any other American had made him any such promise."

The report states that Aguinaldo wished to attack the Americans when they landed at Paranaque, but was deterred by lack of arms and ammunition. From that point on there was a growing friction between the Filipinos and the American troops. "There were no conferences," says the report, "between the officers of the Filipinos and our officers with a view to operating against the Spaniards, nor was there co-operation of any kind. * * * There never were any preconcerted operations or any combined movement by the United States and Filipinos against the Spaniards."

AGUINALDO'S HOSTILE INTENTIONS.

Reference is made to Aguinaldo's demand that he be allowed to loot Manila and take the arms of the Spaniards. The latter demand is said to confirm the statement that he intended to get possession of the arms to attack the Americans. Further evidence of the hostile intentions of the Filipinos was found in the organization of

"popular clubs," which later on furnished a local militia to attack the Americans. The decrees of the Filipino congress are also cited, as well as the making of bolos (knives) in every shop in Manila. It is shown that a considerable element in the Filipino congress wished to address to President McKinley a request not to abandon the Filipinos—at this stage the Paris conference was discussing the future of the Philippines. The president was also to be asked his desire as to the form of government he wished to establish. But all this time Aguinaldo was preparing for war and delaying these messages, and it was understood that the attack would come upon the first act by the American forces which would afford a pretext.

A brief chapter then tells of the lack of success attending the effort made at this time by Gen. Merritt, through a commission, to arrive at a mutual understanding with Aguinaldo as to the intentions, purposes and desires of the Filipino people. This brings the story up to the outbreak of the evening of the 4th of February, with the attack upon the American troops, following the action of the Nebraskan sentinel.

The commission, in concluding this chapter, says:

"After the landing of our troops Aguinaldo made up his mind that it would be necessary to fight the Americans, and after the making of the treaty of peace at Paris this determination was strengthened. He did not openly declare that he intended to fight the Americans, but he excited everybody, and especially the military men, by claiming independence, and it is doubtful whether he had the power to check or control the army at the time hostilities broke out.

"Deplorable as war is, the one in which we are now engaged was unavoidable by us. We were attacked by a bold, adventurous and enthusiastic army. No alternative was left to us except ignominious retreat. It is not to be conceived that any American would have sanctioned the surrender of Manila to the insurgents. Our obligations to other nations and to the friendly Filipinos and to ourselves and our flag demanded that force should be met by force. Whatever the future of the Philippines may be, there is no course open to us now except the prosecution of the war until the insurgents are reduced to submission. The commission is of the opinion that there has been no time since the destruction of the Spanish squadron by Admiral Dewey when it was possible to withdraw our forces from the islands either with honor to ourselves or with safety to the inhabitants."

THE CONDITIONS AT MANILA.

The commissioners then take up the condition of the country at the time of their arrival, comparing it with conditions existing at the time they left a short time ago. A vivid picture is given of the anarchy existing among the inhabitants in and about Manila during the early spring.

"The situation in the city," says the commission, "was bad. Incendiary fires occurred daily. The streets were almost deserted. Half of the native population had fled and most of the remainder were shut in their houses. Business was at a

standstill. Insurgent troops everywhere faced our lines and the sound of rifle fire was frequently audible in our house. A reign of terror prevailed. Filipinos who had favored Americans feared assassination and few had the courage to come out openly for us. Fortunately there were among this number some of the best men of the city."

The report then speaks of the issuance of the commission's proclamation and the good effects it had on public sentiment. The natives, accustomed to Spanish promises, urged upon the commission that acts instead of promises should be given them. As a result native law courts were established and this greatly aided in the restoration of public confidence. The flow of population soon began to set toward the city. Natives who had fled from their homes returned.

SCOPE OF THE REBELLION.

As showing the limited scope of the rebellion the commission states:

"We learned that the strong anti-American feeling was confined to the Tagalog provinces—namely, Manila, Cavite, Laguna, Batangas, Morong, Bulacan, Nueva Ecija, Principe, Infanta and Zambales. It was strongest in the first six named and hardly existed in the last four. The population of these provinces is estimated to be about 1,500,000, but it should not be supposed that even in the six provinces immediately adjacent to Manila the people were united in their opposition to us. Even here there was a strong conservative element, consisting of people of wealth and intelligence, opposed to the war."

Under the head "The Rebellion Not a National Movement," the report treats of the rebellion outside of the provinces of Luzon, where, it is stated, the uprising was viewed at first with indifference and later with fear. Throughout the archipelago at large there was trouble only at those points to which armed Tagalogs had been sent in considerable numbers. The machinery of insurgent "government" served only for plundering the people under the pretext of levying "war contributions, while many of the insurgent officials were rapidly accumulating wealth." It is stated that the insurgent administration throughout the Interior was worse than in the days of Spanish misrule; in many provinces there was absolute anarchy, and from all sides came petitions for protection and help.

In speaking of Gen. MacArthur's movement northward the report tells of the insurgent method of intimidating the natives by telling them fearful tales concerning the American soldiers. This method of procedure, eminently successful at first, in the end recoiled on its authors. As to the state of affairs when the commission left the report says:

IMPROVED CONDITIONS.

"Before the commission left the Philippines nearly all the inhabitants had returned to these ruined villages. Many of the houses had been rebuilt. Fields that had lain fallow for three years were green with growing crops. Municipal governments had been established and the people, protected by our troops, were enjoying peace, security and a degree of participation in their own government pre-

viously unknown in the history of the Philippines. Attempts of the insurgents to raise recruits and money in the province of Bulacan were proving abortive, except when backed by bayonets and bullets, and even in such cases the natives were applying to us for help to resist them."

The chapter devoted to "Establishment of Municipal Governments" gives in detail the efforts in that direction. Many difficulties were encountered. The condition of the people was found to be most pitiable. They had been plundered by the insurgent troops, who had robbed them of jewels, money, clothing and even food, so that they were literally starving. Peaceful citizens had been fired on, women had been maltreated.

There was general satisfaction that the Americans had come at last and conditions seemed favorable for an American propaganda. The towns of Bacoor and Imus were selected for the purpose of the experiment, and after talks with the local "head men" a local form of government was established. Encouraged by the result the work was continued at Paranaque and Las Pinaas, with similar good results.

At the request of Gen. Lawton, who had been assigned to this work by Gen. Otis, the commission prepared a simple scheme of municipal government, similar enough to the old system to be readily comprehensible to the natives, but giving them liberties which they had never before enjoyed. This scheme was adopted and gave general satisfaction. In every instance enthusiasm ran high before the commissioners took their departure, and cheers were raised for Gen. Lawton and for the country which he represented.

With a single exception the officials elected proved worthy of the trust imposed in them and conditions rapidly improved in the newly organized towns. Governments were organized with most satisfactory results in Pandacan, Santa Ana, San Felipe, Meri, San Pedro and Machel, while a slightly different system was put into effect in Malabon, Polo, Obando, Meycauya, Yang and Malolos.

The commission states that a large amount of supervision over the affairs of our new municipalities proved necessary, as the officials were timid and slow to comprehend their new duties. At many of the elections the voters were about "asking who they were expected to vote for," and it was only with great difficulty that they were persuaded to exercise the right of free suffrage.

PRESENT STATUS AT MANILA.

The commission sums up the situation at the time of its departure as follows:

"When we left Manila a large volume of business was being done, and the streets were so crowded as to be hardly safe. The native population was quiet and orderly and all fear of an uprising had long since passed. An efficient corps of native policemen was on duty. A system of public schools in which English was taught had been advocated by the commission and established by Gen. Otis. Some 6,000 scholars were in attendance.

"In the Tagalog provinces of Luzon, where the anti-American feeling had been strongest, public sentiment had greatly changed, as shown by the fact that the military governor of Batangas had offered

to surrender his troops and his province if we would only send a small force there. The Bicolis, in southern Luzon, had risen against their Tagalog masters. The Macabebes were clamoring for an opportunity to fight in our ranks and native soldiers and scouts were already serving under Gen. Lawton. Stories of the corruption of insurgent officers were becoming daily more common and the disintegration of the enemy's forces was steadily progressing. The hope of assistance from outside sources seemed to be all that held them together."

OUTSIDE OF LUZON.

Having given so much attention to the island of Luzon, the commission then takes up in detail the conditions in the other islands. On this point it is stated that the rebellion is essentially Tagalog and when it ends in Luzon it must end throughout the archipelago. The situation elsewhere than in Luzon is summed up as follows:

"The only island, apart from Luzon, where serious trouble threatens is Panay, to which a considerable force of Tagalog soldiers was sent before the outbreak of hostilities. Many of the Visayans of this island are opposed to the Tagalogs, however, and it is not believed that the latter can make a formidable resistance. In Samar, Leyte and Masbate the Tagalog invaders are numerically few and are disliked by the natives of these islands, whom they have oppressed. We were assured that 200 men would suffice to restore order in Mindoro. Bobol was asking for troops. The Calamianes islanders had sent word that they would welcome us. There can be no resistance in Palawan. Satisfactory relations had already been established with the warlike Moros, whose sultan had previously been conciliated by a member of the commission, and in Mindanao this tribe had even taken up our cause and attacked the insurgents, of whom there are very few in the island. In Cebu we have only to reckon with the lawless element, which has never been very formidable there."

The efforts at conciliation with Aguinaldo and his various commissions are set forth in detail. These commissioners were assured of the beneficent purposes of the United States and the president's readiness to grant the Filipino people as large a measure of home rule and as ample liberty as consistent with the ends of government, "subject only to the recognition of the sovereignty of the United States—a point which, being established, the commission invariably refused even to discuss."

The commission adds that nothing came of negotiations, as Aguinaldo's emissaries were without powers and merely came, and came again, for information. Courteous reception was accorded to the insurgent commissions, and earnest appeals made to stop further bloodshed, all witnessing "the spirit of patient conciliation" exhibited by the American commission in endeavoring to reach an amicable adjustment with the insurgents as well as the obduracy of Aguinaldo. The report sums up the result of these fruitless exchanges as follows:

"No better proof could be furnished that the primary object of his struggle is not, as is pretended, the liberty of the Filipino

peoples, but the continuance of his own arbitrary and despotic power. In any event, the American people may feel confident that no effort was omitted by the commission to secure a peaceful end of the struggle, but the opportunities they offered and urged were all neglected—if not, indeed, spurned."

CAPACITY FOR GOVERNMENT.

The chapter devoted to "Capacity for Self-Government" is the result, the report states, of diligent inquiry for several months, in the course of which a great number of witnesses were examined, of all shades of political thought and varieties of occupation, tribe and locality. The most striking and perhaps the most significant fact in the entire situation is the multiplicity of tribes inhabiting the archipelago, the diversity of their languages—which are mutually unintelligible—and the multifarious phases of civilization—ranging all the way from the highest to the lowest. As to this the report says:

"The Filipinos are not a nation, but a variegated assemblage of different tribes and peoples, and their loyalty is still of the tribal type."

Concerning their intellectual capacities, the commission says:

"As to the general intellectual capacities of the Filipinos the commission is disposed to rate them high. But excepting in a limited number of persons these capacities have not been developed by education or experience. The masses of the people are uneducated. That intelligent public opinion on which popular government rests does not exist in the Philippines. And it cannot until education has elevated the masses, broadened their intellectual horizon and disciplined their faculty of judgment. And even then the power of self-government cannot be assumed without considerable previous training and experience under the guidance and tutelage of an enlightened and liberal foreign power. For the bald fact is that the Filipinos have never had any experience in governing themselves."

The report shows that this inability for self-government is due to the old Spanish regime, which gave the Filipinos little or no part in governing themselves. After reviewing this Spanish system the commission sums up on this point:

"This is all the training in self-government which the inhabitants of the Philippine islands have enjoyed. Their lack of education and political experience, combined with their racial and linguistic diversities, disqualify them in spite of their mental gifts and domestic virtues to undertake the task of governing the archipelago at the present time. The most that can be expected of them is to co-operate with the Americans in the administration of general affairs, from Manila as a center, and to undertake, subject to American control or guidance (as may be found necessary), the administration of provincial and municipal affairs. Fortunately there are educated Filipinos, though they do not constitute a large proportion, and their support and services will be of incalculable value in inaugurating and maintaining the

new government. As education advances and experience ripens the natives may be intrusted with a larger and more independent share of government, self-government as the American ideal being constantly kept in view as the goal. In this way American sovereignty over the archipelago will prove a great political boon to the people.

EFFECT OF WITHDRAWAL.

"Should our power by any fatality be withdrawn the commission believes that the government of the Philippines would speedily lapse into anarchy, which would excuse, if it did not necessitate, the intervention of other powers and the eventual division of the islands among them.

"Only through American occupation, therefore, is the idea of a free, self-governing and united Philippine commonwealth at all conceivable. And the indispensable need, from the Filipino point of view, of maintaining American sovereignty over the archipelago is recognized by all intelligent Filipinos and even by those insurgents who desire an American protectorate. The latter, it is true, would take the revenues and leave us the responsibilities. Nevertheless they recognize the indubitable fact that the Filipinos cannot stand alone. Thus the welfare of the Filipinos coincides with the dictates of national honor in forbidding our abandonment of the archipelago. We cannot, from any point of view, escape the responsibilities of government which our sovereignty entails, and the commission is strongly persuaded that the performance of our national duty will prove the greatest blessing to the peoples of the Philippine islands."

One of the closing chapters of the report is devoted to a tribute to "Our Soldiers and Sailors in the War." The commission says that the presence of Admiral Dewey as a member of this body makes it unfitting to dwell on his personal achievements, but he joins in the eulogy of his comrades. The commission witnessed some of the many brave deeds of our soldiers and they declare that all that skill, courage and a patient endurance can do has been done in the Philippines.

RESPECT FOR THE CHURCHES.

They dismiss the reports of the desecrating of churches, the murdering of prisoners and the committing of unmentionable crimes and say they are glad to express the belief that a war was never more humanely conducted, saying:

"If churches were occupied it was only as a military necessity and frequently after their use as forts by the insurgents had made it necessary to train our artillery upon them. Prisoners were taken whenever opportunity offered, often only to be set at liberty after being disarmed and fed. Up to the time of our departure, although numerous spies had been captured, not a single Filipino had been executed. Such wrongs as were casually committed against the natives were likely to be brought to our attention, and in every case that we investigated we found a willingness on the part of those in authority to administer prompt justice."

The commission gives a general view of the value of the islands, their richness in

agricultural and forest products, their mineral wealth and their commanding geographical position. It states that the islands should soon become one of the great trade centers of the east. Manila is already connected by new steamship lines with Australia, India and Japan, and she will become the natural terminus of many other lines when a ship canal connects the Atlantic with the Pacific. It cannot be doubted that commerce will greatly increase. Manila, with the immunity which it has thus far enjoyed from that terrible pest, the bubonic plague, should become a distributing center for China, Siam, the Straits Settlements, Tonquin, Annam and Worcester.

WHAT AMERICAN CONTROL MEANS.

The report concludes: "Our control means to the inhabitants of the Philippines internal peace and order, a guarantee against foreign aggression and against the dismemberment of their country, commercial and industrial prosperity and as large a share of the affairs of government as they shall prove fit to take. When peace and prosperity shall have been established throughout the archipelago, when education shall have become general, then, in the language of a leading Filipino, his people will, under our guidance, 'become more American than the Americans themselves.'"

The report is signed by J. G. Schurman, George Dewey, Charles Denby, Dean C. Worcester.

EXPEDITIONS TO MANILA.

MAY 25, 1898, to NOV. 24, 1899.

First Expedition—Gen. T. M. Anderson. Sailed May 25 and arrived June 30, 1898; 1st California, 2d Oregon, battery of California artillery and companies A, C, D, E and F, 14th infantry. Total, 115 officers and 2,386 enlisted men.

Second Expedition—Gen. F. V. Greene. Sailed June 15 and arrived July 17, 1898; companies A and B, Utah artillery; 10th Pennsylvania, 1st Colorado, 1st Nebraska, companies A, B, E and G, 18th, and headquarters, companies D, E, F and H, 23d infantry, and detachment United States engineers. Total, 158 officers and 3,428 enlisted men.

Third Expedition—Gens. Merritt and MacArthur. Gen. Merritt sailed June 29 and arrived July 25, 1898. Gen. MacArthur sailed June 27 and arrived July 31, 1898; 1st North Dakota, 13th Minnesota, 1st Idaho, 1st Wyoming, Astor battery, companies C, D, F and H, 18th United States Infantry, and B, C, G and L, 23d United States infantry, and G, H, K and L, 3d United States artillery, companies A, signal corps volunteers, and A, engineer battalion, U. S. A. Total, 197 officers and 4,650 enlisted men.

Fourth Expedition—Gen. E. S. Otis. Sailed July 15 and arrived Aug. 21, 1898; companies C, E, J, G, K and L, 4th cavalry; D and G, 6th artillery, and G, I, K, L and M, 14th infantry, and detachment of recruits. Total, forty-two officers and 1,640 enlisted men.

Fifth Expedition—Col. H. C. Kessler, 1st Montana. Sailed July 19 and arrived Aug.

24, 1898; 1st Montana. Total, fifty-four officers and 1,294 enlisted men.

Sixth Expedition—Gen. H. G. Otis. Sailed July 23 and arrived Aug. 24, 1898; companies A, C, D, E, F, G, L and M, 1st South Dakota, and recruits. Total, forty-eight officers and 884 enlisted men.

Seventh Expedition—Lieut.-Col. Lee Stover. 1st South Dakota. Sailed July 29 and arrived Aug. 31, 1898; companies B, H, I and K, 1st South Dakota, and recruits. Total, twenty-five officers and 784 enlisted men.

Eighth Expedition—Brig.-Gen. Charles King. Sailed Aug. 21 and arrived at Honolulu Aug. 27, 1898. Sailed from there Nov. 10 and arrived at Manila Nov. 25, 1898; battalion 18th United States Infantry and detachments 1st Nebraska, 10th Pennsylvania and 1st Colorado. Total, eighteen officers and 1,006 enlisted men.

Ninth Expedition—Maj. George S. Goodale. Sailed Oct. 17 and arrived Nov. 21, 1898. Total, sixteen officers and 778 enlisted men.

Tenth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. W. J. Fife. 1st Washington. Sailed Oct. 19 and arrived Nov. 21, 1898; companies F, G, I and L, 1st Washington infantry, and part of battalion California artillery. Total, seventeen officers and 484 enlisted men.

Eleventh Expedition—Col. F. Funston. 20th Kansas infantry. Sailed Oct. 27 and arrived Dec. 1, 1898; companies C, D, E, G, H, I, K and M, 20th Kansas. Total, thirty-one officers and 725 enlisted men.

Twelfth Expedition—Col. J. H. Wholley. 1st Washington infantry. Sailed Oct. 28 and arrived Nov. 26, 1898; companies A, B, C, D, E, H, K and M, 1st Washington infantry, and detachment California artillery. Total, twenty-eight officers and 778 enlisted men.

Thirteenth Expedition—Col. W. C. Smith. 1st Tennessee infantry. Sailed Oct. 30 and arrived Nov. 29, 1898; companies A, B, C, E, F, L and M, 1st Tennessee infantry. Total, twenty-four officers and 543 enlisted men.

Fourteenth Expedition—Col. John C. Loper. 51st Iowa infantry. Sailed Nov. 3 and arrived Dec. 5, 1898; 51st Iowa infantry. Total, forty-seven officers and 987 enlisted men.

Fifteenth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. Gracey Childers. 1st Tennessee infantry. Sailed Nov. 6 and arrived Dec. 5, 1898; companies D, G, H, I and K, 1st Tennessee infantry, detachment California artillery and 1st troop Nevada cavalry. Total, twenty-seven officers and 571 enlisted men.

Sixteenth Expedition—Brig.-Gen. M. P. Miller. Sailed Nov. 9 and arrived Dec. 6, 1898; companies A, B, F and L, 20th Kansas, and Wyoming battery. Total, twenty-four officers and 466 enlisted men.

Seventeenth Expedition—Maj.-Gen. H. W. Lawton. Sailed from New York city Jan. 19 and arrived March 10, 1899; 4th infantry, companies B, G, I and M, 17th infantry. Total, forty-two officers and 1,716 enlisted men.

Eighteenth Expedition—Brig.-Gen. Lloyd Wheaton. Sailed from San Francisco Jan. 26 and arrived Feb. 23, 1899; 20th infantry. Total, forty-one officers and 1,213 enlisted men.

Nineteenth Expedition—Col. H. C. Eg-

bert, 22d infantry. Sailed Feb. 1 and arrived March 4, 1899; 23d infantry. Total, thirty-seven officers and 1,230 enlisted men.

Twentieth Expedition—Col. J. H. Page. 3d infantry. Sailed from New York Feb. 3 and arrived March 22; 3d infantry, companies D, H, K and L, 17th infantry. Total, thirty-four officers and 1,702 enlisted men.

Twenty-first Expedition—Lieut.-Col. J. H. Smith. 12th infantry. Sailed Feb. 19 from New York city and arrived April 14; 12th infantry and headquarters, and companies A, C, E and F, 17th infantry. Total, fifty-seven officers, 1,796 enlisted men and fifty-six wives and children.

Twenty-second Expedition—Capt. James Regan, 9th infantry. Sailed March 24 and arrived April 22; headquarters and companies A, F, G, I, L and M, 9th infantry. Total, twenty officers and 693 enlisted men.

Twenty-third Expedition—Capt. C. M. Rockefeller. 9th infantry. Sailed March 28 and arrived April 26; companies B, C, D, E, H and K, 9th infantry. Total, fourteen officers and 599 enlisted men.

Twenty-fourth Expedition—Col. Jacob Kline, 21st infantry. Sailed April 18 and arrived May 11; 21st infantry, light battery E, 1st artillery. Total, thirty-nine officers and 1,451 enlisted men.

Twenty-fifth Expedition—Col. Pope, marine corps. Sailed April 20 and arrived May 23; fifteen officers and 260 enlisted men of marines; light batteries F, 4th, and F, 5th, artillery, under Maj. Tiernan; eight officers and 223 enlisted men. The Warren sailed on the same date with headquarters and companies B, D, E, F, G, H and L, 6th artillery, and detachment of recruits, all under command of Gen. E. B. Williston. Total, twenty-five officers and 1,205 enlisted men. Arrived May 18.

Twenty-sixth Expedition—Col. A. T. Smith, 13th infantry. Sailed April 28 and arrived May 29; headquarters and companies A, C, F, G, H and I, 13th infantry; total, nineteen officers and 724 enlisted men. Sailed on the Ohio, same date, and arrived May 29, Capt. J. H. H. Peshine. 13th infantry, commanding; companies B, D, E, K, L and M, 13th infantry. Total, thirteen officers and 729 enlisted men.

Twenty-seventh Expedition—Brig.-Gen. J. C. Bates. Sailed May 22 and arrived June 19; 6th United States infantry and recruits. Total, forty-one officers and 1,858 enlisted men.

Twenty-eighth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. W. E. Spurgin, 16th infantry. Sailed May 30 and arrived June 27; 16th infantry and recruits. Total, forty officers and 1,665 enlisted men.

Twenty-ninth Expedition—Maj. J. M. Thompson. Sailed June 22 and arrived July 22; companies C, E, G and I, 24th infantry. Total, eight officers and 573 men.

Thirtieth Expedition—Brig.-Gen. S. B. M. Young. Sailed June 24 and arrived July 24; companies A and F, 4th United States cavalry; B and H, 14th infantry, and recruits. Total, thirty-five officers and 1,629 men.

Thirty-first Expedition—Maj. Charles Morton. Sailed June 28 and arrived July 29; regimental band, companies B and M, 4th

United States cavalry; E and H, 25th infantry. Total, ten officers and 454 men.

Thirty-second Expedition—Col. A. S. Burt. Sailed July 1 and arrived Aug. 1; companies B, F, I, K, L and M, 25th infantry. Total, twenty-two officers and 917 men.

Thirty-third Expedition—Lieut. E. B. Winans, Jr. Sailed July 11 and arrived Aug. 18; detachment of 4th cavalry and 275 horses. Total, one officer and thirty-three men.

Thirty-fourth Expedition—Brig.-Gen. T. Schwan. Sailed July 13 and arrived Aug. 11; companies D and H, 4th cavalry; headquarters and companies A, F, H and K, 24th infantry, and B, engineer battalion. Total, thirty-six officers and 911 men.

Thirty-fifth Expedition—Col. S. Snyder. Sailed July 25 and arrived Aug. 20; companies B, D, F, G, H, I, K and M, 19th infantry. Total, forty-one officers and 1,163 men.

Thirty-sixth Expedition—Maj. O. J. Sweet. Sailed July 26 and arrived Aug. 25; companies C, and L, 19th infantry, and recruits. Total, eleven officers and 726 men.

Thirty-seventh Expedition—Capt. G. O. Cross. Sailed July 26 and arrived Oct. 13; detachment of 4th cavalry and 200 horses. Total, one officer and thirty-nine men.

Thirty-eighth Expedition—Capt. F. G. French. Sailed July 26 and arrived Aug. 24; companies A and E, 19th infantry. Total, eleven officers and 489 men.

Thirty-ninth Expedition—Col. C. C. Hood. Sailed Aug. 2 and arrived Sept. 1; recruits and casualties. Total, ten officers and 897 men.

Fortieth Expedition—Maj. W. Wittich. Sailed Aug. 10 and arrived Sept. 19; detachment of recruits. Total, eight officers and 689 men.

Forty-first Expedition—Lieut.-Col. E. M. Hayes. Sailed Aug. 15 and arrived Sept. 19; detachment of recruits. Total, ten officers and 660 men.

Forty-second Expedition—Capt. F. H. Albright. Sailed Aug. 15 and arrived Sept. 19; detachment of recruits. Total, two officers and 351 men.

Forty-third Expedition—Lieut. E. M. Suplee. Sailed Aug. 20 from Seattle and arrived Sept. 30; detachment of 3d cavalry and 389 horses. Total, two officers and seventy-four men.

Forty-fourth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. H. W. Wessels, Jr. Sailed Aug. 25 from Seattle and arrived Oct. 1; companies A, C, E, F, K, L and M, 3d cavalry. Total, eighteen officers and 705 men.

Forty-fifth Expedition—Capt. G. F. Chase. Sailed Aug. 25 from Seattle and arrived Oct. 3; troop D, 3d cavalry. Total, three officers and 102 men.

Forty-sixth Expedition—Capt. D. B. Devore. Sailed Aug. 29 and arrived Sept. 25; detachment of recruits. Total, six officers and 659 men.

Forty-seventh Expedition—Lieut. W. T. Johnston. Sailed Sept. 1 from Tacoma and arrived Oct. 9; detachment 3d cavalry. Total, three officers and eighty men.

Forty-eighth Expedition—Capt. T. W. Moore. Sailed Sept. 2 and arrived Oct. 9; detachment signal corps and recruits. Total, ten officers and 1,056 men.

Forty-ninth Expedition—Col. L. W. V. Kennon. Sailed Sept. 8 and arrived Oct. 11; companies E, F, G, N and L, 34th vol-

unteer infantry, with band and hospital corps men. Total, eighteen officers and 566 men.

Fiftieth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. R. L. Howze. Sailed Sept. 16 and arrived Oct. 14; companies A, B, C, D, I, K and M, 34th volunteer infantry; hospital corps men and recruits. Total, twenty-six officers and 779 men.

Fifty-first Expedition—Lieut. H. A. Shevert. Sailed Sept. 16 and arrived Oct. 25; detachment 4th cavalry and 366 horses. Total, one officer and nine men.

Fifty-second Expedition—Col. J. M. Bell. Sailed Sept. 21 and arrived Oct. 27; companies A, B, C, D, I, K and L, 27th volunteer infantry, and hospital corps men. Total, twenty-six officers and 735 men.

Fifty-third Expedition—Lieut.-Col. A. S. Cummins. Sailed Sept. 21 and arrived Oct. 21; companies E, F, G, H and M, 27th volunteer infantry, and hospital corps men. Total, twenty officers and 494 men.

Fifty-fourth Expedition—Col. C. Gardener. Sailed Sept. 23 and arrived Oct. 21; 30th volunteer infantry, recruits, hospital corps men and casualties. Total, fifty-four officers and 1,658 men.

Fifty-fifth Expedition—Col. E. Rice. Sailed Sept. 25 and arrived Oct. 24; 26th volunteer infantry, detachment of officers, hospital corps men and recruits. Total, fifty-five officers and 1,631 men.

Fifty-sixth Expedition—Col. L. R. Hare. Sailed Sept. 30 and arrived Oct. 27; 33d volunteer infantry, companies B, H and I of 32d volunteer infantry, detachment of officers, hospital corps men and recruits. Total, sixty-four officers and 1,663 men.

Fifty-seventh Expedition—Maj. E. C. Cabell. Sailed Oct. 1 and arrived Nov. 3; field and staff and companies C and D, 32d volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-one officers and 209 men.

Fifty-eighth Expedition—Col. L. A. Craig. Sailed Oct. 1 and arrived Oct. 30; companies A, E, F, G, H, K, L and M, 32d volunteer infantry, and detachments of 31st and 33d volunteer infantry. Total, thirty officers and 718 men.

Fifty-ninth Expedition—Maj. R. D. Walsh. Sailed Oct. 4 from Portland, Ore., and arrived Nov. 7; detachment 35th volunteer infantry, hospital corps and recruits. Total, twenty-one officers and 637 men.

Sixtieth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. E. H. Plummer. Sailed Oct. 4 from Portland, Ore., and arrived Nov. 7; detachment 35th volunteer infantry and twenty-one female Red Cross nurses. Total, twenty-eight officers and 692 men.

Sixty-first Expedition—Col. E. E. Hardin. Sailed Oct. 5 and arrived Nov. 3; companies A, B, C, I, K, L and M, 29th volunteer infantry, detachment hospital corps and recruits. Total, thirty-two officers and 788 men.

Sixty-second Expedition—Lieut.-Col. H. H. Sargent. Sailed Oct. 5 and arrived Nov. 2; companies D, E, F, G and H, 29th volunteer infantry, detachment signal corps and recruits. Total, twenty-one officers and 557 men.

Sixty-third Expedition—Capt. C. B. Hardin. Sailed Oct. 5 and arrived Nov. 7; detachment of recruits. Total, thirteen officers and 432 men.

Sixty-fourth Expedition—Col. R. W. Leonard. Sailed Oct. 26 and arrived Nov. 23; companies A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H,

29th volunteer infantry. Total, thirty-one officers and 829 men.

Sixty-fifth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. W. C. Hayes. Sailed Oct. 26 and arrived Nov. 27; companies I, K, L and M. 31st volunteer infantry. Total, fifteen officers and 350 men.

Sixty-sixth Expedition—Maj. J. B. Porter. Sailed Oct. 26 and arrived Nov. 23; companies I, K, L and M. 28th volunteer infantry. Total, forty officers and 431 men.

Sixty-seventh Expedition—Sailed Oct. 28 and arrived Nov. 27; headquarters and companies A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H. 31st volunteer infantry. Total, thirty-nine officers and 938 men.

Sixty-eighth Expedition—Col. R. L. Bullard. Sailed Nov. 3 from Portland, Ore., due to arrive about Dec. 3; headquarters, companies A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H. 39th volunteer infantry. Total, thirty-three officers and 989 men.

Sixty-ninth Expedition—Sailed Nov. 3 from Portland, Ore., due to arrive about Dec. 3; companies I, K, L and M. 39th volunteer infantry, and L and M. 45th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-four officers and 680 men.

Seventieth Expedition—Col. Walter Howe. Sailed Nov. 4 from New York city, due to arrive about Dec. 20; 47th volunteer infantry. Total, fifty-two officers and 1,323 men.

Seventy-first Expedition—Col. W. S. Schuyler. Sailed Nov. 14, due to arrive about Dec. 14; headquarters and companies A, B, C, D, E and F. 46th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-nine officers and 666 men.

Seventy-second Expedition—Maj. S. W. Miller. Sailed Nov. 14, due to arrive about Dec. 15; companies G, H, I, K, L and M. 16th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-one officers and 614 men.

Seventy-third Expedition—Col. A. Murray. Sailed Nov. 16 from New York city, due to arrive about Jan. 3, 1900; ten companies, 43d volunteer infantry. Total, forty-one officers and 1,080 men.

Seventy-fourth Expedition—Col. J. H. Dorst. Sailed Nov. 16, due to arrive about Dec. 16; headquarters and five companies, 45th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-one officers and 605 men.

Seventy-fifth Expedition—Maj. D. A. Fredericks. Sailed Nov. 16, due to arrive about Dec. 16; companies A, B, C, D and K. 45th United States volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-one officers and 567 men.

Seventy-sixth Expedition—Col. E. J. McClelland. Sailed Nov. 20, due to arrive about Dec. 20; nine companies, 44th volunteer infantry. Total, forty officers and 980 men.

Seventy-seventh Expedition—Maj. H. C. Hale, commanding. Sailed Nov. 20, due to arrive Dec. 20; eight companies, 44th volunteer infantry, and two companies, 43d volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-five officers and 582 men.

Seventy-eighth Expedition—Col. E. T. C. Richmond. Sailed Nov. 20 from New York, due to arrive about Jan. 10, 1900; 41st volunteer infantry. Total, fifty-two officers and 1,313 men.

Seventy-ninth Expedition—Col. G. S. An-

derson. Sailed Nov. 21, due to arrive Dec. 21; headquarters, and companies B, F, G, H, K and L. 38th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-eight officers and 654 men.

Eightieth Expedition—Maj. C. H. Muir, commanding. Sailed Nov. 21, due to arrive about Dec. 21; companies A, B, C, D, I and M. 38th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-two officers and 723 men.

Eighty-first Expedition—Col. E. A. Godwin, commanding. Sailed Nov. 24, due to arrive about Dec. 24; headquarters and companies A, B, C, D, L and M. 40th United States volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-seven officers and 881 men.

Eighty-second Expedition—Maj. W. E. Craighill, commanding. Sailed Nov. 24, due to arrive Dec. 24; companies E, F, G, H, I and K. 40th volunteer infantry. Total, twenty-nine officers and 258 enlisted men.

RETURN OF VOLUNTEERS.

First Expedition—Col. Owen Summers. Sailed from Manila June 14, 1899, and arrived July 12; 2d Oregon regiment.

Second Expedition—Col. H. R. Mulford. Sailed July 1 and arrived July 30; 1st Nebraska infantry and companies A and B, Utah artillery.

Third Expedition—Lieut.-Col. J. E. Barnett. Sailed July 1 and arrived Aug. 1; 10th Pennsylvania.

Fourth Expedition—Col. B. H. McCoy. Sailed July 8 and arrived Aug. 16; 1st Colorado.

Fifth Expedition—Col. V. D. Duboce. Sailed July 26 and arrived Aug. 24; 1st California and companies A and D, California artillery.

Sixth Expedition—Lieut.-Col. W. C. Freeman. Sailed July 30 and arrived Aug. 29; 1st Wyoming, 1st North Dakota, 1st Idaho and Wyoming battery.

Seventh Expedition—Col. A. S. Trost. Sailed Aug. 11 and arrived Sept. 7; 13th Minnesota and 1st South Dakota.

Eighth Expedition—Col. H. C. Kessler. Sailed Aug. 23 and arrived Sept. 24; 1st Montana.

Ninth Expedition—Col. W. S. Metcalf. Sailed Sept. 3 and arrived Oct. 10; 20th Kansas.

Tenth Expedition—Col. J. H. Wholley. Sailed Sept. 5 and arrived Oct. 9; 1st Washington.

Eleventh Expedition—Col. J. C. Loper. Sailed Sept. 22 and arrived Oct. 22; 51st Iowa.

Twelfth Expedition—Capt. F. M. Linscot. Sailed Sept. 25 and arrived Nov. 9; Nevada cavalry.

Thirteenth Expedition—Col. G. Childers. Sailed Oct. 8 and arrived Nov. 11; 1st Tennessee.

LOSSES AT THE PHILIPPINES.

The report of the adjutant-general of the United States army shows the following losses between May 1, 1898, and June 30, 1899:

| | Killed. | Died of Wounds. | Died of Disease. | Total. |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|--------|
| Officers | 20 | 10 | 11 | 41 |
| Men | 233 | 82 | 369 | 684 |

THE ANGLO-BOER WAR.

The Anglo-Boer war, which was begun by the Boers Oct. 11, is the outgrowth of an ever-present irritation between the British and Boer population in South Africa. The Cape of Good Hope was discovered by the Portuguese in 1486. But—the Portuguese failing to take any advantage of their discovery—the Dutch, landing at Cape Town in 1650, founded the settlement that afterward became the capital of Cape Colony. In 1686 French Huguenots, leaving France because of the revocation of the edict of Nantes, emigrated to Cape Colony. For a long time hostility existed between the two races, but this was finally wiped out by the almost complete assimilation of the French by the Dutch, and at this time little remains to disclose that the French element ever existed except in the nomenclature of places and persons. Gen. Joubert, the commander of the Boer forces, derives his name from French ancestors. The Dutch-French stock thus generated is generally referred to as "Africaner." This denominative was applied before there were enough other Caucasians at the Cape to be considered. At this time, however, "Africaner" means any Caucasian born in South Africa. The word "Boer" means a ruralist or farmer.

RELIGIOUS ZEAL OF THE BOERS.

Perhaps the most marked characteristic of the Boers is their religious zeal. The church and state go hand in hand, and at times the ecclesiastics overrule the action of the civil judiciary. The doctrine of the church is the Presbyterian creed, and the profession of piety and pretense of reliance on the Divinity is one of the constant and most striking features of Boer daily life. How sincere these expressions may be cannot be guessed. When a Boer community seeks to found a new town or settlement a piece of ground is marked off. In the center a large piece is set apart for the church, much as in rural towns in the United States a square is reserved for a public building. The lots surrounding the block and contiguous thereto are sold to the highest bidders and thereby enough money is raised to build and fit out the church.

Boer industries are limited to farming and stock-raising; but little manufacturing is attempted and that is of a primitive sort. Content, which has been called unprogressiveness, is a conspicuous characteristic of Boer life. These characteristics at this time are much the same as they were in the early days of South African history.

EFFORTS FOR FREEDOM.

In 1795 the Dutch undertook to throw off the yoke of the Holland government. The British assisted Holland to suppress the revolt and remained in possession of the country, in opposition to the wishes of Holland and against the desire of the Boers, until 1802, when by the peace of Amiens it was restored to Holland. On the renewal of the war in 1806 the Cape country was again seized by the British and was ceded by the king of the Netherlands to England for \$30,000,000. Since that time Cape Colony has remained in the undisputed possession of Great Britain.

CONFLICTS WITH THE NATIVES.

From the earliest time to the present day there have been constantly recurring collisions and wars between the Boers and the Hottentots and other native tribes. These through many generations have made the Boers exceptional marksmen with the rifle, while the rough life they have led by preference has given them hardihood and vigor with a taste for aggression and adventure. The frequent capture of natives engrafted the institution of slavery upon Boerdom and made it a part of the Boer religion and statecraft until in 1834 the slaves were freed by Great Britain. But despite the fact that the Boers were paid \$6,000,000 to recompense them for the loss of their slaves they were bitterly resentful because of the deprivation. It is said that in the Transvaal and Orange Free State a system of slavery under an "apprentice law" is practiced at this time. The Boers claimed at that time that in the wars which prevailed the British made them do all the fighting, risking and losing their property by the native invasions, and that when the natives were dispossessed by the Boers the latter were in turn practically dispossessed by the British.

THE GREAT TREK.

Discontent arose from these and other causes, among which was a natural incompatibility of temperament, and in 1836 the Boers, hoping to forever get away from the British, accomplished the great trek, selling their farms in Cape Colony and moving northward into the territory now known as Natal, the Transvaal, or South African Republic, and the Orange Free State, which was then a forbidding wilderness. In 1848 the British proclaimed and managed to assert authority over the Natal territory. A portion of the Boers, departing from Natal, crossed the Drakensberg mountains. Followed by the British they retreated beyond the Vaal river, where they founded their present capital—Pretoria.

After a few years' experience in control of the Orange river sovereignty, the British reached the conclusion that it was not a desirable acquisition, and in 1852, by the terms of the Sand river convention, gave the Boers liberty to organize a government of their own. The Orange Free State was immediately established and has maintained its independence ever since, unhampered by the English. It has united with the Transvaal Boers in the current war against England.

In 1877 the British and the Boers united in repelling and dispossessing the native Africans of their country. When the war was ended, the Boers having done most of the fighting and suffering the gravest losses of life and property, the British declared the conquered country annexed to Britain and thus laid the foundation for future disagreements.

THE LONDON AGREEMENT.

In 1870 diamonds were discovered at Kimberley, in British territory. In 1880-81 the Boers revolted and declared themselves in-

dependent, and successfully resisted the efforts of England to subjugate them. In this war the British lost over 700 men, most of whom were shot in vital parts, while the Boers lost less than fifty.

By a convention signed at Pretoria in 1881 Mr. Gladstone's government restored independence to the Transvaal. It was clearly understood, however, that the Transvaal was to be subject to British suzerainty. But the Boers were still dissatisfied with the peace terms and by urgent appeals to Mr. Gladstone secured a new agreement which is called the "London agreement," under which no restriction was placed on the independence of the South African Republic except that "The South African Republic will conclude no treaty or engagement with any state or nation other than the Orange Free State nor with any native tribe to the eastward or westward of the republic until the same has been approved by her majesty the queen."

The design of this treaty, as avowed by the diplomat who made it (Lord Derby), was to absolutely release the Transvaal and make it an independent state. Mr. Chamberlain said last summer that the treaty of 1884 made the Transvaal "a foreign state." However, the treaty of 1884, according to Lord Derby, while giving the Transvaal internal freedom, nevertheless recognized Britain's suzerainty.

DISCOVERY OF GOLD.

Gold was discovered in Transvaal territory in 1886, the production of which increased rapidly.

The gold country filled with Englishmen and a sprinkling of other foreigners. In 1889 the British South Africa company was organized with Cecil Rhodes as its controlling spirit. The discovery of the cyanide process for saving gold increased the output of the metal and investigation showed that the bodies of ore would far outlast the generation. This led to more permanent residential conditions and the English Uitlanders (Boer for foreigner) at once began to consider ways and means for subverting the Boer government and bringing the Transvaal under British dominion. About this time (1892) the Transvaal government changed the law whereby Uitlanders could become citizens of the Transvaal, making the residential qualification fourteen years instead of two years, as it had been fixed in 1881.

THE JAMESON RAID.

The increase of the gold production continued. British citizens continued to pour in, discontent against the Boers increased, all culminating in the Jameson raid in 1895, which was a failing attempt to subvert the Boer government. At that time Mr. Chamberlain declared in the house of commons (May 8, 1895) that England had no right to interfere in the internal affairs of the Transvaal. In 1887 the gold production of the Transvaal reached about \$40,000,000, the mining companies being capitalized at \$3,000,000,000. The complaint of the Uitlanders has been that they have paid about 90 per cent of the Boer government's revenues. Some of this has been derived from the dynamite monopoly of the Transvaal government. To this the Boers have replied that the British were making most of

the money and should pay most of the taxes.

BEGINNING OF THE CONTROVERSY.

In 1898 Mr. Chamberlain began the discussion with President Kruger which led up to the present war. Chamberlain claimed that the home rule, or internal independence, of the Transvaal was simply a grant of the queen of Great Britain, while the Transvaal government denied Britain's suzerainty. The chief complaint of the Uitlanders was that they were taxed without representation. President Kruger offered to reduce residential qualification for citizenship to five years, provided England would relinquish all claim to a right to interfere in Transvaal affairs. This had a deep significance. If England released the Transvaal fully, then the naturalizing alien would have to renounce the British citizenship and take an oath of allegiance to the Transvaal government. Mr. Chamberlain wanted the Uitlanders to be given the right to vote without becoming citizens of the South African Republic. This would not have changed their status toward their native countries. The effect of admission of Uitlanders to citizenship on Mr. Chamberlain's plan would have been to give them the control of the government while not binding them to allegiance to it. This condition President Kruger designed to offset in some degree by limiting the number of Uitlander seats in the volksraad to a minority number.

Military preparations, designed by Mr. Chamberlain to impress the Boers, kept pace with the negotiations. But instead of alarming the Boers these preparations aroused their combativeness until the Boer people practically forced the Transvaal government into sending an ultimatum to England.

THE BOER ULTIMATUM.

This document was matured and forwarded to Mr. Chamberlain Oct. 9, and demanded that all matters at issue be arbitrated and that Great Britain cease all military preparations menacing the Transvaal. In the meantime Mr. Chamberlain was sending the Boers an ultimatum, the two passing on the wires about the same time. Not receiving a reply to their demand the war was begun by the Boers, who invaded Natal Oct. 11.

THE TRANSVAAL COUNTRY.

The Transvaal is about the size of New Mexico and is generally much such a country, though much better watered. It is an elevated plateau interspersed with mountains. The eastern boundary of the Transvaal and Orange Free State is the Drakensberg mountains. East of the mountains the country slopes to the sea. To the west of the mountains the territory has an average level of about 5,000 feet above the sea. Gradually as one advances inland the rainfall and water courses diminish, and at the western border the country is arid and farther to the westward is a desert. The frontier between the Transvaal and the Orange Free State and Natal is the Drakensberg mountain range, through which passes available for the passage of an army are not numerous.

Some of these passes in 1881 were defended successfully by small numbers of Boer sharpshooters. These physical conditions make campaigning difficult, especially where artillery has to be moved and a base of supplies advanced with the main army.

THE BOERS AS SOLDIERS.

In addition the strategical policy of the Boers is not easy to cope with. It is understood that during the last ten years German officers have taught the Boers military strategy and the use of modern cannon. But despite this there is no prospect that the British will be able to induce the Boers to form in the open and give battle in a real military fashion. On the other hand the policy of the Boers in the former war was to invest the passes and oppose British advances by firing from behind the natural protection afforded by the rocks. Against such methods the musketry fire of the British was totally ineffective and shelling but little more disastrous. However, in advancing into Natal the Boers were forced to assume aggressive action, but this has not been conspicuous for its ingenuity or bravery. At Kimberley and Ladysmith they resorted to shelling the towns from a safe distance. The Boers, much to the surprise of the British, have been found to be well supplied with cannon. They use the Mauser rifle, which is the arm of the German army. For several years, it is now discovered, the Boers have been accumulating arms and ammunition in preparation for the war which they felt must sooner or later come.

EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SEPTEMBER.

17. South Africa's reply to England's demand for a five years' franchise was received in London. The demand was repudiated.
22. At a meeting of the British cabinet in London it was decided that no new proposals for a final settlement of the Transvaal dispute should be formulated until the British forces at the Cape had been materially re-enforced.
28. The raad of the Orange Free State decided that in the event of a war the state would support the republic.

OCTOBER.

4. The British government authorized the expenditure of \$15,000,000 for moving troops.
5. British troops to the number of 2,500 were landed in Natal.
7. By a royal proclamation the British reserves were mobilized.
10. The South African Republic sent an ultimatum to Great Britain demanding arbitration and the withdrawal of the troops from the borders.
12. The Boers invaded Natal from the Transvaal and the Orange Free State. Great Britain refused to discuss the ultimatum.
20. The battle of Glencoe was fought. The Boers with artillery attacked the British line and were repulsed by Gen. Sir William Penn Symons, who was fatally wounded. The Boers lost some of their

artillery, and losses were many on both sides. Gen. Kock, the Boer commander, was killed.

24. The Transvaal and Orange Free State governments issued proclamations annexing large areas of British territory north of the Orange river.
26. The Boers began the bombardment of Mafeking, in Bechuanaland.
28. The Boers advanced on Ladysmith, in Natal.
29. The Boers closed around Ladysmith and mounted two large guns 4,500 yards from the British camp.
30. In a sharp engagement at Ladysmith the British drove the Boers back, but lost two battalions captured, the Gloucestershires and the Dublin fusiliers, and a mountain battery. Gen. White attributed the disaster to the stampede of the battery mules with the ammunition.

NOVEMBER.

1. Gen. Sir Redvers Buller left Cape Town for Durban.
2. Telegraphic communication with Natal was interrupted. The Boers bombarded Ladysmith.
3. The municipal council of Paris passed resolutions of sympathy with the Boers.
4. The British war office announced that Colenso, the point where the railroad crosses the Tugela river in Natal, had been evacuated, thus completing the Boer investment of Ladysmith.
5. Gen. Buller ordered a retreat of the large British force at Stormberg, south of the Free State border, to Queens-town, fifty miles to the southeast; the Boers annexed part of Natal.
7. A report of the situation at Ladysmith, highly encouraging to the British, was received from Gen. White. There was hard fighting on Thursday and Friday, (Nov. 2 and 3), followed by a cessation of hostilities. In the fighting the Boers sustained severe losses, one column south of Ladysmith being annihilated. Further news of the invasion of Zululand by a Boer force was received. The Boer lines were drawn closer around Kimberley. A vigorous bombardment of Kimberley was begun by the Boers.
10. A pigeon post message from Gen. White reported the continuance of the bombardment of Ladysmith, without serious harm to the garrison. The camp was being strengthened and the supply of provisions was ample. A second transport, the Moor, arrived at Cape Town, bringing troops of Buller's army corps. More transports left Liverpool and Queenstown with troops for South Africa.
11. Four troop ships arrived at Cape Town with 5,000 troops. A naval brigade and several guns were landed at Durban.
12. A troop ship arrived at Durban and another reached Cape Town.
13. Little change was reported in the Transvaal situation. The garrisons at Mafeking, Kimberley and Ladysmith were holding out. Three troop ships arrived at the Cape. Already 12,802 British reinforcements had reached South Africa, and 11,000 were due. About half of them were sent to Durban.

14. Severe fighting reported to have taken place at Mafeking, in Bechuanaland. Additional British troops reached Durban.
15. An armored British railroad train was ambushed by the Boers north of Estcourt and two half companies of troops were attacked, most of them being captured. Among the prisoners was Lieut. Churchill.
16. The Boers were reported to be in force within five miles of Estcourt, in lower Natal. Four transports reached Cape Town, which makes a total of 23,500 British re-enforcements to reach South Africa. Of these nearly 20,000 were forwarded to Durban.
18. Six additional transports arrived at Cape Town.
19. The Boer invasion of Cape Colony resulted in the seizure of the towns of Aliwal North, Colesburg and Burghersdorp. Lieut. Churchill and fifty-six other British prisoners arrived at Pretoria.
20. Reports from Hope Town, in Cape Colony, indicated that the Boers had taken Campbell, in West Griqualand.

RATES OF POSTAGE AND MONEY ORDERS.

DOMESTIC.

Embraces United States and Island possessions of Guam, Puerto Rico and Philippines.

FIRST CLASS.—Letters and all written matter, whether sealed or unsealed, and all matter closed against inspection, either by nailing, sewing, wrapping or in any other manner, so that the contents cannot be removed from the wrapper and be returned thereto without mutilating either, are subject to the first-class rate of postage, 2 cents per ounce or fraction thereof.

Special Delivery.—Any article of mailable matter, bearing a 10-cent special-delivery stamp, in addition to the lawful postage, is entitled to immediate delivery on its arrival at the office of address between the hours of 7 a. m. and 11 p. m., if the office be of the free-delivery class; and between the hours of 7 a. m. and 7 p. m. if the office be other than a free-delivery office. To entitle such a letter to immediate delivery, the residence or place of business of the addressee must be within the carrier limits of a free-delivery office and within one mile of any other office.

Postal Cards.—Issued by the government, 1 cent each. The postmaster-general alone is authorized by law to determine the quality, form and size of postal cards, and to prescribe the regulations under which they may be sent in the mails, and it is not within the discretion of others to change the card so adopted. Such change of form or face, such as trimming, punching holes, or mutilation of any kind, will render the stamp impressed thereon valueless, and such mutilated card offered for mailing must have affixed thereto the full postage, viz.: one cent if the message is entirely in print, and the letter rate if it is wholly or partly in writing.

SECOND CLASS.—All regular newspapers, magazines and other periodicals issued at stated intervals not less frequently than four times a year, when mailed by publishers; the postage is 1 cent for each pound. A special rate of 1 cent for four ounces is made for all second-class matter mailed by other than publishers or newsdealers.

THIRD CLASS.—Embraces printed books, pamphlets, circulars, engravings, lithographs, proof-sheets with manuscript accompanying same and all matter of the same general character and not having the character of personal correspondence. Circulars produced by the mimeograph, hectograph, electric pen and other similar processes of transfer in imitation of hand or type writing, not having the character of an actual personal correspondence, and easy of recognition, are mailable at the third-class rate of postage when presented to the postoffice or carrier station in not less than 20 identical copies. If mailed elsewhere or in less number, the letter rates of postage must be paid. Matter of the third class must

be so wrapped as to be easy of inspection without breaking the seal or mutilating the wrapper. Rate of postage, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof. Full prepayment compulsory.

FOURTH CLASS.—All mailable matter, like merchandise, not included in the three preceding classes, which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily taken from the wrapper and examined. Rate, 1 cent per ounce or fraction thereof, except seeds, roots, cuttings, bulbs, plants and scions, which are 1 cent per two ounces. Limit of weight, four pounds. Full prepayment compulsory. Liquids and other like injurious matter not admitted, except under some conditions, which may be learned at any postoffice.

Private Mailing Cards.—1. Cards must not exceed in size $3\frac{3}{4}$ by $5\frac{1}{2}$ inches, nor be less than 2 15-16 by 15-16.

2. The quality of the cards must be substantially that of the government postal cards.

3. The cards must bear these words at the top of the address side: "Private Mailing Card—Authorized by Act of Congress of May 19, 1888." ("Postal card—Carte postale.") When prepared by printers or stationers for sale they should also bear in the upper right-hand corner of the address side an oblong diagram with the words "Place the postage stamp here," and in the lower left-hand corner the following words should be printed: "This side is for the address."

4. The postage rate applicable to cards for the United States, Canada and Mexico is 1 cent. For other countries the rate is 2 cents.

5. The face of the card is reserved exclusively for postage stamps, postmarks and the address, which may be in writing, printing, by means of a stamp or by an adhesive label of not more than three-fourths of an inch by two inches in size. The sender may in the same manner indicate his name and address on the face or back of the card; and engravings and advertisements may be printed on the front if they do not interfere with a perfectly distinct address.

SUGGESTIONS.—Direct your mail matter to a postoffice, writing the name of the state plainly; and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure the immediate return of all first-class matter to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at destination, it can be returned to you without going to the dead-letter office. If a letter, it will be returned free. Undeliverable second, third and fourth class matter will not be forwarded or returned without a new prepayment of postage. When a return card appears on this

matter either the sender or addressee is requested to send the postage. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee, 8 cents, which, with the postage, must be fully prepaid. Limited indemnity on presentation of sufficient proof will be paid in case of loss of contents from registered matter of the first class.

MONEY-ORDER FEES.—For domestic money orders in denominations of \$100 or less, the following fees are charged:

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----|
| For orders for sums not exceeding \$2.50..... | 3c |
| For over \$2.50 and not exceeding \$5..... | 5c |
| For over \$5 and not exceeding \$10..... | 8c |
| For over \$10 and not exceeding \$20..... | 10c |
| For over \$20 and not exceeding \$30..... | 12c |
| For over \$30 and not exceeding \$40..... | 15c |
| For over \$40 and not exceeding \$50..... | 18c |
| For over \$50 and not exceeding \$60..... | 20c |
| For over \$60 and not exceeding \$75..... | 25c |
| For over \$75 and not exceeding \$100..... | 30c |

An additional fee of 2 cents is charged for each order as a special war tax.

FOREIGN.

Mall matter may be sent to any foreign country either directly or through the intermediary of some postal union state.

ON LETTERS.—Five cents for each half ounce or fraction thereof—prepayment optional. Double rates are collected on delivery of unpaid or short-paid letters.

POST CARDS.—Single, 2 cents each; with paid reply, 4 cents each.

Private Mailing Cards.—Two cents each, subject to conditions governing domestic private mailing card, printed in this almanac.

On newspapers, books, pamphlets, photographs, sheet music, maps, engravings and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof. Prepayment required at least in part.

TO CANADA (Including Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Prince Edward Island).—Letters, 2 cents for each ounce or fraction thereof; books, circulars and similar printed matter, 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; second-class matter, same as in the United States; samples of merchandise, 1 cent for each two ounces. Minimum postage 2 cents. Merchandise, 1 cent for each ounce or fraction. Packages must not exceed four pounds in weight—prepayment compulsory.

CUBA.—Rates of postage same as to all foreign countries.

HAWAII.—Rates of postage same as to all foreign countries, except that merchandise must be sent by parcels post. (See conditions below.)

GUAM.— } Domestic rates and conditions apply to all classes
PUERTO RICO.— }
PHILIPPINES.— } of mail matter.

TO MEXICO.—Letters, postal cards and printed matter, same rates as in the United States; samples, 1 cent for each two ounces; 2 cents the least postage on a single package; merchandise other than samples can be sent only by parcels post.

LIMITS OF SIZE AND WEIGHT.—Packages of samples of merchandise to foreign countries must not exceed twelve ounces, nor measure more than twelve inches in length, eight in breadth and four in depth; and packages of printed matter must not exceed four pounds six ounces.

PARCELS POST.

Unsealed packages of mailable merchandise may be sent by parcels post to Jamaica, including the Turks and Caicos Islands, Barbados, the Bahamas, British Honduras, Republic of Honduras, Mexico, the Republic of Hawaii (Sandwich Islands), the Leeward Islands, the Republic of Colombia, Salvador, Costa Rica, the Danish West India Islands—St. Thomas, St. Croix and St. John—British Guiana, the Windward Islands, Newfoundland, Trinidad,

including Tobago, and Germany at the postage rate and subject to the conditions herein prescribed. Parcels may also be sent to Chile, subject to these conditions, at the rate of 20 cents; or per pound or fractional part thereof.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Limit of weight..... | 11 pounds |
| Greatest length..... | 3 feet 6 inches |
| Greatest length and girth combined..... | 6 feet |
| Postage..... | 12c a pound or fraction thereof |

Except that parcels for Colombia, Costa Rica and Mexico must not measure more than two (2) feet in length or more than four (4) feet in girth.

A parcel must not be posted in a letter box but must be taken to window No. 10, general postoffice, or any carrier postal station, and presented to the person in charge, between the hours of 9 a. m. and 5 p. m., where a record will be made and a receipt given therefor.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

| | |
|----------------------------------------|-----|
| For sums not exceeding \$10..... | 10c |
| Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20..... | 20c |
| Over \$20 and not exceeding \$30..... | 30c |
| Over \$30 and not exceeding \$40..... | 40c |
| Over \$40 and not exceeding \$50..... | 50c |
| Over \$50 and not exceeding \$60..... | 60c |
| Over \$60 and not exceeding \$70..... | 70c |
| Over \$70 and not exceeding \$80..... | 80c |
| Over \$80 and not exceeding \$90..... | 90c |
| Over \$90 and not exceeding \$100..... | \$1 |

Note.—Puerto Rico and Cuba: Domestic fees; no war tax.

International money orders may be drawn in the United States upon any of the following countries or places:

All countries in North America except Mexico.

In Central America: Salvador, Honduras and British Honduras only.

In South America: British Guiana, Chile, Panama (British Postal Agency) only.

In the West Indies: Cuba, Danish West Indies, Turks Islands, Jamaica, Windward Islands, Leeward Islands, Bahamas, Bermuda Islands, Trinidad and Puerto Rico only.

On all countries in Europe except Spain, Russia, Greece and Montenegro.

On the following countries and places in Asia: Aden, Bagdad, Bassorah, Turkey; Dutch East Indies; British India; Beluchistan; Beyroot, Turkey; Bunder Abbas or Gomborn, Persia; Burma; Bushire, Persia; Caipaha or Haifa, Turkey; Canton, China; Ceylon; Chios or Scio, Turkey; Hankow, China; Hallow, China; Jaffa, Turkey; Jask, Persia; Jerusalem, Turkey; Kerrassunde, Turkey; Linga or Lingor, Persia; Mitylene, Turkey; Muscat, Turkey; Ningpo, China; Samsun, Turkey; Shanghai, China; Siam; Smyrna, Turkey; Swatow, China; Trebizond, Turkey; Hongkong, China; Japan and Fusan; Chemulpo, Seoul, Yuenan and Mukho, Korea.

On the following countries and places in Africa: Accra, Gold Coast; Assab, Bogamoyo, East Africa; Banana, Congo Free State; Boma, Congo Free State; British Bechuanaland; Cameroons; Cape Coast Castle, Gold Coast; Dares Salaam, East Africa; Cape Colony; Egypt; Gambia; German Protectorates; Gold Coast Colony; Klein Popo, Togo; Kilwa, East Africa; Lagos, West Coast; Lamu, East Coast; Lindi, East Africa; Lome, Togo; Massowah, Matadi, Congo Free State; Mondasa, East Coast; Natal, Orange Free State, Pangani, East Africa; Saadani, East Africa; South African Republic; Panga, East Africa; Tangier, Morocco; Transvaal; Tripoli; Tunis; Zanzibar.

On the following countries and islands: Australia, New Zealand, Tasmania, Azores, Crete, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Iceland, Faroe Islands, Madeira Islands, Malta, Rhodes, St. Helena, Seychelle Islands, Spice Islands and the Straits Settlements, Hawaiian and Philippine Islands.

Illinois Civil Lists.

CITY OF CHICAGO.

| City Government: | Salaries |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Mayor—Carter H. Harrison, Dem..... | \$10,000 |
| City Clerk—William Loeffler, Dem..... | 5,000 |
| Deputy City Clerk—James C. Strain, Dem. | 3,500 |
| Chief Clerk to City Clerk—Edward Ehrhorn, Rep..... | 2,500 |
| City Treasurer—A. Ortseifen, Dem..... | Int. |
| City Attorney—A. J. Ryan, Dem..... | 5,000 |
| City Comptroller—Wm. D. Kerfoot, Dem. | 6,000 |
| Deputy Comptroller—W. K. Ackerman, Dem..... | 4,500 |
| Com'r Public Works—L. E. McGann, Dem. | 6,000 |
| Deputy—Adolph Sturm, Dem..... | 3,600 |
| Corporation Counsel—C. M. Walker, Dem. | 6,000 |
| General Superintendent of Police—Joseph Kiple, Dem..... | 6,000 |
| Fire Marshal—Denis J. Swenie, Dem..... | 6,000 |
| City Collector—F. X. Brandecker, Dem.... | 3,600 |
| Com'r of Health—Dr. A. R. Reynolds, Dem. | 5,000 |
| Com'r of Buildings—J. McAndrews, Dem. | 5,000 |
| City Sealer Weights and Measures—James A. Quinn, Dem..... | Fees |
| Prosecuting Attorney—Dr. H. S. Taylor, Pop..... | 3,600 |
| City Physician—Dr. D. G. Moore, Dem..... | 2,250 |
| Inspector of Gas—James O'Brien, Dem.... | 2,400 |
| Inspector of Oils—Robert E. Burke, Dem. | Fees |
| Inspector of Steam Boilers—Charles Schlacks, Dem..... | Fees |
| Supt. Water Office—Henry O. Nourse, Dem. | 3,000 |
| Sergeant-at-Arms City Council—John Dillard, Dem..... | 1,500 |
| Supt. House of Correction—John J. Sloan, Dem..... | 4,000 |
| Supt. of Sewers—R. O. S. Burke, Dem..... | 3,000 |
| City Engineer—John Ericson, Dem..... | 4,500 |
| Supt. of Streets—M. J. Doherty, Dem..... | 4,500 |
| Supt. of Schools—E. B. Andrews..... | 4,000 |
| City Electrician—Edw. W. Ellicott, Dem. | 4,000 |
| Business Agent—Irving Washington, Dem. | 4,000 |

Board of Aldermen.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Republicans, 36; democrats, 30; independents, 1; vacant, 1. | |
| 1. J. J. Coughlin, D. | 18. M. C. Conlon, D. |
| 2. Michael Kenna, D. | J. J. Brennan, D. |
| 3. C. F. Gunther, D. | 19. John Powers, D. |
| Eugene R. Pike, R. | Patrick Morris, D. |
| 4. H. S. Fitch, R. | 20. Chas. F. Brown, D. |
| Charles Alling, R. | Amos Pettibone, R. |
| 5. W. S. Jackson, R. | 21. E. F. Herrmann, I'd. |
| M. J. Foreman, R. | Charles Werno, D. |
| 6. Edw. D. Connor, R. | 22. Julius Goldzier, D. |
| M. M. Blake, D. | Kinney Smith, R. |
| 7. Chas. Martin, D. | 23. Albert J. Olson, R. |
| J. J. McCormick, D. | J. R. Peterson, R. |
| 8. Henry L. Fick, D. | 24. Vacant. |
| N. T. Brenner, R. | S. H. Helm, R. |
| 9. Edw. J. Novak, D. | 25. Robert Griffith, R. |
| M. S. Garry, D. | Walter Butler, R. |
| 10. E. F. Cullerton, D. | 26. W. E. Schlake, D. |
| Rudolph Hurt, D. | F. K. Blake, R. |
| 11. Wm. F. Brennan, D. | 27. H. W. Butler, R. |
| Anton Novak, R. | A. F. Keeney, R. |
| 12. Robt. K. Colson, R. | 28. John Bigane, D. |
| G. Duddleston, D. | Chas. H. Rector, R. |
| 13. John F. Neagle, D. | 29. Thomas Carey, D. |
| J. C. Patterson, R. | John T. Russell, D. |
| 14. W. T. Maypoie, D. | 30. Chas. J. Boyd, D. |
| Frank T. Fowler, R. | Anton T. Zeman, R. |
| 15. A. W. Beifuss, R. | 31. Jos. Badenoch, R. |
| John N. Bos, R. | H. F. Eidmann, R. |
| 16. W. J. Raymer, R. | 32. Wm. Mayor, R. |
| C. E. Hallstrom, R. | W. C. Nelson, R. |
| 17. Stanley H. Kunz, D. | 33. Hugh T. Darcy, D. |
| John F. Smulski, R. | Edw. Watkins, D. |
| 18. Frank Oberndorf, R. | 34. J. B. Math, R. |
| G. B. Johnson, R. | F. I. Bennett, R. |

Civil-Service Commission.

| | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| Robt. Lindblom, Dem..... | \$3,000 |
|--------------------------|---------|

| | Salaries |
|------------------------------------|----------|
| John Ludwig, Rep..... | \$3,000 |
| Edward Carroll, Dem..... | 3,000 |
| Secretary—Timothy J. Corcoran..... | 2,000 |

Board of Education.

Graham H. Harris, president; Thomas Gallagher, vice-president; Louis C. Legner, secretary; Thomas Brennan, Daniel H. Cameron, Joseph Stolz, F. J. Loesch, W. S. Christopher, Austin O. Sexton, Christian Meier, C. R. Wallace, Joseph Downey, Mrs. Isabella O'Keefe, J. S. Schwab, Chester M. Dawes, John F. Wolff, Geo. W. Claussenius, Clayton Mark, Joseph H. Strong, Mrs. Caroline K. Sherman, John T. Keating, Bernard F. Rogers, Jesse Sherwood. E. B. Andrews, superintendent.

Public Library Board.

Azel F. Hatch, Robert S. McCormick, C. L. Hutchinson, F. S. Peabody, W. A. Kuflewski, C. A. Plamondon, Frederick H. Herhold, Jacob Franks, Otto W. Lewke.

Secretary—Wm. B. Wickersham.....\$3,000
 Librarian—Frederick H. Hill.....4,000

Regular meetings of the board, second and fourth Saturdays of each month, at 3 p. m., from Oct. 1 to May 31, and second and fourth Fridays of each month, at 4 p. m., from June 1 to Sept. 30.

Newberry Library.

Board of Trustees—Eliphalet W. Blatchford, president; Edward S. Isham, first vice-president; Lambert Tree, second vice-president; George E. Adams, William Harrison Bradley, Franklin H. Head, Bryan Lathrop, Henry J. Willing, Edward E. Ayer, Geo. Manierre, Alexander C. McClurg, Walter C. Newberry, John P. Wilson.

Librarian—John Vance Cheney.
 Secretary—R. B. McConnel.

John Crerar Library.

Board of Directors— ———, president; Huntington W. Jackson, first vice-president; Peter S. Grosscup, second vice-president; Marshall Field, E. W. Blatchford, T. B. Blackstone, Robert T. Lincoln, Henry W. Bishop, Albert Keep, Simon J. McPherson, John M. Clark, Frank S. Johnson, George A. Armour.

Librarian—Clement W. Andrews.
 Secretary—G. A. Armour.

Park Commissioners.

Lincoln Park—H. B. Wickersham, president; F. H. Gansberger, Geo. B. Byron, Lloyd J. Smith, F. H. Winston, Joseph E. Dunton, Michael Shields; secretary, I. J. Bryan; office, Lincoln park.

West Park—Joseph W. Suddard, president; William C. Eggert, auditor; F. M. Blount, Andrew J. Graham, Charles B. Pavlicek, Anton Petersen, Chas. W. Kopf; secretary, Ernest G. Schubert; office, Union park.

South Park—Joseph Donnersberger, president; John B. Sherman, James W. Ellsworth, William Best, Jefferson Hodgkins; secretary, E. C. Shumway; office, Garfield boulevard and South park.

Illinois Free Employment Agencies.

Created by Act of April 11, 1899.

CHICAGO AGENCIES.

South Side Office (41 Congress-st.)—Geo. W. Geary, superintendent; John Felker, assistant superintendent.

North Side Office (234-234½ Chicago-av.)—W. E. Goodman, superintendent; Thomas Devenish, assistant superintendent.

West Side Office (28 Ogden-av.)—Frederick E. Erickson, superintendent; Patrick J. Meaney, assistant superintendent.

COUNTY OF COOK.

| | Salaries | Salaries |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Probate Judge—J. H. Batten, R..... | \$7,000 | County Architect—Robert B. Watson, R. Com. |
| County Judge—O. N. Carter, R..... | 7,000 | Civil-Service Commission—John Morrison, |
| Judges of Superior Court—Joseph E. Gary, R.; | | Geo. Lovejoy, R.; J. E. Davis, D. each..... |
| Henry M. Shepard, D.; Jonas Hutchinson, D.; | | Physicians to Insane Asylum—Dr. _____ |
| Jesse Holdom, R.; Phillip Stein, D.; Axel | | — and Dr. Maria Winchell..... |
| Chytraus, R.; A. H. Chetlain, R.; H. V. Free- | | Physicians to Poorhouse—Dr. Eberline, |
| man, R.; Theodore Brentano, R.; N. C. | | Dr. Clara Ferguson, R..... |
| Sears, R.; Farlin Q. Ball, R.; Marcus Kavan- | | Clerk Superior Court—John A. Linn, R..... |
| agh, R.; each..... | \$7,000 | Chief Clerk—James J. Healy, R..... |
| (Judges' terms expire as follows: Gary, 1902; | | Clerk Appellate Court—T. N. Jamieson, R..... |
| Shepard, 1902; Brentano, 1903; Chetlain, 1904; | | Clerk Circuit Court—John A. Cook, R..... |
| Hutchinson, 1904; Holdom, 1904; Stein, 1904; | | Clerk Criminal Court—P. J. Cahill, R..... |
| Chytraus, 1904; Freeman, 1904; Sears, 1902; | | Chief Deputy—Wm. Lawson..... |
| Ball, 1902; Kavanagh, 1902.) | | Clerk Probate Court—James Reddick, R..... |
| Judges Circuit Court—Murray F. Tuley, chief | | Chief Clerk—Harry Hall, R..... |
| justice, D.; Thomas G. Windes, D.; E. W. | | Coroner—George Berz, R..... |
| Burke, R.; R. S. Tuthill, R.; H. W. Clifford, | | Chief Deputy—W. P. Dusenberry, R..... |
| D.; O. H. Horton, R.; A. N. Waterman, R.; | | County Surveyor—Louis Enricht, R..... |
| E. F. Dunne, D.; Francis Adams, D.; Frank | | Recorder of Deeds—R. M. Simon, R..... |
| Baker, D.; E. Haneey, R.; John Gibbons, R.; | | Chief Deputy—Walter V. Hayt..... |
| Abner Smith, R.; C. G. Neely, R.; each..... | \$7,000 | County Treasurer—S. B. Raymond, R..... |
| (Terms expire June, 1902.) | | Sheriff—E. J. Magerstadt, R..... |
| Judges Appellate Court—Adams, Windes | | Chief Deputy—Chas. F. Peters, R..... |
| and Sears of the Circuit and Superior | | Jailer—J. L. Whitman, R..... |
| courts..... | \$7,000 | Board of County Commissioners—City districts: |
| State's Attorney—Charles S. Deneen, R..... | 7,000 | James C. Irwin, Michael Petrie, David Kailis, |
| County Attorney—Robert S. Iles, R..... | 4,000 | Charles J. Happel, Charles J. Dahlgren, John |
| Assistants—Chas. Jones, F. L. Shepard, | | F. Devine, Louis H. Mack, Edward H. Wright, |
| Louis Anderson, each..... | 1,800 | James H. Burke, Frank J. Lindsten. Country |
| County Physician—Dr. W. H. Hunter, R..... | 2,000 | districts: George Struckman, Henry J. Beer, |
| County Agent—Geo. S. Oleson, R..... | 2,500 | A. Van Steenberg, P. M. Hoffman, Joseph |
| Superintendent of Schools—O. T. Bright, R..... | 2,000 | Carolan (all Rep.), each..... |
| County Clerk—Phillip Knopf, R..... | 2,000 | President County Board—J. C. Irwin, R..... |
| Warden County Hospital—J. H. Graham, R..... | 3,000 | Clerk County Board and Deputy Com- |
| Clerk of County Court—Phillip Knopf, R..... | 3,000 | ptroller—James L. Monaghan, R..... |
| Superintendent at Dunning—A. N. | | County Assessors—August W. Miller, R.; Charles |
| Lange, R..... | 3,000 | E. Randall, R.; James J. Gray, D.; Adam |
| Custodian of the Criminal Court Building— | | Wolf, R.; William H. Weber, R. |
| Frank Simon, R..... | 1,800 | Members of Board of Review—Florus D. Meach- |
| Custodian of the County Building—James | | am, R.; Fred W. Upham, R.; Roy O. West, R. |
| Kazda, R..... | 1,800 | Committee Clerk—O. W. Nash..... |
| | | Supt. of Public Service—D. D. Healy..... |

STATE OF ILLINOIS.

[Corrected to Oct. 15, 1899.]

| Executive Department. | Salaries | Dist. | Term Expires |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Gov.—John R. Tanner, R., Clay county..... | \$6,000 | 3. Jacob W. Wilkin..... Danville..... | June, 1900 |
| Lieut.-Gov.—W. A. Northcott, R., Bond | | 4. Joseph N. Carter..... Quincy..... | " 1900 |
| county..... | 1,000 | 5. Alfred M. Craig..... Galesburg..... | " 1903 |
| Sec. of State—James A. Rose, R., Pope | | 6. James H. Cartwright..... Oregon..... | " 1900 |
| county..... | 3,500 | 7. Benj. D. Magruder..... Chicago..... | " 1906 |
| Auditor—James S. McCullough, R., Cham- | | Reporter—Isaac N. Phillips. | |
| paign county..... | 3,500 | Clerks—Northern grand division, Christo- | |
| Treas.—F. K. Whittemore, R., Sangamon | | pher Mamer. | |
| county..... | 3,500 | Southern grand division, Jacob O. Chance. | |
| Supt. of Pub. Inst'n—Alfred Bayliss, R., | | Central grand division, A. D. Cadwallader. | |
| LaSalle county..... | 3,500 | Terms of court are held in Springfield, com- | |
| Atty.-Gen.—Edw. C. Akin, R., Willcounty. | 3,500 | encing on the first Tuesday in February, | |
| Ins. Supt.—James R. B. Van Cleave, | | April, June, October and December. | |
| Springfield..... | 3,500 | | |
| Adjutant-Gen.—Jasper N. Reece, Spring- | | | |
| field..... | 3,000 | | |

The Supreme Court.

The Supreme court consists of seven judges, elected for a term of nine years, one from each of the seven districts into which the state is divided. The election is held in June of the year in which any term expires.

The state was formerly divided into three grand divisions which have been consolidated by act of legislature. The three clerks elected from the old divisions hold over until the end of their terms in 1902, after which only one will be elected. One clerk for each of the three grand divisions is elected for a term of six years.

Justices.

| Dist. | (Salary \$5,000.) | Term Expires |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 1. Carroll C. Boggs..... | Fairfield..... | June, 1906 |
| 2. Jesse J. Phillips..... | Hillsboro..... | " 1906 |

Illinois State Board of Agriculture, 1899-1900.

President—W. H. Fulkerson, Jerseyville.
 Ex-President—J. Irving Pearce, Chicago.
 Secretary—W. C. Garrard, Springfield.
 Treasurer—B. H. Brainerd, Springfield.
 Vice-Presidents—

1. Charles H. Dolton..... Dolton Station.
2. J. H. Ashby..... Chicago.
3. Martin Conrad..... Chicago.
4. F. A. Rossiter..... Chicago.
5. Vacant.
6. Fred A. Busse..... Chicago.
7. H. J. Cater..... Libertyville.
8. M. Zempleman..... Marengo.
9. A. J. Lovejoy..... Roscoe.
10. E. B. David..... Aledo.
11. George H. Madden..... Mendota.
12. J. A. Cunningham..... Hoopston.
13. C. A. Tutnam..... Monticello.
14. D. W. Vitum..... Carlton.
15. A. D. Barber..... Hamilton.

| | |
|---------------------|----------------|
| Dist. | |
| 16. C. M. Simmons | Griggsville. |
| 17. J. F. Prather | Williamsville. |
| 18. W. A. Young | Butler. |
| 19. J. K. Dickerson | Lawrenceville. |
| 20. John M. Crebs | Carml. |
| 21. T. S. Marshall | Salem. |
| 22. J. C. Chapman | Vienna. |

Illinois State Dairymen's Association.

Incorporated March 5, 1883.

President—George H. Gurler, DeKalb.
Vice-Pres. and Treas.—Joseph Newman, Elgin.
Secretary—J. H. Mourad, Winnetka.
Board of Directors—G. H. Gurler, DeKalb; A. G. Judd, Dixon; S. G. Soverhill, Tiskilwa; R. R. Murphy, Garden Plain; John Stewart, Elburn; Joseph Newman, Elgin; R. G. Welford, Red Bud.

Illinois Farmers' Institute.

Created by Act of June 24, 1895. Term, 2 years.

OFFICERS, 1899.

President—G. A. Willmarth, Seneca.
Vice-President—L. N. Beal, Mt. Vernon.
Treasurer—A. P. Grout, Winchester.
Sec. and Supt. of Institutes—A. B. Hostetter, Springfield.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

Ex-officio.

State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Alfred Bayliss, Springfield; President State Dairymen's Association, George H. Gurler, DeKalb; Dean of College of Agriculture, Eugene Davenport, Urbana; President State Board of Agriculture, William H. Fulkerson, Jerseyville; President State Horticultural Society, H. M. Dunlap, Savoy.

Elective by Congressional Districts.

| | |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| Dist. | |
| 1. Chas. H. Dolton | Dolton Station. |
| 2. W. R. Goodwin | Chicago. |
| 3. Sara Steenberg | Chicago. |
| 4. John M. Clark | Chicago. |
| 5. James Frake | Chicago. |
| 6. Wm. Stewart | Chicago. |
| 7. C. J. Lindermann | Chicago. |
| 8. C. D. Bartlett | Bartlett. |
| 9. Amos F. Moore | Polo. |
| 10. J. H. Coolidge | Galesburg. |
| 11. G. A. Willmarth | Seneca. |
| 12. F. I. Mann | Gilman. |
| 13. S. Noble King | Bloomington. |
| 14. Oliver Wilson | Magnolia. |
| 15. G. W. Dean | Adams. |
| 16. A. P. Grout | Winchester. |
| 17. Charles F. Mills | Springfield. |
| 18. E. W. Burroughs | Edwardsville. |
| 19. D. W. Shank | Paris. |
| 20. L. N. Beal | Mt. Vernon. |
| 21. W. R. Kintzer | Tamaroa. |
| 22. H. G. Easterly | Carbondale. |

Illinois State Horticultural Society.

Created by Act of March 24, 1874.

President—Henry M. Dunlap, Savoy.
Vice-President—H. A. Aldrich, Neoga.
Secretary—L. R. Bryant, Princeton.
Treasurer—J. W. Stanton, Richview.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
| Henry M. Dunlap | Savoy | State. |
| L. R. Bryant | Princeton | State. |
| J. L. Hartwell | Dixon | Northern. |
| I. W. Barnard | Manteno | Northern. |
| G. J. Foster | Normal | Central. |
| H. L. Doan | Jacksonville | Central. |
| L. N. Beal | Mt. Vernon | Southern. |
| J. W. Stanton | Richview | Southern. |

Illinois State Poultry, Pigeon and Pet Stock Association.

President—S. S. Noble, Bloomington.
Secretary—Edward Craig, Albion.
 E. E. Ellsworth, Danville.

| | |
|---------------|----------------|
| M. W. Summers | Curran. |
| G. M. Curtis | Quincy. |
| F. L. Kimmey | Chicago. |
| F. B. White | Chicago. |
| S. T. Jones | Williamsville. |
| E. G. Hayward | Cropsey. |

Board of Equalization of Assessments.

Term of office four years. Present term began August, 1897.

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Geo. F. McKnight | R. Chicago. |
| 2. John J. McKenna | R. Chicago. |
| 3. Solomon Simon | R. Chicago. |
| 4. Andrew McAnsh | R. Chicago. |
| 5. Albert Oberndorf | R. Chicago. |
| 6. Henry Severin | R. Chicago. |
| 7. Edward S. Taylor | R. Evanston. |
| 8. Theodore S. Rogers | R. Downer's Grove. |
| 9. Charles A. Works | R. Itockford. |
| 10. Thomas P. Pierce | R. Kewanee. |
| 11. Samuel M. Barnes | R. Fairbury. |
| 12. Frank P. Martin | R. Watseka. |
| 13. Frank K. Robeson | R. Champalgn. |
| 14. W. O. Cadwallader | R. London Mills. |
| 15. J. S. Cruttenden | R. Quincy. |
| 16. L. D. Hirschheimer | D. Pittsfield. |
| 17. Thomas N. Leavitt | R. Maroa. |
| 18. Joseph F. Long | D. New Douglas. |
| 19. Richard Cadle | D. Charleston. |
| 20. Chas. Emerson | R. Albion. |
| 21. John W. Larimer | D. Salem. |
| 22. William A. Wall | R. Mound City. |

Southern Normal University.

Located at Carbondale. Term Expires

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------|
| F. C. Vandervoort | Bloomington | 1903 |
| F. A. Prickett | Carbondale | 1903 |
| Douglas Helm | Metropolis | 1903 |
| S. P. Wheeler | Springfield | 1901 |
| A. C. Brooks | Du Quoin | 1901 |

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*

President—D. B. Parkinson, Carbondale.
Secretary—F. A. Prickett, Carbondale.
Regent—Harvey W. Everett, A. M., LL. D.
Registrar—Daniel B. Parkinson, A. M.
Librarian—Minnie J. Fryar.

Board of Education.

President—William H. Green, Cairo.
Secretary and Ex-Officio Member—Alfred Bayliss, Springfield.

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Treasurer</i> —F. D. Marquis | Bloomington. |
| Enoch A. Gastman | Decatur. |
| Chas. L. Capen | Bloomington. |
| William R. Sandham | Wyoming. |
| E. R. E. Kimbrough | Danville. |
| Matthew P. Brady | Chicago. |
| Mrs. Ella F. Young | Chicago. |
| W. H. Greene | Cairo. |
| Forrest F. Cook | Galesburg. |
| M. W. Shanahan | Chicago. |
| James H. Norton | Ravenswood. |
| Jacob L. Bailly | Macomb. |
| George B. Harrington | Princeton. |
| P. R. Walker | Rockford. |
| M. E. Plain | Aurora. |

Board of Trustees Northern Normal University.

Located at DeKalb.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| <i>President</i> —A. A. Goodrich | Chicago. | 1901 |
| <i>Secretary</i> —W. C. Garrard | Springfield | 1901 |
| Isaac L. Ellwood | DeKalb | 1901 |
| Charles H. Deere | Moline | 1901 |
| R. S. Ferrand | Dixon | 1901 |
| Alfred Bayliss, <i>ex-officio</i> | Springfield. | |

Board of Trustees Eastern Normal University.

Located at Charleston.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------|
| F. M. Youngblood | Carbondale | 1901 |
| H. A. Neal, <i>Secy.</i> | Charleston | 1903 |
| A. H. Jones, <i>Pres.</i> | Robinson | 1901 |
| L. P. Wolfe | Peoria | 1903 |
| W. H. Hainline | Macomb | 1901 |
| Alfred Bayliss, <i>ex-officio</i> | Springfield. | |

University of Illinois.

Ex-Officio Members—The Governor, the President of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction.

| | Chicago | Term Expires |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| F. M. McKay | Chicago | 1903 |
| Mary Turner Carriel | Jacksonville | 1903 |
| Thomas J. Smith | Champaign | 1903 |
| Miss Alice A. Abbott | Chicago | 1905 |
| F. L. Hatch | McHenry | 1905 |
| A. F. Nightingale | Chicago | 1905 |
| Alex. McLean | Macomb | 1901 |
| Samuel A. Bullard | Springfield | 1901 |
| Lucy L. Flower | Chicago | 1901 |

(*Ex-officio members as above.*)

President—Dr. A. S. Draper, Urbana.

Business Manager—Prof. S. W. Shattuck, Champaign.

Railroad and Warehouse Commissioners.

Office at Springfield.

(Salary \$3,500 a year.)

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------|------|
| Cleero J. Lindley | Greenville | 1901 |
| C. S. Rannels | Jacksonville | 1901 |
| J. E. Bidwill | Chicago | 1901 |

Secretary—Wm. Kilpatrick, Springfield.

Commissioners of Public Charities.

(No compensation.)

| | | |
|------------------|-------------|------|
| Lafayette Funk | Shirley | 1902 |
| R. D. Lawrence | Springfield | 1904 |
| Julia C. Lathrop | Rockford | 1900 |
| W. P. Sloan | McLeansboro | 1904 |
| Ephraim Banning | Chicago | 1902 |

Secretary—Frederick H. Wines, Springfield.

Canal Commissioners.

Office at Lockport.

(Salary \$5 a day.)

| | | |
|------------------|------------|------|
| Howard O. Hilton | Rockford | 1901 |
| C. E. Snively | Canton | 1901 |
| A. C. Mathews | Pittsfield | 1901 |

State Board of Pardsns.

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------|------|
| Richard Lemon | Clinton | 1902 |
| M. Emmerson | Mt. Vernon | 1902 |
| Ethan Allen Snively | Springfield | 1900 |

Clerk—D. B. Breed, Springfield.

Commissioners Illinois State Penitentiary.

Prison located at Joliet.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|------|
| Thomas O'Shaughnessy | Chicago | 1905 |
| John H. Pierce | Kewanee | 1901 |
| Homer H. Green | Bloomington | 1903 |

Warden—E. J. Murphy.

Commissioners Southern Illinois Penitentiary.

Prison located at Chester.

(Salary \$1,500 a year.)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|------|
| Thomas W. Scott, <i>Pres.</i> | Fairfield | 1905 |
| H. P. Bader | East St. Louis | 1902 |
| James E. Jobe | Harrisburg | 1900 |

Warden—J. Maek Tanner.

These commissioners also have charge of the Asylum for Insane Criminals at Chester.

State Board of Health.

Office at Springfield.

| | | |
|------------------------------|------------|------|
| L. Adelsberger, <i>Pres.</i> | Waterloo | 1901 |
| C. B. Johnson | Champaign | 1901 |
| Florence Hunt | Chicago | 1901 |
| P. H. Wessel | Moline | 1900 |
| M. Meyerovitz | Chicago | 1900 |
| J. C. Sullivan | Calro | 1905 |
| R. F. Bennett | Mitchfield | 1905 |

Secretary—J. A. Egan, Springfield.

Dental Examiners.

(Salary \$5 a day.)

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|------|
| J. G. Reid | Chicago | 1902 |
| A. C. Barr | Alton | 1900 |
| W. C. Jocelyn | Calro | 1904 |
| J. H. Smyser | Chicago | 1903 |
| H. W. Pitner | Fairfield | 1901 |

Secretary—J. H. Smyser, 70 State street, Chicago.

Trustees of the Historical Library.

Term Expires

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------|------|
| Hiram W. Beckwith | Danville | 1899 |
| Edmund J. James | Chicago | 1899 |
| George W. Black | Springfield | 1899 |

Librarian—Mrs. J. P. Weber.

Board of Pharmacy.

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------|---------------|
| W. Bodeman | Chicago | Dec. 30, 1904 |
| W. A. Dyche | Evansston | 1900 |
| T. A. Jewett | Oregon | 1903 |
| William C. Simpson | Vienna | 1902 |
| Benard Schwartz | Salem | 1900 |

Secretary—Frank Fleury, Springfield.

Commission of Claims.

(No compensation.)

| | | |
|----------------|-----------|------|
| J. C. McKenzie | Elizabeth | 1903 |
| Walter Loudon | Carlyle | 1903 |
| W. C. Jones | Robinson | 1903 |

Live-Stock Commissioners.

(Salary \$5 a day and expenses.)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Jas. H. Paddock, <i>Ch'n.</i> | Springfield | Ap. 1, 1902 |
| James P. Lott | Chicago | 1902 |
| J. M. Darnell | Rushville | 1902 |

Secretary—C. P. Johnson, Springfield.

State Veterinarian—C. P. Lovejoy, Princeton.

Fish Commissioners.

Headquarters at Havana.

| | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------------|
| S. P. Bartlett | Quincy | July 1, 1902 |
| Nathan H. Cohen | Urbana | 1902 |
| Augustus Lenke | Chicago | 1902 |

State Board of Mine Examiners.

(Salary \$3 per day and expenses while in service.)

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| Richard Newsam, <i>Pres.</i> | Peoria |
| James Taylor | Edwards |
| P. M. McCann | Lincoln |
| C. Johnson | Spring Valley |
| Hugh Murray, <i>M. E.</i> | Nashville |

Secretary—Eben Howells, Braceville.

State Inspectors of Mines.

(Salary \$1,800 per annum.)

| | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 1. Hector McAllister | Streator |
| 2. Thomas Hudson | Galva |
| 3. John W. Graham | Dunfermline |
| 4. John E. Williams | Danville |
| 5. Walton Rutledge | Alton |
| 6. John Dunlop | Centralia |
| 7. Evan D. John | Murphysboro |

State Board of Arbitration.

(Salary \$1,500 per annum.)

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Daniel J. Keefe, <i>Ch'n.</i> | Chicago | Mar. 1, 1904 |
| Horace R. Calef | Monticello | 1901 |
| W. S. Forman | E. St. Louis | 1904 |

Secretary—J. McCan Davis, Springfield.

Board of Commissioners of Labor.

(Salary \$5 per day for 30 days.)

| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|------|
| P. H. Donnelly, <i>Pres.</i> | Chicago | 1899 |
| R. Smith | Flora | 1899 |
| L. W. Friburg | Pana | 1899 |
| Thos. D. Kellgar | Pana | 1899 |
| Samuel M. Dalzell | Spring Valley | 1899 |

Secretary—David Ross, Springfield.

Factory Inspectors.

Office New Era building, Chicago.

| | | |
|-----------------|---------|------------------|
| Louis Arrington | Alton | Salaries \$1,500 |
| Abraham Harris | Chicago | 1,000 |

DEPUTY INSPECTORS.

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----|
| Mrs. Sarah Crowley | Chicago | 750 |
| Mrs. Emma Jameson | Chicago | 750 |
| Phillip Steinmueller | Chicago | 750 |
| William Ehn | Galesburg | 750 |
| Thomas Devenich | Chicago | 750 |
| Mrs. Clarinda M. Cope | Chicago | 750 |

| | Salaries |
|--------------------------------------|----------|
| Mrs. Winnie M. Cressey, Chicago..... | \$750 |
| Mrs. F. H. Greene, Chicago..... | 750 |
| C. P. Yates, Cerro Gordo..... | 750 |
| Samuel Reiger, Chicago..... | 750 |

Board of Examiners of Horseshoers.

| | Term Expires |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|
| Mathers Wilson, Jr., Pres. Mendota..... | 1902 |
| C. F. Fenske, Aurora..... | 1903 |
| S. F. English, Chicago..... | 1900 |
| J. G. Kirwan, Chicago..... | 1901 |
| Thomas Botheroyd, Secy., Chicago..... | 1899 |

Board of Examiners of Architects.

| | |
|------------------------------------|------|
| N. Clifford Ricker, Champaign..... | 1901 |
| C. W. Nothnagel, Chicago..... | 1903 |
| William Zimmerman, Chicago..... | 1901 |
| Peter B. Wright, Chicago..... | 1901 |
| William H. Reeves, Peoria..... | 1903 |

Asylum for the Blind.

| Trustees. | Located at | Term Expires |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|
| N. W. Branson..... | Petersburg | 1901 |
| Augustus Dow..... | Pittsfield | 1903 |
| Edward W. Rew..... | Chicago | 1905 |

Superintendent—Frank H. Hall.
Treasurer—James T. King.

Industrial Home for the Blind.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| L. L. Smith..... | Evanston | 1899 |
| William Ludewig..... | Chicago | 1899 |
| William Barclay, Pres..... | Chicago | 1899 |
| F. S. Peabody..... | Chicago | 1899 |
| Jacob H. Hopkins, Secy..... | Chicago | 1899 |

Institution for the Deaf and Dumb.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| George W. Harper, Pres..... | Robinson | 1901 |
| Robert Atcheson..... | Carthage | 1905 |
| John H. Collier..... | Gibson City | 1903 |

Superintendent—Dr. J. C. Gordon.

Eye and Ear Infirmary.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| J. W. Pettit..... | Ottawa | 1901 |
| Francis B. Phillips..... | Bloomington | 1903 |
| L. S. Lambert..... | Galesburg | 1905 |

Superintendent—C. T. Garrard.
Treasurer—Arthur B. Fleager.

Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Zeno K. Wood..... | Mt. Pulaski | 1899 |
| Clarence R. Gittings..... | Terre Haute | 1903 |
| S. C. Smiley..... | O'Fallon | 1901 |

Superintendent—W. L. Athon.
Treasurer—Henry C. Quisenberry.

Central Hospital for the Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| K. M. Whitman..... | Aledo | 1905 |
| F. L. Sharp..... | Jacksonville | 1903 |
| James A. Glenn..... | Ashland | 1901 |

Superintendent—F. C. Winslow.
Treasurer—John R. Robertson.

Eastern Hospital for the Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|
| George T. Buckingham..... | Danville | 1905 |
| Len Small..... | Kankakee | 1903 |
| Almet Powell..... | Gilman | 1903 |

Superintendent—Dr. J. C. Corbus.
Treasurer—E. A. Curtis, Grant Park.

Northern Hospital for the Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|
| A. S. Wright..... | Woodstock | 1905 |
| J. C. Murphy..... | Aurora | 1903 |
| W. Scott Cowen..... | Shannon | 1901 |

Superintendent—Dr. F. S. Whitman.
Treasurer—A. L. Grossman.

Southern Hospital for the Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|------------------|------------|--------------|
| H. H. Kohn..... | Anna | 1905 |
| L. Krughoff..... | Nashville | 1903 |

| Trustees. | | Term Expires |
|----------------------|-------|--------------|
| Samuel Hastings..... | Cairo | 1901 |

Superintendent—W. A. Stoker.
Treasurer—John B. Jackson, Jonesboro.

Western Hospital for the Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| John I. McCauley..... | Clay City | 1903 |
| Frank W. Gould..... | Moline | 1901 |
| Allen W. Clement..... | Chicago | 1905 |

Superintendent—W. E. Taylor.
Treasurer—Cornelius F. Lynde, Watertown.

Asylum for Incurable Insane.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|
| F. W. Menke, Pres..... | Quincy | |
| M. P. Reed..... | Peoria | |

Secretary—J. W. Wilson, Kinmundy.
Superintendent—Dr. G. A. Zeller.

Soldiers and Sailors' Home.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|------------------------|------------|--------------|
| William O. Wright..... | Freeport | 1905 |
| John W. Niles..... | Sterling | 1903 |
| C. V. Chandler..... | Macomb | 1901 |

Superintendent—Capt. William Somerville.
Treasurer—Egbert H. Osborn.

Soldiers' Orphans' Home.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|
| Benson Wood..... | Effingham | 1905 |
| W. G. Cochran..... | Sullivan | 1901 |
| W. K. Page..... | Chicago | 1903 |

Superintendent—R. N. McCauley.
Treasurer—Bert M. Kuhn, Bloomington.

Soldiers' Widows' Home.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|
| Capt. M. N. M. Stewart..... | Wilmington | 1899 |
| Walter C. Newberry..... | Chicago | 1899 |
| Flora Johnson Miller..... | Monticello | 1899 |
| Mrs. Christian Erickson..... | Chicago | 1899 |
| Mrs. Derilla Johnson..... | Chicago | 1899 |

Matron—Margaret R. Welkins.
Treasurer—James Whitten.

State Reformatory.

| Managers. | Located at | Term Expires |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| William Jackson..... | Rock Island | 1909 |
| A. S. Wilderman..... | Belleville | 1903 |
| Francis Gilbert..... | Chicago | 1901 |
| Valentine Jobst..... | Peoria | 1901 |
| Samuel Fallows..... | Chicago | 1899 |

Superintendent—George Torrance.

Home for Juvenile Female Offenders.

| | Located at | Term Expires |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|
| J. J. Southworth..... | Allerton | 1902 |
| W. A. Colledge..... | Aurora | 1901 |
| Henry Whittenmore..... | Sycamore | 1901 |
| Mrs. F. H. Blackman..... | Geneva | 1901 |
| Victoria M. Richardson..... | Princeton | 1901 |

Superintendent—Ophelia L. Amigh.

State Game Commissioner.

H. W. Loveday, 109 Randolph street, Chicago.

Inspectors of Grain.

| | | |
|-------------------------|----------|------|
| E. J. Noble, chief..... | Chicago | 1901 |
| Thos. Stevenson..... | Joliet | 1901 |
| F. E. Lewis..... | Savanna | 1901 |
| W. P. Dixon..... | Kankakee | 1899 |
| J. M. Garland..... | Decatur | 1899 |
| J. S. McCloud..... | Sheldon | 1898 |

State Supervising Architect.

R. B. Watson.....Chicago.....1903

State Entomologist.

Prof. S. A. Forbes.....Urbana.

State Veterinarian.

C. P. Lovejoy.....Princeton.

State Food Commissioner.

A. H. Jones.....Robinson.....1901

OFFICIAL LIST OF ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS FOR 1900.

| COUNTIES. | County seat. | County clerk. | Circuit clerk. | State's attorney. |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Adams..... | Quincy..... | Jackson R. Pearce.. | Joseph L. Sheridan.. | G. H. Wilson. |
| Alexander... | Cairo..... | Jesse E. Miller..... | Edmund S. Dewey.. | William N. Butler. |
| Bond..... | Greenville .. | Wm. D. Matney..... | Ward Reid..... | Fred W. Fritz. |
| Boone..... | Belvidere .. | W. M. Bowley..... | Adelbert C. Fasset. | Robert H. Wright. |
| Brown..... | Mt. Sterling.. | Edward Purcell..... | William S. Badgett. | Walter I. Munry. |
| Bureau..... | Princeton..... | Wm. Willson..... | Henry Fuller..... | Watts A. Johnson. |
| Calhoun..... | Ilard..... | Chas. Flamun..... | W. S. Willson..... | T. J. Selby. |
| Carroll..... | Mt. Carroll .. | Andrew B. Adams.. | Reuben R. Watson.. | Ralph E. Eaton. |
| Cass..... | Virginia..... | Arthur M. Pendleton | Henry T. Kors..... | C. A. Schaeffer. |
| Champaign. | Urbana..... | Thomas A. Burt..... | Jasper W. Porter.. | Andrew J. Miller. |
| Christian..... | Taylorville.. | Chas. A. Clark..... | Edward J. Rhodes .. | E. A. Humphreys. |
| Clark..... | Marshall..... | Chas. H. Thatcher.. | J. O. Snedeker..... | Samuel Schofield. |
| Clay..... | Louisville.. | John A. Bateman.. | Crawford W. Erwin. | Harvey W. Shriner. |
| Clinton..... | Carlyle..... | John S. Ackerman.. | Frank H. Albers.... | Thomas E. Ford. |
| Coles..... | Charleston.. | A. C. Sellars..... | R. P. Mitchell..... | Emery Andrews. |
| Cook..... | Chicago..... | Philip Knopf..... | John A. Cooke..... | Charles S. Deneen. |
| Crawford..... | Robinson..... | Chas. O. Harper .. | William S. Price.... | Hampton S. Bogard. |
| Cumberland. | Toledo..... | John N. Kelly..... | William T. Deppen.. | Smith Misner. |
| DeKalb..... | Sycamore..... | Albert S. Kinsloe.. | S. T. Armstrong.... | Henry S. Early. |
| DeWitt..... | Clinton..... | Warren Hekman.. | William O. Rogers.. | John Fuller. |
| Douglas..... | Tuscola..... | Chas. A. Hawkins.. | E. W. Jeffers..... | John H. Chadwick. |
| DuPage..... | Wheaton..... | Henry F. Lawrence.. | Albert H. Wyant.. | Mazzini Slusser. |
| Edgar..... | Paris..... | Elijah E. Eledge.. | John L. Vance..... | Harry H. Van Sellar. |
| Edwards..... | Albion..... | Frank Woodham.. | Edwin J. Willson.. | Joel C. Fitch. |
| Effingham..... | Effingham .. | Jno. H. Martin..... | Henry Hurbick.... | Jacob Zimmerman. |
| Fayette..... | Vandalia..... | F. M. Fekard..... | Lewis E. Mitchell.. | E. B. Spurgeon. |
| Ford..... | Paxton..... | W. B. Flora..... | T. D. Thompson.... | A. L. Phillips. |
| Franklin..... | Benton..... | Wm. P. Asa..... | H. R. Dial..... | R. H. Flannigan. |
| Fulton..... | Lewistown.. | Harvey J. Ennor.. | Richard E. Griffith. | B. M. Chipperfield. |
| Gallatin..... | Shawneetown | Jno. McKelligott.. | James M. Gregg.... | George B. Parsons. |
| Greene..... | Carrollton.. | Wm. A. Hubbard.. | Thomas J. Rafferty. | Douglas J. Sullivan. |
| Grundy..... | Morris..... | W. Scott Pierce.. | Fred S. Johnson.... | George Huston. |
| Hamilton..... | McLeansboro. | Frank Lockett.... | Hiram L. Maulding. | Napoleon Sneed. |
| Hancock..... | Carthage..... | Jas. W. Westfall.. | William M. Gordon. | Sterling P. Lemmon. |
| Hardin..... | Elizabetho'n. | Clarence C. Madden. | Milas Ferrell..... | J. Q. A. Ledbetter. |
| Henderson..... | Oquawka..... | Jno. M. Lukins.... | Harry F. McAllister. | James W. Gordon. |
| Henry..... | Cambridge.. | Frank G. Welton.. | Philip B. Keeler.... | Emery C. Graves. |
| Iroquois..... | Watseka..... | B. F. Price..... | Fred Benjamin.... | James W. Kern. |
| Jackson..... | Murphysboro. | D. L. Boucher..... | Benj. T. Williams.. | John W. Herbert. |
| Jasper..... | Newton..... | H. K. Powell..... | Isaiah Stewart.... | H. C. Davidson. |
| Jefferson..... | Mt. Vernon .. | Jno. R. Piercy.... | Charles R. Keller.. | William C. Blair. |
| Jersey..... | Jerseyville .. | Jno. C. McGrath.. | Ludovic Laurent.. | Martin J. Dolan. |
| Jo Daviess.. | Galena..... | Michael McGuire.. | Richard M. Spensely | John C. Boevers. |
| Johnson..... | Vienna..... | Thomas M. Gore.. | Levi J. Smith..... | George B. Gillespie. |
| Kane..... | Geneva..... | Jno. McKellar.... | T. J. Rushton..... | Frank W. Joslyn. |
| Kankakee..... | Kankakee..... | Fred Mann..... | Len Small..... | B. L. Cooper. |
| Kendall..... | Yorkville..... | Wm. Hill..... | Avery N. Beebe.... | Albert M. Sweetland. |
| Knox..... | Galesburg .. | M. O. Williamson. | Samuel V. Stickney. | Engene W. Welch. |
| Lake..... | Waukegan.. | Albert L. Hendee.. | William M. Ragan.. | C. T. Heydecker. |
| LaSalle..... | Ottawa..... | Fred. A. Hathaway. | Henry Phillips.... | William H. Stead. |
| Lawrence..... | Lawrenceville | Geo. W. Hill..... | Charles F. Eshelman | Noah M. Tobill. |
| Lee..... | Dixon..... | James H. Thompson | Ira W. Lewis..... | Edward H. Brewster. |
| Livingston.. | Pontiac..... | Fred Dukettt..... | Erastus Hoobler.. | Ray Blasdell. |
| Logan..... | Lincoln..... | Z. F. Beidler..... | August B. Kuemmel | Andrew L. Anderson. |
| Macon..... | Decatur..... | J. M. Dodd..... | David L. Foster.... | Isaac R. Mills. |
| Macoupin..... | Carlinville.. | Orin C. Hartley.. | John Homer..... | John B. Vaughn. |
| Madison..... | Edwardsville. | Henry Riniker.... | Thos. W. Springer. | L. Newton Stolls. |
| Marion..... | Salem..... | A. Jackson Chance. | Isaac B. Betts.... | Charles E. Jennings. |
| Marshall..... | Lacon..... | Edward J. Quinn.. | John Helm..... | John H. Franklin. |
| Mason..... | Ilavana..... | M. A. Terry..... | H. B. Samuell..... | S. A. Murdock. |
| Massac..... | Metropolis.. | Sam'l Atwell..... | Colfax Morris.... | Douglas W. Helm. |
| McDonough.. | Macomb..... | Jno. E. Lane..... | William S. Brown.. | Thomas H. B. Camp. |
| McHenry..... | Woodstock.. | Geo. F. Rushton.. | George B. Richards. | Vincent S. Lumley. |
| McLean..... | Bloomington. | R. L. Carlock.... | James C. Elder.... | R. L. Fleming. |
| Menard..... | Petersburg.. | H. M. Levering.. | Theo. C. Bennett.. | John M. Smoot. |
| Mercer..... | Aledo..... | Fred Hendrickson.. | William McManus.. | James M. Brock. |
| Monroe..... | Waterloo..... | Louis Arns..... | Frank Durfee..... | Joshua Wilson. |
| Montgomery | Hillsboro..... | John M. Shoemaker. | William H. Leaban. | Milton M. Creighton. |
| Morgan..... | Jacksonville. | Frank J. Helni.... | Charles L. Hayden.. | J. Marshall Miller. |
| Moultrie..... | Sullivan..... | L. K. Scott..... | E. A. Silver..... | W. K. Whitfield. |
| Ogle..... | Oregon..... | Jas. C. Fesler.... | Charles M. Gale.... | Solon W. Crowell. |
| Peoria..... | Peoria..... | Chas. A. Rudel.... | Thaddeus S. Simpson | John S. Dalley. |
| Perry..... | Pinckneyville. | Jno. G. Taffee.... | Albert A. Driemeyer | C. R. Hawkins. |
| Platt..... | Monticello.. | Benj. F. Kagey.... | Robert Hudgen.... | Charles F. Mansfield. |
| Pike..... | Pittsfield..... | Jno. R. Giger..... | Henry Bowers.... | H. Clay Williams. |
| Pope..... | Goleonda..... | Joseph Lay..... | Tony R. Kerr..... | William H. Moore. |
| Pulaski..... | Mound City.. | E. W. McClelland.. | Charles S. Britton.. | S. M. Bradley. |

ILLINOIS COUNTY OFFICERS.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTIES. | County seat. | County clerk. | Circuit clerk. | State's attorney. |
|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Putnam..... | Hennepin..... | Geo. F. Stanton..... | Jefferson Durley... | James E. Taylor. |
| Randolph.... | Chester..... | Henry F. Faherty... | William H. Miller... | Reuben J. Goddard. |
| Richland.... | Olney..... | Jno. Martin..... | George A. Keller... | Il. G. Morris. |
| Rock Island. | Rock Island... | J. Henry B. Hubbard. | George W. Gamble... | Charles J. Searle. |
| Saline..... | Harrisburg... | Jas. H. Pearce..... | John H. Lee..... | Serzle Capel. |
| Sangamon.... | Springfield... | Chas. E. Opel..... | E. Dow Matheny... | Elbert S. Smith. |
| Schuyler.... | Rushville.... | Isaac Lewis..... | Ell B. Dixon..... | Thos. E. Bottenberg. |
| Scott..... | Winchester... | Jno. B. Thompson... | Jackson L. Smithson | Thomas J. Priest. |
| Shelby..... | Shelbyville... | Albert Allen..... | Thomas H. Graham. | W. O. Wallace. |
| Stark..... | Toulon..... | Wm W. Fuller..... | Joseph Chase..... | James H. Rennick. |
| St. Clair.... | Belleville.... | Geo. K. Thomas.... | Thomas May, Jr.... | Martin D. Baker. |
| Stephenson. | Freeport..... | F. C. Held..... | H. W. Bolander.... | Oscar E. Heard. |
| Tazewell.... | Pekin..... | Lot Bergstresser... | A. L. Champion.... | G. W. Cunningham. |
| Union..... | Jonesboro... | J. W. Laws..... | William H. Peak.... | James Lingle. |
| Vermillion.. | Danville.... | Thos. J. Dale..... | Martin J. Barger... | S. G. Wilson. |
| Wabash..... | Mt. Carmel... | Geo. A. King..... | George C. Harvey... | George P. Ramsey. |
| Warren..... | Monmouth.... | W. H. Sexton..... | L. O. Tourtellott... | Lewis H. Hanna. |
| Washington. | Nashville.... | Henry F. Reuter... | Thomas J. Vernor... | Frank M. Vernor. |
| Wayne..... | Fairfield.... | A. L. Wall..... | James P. Turner... | Bernard M. Rlder. |
| White..... | Carmi..... | Henry L. Rice..... | John E. Stuart.... | Isaac F. Spence. |
| Whiteside.. | Morrison.... | Geo. W. Howe..... | Lauren E. Tuttle... | Walter Stager. |
| Will..... | Joliet..... | W. F. Hutchinson... | Frank V. Bogart... | William D. Helse. |
| Williamson. | Marion..... | Jas. F. Felts.... | Henry C. Jones.... | Richmond R. Fowler. |
| Winnebago.. | Rockford.... | Marcus A. Norton... | Lewis F. Lake..... | Arthur H. Frost. |
| Woodford... | Eureka..... | Ed C. Engel..... | George Jeck..... | George P. Gill. |

TO OBTAIN STANDARD TIME.

Persons living in the following places, or in their vicinity, will add or subtract the figures given to local time to find the new standard time.

| CITIES. | Standard or division | Correction minutes. | CITIES. | Standard or division | Correction minutes. |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Portland, Me..... | Eastern. | Sub. 19 | St. Joseph, Mo..... | Central. | Add 01 |
| Boston, Mass..... | " | " 16 | Kansas City, Mo.... | " | " 90 |
| Providence, R. I.... | " | " 14 | Grand Haven, Mich... | " | Sub. 53 |
| New Haven, Conn.... | " | " 8 | Detroit, "..... | " | " 28 |
| New York City..... | " | " 4 | Milwaukee, Wis..... | " | " 8 |
| Buffalo, N. Y..... | Add 16 | 4 | La Crosse, "..... | Add 5 | 5 |
| Ogdensburg, "..... | " | " 2 | Superior City, "..... | " | " 8 |
| Albany, "..... | Sub. 5 | 5 | Janesville, "..... | Sub. 4 | 4 |
| Utica, "..... | Add 1 | 1 | Keokuk, Iowa..... | Add 6 | 6 |
| Syracuse, "..... | " | " 5 | Des Moines, "..... | " | " 14 |
| Rochester, "..... | " | " 11 | Dubuque, "..... | " | " 3 |
| Philadelphia, Pa.... | " | " 1 | Burlington, "..... | " | " 5 |
| Pittsburg, "..... | " | " 20 | St. Paul, Minn..... | " | " 12 |
| Erie, "..... | Central. | Sub. 40 | Duluth, "..... | " | " 9 |
| Harrisburg, "..... | Eastern. | Add 7 | Lawrence, Kas..... | " | " 21 |
| Trenton, N. J..... | " | Sub. 1 | Omaha City, Neb.... | " | " 24 |
| Wilmington, Del.... | " | Add 2 | Wilmington, N. C.... | Eastern. | " 13 |
| Baltimore, Md..... | " | " 6 | Raleigh, "..... | " | " 15 |
| Richmond, Va..... | " | " 10 | Charleston, S. C.... | " | " 20 |
| Norfolk, "..... | " | " 5 | Columbia, "..... | " | " 24 |
| Lynchburg, "..... | " | " 17 | Savannah, Ga..... | Central. | Sub. 35 |
| Wheeling, W. Va.... | " | " 23 | Pensacola, Fla..... | " | " 11 |
| Washington, D. C.... | " | " 8 | Jacksonville, "..... | " | " 33 |
| Cleveland, O..... | Central. | Sub. 33 | Huntsville, Ala.... | " | " 12 |
| Columbus, "..... | " | " 28 | Mobile, "..... | " | " 8 |
| Toledo, "..... | " | " 26 | Montgomery, "..... | " | " 15 |
| Cincinnati, "..... | " | " 22 | Jackson, Miss..... | Add 1 | 0 |
| Dayton, "..... | " | " 23 | New Orleans, La.... | " | " 15 |
| Fort Wayne, Ind.... | " | " 19 | Shreveport, "..... | " | " 15 |
| Evansville, "..... | " | " 16 | Knoxville, Tenn... | Sub. 24 | 24 |
| Indianapolis, "..... | " | " 16 | Nashville, "..... | " | " 13 |
| Chicago, Ill..... | " | " 10 | Memphis, "..... | " | " 0 |
| Cairo, "..... | " | " 3 | Little Rock, Ark.... | Add 9 | 9 |
| Galena, "..... | Add 2 | 2 | Galveston, Tex..... | " | " 19 |
| Springfield, "..... | Sub. 2 | 2 | Austin, "..... | " | " 31 |
| Rock Island, "..... | Add 3 | 3 | Houston, "..... | " | " 21 |
| Quincy, "..... | " | " 6 | Denver, Col..... | Mountain. | " 0 |
| Lexington, Ky..... | Sub. 23 | 23 | Yankton, S. Dak.... | Central. | " 29 |
| Louisville, "..... | " | " 13 | Bismarck, N. Dak.... | " | " 43 |
| Jefferson City, Mo. | Add 9 | 9 | Santa Fe, N. M..... | Mountain | " 4 |
| St. Louis, "..... | " | " 1 | Ft. Gibson, Cher. Nation | Central. | " 21 |

To find local time from standard time, reverse the operation.

Illinois State Legislature.

1899-1901.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FORTY-FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE (by districts).

Republicans, 34.

Democrats, 15.

POPULIST, 1.

| <i>Dist. Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> | <i>Dist. Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. D. J. May..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 27. C. P. Gardner.... | Mendota..... | LaSalle. |
| 2. S. H. Case..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 28. O. F. Berry..... | Carthage..... | Hancock. |
| 3. Sidney McCloud..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 29. D. D. Hunt..... | DeKalb..... | DeKalb. |
| 4. D. F. Curley..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 30. H. M. Dunlap.... | Savoy..... | Champaign. |
| 5. T. E. Muehrist..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 31. J. W. Templeton.. | Princeton..... | Bureau. |
| 6. Wm. Sullivan..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 32. A. A. Leeper..... | Virginia..... | Cass. |
| 7. John Humphrey..... | Orland..... | Cook. | 33. William Payne.... | Osborn..... | Rock Island. |
| 8. F. K. Grauger.... | W. McHenry.. | McHenry. | 34. Ed. McConnell.... | Jacksonville.. | Morgan. |
| 9. B. J. Maguire.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 35. L. A. Townsend.... | Galesburg..... | Knox. |
| 10. D. W. Baxter.... | Rochelle..... | Ogle. | 36. W. L. Mounts.... | Carlinville.... | Macoupin. |
| 11. Niels Juul..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 37. John McAdams.... | Quincy..... | Adams. |
| 12. H. F. Aspinwall.. | Freeport..... | Stephenson. | 38. N. S. Dresser.... | Greenville.... | Bond. |
| 13. J. P. Mahoney.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 39. G. W. Funderb'k.. | Glenarm..... | Sangamon. |
| 14. H. H. Evans..... | Aurora..... | Kane. | 40. S. Pemberton.... | Oakland..... | Colco. |
| 15. P. F. Galligan.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 41. J. N. C. Shumway.. | Taylorville.... | Christian. |
| 16. I. M. Hamilton.... | Cissna Park.. | Iroquois. | 42. Charles E. Hull.... | Salem..... | Marion. |
| 17. John Broderick.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | 43. B. L. Hunsman.... | Effingham.... | Effingham. |
| 18. Chas. Bogardus.. | Paxton..... | Ford. | 44. J. Landrigan.... | Albion..... | Edwards. |
| 19. D. A. Campbell.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | 45. C. A. Davidson.... | Newton..... | Jasper. |
| 20. R. B. Fort..... | Lacon..... | Marshall. | 46. J. T. Payne..... | Mt. Vernon.... | Jefferson. |
| 21. F. A. Busse..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 47. John J. Brenholt.. | Alton..... | Madison. |
| 22. G. Stubblefield.. | Bloomington.. | McLean. | 48. A. C. Bollinger.... | Waterloo.... | Monroe. |
| 23. Harry G. Hall.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 49. H. C. Beale..... | Belleville.... | St. Clair. |
| 24. J. D. Putnam.... | Elmwood..... | Peoria. | 50. Walter Warder.... | Calro..... | Alexander. |
| 25. W. M. Odell..... | Wilmington.. | Will. | 51. P. T. Chapman.... | Vienna..... | Johnson. |
| 26. W. S. Edwards.... | Lewistown.... | Fulton. | | | |

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES (by districts).

Republicans, 81.

Democrats, 71.

PROHIBITION, 1.

| <i>Dist. Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> | <i>Dist. Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. Denis J. Leahy.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 16. J. J. Kirby..... | Mokenee..... | Kankakee. |
| James Hackett..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | E. C. Curtis..... | Grant Park.. | Kankakee. |
| A. J. Kettering.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Jno. L. Hamilton.... | Watseka..... | Iroquois. |
| 2. F. J. Sullivan.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 17. D. V. McDonough.. | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| John S. Parley.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | S. A. Malato..... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| J. R. Newcomer.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Albert Glade..... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| J. P. McGoorty.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 18. W. G. Herron.... | Alton..... | Vermillion. |
| C. N. Go down.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | John E. P. Butz.... | Potomac..... | Vermillion. |
| Wm. Mayhew..... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Charles A. Allen.... | Hoopston.... | Vermillion. |
| 4. M. J. Butler.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Dan'ly Harkin.... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| Joseph Fricchel.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | John Meier..... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| P. C. Cullahan.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Chas. G. Johnson.. | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| 5. Robert Reinfeld.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | 20. Michael Cleary.... | Odell..... | Livingston. |
| Linn H. Young.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | M. C. Engas..... | Forrest..... | Livingston. |
| Wm. L. Martin.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Jostah Kerriek.... | Minook..... | Livingston. |
| 6. George M. Boyd.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 21. Jas. H. Farrell.... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| J. M. Nowicki.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Henry C. Beittler.. | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| E. J. Brundage.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Carl Mueller..... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| 7. Elio. H. Alling.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 22. Miles Brooks.... | Stanford.... | McLean. |
| Wm. Thiemann.... | Elk Grove.... | Cook. | A. J. Scrovia..... | Lexington.... | McLean. |
| Walter A. Lantz.. | LaGrange.... | Cook. | Duncan M. Frank.. | Bloomington.. | McLean. |
| 8. J. C. Donnelly.... | Woodstock.. | McHenry. | Jno. F. O'Malley.... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| George R. Lyon.... | Waukegan.... | Lake. | Dennis Sullivan.. | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| Du Fay A. Fuller.. | Belvidere.... | Boone. | S. E. Erickson.... | Chicago..... | Cook. |
| 9. John Morley.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 24. Peter F. Cahill.... | Brimfield.... | Peoria. |
| C. J. Belinski.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Abra Merrill..... | N. Hampton.. | Peoria. |
| D. E. Shanahan.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | E. D. McCulloch.... | Peoria..... | Peoria. |
| 10. FRANK REGAN.... | Rockford.... | Winnebago. | M. F. Henneberry.. | Wilmington.. | Will. |
| Henry Andrus.... | Rockford.... | Winnebago. | John Kolstedt.... | Monee..... | Will. |
| J. A. Countryman.. | Lindenwood.. | Ogle. | Samuel J. Drew.... | Joliet..... | Will. |
| 11. Geo. H. Harris.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | 26. Jesse Black, Jr.... | Pekin..... | Tazewell. |
| Peter B. Olsen.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | J. W. Johnson.... | Canton..... | Fulton. |
| William Barclay.. | Chicago..... | Cook. | U. J. Albertsen.... | Pekin..... | Tazewell. |
| 12. Mike H. Cleary.. | Galena..... | Jo Daviess. | 27. J. McLauchlan.... | LaSalle..... | LaSalle. |
| David C. Busell.. | Milledgeville.. | Carroll. | E. H. Troubridge.. | Marselles.... | LaSalle. |
| J. R. Berryman.... | Seales Mound.. | Jo Daviess. | Joseph J. Pool.... | Earlville.... | LaSalle. |
| 13. John Churan.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 28. J. A. Anderson.... | Hamilton.... | Cass. |
| Wm. Carmody.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Geo. M. Black.... | Rushville.... | Schuylcr. |
| J. P. Cavanagh.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | L. F. Sherman.... | Macomb..... | McDonough. |
| 14. Sam'l Alschuler.. | Aurora..... | Kane. | 29. Jas. Branan.... | Sycamore.... | DeKalb. |
| Guy L. Bush..... | Downer's Gr.. | DuPage. | W. I. Guffin..... | Paw Paw.... | Lee. |
| John Stewart.... | Elburn..... | Kane. | Chas. T. Cherry.... | Oswego..... | Kendall. |
| 15. Edw. H. Rorig.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | 30. H. J. Robinson.... | Parkville.... | Champaign. |
| John Dockery.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | S. B. Garver..... | Farmer City.. | De Witt. |
| Pat'k J. Meaney.... | Chicago..... | Cook. | Oscar Mansfield.. | Mansfield.... | Piatt. |

HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

| <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Postoffice.</i> | <i>County.</i> |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 51. | M. Kennedy | Arlington | Bureau. | 44. | Jas. B. Bryant | Herald | White. |
| | A. N. Abbott | Union Grove | White. | | Jo L. Howell | Shawneet'wn | Gallatin. |
| | A. W. Hopkins | Granville | Putnam. | | J. Partridge | Carmi | White. |
| 32. | John C. Young | Kilbourne | Mason. | 45. | Thos. Tippitt | Olney | Richland. |
| | N. P. Gasaway | Latham | Logan. | | Carl Busse | Lawr'neville | Lawrence. |
| | David C. White | Forest City | Mason. | | Jas. H. Wood | Robinson | Crawford. |
| 33. | E. W. Hurst | Rock Island | Rock Island. | 46. | Samuel H. Ray | Fairfield | Wayne. |
| | G. W. Johnson | Moline | Rock Island. | | P. L. McNabb | McLeansboro | Hamilton. |
| | Wm. W. Cole | Geneseo | Rock Island. | | N. H. Moss | Mt. Vernon | Jefferson. |
| 34. | T. A. Retaillic | Barry | Pike. | 47. | J. A. Shephard | Jerseyville | Jersey. |
| | Thos. Meehan | Bluffs | Scott. | | J. K. Cadwallader | Jerseyville | Jersey. |
| | J. A. McKeene | Winchester | Scott. | | Wm. McKittrick | Staunton | Macoupin. |
| 35. | Chas. C. Craig | Galesburg | Knox. | 48. | Arthur M. Lee | Carbondale | Jackson. |
| | G. C. Rankin | Monmouth | Warren. | | Jos. W. Drury | Waterloo | Monroe. |
| | C. A. Samuelson | Sherrard | Mercer. | | Robt. C. Brown | Sparta | Randolph. |
| 36. | W. V. Rhodes | Wrightsville | Greene. | 49. | John Green | Belleville | St. Clair. |
| | W. T. Conlee | Carlinville | Macoupin. | | H. R. Heimberger | Belleville | St. Clair. |
| | J. B. Seary | Palmyra | Macoupin. | | W. E. Trautmann | Caseyville | St. Clair. |
| 37. | Jacob Groves | Camp Point | Adams. | 50. | W. H. Warder | Marion | Williamson. |
| | Elmer A. Perry | Mt. Sterling | Brown. | | J. E. N. Edwards | Anna | Union. |
| | W. Schlagenhauf | Quincy | Adams. | | J. H. Hilboldt | Jonesboro | Union. |
| 38. | Robt. W. Ross | Fandalia | Fayette. | 51. | Oliver J. Page | Metropolis | Union. |
| | Thos. Zinn | Farina | Fayette. | | Geo. E. Martin | Mound City | Pulaski. |
| | G. A. Carstens | Nokomis | Montgomery. | | A. G. Abney | Harrisburg | Salem. |
| 39. | John A. Vincent | Springfield | Sangamon. | | | | |
| | S. P. V. Arnold | Springfield | Sangamon. | | | | |
| | Harry Kumler | Springfield | Sangamon. | | | | |
| 40. | G. R. Graybill | Shelbyville | Shelby. | | | | |
| | Chas. C. Lee | Charleston | Coles. | | | | |
| | Carl S. Burgett | Newman | Douglas. | | | | |
| 41. | Rufus Huff | Sullivan | Moultrie. | | | | |
| | Jas. M. Gray | Decatur | Macon. | | | | |
| | T. L. McDaniel | Lovington | Moultrie. | | | | |
| 42. | C. E. Phillips | Louisville | Clay. | | | | |
| | Geo. Londen | Trenton | Clinton. | | | | |
| | Thos. Williams | Louisville | Clay. | | | | |
| 43. | I. T. Hackley | Trilla | Coles. | | | | |
| | C. A. Purdunn | Marshall | Clark. | | | | |
| | John W. Lewis | Marshall | Clark. | | | | |

| SENATE. | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Republicans | 34 |
| Democrats | 16 |
| People's Party | 1 |
| HOUSE. | |
| Republicans | 81 |
| Democrats | 71 |
| Prohibition | 1 |
| JOINT ASSEMBLY. | |
| Republicans | 115 |
| Democrats | 87 |
| People's Party | 1 |
| Prohibition | 1 |

STATE LEGISLATURE—1899-1901. (Alphabetically Arranged.)

SENATE.

| <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Aspinwall, Homer F. | 12 | Evans, Henry II. | 14 | May, Daniel J. | 1 |
| Baxter, Delos W. | 10 | Fort, Robert B. | 20 | McAdams, John | 37 |
| Begole, Henry C. | 49 | Funderburk, G. W. | 59 | McCloud, Sidney | 3 |
| Berry, Orville F. | 28 | Galligan, Peter F. | 15 | McConnell, Edw. | 34 |
| Bogardus, Charles | 18 | Gardner, Corbus P. | 27 | McLchrist, Thos. E. | 5 |
| Bollinger, Albert C. | 48 | Granger, Flavel K. | 8 | Mounts, William L. | 36 |
| Brenbolt, John J. | 47 | Hamilton, Isaac M. | 16 | Odell, William M. | 25 |
| Broderick, John | 17 | Hall, Harry G. | 23 | Payne, Jos. T. | 46 |
| Busse, Fred A. | 21 | Hull, Charles E. | 42 | Payne, William | 33 |
| Campbell, Daniel A. | 19 | Humphrey, John | 7 | Pemberton, Stanton | 40 |
| Case, Selon H. | 2 | Hunt, Daniel D. | 29 | Putnam, James D. | 24 |
| Chapman, Pleasant T. | 51 | Husman, Bernard L. | 43 | Shumway, John N. C. | 41 |
| Curley, Daniel F. | 4 | Juul, Niels | 11 | Stubblefield, Geo. W. | 22 |
| Davidson, Chas. A. | 45 | Landrigan, John | 44 | Sullivan, William | 6 |
| Dresser, Nathaniel S. | 58 | Leeper, Arthur A. | 32 | Templeton, James W. | 31 |
| Dunlap, Henry M. | 20 | Mazuire, Bernard J. | 9 | Townsend, Leon A. | 35 |
| Edwards, W. S. | 26 | Mahoney, Joseph P. | 13 | Warder, Walter | 56 |

HOUSE.

| <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> | <i>Name.</i> | <i>Dist.</i> |
|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Abbott, Alfred N. | 31 | Bryant, James B. | 41 | Craig, Charles C. | 35 |
| Abney, A. G. | 51 | Burgett, Carl S. | 49 | Curtis, Ed C. | 16 |
| Albertsen, Ubbo J. | 26 | Bush, G. L. | 15 | Dockery, John | 15 |
| Allen, Charles A. | 18 | Busse, Carl | 45 | Donnelly, John C. | 8 |
| Alling, Edward H. | 7 | Bussell, D. C. | 12 | Drew, Samuel J. | 25 |
| Alschuler, Samuel | 14 | Butler, Michael J. | 17 | Drury, Joseph W. | 48 |
| Anderson, James A. | 28 | Butz, J. E. P. | 18 | Edwards, J. E. N. | 50 |
| Andrus, Henry | 20 | Cadwallader, Jesse K. | 47 | Eignus, M. C. | 20 |
| Arnold, S. P. V. | 39 | Callih, Peter F. | 24 | Erickson, Samuel E. | 23 |
| Barclay, William | 11 | Callahan, Patrick C. | 13 | Farrell, James H. | 21 |
| Beitler, Henry C. | 21 | Carmody, William | 13 | Freichel, Joseph | 4 |
| Bellinski, C. J. | 9 | Carstens, Garrett | 18 | Fuller, DuFay A. | 8 |
| Berryman, James R. | 12 | Cavanagh, James P. | 13 | Funk, Duncan M. | 22 |
| Black, Geo. M. | 28 | Cherry, Chas. T. | 29 | Garver, S. B. | 30 |
| Black, Jr., Jesse | 26 | Churan, John | 13 | Gasaway, Nicholas P. | 32 |
| Boyd, George M. | 6 | Cleary, Michael | 4 | Glade, Albert | 17 |
| Branen, James | 25 | Cleary, Michael H. | 12 | Goodnow, Chas. N. | 3 |
| Brooks, Miles | 23 | Cole, W. W. | 33 | Gray, James M. | 41 |
| Brown, Robert C. | 48 | Conlee, W. T. | 36 | Graybill, Geo. R. | 40 |
| Brundage, E. J. | 6 | Countryman, James A. | 10 | Green John | 49 |

HOUSE.—CONTINUED.

| Name. | Dist. | Name. | Dist. | Name. | Dist. |
|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| Groves, Jacob..... | 37 | Malato, S. A..... | 17 | Rea, Sam. H..... | 46 |
| Gulfin, W. J..... | 29 | Mansfield, Oscar..... | 30 | Redfield, Robert..... | 5 |
| Hackett, James..... | 1 | Martin, G. E..... | 51 | Regan, Frank..... | 10 |
| Ilackey, Isaac T..... | 43 | Martin, W. L..... | 5 | Retallic, Thos. A..... | 31 |
| Hamilton John L..... | 16 | Mayhew, William..... | 3 | Rhodes, Wm. V..... | 36 |
| Harkin, Daniel V..... | 19 | McCauley, Ed. D..... | 24 | Robinson, Hugh J..... | 30 |
| Harris, Geo. H..... | 11 | McDaniel, T. L..... | 41 | Rorig, Ed. H..... | 15 |
| Heimberger, H. R..... | 49 | McDonough, D. V..... | 17 | Ross, Robt. W..... | 38 |
| Henneberry, M. F..... | 25 | McGoorty, J. P..... | 3 | Samuelson, C. A..... | 35 |
| Herron, William G..... | 18 | McKeene, John A..... | 34 | Shaugenhauf, W..... | 37 |
| Hilboldt, J. H..... | 50 | McKatrach, Wm..... | 47 | Scrogin, A. J..... | 22 |
| Hopkins, A. W..... | 31 | McLaughlin, John..... | 27 | Searcy, James B..... | 36 |
| Howell, J. L..... | 44 | McNabb, P. L..... | 46 | Shanahan, David E..... | 9 |
| Huff, Rufus..... | 41 | Meaney, P. J..... | 15 | Shepard, John A..... | 47 |
| Hurst, E. W..... | 33 | Meehan, Thomas..... | 34 | Sherman, L. Y..... | 28 |
| Johnson, Chas. G..... | 19 | Meier, John..... | 19 | Stewart, John..... | 14 |
| Johnson, Geo. W..... | 33 | Merrill, Alva..... | 24 | Sullivan, Dennis..... | 23 |
| Johnson, John W..... | 26 | Morley, John..... | 9 | Sullivan, F. J..... | 2 |
| Kennedy, Michael..... | 31 | Moss, Norman H..... | 46 | Thiemann, William..... | 45 |
| Kerrick, Josiah..... | 20 | Mueller, Carl..... | 21 | Tippit, Thomas..... | 47 |
| Kettering, Albert J..... | 1 | Newcomer, John R..... | 2 | Trautmann, W. E..... | 49 |
| Kirby, James J..... | 16 | Nowicki, John M..... | 6 | Trowbridge, J. H..... | 27 |
| Kolstedt, John..... | 25 | Olsen, Peter B..... | 11 | Varley, John S..... | 39 |
| Kumler, Harry A..... | 33 | O'Malley, John F..... | 23 | Vinecent, John A..... | 2 |
| Lantz, Walter A..... | 7 | Page, Oliver J..... | 51 | Warder, W. H..... | 50 |
| Leahy, Denis J..... | 1 | Partridge, Jasper..... | 44 | White, David C..... | 32 |
| Lee, Arthur M..... | 48 | Perry, Elmer A..... | 37 | Williams, Thomas..... | 42 |
| Lee, Chas. C..... | 40 | Phillips, Chas. E..... | 42 | Wood, James H..... | 45 |
| Lewis, John W..... | 43 | Pool, Joseph J..... | 27 | Young, John C..... | 32 |
| Louden, Geo..... | 42 | Purdunn, Chas. A..... | 43 | Young, Linn H..... | 5 |
| Lyon, Geo. R..... | 8 | Runkin, Geo. C..... | 35 | Zinn, Thomas..... | 38 |

VOTE ON ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE--1898.

(Those elected designated by a *.)

FOR STATE SENATORS—41ST AND 42D GENERAL ASSEMBLIES.

| Dist. | Name. | Vote. | Dist. | Name. | Vote. |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------|---------------------------------|--------|
| 1. | *Daniel J. May, Rep..... | 9,238 | 19. | *Daniel A. Campbell, Rep..... | 8,520 |
| | John C. Sterchie, Dem..... | 8,990 | | Patrick A. Nash, Dem..... | 7,653 |
| | James J. Muir, Peo..... | 184 | | Henry H. Gill, Pro..... | 83 |
| | Robert Johnson, Pro..... | 55 | | F. Stelmiski, Soc. Lab..... | 153 |
| | Herman Pahl, Soc. Lab..... | 101 | 21. | *Fred A. Busse, Rep..... | 11,235 |
| | Julius L. Sjager, Ind..... | 20 | | Herman Fry, Dem..... | 8,779 |
| 3. | *Sidney McCloud, Rep..... | 18,318 | | Sylvester R. Keogh, Peo..... | 1,131 |
| | William R. Bowes, Dem..... | 11,051 | | Albert A. Kraft, Pro..... | 50 |
| | Ambrose Smith, Peo..... | 294 | | Max Siebken, Soc. Lab..... | 150 |
| | Dr. Samuel A. Wilson, Pro..... | 267 | 23. | *Harry G. Hall, Rep..... | 7,257 |
| | Charles Stelhof, Soc. Lab..... | 435 | | William H. Lyman, Dem..... | 6,718 |
| 5. | *Thomas E. Mielhrst, Rep..... | 16,538 | | George A. Landgren, Peo..... | 86 |
| | Eugene Prager, Dem..... | 8,143 | | Peter Olsen, Pro..... | 43 |
| | Dr. James H. Blair, Peo..... | 117 | | C. G. Nelson, Soc. Lab..... | 144 |
| | John Nuveen, Pro..... | 100 | 25. | *William M. Odell, Rep..... | 7,288 |
| 7. | *John Humphrey, Rep..... | 7,646 | | Samuel Stillman, Dem..... | 4,614 |
| | Patrick E. O'Neill, Dem..... | 6,519 | | Milton E. Cornell, Pro..... | 93 |
| | Charles Beckstein, Peo..... | 148 | 27. | *Corbus P. Gardner, Rep..... | 9,142 |
| | Herman N. Knapp, Pro..... | 330 | | Henry Hoerner, Dem..... | 7,317 |
| | George P. Engelhard, Ind..... | 6,481 | | David Richey, Peo..... | 132 |
| 9. | Frank J. Karsch, Rep..... | 6,915 | | Joshua Pusey, Pro..... | 169 |
| | *Bernard J. Maguire, Dem..... | 9,128 | 29. | *Daniel D. Hunt, Rep..... | 10,591 |
| | Patrick J. Dunning, Peo..... | 121 | | Fred R. Hanton, Dem..... | 4,710 |
| 11. | *Niels Juul, Rep..... | 14,473 | | Francis Riddell, Peo..... | 722 |
| | Louis Misch, Dem..... | 10,176 | 31. | *James W. Templeton, Rep..... | 9,706 |
| | Charles A. Carson, Peo..... | 221 | | Frank L. Whiting, Dem..... | 5,984 |
| | Wallace E. Day, Pro..... | 113 | | Wills W. Batcheller, Peo..... | 458 |
| | Thomas Laumann, Soc. Lab..... | 448 | 33. | *William Payne, Rep..... | 10,282 |
| 13. | William J. Cooke, Rep..... | 5,771 | | Joseph H. Mulligan, Dem..... | 6,418 |
| | *J. P. Muhoney, Dem..... | 5,873 | | Byron Jordan, Peo..... | 237 |
| | John Pecha, Ind..... | 798 | 35. | *Leon A. Townsend, Rep..... | 12,896 |
| 15. | John J. Morrison, Rep..... | 6,762 | | Benjamin H. Martin, Dem..... | 6,795 |
| | *Peter F. Galligan, Dem..... | 8,691 | | Charles G. Kindred, Pro..... | 423 |
| | Henry J. Cohn, Peo..... | 177 | 37. | Michael Peggatt, Rep..... | 6,879 |
| | Albert G. Beebe, Pro..... | 115 | | *John McAdams, Dem..... | 8,479 |
| | Daniel Gannon, Ind..... | 116 | | William B. Reg, Pro..... | 135 |
| 17. | Edward J. Dwyer, Rep..... | 5,493 | 39. | David T. Ltitler, Rep..... | 8,181 |
| | *John Broderick, Dem..... | 7,863 | | *George W. Funderburk, Dem..... | 8,467 |
| | John McDonald, Peo..... | 162 | | Edmund Miller, Pro..... | 311 |
| | George T. Carpenter, Pro..... | 80 | | | |

STATE SENATORS.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. | Name | Vote. |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------|
| | John Aisbury, Peo..... | 43 |
| 41. | M. F. Kanan, Rep..... | 10,017 |
| | *John N. C. Shumway, Dem..... | 10,399 |
| | Charles W. Egbert, Pro..... | 191 |
| | John H. Hughey, Peo..... | 263 |
| 43. | Albert Campbell, Rep..... | 9,223 |
| | *Bernard L. Hussman, Dem..... | 9,850 |
| | Harvey M. Brooks, Pro..... | 307 |
| | Henry Y. Kellar, Peo..... | 244 |
| 45. | James P. Jack, Rep..... | 6,968 |
| | *Charles A. Davidson, Dem..... | 7,798 |

| Dist. | Name | Vote. |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | William E. Poland, Pro..... | 317 |
| | Jesse B. Norviel, Peo..... | 172 |
| 47. | *John J. Brenholt, Rep..... | 8,274 |
| | Thomas W. Kinder, Dem..... | 8,033 |
| | Joseph W. Peers, Peo..... | 143 |
| 49. | *Henry C. Begole, Rep..... | 7,276 |
| | George O. Purdy, Dem..... | 6,363 |
| | Adolph Scheske, Pro..... | 136 |
| | Edwin C. Hammen, Peo..... | 142 |
| 51. | *Pleasant T. Chapman, Rep..... | 7,659 |
| | E. H. Tucker, Dem..... | 4,839 |
| | William G. Showers, Peo..... | 124 |

REPRESENTATIVES.—1ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

| Dist. | Name | Vote. |
|-------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| 1. | Albert E. Ebert, Rep..... | 12,058 |
| | *Albert J. Ketterling, Rep..... | 12,355 |
| | *Denis J. Leahy, Dem..... | 14,654 |
| | *James Hackett, Dem..... | 14,553 |
| | W. E. Barry, Peo..... | 370 |
| | John V. Ryerson, Pro..... | 160 |
| | Louis Kauselbaum, Soc. Lab..... | 295 |
| | Peter A. Hogan, Ind..... | 38 |
| | Stephen W. Pekin, Ind..... | 656 |
| 2. | *John S. Varley, Rep..... | 21,187 |
| | *John R. Newcomer, Rep..... | 20,771 |
| | *Francis J. Sullivan, Dem..... | 31,361 |
| | P. W. Jennings, Peo..... | 778 |
| | Hugh W. Matthews, Pro..... | 473 |
| | Henry Fernquist, Soc. Lab..... | 350 |
| 3. | *Charles Newell Goodnow, Rep..... | 26,863 |
| | *William Mayhew, Rep..... | 21,128 |
| | *J. P. McGorty, Dem..... | 32,039 |
| | James McCrone, Peo..... | 866 |
| | Edwin C. Woolley, Pro..... | 794 |
| | Grant Depew, Soc. Lab..... | 1,190 |
| | Harry H. Harvey, Anti-M..... | 263 |
| 4. | Henry D. Fulton, Rep..... | 15,435 |
| | *Patrick C. Callahan, Rep..... | 16,753 |
| | *Michael J. Butler, Dem..... | 18,786 |
| | *Joseph Frieche, Dem..... | 17,707 |
| | W. B. Buell, Peo..... | 1,016 |
| | Daniel Golden, Pro..... | 419 |
| | Samuel J. McCoy, Ind..... | 136 |
| 5. | *Linn H. Young, Rep..... | 23,799 |
| | *William L. Martin, Rep..... | 23,303 |
| | *Robert Redfield, Dem..... | 24,601 |
| | W. W. Clay, Peo..... | 367 |
| | John H. Hill, Pro..... | 899 |
| | John H. Howard, Ind..... | 269 |
| 6. | *George M. Boyd, Rep..... | 15,091 |
| | *Edward J. Brundage, Rep..... | 14,992 |
| | William J. Stapleton, Dem..... | 14,909 |
| | *John M. Nowicki, Dem..... | 15,685 |
| | George M. Beckwith..... | 594 |
| 7. | *Edward H. Alling, Rep..... | 15,585 |
| | *William Thiemann, Rep..... | 14,691 |
| | *Walter A. Lantz, Dem..... | 17,804 |
| | Thomas J. Casey, Peo..... | 318 |
| | Francis V. Phillips, Pro..... | 1,048 |
| | John M. Green, Ind..... | 4,825 |
| | John W. Senne, Ind..... | 6,220 |
| | William H. Condon, Ind, Dem..... | 210 |
| 8. | *George R. Lyon, Rep..... | 11,546 |
| | *DuFay A. Fuller, Rep..... | 11,296 |
| | *John C. Donnelly, Dem..... | 5,578 |
| | George A. Mawman, Peo..... | 4,931 |
| | Emory D. Hull, Pro..... | 894 |
| 9. | *David E. Shanahan, Rep..... | 17,436 |
| | *John Morley, Dem..... | 10,910 |
| | *C. J. Belinski, Dem..... | 9,178 |
| | W. A. Dornau, Dem..... | 8,712 |
| | Adolph M. Werner, Peo..... | 439 |
| | John J. Fanning, Ind..... | 103 |
| | Patrick Costello, Ind..... | 1,229 |
| | James F. McCarthy, Ind..... | 984 |

| Dist. | Name | Vote. |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------|
| 10. | *Henry Andrus, Rep..... | 8,891 |
| | *James A. Countryman, Rep..... | 8,074 |
| | Joseph W. Bacharach, Dem..... | 5,902 |
| | *Frank Regan, Pro..... | 9,036 |
| 11. | *Peter B. Olsen, Rep..... | 20,637 |
| | *William Barclay, Rep..... | 20,293 |
| | G. S. Foster, Dem..... | 16,037 |
| | *George H. Harris, Dem..... | 16,497 |
| | Roxford S. Welch, Pro..... | 326 |
| | H. E. Traenkel, Soc. Lab..... | 1,089 |
| | Henry Larson, Ind..... | 159 |
| | Johan Waage, Peo..... | 679 |
| 12. | *David C. Busell, Rep..... | 13,139 |
| | *James R. Berryman, Rep..... | 12,657 |
| | F. S. Smith, Dem..... | 9,296 |
| | *Michael H. Cleary, Dem..... | 12,392 |
| | Richard D. Derksen, Pro..... | 609 |
| 13. | *Charles P. Cavanagh, Rep..... | 11,046 |
| | *John Churan, Dem..... | 9,707 |
| | *William Carmody, Dem..... | 8,350 |
| | James Kozisek, Ind..... | 1,587 |
| | A. Woloshem, Ind..... | 545 |
| | Phillip Rosenberg, Ind..... | 679 |
| | Simon Shaffer, Ind..... | 4,394 |
| 14. | *Guy L. Bush, Rep..... | 13,226 |
| | *John Stewart, Rep..... | 12,874 |
| | *Samuel Aelsehler, Dem..... | 12,795 |
| | Henry F. Kletzing, Pro..... | 1,356 |
| 15. | *Patrick J. Meaney, Rep..... | 9,710 |
| | Stanley Haremski, Rep..... | 8,976 |
| | *Edward H. Rorig, Dem..... | 13,668 |
| | *John Dockery, Dem..... | 14,365 |
| | E. Curran, Ind..... | 435 |
| | James H. Haswell, Ind..... | 272 |
| 16. | *John L. Hamilton, Rep..... | 10,478 |
| | *Edward C. Curtis, Rep..... | 11,867 |
| | Freeman P. Morris, Dem..... | 8,436 |
| | *James J. Kirby, Dem..... | 10,756 |
| | Harry M. Barnett, Pro..... | 694 |
| 17. | *Albert Glade, Rep..... | 11,184 |
| | *D. V. McDonough, Dem..... | 10,496 |
| | *S. A. Malato, Dem..... | 10,376 |
| | John A. Rogers, Ind..... | 8,078 |
| | J. B. Smully, Peo..... | 5,88 |
| | John H. Siljander, Pro..... | 208 |
| | William H. Riley, Ind..... | 61 |
| | John E. Erwin, Ind..... | 272 |
| 18. | *Charles A. Allen, Rep..... | 11,170 |
| | *William G. Herron, Rep..... | 11,306 |
| | William M. Bines, Dem..... | 7,860 |
| | *John E. P. Butz, Dem..... | 8,019 |
| | Columbus Jennings, Pro..... | 1,015 |
| 19. | *Charles G. Johnson, Rep..... | 11,249 |
| | *John Meier, Rep..... | 10,235 |
| | Benjamin F. Mitchell, Dem..... | 9,362 |
| | *Daniel V. Harkin, Dem..... | 11,458 |
| | James H. McClure, Peo..... | 698 |
| | Holbin S. Turner, Pro..... | 245 |
| | G. S. Rebokowich, Soc. Lab..... | 298 |
| | Stanley J. Popek, Ind..... | 5,787 |
| 20. | *M. C. Eignus, Rep..... | 12,536 |
| | *Jostah Kerrick, Rep..... | 12,844 |

REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. | | Vote. | Dist. | | Vote. |
|-------|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|
| | *Michael Cleary, Dem. | 12,518 | | Ashael Duff, Peo. | 1,664 |
| | Robert N. West, Dem. | 11,986 | | John E. Vertrees, Pro. | 650 |
| | Marion Gallup, Pro. | 1,225 | 35. | *George C. Rankin, Rep. | 19,145 |
| 21. | *Henry C. Beiter, Rep. | 16,536 | | *Charles A. Samuelson, Rep. | 19,097 |
| | *Carl Mueller, Rep. | 15,882 | | *Charles C. Craig, Dem. | 20,517 |
| | *James H. Farrell, Dem. | 21,562 | | Joseph J. Milne, Pro. | 1,247 |
| | Charles H. Adams, Peo. | 517 | 36. | *James B. Seary, Rep. | 17,085 |
| | William J. Mac Mechan, Pro. | 158 | | *William V. Rhodes, Dem. | 10,285 |
| | John Boennig, Soc. Lab. | 370 | | *William T. Conlee, Dem. | 10,108 |
| | John S. Butler, Ind. | 4,993 | | John G. M. Dullenberger, Pro. | 635 |
| | William Griesenbeck, Ind. | 257 | | Charles I. Taylor, Ind. Dem. | 557 |
| 22. | *Arthur J. Scrogin, Rep. | 9,676 | | Henley Wilkinson, Ind. | 2,590 |
| | *Duncan M. Funk, Rep. | 9,659 | 37. | *William Schlagenhauf, Rep. | 10,424 |
| | *Miles Brooks, Dem. | 13,335 | | Lewis A. Madison, Rep. | 10,019 |
| | William P. Allen, Peo. | 1,185 | | *Jacob Groves, Dem. | 12,450 |
| 23. | *Sammel E. Erickson, Rep. | 10,137 | | *Elmer A. Perry, Dem. | 12,226 |
| | John R. Petersen, Rep. | 9,273 | | Horace S. Brown, Pro. | 387 |
| | *John F. O'Malley, Dem. | 11,119 | 38. | *Thomas Zinn, Rep. | 11,568 |
| | *Dennis E. Sullivan, Dem. | 11,476 | | *Garrett A. Carstens, Rep. | 11,855 |
| | John Wettengell, Peo. | 244 | | Robert W. Ross, Dem. | 11,510 |
| | Ernest D. Meyers, Pro. | 102 | | *Hugh A. Snell, Dem. | 11,527 |
| | R. S. McFarlan, Soc. Lab. | 236 | | L. W. Hartman, Peo. | 1,224 |
| | Louis Ruetthling, Ind. | 158 | | Charles J. Upton, Pro. | 734 |
| 24. | *Alva Merrill, Rep. | 11,588 | 39. | Charles E. Selby, Rep. | 11,837 |
| | *Edward D. McCulloch, Rep. | 11,500 | | *Harry Kumlter, Rep. | 12,169 |
| | *Peter F. Cahill, Dem. | 10,072 | | *John A. Vincent, Dem. | 13,243 |
| | Samuel C. Davis, Dem. | 8,868 | | *S. P. V. Arnold, Dem. | 12,471 |
| | Daniel R. Sheen, Pro. | 1,750 | | J. G. Hall, Peo. | 950 |
| 25. | *John Kolstedt, Rep. | 10,511 | | Alvin R. Atcherry, Pro. | 890 |
| | *Samuel J. Drew, Rep. | 9,896 | 40. | *Carl S. Burgett, Rep. | 14,417 |
| | Fred Wahls, Dem. | 5,891 | | Caleb R. Torrence, Rep. | 12,696 |
| | *Michael F. Henneberry, Dem. | 6,958 | | *George R. Graybill, Dem. | 13,860 |
| | Thomas L. Hogan, Peo. | 2,189 | | *Charles C. Lee, Dem. | 13,296 |
| | Aaron Greenwood, Pro. | 223 | | Joseph Hemmingway, Peo. | 375 |
| 26. | *John W. Johnson, Rep. | 12,741 | | Jefferson R. Hobart, Pro. | 604 |
| | *Ubbo J. Alberison, Rep. | 13,289 | 41. | Benjamin F. Cornell, Rep. | 14,753 |
| | Jesse Black, Jr., Dem. | 13,473 | | *Thomas L. McDaniel, Rep. | 15,001 |
| | Simon E. Beer, Peo. | 12,332 | | *James M. Gray, Dem. | 15,761 |
| | Harry Holmes, Pro. | 584 | | *Rufus Huff, Dem. | 15,263 |
| 27. | *Irving H. Trowbridge, Rep. | 13,429 | | James N. Lindsay, Peo. | 593 |
| | *J. Pool, Rep. | 13,466 | | George W. McConkey, Pro. | 669 |
| | *John McLauchlan, Dem. | 11,272 | 42. | *Thomas Williams, Rep. | 12,998 |
| | Warren H. Norton, Dem. | 10,998 | | Bernard Schwartz, Jr., Rep. | 12,073 |
| | Albert C. Crosswell, Peo. | 345 | | *Charles E. Phillips, Dem. | 13,410 |
| | Charles L. Logan, Pro. | 458 | | *George Londen, Dem. | 14,182 |
| 28. | Louis A. Jarman, Rep. | 12,208 | | Franklin Valbert, Peo. | 1,166 |
| | *Lawrence Y. Sherman, Rep. | 15,235 | | William S. Ross, Pro. | 441 |
| | *James A. Anderson, Dem. | 13,791 | 43. | Charles O. Chestnut, Rep. | 13,087 |
| | *George M. Black, Dem. | 14,751 | | *John W. Lewis, Rep. | 14,681 |
| | Edward Burk, Peo. | 414 | | *Isaac T. Hackley, Dem. | 14,967 |
| | Louis F. Gumbert, Pro. | 900 | | *Charles A. Purdunn, Dem. | 14,833 |
| 29. | *Washington I. Guffin, Rep. | 14,356 | | John W. Rowe, Pro. | 723 |
| | *Charles T. Cherry, Rep. | 14,377 | 44. | *Jasper Partridge, Rep. | 9,490 |
| | *James Branan, Dem. | 12,405 | | George W. Pillow, Rep. | 9,231 |
| | Arthur E. Burleigh, Pro. | 7,443 | | *James B. Bryant, Dem. | 10,495 |
| 30. | *Sammel B. Garver, Rep. | 14,746 | | *Jo L. Howell, Dem. | 10,421 |
| | *Oscar Mansfield, Rep. | 14,820 | | Charles Saxe, Peo. | 473 |
| | *Hugh J. Robinson, Dem. | 22,084 | | Jacob R. Rude, Pro. | 399 |
| | William H. Wisegarver, Pro. | 903 | 45. | *James H. Wood, Rep. | 10,679 |
| 31. | *Alfred N. Abbott, Rep. | 14,003 | | Otto H. Barnes, Rep. | 9,837 |
| | *Archibald W. Hopkins, Rep. | 13,804 | | *Thomas Tippitt, Dem. | 11,843 |
| | Fred K. Bastlan, Dem. | 8,676 | | *Carl Busse, Dem. | 11,655 |
| | *Michael Kennedy, Dem. | 11,592 | | Thomas E. Luther, Peo. | 458 |
| | Samuel T. Shrlley, Pro. | 1,169 | | Robert Brackney, Pro. | 501 |
| 32. | *David C. White, Rep. | 14,298 | | James F. Roseborough, Pro. | 518 |
| | James C. Taylor, Rep. | 10,961 | 46. | *Norman H. Moss, Rep. | 12,944 |
| | *John C. Young, Dem. | 14,648 | | Joseph B. Seudamore, Rep. | 11,624 |
| | *Nicholas P. Gasaway, Dem. | 14,440 | | *Samuel H. Ray, Dem. | 13,621 |
| | G. W. Leeper, Peo. | 287 | | *Plukney L. McNabb, Dem. | 13,606 |
| | Edward E. Everett, Pro. | 584 | | C. M. Heard, Peo. | 1,021 |
| 33. | *George W. Johnson, Rep. | 15,218 | | William T. Morris, Pro. | 710 |
| | *William W. Cole, Rep. | 15,392 | 47. | *Jesse K. Cadwallader, Rep. | 12,407 |
| | *Elmore W. Hurst, Dem. | 18,806 | | *William McKittrick, Rep. | 12,079 |
| | John Armstrong, Pro. | 770 | | *John A. Shephard, Dem. | 11,979 |
| 34. | *John A. McKeene, Rep. | 20,860 | | Overton C. Todd, Dem. | 11,421 |
| | *Thomas A. Retaillic, Dem. | 13,595 | | D. Q. Trotter, Pro. | 375 |
| | *Thomas Meehan, Dem. | 13,472 | 48. | *Robert C. Brown, Rep. | 14,480 |

REPRESENTATIVES.—CONTINUED.

| Dist. | Vote. | Dist. | Vote. |
|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|
| * Arthur M. Lee, Rep..... | 14,623 | Matthew H. Marshall..... | 351 |
| Robert H. Allen, Dem..... | 13,141 | 50. *James E. N. Edwards, Rep..... | 8,970 |
| * Joseph W. Drury, Dem..... | 14,858 | Roberts L. Parks, Rep..... | 8,424 |
| John DeVinney, Pro..... | 586 | *J. Henry Hilboldt, Dem..... | 9,270 |
| 49. *William E. Trautmann, Rep..... | 10,264 | *William H. Warder, Dem..... | 9,344 |
| *Herman R. Helmberger, Rep..... | 10,080 | J. H. Boswell, Pro..... | 140 |
| *John Green, Dem..... | 10,697 | 51. *Oliver J. Page, Rep..... | 11,543 |
| John S. Kaer, Jr., Dem..... | 9,635 | *George E. Martin, Rep..... | 11,325 |
| James M. Sewell, Peo..... | 414 | *A. G. Abney, Dem..... | 14,087 |
| Henry F. Zerweck..... | 944 | Robert F. Galbraith, Pro..... | 236 |

POPULAR VOTE

For presidential candidates from 1824 to and including 1896. Prior to 1821 electors were chosen by the legislatures of the different states.

- 1824—J. Q. Adams had 105,321 to 155,872 for Jackson, 44,282 for Crawford and 46,587 for Clay. Jackson over Adams, 50,551. Adams less than combined vote of others, 141,420. Of the whole vote Adams had 29.92 per cent, Jackson 44.27, Clay 13.23, Crawford 13.23. Adams elected by house of representatives.
- 1828—Jackson had 647,231 to 509,097 for J. Q. Adams. Jackson's majority, 138,134. Of the whole vote Jackson had 55.97 per cent, Adams 44.03.
- 1832—Jackson had 687,502 to 530,189 for Clay and 33,108 for Floyd and Wirt combined. Jackson's majority, 124,205. Of the whole vote Jackson had 54.96 per cent, Clay 42.39 and the others combined 2.65.
- 1836—Van Buren had 761,549 to 736,656, the combined vote for Harrison, White, Webster and Mangum. Van Buren's majority, 24,893. Of the whole vote Van Buren had 50.83 per cent and the others combined 49.17.
- 1840—Harrison had 1,275,017 to 1,128,702 for Van Buren and 7,059 for Birney. Harrison's majority, 139,256. Of the whole vote Harrison had 52.89 per cent, Van Buren 46.82 and Birney .29.
- 1844—Polk had 1,337,243 to 1,299,068 for Clay and 62,360 for Birney. Polk over Clay, 38,175. Polk less than others combined, 24,125. Of the whole vote Polk had 49.55 per cent, Clay 48.14 and Birney 2.21.
- 1848—Taylor had 1,360,101 to 1,226,544 for Cass and 291,262 for Van Buren. Taylor over Cass, 139,557. Taylor less than others combined, 151,706. Of the whole vote Taylor had 47.36 per cent, Cass 42.50 and Van Buren 10.14.
- 1852—Pierce had 1,601,474 to 1,386,678 for Scott and 156,149 for Hale. Pierce over all, 58,747. Of the whole vote Pierce had 50.90 per cent, Scott 44.10 and Hale 4.97.
- 1856—Buchanan had 1,838,169 to 1,341,264 for Fremont and 874,534 for Fillmore. Buchanan over Fremont, 496,905. Buchanan less than combined vote of others, 377,629. Of the whole vote Buchanan had 45.34 per cent, Fremont 33.09 and Fillmore 21.57.
- 1860—Lincoln had 1,866,352 to 1,375,157 for Douglas, 845,763 for Breckinridge and 589,581 for Bell. Lincoln over Douglas, 491,195. Lincoln less than Douglas and Breckinridge combined, 354,568. Lincoln less than combined vote of all others, 944,149. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 39.91 per cent, Douglas 29.40, Breckinridge 18.08 and Bell 12.61.
- 1864—Lincoln had 2,216,067 to 1,808,725 for McClellan (eleven states not voting, viz.: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia). Lincoln's majority, 408,342. Of the whole vote Lincoln had 55.06 per cent and McClellan 44.94.
- 1868—Grant had 3,015,071 to 2,709,613 for Seymour (three states not voting, viz.: Mississippi, Texas and Virginia). Grant's majority, 305,458. Of the whole vote Grant had 52.67 per cent and Seymour 47.33.
- 1872—Grant had 3,597,070 to 2,834,079 for Greeley, 29,408 for O'Connor and 5,608 for Black. Grant's majority, 729,975. Of the whole vote Grant had 55.63 per cent, Greeley 43.83, O'Connor .15, Black .09.
- 1876—Hayes had 4,033,950 to 4,284,885 for Tilden, 81,740 for Cooper, 9,522 for Smith and 2,636 scattering. Tilden's majority over Hayes, 250,935. Tilden's majority of the entire vote cast, 157,037. Hayes less than the combined vote of others, 344,833. Of the whole vote cast Hayes had 47.95 per cent, Tilden 50.94, Cooper .97, Smith .11 scattering .3.
- 1880—Garfield had 4,449,053 to 4,442,035 for Hancock, 307,306 for Weaver and 12,576 scattering. Garfield over Hancock, 7,018. Garfield less than the combined vote for others, 313,864. Of the popular vote Garfield had 48.26 per cent, Hancock 48.25, Weaver 3.33, scattering .13.
- 1884—Cleveland had 4,874,986 to 4,851,981 for Blaine, 150,369 for St. John, 173,370 for Butler. Cleveland had over Blaine 23,005. Cleveland had 48.48 per cent, Blaine 48.22, St. John 1.49, Butler 1.74.
- 1888—Harrison had 5,441,902 to 5,538,560 for Cleveland, 249,937 for Fisk, 147,521 for Streeter, 3,073 for Cowdrey, 1,591 for Curtis and 9,845 scattering. Harrison had 96.65 less than Cleveland. Of the whole vote Harrison had 47.83 per cent, Cleveland 48.63, Fisk 2.21 and Streeter 1.30.
- 1892—Cleveland had 5,556,562 to 5,162,874 for Harrison, 264,066 for Bidwell, 1,055,424 for Weaver and 22,613 for Wing. Of the whole vote Cleveland had 45.73 per cent, Harrison 42.49, Bidwell 2.17 and Weaver 8.67.
- 1896—McKinley had 7,507,822; Bryan, 6,511,073; Levering, 130,683; Bentley, 13,950; Matchett, 33,545; Palmer, 133,800. Of the whole vote McKinley had 50.49 per cent and Bryan had 46.26.
- Of the presidents, Adams, federalist; Polk, Buchanan and Cleveland, democrats; Taylor, whig; Lincoln, Hayes, Garfield and Harrison, republicans, did not, when elected, receive a majority of the popular vote. The highest percentage of popular vote received by any president was 55.97 for Jackson, democrat, in 1828, and the lowest 39.91 for Lincoln, republican, in 1860; Buchanan, democrat, next lowest, with 45.34. Hayes and Harrison, with the exception of John Quincy Adams, who was chosen by the house of representatives, were the only presidents ever elected who did not have a majority over their principal competitors, and Tilden and Cleveland the only defeated candidates who had a majority over the president-elect.

Political Committees.

1896 TO 1900.

| STATE. | REPUBLICAN NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. | | DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL. | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Member. | Residence. | Member. | Residence. |
| | <p><i>Headquarters</i>—Washington, D. C. <i>Chairman</i>—M. A. Hanna, Ohio. <i>Secretary</i>—Charles Dick, Ohio. <i>Treas.</i>—James G. Cannon, New York. <i>Subtreasurer</i>—Edwin F. Brown. Henry C. Payne, Wisconsin. Charles G. Dawes, Illinois. Winfield T. Durbin, Indiana. Cyrus Leland, Jr., Kansas. M. S. Quay, Pennsylvania. J. H. Manley, Maine. Powell Clayton, Arkansas. N. B. Scott, West Virginia.</p> | | <p><i>Headquarters</i>—Chicago. <i>Chairman</i>—James K. Jones, Washington and Arkansas. <i>Secretary</i>—C. A. Walsh, Ottumwa, Ia. <i>Treasurer</i>—James L. Norris, Washington, D. C.</p> | |
| Alabama..... | Wm. Youngblood.... | Montgomery..... | Henry D. Clayton .. | Eufaula. |
| Alaska..... | C. S. Johnson | Juneau | C. D. Rogers..... | Sitka. |
| Arizona..... | W. Griffith | Florence..... | W. H. Burbage..... | Holbrook. |
| Arkansas..... | Powell Clayton | Eureka Springs.. | Thomas C. McRae... | Prescott. |
| California..... | J. D. Spreckels.... | San Francisco.... | J. J. Dwyer..... | San Francisco. |
| Colorado..... | J. F. Saunders..... | Denver..... | Adair Wilson..... | Durango. |
| Connecticut.... | S. Fessenden..... | Stamford..... | Alexander Troop... | New Haven. |
| Delaware..... | James H. Wilson.... | Wilmington..... | Richard R. Kenney.. | Dover. |
| Dist. Columbia. | M. M. Parker..... | Washington..... | Lawrence Gardner.. | Washington. |
| Florida..... | John C. Long..... | St. Augustine.... | Samuel Pasco..... | Monticello. |
| Georgia..... | Judson W. Lyons.... | Augusta..... | Clark Howell, Jr... | Atlanta. |
| Idaho..... | George L. Shoup.... | Boise..... | George Ainslee..... | Boise. |
| Illinois..... | T. N. Jamieson..... | Chicago..... | Thomas Gahan..... | Chicago. |
| Indiana..... | Winfield T. Durbin.. | Anderson..... | John G. Shanklin.... | Evansville. |
| Indian Ter..... | L. E. Bennett..... | Muscogee..... | Thomas Marcum..... | Muscogee. |
| Iowa..... | A. B. Cummins..... | Des Moines..... | C. A. Walsh..... | Ottumwa. |
| Kansas..... | Cyrus Leland, Jr.... | Troy..... | J. G. Johnson..... | Peabody. |
| Kentucky..... | John W. Yerkes.... | Danville..... | Urey Woodson..... | Owensboro. |
| Louisiana..... | A. T. Wimberly.... | New Orleans..... | H. C. Blanchard.... | Shreveport. |
| Maine..... | Joseph H. Manley.... | Augusta..... | Seth C. Gordon..... | Portland. |
| Maryland..... | Geo. L. Weittington.. | Cumberland..... | Arthur P. Gorman... | Laurel. |
| Massachusetts.. | Geo. L. von Meyer... | Boston..... | G. Fred Williams... | Boston. |
| Michigan..... | George L. Maltz.... | Detroit..... | D. J. Campau..... | Detroit. |
| Minnesota..... | L. F. Hubbard..... | Red Wing..... | T. D. O'Brien..... | St. Paul. |
| Mississippi.... | James Hill..... | Jackson..... | W. V. Sullivan..... | Oxford. |
| Missouri..... | R. C. Kerens..... | St. Louis..... | William J. Stone.... | Jefferson City. |
| Montana..... | Charles R. Leonard.. | Helena..... | John J. McHatton... | Butte City. |
| Nebraska..... | J. M. Thurston..... | Omaha..... | W. H. Thompson.... | Grand Island. |
| Nevada..... | C. H. Sproule..... | Elko..... | Clayton Belknap.... | Virginia City. |
| New Hampshire.. | P. C. Cheney..... | Concord..... | True L. Norris..... | Portsmouth. |
| New Jersey..... | Vacant..... | | Philip D. Baker..... | Bridgetown. |
| New Mexico.... | Solomon Luna..... | Los Lunas..... | H. B. Fergusson.... | Albuquerque. |
| New York..... | Frederick S. Gibbs.. | New York city... | Frank Campbell.... | Bath. |
| North Carolina.. | J. E. Boyd..... | Greensboro..... | Josephus Daniels.. | Raleigh. |
| North Dakota.. | W. H. Robinson.... | Mayville..... | I. P. Baker..... | Bismarck. |
| Ohio..... | Charles L. Kurtz.... | Columbus..... | John E. McLean.... | Cincinnati. |
| Oklahoma Ter.. | Henry E. Asp..... | Guthrie..... | W. M. Grant..... | Oklahoma City. |
| Oregon..... | George A. Steele.... | Portland..... | J. H. Townsend.... | Dallas. |
| Pennsylvania.. | Matthew S. Quay.... | Beaver..... | J. M. Guffey..... | Pittsburg. |
| Rhode Island... | Charles R. Brayton.. | Providence..... | Rich. B. Comstock.. | Providence. |
| South Carolina.. | E. A. Webster..... | Orangeburg..... | B. R. Tillman..... | Trenton. |
| South Dakota... | A. B. Kittredge.... | Sioux Falls..... | James M. Woods.... | Rapid City. |
| Tennessee..... | W. F. Brownlow.... | Jonesboro..... | James M. Head..... | Nashville. |
| Texas..... | John Grant..... | Sherman..... | James G. Dudley.... | Paris. |
| Utah..... | L. R. Rogers..... | Okden..... | A. W. McCune..... | Salt Lake City. |
| Vermont..... | Geo. F. Childs..... | St. Albans..... | B. B. Smalley..... | Burlington. |
| Virginia..... | George E. Bowden.. | Norfolk..... | Peter J. Otey..... | Lynchburg. |
| Washington.... | N. C. Sullivan..... | Tacoma..... | William H. White.... | Seattle. |
| West Virginia.. | N. B. Scott..... | Wheeling..... | John T. McGraw.... | Grafton. |
| Wisconsin..... | Henry C. Payne.... | Milwaukee..... | E. C. Wall..... | Milwaukee. |
| Wyoming..... | Willis VanDevanter | Cheyenne..... | Wm. H. Holliday.... | Laramie. |

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PROHIBITION PARTY.

Headquarters—Albion, Mich.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Samuel Dickie, Albion, Mich. Secretary—W. T. Wardwell, New York city.
 Vice-Chairman—Jas. A. Tate, Dyer, Tenn. Treasurer—Samuel D. Hastings, Green Bay, Wis.
 A. A. Stevens, Tyrone, Pa.; V. B. Cushing, Bangor, Me.; T. R. Carskadon, Keyser, W. Va.;
 John Hipp, Denver, Col.

| STATE. | Member. | Residence. | STATE. | Member. | Residence. |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Alabama..... | J. C. Orr..... | Hartzell. | Mississippi... | Vacant. | |
| Arkansas..... | Geo. C. Christian | Eureka Spr's. | Missouri..... | R. T. Bond..... | Fayette. |
| California..... | J. A. B. Wilson... | San Francisco | | C. E. Stokes..... | Mexico. |
| | J. W. Webb..... | Fresno. | Montana..... | E. M. Gardner... | Bozeman. |
| Colorado..... | John Hipp..... | Denver. | Nebraska..... | John Daie..... | Omaha. |
| Connecticut... | F. C. Bradley..... | North Haven. | | George C. Fitch.. | Central City. |
| | J. N. Stanley..... | Highland Pk. | N. Hampshire | H. O. Jackson... | Littleton. |
| Delaware..... | J. R. Jewell..... | Smyrna. | | Isaac B. Vale..... | Manchester. |
| | Aloysius Green.. | Whitesville. | New Jersey... | W. H. Nicholson.. | Haddonfield. |
| D. Columbia.. | H. B. Moulton... | Washington. | | R. J. S. White.... | Montclair. |
| | J. R. Maloney.... | Washington. | New York..... | Wm. T. Wardwell | New York city |
| Florida..... | W. F. Alexander | Waldo. | | F. E. Baldwin.... | Elmira. |
| | J. R. Finch..... | Paiatka. | N. Carolina... | T. P. Johnson.... | Sallsbury. |
| Georgia..... | Frank J. Sibley.. | Atlanta. | | N. W. Newby.... | Farmers. |
| | A. A. De Loach.. | Atlanta. | N. Dakota.... | H. M. Kiff..... | Tower City. |
| Illinois..... | O. W. Stewart... | Chicago. | | H. H. Mott..... | Grafton. |
| | Geo. W. Gere.... | Champaign. | Ohio..... | Vacant. | |
| Indiana..... | F. T. McWhirter. | Indianapolis. | Pennsylvania | A. A. Stevens... | Tyrone. |
| | Miss M. Hadley.. | Bloomings'de. | | H. D. Patton.... | Lancaster. |
| Iowa..... | Malcolm Smith.. | Cedar Rapids. | Rhode Island. | H. B. Metcaif... | Pawtucket. |
| | W. L. Ferris..... | Cherokee. | | Smith Quimby... | Providence. |
| Kansas..... | Vacant. | | South Dakota | J. F. Hanson.... | Mt. Vernon. |
| Kentucky.... | George W. Baln.. | Lexington. | Tennessee... | J. A. Tate..... | Dyer. |
| | J. H. Moore..... | Covington. | | R. S. Cheves.... | Unicoi. |
| Maine..... | V. B. Cushing... | Bangor. | Texas..... | J. B. Cranfill... | Waco. |
| | N. F. Woodbury.. | Auburn. | | E. C. Heath..... | Rockwall. |
| Maryland.... | Edwin Higgins.. | Baltimore. | Vermont..... | C. W. Wyman.... | Brattleboro. |
| | Levin S. Melson. | Bishopville. | | H. C. Barnes.... | Swanton. |
| Massachus'ts. | Frank M. Forbush | Boston. | Virginia..... | J. W. Bodley.... | Staunton. |
| | A. W. Richardson | Springfield. | Washington... | C. Davis..... | Seattle. |
| Michigan..... | Chas. P. Russell. | Detroit. | West Virginia | T. R. Carskadon. | Keyser. |
| | Fred E. Britten. | Detroit. | | Frank Burt..... | Mannington. |
| Minnesota.... | B. B. Haugan.... | Fergus Falls. | Wisconsin.... | S. D. Hastings... | Green Bay. |
| | W. J. Dean..... | Minneapolis. | | O. B. Olson..... | Eau Claire. |

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—27 Pine Street, New York.

Chairman—George Foster Peabody. Secretary-Treasurer—John P. Frenzel.
 Executive Committee—John C. Bullitt, Philadelphia, Pa.; W. B. Haldeman, Louisville, Ky.;
 Joseph Bryan, Richmond, Va.; J. P. Frenzel, Indianapolis, Ind.; L. C. Krauthoff, Kansas
 City, Mo.; W. R. Shelby, Grand Rapids, Mich.; J. M. Falkner, Montgomery, Ala.; L. M. Martin,
 Marshalltown, Iowa; Gordon Woodbury, Manchester, N. H.; J. J. Valentine, San Francisco,
 Cal.; George Foster Peabody, New York.

| STATE. | Member. | Residence. | STATE. | Member. | Residence. |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Alabama..... | J. M. Falkner... | Montgomery. | Montana..... | A. H. Nelson..... | Chicago. |
| Arizona..... | P. J. Cole..... | Tucson. | Nebraska..... | Euclid Martin... | Omaha. |
| Arkansas..... | C. B. Moore..... | Little Rock. | N. Hampshire | G. Woodberry... | Manchester. |
| California.... | E. B. Pond..... | S. Francisco. | New Jersey... | Wm. J. Curtis... | Summitt. |
| Colorado..... | Louis R. Ehrlich. | Col. Springs. | New Mexico... | Wm. B. Childers. | Albuquerque. |
| Connecticut.. | Joel A. Sperry... | New Haven. | New York.... | Charles Tracy... | N. Y. city. |
| Delaware..... | John S. Rossell.. | Wilmington. | N. Carolina... | H. E. Fries..... | Salem. |
| Florida..... | D. G. Ambler.... | Jacksonville. | North Dakota | H. L. Whithed... | Grand Forks. |
| Georgia..... | Thos. F. Corrigan | Atlanta. | Ohio..... | Talfourd P. Linn | Columbus. |
| Illinois..... | Ben T. Cable.... | Rock Island. | Oregon..... | C. E. S. Wood.... | Portland. |
| Indiana..... | John R. Wilson.. | Indianapolis. | Pennsylvania | S. T. McCormick. | Philadelphia. |
| Indian Ter... | Edwin Ludlow... | Hartshorn. | Rhode Island | C. C. Mumford... | Providence. |
| Iowa..... | L. M. Martin.... | Marsh'town. | S. Carolina... | W. R. Davie..... | Landsford. |
| Kansas..... | Eugene Hagan... | Topeka. | South Dakota | John B. Hanten. | Watertown. |
| Kentucky.... | Zach. Phelps... | Louisville. | Tennessee... | Michael Savage. | Nashville. |
| Louisiana.... | M. R. Spellman.. | New Orleans. | Texas..... | M. L. Crawford.. | Dallas. |
| Maine..... | C. Vey Holman.. | Rockland. | Utah..... | Parley Williams. | Salt Lake. |
| Maryland.... | Wm. P. Whyte... | Baltimore. | Vermont..... | W. H. Creamer... | Bethel. |
| Massachu'ts. | N. Matthews, Jr. | Boston. | Virginia..... | Joseph Bryan... | Richmond. |
| Michigan.... | Thos. A. Wilson. | Jackson. | Washington... | H. C. Wallace... | Tacoma. |
| Minnesota... | F. W. M. Cutcheon | St. Paul. | West Virginia | R. Stainaker... | Wheeling. |
| Mississippi.. | H. M. Street.... | Senatoba. | Wisconsin.... | Ellis B. Usher... | Milwaukee. |
| Missouri..... | L. C. Krauthoff.. | Kansas City. | | | |

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

PEOPLE'S PARTY (NONFUSION).

(Appointed at the national convention held at Cincinnati, O., Sept. 6, 1898.)

Headquarters—Dallas, Tex.

Chairman—Milton Park, Dallas, Tex.

Secretary—W. S. Morgan, Hardy, Ark.

Treasurer—Vacant.

| STATE. | Members. | Residence. | STATE. | Members. | Residence. |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Florida | Frank H. Lytle.. | Stanton. | Mississippi... | Frank Burkitt... | Okolona. |
| | A. P. Baskin... | Anthony. | | R. K. Pruitt..... | Ackerman. |
| | A. A. Weeks..... | Duncan. | | N. C. Hathborn... | Columbia. |
| Georgia..... | C. E. McGregor.. | Warrenton. | Missouri..... | Paul J. Dixon..... | Chillicothe. |
| | William Phillips | Marietta. | | J. W. Hillis..... | McFalls. |
| | W. D. Hawkins.. | Flowersy Br'ch | | D. W. Eskew..... | Poplar Bluff. |
| Illinois | Francis R. Cole.. | Chicago. | New Jersey.. | E. A. Wallace... | South Orange |
| | J. D. Hess..... | Pittsfield. | | T. B. Richmond.. | Camden. |
| | Geo. W. Wickline. | Bellefield. | | F. S. Newcomb... | Vineland. |
| Indiana | J. C. Smith..... | Monticello. | Ohio | John Seltz..... | Tiffin. |
| | D. Linton..... | Sheridan. | | Robt. McCammon | Sulphur Sp'gs |
| | Zebulon Cox..... | Sheridan. | | J. M. H. Frederick. | Akron. |
| Minnesota... | E. A. Twitchell.. | Minneapolis. | | | |
| | J. B. Dukes..... | Minneapolis. | | | |
| | S. W. Powell..... | Stillwater. | | | |

SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Jesse Cox. Secretary—Seymour Stedman. Executive Board—Eugene V. Debs
Victor L. Berger, Frederick Heath.

| STATES AND MEMBERS. | Address. | STATES AND MEMBERS. | Address. |
|--------------------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|
| California— | | New Jersey— | |
| Anna F. Smith | San Diego. | Samuel Levine..... | Newark. |
| Illinois—Jesse Cox | Chicago. | New York— | |
| Seymour Stedman..... | Chicago. | Joseph Barondess.... | New York. |
| A. S. Edwards..... | Chicago. | J. Phillips..... | New York. |
| George Koop | Chicago. | M. Winchesky | New York. |
| Theo. Debs..... | Chicago. | Louis E. Miller..... | New York. |
| Indiana— | | William Butscher..... | Brooklyn. |
| Eugene V. Debs | Terre Haute. | Ohio—W. J. Carberry... | Bucyrus. |
| Sylvester Kelleher..... | Indianapolis. | Charles R. Martin.... | Tiffin. |
| Hugo Miller | Indianapolis. | Pennsylvania— | |
| Massachusetts— | | Walker H. Miller..... | Erie. |
| Margaret Halle..... | Roxbury. | Wisconsin— | |
| William Maitly..... | Haverhill. | George Moerschell.... | Milwaukee. |
| James F. Carey..... | Haverhill. | Jacob Hunger..... | Milwaukee. |
| Missouri—G. A. Hoehm | St. Louis. | Victor L. Berger..... | Milwaukee. |
| C. F. Meter | St. Louis. | Charles G. Kuhn..... | Milwaukee. |
| New Hampshire— | | Frederick Heath..... | Milwaukee. |
| F. G. R. Gordon..... | Manchester. | John Doerfler..... | Milwaukee. |
| | | Oscar Loebel..... | Sbeboygan. |

SOCIALISTIC LABOR PARTY.

Headquarters—New York.

Chairman—..... Secretary—Henry Slobodin. Treasurer—Henry Stahl.

| STATE AND MEMBERS. | Address. | STATE AND MEMBERS. | Address. |
|------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| New York— | | New York— | |
| Henry Stahl..... | New York. | William Fahl..... | New York. |
| Fred. E. Kirchner, Jr. | New York. | Morris Hillquit..... | New York. |
| Michael F. Baranoff.. | New York. | Stephen Wenzel..... | New York. |
| Rudolph Becker..... | New York. | | |

NATIONAL REFORM PARTY.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—R. S. Thompson, Springfield, O. Vice-Chairman and Treasurer—J. M. Duniap,
Franklin, Ind. Temporary Secretary—A. G. Eichelberger, Baltimore, Md.

| MEMBERS. | Address. | MEMBERS. | Address. |
|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Edward Evans. | N. Tonawanda, N Y. | F. A. Naille..... | Colwyn, Pa. |
| Jay G. Walt..... | Sturgis, Mich. | Asa Taylor..... | Omaha, Neb. |
| Sheridan Webster..... | St. Louis, Mo. | W. J. Seelye..... | Wooster, O. |

NATIONAL COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

NATIONAL SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

Headquarters—Washington, D. C.

Chairman—C. A. Towne, Duluth, Minn. Secretary—A. H. McCranly, Sacramento, Cal.

| STATE. | Members. | Address. | STATE. | Members. | Address. |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|
| California.... | N. Cole, Jr. | Los Angeles. | Montana..... | Edgar Willson ... | Boise. |
| | A. H. McCranly.. | Sacramento. | Nevada..... | John P. Jones ... | Gold Hill. |
| Colorado..... | H. M. Teller..... | Denver. | New York.... | Ben S. Dean..... | Jamestown. |
| | Jno. F. Shafroth. | Denver. | Ohio..... | J. J. Harper..... | Wash'n C. H. |
| | A. M. Stevenson. | Denver. | South Dakota | R. F. Pettigrew.. | Sioux Falls. |
| Idaho..... | F. T. DuBois.... | Blackfoot. | Utah..... | F. J. Cannon..... | Ogden. |
| Minnesota.... | C. A. Towne..... | Duluth. | | C. E. Allen..... | Salt Lake C'y |
| Montana..... | C. S. Hartmann.. | Bozeman. | | | |

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN.

| STATE. | Chairman. | Residence. | Secretary. | Residence. |
|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Alabama..... | William Vaughan.. | Birmingham.... | A. C. Johnson..... | Mobile. |
| Arizona..... | Chas. R. Drake.... | Tucson..... | J. Knox Corbett... | Tucson. |
| Arkansas..... | Henry M. Cooper... | Little Rock..... | W. S. Holt..... | Little Rock. |
| California..... | Frank McLaughlin.. | Oroville..... | E. B. Hart..... | San Francisco. |
| Colorado..... | A. B. Seaman..... | Denver..... | W. H. Brisbane..... | Leadville. |
| Connecticut.... | O. R. Flyer..... | Torrington..... | Samuel A. Eddy.... | Canaan. |
| Delaware..... | H. C. Brown..... | Washington..... | W. H. Heald..... | Wilmington. |
| Florida..... | Henry S. Chubb... | Gainesville..... | Jos. E. Lee..... | Jacksonville. |
| Georgia..... | W. H. Johnson..... | Atlanta..... | J. H. Devaux..... | Savannah. |
| Idaho..... | John T. Morrison... | Caldwell..... | David Vickers..... | Boise. |
| Illinois..... | Chas. S. Rannels... | Jacksonville.... | J. R. B. Van Cleave. | Springfield. |
| Indiana..... | Chas. S. Hernley... | Newcastle..... | S. H. Spooner..... | Indianapolis. |
| Iowa..... | C. T. Hancock..... | Dubuque..... | C. W. Phillips..... | Maquoketa. |
| Kansas..... | Morton Albough... | Kingman..... | Frank L. Brown... | Garnett. |
| Kentucky..... | C. M. Barnett..... | Hartford..... | K. J. Hampton..... | Winchester. |
| Louisiana..... | P. F. Herwig..... | New Orleans.... | L. J. Joubert..... | New Orleans. |
| Maine..... | J. H. Manley..... | Augusta..... | Byron Boyd..... | |
| Maryland..... | G. L. Wellington... | Cumberland.... | Lévi A. Thompson... | Baltimore. |
| Massachusetts. | A. H. Goetting..... | Boston..... | Thomas Talbot..... | Boston. |
| Michigan..... | L. F. Marsh..... | Allegan..... | H. A. Sherman..... | Detroit. |
| Minnesota..... | John H. Steele..... | Minneapolis.... | C. A. Rasmussen... | Red Wing. |
| Missouri..... | Thos. J. Akins.... | St. Louis..... | A. F. Shrlner..... | St. Louis. |
| Montana..... | Jos. P. Woolman... | Helena..... | Thos. B. Miller... | Helena. |
| Nebraska..... | R. B. Schneider... | Fremont..... | P. O. Hedlund.... | Lincoln. |
| Nevada..... | R. K. Colcord.... | Carson City.... | E. D. Vanderlith... | Carson City. |
| N. Hampshire.. | Jacob H. Gallinger. | Concord..... | Louis G. Hoyt..... | Kingston. |
| New Jersey.... | Franklin Murphy... | Newark..... | A. S. Barber..... | Woodbury. |
| New Mexico.... | J. Clark..... | E. Las Vegas... | Max Frost..... | Santa Fe. |
| New York..... | Benj. B. Odell, Jr.. | Newburg..... | John L. Kenyon... | Oneonta. |
| North Carolina. | Albert E. Holton... | Winston..... | W. S. Hyams..... | Bakersville. |
| North Dakota.. | W. H. Robinson... | Marysville.... | M. H. Jewell..... | Bismarck. |
| Ohio..... | Myron A. Morris... | Youngstown... | J. R. Mallory..... | Mt. Vernon. |
| Oklahoma..... | Wm. Grimes..... | Kingfisher..... | H. F. Ardery..... | Kingfisher. |
| Oregon..... | Geo. A. Steel..... | Portland..... | Graham Glass, Jr.. | Portland. |
| Pennsylvania.. | John P. Elkin..... | Indiana..... | W. R. Andrews... | Coventry. |
| Rhode Island.. | Hunter C. White... | Providence.... | Eugene F. Warner.. | Charleston. |
| South Carolina. | R. B. Tolbert..... | Greenwood..... | J. H. Johnson.... | |
| South Dakota.. | Chas. N. Herried... | Eureka..... | Thos. G. Orr..... | Brookings. |
| Tennessee..... | W. P. Brownlow... | Jonesboro.... | J. H. C. McCall... | Nashville. |
| Texas..... | E. H. R. Green.... | Terrell..... | W. E. Easton..... | San Antonio. |
| Utah..... | Wesley K. Walton... | Bella Vista.... | Julia Farnsworth... | Salt Lake City. |
| Vermont..... | Geo. H. Babbitt, Jr. | Alexandria.... | Alfred E. Watson... | White River Jct. |
| Virginia..... | Park Agnew..... | Seattle..... | Asa Rogers..... | Petersburg. |
| Washington.... | J. H. Schively.... | Charleston.... | Wm. A. Gilmore... | Seattle. |
| West Virginia. | Wm. M. O. Dawson. | Monroe..... | A. B. White..... | Parkersburg. |
| Wisconsin..... | Jos. B. Treat..... | Cheyenne..... | G. P. Stickney.... | Milwaukee. |
| Wyoming..... | J. A. Van Orsdell.. | | Fred Bond..... | Cheyenne. |

CHAIRMEN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

DEMOCRATIC.

| STATE. | Chairman. | Residence. | Secretary. | Residence. |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Alabama | R. G. Lowe | Birmingham | Nathan L. Miller | Birmingham. |
| Arkansas | Carroll Armstrong | Morrilton | Gray Carroll | Little Rock. |
| Arizona | B. A. Fickas | Phoenix | Frank M. King | Phoenix. |
| California | William H. Alford | San Francisco | R. P. Troy | San Francisco. |
| Colorado | Milton Smith | Denver | Rod. S. King | Denver. |
| Connecticut | C. B. Davis | Higganum | Fred J. Brown | New Haven. |
| Delaware | Irvin Handy | Newark | P. I. Cooper | Wilmington. |
| Dist. Columbia | Thos. B. Kalbfus | Washington | C. F. Cook | Washington. |
| Florida | W. A. Rawls | Tallahassee | J. C. Cooper | Jacksonville. |
| Georgia | F. G. DuBignon | Savannah | Arthur E. Barnett | Atlanta. |
| Idaho | James A. McGee | Boise City | W. C. Fritter | Nampa. |
| Illinois | Walter Watson | Mt. Vernon | F. E. Eldred | Chicago. |
| Indiana | Parks M. Martin | Indianapolis | S. L. Wallace | Indianapolis. |
| Indian Terr'y | John Galt | Ardmore | | |
| Iowa | C. A. Walsh | Ottumwa | E. M. Carr | Manchester. |
| Kansas | J. Mack Love | Arkansas City | W. H. C. Pepperell | Concordia. |
| Kentucky | Maj. P. P. Johnson | Lexington | Gus W. Richardson | Louisville. |
| Louisiana | E. B. Krultschnitt | New Orleans | Robert S. Lundry | New Orleans. |
| Maine | George E. Hughes | Bath | Fred E. Beane | Hallowell. |
| Maryland | Murry Vandiver | Baltimore | Spencer Watkins | Bethesda. |
| Massachusetts | John W. Corcoran | Boston | Nath. G. Robinson | Boston. |
| Michigan | Fred A. Baker | Detroit | G. Walter Meade | Detroit. |
| Minnesota | L. A. Rosing | St. Paul | E. M. Pope | St. Paul. |
| Mississippi | C. C. Miller | Meridian | D. B. Porter | Jackson. |
| Missouri | Samuel B. Cook | St. Louis | T. B. Love | St. Louis. |
| Montana | W. M. Cockrell | Great Falls | J. G. Morony | Butte. |
| Nebraska | James C. Dahlman | Omaha | Lee Hardman | Omaha. |
| Nevada | T. W. Healy | Carson | P. J. McGrath | Mound House. |
| New Hampshire | J. T. Amey | Concord | Daniel M. White | Concord. |
| New Jersey | E. L. Price | Newark | W. K. Deveraux | Newark. |
| New York | Elliott Danforth | Poughkeepsie | John J. Hudson | Gloversville. |
| North Carolina | Clement Manly | Winston | John W. Thompson | Raleigh. |
| North Dakota | Thomas Kleinogel | Fargo | E. C. Carruth | Grand Forks. |
| New Mexico | Antonio Joseph | Santa Fe | Lorion Miller | Santa Fe. |
| Ohio | W. W. Durbin | Kenton | W. A. Taylor | Columbus. |
| Oklahoma | J. J. O'Rourke | El Reno | Frank Stevens | Waukomis. |
| Oregon | R. S. Sheridan | Roseburg | Napoleon Davis | Portland. |
| Pennsylvania | John M. Garman | Wilkes-Barre | Matt Savage | Clearfield. |
| Rhode Island | Franklin P. Owen | Scituate | John E. Conley | Providence. |
| South Carolina | D. H. Thompson | Columbia | U. S. Gunter | Columbia. |
| South Dakota | John A. Bowler | Sioux Falls | F. Begelmeier | Sioux Falls. |
| Tennessee | J. M. Coleman | Memphis | Sam B. Williamson | Nashville. |
| Texas | J. W. Blake | Mexia | John H. Pleasants | Austin. |
| Vermont | Herb. F. Bringham | Bakersfield | John F. Senter | Middlebury. |
| Utah | R. W. Sloan | Salt Lake City | E. A. McDaniels | Salt Lake City. |
| Virginia | J. Taylor Elyson | Richmond | J. Bell Bigger | Richmond. |
| Washington | H. T. Jones | Spokane | Thomas Malony | Tacoma. |
| West Virginia | Andrew Edmiston | Weston | Wm. H. Ohley | Charleston. |
| Wisconsin | George W. Peck | Milwaukee | C. J. Noel | Milwaukee. |
| Wyoming | John A. Martin | Cheyenne | James Fenwick | Laramie. |

PROHIBITION.

| STATE. | Chairman. | Address. | STATE. | Chairman. | Address. |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Alabama | C. W. Buck | Montgomery. | Missouri | Chas. E. Stokes | St. Louis. |
| Arizona | Vacant | | Montana | J. M. Waters | Bozeman. |
| Arkansas | Geo. C. Christian | Eureka Sp'gs. | Nebraska | A. G. Wolfenb'rg'r | Lincoln. |
| California | T. D. Kanouse | Glendale. | Nevada | Jacob Stiner | Reno. |
| Colorado | Frank T. Willsea | Denver. | N. Hampshire | H. O. Jackson | Littleton. |
| Connecticut | H. B. Brown | E. Hampton. | New Jersey | G. J. Iiaven | Camden. |
| Delaware | R. H. Cooper | Cheswold. | New York | J. H. Durkee | Batavia. |
| Florida | J. J. Edwards (Sec.) | Doland. | N. Carolina | Edwin Shaver | Salisbury. |
| Georgia | J. O. Perkins | Atlanta. | N. Dakota | M. H. Kiff (Treas.) | Tower City. |
| Idaho | H. A. Lee | Weiser. | Ohio | J. J. Ashenhurst | Columbus. |
| Illinois | O. W. Stewart | Bloomington. | Oklahoma | Vacant | |
| Indiana | H. J. Hall | Franklin. | Oregon | C. M. Weister | Portland. |
| Indian Ter. | Vacant | | Pennsylvania | Charles R. Jones | Philadelphia. |
| Iowa | O. D. Ellett | Russell. | Rhode Island | J. A. Williams | Providence. |
| Kansas | M. Williams | Lansing. | South Dakota | K. Lewis | Lake Preston. |
| Kentucky | T. B. Demaree | Union Mills. | Tennessee | James A. Tate | Fayetteville. |
| Louisiana | Vacant | | Texas | B. P. Bailey | Houston. |
| Maine | J. Perryn | Portland. | Utah | Vacant | |
| Maryland | T. M. Prentiss | Baltimore. | Vermont | J. L. Fort, Jr | Winooski. |
| Massachusetts | H. A. Evans | Boston. | Virginia | W. T. Bundick | Onancock. |
| Michigan | F. E. Britten | Aibion. | Washington | R. E. Dunlap | Seattle. |
| Minnesota | Geo. W. Higgins | Minneapolis. | W. Virginia | J. H. Holt | Moundsville. |
| Mississippi | Vacant | | Wisconsin | J. E. Clayton | Milwaukee. |

CHAIRMEN OF COUNTY COMMITTEES--ILLINOIS.

| COUNTY. | REPUBLICAN. | | DEMOCRATIC. | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Name. | Address. | Name. | Address. |
| Adams..... | Wm. R. Lockwood.. | Quincy..... | Herman Moecker... | Quincy..... |
| Alexander..... | Walter Warder..... | Calro..... | P. P. Walsh..... | Calro..... |
| Bond..... | J. J. Sutton..... | Greenville..... | Chas. Carrillon..... | Smithboro..... |
| Boone..... | Dr. R. W. McInnis.. | Belvidere..... | W. L. Pierce..... | Belvidere..... |
| Brown..... | T. J. Clark..... | Quincy..... | Geo. E. Richardson.. | Mount Sterling.. |
| Bureau..... | C. J. McManis..... | Princeton..... | C. N. Keith..... | Princeton..... |
| Calhoun..... | Jno. B. Sutter..... | Kampsville..... | Chas. H. Lamar..... | Hardin..... |
| Carroll..... | W. Scott Cowen..... | Shannon..... | Wm. Hogan..... | Lanark..... |
| Cass..... | Dr. J. A. Glenn..... | Ashland..... | L. A. Petervish..... | Virginia..... |
| Champaign..... | Ozias Riley..... | Champaign..... | J. B. Ilarris..... | Champaign..... |
| Christian..... | J. E. Harrison..... | Taylorville..... | Jno. E. Hogan..... | Taylorville..... |
| Clark..... | J. W. Hancock..... | Casey..... | Sol. Handy..... | Marshall..... |
| Clay..... | B. D. Monroe..... | Louisville..... | W. R. Whitman..... | Louisville..... |
| Clinton..... | Wm. H. Norris..... | Carlyle..... | Jno. J. McGaffigan.. | Carlyle..... |
| Coles..... | F. A. Blankenbaker.. | Charleston..... | B. D. Parish..... | Mattoon..... |
| Cook..... | John M. Smyth..... | Chicago..... | Thos. Gahan..... | Chicago..... |
| Crawford..... | Alfred H. Jones..... | Roblson..... | A. L. Love..... | Roblson..... |
| Cumberland..... | M. A. Ewing..... | Neoga..... | Lyle Decius..... | Toledo..... |
| DeKalb..... | Wm. Jackson..... | Shabbona..... | B. B. Smiley..... | Malta..... |
| DeWitt..... | F. C. Taylor..... | Clinton..... | Titus Hinchcliff.... | Clinton..... |
| Douglas..... | James Jones..... | Tuscola..... | I. R. Urquhart..... | Wheaton..... |
| DuPage..... | W. B. Carleton..... | Hinsdale..... | Jno. W. Leonard..... | Paris..... |
| Edgar..... | Hiram Lycan..... | Paris..... | H. S. Tanner..... | West Salem.. |
| Edwards..... | W. R. Strawn..... | Albion..... | Fred. Beehn..... | Effingham..... |
| Effingham..... | J. E. Graves..... | Altamont..... | R. C. Harrah..... | Vandalla..... |
| Fayette..... | G. T. Turner..... | Vandalla..... | J. H. Webb..... | Gibson City..... |
| Ford..... | J. P. Middlecroff.. | Paxton..... | Chas. B. Miller..... | Benton..... |
| Franklin..... | R. E. Cook..... | Benton..... | A. M. Brownlee..... | Canton..... |
| Fulton..... | J. M. Stewart..... | Lewistown..... | W. B. Cain..... | Shawneetown.. |
| Gallatin..... | E. Mills..... | Ridgeway..... | Jno. McKeelgott.... | Carrollton..... |
| Greene..... | J. G. Pope..... | Kane..... | Edw. Smith..... | Mazon..... |
| Grundy..... | C. M. Stephen..... | Morris..... | Dr. O. P. Bennett.... | McLeansboro.. |
| Hamilton..... | C. G. McCoy..... | McLeansboro.. | Joseph H. Upchurch.. | Carthage..... |
| Hancock..... | J. Mack Sholl..... | Carthage..... | Thos. F. Dunn..... | Elizabethtown.. |
| Hardin..... | Vol. Ferrell..... | Elizabethtown.. | W. R. Martin..... | Elizabethtown.. |
| Henderson..... | E. A. Hail..... | Oquawka..... | Thos. N. Baird..... | Biggsville..... |
| Henry..... | Thomas Nowers..... | Atkinson..... | J. H. Mulligan..... | Kewanee..... |
| Iroquois..... | J. W. Kern..... | Watseka..... | | |
| Jackson..... | Ed. P. Trobaugh.... | Murphysboro... Newton..... | F. L. Etherton..... | Murphysboro.. |
| Jasper..... | J. M. Wakefield.... | Bluford..... | Geo. W. McCooley... C. R. Keller..... | Newton..... Mount Vernon.. |
| Jefferson..... | O. P. Nesmith..... | Jerseyville..... | Cosmos Keller..... | Jerseyville..... |
| Jersey..... | W. S. Putman..... | Scales Mound.. | Dr. M. H. Cleary.... | Galena..... |
| Jo Daviess..... | J. A. Adams..... | Vienna..... | W. F. McCall..... | Vienna..... |
| Johnson..... | Levi J. Smith..... | Aurora..... | John Miller..... | Batavia..... |
| Kane..... | F. G. Hanchett..... | Kankakee..... | A. E. Smith..... | Kankakee..... |
| Kankakee..... | E. A. Jeffers..... | Yorkville..... | W. D. Steward..... | Plano..... |
| Kendall..... | W. R. Newton..... | Galesburg..... | Seym'r McWilliams.. | Abingdon..... |
| Knox..... | M. O. Williamson... W. C. Upton..... | Waukegan..... | D. A. Grady..... | Waukegan..... |
| Lake..... | Al. F. Schoch..... | Ottawa..... | Wm. J. Sison..... | Ottawa..... |
| LaSalle..... | E. S. Kingsbury... T. H. Stetler..... | Lawrenceville.. Paw Paw..... | Wm. E. Finley..... H. D. Fordham..... | Bridgeport... Compton..... |
| Lawrence..... | D. S. Myers..... | Pontiac..... | R. S. McIluff..... | Pontiac..... |
| Livingston..... | W. R. Baldwin..... | Lincoln..... | Jos. Hodnett..... | Lincoln..... |
| Logan..... | John Allen..... | Decatur..... | R. T. Williams..... | Decatur..... |
| Macon..... | M. L. Kepingler..... | Carlinville..... | F. W. Burton..... | Carlinville..... |
| Macoupin..... | Anton Neustadt.... | Coilfsville..... | C. W. Terry..... | Edwardsville.. |
| Madison..... | W. Hollin Smith.... | Patoka..... | S. J. Smith..... | Salem..... |
| Marion..... | H. C. DePue..... | Lacon..... | A. Staleton..... | Varna..... |
| Marshall..... | O. H. Harpham..... | Havana..... | S. J. Mehliop..... | Havana..... |
| Mason..... | Fred R. Young..... | Metropolis..... | Louis Vallee..... | Metropolis..... |
| Massac..... | D. M. Graves..... | Macomb..... | Chas. W. Hack..... | Macomb..... |
| McDonough..... | L. T. Hoy..... | Woodstock..... | J. D. Donovan..... | Woodstock..... |
| McHenry..... | J. A. Bolfer..... | Bloomington... Greenview..... | A. J. Barn..... A. W. Hartley..... | Bloomington... Petersburg..... |
| McLean..... | Homer J. Tice..... | Aledo..... | A. M. Pinkerton.... | Viola..... |
| Menard..... | J. A. Cummins..... | | Frank Durfee..... | Waterloo..... |
| Mercer..... | | | Duncan C. Best..... | Hillsboro..... |
| Monroe..... | John P. Gardner.... | Litchfield..... | Edw. McConnell..... | Jacksonville.. |
| Montgomery..... | J. T. King..... | Jacksonville..... | Wm. Kirkwood..... | Sullivan..... |
| Morgan..... | John H. Uppendahl.. | Dalton City..... | M. L. Ettlinger..... | Rochelle..... |
| Moultrie..... | M. E. Schryver..... | Polo..... | P. F. Harmon..... | Peoria..... |
| Ogle..... | P. G. Rennie..... | Peoria..... | Roy Alden..... | Pinkneyville.. |
| Peoria..... | H. W. Adams..... | Tamaroa..... | John E. Andrews.... | Cerro Gordo... Pittsfield..... |
| Perry..... | M. N. Mickels..... | Cerro Gordo... Pittsfield..... | W. H. Crowe..... | Golconda..... |
| Platt..... | J. W. Stauffer..... | Golconda..... | H. B. Pierce..... | Mound City..... |
| Pike..... | John Gilbert, Jr.... | Mound City..... | C. Wehrenberg..... | Hennepin..... |
| Pulaski..... | E. W. McClelland.. | Florida..... | Isaac Cook..... | |
| Putnam..... | J. B. Albert..... | | | |

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.

| COUNTY. | Name. | Address. | Name. | Address. |
|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Randolph..... | Thos. Gant..... | New Palestine.. | Don E. Detrich..... | Chester. |
| Richland..... | Jas. E. Wbarf..... | Olney..... | M. D. Foster..... | Olney. |
| Rock Island..... | Frank G. Allen..... | Moline..... | Jas. W. Kavanaugh.. | Rock Island. |
| Saline..... | John W. Coker..... | Harrisburg..... | D. N. Chousser..... | Harrisburg. |
| Sangamon..... | Jos. M. Grout..... | Springfield..... | H. D. Giger..... | Buckhart. |
| Schuyler..... | B. O. Willard..... | Rushville..... | T. E. Bottenburg..... | Rushville. |
| Scott..... | John B. Mayes..... | Winchester..... | G. W. Bowman..... | Alscey. |
| Shelby..... | J. C. Westervelt..... | Shelbyville..... | Phillip Heinz..... | Shelbyville. |
| Stark..... | V. G. Fuller..... | Toulon..... | Frank Jacobs..... | Wyoming. |
| St. Clair..... | Charles Becker..... | Belleville..... | R. D. W. Holder..... | Belleville. |
| Stephenson..... | Smith D. Atkins..... | Freeport..... | C. J. Dittmar..... | Freeport. |
| Tazewell..... | R. J. Beatty..... | Delavan..... | A. Behrens..... | Pekin. |
| Union..... | G. W. Owen..... | West'n Saratoga..... | A. Ney Sessions..... | Anna. |
| Vermillion..... | W. R. Jewell..... | Danville..... | Geo. R. Tilton..... | Danville. |
| Wabash..... | Theo. G. Risley..... | Mount Carmel..... | Jas. E. Inskip..... | Mount Carmel. |
| Warren..... | C. F. Buck..... | Monmouth..... | N. S. Woodward..... | Monmouth. |
| Washington..... | H. J. Schmidt..... | Nashville..... | F. M. Vernor..... | Nashville. |
| Wayne..... | Frank M. Brock..... | Fairfield..... | Adam Rinard..... | Fairfield. |
| White..... | Will S. Rice..... | Carmi..... | A. W. Charles..... | Carmi. |
| Whiteside..... | S. M. McCalmont..... | Morrison..... | Joseph Wright..... | Rock Falls. |
| Will..... | H. M. Snapp..... | Joliet..... | Wm. Mooney..... | Joliet. |
| Williamson..... | W. O. Potter..... | Lake Creek..... | S. K. Casey..... | Marion. |
| Winnebago..... | B. F. Lee..... | Rockford..... | — Allen..... | Rockford. |
| Woodford..... | C. F. Brown..... | Roanoke..... | Thos. Cribben..... | El Paso. |

PROHIBITION.

| COUNTY. | Name. | Address. | COUNTY. | Name. | Address. |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Adams..... | Capt. H. S. Brown..... | Quincy. | Lee..... | F. A. Lawton..... | Dixon. |
| Alexander..... | M. Easterday..... | Calro. | Livingston..... | Marion Gallup..... | Pontiac. |
| Bond..... | John Bradford..... | Greenville. | Logan..... | W. W. Houser..... | Lincoln. |
| Boone..... | R. C. Fritz..... | Belvidere. | Macon..... | B. F. Cloud..... | Decatur. |
| Brown..... | W. B. Riggs..... | Mt. Sterling. | Macoupin..... | Wm. Nell..... | Bunker Hill. |
| Bureau..... | J. G. Brooks..... | Wyanet. | Madison..... | D. G. Ray..... | Upper Alton. |
| Calhoun..... | A. C. Wilson..... | Batchtown. | Marion..... | Squire Farmer..... | Patoka. |
| Carroll..... | C. Lamp..... | Lanark. | Marshall..... | G. M. Locke..... | Henry. |
| Cass..... | M. H. White..... | Virginia. | Mason..... | P. W. Thomas..... | Mason City. |
| Champaign..... | F. H. Lloyd..... | Champaign. | Massac..... | J. F. Hight..... | Samoth. |
| Christian..... | W. A. Clawson..... | Assumption. | McDonough..... | L. F. Gumbart..... | Macomb. |
| Clark..... | J. W. Rowe..... | Martinsville. | McHenry..... | E. B. Smith..... | Ridgefield. |
| Clay..... | J. Buffington..... | Xenia. | McLean..... | F. L. Gaston..... | Normal. |
| Clinton..... | Rev. M. L. Cole..... | Carlyle. | Menard..... | C. E. Smoot..... | Petersburg. |
| Coles..... | E. Hobart..... | Ashmore. | Mercer..... | Mrs. J. M. Wright..... | Aledo. |
| Cook..... | R. J. Mossop..... | Chicago. | Monroe..... | Vacant. | |
| Crawford..... | J. B. Connett..... | Robinson. | Montgomery..... | C. J. Upton..... | Barnett. |
| Cumberland..... | F. M. Swengel..... | Neoga. | Morgan..... | W. H. H. Hoover..... | Jacksonville. |
| DeKalb..... | D. A. Syme..... | Sycamore. | Moultrie..... | E. B. Allen..... | Sullivan. |
| DeWitt..... | W. H. McFarland..... | Clinton. | Ogle..... | H. Billig..... | Forreston. |
| Douglas..... | Jno. Lindsay..... | Tuscola. | Peoria..... | D. R. Sheen..... | Peoria. |
| DuPage..... | E. C. Gullid..... | Wheaton. | Perry..... | R. A. Wheatley..... | Duquoin. |
| Edgar..... | C. C. Griffith..... | Kansas. | Platt..... | M. T. Scott..... | Bement. |
| Edwards..... | J. B. Rude..... | Bone Gap. | Pike..... | L. A. Chamberlain..... | Pittsfield. |
| Effingham..... | Henry B. Kopley..... | Effingham. | Pope..... | S. A. DeBoard..... | McCormick. |
| Fayette..... | J. D. Collins..... | Vandalia. | Pulaski..... | Alonzo Butler..... | Villa Ridge. |
| Ford..... | J. N. Bondurant..... | Paxton. | Putnam..... | John Swaney..... | Clear Creek. |
| Franklin..... | W. H. Carner..... | Benton. | Randolph..... | S. T. Wright..... | Sparta. |
| Fulton..... | J. McClelland..... | Astoria. | Richland..... | G. B. Murray..... | Olney. |
| Gallatin..... | J. C. Swinney..... | Equality. | Rock Island..... | Wm. Goldsworthy..... | Moline. |
| Greene..... | N. B. Challacombe..... | Greenfield. | Saline..... | W. G. Showers..... | El Dorado. |
| Grundy..... | J. N. Woods..... | Gardner. | Sangamon..... | R. H. Patton..... | Springfield. |
| Hamilton..... | J. H. Wilson..... | McLeansboro | Schuyler..... | Dr. J. N. Speed..... | Rushville. |
| Hancock..... | F. M. Cutler..... | Carthage. | Scott..... | Vacant. | |
| Hardin..... | Chas. R. Hine..... | Elizabethto'n | Shelby..... | Col. P. Cooper..... | Shelbyville. |
| Henderson..... | J. Marion Fort..... | Stronghurst. | Stark..... | H. J. Reynolds..... | Toulon. |
| Henry..... | E. S. Whiting..... | Kewanee. | St. Clair..... | Wm. Little..... | Marissa. |
| Iroquois..... | F. H. Tormohlen..... | Watska. | Stephenson..... | T. D. Wilcoxen..... | Freeport. |
| Jackson..... | J. L. Meads..... | Murphysboro | Tazewell..... | D. W. Paterbaugh..... | Mackinaw. |
| Jasper..... | J. W. Honey..... | Newton. | Union..... | M. V. Powell..... | Anna. |
| Jefferson..... | H. L. Johnson..... | Mt. Vernon. | Vermillion..... | G. S. Hoff..... | Danville. |
| Jo Daviess..... | W. S. Smith..... | Pleas'nVal'y | Wabash..... | W. H. Hughes..... | Mt Carmel. |
| Johnson..... | J. C. B. Heaton..... | Newn'rside | Warren..... | J. J. Milne..... | Monmouth. |
| Kane..... | Dr. T. A. Elder..... | Aurora. | Washington..... | J. B. Courtney..... | Nashville. |
| Kankakee..... | J. C. Mateer..... | Kankakee. | Wayne..... | John A. L. Scott..... | Orchardville. |
| Kendall..... | Alonzo Stanzel..... | Yorkville. | White..... | H. L. Bozeman..... | Carmi. |
| Knox..... | E. H. Burridge..... | Abingdon. | Whiteside..... | S. T. Shirley..... | Rock Falls. |
| Lake..... | J. F. Hunter..... | Russell. | Williamson..... | R. J. Kyle..... | Tamarack. |
| LaSalle..... | A. J. Thurber..... | Marseilles. | Winnebago..... | Rev. J. J. Harris..... | Marion. |
| Lawrence..... | A. Shrader..... | Linn. | Woodford..... | G. H. Dennett..... | Rockford. |
| | | | | W. H. Smith..... | Enrcke. |

ILLINOIS COUNTY COMMITTEES.—CONTINUED.
SILVER REPUBLICAN PARTY.

| COUNTY. | Name. | Address. | COUNTY. | Name. | Address. |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Adams..... | A. J. Ketchum... | La Prairie. | Livingston... | C. C. Strawn..... | Pontiac. |
| Alexander.... | Wm. Davidson... | Cairo. | Logan..... | Dr. Lawrence.... | Lincoln. |
| Bond..... | Nath. Dresser... | Beaver Crk. | Macon..... | Frank Ewing.... | Deatur. |
| Boone..... | George Pierce.... | Belvidere. | Macoupin.... | E. B. Wildeman.. | Carlinville. |
| Brown..... | J. W. Curry..... | Mt. Sterling. | Madison..... | Wm. Armstrong.. | Alton. |
| Bureau..... | N. C. Buswell.... | Neponset. | Marion..... | B. F. Martin..... | Salem. |
| Calhoun..... | Greeley Edwards | Hamburg. | Marshall.... | A. Broadbudd.... | Lacon. |
| Carroll..... | J. H. Carbaugh.. | Lanark. | Massac..... | H. Westerman.... | Metropolis. |
| Cass..... | E. C. Foster..... | Beardstown. | Mason..... | A. D. Black..... | Mason City. |
| Champaign.. | S. W. Love..... | Urbana. | McDonough.. | Samuel Frost.... | Macomb. |
| Christian.... | H. C. Chapman.. | Taylorville. | McHenry.... | A. J. Kingman.... | Woodstock. |
| Clark..... | Dr. J. Madison.. | Marshall. | McLean..... | A. E. DoMange.. | Bloomington. |
| Clay..... | W. A. H. Coday.. | Clay City. | Menard..... | J. W. Ciency.... | Petersburg. |
| Clinton..... | Maj. S. Johnson.. | Huey. | Mercer..... | A. B. Petrie.... | New Windsor. |
| Coles..... | R. P. Hackett... | Charleston. | Monroe..... | H. Miller..... | Renault. |
| Cook..... | Jas. H. Teller.. | Chicago. | Montgomery. | D. P. Brophy.... | Nokomis. |
| Crawford.... | J. B. Muchmore.. | Oblong. | Morgan..... | J. Unklaub.... | Woodson. |
| Cumberland. | J. P. Ewart..... | Greenup. | Moultrie.... | Isaac Hudson.... | Sullivan. |
| DeKalb..... | H. E. Dunlop.... | DeKalb. | Ogle..... | E. L. Orput..... | Rochelle. |
| DeWitt..... | Dr. D.W. Edmist'n | Clinton. | Peoria..... | Geo. T. Gilliam.. | Peoria. |
| Douglas.... | H. A. Compton.. | Bourbon. | Perry..... | Al. A. Driemler.. | Piackneyv'le |
| DuPage..... | E. H. Prince.... | Downer's Gr. | Platt..... | E. R. Saylor.... | Bement. |
| Edgar..... | L. O. Jenkins.... | Paris. | Pulaski.... | G. H. Watson.... | Barry. |
| Edwards.... | W. A. Shelby.... | Maple Grove. | Pope..... | Jas. Bennett.... | Golconda. |
| Effingham.. | A. M. Allen..... | Effingham. | Pulaski.... | Dr. Crane..... | Beechwood. |
| Fayette.... | J. G. Miller.... | St. Elmo. | Putnam.... | A. C. More..... | Granville. |
| Ford..... | J. B. Foley.... | Gibson City. | Randolph.. | T. F. Alexander.. | Sparta. |
| Franklin.... | J. T. Burgess.. | Benton. | Richland.. | H. T. Watkins.. | Olney. |
| Fulton..... | Stephen Bogue.. | Vermont. | Rock Island. | E. H. Guyer.... | Rock Island. |
| Gallatin.... | L. Rowan..... | Shawneet'wn. | Saline..... | T. M. Pickett.. | Harrisburg. |
| Greene..... | E. E. Williams.. | Carrollton. | Sangamon.. | Lincoln Dubois. | Springfield. |
| Grundy..... | C. A. Finch..... | Verona. | Schuyler.... | Dr. V. M. Taylor. | Illiopolis. |
| Hamilton.... | Jno. McCullom.. | McLeansboro | Scott..... | J. E. Wyand.... | Rushville. |
| Hancock.... | M. Weinberg.... | Augusta. | Scott..... | A. P. Grant..... | Winchester. |
| Henderson.. | E. L. Moffett.. | Milroy. | Shelby.... | Wm. Sturgis.... | Shelbyville. |
| Henry..... | F. W. Stillwell.. | Kewaunee. | Stark..... | A. Y. Fuller.... | WYoming. |
| Illinois.... | James Scott.... | Gilman. | St. Clair.. | G. T. Thomas.... | Belleville. |
| Irackson.... | O. P. Loudon.... | Carbondale. | Stephenson. | Wm. E. Sibley.. | Freeport. |
| Jasper..... | I. D. Shamhart.. | Newton. | Tazewell.. | A. G. Kingman.. | Fremont. |
| Hardin.... | Judge Hale.... | Kilzabeth'n. | Union..... | Zach Groner.... | Dongola. |
| Jefferson.. | G. W. Woodrone. | Sheller. | Vermillon. | L. Doney..... | Fairmont. |
| Jersey..... | Dr. W. Park.... | Grafton. | Wabash.... | J. F. Harrington. | Allendale. |
| Jo Daviess. | John Hatch.... | Galena. | Warren.... | F. E. McDowell.. | Monmouth. |
| Johnson.... | J. M. Brown.... | Vienna. | Washington. | F. H. Fiene.... | Nashville. |
| Kane..... | S. H. Hoover.... | Aurora. | Wayne.... | C. C. Wilson.... | Fairfield. |
| Kankakee.. | T. Huling..... | Kankakee. | White..... | Leonard Ward.. | Carmi. |
| Kendall.... | W. F. Wiley.... | Flano. | Whiteside. | C. L. Sheldon.. | Stirling. |
| Knox..... | W. C. Holden.. | Galesburg. | Will..... | A. S. Phelps.... | Joliet. |
| Lake..... | R. S. Ferguson.. | Waukegan. | Williamson. | Wm. Kiger..... | Dwina. |
| LaSalle.... | Fawcett Plumb.. | Streator. | Winnebago. | S. L. Conde.... | Rockford. |
| Lawrence.. | L. Barnes..... | Lawrencev'e. | Woodford.. | R. B. Dickenson. | Eureka. |
| Lee..... | E. E. Chase.... | Amboy. | | | |

UNITED STATES WARS.

| WARS. | From— | To— | Regulars. | Militia and volunteers. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|
| War of the Revolution..... | April 19, 1775 | April 11, 1783 | 130,711 | 164,080 | 309,791 |
| Northwestern Indian Wars..... | Sept. 19, 1790 | Aug. 3, 1795 | | | 8,993 |
| War with France..... | July 9, 1798 | Sept. 30, 1800 | | | *4,593 |
| War with Tripoli..... | June 10, 1801 | June 4, 1805 | | | *3,330 |
| Creek Indian War..... | July 27, 1813 | Aug. 9, 1814 | 600 | 13,181 | 13,781 |
| War of 1812 with Great Britain..... | June 18, 1812 | Feb. 17, 1815 | 85,000 | 471,622 | 576,622 |
| Seminole Indian War..... | Nov. 20, 1817 | Oct. 21, 1818 | 1,000 | 6,911 | 7,911 |
| Blackhawk Indian War..... | April 21, 1831 | Sept. 31, 1832 | 1,339 | 5,126 | 6,465 |
| Cherokee disturbance or removal..... | 1836 | 1837 | | 9,494 | 9,494 |
| Creek Indian War or disturbance..... | May 5, 1836 | Sept. 30, 1837 | 935 | 12,483 | 13,418 |
| Florida Indian War..... | Dec. 23, 1835 | Aug. 14, 1843 | 11,169 | 29,953 | 41,122 |
| Aroostook disturbance..... | 1836 | 1839 | | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| War with Mexico..... | April 24, 1846 | July 4, 1848 | 30,954 | 73,776 | 112,230 |
| Apache, Navajo and Utah War..... | 1849 | 1855 | 1,500 | 1,061 | 2,561 |
| Seminole Indian War..... | 1856 | 1858 | | 3,687 | 3,687 |
| Civil War..... | 1861 | 1865 | | | 2,772,408 |
| Spanish-American War..... | April 21, 1898 | Aug. 12, 1898 | 58,688 | 26,029 | 274,717 |
| Philippine War..... | Feb. 4, 1899 | | | | |

*Naval forces engaged. †The number of troops on the Confederate side was about 600,000.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEES.

ILLINOIS.

REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.
 Chairman—Charles S. Rannels, Jacksonville.
 Secretary—James R. B. Van Cleave, Springfield.

At Large—John Lambert, Joliet; Daniel Hogan, Mound City; Alexander J. Johnson, Chicago; Joseph Brucker, Chicago; Edward H. Morris, Chicago.

DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.
 Chairman—Walter Watson.
 Secretaries—Fred E. Eldred.
 (T. E. Nelson.
 Treasurer—M. F. Dunlap.

At Large—Thomas Gahan, Chicago; Fred E. Eldred, Chicago; Jos. P. Mahoney, Chicago; J. W. Orr, Champaign; J. E. Murphy, Peoria; A. W. Hope, Alton; F. W. Havill, Mt. Carmel; E. D. Mayhew, Kewanee; W. L. Mounts, Carlinville.

| DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. | Member. | Address. |
|-----------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 1st | Thomas N. Jamieson | Chicago | Alexander J. Jones | Chicago |
| 2d | Charles S. Deneen | Chicago | Thomas Byrne | Chicago |
| 3d | Ernest J. Magerstadt | Chicago | William J. Roach | Chicago |
| 4th | Joseph E. Bidwill | Chicago | William Loeffler | Chicago |
| 5th | Adam Wolf | Chicago | Roger C. Sullivan | Chicago |
| 6th | Fred A. Busse | Chicago | Robert E. Burke | Chicago |
| 7th | James Pease | Chicago | Joseph S. Schwab | Chicago |
| 8th | Luman T. Hoy | Woodstock | Dennis J. Hogan | Geneva |
| 9th | J. R. Cowley | Ereepport | C. W. Ferguson | Rockford |
| 10th | James McKinney | Aledo | Ben T. Cable | Rock Island |
| 11th | Ralph F. Bradford | Pontiac | Daniel Heenan | Streator |
| 12th | Len Small | Kankakee | T. F. Donovan | Kankakee |
| 13th | Charles G. Eckhart | Tuscola | J. F. Heffernan | Bloomington |
| 14th | Isaac C. Edwards | Peoria | Frank J. Quinn | Peoria |
| 15th | J. Mack Sholl | Carthage | T. F. Dunn | Carthage |
| 16th | Charles S. Rannels | Jacksonville | A. C. Bentley | Pittsfield |
| 17th | Clarence R. Paul | Springfield | James B. Ricks | Taylorville |
| 18th | Dr. R. F. Bennett | Litchfield | W. H. Dawdy | Greenville |
| 19th | Philip W. Barnes | Lawrenceville | H. B. Lee | Casey |
| 20th | Basil D. Monroe | Louisville | Walter Watson | Mt. Vernon |
| 21st | James A. Willoughby | Belleville | W. S. Matthews | Centralla |
| 22d | John M. Herbert | Murphysboro | James Lingle | Jonesboro |

PROHIBITION.

Headquarters—823 Association Bldg., Chicago.

Chairman—O. W. Stewart.

Secretary and Treasurer—Alonzo E. Wilson.

| DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. | DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. |
|-----------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1st | John H. Hill | Chicago | 12th | G. B. Winter | Onarga |
| 2d | H. W. Knapp | Oak Park | 13th | G. W. Gere | Champaign |
| 3d | W. F. Kellett | Chicago | 14th | D. R. Sheen | Peoria |
| 4th | Alonzo E. Wilson | Chicago | 15th | L. F. Gumbart | Macomb |
| 5th | J. A. Ruth | Chicago | 16th | H. C. Tunison | Jacksonville |
| 6th | J. G. Battershill | Chicago | 17th | R. H. Patton | Springfield |
| 7th | R. J. Mossop | Chicago | 18th | J. T. Killam | Tower Hill |
| 8th | J. N. Woods | Gardner | 19th | Hale Johnson | Newton |
| 9th | Carrie L. Grout | Rockford | 20th | J. A. L. Scott | Orchardville |
| 10th | S. T. Shirley | Rock Falls | 21st | A. J. Meek | Marissa |
| 11th | C. H. Tuesberg | Pontiac | 22d | Halleck Johnson | Villa Ridge |

NATIONAL (GOLD) DEMOCRATIC.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—Adams G. Goodrich. Secretary—R. E. Spangler. Treasurer—Theo. Oehne.

At Large—Henry S. Robbins, Chicago; William Legner, Chicago; William S. Forman, East St. Louis; James T. Hohlitt, Lincoln; Paul Kersch, Rock Island.

| DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. | DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| 1st | Theodore Oehne | Chicago | 12th | Wilson S. Kay | Watseka |
| 2d | A. H. Champlin | Chicago | 13th | F. E. O'Neill | Champaign |
| 3d | Vacant | | 14th | J. W. Hunter | Peoria |
| 4th | R. E. Spangler | Chicago | 15th | C. H. Williamson | Quincy |
| 5th | Vacant | | 16th | Edward Kinman | Jacksonville |
| 6th | Jacob Hopkins | Chicago | 17th | H. Schlonderman | Decatur |
| 7th | Henry Thwing | Chicago | 18th | W. B. Townsend | Shelbyville |
| 8th | Clinton Rosette | DeKalb | 19th | J. E. Parrish | Paris |
| 9th | James Sheehan | Galena | 20th | R. J. Burns | Lewisville |
| 10th | Vacant | | 21st | Wm. H. Horine | Waterloo |
| 11th | P. C. Knight | Pontiac | 22d | David Lendsen | Calro |

SILVER REPUBLICAN.

Headquarters—Chicago.

Chairman—C. C. Strawn. Secretary—F. C. Wood.

At Large—H. V. Reed, Chicago; J. H. Monroe, Chicago; Judge A. Sample, Paxton; Hon. S. N. Hoover, Anrora.

| DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. | DISTRICT. | Member. | Address. |
|------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
| 1st | Jas. H. Teller | Chicago. | 12th | A. S. Phelps | Joliet. |
| 2d | J. W. Wilson | Chicago. | 13th | A. E. De Mange .. | Bloomington. |
| 3d | Dr. G. M. Emrick .. | Chicago. | 14th | Geo. T. Gilliam .. | Peoria. |
| 4th | Rev. E. B. Weeks .. | Chicago. | 15th | J. E. Camp | Brooklyn. |
| 5th | F. C. Wood | Chicago. | 16th | John C. George .. | Barry. |
| 6th | Col. J. S. Kendall .. | Chicago. | 17th | Dr. V. M. Taylor .. | Jillipolis. |
| 7th | Rev. I. W. Higgs .. | Chicago. | 18th | Edw'd W. Dresser .. | Greenville. |
| 8th | E. H. Prince | Downer's Gr. | 19th | Dr. H. T. Watkins .. | Olney. |
| 9th | G. W. Hamlin | Rochelle. | 20th | W. A. H. Coday .. | Clay City. |
| 10th | Wm. Lyle | Kewanee. | 21st | B. E. Martin | Salem. |
| 11th | C. C. Strawn | Pontiac. | 22d | Geo. H. Clark | Cobden. |

GROWTH OF CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

Actual and per cent increase in population, 1880 to 1890, of 100 largest cities.

[Compiled for The Daily News Almanac, by D. S. Richards, Jr., of Binghamton, N. Y.]

| Rank. | CITY. | Increase of inhabitants. | Rank. | CITY. | Per cent increase. |
|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Chicago | 596,665 | 1 | Tacoma | 3179.23 |
| 2 | New York | 369,002 | 2 | Seattle | 1112.48 |
| 3 | Brooklyn | 239,680 | 3 | Kansas City, Kas. . | 1097.38 |
| 4 | Philadelphia | 199,794 | 4 | Duluth | 850.76 |
| 5 | Minneapolis | 117,851 | 5 | Sioux City | 418.26 |
| 6 | Omaha | 109,934 | 6 | Omaha | 390.23 |
| 7 | Baltimore | 102,126 | 7 | Los Angeles | 350.64 |
| 8 | St. Louis | 101,252 | 8 | Lincoln | 324.16 |
| 9 | Cleveland | 101,207 | 9 | Dallas | 267.51 |
| 10 | Buffalo | 100,530 | 10 | Minneapolis | 251.35 |
| 11 | St. Paul | 91,683 | 11 | St. Paul | 221.07 |
| 12 | Detroit | 89,536 | 12 | Denver | 199.61 |
| 13 | Milwaukee | 88,881 | 13 | Portland, Ore. | 137.91 |
| 14 | Boston | 85,638 | 14 | Kansas City, Mo. . | 163.90 |
| 15 | Pittsburg | 82,228 | 15 | Des Moines | 123.65 |
| 16 | Kansas City, Mo. . | 76,531 | 16 | Chicago | 118.58 |
| 17 | Denver | 71,084 | 17 | Salt Lake City | 115.92 |
| 18 | San Francisco | 65,038 | 18 | Youngstown | 115.23 |
| 19 | Washington | 52,768 | 19 | Binghamton | 102.14 |
| 20 | Newark | 45,332 | 20 | Topeka | 100.67 |
| 21 | Rochester | 44,530 | 21 | Trenton | 92.10 |
| 22 | Jersey City | 42,251 | 22 | Memphis | 92.00 |
| 23 | Lincoln | 42,151 | 23 | Grand Rapids | 88.27 |
| 24 | Cincinnati | 41,769 | 24 | San Antonio | 83.32 |
| 25 | Seattle | 39,304 | 25 | Detroit | 76.96 |
| 26 | Los Angeles | 39,212 | 26 | Milwaukee | 76.90 |
| 27 | Louisville | 37,371 | 27 | Bridgeport | 76.78 |
| 28 | Columbus | 36,503 | 28 | Nashville | 75.70 |
| 29 | Syracuse | 36,351 | 29 | Atlanta | 75.18 |
| 30 | Kansas City, Kas. . | 35,116 | 30 | Evansville | 73.35 |
| 31 | Tacoma | 34,308 | 31 | Columbus | 70.68 |
| 32 | Nashville | 32,818 | 32 | Syracuse | 70.19 |
| 33 | Toledo | 31,297 | 33 | Yonkers | 69.56 |
| 34 | Memphis | 30,903 | 34 | Buffalo | 64.80 |
| 35 | Sioux City | 30,440 | 35 | Scranton | 64.05 |
| 36 | Indianapolis | 30,380 | 36 | Cleveland | 63.20 |
| 37 | Duluth | 29,632 | 37 | Holyoke | 62.61 |
| 38 | Scranton | 29,365 | 38 | Toledo | 62.42 |
| 39 | Portland, Ore. | 28,808 | 39 | Wilkesbarre | 61.61 |
| 40 | Allegheny | 28,605 | 40 | St. Joseph | 61.34 |
| 41 | Grand Rapids | 28,262 | 41 | Somerville | 61.04 |
| 42 | Atlanta | 28,124 | 42 | Norfolk | 58.75 |
| 43 | Dallas | 27,709 | 43 | Dayton | 58.28 |
| 44 | Des Moines | 27,685 | 44 | Saginaw | 56.81 |
| 45 | Trenton | 27,548 | 45 | Springfield, O. . | 53.86 |
| 46 | Paterson | 27,316 | 46 | Paterson | 53.53 |
| 47 | Providence | 27,289 | 47 | Pittsburg | 52.58 |
| 48 | Worcester | 26,564 | 48 | Augusta, Ga. | 52.12 |
| 49 | New Orleans | 25,949 | 49 | Fall River | 51.95 |
| 50 | Fall River | 25,437 | 50 | New Bedford | 51.73 |
| 51 | Salt Lake City | 24,135 | 51 | Rochester | 49.83 |
| 52 | Dayton | 22,642 | 52 | Erie | 46.50 |
| 53 | Evansville | 21,476 | 53 | Lynn | 45.70 |
| 54 | Bridgeport | 21,223 | 54 | Worcester | 45.23 |

GROWTH OF CITIES OF THE UNITED STATES.—CONTINUED.

| Rank. | CITY. | Increase of inhabitants. | Rank. | CITY. | Per cent increase. |
|-------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 55 | St. Joseph..... | 19,893 | 55 | Elmira..... | 44.63 |
| 56 | Wilmington..... | 18,953 | 56 | Wilmington..... | 44.62 |
| 57 | New Haven..... | 18,416 | 57 | Brooklyn..... | 42.39 |
| 58 | Lowell..... | 18,259 | 58 | Oakland..... | 40.88 |
| 59 | Richmond..... | 17,788 | 59 | Hoboken..... | 40.80 |
| 60 | Youngstown..... | 17,785 | 60 | Savannah..... | 40.64 |
| 61 | Binghamton..... | 17,688 | 61 | Indianapolis..... | 40.43 |
| 62 | Cambridge..... | 17,559 | 62 | Peoria..... | 40.21 |
| 63 | San Antonio..... | 17,123 | 63 | Camden..... | 39.98 |
| 64 | Saginaw..... | 16,781 | 64 | Reading..... | 35.54 |
| 65 | Camden..... | 16,654 | 65 | Manchester..... | 35.23 |
| 66 | Lynn..... | 16,453 | 66 | Jersey City..... | 35.02 |
| 67 | Topeka..... | 15,555 | 67 | Allegheny..... | 33.81 |
| 68 | Reading..... | 15,383 | 68 | Elizabeth..... | 33.78 |
| 69 | Somerville..... | 15,219 | 69 | Newark..... | 33.20 |
| 70 | Wilkesbarre..... | 14,379 | 70 | Cambridge..... | 32.96 |
| 71 | Oakland..... | 14,127 | 71 | Springfield, Mass..... | 32.51 |
| 72 | New Bedford..... | 13,888 | 72 | Fort Wayne..... | 31.67 |
| 73 | Holyoke..... | 13,722 | 73 | Baltimore..... | 30.75 |
| 74 | Yonkers..... | 13,141 | 74 | Lowell..... | 30.64 |
| 75 | Norfolk..... | 12,945 | 75 | Louisville..... | 30.20 |
| 76 | Erie..... | 12,897 | 76 | Utica..... | 29.76 |
| 77 | Hoboken..... | 12,649 | 77 | Washington..... | 29.71 |
| 78 | Savannah..... | 12,480 | 78 | New Haven..... | 29.29 |
| 79 | Springfield, O..... | 12,142 | 79 | St. Louis..... | 28.89 |
| 80 | Peoria..... | 11,765 | 80 | Harrisburg..... | 28.03 |
| 81 | Manchester..... | 11,496 | 81 | Richmond..... | 27.97 |
| 82 | Augusta..... | 11,409 | 82 | San Francisco..... | 27.80 |
| 83 | Hartford..... | 11,215 | 83 | Hartford..... | 26.69 |
| 84 | Springfield, Mass..... | 10,839 | 84 | Providence..... | 26.02 |
| 85 | Elmira..... | 10,352 | 85 | Covington..... | 25.74 |
| 86 | Utica..... | 10,093 | 86 | New York..... | 25.62 |
| 87 | Elizabeth..... | 9,475 | 87 | Lancaster..... | 24.22 |
| 88 | Harrisburg..... | 8,623 | 88 | Boston..... | 23.60 |
| 89 | Fort Wayne..... | 8,505 | 89 | Philadelphia..... | 23.58 |
| 90 | Covington..... | 7,651 | 90 | Cincinnati..... | 16.37 |
| 91 | Lancaster..... | 6,242 | 91 | Quincy, Ill..... | 15.50 |
| 92 | Lawrence..... | 5,503 | 92 | Lawrence..... | 14.06 |
| 93 | Charleston..... | 5,011 | 93 | Wheeling..... | 13.91 |
| 94 | Quincy, Ill..... | 4,226 | 94 | New Orleans..... | 12.01 |
| 95 | Troy..... | 4,309 | 95 | Salem..... | 11.75 |
| 96 | Albany..... | 4,165 | 96 | Charleston..... | 9.95 |
| 97 | Wheeling..... | 3,785 | 97 | Portland, Me..... | 7.73 |
| 98 | Salem..... | 3,238 | 98 | Troy..... | 7.42 |
| 99 | Portland, Me..... | 2,615 | 99 | Mobile..... | 6.67 |
| 100 | Mobile..... | 1,944 | 100 | Albany..... | 4.59 |

THE WORLD'S PIG IRON AND STEEL.

In the following table is given the production of pig iron and steel in all countries in 1898 or in the most recent year for which statistics have been received, as compiled in the Bulletin of the Iron and Steel Association. English tons of 2,240 pounds are used for Great Britain, Canada, the United States and "other countries," and metric tons of 2,204 pounds for all other countries, metric tons being used as the equivalent of English tons

in ascertaining the total production for all countries. The statistics of steel production for the United States, Great Britain, France, Belgium, Austria-Hungary, Sweden, Spain and Canada embrace ingots and direct castings, but for Germany and Luxembourg, Russia and Finland and Italy complete ingot statistics are not available, and the statistics for finished steel have therefore been used.

| COUNTRIES. | PIG IRON. | | | STEEL. | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|------------|-----------|
| | Years. | Tons. | Per cent. | Years. | Tons. | Per cent. |
| United States..... | 1898 | 11,773,934 | 33.02 | 1898 | 8,932,857 | 37.05 |
| Great Britain..... | 1898 | 8,609,719 | 24.15 | 1898 | 4,065,986 | 19.35 |
| Germany and Luxembourg..... | 1898 | 7,232,988 | 20.29 | 1898 | 5,779,570 | 23.97 |
| France..... | 1898 | 2,534,427 | 7.11 | 1898 | 1,473,100 | 6.11 |
| Belgium..... | 1898 | 979,101 | 2.75 | 1898 | 653,130 | 2.71 |
| Austria and Hungary..... | 1897 | 1,308,423 | 3.67 | 1896 | 890,626 | 3.65 |
| Russia and Finland..... | 1898 | 2,222,469 | 6.23 | 1898 | 1,145,758 | 4.75 |
| Sweden..... | 1898 | 531,766 | 1.49 | 1898 | 265,121 | 1.10 |
| Spain..... | 1898 | 261,799 | .73 | 1898 | 213,015 | .89 |
| Italy..... | 1897 | 8,393 | .02 | 1897 | 63,940 | .27 |
| Canada..... | 1898 | 68,755 | .19 | 1898 | 21,540 | .09 |
| Other countries (about)..... | 1898 | 125,226 | .35 | 1898 | 15,287 | .06 |
| Totals..... | | 35,657,000 | 100.00 | | 24,110,000 | 100.00 |

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives the capitals, governors, their salaries and terms of office and data regarding the state legislatures:

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | Capital. | Governor. | Term Yrs. | Salary. | Term expires. | Next session legislature. | Limit of session. |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Alabama..... | Montgomery... | J. F. Johnston, <i>D.</i> ... | 2 | \$3,000 | Nov. 1900 | *Nov. 1900 | 50 days |
| Alaska Territory. | Sitka..... | †John G. Brady, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 3,000 | Sept. 1901 | ..... | ..... |
| Arizona Territory. | Phoenix..... | †N. O. Murphy, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 2,600 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Arkansas..... | Little Rock.... | D. W. Jones, <i>D.</i> | 2 | 3,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| California..... | Sacramento.... | H. T. Gage, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 6,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Colorado..... | Denver..... | C. S. Thomas, <i>Fus.</i> ... | 2 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 90 days |
| Connecticut.... | Hartford..... | G. E. Lounsbury, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 4,000 | Jan. 1901 | Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Cuba Protectorate | Havana..... | †Mj. Gen. J. R. Brooke | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | Dover..... | Capt. E. W. Tunnell, <i>D.</i> | 4 | 2,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Dist. of Columbia. | Washington.... | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida..... | Tallahassee.... | W. D. Bloxham, <i>D.</i> ... | 4 | 3,500 | Jan. 1901 | *Apr. 1901 | 60 days |
| Georgia..... | Atlanta..... | A. D. Candler, <i>D.</i> | 2 | 3,000 | Nov. 1900 | Nov. 1900 | 50 days |
| Guam Colony.... | Agana..... | †R. P. Leary..... | | | | | |
| Hawaii Colony.. | Honolulu..... | †S. B. Dole..... | | | | | |
| Idaho..... | Boise City.... | F. Steunenberg, <i>D.</i> ... | 2 | 3,000 | Dec. 1900 | *Dec. 1901 | 60 days |
| Illinois..... | Springfield.... | J. R. Tanner, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 6,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Indiana..... | Indianapolis.. | J. A. Mount, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Iowa..... | Des Moines.... | L. M. Shaw, <i>R.</i> | 2 | 3,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1902 | None. |
| Indian Territory. | Tahlequah.... | †S. H. Mayes, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 1,500 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Kansas..... | Topeka..... | W. E. Stanley, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 3,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 40 days |
| Kentucky..... | Frankfort.... | W. S. Taylor, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 6,500 | Sept. 1904 | *Dec. 1902 | 60 days |
| Louisiana..... | Baton Rouge.. | M. J. Foster, <i>D.</i> | 4 | 4,000 | May 1900 | *May 1900 | 60 days |
| Maine..... | Augusta..... | L. Powers, <i>R.</i> | 2 | 2,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Maryland..... | Annapolis.... | J. W. Smith, <i>D.</i> | 4 | 4,500 | Jan. 1904 | *Jan. 1902 | 90 days |
| Massachusetts.. | Boston..... | W. M. Crane, <i>R.</i> ... | 1 | 8,000 | Jan. 1901 | Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Michigan..... | Lansing..... | H. S. Pingree, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 4,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Minnesota..... | St. Paul..... | John Lind, <i>Fus.</i> ... | 2 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 90 days |
| Mississippi.... | Jackson..... | A. H. Longino, <i>D.</i> ... | 4 | 3,500 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1902 | 60 days |
| Missouri..... | Jefferson City | L. V. Stephens, <i>D.</i> ... | 4 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 70 days |
| Montana..... | Helena..... | R. B. Smith, <i>Pro.</i> ... | 4 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Nebraska..... | Lincoln..... | W. J. Poynter, <i>Fus.</i> ... | 2 | 2,500 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Nevada..... | Carson City.. | Reinhold Sadler, <i>F.S.</i> | 4 | 4,000 | Jan. 1903 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| New Hampshire.. | Concord..... | F. W. Rollins, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 2,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| New Jersey..... | Trenton..... | F. M. Voorhees, <i>R.</i> ... | 3 | 10,000 | Jan. 1902 | Jan. 1900 | None. |
| New Mexico Ter. | Santa Fe..... | †M. A. Otero, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 2,600 | Jun. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| New York..... | Albany..... | T. Roosevelt, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 10,000 | Jan. 1901 | Jan. 1900 | None. |
| North Carolina. | Raleigh..... | D. L. Russell, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 3,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| North Dakota.. | Bismarck.... | F. B. Fancher, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 3,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Ohio..... | Columbus.... | G. K. Nash, <i>R.</i> | 2 | 8,000 | Jan. 1902 | *Jan. 1900 | None. |
| Oklahoma Ter.. | Guthrie..... | †Cassius M. Barnes, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 2,600 | May 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Oregon..... | Salem..... | T. T. Geer, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 1,500 | Jan. 1903 | *Jan. 1900 | 40 days |
| Pennsylvania.. | Harrisburg.... | W. A. Stone, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 10,000 | Jan. 1903 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Philippines Pro. | Manila..... | †Maj.-Gen. E. S. Otis | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico Col- ony | San Juan..... | Brig. Gen. G. W. Davis | | | | | |
| Rhode Island... South Carolina.. | Providence.... Columbia..... | Ellisha Dyer, <i>R.</i> M. B. McSweeney, <i>D.</i> | 1 2 | 3,000 3,500 | May 1900 Dec. 1901 | Jan. 1900 Nov. 1900 | None. None. |
| South Dakota... Tennessee..... | Pierre..... Nashville.... | Andrew E. Lee, <i>Pro.</i> B. McMilln, <i>D.</i> ... | 2 2 | 2,500 4,000 | Jan. 1901 Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 *Jan. 1901 | 60 days 75 days |
| Texas..... | Austin..... | J. D. Sayers, <i>D.</i> ... | 2 | 4,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 90 days |
| Utah..... | Salt Lake City | H. M. Wells, <i>R.</i> ... | 5 | 2,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| Vermont..... | Montpelier.... | E. C. Smith, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 1,500 | Oct. 1900 | *Oct. 1900 | None. |
| Virginia..... | Richmond.... | J. Hoge Tyler, <i>D.</i> ... | 4 | 5,000 | Jan. 1902 | *Dec. 1901 | 90 days |
| Washington.... | Olympia..... | J. R. Rogers, <i>D.</i> ... | 4 | 4,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 60 days |
| West Virginia.. | Charleston.... | Geo. W. Atkinson, <i>R.</i> | 4 | 2,700 | Mar. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | 45 days |
| Wisconsin..... | Madison..... | E. Scofield, <i>R.</i> ... | 2 | 5,000 | Jan. 1901 | *Jan. 1901 | None. |
| Wyoming..... | Cheyenne.... | D. F. Richards, <i>R.</i> ... | 4 | 2,500 | Jan. 1903 | *Jan. 1901 | 40 days |

*Biennial sessions. †Appointed by the president. Republican governors, 29; democratic governors, 15; people's party governors, 2; free-silver governor, 1; fusion, 3.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.

The following table gives valuable historical data as to the states and territories, their area, population and electoral vote :

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | Admitted to the union. | Population, 1890. | Area, Sq. M. | Settled at | Date | By whom. | Rep. in cong. | Electoral vote. |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------------|------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Alabama..... | Dec. 14, 1819.. | 1,513,017 | 52,250 | Mobile..... | 1702 | French..... | 9 | 11 |
| Alaska Ter..... | †July 27, 1868.. | 32,052 | 577,300 | | | | | |
| Arizona Ter..... | †Feb. 24, 1863.. | 59,629 | 113,020 | | 1526 | Spaniards..... | † 1 | |
| Arkansas..... | June 15, 1836.. | 1,128,179 | 53,850 | Arkansas Post | 1685 | French..... | 6 | 8 |
| California..... | Sept. 9, 1850.. | 1,208,130 | 158,360 | San Diego..... | 1769 | Spaniards..... | 7 | 9 |
| Colorado..... | *Aug. 1, 1876.. | 412,198 | 103,925 | Near Denver.. | 1850 | | 2 | 4 |
| Connecticut..... | *Jan. 9, 1788.. | 746,258 | 4,900 | Windsor..... | 1635 | Puritans..... | 4 | 6 |
| Cuba Prot'ct'ate | *Aug. 12, 1898.. | 1,631,687 | | | | | | |
| Delaware..... | *Dec. 7, 1787.. | 168,493 | 2,050 | Cape Henlopen | 1627 | Swedes..... | 1 | 3 |
| Dist. of Columbia | †July 16, 1790.. | 230,392 | 70 | | | | | |
| Florida..... | March 3, 1845.. | 391,422 | 58,680 | St. Augustine | 1565 | Spaniards..... | 2 | 4 |
| Georgia..... | *Jan. 2, 1788.. | 1,837,353 | 59,475 | Savannah..... | 1733 | English..... | 11 | 13 |
| Guam Colony..... | Aug. 12, 1898.. | 10,000 | | | | | | |
| Hawaii Ter..... | §July 7, 1898.. | 109,020 | 6,740 | | | | | |
| Idaho..... | July 3, 1890.. | 84,385 | 84,800 | | 1842 | | 1 | 3 |
| Illinois..... | Dec. 3, 1818.. | 3,826,351 | 56,650 | Kaskaskia..... | 1720 | French..... | 22 | 24 |
| Indiana..... | Dec. 11, 1816.. | 2,192,404 | 36,350 | Vincennes..... | 1730 | | 13 | 15 |
| Iowa..... | March 3, 1845.. | 1,911,896 | 56,025 | Burlington..... | 1788 | French..... | 11 | 13 |
| Indian Ter..... | (†) | 325,464 | 31,400 | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | Jan. 29, 1861.. | 1,427,096 | 82,080 | | | | 8 | 10 |
| Kentucky..... | Feb. 4, 1791.. | 1,858,635 | 40,400 | Lexington..... | 1765 | From Va..... | 11 | 13 |
| Louisiana..... | April 8, 1872.. | 1,118,587 | 48,720 | Iberville..... | 1699 | French..... | 6 | 8 |
| Maine..... | March 3, 1820.. | 661,086 | 33,040 | Bristol..... | 1624 | English..... | 4 | 6 |
| Maryland..... | *April 28, 1788.. | 1,042,390 | 12,210 | St. Marys..... | 1634 | English..... | 6 | 8 |
| Massachusetts..... | *Feb. 6, 1788.. | 2,238,943 | 8,315 | Plymouth..... | 1620 | Puritans..... | 13 | 15 |
| Michigan..... | Jan. 26, 1837.. | 2,066,889 | 58,915 | Near Detroit.. | 1650 | French..... | 12 | 14 |
| Minnesota..... | May 11, 1858.. | 1,301,826 | 83,365 | St. Peter's R.. | 1805 | | 7 | 9 |
| Mississippi..... | Dec. 10, 1817.. | 1,289,600 | 46,810 | Natchez..... | 1716 | From S. C..... | 7 | 9 |
| Missouri..... | March 2, 1821.. | 2,679,184 | 69,415 | St. Louis..... | 1764 | French..... | 15 | 17 |
| Montana..... | Feb. 22, 1889.. | 132,159 | 146,080 | | 1852 | | 1 | 3 |
| Nebraska..... | March 1, 1867.. | 1,058,910 | 77,510 | | | | 6 | 8 |
| Nevada..... | Oct. 13, 1864.. | 45,761 | 110,700 | | 1850 | | 1 | 3 |
| New Hampshire | *June 21, 1788.. | 376,530 | 9,305 | Dover and Portsmouth | 1623 | Puritans..... | 2 | 4 |
| New Jersey..... | *Dec. 18, 1787.. | 1,444,933 | 7,815 | Bergen..... | 1620 | Swedes..... | 8 | 10 |
| New Mexico Ter | †Sept. 9, 1850.. | 153,593 | 122,580 | Santa Fe..... | 1537 | Spaniards..... | † 1 | |
| New York..... | *July 26, 1788.. | 5,997,853 | 49,170 | Manhattan Id | 1614 | Dutch..... | 34 | 36 |
| North Carolina.. | *May 23, 1785.. | 1,617,947 | 52,250 | Albemarle.... | 1650 | English..... | 9 | 11 |
| North Dakota... | Feb. 22, 1889.. | 182,719 | 70,795 | Pembina..... | | | 1 | 3 |
| Ohio..... | Nov. 30, 1802.. | 3,672,316 | 41,060 | Marietta..... | 1788 | | 21 | 23 |
| Oklahoma Ter... | †May 2, 1890.. | 61,834 | 39,090 | | | | † 1 | |
| Oregon..... | Feb. 14, 1859.. | 313,767 | 96,090 | Astoria..... | 1810 | Americans..... | 2 | 4 |
| Pennsylvania... | *Dec. 12, 1787.. | 5,258,014 | 45,215 | Delaware R.. | 1682 | English..... | 30 | 33 |
| Philippines Pro. | **Nov. 28, 1898.. | 8,000,000 | 114,000 | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico Ter | *Aug. 12, 1898.. | 814,000 | 3,600 | Caparra..... | 1510 | Spaniards..... | | |
| Rhode Island... | *May 29, 1790.. | 345,506 | 1,250 | Providence... | 1636 | English..... | 2 | 4 |
| South Carolina.. | *May 23, 1788.. | 1,151,149 | 30,570 | Port Royal... | 1670 | Huguenots... | 7 | 9 |
| South Dakota... | Feb. 22, 1889.. | 328,808 | 77,650 | | | | 2 | 4 |
| Tennessee..... | June 1, 1796.. | 1,767,518 | 42,050 | Ft. London... 1757 | 1757 | English..... | 10 | 12 |
| Texas..... | Dec. 29, 1845.. | 2,235,523 | 265,780 | Matagorda B. | 1686 | French..... | 13 | 15 |
| Utah..... | Jan. 4, 1866.. | 207,995 | 84,970 | | | | 1 | 3 |
| Vermont..... | Feb. 18, 1791.. | 332,422 | 9,565 | Ft. Dummer.. | 1764 | English..... | 2 | 4 |
| Virginia..... | *June 26, 1788.. | 1,655,980 | 42,450 | Jamestown... 1607 | 1607 | English..... | 10 | 12 |
| Washington..... | Feb. 22, 1889.. | 349,890 | 69,180 | Astoria..... | 1810 | | 2 | 4 |
| West Virginia... | Dec. 20, 1862.. | 762,794 | 24,780 | Wheeling..... | 1774 | English..... | 4 | 6 |
| Wisconsin..... | March 3, 1847.. | 1,686,880 | 56,040 | Green Bay... 1670 | 1670 | French..... | 10 | 12 |
| Wyoming..... | July 10, 1890.. | 60,705 | 97,890 | | 1867 | | 1 | 3 |

*Ratified the constitution. †Organized as territory. ‡Delegate. §Signing of act of union. ¶Signing of protocol relinquishing sovereignty. **Yielding sovereignty.

Historians do not all agree as to some of the dates in the above table. The dates given are from the statistical abstract of the United States published by the government, and are well supported in all disputed cases.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.

| REQUIREMENTS AS TO CITIZENSHIP IN THE VARIOUS STATES. | PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED. | | | | Registration. | Ballot reform. | Excluded from voting. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | State. | County. | Town. | Precinct. | | | |
| ALABAMA—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention; must exhibit poll-tax receipt. | 1 y. | 3 m. | 30 d. | 30 d. | Yes. | Yes. | If convicted of treason, embezzlement of public funds, malfeasance in office or other penitentiary offenses, idiots or insane. |
| ARKANSAS—Like Alabama..... | 1 y. | 6 m. | 30 d. | 30 d. | No. | Yes. | Idiots, insane, convicts until pardoned, nonpayment of poll tax. |
| CALIFORNIA—Citizens by nativity; naturalized for 90 days, or treaty of Queretaro. | 1 y. | 90 d. | .... | 30 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Chinese, insane, embezzlers of public moneys, convicts. |
| COLORADO—Citizens, male or female, or alien who has declared his intention 4 months before offering to vote. | 6 m. | 90 d. | 30 d. | 10 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Persons under guardianship, insane, idiots, prisoners convicted of bribery. |
| CONNECTICUT—Citizens who can read. | 1 y. | .... | 6 m. | .... | Yes. | Yes. | Convicted of felony or other infamous crime unless pardoned. |
| DELAWARE—Citizens paying \$1 registration fee. | 1 y. | 3 m. | .... | 30 d. | No. | Yes. | Insane, idiots, felons, paupers. |
| FLORIDA—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 6 m. | .... | .... | Yes. | Yes. | Persons not registered, insane or under guardian, felons, convicts. |
| GEORGIA—Citizens who have paid all taxes since 1877. | 1 y. | 6 m. | .... | .... | (a) | No. | Persons convicted of crimes punishable by imprisonment, insane, delinquent taxpayers. |
| IDAHO—Citizens, male or female. | 6 m. | 30 d. | 3 m. | 10 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Chinese, Indians, insane, felons, polygamists, bigamists, traitors, bribers. |
| ILLINOIS—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 90 d. | 30 d. | 30 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Convicts of penitentiary until pardoned. |
| INDIANA—Citizens, or alien who has declared intention and resided 1 year in United States. | 6 m. | 60 d. | 60 d. | 30 d. | No. | Yes. | Convicts and persons disqualified by judgment of a court, United States soldiers, marines and sailors. |
| IOWA—Citizens of United States. | 6 m. | 60 d. | 10 d. | 10 d. | (b) | Yes. | Idiots, insane, convicts. |
| KANSAS—Citizens; aliens who have declared intention; women vote at municipal and school elections. | 6 m. | 30 d. | 30 d. | 30 d. | (b) | Yes. | Insane, persons under guardianship, convicts, bribers, defrauders of the government and persons dishonorably discharged from service of United States. |
| KENTUCKY—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 6 m. | 6 m. | 60 d. | (c) | No. | Treason, felony, bribery, idiots, insane. |
| LOUISIANA—Citizens who are able to read. | 2 y. | 1 y. | .... | 6 m. | Yes. | No. | Idiots, insane, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzling public funds unless pardoned. |
| MAINE—Citizens of the United States. | 3 m. | 3 m. | 3 m. | 3 m. | Yes. | Yes. | Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed. |
| MARYLAND—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 6 m. | .... | .... | Yes. | Yes. | Persons convicted of larceny or other infamous crime, persons under guardianship, insane, idiots. |
| MASSACHUSETTS—Citizens who can read and write English. | 1 y. | 6 m. | 6 m. | 6 m. | Yes. | Yes. | Paupers (except United States soldiers), persons under guardianship. |
| MICHIGAN—Citizens, or alien who declared intention prior to May 8, 1842. | 6 m. | 30 d. | 20 d. | 20 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Indians holding tribal relations, duelists and their abettors. |
| MINNESOTA—Citizens of the United States. | 6 m. | .... | .... | 30 d. | (d) | Yes. | Treason, felony unless pardoned, insane, persons under guardianship, uncivilized Indians. |
| MISSISSIPPI—Citizens who can read or understand the constitution. | 2 y. | 1 y. | 1 y. | 1 y. | Yes. | Yes. | Insane, idiots, felons, delinquent taxpayers. |
| MISSOURI—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention not less than 1 nor more than 5 years before offering to vote. | 1 y. | 60 d. | 60 d. | 60 d. | (e) | Yes. | Paupers, persons convicted of felony or other infamous crime or misdemeanor or violating right of suffrage, unless pardoned; second conviction disfranchises. |
| MONTANA—Citizens of U. S..... | 1 y. | 30 d. | 30 d. | 30 d. | Yes. | Yes. | Indians, felons, idiots, insane. |
| NEBRASKA—Citizens, or alien who has declared his intention 90 days before election. | 6 m. | 40 d. | 10 d. | 10 d. | (b) | Yes. | Lunatics, persons convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned, U. S. soldiers and sailors. |

(a) Registration required in some counties. (b) In all cities. (c) In the cities of first, second and third class. (d) Required in cities of 1,200 inhabitants or over. (e) In cities of 100,000 population or over.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR SUFFRAGE.—CONTINUED.

| REQUIREMENTS AS TO CITIZENSHIP IN THE VARIOUS STATES. | PREVIOUS RESIDENCE REQUIRED. | | | | Registration. | Ballot reform. | Excluded from voting. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------|----------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | State. | County. | Town. | Precinct | | | |
| NEVADA — Citizens of United States. | 6 m | 30 d | 30 d | 30 d | Yes. | Yes. | Insane, idiots, convicted of treason or felony, unannihilated confederates against the United States, Indians and Chinese. |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE—Citizens of United States. | 6 m | 6 m | 6 m | 6 m | Yes. | Yes. | Paupers (except honorably discharged soldiers), persons excused from paying taxes at their own request. |
| NEW JERSEY—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 5 m | ..... | ..... | Yes. | Yes. | Paupers, insane, idiots and persons convicted of crimes which exclude them from being witnesses unless pardoned. |
| NEW YORK—Citizens who have been such for 90 days. | 1 y. | 4 m | 30 d | 30 d | Yes. | Yes. | Convicted of bribery or any infamous crime unless pardoned, bettors on result of election, bribers for votes and the bribed. |
| NORTH CAROLINA—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 90 d | ..... | ..... | Yes. | No. | Idiots, lunatics, convicted of felony or other infamous crimes, atheists. |
| NORTH DAKOTA — Citizens, or alien who has declared intention 1 year and not more than 6 prior to election, and civilized Indians. | 1 y. | 6 m | ..... | 90 d | (a) | Yes. | Felons, idiots, convicts unless pardoned, United States soldiers and sailors. |
| OHIO — Citizens of the United States. | 1 y. | 30 d | 30 d | 20 d | (b) | Yes. | Idiots, insane, United States soldiers and sailors, felons unless restored to citizenship. |
| OREGON — White male citizens, or aliens who have declared intention 1 year before election. | 6 m | 30 d | 30 d | 30 d | No. | Yes. | Idiots, insane, convicted felons, Chinese, United States soldiers and sailors. |
| PENNSYLVANIA — Citizens at least 1 month, and if 22 years old must have paid tax within 2 yrs. | 1 y. | ..... | ..... | 2 m | Yes. | Yes. | Persons convicted of some offense forfeiting right of suffrage, non-taxpayers. |
| RHODE ISLAND — Citizens of United States. | 2 y. | ..... | 6 m | ..... | (c) | Yes. | Paupers, lunatics, idiots, convicted of bribery or infamous crime until restored. |
| SOUTH CAROLINA—Citizens of United States. | 2 y. | 1 y. | 4 m | 4 m | Yes. | No. | Paupers, insane, idiots, convicted of treason, dueling or other infamous crime. |
| SOUTH DAKOTA — Citizens, or alien who has declared intention. | 6 m | 30 d | 10 d | 10 d | (d) | Yes. | Persons under guardian, idiots, insane, convicted of treason or felony unless pardoned. |
| TENNESSEE—Citizens who have paid poll tax preceding year. | 1 y. | 6 m | ..... | ..... | (e) | Yes. | Convicted of bribery or other infamous crime, failure to pay poll tax. |
| TEXAS — Citizens, or alien who has declared intention 6 months before election. | 1 y. | 6 m | ..... | ..... | (f) | Yes. | Idiots, lunatics, paupers, convicts, United States soldiers and sailors. |
| UTAH—Citizens of United States, male or female. | 1 y. | 4 m | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | Idiots, insane, convicted of treason or violation of election laws. |
| VERMONT — Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | ..... | 3 m | 30 d | Yes. | Yes. | Unpardoned convicts, deserters from United States service during the war, ex-confederates. |
| VIRGINIA — Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 3 m | 3 m | ..... | Yes. | No. | Idiots, lunatics, convicts unless pardoned by the legislature. |
| WASHINGTON—Citizens of United States. | 1 y. | 90 d | 30 d | 30 d | ..... | Yes. | Indians not taxed. |
| WEST VIRGINIA — Citizens of the state. | 1 y. | 60 d | ..... | ..... | No. | Yes. | Paupers, idiots, lunatics, convicts, bribery, United States soldiers and sailors. |
| WISCONSIN — Citizens, or alien who has declared intention. | 1 y. | 1 y. | 10 d | 10 d | (a) | Yes. | Insane, under guardian, convicts unless pardoned. |
| WYOMING—Citizens, male or female. | 1 y. | 60 d | ..... | ..... | Yes. | Yes. | Idiots, insane, felons, unable to read the state constitution. |

(a) In cities of 3,000 population or over. (b) In cities of not less than 9,000 inhabitants. (c) Non-taxpayers must register yearly before Dec. 31. (d) In towns having 1,000 voters and counties where registration has been adopted by popular vote. (e) All counties having 50,000 inhabitants or over. (f) In cities of 10,000 or over.

- In a more or less limited form, relating to taxation and school matters, woman suffrage exists in Arizona, California, Delaware, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Vermont, Washington and Wisconsin.

IMMIGRATION INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Alien passengers arrived at the ports of United States and Canada during the year ended June 30, 1899.

| COUNTRY. | SEX. | | | RELIGION. | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Protestants. | Roman catholics. | Greek catholics. | Israelites. | Brahmins and Buddhists. | Mohammedans. | Miscellaneous. |
| Austria-Hungary | 39,859 | 24,976 | 64,835 | 5,009 | 39,694 | 7,699 | 11,082 | | | 1,351 |
| Belgium | 1,202 | 526 | 1,728 | 94 | 967 | 2 | 4 | | | 661 |
| Denmark | 2,001 | 1,252 | 3,253 | 2,629 | 44 | | 2 | | | 578 |
| France, including Corsica | 2,968 | 1,964 | 4,902 | 165 | 1,736 | 3 | 12 | | 2 | 2,984 |
| German Empire | 14,499 | 11,405 | 25,904 | 10,258 | 6,758 | 18 | 401 | | | 8,469 |
| Greece | 2,316 | 134 | 2,450 | 14 | 14 | 2,350 | | | | 72 |
| Italy, inc. Sicily and Sardinia | 56,612 | 23,052 | 79,664 | 50 | 78,306 | 26 | 1 | | | 1,281 |
| Netherlands | 1,269 | 725 | 1,994 | 839 | 190 | | 8 | | | 957 |
| Norway | 4,651 | 2,462 | 7,113 | 6,674 | 2 | | | | | 437 |
| Portugal, including Cape de Verde and Azore Islands | 1,196 | 1,073 | 2,269 | 2 | 2,056 | | | | | 211 |
| Roumania | 955 | 700 | 1,655 | 160 | 60 | 31 | 1,850 | | | 54 |
| Russian Empire and Finland | 40,824 | 21,713 | 62,537 | 13,235 | 22,462 | 1,470 | 24,351 | | 1 | 958 |
| Servia, Bulgaria, Montenegro | 52 | 7 | 59 | | 4 | 47 | 1 | | | 7 |
| Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands | 1,210 | 218 | 1,428 | 15 | 704 | | | | | 709 |
| Sweden | 6,533 | 7,008 | 13,541 | 12,708 | 9 | | | | | 824 |
| Switzerland | 1,351 | 943 | 2,294 | 710 | 608 | 7 | 6 | | | 963 |
| Turkey in Europe | 110 | 27 | 137 | 5 | 5 | 33 | 27 | | 13 | 54 |
| United Kingdom | 34,384 | 31,006 | 65,390 | 12,611 | 31,216 | 4 | 197 | | | 121,361 |
| Not specified | 8 | | 8 | | | 5 | | | | 3 |
| Total Europe | 211,970 | 129,191 | 341,161 | 65,238 | 184,835 | 11,695 | 37,442 | | | 17,41,934 |
| China | 1,682 | 16 | 1,698 | | | | | 1,370 | | 328 |
| Japan | 2,764 | 154 | 2,918 | 180 | 5 | 2 | | 1,937 | | 744 |
| India | 29 | 13 | 42 | 4 | | | | 5 | 4 | 29 |
| Turkey in Asia | 3,555 | 1,488 | 5,043 | 267 | 1,880 | 2,831 | 48 | 6 | 73 | 438 |
| Other Asia | 21 | 4 | 25 | 1 | 5 | | | 5 | | 14 |
| Total Asia | 8,051 | 1,675 | 9,726 | 452 | 1,890 | 2,833 | 48 | 3,373 | 77 | 1,553 |
| Africa | 72 | 37 | 109 | 13 | 9 | | 5 | | | 66 |
| Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand | 279 | 256 | 535 | 167 | 47 | | 4 | | | 317 |
| Hawaiian Islands | 153 | 116 | 269 | 135 | 10 | | | | | 124 |
| Philippine Islands | 14 | 7 | 21 | | 17 | | | | | 4 |
| Pacific Islands, not specified | 56 | 24 | 80 | 3 | | | | | | 77 |
| British North America | 2,007 | 892 | 2,899 | 587 | 135 | 1 | 6 | 228 | | 1,942 |
| British Honduras | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Central America | 411 | 139 | 550 | 13 | 50 | | | | | 487 |
| Mexico | 333 | 220 | 553 | 3 | 164 | 8 | | | | 378 |
| South America | 246 | 121 | 367 | 15 | 74 | | 11 | | | 267 |
| West Indies | 3,317 | 1,632 | 4,949 | 347 | 1,594 | 2 | 7 | | | 2,999 |
| All other countries | 181 | 36 | 217 | 4 | 87 | | | | | 126 |
| Grand total | 227,090 | 134,346 | 361,436 | 66,977 | 188,412 | 14,539 | 37,523 | 1,066 | | 110,50,274 |
| Arrivals—Males | | | | | | | | 1897. | | 1898. |
| Females | | | | | | | | 135,107 | | 135,735 |
| Total | | | | | | | | 95,725 | | 93,498 |
| | | | | | | | | 230,832 | | 229,233 |

THE WORLD'S CORN CROP.

Following is the latest compiled showing of the world's corn crop as made up by Broomhall:

| COUNTRY. | 1899. | 1898. | 1897. | COUNTRY. | 1899. | 1898. | 1897. |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| Argentina | 72,000,000 | 56,000,000 | 40,000,000 | Russia | 45,000,000 | 47,000,000 | 24,000,000 |
| Austria-Hungary | 98,000,000 | 153,000,000 | 90,000,000 | United States | 220,000,000 | 1924,000,000 | 1902,000,000 |
| Bulgaria and E.R. | 5,000,000 | 7,000,000 | 5,000,000 | Egypt | 35,000,000 | 32,000,000 | 35,000,000 |
| Canada | 24,000,000 | 23,000,000 | 24,500,000 | Uruguay | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 | 4,000,000 |
| Italy | 68,000,000 | 73,000,000 | 58,000,000 | | | | |
| Roumania | 60,000,000 | 90,000,000 | 66,000,000 | Total | 2611,000,000 | 2409,600,000 | 2248,500,000 |

The total is a very large one, in spite of serious deficiencies in the estimated outturn of Austria-Hungary and Roumania. The grand total has been exceeded only once, viz., in 1897. The average crop of the past four years has been 2,500,000,000 bushels, so that this year's is 111,000,000 bushels, or 14,000,000 quarters, superior to an average.

FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

| COUNTRY. | Ruler. | Title. | Pop. | Area. |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| Abyssinia..... | Menelek II..... | Emperor..... | 3,500,000 | 150,000 |
| Afghanistan..... | Abdur Khan..... | Ameer..... | 4,000,000 | 300,000 |
| Argentina..... | Julio A. Roca..... | President..... | 3,954,911 | 1,125,086 |
| Austria-Hungary..... | Franz Josef I..... | Emperor..... | 41,231,342 | 249,942 |
| Belgium..... | Leopold II..... | King..... | 6,262,272 | 11,373 |
| Bokhara..... | Sayid Abdul Ahad..... | Ameer..... | 2,500,000 | 92,000 |
| Bolivia..... | Senor Jose M. Pando..... | President..... | 2,019,549 | 567,360 |
| Brazil..... | M. F. de C. Salles..... | President..... | 14,333,915 | 3,209,878 |
| Bulgaria..... | Ferdinand..... | Prince..... | 3,309,816 | 24,360 |
| Chile..... | Fred. Errazurris..... | President..... | 2,915,332 | 293,970 |
| China..... | Tuen-Tsoun-Hsi..... | Empress..... | 402,680,000 | 1,327,308 |
| Colombia..... | M. A. Caro..... | President..... | 3,878,600 | 504,773 |
| Congo Free State..... | Leopold II..... | Sovereign..... | 30,000,000 | 900,000 |
| Costa Rica..... | Ratael Iglesias..... | President..... | 243,205 | 23,000 |
| Dahomey..... | Guthill..... | King..... | 550,000 | 4,000 |
| Denmark..... | Christian IX..... | King..... | 2,185,335 | 15,289 |
| Ecuador..... | Eltrog Alfaro..... | President..... | 1,270,000 | 12,000 |
| Egypt..... | Abbas Hilmi..... | Khedive..... | 9,734,405 | 10,698 |
| France..... | Emile Loubet..... | President..... | 38,343,192 | 204,062 |
| Germany..... | Wilhelm II..... | Emperor..... | 52,279,901 | 208,670 |
| Prussia..... | Wilhelm II..... | King..... | 81,855,123 | 134,537 |
| Bavaria..... | Otto..... | King..... | 5,818,544 | 29,282 |
| Saxony..... | Albert..... | King..... | 3,757,688 | 5,787 |
| Wurttemberg..... | Wilhelm II..... | King..... | 2,081,151 | 7,528 |
| Baden..... | Frederick I..... | Grand Duke..... | 1,725,464 | 5,822 |
| Hesse..... | Ernst Ludwig..... | Grand Duke..... | 1,039,020 | 2,966 |
| Lippe..... | Alexander..... | Prince..... | 134,854 | 469 |
| Anhalt..... | Frederick..... | Duke..... | 293,298 | 906 |
| Brunswick..... | Albrecht..... | Regent..... | 434,213 | 1,424 |
| Mecklenburg-Schwerin..... | Franz IV..... | Grand Duke..... | 596,436 | 5,135 |
| Mecklenburg-Strelitz..... | Wilhelm I..... | Grand Duke..... | 101,540 | 1,131 |
| Oldenburg..... | Peter I..... | Grand Duke..... | 373,739 | 2,479 |
| Saxe-Altenburg..... | Ernst..... | Duke..... | 170,864 | 511 |
| Saxe-Coburg-Gotha..... | Alfred..... | Duke..... | 216,605 | 757 |
| Saxe-Weiningen..... | George II..... | Duke..... | 234,005 | 853 |
| Saxe-Weimar..... | Karl Alexander..... | Grand Duke..... | 326,091 | 1,388 |
| Reuss (elder branch)..... | Heinrich XXII..... | Prince..... | 67,468 | 120 |
| Reuss (younger branch)..... | Heinrich XIV..... | Prince..... | 132,130 | 319 |
| Waldeck..... | Friedrich..... | Prince..... | 57,251 | 433 |
| Great Britain and Ireland..... | Victoria..... | Queen..... | 38,104,975 | 120,979 |
| Greece..... | Georgios I..... | King..... | 2,433,806 | 25,041 |
| Guatemala..... | Manuel E. Cabrera..... | President..... | 1,533,632 | 46,000 |
| Haiti..... | T. S. Sam..... | President..... | 960,000 | 10,204 |
| Honduras..... | Gen. T. Sierra..... | President..... | 400,000 | 43,006 |
| India (British)..... | Victoria..... | Empress..... | 221,172,932 | 964,993 |
| Italy..... | Umberto I..... | King..... | 28,459,628 | 110,623 |
| Japan..... | Mutsu Hito..... | Mikado..... | 42,270,620 | 147,655 |
| Khiva..... | Syed Mehomed Rahim..... | Khan..... | 700,000 | 22,320 |
| Korea..... | Yi-Huen..... | Emperor..... | 10,528,987 | 82,000 |
| Liberia..... | W. D. Coleman..... | President..... | 1,068,000 | 14,360 |
| Luxemburg..... | Adolf..... | Duke..... | 217,583 | 998 |
| Mexico..... | Porfirio Diaz..... | President..... | 12,619,959 | 767,005 |
| Monaco..... | Albert..... | Prince..... | 13,304 | 8 |
| Montenegro..... | Nicholas I..... | Prince..... | 228,000 | 3,630 |
| Morocco..... | Mulai Abdul Aziz..... | Sultan..... | 5,000,000 | 219,000 |
| Nepal..... | Jang..... | Sovereign..... | 2,000,000 | 54,000 |
| Netherlands..... | Wilhelmina..... | Queen..... | 5,004,204 | 12,648 |
| Nicaragua..... | Jose S. Zelaya..... | President..... | 380,000 | 49,500 |
| Oman..... | Seyyid Feysal..... | Sultan..... | 1,500,000 | 82,000 |
| Orange Free State..... | M. T. Steyn..... | President..... | 207,503 | 48,326 |
| Paraguay..... | Emilio Aceval..... | President..... | 432,000 | 98,000 |
| Persia..... | Muzaffer-ed-Din..... | Shah..... | 9,000,000 | 628,000 |
| Peru..... | E. L. Romana..... | President..... | 2,621,844 | 463,747 |
| Portugal..... | Carlos I..... | King..... | 5,049,723 | 34,038 |
| Roumania..... | Carol I..... | King..... | 5,800,000 | 48,307 |
| Russia..... | Nicholas II..... | Czar..... | 129,932,173 | 8,660,282 |
| Salvador..... | R. A. Gutierrez..... | President..... | 651,130 | 7,225 |
| Santo Domingo..... | J. I. Jimenes..... | President..... | 610,000 | 13,045 |
| Servia..... | Alexander I..... | King..... | 2,312,484 | 19,050 |
| Siam..... | Chulalongkorn I..... | King..... | 5,000,000 | 200,000 |
| South African Republic..... | S. J. P. Kruger..... | President..... | 1,094,156 | 119,139 |
| Spain..... | Alfonso XIII..... | King..... | 17,565,632 | 197,670 |
| Sweden and Norway..... | Oscar II..... | King..... | 7,010,549 | 297,321 |
| Switzerland..... | Edward Miller..... | President..... | 2,917,754 | 15,976 |
| Tonga..... | George II..... | King..... | 17,500 | 874 |
| Turkey..... | Abdul Hamid II..... | Sultan..... | 38,834,500 | 1,147,587 |
| United States..... | William McKinley..... | President..... | 76,148,000 | 3,507,640 |
| Uruguay..... | Juan L. Cuestas..... | President..... | 827,485 | 72,110 |
| Venezuela..... | Gen. C. Castro..... | President..... | 2,323,527 | 693,943 |

NATIONAL BANK STATISTICS.

[From Report of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

| DATE, 1ST OF EACH MONTH. | No. of banks. | Authorized capital stock. | Gold. | Silver. | U. S. bonds on deposit to secure circulation. | Circulation secured by U. S. bonds. | Lawful money on deposit to redeem circulation. | Total national bank notes outstanding. |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 1894. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,787 | \$693,353,165 | \$203,508,089 | \$47,745,559 | \$305,961,600 | \$185,194,522 | \$23,344,322 | \$208,538,844 |
| February | | 691,893,165 | | | 203,594,500 | 182,887,853 | 24,974,254 | 207,862,107 |
| March | 3,777 | 684,690,165 | 199,185,936 | 56,980,619 | 202,052,350 | 181,148,710 | 26,350,810 | 207,479,520 |
| April | | 682,538,165 | | | 202,933,850 | 181,666,268 | 24,209,427 | 207,875,695 |
| May | 3,774 | 680,438,165 | 204,829,488 | 55,112,435 | 201,330,250 | 180,601,247 | 27,231,785 | 207,833,032 |
| June | | 678,998,165 | | | 201,251,500 | 180,613,585 | 26,631,434 | 207,245,019 |
| July | | 678,023,165 | | | 201,691,750 | 180,662,521 | 26,690,723 | 207,553,244 |
| August | 3,770 | 677,258,165 | 199,635,187 | 51,035,485 | 202,268,500 | 181,149,511 | 26,389,555 | 207,539,066 |
| September | | 676,568,165 | | | 202,276,950 | 181,300,217 | 26,211,948 | 207,592,215 |
| October | 3,755 | 674,866,365 | 196,927,230 | 40,323,424 | 200,953,700 | 180,251,065 | 27,220,463 | 207,471,501 |
| November | | 672,671,365 | | | 199,700,200 | 179,401,364 | 28,071,239 | 207,472,603 |
| December | | 671,471,365 | | | 197,349,700 | 177,073,359 | 29,612,938 | 206,686,337 |
| 1895. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,737 | 670,906,365 | 175,794,767 | 42,246,456 | 196,707,700 | 176,667,467 | 29,938,243 | 206,605,710 |
| February | | 669,156,365 | | | 195,826,109 | 175,674,250 | 29,623,321 | 205,297,571 |
| March | 3,728 | 668,146,365 | 178,160,435 | 42,771,206 | 197,116,700 | 176,485,663 | 28,558,588 | 205,045,651 |
| April | | 667,136,365 | | | 191,176,200 | 179,847,383 | 27,633,828 | 207,541,211 |
| May | 3,711 | 665,538,365 | 177,264,387 | 41,382,213 | 204,356,800 | 182,534,324 | 27,185,256 | 209,719,850 |
| June | | 665,123,365 | | | 202,682,900 | 184,509,678 | 26,509,133 | 211,478,716 |
| July | 3,715 | 663,363,365 | 171,277,437 | 43,209,757 | 207,680,800 | 186,062,038 | 25,628,937 | 211,691,035 |
| August | | 664,650,265 | | | 207,882,900 | 184,577,433 | 24,794,612 | 211,372,045 |
| September | | 664,855,265 | | | 209,447,550 | 187,990,243 | 24,348,857 | 212,339,200 |
| October | 3,712 | 664,425,265 | 162,925,200 | 33,312,021 | 210,196,550 | 188,536,877 | 24,255,607 | 212,851,364 |
| November | | 664,136,915 | | | 211,717,800 | 190,180,961 | 23,704,669 | 213,887,630 |
| December | 3,706 | 664,091,915 | 168,244,431 | 38,467,979 | 212,048,950 | 190,469,526 | 23,491,072 | 213,960,598 |
| 1896. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,711 | 664,076,915 | | | 212,495,100 | 190,616,160 | 23,100,813 | 213,716,973 |
| February | | 663,851,915 | | | 212,655,300 | 190,989,637 | 22,506,910 | 213,495,547 |
| March | 3,699 | 661,946,915 | 156,804,031 | 39,123,429 | 217,944,950 | 195,048,955 | 22,132,963 | 217,381,917 |
| April | | 661,481,915 | | | 222,968,800 | 199,723,005 | 21,593,022 | 221,316,027 |
| May | 3,694 | 660,496,915 | 157,761,800 | 44,611,646 | 226,478,550 | 203,403,239 | 20,476,068 | 224,189,337 |
| June | | 659,951,915 | | | 228,651,800 | 205,215,839 | 20,072,066 | 225,287,935 |
| July | 3,689 | 659,106,915 | 161,853,560 | 41,981,889 | 228,915,950 | 205,538,929 | 20,461,618 | 226,000,547 |
| August | | 658,376,915 | | | 229,544,450 | 206,103,504 | 19,929,588 | 226,030,040 |
| September | | 658,126,915 | | | 225,078,700 | 210,233,574 | 19,320,322 | 229,613,896 |
| October | 3,679 | 658,126,915 | 160,723,890 | 40,081,742 | 233,773,200 | 214,667,694 | 18,971,663 | 233,699,357 |
| November | | 658,304,915 | | | 241,103,350 | 216,510,014 | 18,474,490 | 234,984,444 |
| December | 3,673 | 657,909,915 | 181,020,280 | 44,520,449 | 241,272,150 | 216,609,684 | 18,789,206 | 235,398,890 |
| 1897. | | | | | | | | |
| January | | 655,334,915 | | | 240,236,150 | 215,860,307 | 19,812,810 | 245,673,117 |
| February | | 654,174,915 | | | 237,190,100 | 213,196,712 | 21,307,960 | 235,094,662 |
| March | 3,649 | 653,719,835 | 188,301,756 | 45,644,106 | 239,977,800 | 210,915,414 | 23,320,912 | 234,296,326 |
| April | | 650,808,335 | | | 233,633,350 | 209,767,702 | 24,027,439 | 233,793,141 |
| May | 3,624 | 648,613,335 | 190,396,251 | 45,680,132 | 232,606,300 | 208,768,549 | 24,119,434 | 232,887,983 |
| June | | 646,788,335 | | | 230,928,050 | 207,139,382 | 24,796,454 | 231,875,841 |
| July | 3,619 | 643,474,517 | 193,686,506 | 47,236,005 | 230,471,550 | 206,690,339 | 24,751,347 | 231,441,686 |
| August | | 641,229,335 | | | 230,111,300 | 206,498,957 | 24,345,299 | 230,844,256 |
| September | | 639,488,235 | | | 229,471,100 | 205,755,976 | 24,537,697 | 230,593,673 |
| October | 3,614 | 638,903,235 | 195,895,107 | 43,492,595 | 229,348,550 | 205,604,781 | 25,205,779 | 230,810,560 |
| November | 3,617 | 637,915,235 | | | 227,742,500 | 203,925,680 | 26,120,683 | 230,047,635 |
| December | 3,615 | 636,310,235 | 207,963,145 | 45,070,408 | 225,359,300 | 201,735,572 | 27,814,133 | 229,449,707 |
| 1898. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,611 | 639,440,235 | | | 218,992,950 | 196,146,000 | 32,784,190 | 228,930,280 |
| February | | 637,527,235 | 222,855,517 | 43,522,409 | 215,827,650 | 193,724,299 | 33,720,607 | 226,444,906 |
| March | 3,596 | 638,385,235 | | | 213,414,650 | 191,056,818 | 33,774,253 | 224,831,071 |
| April | | 635,060,235 | | | 214,365,400 | 191,611,600 | 32,865,419 | 224,398,019 |
| May | 3,590 | 631,635,235 | 267,644,954 | 49,537,819 | 217,162,650 | 194,138,732 | 31,891,404 | 226,030,136 |
| June | 3,588 | 631,035,235 | | | 219,377,900 | 196,155,935 | 31,456,910 | 227,612,845 |
| July | 3,590 | 629,925,235 | | | 218,201,400 | 197,078,032 | 30,738,610 | 227,816,702 |
| August | 3,589 | 629,315,235 | | | 210,525,650 | 195,692,685 | 31,004,185 | 226,696,870 |
| September | 3,589 | 629,151,295 | 250,670,426 | 43,203,732 | 220,496,160 | 194,775,704 | 30,402,911 | 227,178,615 |
| October | 3,592 | 625,356,235 | | | 223,900,120 | 205,056,093 | 30,800,887 | 235,856,950 |
| November | 3,598 | 624,552,135 | | | 225,618,470 | 210,045,456 | 29,500,825 | 239,546,281 |
| December | 3,594 | 625,967,135 | 281,475,196 | 47,125,515 | 239,349,130 | 213,918,643 | 28,783,395 | 242,702,033 |
| 1899. | | | | | | | | |
| January | 3,590 | 622,482,195 | | | 239,943,050 | 214,016,088 | 29,719,017 | 243,735,105 |
| February | 3,583 | 613,076,835 | 321,915,796 | 49,927,639 | 236,479,340 | 211,041,249 | 32,200,202 | 245,241,501 |
| March | 3,589 | 612,831,835 | | | 236,075,680 | 211,153,017 | 31,747,351 | 243,902,367 |
| April | 3,583 | 610,313,835 | 317,210,532 | 46,932,021 | 234,453,890 | 209,925,989 | 33,126,332 | 243,052,317 |
| May | 3,586 | 609,053,835 | | | 232,167,910 | 207,968,287 | 34,748,046 | 242,714,333 |
| June | 3,585 | 610,028,835 | | | 230,600,310 | 206,305,354 | 35,758,600 | 242,064,554 |
| July | 3,589 | 607,871,245 | | | 229,688,110 | 205,264,094 | 36,004,602 | 241,268,693 |

CONDITION OF NATIONAL BANKS—1899.

| RESOURCES. | June 30, 1899. | Sept. 7, 1899. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | 3,583 banks. | 3,595 banks. |
| Loans and discounts..... | \$2,492,290,584.52 | \$2,496,751,251.11 |
| Overdrafts..... | 15,724,395.38 | 19,231,907.24 |
| United States bonds to secure circulation..... | 228,870,310.00 | 229,639,610.00 |
| United States bonds to secure United States deposits..... | 78,497,040.00 | 80,976,980.00 |
| United States bonds on hand..... | 21,081,310.00 | 19,328,220.00 |
| Premiums on United States bonds..... | 17,715,752.92 | 17,626,212.72 |
| Stocks, securities, etc..... | 305,428,927.40 | 320,487,066.36 |
| Banking house, furniture and fixtures..... | 78,905,167.54 | 79,064,021.51 |
| Other real estate and mortgages owned..... | 30,477,935.92 | 30,255,465.34 |
| Due from national banks..... | 223,873,819.92 | 212,431,744.50 |
| Due from state banks and bankers..... | 56,634,310.02 | 59,288,405.86 |
| Due from approved reserve agents..... | 406,608,464.82 | 414,126,690.44 |
| Checks and other cash items..... | 25,631,637.24 | 17,414,999.52 |
| Exchanges for clearing house..... | 203,003,934.53 | 154,800,514.95 |
| Bills of other national banks..... | 19,557,261.00 | 20,077,605.00 |
| Fractional currency, nickels and cents..... | 1,107,699.27 | 1,121,297.56 |
| Specie..... | 356,822,046.19 | 358,571,383.83 |
| Legal-tender notes..... | 116,337,935.00 | 111,214,651.00 |
| United States certificates of deposit..... | 13,500,000.00 | 16,540,000.00 |
| Five per cent redemption fund..... | 10,005,518.01 | 10,116,130.63 |
| Due from treasurer United States..... | 1,629,855.16 | 1,340,945.87 |
| Total..... | 4,708,833,904.84 | 4,650,355,133.44 |
| LIABILITIES. | | |
| Capital stock paid in..... | 604,865,327.00 | 605,727,970.00 |
| Surplus fund..... | 248,146,167.55 | 248,449,254.99 |
| Undivided profits, less expenses and taxes..... | 94,175,584.64 | 102,006,430.50 |
| National-bank notes outstanding..... | 199,358,382.50 | 200,345,567.50 |
| State-bank notes outstanding..... | 53,108.50 | 53,108.50 |
| Due to other national banks..... | 598,340,332.85 | 594,609,884.34 |
| Due to state banks and bankers..... | 334,064,533.98 | 334,258,085.48 |
| Dividends unpaid..... | 7,735,327.07 | 1,137,392.24 |
| Individual deposits..... | 2,522,157,508.96 | 2,450,725,565.31 |
| United States deposits..... | 70,481,616.36 | 72,826,840.37 |
| Deposits of United States disbursing officers..... | 5,831,775.01 | 6,053,440.79 |
| Notes and bills rediscounted..... | 2,154,782.17 | 4,365,777.08 |
| Bills payable..... | 6,078,284.70 | 9,945,237.89 |
| Liabilities other than those above..... | 15,391,173.52 | 19,745,568.45 |
| Total..... | 4,708,833,904.84 | 4,650,355,133.44 |

NUMBER OF NATIONAL BANKS ORGANIZED, IN VOLUNTARY LIQUIDATION, INSOLVENT AND IN OPERATION ON SEPT. 7, 1899.

| STATE. | Organ-ized. | In liqui-dation. | Insol-vent. | In oper-ation. | STATE. | Organ-ized. | In liqui-dation. | Insol-vent. | In oper-ation. |
|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire..... | 63 | 7 | 4 | 52 | Illinois..... | 313 | 79 | 17 | 217 |
| Vermont..... | 68 | 15 | 4 | 49 | Michigan..... | 169 | 77 | 12 | 80 |
| Massachusetts..... | 291 | 37 | 4 | 250 | Wisconsin..... | 124 | 43 | 3 | 78 |
| Rhode Island..... | 64 | 8 | ..... | 56 | Minnesota..... | 110 | 34 | 7 | 69 |
| Connecticut..... | 98 | 16 | 3 | 79 | Iowa..... | 249 | 67 | 10 | 172 |
| Total New England: | 683 | 100 | 15 | 568 | Missouri..... | 129 | 56 | 10 | 63 |
| Total Middle States.. | 1,652 | 519 | 84 | 1,049 | Total Middle States.. | 1,652 | 519 | 84 | 1,049 |
| New York..... | 482 | 118 | 37 | 327 | North Dakota..... | 43 | 8 | 12 | 23 |
| New Jersey..... | 122 | 10 | 4 | 108 | South Dakota..... | 53 | 19 | 9 | 25 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 510 | 51 | 23 | 436 | Nebraska..... | 169 | 49 | 20 | 100 |
| Delaware..... | 19 | ..... | ..... | 19 | Kansas..... | 220 | 90 | 32 | 98 |
| Maryland..... | 73 | 4 | ..... | 69 | Montana..... | 44 | 13 | 10 | 21 |
| District of Columbia..... | 19 | 4 | 3 | 12 | Wyoming..... | 15 | 2 | 2 | 11 |
| Total Eastern States: | 1,225 | 187 | 67 | 971 | Colorado..... | 65 | 22 | 7 | 36 |
| Virginia..... | 55 | 13 | 6 | 36 | New Mexico..... | 15 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| West Virginia..... | 42 | 8 | ..... | 34 | Oklahoma..... | 11 | 2 | 1 | 8 |
| North Carolina..... | 40 | 7 | 4 | 29 | Indian Territory..... | 15 | ..... | ..... | 15 |
| South Carolina..... | 22 | 5 | 1 | 16 | Total Western States | 650 | 210 | 97 | 343 |
| Georgia..... | 44 | 12 | 5 | 27 | Washington..... | 77 | 25 | 21 | 31 |
| Florida..... | 25 | 3 | 7 | 15 | Oregon..... | 42 | 8 | 6 | 28 |
| Alabama..... | 39 | 8 | 5 | 26 | California..... | 52 | 12 | 5 | 35 |
| Mississippi..... | 17 | 3 | 2 | 12 | Idaho..... | 14 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| Louisiana..... | 28 | 3 | 5 | 20 | Utah..... | 17 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Texas..... | 278 | 57 | 22 | 199 | Nevada..... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Arkansas..... | 14 | 3 | 4 | 7 | Arizona..... | 8 | 3 | ..... | 6 |
| Kentucky..... | 112 | 34 | 3 | 75 | Alaska..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 |
| Tennessee..... | 78 | 24 | 7 | 47 | Total Pacific States.. | 214 | 58 | 35 | 121 |
| Total South'n States. | 794 | 180 | 71 | 543 | Total United States | 5,218 | 1,254 | 369 | 3,595 |
| Ohio..... | 368 | 99 | 14 | 255 | | | | | |

NATIONAL-BANK CIRCULATION.

| YEAR. | Issued. | Redeemed. | Outstanding | YEAR. | Issued. | Redeemed. | Outstanding |
|-------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1896 | \$89,485,759 | \$1,084,005 | \$293,086,959 | 1884 | \$81,046,310 | \$99,353,041 | \$332,452,944 |
| 1867 | 9,616,927 | 3,609,062 | 239,094,824 | 1885 | 83,040,440 | 100,620,456 | 314,872,928 |
| 1868 | 6,165,135 | 5,143,001 | 300,116,958 | 1886 | 62,026,940 | 75,909,362 | 300,990,506 |
| 1869 | 8,376,450 | 8,768,617 | 299,724,791 | 1887 | 36,756,100 | 66,005,019 | 271,651,587 |
| 1870 | 16,467,875 | 14,533,391 | 301,859,275 | 1888 | 49,698,460 | 82,275,225 | 239,044,820 |
| 1871 | 43,690,710 | 26,044,778 | 324,475,207 | 1889 | 30,611,860 | 67,912,503 | 201,744,089 |
| 1872 | 50,888,475 | 34,372,857 | 340,900,825 | 1890 | 32,886,720 | 55,180,851 | 179,449,850 |
| 1873 | 46,235,375 | 38,878,526 | 348,347,674 | 1891 | 46,465,820 | 53,937,105 | 171,978,673 |
| 1874 | 51,793,644 | 51,328,412 | 348,785,906 | 1892 | 49,951,350 | 49,803,102 | 172,066,921 |
| 1875 | 196,025,195 | 141,635,083 | 348,176,018 | 1893 | 86,184,670 | 49,520,402 | 208,701,189 |
| 1876 | 78,480,410 | 101,789,358 | 319,867,070 | 1894 | 66,586,360 | 68,147,445 | 207,140,104 |
| 1877 | 75,611,240 | 79,607,120 | 315,871,190 | 1895 | 57,181,040 | 50,829,997 | 213,491,147 |
| 1878 | 63,825,205 | 60,055,835 | 319,640,560 | 1896 | 78,098,580 | 57,152,155 | 234,437,572 |
| 1879 | 58,376,360 | 42,896,002 | 335,120,918 | 1897 | 82,526,890 | 86,948,237 | 230,016,225 |
| 1880 | 43,787,770 | 36,860,396 | 342,048,322 | 1898 | 79,469,260 | 69,969,344 | 239,515,458 |
| 1881 | 73,221,180 | 56,344,600 | 353,924,902 | 1899 | 67,028,650 | 63,590,237 | 242,952,701 |
| 1882 | 80,076,450 | 78,018,639 | 360,982,713 | Total. | 2,210,577,135 | 1,967,624,434 | 2,421,952,701 |
| 1883 | 78,681,070 | 88,904,108 | 350,759,675 | | | | |

BANK CLEARINGS

At ninety-one cities of the United States and Canada for eleven months, 1898-99, as reported by "Bradstreet's."

| CLEARING HOUSE. | 1899. | 1898. | CLEARING HOUSE. | 1899. | 1898. |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Boston | \$8477,459,376 | \$4968,398,061 | Hastings, Neb. | \$6,269,827 | \$5,161,537 |
| Providence | 303,671,300 | 239,029,100 | Total Northwestern | 7,519,643,176 | 6,323,478,504 |
| Hartford | 123,649,623 | 113,561,609 | St. Louis | 1,486,225,383 | 1,314,605,352 |
| New Haven | 80,476,585 | 73,267,204 | Kansas City | 589,165,599 | 598,701,395 |
| Worcester | 72,289,991 | 71,008,974 | Fort Worth | 85,851,107 | 78,777,495 |
| Springfield | 78,034,682 | 68,446,939 | St. Joseph | 142,236,705 | 114,443,822 |
| Portland | 69,247,850 | 67,148,531 | Topeka | 27,021,391 | 22,435,419 |
| Fall River | 42,746,710 | 35,855,988 | Wichita | 22,242,130 | 20,776,123 |
| Lowell | 31,287,107 | 32,465,109 | Houston | 300,778,710 | 273,912,956 |
| New Bedford | 24,979,693 | 25,591,923 | Galveston | 312,352,700 | 321,148,500 |
| Total New England | 7,303,842,280 | 5,594,863,518 | Total Southwestern | 2,352,742,324 | 2,087,756,616 |
| New York | 55415,506,090 | 37319,424,872 | Baltimore | 1,110,795,848 | 841,537,975 |
| Philadelphia | 4,379,962,001 | 3281,778,581 | New Orleans | 492,262,077 | 382,430,361 |
| Pittsburg | 1,401,730,011 | 883,910,193 | Savannah | 121,507,228 | 114,704,313 |
| Buffalo | 229,647,428 | 196,106,534 | Richmond | 152,211,699 | 120,364,723 |
| Rochester | 92,897,627 | 82,916,346 | Memphis | 97,663,865 | 97,893,375 |
| Syracuse | 53,342,356 | 52,336,946 | Washington | 111,254,148 | 92,752,140 |
| Scranton | 50,303,962 | 42,501,575 | Atlanta | 74,158,493 | 64,149,337 |
| Wilmington | 40,350,417 | 34,820,989 | Norfolk | 57,160,141 | 45,417,450 |
| Binghamton | 17,070,100 | 16,454,740 | Nashville | 58,610,714 | 53,085,256 |
| Total Middle | 61679,469,932 | 41910,322,556 | Augusta | 42,808,701 | 34,807,341 |
| Cincinnati | 672,517,150 | 585,400,700 | Knoxville | 26,989,772 | 24,420,711 |
| Detroit | 578,406,671 | 315,303,046 | Birmingham | 30,289,685 | 21,316,600 |
| Cleveland | 472,462,519 | 353,308,867 | Jacksonville | 10,536,309 | 10,189,904 |
| Louisville | 375,063,313 | 316,153,612 | Chatanooga | 16,972,946 | 16,107,338 |
| Indianapolis | 277,037,712 | 247,141,462 | Macon | 25,032,000 | 24,388,000 |
| Toledo, Ohio | 98,518,892 | 85,708,476 | Total Southern | 2,338,250,626 | 1,943,563,829 |
| Dayton | 46,664,236 | 35,888,150 | San Francisco | 883,492,638 | 740,984,011 |
| Grand Rapids | 55,114,004 | 43,457,823 | Denver | 159,500,463 | 137,696,138 |
| Lexington | 17,857,292 | 15,673,760 | Salt Lake City | 113,625,537 | 97,287,836 |
| Kalamazoo | 16,639,500 | 14,339,200 | Portland | 83,037,407 | 84,833,104 |
| Akron | 18,504,280 | 14,652,400 | Los Angeles | 81,461,044 | 63,305,680 |
| Springfield, O. | 12,936,679 | 9,005,600 | Seattle | 94,784,637 | 62,423,479 |
| Canton, O. | 11,804,933 | 9,627,621 | Tacoma | 40,849,327 | 39,916,740 |
| Youngstown | 15,669,174 | 12,536,635 | Spokane, Wash. | 58,104,509 | 39,363,238 |
| Saginaw* | 14,790,401 | | Helena* | 28,711,415 | |
| Columbus† | 233,944,990 | 189,980,800 | Total Far-Western | 1,514,855,562 | 1,251,380,226 |
| Total Western | 2,467,316,265 | 2,061,670,842 | Gd. total United States | 85176,129,215 | 61173,035,991 |
| Chicago | 5,999,505,794 | 4,946,873,446 | Outside New York | 29762,623,135 | 23853,611,119 |
| Minneapolis | 484,168,658 | 410,303,762 | Canada. | | |
| Milwaukee | 258,880,494 | 237,337,833 | Montreal | 725,606,390 | 674,043,017 |
| St. Paul | 216,054,901 | 197,921,697 | Toronto | 457,558,817 | 395,987,848 |
| Omaha | 271,163,956 | 288,310,583 | Winnipeg | 94,819,893 | 80,043,555 |
| Peoria | 91,318,326 | 77,385,674 | Halifax | 63,552,373 | 56,885,592 |
| Des Moines | 65,876,138 | 55,490,926 | Hamilton | 36,567,854 | 32,303,658 |
| Stoux City | 46,401,678 | 37,486,205 | St. John, N. B. | 29,685,596 | 27,602,669 |
| Davenport | 38,826,519 | 34,057,077 | Vancouver, B. C.* | 30,500,568 | |
| Rockford, Ill. | 32,177,678 | 10,182,290 | Victoria, B. C.* | 38,471,499 | |
| Fargo, N. D. | 15,463,243 | 12,783,051 | Total Canada | 1,407,770,782 | 1,268,638,334 |
| Sioux Falls, S. D. | 6,591,862 | 5,142,507 | | | |
| Fremont, Neb. | 5,854,302 | 5,059,907 | | | |

*Not included in totals because comparisons are incomplete for last year.

†Not included in totals because containing other items than clearings.

Military Societies of the United States.

SOCIETY OF THE CINCINNATI.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

President-General—William Wayne, Pa.
Vice-President-General—Winslow Warren, Mass.
Treasurer-General—Frederick W. Jackson, N. Y.
Secretary-General—Hon. Asa Bird Gardiner, LL.D., of Rhode Island, Garden City, N. Y.
Assistant Secretary-General—Nich. Fish, N. Y.

STATE SOCIETIES.

Connecticut (revived 1893)—George B. Sanford, acting president.
Maryland—Organized Nov. 21, 1783; Otto H. Williams, president.
Massachusetts—Organized June 9, 1783; Winslow Warren, president.
New Jersey—Organized June 11, 1783; William S. Stryker, president, Mount Holly.
New York—Organized June 9, 1778; William G. Ward, president, New York city.
Pennsylvania—Organized Oct. 4, 1783; Hon. William Wayne, president, Paoli, Chester county.
Rhode Island—Organized June 24, 1783; president, vacant.
South Carolina—Organized Aug. 29, 1783; James Simons, president, Charleston.
Virginia—John Cropper, president.

The historic and patriotic Order of the Cincinnati was founded by the American and French officers at the cantonments of the continental army on the Hudson at the close of hostilities in the war of the revolution for American independence in May, 1783.

In forming the society it was declared that "to perpetuate, therefore, as well the remembrance of this vast event as the mutual friendships which have been formed under the pressure of common danger, and, in many instances, cemented by the blood of the parties, the officers of the American army do hereby, in the most solemn manner, associate, constitute and combine themselves into one society of friends, to endure as long as they shall endure, or any of their eldest male posterity, and in failure thereof the collateral branches who may be judged worthy of becoming its supporters and members."

Membership descends to the eldest lineal male descendant, if judged worthy, and, in failure of direct male descent, to male descendants through intervening female descendants.

The number of living members of the Society of the Cincinnati, as reported at the triennial meeting May, 1899, was 580.

SOCIETY OF THE SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION.

[Organized June 29, 1876.]

GENERAL OFFICERS.

(Elected May 2, 1899.)

President-General—Franklin Murphy, Newark, N. J.
Vice-Presidents-General—Gen. Thos. M. Anderson, U. S. A., Chicago, Ill.; John Whitehead, Morristown, N. J.; Thomas W. Palmer, Detroit; Jonathan Trumbull, Norwich, Conn.; Gen. Joseph C. Breckinridge, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.
Secretary-General—S. E. Gross, Chicago, Ill.
Treasurer-General—C. W. Haskins, 30 Broad street, New York city.
Registrar-General—A. Howard Clarke, Washington, D. C.
Historian-General—E. M. Gallaudet, Washington, D. C.
Chaplain-General—Rev. Rufus W. Clark, D. D., Detroit, Mich.

STATE SOCIETIES AND OFFICERS.

Arizona—Rev. Lewis Halsey, president, Phoenix.
Arkansas—S. W. Williams, president, Little Rock.
California—Horace Davis, president, San Francisco.
Colorado—Gen. Irving Hale, president, Denver.
Connecticut—Jonathan Trumbull, president, Norwich.
Delaware—Wm. A. La Motte, president, Wilmington.
District of Columbia—Gen. Thos. M. Vincent, U. S. A., president, Washington.
Florida—Hon. John C. Avery, president, Pensacola.
France—Gen. Horace Porter, president, Paris.
Hawaii—Peter Cushman Jones, president, Honolulu.
Illinois—I. S. Blackwelder, president, Chicago.
Indiana—Wm. E. English, president, Indianapolis.
Iowa—Francis N. Loring, president, Waterloo.
Kansas—George D. Hale, president, Topeka.
Kentucky—Arthur M. Rutledge, president, Louisville.

Louisiana—Taylor Beattie, president, New Orleans.
Maine—John M. Glidden, president, New Castle.
Maryland—Joseph L. Brent, president, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—F. H. Appleton, president, Boston.
Michigan—Thos. W. Palmer, president, Detroit.
Minnesota—E. M. Towann, president, Minneapolis.
Missouri—Gen. Geo. H. Shields, president, St. Louis.
Montana—Cornelius Hedges, president, Helena.
Nebraska—F. W. Vaughn, president, Fremont.
New Hampshire—Charles B. Spafford, president, Claremont.
New Jersey—John Whitehead, president, Morristown.
New York—R. B. Roosevelt, president, New York city.
Ohio—J. W. Harper, president, Cincinnati.
Oregon—Col. George H. Williams, president, Portland.
Pennsylvania—W. A. Herron, president, Pittsburgh.
Rhode Island—Robert P. Brown, president, Providence.
South Dakota—Chambers Keller, president, Deadwood.
Tennessee—E. E. Hoss, president, Nashville.
Texas—Ira H. Evans, president, Austin.
Utah—L. H. Farnsworth, president, Salt Lake City.
Vermont—Edw. C. Smith, president, St. Albans.
Virginia—Chas. U. Williams, president, Richmond.
Washington—J. K. Stout, president, Spokane.
Wisconsin—W. K. Flint, president, Milwaukee.

The membership of the society was 9,690 at the annual meeting in Detroit, Mich., May 1 and 2, 1899.

SONS OF THE REVOLUTION.

[Organized 1875.]

GENERAL OFFICERS.

General President—Hon. John Lee Carroll, Ellicott City, Md.
General Vice-President—Garret Dorset Wall Vroom, Trenton, N. J.
Second General Vice-President—Rope Barrow, Savannah, Ga.
General Secretary—James Mortimer Montgomery, N. Y.
Assistant General Secretary—William Hall Harris, Baltimore, Md.
General Treasurer—Richard McCall Cadwalader, Philadelphia, Pa.
Assistant General Treasurer—Henry Cadle, Bethany, Mo.
General Chaplain—Rt. Rev. Henry Benjamin Whipple, D. D., L. L. D., Faribault, Minn.
General Registrar—Francis Ellingwood Abbot, Cambridge, Mass.
General Historian—Henry Walbridge Dudley, Chicago.

OFFICERS OF STATE SOCIETIES.

Alabama—President, James Edward Webb, Birmingham; Secretary, Thomas McAdory Owen, Birmingham.
California—President, Holdridge Ozro Collins, Los Angeles; Secretary, Arthur Burnett Benton, Los Angeles.
Colorado—President, John Cromwell Butler, Denver; Secretary, Richard Battle, Denver.
Connecticut—President, Hon. Morgan Gardner Bulkeley, Hartford; Secretary, Rev. Henry N. Wayue, New Britain.
District of Columbia—President, Col. Greene C. Goodloe, Washington; Secretary, Charles L. Gurley, Washington.
Florida—President, Clarence Sherman Hammatt, Jacksonville; Secretary, John Ware Wellington, Jacksonville.
Georgia—President, Col. John Screven, Savannah; Secretary, William Harden, Savannah.
Illinois—President, George Mulhollan Lyon, Chicago; Secretary, Frank Kimball Root, Chicago.
Indiana—President, Jesse Claiborne Tarkington, Indianapolis; Secretary, William Allen Wood, Indianapolis.
Iowa—President, Hon. Samuel Francis Smith, Davenport; Secretary, Edward Seymour Hammatt, Davenport.
Kentucky—President, Lucas Brodhead, Spring Station; Secretary, Prof. Wilbur R. Smith, Lexington.

Maryland—President, Hon. John Lee Carroll, Ellicott City; Secretary, Robert Clinton Cole, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—President, Francis Harrison Briggs, Boston; Secretary, Henry Dexter Warren, Boston.
Michigan—President, John Walter Beardslee, D. D., Holland; Secretary, Frank Dickinson Haddock, Holland.
Minnesota—President, Rt.-Rev. N. Mahlon Gilbert, St. Paul; Secretary, William P. Trowbridge, St. Paul.
Missouri—President, Rt.-Rev. Daniel Sylvester Tuttle, D. D., S. T. D., St. Louis; Secretary, Henry Cadle, Bethany.
Montana—President, Charles H. Benton, Great Falls; Secretary, Herbert Hughes Matteson, Great Falls.
New Hampshire—President, Rev. Henry Emerson Hovey, Portsmouth; Secretary, J. Louis Harris, Portsmouth.
New Jersey—President, S. Meredith Dickinson, Trenton; Secretary, John Alexander Campbell, Trenton.
New York—President, Frederick Samuel Tallmadge, New York city; Secretary, Morris P. Ferris, New York city.
North Carolina—President, Peter Evans Hines, M. D., Raleigh; Secretary, Marshall DeLancey Haywood, Raleigh.
North Dakota—President, Rev. F. M. J. Craft, Elbow Woods; Secretary, G. H. Phelps, Fargo.
Ohio—President, Asa Smith Bushnell, Columbus; Secretary, Allen Collier, Cincinnati.
Pennsylvania—President, William Wayne, Paoli; Secretary, Ethan Allen Weaver, Philadelphia.
Rhode Island—President, William Watts Sherman, Newport; Secretary, William G. Ward, Jr., Newport.
South Carolina—President, Christopher S. Gadsden, Charleston; Secretary, William Mosley Fitch, Charleston.
Tennessee—President, W. W. Woodruff, Knoxville; Secretary, John W. Green, Knoxville.
Texas—President, H. M. Aubery, San Antonio; Secretary, G. Stuart Sijmons, San Antonio.
Virginia—President, Hon. James Alston Cabell, Richmond; Secretary, Dr. Charles R. Robins, Richmond.
Washington—President, Josiah Collins, Jr., Seattle; Secretary, George Kirby Coryell, Seattle.
West Virginia—President, John Marshall Hagens, Morgantown; Secretary, Alexander Updegraff, Wheeling.

MILITARY ORDER OF FOREIGN WARS OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Instituted Dec. 27, 1894.]

OFFICERS OF THE NATIONAL COMMANDERY.

Commander-General—Maj.-Gen. Alexander Stewart Webb, U. S. A.
Vice-Commanders-General—Maj.-Gen. Charles F. Roe, U. S. V.; Brig.-Gen. William W. H. Davis, U. S. V.; A. Floyd Delafield, Capt. S. E. Gross; Hon. Horace Davis; Rodney Macdonough; Col. T. V. Kessler, U. S. V.; Col. H. Ashton Ramsay; Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N.; Capt. James J. Irwin, U. S. V.; Col. Milton Moore, U. S. V.; Col. William Seward Webb; George Ben Johnston.
Secretary-General—Col. James H. Morgan, St. Paul Bldg., New York.
Deputy Secretary-General—Maj. David Banks, Jr., New York.
Treasurer-General—Lieut. Edward S. Sayres, P. N. G., 217 South 3d street, Philadelphia.

Deputy Treasurer-General—James T. Sands, St. Louis.*Registrar-General*—Capt. Henry N. Wayne, U. S. A., Armonk, N. Y.*Historian-General*—Capt. Samuel E. Gross, Chicago.*Judge-Advocate General*—Hon. Frank M. Avery, New York.*Chaplain-General*—Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, L. L. D., D. C. L., Philadelphia.*Recorder-General*—Hon. Charles Doolittle Walcott, Washington, D. C.

OFFICERS OF STATE COMMANDERIES.

California—Commander, Hon. Robert Young Hayne, San Mateo; Secretary, Maj. George Whitney Reed, San Francisco.
Connecticut—Commander, Morgan G. Bulkeley; Secretary, Capt. Henry N. Wayne, Armonk, N. Y.

District of Columbia—Commander, Rear Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N., Washington; Deputy Secretary, Lieut.-Commander W. H. Briggs, U. S. N., Washington.

Florida—Commander, Rear-Admiral Samuel B. Luce, U. S. N.; Secretary, William C. Howes, Oak Hill.

Illinois—Commander, Brig.-Gen. Thomas M. Anderson, U. S. A., Chicago; Secretary, John D. Vandercreek, Chicago.

Maryland—Commander, Col. H. Ashton Ramsay, Baltimore; Secretary, Howard P. Sadtler, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Commander, Maj.-Gen. Zealuz B. Tower, U. S. A., Boston; Secretary, Allen Arnold, Boston.

Missouri—Commander, Maj.-Gen. Daniel M.

Frost, St. Louis; Secretary, Capt. Charles W. Holtcamp, U. S. V., St. Louis.

New York—Commander, David Banks; Secretary, Charles P. Robinson, New York.

Ohio—Commander, Capt. James J. Irwin, U. S. V., Cleveland; Secretary, Capt. Arthur W. S. Irvine, Toledo.

Pennsylvania—Commander, Rev. C. Ellis Stevens, LL. D., D. C. L., Philadelphia; Secretary, Lieut. Ogden D. Wilkinson, Philadelphia.

Vermont—Commander, Capt. Frank L. Greene, U. S. V., St. Albans; Secretary, Capt. Arthur G. Eaton, U. S. V., Montpelier.

Virginia—Commander, Hon. James Alston Cabell, Richmond; Secretary, Peyton Rodes Carrington, Richmond.

Membership about 1,500.

SOCIETY OF COLONIAL WARS.

OFFICERS OF THE GENERAL SOCIETY.

Governor-General—Frederick J. de Peyster, New York.

Secretary-General—Howland Pell, 40 Exchange place, New York.

Deputy Secretary-General—F. E. Haight, 49 Leonard street, New York.

Treasurer-General—Edward Shippen, Philadelphia, Pa.

Deputy Treasurer-General—Walter Chandler, Elizabeth, N. J.

Registrar-General—George Norbury Mackenzie, Baltimore, Md.

Historian-General—Rev. C. E. Stevens, Philadelphia, Pa.

Chaplain-General—Rev. H. B. Whipple, LL. D., D. C. L., Faribault, Minn.

Surgeon-General—C. S. Ward, M. D., Bridgeport, Conn.

New Jersey—Gen. E. B. Grubb, Edgewater Park; George E. Koues, Elizabeth.

Virginia—Joseph Bryan, Thomas Balling, Jr., Richmond.

New Hampshire—Henry O. Kent, Lancaster; Charles L. Parsons, Durham.

Illinois—Edward M. Teall, Chicago; W. K. Smth, Chicago.

Missouri—Horatio N. Spencer, St. Louis; H. Brinsmade, St. Louis.

Ohio—Samuel M. Felton, Cincinnati; Edwin C. Goshorn, Cincinnati.

Nebraska—W. H. Alexander, Omaha; William F. Smith, Omaha.

Minnesota—Henry P. Upham, St. Paul; Capt. E. C. Bowen, St. Paul.

Kentucky—Thomas P. Grant, Louisville; William L. Halsey, Louisville.

California—H. O. Collins, Los Angeles; Charles P. Fenner, Los Angeles.

Colorado—Joel E. Valle, Denver; Clifton F. Thompson, Denver.

Iowa—Judson K. Duning, Dubuque; Horace G. Torbett, Dubuque.

Georgia—John A. G. Carson, Savannah; John H. Kenzie, Savannah.

Michigan—F. T. Sibley, Detroit; Charles A. DuCharme, Detroit.

Wisconsin—W. W. Strong, Robert Camp, Milwaukee.

Delaware—Thomas F. Bayard (deceased), Willard H. Porter, Wilmington.

Rhode Island—V. M. Francis, Newport; Lewis F. Burroughs, Providence.

Twenty-four societies; membership, 2,366.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL AND SECRETARIES.

New York—F. J. de Peyster, New York; David Banks, Jr., New York.

Pennsylvania—William Wayne, Philadelphia; Edward Sayres, Philadelphia.

Maryland—McHenry Howard, Baltimore; Geo. N. Mackenzie, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Arthur J. C. Snowden, Boston; Edward W. McGlennen, Boston.

Connecticut—Jas. J. Goodwin, Hartford; Chas. S. Ward, Bridgeport.

District of Columbia—Chas. F. T. Beale, Washington; Joseph C. Hardie, Washington.

MILITARY ORDER OF THE LOYAL LEGION OF THE UNITED STATES.

[Instituted 1865. Membership July 31, 1899, 9,062.]

Commander-in-Chief—Lieut.-Gen. John M. Schofield, U. S. A., Washington, D. C.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Acting Volunteer Lieut. Charles P. Clark, U. S. N.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Brig.-Gen. Henry C. Merriam, U. S. A., Denver, Col.

Recorder-in-Chief—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. J. P. Nicholson, U. S. V., Philadelphia, Pa.

Register-in-Chief—Bvt.-Maj. W. P. Huxford, Washington, D. C.

Treasurer-in-Chief—Paymaster George DeF. Barton.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Bvt.-Maj. Henry S. Burrage.

COMMANDERIES.

California—Rear-Admiral J. C. Watson, U. S. N., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. William R. Smedberg, U. S. A., recorder, San Francisco.

Colorado—Lieut. Edward F. Bishop, commander; Lieut. James R. Saville, U. S. V., recorder, Denver.

District of Columbia—Brig.-Gen. John M. Wilson, U. S. A., commander; Bvt.-Maj. William P. Huxford, U. S. A., recorder, Washington.

Illinois—Capt. Henry V. Freeman, U. S. V.,

commander; Capt. Roswell H. Mason, U. S. V., recorder, Chicago.

Indiana—Rear-Admiral George Brown, U. S. N., commander; Bvt.-Col. Z. A. Smith, U. S. V., recorder, Indianapolis.

Iowa—Lieut.-Col. Charles A. Clark, commander; Lieut. Joseph W. Muffy, U. S. V., recorder, Des Moines.

Kansas—Col. Adna R. Chaffee, commander; Capt. W. B. Reynolds, U. S. A., recorder, Fort Leavenworth.

Maine—Maj. Seth C. Gordon, commander; Bvt.-Maj. Henry S. Burrage, U. S. V., recorder, Portland.

Massachusetts—Rear-Admiral George E. Belknap, U. S. N., commander; Col. Arnold A. Rand, U. S. V., recorder, Boston.

Michigan—Lieut. James Vernoe, commander; Bvt. Brig.-Gen. F. W. Swift, U. S. V., recorder, Detroit.

Minnesota—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. L. F. Hubbard, U. S. V., commander; Lieut. David L. Kingsbury, U. S. V., recorder, St. Paul.

Missouri—Bvt. Brig.-Gen. John W. Noble, commander; Capt. William R. Hodges, U. S. V., recorder, St. Louis.

Nebraska—Maj. Horace Ludington, commander; Lieut. F. B. Bryant, U. S. V., recorder, Omaha.

New York—Rear-Admiral Winfield S. Schley, commander; Paymaster A. Noel Blakeman, U. S. N., recorder, New York.

Ohio—Bvt. Lieut.-Col. Wm. R. Warnock, U. S. V., commander; Bvt.-Maj. Augustus M. Van Dyker, U. S. V., recorder, Cincinnati.

Oregon—Col. Wm. H. Jordan, commander; Capt. Gavin E. Calkin, recorder, Portland.

Pennsylvania—Bvt. Maj.-Gen. D. McM. Gregg, U. S. V., commander; Bvt. Lieut.-Col. John P. Nicholson, U. S. V., recorder, Philadelphia.

Vermont—Lieut.-Col. Franklin G. Butterfield, commander; First Lieut. William L. Greenleaf, U. S. V., recorder, Burlington.

Washington—Capt. Wm. McMickin, commander; Lieut.-Comdr. Jacob E. Noll, recorder, Tacoma.

Wisconsin—Lieut. Theron W. Haight, U. S. V., commander; Capt. A. Ross Houston, U. S. V., recorder, Milwaukee.

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Commander-in-Chief—Albert D. Shaw, Watertown, N. Y.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Irvin Robins, Indianapolis, Ind.

Junior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—Mitchell Minton, Louisville, Ky.

Surgeon-General—W. H. Baker, Lynn, Mass.

Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. Jacob L. Grimm, Baltimore, Md.

The national council of administration has forty-five members, each department being represented by one member.

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Adjutant-General—Thomas J. Stewart, Norristown, Pa.

Quartermaster-General—Edwin J. Atkinson, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Inspector-General—Alonzo Williams, Providence, R. I.

Judge-Advocate General—Eli Torrance, Minneapolis, Minn.

Senior Aid-de-Camp and Chief of Staff—J. C. Winans, Troy, O.

DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS AND MEMBERSHIP.

| Department. | Commander. | Assistant Adjutant-General. | Members. | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| Alabama..... | A. P. Stone..... | Birmingham..... | E. D. Bacon..... | Birmingham..... | 190 |
| Arizona..... | G. Broughton..... | Prescott..... | W. F. R. Schindler..... | Prescott..... | 221 |
| Arkansas..... | Geo. W. Clark..... | Little Rock..... | P. S. Smith..... | Little Rock..... | 590 |
| Cal. and Nev..... | A. F. Dill..... | San Diego..... | T. C. Masteller..... | San Francisco..... | 4,903 |
| Col. and Wyo..... | Andrew A. Royal..... | Pueblo..... | Dan W. Brown..... | Pueblo..... | 2,082 |
| Connecticut..... | Henry R. Jones..... | New Hartford..... | John H. Thatcher..... | Hartford..... | 5,034 |
| Delaware..... | Wm. H. Moystin..... | Wilmington..... | William A. Reilly..... | Wilmington..... | 682 |
| Florida..... | Edwin Kirby..... | Fruitland..... | S. W. Fox..... | Jacksonville..... | 351 |
| Georgia..... | Alex. Mattison..... | Atlanta..... | James P. Averill..... | Atlanta..... | 523 |
| Idaho..... | S. L. Thompson..... | Lewiston..... | Albert Small..... | Lewiston..... | 359 |
| Illinois..... | John B. Inman..... | Springfield..... | C. A. Partridge..... | Chicago..... | 23,310 |
| Indiana..... | Wm. L. Dunlap..... | Franklin..... | R. M. Smock..... | Indianapolis..... | 17,257 |
| Indian Ter..... | Gideon S. White..... | Vinita..... | H. C. Luey..... | Vinita..... | 241 |
| Iowa..... | C. F. Bailey..... | Ireton..... | L. M. Black..... | Des Moines..... | 14,953 |
| Kansas..... | O. H. Coulter..... | Topeka..... | George W. Veale..... | Topeka..... | 15,621 |
| Kentucky..... | Jos. H. Browning..... | Louisville..... | Bernard Matthews..... | Louisville..... | 3,346 |
| La. and Miss..... | Chas. W. Keeting..... | New Orleans..... | John A. Brookshire..... | New Orleans..... | 827 |
| Maine..... | Frederick Robie..... | Portland..... | Edward C. Swett..... | Portland..... | 7,242 |
| Maryland..... | L. M. Zimmerman..... | Baltimore..... | Robt. C. Sunstrom..... | Baltimore..... | 2,623 |
| Massachusetts..... | John E. Gilman..... | Boston..... | Edward P. Preble..... | Boston..... | 19,734 |
| Michigan..... | Russell R. Pealer..... | Three Rivers..... | C. V. R. Pond..... | Lansing..... | 15,136 |
| Minnesota..... | D. B. Searle..... | St. Cloud..... | B. M. Hicks..... | Minneapolis..... | 6,636 |
| Missouri..... | John W. Scott..... | Moberly..... | Thos. B. Rogers..... | St. Louis..... | 11,768 |
| Montana..... | C. B. Miller..... | Helena..... | L. D. Beaty..... | Helena..... | 456 |
| Nebraska..... | John E. Evans..... | North Platte..... | Winslow H. Barger..... | Lincoln..... | 6,445 |
| N. Hampshire..... | H. L. Worcester..... | Rochester..... | Frank Battles..... | Concord..... | 3,736 |
| New Jersey..... | George Barrett..... | Camden..... | H. L. Hartshorn..... | Camden..... | 5,957 |
| New Mexico..... | Geo. W. Knaebel..... | Santa Fe..... | William M. Berger..... | Santa Fe..... | 144 |
| New York..... | Joseph W. Kay..... | Brooklyn..... | Nathan Munger..... | Albany..... | 33,487 |
| N. Dakota..... | Wm. Ackerman..... | Grand Forks..... | Wm. H. Brown..... | Grand Forks..... | 538 |
| Ohio..... | Thomas R. Shinn..... | Ashland..... | O. F. Crall..... | Ashland..... | 25,738 |
| Oklahoma..... | J. J. S. Hassler..... | Enid..... | J. E. Burns..... | Kingfisher..... | 504 |
| Oregon..... | H. V. Gates..... | Hillsboro..... | J. E. Mayo..... | Portland..... | 1,688 |
| Pennsylvania..... | James F. Morrison..... | Philadelphia..... | Henry I. Yohn..... | Philadelphia..... | 30,166 |
| Potomac..... | Calvin Farnsworth..... | Washington, D. C..... | B. F. Chase..... | Washington, D. C..... | 2,683 |
| Rhode Island..... | Charles O. Ballou..... | Providence..... | Philip S. Chase..... | Providence..... | 1,920 |
| S. Dakota..... | William L. Palmer..... | Carthage..... | Asher F. Pay..... | Huron..... | 1,374 |
| Tennessee..... | H. Crumbliss..... | Kingston..... | Frank Seaman..... | Knoxville..... | 1,728 |
| Texas..... | John Roch..... | Dublin..... | J. C. Bigger..... | Dallas..... | 667 |
| Utah..... | M. M. Kaign..... | Salt Lake City..... | F. M. Bishop..... | Salt Lake City..... | 238 |
| Vermont..... | F. G. Butterfield..... | Derby Line..... | K. Richmond..... | Newport..... | 3,892 |
| Va. and N. C..... | John W. Rntter..... | Portsmouth..... | A. A. Hager..... | Nat. Home, Va..... | 1,065 |
| Washington and Alaska..... | J. W. Langley..... | Seattle..... | J. H. Wilson..... | Seattle..... | 2,259 |
| W. Virginia..... | C. R. Lavalley..... | Huntington..... | G. W. Hutchinson..... | Huntington..... | 1,264 |
| Wisconsin..... | Henry Harnden..... | Madison..... | Charles A. Curtis..... | Madison..... | 10,234 |

Total number of posts..... 6,905 Total June 30, 1899..... 257,981
New department officers are elected from January to April, 1900.

NATIONAL ENCAMPMENTS AND COMMANDERS-IN-CHIEF.

1866. Indianapolis. S. A. Hurlbut... Illinois.
 1868. Phil'delphia. John A. Logan... Illinois.
 1869. Cincinnati. John A. Logan... Illinois.
 1870. Washington. John A. Logan... Illinois.
 1871. Boston. A. E. Burnside... Rhode Isl'd.
 1872. Cleveland. A. E. Burnside... Rhode Isl'd.
 1873. New Haven. Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.
 1874. Harrisburg. Chas. Devens, Jr. Mass'ch'tts.
 1875. Chicago. J. F. Hartranft... Penns'lv'a.
 1876. Phil'delphia. J. F. Hartranft... Penns'lv'a.
 1877. Providence. J. C. Robinson... New York.
 1878. Springfield. J. C. Robinson... New York.
 1879. Albany. Wm. Earnshaw... Ohio.
 1880. Dayton, O. Louis Wagner... Penns'lv'a.
 1881. Indianapolis. Geo. S. Merrill... Mass'ch'tts.
 1882. Baltimore. P. Vandervoort... Nebraska.
 1883. Denver. Robert B. Beath... Penns'lv'a.

1884. Minneapolis. John S. Kuntz... Ohio.
 1885. Port'nd. Me. S. S. Burdette... Washington.
 1886. S. Francisco. Lucius Fairchild. Wisconsin.
 1887. St. Louis. John P. Rea... Minnesota.
 1888. Columbus. O. William Warner. St. Louis.
 1889. Milwaukee. Russell A. Alger. Detroit.
 1890. Boston. W. G. Veazey... Rutland, Vt.
 1891. Detroit. John Palmer... Albany.
 1892. Washington. A. G. Weissert... Milwaukee.
 1893. Indianapolis. J. G. B. Adams... Lynn, Mass.
 1894. Pittsburg. T. G. Lawler... Rock'rd. Ill.
 1895. Louisville. I. N. Walker... Indianapolis.
 1896. St. Paul. T. S. Clarkson... Omaha, Neb.
 1897. Buffalo. J. P. S. Gobin... Lebanon, Pa.
 1898. Cincinnati. Jas. A. Sexton... Chicago, Ill.
 1899. Philadelphia. Albert D. Shaw... New York.
 1900. Chicago.

SONS OF VETERANS, U. S. A.

Headquarters of the Commander-in-Chief—
 Youngstown, O.

Headquarters of the Quartermaster-General—
 947 Tremont Building, Boston, Mass.

OFFICERS OF COMMANDERY IN-CHIEF.
 Commander-in-Chief—A. W. Jones, Youngs-
 town, O.

Senior Vice-Commander-in-Chief—A. L. Sortor,
 Jr., Mason City, Iowa.

Junior Vice-Commanders-in-Chief—Walter L.
 Raynes, Battle Creek, Mich.; G. B. Abbott,
 Youngstown, O.

Councils-in-Chief—W. J. Patton, Wauwatosa,
 Wis.; George Addington, New York.

Adjutant-General—W. E. Baldwin, Youngs-
 town, O.

Quartermaster-General—Fred E. Bolton, Bos-
 ton, Mass.

Inspector-General—Alf G. Loyd, Sharpsburg,
 Pa.

Surgeon-General—C. W. Staples, Lyndonville,
 Vt.

Judge-Advocate General—F. T. F. Johnson,
 Washington, D. C.
 Chaplain-in-Chief—Rev. John E. Zleter, Mt.
 Vernon, N. Y.

DIVISION COMMANDERS.

| Division. | Commander. | Address. | No. of members. |
|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Alabama and Tennessee | W. F. Bolin | Birmingham, Ala. | 190 |
| California | Harry T. Moore | San Francisco | 392 |
| Colorado | George S. Milone | Colorado Springs | 144 |
| Connecticut | Edson S. Bishop | Norwich | 782 |
| Gulf | C. W. Dale | New Orleans | 2,096 |
| Illinois | Will C. Schneider | Kankakee | 1,385 |
| Indiana | H. O. P. Cline | Jonesboro | 1,295 |
| Iowa | Will A. Brown | Marshalltown | 805 |
| Kansas | L. B. Price | Mulvane | 1,391 |
| Kentucky | Alex Hamilton | Newport | 285 |
| Maine | Edward H. Smith | Westbrook | 1,849 |
| Maryland | George S. Whitmore | Washington | 555 |
| Massachusetts | George N. Howard | Melrose Highlands | 3,874 |
| Michigan | C. J. Post | Grand Rapids | 972 |
| Minnesota | A. O. Allen | Wells | 520 |
| Missouri | Ben Prack | St. Louis | 615 |
| Nebraska | J. Howard Heine | Hooper | 341 |
| New Hampshire | Ernest B. Folsom | Dover | 594 |
| New Jersey | George H. Bailey | Atlantic City | 876 |
| New York | Ralph Sheldon | Albany | 3,853 |
| Ohio | A. E. B. Stephens | Cincinnati | 1,908 |
| Oregon | Elmer Hardesty | Silverton | 121 |
| Pennsylvania | Samuel S. Horn | Easton | 7,161 |
| Rhode Island | Fred E. Carpenter | Providence | 315 |
| South Dakota | W. A. Morris | Redfield | 247 |
| Vermont | Ira E. Morse | Cambridge | 765 |
| Washington | Charles E. Plimpton | Seattle | 318 |
| West Virginia | John W. McClung | Grafton | 148 |
| Wisconsin | A. G. Braband | Milwaukee | 622 |
| Total number of camps... | 1,129 | Total membership | 32,564 |

IRRIGATION OF ARID LANDS.

The Sixteenth Annual Report of the United States Geological Survey gives a general estimate of the water supply, and consequently of the irrigable area of the arid region. The total thus shown is estimated at 74,000,000 acres, distributed among the states and territories as follows:

| State or territory. | Acres. | State or territory. | Acres. |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Arizona | 2,000,000 | Oklahoma | 500,000 |
| California | 17,000,000 | Oregon | 3,000,000 |
| Colorado | 8,000,000 | South Dakota | 1,500,000 |
| Idaho | 5,000,000 | Utah | 4,000,000 |
| Montana | 11,000,000 | Washington | 3,000,000 |
| Nebraska | 2,000,000 | Wyoming | 9,000,000 |
| Nevada | 2,000,000 | | |
| New Mexico | 4,000,000 | Total | 74,000,000 |
| North Dakota | 2,000,000 | | |

This vast acreage is capable of sustaining and comfortably supporting under a proper system of irrigation a population of at least 50,000,000 people.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

Enrollment and average attendance of Indian schools, 1898 and 1899, also number of schools in 1899.

| KIND OF SCHOOL. | ENROLLMENT. | | | AVERAGE ATTENDANCE. | | | Number of schools. |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-----------|---------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|
| | 1898. | 1899. | Increase. | 1898. | 1899. | Increase. | |
| Government schools— | | | | | | | |
| Nonreservation boarding... | 6,175 | 6,890 | 705 | 5,347 | 6,004 | 657 | 25 |
| Reservation boarding..... | 8,877 | 8,881 | 4 | 7,532 | 7,433 | *99 | 76 |
| Day..... | 4,847 | 4,951 | 104 | 3,286 | 3,281 | *5 | 142 |
| Total..... | 19,899 | 20,712 | 813 | 16,165 | 16,718 | 553 | 243 |
| Contract schools— | | | | | | | |
| Boarding..... | 2,509 | 2,468 | *41 | 2,245 | 2,159 | *86 | 28 |
| Day..... | 96 | 43 | *54 | 68 | 29 | *39 | 2 |
| Boarding, specially appropriated for..... | 394 | 393 | *1 | 326 | 335 | 9 | 2 |
| Total..... | 2,999 | 2,903 | *96 | 2,639 | 2,523 | *116 | 32 |
| Public..... | 315 | 326 | 11 | 183 | 167 | *16 | (†) |
| Mission, boarding..... | 897 | 1,079 | 182 | 783 | 960 | 177 | 18 |
| Mission, day..... | 215 | 182 | *33 | 145 | 154 | 9 | 8 |
| Aggregate..... | 24,325 | 25,202 | 877 | 19,915 | 20,522 | 607 | 296 |

*Decrease. †Thirty-six public schools in which pupils are taught not enumerated here. ‡These schools are conducted by religious societies, some of which receive from the government for the Indian children therein such rations and clothing as the children are entitled to as reservation Indians.

NONRESERVATION INDIAN TRAINING SCHOOLS.

Location, average attendance, capacity, etc., of nonreservation training schools during fiscal year ended June 30, 1899.

| LOCATION OF SCHOOL. | Date of opening. | No. of employes.* | Capacity | Enrollment. | Av. attendance |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------------|
| Carlisle, Pa..... | Nov. 1, 1879 | 70 | †950 | 976 | 878 |
| Chemawa, Ore..... | Feb. 25, 1880 | 31 | 350 | †386 | 358 |
| Chillico, O. T..... | Jan. 15, 1884 | 40 | 850 | †386 | 334 |
| Genoa, Neb..... | Feb. 20, 1884 | 23 | 300 | 311 | 289 |
| Albuquerque, N. M..... | Aug., 1884 | 26 | 250 | 321 | 304 |
| Haskell Institute, Kansas..... | Sept. 1, 1884 | 53 | 600 | 659 | 541 |
| Grand Junction, Col..... |1886 | 18 | 170 | 166 | 146 |
| Santa Fe, N. M..... | Oct., 1890 | 23 | 250 | 292 | 257 |
| Fort Mojave, Ariz..... | Oct., 1890 | 16 | 150 | 163 | 153 |
| Carson, Nev..... | Dec., 1890 | 16 | 150 | 186 | 145 |
| Pierre, S. D..... | Feb., 1891 | 18 | 150 | 154 | 132 |
| Phoenix, Ariz..... | Sept., 1891 | 42 | 600 | 706 | 624 |
| Fort Lewis, Col..... | March, 1892 | 28 | 300 | 370 | 324 |
| Fort Shaw, Mont..... | Dec. 27, 1892 | 30 | 250 | 805 | 261 |
| Perris, Cal..... | Jan. 9, 1893 | 16 | 150 | 209 | 186 |
| Flandreau, S. D..... | Mar. 7, 1893 | 24 | 200 | 236 | 205 |
| Pipestone, Minn..... | Feb., 1893 | 11 | 100 | 119 | 104 |
| Mount Pleasant, Mich..... | Jan. 3, 1893 | 20 | 300 | 267 | 215 |
| Tomah, Wis..... | Jan. 19, 1893 | 15 | 125 | 158 | 135 |
| Wittenberg, Wis.†..... | Aug. 24, 1895 | 14 | 100 | 111 | 99 |
| Greenville, Cal.†..... | Sept. 25, 1895 | 7 | 100 | 71 | 49 |
| Morris, Minn.†..... | April 3, 1897 | 14 | 100 | 134 | 118 |
| Chamberlain, S. D..... | March, 1898 | 10 | 100 | 85 | 65 |
| Fort Bidwell, Cal..... | April 4, 1898 | 7 | 100 | 59 | 50 |
| Rapid City, S. D..... | Sept. 1, 1898 | 10 | 100 | 50 | 37 |
| Total..... | | 582 | 6,295 | 6,880 | 6,004 |

*Excluding those receiving \$360 and less per annum. †1,500 with outing system.

‡Previously a contract school.

All these schools are specifically appropriated for by congress excepting Fort Lewis, Fort Shaw, Wittenberg, Greenville and Fort Bidwell.

INDIAN SCHOOLS UNDER PRIVATE CONTROL.

The amount of money set apart for these institutions for the year ending June 30, 1900, as well as in preceding years, is shown by the following table:

| | 1894. | 1895. | 1896. | 1897. | 1898. | 1899. | 1900. |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Roman catholic..... | \$389,745 | \$359,215 | \$308,471 | \$198,228 | \$156,754 | \$116,862 | \$57,642 |
| Presbyterian..... | 36,340 | | | | | | |
| Congregational..... | 10,825 | | | | | | |
| Episcopal..... | 7,020 | 7,020 | 2,160 | | | | |
| Friends..... | 10,020 | 10,020 | | | | | |
| Mennonite..... | 3,750 | 3,750 | 3,125 | | | | |
| Unitarian..... | 5,400 | 5,400 | | | | | |
| Lutheran, Wittenberg, Wis... Methodist..... | 15,120 | 15,120 | 600 | | | | |
| Miss Howard..... | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,500 | | | |
| Approp'n for Lincoln Inst'n.. | 33,400 | 33,400 | 33,400 | 33,400 | 33,400 | 33,400 | 33,400 |
| Approp'n for Hampton Ins'te. | 20,040 | 20,040 | 20,040 | 20,040 | 20,040 | 20,040 | 20,040 |
| Woman's Nat. Indian Ass'n.. | 2,040 | 4,320 | | | | | |
| Point Iroquois, Mich..... | 900 | 600 | | 600 | 600 | | |
| Plum Creek, Leslie, S. D..... | | 1,620 | | | | | |
| John Roberts..... | | | | 2,160 | 2,160 | 2,160 | 2,160 |
| Total..... | 537,600 | 463,505 | 370,736 | 257,928 | 212,954 | 172,462 | 113,242 |

Besides these there are government reservation boarding schools with a capacity of 8,865 pupils, government day schools with a capacity of 4,966 pupils, and 340 Indian pupils in the various public schools in California, Idaho, Michigan, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Utah, Washington and Wisconsin.

*NUMBER OF INDIAN SCHOOLS AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FROM 1877 TO 1899.

| YEAR. | BOARDING SCHOOLS. | | †DAY SCHOOLS. | | TOTAL. | | YEAR. | BOARDING SCHOOLS. | | †DAY SCHOOLS. | | TOTAL. | |
|---------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------|----------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| | No. | Av. attendance | No. | Av. attendance | No. | Av. attendance | | No. | Av. attendance | No. | Av. attendance | No. | Av. attendance |
| 1877... | 48 | | 102 | | 150 | 3,538 | 1889... | 136 | 9,146 | 103 | 2,406 | 239 | 11,552 |
| 1878... | 49 | | 119 | | 168 | 4,142 | 1890... | 140 | 9,865 | 106 | 2,367 | 246 | 12,232 |
| 1879... | 52 | | 107 | | 159 | 4,448 | 1891... | 146 | 11,425 | 110 | 2,163 | 256 | 13,588 |
| 1880... | 60 | | 109 | | 169 | 4,651 | 1892... | 149 | 12,422 | 126 | 2,745 | 275 | 15,167 |
| 1881... | 68 | | 106 | | 174 | 4,976 | 1893... | 156 | 13,635 | 119 | 2,668 | 275 | 16,303 |
| 1882... | 71 | 3,077 | 76 | 1,637 | 147 | 4,714 | 1894... | 157 | 14,457 | 115 | 2,639 | 272 | 17,220 |
| 1883... | 80 | 3,793 | 88 | 1,893 | 168 | 5,686 | 1895... | 157 | 15,061 | 125 | 3,127 | 282 | 18,188 |
| 1884... | 87 | 4,723 | 98 | 2,237 | 185 | 6,960 | 1896... | 156 | 15,683 | 140 | 3,579 | 296 | 19,262 |
| 1885... | 114 | 6,201 | 86 | 1,942 | 200 | 8,143 | 1897... | 145 | 15,026 | 143 | 3,650 | 288 | 18,676 |
| 1886... | 115 | 7,290 | 99 | 2,370 | 214 | 9,630 | 1898... | 148 | 16,112 | 147 | 3,536 | 295 | 19,648 |
| 1887... | 117 | 5,020 | 110 | 2,500 | 227 | 10,520 | 1899... | 147 | 16,831 | 147 | 3,361 | 296 | 20,522 |
| 1888... | 126 | 8,705 | 107 | 2,715 | 233 | 11,420 | | | | | | | |

*Some of the figures in this table as printed prior to 1896 were taken from reports of the superintendent of Indian schools. As revised, they are all taken from the reports of the commissioner of Indian affairs. Prior to 1882 the figures include the New York schools.

†Indian children attending public schools are included in the average attendance, but the schools are not included in the number of schools.

APPROPRIATIONS FOR INDIAN SCHOOLS—1877-1900.

Annual appropriations made by the government since the fiscal year 1877 for the support of the Indian schools.

| YEAR. | Appropriation. | Per cent increase. | YEAR. | Appropriation. | Per cent increase. |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1877..... | \$20,000 | | 1889..... | \$1,348,015 | 14 |
| 1878..... | 30,000 | 50 | 1890..... | 1,364,568 | 1 |
| 1879..... | 60,000 | 100 | 1891..... | 1,842,770 | 35 |
| 1880..... | 75,000 | 25 | 1892..... | 2,291,650 | 24.3 |
| 1881..... | 75,000 | | 1893..... | 2,315,612 | 1.04 |
| 1882..... | 135,000 | 80 | 1894..... | 2,243,497 | *3.5 |
| 1883..... | 487,200 | 260 | 1895..... | 2,060,695 | *8.87 |
| 1884..... | 675,200 | 38 | 1896..... | 2,066,515 | * 2 |
| 1885..... | 992,800 | 47 | 1897..... | 2,517,265 | 22.45 |
| 1886..... | 1,100,065 | 10 | 1898..... | 2,631,771 | 4.54 |
| 1887..... | 1,211,415 | 10 | 1899..... | 2,638,330 | .0025 |
| 1888..... | 1,159,916 | *2.6 | 1900..... | 2,936,080 | 11.3 |

*Decrease.

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.

[Dec. 1, 1899.]

INTEREST-BEARING DEBT.

| TITLE OF LOAN. | Authorizing act. | Rate. | Amount issued. | Total outstanding Dec. 1, 1899. |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Loan of July 12, 1882..... | July 12, 1882..... | 3 per cent..... | \$305,529,000 | ..... |
| Funded loan of 1891..... | July 14, '70, & Jan. 20, '71. | 4½ per cent..... | } 250,000,000 | } \$25,364,500 |
| Funded loan of 1907..... | July 14, '70, and Jan. 20, '71 | Cont'd @ 2%..... | | |
| Refunding certificates..... | Feb. 26, 1879..... | 4 per cent..... | 740,914,500 | 553,251,500 |
| Loan of 1904..... | Jan. 14, 1875..... | 5 per cent..... | 40,012,750 | 37,270 |
| Loan of 1925..... | Jan. 14, 1875..... | 4 per cent..... | 100,000,000 | 97,402,300 |
| Ten-twentieths of 1898..... | June 13, 1898..... | 3 per cent..... | 162,315,400 | 162,315,400 |
| | | | 198,678,720 | 198,678,720 |
| Aggregate of interest-bearing debt..... | | | 1,797,450,370 | 1,037,049,690 |

DEBT ON WHICH INTEREST HAS CEASED SINCE MATURITY.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Funded loan of 1891, matured Sept. 2, 1891..... | \$107,300.00 |
| Old debt matured at various dates prior to Jan. 1, 1861, and other items of debt matured at various dates subsequent to Jan. 1, 1861..... | 1,102,520.26 |
| Aggregate of debt on which interest has ceased since maturity..... | 1,209,820.26 |
| Bonds issued to Pacific railroads matured but not yet presented: Union Pacific, \$13,000; Central Pacific, \$33,000; Kansas Pacific, \$6,000; total..... | 52,000.00 |

DEBT BEARING NO INTEREST.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| United States notes—Feb. 25, 1862; July 11, 1862; March 3, 1863..... | \$346,681,016.00 |
| Old demand notes—July 17, 1861; Feb. 12, 1862..... | 53,847.50 |
| National-bank notes—Redemption account—July 14, 1890..... | 34,433,338.00 |
| Fractional currency—July 17, 1862; March 3, 1863; June 30, 1864, less \$8,375,394, estimated as lost or destroyed, act of June 21, 1879..... | 6,880,558.66 |
| Aggregate of debt bearing no interest..... | 388,048,760.16 |

CERTIFICATES AND NOTES ISSUED ON DEPOSITS OF COIN AND LEGAL-TENDER NOTES AND PURCHASES OF SILVER BULLION.

| CLASSIFICATION. | In the treasury. | In circulation. | Amount issued. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Gold certificates—March 3, 1863; July 12, 1882..... | \$23,967,917 | \$150,908,202 | \$174,896,119 |
| Silver certificates—Feb. 28, 1878; Aug. 4, 1886; March 3, 1887..... | 6,350,704 | 394,292,800 | 400,643,504 |
| Certificates of deposit—June 8, 1872..... | 90,000 | 13,605,000 | 13,695,000 |
| Treasury notes of 1890—July 14, 1890..... | 1,584,600 | 87,441,680 | 89,026,280 |
| Aggregate of certificates and treasury notes offset by cash in the treasury..... | 32,013,221 | 646,247,682 | 678,260,903 |

RECAPITULATION.

| Classification. | Nov. 30, 1899. | Oct. 31, 1899. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Interest-bearing debt..... | \$1,037,049,690.00 | \$1,046,049,020.00 |
| Debt on which interest has ceased since maturity..... | 1,209,820.26 | 1,210,030.26 |
| Debt bearing no interest..... | 388,048,760.16 | 388,762,071.16 |
| Aggregate of interest-bearing and noninterest-bearing debt..... | 1,426,308,270.42 | 1,436,021,121.42 |
| Certificates and treasury notes offset by an equal amount of cash in the treasury..... | 678,260,903.00 | 656,664,903.00 |
| Aggregate of debt, including certificates and treasury notes..... | 2,104,569,173.42 | 2,092,686,024.42 |

CASH IN THE TREASURY DEC. 1, 1899.

| Classification. | | |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Gold—Coin..... | \$248,843,301.03 | |
| Bars..... | 141,809,806.33 | |
| | | \$390,653,107.36 |
| Silver—Dollars..... | 411,792,153.00 | |
| Subsidiary coin..... | 3,187,333.90 | |
| Bars..... | 81,749,335.50 | |
| | | 496,728,822.40 |

PUBLIC DEBT STATEMENT.—CONTINUED.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| Paper—United States notes..... | | \$28,869,040.00 | |
| Treasury notes of 1890..... | | 1,584,000.00 | |
| Gold certificates..... | | 23,987,917.00 | |
| Silver certificates..... | | 6,350,704.00 | |
| Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872..... | | 90,000.00 | |
| National-bank notes..... | | 4,005,281.64 | \$64,888,542.64 |
| Other—Bonds, interest and coupons paid, awaiting reimbursement.. | | 8,211,602.21 | |
| Minor coin and fractional currency..... | | 436,663.57 | |
| Deposits in national bank depositories—general account..... | | 75,707,945.93 | |
| Disbursing officers' balances..... | | 6,501,654.77 | 90,857,666.48 |
| Aggregate..... | | | 1,043,128,288.88 |
| Demand Liabilities. | | | |
| Gold certificates..... | | 174,896,119.00 | |
| Silver certificates..... | | 400,643,504.00 | |
| Certificates of deposit, act of June 8, 1872..... | | 13,695,000.00 | |
| Treasury notes of 1890..... | | 89,026,280.00 | 678,260,903.00 |
| Fund for redemption of uncurrent national-bank notes..... | | 9,506,472.72 | |
| Outstanding checks and drafts..... | | 6,100,587.19 | |
| Disbursing officers' balances..... | | 56,848,986.41 | |
| Agency accounts, etc..... | | 6,194,899.63 | 73,650,945.95 |
| Gold reserve..... | | \$100,000,000.00 | |
| Net cash balance..... | | 186,216,439.93 | |
| Aggregate..... | | | 286,216,439.93 |
| | | | 1,043,128,288.88 |

PACIFIC RAILROAD BONDS.

| NAME OF ROAD. | Principal. | Interest. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Central Branch Union Pacific..... | \$1,600,000.00 | \$2,154,531.15 | \$3,754,531.15 |
| Sioux City and Pacific..... | 1,628,320.00 | 2,583,256.96 | 4,211,576.96 |
| Total..... | 3,228,320.00 | 4,737,788.11 | 7,966,108.11 |

NOTE.—The government has been reimbursed for \$27,236,512 principal and \$31,211,711.75 interest, being the total indebtedness of the Union Pacific Railroad company to Nov. 1, 1897, and for the principal of the Kansas Pacific indebtedness, amounting to \$6,303,000.

The unpaid balance of the total indebtedness of the Central Pacific and Western Pacific railroad companies to the United States, under settlement agreement of Feb. 1, 1899, amounts to \$47,050,172.48 and accrued interest, less transportation earnings.

ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC DEBT.

| JULY 1. | Debt on which interest has ceased. | Debt bearing no interest. | Outstanding principal. | Cash in the treasury. | Principal of debt less cash in treasury. | Population of the United States. | Debt per capita. | Interest per capita. |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| 1868..... | \$1,197,340.89 | \$408,401,782.61 | \$2,611,687,851.19 | \$130,834,437.96 | \$2,480,853,413.23 | 36,973,000 | \$67.10 | \$3.46 |
| 1869..... | 5,260,181.00 | 421,131,510.55 | 2,588,452,213.94 | 155,680,340.85 | 2,432,771,873.09 | 37,756,000 | 64.43 | 3.32 |
| 1870..... | 3,708,641.00 | 430,508,064.42 | 2,490,672,427.81 | 149,502,471.60 | 2,341,169,956.21 | 38,558,371 | 60.46 | 3.08 |
| 1871..... | 1,948,902.26 | 418,565,680.06 | 2,353,211,332.32 | 106,217,263.65 | 2,246,994,068.67 | 39,555,000 | 56.81 | 2.88 |
| 1872..... | 7,926,797.26 | 430,530,431.52 | 2,253,251,328.78 | 103,470,798.43 | 2,149,780,530.35 | 40,595,000 | 52.96 | 2.56 |
| 1873..... | 51,929,710.26 | 472,069,339.94 | 2,234,482,993.20 | 129,020,932.45 | 2,105,462,060.75 | 41,676,000 | 50.52 | 2.35 |
| 1874..... | 3,216,590.26 | 509,543,128.17 | 2,251,690,468.43 | 147,541,314.74 | 2,104,149,153.69 | 42,795,000 | 49.17 | 2.31 |
| 1875..... | 11,425,820.26 | 498,182,411.69 | 2,232,284,531.05 | 142,243,361.82 | 2,090,041,170.13 | 43,949,000 | 47.56 | 2.20 |
| 1876..... | 3,902,420.26 | 465,807,196.89 | 2,180,395,067.15 | 119,469,726.70 | 2,060,925,340.45 | 45,135,000 | 45.66 | 2.11 |
| 1877..... | 16,648,960.26 | 476,764,031.84 | 2,205,301,392.10 | 186,025,960.73 | 2,019,275,431.37 | 46,351,000 | 43.56 | 2.01 |
| 1878..... | 5,594,500.26 | 455,875,682.27 | 2,256,205,892.53 | 256,823,612.08 | 1,999,382,280.45 | 47,595,000 | 42.01 | 1.96 |
| 1879..... | 37,015,630.26 | 490,835,741.78 | 2,245,495,072.04 | 219,080,167.01 | 1,996,414,905.03 | 48,863,000 | 40.86 | 1.71 |
| 1880..... | 7,621,455.26 | 388,800,815.87 | 2,120,415,370.63 | 201,088,622.88 | 1,919,326,747.75 | 50,155,783 | 38.27 | 1.59 |
| 1881..... | 6,723,865.26 | 422,721,954.32 | 2,069,013,569.58 | 249,363,415.35 | 1,819,650,154.23 | 51,462,000 | 35.36 | 1.46 |
| 1882..... | 16,290,805.26 | 438,241,788.77 | 1,918,312,994.03 | 243,289,519.78 | 1,675,023,474.25 | 52,799,000 | 31.72 | 1.06 |
| 1883..... | 7,821,415.26 | 538,111,162.81 | 1,894,171,728.07 | 345,889,902.92 | 1,538,281,825.15 | 54,183,000 | 28.41 | 0.91 |
| 1884..... | 19,656,205.26 | 564,308,868.31 | 1,830,528,923.57 | 891,985,928.17 | 1,438,542,995.39 | 55,554,000 | 25.90 | .87 |
| 1885..... | 4,100,995.26 | 663,712,927.38 | 1,863,964,873.14 | 488,612,429.22 | 1,375,352,443.91 | 57,093,000 | 24.09 | .84 |
| 1886..... | 9,704,445.26 | 619,344,468.52 | 1,775,063,013.78 | 492,917,173.34 | 1,282,145,840.44 | 58,420,000 | 21.95 | .75 |
| 1887..... | 6,115,165.26 | 628,735,077.37 | 1,657,602,592.63 | 482,433,917.21 | 1,175,168,675.42 | 61,031,000 | 19.25 | .71 |
| 1888..... | 2,496,095.26 | 739,840,389.32 | 1,692,858,984.68 | 629,854,059.85 | 1,063,004,924.73 | 62,768,000 | 16.94 | .65 |
| 1889..... | 1,911,485.26 | 787,287,448.97 | 1,619,052,922.23 | 643,113,172.01 | 975,939,750.22 | 64,554,000 | 15.92 | .63 |
| 1890..... | 1,815,805.26 | 825,011,389.47 | 1,552,140,204.23 | 661,355,534.20 | 890,784,670.03 | 62,622,250 | 14.22 | .57 |
| 1891..... | 1,614,705.26 | 933,832,769.37 | 1,545,984,591.61 | 694,063,839.83 | 851,912,751.78 | 63,975,000 | 13.32 | .52 |
| 1892..... | 2,785,875.26 | 1,000,648,339.37 | 1,558,494,144.63 | 746,397,681.03 | 812,096,463.60 | 65,403,000 | 12.86 | .50 |
| 1893..... | 2,094,000.26 | 968,854,525.87 | 1,632,253,636.13 | 707,016,210.89 | 838,969,475.75 | 66,826,000 | 12.55 | .48 |
| 1894..... | 1,614,240.26 | 995,360,506.42 | 1,632,253,636.13 | 732,940,256.13 | 899,313,380.00 | 68,273,000 | 13.17 | .47 |
| 1895..... | 1,721,560.26 | 985,197,331.46 | 1,675,120,983.26 | 811,061,636.46 | 864,059,346.80 | 69,578,000 | 12.93 | .44 |
| 1896..... | 1,600,890.26 | 920,639,543.14 | 1,709,840,323.40 | 853,905,635.51 | 855,934,687.89 | 71,300,000 | 11.57 | .49 |
| 1897..... | 1,346,880.26 | 968,960,655.64 | 1,817,672,655.90 | 825,649,765.87 | 992,022,900.03 | 72,507,000 | 13.43 | .47 |
| 1898..... | 1,262,680.00 | 947,901,845.64 | 1,736,531,986.90 | 769,446,503.76 | 1,027,085,482.14 | 74,522,000 | 13.79 | .46 |
| 1899..... | 1,218,300.26 | 389,433,653.66 | 1,931,927,306.32 | 907,951,138.32 | 1,083,966,168.00 | 76,148,000 | 14.24 | .53 |

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

Delivered to the first session of the LVth congress Dec. 4, 1899.

To the Senate and House of Representatives: At the threshold of your deliberations you are called to mourn with your countrymen the death of Vice-President Hobart, who passed from this life the morning of Nov. 21 last. His great soul now rests in eternal peace. His private life was pure and elevated, while his public career was ever distinguished by large capacity, stainless integrity and exalted motives. He has been removed from the high office which he honored and dignified, but his lofty character, his devotion to duty, his honesty of purpose and noble virtues remain with us as a priceless legacy and example.

The LVth congress convenes in its first regular session with the country in a condition of unusual prosperity, of universal good will among the people at home and in relations of peace and friendship with every government of the world. Our foreign commerce has shown great increase in volume and value. The combined imports and exports for the year are the largest ever shown by a single year in all our history. Our exports for 1899 alone exceeded by more than a billion dollars our imports and exports combined in 1870. The imports per capita are 20 per cent less than in 1870, while the exports per capita are 58 per cent more than in 1870, showing the enlarged capacity of the United States to satisfy the wants of its own increasing population, as well as to contribute to those of the peoples of other nations.

Exports of agricultural products were \$784,776,142. Of manufactured products we exported in value \$339,592,146, being larger than any previous year. It is a noteworthy fact that the only years in all our history when the products of our manufactories sold abroad exceeded those bought abroad were 1898 and 1899.

THE NATIONAL FINANCES.

Government receipts from all sources for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, including \$11,798,314.14, part payment of the Central Pacific railroad indebtedness, aggregated \$610,982,004.35. Customs receipts were \$206,128,481.75, and those from internal revenue \$273,437,161.51.

For the fiscal year the expenditures were \$700,093,564.02, leaving a deficit of \$89,111,559.67.

The secretary of the treasury estimates that the receipts for the current fiscal year will aggregate \$640,958,112, and upon the basis of present appropriations the expenditures will aggregate \$600,958,112, leaving a surplus of \$40,000,000.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 1899, the internal revenue receipts were increased about \$100,000,000.

The present gratifying strength of the treasury is shown by the fact that Dec. 1, 1899, the available cash balance was \$273,004,837.72, of which \$239,744,905.26 was in gold coin and bullion. The conditions of confidence which prevail throughout the country have brought gold into more general use and customs receipts are now almost entirely paid in that coin.

The strong condition of the treasury with respect to cash on hand and the favorable

showing made by the revenues have made it possible for the secretary of the treasury to take action under the provisions of section 3694, revised statutes, relating to the sinking fund. Receipts exceeded expenditures for the first five months of the current fiscal year by \$13,413,389.91, and, as mentioned above, the secretary of the treasury estimates that there will be a surplus of approximately \$40,000,000 at the end of the year. Under such conditions it was deemed advisable and proper to resume compliance with the provisions of the sinking fund law, which for eight years has not been done because of deficiencies in the revenues. The treasury department, therefore, offered to purchase during November \$25,000,000 of the 5 per cent loan of 1904, or the 4 per cent funded loan of 1907, at the current market price. The amount offered and purchased during November was \$18,408,600. The premium paid by the government on such purchases was \$2,263,521, and the net saving in interest was about \$2,885,000.

The success of this operation was sufficient to induce the government to continue the offer to purchase bonds to and including the 23d day of December, instant, unless the remainder of the \$25,000,000 called for should be presented meantime for redemption.

THE BANKING ACT.

Increased activity in industry, with its welcome attendant—a larger employment for labor at higher wages—gives to the body of the people a larger power to absorb the circulating medium. It is further true that year by year, with larger areas of land under cultivation, the increasing volume of agricultural products, cotton, corn and wheat calls for a larger volume of money supply. This is especially noticeable at the crop-harvesting and crop-moving period.

In its earlier history the national banking act seemed to prove a reasonable avenue through which useful additions to the circulation could from time to time be made. Changing conditions have apparently rendered it now inoperative to that end. The high margin in bond securities required, resulting from large premiums which government bonds command in the market, or the tax on note issues, or both operating together, appear to be the influences which impair its public utility.

The attention of congress is respectfully invited to this important matter with the view of ascertaining whether or not such reasonable modifications can be made in the national banking act as will render its service in the particulars here referred to more responsive to the people's needs. I again urge that national banks be authorized to organize with a capital of \$25,000.

A CURRENCY STANDARD.

I urgently recommend that to support the existing gold standard and to maintain "the parity in value of the coins of the two metals (gold and silver) and the equal power of every dollar at all times in the market and in the payment of debts," the secretary of the treasury be given additional power and charged with the duty to sell United States bonds and to employ such other effective means as may be necessary

to these ends. The authority should include the power to sell bonds on long and short time, as conditions may require, and should provide for a rate of interest lower than that fixed by the act of Jan. 14, 1875.

While there is now no commercial fright which withdraws gold from the government, but, on the contrary, such widespread confidence that gold seeks the treasury demanding paper money in exchange, yet the very situation points to the present as the most fitting time to make adequate provision to insure the continuance of the gold standard and of public confidence in the ability and purpose of the government to meet all its obligations in the money which the civilized world recognizes as the best. The financial transactions of the government are conducted upon a gold basis. We receive gold when we sell United States bonds and use gold for their payment. We are maintaining the parity of all the money issued or coined by authority of the government. We are doing these things with the means at hand.

Happily at the present time we are not compelled to resort to loans to supply gold. It has been done in the past, however, and may have to be done in the future. It behooves us, therefore, to provide at once the best means to meet the emergency when it arises, and the best means are those which are the most certain and economical. Those now authorized have the virtue neither of directness nor economy.

We have already eliminated one of the causes of our financial plight and embarrassment during the years 1893, 1894, 1895 and 1896. Our receipts now equal our expenditures; deficient revenues no longer create alarm. Let us remove the only remaining cause by conferring the full and necessary power on the secretary of the treasury and impose upon him the duty to uphold the present gold standard and preserve the coins of the two metals on a parity with each other, which is the repeatedly declared policy of the United States.

In this connection I repeat my former recommendations that a portion of the gold holdings shall be placed in a trust fund from which greenbacks shall be redeemed upon presentation, but when once redeemed shall not thereafter be paid out except for gold.

OUR MERCHANT MARINE.

The value of an American merchant marine to the extension of our commercial trade and the strengthening of our power upon the sea invites the immediate action of congress. Our national development will be one-sided and unsatisfactory so long as the remarkable growth of our inland industries remains unaccompanied by progress on the seas. There is no lack of constitutional authority for legislation which shall give to the country maritime strength commensurate with its industrial achievements and with its rank among the nations of the earth.

The last year has recorded exceptional activity in our shipyards, and the promises of continual prosperity in shipbuilding are abundant. Advanced legislation for the protection of our seamen has been enacted. Our coast trade, under regulations wisely framed at the beginning of the government

and since, shows results for the last fiscal year unequalled in our records or those of any other power. We shall fail to realize our opportunities, however, if we complacently regard only matters at home and blind ourselves to the necessity of securing our share in the valuable carrying trade of the world.

Last year American vessels transported a smaller share of our exports and imports than during any former year in all our history and the measure of our dependence upon foreign shipping was painfully manifested to our people. Without any choice of our own, but from necessity, the departments of the government charged with military and naval operations in the East and West Indies had to obtain from foreign flags merchant vessels essential for those operations.

The other great nations have not hesitated to adopt the required means to develop their shipping as a factor in national defense and as one of the surest and speediest means of obtaining for their producers a share in foreign markets. Like vigilance and effort on our part cannot fail to improve our situation, which is regarded with humiliation at home and with surprise abroad. Even the seeming sacrifices which at the beginning may be involved will be offset later by more than equivalent gains.

The expense is as nothing compared to the advantage to be achieved. The re-establishment of our merchant marine involves in a large measure our continued industrial progress and the extension of our commercial triumphs. I am satisfied the judgment of the country favors the policy of aid to our merchant marine, which will broaden our commerce and markets and upbuild our sea-carrying capacity for the products of agriculture and manufacture, which, with the increase of our navy, means more work and wages to our countrymen as well as a safeguard to American interests in every part of the world.

REGULATION OF TRUSTS.

Combinations of capital organized into trusts to control the conditions of trade among our citizens, to stifle competition, limit production and determine the prices of products used and consumed by the people are justly provoking public discussion, and should early claim the attention of the congress. The industrial commission, created by the act of the congress of June 18, 1898, has been engaged in extended hearings upon the disputed questions involved in the subject of combinations in restraint of trade and competition. They have not yet completed their investigation of this subject, and the conclusions and recommendations at which they may arrive are undetermined.

The subject is one giving rise to many divergent views as to the nature and variety or cause and extent of the injuries to the public which may result from large combinations concentrating more or less numerous enterprises and establishments, which previously to the formation of the combination were carried on separately. It is universally conceded that combinations which engross or control the market of any particular kind of merchandise or commodity necessary to the general community by suppressing natural and ordinary competi-

tion, whereby prices are unduly enhanced to the general consumer, are obnoxious not only to the common law, but also to the public welfare.

There must be a remedy for the evils involved in such organizations. If the present law can be extended more certainly to control or check these monopolies or trusts, it should be done without delay. Whatever power the congress possesses over this most important subject should be promptly ascertained and asserted.

President Harrison in his annual message of Dec. 3, 1889, says:

"Earnest attention should be given by congress to a consideration of the question how far the restraint of those combinations of capital commonly called 'trusts' is matter of federal jurisdiction. When organized, as they often are, to crush out all healthy competition and to monopolize the production or sale of an article of commerce and general necessity, they are dangerous conspiracies against the public good, and should be made the subject of prohibitory and even penal legislation."

An act to protect trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies was passed by congress the 2d of July, 1890. The provisions of this statute are comprehensive and stringent. It declares every contract or combination, in the form of a trust or otherwise, or conspiracy in the restraint of trade or commerce among the several states or with foreign nations, to be unlawful. It denominates as a criminal every person who makes any such contract or engages in any such combination or conspiracy, and provides a punishment by fine or imprisonment. It invests the several Circuit courts of the United States with jurisdiction to prevent and restrain violations of the act, and makes it the duty of the several United States district attorneys, under the direction of the attorney-general, to institute proceedings in equity to prevent and restrain such violations. It further confers upon any person who may be injured in his business or property by any other person or corporation by reason of anything forbidden or declared to be unlawful by the act the power to sue therefor in any Circuit court of the United States, without respect to the amount in controversy, and to recover three-fold the damages by him sustained and the costs of the suit, including reasonable attorney fees. It will be perceived that the act is aimed at every kind of combination in the nature of a trust or monopoly in restraint of interstate or international commerce.

The prosecution by the United States of offenses under the act of 1890 has been frequently resorted to in the federal courts, and notable efforts in the restraint of interstate commerce, such as the Transmissouri Freight association and the Joint Traffic association, have been successfully opposed and suppressed.

President Cleveland, in his annual message of Dec. 7, 1896—more than six years subsequent to the enactment of this law—after stating the evils of these trust combinations, says:

"Though congress has attempted to deal with this matter by legislation, the laws passed for that purpose thus far have proved ineffective, not because of any lack of disposition or attempt to enforce them, but simply because the laws themselves as interpreted by the courts do not reach the

difficulty. If the insufficiencies of existing laws can be remedied by further legislation it should be done. The fact must be recognized, however, that all federal legislation on this subject may fall short of its purpose because of inherent obstacles, and also because of the complex character of our governmental system, which, while making the federal authority supreme within its sphere, has carefully limited that sphere by metes and bounds which cannot be transgressed.

"The decision of our highest court on this precise question renders it quite doubtful whether the evils of trusts and monopolies can be adequately treated through federal action, unless they seek directly and purposely to include in their objects transportation or intercourse between states or between the United States and foreign countries.

"It does not follow, however, that this is the limit of the remedy that may be applied. Even though it may be found that federal authority is not broad enough to fully reach the case, there can be no doubt of the power of the several states to act effectively in the premises, and there should be no reason to doubt their willingness to judiciously exercise such power."

The state legislation to which President Cleveland looked for relief from the evils of trusts has failed to accomplish fully that object. This is probably due to a great extent to the fact that the different states take different views as to the proper way to discriminate between evil and injurious combinations and those associations which are beneficial and necessary to the business prosperity of the country. The great diversity of treatment in different states arising from this cause and the intimate relations of all parts of the country to each other without regarding state lines in the conduct of business have made the enforcement of state laws difficult.

It is apparent that uniformity of legislation upon this subject in the several states is much to be desired. It is to be hoped that such uniformity, founded in a wise and just discrimination between what is injurious and what is useful and necessary in business operations, may be obtained and that means may be found for the congress within the limitations of its constitutional power so to supplement an effective code of state legislation as to make a complete system of laws throughout the United States adequate to compel a general observance of the salutary rules to which I have referred.

The whole question is so important and far-reaching that I am sure no part of it will be lightly considered, but every phase of it will have the studied deliberation of the congress, resulting in wise and judicious action.

ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

A review of our relations with foreign states is presented with such recommendations as are deemed appropriate.

The long-pending boundary dispute between the Argentine Republic and Chile was settled in March last by the award of an arbitral commission, on which the United States minister at Buenos Ayres served as umpire.

Progress has been made toward the conclusion of a convention of extradition with the Argentine Republic. Having been ad-

vised and consented to by the United States senate and ratified by Argentina, it only awaits the adjustment of some slight changes in the text before exchange.

In my last annual message I adverted to the claim of the Austro-Hungarian government for indemnity for the killing of certain Austrian and Hungarian subjects by the authorities of the state of Pennsylvania, at Lattimer, while suppressing an unlawful tumult of miners, Sept. 10, 1897. In view of the verdict of acquittal rendered by the court before which the sheriff and his deputies were tried for murder, and following the established doctrine that the government may not be held accountable for injuries suffered by individuals at the hands of the public authorities while acting in the line of duty in suppressing disturbance of the public peace, this government, after due consideration of the claim advanced by the Austro-Hungarian government, was constrained to decline liability to indemnify the sufferers.

It is gratifying to be able to announce that the Belgian government has mitigated the restrictions on the importation of cattle from the United States, to which I referred in my last annual message.

Having been invited by Belgium to participate in a congress, held at Brussels, to revise the provisions of the general act of July 2, 1890, for the repression of the African slave trade, to which the United States was a signatory party, this government preferred not to be represented by a plenipotentiary, but reserved the right of accession to the result. Notable changes were made, those especially concerning this country being in the line of the increased restriction of the deleterious trade in spirituous liquors with the native tribes, which this government has from the outset urgently advocated. The amended general act will be laid before the senate with a view to its advice and consent.

SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA.

Early in the year the peace of Bolivia was disturbed by a successful insurrection. The United States minister remained at his post, attending to the American interests in that quarter and using besides his good offices for the protection of the interests of British subjects in the absence of their national representative. On the establishment of the new government our minister was directed to enter into relations therewith. Gen. Pando was elected president of Bolivia Oct. 23.

Our representative has been instructed to use all permissible friendly endeavors to induce the government of Bolivia to amend its marriage laws so as to give legal status to the non-catholic and civil marriages of aliens within its jurisdiction, and strong hopes are entertained that the Bolivian law in this regard will be brought, as was that of Peru some years ago, into harmony with the general practice of modern states.

A convention of extradition with Brazil, signed May 14, 1897, has been ratified by the Brazilian legislature.

During the last summer two national ships of the United States have visited Brazilian ports on a friendly mission and been cordially received. The voyage of the Wilmington up the Amazon river gave rise to a passing misunderstanding, owing to confusion in obtaining permission to visit the interior and make surveys in the gen-

eral interest of navigation, but the incident found a ready adjustment in harmony with the close relations of amity which this government has always sedulously sought to cultivate with the commonwealths of the western continent.

The claim growing out of the seizure of the American-owned newspaper, the Panama Star and Herald, by the authorities of Colombia has been settled, after a controversy of several years, by an agreement assessing at \$30,000 the indemnity, to be paid by the Colombian government in three installments of \$10,000 each.

The good will of Colombia toward our country has been testified anew by the cordial extension of facilities to the Nicaraguan canal commission in their approaching investigation of the Panama canal and other projected routes across the Isthmus of Darien.

Toward the end of October an insurrectionary disturbance developed in the Colombian republic. This movement has thus far not attained any decisive result and is still in progress.

Discussion of the questions raised by the action of Denmark in imposing restrictions on the importation of American meats has continued without substantial result in our favor.

The neighboring island republic of Santo Domingo has lately been the scene of revolution, following a long period of tranquillity. It began with the killing of President Heureaux in July last and culminated in the relinquishment by the succeeding vice-president of the reins of government to the insurgents. The first act of the provisional government was the calling of a presidential and constituent election. Juan Isidro Jimenes, having been elected president, was inaugurated the 14th of November. Relations have been entered into with the newly established government.

The experimental association of Nicaragua, Honduras and Salvador, under the title of the Greater Republic of Central America, when apparently on the threshold of a complete federal organization by the adoption of a constitution and the formation of a national legislature, was disrupted in the last days of November, 1898, by the withdrawal of Salvador. Thereupon Nicaragua and Honduras abandoned the joint compact, each resuming its former independent sovereignty. This was followed by the reception of Minister Merry by the republics of Nicaragua and Salvador, while Minister Hunter in turn presented his credentials to the government of Honduras, thus reverting to the old distribution of the diplomatic agencies of the United States in Central America for which our existing statutes provide. A Nicaraguan envoy has been accredited to the United States.

An insurrectionary movement, under Gen. Reyes, broke out at Bluefields in February last, and for a time exercised actual control in the Mosquito territory. The Detroit was promptly sent thither for the protection of American interests. After a few weeks the Reyes government renounced the conflict, giving place to the restored supremacy of Nicaragua. During the interregnum certain public dues accruing under Nicaraguan law were collected from American merchants by the authorities for the time being in effective administrative control. Upon the titular government re-

gaining power a second payment of these dues was demanded. Controversy arose touching the validity of the original payment of the debt to the de facto regent of the territory. An arrangement was effected in April last by the United States minister and the foreign secretary of Nicaragua whereby the amounts of the duplicate payments were deposited with the British consul pending an adjustment of the matter by direct agreement between the governments of the United States and Nicaragua. The controversy is still unsettled.

THE NICARAGUAN CANAL.

The contract of the Maritime Canal company of Nicaragua was declared forfeited by the Nicaraguan government the 10th of October on the ground of nonfulfillment within the ten years' term stipulated in the contract. The Maritime Canal company has lodged a protest against this action, alleging rights in the premises which appear worthy of consideration. This government expects that Nicaragua will afford the protestants a full and fair hearing upon the merits of the case.

The Nicaraguan canal commission, which had been engaged upon the work of examination and survey for a ship canal route across Nicaragua, having completed its labors and made its report, was dissolved May 31, and June 10 a new commission, known as the isthmian canal commission, was organized under the terms of the act approved March 3, 1899, for the purpose of examining the American isthmus with a view to determining the most practicable and feasible route for a ship canal across that isthmus, with its probable cost and other essential details.

This commission, under the presidency of Rear-Admiral John G. Walker, U. S. N. (retired), entered promptly upon the work intrusted to it, and is now carrying on examinations in Nicaragua along the route of the Panama canal, and in Darien from the Atlantic, in the neighborhood of the Atrato river, to the Bay of Panama, on the Pacific side. Good progress has been made, but under the law a comprehensive and complete investigation is called for, which will require much labor and considerable time for its accomplishment. The work will be prosecuted as expeditiously as possible and a report made at the earliest practicable date.

The great importance of this work cannot be too often or too strongly pressed upon the attention of the congress. In my message of a year ago I expressed my views of the necessity of a canal which would link the two great oceans, to which I again invite your consideration. The reasons then presented for early action are even stronger now.

A pleasing incident in the relations of this government with that of Chile occurred in the generous assistance given to the warship Newark when in distress in Chilean waters. Not alone in this way has the friendly disposition of Chile found expression. That country has acceded to the convention for the establishment of the bureau of the American republics, in which organization every independent state of the continent now shares.

The exchange of ratifications of a convention for the revival of the United States and Chilean claims commission and for the adjudication of claims heretofore presented

but not determined during the life of the previous commission has been delayed by reason of the necessity for fresh action by the Chilean senate upon the amendments attached to the ratification of the treaty by the United States senate. This formality is soon to be accomplished.

DISTURBANCES IN CHINA.

In view of disturbances in the populous provinces of northern China where are many of our citizens, and of the imminence of disorder near the capital and toward the seaboard, a guard of marines was landed from the Boston and stationed during last winter in the legation compound at Peking. With the restoration of order this protection was withdrawn.

The interests of our citizens in that vast empire have not been neglected during the last year. Adequate protection has been secured for our missionaries and some injuries to their property have been redressed.

American capital has sought and found various opportunities of competing to carry out the internal improvements which the imperial government is wisely encouraging, and to develop the natural resources of the empire. Our trade with China has continued to grow, and our commercial rights under existing treaties have been everywhere maintained during the last year, as they will be in the future.

The extension of the area open to international foreign settlement at Shanghai and the opening of the ports of Nanking, Tsing-Tao (Kiao Chao) and Ta-Lien-Wan to foreign trade and settlement will doubtless afford American enterprise additional facilities and new fields, of which it will not be slow to take advantage.

In my message to congress of Dec. 5, 1898, I urged that the recommendation which had been made to the speaker of the house of representatives by the secretary of the treasury the 14th of June, 1898, for an appropriation for a commission to study the commercial and industrial conditions in the Chinese empire and report as to the opportunities for and obstacles to the enlargement of markets in China for the raw products and manufactures of the United States, should receive at your hands the consideration which its importance and timeliness merited, but the congress failed to take action. I now renew this recommendation, as the importance of the subject has steadily grown since it was first submitted to you; and no time should be lost in studying for ourselves the resources of this great field for American trade and enterprise.

PARIS EXPOSITION PLANS.

The death of President Faure in February last called forth those sincere expressions of sympathy which befit the relations of two republics as closely allied by unbroken historic ties as are the United States and France.

Preparations for the representation of the industries, arts and products of the United States at the world's exposition to be held in Paris next year continue on an elaborate and comprehensive scale, thanks to the generous appropriation provided by congress and to the friendly interest the French government has shown in furthering a typical exhibit of American progress. There has been allotted to the United States a con-

siderable addition of space, which, while placing our country in the first rank among exhibitors, does not suffice to meet the increasingly urgent demands of our manufacturers. The efforts of the commissioner-general are ably directed toward a strictly representative display of all that most characteristically marks American achievement in the inventive arts, and most adequately shows the excellence of our natural productions.

In this age of keen rivalry among nations for mastery in commerce the doctrine of evolution and the rule of the survival of the fittest must be as inexorable in their operation as they are positive in the results they bring about. The place won in the struggle by an industrial people can only be held by unrelaxed endeavor and constant advance in achievement. The present extraordinary impetus in every line of American exportation and the astounding increase in the volume and value of our share in the world's markets may not be attributed to accidental conditions.

The reasons are not far to seek. They lie deep in our national character and find expression year by year in every branch of handicraft, in every new device whereby the materials we so abundantly produce are subdued to the artisan's will and made to yield the largest, most practical and most beneficial return.

The American exhibit at Paris should, and I am confident will, be an open volume, while lessons of skillfully directed endeavor, unflinching energy and consummate performance may be read by all on every page, thus spreading abroad a clearer knowledge of the worth of our productions and the justice of our claim to an important place in the marts of the world. To accomplish this by judicious selection, by recognition of paramount merit in whatever walk of trade and manufacture it may appear and by orderly classification and attractive installation is the task of our commission.

The United States government building is approaching completion, and no effort will be spared to make it worthy, in beauty of architectural plan and in completeness of display, to represent our nation. It has been suggested that a permanent building of similar or appropriate design be erected on a convenient site, already given by the municipality, near the exposition grounds, to serve in commemoration of the part taken by this country in this great enterprise as an American national Institute for our countrymen resorting to Paris for study.

I am informed by our commissioner-general that we shall have in the American sections at Paris over 7,000 exhibitors, from every state in our country, a number ten times as great as those which were represented at Vienna in 1873, six times as many as those in Paris in 1878 and four times as many as those who exhibited in Paris in 1859. This statement does not include the exhibits from either Cuba, Puerto Rico or Hawaii, for which arrangements have been made.

A number of important international congresses on special topics affecting public interests are proposed to be held in Paris next summer in connection with the exposition. Effort will be made to have the several technical branches of our administration efficiently represented at these conferences, each in its special line, and to

procure the largest possible concourse of state representatives, particularly at the congresses of public charity and of medicine.

GERMANY AND BRITAIN.

Our relations with Germany continue to be most cordial. The increasing intimacy of direct association has been marked during the year by the granting permission in April for the landing on our shores of a cable from Borkum Emden, on the North sea, by way of the Azores, and also by the conclusion Sept. 2 of a parcels-post convention with the German empire. In all that promises closer relations of intercourse and commerce, and a better understanding between two races having so many traits in common, Germany can be assured of the most cordial co-operation of this government and people. We may be rivals in many material paths, but our rivalry should be generous and open, ever aiming toward the attainment of larger results and the mutually beneficial advancement of each in the line of its especial adaptability.

The several governments of the empire seem reluctant to admit the natural excellence of our food products and to accept the evidence we constantly tender of the care with which their purity is guarded by rigid inspection from the farm, through the slaughter house and the packing establishments, to the port of shipment. Our system of control over exported food staples invites examination from any quarter and challenges respect by its efficient thoroughness.

It is to be hoped that in time the two governments will act in common accord toward the realization of their common purpose to safeguard the public health and to the insuring of the purity and wholesomeness of all food products imported by either country from the other. Were the congress to authorize an invitation to Germany, in connection with the pending reciprocity negotiations, for the constitution of a joint commission of scientific experts and practical men of affairs to conduct a searching investigation of food production and exportation in both countries, and report to their respective legislatures for the adoption of such remedial measures as they might recommend for either, the way might be opened for the desirable result indicated.

Efforts to obtain for American life insurance companies a full hearing as to their business operations in Prussia have, after several years of patient representation, happily succeeded, and one of the most important American companies has been granted a concession to continue business in that kingdom.

I am also glad to announce that the German insurance companies have been readmitted by the superintendent of insurance to do business in the state of New York.

Subsequent to the exchange of our peace treaty with Spain Germany acquired the Caroline Islands by purchase, paying therefor \$5,000,000. Assurances have been received from the German government that the rights of American missionaries and traders there will be considerately observed.

THE ANGLO-AMERICAN COMMISSION.

In my last annual message I referred to the pending negotiations with Great Britain in respect to the Dominion of Canada. By

means of an executive agreement a joint high commission has been created for the purpose of adjusting all unsettled questions between the United States and Canada, embracing twelve subjects, among which were the questions of fur seals, the fisheries of the coast and contiguous inland waters, the Alaskan boundary, the transit of merchandise in bond, the alien labor laws, mining rights, reciprocity in trade, revision of the agreement respecting naval vessels in the great lakes, a more complete marking of parts of the boundary, provision for the conveyance of criminals and for wrecking and salvage.

Much progress has been made by the commission toward the adjustment of many of these questions where it became apparent that an irreconcilable difference of views was entertained respecting the delimitation of the Alaskan boundary. In the failure of an agreement as to the meaning of articles 3 and 4 of the treaty of 1825 between Russia and Great Britain, which defined the boundary between Alaska and Canada, the American commissioners proposed that the subject of the boundary be laid aside and that the remaining questions of difference be proceeded with, some of which were so far advanced as to assure the probability of a settlement. This being declined by the British commissioners, an adjournment was taken until the boundary should be adjusted by the two governments. The subject has been receiving the careful attention which its importance demands, with the result that a *modus vivendi* for provisional demarcations in the region about the head of Lynn canal has been agreed upon; and it is hoped that the negotiations now in progress between the two governments will end in an agreement for the establishment and delimitation of a permanent boundary.

POSITION IN BOER WAR.

Apart from these questions growing out of our relationship with our northern neighbor, the most friendly disposition and ready agreement have marked the discussion of numerous matters arising in the vast and intimate intercourse of the United States with Great Britain.

This government has maintained an attitude of neutrality in the unfortunate contest between Great Britain and the Boer states of Africa. We have remained faithful to the precept of avoiding entangling alliances as to affairs not of our direct concern. Had circumstances suggested that the parties to the quarrel would have welcomed any kindly expression of the hope of the American people that war might be averted good offices would have been gladly tendered. The United States representative at Pretoria was early instructed to see that all neutral American interests be respected by the combatants. This has been an easy task. In view of the positive declarations of both British and Boer authorities that the personal and property rights of our citizens should be observed.

Upon the withdrawal of the British agent from Pretoria the United States consul was authorized, upon the request of the British government and with the assent of the South African and Orange Free State governments, to exercise the customary good offices of a neutral for the care of British interests. In the discharge of this

function I am happy to say that abundant opportunity has been afforded to show the impartiality of this government toward both the combatants.

THE PROTECTION OF ALIENS.

For the fourth time in the present decade question has arisen with the government of Italy in regard to the lynching of Italian subjects. The latest of these deplorable events occurred at Tallulah, La., whereby five unfortunates of Italian origin were taken from jail and hanged. The authorities of the state and a representative of the Italian embassy having separately investigated the occurrence, with discrepant results, particularly as to the alleged citizenship of the victims, and it not appearing that the state had been able to discover and punish the violators of the law, an independent investigation has been set on foot, through the agency of the department of state, and is still in progress. The result will enable the executive to treat the question with the government of Italy in a spirit of fairness and justice. A satisfactory solution will doubtless be reached.

The recurrence of these distressing manifestations of blind mob fury directed at dependents or natives of a foreign country suggests that the contingency has arisen for action by congress in the direction of conferring upon the federal courts jurisdiction in this class of international cases where the ultimate responsibility of the federal government may be involved. The suggestion is not new. In his annual message of Dec. 9, 1891, my predecessor, President Harrison, said:

"It would, I believe, be entirely competent for congress to make offenses against the treaty rights of foreigners domiciled in the United States cognizable in the federal courts. This has not, however, been done, and the federal officers and courts have no power in such cases to intervene either for the protection of a foreign citizen or for the punishment of his slayers. It seems to me to follow, in this state of the law, that the officers of the state charged with police and judicial powers in such cases must, in the consideration of international questions growing out of such incidents, be regarded in such sense as federal agents as to make this government answerable for their acts in cases where it might be answerable if the United States had used its constitutional power to define and punish crimes against treaty rights."

A bill to provide for the punishment of violations of treaty rights of aliens was introduced in the senate March 1, 1892, and reported favorably March 30. Having doubtless in view the language of that part of article 3 of the treaty of Feb. 26, 1871, between the United States and Italy, which stipulates that "the citizens of each of the high contracting parties shall receive, in the states and territories of the other, most constant protection and security for their persons and property, and shall enjoy in this respect the same rights and privileges as are or shall be granted to the natives, on their submitting themselves to the conditions imposed upon the natives," the bill so introduced and reported provided that any act committed in any state or territory of the United States

in violation of the rights of a citizen or subject of a foreign country secured to such citizen or subject by treaty between the United States and such foreign country and constituting a crime under the laws of the state or territory, shall constitute a like crime against the United States and be cognizable in the federal courts. No action was taken by congress in the matter.

I earnestly recommend that the subject be taken up anew and acted upon during the present session. The necessity for some such provision abundantly appears. Precedent for constituting a federal jurisdiction in criminal cases where aliens are sufferers is rationally deducible from the existing statute, which gives to the district and circuit courts of the United States jurisdiction of civil suits brought by aliens where the amount involved exceeds a certain sum. If such jealous solicitude be shown for alien rights in cases of merely civil and pecuniary import, how much greater should be the public duty to take cognizance of matters affecting the life and the rights of aliens under the settled principles of international law, no less than under treaty stipulation, in cases of such transcendent wrongdoing as mob murder, especially when experience has shown that local justice is too often helpless to punish the offenders.

After many years of endeavor on the part of this government to that end the Italian government has consented to enter into negotiations for a naturalization convention, having for one of its objects the regulation of the status of Italians (except those of an age for active military service) who, having been naturalized in the United States, may revisit Italy. It is hoped that with the mutually conciliatory spirit displayed a successful conclusion will be reached.

COMMERCIAL TREATIES.

The treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and Japan Nov. 22, 1854, took effect in accordance with the terms of its nineteenth article the 17th of July last, simultaneously with the enforcement of like treaties with the other powers, except France, whose convention did not go into operation until Aug. 4, the United States being, however, granted up to that date all the privileges and rights accorded to French citizens under the old French treaty. By this notable conventional reform Japan's position as a fully independent sovereign power is assured, control being gained of taxation, customs revenues, judicial administration, coasting trade and all other domestic functions of government and foreign extraterritorial rights being renounced.

Comprehensive codes of civil and criminal procedure according to western methods, public instruction, patents and copyrights, municipal administration, including jurisdiction over the former foreign settlements, customs tariffs and procedure, public health and other administrative measures have been proclaimed.

The working of the new system has given rise to no material complaints on the part of the American citizens or interests, a circumstance which attests the ripe consideration with which the change has been prepared.

Valuable assistance was rendered by the Japanese authorities to the United States transport ship Morgan City while stranded at Kobe. Permission has been granted to land and pasture army horses at Japanese ports of call on the way to the Philippine islands. These kindly evidences of good will are highly appreciated.

A PACIFIC CABLE LINE.

The Japanese government has shown a lively interest in the proposition of the Pacific Cable company to add to its projected cable lines to Hawaii, Guam and the Philippines a branch connection with the coast of Japan. It would be a gratifying consummation were the utility of the contemplated scheme enhanced by bringing Japan and the United States into direct telegraphic relation.

Without repeating the observations of my special message of Feb. 10, 1899, concerning the necessity of a cable to Manila, I respectfully invite attention to it. I recommend that, in case the congress should not take measures to bring about this result by direct action of the government, the postmaster-general be authorized to invite competitive bids for the establishment of a cable, the company making the best reasonable bid to be awarded the contract, the successful company to give ample bonds to insure the completion of the work within a reasonable time.

AFFAIRS WITH MEXICO.

The year has been marked by constant increase in the intimacy of our relations with Mexico and in the magnitude of mutually advantageous interchanges. This government has omitted no opportunity to show its strong desire to develop and perpetuate the ties of cordiality new so long happily unbroken.

Following the termination Jan. 20, 1899, by Mexico of the convention of extradition of Dec. 11, 1861, a new treaty more in accordance with the ascertained needs of both countries was signed Feb. 22, 1899, and exchanged in the City of Mexico the 22d of April last. Its operation thus far has been effective and satisfactory. A recent case has served to test the application of its fourth article, which provides that neither party shall be bound to deliver up its own citizens, but that the executive authority of each shall have the power to deliver them up if in its discretion it be deemed proper to do so.

The extradition of Mrs. Mattie Rieh, a citizen of the United States, charged with homicide, committed in Mexico, was, after mature consideration, directed by me in the conviction that the ends of justice would be thereby subserved. Similar action, on appropriate occasion, by the Mexican executive, will not only tend to accomplish the desire of both governments that grave crimes go not unpunished, but also to repress lawlessness along the border of the two countries.

The new treaty stipulates that neither government shall assume jurisdiction in the punishment of crimes committed exclusively within the territory of the other. This will obviate in future the embarrassing controversies which have heretofore arisen through Mexico's assertion of a claim to try and punish an American citi-

zen for an offense committed within the jurisdiction of the United States.

The international water boundary commission, organized by the convention of March 1, 1889, for the adjustment of questions affecting the Rio Grande frontier, has not yet completed its labors. A further extension of its term for one year, until Dec. 24, 1899, was effected by a convention signed Dec. 2, 1898, and exchanged and proclaimed in February last.

An invitation extended to the president of Mexico to visit Chicago in October, on the occasion of laying the corner-stone of the United States government building in that city, was cordially accepted by him, with the necessary consent of the Mexican congress, but the illness of a member of his family prevented his attendance. The minister of foreign relations, however, came as the personal representative of President Diaz, and in that high character was duly honored.

BERING SEA CLAIMS.

Claims growing out of the seizure of American sealing vessels in Bering sea have been under discussion with the government of Russia for several years, with the recent happy result of an agreement to submit them to the decision of a single arbitrator. By this act Russia affords proof of her adherence to the beneficent principle of arbitration which her plenipotentiaries conspicuously favored at The Hague disarmament conference when it was advocated by the representatives of the United States.

A suggestion for a permanent exposition of our products and manufactures in Russia, although not yet fully shaped, has been so cordially welcomed by the imperial government that it may not inaptly take a fitting place in whatever legislation the congress may adopt looking to enlargement of our commercial opportunities abroad.

THE PARTITION OF SAMOA.

Important events have occurred in the Samoan islands. The election, according to the laws and customs of Samoa, of a successor to the late king, Malietoa Laupepa, developed a contest as to the validity of the result, which issue, by the terms of the general act, was to be decided by the chief justice. Upon his rendering a judgment in favor of Malietoa Tann, the rival chief, Mataafa, took up arms. The active intervention of American and British warships became imperative to restore order, at the cost of sanguinary encounters. In this emergency a joint commission of representatives of the United States, Germany and Great Britain was sent to Samoa to investigate the situation and provide a temporary remedy. By its active efforts a peaceful solution was reached for the time being, the kingship being abolished and a provisional government established.

Recommendations unanimously made by the commission for a permanent adjustment of the Samoan question were taken under consideration by the three powers parties to the general act. But the more they were examined the more evident it became that a radical change was necessary in the relations of the powers to Samoa.

The inconveniences and possible perils of

the tripartite scheme of supervision and control in the Samoan group by powers having little interest in common in that quarter beyond commercial rivalry has been once more emphasized by the recent events. The suggested remedy of the joint commission, like the scheme it aimed to replace, amounted to what has been styled a tridominium, being the exercise of the functions of sovereignty by a unanimous agreement of three powers. The situation had become far more intricate and embarrassing from every point of view than it was when my predecessor, in 1894, summed up its perplexities and condemned the participation in it of the United States.

The arrangement under which Samoa was administered had proved impracticable and unacceptable to all the powers concerned. To withdraw from the agreement and abandon the islands to Germany and Great Britain would not be compatible with our interests in the archipelago. To relinquish our rights in the harbor of Pago Pago, the best anchorage in the Pacific, the occupancy of which had been leased to the United States in 1873 by the first foreign treaty ever concluded by Samoa, was not to be thought of either as regards the needs of our navy or the interests of our growing commerce with the east. We could not have considered any proposition for the abrogation of the tripartite control which did not confirm us in all our rights and safeguard all our national interests in the islands.

Our views commended themselves to the other powers. A satisfactory arrangement was concluded between the governments of Germany and England, by virtue of which England retired from Samoa in view of compensations in other directions, and both powers renounced in favor of the United States all their rights and claims over and in respect to that portion of the group lying to the east of the 171st degree of west longitude, embracing the islands of Tutuila, Ofoe, Olosenga and Manua.

I transmit to the senate, for its constitutional action thereon, a convention, which, besides the provisions above mentioned, also guarantees us the same privileges and conditions in respect to commerce and commercial vessels in all of the islands of Samoa as those possessed by Germany.

Claims have been preferred by white residents of Samoa on account of injuries alleged to have been suffered through the acts of the treaty governments in putting down the late disturbances. A convention has been made between the three powers for the investigation and settlement of these claims by a neutral arbitrator, to which the attention of the senate will be invited.

THE FUTURE OF CUBA.

My annual message of last year was necessarily devoted in great part to a consideration of the Spanish war and of the results it wrought and the conditions it imposed for the future. I am gratified to announce that the treaty of peace has restored friendly relations between the two powers. Effect has been given to its most important provisions. The evacuation of Puerto Rico having already been accomplished the 18th of October, 1898, nothing remained necessary there but to continue

the provisional military control of the island until the congress should enact a suitable government for the ceded territory. Of the character and scope of the measures to that end I shall treat in another part of this message.

The withdrawal of the authority of Spain from the island of Cuba was effected by the first of January, so that the full re-establishment of peace found the relinquished territory held by us in trust for the inhabitants, maintaining, under the direction of the executive, such government and control therein as should conserve public order, restore the productive conditions of peace, so long disturbed by the instability and disorder which prevailed for the greater part of the preceding three decades, and build up that tranquil development of the domestic state whereby alone can be realized the high purpose, as proclaimed in the joint resolution adopted by the congress the 19th of April, 1898, by which the United States disclaimed any disposition or intention to exercise sovereignty, jurisdiction or control over Cuba, except for the pacification thereof, and asserted its determination when that was accomplished to leave the government and control of the island to its people. The pledge contained in this resolution is of the highest honorable obligation and must be sacredly kept.

I believe that substantial progress has been made in this direction. All the administrative measures adopted in Cuba have aimed to fit it for a regenerated existence by enforcing the supremacy of law and justice, by placing wherever practicable the machinery of administration in the hands of the inhabitants, by instituting needed sanitary reforms, by spreading education, by fostering industry and trade, by inculcating public morality, and, in short, by taking every rational step to aid the Cuban people to attain to that plane of self-conscious respect and self-reliant unity which fits an enlightened community for self-government within its own sphere while enabling it to fulfill all outward obligations.

This nation has assumed before the world a grave responsibility for the future good government of Cuba. We have accepted a trust the fulfillment of which calls for the sternest integrity of purpose and the exercise of the highest wisdom. The new Cuba yet to arise from the ashes of the past must needs be bound to us by ties of singular intimacy and strength if its enduring welfare is to be assured. Whether those ties shall be organic or conventional, the destinies of Cuba are in some rightful form and manner irrevocably linked with our own, but how and how far is for the future to determine in the ripeness of events. Whatever be the outcome, we must see to it that free Cuba be a reality, not a name; a perfect entity, not a hasty experiment bearing within itself the elements of failure.

Our mission, to accomplish which we took up the wage of battle, is not to be fulfilled by turning adrift any loosely framed commonwealth to face the vicissitudes which too often attend weaker states whose natural wealth and abundant resources are offset by the incongruities of their political organization and the recur-

ring occasion for internal rivalries to sap their strength and dissipate their energies. The greatest blessing which can come to Cuba is the restoration of her agricultural and industrial prosperity, which will give employment to idle men and re-establish the pursuits of peace. This is her chief and immediate need.

The 19th of August last an order was made for the taking of the census in the island, to be completed the 30th of November. By the treaty of peace the Spanish people on the island have until April 11, 1900, to elect whether they will remain citizens of Spain or become citizens of Cuba. Until then it cannot be definitely ascertained who shall be entitled to participate in the formation of the government of Cuba. By that time the results of the census will have been tabulated and we shall proceed to provide for elections which will commit the municipal governments of the island to the officers elected by the people. The experience thus acquired will prove of great value in the formation of a representative convention of the people to draft a constitution and establish a general system of independent government for the island.

Meantime, and so long as we exercise control over the island, the products of Cuba should have a market in the United States on as good terms and with as favorable rates of duty as are given to the West India islands under treaties of reciprocity which shall be made.

For the relief of the distressed in the island of Cuba the war department has issued supplies to destitute persons through the officers of the army, which have amounted to 5,493,000 rations, at a cost of \$1,417,554.

To promote the disarmament of the Cuban volunteer army, and in the interest of public peace and the welfare of the people, the sum of \$75 was paid to each Cuban soldier borne upon the authenticated rolls, on condition that he should deposit his arms with the authorities designated by the United States. The sum thus disbursed aggregated \$2,547,750, which was paid from the emergency fund provided by the act of Jan. 5, 1899, for that purpose.

Out of the Cuban island revenues during the six months ended June 30, 1899, \$1,712,014.20 was expended for sanitation, \$293,881.70 for charities and hospitals and \$88,944.03 for aid to the destitute.

RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

Following the exchange of ratifications of the treaty of peace the two governments accredited ministers to each other, Spain sending to Washington the duke of Arcos, an eminent diplomatist, previously stationed in Mexico, while the United States transferred to Madrid Bellamy Storer, its minister at Brussels. This was followed by the respective appointment of consuls, thereby fully resuming the relations interrupted by the war. In addition to its consular representation in the United States, the Spanish government has appointed consuls for Cuba, who have been provisionally recognized during the military administration of the affairs of that island.

Judicial intercourse between the courts of Cuba and Puerto Rico and of Spain has been established, as provided by the treaty

of peace. The Cuban political prisoners in Spanish penal stations have been and are being released and returned to their homes in accordance with article 6 of the treaty. Negotiations are about to be had for defining the conventional relations between the two countries, which fell into abeyance by reason of the war. I trust that these will include a favorable arrangement for commercial reciprocity under the terms of sections 3 and 4 of the current tariff act. In these, as in all matters of international concern, no effort will be spared to respond to the good disposition of Spain, and to cultivate in all practicable ways the intimacy which should prevail between two nations whose past history has so often and in so many ways been marked by sincere friendship and by community of interests.

I would recommend appropriate legislation in order to carry into execution article 7 of the treaty of peace with Spain, by which the United States assured the payment of certain claims for indemnity of its citizens against Spain.

CLAIMS AGAINST TURKEY.

The United States minister to Turkey continues, under instructions, to press for a money payment in satisfaction of the just claims for injuries suffered by American citizens in the disorders of several years past and for wrongs done to them by the Ottoman authorities. Some of these claims are of many years' standing. This government is hopeful of a general agreement in this regard.

In the Turkish empire the situation of our citizens remains unsatisfactory. Our efforts during nearly forty years to bring about a convention of naturalization seem to be on the brink of final failure through the announced policy of the Ottoman porte to refuse recognition of the alien status of native Turkish subjects naturalized abroad since 1867. Our statutes do not allow this government to admit any distinction between the treatment of native and naturalized Americans abroad, so that ceaseless controversy arises in cases where persons owing in the eye of international law a dual allegiance are prevented from entering Turkey or are expelled after entrance. Our law in this regard contrasts with that of the European states. The British act, for instance, does not claim effect for the naturalization of an alien in the event of his return to his native country, unless the change be recognized by the law of that country or stipulated by treaty between it and the naturalizing state.

The arbitrary treatment, in some instances, of American productions in Turkey has attracted attention of late, notably in regard to our flour. Large shipments by the recently opened direct steamship line to Turkish ports have been denied entrance on the score that, although of standard composition and unquestioned purity, the flour was pernicious to health because of deficient "elasticity," as indicated by antiquated and untrustworthy tests. Upon due protest by the American minister, and it appearing that the act was a virtual discrimination against our product, the shipments in question were admitted. In these, as in all instances, wherever occurring, when American products may be subjected in a foreign country, upon specious pretexts, to discrimination compared with the like

products of another country, this government will use its earnest efforts to secure fair and equal treatment for its citizens and their goods. Failing this, it will not hesitate to apply whatever corrective may be provided by the statutes.

The international commission of arbitration, appointed under the Anglo-Venezuelan treaty of 1897, rendered an award, Oct. 3 last, whereby the boundary line between Venezuela and British Guiana is determined, thus ending a controversy which has existed for the greater part of the century. The award, as to which the arbitrators were unanimous, while not meeting the extreme contention of either party, gives to Great Britain a large share of the interior territory in dispute and to Venezuela the entire mouth of the Orinoco, including Barima Point and the Caribbean littoral for some distance to the eastward. The decision appears to be equally satisfactory to both parties.

REVOLT IN VENEZUELA.

Venezuela has once more undergone a revolution. The insurgents under Gen. Castro, after a sanguinary engagement in which they suffered much loss, rallied in the mountainous interior and advanced toward the capital. The bulk of the army having sided with the movement, President Andrade quitted Caracas, where Gen. Castro set up a provisional government, with which our minister and the representatives of other powers entered into diplomatic relations the 20th of November, 1899.

The fourth section of the tariff act, approved July 24, 1897, appears to provide only for commercial treaties which should be entered into by the president and also ratified by the senate within two years from its passage. Owing to delays inevitable in negotiations of this nature, none of the treaties initiated under that section could be concluded in time for ratification by the senate prior to its adjournment the 4th of March last. Some of the pending negotiations, however, were near conclusion at that time, and the resulting conventions have since been signed by the plenipotentiaries. Others, within both the third and fourth sections of the act, are still under consideration. Acting under the constitutional power of the executive in respect to treaties, I have deemed it my duty, while observing the limitations of concessions provided by the fourth section, to bring to a conclusion all pending negotiations and submit them to the senate for its advice and consent.

CONVENTIONS OF RECIPROCITY.

Conventions of reciprocity have been signed during the congressional recess with Great Britain for the respective colonies of British Guiana, Barbadoes, Bermuda, Jamaica and Turks and Caicos Islands, and with the republic of Nicaragua.

Important reciprocal conventions have also been concluded with France and with the Argentine Republic.

In my last annual message the progress noted in the work of the diplomatic and consular officers in collecting information as to the industries and commerce of other countries, and in the care and promptitude with which their reports are printed and distributed, has continued during the last year, with increasingly valuable results in suggesting new sources of demand for

American products and in pointing out the obstacles still to be overcome in facilitating the remarkable expansion of our foreign trade. It will doubtless be gratifying to congress to learn that the various agencies of the department of state are co-operating in these endeavors with a zeal and effectiveness which are not only receiving the cordial recognition of our business interests but are exciting the emulation of other governments.

In any rearrangement of the great and complicated work of obtaining official data of an economic character which congress may undertake it is most important, in my judgment, that the results already secured by the efforts of the department of state should be carefully considered with a view to a judicious development and increased utility to our export trade.

The interest taken by the various states forming the International Union of American Republics in the work of its organic bureau is evidenced by the fact that for the first time since its creation in 1890 all the republics of South and Central America are now represented in it.

The unanimous recommendation of the International American conference, providing for the International Union of American Republics, stated that it should continue in force during a term of ten years from the date of its organization, and no country becoming a member of the union should cease to be a member until the end of said period of ten years; and unless twelve months before the expiration of said period a majority of the members of the union had given to the secretary of state of the United States official notice of their wish to terminate the union at the end of its first period, that the union should continue to be maintained for another period of ten years, and thereafter, under the same conditions, for successive periods of ten years each.

The period of notification expired July 14, 1899, without any of the members having given the necessary notice of withdrawal. Its maintenance is therefore assured for the next ten years. In view of this fact, and of the numerous questions of general interest and common benefit to all of the republics of America, some of which were considered by the first International American conference, but not finally settled, and others which have since then grown to importance, it would seem expedient that the various republics constituting the union should be invited to hold at an early date another conference in the capital of one of the countries other than the United States, which has already enjoyed this honor.

The purely international character of the work being done by the bureau and the appreciation of its value are further emphasized by the active co-operation which the various governments of the Latin-American republics and their diplomatic representatives in this capital are now exhibiting, and the zealous endeavors they are making to extend its field of usefulness, to promote through it commercial intercourse and strengthen the bonds of amity and confidence between its various members and the nations of this continent.

PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION.

The act to encourage the holding of the Pan-American exposition on the Niagara

frontier, within the county of Erie or Niagara, in the state of New York, in the year 1901, was approved March 3, 1899. This exposition, which will be held in the city of Buffalo, in the near vicinity of the great Niagara cataract, and within a day's journey of which reside 40,000,000 of our people, will be confined entirely to the western hemisphere. Satisfactory assurances have already been given by the diplomatic representatives of Great Britain, Mexico, the Central and South American republics and most of the states of the United States that these countries and states will make a unique, interesting and instructive exhibit, peculiarly illustrative of their material progress during the century which is about to close.

The law provides an appropriation of \$500,000 for the purpose of making an exhibit at the exposition by the government of the United States from its executive departments and from the Smithsonian institution and national museum, the United States commission of fish and fisheries, the department of labor and the bureau of the American republics. To secure a complete and harmonious arrangement of this government exhibit a board of management has already been created and charged with the selection, purchase, preparation, transportation, arrangement and safekeeping of the articles and materials to be exhibited. This board has been organized and has already entered upon the performance of its duties, as provided for by the law.

I have every reason to hope and believe that this exposition will tend more firmly to cement the cordial relations between the nations on this continent.

In accordance with an act of congress, approved Dec. 21, 1898, and under the auspices of the Philadelphia commercial museum, a most interesting and valuable exposition of products and manufactures especially adapted to export trade was held in Philadelphia from the 14th of September to the 1st of December, 1899. The representative character of the exhibits and the widespread interest manifested in the special objects of the undertaking afford renewed encouragement to those who look confidently to the steady growth of our enlarged exportation of manufactured goods, which has been the most remarkable fact in the economic development of the United States in recent years. A feature of this exposition which is likely to become of permanent and increasing utility to our industries is the collection of samples of merchandise produced in various countries with special reference to particular markets, providing practical object lessons to United States manufacturers as to qualities, styles and prices of goods such as meet the special demands of consumers and may be exported with advantage.

In connection with the exposition an international commercial congress was held, upon the invitation of the Philadelphia commercial museum, transmitted by the department of state to the various foreign governments, for an exchange of information and opinions with the view to the promotion of international trade. This invitation met with general and cordial acceptance, and the congress, which began its sessions at the exposition Oct. 13, proved to be of great practical importance,

from the fact that it developed a general recognition of the interdependence of nations in trade and a most gratifying spirit of accommodation with reference to the gradual removal of existing impediments to reciprocal relations without injury to the industrial interests of either party.

PEACE CONFERENCE AT THE HAGUE.

In response to the invitation of his majesty the emperor of Russia delegates from twenty-six countries were assembled at The Hague May 18 as members of a conference in the interest of peace. The commission from the United States consisted of Andrew D. White, Seth Low, Stanford Newell, Capt. Alfred T. Mahan of the United States navy, Capt. William T. Crozier of the United States army and Frederick W. Holls, secretary. The occasion seemed to be opportune for the serious consideration of a plan for the pacific adjustment of international differences, a subject in which the American people have been deeply interested for many years, and a definite project for a permanent international tribunal was included in the instructions to the delegates of the United States.

The final act of the conference includes conventions upon the amelioration of the laws and customs of war on land, the adaptation to maritime warfare of the principles of the Geneva convention of 1864 and the extension of judicial methods to international cases. The convention for the pacific settlement of international conflicts embodies the leading features of the American plan, with such modifications as were rendered necessary by the great diversity of views and interests represented by the delegates. The four titles of the convention provide for the maintenance of general peace, the exercise of good offices and mediation, the formation of commissions of inquiry and international arbitration.

The mediation provided for by the convention is purely voluntary and advisory, and is intended to avoid any invasion or limitation of the sovereign rights of the adhering states. The commissions of inquiry proposed consist of delegations to be specifically constituted for particular purposes by means of conventions between the contesting parties, having for their object the clear understanding of international differences before resorting to the use of force. The provision for arbitration contemplates the formation of a permanent tribunal before which disputed cases may be brought for settlement by the mutual consent of the litigants in each separate case. The advantages of such a permanent tribunal over impromptu commissions of arbitration are conceived to be the actual existence of a competent court, prepared to administer justice, the greater economy resulting from a well-devised system and the accumulated judicial skill and experience which such a tribunal would soon possess.

While earnestly promoting the idea of establishing a permanent international tribunal, the delegation of the United States was not unmindful of the inconveniences which might arise from an obtrusive exercise of mediation, and in signing the convention carefully guarded the historic position of the United States by the following declaration:

"Nothing contained in this convention shall be so construed as to require the United States of America to depart from

its traditional policy of not intruding upon, interfering with or entangling itself in the political questions or policy or internal administration of any foreign state; nor shall anything contained in the said convention be construed to imply a relinquishment by the United States of America of its traditional attitude toward purely American questions."

Thus interpreted, the convention for the pacific settlement of international conflicts may be regarded as realizing the earnest desire of great numbers of American citizens whose deep sense of justice, expressed in numerous resolutions and memorials, has urged them to labor for this noble achievement. The general character of this convention, already signed by the delegates of more than twenty sovereign states, further commends it to the favorable action of the senate of the United States, whose ratification it still awaits.

THE VOLUNTEER SOLDIERS.

Since my last annual message, and in obedience to the acts of the congress of April 22 and 26, 1898, the remaining volunteer force enlisted for the Spanish war, consisting of 34,834 regulars and 110,202 volunteers, with over 5,000 volunteer officers, has been discharged from the military service. Of the volunteers, 667 officers and 14,831 men were serving in the Philippines, and 1,650 of the regulars, who were entitled to be mustered out after the ratification of the treaty of peace. They voluntarily remained at the front until their places could be filled by new troops. They were returned home in the order in which they went to Manila, and are now all of them out of the service and in the ranks of citizenship. I recommend that the congress provide a special medal of honor for the volunteers, regulars, sailors and marines on duty in the Philippines who voluntarily remained in the service after their terms of enlistment had expired.

INCREASE OF THE ARMY.

By the act of March 2, 1899, congress gave authority to increase the regular army to a maximum not exceeding 65,000 enlisted men and to enlist a force of 35,000 volunteers, to be recruited from the country at large. By virtue of this authority the regular army has been increased to the number of 61,999 enlisted men and 2,243 officers, and new volunteer regiments have been organized aggregating 33,050 enlisted men and 1,524 officers. Two of these volunteer regiments are made up of colored men, with colored line officers. The new troops to take the places of those returning from the Philippines have been transported to Manila to the number of 581 officers and 26,322 enlisted men of the regular army, and 594 officers and 15,386 enlisted men of the new volunteer force, while 504 officers and 14,119 men of the volunteer force are on the ocean en route to Manila.

The force now in Manila consists of 905 officers and 30,578 regulars and 594 officers and 15,388 of the volunteers, making an aggregate of 1,499 officers and 45,966 men. When the troops now under orders shall reach Manila the force in the archipelago will comprise 2,051 officers and 63,483 men. The muster out of the great volunteer army organized for the Spanish war and the creation of a new army, the transportation from Manila to San Francisco of those

entitled to discharge, and the transportation of the new troops to take their places, have been a work of great magnitude well and ably done, for which too much credit cannot be given the war department.

During the last year we have reduced our force in Cuba and Puerto Rico. In Cuba we now have 334 officers and 10,796 enlisted men; in Puerto Rico, eighty-seven officers and 2,855 enlisted men and a battalion of 400 men composed of native Puerto Ricans, while stationed throughout the United States are 910 officers and 17,317 men and in Hawaii twelve officers and 435 enlisted men.

The operations of the army are fully presented in the report of the secretary of war. I cannot withhold from officers and men the highest commendation for their soldierly conduct in trying situations, their willing sacrifices for their country and the integrity and ability with which they have performed unusual and difficult duties in our island possessions.

In the organization of the volunteer regiments authorized by the act of March 2, 1899, it was found that no provision had been made for chaplains. This omission was doubtless from inadvertence. I recommend early authorization for the appointment of one chaplain for each of said regiments. These regiments are now in the Philippines, and it is important that immediate action be had.

GROWTH OF THE POSTAL SERVICE.

In restoring peaceful conditions, orderly rule and civic progress in Cuba, Puerto Rico and, so far as practicable, in the Philippines, the rehabilitation of the postal service has been an essential and important part of the work. It became necessary to provide mail facilities both for our forces of occupation and for the native population. To meet this requirement has involved a substantial reconstruction. The existing systems were so fragmentary, defective and inadequate that a new and comprehensive organization had to be created. American trained officials have been assigned to the directing and executive positions, while natives have been chiefly employed in making up the body of the force. In working out this plan the merit rule has been rigorously and faithfully employed.

The appointment of director-general of posts of Cuba was given to an expert who had been chief postoffice inspector and assistant postmaster-general, and who united large experience with administrative capacity. For the postmastership at Havana the range of skilled and available men was scanned and the choice fell upon one who had been twenty years in the service as deputy postmaster and postmaster of a large city. This principle governed and determined the selection of the American officials sent not only to Cuba, but to Puerto Rico and the Philippines, and they were instructed to apply it so far as practicable in the employment of the natives as minor postmasters and clerks. The postal system in Cuba, though remaining under the general guidance of the postmaster-general, was made essentially independent. It was felt that it should not be a burden upon the postal service of the United States, and provision was made that any deficit in the postal revenue

should be a charge upon the general revenues of the island.

Though Puerto Rico and the Philippines hold a different relation to the United States, yet for convenience of administration the same principle of an autonomous system has been extended to them.

The development of the service in all of the islands has been rapid and successful. It has moved forward on American lines, with free delivery, money order and registry systems, and has given the people mail facilities far greater and more reliable than any they have ever before enjoyed. It is thus not only a vital agency of industrial, social and business progress, but an important influence in diffusing a just understanding of the true spirit and character of American administration.

The domestic postal service continues to grow with extraordinary rapidity. The expenditures and the revenues will each exceed \$100,000,000 during the current year. Fortunately, since the revival of prosperous times, the revenues have grown much faster than the expenditures and there is every indication that a short period will witness the obliteration of the annual deficit. In this connection the report of the postmaster-general embodies a statement of some evils which have grown up outside of the contemplation of law in the treatment of some classes of mail matter which wrongfully exercise the privilege of the pound rate, and shows that if this matter had been properly classified and had paid the rate which it should have paid, instead of a postal deficit for the last fiscal year of \$6,610,000 there would have been on one basis a surplus of \$17,637,570, and on another of \$5,733,836. The reform thus suggested, in the opinion of the postmaster-general, would not only put the postal service at once on a self-sustaining basis, but would permit great and valuable improvements, and I commend the subject to the consideration of the congress.

NEEDS OF THE NAVY.

The navy has maintained the spirit and high efficiency which have always characterized that service, and has lost none of the gallantry in heroic action which has signalized its brilliant and glorious past. The nation has equal pride in its early and later achievements. Its habitual readiness for every emergency has won the confidence and admiration of the country. The people are interested in the continued preparation and prestige of the navy and will justify liberal appropriations for its maintenance and improvement. The officers have shown peculiar adaptation for the performance of new and delicate duties which our recent war has imposed.

It cannot be doubted that congress will at once make necessary provisions for the armor plate for the vessels now under contract and building. Its attention is respectfully called to the report of the secretary of the navy, in which the subject is fully presented. I unite in his recommendation that the congress enact such special legislation as may be necessary to enable the department to make contracts early in the coming year for armor of the best quality that can be obtained in this country for the Maine, Ohio and Missouri, and that the provision of the act of March

3, 1899, limiting the price of armor to \$300 per ton be removed.

In the matter of naval construction Italy and Japan, of the great powers, laid down less tonnage in the year 1899 than this country, and Italy alone has less tonnage under construction. I heartily concur in the recommendation for the increase of the navy, as suggested by the secretary.

Our future progress and prosperity depend upon our ability to equal if not surpass other nations in the enlargement and advance of science, industry and commerce. To invention we must turn as one of the most powerful aids to the accomplishment of such result. The attention of the congress is directed to the report of the commissioner of patents, in which will be found valuable suggestions and recommendations.

ARMY AND NAVY PENSIONS.

The 30th of June, 1899, the pension roll of the United States numbered 991,519. These include the pensioners of the army and navy in all our wars. The number added to the rolls during the year was 40,991. The number dropped by reason of death, remarriage, minors by legal limitation, failure to claim within three years and other causes was 43,186, and the number of claims disallowed was 107,919. During the year 89,854 pension certificates were issued, of which 37,077 were for new or original pensions. The amount disbursed for army and navy pensions during the year was \$138,255,052.95, which was \$1,651,461.61 less than the sum of the appropriations.

The Grand Army of the Republic, at its recent national encampment held at Philadelphia, has brought to my attention and to that of the congress the wisdom and justice of a modification of the third section of the act of June 27, 1890, which provides pensions for the widows of officers and enlisted men who served ninety days or more during the war of the rebellion and were honorably discharged, provided that such widows are without other means of support than their daily labor and were married to the soldier, sailor or marine on account of whose service they claim pension prior to the date of the act.

The present holding of the department is that, if the widow's income, aside from her daily labor, does not exceed in amount what her pension would be, to-wit, \$96 per annum, she would be deemed to be without other means of support than her daily labor, and would be entitled to a pension under this act, while, if the widow's income, independent of the amount received by her as the result of her daily labor, exceeds \$96, she would not be pensionable under the act. I am advised by the commissioner of pensions that the amount of the income allowed before title to pension would be barred has varied widely under different administrations of the pension office, as well as during different periods of the same administration, and has been the cause of just complaint and criticism.

With the approval of the secretary of the interior, the commissioner of pensions recommends that, in order to make the practice at all times uniform and to do justice to the dependent widow, the amount of income allowed independent of the proceeds

of her daily labor should be not less than \$250 per annum, and he urges that the congress shall so amend the act as to permit the pension office to grant pensionable status to widows under the terms of the third section of the act of June 27, 1890, whose income, aside from the proceeds of daily labor, is not in excess of \$250 per annum. I believe this to be a simple act of justice and heartily recommend it.

INDIANS AND CENSUS WORK.

The Dawes commission reports that gratifying progress has been made in its work during the preceding year. The field work of enrollment of four of the nations has been completed. I recommend that congress at an early day make liberal appropriation for educational purposes in the Indian Territory.

In accordance with the act of congress approved March 3, 1899, the preliminary work in connection with the twelfth census is now fully under way. The officers required for the proper administration of the duties imposed have been selected. The provision for securing a proper enumeration of the population, as well as for securing evidence of the industrial growth of the nation, is broader and more comprehensive than any similar legislation in the past. The director advises that every needed effort is being made to push this great work to completion in the time limited by the statute. It is believed that the twelfth census will emphasize our remarkable advance in all that pertains to national progress.

PACIFIC RAILROAD DEBTS.

Under the authority of the act of congress approved July 7, 1898, the commission, consisting of the secretary of the treasury, the attorney-general and the secretary of the interior, has made an agreement of settlement, which has had my approval, of the indebtedness to the government growing out of the issue of bonds to aid in the construction of the Central Pacific and Western Pacific railroads. The agreement secures to the government the principal and interest of said bonds, amounting to \$58,812,715.48. There has been paid thereon \$11,762,543.12, which has been covered into the treasury, and the remainder, payable within ten years, with interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum, payable semi-annually, is secured by the deposit of an equal amount of first-mortgage bonds of the Pacific railway companies.

The amounts paid and secured to be paid to the government on account of the Pacific railroad subsidy claims are:

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Union Pacific, cash..... | \$58,448,223.75 |
| Kansas Pacific, cash..... | 6,303,000.00 |
| Central and Western Pacific, cash | 11,798,314.14 |
| Notes secured | 47,050,172.30 |
| Kansas Pacific—dividends for deficiency due United States, cash | 821,897.70 |

Making a total of.....\$124,421,607.95

The whole indebtedness was about \$130,000,000, more than half of which consisted of accrued interest, for which sum the government has realized the entire amount,

less about \$6,000,000, within a period of two years.

THE PROTECTION OF FORESTS.

June 30, 1898, there were thirty forest reservations (exclusive of the Afognak forest and fish culture reserve in Alaska), embracing an estimated area of 40,719,474 acres. During the last year two of the existing forest reserves, the Trabuco canyon (California) and Black Hills (South Dakota and Wyoming) have been considerably enlarged, the area of the Mount Rainier reserve, in the state of Washington, has been somewhat reduced, and six additional reserves have been established—namely, the San Francisco mountains (Arizona), the Black Mesa (Arizona), Lake Tahoe (California) and Fish Lake (Utah), the total estimated area of which is 5,205,775 acres.

This makes at the present time a total of thirty-six forest reservations, embracing an estimated area of 46,021,899 acres. The estimated area is the aggregated areas within the boundaries of the reserves. The lands actually reserved are, however, only the vacant public lands therein and these have been set aside and reserved for sale or settlement in order that they may be of the greatest use to the people.

Protection of the national forests, inaugurated by the department of the interior in 1897, has been continued during the last year, and much has been accomplished in the way of preventing forest fires and the protection of the timber. There are now large tracts covered by forests which will eventually be reserved and set apart for forest uses. Until that can be done congress should increase the appropriations for the work of protecting the forests.

MARKETS FOR FARM PRODUCTS.

The department of agriculture is constantly consulting the needs of producers in all the states and territories. It is introducing seeds and plants of great value and promoting fully diversification of crops. Grains, grasses, fruits, legumes and vegetables are imported for all parts of the United States. Under this encouragement the sugar-beet factory multiplies in the north and far west, semi-tropical plants are sent to the south and congenial climates are sought for the choice productions of the far east. The hybridizing of fruit trees and grains is conducted in the search for varieties adapted to exacting conditions. The introduction of tea gardens into the southern states promises to provide employment for idle hands, as well as to supply the home market with tea. The subject of irrigation where it is of vital importance to the people is being carefully studied, steps are being taken to reclaim injured or abandoned lands and information for the people along these lines is being printed and distributed.

Markets are being sought and opened up for surplus farm and factory products in Europe and Asia. The outlook for the education of the young farmer through agricultural colleges and experiment stations, with opportunity given to specialize in the department of agriculture, is very promising. The people of Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the Philippine islands should be helped, by the establishment of experiment stations, to a more scientific knowledge of

the production of coffee, india rubber and other tropical products, for which there is a demand in the United States.

There is widespread interest in the improvement of our public highways at the present time and the department of agriculture is co-operating with the people in each locality in making the best possible roads from local material and in experimenting with steel tracks. A more intelligent system of managing the forests of the country is being put in operation and a careful study of the whole forestry problem is being conducted throughout the United States. A very extensive and complete exhibit of the agricultural and horticultural products of the United States is being prepared for the Paris exposition.

THE WAR IN THE PHILIPPINES.

Dec. 10, 1898, the treaty of peace between the United States and Spain was signed. It provided, among other things, that Spain should cede to the United States the archipelago known as the Philippine islands, that the United States should pay Spain the sum of \$20,000,000 and that the civil rights and political status of the native inhabitants of the territories thus ceded to the United States should be determined by the congress. The treaty was ratified by the senate Feb. 6, 1899, and by the government of Spain March 19 following. The ratifications were exchanged April 11 and the treaty publicly proclaimed. March 2 the congress voted the sum contemplated by the treaty and the amount was paid over to the Spanish government May 1.

In this manner the Philippines came to the United States. The islands were ceded by the government of Spain, which had been in undisputed possession of them for centuries. They were accepted, not merely by our authorized commissioners in Paris, under the direction of the executive, but by the constitutional and well-considered action of the representatives of the people of the United States in both houses of congress. I had every reason to believe, and I still believe, that this transfer of sovereignty was in accordance with the wishes and the aspirations of the great mass of the Filipino people.

From the earliest moment no opportunity was lost of assuring the people of the islands of our ardent desire for their welfare and of the intention of this government to do everything possible to advance their interests. In my order of May 19, 1898, the commander of the military expedition dispatched to the Philippines was instructed to declare that we came, not to make war upon the people of that country, "nor upon any party or faction among them, but to protect them in their homes, in their employments and in their personal and religious rights." That there should be no doubt as to the paramount authority there, Aug. 17 it was directed that "there must be no joint occupation with the insurgents"; that the United States must preserve the peace and protect persons and property within the territory occupied by their military and naval forces; that the insurgents and all others must recognize the military occupation and authority of the United States.

As early as Dec. 4, before the cession,

and in anticipation of that event, the commander in Manila was urged to restore peace and tranquillity and to undertake the establishment of a beneficent government, which should afford the fullest security for life and property. Dec. 21, after the treaty was signed, the commander of the forces of occupation was instructed "to announce and proclaim in the most public manner that we come, not as invaders and conquerors, but as friends to protect the natives in their homes, in their employments and in their personal and religious rights." The same day, while ordering Gen. Otis to see that the peace should be preserved in Hollo, he was admonished that: "It is most important that there should be no conflict with the insurgents." Jan. 1, 1899, urgent orders were reiterated that the kindly intentions of this government should be in every possible way communicated to the insurgents.

On Jan. 21 I announced my intention of dispatching to Manila a commission composed of three gentlemen of the highest character and distinction, thoroughly acquainted with the orient, who, in association with Admiral Dewey and Maj.-Gen. Otis, were instructed to "facilitate the most humane and effective extension of authority throughout the islands, and to secure with the least possible delay the benefits of a wise and generous protection of life and property to the inhabitants."

These gentlemen were Dr. Jacob Gould Schurman, president of Cornell university; Charles Denby, for many years minister to China, and Prof. Dean C. Worcester of the University of Michigan, who had made a most careful study of life in the Philippines.

While the treaty of peace was under consideration in the senate these commissioners set out on their mission of good will and liberation. Their character was a sufficient guaranty of the beneficent purpose with which they went, even if they had not borne the positive instructions of this government, which made their errand pre-eminently one of peace and friendship.

But before their arrival at Manila the sinister ambition of a few leaders of the Filipinos had created a situation full of embarrassment for us and most grievous in its consequences to themselves. The clear and impartial preliminary report of the commissioners, which I transmit herewith, gives so lucid and comprehensive a history of the present insurrectionary movement that the story need not be here repeated. It is enough to say that the claim of the rebel leader that he was promised independence by any officer of the United States in return for his assistance has no foundation in fact and is categorically denied by the very witnesses who were called to prove it. The most the insurgent leader hoped for when he came back to Manila was the liberation of the islands from Spanish control, which they had been laboring for years without success to throw off.

The prompt accomplishment of this work by the American army and navy gave him other ideas and ambitions, and insidious suggestions from various quarters perverted the purposes and intentions with which he had taken up arms. No sooner had our army captured Manila than the

Filipino forces began to assume an attitude of suspicion and hostility which the utmost efforts of our officers and troops were unable to disarm or modify. Their kindness and forbearance were taken as a proof of cowardice. The aggressions of the Filipinos continually increased, until finally, just before the time set by the senate of the United States for a vote upon the treaty, an attack, evidently prepared in advance, was made all along the American lines, which resulted in a terribly destructive and sanguinary repulse of the insurgents.

Ten days later an order of the insurgent government was issued to its adherents who had remained in Manila, of which Gen. Otis justly observes that "for barbarous intent it is unequalled in modern times." It directs that at 8 o'clock the night of the 15th of February the territorial militia shall come together in the streets of San Pedro, armed with their bolos, with guns and ammunition where convenient; that Filipino families only shall be respected; but that all other individuals, of whatever race they may be, shall be exterminated without any compassion, after the extermination of the army of occupation, and adds:

"Brothers, we must avenge ourselves on the Americans and exterminate them, that we may take our revenge for the infamies and treacheries which they have committed upon us. Have no compassion upon them; attack with vigor."

A copy of this fell by good fortune into the hands of our officers, and they were able to take measures to control the rising, which was actually attempted the night of Feb. 22, a week later than was originally contemplated. A considerable number of armed insurgents entered the city by waterways and swamps, and in concert with confederates inside attempted to destroy Manila by fire. They were kept in check during the night, and the next day driven out of the city with heavy loss.

This was the unhappy condition of affairs which confronted our commissioners on their arrival in Manila. They had come with the hope and intention of co-operating with Admiral Dewey and Maj.-Gen. Otis in establishing peace and order in the archipelago and the largest measure of self-government compatible with the true welfare of the people. What they actually found can best be set forth in their own words:

"Deplorable as war is, the one in which we are now engaged was unavoidable by us. We were attacked by a bold, adventurous and enthusiastic army. No alternative was left to us except ignominious retreat.

"It is not to be conceived that any American would have sanctioned the surrender of Manila to the insurgents. Our obligations to other nations and to the friendly Filipinos and to ourselves and our flag demanded that force should be met by force. Whatever the future of the Philippines may be, there is no course open to us now except the prosecution of the war until the insurgents are reduced to submission. The commission is of the opinion that there has been no time since the destruction of the Spanish squadron by Admiral Dewey when it was possible to withdraw our forces from the islands,

either with honor to ourselves or with safety to the inhabitants."

The course thus clearly indicated has been unflinchingly pursued. The rebellion must be put down. Civil government cannot be thoroughly established until order is restored.

With a devotion and gallantry worthy of its most brilliant history, the army, ably and loyally assisted by the navy, has carried on this unwelcome but most righteous campaign with richly deserved success. The noble self-sacrifice with which our soldiers and sailors whose terms of service had expired refused to avail themselves of their right to return home as long as they were needed at the front forms one of the brightest pages in our annals. Although their operations have been somewhat interrupted and checked by a rainy season of unusual violence and duration, they have gained ground steadily in every direction, and now look forward confidently to a speedy completion of their task.

The unfavorable circumstances connected with an active campaign have not been permitted to interfere with the equally important work of reconstruction. Again I invite your attention to the report of the commissioners for the interesting and encouraging details of the work already accomplished in the establishment of peace and order and the inauguration of self-governing municipal life in many portions of the archipelago.

GOVERNMENT OF NEGROS.

A notable beginning has been made in the establishment of a government in the island of Negros which is deserving of special consideration. This was the first island to accept American sovereignty. Its people unreservedly proclaimed allegiance to the United States and adopted a constitution looking to the establishment of a popular government. It was impossible to guarantee to the people of Negros that the constitution so adopted should be the ultimate form of government. Such a question, under the treaty with Spain, and in accordance with our own constitution and laws, came exclusively within the jurisdiction of congress. The government actually set up by the inhabitants of Negros eventually proved unsatisfactory to the natives themselves. A new system was put into force by order of the major-general commanding the department, of which the following are the most important elements:

It was ordered that the government of the island of Negros should consist of a military governor appointed by the United States military governor of the Philippines, and a civil governor and an advisory council elected by the people. The military governor was authorized to appoint secretaries of the treasury, interior, agriculture, public instruction, an attorney-general and an auditor. The seat of government was fixed at Bacold. The military governor exercises the supreme executive power. He is to see that the laws are executed, appoint to office and fill all vacancies in office not otherwise provided for, and may, with the approval of the military governor of the Philippines, remove any officer from office. The civil governor advises the military governor on all public civil questions and presides over the advisory council. He, in general, performs the duties which

are performed by secretaries of state in our own system of government.

The advisory council consists of eight members elected by the people within territorial limits which are defined in the order of the commanding general.

The times and places of holding elections are to be fixed by the military governor of the island of Negros. The qualifications of voters are as follows: 1. A voter must be a male citizen of the island of Negros. 2. Of the age of 21 years. 3. He shall be able to speak, read and write the English, Spanish or Visayan language, or he must own real property worth \$500, or pay a rental on real property of the value of \$1,000. 4. He must have resided in the island not less than one year preceding, and in the district in which he offers to register as a voter not less than three months immediately preceding the time he offers to register. 5. He must register at a time fixed by law before voting. 6. Prior to such registration he shall have paid all taxes due by him to the government. Provided, that no insane person shall be allowed to register or vote.

The military governor has the right to veto all bills or resolutions adopted by the advisory council, and his veto is final if not disapproved by the military governor of the Philippines.

The advisory council discharges all the ordinary duties of a legislature. The usual duties pertaining to said offices are to be performed by the secretaries of the treasury, interior, agriculture, public instruction, the attorney-general and the auditor.

The judicial power is vested in three judges who are to be appointed by the military governor of the island. Inferior courts are to be established.

Free public schools are to be established throughout the populous districts of the island, in which the English language shall be taught, and this subject will receive the careful consideration of the advisory council.

The burden of government must be distributed equally and equitably among the people. The military authorities will collect and receive the customs revenue, and will control postal matters and Philippine Interisland trade and commerce.

The military governor, subject to the approval of the military governor of the Philippines, determines all questions not specifically provided for, and which do not come under the jurisdiction of the advisory council.

GOVERNMENT OF SULU.

The authorities of the Sulu islands have accepted the succession of the United States to the rights of Spain and our flag floats over that territory. The 10th of August, 1899, Brig.-Gen. J. C. Bates, United States volunteers, negotiated an agreement with the sultan and his principal chiefs, which I transmit herewith. By article 1 the sovereignty of the United States over the whole archipelago of Sulu and its dependencies is declared and acknowledged. The United States flag will be used in the archipelago and its dependencies, on land and sea. Piracy is to be suppressed and the sultan agrees to cooperate heartily with the United States authorities to that end, and to make every possible effort to arrest and bring to jus-

tice all persons engaged in piracy. All trade in domestic products of the archipelago of Sulu when carried on with any part of the Philippine islands and under the American flag shall be free, unlimited and undutiable. The United States will give full protection to the sultan in case any foreign nation should attempt to impose upon him. The United States will not sell the island of Sulu or any other island of the Sulu archipelago to any foreign nation without the consent of the sultan. Salaries for the sultan and his associates in the administration of the islands have been agreed upon to the amount of \$760 monthly.

Article 10 provides that any slave in the archipelago of Sulu shall have the right to purchase freedom by paying to the master the usual market value.

The agreement by Gen. Bates was made subject to confirmation by the president and to future modifications by the consent of the parties in interest. I have confirmed said agreement, subject to the action of the congress, and with the reservation, which I have directed shall be communicated to the sultan of Sulu, that this agreement is not to be deemed in any way to authorize or give the consent of the United States to the existence of slavery in the Sulu archipelago. I communicate these facts to the congress for its information and action.

Everything indicates that with the speedy suppression of the Tagalo rebellion life in the archipelago will soon resume its ordinary course under the protection of our sovereignty, and the people of those favored islands will enjoy a prosperity and a freedom which they have never before known. Already hundreds of schools are open and filled with children. Religious freedom is sacredly assured and enjoyed. The courts are dispensing justice. Business is beginning to circulate in its accustomed channels. Manila, whose inhabitants were fleeing to the country a few months ago, is now a populous and thriving mart of commerce. The earnest and unremitting endeavors of the commission and the admiral and major-general commanding the department of the Pacific to assure the people of the beneficent intentions of this government have had their legitimate effect in convincing the great mass of them that peace and safety and prosperity and stable government can only be found in a loyal acceptance of the authority of the United States.

The future government of the Philippines rests with the congress of the United States. Few graver responsibilities have ever been confided to us. If we accept them in a spirit worthy of our race and our traditions a great opportunity comes with them. The islands lie under the shelter of our flag. They are ours by every title of law and equity. They cannot be abandoned. If we desert them we leave them at once to anarchy and finally to barbarism. We find them, a golden apple of discord, among the rival powers, no one of which could permit another to seize them unquestioned. Their rich plains and valleys would be the scene of endless strife and bloodshed. The advent of Dewey's fleet in Manila bay, instead of being, as we hope, the dawn of a new day of freedom and progress, will have been the beginning

of an era of misery and violence worse than any which has darkened their unhappy past.

RETENTION OF THE ISLANDS.

The suggestion has been made that we could renounce our authority over the islands and, giving them independence, could retain a protectorate over them. This proposition will not be found, I am sure, worthy of your serious attention. Such an arrangement would involve at the outset a cruel breach of faith. It would place the peaceable and loyal majority, who ask nothing better than to accept our authority, at the mercy of the minority of armed insurgents. It would make us responsible for the acts of the insurgent leaders and give us no power to control them. It would charge us with the task of protecting them against each other and defending them against any foreign power with which they chose to quarrel. In short, it would take from the congress of the United States the power of declaring war and vest that tremendous prerogative in the Tagalog leader of the hour.

It does not seem desirable that I should recommend at this time a specific and final form of government for these islands. When peace shall be restored it will be the duty of congress to construct a plan of government which shall establish and maintain freedom and order and peace in the Philippines. The insurrection is still existing, and when it terminates further information will be required as to the actual condition of affairs before inaugurating a permanent scheme of civil government. The full report of the commission, now in preparation, will contain information and suggestions which will be of value to congress, and which I will transmit as soon as it is completed.

As long as the insurrection continues the military arm must necessarily be supreme. But there is no reason why steps should not be taken from time to time to inaugurate governments essentially popular in their form as fast as territory is held or controlled by our troops. To this end I am considering the advisability of the return of the commission, or such of the members thereof as can be secured, to aid the existing authorities and facilitate this work throughout the islands. I have believed that reconstruction should not begin by the establishment of one central civil government for all the islands, with its seat at Manila, but rather that the work should be commenced by building up from the bottom, first establishing municipal governments and then provincial governments, a central government at last to follow.

Until congress shall have made known the formal expression of its will, I shall use the authority vested in me by the constitution and the statutes to uphold the sovereignty of the United States in those distant islands as in all other places where our flag rightfully floats. I shall put at the disposal of the army and navy all the means which the liberality of congress and the people have provided to cause this unprovoked and wasteful insurrection to cease. If any orders of mine were required to insure the merciful conduct of military and naval operations, they would not be lacking; but every step of the progress of

our troops has been marked by a humanity which has surprised even the misguided insurgents. The truest kindness to them will be a swift and effective defeat of their present leader. The hour of victory will be the hour of clemency and reconstruction.

No effort will be spared to build up the waste places desolated by war and by long years of misgovernment. We shall not wait for the end of strife to begin the beneficent work. We shall continue, as we have begun, to open the schools and the churches, to set the courts in operation, to foster industry and trade and agriculture, and in every way in our power to make these people whom providence has brought within our jurisdiction feel that it is their liberty and not our power, their welfare and not our gain, we are seeking to enhance. Our flag has never waved over any community but in blessing. I believe the Filipinos will soon recognize the fact that it has not lost its gift of benediction in its world-wide journey to their shores.

LEGISLATION FOR HAWAII.

Some embarrassment in administration has occurred by reason of the peculiar status which the Hawaiian islands at present occupy under the joint resolution of annexation approved July 7, 1898. While by that resolution the republic of Hawaii as an independent nation was extinguished, its separate sovereignty and its property and possessions vested in the United States, yet a complete establishment for its government under our system was not effected. While the municipal laws of the islands not enacted for the fulfillment of treaties and not inconsistent with the joint resolution or contrary to the constitution of the United States or any of its treaties remain in force, yet these laws relate only to the social and internal affairs of the islands and do not touch many subjects of importance which are of a broader national character.

For example, the Hawaiian republic was divested of all title to the public lands in the islands and is not only unable to dispose of lands to settlers desiring to take up homestead sites, but is without power to give complete title in cases where lands have been entered upon under lease or other conditions which carry with them the right to the purchaser, lessee or settler to have a full title granted to him upon compliance with the conditions prescribed by law or by his particular agreement of entry.

Questions of doubt and difficulty have also arisen with reference to the collection of tonnage tax on vessels coming from Hawaiian ports; with reference to the status of Chinese in the islands, their entrance and exit therefrom; as to patents and copyrights; as to the register of vessels under the navigation laws; as to the necessity of holding elections in accordance with the provisions of the Hawaiian statutes for the choice of various officers, and as to several other matters of detail touching the interests both of the island and the federal government.

By the resolution of annexation the president was directed to appoint five commissioners to recommend to congress such legislation concerning the islands as they

should deem necessary or proper. These commissioners were duly appointed and after a careful investigation and study of the system of laws and government prevailing in the islands, and of the conditions existing there, they prepared a bill to provide a government under the title of "the territory of Hawaii." The report of the commission, with the bill which it prepared, was transmitted by me to congress Dec. 6, 1898, but the bill still awaits final action.

The people of these islands are entitled to the benefits and privileges of our constitution, but in the absence of any act of congress providing for federal courts in the islands, and for a procedure by which appeals, writs of error and other judicial proceedings necessary for the enforcement of civil rights may be prosecuted, they are powerless to secure their enforcement by the judgment of the courts of the United States. It is manifestly important, therefore, that an act shall be passed as speedily as possible erecting these islands into a judicial district, providing for the appointment of a judge and other proper officers and methods of procedure in appellate proceedings, and that the government of this newly acquired territory under the federal constitution shall be fully defined and provided for.

LEGISLATION FOR ALASKA.

A necessity for immediate legislative relief exists in the territory of Alaska. Substantially the only law providing a civil government for this territory is the act of May 17, 1884. This is meager in its provisions and is fitted only for the administration of affairs in a country sparsely inhabited by civilized people and unimportant in trade and production, as was Alaska at the time this act was passed. The increase in population by immigration during the last few years, consequent upon the discovery of gold, has produced such a condition as calls for more ample facilities for local self-government and more numerous conveniences of civil and judicial administration. Settlements have grown up in various places, constituting in point of population and business cities of thousands of inhabitants, yet there is no provision of law under which a municipality can be organized or maintained.

In some localities the inhabitants have met together and voluntarily formed a municipal organization for the purposes of local government, adopting the form of a municipal constitution and charter, under which paid officials have been appointed and ordinances creating and regulating a police force, a fire department, a department of health and making provision for the care of the insane and indigent poor and sick, and for public schools, have been passed. These proceedings and the ordinances passed by such municipalities are without statutory authority and have no sanction, except as they are maintained by the popular sentiment of the community. There is an entire absence of authority to provide the ordinary instruments of local police control and administration, the population consisting of the usual percentage of lawless adventurers of the class that always flock to new fields of enterprise or discovery, and under circumstances

which require more than ordinary provision for the maintenance of peace, good order and lawful conduct.

The whole vast area of Alaska comprises but one judicial district, with one judge, one marshal and one district attorney, yet the civil and criminal business has more than doubled within the last year, and is many times greater, both in volume and importance, than it was in 1884. The duties of the judge require him to travel thousands of miles to discharge his judicial functions at the various places designated for that purpose. The territory should be divided into at least two districts and an additional judge, district attorney, marshal and other appropriate officers be provided.

There is practically no organized form of government in the territory. There is no authority, except in congress, to pass any law, no matter how local or trivial, and the difficulty of conveying to the congress an adequate conception and understanding of the various needs of the people of the different communities is easily understood. I see no reason why a more complete form of territorial organization should not be provided.

Following the precedent established in the year 1805, when a temporary government was provided for the recently acquired territory, then known under the name of Louisiana, it seems to me that it would be advantageous to confer greater executive power upon the governor, and to establish, as was done in the case of the territory of Louisiana, a legislative council having power to adopt ordinances which shall extend to all the rightful subjects of local legislation, such ordinances not to take effect until reported to and approved by the congress, if in session, and if that body is not in session then by the president. In this manner a system of laws providing for the incorporation and government of towns and cities having a certain population, giving them the power to establish and maintain a system of education to be locally supported, and ordinances providing for police, sanitary and other such purposes, could be speedily provided.

I believe a provision of this kind would be satisfactory to the people of the territory. It is probable that the area is too vast and the population too scattered and transitory to make it wise at the present time to provide for an elective legislative body, but the conditions calling for local self-government will undoubtedly very soon exist and will be facilitated by the measures which I have recommended.

FORM OF GOVERNMENT IN PUERTO RICO.

I recommend that legislation to the same end be had with reference to the government of Puerto Rico. The time is ripe for the adoption of a temporary form of government for this island; and many suggestions made with reference to Alaska are applicable also to Puerto Rico.

The system of civil jurisprudence now adopted by the people of this island is described by competent lawyers who are familiar with it as thoroughly modern and scientific, so far as it relates to matters of internal business, trade, production and social and private right in general. The cities of the island are governed under charters which probably require very little or no change. So that, with relation to

matters of local concern and private right, it is not probable that much, if any, legislation is desirable; but with reference to public administration and the relations of the islands to the federal government, there are many matters which are of pressing urgency.

The same necessity exists for legislation on the part of congress to establish federal courts and federal jurisdiction in the island as has been previously pointed out by me with reference to Hawaii.

Besides the administration of justice, there are the subjects of the public lands, the control and improvement of rivers and harbors, the control of the waters or streams not navigable, which, under the Spanish law, belonged to the crown of Spain, and have, by the treaty of cession, passed to the United States; the immigration of people from foreign countries, the importation of contract labor, the imposition and collection of internal revenue; the application of the navigation laws, the regulation of the current money, the establishment of postoffices and post roads, the regulation of tariff rates on merchandise imported from the island into the United States, the establishment of ports of entry and delivery, the regulation of patents and copyrights; these, with various other subjects which rest entirely within the power of the congress, call for careful consideration and immediate action.

It must be borne in mind that since the cession Puerto Rico has been denied the principal markets she had long enjoyed, and our tariffs have been continued against her products as when she was under Spanish sovereignty. The markets of Spain are closed to her products except upon terms to which the commerce of all nations is subjected. The island of Cuba, which used to buy her cattle and tobacco without customs duties, now imposes the same duties upon these products as from any other country entering her ports. She has therefore lost her free intercourse with Spain and Cuba, without any compensating benefits in this market. Her coffee was little known and not in use by our people, and therefore there was no demand here for this, one of her chief products. The markets of the United States should be opened up to her products. Our plain duty is to abolish all customs tariffs between the United States and Puerto Rico and give her products free access to our markets.

As a result of the hurricane which swept over Puerto Rico the 8th of August, 1899, over 100,000 people were reduced to absolute destitution, without homes, and deprived of the necessaries of life. To the appeal of the war department the people of the United States made prompt and generous response. In addition to the private charity of our people the war department has expended for the relief of the distressed \$392,342.63, which does not include the cost of transportation.

It is desirable that the government of the island under the law of belligerent right, now maintained through the executive department, should be superseded by an administration entirely civil in its nature. For present purposes I recommend that congress pass a law for the organization of a temporary government, which shall provide for the appointment by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, of a governor and such other offi-

cers as the general administration of the island may require, and that for legislative purposes on subjects of a local nature not partaking of a federal character a legislative council, composed partly of Puerto Ricans and partly of citizens of the United States, shall be nominated and appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, their acts to be subject to the approval of the congress or the president prior to going into effect.

In the municipalities and other local subdivisions I recommend that the principle of local self-government be applied at once, so as to enable the intelligent citizens of the island to participate in their own government and to learn by practical experience the duties and requirements of a self-contained and a self-governing people.

I have not thought it wise to commit the entire government of the island to officers selected by the people, because I doubt whether in habits, training and experience they are such as to fit them to exercise at once so large a degree of self-government, but it is my judgment and expectation that they will soon arrive at an attainment of experience and wisdom and self-control that will justify conferring upon them a much larger participation in the choice of their insular officers.

The fundamental requirement for these people, as for all people, is education. The free schoolhouse is the best preceptor for citizenship. In the introduction of modern educational methods care, however, must be exercised that changes be not made too abruptly, and that the history and racial peculiarities of the inhabitants shall be given due weight. Systems of education in these new possessions founded upon common-sense methods, adapted to existing conditions, and looking to the future movement and industrial advancement of the people, will commend to them in a peculiarly effective manner the blessings of free government.

MISCELLANEOUS TOPICS.

The love of law and the sense of obedience and submission to the lawfully constituted judicial tribunals are imbedded in the hearts of our people, and any violation of these sentiments and disregard of their obligations justly arouses public condemnation. The guaranties of life, liberty and of civil rights should be faithfully upheld, the right of trial by jury respected and defended. The rule of the courts should assure the public of the prompt trial of those charged with criminal offenses, and upon conviction the punishment should be commensurate with the enormity of the crime.

Those who, in disregard of law and the public peace, unwilling to await the judgment of court and jury, constitute themselves judges and executioners should not escape the severest penalties for their crimes.

LYNCHING MUST CEASE.

What I said in my inaugural address of March 4, 1897, I now repeat:

"The constitutional authorities must be cheerfully and vigorously upheld. Lynchings must not be tolerated in a great and civilized country like the United States. Courts, not mobs, must execute the penalties of the laws. The preservation of public order, the right of discussion, the

integrity of courts and the orderly administration of justice must continue forever the rock of safety upon which our government securely rests."

In accordance with the act of congress providing for an appropriate national celebration in the year 1900 of the establishment of the seat of government in the District of Columbia, I have appointed a committee, consisting of the governors of all the states and territories of the United States—who have been invited to assemble in the city of Washington the 21st of December, 1899—which, with the committees of the congress and the District of Columbia, is charged with the proper conduct of this celebration.

BRIDGE OVER THE POTOMAC.

Congress at its last session appropriated \$5,000 "to enable the chief of engineers of the army to continue the examination of the subject and to make or secure designs, calculations and estimates for a memorial bridge from the most convenient point of the naval observatory grounds, or adjacent thereto, across the Potomac river to the most convenient point of the Arlington estate property." In accordance with the provisions of this act the chief of engineers has selected four eminent bridge engineers to submit competitive designs for a bridge combining the elements of strength and durability, and such architectural embellishment and ornamentation as will fitly apply to the dedication, "A Memorial to American Patriotism." The designs are now being prepared, and as soon as completed will be submitted to the congress by the secretary of war. The proposed bridge would be a convenience to all the people from every part of the country who visit the national cemetery, an ornament to the capital of the nation, and forever stand as a monument to American patriotism. I do not doubt that congress will give to the enterprise still further proof of its favor and approval.

LIMITS OF CLASSIFIED SERVICE.

The executive order of May 6, 1896, extending the limits of the classified service, brought within the operation of the civil-service law and rules nearly all of the executive civil service not previously classified. Some of the inclusions were found wholly illogical and unsuited to the work of the several departments. The application of the rules to many of the places so included was found to result in friction and embarrassment. After long and very careful consideration it became evident to the heads of the departments responsible for their efficiency that in order to remove these difficulties and promote an efficient and harmonious administration certain amendments were necessary. These amendments were promulgated by me in executive order dated May 29, 1899.

The principal purpose of the order was to except from competitive examination certain places involving fiduciary responsibilities or duties of a strictly confidential, scientific or executive character, which, it was thought, might better be filled either by noncompetitive examination or in the discretion of the appointing officer than by open competition. These places were comparatively few in number. The order provides for the filling of a much larger

number of places, mainly in the outside service of the war department, by what is known as the registration system, under regulations to be approved by the president, similar to those which have produced such admirable results in the navy-yard service.

All of the amendments had for their main object a more efficient and satisfactory administration of the system of appointments, as established by the civil-service law. The results attained show that under their operation the public service has improved and that the civil-service system is relieved of many objectionable features which heretofore subjected it to just criticism and the administrative officers to the charge of unbusinesslike methods in the conduct of public affairs. It is believed that the merit system has been greatly strengthened and its permanence assured. It will be my constant aim in the administration of government in our new possessions to make fitness, character and merit essential to appointment to office, and to give to the capable and deserving inhabitants preference in appointments.

Dec. 14 will be the 100th anniversary of the death of Washington. For 100 years the republic has had the priceless advantage of the lofty standard of character and conduct which he bequeathed to the

American people. It is an inheritance which time, instead of wasting, continually increases and enriches. We may justly hope that in the years to come the benignant influence of the father of his country may be even more potent for good than in the century which is drawing to a close. I have been glad to learn that in many parts of the country the people will fittingly observe this historic anniversary.

OPPORTUNITIES OF CONGRESS.

Presented to this congress are great opportunities. With them come great responsibilities. The power confided to us increases the weight of our obligations to the people, and we must be profoundly sensitive of them as we contemplate the new and grave problems which confront us. Aiming only at the public good, we cannot err. A right interpretation of the people's will and of duty cannot fail to insure wise measures for the welfare of the islands which have come under the authority of the United States and inure to the common interest and lasting honor of our country. Never has this nation had more abundant cause than during the last year for thankfulness to God for manifold blessings and mercies, for which we make reverent acknowledgment.

WILLIAM M'KINLEY.

Executive Mansion, Dec. 5, 1899.

ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1896.

The electoral vote as declared by congress Jan. 11, 1897, was as follows:

| STATE. | PRESIDENT. | | VICE-PRESIDENT. | | | STATE. | PRESIDENT. | | VICE-PRESIDENT. | | |
|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | McKinley. | Bryan. | Hobart. | Sewell. | Watson. | | McKinley. | Bryan. | Hobart. | Sewell. | Watson. |
| Alabama..... | | 11 | | 11 | | Nevada..... | | 3 | | 3 | |
| Arkansas..... | | 8 | | 5 | 3 | New Hampshire... | | 4 | | 4 | |
| California..... | 8 | 1 | 8 | 1 | | New Jersey..... | 10 | | 10 | | |
| Colorado..... | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | New York..... | 36 | | 36 | | |
| Connecticut..... | 6 | | 6 | | | North Carolina... | | 11 | | 5 | 6 |
| Delaware..... | 3 | | 3 | | | North Dakota..... | 3 | | 3 | | |
| Florida..... | | 4 | | 4 | | Ohio..... | 23 | | 23 | | |
| Georgia..... | | 13 | | 13 | | Oregon..... | 4 | | 4 | | |
| Idaho..... | | 3 | | 2 | 1 | Pennsylvania..... | 32 | | 32 | | |
| Illinois..... | 24 | | 24 | | | Rhode Island..... | | 4 | | 4 | |
| Indiana..... | 15 | | 15 | | | South Carolina... | | 9 | | 9 | |
| Iowa..... | 13 | | 13 | | | South Dakota..... | | 4 | | 4 | |
| Kansas..... | | 10 | | 10 | | Tennessee..... | | 12 | | 12 | |
| Kentucky..... | 12 | 1 | 12 | 1 | | Texas..... | | 15 | | 15 | |
| Louisiana..... | | 8 | | 4 | 4 | Utah..... | | 3 | | 1 | 2 |
| Maine..... | | 6 | | 6 | | Vermont..... | 4 | | 4 | | |
| Maryland..... | 6 | | 6 | | | Virginia..... | | 12 | | 12 | |
| Massachusetts..... | 15 | | 15 | | | Washington..... | | 4 | | 2 | 2 |
| Michigan..... | 14 | | 14 | | | West Virginia..... | 6 | | 6 | | |
| Minnesota..... | 9 | | 9 | | | Wisconsin..... | 12 | | 12 | | |
| Mississippi..... | | 9 | | 9 | | Wyoming..... | | 3 | | 2 | 1 |
| Missouri..... | | 17 | | 13 | 4 | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | |
| Nebraska..... | | 8 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Total..... | 271 | 176 | 271 | 146 | 30 |

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

| NAME. | Birthplace. | Year. | Paternal ancestry. | Residence. | Inaugurated. | Politics. | Died. | Age. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 1 George Washington..... | Westmorel'd Co., Va. | 1732 | English | Va..... | 1789 | Fed. | 1799 | 67 |
| 2 John Adams..... | Quincy, Mass. | 1735 | English | Mass. | 1797 | Fed. | 1826 | 91 |
| 3 Thomas Jefferson..... | Shadwell, Va. | 1743 | Welsh | Va..... | 1801 | Rep. | 1826 | 83 |
| 4 James Madison..... | Port Conway, Va. | 1751 | English | Va..... | 1809 | Rep. | 1836 | 85 |
| 5 James Monroe..... | Westmorel'd Co., Va. | 1758 | Scotch | Va..... | 1817 | Rep. | 1831 | 73 |
| 6 John Quincy Adams..... | Quincy, Mass. | 1767 | English | Mass. | 1825 | Rep. | 1848 | 81 |
| 7 Andrew Jackson..... | Union Co., N. C. | 1767 | Scotch-Irish | Tenn. | 1829 | Dem. | 1845 | 78 |
| 8 Martin Van Buren..... | Kinderhook, N. Y. | 1782 | Dutch. | N. Y. | 1837 | Dem. | 1862 | 80 |
| 9 William H. Harrison..... | Berkeley, Va. | 1773 | English | O..... | 1841 | Whig | 1841 | 68 |
| 10 John Tyler..... | Greenway, Va. | 1790 | English | Va..... | 1841 | Dem. | 1862 | 72 |
| 11 James K. Polk..... | Mecklenberg Co., N.C. | 1795 | Scotch-Irish | Tenn. | 1845 | Dem. | 1849 | 54 |
| 12 Zachary Taylor..... | Orange Co., Va. | 1784 | English | La..... | 1849 | Whig | 1850 | 66 |
| 13 Millard Fillmore..... | Summerhill, N. Y. | 1800 | English | N. Y. | 1850 | Whig. | 1874 | 74 |
| 14 Franklin Pierce..... | Hillsboro, N. H. | 1804 | English | N. H. | 1853 | Dem. | 1869 | 65 |
| 15 James Buchanan..... | Cove Gap, Pa. | 1791 | Scotch-Irish | Pa..... | 1857 | Dem. | 1868 | 77 |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln..... | Larue Co., Ky. | 1809 | English | Ill..... | 1861 | Rep. | 1865 | 56 |
| 17 Andrew Johnson..... | Raleigh, N. C. | 1808 | English | Tenn. | 1865 | Rep. | 1875 | 67 |
| 18 Ulysses S. Grant..... | Point Pleasant, O. | 1822 | Scotch | D. C. | 1869 | Rep. | 1885 | 63 |
| 19 Rutherford B. Hayes..... | Delaware, O. | 1822 | Scotch | O..... | 1877 | Rep. | 1893 | 71 |
| 20 James A. Garfield..... | Cuyahoga Co., O. | 1831 | English | O..... | 1881 | Rep. | 1881 | 50 |
| 21 Chester A. Arthur..... | Fairfield, Vt. | 1830 | Scotch-Irish | N. Y. | 1881 | Rep. | 1886 | 56 |
| 22 Grover Cleveland..... | Caldwell, N. J. | 1837 | English | N. Y. | 1885 | Dem. | ..... | ..... |
| 23 Benjamin Harrison..... | North Bend, O. | 1833 | English | Ind. | 1889 | Rep. | ..... | ..... |
| 24 Grover Cleveland..... | Caldwell, N. J. | 1837 | English | N. Y. | 1893 | Dem. | ..... | ..... |
| 25 William McKinley..... | Niles, O. | 1843 | Scotch-Irish | O..... | 1897 | Rep. | ..... | ..... |

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 John Adams..... | Quincy, Mass. | 1735 | English | Mass. | 1789 | Fed. | 1826 | 91 |
| 2 Thomas Jefferson..... | Shadwell, Va. | 1743 | Welsh | Va..... | 1797 | Rep. | 1826 | 83 |
| 3 Aaron Burr..... | Newark, N. J. | 1756 | English | N. Y. | 1801 | Rep. | 1836 | 80 |
| 4 George Clinton..... | Ulster Co., N. Y. | 1739 | English | N. Y. | 1805 | Rep. | 1812 | 73 |
| 5 Elbridge Gerry..... | Marblehead, Mass. | 1744 | English | Mass | 1813 | Rep. | 1814 | 70 |
| 6 D. D. Tompkins..... | Scarsdale, N. Y. | 1774 | English | N. Y. | 1817 | Rep. | 1825 | 51 |
| 7 John C. Calhoun..... | Abbeville, S. C. | 1782 | Scotch-Irish | S. C. | 1825 | Rep. | 1850 | 68 |
| 8 Martin Van Buren..... | Kinderhook, N. Y. | 1782 | Dutch. | N. Y. | 1833 | Dem. | 1862 | 80 |
| 9 R. M. Johnson..... | Louisville, Ky. | 1780 | English | Ky..... | 1837 | Dem. | 1850 | 70 |
| 10 John Tyler..... | Greenway, Va. | 1790 | English | Va..... | 1841 | Dem. | 1862 | 72 |
| 11 George M. Dallas..... | Philadelphia, Pa. | 1792 | English | Pa..... | 1845 | Dem. | 1864 | 72 |
| 12 Millard Fillmore..... | Summerhill, N. Y. | 1800 | English | N. Y. | 1849 | Whig. | 1874 | 74 |
| 13 William R. King..... | Sampson Co., N. C. | 1786 | English | Ala..... | 1853 | Dem. | 1853 | 67 |
| 14 J. C. Breckinridge..... | Lexington, Ky. | 1821 | Scotch. | Ky..... | 1857 | Dem. | 1875 | 54 |
| 15 Hannibal Hamlin..... | Paris, Me. | 1809 | English | Me..... | 1861 | Rep. | 1891 | 82 |
| 16 Andrew Johnson..... | Raleigh, N. C. | 1808 | English | Tenn. | 1865 | Rep. | 1875 | 67 |
| 17 Schuyler Colfax..... | New York city. | 1823 | English | Ind. | 1869 | Rep. | 1885 | 62 |
| 18 Henry Wilson..... | Farmington, N. H. | 1812 | English | Mass. | 1873 | Rep. | 1875 | 63 |
| 19 William A. Wheeler..... | Malone, N. Y. | 1819 | English | N. Y. | 1877 | Rep. | 1887 | 68 |
| 20 Chester A. Arthur..... | Fairfield, Vt. | 1830 | Scotch-Irish | N. Y. | 1881 | Rep. | 1886 | 56 |
| 21 T. A. Hendricks..... | Muskingum Co., O. | 1819 | Scotch-Irish | Ind. | 1885 | Dem. | 1885 | 66 |
| 22 Levi P. Morton..... | Shoreham, Vt. | 1824 | Scotch. | N. Y. | 1889 | Rep. | ..... | ..... |
| 23 A. E. Stevenson..... | Christian Co., Ky. | 1835 | Scotch. | Ill. | 1893 | Dem. | ..... | ..... |
| 24 G. A. Hobart..... | Long Branch, N. J. | 1844 | English | N. J. | 1897 | Rep. | 1899 | 55 |

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE.

| CON-GRESS. | Years. | Name. | State. | Born. | Died. | CON-GRESS. | Years. | Name. | State. | Born. | Died. |
|------------|---------|------------------|--------|-------|-------|------------|---------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1..... | 1789-91 | F. A. Muhlenberg | Pa. | 1750 | 1801 | 28..... | 1843-45 | J. W. Jones | Va. | 1805 | 1848 |
| 2..... | 1791-93 | J. Trumbull | Conn. | 1740 | 1809 | 29..... | 1845-47 | J. W. Davis | Ind. | 1799 | 1850 |
| 3..... | 1793-95 | F. A. Muhlenberg | Pa. | 1750 | 1801 | 30..... | 1847-49 | R. C. Winthrop | Mass. | 1809 | 1894 |
| 4-5..... | 1795-99 | Jonathan Dayton | N. J. | 1760 | 1824 | 31..... | 1849-51 | Howell Cobb | Ga. | 1815 | 1868 |
| 6..... | 1799-01 | Theo. Sedgwick | Mass. | 1746 | 1813 | 32-33..... | 1851-55 | Linn Boyd | Ky. | 1800 | 1859 |
| 7-9..... | 1801-07 | Nathan Macon | N. C. | 1757 | 1837 | 34..... | 1856-57 | N. P. Banks | Mass. | 1816 | 1894 |
| 10-11..... | 1807-11 | J. B. Varnum | Mass. | 1750 | 1821 | 35..... | 1857-59 | James L. Orr | S. C. | 1822 | 1873 |
| 12-13..... | 1811-14 | Henry Clay | Ky. | 1777 | 1852 | 36..... | 1860-61 | W. Pennington | N. J. | 1796 | 1862 |
| 13..... | 1814-15 | Langdon Cheves | S. C. | 1775 | 1857 | 37..... | 1861-63 | G. A. Grow | Pa. | 1823 | ..... |
| 14-16..... | 1815-20 | Henry Clay | Ky. | 1777 | 1852 | 38-40..... | 1863-69 | S. Colfax | Ind. | 1823 | 1895 |
| 16..... | 1820-21 | J. W. Taylor | N. Y. | 1784 | 1851 | 41-43..... | 1869-75 | M. C. Blairne | Me. | 1830 | 1893 |
| 17..... | 1821-23 | P. P. Barbour | Va. | 1783 | 1841 | 44..... | 1875-76 | J. C. Kerr | Ind. | 1827 | 1876 |
| 18..... | 1823-25 | Henry Clay | Ky. | 1777 | 1852 | 44-46..... | 1876-81 | S. J. Randall | Pa. | 1828 | 1890 |
| 19..... | 1825-27 | J. W. Taylor | N. Y. | 1784 | 1854 | 47..... | 1881-83 | J. W. Keifer | O. | 1836 | ..... |
| 20-23..... | 1827-34 | A. Stevenson | Va. | 1784 | 1857 | 48-50..... | 1883-89 | J. G. Carlisle | Ky. | 1835 | ..... |
| 23..... | 1834-35 | John Bell | Tenn. | 1797 | 1839 | 51..... | 1889-91 | Thomas B. Reed | Me. | 1839 | ..... |
| 24-25..... | 1835-39 | James K. Polk | Tenn. | 1795 | 1849 | 52-53..... | 1891-95 | C. F. Crisp | Eng. | 1845 | 1896 |
| 26..... | 1839-41 | R. M. T. Hunter | Va. | 1809 | 1887 | 54-55..... | 1895-97 | Thomas B. Reed | Me. | 1839 | ..... |
| 27..... | 1841-43 | John White | Ky. | 1805 | 1845 | 56..... | 1899- | D. B. Henderson | Ia. | 1840 | ..... |

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1850 TO 1890.

[From the Reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | 1890. | | 1880. | | 1870. | | 1860. | | 1850. | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|
| | Rank | Population | Rank | Population | Rank | Population | Rank | Population | Rank | Population |
| Alabama..... | 17 | 1,513,017 | 17 | 1,262,505 | 16 | 996,992 | 13 | 964,201 | 12 | 771,623 |
| Arkansas..... | 24 | 1,128,179 | 25 | 802,525 | 26 | 484,471 | 25 | 435,450 | 26 | 203,897 |
| California..... | 22 | 1,208,130 | 24 | 864,694 | 24 | 590,247 | 26 | 379,994 | 29 | 92,597 |
| Colorado..... | 31 | 412,198 | 35 | 194,327 | ... | 39,864 | ... | 84,277 | ... | ... |
| Connecticut..... | 29 | 746,258 | 28 | 622,700 | 25 | 537,454 | 24 | 460,147 | 21 | 370,792 |
| Delaware..... | 41 | 168,493 | 37 | 146,608 | 34 | 125,015 | 32 | 112,216 | 30 | 91,532 |
| Florida..... | 32 | 391,422 | 34 | 269,493 | 33 | 187,748 | 31 | 140,424 | 31 | 87,445 |
| Georgia..... | 12 | 1,837,353 | 13 | 1,542,180 | 12 | 1,184,109 | 11 | 1,057,286 | 9 | 906,185 |
| Idaho..... | 43 | 84,385 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Illinois..... | 3 | 3,826,351 | 4 | 3,077,871 | 4 | 2,539,891 | 4 | 1,711,951 | 11 | 851,470 |
| Indiana..... | 8 | 2,192,404 | 6 | 1,978,301 | 6 | 1,680,637 | 6 | 1,350,428 | 7 | 988,416 |
| Iowa..... | 10 | 1,911,896 | 10 | 1,624,615 | 11 | 1,194,020 | 20 | 674,913 | 27 | 192,214 |
| Kansas..... | 19 | 1,427,096 | 20 | 996,096 | 29 | 364,399 | 33 | 107,206 | ... | ... |
| Kentucky..... | 11 | 1,858,635 | 8 | 1,648,690 | 8 | 1,321,011 | 9 | 1,155,684 | 8 | 982,405 |
| Louisiana..... | 25 | 1,118,587 | 22 | 939,946 | 21 | 726,915 | 17 | 708,002 | 18 | 517,762 |
| Maine..... | 30 | 661,086 | 27 | 648,936 | 23 | 623,915 | 22 | 628,279 | 16 | 583,169 |
| Maryland..... | 27 | 1,042,300 | 23 | 934,943 | 20 | 780,894 | 19 | 687,049 | 17 | 583,034 |
| Massachusetts..... | 6 | 2,298,943 | 7 | 1,783,085 | 7 | 1,457,351 | 7 | 1,231,066 | 6 | 994,514 |
| Michigan..... | 9 | 2,093,889 | 9 | 1,636,367 | 13 | 1,184,059 | 16 | 749,113 | 20 | 397,654 |
| Minnesota..... | 20 | 1,301,826 | 26 | 780,773 | 28 | 433,706 | 30 | 172,023 | 33 | 6,077 |
| Mississippi..... | 21 | 1,289,000 | 18 | 1,131,597 | 18 | 827,922 | 14 | 791,305 | 15 | 606,526 |
| Missouri..... | 5 | 2,679,184 | 5 | 2,168,380 | 5 | 1,721,295 | 8 | 1,182,012 | 13 | 682,044 |
| Montana..... | 42 | 132,159 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Nevada..... | 26 | 1,058,910 | 30 | 452,402 | 35 | 122,993 | 35 | 28,841 | ... | ... |
| New Hampshire..... | 45 | 45,761 | 38 | 62,236 | 37 | 42,491 | 36 | 6,857 | ... | ... |
| New Jersey..... | 33 | 376,530 | 31 | 346,991 | 31 | 318,300 | 27 | 326,073 | 22 | 317,976 |
| New York..... | 18 | 1,444,933 | 19 | 1,131,116 | 17 | 906,096 | 21 | 672,035 | 19 | 489,555 |
| North Carolina..... | 1 | 5,997,853 | 1 | 5,082,871 | 1 | 4,382,759 | 1 | 3,880,735 | 1 | 3,097,394 |
| North Dakota..... | 16 | 1,617,947 | 15 | 1,399,750 | 14 | 1,071,361 | 12 | 992,622 | 10 | 869,039 |
| Ohio..... | 39 | 182,719 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Oregon..... | 4 | 3,672,316 | 3 | 3,198,062 | 3 | 2,665,290 | 3 | 2,339,511 | 3 | 1,980,329 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 38 | 313,767 | 36 | 174,768 | 36 | 90,923 | 34 | 52,465 | 32 | 13,294 |
| Rhode Island..... | 2 | 5,258,014 | 2 | 4,282,891 | 2 | 3,521,951 | 2 | 2,906,215 | 2 | 2,311,786 |
| South Carolina..... | 35 | 345,506 | 33 | 276,531 | 32 | 217,352 | 29 | 174,620 | 28 | 147,545 |
| South Dakota..... | 23 | 1,151,149 | 21 | 995,577 | 22 | 705,606 | 18 | 703,708 | 14 | 668,507 |
| Tennessee..... | 37 | 328,808 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Texas..... | 13 | 1,767,518 | 12 | 1,542,359 | 9 | 1,258,520 | 10 | 1,100,801 | 5 | 1,002,717 |
| Utah..... | 7 | 2,235,523 | 11 | 1,591,749 | 19 | 818,579 | 23 | 604,215 | 25 | 212,592 |
| Vermont..... | 40 | 207,905 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Virginia..... | 36 | 332,422 | 32 | 332,286 | 30 | 330,551 | 28 | 315,098 | 23 | 314,120 |
| Washington..... | 15 | 1,655,980 | 14 | 1,512,565 | 10 | 1,225,163 | 5 | 1,596,318 | 4 | 1,421,661 |
| West Virginia..... | 34 | 349,390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wisconsin..... | 28 | 762,794 | 29 | 618,457 | 27 | 442,014 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wyoming..... | 14 | 1,686,890 | 16 | 1,315,497 | 15 | 1,054,670 | 15 | 775,881 | 24 | 305,391 |
| The States..... | ... | 62,116,811 | ... | 49,371,340 | ... | 38,155,505 | ... | 31,218,021 | ... | 23,067,262 |
| Alaska..... | 6 | 36,500 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arizona..... | 5 | 59,620 | 6 | 40,440 | 9 | 9,658 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Dakota..... | 3 | 135,177 | 8 | 135,177 | 8 | 14,181 | 6 | 4,837 | ... | ... |
| District of Columbia..... | 1 | 230,392 | 1 | 177,624 | 1 | 131,700 | 2 | 75,080 | 2 | 51,687 |
| Idaho..... | 8 | 32,610 | 7 | 32,610 | 7 | 14,999 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Indian Territory..... | 3 | 120,389 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Montana..... | 7 | 39,159 | 7 | 39,159 | 6 | 20,535 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| New Mexico..... | 2 | 153,593 | 4 | 119,565 | 2 | 91,874 | 1 | 93,516 | 1 | 61,547 |
| Oklahoma..... | 4 | 61,834 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Utah..... | ... | ... | ... | 143,963 | ... | 86,786 | ... | 40,273 | ... | 11,380 |
| Washington..... | ... | ... | 5 | 75,116 | 5 | 23,955 | 5 | 11,594 | ... | ... |
| Wyoming..... | ... | ... | 9 | 20,789 | 10 | 9,118 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| The Territories..... | ... | 495,439 | ... | 784,443 | ... | 402,866 | ... | 225,300 | ... | 124,614 |
| The United States..... | ... | 62,779,139 | ... | 50,155,783 | ... | 38,558,371 | ... | 31,443,321 | ... | 23,191,876 |
| Per cent of gain..... | ... | 24.8 | ... | 30.08 | ... | 22.65 | ... | 35.11 | ... | 35.83 |

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AT EACH CENSUS, FROM 1790 TO 1840.

[From the Reports of the Superintendents of the Census.]

| STATE OR TERRITORY. | 1840. | | 1830. | | 1820. | | 1810. | | 1800. | | 1790. | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| Alabama..... | 12 | 590,756 | 15 | 309,527 | 19 | 127,901 | | | | | | |
| Arkansas..... | 25 | 97,574 | 27 | 30,388 | 25 | 14,255 | | | | | | |
| California..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colorado..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Connecticut..... | 20 | 309,978 | 16 | 297,675 | 14 | 275,148 | 9 | 261,542 | 8 | 251,002 | 8 | 237,964 |
| Delaware..... | 26 | 78,085 | 24 | 75,748 | 22 | 72,749 | 19 | 72,674 | 17 | 64,273 | 16 | 59,066 |
| Florida..... | 27 | 54,477 | 25 | 34,730 | | | | | | | | |
| Georgia..... | 9 | 691,302 | 10 | 516,823 | 11 | 340,985 | 11 | 252,433 | 12 | 162,686 | 13 | 82,548 |
| Idaho..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Illinois..... | 14 | 476,183 | 20 | 157,445 | 24 | 55,162 | 23 | 12,282 | | | | |
| Indiana..... | 10 | 688,866 | 13 | 343,031 | 18 | 147,178 | 21 | 24,520 | 20 | 5,641 | | |
| Iowa..... | 28 | 43,112 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kansas..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky..... | 6 | 779,828 | 6 | 687,917 | 6 | 564,135 | 7 | 406,511 | 9 | 220,955 | 14 | 73,677 |
| Louisiana..... | 19 | 352,411 | 19 | 215,739 | 17 | 152,923 | 18 | 76,556 | | | | |
| Maine..... | 13 | 501,793 | 12 | 339,455 | 12 | 288,269 | 14 | 228,705 | 14 | 151,719 | 11 | 96,540 |
| Maryland..... | 15 | 470,019 | 11 | 447,040 | 10 | 407,350 | 8 | 380,546 | 7 | 341,548 | 6 | 319,728 |
| Massachusetts..... | 8 | 737,639 | 8 | 610,408 | 7 | 523,153 | 5 | 472,040 | 5 | 422,845 | 4 | 378,787 |
| Michigan..... | 23 | 212,267 | 26 | 31,639 | 26 | 8,765 | 24 | 4,762 | | | | |
| Minnesota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mississippi..... | 17 | 375,651 | 22 | 136,621 | 21 | 75,448 | 20 | 40,352 | 19 | 8,550 | | |
| Missouri..... | 16 | 383,702 | 21 | 140,451 | 23 | 66,557 | 22 | 20,845 | | | | |
| Montana..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nebraska..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nevada..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Hampshire..... | 22 | 284,574 | 18 | 269,328 | 15 | 244,022 | 16 | 214,460 | 11 | 183,658 | 10 | 141,885 |
| New Jersey..... | 18 | 373,306 | 14 | 320,823 | 13 | 277,426 | 12 | 245,562 | 10 | 211,149 | 9 | 184,139 |
| New York..... | 1 | 2,428,921 | 1 | 1,918,608 | 1 | 1,372,111 | 2 | 959,049 | 3 | 589,051 | 5 | 340,120 |
| North Carolina..... | 7 | 753,419 | 5 | 737,987 | 4 | 638,829 | 4 | 535,500 | 4 | 478,103 | 3 | 338,751 |
| North Dakota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ohio..... | 3 | 1,519,467 | 4 | 937,903 | 5 | 581,295 | 13 | 230,760 | 18 | 45,365 | | |
| Oregon..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2 | 1,724,063 | 2 | 1,348,233 | 3 | 1,047,507 | 3 | 810,091 | 3 | 602,395 | 2 | 434,373 |
| Rhode Island..... | 24 | 108,830 | 23 | 97,199 | 20 | 83,015 | 17 | 76,931 | 16 | 69,122 | 15 | 68,825 |
| South Carolina..... | 11 | 594,398 | 9 | 581,185 | 8 | 502,741 | 6 | 415,115 | 6 | 345,591 | 7 | 249,073 |
| South Dakota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tennessee..... | 5 | 829,210 | 7 | 681,904 | 9 | 422,771 | 10 | 261,727 | 15 | 105,602 | 17 | 35,691 |
| Texas..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vermont..... | 21 | 291,948 | 17 | 280,652 | 16 | 235,966 | 15 | 217,865 | 13 | 154,465 | 12 | 85,425 |
| Virginia..... | 4 | 1,239,737 | 3 | 1,211,465 | 2 | 1,065,116 | 1 | 974,600 | 1 | 880,200 | 1 | 747,610 |
| Washington..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West Virginia..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wisconsin..... | 29 | 30,945 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The States..... | | 17,019,641 | | 12,820,868 | | 9,600,783 | | 7,215,858 | | 5,294,390 | | |
| Alaska..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dakota..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dist. of Columbia..... | 1 | 43,712 | 1 | 39,834 | 1 | 33,039 | 1 | 24,023 | 1 | 14,003 | | |
| Idaho..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indian Territory..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montana..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Mexico..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oklahoma..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utah..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Washington..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wyoming..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| The Territories..... | | 43,712 | | 39,834 | | 33,039 | | 24,023 | | 14,003 | | |
| On public ships in service of U. S..... | | 6,100 | | 5,318 | | | | | | | | |
| United States..... | | 17,069,453 | | 12,866,020 | | 9,633,822 | | 7,239,881 | | 5,308,493 | | 3,929,214 |
| Per cent of gain..... | | 33.52 | | 32.51 | | 33.06 | | 36.38 | | 35.10 | | |

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the states and territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.

Election Returns.

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT-1896.

(Republican pluralities in roman; opposition pluralities in heavy-face.)

| STATE. | McKinley. Rep. | Bryan and Sewall. Dem. | Bryan & Watson Peo. | Lever- ing. Pro. | Bent- ley. Nat. | Match- ett. S.-L. | Palmer G. D. | Plu- rality. | *Total vote. |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Alabama..... | 54,737 | 107,137 | 24,089 | 2,147 | ..... | ..... | 6,462 | 76,489 | 194,572 |
| Arkansas..... | 37,512 | 110,103 | ..... | 889 | 893 | ..... | ..... | 72,591 | 149,397 |
| California..... | 146,688 | 123,143 | 21,623 | 2,573 | 1,041 | 1,611 | 2,006 | 1,922 | 298,691 |
| Colorado..... | 26,271 | 158,674 | 2,389 | 1,717 | 386 | 159 | ..... | 134,792 | 189,620 |
| Connecticut..... | 110,285 | 56,740 | ..... | 1,808 | ..... | 1,223 | 4,254 | 53,545 | 174,990 |
| Delaware..... | 16,804 | 13,424 | ..... | 355 | ..... | ..... | 877 | 3,360 | 31,460 |
| Florida..... | 11,288 | 30,683 | 2,053 | 654 | ..... | ..... | 1,778 | 21,448 | 46,461 |
| Georgia..... | 60,091 | 94,232 | ..... | 5,543 | ..... | ..... | 2,708 | 34,141 | 163,061 |
| Idaho..... | 6,324 | 23,192 | ..... | 197 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 16,868 | 29,695 |
| Illinois..... | 607,130 | 464,523 | 1,090 | 9,796 | 793 | 1,147 | 6,300 | 141,517 | 1,090,869 |
| Indiana..... | 323,754 | 305,753 | ..... | 3,056 | 2,268 | 329 | 2,145 | 18,001 | 637,805 |
| Iowa..... | 289,233 | 222,741 | ..... | 3,192 | 352 | 453 | 4,516 | 65,452 | 521,547 |
| Kansas..... | 159,245 | 126,660 | 46,194 | 1,611 | 620 | ..... | 1,209 | 13,509 | 335,639 |
| Kentucky..... | 218,171 | 217,800 | ..... | 4,781 | ..... | ..... | 5,019 | 281 | 445,861 |
| Louisiana..... | 22,037 | 77,175 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,894 | 55,138 | 101,046 |
| Maine..... | 80,465 | 32,201 | 2,487 | 1,570 | ..... | ..... | 1,870 | 45,777 | 118,563 |
| Maryland..... | 136,959 | 104,735 | ..... | 5,918 | 136 | 587 | 2,507 | 32,224 | 250,842 |
| Massachusetts..... | 278,976 | 90,530 | 13,181 | 2,998 | ..... | 2,114 | 11,749 | 173,265 | 401,568 |
| Michigan..... | 293,582 | 236,714 | ..... | 5,025 | 1,995 | ..... | 6,879 | 56,888 | 544,492 |
| Minnesota..... | 193,501 | 139,626 | ..... | 4,395 | ..... | 915 | 3,230 | 53,875 | 341,637 |
| Mississippi..... | 5,130 | 56,363 | 7,517 | 485 | ..... | ..... | 1,071 | 58,750 | 70,566 |
| Missouri..... | 304,940 | 363,647 | ..... | 2,196 | 293 | 595 | 2,355 | 58,727 | 674,019 |
| Montana..... | 10,494 | 42,537 | ..... | 186 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 32,043 | 53,217 |
| Nebraska..... | 103,064 | 115,969 | ..... | 1,243 | 797 | 183 | 2,885 | 12,935 | 224,171 |
| Nevada..... | 1,998 | 7,802 | 575 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,439 | 10,316 |
| New Hampshire..... | 57,444 | 21,271 | 379 | 779 | 49 | 228 | 3,520 | 35,794 | 83,670 |
| New Jersey..... | 221,367 | 133,675 | ..... | 5,611 | ..... | 3,985 | 6,373 | 87,632 | 371,014 |
| New York..... | 819,888 | 551,306 | ..... | 16,052 | ..... | 17,667 | 18,950 | 268,469 | 1,545,566 |
| North Carolina..... | 155,222 | 174,488 | ..... | 675 | 247 | ..... | ..... | 19,266 | 329,710 |
| North Dakota..... | 26,335 | 20,686 | ..... | 358 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,465 | 47,379 |
| Ohio..... | 525,991 | 474,882 | 2,615 | 5,068 | 2,716 | ..... | 1,857 | 48,494 | 1,014,292 |
| Oregon..... | 48,779 | 46,682 | ..... | 919 | ..... | ..... | 977 | 2,117 | 97,337 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 728,300 | 422,054 | 11,174 | 19,274 | 870 | 1,633 | 11,000 | 205,072 | 1,194,255 |
| Rhode Island..... | 36,437 | 14,459 | ..... | 1,160 | ..... | 558 | 1,163 | 21,978 | 53,785 |
| South Carolina..... | 9,281 | 58,798 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 828 | 49,517 | 68,907 |
| South Dakota..... | 41,042 | 41,225 | ..... | 683 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 183 | 82,950 |
| Tennessee..... | 148,773 | 163,651 | 4,525 | 3,086 | ..... | ..... | 1,951 | 19,403 | 321,968 |
| Texas..... | 167,520 | 200,862 | 79,572 | 1,786 | ..... | ..... | 5,046 | 202,914 | 544,786 |
| Utah..... | 13,491 | 64,607 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 21 | 33,116 | 96,124 |
| Vermont..... | 51,127 | 10,179 | 458 | 733 | ..... | 1,331 | ..... | 40,440 | 63,828 |
| Virginia..... | 135,308 | 154,709 | ..... | 2,350 | ..... | 108 | 2,129 | 19,341 | 294,674 |
| Washington..... | 39,153 | 51,046 | ..... | 908 | 148 | ..... | 1,238 | 12,493 | 93,583 |
| West Virginia..... | 105,368 | 84,480 | ..... | 1,216 | ..... | ..... | 675 | 10,888 | 201,739 |
| Wisconsin..... | 268,135 | 165,523 | ..... | 7,509 | 346 | ..... | 4,584 | 102,612 | 447,411 |
| Wyoming..... | 10,072 | 10,369 | 296 | 136 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 583 | 20,283 |
| Totals..... | 7,107,822 | 6,288,806 | 222,207 | 130,633 | 13,950 | 33,545 | 133,800 | ..... | 14,073,865 |
| Majority..... | 284,771 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

*Includes scattering, blank and defective votes.

In calculating pluralities in this and the following tables the Bryan-Sewall, the Bryan-Watson and the middle-of-the-road votes are combined for the Bryan vote. There was fusion on the electoral ticket of the democrats and populists, and in some states silver republicans, in the following states: Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Utah, Washington, West Virginia, Wisconsin and Wyoming. In some of the states, like Illinois and Kansas, there were Bryan-Watson tickets run by the middle-of-the-road populists.

It has been impossible to separate the populist from the democratic vote in the states in which there was a fusion of those parties. In some of the states, like Illinois, in which the two parties voted for the same electors, but upon separate tickets, county officers, in making returns to the secretaries of state, have combined the votes on electors and it is impossible to say how the vote should be divided. In such cases the vote classed under the head "Bryan-Watson" is no indication of the strength of the people's party, while at the same time it gives too large a vote to the democrats. There is no way of giving, even approximately, the vote of the two parties on presidential electors.

Vote of States and Territories by Counties.

ALABAMA (Population 1,513,817).

Table with columns: COUNTIES (66), PRESIDENT 1896 (Rep. McKinley, Dem. Bryan, Pro. Peo. Bryan, G.D. Levering, Palmer), Gov. '94 (Dem. Oates, Pro. Peo. Kolb), PRESIDENT 1892 (Rep. Harrison, Dem. Cleveland, Pro. Bidwell), Gov. '90 (Dem. Weaver, Pro. Long, Rep. Jones). Rows list 66 counties and their respective vote counts.

Summary table with rows: Total, Plurality, Percent, Scattering, Total vote. Values: Total (54737, 107137, 24089, 2147, 6462, 110865, 32283, 9197, 138138, 239, 85181, 42440, 138910), Plurality (66154), Percent (28.13, 55.06, 12.38, 1.10, 3.32, 57.12, 42.88, 3.02, 58.86, 10, 36.28, 23.09, 76.12), Scattering (1491), Total vote (194572, 194148, 234746, 183841).

*Kolb was supported by the republicans and so-called "Kolb democrats," FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. 1. The counties of Choctaw, Clarke, Marengo, Mobile, Monroe and Washington. A. N. Johnson, Rep. 1,061 G. W. Taylor, Dem. 5,936 2. The counties of Baldwin, Butler, Conecuh, Covington, Crenshaw, Escambia, Montgomery, Pike and Wilcox. Frank Simmons, Rep. 1,620 Jesse F. Stallings, Dem. 9,145

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| J. H. Giddens, Ind..... | 209 |
| 3. The counties of Barbour, Bullock, Coffee, Dale, Geneva, Henry, Lee and Russell, H. D. Clayton, Dem..... | 8,287 |
| I. N. Fitzpatrick, Ind..... | 262 |
| 4. The counties of Calhoun, Chilton, Cleburne, Dallas, Shelby and Talladega. W. F. Aldrich, Rep..... | 5,685 |
| G. A. Robbins, Dem..... | 6,915 |
| 5. The counties of Autauga, Chambers, Clay, Coosa, Elmore, Lowndes, Macon, Randolph and Tallapoosa. Douglass Smith, Rep..... | 2,504 |
| Willis Brewer, Dem..... | 8,842 |
| 6. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Lamar, Marion, Pickens, Sumter, Tuskalooosa and Walker. Don Cooper, Rep..... | 2,942 |
| John H. Bankhead, Dem..... | 7,009 |
| 7. The counties of Cherokee, Cullman, De- | |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Kalb, Etowah, Franklin, Marshall, St. Clair and Winston. O. B. Street, Rep..... | 5,032 |
| J. L. Burnett, Dem..... | 6,949 |
| F. H. Lathrop, Pop..... | 3,592 |
| 8. The counties of Colbert, Jackson, Lauderdale, Lawrence, Limestone, Madison and Morgan. Joseph Wheeler, Dem..... | 6,368 |
| No opposition. | |
| 9. The counties of Bibb, Blount, Hale, Jefferson and Perry. J. G. McEnery, Rep..... | 1,302 |
| O. W. Underwood, Dem..... | 7,155 |
| L. L. Schwarz, Ind..... | 160 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----|------------|----------|-------|----|
| | 1898-99. | | | 1896-97. | | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | |
| Republicans | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Democrats | 22 | 74 | 96 | 24 | 65 | 89 |
| People's | 9 | 23 | 32 | 8 | 34 | 42 |

ARIZONA (Population 59,620).

| Population. | -DEL. '98- | | -DEL. '96- | | -DEL. '94- | | -DEL. '92- | | -DEL. '90- | |
|---------------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|---------|------------|---------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. |
| 4281 Apache..... | 264 | 221.. | 227 | 230 | 19.. | 471 | 432 | 70.. | 437 | 424.. |
| 6368 Cochise..... | 648 | 711.. | 521 | 262 | 357.. | 481 | 340 | 329.. | 465 | 790.. |
| Coconino..... | 464 | 350.. | 358 | 415 | 225.. | 441 | 354 | 106.. | 548 | 326.. |
| 2021 Gila..... | 383 | 634.. | 302 | 140 | 380.. | 118 | 161 | 286.. | 275 | 413.. |
| 5670 Graham..... | 521 | 871.. | 791 | 264 | 241.. | 456 | 568 | 188.. | 269 | 246.. |
| 10886 Maricopa..... | 1743 | 1671.. | 1414 | 1063 | 738.. | 1331 | 1124 | 727.. | 990 | 1368.. |
| 1444 Mohave..... | 168 | 474.. | 187 | 43 | 315.. | 110 | 114 | 278.. | 245 | 242.. |
| Navajo..... | 339 | 286.. | 234 | 246 | 41.. | — | — | — | — | — |
| 12873 Pima..... | 834 | 757.. | 618 | 413 | 275.. | 667 | 556 | 213.. | 638 | 691.. |
| 4251 Pinal..... | 273 | 259.. | 271 | 148 | 104.. | 304 | 186 | 113.. | 258 | 283.. |
| 8685 Yavapai..... | 1404 | 1718.. | 921 | 767 | 1063.. | 1103 | 813 | 523.. | 953 | 1000.. |
| 2671 Yuma..... | 343 | 259.. | 221 | 99 | 138.. | 166 | 128 | 133.. | 153 | 197.. |
| Total..... | 7384 | 8212.. | 6065 | 4090 | 3896.. | 5648 | 4773 | 3006.. | 5171 | 7152.. |
| Plurality..... | | 828.. | 1975 | | 875 | | | | 1918.. | |
| Per cent..... | 47.22 | 52.78.. | 43.13 | 29.15 | 27.71.. | 42.40 | 35.81 | 21.78.. | 41.50 | 58.49.. |
| Total vote..... | 1596 | | 1406 | | | 13324 | | | 12323 | |

LEGISLATURE, 1899-1900.

| | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Council. | House. | J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 4 | 11 | 15 |
| Democrats..... | 8 | 13 | 21 |

LEGISLATURE, 1897-98.

| | | | |
|------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Council. | House. | J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Democrats..... | 9 | 23 | 32 |

ARKANSAS (Population 1,128,179).

| Population. | -Gov. 1898- | | | | -PRES. 1896- | | | | -Gov. 1894- | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------|------|------|--------------|------|-----------|------|-------------|------|------|----|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Lib. | Rep. | Dem. | Nat. Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Pro. | |
| 11432 Arkansas..... | 539 | 974 | 41 | 14.. | 550 | 1175 | 6 | 11.. | 426 | 891 | 109 | 34 |
| 13295 Ashley..... | 214 | 532 | 12 | 3.. | 405 | 1760 | 18 | 72.. | 140 | 715 | 110 | 4 |
| 8527 Baxter..... | 182 | 539 | 18 | 1.. | 262 | 980 | — | 2.. | 275 | 703 | 75 | 3 |
| 27716 Benton..... | 646 | 1654 | 141 | 18.. | 685 | 3548 | 13 | 21.. | 646 | 1811 | 674 | 96 |
| 15816 Boone..... | 360 | 865 | 36 | 3.. | 573 | 1732 | 6 | 13.. | 455 | 1217 | 92 | 24 |
| 7972 Bradley..... | 13 | 525 | 17 | 1.. | 185 | 976 | 3 | 2.. | 96 | 693 | 105 | 2 |
| 7267 Calhoun..... | 33 | 410 | 6 | 1.. | 216 | 910 | 2 | 2.. | 152 | 564 | 45 | — |
| 17288 Carroll..... | 617 | 1056 | 75 | 12.. | 875 | 1790 | 23 | 21.. | 705 | 1007 | 354 | 41 |
| 11419 Chicot..... | 48 | 656 | — | 1.. | 258 | 418 | 17 | 67.. | 296 | 348 | 10 | 8 |
| 22697 Clark..... | 566 | 1123 | 730 | 76.. | 833 | 1910 | 57 | 25.. | 558 | 1170 | 1103 | 68 |
| 12200 Clay..... | 382 | 1119 | 116 | 6.. | 475 | 1537 | 10 | 12.. | 350 | 832 | 283 | — |
| 7884 Cleburne..... | 103 | 803 | 228 | 5.. | 108 | 1017 | 7 | 4.. | 57 | 631 | 490 | 23 |
| 11362 Cleveland..... | 82 | 554 | 35 | 1.. | 231 | 1269 | 8 | 8.. | 60 | 783 | 144 | — |
| 19893 Columbia..... | 165 | 859 | 34 | 8.. | 537 | 2159 | 4 | 7.. | 290 | 1417 | 332 | 10 |
| 19459 Conway..... | 506 | 1240 | 27 | 10.. | 656 | 2255 | 7 | 11.. | 315 | 1476 | 325 | 27 |
| 12625 Craighead..... | 288 | 1513 | 134 | 31.. | 329 | 1830 | 2 | 3.. | 245 | 943 | 285 | 35 |
| 21714 Crawford..... | 1367 | 1782 | 103 | 11.. | 1311 | 1870 | 8 | 10.. | 706 | 1346 | 540 | 37 |
| 13940 Crittenden..... | 46 | 663 | 7 | 6.. | 258 | 625 | 5 | 5.. | 75 | 454 | 15 | 4 |
| 7636 Cross..... | 92 | 427 | 9 | 1.. | 224 | 908 | — | 1.. | 282 | 694 | 78 | 9 |
| 9296 Dallas..... | 248 | 555 | 58 | 10.. | 479 | 1052 | 5 | 2.. | 532 | 701 | 243 | 19 |
| 10324 Desha..... | 28 | 269 | 3 | — | 290 | 396 | 21 | 9.. | 163 | 502 | 11 | 4 |
| 17352 Drew..... | 398 | 891 | 117 | 3.. | 665 | 1751 | 5 | 6.. | 718 | 927 | 546 | 11 |
| 18342 Faulkner..... | 351 | 1421 | 379 | 10.. | 536 | 2044 | 6 | 8.. | 373 | 1443 | 1017 | 22 |
| 19784 Franklin..... | 348 | 1152 | 115 | 7.. | 424 | 1746 | 25 | 88.. | 477 | 1374 | 275 | 17 |
| 10684 Fulton..... | 286 | 874 | 63 | 4.. | 333 | 1259 | 2 | 1.. | 276 | 781 | 222 | 12 |
| 15323 Garland..... | 492 | 1197 | 48 | 13.. | 703 | 1465 | 40 | 36.. | 567 | 1083 | 226 | 36 |
| 7786 Grant..... | 66 | 649 | 18 | 3.. | 125 | 801 | 2 | 3.. | 92 | 586 | 103 | 5 |
| 12908 Greene..... | 243 | 1108 | 84 | 11.. | 262 | 1627 | 7 | 4.. | 193 | 796 | 458 | 18 |
| 22796 Hempstead..... | 932 | 1560 | 50 | 20.. | 1205 | 1832 | 10 | 19.. | 1048 | 1307 | 206 | 31 |
| 11903 Hot Springs..... | 101 | 707 | 120 | 10.. | 242 | 1331 | 9 | 12.. | 106 | 837 | 329 | 20 |
| 13789 Howard..... | 165 | 777 | 117 | 3.. | 294 | 1392 | 1 | 2.. | 195 | 191 | 516 | 4 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| Population. | Anten. | Jones. | Morgan. | McKnight. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bentley. | Lever's | Rommel. | Clarke. | Barker. | Miller |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 21961 Independence..... | 513 | 1502 | 421 | 19.. | 567 | 2089 | 9 11.. | 398 | 1579 | 1013 | 42 | 42 |
| 19483 Izard..... | 264 | 1003 | 60 | 3.. | 285 | 1507 | 11 13.. | 215 | 1137 | 180 | 16 | 16 |
| 15179 Jackson..... | 511 | 1191 | 33 | 5.. | 588 | 1585 | — 9.. | 731 | 1058 | 103 | 10 | 10 |
| 40881 Jefferson..... | 874 | 1766 | 65 | 24.. | 1050 | 1653 | 27 20.. | 740 | 1724 | 71 | 19 | 19 |
| 16758 Lafayette..... | 394 | 1223 | 172 | 11.. | 491 | 1831 | 3 6.. | 357 | 1172 | 465 | 25 | 25 |
| 7700 Johnson..... | 341 | 578 | 34 | 6.. | 423 | 608 | 2 3.. | 311 | 422 | 91 | 7 | 7 |
| 42884 Lawrence..... | 230 | 1241 | 162 | 15.. | 337 | 1679 | 23 14.. | 378 | 1158 | 358 | 32 | 32 |
| 18886 Lee..... | 679 | 1610 | — | — | 213 | 1946 | 23 19.. | 102 | 950 | 54 | 4 | 4 |
| 10255 Lincoln..... | 143 | 1037 | 42 | 2.. | 236 | 1026 | 2 1.. | 171 | 809 | 227 | 8 | 8 |
| 8903 Little River..... | 260 | 820 | 52 | 1.. | 273 | 852 | 7 7.. | 325 | 642 | 270 | 9 | 9 |
| 20774 Logan..... | 825 | 1339 | 62 | 2.. | 946 | 1786 | 6 3.. | 885 | 1429 | 864 | 32 | 32 |
| 19263 Lonoke..... | 550 | 1686 | 162 | 13.. | 447 | 2000 | 12 13.. | 145 | 1606 | 496 | 20 | 20 |
| 17402 Madison..... | 1189 | 1557 | 27 | 13.. | 1260 | 1689 | 16 17.. | 1194 | 1248 | 64 | — | — |
| 14714 Marion..... | 221 | 724 | 16 | 2.. | 336 | 1212 | 25 3.. | 290 | 836 | 78 | 6 | 6 |
| 10490 Miller..... | 258 | 703 | 98 | 4.. | 565 | 1073 | 6 15.. | 184 | 855 | 375 | 22 | 22 |
| 11655 Mississippi..... | 172 | 1019 | 35 | 14.. | 168 | 815 | 2 — | 56 | 551 | 29 | 9 | 9 |
| 15336 Monroe..... | 152 | 615 | 12 | 5.. | 436 | 1019 | 77 60.. | 270 | 620 | 51 | 9 | 9 |
| 37223 Montgomery..... | 136 | 551 | 87 | 15.. | 220 | 1008 | — — | 106 | 603 | 321 | 48 | 48 |
| 14832 Nevada..... | 371 | 985 | 438 | 20.. | 469 | 1669 | 4 7.. | 140 | 1026 | 1036 | 25 | 25 |
| 9340 Newton..... | 661 | 488 | 29 | — | 733 | 659 | 4 8.. | 707 | 467 | 89 | 8 | 8 |
| 17033 Ouachita..... | 702 | 1019 | 36 | 2.. | 1029 | 1366 | 2 9.. | 790 | 1136 | 166 | 21 | 21 |
| 5538 Perry..... | 153 | 498 | 44 | 4.. | 217 | 678 | 4 2.. | 78 | 462 | 356 | — | — |
| 25341 Phillips..... | 62 | 960 | — | — | 815 | 1085 | 43 33.. | 43 | 1309 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 8537 Pike..... | 164 | 712 | 218 | 9.. | 231 | 864 | 2 1.. | 48 | 649 | 537 | 13 | 13 |
| 4272 Poinsett..... | 111 | 558 | 15 | 7.. | 130 | 572 | 3 7.. | 205 | 594 | 26 | 25 | 25 |
| 9283 Polk..... | 287 | 786 | 400 | 17.. | 51 | 1004 | 4 8.. | 79 | 485 | 535 | 29 | 29 |
| 19458 Pope..... | 534 | 1439 | 77 | 6.. | 762 | 2315 | 13 7.. | 407 | 1618 | 580 | 27 | 27 |
| 11374 Prairie..... | 430 | 851 | 34 | 3.. | 633 | 1145 | 3 2.. | 218 | 764 | 130 | 6 | 6 |
| 47329 Pulaski..... | 769 | 1973 | 56 | 9.. | 1754 | 3021 | 74 45.. | 695 | 2202 | 559 | 65 | 65 |
| 14485 Randolph..... | 346 | 1730 | 66 | 7.. | 307 | 1915 | 4 — | 184 | 1384 | 120 | 18 | 18 |
| 11311 Saline..... | 133 | 1039 | 71 | 16.. | 288 | 1117 | 2 — | 128 | 1004 | 275 | 15 | 15 |
| 12335 Scott..... | 187 | 767 | 119 | 3.. | 264 | 1260 | 31 6.. | 118 | 908 | 502 | 22 | 22 |
| 9364 Searcy..... | 715 | 620 | 13 | 4.. | 737 | 615 | 2 2.. | 624 | 584 | 49 | 10 | 10 |
| 53200 Sebastian..... | 675 | 1784 | 113 | 19.. | 1009 | 2622 | 12 17.. | 936 | 2069 | 531 | 87 | 87 |
| 10072 Sevier..... | 191 | 814 | 267 | 4.. | 170 | 1166 | 4 13.. | 67 | 715 | 480 | 10 | 10 |
| 10418 Sharp..... | 198 | 769 | 104 | 15.. | 230 | 1383 | 1 2.. | 119 | 892 | 303 | 13 | 13 |
| 13543 St. Francis..... | 147 | 512 | 20 | 3.. | 455 | 1087 | 3 5.. | 650 | 723 | 420 | 11 | 11 |
| 7043 Stone..... | 143 | 478 | 111 | 6.. | 172 | 728 | 5 2.. | 79 | 465 | 309 | 3 | 3 |
| 14977 Union..... | 68 | 984 | 51 | 2.. | 148 | 1749 | 25 31.. | 47 | 1368 | 197 | 20 | 20 |
| 8567 Van Buren..... | 406 | 805 | 145 | 4.. | 374 | 846 | 20 6.. | 279 | 629 | 249 | 9 | 9 |
| 32024 Washington..... | 962 | 1840 | 237 | 25.. | 1197 | 3208 | 17 23.. | 930 | 1852 | 935 | 62 | 62 |
| 22946 White..... | 496 | 1901 | 1031 | 27.. | 559 | 2876 | 17 8.. | 414 | 1527 | 1434 | 64 | 64 |
| 14009 Woodruff..... | 306 | 1011 | 35 | 4.. | 620 | 1478 | 5 4.. | 234 | 1305 | 53 | 7 | 7 |
| 18015 Yell..... | 659 | 1533 | 31 | 6.. | 812 | 2361 | 4 8.. | 379 | 1236 | 146 | 30 | 30 |
| Total..... | 27524 | 75362 | 8332 | 679.. | 37512 | 110103 | 893 889.. | 26085 | 74809 | 24541 | 1551 | 1551 |
| Plurality..... | | 47838 | | | | 72591 | | 48724 | | | | |
| Per cent..... | 24.59 | 67.26 | 7.45 | .06.. | 25.11 | 73.69 | .09 .09.. | 20.54 | 58.12 | 19.32 | 1.22 | 1.22 |
| Total vote..... | | 111397 | | | | 149307 | | | 126386 | | | |

In 1886 the democrats and populists fused on electoral ticket, the democrats having 5 electors and the populists having 5.
 In 1898 the people's and liberty parties nominated candidate for governor only.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Secretary of State— | |
| H. H. Myers, Rep..... | 30,942 |
| A. C. Hull, Dem..... | 78,810 |
| Treasurer—A. L. Krewson, Rep..... | 30,722 |
| T. E. Little, Dem..... | 80,226 |
| Auditor—Andrew I. Roland, Rep..... | 30,269 |
| Clay Sloan, Dem..... | 78,840 |
| Att'y-General—J. F. Henley, Rep..... | 30,119 |
| Jefferson Davis, Dem..... | 78,103 |
| Land Commissioner— | |
| George W. French, Rep..... | 31,167 |
| T. C. Colquitt, Dem..... | 79,763 |
| Commissioner Agriculture— | |
| Charles W. Cox, Rep..... | 30,471 |
| Frank Hill, Dem..... | 80,114 |
| Superintendent Public Instruction— | |
| J. B. Willford, Rep..... | 30,493 |
| J. J. Doyne, Dem..... | 78,498 |
| Associate Justice— | |
| James Brizzalara, Rep..... | 30,348 |
| J. E. Riddick, Dem..... | 80,335 |

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| 4. Tax for road improvement. | |
| For..... | 63,733 |
| Against..... | 16,940 |
| 5. Railroad commission. | |
| For..... | 57,209 |
| Against..... | 24,079 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Counties of Clay, Craighead, Crittenden, Cross, Greene, Jackson, Lawrence, Lee, Mississippi, Phillips, Poinsett, Randolph, St. Francis, Sharp and Woodruff. | |
| P. D. McCulloch, Dem..... | 4,103 |
| Scattering..... | 38 |
| 2. Counties of Bradley, Cleveland, Dallas, Drew, Garland, Grant, Hot Springs, Jefferson, Lincoln, Montgomery, Polk, Saline, Scott, Sebastian. | |
| T. E. Little, Dem..... | 3,415 |
| Scattering..... | 8 |
| 3. Counties of Ashley, Calhoun, Clark, Columbia, Desha, Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Ouachita, Pike, Sevier and Union. | |
| T. C. McRae, Dem..... | 3,866 |
| Scattering..... | 1 |
| 4. Counties of Franklin, Johnson, Logan, Perry, Pulaski, Pope and Yell. | |
| J. S. Little, Dem..... | 3,415 |
| Scattering..... | 37 |
| 5. Counties of Benton, Boone, Carroll, Conway, Faulkner, Madison, Newton, Searcy, Van Buren and Washington. | |
| H. A. Dinsmore, Dem..... | 6,423 |
| J. T. Hopper, Rep..... | 2,706 |

6. Counties of Arkansas, Baxter, Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Lonoke, Marion, Monroe, Prairie, Stone and White.
 S. Brundidge, Jr., Dem..... 2,732
 Scattering 4

| LEGISLATURE. | | 1898-99. | | 1897-98. | |
|--------------|-----|----------|------|----------|-------|
| Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
| Democrats | 32 | 98 | 130 | 30 | 85 |
| Republicans | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| People's | — | — | 1 | 1 | 13 |

CALIFORNIA (Population 1,208,036).

| Population. | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | *Rep. Gage. | *Dem. Maguire | Pro. McComas | S. L. Garrison | S. L. McKinley | Rep. Bryan | Dem. Bryan | Pro. Lever | Sen. Bryan | Ho. Lever | S. L. G. D. Match | S. L. G. D. Palmer |
| 93864 Alameda..... | 1193 | 8246 | 180 | 321 | 13429 | 8394 | — | 132 | 56 | 101 | 127 | 1 |
| 667 Alpine..... | 64 | 28 | — | — | 40 | — | 39 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 10320 Amador..... | 1351 | 1304 | 27 | 24 | 1144 | 1323 | 75 | 20 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 5 |
| 17939 Butte..... | 2245 | 2012 | 69 | 43 | 2075 | 2120 | 20 | 32 | 6 | 41 | 6 | 1 |
| 8882 Calaveras..... | 1609 | 1432 | 16 | 23 | 1541 | 1359 | — | 5 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 16 |
| 14640 Colusa..... | 664 | 1076 | 18 | 30 | 581 | 1250 | 159 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 28 | 28 |
| 13515 Contra Costa..... | 1893 | 1472 | 29 | 22 | 1834 | 1142 | 239 | 14 | 21 | 4 | 15 | 15 |
| 2592 Del Norte..... | 354 | 305 | 9 | 13 | 345 | 274 | 60 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 19 |
| 9232 El Dorado..... | 1332 | 1415 | 26 | 34 | 1130 | 1674 | — | 16 | 17 | 7 | 19 | 19 |
| 32026 Fresno..... | 2783 | 3390 | 152 | 117 | 2686 | 3790 | — | 85 | 32 | 39 | 71 | 71 |
| Glenn..... | 561 | 828 | 14 | 7 | 479 | 825 | — | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| 23469 Humboldt..... | 3171 | 2207 | 84 | 123 | 3142 | 1322 | 1143 | 32 | 9 | 8 | 30 | 30 |
| 8544 Inyo..... | 478 | 508 | 17 | 13 | 286 | 532 | — | 10 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 6 |
| 9808 Kern..... | 1723 | 1886 | 21 | 67 | 1430 | 1763 | — | 28 | 6 | 12 | 35 | 35 |
| Kings..... | 918 | 898 | 27 | 11 | 673 | 862 | — | 13 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 10 |
| 7101 Lake..... | 627 | 757 | 50 | 30 | 546 | — | 854 | 20 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 12 |
| 4239 Lassen..... | 558 | 438 | 14 | 16 | 420 | 306 | 132 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 12 |
| 101454 Los Angeles..... | 14436 | 11142 | 210 | 411 | 16391 | 12252 | 3791 | 787 | 82 | 103 | 141 | 141 |
| Madera..... | 558 | 765 | 16 | 17 | 452 | — | 739 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| 13072 Marin..... | 1345 | 945 | 8 | 47 | 1448 | 789 | 85 | 3 | 2 | — | 18 | 18 |
| 3787 Mariposa..... | 521 | 747 | 19 | 13 | 563 | 636 | 193 | 7 | 2 | — | 9 | 9 |
| 17612 Mendocino..... | 2004 | 2189 | 56 | 25 | 2083 | 1744 | 376 | 24 | 10 | 4 | 42 | 42 |
| 8065 Merced..... | 801 | 1074 | 32 | 18 | 653 | 733 | 334 | 15 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 14 |
| 4986 Modoc..... | 375 | 549 | 8 | 12 | 300 | 588 | — | 9 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 9 |
| 2002 Mono..... | 335 | 241 | 5 | 2 | 259 | — | 315 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| 18337 Monterey..... | 1905 | 2050 | 77 | 53 | 1378 | 2149 | — | 21 | 20 | 11 | 23 | 23 |
| 1641 Napa..... | 1947 | 1578 | 47 | 41 | 2032 | 1313 | 150 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 26 | 26 |
| 17369 Nevada..... | 2577 | 1971 | 50 | 19 | 1985 | 2360 | — | 32 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 32 |
| 13589 Orange..... | 1912 | 1781 | 177 | 32 | 1932 | 1023 | 689 | 99 | 15 | 2 | 29 | 29 |
| 15101 Placer..... | 2216 | 1808 | 34 | 26 | 1890 | 1453 | 258 | 8 | 34 | 9 | 22 | 22 |
| 4933 Plumas..... | 630 | 554 | 8 | 6 | 678 | 532 | 43 | 7 | 2 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Riverside..... | 2118 | 1518 | 179 | 69 | 2063 | 1309 | 375 | 112 | 7 | 4 | 20 | 20 |
| 40339 Sacramento..... | 5639 | 3414 | 57 | 102 | 4000 | 4229 | 692 | 49 | 39 | 58 | 91 | 91 |
| 6412 San Benito..... | 738 | 984 | 19 | 14 | 729 | — | 866 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 11 |
| 25497 San Bernardino..... | 2688 | 2506 | 223 | 188 | 2318 | 951 | 1789 | 188 | 21 | 12 | 26 | 26 |
| 94387 San Diego..... | 3436 | 3253 | 145 | 163 | 3631 | 2368 | 1540 | 96 | 19 | 71 | 35 | 35 |
| 298397 San Francisco..... | 28218 | 24332 | 134 | 1388 | 31041 | 30649 | — | 109 | 183 | 784 | 291 | 291 |
| 280229 San Joaquin..... | 3834 | 3019 | 80 | 121 | 3500 | 3144 | 356 | 54 | 36 | 31 | 59 | 59 |
| 16072 San Luis Obispo..... | 1557 | 1828 | 65 | 31 | 1671 | — | 2056 | 39 | 24 | 8 | 27 | 27 |
| 10087 San Mateo..... | 1537 | 1038 | 14 | 36 | 1007 | 987 | — | 14 | 2 | — | 13 | 13 |
| 15754 Santa Barbara..... | 2072 | 1796 | 95 | 35 | 2004 | 1916 | — | 60 | 9 | 20 | 44 | 44 |
| 48005 Santa Clara..... | 6821 | 4883 | 179 | 232 | 6315 | 4350 | 241 | 68 | 104 | 82 | 55 | 55 |
| 19270 Santa Cruz..... | 2149 | 2361 | 78 | 93 | 1969 | 1233 | 667 | 46 | 28 | 23 | 57 | 57 |
| 12133 Shasta..... | 1598 | 2028 | 52 | 71 | 1210 | 1936 | — | 20 | 9 | 9 | 40 | 40 |
| 5051 Sierra..... | 757 | 480 | 4 | 5 | 707 | 475 | 52 | 6 | 3 | — | 7 | 7 |
| 12163 Siskiyou..... | 1737 | 1722 | 21 | 39 | 1473 | 1724 | — | 7 | 26 | 6 | 42 | 42 |
| 20346 Solano..... | 3005 | 2262 | 52 | 95 | 2702 | 2053 | 226 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 45 | 45 |
| 32721 Sonoma..... | 4063 | 3587 | 83 | 100 | 4053 | 3123 | 472 | 23 | 25 | 31 | 89 | 89 |
| 10040 Stanislaus..... | 1127 | 1336 | 38 | 21 | 1007 | — | 1398 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 23 | 23 |
| 5469 Sutter..... | 880 | 704 | 20 | 13 | 936 | 647 | 66 | 12 | 2 | — | 13 | 13 |
| 9316 Tehama..... | 1083 | 1170 | 15 | 25 | 969 | 841 | 294 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 12 |
| 3719 Trinity..... | 687 | 584 | 7 | 14 | 502 | 400 | 85 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 28 | 28 |
| 24574 Tuolumne..... | 1725 | 2245 | 74 | 204 | 1410 | 2673 | — | 35 | 13 | 31 | 19 | 19 |
| 6082 Tulare..... | 1219 | 1538 | 49 | 42 | 834 | 1140 | 168 | 24 | 4 | 5 | 24 | 24 |
| 10071 Ventura..... | 1643 | 1369 | 81 | 57 | 1533 | 1075 | 390 | 35 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 17 |
| 12684 Yolo..... | 1635 | 1651 | 43 | 33 | 1485 | 1638 | 95 | 32 | 5 | 4 | 37 | 37 |
| 9636 Yuba..... | 1273 | 1011 | 20 | 16 | 1204 | 879 | 112 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 30 | 30 |
| Total..... | 147704 | 128293 | 3341 | 48770 | 146688 | 123143 | 21623 | 2573 | 1047 | 1611 | 2076 | 2076 |
| Plurality..... | 19411 | — | — | — | 1922 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Per cent..... | 51.97 | 45.14 | 1.20 | 1.70 | 49.11 | 41.23 | 7.24 | .86 | .35 | .54 | .67 | .67 |
| Total vote..... | — | 284208 | — | — | — | 286091 | — | — | — | — | — | — |

One Bryan elector, J. W. Martin, was elected by a plurality of 148 votes.

*On the state ticket there was fusion of republican and union labor parties on Gage, and of the democrats, silver republicans and people's party on Maguire.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Lieutenant-Governor— | |
| Jacob H. Neff, Rep. and U. L..... | 148,324 |
| Edward L. Hutchinson, Dem., Peo. | |
| and Sil. Rep..... | 147,422 |
| James Andrew, S. L..... | 4,635 |
| Robert Summers, Pro..... | 3,198 |

Secretary of State—

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Charles F. Curry, Rep..... | 135,721 |
| R. A. Thompson, Dem., Peo. and | |
| U. L..... | 133,604 |
| Emil Liess, S. L..... | 4,650 |
| J. W. Webb, Pro..... | 3,295 |
| Controller—Edward P. Colgan, Rep..... | 149,683 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|
| T. W. Maples, Dem., Peo., U. L. and Sil. Rep. | 121,367 |
| John Robertson, S. L. | 4,638 |
| L. Hierlihy, Pro. | 3,275 |
| Treasurer—Truman Reeves, Rep. | 146,854 |
| Will S. Green, Dem., Peo., U. L. and Sil. Rep. | 129,341 |
| E. M. Dewey, S. L. | 4,767 |
| C. B. Williams, Pro. | 3,195 |
| Attorney-General— | |
| Trey L. Ford, Rep. and U. L. | 146,980 |
| H. P. Andrews, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 127,622 |
| A. F. Strawn-Hamilton, S. L. | 4,760 |
| J. H. Blanchard, Pro. | 3,121 |
| Surveyor-General— | |
| Martin J. Wright, Rep. and U. L. | 146,875 |
| I. M. Mulholland, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 127,488 |
| J. George Smith, S. L. | 4,638 |
| Green Spurrier, Pro. | 3,097 |
| Clerk of Supreme Court— | |
| George W. Root, Rep. | 145,762 |
| H. A. McCraney, Dem., Peo., Sil. Rep. and U. L. | 128,541 |
| Lemuel D. Bible, S. L. | 4,611 |
| W. P. Fassett, Pro. | 3,084 |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction— | |
| Thomas J. Kirk, Rep. | 145,693 |
| Christian Runckle, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 128,641 |
| P. B. Gallagher, S. L. | 4,587 |
| Fanny M. Pugh, Pro. | 2,992 |
| Superintendent of State Printing— | |
| Alfred J. Johnston, Rep. and U. L. | 146,753 |
| E. I. Woodman, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 127,311 |
| A. Conti, S. L. | 4,589 |
| Leroy S. Atwood, Pro. | 3,001 |
| Associate Justice of the Supreme Court— | |
| Thomas B. McFarland, Rep. and U. L. | 137,991 |
| William C. Van Fleet, Rep. and U. L. | 135,763 |
| William M. Conley, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 134,921 |
| Walter Van Dyke, Dem., Peo. and Sil. Rep. | 136,843 |
| T. M. Stewart, Pro. | 2,111 |
| Robert Thompson, Pro. | 1,976 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

- Counties of Del Norte, Humboldt, Lassen, Marin, Mendocino, Modoc, Napa, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sonoma, Tehama and Trinity.
 - John A. Barham, Rep.
 - Emmet Seawell, Dem. and Peo.
- Counties of Alpine, Amador, Butte, Calaveras, El Dorado, Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Nevada, Placer, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Sutter, Tuolumne, Yuba.
 - Frank D. Ryan, Rep.
 - Marion DeVries, Dem. and Peo.
- Counties of Alameda, Colusa, Contra Costa, Glenn, Lake, Solano, Yolo.
 - Victor H. Metcalf, Rep.
 - John Aubrey Jones, Dem. and Peo.
- County of San Francisco.
 - Julius Kahn, Rep.
 - James H. Barry, Dem. and Peo.
 - Joseph P. Kelly, Ind. Dem.
 - W. J. Martin, S. L.
- Counties of San Francisco (part), San Mateo, Santa Clara.
 - Eugene F. Loud, Rep.
 - William Craig, Dem. and Peo.
- The counties of Los Angeles, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz and Ventura.
 - Russell J. Waters, Rep.
 - Charles A. Barlo, Dem. and Peo.
- The counties of Fresno, Kern, Merced, Orange, San Benito, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Tulare.
 - James C. Needham, Rep.
 - Curtis H. Castle, Dem. and Peo.

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-99. | | 1896-97. | | | |
|--------------|----------|-----|----------|------|-----|------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
| Republicans | 26 | 58 | 84. | 23 | 46 | 74 |
| Democrats | 14 | 19 | 33. | 12 | 8 | 20 |
| Populists | — | 2 | 2. | — | 2 | 2 |
| Fusion | — | — | — | — | 26 | 26 |
| Independents | — | 1 | 1. | — | — | — |

COLORADO (Population 412,198).

| COUNTIES. (56) | —GOVERNOR 1898— | | | | —SUP. JUDGE 1897— | | | | —PRESIDENT 1896— | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|------|------|-------------------|-------|------|------|------------------|------|-----------|----|----|
| | Rep. | Fus. | Pro. | S.L. | Fus. | Rep. | S.L. | Rep. | Fus. | Pro. | Nat. S.L. | | |
| 132135 Arapahoe..... | 13083 | 23858 | 1008 | 516. | 10937 | 16879 | 315. | 6048 | 42481 | 519 | 374 | 90 | 85 |
| 826 Archuleta..... | 170 | 318 | 31 | 14. | 212 | 253 | 5. | 141 | 389 | 3 | 3 | — | — |
| 1479 Baca..... | 127 | 90 | 17 | 5. | 105 | 110 | — | 125 | 135 | — | 2 | — | — |
| 1313 Bent..... | 325 | 387 | 21 | 3. | 411 | 407 | 1. | 196 | 594 | 5 | 11 | 1 | — |
| 4082 Boulder..... | 1866 | 4069 | 102 | 13. | 3654 | 1926 | 36. | 1030 | 6043 | 122 | 117 | 7 | 4 |
| 6612 Chaffee..... | 474 | 1614 | 53 | 39. | 1317 | 698 | 39. | 140 | 2607 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 1 |
| 534 Cheyenne..... | 99 | 79 | 11 | 2. | 61 | 121 | 1. | 57 | 104 | 1 | — | — | — |
| 7184 Clear Creek..... | 341 | 1851 | 42 | 48. | 1779 | 663 | 48. | 101 | 3342 | 14 | 8 | — | 2 |
| 7193 Conejos..... | 1390 | 659 | 5 | — | 179 | 1730 | — | 96 | 2387 | 7 | 1 | 3 | — |
| 3491 Costilla..... | 1127 | 468 | 7 | 3. | 297 | 989 | 1. | 368 | 1026 | 31 | 6 | 3 | — |
| 2970 Custer..... | 250 | 711 | 12 | 5. | 611 | 372 | 5. | 167 | 981 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| 2534 Delta..... | 345 | 952 | 31 | 22. | 1221 | 406 | 22. | 139 | 1603 | 23 | 38 | 4 | 2 |
| 1498 Dolores..... | 39 | 436 | — | — | 408 | 64 | — | 11 | 675 | 3 | 1 | — | — |
| 3006 Douglas..... | 486 | 684 | 20 | 11. | 354 | 553 | 11. | 172 | 1047 | 12 | 8 | 2 | — |
| 3725 Eagle..... | 198 | 705 | 14 | 20. | 631 | 299 | 19. | 53 | 1149 | 15 | 5 | — | 1 |
| 1856 Elbert..... | 410 | 650 | 24 | 19. | 398 | 418 | 34. | 273 | 748 | 13 | 6 | 2 | — |
| 21239 El Paso..... | 5745 | 10596 | 48 | 38. | 5220 | 7112 | 33. | 6245 | 17653 | 412 | 296 | 39 | 5 |
| 9156 Fremont..... | 1646 | 2303 | 59 | 55. | 1846 | 2026 | 55. | 637 | 4262 | 120 | 101 | 6 | 3 |
| 4478 Garfield..... | 412 | 1447 | 28 | 25. | 999 | 969 | 25. | 172 | 2058 | 20 | 26 | 9 | 1 |
| 5867 Gilpin..... | 952 | 1776 | 40 | 25. | 1037 | 1292 | 35. | 269 | 2531 | 48 | 18 | 4 | 2 |
| 604 Grand..... | 51 | 211 | — | — | 63 | 101 | 1. | 12 | 248 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — |
| 4359 Gunnison..... | 631 | 1287 | 20 | 15. | 1544 | 502 | 15. | 152 | 2266 | 77 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| 862 Hinsdale..... | 95 | 483 | 5 | 2. | 570 | 61 | 2. | 19 | 697 | 10 | 4 | 3 | — |
| 6882 Huerfano..... | 1930 | 800 | 7 | 18. | 997 | 1573 | 18. | 928 | 1927 | 9 | 2 | — | — |
| 8450 Jefferson..... | 1252 | 2130 | 63 | 29. | 1335 | 1585 | 20. | 300 | 3177 | 67 | 64 | 23 | 5 |
| 1243 Kiowa..... | 100 | 145 | 2 | — | 147 | 129 | 1. | 133 | 155 | — | 3 | — | — |
| 2472 Kit Carson..... | 263 | 176 | 6 | 4. | 192 | 250 | 4. | 232 | 227 | 16 | 8 | 4 | — |
| 14663 Lake..... | 1837 | 3763 | 46 | 38. | 3011 | 3194 | 38. | 263 | 6576 | 58 | 11 | 1 | 1 |

| Population. | Wolcott. | Thomas. | Rhodes. | Elliot. | Gabbert. | Hart. | Griest. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Lever's. | Bent's. | M'ch't |
|-----------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
| 5509 La Plata..... | 394 | 1567 | 16 | 14. | 1257 | 694 | 14. | 88 | 2723 | 67 | 5 | 1 | — |
| 9712 Larimer..... | 1337 | 1917 | 60 | 33. | 1735 | 1683 | 33. | 744 | 3180 | 64 | 113 | 10 | — |
| 17208 Las Animas..... | 1800 | 3759 | 64 | 113. | 3762 | 2593 | 113. | 1124 | 5487 | 43 | 35 | 3 | 2 |
| 689 Lincoln..... | 127 | 1210 | 10 | 3. | 115 | 174 | 8. | 122 | 209 | 1 | 35 | 1 | — |
| 3070 Logan..... | 372 | 412 | 18 | 8. | 432 | 374 | 8. | 231 | 506 | 31 | 32 | 5 | — |
| 4260 Mesa..... | 715 | 1422 | 37 | 22. | 1610 | 721 | 22. | 212 | 603 | 15 | 8 | 6 | — |
| Mineral..... | 130 | 635 | 10 | 9. | 604 | 167 | 9. | 11 | 808 | 19 | 2 | 1 | — |
| 1523 Montezuma..... | 69 | 433 | 14 | 1. | 499 | 154 | 19. | 33 | 842 | 4 | 1 | — | — |
| 3980 Montrose..... | 325 | 759 | 29 | 22. | 891 | 314 | 22. | 182 | 1346 | 25 | 15 | 12 | 7 |
| 1601 Morgan..... | 404 | 460 | 33 | 24. | 371 | 350 | 42. | 469 | 2369 | 42 | 93 | 29 | — |
| 4192 Otero..... | 760 | 1326 | 39 | 24. | 1424 | 1107 | 41. | 424 | 2163 | 20 | 40 | 8 | 2 |
| 6510 Ouray..... | 135 | 1939 | 10 | 15. | 205 | 225 | 15. | 58 | 2188 | 16 | 3 | 2 | — |
| 3548 Park..... | 390 | 993 | 30 | 12. | 947 | 569 | 17. | 149 | 1554 | 15 | 6 | — | — |
| 2642 Phillips..... | 188 | 180 | 28 | 11. | 175 | 277 | 11. | 196 | 335 | 2 | 2 | — | — |
| 8925 Pitkin..... | 455 | 1567 | 26 | 18. | 1896 | 312 | 18. | 28 | 3770 | 35 | 2 | 8 | — |
| 1963 Powers..... | 483 | 423 | 17 | 3. | 351 | 476 | 4. | 304 | 548 | 14 | 15 | 2 | — |
| 31491 Pueblo..... | 3447 | 94274 | 148 | 118. | 4010 | 4354 | 113. | 1319 | 8376 | 43 | 54 | 32 | 21 |
| 1200 Rio Blanca..... | 82 | 335 | 36 | 18. | 246 | 179 | 23. | 52 | 453 | 15 | 1 | — | — |
| 3451 Rio Grande..... | 720 | 860 | 32 | 20. | 801 | 792 | 24. | 176 | 1424 | 7 | 21 | 2 | 2 |
| 2363 Routt..... | 209 | 1005 | 22 | 6. | 521 | 595 | 6. | 122 | 1102 | 22 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 3313 Saguache..... | 550 | 857 | 44 | 29. | 722 | 659 | 24. | 175 | 1154 | 36 | 1 | 2 | — |
| 1572 San Juan..... | 211 | 1012 | 24 | 7. | 1087 | 242 | 3. | 57 | 2134 | 40 | 2 | 1 | — |
| 2369 San Miguel..... | 517 | 1232 | 30 | 4. | 1103 | 384 | 4. | 87 | 2134 | 61 | 4 | 8 | 2 |
| 1293 Sedgwick..... | 139 | 74 | — | — | 90 | 206 | — | 130 | 216 | 1 | 7 | 2 | — |
| 1906 Summit..... | 127 | 730 | 40 | 27. | 557 | 320 | 23. | 50 | 1328 | 20 | 2 | — | — |
| 2301 Washington..... | 218 | 159 | 18 | 5. | 123 | 224 | 5. | 250 | 178 | 6 | 14 | — | — |
| 11736 Weld..... | 1319 | 2564 | 74 | 30. | 1753 | 2162 | 31. | 879 | 4615 | 80 | 95 | 34 | 1 |
| 2596 Yuma..... | 153 | 248 | 26 | 18. | 274 | 245 | 18. | 150 | 441 | 13 | 11 | 1 | — |
| Total..... | 50880 | 94274 | 2677 | 1569. | 68888 | 64947 | 1444. | 26271 | 15874 | 2389 | 1717 | 386 | 159 |
| Plurality..... | | 43394 | | | 3941 | | | 134792 | | | | | |
| Per cent..... | 33.98 | 63.19 | 1.32 | 1.05. | 50.91 | 48.08 | 1.01 | 13.85 | 83.70 | 1.26 | .90 | .20 | .08 |
| Total vote..... | | 149400 | | | | 135297 | | 189620 | | | | | |

*Dem., S.R., N.S., Peo., S. Pop. †Dem. and Pop.

Palmer, G.D., received 1 vote in Arapahoe Co.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—Charles E. Noble, Rep... | 47,230 |
| Francis Carney, Fus..... | 92,874 |
| Nels H. Welling, Soc. Lab..... | 1,520 |
| J. A. Nesbit, Pro..... | 2,620 |
| Secretary of State— | |
| Joseph M. Milsom, Rep..... | 50,120 |
| Eimer F. Beckwith, Fus..... | 92,994 |
| Thomas C. Davis, Soc. Lab..... | 1,524 |
| William A. Rice, Pro..... | 2,677 |
| State Treasurer—F. O. Roof, Rep..... | 50,017 |
| John H. Fessler, Fus..... | 93,460 |
| John P. Meyer, Soc. Lab..... | 1,526 |
| Otto A. Reinhardt, Pro..... | 2,593 |
| State Auditor—Geo. S. Adams, Rep..... | 39,521 |
| George W. Temple, Fus..... | 74,209 |
| John A. Wayne, Sil. Rep..... | 30,762 |
| Christian Miller, Soc. Lab..... | 1,507 |
| Elsie W. Chambers, Pro..... | 2,590 |
| Atty.-Gen.—Cornelius J. Hart, Rep... | 50,192 |
| David M. Campbell, Fus..... | 93,744 |
| Frederick W. Bodtker, Soc. Lab..... | 1,553 |
| William A. Marsh, Pro..... | 2,560 |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction— | |
| Lucy E. R. Scott, Rep..... | 50,075 |
| Helen N. Grenfell, Fus..... | 94,205 |
| Frances Naeke, Soc. Lab..... | 1,511 |
| Norman Clifford, Pro..... | 2,590 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Lake, Larimer, Logan, Morgan, Park, Phillips, Sedgwick, Washington, Weld and Yuma. | |
| Charles Hartzell, Rep..... | 21,529 |
| John F. Shafroth, Fus..... | 40,109 |
| Nathan L. Griest, Soc. Lab..... | 1,156 |
| Dayton Gilbert, Pro..... | 2,149 |
| 2. Counties of Archuleta, Baca, Bent, Chaffee, Cheyenne, Clear Creek, Conejos, Costilla, Custer, Delta, Douglas, Eagle, Elbert, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Gilpin, Grand, Gunnison, Hinsdale, Huerfano, Kiowa, Kit Carson, La Plata, Las Animas, Lincoln, Mesa, Montezuma, Montrose, Otero, Ouray, Pitkin, Powers, Pueblo, Rio Blanca, Rio Grande, Routt, Saguache, San Juan, San Miguel, Summit and Weld. | |
| B. Clark Wheeler, Rep..... | 27,583 |
| John C. Bell, Fus..... | 52,372 |

| LEGISLATURE. | | | | | |
|--------------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----------|
| 1898-99. | | | | | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 5 | 6 | 11. | 16 | 11 |
| Teller Sil. R..... | 13 | 13 | 31. | 4 | 20 |
| Democrats..... | 8 | 23 | 31. | 4 | 20 |
| Populists..... | 8 | 19 | 27. | 14 | 33 |
| Silver..... | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |

CONNECTICUT (Population 746,258).

| Population. | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | Gov. 1894 | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------|------|-------|----------------|--------|------|------|-----------|-------|--------|------|------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem. | N.D. | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Peo. |
| 150081 Fairfield..... | 16934 | 13573 | 132 | 477. | 22386 | 12463 | 722 | 222 | 195. | 17131 | 14170 | 296 | 262 |
| 147180 Hartford..... | 16537 | 11705 | 342 | 841. | 24489 | 9726 | 1195 | 374 | 279. | 17281 | 13637 | 501 | 428 |
| 53542 Litchfield..... | 6508 | 4505 | 173 | 6. | 8885 | 3352 | 590 | 211 | 5. | 6382 | 4681 | 243 | 41 |
| 33524 Middlesex..... | 4398 | 3010 | 127 | 24. | 5664 | 2245 | 293 | 156 | 12. | 4798 | 2842 | 125 | 40 |
| 209058 New Haven..... | 22050 | 21070 | 278 | 1175. | 30261 | 20212 | 832 | 341 | 640. | 23223 | 19365 | 461 | 594 |
| 76834 New London..... | 7895 | 6637 | 250 | 42. | 10081 | 5771 | 259 | 312 | 12. | 7854 | 6683 | 397 | 137 |
| 25081 Tolland..... | 2600 | 1612 | 76 | 298. | 3576 | 1044 | 278 | 94 | 80. | 2825 | 1863 | 105 | 26 |
| 45158 Windham..... | 4093 | 2115 | 82 | 3. | 5423 | 1927 | 167 | 96 | — | 4231 | 2422 | 150 | 18 |
| Total..... | 81015 | 64227 | 1460 | 2866. | 110285 | 56740 | 4234 | 1908 | 1223. | 83975 | 66287 | 2310 | 1546 |
| Plurality..... | 16789 | | | | 53545 | | | | | 17693 | | | |
| Per cent..... | 54.16 | 42.93 | .91 | 1.91. | 63.24 | 32.54 | 2.48 | 1.04 | .70. | 54.21 | 42.78 | 1.41 | .90 |
| Scattering..... | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total vote..... | | 149581 | | | | 174300 | | | | | 154931 | | |

ELECTION RETURNS.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—Lyman A. Mills, Rep..... | 81,254 |
| Samuel Bassett, Dem..... | 64,082 |
| Frederick L. Wooster, Pro..... | 1,517 |
| Charles Patrick, Soc. Lab..... | 2,817 |
| Secretary of State—H. Clark, Rep..... | 81,251 |
| Joseph T. Fanning, Dem..... | 64,088 |
| Robert U. Stanley, Pro..... | 1,452 |
| Faustin Serrer, Soc. Lab..... | 2,866 |
| Treasurer—C. S. Mersick, Rep..... | 81,570 |
| Asa M. Ross, Dem..... | 63,791 |
| Oliver G. Beard, Pro..... | 1,467 |
| Timothy Sullivan, Soc. Lab..... | 2,866 |
| Comptroller—T. S. Grant, Rep..... | 81,313 |
| Edward S. Roberts, Dem..... | 63,981 |
| William Ingalls, Pro..... | 1,467 |
| Thomas Steigerwald, Soc. Lab..... | 2,373 |
| Scattering..... | 4 |
| Atty.-Gen.—Charles Phelps, Rep..... | 81,797 |
| Levi N. Blydenburgh, Dem..... | 63,464 |
| John J. Copp, Pro..... | 1,465 |
| William E. White, Soc. Lab..... | 2,865 |
| Scattering..... | 4 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. Counties of Hartford and Tolland.

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| E. Stevens Henry, Rep..... | 13,818 |
|----------------------------|--------|

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Robert J. Vance, Dem..... | 13,520 |
| Emil L. G. Hohenthal, Pro..... | 413 |
| Joseph Powell, Soc. Lab..... | 1,113 |

2. Counties of New Haven and Middlesex.

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Nehemiah D. Sperry, Rep..... | 27,004 |
| James H. Webb, Dem..... | 23,556 |
| Milton R. Kerr, Pro..... | 380 |
| George Mansfield, Soc. Lab..... | 1,125 |

3. Counties of New London and Windham.

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Charles A. Russell, Rep..... | 12,218 |
| Charles F. Thayer, Dem..... | 8,507 |
| Stephen Crane, Pro..... | 315 |

4. Counties of Fairfield and Litchfield.

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Ebenezer J. Hill, Rep..... | 23,707 |
| Charles P. Lyman, Dem..... | 17,754 |
| Charles L. Beach, Pro..... | 301 |
| Samuel Murgatroyd, Soc. Lab..... | 488 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899. | | 1898. | |
|------------------|-------|-----|-------|----------------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 20 | 180 | 200. | 24 218 242 |
| Democrats..... | 4 | 72 | 76.. | — 29 29 |
| Nat. Dem..... | 1 | 1. | — | — — |

DELAWARE (Population 168,493).

COUNTIES. (3)

| Population. | —TREASURER '98— | | | —PRES. 1896— | | | —Gov. '94— | | | —PRES. '92— | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------|--------------|-------|------------|------------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | S. T. Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | N. D. Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. |
| 32964 Kent..... | 3557 | 3221 | 155 75.. | — | — | — | 3731 | 3319 | 138. | 10388 | 10583 | 345 |
| 97182 New Castle..... | 9749 | 8260 | 725 234.. | 12263 | 9632 | 778 233. | 11478 | 10400 | 238. | 3556 | 3720 | 105 |
| 83647 Sussex..... | 4243 | 3330 | 55 145.. | 4541 | 3792 | 99 122. | 4671 | 4440 | 153. | 4144 | 4278 | 115 |
| Total..... | 17549 | 14811 | 935 454.. | 16804 | 13424 | 877 355. | 19880 | 18659 | 589. | 19033 | 18561 | 665 |
| Plurality..... | 2738 | | | 3360 | | | 1221 | | | 498 | | |
| Per cent..... | 52.00 | 43.88 | 2.79 1.38.. | 53.41 | 42.67 | 2.79 1.13. | 50.81 | 49.69 | 1.50.. | 48.56 | 49.89 | 1.52 |
| Total vote..... | 33749 | | | 31460 | | | 39128 | | | 37242 | | |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| State Auditor—John R. Lingo, Rep..... | 17,481 |
| Lemuel A. H. Bishop, Dem..... | 14,855 |
| Frank L. Bond, Single Tax..... | 955 |
| George F. Jones, Pro..... | 467 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| John H. Hoffecker, Rep..... | 17,566 |
|-----------------------------|--------|

| | |
|----------------------------|--------|
| L. Irving Handy, Dem..... | 15,056 |
| Lewis W. Brostus, Pro..... | 454 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899. | | 1898. | |
|------------------|-------|-----|-------|----------------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 8 | 23 | 31.. | 4 1 5 |
| Democrats..... | 9 | 12 | 21.. | 5 20 25 |

FLORIDA (Population 391,422).

COUNTIES. (45)

| Population. | —TREAS. '98— | | —PRESIDENT 1896— | | | —PRES. 1892— | | | Pro. | Peo. |
|----------------------|--------------|--------|------------------|------|-----------|---------------|-------|------|------|------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Pop. Pro. | N. D. J. Dem. | Pro. | | | |
| 22394 Alachua..... | 273 | 1020. | 645 | 1517 | 28 | 11 | 44. | 1447 | 36 | 234 |
| 3333 Baker..... | 61 | 149.. | 33 | 182 | 65 | 14 | 2.. | 187 | — | 134 |
| 7516 Bradford..... | 102 | 405.. | 176 | 750 | 86 | 16 | 53.. | 551 | 4 | 159 |
| 3401 Brevard..... | 132 | 436.. | 337 | 490 | 15 | 17 | 43.. | 449 | 21 | 36 |
| 1681 Calhoun..... | 37 | 121.. | 52 | 182 | 23 | 3 | 26.. | 155 | — | 56 |
| 23394 Citrus..... | 7 | 214.. | 35 | 327 | 20 | 16 | 12.. | 316 | 4 | 71 |
| 5154 Clay..... | 101 | 221.. | 230 | 353 | 22 | 6 | 20.. | 404 | 1 | 68 |
| 12877 Columbia..... | 61 | 545.. | 228 | 750 | 18 | 16 | 30.. | 822 | 2 | 49 |
| 861 Dade..... | 186 | 408.. | 368 | 369 | 3 | 14 | 38.. | 109 | 4 | 1 |
| 4944 DeSoto..... | 174 | 378.. | 198 | 515 | 185 | 19 | 24.. | 566 | 3 | 256 |
| 26800 Duval..... | 164 | 1067.. | 1462 | 1852 | 51 | 16 | 313.. | 1442 | 5 | 68 |
| 20188 Escambia..... | 76 | 964.. | 233 | 1254 | 31 | 12 | 138.. | 2616 | — | 127 |
| 3308 Franklin..... | 61 | 211.. | 146 | 286 | 8 | 3 | 13.. | 304 | — | — |
| 11894 Gadsden..... | 4 | 663.. | 66 | 677 | 20 | 9 | 24.. | 522 | — | 46 |
| 8507 Hamilton..... | 26 | 315.. | 74 | 500 | 33 | 31 | 18.. | 605 | — | 159 |
| 2476 Hernando..... | 2 | 139.. | 37 | 208 | 23 | 4 | 6.. | 227 | 2 | 81 |
| 14941 Hillsboro..... | 150 | 1932.. | 584 | 2115 | 65 | 48 | 87.. | 2718 | 67 | 58 |
| 4335 Holmes..... | 35 | 277.. | 51 | 309 | 87 | 8 | 19.. | 285 | — | 145 |
| 17544 Jackson..... | 99 | 749.. | 285 | 1238 | 47 | 11 | 33.. | 1091 | — | 288 |
| 15737 Jefferson..... | 55 | 683.. | 242 | 1894 | 15 | 18 | 18.. | 1533 | — | — |
| 3386 Lafayette..... | 19 | 202.. | 13 | 354 | 3 | 12 | 4.. | 258 | — | 27 |
| 8034 Lac. | 149 | 466.. | 302 | 850 | 20 | 14 | 54.. | 1137 | 85 | 105 |
| 1414 Lec. | 36 | 227.. | 74 | 212 | 10 | 1 | 15.. | 153 | 1 | 5 |
| 17752 Leon..... | 23 | 1239.. | 247 | 1270 | 28 | 21 | 26.. | 634 | — | — |
| 6596 Levy..... | 28 | 274.. | 113 | 434 | 49 | 10 | 20.. | 496 | 1 | 172 |
| 1432 Liberty..... | 13 | 142.. | 42 | 108 | 7 | 3 | 27.. | 84 | — | 71 |
| 14316 Madison..... | 39 | 325.. | 144 | 872 | 13 | 12 | 25.. | 855 | — | 39 |
| 2835 Manatee..... | 24 | 226.. | 135 | 405 | 75 | 9 | 11.. | 348 | 8 | 62 |
| 20736 Marion..... | 287 | 770.. | 480 | 1107 | 123 | 32 | 129.. | 1133 | 17 | 533 |
| 18786 Monroe..... | 70 | 285.. | 369 | 397 | 55 | 26 | 59.. | 767 | 9 | 67 |
| 8294 Nassau..... | 35 | 347.. | 310 | 508 | 64 | 14 | 60.. | 597 | — | 7 |
| 12584 Orange..... | 170 | 479.. | 565 | 1045 | 41 | 15 | 74.. | 1142 | 59 | 39 |

| Population. | Candler. | Hogan. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Palmer. | Atkinson. | Wright. | Harrison. | Clev'd. | Bidw'l. | Wenzer |
|-----------------------|----------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|
| 17467 Walton..... | 1610 | 843.. | 726 | 1001 | 84 | 19.. | 1757 | 994.. | 368 | 1281 | 4 | 282 |
| 8811 Ware..... | 694 | 110.. | 330 | 545 | 15 | 24.. | 538 | 355.. | 262 | 775 | 10 | 89 |
| 10957 Warren..... | 334 | 415.. | 458 | 279 | 126 | — | 227 | 937.. | 67 | 467 | 5 | 1168 |
| 25237 Washington..... | 1786 | 1296.. | 1023 | 925 | 64 | 11.. | 1514 | 1375.. | 765 | 733 | 7 | 1345 |
| 7485 Wayne..... | 471 | 308.. | 266 | 477 | 29 | — | 500 | 500.. | 58 | 488 | 1 | 95 |
| 5695 Webster..... | 447 | 75.. | 191 | 246 | — | 3.. | 355 | 246.. | 192 | 290 | — | 70 |
| 6151 White..... | 490 | 358.. | 159 | 274 | 26 | 5.. | 373 | 504.. | 92 | 390 | 9 | 309 |
| 12916 Whitfield..... | 990 | 484.. | 494 | 857 | 56 | 33.. | 790 | 731.. | 264 | 1020 | 25 | 360 |
| 7980 Wilcox..... | 1265 | 90.. | 145 | 623 | 5 | 7.. | 363 | 28.. | 199 | 712 | — | 17 |
| 18081 Wilkes..... | 934 | 378.. | 104 | 1063 | 100 | 35.. | 1222 | 533.. | 5 | 1622 | 6 | 157 |
| 10781 Wilkinson..... | 735 | 475.. | 476 | 610 | 9 | 2.. | 934 | 656.. | 205 | 576 | — | 342 |
| 10048 Worth..... | 900 | 244.. | 447 | 523 | 91 | 13.. | 784 | 892.. | 468 | 759 | 8 | 296 |
| Total..... | 117455 | 40841.. | 60091 | 94232 | 5543 | 2708.. | 120827 | 85832.. | 48305 | 129361 | 988 | 42937 |
| Plurality..... | 76614 | .. | 34141 | .. | .. | .. | 34965 | .. | 81056 | .. | .. | .. |
| Per cent..... | 74.19 | 25.81.. | 36.85 | 57.78 | 3.39 | 1.66.. | 58.47 | 41.53.. | 21.57 | 57.76 | 44 | 19.17 |
| Scattering..... | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 487 | .. | 2335 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total vote..... | 158296 | .. | .. | 163061 | .. | .. | 206659 | .. | 223946 | .. | .. | .. |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Secretary of State— | |
| Philip Cook, Dem..... | 118,818 |
| L. O. Jackson, Peo..... | 49,030 |
| Comptroller-General— | |
| William A. Wright, Dem..... | 118,902 |
| Ben Milklin, Peo..... | 48,900 |
| Treasurer— | |
| William J. Speer, Dem..... | 118,999 |
| J. H. Taylor, Peo..... | 49,112 |
| Atty.-Gen.—Joseph M. Terrell, Dem..... | 119,078 |
| Felix N. Cobb, Peo..... | 49,056 |
| Commissioner of Agriculture— | |
| O. B. Stevens, Dem..... | 118,846 |
| A. H. Talley, Peo..... | 48,861 |
| School Commissioner— | |
| G. R. Glenn, Dem..... | 117,854 |
| B. M. Zettler, Peo..... | 49,360 |
| Prison Commissioner— | |
| J. S. Turner, Dem..... | 118,699 |
| J. S. Davitte, Peo..... | 49,231 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. The counties of McIntosh, Liberty, Bryan, Chatham, Tattnall, Bullock, Effingham, Screven, Emanuel and Burke. | |
| Rufus E. Lester, Dem..... | 5,344 |
| John E. Myrick, Peo..... | 873 |
| 2. The counties of Thomas, Decatur, Berrien, Colquitt, Worth, Mitchell, Miller, Baker, Early, Calhoun, Dougherty, Clay, Terrell, Randolph and Quitman. | |
| James M. Griggs, Dem..... | 8,298 |
| J. H. Smith, Peo..... | 2,071 |
| 3. The counties of Wilcox, Pulaski, Twiggs, Houston, Dooley, Lee, Sumter, Macon, Crawford, Taylor, Schley, Webster and Stewart. | |
| E. B. Lewis, Dem..... | 3,539 |
| F. W. Gans, Peo..... | 141 |
| 4. The counties of Marion, Chattahoochee, Muscogee, Talbot, Harris, Meriwether, Troup, Coweta, Heard and Carroll. | |
| W. C. Adamson, Dem..... | 3,218 |
| M. L. Covington, Peo..... | 19 |
| 5. The counties of Johnson, Laurens, Dodge, Montgomery, Telfair, Irwin, Ap- | |

pling, Coffee, Pierce, Wayne, Glynn, Camden, Charlton, Ware, Clinch and Echols.

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| L. F. Livingston, Dem..... | 3,027 |
| A. R. Bryan, Rep..... | 64 |

6. The counties of Baldwin, Jones, Bibb, Monroe, Butts, Henry, Spalding, Pike and Upson.

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| Charles L. Bartlett, Dem..... | 3,008 |
| A. A. Murphy, Peo..... | 2 |

7. The counties of Cobb, Paulding, Haralson, Polk, Floyd, Barton, Gordon, Chattooga, Murray, Whitfield, Catoosa, Dade and Walker.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| John W. Maddox, Dem..... | 5,296 |
| S. B. Austin, Peo..... | 1,252 |

8. The counties of Jasper, Putnam, Greene, Morgan, Oconee, Clarke, Oglethorpe, Wilkes, Madison, Elbert, Hart and Franklin.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| William M. Howard, Dem..... | 4,399 |
| John A. Neese, Peo..... | 861 |

9. The counties of Gwinnett, Milton, Jackson, Banks, Hall, Forsyth, Cherokee, Pickens, Dawson, Habersham, White, Lumpkin, Gilmer, Fannin, Union, Towns and Rabun.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Farish C. Tate, Dem..... | 9,275 |
| J. P. Brooke, Peo..... | 3,456 |

10. The counties of Wilkinson, Washington, Jefferson, Bullock, Hancock, Warren, Richmond, Columbia, Lincoln, McDuffie and Taliaferro.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| William H. Fleming, Dem..... | 2,290 |
| Thomas E. Watson, Peo..... | 34 |

11. The counties of Walton, Newton, Rockdale, DeKalb, Fulton, Douglas, Campbell, Henry, Clayton, Fayette and Spalding.

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------|
| William G. Brantley, Dem..... | 9,256 |
| J. M. Wilkinson, Rep..... | 4,112 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-99. | Sen. | Ho. | J.B..Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
|-------------------|----------|------|-------|-----------|-----|------|
| Republicans | 1 | — | 1.. | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Democrats | 43 | 170 | 213.. | 37 | 142 | 179 |
| People'a | — | 5 | 5.. | 6 | 30 | 36 |

IDAHO (Population 84,385).

| Population. | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | | PRESIDENT '96 | | | | GOVERNOR 1894 | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|------|------|-------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|
| | Rep. | Fus. | Pro. | Peo. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Peo. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Peo. |
| 8368 Ada..... | 1682 | 1503 | 112 | 341.. | 851 | 1531 | 27.. | 826 | 538 | 498 | 23 | 3 |
| Bannock..... | 729 | 1288 | 19 | 64.. | 228 | 1343 | 7.. | 199 | 86 | 290 | 5 | 5 |
| 6057 Bear Lake..... | 675 | 1341 | 11 | 15.. | 249 | 851 | 1.. | 582 | 529 | 271 | 10 | 10 |
| 13575 Bingham..... | 676 | 1366 | 155 | 207.. | 194 | 1232 | 12.. | 453 | 465 | 130 | 2 | 2 |
| Blaine..... | 187 | 794 | 17 | 483.. | 59 | 1228 | 3.. | 499 | 321 | 209 | 18 | 18 |
| 3342 Boise..... | 359 | 704 | 44 | 145.. | 226 | 862 | 5.. | 323 | 336 | 242 | 5 | 5 |
| Canyon..... | 607 | 959 | 72 | 297.. | 303 | 1173 | 22.. | 485 | 362 | 475 | 30 | 30 |
| 8143 Cassia..... | 427 | 525 | 12 | 122.. | 129 | 579 | 3.. | 281 | 223 | 142 | 3 | 3 |
| 2176 Custer..... | 54 | 393 | 7 | 49.. | 29 | 599 | 2.. | 193 | 49 | 247 | 3 | 3 |
| 1570 Elmore..... | 275 | 406 | 12 | 87.. | 124 | 535 | 1.. | 245 | 223 | 146 | 1 | 1 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

Table with columns for Population, Candidate Name, and Vote Count. Includes candidates like Fremont, Idaho, Kootenai, etc.

Table listing VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898, with candidates like Lieut.-Gov.—J. F. Hunt, Sec. of State—Robert S. Bragaw, etc.

Table listing Superintendent of Schools—Lucy F. Dean, Judge Supreme Court—D. W. Standrod, etc.

Table for LEGISLATURE, 1898-99, showing Republican and Democrat counts for House and Senate.

ILLINOIS (Population 3,826,351).

Large table showing COUNTIES and TREASURER 1898 and 1894, listing various counties and their respective election results.

Table with columns: Population, Whittemore, Dunlap, Hiss, Boles, Litch's, McKinley, Bryan, Lever's, Palmer, Match's, Bryson, Wolff, Claggett, Rando. Rows list names and corresponding population figures for various wards.

Summary table with columns: Total, Plurality, Per cent., Total vote. Includes values such as 448940, 43450, 51.09, 879622.

*Middle of the road-people's.
In 1896, for president, Bentley received 793 votes.

Table for 'VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.' listing names and vote counts for Superintendent Public Instruction, Trustees State University, etc.

Table for 'FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.' listing names and vote counts for A. C. Vantine, Mamie Braucher, etc.

1. The towns of Rich, Bloom, Orland, Bremen, Thornton, Calumet and Worth, in Cook county, and the 4th ward east of Wentworth avenue, the 3d ward, the 31st ward, the 32d

ward, the 33d ward and the 34th ward of the city of Chicago.

James R. Mann, Rep.....37,506
 Rollin B. Organ, Dem.....20,484
 James Hogan, Peo..... 404
 Theodore L. Neff, Pro..... 414
 B. Berlyn, Soc. Lab..... 568

2. The towns of Lemont, Palos, Lyons, Proviso, Riverside, Cicero, Leyden, Norwood Park, Maine, Elk Grove, Schaumberg and Hanover, in Cook county, and the 10th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Chicago.

William Lorimer, Rep.....27,151
 C. Porter Johnson, Dem.....23,354
 Charles O. Sherman, Peo..... 700
 Thomas M. Conpropst, Pro..... 407
 Herman Geaser, Soc. Lab..... 421

3. The 1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th wards and that part of the 4th ward west of Wentworth avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Hugh R. Belknap, Rep.....15,659
 George P. Foster, Dem.....18,463
 James E. McGrath, Peo..... 206
 William Kellert, Pro..... 65
 Henry O. Dreisvogt, Soc. L..... 242

4. The 8th, 9th, 12th and 19th wards of the city of Chicago.

Daniel W. Mills, Rep.....16,656
 Thomas Cnsack, Dem.....18,876
 John T. Buchanan, Peo..... 219
 Thomas H. Gault, Pro..... 130

5. The 11th, 13th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards of the city of Chicago.

George E. White, Rep.....16,018
 Edward T. Noonan, Dem.....19,186
 William League, Peo..... 334
 Thomas L. Haines, Pro..... 176
 J. Collins, Soc. Lab..... 301

6. The 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d and 24th wards, also that part of the 25th ward south of Diversey street and west of Halsted street, and that part of the 26th ward south of Belmont avenue, all in the city of Chicago.

Henry S. Boutell, Rep.....18,283
 Emil Hoehster, Dem.....17,167
 Roy M. Goodwin, Peo..... 225
 John G. Battershill, Pro..... 86
 George Henderson, Soc. Lab..... 86

7. The 14th, 15th and 27th wards, that part of the 25th ward north of Diversey street and east of Halsted street, that part of the 26th ward north of Belmont avenue, in the city of Chicago; also the towns of Evanston, Niles, New Trier, Northfield, Wheeling, Palatine and Barrington, in Cook county, and the county of Lake.

George Edmund Foss, Rep.....30,903
 Frank C. Rogers, Dem.....18,572
 Henry H. Hardinge, Peo..... 403
 Vasscher R. Barnes, Pro..... 394
 Charles Schmitt, Soc. Lab..... 566

8. Counties of McHenry, DeKalb, Kane, DuPage, Kendall and Grundy.

Albert J. Hopkins, Rep.....19,592
 John W. Leonard, Dem..... 8,000
 Sheldon W. Johnson, Dem..... 1,142

9. Counties of Boone, Winnebago, Stephenson, Jo Daviess, Carroll, Ogle and Lee.

Robert R. Hitt, Rep.....22,165
 William H. Wagner, Dem.....11,020
 John E. Countryman, Pro..... 936
 10. Counties of Whiteside, Rock Island, Mercer, Henry, Knox and Stark.

George W. Prince, Rep.....24,469
 Francis E. Andrews, Dem.....12,042
 Eugenio K. Hayes, Pro..... 509
 11. Counties of Bureau, LaSalle, Livingston and Woodford.

Walter Reeves, Rep.....20,060
 Maurice T. Moloney, Dem.....16,564

Archibald Storrie, Peo..... 277
 John W. Hosler, Pro..... 629
 12. Counties of Will, Kankakee, Iroquois and Vermillion.

Joseph G. Cannon, Rep.....21,484
 John M. Thompson, Dem.....14,178
 Samuel S. Jones, Pro..... 682
 13. Counties of Ford, McLean, DeWitt, Platt, Champaign and Douglas.

Vespasian Warner, Rep.....20,635
 Jerome G. Quisenberry, Dem.....14,977
 James H. Shaw, Pro..... 863
 14. Counties of Putnam, Marshall, Peoria, Fulton, Tazewell and Mason.

Joseph V. Graff, Rep.....21,417
 Charles N. Barnes, Dem.....19,431
 Stephen Martin, Pro..... 696
 15. Counties of Henderson, Warren, Hancock, McDonough, Adams, Brown and Schuyler.

Benjamin F. Marsh, Rep.....21,143
 Joseph A. Roy, Dem.....20,901
 M. W. Greer, Peo..... 411
 James M. Underhill, Pro..... 571

16. Counties of Cass, Morgan, Scott, Pike, Green, Macoupin, Calhoun and Jersey.

James H. Dauskin, Rep.....17,021
 William Elza Williams, Dem.....21,682
 A. C. Wood, Peo..... 514
 Howard C. Bliss, Pro..... 491

17. Counties of Menard, Logan, Sangamon, Macon and Christian.

Isaac R. Mills, Rep.....21,053
 Ben F. Caldwell, Dem.....23,293
 David L. Bunn, Pro..... 573
 18. Counties of Madison, Montgomery, Bond, Fayette, Shelby and Moultrie.

Benjamin F. Johnston, Rep.....18,109
 Thomas M. Jett, Dem.....18,834
 Ferdinand Morse, Peo..... 477
 John T. Killam, Pro..... 501
 William W. Cox, Soc. Lab..... 138

19. Counties of Coles, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland, Effingham, Jasper, Crawford, Richland and Lawrence.

William W. Jacobs, Rep.....20,006
 Joseph B. Crowley, Dem.....21,520
 Dixon T. Harbison, Peo..... 597
 William Smith, Pro..... 483

20. Counties of Clay, Jefferson, Wayne, Hamilton, Edwards, Wabash, Franklin, White, Gallatin and Hardin.

Theodore G. Risley, Rep.....16,307
 James R. Williams, Dem.....18,321
 Wiley N. Green, Peo..... 552
 William Bedall, Pro..... 387

21. Counties of Marlon, Clinton, Washington, St. Clair, Monroe, Randolph and Perry.

William A. Rodenberg, Rep.....20,461
 Frederick J. Kern, Dem.....19,958
 William F. Quellmalz, Peo..... 456
 John T. Nixon, Pro..... 433
 Gustav Surber, Soc. Lab..... 340

22. Counties of Jackson, Union, Alexander, Pinal, Johnson, Williamson, Saline, Pope and Massac.

George W. Smith, Rep.....17,200
 A. B. Garrett, Dem.....14,131
 Andrew J. Dougherty, Jr., Pro..... 219

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-1900. | | 1896-98. | |
|-------------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans | 34 | 81 | 115 | 39 |
| Democrats | 15 | 71 | 86 | 11 |
| People's | 1 | — | 1 | 2 |
| Prohibition | — | 1 | 1 | — |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| Population. | Hunt. | Ralston. | Worth. | Morrison. | Yochum. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Levering. | Bentley. | Owen. | Myers. | Taylor. | Rob's. |
| 58809 Vanderburg. | 7260 | 6140 | 91 | 46 | 79. | 8068 | 7132 | 35 | 28 | 3. | 6267 | 5187 | 64 | 1315 |
| 13154 Vermillion..... | 1933 | 1675 | 71 | 22 | 3. | 2141 | 1814 | 3 | 15 | 21. | 1892 | 1141 | 98 | 395 |
| 50195 Vigo..... | 7090 | 6009 | 123 | 91 | 93. | 8020 | 7558 | 31 | 45 | 10. | 6745 | 5865 | 99 | 965 |
| 27126 Wabash..... | 3748 | 2652 | 145 | 36 | 11. | 4319 | 2891 | 18 | 63 | 33. | 3900 | 2140 | 192 | 351 |
| 10655 Warren..... | 1798 | 838 | 54 | 13 | — | 2045 | 1100 | 13 | 15 | 10. | 1827 | 878 | 34 | 73 |
| 21161 Warrick..... | 2474 | 2547 | 54 | 111 | 3. | 2482 | 2501 | 17 | 12 | 8. | 2236 | 2175 | 37 | 566 |
| 18619 Washington..... | 1953 | 2327 | 27 | 66 | 4. | 2214 | 2613 | 21 | 13 | 3. | 1977 | 2001 | 35 | 224 |
| 37628 Wayne..... | 5889 | 3000 | 194 | 27 | 72. | 6841 | 4047 | 33 | 64 | 55. | 5842 | 2913 | 297 | 306 |
| 21524 Wells..... | 1980 | 3020 | 91 | 77 | 3. | 2212 | 3723 | 5 | 48 | 43. | 1944 | 2572 | 177 | 329 |
| 15671 White..... | 2332 | 2284 | 95 | 44 | 7. | 2383 | 2537 | 24 | 37 | 28. | 2180 | 1871 | 146 | 228 |
| 17768 Whitley..... | 2008 | 2241 | 86 | 14 | 3. | 2242 | 2494 | 7 | 20 | 22. | 2124 | 2060 | 121 | 51 |
| Total..... | 286843 | 269125 | 9361 | 5867 | 1975. | 323754 | 305753 | 2145 | 3056 | 2268. | 238405 | 238732 | 11157 | 29388 |
| Plurality..... | 17315 | | | | | 18181 | | | | | 44673 | | | |
| Per cent..... | 49.99 | 46.94 | 1.74 | 1.06 | .03. | 50.61 | 47.64 | .33 | .47 | .35. | 50.37 | 42.43 | 1.95 | 5.22 |
| Total vote.. | 573392 | | | | | 637305 | | | | | 562882 | | | |

*Fusion on electors. Democrats, 10; populists, 5. In 1896 Matchett, S. L., received 329 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| Auditor of State—W. H. Hart, Rep..... | 283,565 |
| J. W. Minor, Dem..... | 264,472 |
| D. M. Shoemaker, Pro..... | 9,525 |
| W. H. H. Parks, Peo..... | 5,722 |
| Gustav Rempier, Soc..... | 1,711 |
| State Treasurer—Leopold Levy, Rep..... | 282,534 |
| Hugh Dougherty, Dem..... | 265,226 |
| J. F. Kinsey, Pro..... | 9,508 |
| F. M. Brown, Peo..... | 5,769 |
| F. H. Helblch, Soc..... | 1,703 |
| Attorney-General—W. L. Taylor, Rep..... | 283,617 |
| J. G. McNutt, Dem..... | 264,163 |
| B. F. Watson, Pro..... | 9,538 |
| T. E. Ballard, Peo..... | 5,822 |
| Clerk Supreme Ct.—R. A. Brown, Rep..... | 283,592 |
| Henry Warrum, Dem..... | 264,255 |
| D. W. Welch, Pro..... | 9,483 |
| R. W. Todd, Peo..... | 5,793 |
| Supt. Pub. Inst.—F. L. Jones, Rep..... | 283,387 |
| W. B. Sinclair, Dem..... | 264,036 |
| E. A. Devore, Pro..... | 9,507 |
| Edgar Packer, Peo..... | 5,809 |
| Charles Beam, Soc..... | 1,688 |
| Chief Bureau of Statistics— | |
| J. B. Conner, Rep..... | 283,442 |
| J. S. Guthrie, Dem..... | 263,925 |
| J. D. Ledbetter, Pro..... | 9,488 |
| L. C. Adams, Peo..... | 5,776 |
| D. E. Meyers, Soc..... | 1,686 |
| State Geologist—W. S. Blatchley, Rep..... | 283,581 |
| Edward Barrett, Dem..... | 263,810 |
| V. E. Baldwin, Pro..... | 9,358 |
| J. H. Allen, Peo..... | 5,813 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Gibson, Pike, Posey, Spencer, Vanderburg and Warrick. | |
| J. A. Hemenway, Rep..... | 20,383 |
| Thomas Duncan, Dem..... | 19,337 |
| Josephus Lee, Pro..... | 475 |
| 2. The counties of Davless, Greene, Knox, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Owen and Sullivan. | |
| W. J. Gardner, Rep..... | 18,656 |
| Robert W. Miers, Dem..... | 20,245 |
| William J. Trout, Pro..... | 1,333 |
| 3. The counties of Clark, Crawford, Dubois, Floyd, Harrison, Perry, Orange, Scott and Washington. | |
| J. P. Whitesides, Rep..... | 16,741 |
| W. T. Zenor, Dem..... | 21,111 |
| George T. Mayfield, Pro..... | 118 |
| 4. The counties of Bartholomew, Brown, Dearborn, Decatur, Jackson, Jefferson, Jennings, Ohio, Ripley and Switzerland. | |
| C. W. Lee, Rep..... | 19,733 |
| F. M. Griffith, Dem..... | 21,391 |
| Jasper N. Hughes, Pro..... | 213 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 5. The counties of Clay, Hendricks, Morgan, Parke, Putnam, Vermillion and Vigo. | |
| George W. Faris, Rep..... | 22,557 |
| Samuel Hamil, Dem..... | 22,305 |
| William E. Carpenter, Pro..... | 647 |
| Alexander J. Farrow, Peo..... | 195 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 6. The counties of Fayette, Franklin, Hancock, Henry, Rush, Shelby, Union and Wayne. | |
| James E. Watson, Rep..... | 21,048 |
| Charles A. Robinson, Dem..... | 18,344 |
| Samuel Walker, Pro..... | 121 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------|--------|
| 7. The counties of Johnson and Marion. | |
| Jesse Overstreet, Rep..... | 25,868 |
| Leon O. Bailey, Dem..... | 23,269 |
| W. B. Campbell, Pro..... | 567 |
| Henry Kuerst, Soc..... | 235 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 8. The counties of Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Jay, Madison, Randolph and Wells. | |
| George W. Cromer, Rep..... | 25,388 |
| O. J. Latz, Dem..... | 24,021 |
| G. M. Martin, Pro..... | 908 |
| J. A. Thompson, Peo..... | 397 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 9. The counties of Boone, Carroll, Clinton, Fountain, Hamilton, Montgomery and Tip-ton. | |
| C. B. Landis, Rep..... | 22,447 |
| Joseph M. Cheadle, Dem..... | 21,357 |
| George W. King, Pro..... | 620 |
| James A. Thompson, Peo..... | 320 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 10. The counties of Benton, Jasper, Lake, Laporte, Newton, Porter, Tippecanoe, Warren and White. | |
| E. D. Crumppacker, Rep..... | 24,656 |
| F. R. Ross, Dem..... | 20,206 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 11. The counties of Cass, Grant, Howard, Huntington, Miami and Wabash. | |
| George W. Steele, Rep..... | 26,552 |
| G. W. Melks, Dem..... | 20,281 |
| D. A. McDowell, Pro..... | 1,057 |
| E. L. Wilson, Peo..... | 278 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 12. The counties of Allen, De Kalb, La-grange, Noble, Steuben and Whitley. | |
| Charles D. Stemen, Rep..... | 18,044 |
| J. M. Robinson, Dem..... | 19,484 |
| H. C. Schrader, Pro..... | 448 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 13. The counties of Elkhart, Fulton, Kos-cusko, Marshall, Pulaski, St. Joseph and Starke. | |
| Abraham L. Brick, Rep..... | 23,368 |
| M. M. Hathaway, Dem..... | 20,886 |
| Thomas E. Webb, Pro..... | 981 |
| John L. Kroner, Peo..... | 206 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | |
|-------------------|----------|-----|------------|-----------|
| | 1898-99. | | 1897-98. | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans | 29 | 57 | 36. | 52 |
| Democrats | 21 | 43 | 64. | 14 |
| People's | — | — | 3 | 9 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

329

| | Shaw. | White. | Atwood. | Lloyd. | Kremer. | Heacock. | Shaw. | White. | Lloyd. | Clegg. | Leland. | M'Kini. | Bryan. | Palm. | Lever's |
|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|
| Scott | 4448 | 4197 | 48 | 9 | 207 | 20. | 3824 | 3244 | 31 | 1231 | 69. | 6449 | 4032 | 278 | 29 |
| Shelby | 1849 | 1962 | 17 | 12 | 3 | 2. | 1731 | 2050 | 53 | 10 | 15. | 2019 | 2175 | 11 | 7 |
| Sioux | 2232 | 1332 | 40 | 7 | 3 | 3. | 2240 | 1620 | 24 | 28 | 45. | 2841 | 1888 | 50 | 25 |
| Story | 2917 | 887 | 115 | 6 | 1 | 1. | 2747 | 1245 | 17 | 6 | 130. | 3630 | 1589 | 22 | 41 |
| Tama | 2710 | 2448 | 96 | 5 | 2 | 2. | 2587 | 2532 | 14 | 49 | 100. | 3054 | 2506 | 37 | 40 |
| Taylor | 2413 | 1647 | 50 | 9 | 4 | 2. | 2154 | 1706 | 63 | 11 | 55. | 2468 | 2293 | 7 | 15 |
| Union | 2621 | 1771 | 123 | 38 | 5 | 4. | 1880 | 2118 | 84 | 20 | 102. | 2196 | 2425 | 32 | 29 |
| Van Buren | 2232 | 1702 | 44 | 9 | — | 2. | 2226 | 1855 | 26 | 28 | 45. | 2478 | 2076 | 45 | 28 |
| Wapello | 3955 | 3297 | 87 | 83 | 21 | 5. | 3657 | 3372 | 214 | 95 | 60. | 4319 | 4041 | 119 | 28 |
| Warren | 2497 | 1905 | 139 | 21 | 5 | 4. | 2437 | 1909 | 69 | 14 | 127. | 2826 | 2214 | 20 | 49 |
| Washington | 2366 | 1920 | 128 | 11 | 2 | 85. | 2084 | 2126 | 46 | 22 | 135. | 2832 | 2292 | 51 | 54 |
| Wayne | 2074 | 1861 | 129 | 18 | — | 2. | 2369 | 1915 | 41 | 14 | 103. | 2101 | 2115 | 29 | 45 |
| Webster | 3084 | 1969 | 144 | 35 | 7 | 3. | 2888 | 2206 | 102 | 38 | 132. | 3691 | 2557 | 45 | 59 |
| Winnebago | 1321 | 331 | 34 | 13 | 4 | 4. | 1359 | 679 | 18 | 4 | 19. | 1912 | 714 | 10 | 15 |
| Winneshek | 2345 | 1524 | 38 | 6 | 1 | 6. | 3038 | 1817 | 8 | 52 | 30. | 3422 | 2033 | 50 | 25 |
| Woodbury | 4383 | 3288 | 172 | 51 | 9 | 11. | 3866 | 3202 | 140 | 144 | 135. | 6404 | 4876 | 117 | 97 |
| Worth | 1242 | 429 | 15 | 6 | — | 1. | 1348 | 504 | 10 | 24 | 12. | 1696 | 584 | 15 | 5 |
| Wright | 2137 | 812 | 70 | 1 | 1 | 2. | 2078 | 908 | 5 | 30 | 56. | 2892 | 1138 | 20 | 38 |
| Total | 239543 | 183326 | 7650 | 1634 | 763 | 483. | 224501 | 194514 | 5269 | 4268 | 8357. | 289233 | 223741 | 4516 | 3192 |
| Plurality | 56217 | | | | | | 22987 | | | | | 65452 | | | |
| Per cent. | 55.25 | 42.29 | 1.76 | .39 | .02 | .01. | 51.38 | 44.52 | 1.20 | .90 | 1.88. | 55.50 | 42.90 | .90 | .61 |
| Total vote. | 433459 | | | | | | 436309 | | | | | 521547 | | | |

In 1896 Matchett, S. L., for president, received 453, and Bentley, National, 352 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Lieutenant-Governor— | |
| James A. Milliman, Rep. | 239,094 |
| M. L. Bevis, Dem. | 197,776 |
| George Pugsley, Pro. | 7,663 |
| S. M. Halfey, Pop. | 1,747 |
| — Bronron, Soc. Lab. | 785 |
| J. F. R. Leonard, United Christian. | 403 |
| Superintendent of Public Instruction— | |
| R. C. Barrett, Rep. | 238,687 |
| P. R. Houlst, Dem. | 179,623 |
| D. S. Dunlavy, Pro. | 7,571 |
| C. Wirth, Pop. | 1,709 |
| Mrs. E. P. Travis, Soc. Lab. | 795 |
| W. C. Pidgeon, United Christian. | 401 |
| Judge of Supreme Court— | |
| J. C. Sherwin, Rep. | 239,269 |
| A. Van Wagenen, Dem. | 179,451 |
| — Johns, Pro. | 7,666 |
| L. H. Weller, Pop. | 1,733 |
| F. W. Darnier, United Christian. | 405 |
| Scattering | 12 |
| Railroad Commissioner— | |
| E. A. Dawson, Rep. | 237,667 |
| W. H. Calhoun, Dem. | 179,444 |
| A. B. Wray, Pro. | 7,579 |
| R. L. Dunning, Pop. | 1,735 |
| — Hesel, Soc. Lab. | 756 |
| C. Z. Lindley, United Christian. | 407 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington. | |
| Thomas Hedge, Rep. | 17,817 |
| D. J. O'Connell, Fus. | 14,563 |
| J. W. Glasgow, Pro. | 456 |
| 2. Counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott. | |
| Joe R. Lane, Rep. | 13,790 |
| John J. Ney, Fus. | 17,508 |
| Eli Elliott, Pro. | 260 |
| A. W. Rieker, Peo. | 193 |
| J. B. Welzenback, Soc. Lab. | 396 |
| 3. Counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright. | |
| D. B. Henderson, Rep. | 22,512 |
| John H. Howell, Fus. | 15,493 |
| E. J. Dean, Ind. | 78 |
| 4. Counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshek and Worth. | |
| G. N. Haugen, Rep. | 21,468 |
| T. T. Blaise, Fus. | 13,949 |
| P. Wooding, Pro. | 462 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Thomas Tracy, Peo. | 117 |
| P. Woodman, Ind. | 4 |
| 5. Counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama. | |
| R. G. Cousins, Rep. | 21,335 |
| L. J. Rowell, Fus. | 15,970 |
| J. G. Van Ness, Pro. | 719 |
| J. W. Whitmer, Peo. | 76 |
| L. G. Wood, Ind. | 42 |
| 6. Counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello. | |
| John F. Lacey, Rep. | 19,733 |
| James B. Weaver, Fus. | 18,267 |
| R. L. Turner, Pro. | 518 |
| L. M. Morris, Peo. | 294 |
| 7. Counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren. | |
| J. A. T. Hull, Rep. | 19,913 |
| C. O. Holly, Fus. | 12,261 |
| Thomas G. Orwig, Pro. | 892 |
| C. M. Iams, Peo. | 501 |
| 8. Counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Deatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne. | |
| William P. Hepburn, Rep. | 22,327 |
| George L. Finn, Fus. | 18,503 |
| C. L. Parsons, Pro. | 817 |
| D. C. Cowles, Peo. | 402 |
| 9. Counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby. | |
| Smith McPherson, Rep. | 21,976 |
| J. A. Lyons, Fus. | 17,484 |
| Stephen M. Blackman, Pro. | 375 |
| Luke McDowell, Peo. | 296 |
| 10. Counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocatontas, Webster and Winnebago. | |
| Jonatban P. Dolliver, Rep. | 25,180 |
| Edwin Anderson, Fus. | 17,777 |
| P. J. Shaw, Pro. | 613 |
| A. Norelins, Peo. | 155 |
| 11. Counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury. | |
| Lot Thomas, Rep. | 22,400 |
| A. S. Garretson, Fus. | 16,115 |
| J. M. Hoffman, Pro. | 723 |
| J. O. McElroy, Peo. | 353 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1900-3. | | 1897-99. | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----|------------|-----------|----|-----|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. | | |
| Republicans | .35 | 81 | 116. | 38 | 62 | 100 |
| Democrats | .15 | 19 | 34. | 12 | 38 | 50 |

KANSAS (Population 1,427,096).

Table with columns for Counties, Gov. 1898, President 1896, and C.J. vs '95. Rows list 145 counties with their respective population and political statistics.

ELECTION RETURNS.

331

| Population. | Stanley. | Leedy. | Peffer. | Lipaco. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Levernag. | Bentley. | Bryan. | Martin. | Holiday. |
|------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|----------|
| 13183 Riley | 1728 | 1122 | 46 | 1.. | 1890 | 1443 | — | 20 | 20 | 8 | 2.. | 1118 | 573 |
| 8018 Rooks | 841 | 820 | 24 | 1.. | 817 | 159 | 812 | 5 | 7 | 12 | 6.. | 818 | 205 |
| 5204 Rush | 609 | 561 | 10 | 3.. | 515 | 179 | 466 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 7.. | 391 | 216 |
| 7333 Russell | 960 | 686 | 12 | 1.. | 902 | 802 | 21 | 5 | 19 | — | 11.. | 718 | 185 |
| 17412 Saline | 1818 | 1904 | 43 | 10.. | 1706 | 2334 | — | 10 | 9 | 3 | 9.. | 1307 | 1089 |
| 1262 Scott | 121 | 138 | 3 | — | 91 | — | 161 | — | 1 | — | 1.. | 82 | 72 |
| 4926 Sedgwick | 4203 | 4187 | 173 | 18.. | 4122 | 5434 | — | 17 | 53 | 33 | 25.. | 2914 | 2646 |
| 1503 Seward | 88 | 56 | 8 | — | 100 | 78 | — | — | 1 | — | 1.. | 64 | 34 |
| 49172 Shawnee | 5937 | 3905 | 362 | 26.. | 6978 | 5508 | 28 | 31 | 78 | 12 | 61.. | 3656 | 1976 |
| 3743 Sheridan | 363 | 367 | 12 | 1.. | 283 | 114 | 270 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2.. | 289 | 178 |
| 5213 Sherman | 333 | 339 | 8 | 5.. | 291 | — | 437 | 1 | 2 | — | 1.. | 411 | 70 |
| 15413 Smith | 1524 | 1740 | 69 | 2.. | 1285 | — | 2017 | 7 | 29 | 4 | 10.. | 911 | 710 |
| 8520 Stafford | 808 | 968 | 29 | 2.. | 701 | — | 1282 | 1 | 18 | 4 | 3.. | 706 | 266 |
| 1031 Stanton | 42 | 38 | — | — | 55 | 57 | — | — | — | — | 1.. | 73 | 17 |
| 1418 Stevens | 48 | 75 | 3 | — | 48 | 101 | — | — | — | — | — | 71 | 49 |
| 4071 Sumner | 2801 | 2429 | 74 | 3.. | 2515 | 1649 | 1400 | 12 | 37 | 7 | 21.. | 2070 | 1097 |
| 5538 Thomas | 376 | 460 | 9 | — | 304 | — | 488 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2.. | 316 | 166 |
| 2535 Trego | 294 | 305 | 13 | 1.. | 256 | 340 | — | — | 3 | — | — | 249 | 63 |
| 11720 Wabaunsee | 1464 | 1174 | 50 | 1.. | 1536 | 972 | 473 | 12 | 18 | 6 | 11.. | 1885 | 333 |
| 2468 Wallace | 163 | 79 | 8 | — | 181 | 124 | — | — | — | — | 6.. | 160 | 60 |
| 22804 Washington | 2565 | 1983 | 64 | 15.. | 2514 | 2391 | — | 39 | 11 | 8 | 20.. | 1890 | 983 |
| 1827 Wichita | 211 | 117 | 1 | 1.. | 214 | — | 191 | — | 3 | — | — | 181 | 64 |
| 15286 Wilson | 1769 | 1589 | 20 | 10.. | 1852 | 1959 | — | 7 | 7 | 3 | 10.. | 1479 | 276 |
| 9021 Woodson | 1209 | 1075 | 11 | — | 1285 | 1159 | — | 7 | 10 | 4 | 14.. | 1118 | 323 |
| 54407 Wyandotte | 4236 | 3960 | 81 | 48.. | 4852 | 6382 | — | 80 | 30 | 17 | 77.. | 2743 | 999 |
| Soldiers' vote | 264 | 140 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Total | 19292 | 134158 | 4092 | 642.. | 159345 | 129760 | 44954 | 1209 | 1611 | 620 | 1240.. | 124272 | 42888 |
| Plurality | 15870 | | | | 13508 | | | | | | | 81411 | |
| Per cent | 51.80 | 46.90 | 1.42 | 22.. | 47.16 | 37.63 | 13.43 | .26 | .57 | .18 | 37.. | 74.32 | 25.63 |
| Total vote | | 288177 | | | | | | 335659 | | | | 167350 | |

†Attached to other counties, being unorganized.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| Associate Justice—W. R. Smith, Rep. | 148,853 |
| S. H. Allen, Fus. | 131,171 |
| A. A. Carnahan, Soc. | 663 |
| Lieut. Gov.—H. E. Richter, Rep. | 147,318 |
| A. M. Harvey, Fus. | 130,494 |
| Robert T. Black, Pro. | 3,013 |
| N. B. Arnold, Soc. | 683 |
| Secretary of State—G. A. Clark, Rep. | 148,723 |
| W. E. Bush, Fus. | 139,840 |
| J. B. Garton, Pro. | 2,616 |
| D. O'Donnell, Soc. | 675 |
| Auditor of State—G. E. Cole, Rep. | 147,504 |
| W. H. Morris, Fus. | 130,766 |
| Horace Hurley, Pro. | 2,607 |
| E. A. Cain, Soc. | 651 |
| State Treasurer—F. E. Grimes, Rep. | 147,267 |
| D. H. Hedebower, Fus. | 130,673 |
| John Biddison, Pro. | 2,588 |
| William H. Wright, Soc. | 627 |
| Attorney-General—A. A. Godard, Rep. | 144,592 |
| L. C. Boyle, Fus. | 135,589 |
| William L. Rose, Soc. | 600 |
| State Superintendent of Public Instruction— | |
| Frank Nelson, Rep. | 148,147 |
| William Stryker, Fus. | 129,859 |
| Mrs. R. N. Buckner, Pro. | 2,285 |
| Etta Semple, Soc. | 658 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Congressman at Large— | |
| W. J. Bailey, Rep. | 147,691 |
| J. D. Botkin, Fus. | 130,801 |
| Mont Williams, Pro. | 2,021 |
| F. E. Miller, Soc. | 630 |
| 1. Counties of Atchison, Brown, Doniphan, Jackson, Jefferson, Leavenworth, Nemaha and Shawnee. | |
| Charles Curtis, Rep. | 23,899 |
| W. W. Price, Fus. | 16,187 |
| 2. Counties of Allen, Anderson, Bourbon, Douglas, Franklin, Johnson, Linn, Miami and Wyandotte. | |
| J. D. Bowersock, Rep. | 21,029 |
| M. S. Peters, Fus. | 19,024 |

3. Counties of Chautauqua, Cherokee, Cowley, Crawford, Elk, Labette, Montgomery, Neosho and Wilson.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| S. S. Kirkpatrick, Rep. | 20,539 |
| E. R. Ridgely, Fus. | 21,739 |

4. Counties of Butler, Chase, Coffey, Greenwood, Lyon, Marion, Morris, Osage, Pottawattomie, Wabaunsee and Woodson.

| | |
|--------------------|--------|
| J. M. Miller, Rep. | 20,312 |
| H. S. Martin, Fus. | 17,410 |

5. Counties of Clay, Cloud, Geary, Dickinson, Marshall, Ottawa, Republic, Riley, Saline and Washington.

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| W. A. Calderhead, Rep. | 18,986 |
| W. D. Vincent, Fus. | 16,598 |

6. Counties of Cheyenne, Decatur, Ellis, Ellsworth, Gove, Graham, Jewell, Lincoln, Logan, Mitchell, Norton, Osborne, Phillips, Rawlins, Rooks, Russell, Sheridan, Sherman, Smith, Thomas, Trego and Wallace.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| W. A. Reeder, Rep. | 16,833 |
| N. B. McCormick, Peo. | 14,732 |
| W. G. Hoffer, Dem. | 2,334 |

7. Counties of Barber, Barton, Clark, Comanche, Edwards, Finney, Ford, Grant, Gray, Garfield, Greeley, Hamilton, Harper, Harvey, Hodgeman, Haskell, Kingman, Kiowa, Kearney, Lane, McPherson, Meade, Morton, Ness, Pawnee, Pratt, Reno, Rice, Rush, Scott, Sedgwick, Seward, Stafford, Stevens, Sumner, Stanton and Wichita.

| | |
|---------------------|--------|
| Chester I. Long | 26,222 |
| Jerry Simpson, Fus. | 24,834 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899-1900. | | | 1897-98. | | |
|-------------|------------|-----|-------|----------|-----|------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B.. | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
| Republicans | ..12 | 90 | 102.. | 11 | 49 | 60 |
| Democrats | — | — | — | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| People's | — | — | — | 27 | 64 | 91 |
| F. S. Rep. | — | — | — | — | 3 | 3 |
| Fusion | ..28 | 32 | 60.. | — | — | — |

Table with columns for population and candidates: Taylor, Goebel, Brown, Blair, Wallace, McKinley, Bryan, Palmer, Levering, Bradley, Harlin, Pettit, Demaroe. Rows list various locations and their corresponding vote counts.

Total..... 193714 191331 12140 3038 2346... 218171 217890 5019 4781... 172436 163524 16911 4186
Plurality..... 288
Per cent..... 47.81 47.23 .34 .75 .58... 48.92 48.86 1.14 1.07... 48.29 45.79 4.73 .12
Total vote..... 402569
In 1890 A. Schmidt, Soc. Lab., received 615 votes for governor.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS.

Table listing votes for other state officers: Lieut.-Governor—John Marshall, Rep... 183,871; C. W. Beckham, Dem... 181,300; P. P. Johnston, Ind. Dem... 10,194; W. R. Browder, Pop... 2,839; Wm. H. Zeigler, Pro... 2,660; Atty.-Gen.—Clif. J. Pratt, Rep... 183,250; Robt. Breckinridge, Dem... 181,523; Lawrence E. Tanner, Ind. Dem... 9,941; Auditor—John S. Sweeney, Rep... 183,209; Gus Colter, Dem... 180,833; Frank A. Pasteur, Ind. Dem... 9,761; James Graham, Pop... 2,944; Rev. Samuel M. Barnard, Pro... 2,024; R. P. Caldwell, Soc. Lab... 567; Treasurer—Walter R. Day, Rep... 183,042; S. W. Hager, Dem... 180,517; John Droege, Ind. Dem... 9,921; A. S. Cardin, Pop... 2,864; J. R. Pile, Pro... 2,023; James Delaney, Soc. Lab... 589; Sec. of State—Caleb Powers, Rep... 182,856; Breck Hill, Dem... 180,940; E. L. Hines, Ind. Dem... 9,928; Benj. Keys, Pop... 3,021; W. M. Likens, Pro... 2,034; Supt. of Public Instruction—John Burke, Rep... 183,366; H. V. McChesney, Dem... 180,391; Rev. E. C. Overstreet, Ind. Dem... 10,221; John C. Sutherland, Pop... 2,930; G. E. Hancock, Pro... 2,032; W. S. Palmer, Soc. Lab... 559; Commissioner of Agriculture—John W. Throckmorton, Rep... 182,694; I. B. Nail, Dem... 180,544; G. W. Vandever, Ind. Dem... 9,614; W. J. Hanna, Pop... 3,075; A. W. Carpenter, Pro... 2,022; James O'Hearn, Soc. Lab... 453

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress, 1898: 1. The counties of Ballard, Caldwell, Callowell, Carlisle, Crittenden, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Livingston, Lyon, Marshall, McCracken and Trigg. G. W. Reeves, Rep... 5,036; C. K. Wheeler, Dem... 10,580. 2. The counties of Christian, Davless, Hancock, Henderson, Hopkins, McLean, Union and Webster. W. T. Fowler, Rep... 4,463; H. D. Allen, Dem... 8,939; G. W. Jolly, Ind... 1,641; Sam James, Peo... 569. 3. The counties of Allen, Butler, Barren, Cumberland, Edmonson, Logan, Monroe, Muhlenberg, Simpson, Todd and Warren. M. P. Creel, Rep... 11,748; J. S. Rhea, Dem... 14,771; J. S. Dorsey, Peo... 394. 4. The counties of Breckinridge, Bullitt, Grayson, Green, Hardin, Hart, Larue, Marion, Meade, Nelson, Ohio, Taylor and Washington. Charles Blatchford, Rep... 12,826; D. H. Smith, Dem... 16,696; B. H. Mullin, Peo... 689. 5. The county of Jefferson. Walter Evans, Rep... 14,202; Oscar Turner, Dem... 14,770; J. H. Holbrook, Ind... 421; Albert Schitz, Soc... 394. 6. The counties of Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, Pendleton and Trimble. W. M. Donaldson, Rep... 8,962; A. S. Berry, Dem... 13,130.

7. The counties of Bourbon, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Oldham, Owen, Scott and Woodford.

T. J. Hardin, Rep..... 6,168
 E. E. Settle, Dem..... 12,904

8. The counties of Anderson, Boyle, Garrard, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Rockcastle, Shelby, Spencer and Jackson.

G. M. Davidson, Rep..... 12,206
 G. G. Gilbert, Dem..... 13,047
 W. H. Ziegler, ind..... 435

9. The counties of Bracken, Bath, Boyd, Carter, Fleming, Greenup, Harrison, Lewis, Lawrence, Mason, Nicholas, Robertson and Rowan.

Sam J. Pugh, Rep..... 16,742
 Mordecai Williams, Dem..... 16,732

10. The counties of Breathitt, Clark, Elliott, Estill, Floyd, Johnson, Knott, Lee, Martin, Magoffin, Montgomery, Morgan, Menefee, Pike, Powell and Wolfe.

W. J. Seitz, Rep..... 11,402

T. Y. Filtzpatrick, Dem..... 13,456

11. The counties of Adair, Bell, Casey, Clay, Clinton, Harlan, Knox, Letcher, Leslie, Laurel, Metcalfe, Owsley, Perry, Pulaski, Russell, Wayne and Whitley.

H. H. Tye, Dem..... 3,319
 Vincent Boering, Rep..... 15,706
 J. D. White, Ind. Rep..... 11,244
 A. J. Beeman, ind..... 192

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------|----------------|----|
| | 1900-1. | 1898-99. | | |
| | Sen. Ho. J. B. | | Sen. Ho. J. B. | |
| Republicans..... | 13 | 41 | 53. | 11 |
| Democrats..... | 26 | 59 | 85. | 26 |
| Nat. Democrats..... | — | — | — | 1 |
| Populists..... | — | — | — | 2 |

There are contests for 18 seats—8 by Republicans in the House, 8 by Democrats in the House and 2 in the Senate. Legislature meets Jan. 1.

LOUISIANA (Population 1,118,587).

| COUNTIES. (59) | —PRESIDENT 1896— | | | | —PRES. 1892— | | | —PRES. 1888— | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|---------|------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | Rep.* | S.P. | Dem. | G.D. | Dem. | Fusion. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro.Lab. | |
| Population. | Mekinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | | Cleveland. | Rep.-Pro. | Harrison. | Cleveland. | Flk. Stroeter | |
| 13231 Acadia..... | 173 | 61 | 1082 | 11. | 258 | 114. | 4 | 607 | — | |
| 19545 Ascension..... | 681 | 41 | 737 | 43. | 2069 | 210. | 890 | 1995 | — | |
| 19629 Assumption..... | 983 | 87 | 344 | 40. | 1276 | 733. | 1045 | 2239 | — | |
| 25112 Avoyelles..... | 185 | 29 | 1657 | 12. | 1686 | 125. | 607 | 1507 | — | |
| 14108 Bienville..... | 26 | 25 | 1491 | 11. | 1620 | 443. | 1 | 998 | 1 | |
| 20350 Bossier..... | 9 | 13 | 1146 | 10. | 2014 | 63. | 173 | 2155 | — | |
| 31555 Caddo..... | 240 | 45 | 1812 | 68. | 2252 | 235. | 125 | 2541 | — | |
| 20176 Calcasieu..... | 741 | 150 | 2658 | 30. | 1089 | 698. | 273 | 1420 | 7 | |
| 5814 Caldwell..... | 12 | 14 | 610 | 3. | 670 | 234. | 22 | 882 | — | |
| 2828 Cameron..... | 25 | 12 | 254 | 6. | 184 | 5. | 12 | 203 | — | |
| 12002 Catahoula..... | 57 | 17 | 811 | 3. | 1081 | 439. | 323 | 733 | — | |
| 23312 Claiborne..... | 17 | 36 | 1757 | 24. | 1444 | 1167. | 16 | 1653 | 6 | |
| 14871 Concordia..... | 48 | 32 | 1085 | 7. | 3593 | 33. | 466 | 2477 | — | |
| 19890 De Soto..... | 130 | 23 | 1940 | 26. | 1548 | 230. | 2 | 1020 | — | |
| 25922 East Baton Rouge. | 526 | 69 | 1412 | 58. | 1372 | 640. | 1835 | 1270 | — | |
| 12292 East Carroll..... | 167 | 18 | 235 | 24. | 1289 | 35. | 374 | 1996 | — | |
| 17903 East Feliciana..... | 8 | 7 | 1548 | 9. | 1355 | 91. | 7 | 826 | — | |
| 6900 Franklin..... | 14 | 14 | 871 | 19. | 796 | 26. | 26 | 566 | — | |
| 8270 Grant..... | 98 | 25 | 780 | 13. | 206 | 519. | 95 | 584 | — | |
| 20997 Iberia..... | 322 | 69 | 939 | 11. | 576 | 13. | 9 | 1394 | — | |
| 21848 Iberville..... | 550 | 50 | 358 | 18. | 1809 | 61. | 1895 | 1116 | — | |
| 7453 Jackson..... | 5 | 13 | 705 | 2. | 396 | 30. | — | 519 | 1 | |
| 13221 Jefferson..... | 289 | 63 | 1383 | 9. | 1275 | 255. | 1059 | 591 | — | |
| 15966 Lafayette..... | 135 | 32 | 825 | 18. | 664 | — | 32 | 1373 | — | |
| 22025 La Fourche..... | 246 | 140 | 1129 | 12. | 2292 | 200. | 732 | 2835 | — | |
| 14753 Lincoln..... | 16 | 24 | 1241 | 25. | 685 | 1074. | — | 842 | 41 | |
| 5769 Livingston..... | 56 | 16 | 693 | 3. | 393 | 225. | 77 | 377 | 99 | |
| 14135 Madison..... | 69 | 27 | 1248 | 12. | 3493 | 17. | 166 | 2523 | — | |
| 16786 Morehouse..... | 18 | 28 | 853 | 7. | 1176 | 82. | 4 | 1286 | 2 | |
| 25586 Natchitoches..... | 22 | 1 | 1656 | 9. | 1140 | 517. | 338 | 1599 | — | |
| 42039 Orleans..... | 6612 | 1683 | 17487 | 789. | 19234 | 6185. | 7713 | 15473 | 4 | |
| 17885 Ouachita..... | 55 | 38 | 2712 | 11. | 2701 | 206. | 4 | 2702 | — | |
| 12541 Plaquemines..... | 496 | 44 | 1502 | 11. | 927 | 1188. | 1372 | 768 | — | |
| 19613 Pointe Coupee..... | 382 | 28 | 773 | 24. | 893 | 328. | 791 | 878 | — | |
| 27642 Rapides..... | 102 | 40 | 2900 | 37. | 3446 | 467. | 402 | 3397 | 3 | |
| 11318 Red River..... | 20 | 6 | 832 | 5. | 927 | 320. | 75 | 1479 | 8 | |
| 10230 Richland..... | 50 | 11 | 706 | 11. | 882 | 4. | — | 1090 | 50 | |
| 9390 Sabine..... | 8 | 23 | 1469 | 6. | 509 | 764. | — | 642 | — | |
| 4326 St. Bernard..... | 54 | 12 | 569 | 1. | 449 | 196. | 350 | 561 | — | |
| 7737 St. Charles..... | 270 | 12 | 125 | 11. | 345 | 704. | 1248 | 106 | — | |
| 8062 St. Helena..... | 51 | 8 | 522 | 8. | 306 | 77. | 77 | 393 | — | |
| 15715 St. James..... | 1369 | 48 | 210 | 43. | 575 | 787. | 831 | 543 | — | |
| 11359 St. John the Baptist. | 523 | 16 | 180 | 21. | 503 | 1118. | 1094 | 349 | — | |
| 40250 St. Landry..... | 185 | 57 | 1786 | 24. | 1196 | 919. | 574 | 1631 | — | |
| 14884 St. Martin..... | 59 | 17 | 679 | 7. | 491 | 13. | 4 | 1009 | — | |
| 22416 St. Mary..... | 590 | 50 | 591 | 29. | 1311 | 284. | 1445 | 1781 | 9 | |
| 10160 St. Tammany..... | 285 | 32 | 636 | 93. | 501 | 239. | 294 | 374 | — | |
| 12655 Tangipahoa..... | 318 | 77 | 1429 | 32. | 786 | 132. | 391 | 902 | — | |
| 16847 Tensas..... | 221 | 15 | 1108 | 5. | 2351 | 213. | 363 | 1787 | — | |
| 20167 Terre Bonne..... | 273 | 75 | 597 | 16. | 1210 | 579. | 1074 | 1484 | — | |
| 17304 Unlon..... | 44 | 42 | 1586 | 25. | 1216 | 836. | — | 2033 | 4 | |
| 14234 Vermillion..... | 141 | 55 | 702 | 9. | 316 | 222. | 160 | 977 | 41 | |
| 5903 Vernon..... | 11 | 24 | 697 | 5. | 361 | 348. | — | 588 | — | |
| 6700 Washington..... | 25 | 23 | 1168 | 12. | 399 | 143. | 79 | 417 | 25 | |
| 12466 Webster..... | 78 | 19 | 774 | 5. | 141 | 288. | 42 | 1310 | — | |
| 8363 West Baton Rouge..... | 252 | 27 | 237 | 26. | 1487 | 227. | 429 | 573 | — | |
| 3748 West Carroll..... | — | 1 | 637 | — | 408 | 1. | — | 563 | — | |
| 15032 West Feliciana..... | 25 | 19 | 919 | 19. | 1593 | — | 46 | 1795 | — | |

ELECTION RETURNS.

335

| Population. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Cleveland. | Rep. Peo. | Harrison. | Cleveland. | Fisk. | Streeter |
|-----------------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|----------|
| 7082 Winn..... | 13 | 29 | 682 | 6.. | 211 | 787.. | 16 | 553 | — |
| Total..... | 18320 | 3717 | 77175 | 1834.. | 87622 | 27903.. | 30484 | 85032 | 160 39 |
| Plurality..... | | | 55138 | | 57719 | | | 54548 | |
| Per cent..... | | 21.80 | 76.37 | 1.81.. | 74.88 | 24.11.. | 26.42 | 73.48 | |
| Scattering..... | | | | | 153 | | | | |
| Total vote..... | | 101046 | | | 115678 | | | 115715 | |

*Two republican tickets were voted; the regular and the sugar planters'.

| VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898. | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Railway Commissioners— | |
| 1. C. L. DuPenates, Dem..... | 13,067 |
| 2. C. Settoon, Ind..... | 965 |
| R. N. Sims, Jr., Dem..... | 7,278 |
| 3. Wade H. Hough, Rep..... | 206 |
| W. L. Foster, Dem..... | 6,755 |
| B. W. Marston, Ind. Dem..... | 1,575 |
| A. C. Calhoun, Peo..... | 2,339 |

| FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Counties of Orleans, St. Bernard and Plaquemines. | |
| C. W. Keeting, Rep..... | 896 |
| Adolph Meyer, Dem..... | 5,422 |
| 2. Counties of Orleans (part), Jefferson, St. Charles, St. James and St. John. | |
| Frank N. Wicker, Rep..... | 1,054 |
| Robert C. Davey, Dem..... | 6,302 |
| 3. Counties of Iberville, Assumption, La Fourche, Terre Bonne, St. Mary, Iberia, St. Martin, Lafayette, Vermilion, Cameron, Calcasieu and Ascension. | |
| Charles Fontelle, Rep..... | 974 |
| Robert F. Broussard, Dem..... | 4,929 |
| 4. Counties of Rapides, Sabine, De Soto, | |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Natchitoches, Red River, Caddo, Bossier, Winn, Grant, Bienville, Vernon, Webster. | |
| Phanor Breazeale, Dem..... | 4,424 |
| Hardy L. Brian, Peo..... | 1,476 |
| 5. Counties of Concordia, Caldwell, Franklin, Teusas, Madison, Richland, Ouachita, Jackson, Lincoln, Union, Morehouse, East Carroll, West Carroll, Claiborne and Catahoula. | |
| J. G. Tallafarro, Rep..... | 1,096 |
| Sam T. Baird, Dem..... | 3,558 |
| I. B. Tallafarro, Peo..... | 151 |
| 6. Counties of Acadia, St. Landry, Pointe Coupee, Avoyelles, East Feliciana, West Feliciana, East Baton Rouge, West Baton Rouge, St. Helena, Livingston, Tangipahoa, Washington and St. Tammany. | |
| Sam M. Robertson, Dem..... | 3,494 |
| No opposition. | |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-99. | | 1896-97. | |
|----------------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B.. | Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans .. | 7 | 24 | 31.. | — |
| Democrats | 23 | 60 | 83.. | 36 |
| People's | 1 | 14 | 15.. | 1 |

MAINE (Population 661,086).

| Population. | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | Gov. 1894 | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|------|--|--|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. Peo. | N. D. | For. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | G. D. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Peo. | | |
| 48968 Androscoggin..... | 3800 | 2463 | 163 | 23 | 15.. | 5548 | 2283 | 111 | 137.. | 4981 | 2445 | 132 | 361 | | |
| 44889 Aroostook..... | 3254 | 1342 | 253 | 14 | 3.. | 4879 | 1350 | 34 | 239.. | 42.. | 4245 | 1637 | 528 | | |
| 90949 Cumberland..... | 7922 | 4767 | 540 | 20 | 68.. | 11017 | 5069 | 116 | 224.. | 10046 | 6540 | 623 | 31 | | |
| 17063 Franklin..... | 1815 | 714 | 75 | 9 | 4.. | 2578 | 831 | 55 | 38.. | 4991 | 369 | 61 | 72 | | |
| 37312 Hancock..... | 2696 | 1496 | 33 | 69 | 5.. | 4306 | 1538 | 235 | 51.. | 119.. | 845 | 1283 | 79 | | |
| 57012 Kennebec..... | 4647 | 1881 | 269 | 29 | 18.. | 7889 | 2672 | 135 | 191.. | 106.. | 6900 | 2201 | 240 | | |
| 31473 Knox..... | 2915 | 2430 | 43 | 107 | 68.. | 3288 | 1838 | 220 | 35.. | 103.. | 3038 | 1843 | 72 | | |
| 21949 Lincoln..... | 2041 | 1636 | 36 | 10 | 9.. | 2506 | 1126 | 85 | 37.. | 62.. | 2320 | 986 | 82 | | |
| 39586 Oxford..... | 2805 | 1012 | 98 | 16 | 17.. | 4779 | 1545 | 132 | 67.. | 150.. | 3283 | 1457 | 120 | | |
| 72865 Penobscot..... | 5087 | 2596 | 157 | 171 | 21.. | 8414 | 3592 | 439 | 133.. | 91.. | 7346 | 2669 | 288 | | |
| 16134 Piscataquis..... | 1197 | 508 | 56 | 15 | 5.. | 2342 | 838 | 166 | 46.. | 36.. | 1982 | 628 | 74 | | |
| 19452 Sagadahoc..... | 1517 | 437 | 66 | 10 | 24.. | 2725 | 921 | 36 | 44.. | 79.. | 2076 | 573 | 111 | | |
| 32827 Somerset..... | 2941 | 1641 | 191 | 70 | 8.. | 4836 | 1818 | 205 | 97.. | 82.. | 4096 | 1413 | 117 | | |
| 27759 Waldo..... | 2551 | 1606 | 61 | 38 | 7.. | 3252 | 1747 | 192 | 32.. | 50.. | 2365 | 1788 | 85 | | |
| 44482 Washington..... | 2572 | 1339 | 68 | 22 | 14.. | 4627 | 1819 | 115 | 50.. | 111.. | 3873 | 2083 | 142 | | |
| 62829 York..... | 6476 | 4284 | 226 | 39 | 29.. | 7531 | 3362 | 94 | 174.. | 174.. | 7076 | 3351 | 183 | | |
| Total..... | 54286 | 29497 | 2335 | 602 | 315.. | 80465 | 32201 | 2487 | 1570.. | 1870.. | 69599 | 30621 | 2730 | | |
| Plurality..... | 24769 | | | | | 45777 | | | | | 38978 | | | | |
| Per cent..... | 62.03 | 33.72 | 2.70 | .81 | 40.. | 67.85 | 27.15 | 2.09 | 1.38 | 1.58.. | 64.23 | 28.23 | 2.53 | | |
| Total vote..... | | 87475 | | | | 118593 | | | | | 108271 | | | | |

| FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Cumberland and York. | |
| Thomas B. Reed, Rep..... | 14,598 |
| Luther F. McKinney, Dem..... | 9,072 |
| Daniel P. Parker, Pro..... | 673 |
| Monitun, Peo..... | 53 |
| 2. Counties of Androscoggin, Franklin, Knox, Lincoln, Oxford and Sagadahoc. | |
| Nelson Dingley, Rep..... | 15,149 |
| John Scott, Dem..... | 8,126 |
| A. J. Wheeler, Pro..... | 394 |
| Blanchard, Nat. Dem..... | 89 |
| 3. Counties of Hancock, Kennebec, Somerset and Waldo. | |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Edwin C. Burleigh, Rep..... | 12,854 |
| F. W. Plalsted, Dem..... | 6,634 |
| Oliver S. Pillsbury, Pro..... | 503 |
| 4. Counties of Aroostook, Penobscot, Piscataquis and Washington. | |
| Charles A. Boutelle, Rep..... | 12,480 |
| Andrew J. Chase, Dem..... | 5,534 |
| George M. Park, Pro..... | 451 |
| Littlefield, Peo..... | 244 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-99. | | 1897-98. | |
|------------------|----------|------|----------|----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B.. | Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans | 31 | 126 | 157.. | 31 |
| Democrats | 25 | 25.. | — | 6 |

MARYLAND (Population 1,042,390).

| Population. | Gov. 1899 | | COMPTROLLER 1897 | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|------------------|------|------------|----------------|------|------------|------------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. S. L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. S. L. | G. D. Nat. |
| 41571 Allegany..... | 4691 | 4190.. | 4515 | 3158 | 345 | 13.. | 5466 | 3911 | 236 |
| 34024 Anne Arundel.. | 3604 | 3564.. | 3365 | 3473 | 189 | 3.. | 4030 | 3145 | 115 |

Table listing population data for Baltimore and its various wards, including columns for population, names of representatives, and numerical values.

In 1899, Swann, Pro., received 5,275 votes; Bugemer, Soc. Lab., 420; Hill, Union Reform, 367 and Jones, Soc. Dem., 432.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

Table listing votes for state officers in 1899, including Atty.-Gen. J. F. V. L. Findlay, Isidor Rayner, F. C. Hendricksen, and various comptroller candidates.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress in 1898, including counts for counties and wards.

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress in 1898, including candidates like Frank C. Wachter, John B. Schwatka, and John F. Hicks.

LEGISLATURE.

Table showing legislative session data for 1898-99, including counts for Republicans and Democrats.

MASSACHUSETTS (Population 2,238,943).

Large table detailing Massachusetts election results by county, listing candidates for Governor and their respective votes and percentages.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

Table listing candidates for other state officers in 1899, including John L. Bates, John H. Mack, James F. Stevens, Isaac W. Skinner, James H. Roberts, Secretary of State—Wm. M. Olin, Henry Lloyd, Frank McDonald, Charles H. Bradley, John B. Lewis, Jr., Treasurer and Receiver-General—Edward S. Bradford, Joseph J. Flynn, Frederick A. Nagler, Charles W. White, Herbert B. Griffin, Auditor—John W. Kimball, Elbridge Gerry Brown, Frank Albin Forsstrom, Angus McDonald, Franklin A. Palmer, Atty.-Gen.—Iosefa M. Knowiton, John H. Morrison, Walter P. J. Skahan, Addison W. Barr, and Sidney Perley.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing candidates for representatives in Congress in 1898, including George P. Lawrence, Charles P. Davis, Edward A. Buckland, George H. Gillett, Robert E. Blsbee, George H. Wrenn, Joseph H. Walker, John R. Thayer, and George W. Weymouth.

Table listing candidates for representatives in Congress in 1898, including William S. Knox, Joseph J. Flynn, William H. Moody, E. Moody Boynton, Albert L. Gillen, Ernest W. Roberts, Walter L. Ramsdell, Joseph F. Malloney, Samuel W. McCall, George A. Perkins, William E. Stacey, Franz H. Krebs, Jr., John F. Fitzgerald, James A. Gallivan, Florentine K. Bradman, Samuel J. Barrows, Henry F. Napthen, Charles F. Sprague, William H. Baker, William C. Lovering, Philip E. Brady, Jeremiah O'Fihely, William S. Greene, Charles T. Luce, and Thomas Stevenson.

Table showing legislative results for 1900 and 1899, categorized by party (Republicans, Democrats, Soc. Dem., Ind. & Cit.) and session (Sen., Ho., J.B., Sen., Ho., J.B.).

MICHIGAN (Population 2,093,889).

Large table showing Michigan election results by county for 1898, including votes for Judge Supreme Ct., Governor, and President. Columns include County, Rep., Dem., Pro. Peo., S.-L., and President 1896.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| George F. Comings, Pro..... | 474 |
| George F. Cunningham, Pop..... | 321 |
| 5. The counties of Ionia, Kent and Ottawa. | |
| William Alden Smith, Rep..... | 22,021 |
| George R. Perry, Dem..... | 16,064 |
| Charles Oldfield, Pro..... | 586 |
| Thomas J. Haynes, Pop..... | 97 |
| 6. The counties of Genesee, Ingham, Livingston, Oakland, six townships Wayne county, three wards city of Detroit. | |
| Samuel W. Smith, Rep..... | 22,981 |
| Charles Fishbeck, Dem..... | 17,171 |
| Myron Voorbies, Pro..... | 892 |
| James M. Houghton, Pop..... | 164 |
| 7. The counties of Hiron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac, St. Clair, two townships Wayne county. | |
| Edgar Weeks, Rep..... | 13,623 |
| Fred E. Burton, Dem..... | 12,883 |
| James Henderson, Pop..... | 279 |
| 8. The counties of Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola. | |
| Joseph W. Fordney, Rep..... | 16,798 |
| Ferdinand Brucker, Dem..... | 15,089 |
| 9. The counties of Benzie, Lake, Leelanaw, Manitou, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford. | |
| Roswell P. Bishop, Rep..... | 15,687 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| C. J. Chaddock, Dem..... | 9,291 |
| George M. Sprout, Pro..... | 505 |
| Norman B. Farnsworth, Pop..... | 127 |
| 10. The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Otsego and Presque Isle. | |
| Rosseau O. Crump, Rep..... | 16,482 |
| R. J. Kelly, Dem..... | 13,230 |
| James J. Miller, Pro..... | 117 |
| 11. The counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon. | |
| William S. Mesick, Rep..... | 18,545 |
| A. W. Nichols, Dem..... | 11,799 |
| Harvey M. Lowell, Pro..... | 610 |
| 12. The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft. | |
| Carlos D. Shelden, Rep..... | 19,895 |
| Solomon S. Curry, Dem..... | 8,921 |
| Harvey B. Hatch, Pro..... | 825 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|-----|-------|----------|-----|-------|
| | 1893-99. | | | 1896-97. | | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans | 27 | 93 | 120. | 26 | 81 | 107 |
| Democrats | 5 | 7 | 12.. | - | - | - |
| Fusion | - | - | - | 6 | 19 | 25 |

MINNESOTA (Population 1,301,826).

| COUNTIES. (82) | GOVERNOR 1888 | | | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | GOV. 1894 | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------|------|------|-------|----------------|-------|------|-------|-----------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | Pop. | Rep. | Fus. | Pro. | M.P. | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem. | G. D. | Pro. | S.-L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. |
| 2462 Aitkin..... | 308 | 406 | 7 | 8 | — | 855 | 344 | 9 | 17 | 6.. | 649 | 118 | 246 | |
| 9884 Anoka..... | 871 | 883 | 18 | 7 | 4.. | 1553 | 791 | 24 | 24 | 1.. | 1226 | 331 | 639 | |
| 9401 Becker..... | 1117 | 1000 | 93 | 49 | 9.. | 1479 | 985 | 15 | 49 | 2.. | 1125 | 190 | 810 | |
| 312 Beltrami..... | 441 | 417 | 11 | 8 | 2.. | 202 | 213 | 3 | 3 | — | 54 | 91 | 18 | |
| 6284 Benton..... | 634 | 836 | 36 | 10 | 15.. | 778 | 867 | 14 | 8 | 2.. | 733 | 405 | 395 | |
| 5722 Big Stone..... | 623 | 887 | 35 | 20 | 5.. | 1048 | 742 | 31 | 54 | 6.. | 728 | 218 | 555 | |
| 28210 Blue Earth..... | 2428 | 2568 | 105 | 42 | 9.. | 4055 | 2744 | 93 | 150 | — | 3196 | 1598 | 1142 | |
| 15817 Brown..... | 904 | 1550 | 21 | 6 | 5.. | 1807 | 1469 | 50 | 42 | 15.. | 1303 | 704 | 1220 | |
| 5272 Carlton..... | 516 | 597 | 12 | 3 | 3.. | 1169 | 548 | 10 | 13 | 6.. | 857 | 305 | 364 | |
| 16532 Carver..... | 1143 | 1477 | 18 | 8 | 4.. | 1856 | 1268 | 44 | 13 | 5.. | 1736 | 1157 | 666 | |
| 1247 Cass..... | 588 | 410 | 13 | 18 | 17.. | 351 | 271 | 3 | 6 | 2.. | 227 | 91 | 140 | |
| 8555 Chippewa..... | 755 | 934 | 26 | 26 | 2.. | 1310 | 1057 | 11 | 33 | 8.. | 910 | 114 | 734 | |
| 10359 Chicago..... | 1103 | 784 | 9 | 4 | 4.. | 2558 | 457 | 17 | 18 | 2.. | 1838 | 169 | 291 | |
| 11517 Clay..... | 930 | 1412 | 60 | 23 | 7.. | 1594 | 1908 | 38 | 43 | 9.. | 1109 | 248 | 1328 | |
| 98 Cook..... | 78 | 83 | 2 | 1 | 1.. | 81 | 107 | 1 | 3 | — | 70 | 13 | 57 | |
| 7412 Cottonwood..... | 710 | 646 | 36 | 7 | 2.. | 1242 | 810 | 16 | 47 | — | 842 | 67 | 563 | |
| 8852 Crow Wing..... | 1010 | 904 | 31 | 21 | 18.. | 1701 | 1066 | 29 | 59 | 11.. | 1144 | 311 | 559 | |
| 20240 Dakota..... | 1191 | 2186 | 99 | 56 | 31.. | 2147 | 2210 | 57 | 90 | 22.. | 1623 | 1261 | 1367 | |
| 10484 Dodge..... | 1026 | 459 | 77 | 7 | 2.. | 1900 | 911 | 18 | 86 | 4.. | 1627 | 334 | 549 | |
| 14906 Douglas..... | 1202 | 1617 | 52 | 21 | 10.. | 1976 | 1361 | 19 | 58 | — | 1546 | 197 | 1200 | |
| 16708 Faribault..... | 1890 | 1110 | 107 | 3 | 9.. | 3116 | 1107 | 59 | 82 | 2.. | 2293 | 750 | 329 | |
| 29338 Fillmore..... | 2219 | 1527 | 156 | 16 | 12.. | 4185 | 1939 | 40 | 167 | 10.. | 2970 | 118 | 1292 | |
| 17962 Freeborn..... | 1786 | 864 | 111 | 20 | 17.. | 3400 | 1179 | 26 | 99 | 2.. | 2371 | 128 | 893 | |
| 28806 Goodhue..... | 3108 | 1884 | 113 | 12 | 23.. | 5748 | 1426 | 78 | 118 | 12.. | 4226 | 1145 | 608 | |
| 6875 Grant..... | 518 | 761 | 27 | 4 | 2.. | 1002 | 339 | 40 | 167 | 10.. | 822 | 34 | 745 | |
| 185294 Hennepin..... | 14458 | 19333 | 681 | 97 | 409.. | 26786 | 20505 | 291 | 450 | 214.. | 22293 | 5090 | 16080 | |
| 14653 Houston..... | 1383 | 910 | 48 | 16 | 6.. | 2087 | 991 | 37 | 47 | 4.. | 1726 | 849 | 333 | |
| 1412 Hubbard..... | 437 | 384 | 10 | 10 | 3.. | 364 | 344 | 19 | 4 | 1.. | 215 | 85 | 239 | |
| 7607 Isanti..... | 483 | 1106 | 9 | 5 | 7.. | 1490 | 730 | — | — | — | 1046 | 49 | 408 | |
| 743 Itasca..... | 461 | 573 | 14 | 4 | 10.. | 826 | 724 | 3 | 5 | 3.. | 667 | 339 | 402 | |
| 8924 Jackson..... | 1052 | 964 | 35 | 8 | 11.. | 1558 | 1150 | 17 | 29 | 3.. | 1242 | 428 | 701 | |
| 1579 Kanabec..... | 166 | 347 | 1 | — | 2.. | 484 | 256 | 5 | 10 | — | 248 | 28 | 190 | |
| 13997 Kandiyohi..... | 945 | 1352 | 45 | 8 | 1.. | 2181 | 1638 | 17 | 23 | 3.. | 1547 | 67 | 1526 | |
| 5387 Kittson..... | 367 | 733 | 20 | 5 | 4.. | 753 | 762 | 13 | 23 | 6.. | 610 | 85 | 816 | |
| 10382 Lac qui Parle..... | 893 | 1198 | 61 | 18 | 3.. | 1620 | 932 | 21 | 57 | — | 1285 | 99 | 983 | |
| 1299 Lake..... | 233 | 336 | — | — | — | 595 | 320 | 5 | 6 | 3.. | 439 | 70 | 100 | |
| 19057 Le Sueur..... | 1620 | 2062 | 78 | 18 | 16.. | 2235 | 2003 | 54 | 65 | 12.. | 1838 | 1332 | 1030 | |
| 5691 Lincoln..... | 378 | 565 | 35 | 25 | 5.. | 674 | 703 | 28 | 31 | — | 496 | 83 | 593 | |
| 9501 Lyon..... | 976 | 1141 | 42 | 32 | 3.. | 1623 | 1351 | 22 | 67 | 9.. | 1272 | 166 | 1052 | |
| 17026 McLeod..... | 1874 | 1623 | 62 | 18 | 17.. | 1685 | 1653 | 47 | 43 | 4.. | 1302 | 1298 | 575 | |
| 9130 Marshall..... | 721 | 1233 | 32 | 26 | 8.. | 1200 | 1222 | 11 | 15 | 4.. | 837 | 96 | 1200 | |
| 9403 Martin..... | 957 | 1472 | 89 | 5 | 4.. | 1739 | 1327 | 32 | 93 | 9.. | 1289 | 412 | 423 | |
| 15456 Meeker..... | 1063 | 1795 | 38 | 14 | 13.. | 2094 | 1536 | 23 | 51 | 12.. | 1717 | 428 | 1161 | |
| 2845 Mille Lacs..... | 634 | 678 | 22 | — | 12.. | 977 | 456 | 14 | 13 | — | 821 | 123 | 205 | |

| Population. | Eustis. | Lind. Higgins. | Long. | Ham'nd | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer | Lever | Leitch. | Nelson. | Becker. | Own' | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| 13325 Morrison..... | 1187 | 2058 | 62 | 12 | 24 | 1960 | 1734 | 32 | 51 | 8 | 1815 | 1133 | 576 |
| 18019 Mower..... | 1783 | 928 | 80 | 10 | 7 | 3379 | 1407 | 36 | 85 | 2 | 2442 | 711 | 858 |
| 6032 Murray..... | 634 | 892 | 26 | 30 | — | 1204 | 1054 | 22 | 21 | 3 | 770 | 193 | 776 |
| 13382 Nicollet..... | 988 | 1318 | 32 | 3 | 5 | 1803 | 837 | 42 | 32 | 1 | 1345 | 683 | 677 |
| 7958 Nobles..... | 812 | 933 | 63 | 77 | 7 | 1548 | 1204 | 32 | 48 | 7 | 1112 | 632 | 427 |
| 10618 Norman..... | 1059 | 919 | 113 | 20 | 4 | 1382 | 1304 | 12 | 83 | 5 | 824 | 64 | 1234 |
| 19434 Olmsted..... | 2263 | 1759 | 127 | 34 | 15 | 3201 | 1741 | 66 | 83 | 4 | 2524 | 1375 | 572 |
| 34232 Otter Tail..... | 2314 | 3497 | 232 | 85 | 41 | 3544 | 4482 | 76 | 162 | 30 | 2504 | 505 | 3283 |
| 4052 Pine..... | 555 | 914 | 12 | 6 | 11 | 1152 | 875 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 649 | 307 | 255 |
| 5132 Pipestone..... | 686 | 559 | 25 | 46 | 4 | 862 | 919 | 17 | 17 | — | 743 | 171 | 652 |
| 10032 Pope..... | 1472 | 2389 | 116 | 36 | 25 | 2855 | 5054 | 54 | 69 | 35 | 2032 | 529 | 4037 |
| 30192 Polk..... | 978 | 576 | 50 | 27 | 4 | 1773 | 688 | 8 | 43 | 2 | 1398 | 90 | 713 |
| 139796 Ramsey..... | 9876 | 11770 | 324 | 77 | 385 | 17522 | 12043 | 433 | 177 | 207 | 12277 | 6324 | 7673 |
| Red Lake..... | 422 | 1084 | 20 | 31 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3386 Redwood..... | 1028 | 834 | 49 | 29 | 2 | 1818 | 1123 | 24 | 31 | 4 | 1321 | 414 | 694 |
| 17089 Renville..... | 1528 | 2084 | 73 | 67 | 4 | 2533 | 1978 | 33 | 51 | 8 | 1733 | 417 | 1764 |
| 23088 Rice..... | 2065 | 1733 | 121 | 35 | 16 | 3493 | 2002 | 110 | 103 | 13 | 2515 | 1088 | 1224 |
| 6817 Rock..... | 780 | 490 | 32 | 39 | 4 | 1209 | 765 | 15 | 28 | 3 | 1162 | 256 | 332 |
| Roseau..... | 283 | 401 | 17 | 11 | 6 | 287 | 527 | 5 | 6 | 3 | — | — | — |
| 44862 St. Louis..... | 4409 | 4966 | 108 | 38 | 70 | 9810 | 7412 | 76 | 92 | — | 7581 | 1917 | 3076 |
| 13831 Scott..... | 753 | 1769 | 49 | 20 | 12 | 1126 | 1706 | 67 | 29 | 11 | 1018 | 1457 | 588 |
| 5008 Sherburne..... | 450 | 446 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 1068 | 536 | 13 | 18 | 2 | 777 | 141 | 353 |
| 15199 Sibley..... | 1110 | 1553 | 18 | 22 | 8 | 1826 | 1251 | 47 | 19 | 7 | 1309 | 828 | 752 |
| 34844 Stearns..... | 1900 | 4061 | 63 | 61 | 42 | 2873 | 4911 | 123 | 43 | 13 | 2332 | 3557 | 1479 |
| 13232 Steele..... | 1455 | 1091 | 72 | 8 | 9 | 2044 | 1248 | 65 | 86 | 6 | 1740 | 1149 | 305 |
| 5251 Stevens..... | 585 | 681 | 18 | 13 | 11 | 981 | 685 | 13 | 28 | 2 | 715 | 214 | 428 |
| 10161 Swift..... | 771 | 1272 | 39 | 24 | 7 | 1273 | 1232 | 15 | 40 | 7 | 1022 | 208 | 1077 |
| 12330 Todd..... | 1620 | 1530 | 143 | 36 | 26 | 2043 | 1739 | 35 | 98 | — | 1495 | 688 | 995 |
| 4516 Traverse..... | 387 | 975 | 23 | 7 | 3 | 689 | 963 | — | — | — | 490 | 246 | 623 |
| 16972 Wadena..... | 1770 | 1787 | 73 | 21 | 19 | 2530 | 1630 | 55 | 76 | 7 | 1826 | 1296 | 730 |
| 4053 Wadena..... | 677 | 519 | 18 | 15 | 6 | 874 | 534 | 7 | 25 | 1 | 655 | 197 | 835 |
| 13313 Waseca..... | 1118 | 1515 | 36 | 13 | 9 | 1902 | 1244 | 29 | 57 | 3 | 1377 | 475 | 751 |
| 25692 Washington..... | 1626 | 1839 | 30 | 14 | 13 | 3495 | 1558 | 58 | 47 | 8 | 2574 | 742 | 1061 |
| 7746 Watonwan..... | 764 | 533 | 34 | 1 | 3 | 1622 | 586 | 10 | 33 | 2 | 1082 | 230 | 287 |
| 4546 Wilkin..... | 472 | 777 | 26 | 13 | 17 | 631 | 855 | 16 | 21 | 5 | 545 | 124 | 567 |
| 35797 Winona..... | 2372 | 3233 | 93 | 44 | 63 | 3355 | 3528 | 89 | 69 | 18 | 3333 | 2494 | 1192 |
| 24164 Wright..... | 1911 | 2530 | 60 | 26 | 10 | 3512 | 2172 | 37 | 49 | 9 | 2804 | 1809 | 1329 |
| 9854 Yellow Medicine | 961 | 1035 | 64 | — | — | 1573 | 1015 | 21 | 63 | 1 | 1135 | 86 | 1094 |
| Total..... | 111626 | 132022 | 5216 | 1770 | 1647 | 193501 | 138262 | 3230 | 4365 | 915 | 147944 | 53579 | 87331 |
| Plurality..... | — | 20595 | — | — | — | 52875 | — | — | — | — | 60013 | — | — |
| Per cent..... | 44.21 | 52.28 | 2.06 | .77 | .65 | 58.70 | 40.80 | .94 | 1.27 | .25 | 49.92 | 18.10 | 29.69 |
| Total vote..... | — | — | 252398 | — | — | — | — | 311637 | — | — | 236355 | — | — |

In 1894 Hilleboe, Pro., for governor, received 6,879 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Lieutenant-Governor— | |
| Lyndon A. Smith, Rep..... | 130,207 |
| J. M. Bowler, Fus..... | 104,544 |
| Secretary of State—Albert Berg, Rep..... | 136,106 |
| Julius J. Heinrich, Fus..... | 97,258 |
| State Auditor—Robert C. Dunn, Rep..... | 133,980 |
| George N. Lamphere, Fus..... | 94,406 |
| State Treasurer— | |
| August T. Koerner, Rep..... | 140,751 |
| Alexander McKinnon, Fus..... | 97,037 |
| Attorney-General— | |
| Wallace B. Douglas, Rep..... | 137,550 |
| John F. Kelly, Fus..... | 96,717 |
| Clerk Supreme Court— | |
| Darius F. Reese, Rep..... | 137,877 |
| Z. H. Austin, Fus..... | 97,253 |
| Justice Supreme Court— | |
| John A. Lovely, Rep..... | 128,897 |
| Calvin L. Brown, Rep..... | 107,854 |
| Charles L. Lewis, Rep..... | 100,667 |
| Thomas Cauty, Fus..... | 98,715 |
| William Mitchell, Fus..... | 39,675 |
| Daniel Buck, Fus..... | 78,115 |
| FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. | |
| 1. Counties of Dodge, Fillmore, Freeborn, Houston, Mower, Olmsted, Steele, Wabasha, Waseca and Winona. | |
| J. A. Tawney, Rep..... | 18,931 |
| Milo White, Fus..... | 11,941 |
| 2. Counties of Blue Earth, Brown, Chipewa, Cottonwood, Faribault, Jackson, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Martin, Murray, Nicollet, Nobles, Pipestone, Redwood, Rock, Watonwan, Yellow Medicine. | |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| J. T. McCleary, Rep..... | 20,480 |
| D. H. Evans, Fus..... | 14,785 |
| 3. Counties of Carver, Dakota, Goodhue, Le Sueur, McLeod, Meeker, Renville, Rice, Scott and Sibley. | |
| J. P. Heatwole, Rep..... | 19,271 |
| C. G. Hinds, Fus..... | 13,133 |
| 4. Counties of Chisago, Isanti, Kanabec, Ramsey and Washington. | |
| F. C. Stevens, Rep..... | 15,948 |
| J. W. Willis, Fus..... | 11,622 |
| 5. County of Hennepin. | |
| Loren Fletcher, Rep..... | 18,736 |
| T. J. Caton, Fus..... | 12,396 |
| 6. Counties of Aitkin, Anoka, Beltrami, Benton, Carlton, Cass, Cook, Crow Wing, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Pine, St. Louis, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd, Wadena and Wright. | |
| Page Morris, Rep..... | 22,194 |
| C. A. Towne, Fus..... | 21,731 |
| 7. Counties of Becker, Big Stone, Clay, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Otter Tail, Polk, Pope, Roseau, Stevens, Swift, Traverse, Wilkin and Red Lake. | |
| F. M. Eddy, Rep..... | 19,694 |
| P. M. Ringdal, Fus..... | 16,234 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | Sen. | Ho. | J. P. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
|------------------|------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| 1898-99. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1897-98. | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Republicans..... | 44 | 93 | 137 | 44 | 90 | 134 |
| Democrats..... | 13 | 25 | 43 | 3 | 11 | 14 |
| People's..... | — | — | — | 5 | 13 | 18 |
| Independents. 1 | 1 | — | 2 | — | — | — |
| F. S. Reps..... | — | — | — | 2 | — | 2 |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Lieutenant-Governor— | | |
| James T. Harrison, Dem..... | 39,844 | |
| J. W. Prude, Peo..... | 6,356 | |
| Secretary of State— | | |
| J. L. Power, Dem..... | 40,283 | |
| N. M. Hollingsworth, Peo..... | 5,684 | |
| Auditor—W. Q. Cole, Dem..... | 38,870 | |
| T. J. King, Peo..... | 6,756 | |
| State Treasurer—J. R. Stowers, Dem..... | | 37,799 |
| J. A. Bailey, Peo..... | 7,393 | |
| Atty.-Gen.—Monroe McClurg, Dem..... | | 38,794 |
| J. J. Dennis, Peo..... | 6,717 | |
| Superintendent Education— | | |
| H. L. Whitfield, Dem..... | 39,189 | |
| J. H. Simpson, Peo..... | 6,577 | |
| Clerk Supreme Court— | | |
| E. W. Brown, Dem..... | 38,689 | |
| E. E. Henderson, Peo..... | 6,351 | |
| Land Commissioner— | | |
| E. H. Nall, Dem..... | 39,875 | |
| T. C. Vining, Peo..... | 4,949 | |
| State Revenue Agent— | | |
| Wirt Adams, Dem..... | 41,410 | |
| J. W. Anderson, Peo..... | 714 | |
| Railroad Commissioner, 1st District— | | |
| J. D. McLunis, Dem..... | 37,228 | |
| A. M. Monroe, Peo..... | 6,730 | |
| Railroad Commissioner, 2d District— | | |
| A. Q. May, Dem..... | 39,242 | |
| G. M. Cain, Peo..... | 5,521 | |
| Railroad Commissioner, 3d District— | | |
| J. C. Kincannon, Dem..... | 37,825 | |
| W. T. Ray, Peo..... | 6,566 | |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2. The counties of Benton, De Soto, Lafayette, Marshall, Panola, Tallahatchie, Tate, Tippah and Union. | |
| C. M. Haynie, Rep..... | 167 |
| Thomas Splight, Dem..... | 2,949 |
| 3. The counties of Bolivar, Coahoma, Issaquena, Le Flore, Quitman, Sharkey, Sunflower, Tunica, Warren and Washington. | |
| C. J. Jones, Rep..... | 373 |
| T. C. Catchings, Dem..... | 2,068 |
| 4. The counties of Calhoun, Carroll, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Clay, Grenada, Kemper, Montgomery, Noxubee, Pontotoc, Webster, Winston and Yalobusha. | |
| R. Brewer, Rep..... | 1,090 |
| A. F. Fox, Dem..... | 3,461 |
| 5. The counties of Attala, Clarke, Holmes, Jasper, Lauderdale, Leake, Neshoba, Newton, Scott, Smith, Wayne and Yazoo. | |
| J. R. S. Pitts, Rep..... | 142 |
| John S. Williams, Dem..... | 4,943 |
| 6. The counties of Adams, Amite, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Harrison, Jackson, Jones, Lawrence, Marion, Perry, Pike and Wilkinson. | |
| M. M. Evans, Rep..... | 1,390 |
| F. A. McLain, Dem..... | 3,276 |
| N. C. Hathorn, Peo..... | 998 |
| H. C. Turner, Ind..... | 427 |
| 7. The counties of Claiborne, Copiah, Franklin, Hinds, Jefferson, Lincoln, Madison, Rankin and Simpson. | |
| Brennan, Rep..... | 156 |
| Patrick Henry, Dem..... | 3,278 |
| Yellowly, Peo..... | 171 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. The counties of Alcorn, Itawamba, Lee, Lowndes, Monroe, Oktibbeha, Prentiss and Tishomingo. | |
| John M. Allen, Dem..... | 2,468 |
| No opposition. | |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----|-----------|-----|------|
| | 1900-1. | | 1898-99. | | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B..Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
| Democrats | 45 | 181 | 176. | 45 | 131 |
| People's | — | 2 | — | 2 | 2 |

MISSOURI (Population 2,679,184).

| COUNTIES. (115) | JUDGE SUP. CT. 1898 | | | | | PRESIDENT, 1896 | | | | | PRES. 1892 | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------------|------|------|------|
| | Pop. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.D. | S.L. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.L. | G.D. | Nat. | Rep. | Dem. |
| 17417 Adair..... | 2148 | 1627 | 285 | 28 | 5 | 2.. | 2492 | 2311 | 25 | — | 6 | — | 1953 | 1039 |
| 16000 Andrew..... | 2130 | 1889 | 15 | 20 | 17 | 4.. | 2252 | 2001 | 8 | 1 | 25 | 4.. | 1834 | 1505 |
| 15533 Atchison..... | 1630 | 1798 | 59 | 41 | 8 | 5.. | 1587 | 2272 | 32 | 1 | 11 | — | 1003 | 1147 |
| 22074 Audrain..... | 1129 | 3216 | 74 | 30 | 3 | 2.. | 1609 | 3984 | 11 | — | 25 | — | 1408 | 3240 |
| 22943 Barry..... | 2153 | 2328 | 63 | 20 | 15 | 3.. | 2320 | 3151 | 14 | — | 6 | 1.. | 1949 | 1904 |
| 18504 Barton..... | 1602 | 2057 | 47 | 94 | 10 | 16.. | 1496 | 2824 | 77 | 5 | 7 | 2.. | 1335 | 1620 |
| 32223 Bates..... | 1912 | 2648 | 690 | 92 | 25 | 19.. | 2512 | 5073 | 96 | 3 | 26 | 8.. | 1928 | 3007 |
| 14973 Benton..... | 1803 | 1402 | 31 | 29 | 9 | 7.. | 1957 | 1762 | 37 | — | 25 | 1.. | 1570 | 1058 |
| 13121 Bollinger..... | 1181 | 1356 | 24 | 4 | 9 | — | 1272 | 1485 | 1 | — | 3 | 1.. | 1145 | 1338 |
| 26043 Boone..... | 739 | 3471 | 73 | 25 | 4 | 2.. | 1705 | 5075 | 19 | — | 20 | 3.. | 1495 | 4054 |
| 70100 Buchanan..... | 5523 | 6573 | 26 | 84 | 18 | 11.. | 6854 | 7336 | 62 | 4 | 78 | 3.. | 5223 | 6949 |
| 9294 Butler..... | 1307 | 1621 | 50 | 9 | 17 | 1.. | 1635 | 1743 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2.. | 1053 | 1233 |
| 15152 Caldwell..... | 2024 | 1555 | 155 | 19 | 13 | 1.. | 2115 | 2063 | 25 | — | 21 | 1.. | 1748 | 1388 |
| 25131 Callaway..... | 1316 | 3755 | 19 | 8 | 6 | — | 1849 | 4958 | 10 | — | 61 | — | 1453 | 3620 |
| 10010 Camden..... | 1351 | 1115 | 33 | 10 | 3 | 1.. | 1326 | 1287 | 17 | 1 | — | — | 1070 | 602 |
| 22060 C. Girardeau..... | 2543 | 2017 | 222 | 51 | 10 | 1.. | 2482 | 2473 | 27 | 1 | 21 | — | 2203 | 1996 |
| 25742 Carroll..... | 3191 | 3177 | 57 | 48 | 22 | 2.. | 3303 | 3555 | 40 | — | 21 | 4.. | 2806 | 2939 |
| 5790 Carter..... | 527 | 672 | 2 | 2 | — | — | 483 | 611 | — | — | 12 | 1.. | 377 | 617 |
| 23301 Cass..... | 1528 | 2532 | 114 | 63 | 11 | 5.. | 2229 | 3975 | 38 | 2 | 30 | 5.. | 1908 | 3027 |
| 15620 Cedar..... | 1693 | 1494 | 249 | 21 | 6 | 4.. | 1881 | 2400 | 5 | — | 8 | 2.. | 1354 | 1246 |
| 26254 Chariton..... | 1492 | 2904 | 55 | 16 | 25 | — | 2359 | 4321 | 7 | — | 13 | — | 2057 | 3463 |
| 14017 Christian..... | 1857 | 1062 | 90 | 7 | 5 | — | 1983 | 1729 | 6 | — | 1 | — | 1559 | 653 |
| 15126 Clark..... | 1930 | 1910 | 5 | 46 | 7 | — | 1953 | 2107 | 9 | — | 8 | 1.. | 1684 | 1807 |
| 19856 Clay..... | 454 | 2882 | 46 | 22 | 9 | 3.. | 924 | 4071 | 12 | 1 | 52 | 1.. | 738 | 3085 |
| 17133 Clinton..... | 1374 | 1990 | 35 | 33 | 7 | 2.. | 1792 | 2010 | 16 | — | 20 | 5.. | 1503 | 2131 |
| 17281 Cole..... | 1874 | 2131 | 9 | 10 | 18 | — | 2033 | 2198 | 3 | 1 | 40 | 2.. | 1752 | 1844 |

| Population. | Finkelburg | Marshall | Vorles | R'bin | nS'ber | nCusten | b'McKln'l'y. | Bryan | Lever | gMatchett | Palm'r | Bentley | Harri'n | Cleveland |
|----------------------|------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 11727 Wayne..... | 1583 | 1529 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 1.. | 1418 | 1503 | 14 | — | 3 | — | 904 | 1393 |
| 15177 Webster..... | 1711 | 1639 | 125 | 19 | 6 | 1.. | 1696 | 1385 | 14 | — | 3 | — | 1384 | 1274 |
| 8738 Worth..... | 1042 | 1111 | 46 | 18 | 3 | — | 855 | 1248 | 9 | — | 2 | 2.. | 624 | 636 |
| 14484 Wright..... | 1852 | 1142 | 233 | 12 | 4 | 5.. | 1755 | 1777 | 6 | 1 | 2 | — | 1454 | 786 |
| 45170 St.Louis city. | 45000 | 39637 | 220 | 88 | 450 | 312.. | 65708 | 50091 | 244 | 462 | 462 | c22.. | 55528 | 34669 |
| Total..... | 255428 | 285778 | 9037 | 2933 | 1645 | 1063. | 304940 | 323967 | 2169 | 595 | 2355 | 236.. | 226918 | 288398 |
| Plurality..... | | 30350 | | | | | | 58727 | | | | | | 41480 |
| Per cent..... | 45.87 | 15.32 | 1.78 | .52 | .29 | .19. | 45.21 | 53.95 | .03 | .008 | .04 | .004. | 41.95 | 49.62 |
| Scattering..... | | | 55 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total vote..... | | | 556840 | | | | | | 647019 | | | | | 540860 |

In 1892, for president, Weaver, Peo., received 41,213 and Bidwell, Pro., 4,331 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Judge Supreme Court (Short Term)— | |
| William T. Carrington, Dem..... | 287,216 |
| John R. Klrk, Rep..... | 254,263 |
| Ambrose H. Livingstone, Peo..... | 9,752 |
| Jonathan P. Orr, Pro..... | 2,871 |
| G. A. Hoehn, Soc. Dem..... | 1,631 |
| Cornellus Cunningham, Soc. Lab..... | 1,038 |
| Scattering..... | 60 |
| For Superintendent of Public Schools— | |
| Leroy B. Valliant, Dem..... | 288,136 |
| Edward Higbee, Rep..... | 253,078 |
| John D. Brown, Peo..... | 9,633 |
| Richard T. Bond, Pro..... | 2,812 |
| Joseph A. Rendall, Soc. Dem..... | 1,646 |
| Sal Kaucher, Soc. Lab..... | 1,028 |
| Scattering..... | 4 |
| For Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner— | |
| William E. McCully, Dem..... | 287,002 |
| James H. Hillis, Peo..... | 9,685 |
| J. Fred Williams, Pro..... | 2,823 |
| Wendell S. Hathaway, Rep..... | 254,495 |
| George J. Storz, Soc. Dem..... | 1,644 |
| S. S. Andrews, Soc. Lab..... | 1,066 |
| Scattering..... | 59 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Adair, Clark, Knox, Lewis, Macon, Marion, Putnam, Schuyler, Scotland and Shelby. | |
| Alfred N. Seaber, Rep..... | 15,460 |
| James T. Lloyd, Dem..... | 20,048 |
| John M. Landon, Peo..... | 738 |
| Scattering..... | 8 |
| 2. The counties of Carroll, Charlton, Grundy, Linn, Livingston, Monroe, Randolph and Sullivan. | |
| William C. Irwin, Rep..... | 15,627 |
| William W. Rucker, Dem..... | 20,768 |
| Hugh Tudor, Peo..... | 499 |
| Scattering..... | 8 |
| 3. The counties of Caldwell, Clay, Clinton, DeKalb, Daviess, Gentry, Harrison, Mercer, Ray and Worth. | |
| James E. Goodrich, Rep..... | 16,440 |
| John Dougherty, Dem..... | 19,560 |
| Ulysses A. Towns, Peo..... | 809 |
| Scattering..... | 36 |
| 4. The counties of Andrew, Atchison, Buchanan, Holt, Nodaway and Platte. | |
| Arthur W. Brewster, Rep..... | 16,261 |
| Charles F. Cochran, Dem..... | 18,294 |
| Scattering..... | 7 |
| 5. The counties of Jackson and Lafayette. | |
| John W. Welborn, Rep..... | 17,144 |
| William S. Cowherd, Dem..... | 20,487 |
| George Wilson, Peo..... | 305 |
| William H. Stripe, Soc. Lab..... | 317 |
| 6. The counties of Bates, Cass, Cedar, Dade, Henry, Johnson and St. Clair. | |
| Samuel W. Jurden, Rep..... | 13,596 |
| David A. DeArmond, Dem..... | 16,645 |
| S. C. Books, Peo..... | 1,510 |
| J. E. Stevenson, Pro..... | 290 |
| Scattering..... | 2 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 7. The counties of Benton, Boone, Greene, Hickory, Howard, Pettis, Polk and Saline. | |
| William G. Robertson, Rep..... | 17,642 |
| James Cooney, Dem..... | 22,586 |
| D. T. Mitchell, Peo..... | 666 |
| Scattering..... | 8 |
| 8. The counties of Callaway, Camden, Cole, Cooper, Dallas, Laclede, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Morgan, Osage, Phelps and Pulaski. | |
| J. W. Vosboll, Rep..... | 18,831 |
| Richard P. Bland, Dem..... | 21,674 |
| William R. Hale, Peo..... | 271 |
| Scattering..... | 25 |
| 9. The counties of Andrain, Crawford, Gasconade, Lincoln, Montgomery, Pike, Ralls, St. Charles and Warren. | |
| Robert Shackelford, Rep..... | 14,449 |
| Champ Clark, Dem..... | 17,463 |
| Hay Bell, Peo..... | 144 |
| Scattering..... | 40 |
| 10. The counties of Franklin and St. Louis and part of the 23d ward of the city of St. Louis. | |
| Richard Bartholdt, Rep..... | 19,850 |
| Michael Gill, Dem..... | 13,254 |
| Charles E. Keefe, Soc. Dem..... | 247 |
| J. J. Ernst, Soc. Lab..... | 126 |
| 11. The 4th, 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th, 14th, 16th, 18th, 24th and 26th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis. | |
| Charles F. Joy, Rep..... | 21,315 |
| Edward A. Noonan, Dem..... | 18,657 |
| Peter Schweite, Peo..... | 144 |
| Charles F. Gebelein, Soc. Dem..... | 149 |
| John H. Rabe, Soc. Lab..... | 520 |
| 12. The 1st, 2d, 3d, 17th, 19th and 21st, 25th and 27th wards and parts of the 15th, 20th, 22d, 23d and 28th wards of the city of St. Louis. | |
| Charles E. Pearce, Rep..... | 15,300 |
| Robert H. Kern, Dem..... | 12,989 |
| D. W. Scott (colored), Rep..... | 638 |
| Louis C. Fry, Soc. Lab..... | 61 |
| L. P. Tomsen, Soc. Dem..... | 100 |
| 13. The counties of Carter, Dent, Iron, Jefferson, Madison, Perry, Reynolds, Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, Shannon, Texas, Washington, Wayne, Webster and Wright. | |
| John H. Reppey, Rep..... | 13,314 |
| Edward Robb, Dem..... | 21,601 |
| J. B. Dines, Peo..... | 702 |
| Scattering..... | 1 |
| 14. The counties of Bollinger, Butler, Cape Girardeau, Christian, Douglas, Dunklin, Howell, Mississipp, New Madrid, Oregon, Ozark, Pemiscot, Ripley, Scott, Stoddard, Stone and Taney. | |
| George M. Miley, Rep..... | 18,650 |

Willard D. Vandiver, Dem.....21,771
DeWitt Eskew, Peo.....2,025
Scattering 3
15. The counties of Barry, Barton, Jasper, Lawrence, McDonald, Newton and Vernon.
F. E. Williams, Rep.....16,918
Maecenas E. Beaton, Dem.....20,292
Scattering 79

LEGISLATURE.
1898-99. 1897-98.
Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B.
Republicans .. 9 58 67.. 14 47 61
Democrats25 80 105.. 19 79 98
Populists 2 2. - 4 4 4
Rep. and Peo. - - - 1 - - 1
Dem. and Peo. - - - 10 10 10

MONTANA (Population 132,459).

COUNTIES. (23)
PRESIDENT 1896 PRESIDENT 1892
Rep. Dem. Pro. Rep. Dem. Peo. Rep. Dem. Pro. Peo.
Population. McKinley Bryan Leveing. Hunt. Luce. Reeves, Harrison, Cleveland, Bidwell, Weaver.
4655 Beaverhead..... 154 1246 7.. 682 263 244.. 729 463 20 155
..... Carbon 365 739
8755 Cascade 959 1920 15.. 1495 585 1327.. 1295 1184 48 337
4741 Choteau..... 624 701 6.. 786 324 97.. 788 676 19 35
5308 Custer..... 723 676 5.. 705 405 179.. 686 537 8 66
2066 Dawson..... 385 177 3.. 274 126 84.. 343 268 8 23
15155 Deer Lodge..... 446 4916 8.. 1428 1063 1934.. 1960 2152 40 1319
3514 Ferguson..... 725 834 3.. 934 399 105.. 766 560 21 31
..... Flathead 413 1860 6.. 750 344 791..
6246 Gallatin..... 423 1649 36.. 936 1021 277.. 998 1144 82 80
..... Granite 61 1746 7.. 546 167 549..
6026 Jefferson..... 153 2185 1.. 1097 526 837.. 740 730 28 447
19145 Lewis and Clarke..... 1057 4007 20.. 2760 761 1827.. 2011 2033 100 1073
4632 Madison..... 315 1633 10.. 888 553 335.. 703 634 14 151
4749 Meagher..... 333 1305 1.. 698 359 337.. 839 735 14 292
14427 Missoula..... 365 2259 6.. 815 418 1443.. 2015 2340 45 706
6881 Park..... 328 1252 11.. 1163 606 443.. 1132 1048 30 123
..... Ravalli 207 1541 5.. 578 394 825..
23744 Silver Bow..... 1275 9982 29.. 4112 1816 3311.. 3251 2618 54 2473
..... Sweet Grass..... 292 298 1..
..... Teton 233 321 1.. 456 140 125..
..... Valley 175 204 -.. 156 131 94..
2065 Yellowstone..... 429 575 5.. 844 473 171.. 479 369 18 23
Total..... 10494 42537 186.. 22103 10714 15505.. 18851 17581 549 7335
Plurality..... 8293 -.. 5598 -.. 1370 -..
Per cent..... 19.71 70.91 .30.. 45.74 22.10 32.30.. 42.74 39.69 1.01 6.54
Total vote..... 53217 -.. 48322 -.. 44315 -..

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.
Chief Justice—Theo. Brantly, Rep.... 24,476
W. I. Pemberton, Dem..... 24,319
Associate Justice—G. H. Clubb, Rep. 15,463
W. T. Pigott, Dem..... 24,305
Clements, Peo..... 6,350
Clerk Supreme Court—
B. Webster, Rep..... 16,274
H. C. Rickerts, Dem..... 23,363
Oliver Holmes, Peo..... 8,697
On chief justice the republicans, silver republicans and populists united on Brantly.

On clerk Supreme court the silver republicans and populists united on Holmes.
FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.
H. C. Marshall, Rep..... 14,829
A. J. Campbell, Dem..... 23,351
T. S. Hogan, Peo. and Sil. Rep..... 11,607
LEGISLATURE.
1898-99. 1896-97.
Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B.
Republicans .. 5 11 16.. 11 8 19
Democrats18 57 75.. 9 44 53
Sil. Rep..... 2 2.. - - -
Populists 1 - 1.. 3 16 19

NEBRASKA (Population 1,058,910).

COUNTIES. (90)
SUP. JG. 1890 Gov. 1898 PRESIDENT 1896
Rep. Fus. Rep. Fus. Pro. S. L. Rep. Fus. Pro. Nat. S. L. G. D.
Population. Rees. Holcomb. Hayward Poynter. Muir. Aley. McKinley Bryan Leveing Bidwell Matchett Plummer
24303 Adams..... 1689 2085.. 1844 1830 47 1.. 1768 2466 21 28 5 56
10389 Antelope..... 861 1287.. 908 1140 25 -.. 988 1230 29 9 - 29
2435 Banner..... 116 94.. 114 85 1 -.. 173 150 1 - - 2
1146 Blaine..... 76 53.. 72 36 1 -.. 86 60 - - - 2
8683 Boone..... 1151 1270.. 1149 1230 12 -.. 1099 1381 20 4 1 11
5494 Box Butte..... 445 494.. 400 378 6 -.. 441 570 3 8 - 1 19
..... Boyd..... 505 751.. 385 454 9 1.. 500 656 8 11 4 24
4359 Brown..... 348 302.. 388 275 3 1.. 385 320 - 2 - 10
22162 Buffalo..... 1570 2194.. 1658 1966 26 7.. 1835 2424 34 22 5 48
11069 Burt..... 1534 1180.. 1479 1155 16 -.. 1698 1219 23 16 3 31
15454 Butler..... 1300 2114.. 1277 1790 19 -.. 1285 2262 19 32 2 8
24080 Cedar..... 2629 2254.. 2388 2227 36 16.. 2639 2465 21 22 2 64
7028 Cedar..... 932 1511.. 817 949 9 1.. 1041 1515 6 6 - 16
4907 Chase..... 269 288.. 223 244 8 -.. 244 266 2 - - 8
6428 Cherry..... 635 641.. 553 562 12 -.. 607 633 3 1 3 40
5893 Cheyenne..... 514 418.. 391 340 1 1.. 439 507 3 2 - 22
16310 Clay..... 1623 1333.. 1648 1647 29 -.. 1691 1747 21 9 3 47
10453 Colfax..... 719 1238.. 715 1069 8 1.. 905 1424 6 6 3 43
12285 Cuming..... 937 1672.. 1076 1455 7 -.. 1312 1757 4 3 - 20
21677 Custer..... 1726 2316.. 1461 1830 46 3.. 1484 2492 39 16 1 16
5386 Dakota..... 574 656.. 508 533 11 1.. 619 964 6 - - 25
9622 Dawes..... 531 632.. 606 588 11 -.. 832 943 7 12 - 28

Table with 17 columns: Population, Reese, Holcomb, Hayward, Poynter, Murr, Aley, McKinley, Bryan, Levee, Bent's, Match, P, M, r. Lists various locations and their corresponding population and other statistics.

VOTE FOR REGENTS STATE UNIVERSITY, 1899. E. G. McGilton, Rep. William B. Ely, Rep. Edson Rich, Fus. J. L. Tector, Fus. Charles E. Smith, Pro. Albert Fitch, Pro.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. 1. Counties of Cass, Johnson, Lancaster, Otoe, Pawnee, Richardson and Nemaha.

E. J. Burkett, Rep. James Manahan, Fus. 2. Counties of Douglas, Sarpy and Washington. David Mercer, Rep. G. M. Hitchcock, Fus. 3. Counties of Antelope, Boone, Burt, Cedar, Colfax, Cuming, Dakota, Dixon, Dodge, Madison, Merrick, Nance, Pierce, Platte, Stanton, Thurston and Wayne.

NEW MEXICO (Population 153,593).

Table with columns: COUNTIES, (18), (DEL. '98), (DELEGATE 1896), (DEL. 1894). Rows list counties like Bernalillo, Chaves, Colfax, Dona Ana, Eddy, Grant, Guadalupe, Lincoln, Mora, Rio Arriba, San Juan, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Sierra, Socorro, Taos, Union, Valencia with population and election results.

LEGISLATURE, 1899.

Table for Legislature 1899 with columns: Council, House, J.B. Rows for Republicans and Democrats.

LEGISLATURE, 1898.

Table for Legislature 1898 with columns: Council, House, J.B. Rows for Republicans and Democrats.

NEW YORK (Population 5,997,853).

Large table with columns: COUNTIES, (60), (GOVERNOR 1898), (J'DGE C.T. AP. 1897), (PRESIDENT 1896). Rows list counties like Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Cheango, Chilton, Columbia, Cortland, Delaware, Dutchess, Erie, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Hamilton, Genesee, Greene, Herkimer, Jefferson, Kings, Lewis, Livingston, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Nassau, New York, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Ontario, Orange, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Putnam, Queens, Rensselaer, Richmond, Rockland, St. Lawrence with population and election results.

| Population. | Roosevelt. | Van Wyok. | Hanford. | Kline. | Bacon. | Wallace. | Parker. | Cuno. | Baldwin. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Levering. |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-------|----------|-----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 57633 Saratoga..... | 8176 | 5899 | 62 | 395 | 17.. | 6006 | 4494 | 24 | 322.. | 9638 | 4987 | 157 | 362 |
| 29767 Schenectady.. | 4617 | 4041 | 213 | 138 | 7.. | 3614 | 3527 | 78 | 89.. | 4903 | 3711 | 103 | 115 |
| 29164 Schoharie..... | 3567 | 4310 | 10 | 131 | 2.. | 3217 | 3527 | 6 | 146.. | 3838 | 4203 | 54 | 135 |
| 16711 Schuyler..... | 2343 | 1622 | 7 | 193 | —. | 1985 | 1248 | 7 | 132.. | 2692 | 1619 | 37 | 146 |
| 28227 Steuben..... | 3450 | 3434 | 13 | 90 | 7.. | 3010 | 2728 | 12 | 90.. | 3853 | 3213 | 54 | 175 |
| 81473 Seneca..... | 10639 | 7536 | 114 | 888 | 16.. | 7919 | 5489 | 40 | 801.. | 12858 | 7971 | 118 | 657 |
| 62491 Suffolk..... | 7328 | 5442 | 48 | 440 | 11.. | 5380 | 3296 | 74 | 558.. | 9388 | 3872 | 367 | 409 |
| 31061 Sullivan..... | 3900 | 3325 | 22 | 96 | 2.. | 3474 | 3008 | 9 | 79.. | 4589 | 3073 | 86 | 106 |
| 29335 Tioga..... | 4100 | 3926 | 15 | 265 | 2.. | 3133 | 1670 | 15 | 269.. | 4849 | 2824 | 40 | 224 |
| 32923 Tompkins..... | 4516 | 3094 | 20 | 441 | 25.. | 3321 | 2044 | 14 | 397.. | 5342 | 3506 | 103 | 240 |
| 87062 Ulster..... | 10678 | 9174 | 36 | 222 | 8.. | 7903 | 9350 | 31 | 247.. | 11100 | 8140 | 143 | 316 |
| 27896 Warren..... | 4083 | 2950 | 38 | 137 | 9.. | 3520 | 2400 | 13 | 150.. | 4658 | 2269 | 69 | 122 |
| 45330 Washington... | 7117 | 3400 | 27 | 409 | 14.. | 4138 | 1689 | 7 | 278.. | 8139 | 3239 | 133 | 230 |
| 49729 Wayne..... | 6919 | 4280 | 16 | 311 | 16.. | 4905 | 2574 | 10 | 228.. | 8039 | 4254 | 77 | 260 |
| 14672 Westchester.. | 16653 | 15010 | 637 | 254 | 54.. | 13371 | 12997 | 558 | 624.. | 19337 | 11752 | 643 | 314 |
| 31193 Wyoming..... | 4522 | 2794 | 14 | 268 | 4.. | 2945 | 1255 | 11 | 226.. | 4967 | 2706 | 67 | 239 |
| 21001 Yates..... | 3189 | 1785 | 16 | 193 | 8.. | 2484 | 1861 | 22 | 153.. | 3370 | 2086 | 30 | 141 |
| Total..... | 661707 | 643321 | 23860 | 18883 | 2103.. | 438791 | 554680 | 20854 | 19653.. | 819838 | 561369 | 18950 | 16052 |
| Plurality..... | 17786 | 60889 | 28849 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 | 60889 |
| Percent..... | 49.02 | 47.70 | 1.77 | 1.36 | 15.. | 45.34 | 50.93 | 1.91 | 1.80.. | 57.53 | 38.76 | 1.34 | 1.13 |
| Total vote..... | | *1349974 | | | | | *1088978 | | | | | *1423876 | |

*Not including blank, defective and scattering votes.
 †Not including 122,680 blank, defective and scattering.
 In 1896 Smith, Pro. received 17,449 votes for governor.
 Matchett, the Socialistic-Labor candidate for president in 1896, received 17,667 votes.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. Counties of Suffolk and Queens. | |
| J. M. Belford, Rep..... | 22,456 |
| Townsend B. Scudder, Dem..... | 22,867 |
| C. W. McNittough, Soc. L..... | 30 |
| H. M. Randall, Pro..... | 142 |
| 2. City of Brooklyn (1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 11th and 20th wards). | |
| D. M. Hurley, Rep..... | 14,323 |
| John J. Fitzgerald, Dem..... | 18,431 |
| Peter Lassen, Soc. L..... | 240 |
| William Passage, Pro..... | 109 |
| 3. City of Brooklyn (3d, 4th, 10th, 22d and 23d wards, and the town of Flatbush). | |
| W. A. Prendergast, Rep..... | 19,872 |
| Edward Driggs, Dem..... | 20,952 |
| Joel Gauss, Soc. L..... | 386 |
| Asa F. Smith, Pro..... | 122 |
| 4. City of Brooklyn (12th, 8th, 24th, 25th and 26th wards, and New Utrecht, Gravesend and Flatlands). | |
| Israel F. Fisher, Rep..... | 20,891 |
| Bertram F. Clayton, Dem..... | 24,583 |
| Joseph B. Cooper, Soc. L..... | 522 |
| Benjamin Larzefere, Pro..... | 99 |
| H. L. Goulden, Chic. Dem..... | 40 |
| 5. City of Brooklyn (18th, 19th, 21st, 27th and 28th wards). | |
| Charles G. Bennett, Rep..... | 16,669 |
| Frank E. Wilson, Dem..... | 19,579 |
| Gustav Rosenblatt, Soc. L..... | 1,156 |
| Horatio Berry, Pro..... | 41 |
| 6. City of Brooklyn (13th, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th wards). | |
| Henry C. Fischer, Rep..... | 11,899 |
| Mitchell May, Dem..... | 16,213 |
| William Spooner, Soc. L..... | 1,030 |
| Isaac Carhart, Pro..... | 77 |
| Frederick W. Jobelman, Chic. Dem..... | 71 |
| 7. City of New York (1st and 5th assembly districts) and county of Richmond (Staten Island). | |
| Charles W. Townsend, Rep..... | 6,637 |
| Nicholas Muller, Dem..... | 14,100 |
| John Loos, Soc. L..... | 308 |
| W. P. F. Ferguson, Pro..... | 167 |
| 8. City of New York (2d, 3d and 7th assembly districts). | |
| John M. Mitchell, Rep..... | 7,336 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| D. J. Riordan, Dem..... | 10,691 |
| J. M. Nagel, Soc. L..... | 160 |
| M. W. Palmer, Pro..... | 33 |
| Elias Schwartz, Chic. Dem..... | 22 |
| 9. City of New York (4th, 6th and 8th assembly districts). | |
| John Stiebling, Rep..... | 6,439 |
| Thomas J. Bradley, Dem..... | 11,659 |
| Lucius Sanial, Soc. L..... | 2,396 |
| E. E. Mayer, Pro..... | 25 |
| 10. City of New York (9th, 13th and 15th assembly districts). | |
| Elias M. Fisher, Rep..... | 10,598 |
| Amos J. Cummings, Dem..... | 18,797 |
| Thomas Ceely, Soc. L..... | 457 |
| George Gethier, Pro..... | 85 |
| 11. City of New York (10th, 12th and 14th assembly districts). | |
| William Valkel, Rep..... | 6,168 |
| William Sulzer, Dem..... | 14,323 |
| Howard Balkaw, Soc. L..... | 2,310 |
| George M. Mayer, Pro..... | 27 |
| 12. City of New York (11th, 16th and 18th assembly districts). | |
| Howard Conkling, Rep..... | 7,687 |
| George B. McClellan, Dem..... | 15,008 |
| Dan Hosman, Soc. L..... | 509 |
| W. C. Sheldom, Pro..... | 35 |
| Robert Knapp, Chic. Dem..... | 57 |
| 13. City of New York (17th and 20th and part of the 21st assembly district). | |
| James W. Perry, Rep..... | 11,361 |
| Jefferson M. Levy, Dem..... | 17,936 |
| John Filck, Soc. L..... | 642 |
| John McKee, Pro..... | 58 |
| 14. City of New York (19th and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts). | |
| L. E. Quigg, Rep..... | 25,083 |
| W. A. Chanler, Dem..... | 31,399 |
| Emile Nefpel, Soc. L..... | 1,307 |
| Albert Wadhams, Pro..... | 104 |
| 15. City of New York (23d and part of the 21st and 22d assembly districts). | |
| Philip Low, Rep..... | 20,421 |
| Jacob Ruppert, Dem..... | 31,187 |
| William Ehart, Soc. L..... | 1,922 |
| Jeremiah Brooks, Pro..... | 83 |
| 16. City of New York (24th assembly district) and Westchester county. | |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| J. I. Burns, Rep..... | 25,869 |
| John Q. Underhill, Dem..... | 32,733 |
| John J. Kinneally, Soc. L..... | 1,620 |
| C. F. Jewell, Pro..... | 424 |
| W. A. Cox, Chic. Dem..... | 56 |
| 17. Counties of Rockland, Orange and Sullivan. | |
| Arthur S. Tompkins, Rep..... | 19,140 |
| L. D. Robinson, Dem..... | 15,506 |
| S. P. Felter, Soc. L..... | 143 |
| J. C. Rider, Pro..... | 549 |
| 18. Counties of Putnam, Dutchess and Ulster. | |
| John H. Klitcham, Rep..... | 23,228 |
| T. E. Benedict, Dem..... | 18,339 |
| L. Howard, Soc. L..... | 641 |
| 19. Counties of Columbia and Rensselaer. | |
| Aaron V. S. Cochrane, Rep..... | 19,560 |
| John H. Livingston, Dem..... | 19,557 |
| L. L. Board, Soc. L..... | 210 |
| A. T. Myers, Pro..... | 517 |
| 20. County of Albany. | |
| George W. Southwick, Rep..... | 19,345 |
| Martin H. Glynn, Dem..... | 19,944 |
| James C. Alexander, Soc. L..... | 265 |
| O. K. Blodgett, Pro..... | 187 |
| 21. Counties of Greene, Schoharie, Otsego, Montgomery and Schenectady. | |
| John K. Stewart, Rep..... | 25,527 |
| Stephen L. Mayhew, Dem..... | 23,287 |
| Arthur Playford, Soc. L..... | 340 |
| S. C. Niles, Pro..... | 814 |
| 22. Counties of Fulton, Hamilton, Saratoga and St. Lawrence. | |
| L. N. Liltauer, Rep..... | 27,077 |
| D. B. Lucey, Dem..... | 17,444 |
| N. E. Wilcox, Soc. L..... | 276 |
| W. E. Whitney, Pro..... | 583 |
| 23. Counties of Clinton, Franklin, Essex, Warren and Washington. | |
| L. W. Emerson, Rep..... | 25,660 |
| J. E. Hoag, Dem..... | 993 |
| 24. Counties of Oswego, Jefferson and Lewis. | |
| Charles A. Chickering, Rep..... | 23,954 |
| E. T. Strickland, Dem..... | 15,721 |
| E. M. Crabb, —..... | 1,034 |
| 25. Counties of Oneida and Herkimer. | |
| James S. Sherman, Rep..... | 22,300 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Walter Ballou, Dem..... | 19,120 |
| T. C. Beckwith, Pro..... | 858 |
| 26. Counties of Delaware, Chenango, Broome, Tioga and Tompkins. | |
| George W. Ray, Rep..... | 29,957 |
| E. E. Pease, Dem..... | 19,777 |
| Isaac C. Andrews, Pro..... | 1,992 |
| 27. Counties of Onondaga and Madison. | |
| M. E. Driscoll, Rep..... | 25,975 |
| George M. Gilbert, Dem..... | 14,149 |
| Thomas Crimmins, —..... | 2,365 |
| Charles M. Tower, —..... | 582 |
| John McCarthy, —..... | 2,201 |
| 28. Counties of Cayuga, Cortland, Ontario, Wayne and Yates. | |
| Sereno E. Payne, Rep..... | 29,529 |
| J. H. Young, Dem..... | 18,827 |
| J. W. Barrow, Pro..... | 1,375 |
| 29. Counties of Chemung, Schuyler, Seneca and Steuben. | |
| C. W. Gillet, Rep..... | 22,341 |
| Alert L. Childs, Dem..... | 18,295 |
| C. Decker, Pro..... | 1,536 |
| 30. Counties of Genesee, Livingston, Niagara, Orleans and Wyoming. | |
| James W. Wadsworth, Rep..... | 25,795 |
| James T. Gordon, Dem..... | 18,908 |
| Alvah Carpenter, Pro..... | 1,310 |
| 31. County of Monroe. | |
| James M. E. O'Grady, Rep..... | 20,669 |
| John A. Fanning, Dem..... | 17,218 |
| F. A. Sieverman, —..... | 1,165 |
| B. S. Roberts, —..... | 895 |
| 32. County of Erie (part). | |
| R. B. Mahany, Rep..... | 14,847 |
| William H. Ryan, Dem..... | 15,502 |
| 33. County of Erie (part). | |
| D. S. Alexander, Rep..... | 22,799 |
| H. W. Richardson, Dem..... | 17,018 |
| 34. Counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauqua. | |
| Warren B. Hooker, Rep..... | 25,828 |
| W. J. Sanbury, Dem..... | 13,652 |
| Andrew J. Fruman, —..... | 1,654 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|----|
| | 1900. | | 1899. | | |
| | Sen. | Ho. J. B. | Sen. | Ho. J. B. | |
| Republicans..... | 27 | 93 | 120. | 27 | 87 |
| Democrats..... | 23 | 57 | 80. | 21 | 60 |
| Undecided..... | — | — | — | 2 | 3 |

NORTH CAROLINA (Population 1,617,947).

| COUNTIES. (96) | SUPR. CT. 98 | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | CH'F JUS. '94 | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Pop. | Fus. Eves. | Dem. Icke. | Rep. McKinley. | Dem. Bryan. | Pro. L'ving. | Nat. G. D. Palmer. | Rep. Faircloth. | Peo. Dem. Shepherd. |
| 18271 Alamance..... | 2239 | 2616.. | 2314 | 2302 | 10 | 38 | 2.. | 2006 | 1760 |
| 9130 Alexander..... | 811 | 892.. | 620 | 1119 | 1 | — | 2.. | 895 | 633 |
| 6523 Alleghany..... | 584 | 853.. | 605 | 737 | 1 | — | — | 400 | 640 |
| 20227 Anson..... | 1403 | 1873.. | 1060 | 2322 | — | — | — | 1092 | 1434 |
| 15628 Ashe..... | 1815 | 1704.. | 1761 | 1517 | — | — | — | 1677 | 1412 |
| 21072 Beaufort..... | 2291 | 2632.. | 2207 | 2513 | 7 | 4 | 2.. | 1855 | 1841 |
| 19176 Bertie..... | 2013 | 1732.. | 2155 | 1711 | — | 2 | 8.. | 1317 | 1486 |
| 16763 Bladen..... | 1428 | 1676.. | 1256 | 1695 | — | — | 3.. | 1596 | 1094 |
| 10900 Brunswick..... | 1210 | 1193.. | 878 | 1279 | — | — | 1.. | 750 | 508 |
| 35266 Buncombe..... | 3898 | 4438.. | 4611 | 4088 | 2 | 6 | 16.. | 3542 | 3589 |
| 14639 Burke..... | 1324 | 1474.. | 1385 | 1550 | 12 | — | 21.. | 1518 | 1426 |
| 18142 Cabarrus..... | 1307 | 1949.. | 996 | 2250 | 18 | 1 | 36.. | 1495 | 1307 |
| 12298 Caldwell..... | 797 | 1190.. | 967 | 1428 | 59 | — | 11.. | 1038 | 1121 |
| 5957 Camden..... | 555 | 606.. | 588 | 554 | — | — | — | 555 | 520 |
| 10825 Carteret..... | 1053 | 1300.. | 943 | 1308 | — | — | — | 1067 | 922 |
| 16028 Caswell..... | 1637 | 1445.. | 1701 | 1372 | — | — | 1.. | 1799 | 849 |
| 18689 Catawba..... | 1514 | 1988.. | 1004 | 2649 | 20 | 2 | 7.. | 1990 | 1627 |
| 25413 Chatham..... | 2112 | 2052.. | 1490 | 2892 | 3 | 10 | — | 2938 | 1520 |
| 9976 Cherokee..... | 939 | 972.. | 987 | 770 | — | — | 2.. | 829 | 723 |
| 9167 Chowan..... | 1174 | 994.. | 1146 | 791 | — | — | — | 865 | 686 |
| 4197 Clay..... | 395 | 437.. | 299 | 476 | — | — | — | 341 | 369 |
| 20594 Cleveland..... | 1590 | 2455.. | 1216 | 2664 | 5 | — | 39.. | 1721 | 1676 |
| 17856 Columbus..... | 1531 | 2116.. | 1161 | 1908 | — | — | 18.. | 1404 | 1224 |
| 20533 Craven..... | 2885 | 2076.. | 2921 | 1810 | 6 | 4 | 12.. | 1948 | 1080 |

| Population. | Eves. | Hoke. | McKinley. | Bryan. | L'ving | Bentley | Palmer. | Faircloth. | Shepherd |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|------------|----------|
| 27321 Cumberland. | 2235 | 2405.. | 2200 | 2509 | 30 | 2 | 4.. | 2298 | 2139 |
| 6747 Currituck. | 497 | 963.. | 472 | 922 | — | — | 1.. | 180 | 681 |
| 3768 Dare. | 457 | 499.. | 471 | 408 | — | — | — | 303 | — |
| 21702 Davidson. | 2692 | 2409.. | 2375 | 2072 | 24 | 5 | 5.. | 2480 | 1826 |
| 11621 Davie. | 1097 | 915.. | 1306 | 894 | 2 | — | 2.. | 1294 | 701 |
| 18690 Duplin. | 1839 | 2109.. | 1147 | 2409 | 1 | — | 1.. | 1909 | 1457 |
| 18041 Durham. | 1835 | 2534.. | 1924 | 2435 | — | 48 | 4.. | 2107 | 1637 |
| 24113 Edgecombe. | 2498 | 2891.. | 2568 | 2062 | — | — | 9.. | 1666 | 1976 |
| 28434 Forsyth. | 3324 | 3009.. | 3888 | 2778 | 30 | 3 | 18.. | 2830 | 2465 |
| 21020 Franklin. | 2409 | 2638.. | 1834 | 3217 | 1 | 1 | — | 2158 | 2691 |
| 17764 Gaston. | 1731 | 2348.. | 1625 | 2069 | 29 | 1 | 3.. | 1418 | 1836 |
| 10252 Gates. | 778 | 1103.. | 759 | 1086 | — | — | — | 897 | 833 |
| 3313 Graham. | 379 | 370.. | 317 | 363 | — | — | — | 270 | 390 |
| 24484 Granville. | 2279 | 2236.. | 2175 | 2289 | — | — | 14.. | 2229 | 1616 |
| 10069 Greene. | 1237 | 1218.. | 1065 | 1222 | — | — | — | 860 | 844 |
| 28662 Guilford. | 3214 | 4211.. | 3455 | 3479 | 43 | 9 | 18.. | 3063 | 2720 |
| 28908 Halifax. | 2677 | 3084.. | 4003 | 2255 | — | — | 3.. | 1105 | 3574 |
| 13700 Harnett. | 1348 | 1617.. | 1042 | 1676 | 22 | — | 6.. | 1296 | 1116 |
| 13346 Haywood. | 1041 | 1853.. | 1039 | 1901 | 8 | — | 15.. | 1057 | 1608 |
| 12589 Henderson. | 1313 | 1043.. | 1459 | 1022 | — | — | 11.. | 1395 | 832 |
| 13851 Hertford. | 1460 | 1183.. | 1426 | 1240 | — | — | — | 1212 | 982 |
| 8903 Hyde. | 969 | 994.. | 847 | 1019 | — | — | — | 870 | 829 |
| 25462 Iredell. | 2069 | 2795.. | 2003 | 2858 | 5 | 4 | 3.. | 2287 | 2063 |
| 9512 Jackson. | 997 | 1156.. | 873 | 1145 | — | — | — | 877 | 1025 |
| 27239 Johnston. | 2040 | 3737.. | 1824 | 3343 | 2 | — | — | 1979 | 2594 |
| 7403 Jones. | 851 | 821.. | 686 | 814 | — | — | — | 557 | 544 |
| 14879 Lenoir. | 1636 | 2035.. | 1410 | 1936 | — | — | 2.. | 1373 | 1326 |
| 12586 Lincoln. | 1118 | 1341.. | 1010 | 1349 | 12 | — | 11.. | 1127 | 961 |
| 10102 Macon. | 971 | 1050.. | 891 | 1140 | 2 | — | 1.. | 950 | 944 |
| 17895 Madison. | 2154 | 1272.. | 2270 | 1357 | — | — | — | 2128 | 1267 |
| 15221 Martin. | 1556 | 1700.. | 1374 | 1681 | — | — | — | 1090 | 1457 |
| 10639 McDowell. | 1017 | 1257.. | 950 | 1204 | 3 | — | — | 924 | 968 |
| 43673 Mecklenburg. | 3526 | 5185.. | 3921 | 4714 | 43 | 1 | 34.. | 1729 | 3186 |
| 12847 Mitchell. | 1639 | 672.. | 1861 | 630 | — | — | — | 1615 | 659 |
| 11239 Montgomery. | 1193 | 1368.. | 1205 | 1129 | — | — | — | 1229 | 782 |
| 20479 Moore. | 2017 | 2143.. | 1948 | 2207 | 8 | — | — | 2285 | 1547 |
| 20707 Nash. | 2219 | 2330.. | 1639 | 2916 | — | — | 4.. | 2437 | 1146 |
| 24026 New Hanover. | 2041 | 2801.. | 3183 | 2100 | — | — | 95.. | 2126 | 1719 |
| 21242 Northampton. | 2228 | 1815.. | 2310 | 1906 | — | — | — | 1151 | 1410 |
| 10303 Onslow. | 877 | 1451.. | 589 | 1559 | — | — | — | 748 | 1080 |
| 14948 Orange. | 1265 | 1530.. | 1264 | 1700 | — | — | 7.. | 1692 | 1041 |
| 7146 Pamlico. | 826 | 758.. | 642 | 861 | — | — | — | 744 | 471 |
| 10748 Pasquotank. | 1391 | 1572.. | 1519 | 1637 | 6 | — | 3.. | 1490 | 746 |
| 12514 Perder. | 1255 | 1295.. | 1164 | 1276 | — | — | — | 1163 | 973 |
| 9293 Perquimans. | 992 | 975.. | 1016 | 793 | — | — | 8.. | 1136 | 445 |
| 15151 Person. | 1512 | 1600.. | 1402 | 1713 | — | — | — | 1525 | 1185 |
| 25519 Pitt. | 2799 | 3224.. | 2830 | 3181 | — | — | 2.. | 2687 | 2062 |
| 5902 Polk. | 657 | 505.. | 731 | 469 | 13 | — | — | 646 | 554 |
| 25195 Randolph. | 2742 | 2675.. | 2743 | 2482 | 83 | 19 | — | 2830 | 2115 |
| 23948 Richmond. | 1688 | 2732.. | 2529 | 2172 | — | — | 13.. | 1885 | 1739 |
| 31483 Robeson. | 2804 | 3535.. | 2429 | 3457 | 2 | — | 1.. | 1780 | 1813 |
| 25363 Rockingham. | 2973 | 2350.. | 2569 | 2882 | — | — | 2.. | 2594 | 1855 |
| 24123 Rowan. | 1533 | 2350.. | 1468 | 3065 | 33 | 3 | 1.. | 1422 | 2284 |
| 18770 Rutherford. | 1683 | 2200.. | 1953 | 2146 | 4 | — | 12.. | 2051 | 1896 |
| 25086 Sampson. | 2437 | 1736.. | 1271 | 2789 | 21 | 2 | — | 2802 | 1241 |
| 12136 Stanley. | 541 | 1238.. | 511 | 1425 | 1 | — | 1.. | 743 | 911 |
| 17100 Stokes. | 1904 | 1679.. | 2069 | 1447 | 2 | — | — | 1829 | 1179 |
| 19281 Surry. | 2391 | 2247.. | 2590 | 2019 | — | — | 8.. | 2079 | 1890 |
| 6577 Swain. | 701 | 744.. | 531 | 808 | — | — | 2.. | 522 | 768 |
| 5881 Transylvania. | 646 | 606.. | 637 | 595 | — | — | 4.. | 609 | 508 |
| 4225 Tyrrell. | 472 | 523.. | 491 | 411 | — | — | — | 541 | 219 |
| 21259 Union. | 1430 | 2510.. | 1009 | 2747 | 1 | — | 22.. | 1428 | 1569 |
| 17581 Vance. | 1791 | 1233.. | 1745 | 1465 | 3 | — | 2.. | 1973 | 934 |
| 49207 Wake. | 5084 | 5694.. | 4675 | 5396 | 11 | 20 | 19.. | 5006 | 3682 |
| 19360 Warren. | 2251 | 1217.. | 2175 | 1213 | — | — | 5.. | 2394 | 764 |
| 10200 Washington. | 1237 | 817.. | 1289 | 739 | — | — | — | 1130 | 493 |
| 10611 Watauga. | 1155 | 1115.. | 1166 | 1063 | 3 | 4 | 4.. | 1120 | 892 |
| 26100 Wayne. | 2538 | 3454.. | 2248 | 3215 | 23 | 3 | 1.. | 2323 | 2406 |
| 22675 Wilkes. | 2649 | 1741.. | 2835 | 1801 | 4 | — | — | 2279 | 1540 |
| 18644 Yadkin. | 2040 | 2458.. | 1436 | 2715 | — | — | 2.. | 1718 | 1654 |
| 13790 Yadkin. | 1610 | 1007.. | 1646 | 1093 | 8 | 6 | 2.. | 1504 | 917 |
| 9490 Yancey. | 850 | 977.. | 982 | 1056 | — | — | — | 862 | 1027 |
| Total..... | 159511 | 178449.. | 155222 | 174488 | 675 | 247 | 578.. | 148334 | 127593 |
| Plurality..... | | 18938.. | | 19266 | | | | | 20741 |
| Per cent..... | 47.20 | 52.80.. | 46.87 | 52.69 | .19 | .07 | .17.. | 54.12 | 45.87 |
| Total vote..... | | 337960 .. | | 329710 | | | | | 275927 |

FOR JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT.

1. George H. Brown, Jr., Dem.
Augustus M. Moore, Fus.
2. Henry R. Bryan, Dem.
Charles A. Cook, Fus.
5. Thomas J. Slaw, Dem.
William P. Byrum, Jr., Fus.

6. Oliver H. Allen, Dem.
Andrew J. Loftin, Fus.
7. Thomas A. McNeill, Dem.
Herbert F. Seawell, Fus.
11. William A. Hoke, Dem.
Robert S. Eaves, Fus.

12. Frederick Moore, Dem.
John A. Hendricks, Fus.
(All the democrats were elected.)

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1893.

1. The counties of Beaufort, Camden, Carteret, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates, Hertford, Hyde, Martin, Pamlico, Pasquotank, Perquimans, Pitt, Tyrell and Washington.
John H. Small, Dem.....19,732
Harry Skinner, Fus.....18,263
Joshua L. Whedbee, Ind..... 97

2. The counties of Bertie, Craven, Edgecombe, Greene, Halifax, Jones, Lenoir, Northampton, Vance, Warren and Wilson.
George H. White, Rep.....17,561
W. E. Fountain, Ind. Peo.....14,947
James B. Lloyd, Peo.....2,447

3. The counties of Bladen, Cumberland, Duplin, Harnett, Moore, Onslow, Pender, Sampson and Wayne.
Charles R. Thomas, Dem.....16,008
John E. Fowler, Fus.....15,819

4. The counties of Alamance, Chatham, Durham, Franklin, Johnston, Nash, Orange and Wake.
John W. Atwater, Ind. Peo.....19,419
John I. Jenkins, Fus.....18,581

5. The counties of Caswell, Forsyth, Granville, Guilford, Person, Rockingham, Stokes and Surry.
W. W. Kitchin, Dem.....20,869
Spencer B. Adams, Fus.....18,607

6. The counties of Anson, Brunswick, Cabarrus, Columbus, Mecklenburg, New Hanover, Richmond, Robeson, Stanley and Union.
John D. Bellamy, Jr., Dem.....23,168
Oliver H. Dockery, Fus.....17,329

7. The counties of Catawba, Davidson, Davie, Iredell, Montgomery, Randolph, Rowan and Yadkin.
Theodore Klutz, Dem.....20,763
M. H. H. Caldwell, Fus.....14,661

8. The counties of Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Burke, Caldwell, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Watauga and Wilkes.
Edward F. Lovell, Dem.....16,137
Romulus Z. Linney, Fus.....17,411
John M. Bower, Ind..... 158

9. The counties of Buncombe, Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Haywood, Henderson, Jackson, McDowell, Macon, Madison, Mitchell, Polk, Rutherford, Swain, Transylvania and Yancey.
Richard Pearson, Rep.....19,368
William T. Crawford, Dem.....19,606
G. E. Boggs, Peo..... 93

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899. | | 1898. | |
|-------------|-------|-----|-----------|----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. Sen. | Ho. J.P. |
| Republicans | — | — | 17 | 49 |
| Fusionists | 10 | 26 | 36 | — |
| Democrats | 40 | 94 | 134 | 9 |
| People's | — | — | 24 | 34 |

NORTH DAKOTA (Population 182,719).

| Population. | GOV. 1898. | | PRES. 1896. | | GOV. 1894. | | PRES. 1892. | |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Rep. | Fus. | Rep. | Dem. Pro. | R. P. | Dem. Peo. | Rep. | 1-D. Pro. |
| 7045 Barnes | 1168 | 819 | 1886 | 977 | 24 | 850 | 217 | 709 |
| 2490 Benson | 732 | 269 | 549 | 227 | 7 | 353 | 83 | 93 |
| 170 Billings | 92 | 6 | 78 | 27 | 1 | 64 | 21 | 2 |
| 2805 Bottineau | 511 | 482 | 339 | 389 | 5 | 408 | 223 | 179 |
| 4732 Burlingame | 778 | 163 | 729 | 338 | 3 | 650 | 202 | 216 |
| 1813 Cass | 2939 | 1433 | 3050 | 2089 | 48 | 2256 | 758 | 727 |
| 641 Cavalier | 192 | 812 | 790 | 1158 | 12 | 594 | 593 | 397 |
| 1773 DeWitt | 713 | 527 | 619 | 587 | 6 | 584 | 107 | 566 |
| 1377 Eddy | 398 | 202 | 278 | 243 | 2 | 267 | 83 | 101 |
| 1971 Emmons | 401 | 195 | 300 | 168 | 3 | 377 | 193 | 22 |
| 1210 Foster | 504 | 217 | 216 | 143 | 2 | 203 | 65 | 91 |
| 18357 Grand Forks | 1409 | 2563 | 2432 | 1893 | 40 | 2155 | 585 | 713 |
| 2817 Griggs | 377 | 365 | 318 | 390 | 7 | 345 | 44 | 283 |
| 1211 Kidder | 229 | 62 | 176 | 104 | — | 172 | 34 | 101 |
| 3187 LaMoure | 630 | 381 | 460 | 401 | 2 | 447 | 194 | 238 |
| 592 Logan | 137 | 16 | 70 | 25 | — | 110 | 10 | 37 |
| 1658 McHenry | 282 | 212 | 217 | 108 | 1 | 260 | 57 | 104 |
| 3248 McIntosh | 585 | 49 | 336 | 66 | — | 440 | 27 | 41 |
| 890 McLean | 289 | 52 | 124 | 79 | — | 124 | 32 | 57 |
| 428 Mercer | 190 | 9 | 115 | 28 | — | 111 | 5 | 6 |
| 4728 Morton | 867 | 514 | 752 | 396 | 3 | 731 | 217 | 214 |
| 4233 Nelson | 790 | 681 | 616 | 603 | 2 | 645 | 94 | 383 |
| 464 Oliver | 94 | 67 | 59 | 58 | — | 65 | 40 | 16 |
| 14334 Pembina | 1549 | 1237 | 1687 | 1807 | 52 | 1332 | 686 | 920 |
| 905 Pierce | 328 | 108 | 222 | 75 | 1 | 216 | 22 | 35 |
| 4418 Ramsey | 771 | 550 | 869 | 635 | 12 | 845 | 296 | 118 |
| 5333 Ransom | 779 | 614 | 765 | 579 | 11 | 745 | 114 | 387 |
| 10751 Richland | 1594 | 1351 | 1843 | 1190 | 12 | 1351 | 810 | 156 |
| 2427 Rolette | 427 | 330 | 306 | 331 | 8 | 328 | 168 | 29 |
| 5076 Sargent | 686 | 498 | 587 | 636 | 4 | 577 | 120 | 515 |
| 2304 Stark | 547 | 242 | 530 | 216 | 2 | 534 | 97 | 131 |
| 3777 Steele | 614 | 252 | 572 | 322 | 7 | 531 | 23 | 313 |
| 5293 Stutsman | 821 | 652 | 705 | 578 | 12 | 614 | 314 | 265 |
| 1450 Towner | 460 | 291 | 303 | 394 | 12 | 277 | 192 | 29 |
| 10217 Traill | 1289 | 659 | 1673 | 674 | 20 | 1480 | 181 | 296 |
| 16587 Walsh | 1548 | 1928 | 1707 | 2134 | 23 | 1716 | 909 | 711 |
| 1681 Ward | 523 | 194 | 209 | 193 | 4 | 345 | 91 | 66 |
| 1212 Wells | 774 | 371 | 584 | 817 | — | 450 | 144 | 105 |
| 109 Williams | 147 | 108 | 103 | 83 | 8 | 66 | 39 | 12 |
| Total | 27808 | 19486 | 26335 | 20686 | 358 | 23723 | 8188 | 9354 |
| Plurality | 7812 | — | 5649 | — | — | 14939 | — | — |
| Per cent | 58.34 | 41.65 | 55.59 | 43.45 | 76. | 57.49 | 19.84 | 23.15 |
| Scattering | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 28 |
| Total vote | 46804 | — | 47579 | — | — | 41265 | — | 36136 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| Population. | Nash. | McLean. | Ells. | Hammell. | Bandlow. | Jones. | Bushnell. | Chapman. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Lever's. | Bentley. | Pal'r |
|-------------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-------|
| 27868 Portage.... | 3540 | 2129 | 70 | 83 | 7 | 663.. | 3869 | 3289.. | 4073 | 3949 | 46 | 45 | 21 | 7 |
| 23421 Preble..... | 3087 | 2906 | 81 | 62 | 1 | 85.. | 3059 | 2704.. | 3300 | 3229 | 25 | 40 | 57 | 6 |
| 30188 Putnam.... | 2463 | 4651 | 57 | 43 | — | 224.. | 2344 | 4166.. | 2725 | 5270 | 32 | 31 | 20 | 6 |
| 38072 Richland... | 4714 | 5509 | 88 | 43 | 1 | 485.. | 4357 | 5434.. | 5115 | 6234 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 15 |
| 39154 Ross..... | 5057 | 4787 | 31 | 42 | 9 | 112.. | 5277 | 4515.. | 5562 | 4960 | 7 | 49 | 36 | 17 |
| 30117 Sandusky... | 3144 | 4117 | 46 | 37 | 4 | 801.. | 3157 | 4201.. | 3970 | 5009 | 34 | 50 | 15 | 19 |
| 55377 Scioto..... | 4685 | 3438 | 54 | 37 | 3 | 527.. | 4621 | 3386.. | 5492 | 3645 | 13 | 39 | 18 | 30 |
| 40869 Seneca..... | 3392 | 4480 | 71 | 66 | 18 | 729.. | 4284 | 5202.. | 4988 | 6305 | 42 | 42 | 80 | 35 |
| 24707 Shelby.... | 2121 | 3595 | 59 | 26 | 1 | 215.. | 2127 | 3149.. | 2488 | 3927 | — | 27 | 21 | 11 |
| 81470 Stark..... | 10737 | 9059 | 89 | 233 | 198 | 1296.. | 10595 | 9613.. | 12111 | 11261 | 78 | 129 | 26 | 26 |
| 54089 Summit.... | 6851 | 4107 | 64 | 23 | 46 | 3808.. | 6875 | 6583.. | 8584 | 7983 | 37 | 78 | 38 | 13 |
| 42373 Tammul.... | 6317 | 2434 | 67 | 96 | 15 | 492.. | 6166 | 2931.. | 7848 | 3750 | — | 102 | 52 | — |
| 49618 Tuscarawas | 5300 | 5289 | 179 | 60 | 44 | 1056.. | 5181 | 5538.. | 6235 | 6858 | 34 | 38 | 21 | 11 |
| 22860 Union..... | 3226 | 2300 | 98 | 22 | — | 100.. | 3231 | 2240.. | 3476 | 2716 | 20 | 19 | 42 | 6 |
| 23671 Van Wert... | 3739 | 3592 | 41 | 30 | 2 | 331.. | 3731 | 3747.. | 3957 | 3871 | 13 | 24 | 51 | 12 |
| 16045 Vinton..... | 2055 | 1675 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 23.. | 1920 | 1743.. | 2035 | 1812 | 9 | 16 | 5 | 4 |
| 25468 Warren.... | 3600 | 2291 | 115 | 40 | 2 | 353.. | 3621 | 2131.. | 4379 | 2775 | 19 | 32 | 16 | 11 |
| 42380 Washing'tn | 5253 | 4487 | 48 | 100 | 3 | 235.. | 5306 | 4761.. | 5949 | 5140 | 42 | 54 | 19 | 21 |
| 39005 Wayne.... | 3890 | 4909 | 76 | 192 | 6 | 328.. | 3945 | 4969.. | 4369 | 5578 | 10 | 155 | 10 | 8 |
| 24897 Williams... | 3162 | 2866 | 69 | 35 | 4 | 307.. | 3136 | 2999.. | 3191 | 3509 | 21 | 28 | 10 | 7 |
| 44392 Wood..... | 5180 | 4004 | 146 | 59 | 8 | 2178.. | 5085 | 4548.. | 7290 | 6582 | 71 | 81 | 82 | 53 |
| 21722 Wyandot.... | 2137 | 3017 | 71 | 17 | — | 149.. | 2042 | 2086.. | 2374 | 3424 | 17 | 20 | 23 | 12 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Total..... | 41789 | 368176 | 7739 | 5825 | 2439 | 106721. | 429915 | 401750. | 523691 | 474882 | 2615 | 5068 | 2716 | 1857 |
| Plurality..... | 49023 | | | | | | 28165 | | 48494 | | | | | |
| Per cent..... | 45.09 | 39.98 | .84 | .63 | .26 | 11.59.. | 50.29 | 47.00.. | 51.85 | 46.82 | .25 | .49 | .26 | .18 |
| Total vote.... | | | 920872 | | | 864022 | | | 1014292 | | | | | |

In 1886 Matchett, S. L., received 1,167 votes for president.
 In 1897, for governor, Holiday, Pro., received 7,553; Coxe, Peo., 6,254; Dexter, N. D., 1,661; Watkins, S. L., 4,242; Lewis, N. P., 476, and Richardson, Lib., 3,106 votes.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

| | |
|------------------------------------|---------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—John A. Caldwell, Rep. | 423,304 |
| A. W. Patrick, Dem. | 415,584 |
| William J. Seeley, U. F. | 11,213 |
| Arthur S. Caton, Pro. | 6,405 |
| E. Bartholomew, Soc. Lab. | 5,910 |
| Auditor—Walter D. Guilbert, Rep. | 446,239 |
| George W. Sigafos, Dem. | 398,396 |
| F. S. Montgomery, U. F. | 11,497 |
| Fred W. Barrett, Pro. | 6,701 |
| Harry Lavin, Soc. Lab. | 5,940 |
| Treasurer—I. B. Cameron, Rep. | 445,764 |
| James I. Gorman, Dem. | 399,721 |
| W. E. Good, U. F. | 11,405 |
| C. M. Wise, Pro. | 6,703 |
| Oscar Greer, Soc. Lab. | 5,915 |
| Atty.-Gen.—J. M. Sheets, Rep. | 445,105 |
| W. H. Dore, Dem. | 400,036 |
| Thomas Benthan, U. F. | 11,362 |
| W. S. Lister, Pro. | 6,739 |
| John Cooper, Soc. Lab. | 5,929 |
| Judge Superior Court— | |
| William Z. Davis, Rep. | 445,612 |
| D. W. C. Badger, Dem. | 399,299 |
| A. R. McIntire, U. F. | 11,400 |
| G. T. Stewart, Pro. | 6,818 |
| Samuel Borton, Soc. Lab. | 5,852 |
| Board Public Works— | |
| F. A. Huffman, Rep. | 446,005 |
| F. D. Malin, Dem. | 398,335 |
| A. A. Weaver, U. F. | 11,369 |
| John Danner, Pro. | 7,658 |
| C. M. Newton, Soc. Lab. | 5,835 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| 1. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 18th, 26th and 27th wards of the city of Cincinnati; Anderson, Columbia, Spencer, Symmes and Sycamore townships; Northeast, Southeast, Bond Hill, Clifton, Avondale and St. Bernard precincts of Mill Creek township. | William B. Shattue, Rep. | 20,132 |
| | John F. Follett, Dem. | 13,980 |
| | Will T. Cressler, Un. Ref. | 295 |
| 2. 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th, 28th, 29th and 30th wards of the city of Cincinnati, and the | | |

townships of Springfield, Colerain, Greene, Delhi, Storrs, Miami, Whitewater, Harrison and Crosby; Elmwood, College Hill, Western and Winton Place precincts of Mill Creek township.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Jacob H. Bromwell, Rep. | 22,506 |
| Charles L. Swain, Dem. | 15,998 |
| John D. Stuckey, Un. Ref. | 276 |
| 3. Counties of Butler, Montgomery and Preble. | |
| William J. White, Rep. | 21,327 |
| John L. Brenner, Dem. | 21,449 |
| 4. Counties of Allen, Auglaize, Darke, Mercer and Shelby. | |
| Philip Sheets, Rep. | 12,276 |
| Robert B. Gordon, Dem. | 18,020 |
| William H. Murphy, Un. Ref. | 962 |
| 5. Counties of Defiance, Henry, Paulding, Putnam, Van Wert and Williams. | |
| Alfred M. Wilcox, Rep. | 15,612 |
| David Meekison, Dem. | 19,264 |
| Fred S. Dunakin, Un. Ref. | 710 |
| 6. Counties of Brown, Clermont, Clinton, Greene, Highland and Warren. | |
| Seth W. Brown, Rep. | 19,896 |
| Lewis H. Whiteman, Dem. | 16,206 |
| Perry McLaughlin, Un. Ref. | 761 |
| 7. Counties of Clarke, Fayette, Madison, Miami and Pickaway. | |
| Walter L. Weaver, Rep. | 17,565 |
| John L. Zimmerman, Dem. | 17,159 |
| Rel Rathbun, Un. Ref. | 745 |
| 8. Counties of Champaign, Delaware, Hancock, Hardin, Logan and Union. | |
| Archibald Lybrand, Rep. | 21,560 |
| Harvey Walter Doty, Dem. | 19,156 |
| Spencer Garwood, Un. Ref. | 1,099 |
| 9. Counties of Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa and Wood. | |
| James H. Southard, Rep. | 21,913 |
| Samuel E. Niece, Dem. | 18,081 |
| David Miley, Un. Ref. | 16 |
| 10. Counties of Adams, Gallia, Jackson, Lawrence, Pike and Scioto. | |
| Stephen Morgan, Rep. | 19,297 |
| Alva Crabtree, Dem. | 13,769 |
| 11. Counties of Athens, Hocking, Meigs, Perry, Ross and Vinton. | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Charles H. Grosvenor, Rep..... | 19,806 |
| Charles E. Peoples, Dem..... | 16,434 |
| G. W. Dollison, Un. Ref..... | 17 |
| 12. Counties of Fairfield and Franklin. | |
| Edward N. Huggins, Rep..... | 20,530 |
| John J. Lentz, Dem..... | 21,232 |
| Alexander M. Smith, Un. Ref..... | 235 |
| William W. Johnson, Pro..... | 295 |
| 13. Counties of Crawford, Erie, Marion, Sandusky, Seneca and Wyandot. | |
| Henry L. Wenner, Rep..... | 17,606 |
| James A. Norton, Dem..... | 21,410 |
| Orrin J. Fry, Un. Ref..... | 484 |
| Walter S. Payne, Pro..... | 43 |
| 14. Counties of Ashland, Huron, Knox, Loran, Morrow and Richland. | |
| Winfield S. Kerr, Rep..... | 22,464 |
| Thomas A. Gruber, Dem..... | 19,134 |
| 15. Counties of Guernsey, Morgan, Muskingum, Noble and Washington. | |
| Henry C. Van Voorhis, Rep..... | 19,404 |
| Henry R. Stanbery, Dem..... | 16,509 |
| 16. Counties of Belmont, Carroll, Harrison, Jefferson and Monroe. | |
| Lorenzo Danford, Rep..... | 15,263 |
| Elliott D. Moore, Dem..... | 13,377 |
| 17. Counties of Coshocton, Holmes, Licking, Tuscarawas and Wayne. | |
| George E. Broome, Rep..... | 16,016 |
| John A. McDowell, Dem..... | 19,989 |
| 18. Counties of Columbiana, Mahoning and Stark. | |
| Robert W. Tayler, Rep..... | 22,635 |
| Charles C. Weybrecht, Dem..... | 19,575 |
| L. B. Logan, Un. Ref..... | 212 |
| George C. Harvey, Pro..... | 614 |
| Samuel Borton, Soc. Lab..... | 686 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 19. Counties of Ashtabula, Geauga, Portage, Summit and Trumbull. | |
| (Short term.) | |
| Charles Dick, Rep..... | 23,359 |
| Robert E. Nevin, Dem..... | 12,574 |
| (Long term.) | |
| Charles Dick, Rep..... | 23,358 |
| Isaac H. Phelps, Dem..... | 12,612 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 20. Counties of Lake, Medina, and the townships of Bedford, Bricksville, Brooklyn, Chagrin Falls, Dover, East Cleveland, Euclid, Independence, Mayfield, Middleburg, Newburg, Olmsted, Orange, Parma, Rockport, Royalton, Solon, Strongsville and Warrensville of Cuyahoga county and the 26th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th and 40th wards of the city of Cleveland. | |
| William J. Hart, Dem..... | 11,992 |
| Fremont O. Phillips, Rep..... | 16,894 |
| M. O. Morton, Un. Ref..... | 17 |
| Robert Barthels, Soc. Lab..... | 975 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 21. 1st, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22d, 23d, 24th, 25th and 27th wards of the city of Cleveland. | |
| Theodore E. Burton, Rep..... | 17,599 |
| Lemel A. Russell, Dem..... | 10,823 |
| John J. Koller, Soc. Lab..... | 1,324 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----|------------|-----------|
| | 1900-1. | | 1899-1900. | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans .. | 19 | 62 | 81.. | 18 80 98 |
| Demorats .. | 11 | 45 | 56.. | 18 65 83 |
| Ind. Rep | 1 | 2 | 3.. | — — |

OKLAHOMA (Population 61,834).

COUNTIES.
(23) Reorganized.

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Population. | |
| 2674 Beaver..... | ..... |
| Blaine..... | ..... |
| 7158 Canadian..... | ..... |
| 6605 Cleveland..... | ..... |
| Custer..... | ..... |
| "D"..... | ..... |
| Day..... | ..... |
| Garfield..... | ..... |
| Grant..... | ..... |
| Greer..... | ..... |
| Kay..... | ..... |
| 8332 Kingfisher..... | ..... |
| Lincoln..... | ..... |
| 12770 Logan..... | ..... |
| Noble..... | ..... |
| 11742 Oklahoma..... | ..... |
| Pawnee..... | ..... |
| 7215 Payne..... | ..... |
| Pottawatomie..... | ..... |
| Roger Mills..... | ..... |
| Washita..... | ..... |
| Woods..... | ..... |
| Woodward..... | ..... |
| Total..... | ..... |
| Plurality..... | ..... |
| Per cent..... | ..... |
| Total vote..... | ..... |

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|----------|---------------|----------|
| — DELEGATE 1898 — | | | — DEL. 1896 — | |
| Rep. | Fus. | Peo. | Rep. | D.Pop. |
| Flvnn. | Keaton. | Hankins. | Flvnn. | Calahan. |
| 298 | 208 | 16.. | 354 | 224 |
| 923 | 276 | 57.. | 824 | 606 |
| 1901 | 1024 | 25.. | 1280 | 1484 |
| 1071 | 981 | 32.. | 937 | 1568 |
| 678 | 313 | 20.. | 619 | 420 |
| 512 | 256 | 5.. | 306 | 322 |
| 58 | 86 | 1.. | 68 | 89 |
| 2282 | 1276 | 27.. | 1706 | 1486 |
| 1875 | 1040 | 15.. | 1481 | 1486 |
| 440 | 624 | 316.. | 509 | 613 |
| 2188 | 1319 | 85.. | 1905 | 1759 |
| 1587 | 1018 | 64.. | 1676 | 1685 |
| 2197 | 1197 | 82.. | 2008 | 2118 |
| 2259 | 1211 | 98.. | 2537 | 1949 |
| 1588 | 1359 | 85.. | 1135 | 1039 |
| 1447 | 779 | 14.. | 1832 | 2156 |
| 1136 | 727 | 28.. | 956 | 1071 |
| 1551 | 1231 | 36.. | 1540 | 1754 |
| 1866 | 1515 | 150.. | 1213 | 2190 |
| 152 | 1225 | 5.. | 67 | 252 |
| 667 | 500 | 61.. | 457 | 552 |
| 2412 | 1516 | 39.. | 2102 | 2186 |
| 568 | 407 | 7.. | 394 | 888 |
| 28456 | 19088 | 1269.. | 26267 | 27435 |
| 8009 | | | | 1168 |
| 58.3 | 39.1 | 2.6.. | 48.91 | 51.09 |
| | 48813 | | | 53702 |

LEGISLATURE, 1898.

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Council. | House. | J. B. |
| Republicans | 8 | 17 | 25 |
| Democrats | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Fusion | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Populists | — | 3 | 3 |

LEGISLATURE, 1897.

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------|--------|-------|
| | Council. | House. | J. B. |
| Republicans | — | 3 | 3 |
| Democrats | 3 | 3 | 6 |
| Fusion | 10 | 20 | 30 |

OREGON (Population 313,767).

| Population. | COUNTIES. (31) | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | GOVERNOR 1894 | | | | |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------|
| | | Rep. Genr. | Fus. King. | Pro. Clinton. | Pop. Lucas. | Rep. McKinley. | Fus. Bryan. | Pro. G.D. Palmer. | Rep. Leard. | Dem. Galloway. | Pro. Pico. | |
| 6764 | Baker | 1191 | 1436 | 51 | 115.. | 951 | 1849 | 6 | 35.. | 825 | 603 | 874 |
| 8550 | Benton | 956 | 872 | 57 | 21.. | 1074 | 991 | 23 | 23.. | 881 | 640 | 336 |
| 15233 | Clackamas | 2161 | 1772 | 106 | 141.. | 2634 | 2855 | 48 | 46.. | 2281 | 641 | 1788 |
| 10016 | Clatsop | 1588 | 809 | 89 | 93.. | 1849 | 1124 | 40 | 29.. | 1169 | 548 | 553 |
| 5191 | Columbia | 724 | 534 | 48 | 64.. | 1022 | 829 | 14 | 15.. | 588 | 89 | 407 |
| 8874 | Coos | 957 | 1013 | 48 | 129.. | 1105 | 1552 | 20 | 26.. | 658 | 359 | 1063 |
| 3244 | Crook | 667 | 492 | 21 | 25.. | 607 | 576 | 1 | 39.. | 486 | 886 | 139 |
| 1709 | Curry | 310 | 252 | 8 | 6.. | 300 | 298 | 8 | 7.. | 250 | 148 | 119 |
| 11884 | Douglas | 1653 | 1789 | 62 | 30.. | 1917 | 2049 | 25 | 21.. | 1653 | 1073 | 905 |
| 3900 | Gilliam | 554 | 332 | 28 | 44.. | 551 | 469 | 3 | 3.. | 447 | 240 | 165 |
| 5890 | Grant | 973 | 678 | 25 | 112.. | 736 | 859 | 12 | 37.. | 705 | 296 | 416 |
| 2559 | Harney | 347 | 416 | 8 | 54.. | 270 | 519 | 1 | 5.. | 258 | 264 | 234 |
| 11455 | Jackson | 1350 | 1277 | 69 | 389.. | 1387 | 2262 | 23 | 24.. | 1185 | 710 | 1330 |
| 4878 | Josephine | 827 | 894 | 31 | 45.. | 844 | 1189 | 17 | 41.. | 683 | 113 | 585 |
| 2444 | Klamath | 430 | 342 | 15 | 41.. | 346 | 463 | 8 | 8.. | 294 | 186 | 276 |
| 2604 | Lake | 433 | 323 | 7 | 10.. | 351 | 383 | — | 2.. | 308 | 242 | 200 |
| 15198 | Lane | 1929 | 1885 | 95 | 138.. | 2251 | 2598 | 45 | 75.. | 2032 | 1020 | 1338 |
| 16265 | Linn | 479 | 414 | 18 | 15.. | 583 | 553 | 8 | 13.. | 397 | 157 | 235 |
| 2601 | Malheur | 1902 | 2026 | 156 | 145.. | 2064 | 2731 | 71 | 36.. | 1802 | 1149 | 1702 |
| 22394 | Marion | 387 | 555 | 25 | 27.. | 312 | 652 | 10 | 15.. | 313 | 241 | 238 |
| 4205 | Morrow | 3216 | 2713 | 107 | 70.. | 3744 | 3420 | 73 | 108.. | 3609 | 1063 | 1756 |
| 74884 | Multnomah | 532 | 468 | 17 | 27.. | 586 | 543 | 5 | 15.. | 516 | 258 | 349 |
| 7858 | Polk | 10351 | 4637 | 495 | 236.. | 11824 | 6446 | 156 | 178.. | 9367 | 2539 | 4444 |
| 1792 | Sherman | 1267 | 1170 | 68 | 60.. | 1253 | 1333 | 38 | 22.. | 1369 | 716 | 677 |
| 2332 | Tillamook | 478 | 285 | 67 | 41.. | 426 | 418 | 38 | 7.. | 301 | 108 | 202 |
| 15381 | Umatilla | 635 | 523 | 25 | 46.. | 691 | 537 | 8 | 8.. | 493 | 218 | 305 |
| 12044 | Union | 1847 | 1466 | 106 | 112.. | 1859 | 2081 | 23 | 36.. | 1554 | 791 | 1234 |
| 3061 | Wallowa | 1625 | 1453 | 49 | 245.. | 1303 | 2154 | 10 | 19.. | 1371 | 896 | 1045 |
| 9183 | Wasco | 588 | 354 | 22 | 170.. | 380 | 640 | 13 | 11.. | 300 | 144 | 538 |
| 11972 | Washington | 1360 | 963 | 58 | 41.. | 1701 | 1363 | 33 | 28.. | 1277 | 565 | 439 |
| 10632 | Yamhill | 1743 | 1219 | 110 | 89.. | 2082 | 1586 | 42 | 18.. | 1933 | 474 | 1131 |
| | | 1646 | 1198 | 122 | 55.. | 1732 | 1730 | 97 | 27.. | 1560 | 737 | 950 |
| | Total | 45104 | 34530 | 2213 | 2865.. | 45779 | 46662 | 919 | 977.. | 41084 | 17498 | 26033 |
| | Plurality | 10574 | | | | 2117 | | | | 15001 | | |
| | Per cent | 53.24 | 40.76 | 2.61 | 3.38.. | 50.01 | 47.94 | .94 | 1.00.. | 47.48 | 3.10 | 29.41 |
| | Total vote | | 84713 | | | 97337 | | | | 87264 | | |
| | James H. Kennedy, Pro., received 2,700 votes for governor, 1894. | | | | | | | | | | | |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Secretary of State— | |
| F. J. Dunbar, Rep. | 42,762 |
| H. R. Kincaid, Fus. | 35,371 |
| H. C. Davis, Pro. | 2,341 |
| Ira Wakefield, Pop. | 3,383 |
| State Treasurer—C. S. Moore, Rep. | 43,443 |
| J. O. Booth, Fus. | 33,466 |
| Moses Votaw, Pro. | 1,865 |
| J. K. Sears, Pop. | 4,797 |
| Superintendent Public Instruction— | |
| J. H. Ackerman, Rep. | 43,246 |
| H. S. Lyman, Fus. | 33,951 |
| E. B. Emerick, Pro. | 2,556 |
| J. E. Hosmer, Pop. | 3,984 |
| State Printer—W. H. Leeds, Rep. | 42,073 |
| C. A. Fitch, Fus. | 32,419 |
| T. S. McDaniel, Pro. | 2,633 |
| D. L. Grace, Pop. | 4,480 |
| Justice Supreme Court— | |
| Frank A. Moore, Rep. | 43,520 |
| W. M. Ransey, Fus. | 35,286 |
| T. P. Hackleman, Pro. | 2,677 |
| Atty.-Gen.—D. R. N. Blackburn, Rep. | 42,415 |
| G. L. Story, Fus. | 35,207 |
| J. C. Bright, Pro. | 3,071 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 1. The counties of Benton, Clackamas, Coos, Curry, Douglas, Jackson, Josephine, Klamath, Lake, Lane, Linn, Marion, Polk, Tillamook, Washington and Yamhill. | |
| Thomas H. Tongue, Rep. | 21,324 |
| R. M. Veatch, Fus. | 19,287 |
| J. L. Pedersen, Pro. | 1,113 |
| J. L. Hill, Pop. | 1,833 |
| 2. The counties of Baker, Clatsop, Columbia, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Harney, Malheur, Morrow, Multnomah, Sherman, Umatilla, Union, Wallowa and Wasco. | |
| M. A. Moody, Rep. | 21,291 |
| C. M. Donaldson, Fus. | 14,634 |
| G. W. Ingalls, Pro. | 1,120 |
| H. E. Courtney, Pop. | 2,273 |
| LEGISLATURE. | 1898-99. |
| Sen. Ho. | 33 |
| J. R. Sen. | 43 |
| Ho. J. B. | 68. |
| J. B. | 23 |
| Republicans | 25 |
| Democrats | 2 |
| Populists | 1 |
| Mitchell Reps. | — |
| U. Bimetallic. | — |
| Fnsion | 2 |

PENNSYLVANIA (Population 5,258,014).

| Population. | COUNTIES. (67) | STATE TREAS. 1890 | | | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-----|-----|------|
| | | Rep. Barnett. | Dem. Cressy. | Pro. Caldwell. | Rep. Stone. | Fus. Jenks. | Pro. Swallow. | Rep. McKinley. | Fus. Bryan. | Pro. G.D. Palmer. | | | |
| 33486 | Adams | 3199 | 3856 | 79 | 2.. | 2925 | 3409 | 775.. | 4167 | 3767 | 101 | 98 | 20 |
| 551559 | Allegheny | 30004 | 13511 | 687 | 111.. | 44561 | 25840 | 5772.. | 76391 | 28782 | 990 | 452 | 1027 |
| 46747 | Armstrong | 5621 | 4069 | 75 | 1.. | 4043 | 3239 | 501.. | 6909 | 3738 | 168 | 22 | 29 |
| 50077 | Beaver | 4365 | 3104 | 190 | 12.. | 4295 | 3664 | 1308.. | 6816 | 3808 | 202 | 37 | 282 |
| 38644 | Bedford | 3777 | 3167 | 77 | 5.. | 3889 | 3149 | 521.. | 4980 | 3554 | 73 | 47 | 23 |
| 137327 | Berks | 5661 | 10448 | 125 | 6.. | 8766 | 15077 | 2013.. | 14318 | 18069 | 233 | 416 | — |
| 70866 | Blair | 5040 | 3388 | 275 | 11.. | 6046 | 4231 | 2014.. | 10365 | 4694 | 985 | 167 | 65 |
| 59233 | Bradford | 5815 | 3292 | 356 | 23.. | 5124 | 2716 | 1748.. | 9422 | 4388 | 381 | 58 | — |
| 70615 | Bucks | 6811 | 7149 | 203 | 3.. | 6895 | 7064 | 1303.. | 9798 | 6685 | 197 | 312 | — |

Table listing population statistics for various Chicago wards and surrounding areas, including columns for population, names, and numerical values.

Summary table of totals and percentages, including columns for Total, Plurality, Percent, and Total vote.

In 1896, for president, Matchett, Soc. L., received 1,633 votes; Bentley, Natl., 870; Bryan, Sil., 5,071, and McKinley, Citizens', 1,322.

In 1898 Swallow, Peo., received 2,058 votes; Barnes, S.L., 4,278; Swallow, Lib. and H. G., 5,127.

Table listing names of Supreme Court Judges and other officials, along with their respective votes or positions.

Table listing representatives in Congress for the year 1898, including names like Galusha and Samuel A. Davenport, along with their respective votes.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Robert Adams, Jr., Rep..... | 19,547 |
| Herman V. Hietzel, Dem..... | 3,850 |
| 3. The 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 11th, 12th, 16th and 17th wards of Philadelphia. | |
| William McAleer, Dem. and Rep.... | 18,321 |
| Edward M. Marsh, Pro..... | 340 |
| 4. The 15th, 21st, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 32d and 34th wards of Philadelphia. | |
| James Rankin Young, Rep..... | 41,627 |
| Gideon Sibley, Dem..... | 12,250 |
| Clinton C. Hancock, Pro..... | 3,372 |
| 5. The 18th, 19th, 22d, 23d, 25th, 31st, 33d and 35th wards of Philadelphia. | |
| Alfred C. Harmer, Rep..... | 39,239 |
| Frank D. Wright, Dem..... | 9,942 |
| 6. The counties of Chester and Delaware. | |
| Thomas S. Butler, Rep..... | 15,169 |
| John B. Robinson, Cit..... | 6,481 |
| William H. Berry, Dem..... | 6,511 |
| 7. The counties of Bucks and Montgomery. | |
| Irving P. Wanger, Rep..... | 21,567 |
| Clinton Rorer, Dem..... | 17,872 |
| Howard Leopold, Pro..... | 1,195 |
| 8. The counties of Northampton, Monroe, Pike and Carbon. | |
| William S. Kirkpatrick, Rep..... | 13,516 |
| Laird H. Barber, Dem..... | 16,400 |
| John E. Lauer, Jack..... | 15 |
| 9. The counties of Berks and Lehigh. | |
| Jeremiah S. Parvin, Rep..... | 16,613 |
| Daniel Ermentrout, Dem..... | 24,137 |
| Wesley W. Rowman, Pro..... | 934 |
| Isaac P. Merkel, Soc. Lab..... | 453 |
| 10. The county of Lancaster. | |
| Marriott Brosius, Rep..... | 17,482 |
| A. J. Steinman, Dem..... | 7,083 |
| William L. Jackson, Pro..... | 1,202 |
| 11. The county of Lackawanna. | |
| William Connell, Rep..... | 11,404 |
| M. F. Sando, Dem..... | 9,861 |
| John Burschel, Soc. Lab..... | 329 |
| Freeman Leach, Ind..... | 212 |
| 12. The county of Luzerne. | |
| Morgan B. Williams, Rep..... | 15,772 |
| Stanley W. Davenport, Dem..... | 17,220 |
| James D. Huuter..... | 1,498 |
| 13. The county of Schuylkill. | |
| Charles N. Brumm, Rep..... | 12,642 |
| James W. Ryan, Dem..... | 15,042 |
| Pierce Walker, Soc. Lab..... | 176 |
| 14. The counties of Lebanon, Dauphin and Perry. | |
| Martin E. Olmsted, Rep..... | 19,352 |
| Wilson W. Gray, Dem..... | 9,926 |
| Lee L. Grumbine, Pro..... | 2,564 |
| 15. The counties of Bradford, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming. | |
| Frederick C. Wright, Rep..... | 14,541 |
| Archibald B. Gammell, Dem..... | 9,331 |
| Chauncey S. Russell, Pro..... | 2,416 |
| 16. The counties of Tioga, Potter, Lycoming and Clinton. | |
| Horace B. Packer, Rep..... | 15,839 |
| Jonathan F. Strieby, Dem..... | 12,858 |
| Lewis P. Thurston, Pro..... | 3,378 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 17. The counties of Northumberland, Columbia, Montour and Sullivan. | |
| William Hartman Woodin, Rep..... | 12,487 |
| Rufus K. Polk, Dem..... | 14,792 |
| John M. Caldwell, Pro..... | 1,265 |
| 18. The counties of Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Snyder, Union and Mifflin. | |
| Thaddens M. Mahon, Rep..... | 17,722 |
| Robert McMeen, Dem..... | 12,921 |
| 19. The counties of Cumberland, Adams and York. | |
| Robert J. Lewis, Rep..... | 19,016 |
| Edward D. Ziegler, Dem..... | 20,126 |
| 20. The counties of Blair, Somerset and Bedford. | |
| Joseph E. Thropp, Rep..... | 19,358 |
| James M. Walters, Dem..... | 17,858 |
| John J. Irwin, Pro..... | 2,091 |
| John McMahan, Soc. Lab..... | 244 |
| 21. The counties of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson and Westmoreland. | |
| Summers M. Jack, Rep..... | 23,277 |
| Jacob R. Spiegel, Dem..... | 16,191 |
| Thomas J. Baldrige, Pro..... | 2,360 |
| 22. The county of Allegheny (part). | |
| John Dalzell, Rep..... | 25,693 |
| George W. Acklin, Dem..... | 11,049 |
| Homer L. Castle, Pro..... | 1,219 |
| Valentine Rimmel, Soc. Lab..... | 527 |
| Thomas J. Baldrige, Pro..... | 2,350 |
| 23. The county of Allegheny (part). | |
| William H. Graham, Rep..... | 18,008 |
| John H. Stevenson, Dem..... | 6,608 |
| Fred C. Brittain, Rep..... | 691 |
| Enos Schwartz, Soc. Lab..... | 223 |
| William A. Kilinger, Union..... | 35 |
| 24. The counties of Fayette, Greene, Washington and part of Allegheny. | |
| Ernest F. Acheson, Rep..... | 25,524 |
| Mark M. Cochran, Dem..... | 21,290 |
| 25. The counties of Beaver, Butler, Lawrence and Mercer. | |
| Joseph B. Showalter, Rep..... | 18,220 |
| M. L. Lockwood, Dem..... | 15,271 |
| John A. Bailey, Pro..... | 2,006 |
| 26. The counties of Crawford and Erie. | |
| George H. Higgins, Rep..... | 13,482 |
| Athelston Gaston, Dem..... | 13,516 |
| Francis A. Loveland, Pro..... | 1,291 |
| 27. The counties of Cameron, McKean, Venango and Warren. | |
| Charles W. Stone, Rep..... | 11,757 |
| Joseph C. Sibley, Dem..... | 14,138 |
| William W. Hagne, Pro..... | 1,233 |
| 28. The counties of Clarion, Clearfield, Center, Elk and Forest. | |
| William C. Arnold, Rep..... | 14,209 |
| James K. P. Hall, Dem..... | 17,650 |
| George W. Rheem, Pro..... | 1,898 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----|-----------|----------|
| | 1900-1. | | 1898-99. | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. Sen. | Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans | ..36 | 126 | 162.. | 37 127 |
| Democrats | ..13 | 71 | 84.. | 13 71 |
| Fusion | ..... | 6 | 6.. | 6 6 |
| Vacancy | ..... | 1 | 2.. | — — |

RHODE ISLAND (Population 345,506.)

Table with columns for Counties (5), Governor 1899, Governor 1898, and President 1896. Rows include Bristol, Kent, Newport, Providence, and Washington, with population and vote counts.

In 1896 Bentley, Pro., received 5 votes for president.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

Table listing state officers and their votes: Lieutenant-Governor, William Gregory, Robert H. Wade, John P. Curran, Alonzo C. Gardiner, Secretary of State, Charles P. Bennett, Milles A. McNamee, George A. Ballard, William P. Bradley, Attorney-General, Willard B. Tanner, George T. Brown, Bernard J. Murray, Thomas H. Peabody, General Treasurer, Walter A. Read.

Table listing Edmund Walker, Moses Fassel, and Smith Quimby with their respective votes.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing congressional representatives: Melville Bull, John W. Hogan, Edward W. Theinert, Charles H. Tilley, Adin B. Capron, Lucius F. C. Garvin, Charles H. Dana, Frank B. Smith.

LEGISLATURE.

Table comparing Senate and House members for 1900 and 1899, categorized by party: Republicans, Democrats, and Prohibition.

COUNTIES.

SOUTH CAROLINA (Population 1,151,149.)

Large table with columns for Counties (36), Gov. '98, Gov. '96, Gov. '94, and Pres. 1892. Rows list counties from Abbeville to York with population and vote counts.

*The McKinley vote includes that of the two republican factions combined. The regular republican vote was 4,223 and the reorganized republican vote was 5,058.

ELECTION RETURNS.

361

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—M. B. McSweeney, Dem. | 28,241 |
| Secretary of State— M. R. Cooper, Dem. | 28,234 |
| Attorney-General— G. Duncan Bellinger, Dem. | 28,245 |
| Treasurer—W. H. Timmerman, Dem. | 28,249 |
| Comptroller-General— J. P. Derham, Dem. | 28,249 |
| Superintendent of Education— J. J. McMahan, Dem. | 28,229 |
| Adjutant and Inspector General— J. W. Floyd, Dem. | 28,237 |
| Railroad Commissioner— C. W. Garris, Dem. | 28,242 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Parts of the counties of Berkeley, Charleston, Colleton, Orangeburg and all of Lexington. William Elliott, Dem. | 3,030 |
| G. W. Murray, Rep. | 1,529 |
| 2. Counties of Aiken, Barnwell, Edgefield, Hampton and part of Colleton. W. J. Talbert, Dem. | 4,016 |
| B. P. Chatfield, Rep. | 122 |
| 3. Counties of Abbeville, Anderson, Newberry, Oconee and Pickens. | |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| A. C. Latimer, Dem. | 4,029 |
| R. K. Tolbert, Rep. | 332 |
| 4. Counties of Fairfield, Greenville, Laurens and parts of Richland, Spartanburg and Union. Stanyarne Wilson, Dem. | 4,467 |
| P. S. Suber, Rep. | 165 |
| 5. Counties of Chester, Chesterfield, Kershaw, Lancaster, York and parts of Union and Spartanburg. D. E. Finley, Dem. | 4,230 |
| 6. Counties of Clarendon, Darlington, Horry, Marlboro, Marion, Florence and part of Williamsburg. James Norton, Dem. | 4,765 |
| J. H. Evans, Rep. | 151 |
| 7. Parts of counties of Richland, Colleton, Orangeburg, Williamsburg and Charleston. J. W. Stokes, Dem. | 4,433 |
| James Weston, Rep. | 505 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----|-----------|----------|
| | 1897-8. | | 1895-6. | |
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B.—Sen. | Ho. J.B. |
| Republicans.. | 1 | 1. | — | 1 |
| Democrats.. | 96 | 123 | 159. | 29 |
| Cons'rv.Dem's— | — | — | 7 | 17 |
| | | | 24 | |

SOUTH DAKOTA (Population 328,808).

| COUNTIES. (79) | Gov. 1898 | | | PRES. 1896 | | | Gov. 1894 | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|----|
| | Rep. Phillips. | Fus. Lee. | Pro. McKinley. | Rep. Lewis. | Dem. Bryan. | Pro. Levering. | Rep. Howe. | Dem. Alex'. | Pro. Der | |
| 5485 Aurora..... | 358 | 500 | 17. | 387 | 479 | 12. | 442 | 157 | 350 | 21 |
| 9586 Beadle..... | 982 | 844 | 22. | 935 | 915 | 26. | 1118 | 189 | 582 | 43 |
| 9057 Bon Homme..... | 922 | 773 | 9. | 1163 | 893 | 7. | 1054 | 162 | 728 | 25 |
| Boreman..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10132 Brookings..... | 954 | 1306 | 72. | 1263 | 1288 | 42. | 1070 | 129 | 1008 | 77 |
| 16855 Brown..... | 1662 | 1649 | 34. | 1618 | 1867 | 21. | 1730 | 264 | 1613 | 35 |
| 6787 Brule..... | 479 | 689 | 10. | 441 | 668 | 5. | 613 | 483 | 242 | 6 |
| 993 Buffalo..... | 60 | 85 | — | 68 | 79 | — | 100 | 6 | 74 | 3 |
| 1087 Butte..... | 290 | 206 | 2. | 222 | 286 | 2. | 275 | 45 | 241 | 5 |
| 3510 Campbell..... | 564 | 310 | 6. | 449 | 369 | 4. | 541 | 17 | 898 | 4 |
| 4178 Charles Mix..... | 647 | 783 | 8. | 698 | 594 | 11. | 503 | 100 | 331 | 10 |
| 8 Choteau..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6728 Clark..... | 638 | 825 | 51. | 695 | 816 | 33. | 802 | 98 | 702 | 25 |
| 7509 Clay..... | 982 | 1126 | 23. | 1238 | 1061 | 21. | 1012 | 112 | 876 | 46 |
| 7087 Coddington..... | 813 | 808 | 25. | 1041 | 759 | 23. | 1104 | 424 | 161 | 47 |
| 4891 Custer..... | 370 | 361 | 7. | 429 | 515 | 3. | 528 | 222 | 290 | 6 |
| 5449 Davison..... | 623 | 708 | 23. | 616 | 733 | 16. | 637 | 86 | 678 | 40 |
| 9168 Day..... | 878 | 1154 | 33. | 1174 | 1230 | 35. | 1061 | 95 | 1167 | 34 |
| 40 Delano..... | — | — | — | 4 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4574 Deuel..... | 500 | 707 | 4. | 698 | 668 | 4. | 575 | 137 | 455 | 22 |
| Dewey..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4600 Douglas..... | 484 | 509 | 8. | 533 | 390 | 5. | 624 | 73 | 896 | 4 |
| 4399 Edmunds..... | 431 | 542 | 18. | 371 | 510 | 7. | 501 | 209 | 285 | 10 |
| 16 Ewing..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4478 Fall River..... | 420 | 347 | 6. | 532 | 555 | 4. | 636 | 227 | 192 | 10 |
| 4062 Faulk..... | 471 | 327 | 15. | 430 | 237 | 4. | 608 | 121 | 149 | 12 |
| 6814 Grant..... | 838 | 610 | 24. | 1029 | 902 | 21. | 973 | 63 | 673 | 9 |
| 295 Gregory..... | 189 | 116 | 1. | 110 | 116 | — | 116 | — | — | — |
| 4625 Hamlin..... | 568 | 521 | 25. | 702 | 559 | 13. | 688 | 73 | 437 | 14 |
| 6546 Hand..... | 488 | 564 | 11. | 451 | 567 | 8. | 639 | 59 | 596 | 6 |
| 4267 Hanson..... | 348 | 552 | 7. | 420 | 658 | 6. | 413 | 339 | 391 | 10 |
| 167 Harding..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5044 Hughes..... | 437 | 307 | 3. | 402 | 327 | 3. | 529 | 104 | 81 | 3 |
| 10469 Hutchinson..... | 1094 | 343 | 10. | 1413 | 458 | 14. | 1366 | 329 | 66 | 13 |
| 1830 Hyde..... | 209 | 111 | 5. | 223 | 121 | 2. | 237 | 44 | 60 | 6 |
| 30 Jackson..... | — | — | — | 18 | 30 | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3905 Jerauld..... | 287 | 336 | 17. | 274 | 336 | 9. | 297 | 21 | 377 | 21 |
| 8562 Kingsbury..... | 844 | 917 | 44. | 950 | 1051 | 28. | 818 | 117 | 925 | 45 |
| 7508 Lake..... | 751 | 839 | 18. | 864 | 969 | 11. | 766 | 109 | 744 | 22 |
| 11673 Lawrence..... | 2581 | 2212 | 29. | 2210 | 2905 | 35. | 1881 | 496 | 1612 | 23 |
| 9143 Lincoln..... | 1100 | 1149 | 21. | 1516 | 1393 | 14. | 1424 | 189 | 830 | 20 |
| Lugenbeel..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 233 Lyman..... | 125 | 105 | — | 114 | 78 | 1. | 139 | 45 | 53 | 3 |
| 4544 Marshall..... | 545 | 656 | 23. | 553 | 694 | 16. | 404 | 60 | 456 | 12 |
| 6448 McCook..... | 618 | 810 | 9. | 678 | 1047 | 12. | 671 | 467 | 516 | 15 |
| 5949 McPherson..... | 776 | 236 | 3. | 512 | 361 | 6. | 772 | 78 | 273 | 13 |
| 7 Martin..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 4640 Meade..... | 473 | 630 | 1. | 550 | 802 | 4. | 425 | 206 | 531 | 12 |
| Meyer..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

| Population. | Phillips. | Lee. | Lewis. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Sheldon. | Ward. | Howe. | Alger. | Der |
|----------------------|-----------|-------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-----|
| 5165 Miner | 412 | 714 | 8.. | 582 | 705 | 5.. | 541 | 299 | 378 | 11 | |
| 21879 Minnehaha | 2630 | 2369 | 75.. | 2429 | 2967 | 56.. | 2580 | 646 | 1379 | 71 | |
| 5941 Moody | 702 | 874 | 5.. | 780 | 1012 | 7.. | 764 | 62 | 662 | 21 | |
| 149 Nowlin | — | — | — | 16 | 23 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 6540 Pennington | 764 | 790 | 8.. | 739 | 1038 | 8.. | 732 | 202 | 610 | 11 | |
| 2910 Potter | 236 | 409 | 4.. | 333 | 390 | 5.. | 359 | 107 | 212 | 3 | |
| 23 Pratt | — | — | — | 6 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 811 Presho | — | — | — | 67 | 43 | 1.. | — | — | — | — | |
| 34 Pyatt | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Rinehart | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 1997 Roberts | 1245 | 893 | 37.. | 1324 | 929 | 22.. | 1065 | 75 | 576 | 23 | |
| Rusk | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 4610 Sanborn | 441 | 533 | 14.. | 530 | 500 | 15.. | 509 | 44 | 512 | 21 | |
| Schnasse | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 32 Scobey | — | — | — | 8 | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Shannon | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10581 Spink | 1079 | 1071 | 32.. | 1132 | 1061 | 13.. | 1211 | 109 | 1046 | 40 | |
| 1028 Stanley | 76 | 129 | — | 89 | 140 | 2.. | 115 | 79 | 9 | 2 | |
| 96 Sterling | — | — | — | 17 | 19 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2412 Sully | 241 | 228 | 4.. | 262 | 198 | 5.. | 286 | 28 | 185 | 4 | |
| 188 Todd | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Tripp | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10256 Turner | 1226 | 725 | 12.. | 1616 | 950 | 21.. | 1496 | 386 | 332 | 40 | |
| 9130 Union | 882 | 1424 | 24.. | 1297 | 1491 | 17.. | 1135 | 215 | 1002 | 13 | |
| Wagner | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 2153 Walworth | 367 | 329 | 5.. | 250 | 286 | 5.. | 322 | 27 | 252 | 6 | |
| Washabaugh | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 40 Washington | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | |
| 10444 Yankton | 1146 | 1147 | 15.. | 1432 | 1330 | 16.. | 1320 | 322 | 859 | 13 | |
| 510 Ziebach | — | — | — | 14 | 18 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Unorganized counties | 243 | 241 | 4.. | 77 | 108 | — | — | — | — | — | |
| Total | 36349 | 37319 | 891.. | 41042 | 41225 | 683.. | 40401 | 8756 | 26568 | 1011 | |
| Plurality | — | 370 | — | — | 183 | — | 13833 | — | — | — | |
| Per cent. | 49.29 | 49.77 | 1.00.. | 49.47 | 49.69 | .84.. | 52.64 | 11.41 | 34.26 | 1.33 | |
| Total vote | — | 74959 | — | — | 82950 | — | — | 76736 | — | — | |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1899.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Justice Superior Court— | |
| Dwight Carson, Rep. | 24,210 |
| Howard G. Fuller, Rep. | 23,690 |
| Dick Haney, Rep. | 24,064 |
| Edmund Smith, Fus. | 17,970 |
| C. B. Kennedy, Fus. | 18,035 |
| Julian Bennett, Fus. | 18,601 |

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Freman Knowles, Fus. | 32,240 |
| J. E. Kelly, Fus. | 32,314 |
| A. Jamison, Pro. | 882 |
| M. D. Alexander, Pro. | 856 |

LEGISLATURE.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| Robert J. Gamble, Rep. | 38,780 |
| Charles H. Burke, Rep. | 36,295 |

| | 1898-99. | 1896-97. | | | | |
|-------------|----------|----------|------|------|-----|------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. |
| Republicans | 28 | 59 | 87.. | 18 | 38 | 56 |
| Fusionists | 17 | 28 | 45.. | — | — | — |
| People's | — | — | — | 26 | 46 | 72 |

TENNESSEE (Population 1,767,518).

| Population. | GOVERNOR 1898 | | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | | GOV. 1894 | |
|-----------------|---------------|------|------|-------|----------------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----------|------|
| | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Peo. | Rep. | Dem. | Pop. | G. D. | Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. |
| 15128 Anderson | 1160 | 501 | — | 224 | 745 | — | 22 | 5.. | 1592 | 563 | 16 | |
| 24789 Bedford | 985 | 1757 | 8 | 6.. | 2151 | 2575 | 21 | 70 | 50.. | 1596 | 1670 | 199 |
| 11230 Benton | 447 | 1003 | 24 | 14.. | 769 | 1364 | 101 | 1 | 12.. | 699 | 912 | 214 |
| 6134 Bledsoe | 372 | 369 | — | — | 785 | 478 | — | 12 | — | 765 | 440 | 3 |
| 17589 Blount | 1274 | 555 | — | 19.. | 2652 | 970 | — | 3 | 48.. | 2232 | 643 | 58 |
| 13607 Bradley | 1033 | 639 | — | 19.. | 1725 | 1057 | — | 5 | 45.. | 1547 | 770 | 86 |
| 13486 Campbell | 1300 | 386 | — | 3.. | 2389 | 571 | — | 11 | 13.. | 1803 | 346 | 21 |
| 12197 Cannon | 469 | 835 | — | — | 778 | 1276 | — | 10 | — | 627 | 829 | 93 |
| 23630 Carroll | 1578 | 1412 | 197 | 38.. | 2577 | 2090 | 203 | 6 | 61.. | 2394 | 1642 | 392 |
| 13389 Carter | 1810 | 382 | — | 48.. | 2700 | 445 | — | 29 | 35.. | 2018 | 517 | 11 |
| 8845 Cheatham | 254 | 994 | 2 | 14.. | 496 | 1165 | 64 | 30 | 9.. | 380 | 730 | 479 |
| 9069 Chester | 360 | 657 | 60 | 4.. | 607 | 910 | 168 | 2 | 14.. | 545 | 639 | 280 |
| 15108 Claiborne | 871 | 1108 | — | — | 2230 | 1152 | — | 8 | 8.. | 1480 | 888 | 90 |
| 7260 Clay | 341 | 637 | 1 | 1.. | 548 | 836 | — | 1 | 22.. | 409 | 607 | 65 |
| 16523 Coker | 1262 | 755 | — | 6.. | 2582 | 980 | — | 5 | — | 1930 | 690 | 161 |
| 13827 Coffee | 288 | 1006 | 14 | 9.. | 639 | 1891 | — | 29 | 52.. | 461 | 955 | 278 |
| 15146 Crockett | 413 | 950 | — | 25.. | 1166 | 1655 | 10 | — | 34.. | 1043 | 924 | 88 |
| 5376 Cumberland | 457 | 373 | — | 2.. | 800 | 418 | — | 6 | 1.. | 688 | 310 | 7 |
| 108174 Davidson | 863 | 4202 | 42 | 99.. | 5720 | 7374 | 137 | 269 | 159.. | 2478 | 5412 | 1491 |
| 8965 Decatur | 412 | 672 | — | — | 890 | 977 | 20 | — | 2.. | 760 | 758 | 61 |
| 15630 DeKalb | 1256 | 61 | 1 | 19.. | 1633 | 1626 | — | 5 | 28.. | 1365 | 1226 | 108 |
| 13645 Dickson | 474 | 1131 | 3 | 29.. | 841 | 1938 | 38 | 14 | 36.. | 508 | 920 | 397 |
| 19878 Dyer | 266 | 1131 | 9 | 25.. | 868 | 2318 | 271 | 15 | 44.. | 518 | 1240 | 599 |
| 28878 Fayette | 29 | 2312 | 2 | — | 1316 | 2355 | 18 | 22 | 9.. | 306 | 1701 | 110 |
| 5236 Fentress | 645 | 303 | — | — | 798 | 297 | 4 | 9 | — | 617 | 189 | 93 |
| 18929 Franklin | 430 | 1512 | 25 | 57.. | 834 | 2502 | 82 | 34 | 50.. | 598 | 1476 | 738 |
| 35859 Gibson | 607 | 2048 | 62 | 126.. | 1955 | 3008 | 295 | 7 | 216.. | 1257 | 2224 | 688 |
| 34957 Giles | 736 | 2089 | 36 | 2.. | 2372 | 3931 | 61 | 21 | 21.. | 1090 | 1933 | 333 |
| 13196 Grainger | 969 | 656 | — | — | 1863 | 1001 | 1 | — | 5.. | 1152 | 466 | 145 |
| 26614 Greene | 2917 | 2747 | 1 | 11.. | 3577 | 2726 | — | 8 | 53.. | 2559 | 1606 | 121 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

363

| Population. | Fowler. | McMillin. | Rich. | Judson. | Turnley. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Levering. | Evans. | Turney. | Mims. |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|
| 6345 Grundy..... | 145 | 613 | 1 | 2. | 286 | 991 | 6 | 12 | 17. | 211 | 711 | 77 | 77 |
| 11418 Hamblen..... | 895 | 668 | — | — | 13. | 1506 | 1083 | — | 5 | 27. | 1134 | 647 | 79 |
| 53482 Haulinton..... | 2060 | 2206 | 37 | 48. | 4468 | 3654 | 65 | 96 | 121. | 5010 | 2851 | 284 | 284 |
| 10342 Hancock..... | 835 | 528 | — | — | 1490 | 456 | — | — | 7. | 900 | 254 | 74 | 74 |
| 21029 Hardeman..... | 723 | 1435 | 9 | — | 1427 | 2129 | 105 | 46 | 1. | 512 | 1130 | 440 | 440 |
| 17638 Hardin..... | 853 | 850 | 6 | — | 2165 | 1329 | 3 | 2 | 7. | 1852 | 1088 | 35 | 35 |
| 22246 Hawkins..... | 1615 | 1637 | 1 | 6. | 2824 | 1723 | — | 16 | 13. | 2063 | 1377 | 78 | 78 |
| 25558 Haywood..... | 4 | 805 | — | — | 624 | 2363 | 29 | 18 | 2. | 76 | 947 | 164 | 164 |
| 16336 Henderson..... | 1046 | 793 | 5 | 105. | 2009 | 1316 | — | — | 40. | 1790 | 902 | 85 | 85 |
| 21070 Henry..... | 402 | 1396 | 9 | 34. | 1473 | 2976 | 101 | 17 | 14. | 1208 | 1218 | 343 | 343 |
| 14499 Hickman..... | 344 | 1043 | 16 | 5. | 988 | 1523 | 30 | 12 | 13. | 688 | 870 | 233 | 233 |
| 5390 Houston..... | 182 | 621 | 2 | 25. | 343 | 879 | 17 | 15 | 23. | 257 | 481 | 110 | 110 |
| 11720 Humphreys..... | 294 | 1058 | 6 | 51. | 465 | 1507 | 97 | 6 | 10. | 276 | 745 | 405 | 405 |
| 13825 Jackson..... | 677 | 1285 | 39 | — | 754 | 1723 | 24 | 1 | — | 481 | 1141 | 336 | 336 |
| 4903 James..... | 313 | 172 | 1 | 1. | 647 | 327 | — | 2 | 4. | 626 | 207 | 30 | 30 |
| 16478 Jefferson..... | 1566 | 651 | 1 | 1. | 2638 | 881 | 21 | 13 | 9. | 2328 | 740 | 79 | 79 |
| 8858 Johnson..... | 1045 | 172 | — | 10. | 1683 | 224 | — | — | 5. | 1191 | 177 | 1 | 1 |
| 53557 Knox..... | 2916 | 2373 | 17 | 20. | 6243 | 4006 | 14 | 55 | 117. | 4547 | 3274 | 170 | 170 |
| 5304 Lake..... | 30 | 309 | — | — | 126 | 811 | — | 6 | 11. | 29 | 265 | 19 | 19 |
| 18756 Landerdale..... | 156 | 894 | 40 | 10. | 709 | 2072 | 172 | 33 | 7. | 261 | 1355 | 468 | 468 |
| 12286 Lawrence..... | 676 | 841 | — | 3. | 1263 | 1376 | — | 7 | — | 1015 | 1021 | 4 | 4 |
| 2555 Lewis..... | 96 | 294 | — | — | 204 | 511 | 18 | — | — | 140 | 182 | 15 | 15 |
| 27382 Lincoln..... | 404 | 1770 | 124 | 147. | 962 | 3186 | 83 | 40 | 120. | 724 | 1720 | 904 | 904 |
| 9273 Loudon..... | 711 | 364 | 2 | 8. | 1447 | 594 | — | 3 | 11. | 1254 | 390 | 77 | 77 |
| 10878 Macon..... | 854 | 570 | 4 | 5. | 1324 | 838 | 31 | — | — | 962 | 457 | 43 | 43 |
| 17890 McMinn..... | 1432 | 1601 | 15 | 60. | 2235 | 1388 | — | 12 | 34. | 1942 | 1174 | 95 | 95 |
| 15510 McNairy..... | 1038 | 1030 | 50 | 4. | 1463 | 1460 | 56 | — | — | 1170 | 798 | 232 | 232 |
| 50497 Madison..... | 210 | 2188 | 125 | 17. | 1024 | 3480 | 221 | 15 | 17. | 584 | 2556 | 462 | 462 |
| 15411 Marion..... | 883 | 861 | — | 1. | 1801 | 1320 | — | 25 | 5. | 1578 | 967 | 40 | 40 |
| 18006 Marshall..... | 625 | 1816 | 113 | 86. | 849 | 2525 | 309 | 14 | 57. | 648 | 2069 | 536 | 536 |
| 38112 Maury..... | 724 | 2617 | 17 | 30. | 2537 | 2660 | 91 | 33 | 59. | 1312 | 2043 | 443 | 443 |
| 6630 Melts..... | 381 | 547 | 3 | — | 641 | 712 | 9 | 4 | 2. | 550 | 596 | 80 | 80 |
| 15329 Monroe..... | 1148 | 1108 | 3 | 18. | 1634 | 1569 | 9 | 9 | 47. | 1489 | 1245 | 79 | 79 |
| 28977 Montgomery..... | 874 | 1465 | 15 | 438. | 2634 | 2734 | 70 | 101 | 252. | 1726 | 1557 | 867 | 867 |
| 5475 Moore..... | 54 | 572 | — | 21. | 78 | 890 | 52 | 2 | 28. | 47 | 542 | 179 | 179 |
| 7639 Morgan..... | 712 | 405 | — | — | 1140 | 452 | — | 15 | 19. | 792 | 249 | 47 | 47 |
| 27273 Obion..... | 335 | 1519 | 127 | 78. | 1147 | 3529 | 246 | 41 | 98. | 712 | 1736 | 747 | 747 |
| 12089 Overton..... | 647 | 1233 | 2 | 2. | 761 | 1485 | 10 | 1 | — | 685 | 1088 | 36 | 36 |
| 7785 Perry..... | 315 | 517 | 1 | — | 572 | 983 | 7 | 1 | — | 554 | 673 | 45 | 45 |
| 4736 Pickett..... | 425 | 362 | — | — | 544 | 304 | — | — | — | 452 | 399 | — | — |
| 8361 Polk..... | 453 | 530 | 5 | — | 947 | 749 | — | 3 | 3. | 763 | 597 | 43 | 43 |
| 13883 Putnam..... | 829 | 1386 | 21 | 10. | 1097 | 1720 | 80 | 4 | 14. | 875 | 1086 | 195 | 195 |
| 12847 Rhea..... | 968 | 884 | 3 | 14. | 1324 | 1118 | 6 | 18 | 46. | 1122 | 874 | 52 | 52 |
| 17418 Roane..... | 1196 | 440 | 1 | 111. | 3026 | 803 | 18 | 14 | 142. | 2320 | 616 | 185 | 185 |
| 20078 Robertson..... | 684 | 1710 | 3 | 191. | 1836 | 2918 | 25 | 15 | 182. | 809 | 1969 | 651 | 651 |
| 35097 Rutherford..... | 913 | 1814 | 54 | 7. | 2203 | 3084 | 313 | 59 | 23. | 1781 | 1868 | 1127 | 1127 |
| 9794 Scott..... | 1177 | 175 | — | — | 1691 | 209 | — | — | 7. | 1536 | 131 | 3 | 3 |
| 3027 Sequatchie..... | 127 | 291 | — | — | 241 | 386 | — | — | 3. | 213 | 343 | 21 | 21 |
| 18761 Sevier..... | 1948 | 283 | — | 3. | 3676 | 428 | — | 4 | 13. | 2911 | 372 | 28 | 28 |
| 112740 Shelby..... | 1632 | 3531 | 32 | — | 5122 | 5734 | 96 | 215 | 42. | 796 | 2724 | 163 | 163 |
| 18404 Smith..... | 880 | 1782 | 30 | 48. | 1064 | 2414 | — | 6 | 20 | 859 | 1606 | 540 | 540 |
| 12193 Stewart..... | 220 | 989 | 1 | 13. | 648 | 1620 | 22 | — | 9. | 378 | 871 | 423 | 423 |
| 20679 Sullivan..... | 1268 | 1899 | 1 | 36. | 1914 | 2512 | 2 | 3 | 53. | 1350 | 1914 | 194 | 194 |
| 23968 Sumner..... | 394 | 1775 | 91 | 12. | 1215 | 3019 | 152 | 48 | 11. | 618 | 1682 | 524 | 524 |
| 24271 Tipton..... | 89 | 1180 | 2 | 9. | 1694 | 2119 | — | 123 | 13. | 225 | 1376 | 684 | 684 |
| 5850 Trousdale..... | 157 | 606 | 15 | 1. | 313 | 747 | 22 | 4 | — | 292 | 506 | 67 | 67 |
| 4619 Unicoi..... | 363 | 66 | — | 7. | 804 | 89 | — | 3 | 7. | 669 | 93 | 2 | 2 |
| 11459 Union..... | 919 | 366 | — | — | 1862 | 560 | — | 2 | 2. | 1579 | 464 | 68 | 68 |
| 2863 Van Buren..... | 115 | 324 | — | — | 140 | 419 | — | 9 | 5. | 91 | 300 | 46 | 46 |
| 14413 Warren..... | 511 | 1345 | 22 | 13. | 842 | 2089 | 2 | 21 | 39. | 668 | 1280 | 399 | 399 |
| 26554 Washington..... | 1519 | 1056 | 8 | 31. | 2807 | 1690 | — | 18 | 43. | 1922 | 1277 | 34 | 34 |
| 11471 Wayne..... | 855 | 507 | 1 | 10. | 1505 | 734 | 14 | — | 10. | 1113 | 426 | 31 | 31 |
| 28955 Weakley..... | 1211 | 2165 | 59 | 43. | 2003 | 3756 | 178 | 3 | 99. | 1297 | 1882 | 476 | 476 |
| 12348 White..... | 271 | 1298 | 3 | 6. | 617 | 1752 | 87 | 9 | 16. | 520 | 1302 | 353 | 353 |
| 26321 Williamson..... | 240 | 1700 | 87 | 11. | 1281 | 2365 | 162 | 17 | 51. | 474 | 1675 | 597 | 597 |
| 27148 Wilson..... | 663 | 2445 | 5 | 10. | 1568 | 3434 | 2 | 19 | 17. | 884 | 1303 | 237 | 237 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|------|-------|--------|--------|------|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| Total..... | 72611 | 105640 | 1722 | 2411 | 148773 | 163651 | 4525 | 1951 | 3038. | 105104 | 104356 | 23092 | 23092 |
| Plurality..... | | 39029 | — | — | | 19403 | — | — | — | 748 | — | — | — |
| Per cent..... | 39.84 | 57.92 | .93 | 1.31. | 46.21 | 50.80 | 1.39 | .65 | .96. | 45.19 | 44.87 | 9.94 | 9.94 |
| Total vote..... | | 182384 | — | — | | 321938 | — | — | — | 232552 | — | — | — |

NOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

kins, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi and Washington.

Railroad Commissioners—

- N. W. Baptist, Dem. (6 years).....104,246
- J. N. McKenzie, Dem. (4 years).....103,566
- T. L. Williams, Dem. (2 years).....103,285
- James A. Greer, Rep. (6 years).....71,028
- Zack Taylor, Rep. (4 years).....70,885
- It. A. Haggard, Rep. (2 years).....69,766

- W. P. Brownlow, Rep.....14,616
- H. H. Gouchenour, Dem.....11,732
- James Conmly, Pro.....245

2. The counties of Anderson, Blount, Campbell, Jefferson, Knox, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, Scott, Sevier and Union.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

- 1. The counties of Carter, Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Haw-

- H. R. Gibson, Rep.....13,348
- J. M. Davis, Dem.....6,908
- Scatterlug.....128

3. The counties of Bledsoe, Bradley, Franklin, Grundy, Hamilton, James, McMinn, Marion, Meigs, Monroe, Polk, Sequatchie, Van Buren, Warren and White.

John A. Moon, Dem.....13,347
Gus Gate, Rep..... 9,209
W. A. Whitmore, Pop..... 161

4. The counties of Clay, Cumberland, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Rhea, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale and Wilson.

C. E. Snodgrass, Dem..... 13,413
George H. Morgan, Rep..... 8,122

5. The counties of Bedford, Coffee, Cannon, DeKalb, Lincoln, Marshall, Moore and Rutherford.

J. D. Richardson, Dem.....11,087
W. Y. Elliott, Rep..... 4,860

6. The counties of Cheatham, Davidson, Houston, Humphreys, Montgomery, Robertson and Stewart.

J. W. Gaines, Dem.....11,539
J. C. Napier, Rep..... 2,088
N. P. Gill, Pro..... 1,021

7. The counties of Dickson, Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Maury, Wayne and Williamson.

N. N. Cox, Dem..... 9,590
J. A. Cunningham, Ind..... 4,056

8. The counties of Benton, Carroll, Chester, Decatur, Hardin, Henderson, Henry, Madison, McNairy and Perry.

T. W. Sims, Dem.....10,747
W. F. Hinkle, Rep..... 6,579
T. J. Brooks, Pop..... 524

9. The counties of Crockett, Dyer, Gibson, Haywood, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, Weakley.

R. A. Pierce, Dem..... 9,860
Ike Revelle, Rep..... 2,728
E. F. Talley, Pop..... 246

10. The counties of Fayette, Hardeman, Shelby and Tipton.

E. W. Carmack, Dem..... 8,489
J. W. Vernon, Rep..... 1,873
J. T. Brooks, Pop..... 43

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899. | | 1898. | |
|----------------|-------|-----|------------|-----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans .. | 5 | 22 | 27.. | 8 32 40 |
| Democrats .. | 23 | 77 | 105.. | 25 63 88 |
| People's | — | — | — | 4 4 |

TEXAS (Population 2,235,523).

| COUNTIES. (246) | GOV. 1898 | | | *PRES. 1896 | | | †GOV. 1896 | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| | Dem. Pop. | Gov. Gibbs. | Pro. Baker. | S.-L. Royal. | McKinley. | Pop. Dem. | Dem. Bryan. | Dem. Keary. | Pro. Clark. | |
| 20823 Anderson..... | 2765 | 893 | 68 | — | 1936 | 2723 | 365.. | 2050 | 1801 | — |
| 24 Andrews..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 6306 Angelina..... | 1406 | 526 | 16 | — | 351 | 1318 | 559.. | 1225 | 992 | 6 |
| 1824 Aransas..... | 285 | 56 | — | — | 160 | 309 | 14.. | 200 | 231 | — |
| 2101 Archer..... | 492 | 68 | 1 | — | 56 | 462 | 40.. | 370 | 131 | 6 |
| 944 Armstrong..... | 163 | 57 | 2 | — | 8 | 128 | 62.. | 102 | 90 | — |
| 6459 Atascosa..... | 748 | 193 | 2 | — | 96 | 1004 | 246.. | 863 | 530 | 4 |
| 17859 Austin..... | 2951 | 791 | 1 | 6.. | 2185 | 1545 | 118.. | 1907 | 1838 | — |
| — Bailey..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3782 Bandera..... | 551 | 340 | — | — | 149 | 478 | 151.. | 492 | 226 | — |
| 20736 Basterop..... | 2211 | 2632 | 29 | — | 2016 | 1732 | 980.. | 1808 | 2833 | 23 |
| 2535 Baylor..... | 364 | 13 | 11 | — | 72 | 388 | 25.. | 364 | 121 | 2 |
| 3720 Bee..... | 339 | 257 | 1 | — | 229 | 1208 | 116.. | 1090 | 336 | — |
| 38237 Bell..... | 4104 | 1649 | 17 | 6.. | 1741 | 5433 | 1628.. | 4680 | 3988 | 21 |
| 49266 Bexar..... | 7736 | 1082 | 87 | 273.. | 5001 | 5870 | 297.. | 6354 | 2529 | 54 |
| 4635 Blanco..... | 515 | 358 | 5 | — | 243 | 414 | 245.. | 444 | 469 | — |
| 222 Borden..... | 49 | 37 | — | — | 8 | 81 | 49.. | 58 | 42 | — |
| 14157 Bosque..... | 1671 | 989 | 17 | — | 875 | 1739 | 717.. | 176 | 1651 | 1 |
| 20267 Bowie..... | 2714 | 1111 | 4 | — | 1922 | 2108 | 503.. | 2415 | 2289 | — |
| 11506 Brazoria..... | 2636 | 324 | 4 | — | 1564 | 1261 | 103.. | 1010 | 1491 | 10 |
| 10650 Brazos..... | 2336 | 324 | 1 | — | 1449 | 1636 | 204.. | 1914 | 1924 | — |
| 710 Brewster..... | 420 | 4 | — | — | 79 | 219 | 11.. | 209 | 68 | — |
| — Briscoe..... | 137 | 70 | — | — | 2 | 48 | 82.. | 72 | 96 | 35 |
| 11359 Brown..... | 1430 | 772 | 12 | — | 328 | 1753 | 736.. | 1546 | 1255 | 23 |
| 807 Buehel..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 13901 Burleson..... | 2336 | 466 | 11 | 19.. | 1605 | 1628 | 169.. | 1691 | 1621 | 4 |
| 10721 Burnet..... | 1163 | 701 | 4 | — | 269 | 1210 | 435.. | 1027 | 191 | 6 |
| 15769 Caldwell..... | 2162 | 1169 | 30 | — | 778 | 1928 | 724.. | 1963 | 1548 | 12 |
| 815 Calhoun..... | 344 | 120 | — | — | 89 | 275 | 21.. | 221 | 167 | 2 |
| 5434 Callahan..... | 821 | 498 | — | — | 123 | 639 | 409.. | 827 | 637 | — |
| 14424 Cameron..... | 3077 | — | — | — | 1374 | 1732 | — | 1811 | 806 | — |
| 6624 Camp..... | 800 | 437 | — | — | 825 | 536 | 2.. | 783 | 870 | — |
| 356 Carson..... | 110 | 1 | — | — | 7 | 97 | 6.. | 83 | 21 | — |
| 22554 Cass..... | 1967 | 1212 | 11 | — | 1742 | 1658 | 743.. | 2175 | 2073 | 7 |
| 9 Castro..... | 57 | — | — | — | 5 | 80 | — | 84 | 7 | — |
| 2241 Chambers..... | 358 | 104 | — | — | 201 | 325 | 93.. | 317 | 189 | — |
| 22375 Cherokee..... | 2142 | 1765 | — | — | 1611 | 1945 | 353.. | 2069 | 1690 | 11 |
| 1175 Childress..... | 343 | 64 | — | — | 27 | 300 | 35.. | 389 | 83 | 1 |
| 7503 Clay..... | 1162 | 332 | 78 | — | 234 | 1145 | 333.. | 1118 | 618 | 5 |
| — Cochran..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2079 Coke..... | 302 | 268 | 4 | — | 33 | 292 | 180.. | 251 | 247 | 8 |
| 6088 Coleman..... | 925 | 385 | 1 | — | 159 | 1063 | 400.. | 950 | 614 | 11 |
| 36736 Collin..... | 3614 | 1458 | 57 | — | 1391 | 6161 | 1436.. | 5708 | 3855 | 44 |
| 357 Collinsworth..... | 173 | 64 | — | — | 3 | 143 | 53.. | 121 | 48 | — |
| 19512 Colorado..... | 3783 | 353 | — | — | 2045 | 1588 | 340.. | 1726 | 2237 | — |
| 6398 Comal..... | 1343 | 8 | — | — | 1081 | 252 | 16.. | 1154 | 149 | 6 |
| 16393 Comanche..... | 1667 | 2169 | 22 | — | 158 | 1361 | 1173.. | 1556 | 1713 | 6 |
| 1059 Concho..... | 158 | 41 | — | — | 17 | 40 | 2.. | 121 | 76 | 1 |
| 24696 Cooke..... | 2082 | 440 | 24 | — | 827 | 3502 | 875.. | 3404 | 1794 | 18 |
| 16816 Coryell..... | 2091 | 1276 | 14 | — | 488 | 2229 | 1255.. | 2200 | 1854 | 3 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| Population. | Sayers. | Gibbs. | Bailey. | Royal. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Culberson. | Kearby. | Clark. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| 240 Cottle..... | 114 | 33 | — | — | 5 | 104 | 12. | — | — | — |
| Crane..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 194 Crockett..... | 402 | 1 | — | — | 215 | 160 | — | 161 | 212 | — |
| 346 Crosby..... | — | — | — | — | 4 | 39 | 5. | 93 | 19 | — |
| 75 Dallam..... | 35 | — | — | — | 7 | 36 | — | 37 | 7 | — |
| 67042 Dallas..... | 6791 | 2531 | 215 | 37. | 5655 | 9203 | 863. | 7750 | 7872 | 170 |
| 29 Dawson..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 179 Deaf Smith..... | 104 | 3 | — | — | 3 | 100 | 8. | 91 | 16 | — |
| 9117 Delta..... | 1222 | 1473 | 5 | — | 307 | 951 | 718. | 980 | 1320 | — |
| 21189 Denton..... | 1983 | 230 | 11 | — | 949 | 3944 | 489. | 3789 | 1654 | 21 |
| 14307 DeWitt..... | 2191 | 1085 | 7 | 1. | 1776 | 1775 | 292. | 1552 | 1908 | 1 |
| 235 Dickens..... | 146 | 41 | — | — | 12 | 83 | 13. | 74 | 53 | — |
| 1049 Dimmit..... | 162 | 63 | — | — | 64 | 73 | 73. | 66 | 122 | — |
| 1056 Donley..... | 322 | 103 | 5 | — | 66 | 196 | 84. | 198 | 131 | 3 |
| 7538 Duval..... | 367 | — | — | — | 790 | 421 | — | 250 | 770 | — |
| 10343 Eastland..... | 1499 | 1183 | 47 | — | 237 | 1593 | 985. | 1471 | 1356 | 17 |
| 224 Ector..... | 111 | 9 | — | — | 8 | 68 | — | 60 | 9 | — |
| 1962 Edwards..... | 384 | 134 | — | — | 130 | 345 | 39. | 314 | 187 | 1 |
| 31774 Ellis..... | 3731 | 1602 | 32 | 1. | 1763 | 6501 | 1989. | 6113 | 4230 | — |
| 15678 El Paso..... | 2272 | 23 | — | — | 1246 | 2307 | — | 2121 | 1585 | — |
| 1022 Encinal..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 21515 Erath..... | 2407 | 2010 | 96 | — | 923 | 2460 | 1805. | 2278 | 2900 | 28 |
| 20706 Falls..... | 3432 | 1780 | — | — | 2734 | 3185 | 437. | 3957 | 2847 | — |
| 38709 Fannin..... | 35 | 1812 | 12 | — | 2329 | 5704 | 1494. | 5341 | 4336 | 12 |
| 31481 Fayette..... | 4731 | 1268 | — | 9. | 3338 | 2397 | 505. | 4236 | 2454 | 1 |
| 2996 Fisher..... | 323 | 268 | — | — | 44 | 303 | 151. | 279 | 217 | 7 |
| 529 Floyd..... | 185 | 86 | — | — | 18 | 198 | 83. | 177 | 120 | — |
| 16 Foard..... | 187 | 129 | — | — | 42 | 145 | 113. | 136 | 164 | — |
| 10586 Fort Bend..... | 2267 | 128 | 3 | — | 2228 | 847 | 45. | 2206 | 441 | — |
| 6481 Franklin..... | 739 | 225 | 2 | — | 76 | 973 | 391. | 937 | 525 | 2 |
| 15987 Freestone..... | 1629 | 755 | 10 | — | 1345 | 1309 | 521. | 1885 | 1498 | — |
| 3112 Frio..... | 520 | 154 | 2 | — | 197 | 620 | 53. | 486 | 386 | — |
| 68 Gaines..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 31476 Galveston..... | 5879 | 662 | 179 | 100. | 4613 | 4406 | 187. | 4206 | 3971 | 120 |
| 14 Garza..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7028 Gillespie..... | 1062 | 235 | — | — | 1064 | 349 | 109. | 905 | 576 | — |
| 208 Glasscock..... | 46 | 17 | — | — | 49 | 38 | 5. | 40 | 56 | — |
| 5910 Goliad..... | 812 | 457 | — | — | 637 | 566 | 241. | 548 | 857 | — |
| 18016 Gonzales..... | 2313 | 2088 | 11 | — | 645 | 2292 | 1522. | 1816 | 2410 | — |
| 203 Gray..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 53211 Grayson..... | 3950 | 571 | 64 | 12. | 3353 | 7743 | 1158. | 7596 | 4517 | 37 |
| Greer..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 9402 Gregg..... | 846 | 361 | — | — | 881 | 658 | 193. | 1174 | 786 | — |
| 21312 Grimes..... | 2224 | 2371 | 1 | — | 2017 | 1752 | 715. | 1981 | 2524 | 1 |
| 15217 Guadalupe..... | 2500 | 772 | — | — | 2229 | 1199 | 111. | 1591 | 1679 | 2 |
| 721 Hale..... | 210 | 74 | — | — | 23 | 220 | 55. | 204 | 90 | 1 |
| 703 Hall..... | 264 | 58 | 17 | — | 23 | 261 | 22. | 175 | 25 | — |
| 9279 Hamilton..... | 1144 | 1091 | 37 | — | 354 | 1181 | 773. | 1050 | 1286 | 18 |
| 133 Hansford..... | 21 | 3 | — | — | 17 | 15 | 1. | 17 | 16 | — |
| 3904 Hardeman..... | 335 | 93 | 3 | — | 49 | 480 | 27. | 422 | 139 | 2 |
| 3956 Hardin..... | 702 | 42 | 5 | — | 245 | 660 | 62. | 622 | 213 | — |
| 37249 Harris..... | 6275 | 610 | 180 | 72. | 5765 | 6103 | 72. | 6212 | 5352 | 30 |
| 20721 Harrison..... | 3803 | 61 | — | — | 1585 | 2076 | 54. | 4524 | 681 | 25 |
| 252 Hartley..... | 111 | 12 | — | — | 19 | 91 | 6. | 74 | 35 | — |
| 1695 Haskeff..... | 312 | 95 | — | — | 16 | 275 | 41. | 238 | 88 | 2 |
| 11352 Hays..... | 1508 | 496 | 13 | — | 632 | 1609 | 204. | 1306 | 714 | 10 |
| 519 Hemphill..... | 152 | 2 | — | — | 39 | 111 | 3. | 79 | 43 | — |
| 12285 Henderson..... | 1764 | 801 | — | — | 694 | 1665 | 881. | 1648 | 1561 | — |
| 6534 Hidalgo..... | 1247 | — | — | — | 151 | 1083 | — | 1216 | — | — |
| 27583 Hill..... | 3680 | 2014 | 58 | — | 1195 | 4948 | 2177. | 4697 | 3471 | 64 |
| Hockley..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7581 Hood..... | 908 | 620 | 5 | — | 183 | 973 | 527. | 897 | 733 | 37 |
| 20572 Hopkins..... | 2374 | 1751 | 44 | — | 1475 | 2424 | 517. | 2532 | 2338 | 66 |
| 19360 Houston..... | 1965 | 491 | 1 | — | 1286 | 2419 | 866. | 2533 | 2065 | 3 |
| 1210 Howard..... | 235 | 131 | — | — | 110 | 247 | 68. | 200 | 183 | — |
| 31885 Hunt..... | 3303 | 1380 | 17 | — | 1830 | 5328 | 986. | 5205 | 3214 | 20 |
| Hutchison..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 870 Irion..... | 142 | 14 | — | — | 45 | 157 | — | 155 | 42 | — |
| 9740 Jack..... | 877 | 773 | 21 | — | 223 | 1004 | 714. | 1016 | 951 | 13 |
| 3281 Jackson..... | 574 | 411 | — | — | 458 | 418 | 188. | 425 | 643 | — |
| 5592 Jasper..... | 684 | 405 | 2 | — | 367 | 573 | 252. | 738 | 286 | — |
| 1394 Jeff Davis..... | 246 | — | — | — | 102 | 48 | — | 84 | 69 | — |
| 6857 Jefferson..... | — | — | — | — | 942 | 1038 | 123. | 1015 | 1072 | — |
| 22313 Johnson..... | 3370 | 2013 | 21 | — | 869 | 3736 | 1629. | 3346 | 2996 | 6 |
| 3797 Jones..... | 512 | 419 | — | — | 44 | 536 | 360. | 478 | 468 | 1 |
| 3637 Karnes..... | 850 | 476 | 2 | — | 389 | 840 | 529. | 885 | 792 | — |
| 21598 Kaufman..... | 2882 | 776 | 13 | — | 1211 | 3734 | 836. | 3616 | 2175 | 10 |
| 3809 Kendall..... | 508 | 229 | — | — | 506 | 216 | 51. | 275 | 461 | — |
| 324 Kent..... | 95 | 49 | 1 | — | 112 | 217 | 20. | 88 | 19 | — |
| 4445 Kerr..... | 743 | 78 | 9 | — | 391 | 485 | 108. | 584 | 386 | — |
| 2234 Kimble..... | 229 | 165 | 2 | — | 95 | 325 | — | 261 | 195 | — |
| 173 King..... | 102 | 1 | — | — | 1 | 88 | — | 81 | 9 | — |
| 3781 Kinney..... | 297 | 5 | — | — | 467 | 149 | — | 158 | 450 | — |
| 1134 Knox..... | 296 | 96 | — | — | 18 | 257 | 55. | 180 | 104 | — |

| Population. | Sayers. | Gibbs. | Bailey. | Royal. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Culberson. | Kearby. | Clark. |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| 37302 Lamar..... | 3200 | 1336 | 6 | — | 2191 | 4621 | 1350. | 4492 | 3453 | — |
| Lamb..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 7565 Lampasas..... | 837 | 502 | 14 | 6. | 290 | 677 | 473. | 565 | 824 | 12 |
| 2139 LaSalle..... | 361 | 21 | — | — | 261 | 245 | — | 283 | 127 | — |
| 21887 Lavaca..... | 3221 | 1406 | 7 | — | 1476 | 2669 | 1206. | 2777 | 1837 | 1 |
| 11552 Lee..... | 1326 | 1177 | 7 | — | 1329 | 980 | 267. | 982 | 1061 | 8 |
| 13841 Leon..... | 1549 | 1081 | 1 | — | 1012 | 1518 | 537. | 1477 | 1583 | — |
| 4230 Liberty..... | 373 | 351 | 4 | — | 463 | 700 | 190. | 764 | 530 | — |
| 21673 Limestone..... | 2729 | 1064 | 30 | — | 1169 | 3153 | 1787. | 3507 | 2759 | 37 |
| Lipscomb..... | 129 | 6 | — | — | 30 | 48 | 2. | 97 | 34 | — |
| 2055 Live Oak..... | 376 | 104 | 2 | — | 50 | 417 | 89. | 405 | 160 | — |
| 6759 Llano..... | 736 | 430 | 17 | — | 149 | 858 | 297. | 650 | 500 | — |
| Loving..... | — | — | — | — | 30 | 50 | 4. | — | — | — |
| Lubbock..... | 122 | 1 | 1 | — | 7 | 87 | 6. | 89 | 10 | — |
| Lynn..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 8512 Madison..... | 748 | 690 | 3 | — | 229 | 700 | 622. | 935 | 786 | — |
| 10862 Marion..... | 429 | 454 | — | — | 1408 | 611 | 93. | 1167 | 859 | — |
| Martin..... | 113 | 6 | — | — | 22 | 97 | — | 97 | 23 | — |
| 5168 Mason..... | 624 | 397 | 1 | — | 292 | 496 | — | 300 | 445 | — |
| 3885 Matagorda..... | 627 | 67 | — | — | 561 | 449 | 222. | 213 | 80 | — |
| 3698 Maverick..... | 706 | — | 1 | — | 317 | 517 | 1. | 671 | 153 | — |
| 3235 McCulloch..... | 477 | 207 | 1 | 3. | 132 | 354 | 180. | 367 | 322 | — |
| 39204 McLennan..... | 3657 | 1116 | 65 | 13. | 4126 | 6511 | 873. | 6342 | 4381 | 97 |
| 1038 McMullen..... | 135 | 9 | — | — | 53 | 141 | 7. | 120 | 51 | — |
| 5730 Medina..... | 1085 | 248 | — | — | 530 | 792 | 84. | 712 | 753 | — |
| 1207 Menard..... | 381 | 73 | — | — | 124 | 234 | 55. | 206 | 256 | — |
| 1033 Midland..... | 307 | 37 | 10 | — | 45 | 272 | 17. | 273 | 64 | 3 |
| 24773 Milam..... | 3011 | 1835 | — | — | 2190 | 3830 | 984. | 3822 | 3533 | 11 |
| 5480 Mills..... | 685 | 555 | 4 | 3. | 180 | 654 | 537. | 506 | 731 | — |
| 2059 Mitchell..... | 473 | 92 | 4 | — | 147 | 338 | 30. | 297 | 214 | 5 |
| 18843 Montague..... | 2254 | 689 | 14 | — | 375 | 3552 | 1063. | 3121 | 1871 | 24 |
| 11765 Montgomery..... | 1288 | 500 | 6 | — | 363 | 1459 | 434. | 1570 | 1283 | — |
| Moore..... | 18 | 3 | — | — | 3 | 24 | 12. | 15 | 24 | — |
| 6580 Morris..... | 897 | 461 | — | — | 506 | 784 | 220. | 833 | 623 | — |
| 139 Motley..... | 183 | 12 | — | — | 7 | 131 | 23. | 101 | 55 | — |
| 15884 Nacogdoches..... | 1976 | 1808 | — | — | 830 | 1736 | 1128. | 1808 | 2091 | 67 |
| 26373 Navarro..... | 3832 | 2323 | 43 | — | 2113 | 3835 | 2103. | 4225 | 3952 | 5 |
| 4650 Newton..... | 919 | 115 | 7 | — | 345 | 503 | 117. | 585 | 370 | 13 |
| 1573 Nolan..... | 358 | 158 | — | — | 26 | 293 | 93. | 196 | 108 | — |
| 8093 Nueces..... | 1896 | 110 | — | — | 554 | 1525 | 10. | 1488 | 581 | — |
| Ochiltree..... | 40 | 9 | — | — | 9 | 28 | 1. | 25 | 13 | — |
| Oldham..... | 92 | — | — | — | 2 | 69 | 6. | 70 | 6 | — |
| 4770 Orange..... | 770 | 314 | 14 | — | 436 | 735 | 60. | 786 | 490 | 7 |
| 8320 Palo Pinto..... | 1057 | 731 | 44 | — | 196 | 1156 | 728. | 986 | 1084 | — |
| 14328 Panola..... | 1576 | 226 | — | — | 291 | 2219 | 376. | 2236 | 610 | — |
| 21682 Parker..... | 2342 | 1631 | 13 | — | 637 | 3111 | 1332. | 2915 | 2112 | 34 |
| Parmer..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1326 Pecos..... | 296 | — | — | — | 60 | 136 | 1. | 193 | 63 | — |
| 10332 Polk..... | 1283 | 903 | 8 | — | 589 | 1273 | 625. | 1284 | 1153 | 2 |
| Potter..... | 264 | 56 | — | 1. | 52 | 228 | 71. | 215 | 131 | — |
| 1638 Presidio..... | 824 | 2 | 2 | — | 418 | 517 | — | 538 | 397 | — |
| 3909 Rains..... | 520 | 519 | — | — | 215 | 541 | 247. | 418 | 643 | 3 |
| Randall..... | 118 | 37 | — | — | 1 | 94 | 30. | 117 | 94 | — |
| 21452 Red River..... | 3179 | 2638 | 17 | — | 1500 | 2300 | 731. | 2728 | 2515 | — |
| Reeves..... | 483 | 13 | — | — | 45 | 605 | 12. | 576 | 71 | — |
| 1239 Refugio..... | 309 | 32 | — | — | 147 | 173 | 6. | 192 | 124 | — |
| Roberts..... | 169 | 33 | — | — | 19 | 123 | 15. | 138 | 36 | — |
| 26506 Robertson..... | 2784 | 272 | 3 | — | 2930 | 2447 | 422. | 2928 | 2915 | 5 |
| 5972 Rockwall..... | 718 | 240 | 16 | — | 267 | 1144 | 139. | 1106 | 436 | 36 |
| 3182 Runnels..... | 452 | 296 | 10 | 2. | 109 | 418 | 197. | 410 | 316 | 4 |
| 18559 Rusk..... | 2278 | 812 | 2 | — | 1674 | 2181 | 473. | 1224 | 2051 | 1 |
| Sabine..... | 630 | 554 | 4 | — | 83 | 462 | 502. | 496 | 636 | 7 |
| 6688 San Augustine..... | 506 | 756 | — | — | 265 | 657 | 592. | 657 | 838 | — |
| 7360 San Jacinto..... | 1030 | 325 | — | — | 770 | 710 | 215. | 678 | 1009 | — |
| 1312 San Patricio..... | 400 | 27 | 2 | — | 71 | 591 | 26. | 478 | 141 | — |
| 6621 San Saba..... | 571 | 524 | 2 | — | 118 | 711 | 471. | 630 | 675 | 1 |
| Schleicher..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Scurry..... | 306 | 317 | 5 | — | 39 | 177 | 156. | 616 | 159 | 4 |
| 2012 Shackelford..... | 225 | 100 | — | — | 117 | 238 | 107. | 247 | 265 | — |
| 14365 Shelby..... | 1371 | 370 | 66 | — | 186 | 2162 | 882. | 2031 | 1067 | 31 |
| Sherman..... | 25 | — | — | — | 8 | 6 | — | 6 | 8 | — |
| 28324 Smith..... | 3157 | 1641 | 14 | — | 2603 | 3335 | 622. | 3361 | 2993 | 7 |
| Somervell..... | 328 | 357 | — | — | 23 | 333 | 312. | 355 | 384 | 2 |
| 10052 Starr..... | 1138 | 14 | — | — | 732 | 1035 | — | 1466 | 299 | — |
| 4926 Stephens..... | 566 | 475 | 3 | — | 13 | 672 | 290. | 635 | 531 | 12 |
| Sterling..... | 97 | 111 | — | — | 22 | 113 | 85. | 106 | 108 | — |
| Stonewall..... | — | — | — | — | 17 | 126 | 78. | 117 | 94 | — |
| Sutton..... | 315 | 53 | — | — | 186 | 175 | — | 196 | 168 | — |
| Swisher..... | 127 | 68 | — | — | 15 | 115 | 78. | 100 | 98 | — |
| 41112 Tarrant..... | 3304 | 1101 | 30 | — | 2233 | 6882 | 1036. | 6133 | 3383 | 47 |
| 63916 Taylor..... | 1140 | 705 | 3 | — | 246 | 868 | 458. | 877 | 971 | 4 |
| Terry..... | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Trockmorton..... | 183 | 100 | 2 | — | 52 | 185 | 86. | 173 | 151 | — |
| 8190 Titus..... | 1081 | 665 | 40 | — | 345 | 1129 | 742. | 1115 | 1067 | — |

| Population. | Sayers. | Olbbs. | Bailey. | Royal. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Bryan. | Culberson. | Kearby. | Clark |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|---------|-------|
| 5152 Tom Green..... | 656 | 59 | 2 | ... | 465 | 740 | 37.. | — | — | — |
| 37019 Travis..... | 4661 | 1779 | 53 | 15.. | 4138 | 3737 | 232.. | 4036 | 4141 | 115 |
| 7648 Trinity..... | 910 | 566 | 1 | ... | 443 | 762 | 508.. | 922 | 763 | — |
| 10877 Tyler..... | 971 | 218 | 3 | ... | 480 | 1273 | 271.. | 1337 | 756 | — |
| 12656 Upshur..... | — | — | — | ... | 822 | 1466 | 452.. | 1539 | 1257 | 7 |
| 52 Upton..... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 3834 Uvalde..... | 602 | 302 | — | 3.. | 515 | 536 | 2.. | 533 | 518 | — |
| 2874 Val Verde..... | 674 | 15 | 1 | ... | 200 | 408 | — | 528 | 284 | — |
| 16225 Van Zandt..... | 2169 | 1886 | 9 | ... | 691 | 2330 | 1230.. | 2282 | 2208 | 33 |
| 8737 Victoria..... | 2002 | 445 | 1 | ... | 1338 | 845 | 39.. | 827 | 1277 | — |
| 1874 Walker..... | 1552 | 762 | — | ... | 1057 | 1205 | 256.. | 1251 | 1318 | 1 |
| 16888 Waller..... | 2417 | 361 | 1 | ... | 1495 | 1107 | 221.. | 1486 | 1334 | — |
| 77 Ward..... | 161 | 73 | — | ... | 71 | 93 | 9.. | 78 | 93 | — |
| 29161 Washington..... | 3519 | 249 | 9 | ... | 4198 | 1654 | 40.. | 2711 | 3167 | 4 |
| 16564 Webb..... | 1850 | 3 | — | ... | 2067 | 1183 | 1.. | 1194 | 1758 | — |
| 7584 Wharton..... | 1030 | 157 | 1 | ... | 1166 | 844 | 46.. | 1471 | 881 | — |
| 778 Wheeler..... | 73 | 5 | — | ... | 21 | 77 | 4.. | 82 | 14 | — |
| 4831 Wichita..... | 948 | 130 | 22 | ... | 165 | 720 | 80.. | 536 | 390 | 5 |
| 7092 Willbarger..... | 603 | 176 | 29 | ... | 137 | 743 | 129.. | 651 | 354 | 18 |
| 25878 Williamson..... | 3541 | 1750 | 74 | ... | 2151 | 3919 | 1164.. | 3065 | 3591 | 90 |
| 10655 Wilson..... | 1686 | 1019 | — | ... | 191 | 1716 | 586.. | 1280 | 1221 | 1 |
| 18 Winkler..... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 24134 Wise..... | 2489 | 1207 | 9 | ... | 540 | 8581 | 1447.. | 3290 | 2303 | 10 |
| 13832 Wood..... | 1681 | 949 | 3 | ... | 778 | 1750 | 816.. | 1899 | 1553 | — |
| Yoakum..... | — | — | — | ... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5049 Young..... | 743 | 215 | 4 | ... | 99 | 809 | 306.. | 764 | 443 | — |
| 3562 Zapata..... | 676 | — | — | ... | 390 | 14 | — | 531 | 42 | — |
| 1007 Zavalla..... | 105 | 15 | — | ... | 20 | 119 | 18.. | 115 | 30 | — |
| Total..... | 291548 | 114955 | 2437 | 552.. | 167520 | 290862 | 73572.. | 296870 | 234815 | 1817 |
| Plurality..... | 176568 | — | — | — | — | 202914 | — | 61055 | — | — |
| Per cent..... | 71.27 | 28.07 | .59 | .11.. | 30.75 | 53.39 | 14.60.. | — | — | — |
| Total vote..... | 409492 | — | — | — | — | 547386 | — | — | — | — |

*The vote was for McKinley and Hobart electors, Bryan and Sewall electors, Bryan and Watson electors, Palmer and Buckner electors and Levering and Johnson electors.

†Three state tickets were voted—headed respectively by Charles A. Culberson, Dem., Jerome C. Kearby, Pop-Rep., and Randolph Clark, Pro., for governor. Fusion was not generally regarded by the populists and republicans, many thousand colored voters supporting Culberson on account of dissatisfaction with the school provision in the platform of the populists who nominated Kearby.

In 1896 Palmer, Nat. Dem., received 5,046 and Levering, Pro., 1,786 votes for president. Counties for which no returns are given are unorganized and held no elections.

OTHER STATE OFFICERS ELECTED, 1898.

Lieutenant-Governor—J. N. Browning, Dem.
 Attorney-General—Thos. S. Smith, Dem.
 Comptroller—R. W. Finley, Dem.
 Treasurer—John W. Robbins, Dem.
 Land Commissioner—Geo. W. Finger, Dem.
 Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. S. Kendall, Dem.
 Associate Justice of Supreme Court—Thos. J. Brown, Dem.
 Judge Court of Criminal Appeals—M. M. Brooks, Dem.
 Railroad Commissioner—Allison Mayfield, Dem.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Chambers, Freestone, Grimes, Harris, Leon, Madison, Montgomery, Trinity, Walker and Waller.
 Blackwell, Rep..... 5,751
 T. H. Ball, Dem..... 18,544
 J. H. Eagles, Peo..... 3,289

2. The counties of Anderson, Angelina, Cherokee, Hardin, Harrison, Houston, Jasper, Jefferson, Liberty, Nacogdoches, Newton, Orange, Panola, Polk, Sabine, St. Augustine, San Jacinto, Shelby, Tyler.
 J. A. McAyreal, Rep..... 2,093
 S. B. Cooper, Dem..... 22,086
 O. H. Russell, Peo..... 7,391

3. The counties of Gregg, Henderson, Hunt, Rains, Rockwall, Rusk, Smith, Upshur, Van Zandt and Wood.
 R. C. DeGraffenried, Dem..... 17,996
 H. B. Wood, Peo..... 9,163

4. The counties of Bowie, Camp, Cass, Delta, Franklin, Hopkins, Lamar, Marion, Morris, Red River and Titus.
 J. L. Shepard, Dem..... 13,190
 J. L. Whittle, Peo..... 10,709

5. The counties of Collin, Cooke, Denton, Fannin, Grayson and Montague.
 A. W. Acheson, Rep..... 1,487
 J. W. Bailey, Dem..... 16,978
 W. S. Holt, Peo..... 4,345
 J. W. Thomas, Ind..... 587

6. The counties of Bosque, Dallas, Ellis, Hill, Johnson, Kaufman and Navarro.
 A. J. Houston, Rep..... 3,375
 R. E. Burke, Dem..... 25,116
 T. P. Gore, Peo..... 9,677

7. The counties of Bell, Brazos, Falls, Limestone, McLennan, Milam and Robertson.
 R. Kingsbury, Rep..... 2,199
 R. L. Henry, Dem..... 22,203
 A. W. Cunningham, Peo..... 7,928

8. The counties of Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Coryell, Erath, Hamilton, Hood, Lampasas, Mills, Parker, Runnels, Somervell and Tarrant.
 A. Springer, Rep..... 2,239
 S. W. T. Lanham, Dem..... 18,580
 N. J. Shand, Peo..... 11,138

9. The counties of Bastrop, Burleson, Burnet, Caldwell, Hays, Lee, Travis, Washington and Williamson.
 A. S. Burleson, Dem..... 20,373
 W. Jones, Ind..... 12,623

10. The counties of Austin, Brazoria, Col-

orado, Fayette, Fort Bend, Galveston, Gonzales, Lavaca and Matagorda.

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| R. B. Hawley, Rep..... | 17,757 |
| W. S. Robson, Dem..... | 16,462 |
| J. W. Baird, Peo..... | 2,604 |

11. The counties of Aransas, Atascosa, Bee, Calhoun, Cameron, De Witt, Dimmit, Duval, Encinal, Frio, Goliad, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Jackson, Karnes, LaSalle, Live Oak, McMullen, Nueces, Refugio, San Patricio, Starr, Uvalde, Victoria, Webb, Wharton, Wilson, Zapata and Zavala.

| | |
|------------------------|--------|
| B. L. Crouch, Rep..... | 14,687 |
| R. Kleberg, Dem..... | 18,319 |

12. The counties of Bandera, Bexar, Blanco, Brewster, Buchel, Coke, Comal, Concho, Crane, Crockett, Ector, Edwards, Foley, Gillespie, Glasscock, Irion, Jeff Davis, Kendall, Kerr, Kimble, Kinney, Llano, Mason, Maverick, McCulloch, Medina, Menard, Midland, Pecos, Presidio, San Saba, Schleicher, Sterling, Sutton, Tom Green, Upton and Val Verde.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| G. H. Noonan, Rep..... | 10,472 |
| J. L. Slayden, Dem..... | 16,113 |
| A. B. Surber, Peo..... | 2,360 |

13. The counties of Andrews, Archer, Armstrong, Bailey, Baylor, Borden, Briscoe, Callahan, Carson, Castro, Childress, Clay, Cochran, Collingsworth, Cottle, Crosby, Dallam, Dawson, Deaf Smith, Dickens, Donley, Eastland, El Paso, Fisher, Floyd, Foard, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Greer, Hale, Hall, Hansford, Hardeman, Hartley, Haskell, Hemphill, Hockley, Howard, Hutchinson, Jack, Jones, Kent, King, Knox, Lamb, Lipscomb, Loving, Lubbock, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Moore, Motley, Nolan, Ochiltree, Oldham, Palo Pinto, Parmer, Potter, Randall, Reeves, Roberts, Scurry, Shackelford, Sherman, Stephens, Stonewall, Swisher, Taylor, Terry, Throckmorton, Ward, Wheeler, Wichita, Willbarger, Winkler, Wise, Yoakum and Young.

| | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| Eager, Rep..... | 8,887 |
| J. H. Stephens, Dem..... | 24,876 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899. | | 1898. | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans .. | 1 | 1 | 2.. | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Democrats | 30 | 118 | 148.. | 30 | 118 | 148 |
| People's | | 7 | 7.. | | 8 | 8 |
| Independents .. | | 2 | 2.. | | | |

UTAH (Population 207,905).

| Population. (26) | —PRESIDENT '96— | | | —GOV. '95— | | | —DEL. '94— | | | —DEL. '92— | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | Rep. McKinley | Dem. Bryan | G. D. Rep. Palmer | Rep. Wells | Dem. Caine | Pro. L'Arrabee | Rep. Cannon | Dem. Rawlins | Rep. Cannon | Dem. Rawlins | L. B. Allen | |
| 3340 Beaver..... | 205 | 1051 | — | 404 | 300 | 2.. | 400 | 302.. | 199 | 232 | 32 | |
| 7642 Box Elder..... | 735 | 1879 | — | 728 | 693 | 4.. | 704 | 712.. | 452 | 557 | 180 | |
| 15509 Cache..... | 829 | 4395 | — | 1266 | 1626 | 32.. | 1217 | 1628.. | 1023 | 1413 | 50 | |
| Carbon..... | 85 | 693 | — | 301 | 155 | 6.. | 275 | 195.. | — | — | — | |
| 6751 Davis..... | 450 | 1753 | — | 424 | 604 | 56.. | 484 | 626.. | 265 | 558 | 65 | |
| 4033 Emery..... | 231 | 985 | — | 315 | 381 | 17.. | 261 | 375.. | 305 | 461 | 118 | |
| 2457 Garfield..... | 249 | 615 | — | 256 | 212 | — | 265 | 238.. | 197 | 169 | 7 | |
| 641 Grand..... | 28 | 246 | — | 139 | 31 | 11.. | 117 | 61.. | 77 | 13 | 27 | |
| 2083 Iron..... | 205 | 806 | — | 307 | 247 | — | 282 | 245.. | 211 | 198 | 4 | |
| 5582 Juab..... | 439 | 2360 | — | 703 | 456 | 140.. | 688 | 82.. | — | 461 | 88 | |
| 1685 Kane..... | 288 | 230 | — | 168 | 84 | — | 177 | 1.. | — | 57 | — | |
| 4033 Millard..... | 166 | 1384 | — | 598 | 350 | 8.. | 466 | 380.. | 304 | 324 | 19 | |
| 1780 Morgan..... | 138 | 582 | — | 213 | 176 | 11.. | 186 | 189.. | 131 | 160 | 19 | |
| 2842 Plute..... | 34 | 555 | — | 161 | 135 | 22.. | 169 | 131.. | 96 | 114 | 47 | |
| 1527 Rich..... | 162 | 408 | — | 159 | 179 | 1.. | 133 | 168.. | 73 | 145 | 18 | |
| 58457 Salt Lake..... | 2575 | 18617 | 21.. | 5228 | 4118 | 1031.. | 6264 | 4702.. | 2570 | 3345 | 4023 | |
| 765 San Juan..... | 8 | 167 | — | 37 | 58 | 2.. | 12 | 80.. | 24 | 18 | — | |
| 13146 San Pete..... | 1813 | 3387 | — | 1559 | 1300 | 18.. | 1420 | 1370.. | 966 | 977 | 59 | |
| 6193 Sevier..... | 497 | 1858 | — | 679 | 559 | 7.. | 672 | 516.. | 443 | 414 | 38 | |
| 7733 Summit..... | 245 | 3402 | — | 1238 | 835 | 181.. | 1101 | 773.. | 445 | 689 | 632 | |
| 3700 Tooele..... | 274 | 1684 | — | 530 | 333 | 16.. | 514 | 336.. | 306 | 250 | 99 | |
| 2762 Uintah..... | 112 | 890 | — | 181 | 245 | 137.. | 143 | 325.. | 144 | 214 | 10 | |
| 23768 Utah..... | 2039 | 7375 | — | 2541 | 2544 | 106.. | 2539 | 2641.. | 1680 | 2115 | 255 | |
| 3546 Wasatch..... | 51 | 1333 | — | 364 | 431 | 4.. | 332 | 437.. | 233 | 280 | — | |
| 4009 Washington..... | 170 | 1210 | — | 225 | 510 | 3.. | 183 | 483.. | 152 | 412 | 3 | |
| Wayne..... | 73 | 405 | — | 123 | 178 | 1.. | 123 | 158.. | 93 | 128 | 2 | |
| 2.723 Weber..... | 1373 | 6343 | — | 2048 | 1719 | 235.. | 2196 | 1767.. | 1330 | 1467 | 1135 | |
| Total..... | 13491 | 64607 | 21.. | 20833 | 18519 | 2051.. | 21323 | 19505.. | 12405 | 15211 | 6989 | |
| Plurality..... | | 33116 | — | 2314 | | | 1818 | | | 2806 | | |
| Per cent..... | 32.76 | 67.21 | 02.. | 50.31 | 44.72 | 4.95.. | 52.22 | 47.77.. | 35.84 | 48.96 | 20.20 | |
| Total vote..... | | 96124 | | 41403 | | | 40828 | | 34605 | | | |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------|
| Judge Supreme Court—Zane, Rep..... | 31,573 |
| R. N. Baskin, Dem..... | 34,670 |
| J. M. Bowman, Peo..... | 1,484 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|--------------------------|--------|
| A. L. Eldridge, Rep..... | 29,631 |
| B. H. Roberts, Dem..... | 35,296 |

Warren Foster, Peo..... 2,878

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898. | | 1896. | | | |
|------------------|-------|-----|-------|------|-----|-------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. |
| Republicans .. | — | — | 16.. | 11 | 31 | 42 |
| Democrats | — | — | 41.. | 7 | 14 | 21 |
| Fusionists | — | — | 6.. | — | — | — |

VERMONT (Population 332,422).

| Population. (14) | —GOV. 1898— | | | —PRESIDENT 1896— | | | —GOV. 1894— | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Rep. Smith | Dem. Molony | Pro. Rep. Wyman | Rep. McKinley | Dem. Bryan | G. D. Rep. Palmer | Rep. Lever | Dem. Wade | Pro. Rep. Smith | Dem. Whittemore | Pro. Gin'y |
| 22277 Addison..... | 3890 | 530 | 116.. | 4314 | 404 | 36 | 81.. | 4012 | 432 | 75 | 19 |
| 20448 Bennington..... | 2918 | 1293 | 65.. | 3086 | 653 | 61 | 36.. | 2480 | 1053 | 6 | 49 |
| 23436 Chittenden..... | 2405 | 884 | 111.. | 3474 | 729 | 130 | 94.. | 2538 | 1036 | 50 | 46 |
| 35589 Caledonia..... | 3693 | 2354 | 105.. | 4743 | 1416 | 89 | 54.. | 4239 | 1754 | 31 | 91 |
| 9511 Essex..... | 718 | 361 | 26.. | 873 | 277 | 33 | 13.. | 841 | 430 | 4 | 17 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| Population. | Smith. | Molov. | Wyman. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Palmer. | Lever's. | W.'s. | Smith. | Wh'tem. | McGin. | Wh'tem. |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|----------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| 23755 Franklin | 3691 | 1572 | 98. | 344 | 1150 | 107 | 72. | 3588 | 1590 | 86 | 49 | |
| 3843 Grand Isle | 482 | 219 | 7. | 426 | 158 | 31 | 2. | 425 | 215 | — | 27 | |
| 12831 Lamolle | 1487 | 387 | 45. | 2061 | 440 | 23 | 27. | 1965 | 450 | 13 | 108 | |
| 19575 Orange | 2450 | 902 | 102. | 3067 | 567 | 121 | 69. | 2728 | 1119 | 60 | 24 | |
| 22101 Orleans | 2133 | 443 | 42. | 3412 | 442 | 66 | 45. | 2875 | 639 | 22 | 39 | |
| 45397 Rutland | 4888 | 2376 | 100. | 6794 | 1671 | 161 | 89. | 5515 | 1772 | 67 | 115 | |
| 29406 Washington | 3885 | 1893 | 105. | 4476 | 1366 | 177 | 66. | 4024 | 2073 | 11 | 86 | |
| 26547 Windham | 2694 | 897 | 80. | 4829 | 670 | 150 | 50. | 3530 | 949 | 13 | 41 | |
| 31708 Windsor | 3541 | 770 | 65. | 6128 | 674 | 126 | 34. | 3963 | 655 | 19 | 26 | |
| Total | 38555 | 14686 | 1075. | 51127 | 10637 | 1331 | 733. | 42863 | 14142 | 457 | 740 | |
| Plurality | 23839 | | | 40490 | | | | 28521 | | | | |
| Per cent. | 70.95 | 27.03 | 1.98. | 80.08 | 16.66 | 2.09 | 1.15. | 73.53 | 24.37 | .78 | 1.31 | |
| Scattering | | 21 | .. | | | | | | | | | |
| Total vote | | 54337 | .. | | | 63828 | .. | | | 59002 | | |

*This is the combined democratic and populist vote. The Bryan and Sewall electors received 10,119 votes and the Bryan-Watson electors 458.

| VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898. | | FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898. | |
|---------------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Lieut.-Gov.—H. C. Bates, Rep..... 38,364 | | 1. Counties of Addison, Bennington, Chittenden, Franklin, Grand Isle, Lamolle and Rutland. | |
| A. A. Olmstead, Dem..... 14,055 | | H. Henry Powers, Rep..... 20,350 | |
| C. B. Wilson, Pro..... 1,020 | | Herbert F. Brigham, Dem..... 8,026 | |
| Scattering..... 3 | | Scattering..... 8 | |
| Treasurer—J. L. Bacon, Rep..... 38,153 | | 2. Counties of Caledonia, Essex, Orange, Orleans, Washington, Windham and Windsor. | |
| L. W. Clough, Dem..... 13,913 | | William W. Grout, Rep..... 17,728 | |
| W. A. Strong, Pro..... 937 | | C. A. G. Jackson, Dem..... 5,967 | |
| Scattering..... 1 | | Scattering..... 57 | |
| Secretary of State— | | LEGISLATURE. | |
| F. A. Howland, Rep..... 38,198 | | 1898-99. 1897-98. | |
| G. B. Davis, Dem..... 13,891 | | Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B. | |
| H. C. Barnes, Pro..... 1,003 | | Republicans..... 30 201 231. 30 228 258 | |
| Scattering..... 5 | | Democrats..... 42 42. — 17 17 | |
| State Auditor—O. M. Barber, Rep..... 37,825 | | Prohibitionists..... 1 1. — — | |
| R. H. Preble, Dem..... 13,790 | | Neupartisans..... 1 1. — — | |
| M. L. Barton, Pro..... 974 | | | |
| Scattering..... 1 | | | |

VIRGINIA (Population 1,655,980).

| Population. | GOV. 1897 | | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | | GOV. 1893 | | |
|----------------------|-----------|------|-------|----------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----------|------|--|
| | Dem. | Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | S.-L. | G.D. | Dem. | Pro. | Pro. | | |
| 27277 Accomac | 1405 | 79 | 145. | 1675 | 3115 | 186 | 1 | 28. | 1931 | 126 | 182 | |
| 32379 Albemarle | 1278 | 24 | 732. | 1918 | 2628 | 25 | 2 | 51. | 1571 | 729 | 7 | |
| 18547 Alexandria | 249 | 1 | 248. | 713 | 322 | 2 | — | 2. | 161 | 46 | 1 | |
| 9233 Alleghany | 487 | 91 | 644. | 1711 | 720 | 78 | — | 13. | 470 | 198 | 140 | |
| 9088 Amelia | 486 | 15 | 416. | 899 | 663 | 8 | 1 | 1. | 508 | 883 | — | |
| 17551 Amherst | 1310 | 56 | 777. | 1190 | 1751 | 4 | 6 | 10. | 923 | 835 | 10 | |
| 9589 Appomattox | 766 | 9 | 188. | 598 | 946 | 8 | — | 5. | 694 | 799 | 1 | |
| 37005 Augusta | 2317 | 148 | 1270. | 2823 | 3096 | 194 | 2 | 34. | 2642 | 1290 | 1355 | |
| 4587 Bath | 375 | 2 | 245. | 471 | 508 | 3 | — | 6. | 338 | 216 | 1 | |
| 31213 Bedford | 1989 | 19 | 949. | 2248 | 3065 | 32 | 2 | 35. | 1624 | 1464 | 97 | |
| 5129 Blad. | 423 | 4 | 295. | 398 | 498 | — | — | 1. | 469 | 396 | 26 | |
| 14854 Botetourt | 1903 | 23 | 948. | 1614 | 1494 | 19 | — | 22. | 1196 | 648 | 113 | |
| 17245 Brunswick | 1039 | 21 | 676. | 956 | 1372 | 3 | 3 | 12. | 1098 | 1695 | 8 | |
| 5847 Buchanan | 581 | 13 | 307. | 685 | 509 | — | — | — | 396 | 179 | — | |
| 41583 Buckingham | 852 | 11 | 534. | 1199 | 1247 | 8 | 2 | 24. | 1310 | 1014 | 4 | |
| 14088 Campbell | 1118 | 18 | 697. | 1686 | 2115 | 8 | 2 | 8. | 1314 | 1344 | — | |
| 16681 Caroline | 736 | 39 | 739. | 1502 | 1293 | 9 | 1 | 9. | 995 | 1422 | 8 | |
| 15497 Carroll | 1237 | 20 | 1351. | 1672 | 1528 | 8 | — | 3. | 1097 | 641 | 29 | |
| 5096 Charles City | 165 | 4 | 39. | 362 | 272 | 5 | — | 7. | 100 | 292 | 1 | |
| 15077 Charlotte | 827 | 5 | 115. | 538 | 1458 | 30 | 5 | 34. | 1306 | 567 | 37 | |
| 26211 Chesterfield | 1097 | 21 | 508. | 1273 | 1729 | 14 | 1 | 22. | 1278 | 998 | 32 | |
| 8071 Clarke | 756 | 6 | 77. | 490 | 1114 | 18 | — | 7. | 580 | 402 | 29 | |
| 3835 Craig | 393 | 41 | 147. | 249 | 490 | 18 | — | — | 417 | 142 | 19 | |
| 13233 Culpeper | 1113 | 4 | 457. | 1113 | 1704 | 10 | — | 14. | 1581 | 737 | 14 | |
| 9482 Cumberland | 455 | 1 | 151. | 657 | 618 | 4 | — | 5. | 584 | 778 | 1 | |
| 5077 Dickenson | 499 | 23 | 382. | 554 | 547 | 1 | — | 10. | 322 | 299 | — | |
| 36195 Dinwiddie | 943 | 16 | 225. | 741 | 1069 | 1 | — | 7. | 997 | 838 | 10 | |
| 16168 Elizabeth City | 699 | 10 | 492. | 919 | 573 | 20 | — | 19. | 763 | 663 | 7 | |
| 10047 Essex | 862 | 5 | 133. | 669 | 924 | 1 | — | 3. | 904 | 762 | 5 | |
| 16655 Fairfax | 1700 | 18 | 1069. | 1877 | 2109 | 8 | 1 | 22. | 1367 | 162 | 51 | |
| 22540 Fauquier | 1516 | 5 | 542. | 1553 | 2744 | 9 | 2 | 22. | 2034 | 983 | 23 | |
| 14405 Floyd | 517 | 7 | 902. | 1525 | 848 | 12 | 1 | 2. | 740 | 973 | 59 | |
| 9508 Fluvanna | 675 | 7 | 395. | 708 | 919 | 3 | 1 | 12. | 781 | 508 | — | |
| 24985 Franklin | 1491 | 33 | 918. | 1711 | 2305 | 5 | — | 3. | 1645 | 1689 | — | |
| 17880 Frederick | 685 | 12 | 12. | 845 | 1848 | 24 | — | 11. | 850 | — | — | |
| 9090 Giles | 987 | 92 | 486. | 777 | 993 | 51 | — | 15. | 797 | 528 | 16 | |
| 11653 Gloucester | 890 | 1 | 193. | 549 | 819 | 10 | 1 | 7. | 965 | 994 | 8 | |
| 3958 Goochland | 523 | 4 | 587. | 877 | 676 | 3 | — | 10. | 623 | 623 | 4 | |
| 14394 Grayson | 1155 | 11 | 1096. | 1473 | 1528 | 2 | — | 28. | 1044 | 920 | 10 | |
| 5622 Greene | 506 | — | 168. | 581 | 533 | 2 | — | — | 479 | 324 | — | |
| 8230 Greensville | 725 | 10 | 202. | 471 | 850 | 3 | — | 3. | 389 | 910 | 1 | |
| 34424 Halifax | 2112 | 29 | 624. | 2050 | 3231 | 33 | 1 | 20. | 2211 | 1855 | 84 | |
| 17402 Hanover | 1051 | 61 | 580. | 1337 | 1490 | 26 | 1 | 37. | 1255 | 874 | 11 | |

| Population. | Tyler. | Cutler. | McCaull. | McKinley. | Bryan. | Levering. | Matchett. | Palmer. | O'Ferrall. | Cocks. | Miller. | |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|----------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|--------|---------|------|
| 106394 Henrico..... | 1274 | 23 | 225.. | 1817 | 2352 | 13 | 5 | 48.. | 2183 | 1212 | 11 | |
| 5352 Henry..... | 1018 | 36 | 849.. | 1783 | 1409 | 10 | — | 4.. | 1145 | 1240 | 13 | |
| 18208 Highland..... | 812 | 7 | 275.. | 489 | 553 | 7 | 1 | 2.. | 272 | 121 | 119 | |
| 11313 Isle of Wight..... | 1257 | 4 | 294.. | 727 | 1264 | 7 | 7 | 3.. | 1424 | 355 | 10 | |
| 5643 James City..... | 283 | 8 | 128.. | 291 | 261 | 2 | 1 | 1.. | 345 | 280 | 1 | |
| 9609 King George..... | 506 | 3 | 428.. | 681 | 562 | 3 | — | 6.. | 471 | 345 | — | |
| 6641 King and Queen..... | 820 | 6 | 163.. | 635 | 853 | 5 | — | 3.. | 651 | 611 | 13 | |
| 9605 King William..... | 316 | 24 | 165.. | 940 | 592 | 6 | — | 5.. | 555 | 749 | 8 | |
| 7191 Lancaster..... | 912 | 19 | 614.. | 590 | 1073 | 16 | 3 | 4.. | 948 | 697 | 3 | |
| 18216 Lee..... | 1196 | 54 | 603.. | 1470 | 1475 | 16 | — | 11.. | 1217 | 1159 | 3 | |
| 23274 Loudoun..... | 1922 | 25 | 520.. | 1991 | 2471 | 95 | — | 9.. | 1469 | 466 | 311 | |
| 16397 Louisa..... | 1133 | 86 | 896.. | 1391 | 1366 | 25 | — | 10.. | 1296 | 826 | 34 | |
| 11372 Lunenburg..... | 467 | 16 | 159.. | 475 | 1045 | 6 | — | 4.. | 908 | 613 | — | |
| 10225 Madison..... | 808 | 26 | 221.. | 724 | 1089 | 5 | — | — | 866 | 567 | — | |
| 7584 Matthews..... | 577 | 12 | 192.. | 444 | 797 | 30 | — | 7.. | 841 | 455 | — | |
| 25359 Mecklenburg..... | 983 | 12 | 1113.. | 2353 | 2049 | 26 | — | 6.. | 1544 | 2222 | 45 | |
| 7458 Middlesex..... | 462 | 9 | 48.. | 680 | 688 | 5 | — | 3.. | 522 | 674 | 14 | |
| 17742 Montgomery..... | 1123 | 56 | 825.. | 1594 | 1317 | 56 | 1 | 12.. | 941 | 926 | 164 | |
| 19692 Nansemond..... | 1257 | 7 | 585.. | 1060 | 1300 | 11 | 2 | 8.. | 1483 | 975 | 20 | |
| 15336 Nelson..... | 1223 | 57 | 645.. | 1183 | 1492 | 20 | — | 23.. | 1047 | 653 | 54 | |
| 5511 New Kent..... | 174 | 20 | 248.. | 446 | 369 | 3 | — | 5.. | 291 | 505 | 4 | |
| 77038 Norfolk..... | 1710 | 21 | 951.. | 3475 | 2137 | 33 | 7 | 29.. | 2663 | 421 | 250 | |
| 10313 Northampton..... | 493 | 10 | 265.. | 802 | 1086 | 21 | — | 11.. | 982 | 36 | 11 | |
| 7885 Northumberland..... | 545 | 25 | 213.. | 904 | 963 | 13 | 1 | 3.. | 710 | 749 | 3 | |
| 11582 Nottoway..... | 754 | 20 | 250.. | 478 | 936 | 16 | — | 2.. | 872 | 772 | 21 | |
| 12814 Orange..... | 847 | 39 | 445.. | 957 | 1324 | 11 | — | 13.. | 1254 | 496 | 9 | |
| 13092 Page..... | 691 | 17 | 393.. | 1454 | 1166 | 37 | 2 | 13.. | 856 | 644 | 3 | |
| 14147 Patrick..... | 930 | 5 | 999.. | 1140 | 886 | 10 | 1 | 3.. | 1036 | 654 | — | |
| 59941 Pittsylvania..... | 2054 | 114 | 1218.. | 3196 | 3987 | 36 | — | 25.. | 2793 | 2269 | 114 | |
| 6791 Powhatan..... | 407 | 2 | 371.. | 637 | 523 | — | — | 4.. | 315 | 854 | 1 | |
| 14694 Prince Edward..... | 717 | 17 | 274.. | 979 | 991 | 6 | — | 22.. | 879 | 1314 | 4 | |
| 7872 Prince George..... | 378 | 60 | 2.. | 894 | 518 | 1 | 1 | 5.. | 300 | 563 | 3 | |
| 9510 Princess Anne..... | 566 | 15 | 191.. | 687 | 790 | 6 | — | 2.. | 388 | 113 | 44 | |
| 9805 Prince William..... | 653 | — | 187.. | 727 | 1341 | 2 | — | 7.. | 812 | 170 | — | |
| 12700 Pulaski..... | 1000 | 8 | 937.. | 1489 | 1109 | 3 | 1 | 8.. | 820 | 676 | 165 | |
| 8678 Rappahannock..... | 933 | — | 220.. | 569 | 1076 | 1 | — | 8.. | 717 | 138 | 15 | |
| 7146 Richmond..... | 576 | 64 | 330.. | 667 | 667 | 3 | — | 7.. | 556 | 555 | — | |
| 30101 Roanoke..... | 726 | 29 | 802.. | 1484 | 1114 | 36 | 1 | 12.. | 1111 | 591 | 119 | |
| 23062 Rockbridge..... | 1430 | 14 | 1287.. | 2240 | 1634 | 17 | — | 103.. | 1484 | 1131 | 45 | |
| 81299 Rockingham..... | 2169 | 67 | 1557.. | 3524 | 2968 | 100 | — | 27.. | 2364 | 1659 | 236 | |
| 16126 Russell..... | 1456 | 15 | 956.. | 1475 | 1530 | 9 | 1 | 4.. | 1298 | 820 | 7 | |
| 21694 Scott..... | 1755 | 39 | 1226.. | 2206 | 1793 | 4 | 1 | 11.. | 1489 | — | — | |
| 19671 Shenandoah..... | 1698 | 110 | 846.. | 2102 | 2052 | 51 | — | 47.. | 1406 | 1152 | 327 | |
| 13360 Southamptn..... | 1134 | 10 | 754.. | 1546 | 1407 | 8 | 4 | 7.. | 1112 | 705 | 2 | |
| 20078 Southampton..... | 1503 | 7 | 274.. | 439 | 1433 | 14 | — | 6.. | 1323 | 1069 | 36 | |
| 14233 Spotsylvania..... | 490 | 3 | 381.. | 903 | 877 | 4 | — | 4.. | 701 | 617 | — | |
| 7362 Stafford..... | 591 | 3 | 555.. | 1084 | 629 | 3 | — | 3.. | 610 | 364 | — | |
| 8256 Surrey..... | 667 | 3 | 226.. | 609 | 709 | 5 | — | 5.. | 510 | 329 | 3 | |
| 11100 Sussex..... | 685 | 7 | 140.. | 418 | 769 | 2 | — | 4.. | 500 | 1040 | 6 | |
| 19889 Tazewell..... | 1336 | 46 | 1270.. | 2525 | 1582 | 8 | — | 9.. | 1116 | 1742 | 60 | |
| 82840 Warren..... | 770 | 13 | 145.. | 575 | 1172 | 25 | — | 20.. | 695 | 235 | 50 | |
| 6950 Warwick..... | 536 | 5 | 80.. | 577 | 233 | 1 | — | 2.. | 899 | 269 | 7 | |
| 29220 Washington..... | 1917 | 31 | 1632.. | 2689 | 2374 | 20 | — | 16.. | 2362 | 1098 | 50 | |
| 8399 Westmoreland..... | 472 | 1 | 237.. | 827 | 705 | 2 | 1 | 8.. | 600 | 367 | — | |
| 9345 Wise..... | 625 | 2 | 527.. | 1230 | 966 | — | — | 6.. | 740 | 615 | 8 | |
| 18019 Wythe..... | 1565 | 5 | 1023.. | 1882 | 1683 | 9 | 4 | 71.. | 1542 | 1036 | 49 | |
| 7596 York..... | 698 | 12 | 145.. | 223 | 722 | 16 | — | 1.. | 533 | 322 | 18 | |
| CITIES. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alexandria..... | 1198 | 30 | 469.. | 1281 | 1830 | 37 | 4 | 32.. | 1116 | 403 | 30 | |
| Bristol..... | 327 | 8 | 187.. | 384 | 413 | 16 | — | 12.. | 454 | 36 | 15 | |
| Buena Vista..... | 213 | 8 | 111.. | 184 | 219 | — | — | 3.. | 173 | 43 | — | |
| Charlottesville..... | 329 | 6 | 45.. | 371 | 801 | 7 | — | 11.. | 570 | 95 | — | |
| Danville..... | 850 | 60 | 303.. | 1078 | 1702 | 51 | — | 41.. | 1115 | 80 | 31 | |
| Fredericksburg..... | 473 | 8 | 97.. | 388 | 533 | 7 | 3 | 9.. | 623 | 107 | 3 | |
| Lynchburg..... | 1148 | 36 | 129.. | 1647 | 1657 | 37 | — | 26.. | 1875 | 1045 | 35 | |
| Manchester..... | 600 | 10 | 249.. | 588 | 812 | 9 | 1 | 18.. | 705 | 532 | 71 | |
| Newport News..... | 654 | 7 | 181.. | 815 | 676 | 5 | 1 | 20.. | — | — | — | |
| Norfolk..... | 2543 | 32 | 375.. | 1965 | 3068 | 73 | 5 | 93.. | 441 | — | 773 | |
| Petersburg..... | 824 | 44 | 259.. | 766 | 1632 | 5 | 2 | 83.. | 2960 | 401 | 17 | |
| Portsmouth..... | 842 | 8 | 173.. | 769 | 1380 | 7 | 1 | 48.. | 1146 | 6 | 136 | |
| Radford..... | 364 | 4 | 92.. | 309 | 372 | 18 | — | 10.. | 381 | 100 | 40 | |
| Richmond..... | 3839 | 4 | 505.. | 1160 | 7839 | 99 | 5 | 334.. | 7419 | 1773 | 83 | |
| Roanoke..... | 1529 | 85 | 702.. | 1697 | 2005 | 58 | 2 | 33.. | 1827 | 1089 | 147 | |
| Staunton..... | 627 | 36 | 167.. | 556 | 713 | 92 | 1 | 42.. | 722 | 440 | 237 | |
| Williamsburg..... | 112 | 6 | 65.. | 90 | 113 | 3 | — | 1.. | 113 | 113 | 2 | |
| Winchester..... | 303 | 6 | 75.. | 447 | 430 | 2 | 1 | 27.. | 277 | 339 | 81 | |
| Total | 109555 | 2743 | 56840.. | 135368 | 154709 | 2350 | 108 | 2129.. | 127940 | 81239 | 6362 | |
| Plurality | 52815 | | | | 13641 | | | | 46701 | | | |
| Per cent. | 64 | 43 | 1.61 | 33.40.. | 45.83 | 52.62 | .79 | .04 | .72.. | 59.18 | 37.12 | 8.50 |
| Scattering | | | 946 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total vote. | | | 170184 | | | 294664 | | | | 216154 | | |

For governor (1897) James S. Cowden, Ind., received 414 votes and John J. Quartz, socialist, received 528.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

1. The counties of Accomac, Caroline, Essex, Gloucester, King and Queen, Lancaster, Matthews, Middlesex, Northampton, Northumberland, Richmond, Spottsylvania, Westmoreland, and city of Fredericksburg.
 Bristow, Rep. 4,270
 William A. Jones, Dem. 8,844
 Crockett, Pro. 230

2. The counties of Charles City, Elizabeth City, Isle of Wight, James City, Nansemond, Norfolk, Princess Anne, Southampton, Surrey, Warwick, York, and the cities of Newport News, Norfolk, Portsmouth and Williamsburg.
 R. A. Wise, Rep. 6,204
 Holland, Rep. 3,445
 William A. Young, Dem. 12,183

3. The counties of Chesterfield, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, and the cities of Richmond and Manchester.
 Russell, Rep. 1,915
 Weisiger, Rep. 1,138
 John Lamb, Dem. 7,058

4. The counties of Amelia, Brunswick, Dinwiddie, Greensville, Lunenburg, Mecklenburg, Nottoway, Powhatan, Prince Edward, Prince George, Sussex, and the city of Petersburg.
 R. T. Thorp, Rep. 5,889
 Ellis, Rep. 255
 Sydney P. Epes, Dem. 8,633

5. The counties of Carroll, Floyd, Franklin, Grayson, Henry, Patrick, Pittsylvania, and the city of Danville.
 Edmund Parr, Rep. 9,858
 Claude A. Swanson, Dem. 13,459
 Bennett, Pro. 193

6. The counties of Bedford, Campbell, Charlotte, Halifax, Montgomery, Roanoke,

and the cities of Lynchburg, Radford and Roanoke.
 Heermans, Rep. 2,310
 Butler, Rep. 2,536
 Peter J. Otey, Dem. 10,759

7. The counties of Albemarle, Clarke, Frederick, Greene, Madison, Page, Rappahannock, Rockingham, Shenandoah, Warren, and the cities of Charlottesville and Winchester.
 James Hay, Dem. 9,841
 O'Maherty, Gold Dem. 2,931

8. The counties of Alexandria, Cupeiper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Louisa, Orange, Prince William, Stafford and the city of Alexandria.
 John P. Rixey, Dem. 6,469
 Hughes, Ind. 616
 Johnson, Pro. 136

9. The counties of Bland, Buchanan, Craig, Dickenson, Giles, Lee, Pulaski, Russell, Scott, Smyth, Tazewell, Washington, Wise, Wythe, and the city of Bristol.
 James A. Walker, Rep. 16,596
 W. F. Rhea, Dem. 17,344

10. The counties of Alleghany, Amherst, Appomattox, Augusta, Bath, Botetourt, Buckingham, Cumberland, Fluvanna, Highland, Nelson, Rockbridge, and the cities of Buena Vista and Staunton.
 R. T. Hubbard, Rep. 8,109
 J. M. Quarles, Dem. 10,784
 Smith, Ind. 62

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1898-99. | | 1896-97. | |
|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. J. B. | Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Democrats | 35 | 95 | 130 | 34 68 |
| Republicans | 4 | 4 | 3 | 17 20 |
| Populists | 1 | — | 1 | 2 12 |
| Independent | — | 1 | 1 | 3 4 |

WASHINGTON (Population 349,340).

| Population. | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | | PRESIDENT 1892 | | | | | GOV. 1889 | |
|-------------------|----------------|-------|------|------|-------|----------------|-------|------|--------|-------|-----------|--|
| | Rep.* | Fus. | Pro. | Nat. | G. D. | Rep. | Dem. | Pro. | Pro. | Rep. | Dem. | |
| | McK. | Cl. | B. | L. | H. | C. | S. | S. | S. | F. | S. | |
| 2068 Adams | 243 | 363 | 11 | — | 9. | 241 | 139 | 6 | 181. | 260 | 141 | |
| 1580 Asotin | 214 | 254 | 3 | 1 | 15. | 187 | 143 | 16 | 16. | 171 | 135 | |
| 9249 Chehalis | 1267 | 1312 | 21 | 3 | 38. | 994 | 738 | 43 | 525. | 897 | 615 | |
| 2771 Clallam | 559 | 676 | 6 | 5 | 41. | 514 | 448 | 7 | 383. | 222 | 231 | |
| 1709 Clarke | 1497 | 1497 | 51 | 9 | 50. | 1074 | 986 | 92 | 449. | 1216 | 632 | |
| 6709 Columbia | 776 | 847 | 9 | 4 | 15. | 618 | 672 | 93 | 185. | 696 | 648 | |
| 5917 Cowlitz | 989 | 935 | 23 | 2 | 39. | 749 | 566 | 36 | 430. | 696 | 355 | |
| 3161 Douglas | 334 | 722 | 10 | — | 11. | 347 | 253 | 19 | 298. | 353 | 265 | |
| 696 Franklin | 38 | 108 | 2 | — | 5. | 29 | 54 | 3 | 31. | 38 | 89 | |
| 3897 Garfield | 378 | 469 | 14 | 1 | 13. | 352 | 288 | 45 | 284. | 517 | 418 | |
| 1787 Island | 206 | 181 | 7 | 1 | 10. | 162 | 127 | 18 | 93. | 180 | 100 | |
| 8968 Jefferson | 704 | 500 | 8 | 2 | 36. | 622 | 695 | 15 | 98. | 867 | 633 | |
| 63989 King | 6413 | 7497 | 144 | 15 | 236. | 6548 | 4974 | 467 | 801. | 4319 | 3389 | |
| 4624 Kitsap | 728 | 702 | 29 | 4 | 26. | 457 | 370 | 58 | 400. | 618 | 291 | |
| 8777 Kittitas | 1041 | 1096 | 23 | 3 | 40. | 890 | 800 | 32 | 573. | 1339 | 1158 | |
| 5167 Kluckitlat | 876 | 664 | 11 | — | 44. | 612 | 279 | 48 | 367. | 686 | 382 | |
| 11499 Lewis | 1594 | 1594 | 37 | 12 | 70. | 1354 | 1014 | 172 | 718. | 1219 | 868 | |
| 9512 Lincoln | 781 | 1715 | 31 | 5 | 56. | 876 | 831 | 66 | 523. | 1104 | 863 | |
| 2826 Mason | 397 | 650 | 11 | 2 | 17. | 352 | 356 | 6 | 124. | 322 | 306 | |
| 1467 Okanogan | 284 | 912 | 11 | 5 | 38. | 565 | 425 | 5 | 146. | 322 | 211 | |
| 4358 Pacific | 325 | 512 | 19 | 5 | 50. | 776 | 559 | 39 | 86. | 494 | 150 | |
| 50940 Pierce | 4651 | 5404 | 58 | 24 | 166. | 3357 | 3621 | 297 | 2793. | 4238 | 3611 | |
| 2072 San Juan | 411 | 283 | 3 | — | 8. | 361 | 226 | 15 | 45. | 264 | 104 | |
| 8747 Skagit | 1238 | 1573 | 28 | 2 | 50. | 1248 | 923 | 69 | 665. | 961 | 503 | |
| 774 Skamania | 1222 | 237 | 4 | — | 15. | 93 | 39 | 5 | 34. | 62 | 72 | |
| 8514 Snohomish | 1871 | 1775 | 43 | 2 | 83. | 1495 | 1380 | 80 | 1302. | 880 | 650 | |
| 37487 Spokane | 2701 | 5725 | 111 | 11 | 104. | 3398 | 2274 | 173 | 1616. | 3256 | 2272 | |
| 4341 Stevens | 433 | 1880 | 26 | 10 | 46. | 595 | 501 | 5 | 529. | 460 | 350 | |
| 9675 Thurston | 1052 | 1371 | 17 | 5 | 44. | 1045 | 810 | 107 | 514. | 1067 | 725 | |
| 2526 Wahkiakum | 290 | 376 | 3 | — | 20. | 240 | 222 | 4 | 49. | 135 | 284 | |
| 12224 Walla Walla | 1549 | 1652 | 37 | 2 | 64. | 1378 | 1313 | 126 | 88. | 1417 | 1118 | |
| 18591 Whatcom | 1971 | 2177 | 68 | 4 | 50. | 1702 | 1161 | 158 | 1080. | 1534 | 752 | |
| 19109 Whitman | 1592 | 3578 | 77 | 5 | 112. | 2168 | 2061 | 178 | 1339. | 2149 | 1844 | |
| 4429 Yakima | 948 | 1219 | 12 | 1 | 47. | 690 | 498 | 14 | 370. | 537 | 519 | |
| Total | 39153 | 51646 | 968 | 148 | 1668. | 36459 | 28802 | 2542 | 19105. | 33711 | 24732 | |
| Plurality | 12493 | | | | | 6757 | | | | 8979 | | |
| Per cent. | 41.84 | 55.19 | 1.03 | 16 | 1.78. | 41.44 | 33.85 | 2.86 | 21.83. | 57.68 | 42.32 | |
| Total vote | | 93583 | | | | | 87068 | | | 58443 | | |

*Democrats, people's party and silver republicans.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

Table listing votes for Supreme Court Judges: T. J. Anders, Rep. (40,252), M. A. Fullerton, Rep. (40,252), B. F. Heuston, Fus. (32,793), M. M. Goodman, Fus. (32,185), Thomas Young, Soc. Lab. (1,323), T. Lowry, Soc. Lab. (1,066).

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Table showing votes on constitutional amendments: On adopting single tax (15,906 For, 30,385 Against), Granting franchise to women (20,658 For, 30,540 Against).

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress: W. L. Jones, Rep. (39,809), W. C. Jones, Fus. (32,903), J. W. Lewis, Fus. (36,385), F. C. Cushman, Rep. (33,933), M. A. Hamilton, Soc. Lab. (921), W. Walker, Soc. Lab. (900).

LEGISLATURE.

Table showing legislative session results for 1898-99 and 1896-97, categorized by party (Republicans, Democrats, People's, Citizen's) and session (Sen. Ho., J. B. Sen., Ho., J. B.).

WEST VIRGINIA (Population 762,794).

Main table showing population and election results for West Virginia counties from 1896 to 1900. Columns include County, Population (1896), and votes for various candidates (Rep., Dem., G. D. Pro., etc.) in 1896, 1898, and 1900.

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress by county: 1. The counties of Braxton, Brooke, Doddridge, Gilmer, Hancock, Harrison, Lewis, Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Wetzel. (Except Wetzel county.)

Table listing votes for representatives in Congress by county: B. B. Dovener, Rep. (19,003), J. V. Blair, Dem. (1,794). 2. The counties of Barbour, Berkeley, Grant, Hampshire, Hardy, Jefferson, Marion, Mineral, Mongollia, Morgan, Pendle-

ELECTION RETURNS.

ton, Preston, Randolph, Taylor and Tucker.
 (Except Taylor county.)
 Alston G. Dayton, Rep.....21,758
 John T. McGraw, Dem.....21,241
 3. The counties of Boone, Clay, Fayette,
 Greenbrier, Kanawha, Logan, Mercer, Mon-
 roe, McDowell, Nicholas, Pocahontas, Ra-
 leigh, Summers, Upshur and Wyoming.
 W. S. Edward, Rep.....22,037
 David E. Johnson, Dem.....22,752
 4. The counties of Cabell, Calhoun, Jack-

son, Lincoln, Mason, Pleasants, Ritchie,
 Roane, Putnam, Wayne, Wirt and Wood.
 (Except Cabell and Wayne counties.)
 Romo H. Freer, Rep.....17,553
 George I. Neal, Dem.....18,064

LEGISLATURE.

1899-1900. 1897-98.
 Sen. Ho. J. B. Sen. Ho. J. B.
 Republicans..... } Contested by } 19 39 58
 Democrats..... } both } 5 32 37
 People's..... } branches. } 1 - 1

WISCONSIN (Population 1,686,390).

COUNTIES.

| Popula- tion. | Rep. Seofield. | GOVERNOR 1896 | | | | | S. D. | S. L. | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|------|------------|-------|-----|
| | | Dem. | Pro. | S. D. | S. L. | Rep. | | | Dem. | Pro. | Nat. G. D. | S. L. | |
| 6889 | Adams..... | 1055 | 420 | 17 | 27 | 7 | 2.. | 1432 | 391 | 27 | - | 16 | - |
| 20063 | Ashland..... | 1705 | 1252 | 46 | 75 | 8 | 25.. | 2738 | 1743 | 60 | 3 | 26 | 16 |
| 15416 | Barron..... | 1680 | 675 | 118 | 106 | 3 | 6.. | 2772 | 1324 | 155 | 4 | 27 | - |
| 7390 | Bayfield..... | 1235 | 497 | 23 | 68 | 6 | 10.. | 2244 | 770 | 59 | 11 | 13 | - |
| 39164 | Brown..... | 3476 | 2829 | 65 | 121 | 13 | 19.. | 5436 | 3841 | 88 | 13 | 69 | 5 |
| 15897 | Buffalo..... | 1640 | 1011 | 47 | 51 | 6 | 4.. | 2301 | 1302 | 61 | 2 | 51 | 1 |
| 4393 | Burnett..... | 703 | 54 | 136 | 56 | 3 | 12.. | 880 | 319 | 23 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| 16639 | Calumet..... | 1370 | 1411 | 65 | 30 | 10 | 8.. | 1547 | 1869 | 28 | 1 | 27 | 2 |
| 25143 | Chippewa..... | 2273 | 2150 | 55 | 120 | 3 | 4.. | 3901 | 2929 | 84 | 2 | 35 | 6 |
| 17708 | Clark..... | 2048 | 948 | 36 | 95 | 4 | 5.. | 3328 | 1318 | 97 | 1 | 39 | 12 |
| 28350 | Columbia..... | 3526 | 2143 | 51 | 208 | 12 | 4.. | 4845 | 2930 | 280 | 2 | 108 | 2 |
| 15987 | Crawford..... | 1720 | 1305 | 44 | 52 | 3 | 2.. | 2323 | 1509 | 38 | 1 | 24 | 4 |
| 53678 | Dane..... | 5461 | 6276 | 76 | 496 | 31 | 14.. | 9080 | 6521 | 410 | 12 | 159 | 2 |
| 44984 | Dodge..... | 3534 | 5384 | 53 | 122 | 12 | 4.. | 5610 | 4900 | 120 | 9 | 236 | 7 |
| 15682 | Door..... | 1571 | 648 | 32 | 43 | 5 | 4.. | 2402 | 895 | 49 | 1 | 21 | 1 |
| 13468 | Douglas..... | 2862 | 1578 | 70 | 182 | 17 | 31.. | 4274 | 2527 | 96 | 2 | 48 | 8 |
| 22864 | Dunn..... | 1272 | 1022 | 152 | 127 | 7 | 7.. | 3376 | 1418 | 131 | 3 | 33 | 5 |
| 30673 | Eau Claire..... | 2648 | 1850 | 42 | 133 | 22 | 7.. | 4522 | 2364 | 186 | 6 | 52 | — |
| 2904 | Florence..... | 297 | 120 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 2.. | 488 | 129 | 6 | — | 2 | — |
| 44088 | Fond du Lac..... | 4201 | 4194 | 113 | 235 | 17 | 7.. | 6174 | 4933 | 157 | 4 | 128 | 5 |
| 1012 | Forest..... | 185 | 132 | 3 | 7 | 1 | — | 406 | 172 | 15 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 39751 | Grant..... | 4094 | 2947 | 49 | 188 | 15 | 6.. | 5315 | 3683 | 188 | 4 | 67 | 3 |
| 22732 | Green..... | 2042 | 1448 | 168 | 129 | 15 | 5.. | 3063 | 2339 | 158 | 2 | 53 | 3 |
| 15163 | Green Lake..... | 1914 | 1682 | 51 | 65 | 6 | 12.. | 2108 | 1538 | 61 | 5 | 32 | 7 |
| 22117 | Iowa..... | 2285 | 1948 | 33 | 243 | 7 | 5.. | 3115 | 2000 | 174 | 12 | 61 | 3 |
| 15797 | Iron..... | 696 | 473 | 7 | 16 | 5 | 1.. | 1288 | 472 | 26 | 1 | — | 2 |
| 33530 | Jackson..... | 1575 | 639 | 19 | 78 | 2 | — | 2710 | 778 | 98 | 7 | 39 | 1 |
| 17121 | Jefferson..... | 2750 | 3606 | 46 | 146 | 11 | 8.. | 4344 | 3504 | 138 | 4 | 263 | 4 |
| 15581 | Juneau..... | 2203 | 1661 | 43 | 69 | 5 | 3.. | 2832 | 1671 | 59 | 5 | 35 | 4 |
| 16153 | Kenosha..... | 2027 | 1674 | 128 | 56 | 3 | 6.. | 2827 | 1732 | 40 | 1 | 62 | 8 |
| 38801 | Kewaunee..... | 1289 | 1682 | 23 | 22 | 2 | 6.. | 1835 | 1649 | 14 | 1 | 91 | — |
| 20265 | La Crosse..... | 3864 | 2358 | 74 | 173 | 10 | 6.. | 6297 | 3958 | 161 | 2 | 225 | 8 |
| 9465 | La Fayette..... | 2228 | 1862 | 27 | 109 | 1 | 3.. | 2919 | 2236 | 114 | 3 | 59 | 1 |
| 12008 | Langlade..... | 888 | 1102 | 20 | 25 | 3 | 8.. | 1457 | 956 | 23 | — | 38 | 4 |
| 37831 | Lincoln..... | 1132 | 1327 | 108 | 57 | 10 | 4.. | 1706 | 1802 | 41 | — | 21 | 2 |
| 6888 | Manitowoc..... | 3235 | 3707 | 58 | 58 | 6 | 7.. | 4430 | 3919 | 62 | 5 | 164 | 11 |
| 20594 | Marathon..... | 3988 | 2765 | 269 | 57 | 10 | 4.. | 3958 | 3829 | 70 | 4 | 87 | 29 |
| 9676 | Marquette..... | 3062 | 1397 | 41 | 105 | 13 | 7.. | 4277 | 1867 | 81 | 3 | 29 | 9 |
| 29610 | Milwaukee..... | 1210 | 840 | 10 | 24 | 3 | 3.. | 1476 | 827 | 25 | 1 | 20 | — |
| 23211 | Monroe..... | 20233 | 19484 | 2651 | 539 | 1633 | 77.. | 35689 | 26536 | 640 | 30 | 520 | 679 |
| 15009 | Oconto..... | 2691 | 1848 | 44 | 151 | 5 | 2.. | 3683 | 2361 | 103 | 11 | 35 | 1 |
| 5010 | Ontonagon..... | 1945 | 1157 | 50 | 53 | 10 | 10.. | 2836 | 1230 | 59 | 3 | 35 | 5 |
| 38930 | Oneida..... | 1035 | 708 | 19 | 38 | 7 | 5.. | 1453 | 563 | 27 | — | 14 | — |
| 14943 | Ozaukee..... | 3784 | 3074 | 54 | 159 | 6 | 21.. | 5433 | 4006 | 139 | 25 | 105 | 5 |
| 6332 | Pepin..... | 857 | 1504 | 48 | 6 | 7 | 5.. | 1595 | 1947 | 30 | 2 | 62 | 11 |
| 20385 | Pierce..... | 845 | 433 | 6 | 29 | — | 1.. | 1301 | 496 | 37 | 1 | 19 | 1 |
| 12868 | Polk..... | 1771 | 621 | 93 | 122 | 1 | 4.. | 3724 | 1412 | 156 | 3 | 38 | 3 |
| 24798 | Portage..... | 1822 | 384 | 135 | 66 | 12 | 22.. | 2861 | 891 | 61 | 1 | 23 | — |
| 5258 | Price..... | 2478 | 2137 | 35 | 96 | 7 | 10.. | 3537 | 2894 | 82 | 7 | 54 | 3 |
| 36268 | Racine..... | 951 | 515 | 13 | 98 | 12 | 33.. | 1448 | 550 | 37 | 1 | 19 | 7 |
| 19121 | Richland..... | 3846 | 2850 | 926 | 197 | 16 | 19.. | 5849 | 3975 | 213 | 4 | 104 | 8 |
| 43220 | Rock..... | 1852 | 1430 | 121 | 178 | 1 | 7.. | 2636 | 2088 | 129 | — | 16 | 16 |
| 23139 | St. Croix..... | 5427 | 2676 | 101 | 293 | 11 | 11.. | 8282 | 3655 | 237 | 5 | 86 | 12 |
| 30575 | Sauk..... | 2111 | 1481 | 119 | 168 | 5 | 7.. | 3162 | 2475 | 158 | 3 | 39 | 4 |
| 1977 | Sawyer..... | 2671 | 1969 | 32 | 230 | 5 | 7.. | 4023 | 2611 | 242 | 3 | 97 | 9 |
| 19236 | Shawano..... | 547 | 355 | 11 | 31 | 5 | 2.. | 514 | 369 | 28 | — | 2 | — |
| 42489 | Sheboygan..... | 1893 | 1451 | 62 | 36 | 3 | 11.. | 3055 | 1594 | 54 | 3 | 32 | 12 |
| 6731 | Taylor..... | 4137 | 3203 | 210 | 66 | 293 | 89.. | 6644 | 3327 | 90 | 15 | 247 | 306 |
| 18920 | Trempealeau..... | 869 | 921 | 34 | 30 | 7 | 7.. | 1387 | 710 | 20 | 4 | 27 | 2 |
| 25111 | Vernon..... | 1984 | 827 | 32 | 135 | 10 | 4.. | 3306 | 1394 | 152 | 6 | 24 | 4 |
| 2780 | Vilas..... | 2440 | 1111 | 76 | 112 | 7 | 6.. | 4393 | 1627 | 102 | 4 | 28 | 3 |
| 2925 | Walworth..... | 685 | 587 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 5.. | 754 | 443 | 8 | — | 9 | 2 |
| 2275 | Washington..... | 3352 | 1313 | 46 | 283 | 9 | 3.. | 5947 | 1884 | 282 | 12 | 57 | 2 |
| 33270 | Waushara..... | 598 | 244 | 23 | 21 | 1 | 3.. | 771 | 250 | 21 | — | 8 | 2 |
| 29254 | Waupaca..... | 2084 | 2583 | 24 | 26 | 3 | 5.. | 2877 | 2404 | 31 | 5 | 86 | 6 |
| 36270 | Waupesa..... | 3939 | 3221 | 50 | 288 | 13 | 9.. | 5411 | 3192 | 162 | 2 | 108 | 5 |
| 13507 | Waushara..... | 3274 | 1189 | 41 | 175 | 7 | 7.. | 5472 | 1573 | 129 | 32 | 65 | 3 |
| | | 2340 | 389 | 88 | 98 | 6 | 18.. | 3210 | 456 | 102 | 10 | 27 | — |

| Population. | Seefeld. | Sawyer. | Worsley. | Chas'n. | Tuttle. | Biese. | McKinley | Bryan | L'yer's | Bentley | P'mer | M'oh't |
|---------------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| 5007 Winnebago..... | 5233 | 4471 | 875 | 301 | 40 | 56.. | 7888 | 5089 | 211 | 16 | 101 | 19 |
| 18127 Wood..... | 1615 | 1850 | 51 | 60 | 12 | 15.. | 2839 | 1877 | 54 | 6 | 31 | 6 |
| Total..... | 173137 | 135353 | 8517 | 8078 | 2544 | 1473.. | 263135 | 165523 | 7509 | 346 | 4584 | 1314 |
| Plurality..... | 57784 | | | | | | 102612 | | | | | |
| Per cent..... | 52.55 | 41.08 | 2.58 | 2.45 | .77 | .44.. | 59.93 | 36.99 | 1.68 | .08 | .29 | 1.02 |
| Scattering..... | | | 215 | | | | | | | | | |
| Total vote..... | | | 32429 | | | | | | | | 44741 | |

In 1898 Robert M. LaFollette received 112 votes for governor.

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Lieut.-Gov.—Jesse Stone, Rep..... | 180,038 |
| Peter Victor Deuster, Dem..... | 126,306 |
| Spencer Palmer, Peo..... | 8,267 |
| Willis W. Cooper, Pro..... | 7,846 |
| Edward P. Hassinger, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,535 |
| Herman C. Gauger, Soc. Lab..... | 1,543 |
| Secretary of State— | |
| William H. Froehlich, Rep..... | 180,548 |
| Peter Olson Stromme, Dem..... | 125,536 |
| Winfred L. Arven, Peo..... | 7,909 |
| Charles F. Cronk, Pro..... | 7,664 |
| Thomas C. P. Myers, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,538 |
| Eugene B. Bartell, Soc. Lab..... | 1,550 |
| State Treasurer—J. O. Davidson, Rep..... | 190,865 |
| Constantine J. M. Malek, Dem..... | 125,115 |
| John Powers, Peo..... | 7,986 |
| William Larsen, Pro..... | 7,799 |
| August Mohr, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,591 |
| Christian Emmerich, Soc. Lab..... | 1,552 |
| Atty.-Gen.—Emmett R. Hicks, Rep..... | 180,173 |
| Harry Holder Grace, Dem..... | 125,425 |
| Lester Woodward, Peo..... | 7,968 |
| Wesley Mott, Pro..... | 7,573 |
| Richard Elsner, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,608 |
| Julius Andreesen, Soc. Lab..... | 1,555 |
| State Superintendent— | |
| Lorenzo D. Harvey, Rep..... | 180,439 |
| William Henry Schulz, Dem..... | 125,341 |
| Asa H. Craig, Peo..... | 7,842 |
| Augustin L. Whitcomb, Pro..... | 7,548 |
| Rudolph O. Stoll, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,538 |
| Frank R. Wilke, Soc. Lab..... | 1,566 |
| Railroad Commissioner— | |
| Graham L. Rice, Rep..... | 180,136 |
| Chester Gavin Wilcox, Dem..... | 125,568 |
| Robert E. Anger, Peo..... | 8,033 |
| George Clithero, Pro..... | 7,589 |
| Charles Richter, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,554 |
| August Greifenhagen, Soc. Lab..... | 1,579 |
| Commissioner of Insurance— | |
| Emil Giljohann, Rep..... | 180,019 |
| John Franklin Schindler, Dem..... | 124,729 |
| Charles W. Teney, Peo..... | 7,984 |
| Edward Berg, Pro..... | 7,776 |
| Eugene H. Rooney, S. D. P. of A..... | 2,559 |
| Richard Koepfel, Soc. Lab..... | 1,564 |
| Vote for Revision of Banking Laws— | |
| For revision..... | 86,872 |
| Against revision..... | 92,607 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 1. The counties of Kenosha, Racine, Walworth, Rock, Green and Lafayette. | |
| Henry A. Cooper, Rep..... | 19,887 |
| Clinton Babbitt, Dem..... | 11,447 |
| J. C. Huffmann, Pro..... | 995 |
| 2. The counties of Jefferson, Dodge, Dane and Columbia. | |
| Herman B. Dahle, Rep..... | 16,892 |
| James E. Jones, Dem..... | 15,768 |
| Jabez B. Smith, Pro..... | 856 |
| 3. The counties of Grant, Iowa, Crawford, Richland, Sauk, Vernon, Juneau and Adams. | |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Joseph W. Babcock, Rep..... | 19,195 |
| Thomas L. Cleary, Dem..... | 12,037 |
| Richard B. Griggs, Pro..... | 1,025 |
| 4. First, 2d, 3d, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 11th, 12th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th wards in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Franklin, Greenfield, Lake and Oak Creek in Milwaukee county. | |
| Theobald Otjen, Rep..... | 15,903 |
| Joseph G. Donnelly, Dem..... | 14,022 |
| Robert Schilling, Peo..... | 2,227 |
| Louis A. Arnold, S. D. P. of A..... | 993 |
| John Moser, Soc. Lab..... | 500 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 5. The counties of Waukesha, Washington, Ozaukee and Sheboygan, the 10th, 13th, 20th and 21st wards in Milwaukee city, and the towns of Granville, Milwaukee and Wauwatosa in Milwaukee county. | |
| Samuel S. Barney, Rep..... | 17,056 |
| Charles E. Ermin, Dem..... | 13,233 |
| William B. Rubin, Peo..... | 997 |
| William R. Nethercut, Pro..... | 424 |
| George Eckelman, S. D. P. of A..... | 892 |
| Albert F. Hintz, Soc. Lab..... | 342 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 6. The counties of Marquette, Green Lake, Fond du Lac, Manitowoc, Calumet, Winnebago and Waushara. | |
| James H. Davidson, Rep..... | 20,107 |
| Frank C. Stewart, Dem..... | 16,679 |
| William H. Clark, Pro..... | 738 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 7. The counties of La Crosse, Monroe, Jackson, Trempealeau, Buffalo, Pepin and Eau Claire. | |
| John J. Esch, Rep..... | 16,136 |
| John F. Doherty, Dem..... | 8,128 |
| Luther W. Wood, Pro..... | 689 |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 8. The counties of Wood, Portage, Wau-paca, Outagamie, Brown, Kewaunee and Dorr. | |
| Edward S. Minor, Rep..... | 16,910 |
| Phil Sheridan, Dem..... | 13,668 |
| John W. Evans, Pro..... | 629 |

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 9. The counties of Clark, Taylor, Price, Ashland, Oneida, Lincoln, Marathon, Shawano, Langlade, Forest, Florence, Marinette, Oconto, Iron and Vilas. | |
| Alexander Stewart, Rep..... | 20,815 |
| Wells M. Ruggles, Dem..... | 14,371 |
| Edwin Kerswill, Pro..... | 663 |

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| 10. The counties of Bayfield, Douglas, Burnett, Sawyer, Washburn, Polk, Barron, Chippewa, St. Croix, Dunn and Pierce. | |
| John J. Jen'ns, Rep..... | 17,601 |
| John R. Mathews, Dem..... | 8,428 |
| Carl Pieper, Peo..... | 864 |
| William B. Hopkins, Pro..... | 950 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899-1900. | 1897-98. | | | | |
|-------------------|------------|----------|-------|---------------|----|-----|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J.B. | Sen. Ho. J.B. | | |
| Republicans | 31 | 81 | 112.. | 29 | 81 | 110 |
| Democrats | 2 | 19 | 21.. | 4 | 19 | 23 |

WYOMING (Population 60,705).

| COUNTIES. (13) | Gov. 1888 | | PRESIDENT 1896 | | | | Gov. 1894 | | | Peo. Tidball |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Rep. Richards | Dem. Alger | Peo. Vial | Rep. Mokinsky | Dem. Bryan | Pro. Levering | Rep. Richards | Dem. Holliday | Peo. Tidball | |
| 8865 Albany..... | 1136 | 877 | 9. | 1220 | 1028 | 45 | 26. | 1051 | 1005 | 244 |
| Big Horn..... | 586 | 421 | 8. | 588 | 518 | 73 | 15. | — | — | — |
| 6857 Carbon..... | 1221 | 866 | 7. | 1229 | 1039 | 41 | 11. | 1245 | 722 | 141 |
| 2738 Converse..... | 583 | 464 | 1. | 585 | 450 | 9 | 12. | 525 | 384 | 72 |
| 2638 Crook..... | 591 | 392 | 167. | 524 | 537 | 32 | 6. | 456 | 274 | 322 |
| 2463 Fremont..... | 586 | 454 | 4. | 525 | 499 | 24 | 7. | 854 | 484 | 86 |
| 2357 Johnson..... | 363 | 355 | 11. | 284 | 441 | 26 | 1. | 443 | 588 | 144 |
| 16777 Laramie..... | 1525 | 1547 | 10. | 1776 | 1590 | 58 | 16. | 1886 | 1062 | 338 |
| 1094 Natrona..... | 418 | 305 | — | 392 | 317 | 10 | 2. | 327 | 202 | 29 |
| 1972 Sheridan..... | 607 | 900 | 164. | 877 | 1045 | 59 | 12. | 750 | 623 | 271 |
| 4941 Sweetwater..... | 810 | 639 | 25. | 754 | 916 | 80 | 16. | 961 | 622 | 222 |
| 2242 Uinta..... | 1427 | 1411 | 21. | 907 | 1700 | 26 | 6. | 1265 | 847 | 236 |
| 7881 Weston..... | 529 | 281 | 4. | 451 | 205 | 23 | 6. | 377 | 232 | 76 |
| Total..... | 10833 | 8889 | 431. | 10072 | 10339 | 286 | 136. | 10149 | 6985 | 2176 |
| Plurality..... | 1394 | — | — | — | 583 | — | — | 3184 | — | — |
| Per cent..... | 52.43 | 45.39 | 2.18. | 48.29 | 49.70 | 1.36 | .60. | 52.61 | 36.10 | 11.28 |
| Total vote..... | 19893 | — | — | — | 20863 | — | — | 19290 | — | — |

VOTE FOR OTHER STATE OFFICERS, 1898.

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Secretary of State— | |
| Fenimore Chatterton, Rep..... | 10,458 |
| David Miller, Dem..... | 8,742 |
| Shakespeare E. Seedy, Peo..... | 435 |
| Auditor—LeRoy Grant, Rep..... | 10,806 |
| Charles H. Priest, Dem..... | 8,217 |
| J. F. Pierce, Peo..... | 484 |
| Treasurer—George E. Abbott, Rep..... | 10,634 |
| Luke Voorhees, Dem..... | 8,417 |
| John Milton Rouser, Peo..... | 434 |
| Superintendent Public Instruction— | |
| Thomas T. Tynan, Rep..... | 10,735 |
| Jerome F. Brown, Dem..... | 8,216 |
| Mrs. M. A. Stocks, Peo..... | 510 |

Justice Supreme Court—

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------|
| Jesse Knight, Rep..... | 10,898 |
| Charles E. Blydenburgh, Dem..... | 8,403 |

FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS, 1898.

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------|
| Frank W. Mendell, Rep..... | 10,762 |
| Constantine P. Arnold, Dem..... | 8,466 |
| William Brown, Peo..... | 443 |

LEGISLATURE.

| | 1899-1900. | | 1897-98. | |
|------------------|------------|-----|------------|-----------|
| | Sen. | Ho. | J. B. Sen. | Ho. J. B. |
| Republicans..... | 12 | 35 | 47. | 6 11 17 |
| Democrats..... | 7 | 3 | 10. | 13 23 36 |
| People's..... | — | — | — | 4 4 |

HOMESTEAD LAW.

Any citizen of the United States or any person who has declared his intention of becoming such, who is the head of a family, or has attained his majority, or has served in the army or navy in time of war, and is not already the proprietor of more than 160 acres of land in any state or territory, is entitled to enter a quarter section (160 acres) or any less amount of unappropriated public land, and may acquire title thereto by establishing and maintaining residence thereon and improving and cultivating the land for a period of five years. In grazing districts stock-raising and dairy farming are accepted in lieu of cultivation of the soil. Each homestead entryman is required to make affidavit that the application is made honestly and in good faith for the purpose of actual settlement and cultivation, and not for the benefit of any other person or corporation or for the purpose of speculation. Persons who served as soldiers or sailors of the United States in the civil war are entitled to have their period of service deducted from the homestead period of five years, and those who were discharged from service on account of wounds or disabilities may have the whole period of enlistment deducted; but at least one year's residence is required in all cases. Homestead settlers not wishing to complete the five-year term of residence may obtain title to the land by paying for it in cash after a residence of not less than six months. In other cases, with the exception of certain lands formerly reserved for the use of Indians, the only payments required are certain fees and the cost of publishing notice of final proof. The fees for 160 acres of land in states lying east of the

104th meridian amount to \$14 at the time of making application and \$4 at the time of making final proof; in the states and territories lying farther west the corresponding payments are \$16 and \$6, respectively. When "double minimum" lands are entered the payments are somewhat higher. In the case of certain lands in Oklahoma homestead settlers are required to pay from \$1 to \$2.50 an acre in addition to the usual fees; on the Chippewa lands, in Minnesota, they are required to pay \$1.25 an acre; and on what was formerly the Great Sioux Indian reservation, in Dakota, they are now required to pay 50 cents an acre, besides the fees.

Mineral lands are exempted from the provisions of the law relating to other public lands, but all valuable mineral deposits in the public lands are open to exploration and purchase by citizens of the United States and those who have declared their intention to become such, and by associations of such persons, under the mining laws and the local customs or rules of miners. Mining claims in general are of two classes—lode claims and placers. In the case of mining claims on veins or lodes of rock bearing valuable deposits, the maximum surface area permitted by law is a space of 1,500 by 600 feet. Labor must be performed or improvements made to the extent of at least \$100 during each calendar year after that in which the claim is located until entry is made and the patent certificate issued. A patent may be obtained after the performance of labor or completion of improvements to the amount of \$500 on payment of \$5 for each acre or fraction thereof, the applicant paying also for publishing the notice of application.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATIVES
Under each census since the formation of the government.

| STATES. | Admitted. | Under constitution. Ratio 30,000. | First census. Ratio 33,000. | Second census. Ratio 35,000. | Third census. Ratio 35,000. | Fourth census. Ratio 40,000. | Fifth census. Ratio 47,500. | Sixth census. Ratio 70,680. | Seventh census. Ratio 93,423. | Eighth census. Ratio 127,381. | Ninth census. Ratio 151,425. | Tenth census. Ratio 151,911. | Eleventh census. Ratio 173,901. |
|---------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Alabama..... | 1819 | | | | | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Arkansas..... | 1836 | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| California..... | 1850 | | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Colorado..... | 1876 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Connecticut..... | | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Delaware..... | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Florida..... | 1845 | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Georgia..... | | 3 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Idaho..... | 1890 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Illinois..... | 1818 | | | | | 1 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 14 | 19 | 20 | 22 |
| Indiana..... | 1816 | | | | | 3 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Iowa..... | 1846 | | | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Kansas..... | 1861 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 |
| Kentucky..... | 1792 | | 2 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Louisiana..... | 1812 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Maine..... | 1820 | | | | | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Maryland..... | | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Massachusetts..... | | 8 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Michigan..... | 1837 | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| Minnesota..... | 1858 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| Mississippi..... | 1817 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Missouri..... | 1821 | | | | | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Montana..... | 1889 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Nebraska..... | 1867 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 6 |
| Nevada..... | 1864 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| New Hampshire..... | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| New Jersey..... | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| New York..... | | 6 | 10 | 17 | 27 | 34 | 40 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 34 |
| North Carolina..... | | 5 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| North Dakota..... | 1889 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Ohio..... | 1802 | | | | 6 | 14 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| Oregon..... | 1859 | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Pennsylvania..... | | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 30 |
| Rhode Island..... | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| South Carolina..... | | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| South Dakota..... | 1889 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| Tennessee..... | 1796 | | | 3 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Texas..... | 1845 | | | | | | | | 2 | 4 | 6 | 11 | 13 |
| Utah..... | 1896 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Vermont..... | 1791 | | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Virginia..... | | 10 | 19 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Washington..... | 1889 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 |
| West Virginia..... | 1863 | | | | | | | | | | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Wisconsin..... | 1848 | | | | | | | | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Wyoming..... | 1890 | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| Total..... | | 65 | 105 | 141 | 151 | 213 | 240 | 223 | 234 | 243 | 203 | 332 | 357 |

GREAT TELESCOPES.

The following table shows the size in inches of the telescope lenses in the most celebrated observatories of the world:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Chicago university observatory..... | 40 | Dr. Van Duzee, Buffalo, N. Y..... | 16 |
| Lick observatory, California..... | 36 | Warner observatory, Rochester, N. Y..... | 16 |
| Pulkowa, Russia..... | 30 | Carleton college, Minnesota..... | 16 |
| Nice, Italy..... | 30 | Washburn, Madison, Wis..... | 15 1/2 |
| Greenwich, England..... | 28 | Dun Echt observatory..... | 15 1-10 |
| Paris, France..... | 27 | Harvard college, Cambridge, Mass..... | 14 |
| Vienna, Austria..... | 27 | Pulkowa observatory..... | 14 |
| McCormick observatory, Virginia..... | 25 | Columbia college, New York..... | 13 |
| Washington, D. C..... | 26 | Michigan university..... | 12 1/2 |
| Newall, Gateshead, England..... | 25 | Vassar college, New York..... | 12 1-3 |
| Princeton, N. J..... | 23 | Oxford, England..... | 12 |
| Dearborn observatory..... | 18 1/2 | Cambridge, England..... | 12 |
| Strassburg, Germany..... | 13 | Dublin, Ireland..... | 12 |
| Milan, Italy..... | 13 | West Point academy, U. S..... | 12 |

CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY.

VOTE FOR MAYOR, 1899.
(Election April 4, 1899.)

| Rep. Dem. M.O. Pro. | | | | Rep. Dem. M.O. Pro. | | | | Rep. Dem. M.O. Pro. | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|----|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|---|
| Carier Harrison AltgeldWadms | | | | Carier Harrison AltgeldWadms | | | | Carier Harrison AltgeldWadms | | | | | | | |
| I.— | | | | II.— | | | | III.— | | | | | | | |
| 1..... | 77 | 196 | 34 | — | 15..... | 151 | 60 | 7 | — | 25..... | 142 | 130 | 42 | 1 | |
| 2..... | 66 | 168 | 33 | — | 16..... | 87 | 128 | 21 | — | 26..... | 121 | 131 | 34 | 2 | |
| 3..... | 62 | 375 | 52 | — | 17..... | 143 | 124 | 30 | 2 | 27..... | 124 | 140 | 26 | 1 | |
| 4..... | 51 | 186 | 33 | 1 | 18..... | 129 | 52 | 4 | 1 | 28..... | 88 | 167 | 67 | 1 | |
| 5..... | 44 | 229 | 47 | 1 | 19..... | 123 | 55 | 4 | — | 29..... | 62 | 140 | 49 | 1 | |
| 6..... | 53 | 154 | 31 | — | 20..... | 138 | 160 | 19 | 1 | 30..... | 52 | 224 | 61 | — | |
| 7..... | 67 | 106 | 7 | — | 21..... | 100 | 149 | 25 | 1 | T'l. 2235 4606 1584 21 | | | | | |
| 8..... | 58 | 94 | 15 | — | 22..... | 104 | 113 | 21 | 1 | Pl. 2371 | | | | | |
| 9..... | 59 | 354 | 54 | 2 | 23..... | 100 | 153 | 19 | — | Klenkie 33, Kerwin 1. | | | | | |
| 10..... | 67 | 171 | 13 | — | 24..... | 132 | 160 | 18 | — | VI.— | | | | | |
| 11..... | 35 | 330 | 31 | — | 25..... | 110 | 143 | 12 | 1 | 1..... | 39 | 220 | 57 | 1 | |
| 12..... | 45 | 327 | 42 | 3 | T'l. 2863 3026 477 16 | | | | 2..... | 98 | 230 | 45 | — | | |
| 13..... | 39 | 220 | 29 | — | Pl. 163 | | | | 3..... | 78 | 228 | 39 | 2 | | |
| 14..... | 128 | 245 | 29 | 1 | Klenkie 5, Kerwin 1. | | | | 4..... | 113 | 157 | 42 | 2 | | |
| 15..... | 99 | 175 | 6 | 3 | IV.— | | | | 5..... | 110 | 156 | 68 | — | | |
| 16..... | 50 | 351 | 12 | — | 1..... | 146 | 122 | 16 | 1 | 6..... | 68 | 214 | 38 | — | |
| 17..... | 49 | 396 | 43 | — | 2..... | 139 | 171 | 20 | — | 7..... | 55 | 125 | 45 | — | |
| 18..... | 58 | 177 | 7 | 1 | 3..... | 110 | 167 | 21 | 1 | 8..... | 58 | 174 | 63 | — | |
| 19..... | 45 | 358 | 34 | 1 | 4..... | 122 | 183 | 30 | 1 | 9..... | 42 | 209 | 49 | 1 | |
| 20..... | 86 | 212 | 33 | — | 5..... | 89 | 125 | 32 | 2 | 10..... | 93 | 153 | 39 | — | |
| 21..... | 62 | 204 | 14 | 1 | 6..... | 89 | 67 | 8 | — | 11..... | 72 | 163 | 23 | 1 | |
| 22..... | 113 | 174 | 15 | — | 7..... | 72 | 106 | 37 | 1 | 12..... | 70 | 145 | 36 | 1 | |
| 23..... | 50 | 315 | 6 | 1 | 8..... | 53 | 92 | 40 | 2 | 13..... | 70 | 165 | 44 | 2 | |
| T'l. 1461 5517 620 15 | | | | IV.— | | | | 9..... | 56 | 148 | 29 | 5 | | | |
| Pl. 4056 | | | | 1..... | | | | 208 | 50 | 14 | 3 | | | | |
| Klenkie, S. L., 11. | | | | 2..... | | | | 87 | 97 | 19 | 1 | | | | |
| Kerwin, S. D., 9. | | | | 3..... | | | | 102 | 143 | 30 | 1 | | | | |
| 11. | | | | 4..... | | | | 79 | 142 | 17 | — | | | | |
| 9. | | | | 5..... | | | | 111 | 170 | 32 | 1 | | | | |
| 14..... | | | | 6..... | | | | 79 | 129 | 21 | 1 | | | | |
| 1..... | | | | 7..... | | | | 146 | 131 | 37 | 1 | | | | |
| 2..... | | | | 8..... | | | | 114 | 128 | 31 | 2 | | | | |
| 3..... | | | | 9..... | | | | 98 | 95 | 22 | — | | | | |
| 4..... | | | | 10..... | | | | 118 | 109 | 13 | — | | | | |
| 5..... | | | | 11..... | | | | 74 | 116 | 23 | 1 | | | | |
| 6..... | | | | 12..... | | | | 102 | 129 | 23 | — | | | | |
| 7..... | | | | 13..... | | | | 116 | 148 | 26 | 1 | | | | |
| 8..... | | | | 14..... | | | | 120 | 114 | 26 | 3 | | | | |
| 9..... | | | | 15..... | | | | 110 | 122 | 15 | 1 | | | | |
| 10..... | | | | 16..... | | | | 128 | 155 | 18 | — | | | | |
| 11..... | | | | 17..... | | | | 109 | 146 | 37 | 3 | | | | |
| 12..... | | | | 18..... | | | | 104 | 152 | 43 | 1 | | | | |
| 13..... | | | | T'l. 2938 3620 716 34 | | | | 19..... | | | | 53 | 122 | 19 | — |
| 14..... | | | | Pl. 682 | | | | 20..... | | | | 111 | 134 | 62 | 1 |
| 15..... | | | | Klenkie 14, Kerwin 3. | | | | 21..... | | | | 33 | 89 | 40 | — |
| 16..... | | | | V.— | | | | 22..... | | | | 79 | 128 | 89 | — |
| 17..... | | | | 1..... | | | | 53 | 122 | 19 | — | | | | |
| 18..... | | | | 2..... | | | | 111 | 134 | 62 | 1 | | | | |
| 19..... | | | | 3..... | | | | 33 | 89 | 40 | — | | | | |
| 20..... | | | | 4..... | | | | 79 | 128 | 89 | — | | | | |
| 21..... | | | | 5..... | | | | 45 | 117 | 53 | 1 | | | | |
| 22..... | | | | 6..... | | | | 52 | 126 | 64 | 1 | | | | |
| 23..... | | | | 7..... | | | | 87 | 145 | 72 | 1 | | | | |
| T'l. 2088 3281 525 22 | | | | 8..... | | | | 94 | 105 | 42 | — | | | | |
| Pl. 1193 | | | | 9..... | | | | 82 | 129 | 56 | 1 | | | | |
| Klenkie 14, Kerwin 2. | | | | 10..... | | | | 73 | 177 | 90 | 1 | | | | |
| 11..... | | | | 11..... | | | | 60 | 155 | 44 | — | | | | |
| 12..... | | | | 12..... | | | | 79 | 173 | 79 | — | | | | |
| 13..... | | | | 13..... | | | | 38 | 219 | 40 | 2 | | | | |
| 14..... | | | | 14..... | | | | 61 | 145 | 74 | 2 | | | | |
| 15..... | | | | 15..... | | | | 60 | 135 | 51 | 2 | | | | |
| 16..... | | | | 16..... | | | | 78 | 148 | 41 | — | | | | |
| 17..... | | | | 17..... | | | | 105 | 130 | 33 | — | | | | |
| 18..... | | | | 18..... | | | | 90 | 183 | 50 | — | | | | |
| 19..... | | | | 19..... | | | | 65 | 173 | 69 | — | | | | |
| 20..... | | | | 20..... | | | | 79 | 208 | 57 | 1 | | | | |
| 21..... | | | | 21..... | | | | 42 | 218 | 33 | 2 | | | | |
| 22..... | | | | 22..... | | | | 48 | 220 | 36 | — | | | | |
| 23..... | | | | 23..... | | | | 74 | 181 | 52 | — | | | | |
| 24..... | | | | 24..... | | | | 58 | 114 | 63 | — | | | | |
| T'l. 2333 5874 1943 21 | | | | VI.— | | | | T'l. 2333 5874 1943 21 | | | | | | | |
| Pl. 3536 | | | | 1..... | | | | 189 | 164 | 14 | — | | | | |
| Klenkie 15, Kerwin 11. | | | | 2..... | | | | 147 | 160 | 33 | 4 | | | | |
| 1..... | | | | 3..... | | | | 114 | 123 | 16 | — | | | | |
| 2..... | | | | 4..... | | | | 153 | 178 | 34 | 5 | | | | |
| 3..... | | | | 5..... | | | | 113 | 170 | 52 | — | | | | |
| 4..... | | | | 6..... | | | | 135 | 176 | 33 | — | | | | |
| 5..... | | | | 7..... | | | | 196 | 152 | 33 | — | | | | |
| 6..... | | | | 8..... | | | | 180 | 126 | 22 | — | | | | |
| 7..... | | | | 9..... | | | | 141 | 130 | 16 | — | | | | |
| 8..... | | | | 10..... | | | | 141 | 113 | 14 | 1 | | | | |
| 9..... | | | | 11..... | | | | 69 | 111 | 19 | — | | | | |
| 10..... | | | | 12..... | | | | 120 | 148 | 36 | 1 | | | | |
| 11..... | | | | 13..... | | | | 83 | 134 | 26 | — | | | | |
| 12..... | | | | 14..... | | | | 78 | 167 | 33 | — | | | | |
| 13..... | | | | 15..... | | | | 61 | 173 | 35 | — | | | | |
| 14..... | | | | 16..... | | | | 121 | 128 | 29 | — | | | | |
| 15..... | | | | 17..... | | | | 68 | 120 | 15 | — | | | | |
| 16..... | | | | 18..... | | | | 78 | 129 | 85 | — | | | | |
| 17..... | | | | 19..... | | | | 130 | 99 | 52 | 1 | | | | |
| 18..... | | | | 20..... | | | | 74 | 134 | 47 | — | | | | |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | ms |
|------------------------|--------|----------|---------|-------|----|
| 21.... | 136 | 142 | 58 | — | — |
| 22.... | 89 | 163 | 48 | — | — |
| T'l. | 2616 | 3130 | 750 | 12 | — |
| Pl.. | | 514 | | | |
| Klenkie 37, Kerwin 12. | | | | | |

VIII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 71 | 229 | 38 | 3 | — |
| 2.... | 59 | 183 | 25 | — | — |
| 3.... | 36 | 163 | 49 | — | — |
| 4.... | 41 | 150 | 46 | — | — |
| 5.... | 40 | 203 | 7 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 82 | 142 | 53 | — | — |
| 7.... | 57 | 196 | 61 | 1 | — |
| 8.... | 71 | 176 | 41 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 64 | 131 | 27 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 69 | 125 | 34 | 2 | — |
| 11.... | 55 | 196 | 25 | — | — |
| 12.... | 97 | 137 | 33 | — | — |
| 13.... | 92 | 137 | 9 | 2 | — |
| 14.... | 52 | 188 | 12 | — | — |
| 15.... | 55 | 209 | 12 | — | — |
| 16.... | 97 | 171 | 14 | — | — |
| 17.... | 46 | 152 | 19 | — | — |
| 18.... | 80 | 140 | 31 | — | — |
| 19.... | 47 | 257 | 18 | 1 | — |
| 20.... | 45 | 257 | 7 | — | — |
| 21.... | 113 | 105 | 13 | — | — |
| 22.... | 64 | 194 | 8 | — | — |
| 23.... | 44 | 185 | 12 | — | — |

T'l. 1479 4026 594 12
Pl.. 2547
Klenkie 37, Kerwin 62.

IX.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 40 | 253 | 39 | — | — |
| 2.... | 55 | 174 | 46 | — | — |
| 3.... | 95 | 183 | 42 | 1 | — |
| 4.... | 91 | 145 | 52 | 2 | — |
| 5.... | 74 | 129 | 81 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 83 | 124 | 62 | — | — |
| 7.... | 53 | 186 | 61 | — | — |
| 8.... | 83 | 109 | 65 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 85 | 137 | 65 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 79 | 209 | 45 | 3 | — |
| 11.... | 105 | 139 | 48 | — | — |
| 12.... | 124 | 82 | 45 | 1 | — |
| 13.... | 99 | 102 | 70 | — | — |
| 14.... | 97 | 118 | 95 | — | — |
| 15.... | 63 | 173 | 8 | — | — |
| 16.... | 86 | 182 | 18 | — | — |
| 17.... | 77 | 142 | 19 | — | — |
| 18.... | 98 | 138 | 34 | — | — |
| 19.... | 46 | 242 | 11 | — | — |
| 20.... | 64 | 155 | 24 | — | — |
| 21.... | 37 | 238 | 9 | — | — |
| 22.... | 63 | 186 | 17 | 1 | — |
| 23.... | 46 | 143 | 17 | — | — |
| 24.... | 88 | 125 | 55 | — | — |
| 25.... | 115 | 128 | 61 | — | — |
| 26.... | 60 | 146 | 30 | — | — |
| 27.... | 71 | 201 | 9 | — | — |
| 28.... | 79 | 126 | 42 | 1 | — |
| 29.... | 78 | 99 | 52 | 1 | — |

T'l. 2234 4514 1222 13
Pl.. 2280
Klenkie 62, Kerwin 50.

X.—

| | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 69 | 142 | 26 | — | — |
| 2.... | 105 | 147 | 50 | — | — |
| 3.... | 74 | 150 | 31 | 1 | — |
| 4.... | 121 | 133 | 40 | — | — |
| 5.... | 95 | 101 | 38 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 106 | 133 | 21 | — | — |
| 7.... | 148 | 161 | 58 | — | — |
| 8.... | 126 | 171 | 59 | — | — |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | ms |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|----|
| 9.... | 126 | 125 | 36 | — | — |
| 10.... | 87 | 73 | 38 | 1 | — |
| 11.... | 139 | 109 | 44 | 1 | — |
| 12.... | 85 | 126 | 51 | 1 | — |
| 13.... | 82 | 134 | 73 | — | — |
| 14.... | 106 | 151 | 65 | — | — |
| 15.... | 70 | 104 | 71 | 2 | — |
| 16.... | 105 | 104 | 50 | 1 | — |
| 17.... | 65 | 86 | 108 | 2 | — |
| 18.... | 129 | 145 | 6 | — | — |
| 19.... | 86 | 108 | 23 | 1 | — |
| 20.... | 104 | 99 | 59 | 1 | — |
| 21.... | 141 | 104 | 45 | 1 | — |
| 22.... | 63 | 142 | 17 | 2 | — |
| 23.... | 107 | 145 | 42 | 1 | — |
| 24.... | 134 | 120 | 43 | 2 | — |
| 25.... | 118 | 105 | 65 | 1 | — |
| 26.... | 71 | 82 | 54 | — | — |
| 27.... | 142 | 96 | 68 | — | — |
| 28.... | 101 | 145 | 62 | — | — |
| 29.... | 94 | 107 | 63 | — | — |
| 30.... | 90 | 112 | 33 | — | — |
| 31.... | 120 | 137 | 20 | 1 | — |
| 32.... | 106 | 131 | 36 | 2 | — |
| 33.... | 145 | 105 | 20 | 1 | — |
| 34.... | 143 | 113 | 27 | — | — |
| 35.... | 100 | 155 | 34 | — | — |
| 36.... | 153 | 110 | 14 | 2 | — |
| 37.... | 180 | 107 | 17 | 1 | — |
| 38.... | 143 | 75 | 16 | — | — |
| 39.... | 104 | 171 | 16 | 1 | — |
| 40.... | 106 | 189 | 21 | 6 | — |
| 41.... | 148 | 136 | 78 | 2 | — |
| 42.... | 116 | 117 | 127 | 1 | — |
| 43.... | 125 | 122 | 43 | — | — |
| 44.... | 98 | 111 | 40 | 1 | — |
| 45.... | 64 | 118 | 19 | 1 | — |
| 46.... | 90 | 160 | 23 | — | — |
| 47.... | 120 | 153 | 18 | 1 | — |
| 48.... | 58 | 135 | 20 | 1 | — |
| 49.... | 81 | 154 | 28 | — | — |
| 50.... | 100 | 186 | 9 | — | — |
| 51.... | 75 | 205 | 28 | — | — |
| 52.... | 147 | 92 | 42 | 3 | — |

T'l. 5611 6642 2135 43
Pl.. 1031
Klenkie 77, Kerwin 54.

XI.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 85 | 92 | 23 | — | — |
| 2.... | 114 | 165 | 26 | — | — |
| 3.... | 128 | 151 | 52 | — | — |
| 4.... | 104 | 130 | 36 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 68 | 186 | 39 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 56 | 188 | 42 | — | — |
| 7.... | 98 | 112 | 23 | — | — |
| 8.... | 107 | 126 | 30 | — | — |
| 9.... | 59 | 100 | 28 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 117 | 129 | 41 | 1 | — |
| 11.... | 81 | 126 | 35 | 1 | — |
| 12.... | 77 | 140 | 31 | 4 | — |
| 13.... | 141 | 164 | 46 | — | — |
| 14.... | 89 | 140 | 37 | 1 | — |
| 15.... | 154 | 118 | 24 | — | — |
| 16.... | 117 | 121 | 20 | — | — |
| 17.... | 143 | 111 | 17 | 5 | — |
| 18.... | 162 | 110 | 19 | — | — |
| 19.... | 108 | 109 | 39 | 1 | — |
| 20.... | 99 | 126 | 22 | — | — |
| 21.... | 96 | 117 | 22 | — | — |
| 22.... | 127 | 111 | 17 | — | — |
| 23.... | 130 | 144 | 35 | 2 | — |
| 24.... | 114 | 128 | 35 | 1 | — |
| 25.... | 80 | 230 | 29 | — | — |
| 26.... | 110 | 170 | 20 | 1 | — |
| 27.... | 128 | 178 | 19 | 1 | — |
| 28.... | 82 | 155 | 39 | — | — |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | ms |
|-----------------------|--------|----------|---------|-------|----|
| 29.... | 88 | 204 | 26 | — | — |
| T'l. | 3062 | 4011 | 860 | 21 | — |
| Pl.. | | 949 | | | |
| Klenkie 20, Kerwin 7. | | | | | |

XII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 156 | 136 | 18 | 2 | — |
| 2.... | 138 | 79 | 14 | — | — |
| 3.... | 154 | 131 | 21 | 2 | — |
| 4.... | 169 | 101 | 21 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 140 | 134 | 12 | 5 | — |
| 6.... | 108 | 91 | 9 | 2 | — |
| 7.... | 108 | 134 | 24 | 1 | — |
| 8.... | 135 | 115 | 27 | 2 | — |
| 9.... | 158 | 117 | 25 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 125 | 112 | 18 | — | — |
| 11.... | 162 | 115 | 18 | — | — |
| 12.... | 177 | 106 | 28 | — | — |
| 13.... | 175 | 169 | 27 | — | — |
| 14.... | 173 | 110 | 14 | 1 | — |
| 15.... | 169 | 99 | 24 | 2 | — |
| 16.... | 132 | 87 | 25 | — | — |
| 17.... | 162 | 139 | 23 | — | — |
| 18.... | 78 | 75 | 14 | — | — |
| 19.... | 167 | 199 | 39 | 2 | — |
| 20.... | 115 | 123 | 23 | — | — |
| 21.... | 134 | 190 | 35 | 1 | — |
| 22.... | 193 | 154 | 38 | — | — |
| 23.... | 169 | 174 | 40 | 1 | — |
| 24.... | 132 | 95 | 24 | — | — |
| 25.... | 86 | 112 | 29 | — | — |
| 26.... | 138 | 118 | 31 | 1 | — |
| 27.... | 100 | 93 | 21 | 3 | — |
| 28.... | 126 | 120 | 22 | — | — |
| 29.... | 107 | 87 | 29 | — | — |
| 30.... | 136 | 112 | 18 | 2 | — |
| 31.... | 149 | 102 | 10 | 1 | — |
| 32.... | 164 | 146 | 39 | 1 | — |
| 33.... | 144 | 114 | 26 | 1 | — |
| 34.... | 171 | 134 | 27 | 2 | — |
| 35.... | 126 | 146 | 31 | — | — |
| 36.... | 165 | 146 | 31 | 1 | — |
| 37.... | 79 | 109 | 21 | 2 | — |
| 38.... | 121 | 134 | 37 | 2 | — |
| 39.... | 162 | 136 | 32 | 1 | — |
| 40.... | 130 | 173 | 49 | 1 | — |
| 41.... | 122 | 202 | 51 | 3 | — |
| 42.... | 126 | 99 | 38 | 1 | — |
| 43.... | 144 | 116 | 32 | 3 | — |
| 44.... | 162 | 108 | 25 | 3 | — |
| 45.... | 143 | 127 | 44 | 2 | — |
| 46.... | 128 | 82 | 24 | 4 | — |
| 47.... | 109 | 178 | 41 | 1 | — |
| 48.... | 110 | 163 | 53 | 1 | — |
| 49.... | 125 | 114 | 33 | — | — |
| 50.... | 130 | 217 | 48 | — | — |
| 51.... | 117 | 177 | 41 | — | — |
| 52.... | 164 | 179 | 49 | 7 | — |
| 53.... | 89 | 171 | 57 | — | — |

T'l. 7302 6900 1550 67
Pl.. 402
Klenkie 20, Kerwin 3.

XIII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 131 | 130 | 58 | 1 | — |
| 2.... | 114 | 153 | 45 | — | — |
| 3.... | 43 | 180 | 37 | — | — |
| 4.... | 81 | 130 | 25 | — | — |
| 5.... | 88 | 176 | 24 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 82 | 164 | 47 | 2 | — |
| 7.... | 87 | 192 | 38 | — | — |
| 8.... | 77 | 129 | 13 | — | — |
| 9.... | 68 | 104 | 21 | — | — |
| 10.... | 79 | 136 | 34 | — | — |
| 11.... | 102 | 145 | 39 | 3 | — |
| 12.... | 63 | 111 | 27 | — | — |
| 13.... | 84 | 105 | 18 | — | — |
| 14.... | 105 | 96 | 33 | 1 | — |
| 15.... | 94 | 115 | 34 | — | — |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'm's |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 16.... | 105 | 116 | 39 | 2 |
| 17.... | 104 | 96 | 66 | — |
| 18.... | 125 | 103 | 59 | 1 |
| 19.... | 143 | 118 | 38 | — |
| 20.... | 177 | 114 | 38 | 1 |
| 21.... | 123 | 78 | 26 | — |
| 22.... | 141 | 151 | 48 | — |
| 23.... | 130 | 92 | 35 | 1 |
| 24.... | 146 | 90 | 31 | 1 |
| 25.... | 113 | 157 | 33 | 1 |
| 26.... | 89 | 108 | 18 | — |
| 27.... | 124 | 138 | 30 | 1 |
| 28.... | 131 | 147 | 30 | 1 |
| 29.... | 98 | 114 | 23 | 2 |
| 30.... | 120 | 98 | 24 | 2 |
| 31.... | 123 | 92 | 15 | 2 |
| 32.... | 104 | 81 | 15 | 2 |
| 33.... | 84 | 81 | 25 | — |
| 34.... | 102 | 95 | 20 | 1 |
| 35.... | 114 | 76 | 48 | — |
| 36.... | 133 | 98 | 73 | 2 |

T'l. 3827 4309 1227 34
Pl.. 482
Klenkle 45, Kerwin 8.

| XIV.— | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|
| 1.... | 87 | 117 | 88 | — |
| 2.... | 56 | 93 | 92 | 1 |
| 3.... | 69 | 75 | 81 | 1 |
| 4.... | 73 | 123 | 91 | 1 |
| 5.... | 73 | 171 | 65 | 1 |
| 6.... | 86 | 153 | 107 | 2 |
| 7.... | 104 | 163 | 20 | 1 |
| 8.... | 106 | 115 | 56 | 6 |
| 9.... | 97 | 90 | 32 | 1 |
| 10.... | 154 | 127 | 44 | 1 |
| 11.... | 127 | 123 | 42 | 1 |
| 12.... | 116 | 102 | 39 | — |
| 13.... | 90 | 111 | 37 | — |
| 14.... | 70 | 138 | 66 | 1 |
| 15.... | 111 | 132 | 52 | 1 |
| 16.... | 129 | 105 | 76 | 1 |
| 17.... | 135 | 90 | 65 | 2 |
| 18.... | 151 | 124 | 69 | 1 |
| 19.... | 106 | 137 | 49 | 1 |
| 20.... | 128 | 104 | 84 | 1 |
| 21.... | 119 | 94 | 64 | 1 |
| 22.... | 111 | 84 | 39 | — |
| 23.... | 98 | 76 | 95 | — |
| 24.... | 115 | 109 | 63 | 2 |
| 25.... | 95 | 99 | 73 | 1 |
| 26.... | 91 | 98 | 59 | — |
| 27.... | 130 | 93 | 92 | 1 |
| 28.... | 71 | 82 | 43 | — |
| 29.... | 98 | 156 | 55 | 1 |
| 30.... | 101 | 164 | 78 | — |
| 31.... | 137 | 93 | 34 | — |
| 32.... | 91 | 88 | 45 | — |
| 33.... | 102 | 106 | 81 | — |
| 34.... | 83 | 126 | 82 | 1 |
| 35.... | 79 | 138 | 110 | — |
| 36.... | 80 | 146 | 82 | 1 |
| 37.... | 49 | 100 | 55 | 1 |
| 38.... | 88 | 108 | 48 | 1 |
| 39.... | 68 | 113 | 67 | 1 |
| 40.... | 98 | 105 | 79 | — |
| 41.... | 103 | 130 | 83 | — |

T'l. 4075 4701 2682 35
Pl.. 626
Klenkle 85, Kerwin 15.

| XV.— | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 1.... | 56 | 163 | 49 | 1 |
| 2.... | 104 | 182 | 30 | — |
| 3.... | 45 | 167 | 41 | 1 |
| 4.... | 49 | 165 | 32 | — |
| 5.... | 50 | 118 | 63 | 2 |
| 6.... | 70 | 126 | 52 | 2 |
| 7.... | 66 | 108 | 70 | — |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'm's |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 8.... | 136 | 127 | 50 | — |
| 9.... | 105 | 70 | 94 | — |
| 10.... | 97 | 85 | 37 | — |
| 11.... | 133 | 87 | 68 | — |
| 12.... | 101 | 80 | 51 | — |
| 13.... | 137 | 108 | 64 | 1 |
| 14.... | 113 | 104 | 55 | 2 |
| 15.... | 111 | 101 | 67 | 5 |
| 16.... | 144 | 78 | 52 | 1 |
| 17.... | 113 | 74 | 41 | — |
| 18.... | 137 | 96 | 59 | 2 |
| 19.... | 119 | 151 | 115 | 1 |
| 20.... | 97 | 99 | 82 | 2 |
| 21.... | 111 | 145 | 96 | 1 |
| 22.... | 103 | 127 | 63 | 1 |
| 23.... | 81 | 110 | 118 | — |
| 24.... | 90 | 120 | 119 | — |
| 25.... | 44 | 157 | 17 | — |
| 26.... | 92 | 143 | 23 | — |
| 27.... | 40 | 195 | 26 | — |
| 28.... | 49 | 219 | 13 | — |
| 29.... | 65 | 158 | 48 | — |
| 30.... | 73 | 124 | 71 | — |
| 31.... | 139 | 96 | 75 | 2 |
| 32.... | 130 | 89 | 55 | 1 |
| 33.... | 133 | 104 | 67 | 1 |
| 34.... | 110 | 87 | 107 | — |
| 35.... | 100 | 79 | 75 | 1 |
| 36.... | 124 | 128 | 73 | 3 |
| 37.... | 122 | 88 | 87 | 1 |
| 38.... | 159 | 122 | 78 | — |
| 39.... | 124 | 91 | 75 | 3 |
| 40.... | 112 | 86 | 58 | — |
| 41.... | 142 | 68 | 48 | — |
| 42.... | 92 | 106 | 72 | 1 |
| 43.... | 117 | 123 | 125 | 2 |

T'l. 4335 5054 2761 37
Pl.. 719
Klenkle 66, Kerwin 10.

| XVI.— | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 1.... | 112 | 136 | 44 | — |
| 2.... | 181 | 98 | 50 | 4 |
| 3.... | 165 | 65 | 41 | — |
| 4.... | 170 | 51 | 29 | 1 |
| 5.... | 132 | 59 | 30 | 1 |
| 6.... | 100 | 71 | 38 | 2 |
| 7.... | 134 | 91 | 72 | 4 |
| 8.... | 85 | 73 | 31 | 1 |
| 9.... | 107 | 103 | 47 | 2 |
| 10.... | 103 | 118 | 58 | — |
| 11.... | 95 | 123 | 81 | 1 |
| 12.... | 71 | 147 | 39 | 1 |
| 13.... | 48 | 84 | 35 | — |
| 14.... | 50 | 143 | 15 | — |
| 15.... | 107 | 137 | 37 | — |
| 16.... | 36 | 101 | 20 | 1 |
| 17.... | 87 | 133 | 35 | 1 |
| 18.... | 64 | 145 | 46 | 1 |
| 19.... | 57 | 111 | 61 | — |
| 20.... | 64 | 146 | 54 | — |
| 21.... | 83 | 127 | 73 | — |
| 22.... | 75 | 171 | 23 | — |
| 23.... | 94 | 148 | 8 | 2 |
| 24.... | 100 | 108 | 30 | — |
| 25.... | 53 | 199 | 25 | — |
| 26.... | 56 | 226 | 13 | — |
| 27.... | 70 | 204 | 20 | — |
| 28.... | 60 | 264 | 9 | — |
| 29.... | 90 | 296 | 16 | — |
| 30.... | 37 | 260 | 6 | 1 |
| 31.... | 43 | 275 | 9 | — |
| 32.... | 62 | 177 | 13 | 1 |
| 33.... | 48 | 208 | 8 | 1 |
| 34.... | 33 | 160 | 16 | — |

T'l. 2869 4953 1132 25
Pl.. 2089
Klenkle 58, Kerwin 8.

| XVII.— | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'm's |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1.... | 50 | 173 | 15 | — |
| 2.... | 106 | 114 | 25 | 1 |
| 3.... | 89 | 129 | 47 | 1 |
| 4.... | 115 | 95 | 52 | 1 |
| 5.... | 136 | 154 | 60 | — |
| 6.... | 118 | 70 | 68 | — |
| 7.... | 125 | 59 | 58 | — |
| 8.... | 173 | 116 | 82 | — |
| 9.... | 147 | 143 | 34 | — |
| 10.... | 107 | 122 | 28 | 1 |
| 11.... | 124 | 214 | 40 | — |
| 12.... | 115 | 125 | 55 | — |
| 13.... | 74 | 100 | 35 | 1 |
| 14.... | 68 | 91 | 43 | 2 |
| 15.... | 94 | 176 | 17 | 1 |
| 16.... | 35 | 89 | 39 | 1 |

T'l. 1676 1970 698 8
Pl.. 294
Klenkle 27, Kerwin 2.

| XVIII.— | | | | |
|---------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 1.... | 48 | 299 | 51 | 1 |
| 2.... | 23 | 376 | 14 | 1 |
| 3.... | 37 | 292 | 41 | — |
| 4.... | 44 | 271 | 24 | 2 |
| 5.... | 46 | 499 | 31 | — |
| 6.... | 30 | 350 | 38 | 1 |
| 7.... | 26 | 120 | 20 | — |
| 8.... | 36 | 140 | 36 | — |
| 9.... | 45 | 356 | 33 | 1 |
| 10.... | 61 | 159 | 24 | 1 |
| 11.... | 49 | 179 | 40 | 1 |
| 12.... | 59 | 149 | 22 | 1 |
| 13.... | 45 | 152 | 28 | 1 |
| 14.... | 107 | 246 | 51 | — |
| 15.... | 63 | 196 | 31 | 1 |
| 16.... | 103 | 193 | 39 | — |
| 17.... | 47 | 141 | 12 | — |
| 18.... | 22 | 286 | 19 | 1 |
| 19.... | 56 | 266 | 20 | 1 |
| 20.... | 43 | 206 | 27 | — |
| 21.... | 44 | 255 | 24 | 2 |
| 22.... | 43 | 308 | 29 | 1 |
| 23.... | 49 | 299 | 21 | — |
| 24.... | 73 | 191 | 16 | — |
| 25.... | 94 | 187 | 33 | — |
| 26.... | 75 | 218 | 38 | 1 |

T'l. 1368 6334 762 17
Pl.. 4966
Klenkle 22, Kerwin 8.

| XIX.— | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 1.... | 69 | 129 | 19 | 1 |
| 2.... | 42 | 180 | 23 | — |
| 3.... | 50 | 172 | 24 | 1 |
| 4.... | 59 | 182 | 33 | — |
| 5.... | 55 | 158 | 27 | — |
| 6.... | 51 | 140 | 19 | — |
| 7.... | 104 | 156 | 24 | 1 |
| 8.... | 43 | 191 | 26 | — |
| 9.... | 49 | 187 | 16 | — |
| 10.... | 33 | 253 | 33 | — |
| 11.... | 31 | 193 | 28 | 1 |
| 12.... | 65 | 199 | 22 | — |
| 13.... | 42 | 198 | 24 | — |
| 14.... | 28 | 132 | 19 | — |
| 15.... | 63 | 143 | 34 | — |
| 16.... | 135 | 179 | 10 | — |
| 17.... | 115 | 118 | 6 | — |
| 18.... | 129 | 151 | 3 | — |
| 19.... | 75 | 143 | 14 | — |
| 20.... | 83 | 193 | 29 | — |
| 21.... | 43 | 198 | 20 | — |
| 22.... | 34 | 228 | 18 | — |
| 23.... | 55 | 171 | 33 | — |
| 24.... | 40 | 295 | 21 | — |
| 25.... | 33 | 242 | 36 | — |
| 26.... | 39 | 198 | 38 | 1 |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | m's |
|------------------------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-----|
| 27.... | 46 | 211 | 44 | — | — |
| 28.... | 43 | 164 | 21 | — | — |
| 29.... | 94 | 160 | 26 | — | — |
| 30.... | 114 | 176 | 32 | — | — |
| 31.... | 78 | 104 | 14 | — | — |
| 32.... | 90 | 155 | 11 | — | — |
| 33.... | 61 | 128 | 30 | — | — |
| T'l. 2091 5827 777 5 | | | | | |
| Pl. 3736 | | | | | |
| Klenkle 31, Kerwin 17. | | | | | |

XX.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 1.... | 160 | 189 | 39 | — | — |
| 2.... | 143 | 189 | 50 | — | — |
| 3.... | 81 | 166 | 61 | — | — |
| 4.... | 75 | 154 | 53 | — | — |
| 5.... | 76 | 147 | 64 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 96 | 169 | 104 | 1 | — |
| 7.... | 83 | 121 | 64 | 2 | — |
| 8.... | 104 | 185 | 55 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 132 | 155 | 48 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 127 | 154 | 78 | — | — |
| 11.... | 79 | 108 | 77 | — | — |
| 12.... | 83 | 105 | 77 | — | — |
| 13.... | 58 | 99 | 102 | — | — |
| 14.... | 65 | 87 | 68 | — | — |
| 15.... | 56 | 102 | 86 | — | — |
| 16.... | 45 | 109 | 79 | — | — |
| 17.... | 45 | 108 | 89 | — | — |
| 18.... | 72 | 134 | 154 | — | — |
| 19.... | 39 | 69 | 54 | — | — |

T'l. 1599 2550 1302 6
 Pl. 951
 Klenkle 17, Kerwin 1.

XXI.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 1.... | 94 | 87 | 29 | — | — |
| 2.... | 122 | 154 | 29 | 1 | — |
| 3.... | 157 | 142 | 56 | — | — |
| 4.... | 83 | 123 | 80 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 73 | 107 | 72 | 1 | — |
| 6.... | 99 | 125 | 44 | — | — |
| 7.... | 78 | 93 | 39 | — | — |
| 8.... | 110 | 135 | 50 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 103 | 131 | 66 | — | — |
| 10.... | 87 | 125 | 58 | 3 | — |
| 11.... | 71 | 156 | 89 | 1 | — |
| 12.... | 47 | 200 | 75 | — | — |
| 13.... | 60 | 149 | 91 | — | — |
| 14.... | 62 | 105 | 112 | 1 | — |
| 15.... | 65 | 109 | 111 | 1 | — |
| 16.... | 76 | 150 | 131 | 3 | — |
| 17.... | 55 | 106 | 87 | 3 | — |
| 18.... | 48 | 171 | 83 | 4 | — |
| 19.... | 29 | 139 | 89 | 1 | — |
| 20.... | 54 | 122 | 106 | 2 | — |
| 21.... | 64 | 127 | 68 | 1 | — |
| 22.... | 80 | 123 | 63 | — | — |
| 23.... | 52 | 100 | 38 | 1 | — |

T'l. 1769 2979 1666 25
 Pl. 1210
 Klenkle 8, Kerwin 3.

XXII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 55 | 73 | 3 | — | — |
| 2.... | 73 | 72 | 11 | 1 | — |
| 3.... | 101 | 106 | 26 | — | — |
| 4.... | 155 | 133 | 49 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 132 | 129 | 43 | — | — |
| 6.... | 97 | 75 | 20 | — | — |
| 7.... | 64 | 101 | 37 | 1 | — |
| 8.... | 105 | 171 | 85 | — | — |
| 9.... | 59 | 132 | 69 | — | — |
| 10.... | 47 | 100 | 84 | 1 | — |
| 11.... | 96 | 158 | 98 | 2 | — |
| 12.... | 90 | 161 | 62 | 3 | — |
| 13.... | 102 | 141 | 72 | 1 | — |
| 14.... | 90 | 122 | 85 | 1 | — |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | m's |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-----|
| 15.... | 65 | 173 | 97 | 1 | — |
| 16.... | 101 | 111 | 61 | 1 | — |
| 17.... | 55 | 100 | 51 | 1 | — |
| 18.... | 131 | 87 | 44 | 2 | — |
| 19.... | 69 | 106 | 72 | 3 | — |
| 20.... | 92 | 140 | 33 | — | — |
| 21.... | 58 | 98 | 59 | 1 | — |
| 22.... | 93 | 115 | 103 | 4 | — |
| 23.... | 58 | 70 | 65 | — | — |
| 24.... | 51 | 136 | 101 | — | — |
| 25.... | 80 | 85 | 116 | — | — |

T'l. 2119 2895 1546 24
 Pl. 776
 Klenkle 14, Kerwin 5.

XXIII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---|
| 1.... | 23 | 144 | 8 | — | — |
| 2.... | 100 | 108 | 26 | 1 | — |
| 3.... | 157 | 82 | 31 | — | — |
| 4.... | 83 | 110 | 18 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 101 | 154 | 33 | — | — |
| 6.... | 94 | 138 | 18 | — | — |
| 7.... | 217 | 102 | 9 | — | — |
| 8.... | 163 | 63 | 17 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 126 | 81 | 24 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 122 | 112 | 28 | 2 | — |
| 11.... | 87 | 116 | 57 | 4 | — |
| 12.... | 130 | 108 | 34 | 3 | — |
| 13.... | 116 | 166 | 43 | 1 | — |
| 14.... | 150 | 115 | 24 | 1 | — |
| 15.... | 140 | 56 | 7 | 1 | — |
| 16.... | 163 | 64 | 22 | — | — |
| 17.... | 112 | 100 | 17 | — | — |
| 18.... | 89 | 145 | 19 | — | — |
| 19.... | 37 | 136 | 25 | — | — |
| 20.... | 75 | 157 | 59 | — | — |
| 21.... | 50 | 177 | 19 | — | — |
| 22.... | 65 | 239 | 24 | — | — |
| 23.... | 31 | 293 | 36 | 2 | — |
| 24.... | 43 | 138 | 55 | — | — |
| 25.... | 29 | 190 | 28 | — | — |

T'l. 2503 3294 681 18
 Pl. 791
 Klenkle 41, Kerwin 9.

XXIV.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 1.... | 159 | 160 | 128 | 1 | — |
| 2.... | 114 | 82 | 36 | 2 | — |
| 3.... | 115 | 133 | 35 | 1 | — |
| 4.... | 76 | 130 | 32 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 66 | 137 | 44 | 4 | — |
| 6.... | 82 | 125 | 36 | 4 | — |
| 7.... | 139 | 119 | 35 | 3 | — |
| 8.... | 110 | 132 | 25 | 1 | — |
| 9.... | 104 | 152 | 30 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 90 | 152 | 35 | — | — |
| 11.... | 75 | 171 | 36 | 1 | — |
| 12.... | 117 | 148 | 30 | 2 | — |
| 13.... | 74 | 181 | 51 | 2 | — |
| 14.... | 114 | 156 | 40 | 3 | — |
| 15.... | 69 | 150 | 59 | 2 | — |
| 16.... | 58 | 190 | 55 | — | — |
| 17.... | 71 | 197 | 63 | 1 | — |
| 18.... | 43 | 151 | 45 | 2 | — |
| 19.... | 77 | 138 | 67 | 1 | — |
| 20.... | 92 | 128 | 67 | — | — |
| 21.... | 89 | 109 | 40 | — | — |
| 22.... | 80 | 83 | 29 | — | — |
| 23.... | 110 | 118 | 22 | — | — |
| 24.... | 54 | 152 | 39 | 1 | — |
| 25.... | 49 | 248 | 49 | — | — |
| 26.... | 66 | 124 | 47 | — | — |
| 27.... | 56 | 130 | 29 | — | — |
| 28.... | 59 | 144 | 42 | 1 | — |
| 29.... | 48 | 235 | 43 | 2 | — |

T'l. 2456 4275 1289 36
 Pl. 1819
 Klenkle 19, Kerwin 1.

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | m's |
|-------|--------|----------|---------|-------|-----|
| XXV.— | 1.... | 138 | 133 | 32 | 1 |
| | 2.... | 134 | 115 | 34 | — |
| | 3.... | 71 | 84 | 36 | — |
| | 4.... | 115 | 106 | 80 | 1 |
| | 5.... | 104 | 91 | 52 | 1 |
| | 6.... | 127 | 102 | 47 | — |
| | 7.... | 120 | 79 | 85 | 2 |
| | 8.... | 83 | 60 | 37 | 1 |
| | 9.... | 128 | 103 | 44 | 1 |
| | 10.... | 137 | 132 | 49 | 1 |
| | 11.... | 78 | 71 | 64 | 1 |
| | 12.... | 90 | 87 | 64 | 1 |
| | 13.... | 76 | 69 | 62 | 1 |
| | 14.... | 106 | 78 | 42 | — |
| | 15.... | 94 | 105 | 50 | — |
| | 16.... | 165 | 143 | 56 | — |
| | 17.... | 126 | 68 | 42 | — |
| | 18.... | 114 | 116 | 30 | 2 |
| | 19.... | 144 | 110 | 48 | — |
| | 20.... | 156 | 85 | 52 | — |
| | 21.... | 135 | 65 | 53 | — |
| | 22.... | 145 | 69 | 59 | 1 |
| | 23.... | 142 | 79 | 31 | — |
| | 24.... | 108 | 85 | 40 | — |
| | 25.... | 161 | 127 | 50 | — |
| | 26.... | 149 | 72 | 37 | 1 |
| | 27.... | 117 | 73 | 59 | — |
| | 28.... | 116 | 94 | 80 | 1 |
| | 29.... | 170 | 119 | 46 | 1 |
| | 30.... | 139 | 175 | 32 | 5 |
| | 31.... | 123 | 132 | 37 | — |
| | 32.... | 140 | 132 | 35 | 2 |
| | 33.... | 179 | 165 | 21 | — |
| | 34.... | 123 | 98 | 4 | — |
| | 35.... | 118 | 75 | 18 | 1 |
| | 36.... | 97 | 105 | 21 | 1 |
| | 37.... | 79 | 92 | 17 | 1 |
| | 38.... | 111 | 152 | 38 | — |

T'l. 4668 3856 1634 27
 Pl. 812
 Klenkle 6, Kerwin 2.

XXVI.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|---|
| 1.... | 76 | 83 | 54 | 1 | — |
| 2.... | 65 | 162 | 62 | 1 | — |
| 3.... | 60 | 175 | 45 | 1 | — |
| 4.... | 43 | 101 | 56 | 1 | — |
| 5.... | 43 | 123 | 81 | 2 | — |
| 6.... | 52 | 130 | 55 | 1 | — |
| 7.... | 85 | 160 | 113 | 2 | — |
| 8.... | 82 | 83 | 83 | — | — |
| 9.... | 100 | 112 | 124 | 1 | — |
| 10.... | 61 | 155 | 112 | — | — |
| 11.... | 40 | 147 | 102 | — | — |
| 12.... | 67 | 143 | 133 | 1 | — |
| 13.... | 53 | 67 | 110 | — | — |
| 14.... | 72 | 81 | 133 | — | — |
| 15.... | 83 | 81 | 156 | — | — |
| 16.... | 79 | 55 | 131 | — | — |
| 17.... | 76 | 80 | 78 | 1 | — |
| 18.... | 87 | 84 | 107 | 1 | — |
| 19.... | 82 | 118 | 103 | — | — |
| 20.... | 94 | 103 | 96 | 1 | — |
| 21.... | 105 | 121 | 90 | 1 | — |
| 22.... | 93 | 80 | 124 | 1 | — |
| 23.... | 81 | 90 | 58 | 2 | — |
| 24.... | 138 | 108 | 70 | — | — |
| 25.... | 83 | 118 | 77 | 1 | — |
| 26.... | 79 | 90 | 93 | — | — |
| 27.... | 120 | 93 | 99 | 1 | — |
| 28.... | 98 | 98 | 135 | — | — |
| 29.... | 121 | 90 | 92 | — | — |
| 30.... | 119 | 97 | 109 | — | — |
| 31.... | 169 | 117 | 69 | — | — |
| 32.... | 171 | 139 | 52 | — | — |
| 33.... | 183 | 137 | 21 | 5 | — |
| 34.... | 164 | 129 | 22 | 4 | — |
| 35.... | 128 | 99 | 44 | 2 | — |

ELECTION RETURNS.

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|--|
| 36.... | 107 | 95 | 29 | 1 | |
| 37.... | 119 | 103 | 36 | 2 | |
| 38.... | 112 | 130 | 32 | 2 | |
| 39.... | 61 | 136 | 32 | — | |
| 40.... | 12 | 82 | 14 | — | |

T'l. 3663 4398 3230 33
Pl. 735
Klenkle 18, Kerwin 5.

XXVII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|--|
| 1.... | 108 | 60 | 12 | 8 | |
| 2.... | 73 | 22 | 21 | 2 | |
| 3.... | 132 | 97 | 39 | 2 | |
| 4.... | 185 | 153 | 50 | 2 | |
| 5.... | 131 | 140 | 36 | 3 | |
| 6.... | 96 | 46 | 70 | 2 | |
| 7.... | 84 | 64 | 82 | 1 | |
| 8.... | 93 | 90 | 65 | — | |
| 9.... | 62 | 98 | 42 | — | |
| 10.... | 136 | 117 | 33 | 4 | |
| 11.... | 111 | 112 | 100 | 1 | |
| 12.... | 97 | 73 | 57 | — | |
| 13.... | 111 | 90 | 57 | 1 | |
| 14.... | 222 | 154 | 99 | 1 | |
| 15.... | 159 | 163 | 72 | 1 | |
| 16.... | 101 | 70 | 96 | — | |
| 17.... | 134 | 88 | 55 | 2 | |
| 18.... | 117 | 82 | 93 | 1 | |
| 19.... | 119 | 93 | 75 | 1 | |
| 20.... | 97 | 93 | 89 | 1 | |
| 21.... | 134 | 104 | 69 | — | |

T'l. 2502 2009 1312 33
Pl. 493
Klenkle 14, Kerwin 7.

XXVIII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|--|
| 1.... | 51 | 77 | 46 | 2 | |
| 2.... | 79 | 113 | 19 | 1 | |
| 3.... | 42 | 112 | 29 | — | |
| 4.... | 113 | 88 | 48 | — | |
| 5.... | 124 | 75 | 45 | 6 | |
| 6.... | 123 | 88 | 43 | 3 | |
| 7.... | 99 | 59 | 33 | 1 | |
| 8.... | 99 | 108 | 21 | — | |
| 9.... | 99 | 148 | 16 | 1 | |
| 10.... | 116 | 156 | 27 | 1 | |
| 11.... | 195 | 187 | 37 | 1 | |
| 12.... | 141 | 99 | 30 | 4 | |
| 13.... | 67 | 101 | 52 | — | |
| 14.... | 108 | 249 | 78 | — | |
| 15.... | 96 | 155 | 33 | — | |
| 16.... | 133 | 138 | 50 | — | |
| 17.... | 66 | 118 | 31 | 1 | |
| 18.... | 52 | 90 | 27 | — | |
| 19.... | 101 | 148 | 50 | 1 | |
| 20.... | 94 | 91 | 45 | 1 | |

T'l. 2003 2402 760 23
Pl. 399
Klenkle 22, Kerwin 2.

XXIX.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|----|-----|----|---|--|
| 1.... | 56 | 112 | 37 | 1 | |
| 2.... | 64 | 195 | 48 | — | |
| 3.... | 75 | 152 | 70 | 1 | |
| 4.... | 69 | 138 | 45 | 2 | |
| 5.... | 85 | 139 | 85 | 3 | |
| 6.... | 46 | 195 | 36 | — | |
| 7.... | 49 | 136 | 55 | — | |
| 8.... | 56 | 194 | 56 | — | |
| 9.... | 54 | 202 | 58 | — | |
| 10.... | 59 | 169 | 76 | — | |
| 11.... | 54 | 168 | 37 | — | |
| 12.... | 71 | 214 | 65 | — | |
| 13.... | 43 | 228 | 34 | — | |
| 14.... | 91 | 188 | 56 | 1 | |
| 15.... | 51 | 232 | 56 | — | |
| 16.... | 67 | 208 | 63 | 3 | |
| 17.... | 38 | 225 | 36 | — | |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|--|
| 18.... | 44 | 212 | 28 | 2 | |
| 19.... | 76 | 170 | 40 | 1 | |
| 20.... | 94 | 112 | 21 | 1 | |
| 21.... | 80 | 166 | 37 | — | |
| 22.... | 34 | 159 | 39 | — | |
| 23.... | 55 | 145 | 36 | — | |
| 24.... | 46 | 135 | 16 | — | |
| 25.... | 32 | 177 | 56 | 2 | |
| 26.... | 38 | 246 | 16 | — | |
| 27.... | 23 | 130 | 12 | — | |
| 28.... | 66 | 133 | 60 | 2 | |

T'l. 1606 4880 1274 19
Pl. 3274
Klenkle 9, Kerwin 1.
Total vote.....30759

XXX.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|--|
| 1.... | 118 | 118 | 25 | 2 | |
| 2.... | 104 | 148 | 41 | — | |
| 3.... | 100 | 126 | 79 | 1 | |
| 4.... | 66 | 102 | 40 | — | |
| 5.... | 134 | 118 | 37 | — | |
| 6.... | 142 | 128 | 32 | — | |
| 7.... | 83 | 148 | 46 | — | |
| 8.... | 41 | 125 | 47 | — | |
| 9.... | 65 | 97 | 53 | — | |
| 10.... | 80 | 144 | 38 | — | |
| 11.... | 113 | 133 | 54 | — | |
| 12.... | 119 | 121 | 72 | — | |
| 13.... | 69 | 122 | 47 | — | |
| 14.... | 44 | 104 | 42 | — | |
| 15.... | 54 | 171 | 52 | — | |
| 16.... | 61 | 101 | 45 | — | |
| 17.... | 38 | 171 | 50 | — | |
| 18.... | 45 | 94 | 54 | — | |
| 19.... | 65 | 124 | 104 | — | |
| 20.... | 58 | 157 | 52 | 3 | |
| 21.... | 83 | 150 | 63 | 1 | |
| 22.... | 47 | 200 | 53 | 1 | |
| 23.... | 31 | 103 | 93 | 1 | |
| 24.... | 69 | 138 | 101 | 3 | |
| 25.... | 70 | 133 | 88 | — | |
| 26.... | 37 | 178 | 50 | — | |
| 27.... | 52 | 111 | 100 | 1 | |
| 28.... | 44 | 100 | 175 | 1 | |
| 29.... | 62 | 176 | 172 | 2 | |
| 30.... | 50 | 108 | 200 | 2 | |
| 31.... | 69 | 101 | 66 | 1 | |
| 32.... | 87 | 152 | 66 | — | |
| 33.... | 42 | 181 | 82 | — | |
| 34.... | 67 | 175 | 37 | 1 | |
| 35.... | 58 | 99 | 140 | — | |
| 36.... | 53 | 77 | 45 | — | |
| 37.... | 78 | 74 | 26 | 3 | |
| 38.... | 112 | 146 | 130 | 3 | |
| 39.... | 159 | 126 | 52 | 6 | |
| 40.... | 167 | 93 | 37 | — | |
| 41.... | 101 | 61 | 66 | 1 | |
| 42.... | 85 | 108 | 60 | 5 | |
| 43.... | 176 | 94 | 36 | 1 | |
| 44.... | 164 | 93 | 32 | 5 | |
| 45.... | 161 | 187 | 49 | — | |
| 46.... | 140 | 101 | 41 | 1 | |
| 47.... | 79 | 85 | 61 | 1 | |
| 48.... | 112 | 126 | 44 | 2 | |
| 49.... | 171 | 109 | 31 | 8 | |
| 50.... | 153 | 125 | 37 | — | |
| 51.... | 137 | 192 | 46 | 6 | |
| 52.... | 128 | 121 | 53 | 2 | |
| 53.... | 86 | 102 | 41 | 3 | |
| 54.... | 115 | 120 | 23 | 3 | |
| 55.... | 103 | 106 | 39 | 1 | |
| 56.... | 123 | 117 | 46 | 3 | |
| 57.... | 105 | 121 | 46 | 1 | |
| 58.... | 96 | 120 | 24 | 1 | |
| 59.... | 112 | 77 | 25 | 1 | |
| 60.... | 63 | 97 | 36 | — | |
| 61.... | 97 | 124 | 43 | 3 | |
| 62.... | 75 | 191 | 26 | 1 | |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad's | |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|-------|--|
| 63.... | 108 | 171 | 46 | — | |
| T'l. | 5706 | 7930 | 3732 | 80 | |
| Pl. | 2224 | | | | |

Klenkle 80, Kerwin 23.

XXXI.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|---|--|
| 1.... | 119 | 94 | 23 | 2 | |
| 2.... | 165 | 97 | 20 | 1 | |
| 3.... | 148 | 142 | 33 | 1 | |
| 4.... | 148 | 104 | 26 | 1 | |
| 5.... | 186 | 104 | 26 | 2 | |
| 6.... | 127 | 78 | 21 | — | |
| 7.... | 66 | 58 | 26 | 3 | |
| 8.... | 87 | 104 | 39 | 3 | |
| 9.... | 73 | 141 | 65 | 1 | |
| 10.... | 125 | 84 | 58 | 4 | |
| 11.... | 135 | 115 | 24 | 5 | |
| 12.... | 174 | 118 | 24 | 4 | |
| 13.... | 144 | 115 | 33 | 6 | |
| 14.... | 149 | 107 | 46 | 2 | |
| 15.... | 180 | 104 | 30 | 7 | |
| 16.... | 172 | 123 | 25 | 3 | |
| 17.... | 143 | 82 | 20 | 5 | |
| 18.... | 117 | 82 | 32 | 1 | |
| 19.... | 98 | 103 | 31 | 1 | |
| 20.... | 109 | 82 | 24 | 2 | |
| 21.... | 116 | 160 | 57 | 1 | |
| 22.... | 177 | 140 | 44 | — | |
| 23.... | 151 | 129 | 48 | 3 | |
| 24.... | 120 | 72 | 46 | 2 | |
| 25.... | 123 | 134 | 37 | 4 | |
| 26.... | 108 | 78 | 61 | 1 | |
| 27.... | 90 | 78 | 98 | 1 | |
| 28.... | 99 | 119 | 57 | — | |
| 29.... | 87 | 99 | 38 | — | |
| 30.... | 149 | 170 | 54 | 1 | |
| 31.... | 102 | 35 | 32 | 2 | |
| 32.... | 103 | 56 | 19 | 1 | |
| 33.... | 77 | 50 | 20 | 8 | |
| 34.... | 49 | 35 | 12 | 3 | |
| 35.... | 79 | 34 | 38 | 3 | |
| 36.... | 89 | 34 | 43 | 1 | |
| 37.... | 160 | 102 | 103 | 2 | |
| 38.... | 92 | 33 | 4 | 1 | |

T'l. 4636 3592 1437 89
Pl. 1044
Klenkle 29, Kerwin 3.

XXXII.—

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|--|
| 1.... | 105 | 64 | 18 | — | |
| 2.... | 95 | 91 | 20 | — | |
| 3.... | 121 | 92 | 21 | 1 | |
| 4.... | 146 | 115 | 20 | — | |
| 5.... | 126 | 173 | 15 | 3 | |
| 6.... | 94 | 134 | 30 | 1 | |
| 7.... | 119 | 114 | 33 | — | |
| 8.... | 115 | 98 | 22 | 2 | |
| 9.... | 126 | 108 | 35 | 1 | |
| 10.... | 137 | 102 | 19 | 1 | |
| 11.... | 98 | 101 | 15 | 3 | |
| 12.... | 131 | 107 | 10 | 4 | |
| 13.... | 142 | 117 | 15 | 1 | |
| 14.... | 113 | 76 | 21 | 1 | |
| 15.... | 109 | 77 | 26 | 1 | |
| 16.... | 85 | 107 | 27 | 3 | |
| 17.... | 96 | 105 | 44 | 1 | |
| 18.... | 109 | 157 | 33 | 1 | |
| 19.... | 105 | 133 | 19 | 1 | |
| 20.... | 87 | 157 | 27 | — | |
| 21.... | 104 | 100 | 15 | — | |
| 22.... | 98 | 129 | 16 | — | |
| 23.... | 94 | 109 | 35 | — | |
| 24.... | 120 | 130 | 22 | 2 | |
| 25.... | 96 | 135 | 21 | — | |
| 26.... | 101 | 79 | 13 | — | |
| 27.... | 106 | 135 | 22 | 2 | |
| 28.... | 181 | 108 | 12 | — | |

| | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'n's | | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'n's | | Carter | Harrison | Altgeld | Wad'n's |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 29.... | 149 | 137 | 7 | 1 | 18.... | 74 | 181 | 48 | 1 | 23.... | 102 | 130 | 31 | — |
| 30.... | 210 | 122 | 5 | — | 19.... | 111 | 113 | -41 | 2 | 24.... | 123 | 103 | 35 | 2 |
| 31.... | 89 | 102 | 12 | 1 | 20.... | 82 | 73 | 14 | — | 25.... | 93 | 134 | 30 | 1 |
| 32.... | 163 | 148 | 27 | 2 | 21.... | 138 | 88 | 48 | — | 26.... | 130 | 124 | 43 | 1 |
| 33.... | 115 | 130 | 11 | 2 | 22.... | 79 | 107 | 34 | — | 27.... | 130 | 116 | 45 | 2 |
| 34.... | 153 | 137 | 24 | — | 23.... | 102 | 126 | 31 | 3 | 28.... | 101 | 103 | 26 | — |
| 35.... | 119 | 151 | 27 | 1 | 24.... | 112 | 119 | 39 | 1 | 29.... | 105 | 77 | 44 | 4 |
| 36.... | 102 | 112 | 23 | — | 25.... | 71 | 97 | 37 | 2 | 30.... | 83 | 99 | 23 | 1 |
| 37.... | 73 | 87 | 24 | — | 26.... | 99 | 105 | 38 | 1 | 31.... | 155 | 125 | 37 | 4 |
| 38.... | 126 | 118 | 33 | — | 27.... | 104 | 70 | 24 | 2 | 32.... | 118 | 67 | 23 | 2 |
| 39.... | 138 | 148 | 19 | — | 28.... | 87 | 111 | 41 | — | 33.... | 118 | 92 | 17 | 2 |
| 40.... | 163 | 114 | 10 | — | 29.... | 71 | 91 | 60 | 1 | 34.... | 53 | 81 | 40 | — |
| 41.... | 139 | 92 | 6 | — | 30.... | 103 | 101 | 27 | 1 | 35.... | 85 | 85 | 40 | 2 |
| 42.... | 92 | 60 | 2 | — | 31.... | 89 | 131 | 28 | 1 | 36.... | 76 | 121 | 45 | 2 |
| 43.... | 169 | 159 | 12 | — | 32.... | 117 | 91 | 14 | 2 | 37.... | 99 | 146 | 61 | 1 |
| 44.... | 119 | 146 | 29 | — | 33.... | 67 | 71 | 11 | — | 38.... | 160 | 48 | 22 | — |
| 45.... | 97 | 79 | 14 | — | | | | | | 39.... | 243 | 134 | 93 | — |
| 46.... | 165 | 122 | 22 | — | | | | | | 40.... | 146 | 82 | 37 | 2 |
| 47.... | 133 | 173 | 21 | 1 | | | | | | 41.... | 113 | 126 | 54 | 1 |
| 48.... | 159 | 125 | 25 | — | | | | | | 42.... | 72 | 76 | 25 | — |
| 49.... | 95 | 110 | 24 | 1 | | | | | | 43.... | 125 | 124 | 50 | 2 |

T'l. 3060 3280 1054 31
Pl. 220
Klenke 47, Kerwin 4.

XXXIV.—

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|---------------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| 1.... | 108 | 155 | 58 | 3 | 45.... | 66 | 85 | 53 | — |
| 2.... | 130 | 96 | 14 | 2 | 46.... | 142 | 135 | 67 | 1 |
| 3.... | 172 | 140 | 27 | 2 | 47.... | 109 | 97 | 36 | — |
| 4.... | 101 | 88 | 9 | 2 | 48.... | 38 | 79 | 27 | — |
| 5.... | 105 | 118 | 30 | 2 | 49.... | 110 | 96 | 28 | 1 |
| 6.... | 70 | 79 | 15 | 3 | 50.... | 99 | 97 | 30 | 2 |
| 7.... | 134 | 162 | 45 | — | 51.... | 44 | 41 | 26 | 1 |
| 8.... | 156 | 156 | 66 | 2 | 52.... | 126 | 113 | 94 | 7 |
| 9.... | 86 | 169 | 41 | 1 | 53.... | 102 | 94 | 42 | — |
| 10.... | 235 | 142 | 44 | 6 | 54.... | 145 | 115 | 52 | 1 |
| 11.... | 176 | 132 | 23 | 1 | 55.... | 170 | 66 | 71 | — |
| 12.... | 127 | 104 | 29 | 3 | 56.... | 222 | 21 | 27 | — |
| 13.... | 139 | 134 | 34 | 1 | | | | | |
| 14.... | 160 | 123 | 38 | 2 | T'l. | 6736 | 6131 | 2193 | 79 |
| 15.... | 160 | 123 | 36 | 1 | Pl. | 605 | | | |
| 16.... | 163 | 111 | 27 | 2 | Klenke | 156, | Kerwin | 9. | |
| 17.... | 148 | 161 | 36 | — | G.T'l. | 107437 | 148496 | 47169 | 1023 |
| 18.... | 107 | 120 | 28 | 1 | Plu.. | 41059 | | | |
| 19.... | 71 | 123 | 44 | 2 | P. ct. | 34.92 | 48.27 | 15.33 | .33 |
| 20.... | 89 | 145 | 27 | 1 | Klenke..... | 1175 | .38 | p. ct. | |
| 21.... | 93 | 155 | 48 | — | Kerwin..... | 367 | .11 | p. ct. | |
| 22.... | 47 | 83 | 29 | — | T'l vote..... | 307500 | | | |

XXXIII.—

| | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|----|---|
| 1.... | 29 | 43 | 4 | 1 |
| 2.... | 69 | 92 | 35 | 1 |
| 3.... | 113 | 94 | 13 | — |
| 4.... | 115 | 61 | 19 | 1 |
| 5.... | 102 | 73 | 45 | 1 |
| 6.... | 141 | 109 | 45 | 2 |
| 7.... | 126 | 133 | 39 | — |
| 8.... | 59 | 119 | 17 | — |
| 9.... | 31 | 134 | 28 | 1 |
| 10.... | 65 | 98 | 26 | 1 |
| 11.... | 69 | 140 | 19 | 1 |
| 12.... | 50 | 141 | 10 | 1 |
| 13.... | 107 | 138 | 38 | — |
| 14.... | 102 | 111 | 36 | — |
| 15.... | 121 | 95 | 26 | 1 |
| 16.... | 139 | 118 | 41 | 1 |
| 17.... | 166 | 106 | 38 | 2 |

T'l. 5929 5725 994 37
Pl. 204
Klenke 16, Kerwin 4.

VOTE FOR CITY OFFICERS.

TREASURER.

Rep. Dem. M.O. Pro. S.L. S.D.

| Wards. | Schafer | Orsefen | Driscoll | Nuveen | W'nh'pe | Win'n |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1..... | 1665 | 5203 | 496 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| 2..... | 2481 | 2826 | 341 | 18 | 16 | 2 |
| 3..... | 3447 | 2378 | 278 | 14 | 17 | 1 |
| 4..... | 3804 | 2755 | 409 | 27 | 30 | 3 |
| 5..... | 2576 | 4566 | 809 | 21 | 41 | 3 |
| 6..... | 2581 | 5517 | 1152 | 13 | 27 | 14 |
| 7..... | 2732 | 2858 | 378 | 4 | 42 | 16 |
| 8..... | 1610 | 3683 | 386 | 3 | 43 | 77 |
| 9..... | 2421 | 4313 | 763 | 6 | 71 | 64 |
| 10..... | 5986 | 6327 | 1412 | 42 | 96 | 77 |
| 11..... | 3441 | 3419 | 664 | 18 | 18 | 8 |
| 12..... | 8860 | 5361 | 1043 | 88 | 12 | 7 |
| 13..... | 4461 | 3679 | 833 | 28 | 59 | 10 |
| 14..... | 4705 | 4226 | 1972 | 38 | 132 | 18 |
| 15..... | 5049 | 4575 | 2079 | 41 | 93 | 15 |
| 16..... | 3158 | 4558 | 772 | 28 | 77 | 12 |
| 17..... | 1790 | 1810 | 517 | 10 | 29 | 5 |
| 18..... | 1589 | 6035 | 683 | 17 | 19 | 10 |
| 19..... | 2341 | 5459 | 540 | 3 | 39 | 19 |
| 20..... | 2052 | 2398 | 873 | 8 | 24 | 3 |
| 21..... | 2195 | 2983 | 968 | 21 | 23 | 4 |
| 22..... | 2619 | 2704 | 977 | 19 | 37 | 6 |
| 23..... | 2832 | 2912 | 483 | 17 | 49 | 9 |
| 24..... | 3143 | 3586 | 921 | 35 | 23 | 5 |
| 25..... | 5908 | 2837 | 1089 | 26 | 16 | 4 |
| 26..... | 4565 | 3869 | 2241 | 32 | 31 | 6 |
| 27..... | 2945 | 1608 | 1024 | 39 | 30 | 14 |
| 28..... | 2408 | 1982 | 500 | 21 | 25 | 3 |
| 29..... | 1779 | 4590 | 796 | 14 | 10 | 3 |
| 30..... | 6779 | 7120 | 2650 | 72 | 119 | 34 |

| Wards. | Schafer | Orsefen | Driscoll | Nuveen | W'nh'pe | Win'n |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-------|
| 31..... | 5501 | 2790 | 990 | 90 | 41 | 5 |
| 32..... | 7302 | 4213 | 695 | 42 | 22 | 4 |
| 33..... | 3441 | 3268 | 631 | 24 | 47 | 5 |
| 34..... | 7883 | 4890 | 1681 | 100 | 218 | 15 |

Total.. 125959 131298 32046 992 1588 493
Plurality.. 5339

CITY ATTORNEY.

Rep. Dem. M.O. Pro. S.L. S.D.

| | Cannon | Ryan | Mitchell | Kline | Fament | Seelke |
|---------|--------|------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1..... | 1634 | 5222 | 489 | 13 | 9 | 11 |
| 2..... | 2495 | 2756 | 352 | 18 | 13 | 1 |
| 3..... | 3385 | 2409 | 291 | 17 | 14 | 2 |
| 4..... | 3603 | 2795 | 411 | 28 | 28 | 9 |
| 5..... | 2752 | 4319 | 964 | 19 | 50 | 8 |
| 6..... | 2894 | 5364 | 1127 | 14 | 32 | 13 |
| 7..... | 2740 | 2856 | 374 | 8 | 42 | 15 |
| 8..... | 1648 | 3650 | 374 | 11 | 50 | 69 |
| 9..... | 2464 | 4325 | 742 | 13 | 83 | 55 |
| 10..... | 5850 | 6393 | 1396 | 51 | 107 | 69 |
| 11..... | 3274 | 3689 | 592 | 24 | 20 | 9 |
| 12..... | 7934 | 6200 | 1078 | 108 | 17 | 5 |
| 13..... | 4295 | 3814 | 819 | 34 | 61 | 13 |
| 14..... | 4440 | 4398 | 1999 | 34 | 138 | 26 |
| 15..... | 4863 | 4616 | 2124 | 44 | 90 | 17 |
| 16..... | 3143 | 4594 | 749 | 22 | 78 | 15 |
| 17..... | 1778 | 1803 | 528 | 10 | 26 | 3 |
| 18..... | 1521 | 6109 | 650 | 20 | 22 | 11 |
| 19..... | 2372 | 5440 | 456 | 4 | 38 | 13 |
| 20..... | 2097 | 2289 | 934 | 13 | 27 | 3 |
| 21..... | 2295 | 2816 | 1025 | 16 | 27 | 6 |
| 22..... | 2730 | 2542 | 999 | 15 | 39 | 7 |

ELECTION RETURNS.

383

| Wards. | Cannon. | Ryan. | Mitchell. | Kline. | Pement. | Soelke |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 23..... | 3352 | 2489 | 445 | 21 | 48 | 9 |
| 24..... | 3411 | 3455 | 811 | 36 | 25 | 5 |
| 25..... | 5641 | 3003 | 1147 | 37 | 15 | 5 |
| 26..... | 4674 | 3804 | 2345 | 40 | 34 | 7 |
| 27..... | 2854 | 1634 | 1016 | 35 | 28 | 9 |
| 28..... | 2307 | 2080 | 484 | 34 | 25 | 4 |
| 29..... | 2280 | 4294 | 806 | 14 | 14 | 3 |
| 30..... | 5784 | 7026 | 2741 | 78 | 102 | 33 |
| 31..... | 6113 | 3027 | 1256 | 91 | 47 | 4 |
| 32..... | 6994 | 4515 | 751 | 52 | 27 | 7 |
| 33..... | 3442 | 3114 | 665 | 29 | 47 | 5 |
| 34..... | 7533 | 5177 | 1664 | 80 | 219 | 19 |
| Total.. | 123592 | 132067 | 32617 | 1088 | 1607 | 489 |
| Plurality.. | 8475 | | | | | |

| Wards. | Pierson. | Loeffler. | Stauber. | Blake. | Smith. | Harris |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| 10..... | 5573 | 6372 | 1747 | 47 | 111 | 65 |
| 11..... | 3150 | 3600 | 774 | 33 | 10 | 6 |
| 12..... | 7934 | 5782 | 1453 | 103 | 14 | 6 |
| 13..... | 4108 | 3815 | 1007 | 32 | 61 | 12 |
| 14..... | 4115 | 4117 | 2765 | 26 | 133 | 18 |
| 15..... | 4603 | 4477 | 2649 | 45 | 78 | 14 |
| 16..... | 2959 | 4521 | 1030 | 22 | 75 | 13 |
| 17..... | 1715 | 1845 | 566 | 9 | 27 | 5 |
| 18..... | 1482 | 6103 | 716 | 14 | 19 | 9 |
| 19..... | 2039 | 5777 | 571 | 3 | 34 | 18 |
| 20..... | 1844 | 2395 | 1199 | 7 | 23 | 1 |
| 21..... | 1929 | 2960 | 1243 | 13 | 24 | 7 |
| 22..... | 2384 | 2671 | 1215 | 10 | 41 | 9 |
| 23..... | 2763 | 2930 | 535 | 22 | 44 | 9 |
| 24..... | 2886 | 3640 | 1047 | 36 | 28 | 6 |
| 25..... | 5326 | 2878 | 1665 | 30 | 15 | 4 |
| 26..... | 4224 | 3911 | 2672 | 41 | 32 | 7 |
| 27..... | 2759 | 1608 | 1225 | 32 | 28 | 9 |
| 28..... | 2181 | 2081 | 653 | 23 | 21 | 3 |
| 29..... | 1909 | 4532 | 859 | 9 | 20 | 2 |
| 30..... | 6347 | 7085 | 3106 | 69 | 107 | 31 |
| 31..... | 5223 | 2841 | 1268 | 37 | 40 | 3 |
| 32..... | 7100 | 4038 | 1123 | 39 | 23 | 5 |
| 33..... | 3360 | 3238 | 785 | 27 | 43 | 7 |
| 34..... | 7491 | 4822 | 2040 | 65 | 205 | 15 |
| Total.. | 117581 | 132808 | 39838 | 982 | 1544 | 457 |
| Plurality.. | 15227 | | | | | |

CITY CLERK.

| Rep. | Dem. | M.O. | Pro. | S.L. | S.D. | |
|----------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| Pierson. | Loeffler. | Stauber. | Blake. | Smith. | Harris | |
| 1..... | 1599 | 5191 | 547 | 13 | 11 | 11 |
| 2..... | 2731 | 2494 | 429 | 15 | 11 | 3 |
| 3..... | 3368 | 2225 | 411 | 21 | 15 | 3 |
| 4..... | 3606 | 2745 | 602 | 23 | 33 | 5 |
| 5..... | 2610 | 4235 | 1045 | 24 | 45 | 4 |
| 6..... | 2490 | 5645 | 1294 | 19 | 31 | 16 |
| 7..... | 2163 | 3877 | 396 | 5 | 24 | 12 |
| 8..... | 1380 | 4035 | 441 | 6 | 43 | 63 |
| 9..... | 2244 | 4322 | 940 | 7 | 75 | 56 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Total.. | 117581 | 132808 | 39838 | 982 | 1544 | 457 |
| Plurality.. | 15227 | | | | | |

VOTE FOR ALDERMEN.

[Election April 4, 1899.]

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. Robt. J. Gould, Rep..... | 1,725 |
| Michael Kenna, Dem..... | 5,146 |
| Fitzgerald Murphy, M. O..... | 585 |
| 2. E. R. Pike, Rep..... | 2,777 |
| P. J. Cook, Dem..... | 2,493 |
| F. H. Follansbee, M. O..... | 494 |
| 3. Charles Ailing, Rep..... | 3,736 |
| 4. M. J. Foreman, Rep..... | 3,692 |
| B. F. Philpot, Dem..... | 1,612 |
| J. P. Brennan, M. O..... | 380 |
| E. E. Baldwin, Ind..... | 1,492 |
| 5. George Lehman, Rep..... | 3,070 |
| M. M. Blake, Dem..... | 4,259 |
| William Miller, M. O..... | 959 |
| H. C. Dreisvogt, Soc. L..... | 50 |
| F. E. Cary, Ind..... | 41 |
| 6. F. L. Umbach, Rep..... | 1,794 |
| J. J. McCormick, Dem..... | 4,752 |
| J. J. Sheahan, M. O..... | 1,358 |
| R. K. Sloan, Ind..... | 2,017 |
| 7. N. T. Brenner, Rep..... | 3,938 |
| E. Penshorn, Dem..... | 2,190 |
| G. H. Zimmer, M. O..... | 259 |
| Mose Welsfeld, Soc. L..... | 27 |
| H. S. Wolf, Ind..... | 53 |
| 8. John Siman, Rep..... | 2,479 |
| M. S. Garry, Dem..... | 2,796 |
| M. B. Levine, M. O..... | 649 |
| John Baumel, Soc. D..... | 63 |
| 9. J. V. Crane, Rep..... | 2,793 |
| Rudolph Hurt, Dem..... | 4,378 |
| C. J. Buhmann, M. O..... | 581 |
| K. Kostnoski, Soc. L..... | 79 |
| V. Mundra, Soc. D..... | 61 |
| 10. Anton Novak, Rep..... | 6,272 |
| M. Zimmer, Dem..... | 6,304 |
| H. E. Murphy, M. O..... | 1,228 |
| H. Sale, Soc. L..... | 88 |
| E. Layer, Soc. D..... | 80 |
| Otto Negele, Ind..... | 82 |
| As a result of a contest Novak was seated and Zimmer resigned. | |
| 11. W. D. Kent, Rep..... | 2,875 |
| G. Duddleston, Dem..... | 4,219 |
| J. T. Wilson, M. O..... | 541 |
| 12. J. C. Patterson, Rep..... | 8,736 |

| | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| Engene Smith, Dem..... | 5,622 |
| S. R. Wilson, M. O..... | 935 |
| H. W. Matthews, Pro..... | 66 |
| D. H. Daly, Soc. L..... | 15 |
| T. S. Albright, Ind..... | 81 |
| 13. F. T. Fowler, Rep..... | 4,978 |
| J. J. Walsh, Dem..... | 3,529 |
| F. G. Strickland, M. O..... | 685 |
| J. Collins, Soc. L..... | 58 |
| 14. John N. Bos, Rep..... | 4,647 |
| J. Strass, Dem..... | 4,608 |
| F. C. Bredschneider, M. O..... | 1,821 |
| H. Brophy, Pro..... | 27 |
| C. Schmidt, Soc. L..... | 130 |
| M. Morlisko, Ind..... | 16 |
| I. C. Wagner..... | 64 |
| 15. C. E. Hallstrom, Rep..... | 4,639 |
| J. W. Gilda, Dem..... | 4,062 |
| A. T. Johnson, M. O..... | 3,203 |
| J. Macejowski, Soc. L..... | 100 |
| 16. J. T. Smulski, Rep..... | 4,468 |
| A. J. Kowalski, Dem..... | 3,509 |
| J. H. Rapp, M. O..... | 744 |
| M. Gorecki, Soc. L..... | 74 |
| J. J. Knowinski, Ind..... | 76 |
| 17. G. B. Johnson, Rep..... | 1,894 |
| R. F. Shay, Dem..... | 1,667 |
| J. Walsh, M. O..... | 641 |
| J. Uccello, Ind..... | 74 |
| 18. W. Karch, Rep..... | 1,356 |
| J. J. Brennan, Dem..... | 6,045 |
| G. L. Robertson, M. O..... | 931 |
| 19. V. Pacilli, Rep..... | 1,977 |
| P. Morris, Dem..... | 6,064 |
| J. M. Jacobson, Soc. L..... | 59 |
| 20. A. Pettibone, Rep..... | 2,272 |
| F. W. Alwart, Dem..... | 2,281 |
| A. J. Stango, M. O..... | 806 |
| W. J. Valmer, Ind. Rep..... | 102 |
| As result of contest Pettibone was seated. | |
| 21. R. Schmidt, Rep..... | 2,014 |
| Charles Werno, Dem..... | 3,302 |
| J. G. Grossberg, M. O..... | 953 |
| 22. Kinney Smith, Rep..... | 3,121 |
| O. Roderwald, Dem..... | 2,440 |

| Wards. | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| R. Bauer, Soc. L..... | 74 |
| 23. J. R. Peterson, Rep..... | 2,972 |
| J. T. Gibbons, Dem..... | 2,873 |
| L. S. Dalton, M. O..... | 494 |
| A. B. Gulberg, Soc. L..... | 39 |
| 24. S. H. Helm, Rep..... | 3,398 |
| M. E. Barry, Dem..... | 3,368 |
| D. L. Cernice, M. O..... | 854 |
| James Bain, Soc. L..... | 30 |
| G. S. Whistlar, Ind..... | 104 |
| 25. Walter Butler, Rep..... | 5,536 |
| Albert Holst, Dem..... | 3,099 |
| J. H. Freudenthal, M. O..... | 1,024 |
| F. J. How, Ind..... | 72 |
| W. G. Taskett..... | 191 |
| 26. F. K. Blake, Rep..... | 4,572 |
| P. F. Haynes, Dem..... | 4,462 |
| G. D. Skamper, M. O..... | 2,070 |
| A. F. Keeney, Rep..... | 2,631 |
| W. N. Julian, Dem..... | 1,559 |
| J. Sokup, M. O..... | 947 |
| C. H. McMahon, Ind..... | 612 |
| 28. C. H. Rector, Rep..... | 2,011 |
| P. M. Keenan, Dem..... | 1,713 |
| George Kiler, M. O..... | 289 |

| Wards. | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Gus Larson, Soc. L..... | 21 |
| Thomas Sayle, Ind. Rep..... | 1,116 |
| 29. William Webb, Rep..... | 2,598 |
| J. T. Russell, Dem..... | 4,489 |
| L. Hellbron, M. O..... | 479 |
| C. J. McCarthy, Ind. D..... | 112 |
| 30. A. T. Zeman, Rep..... | 7,739 |
| E. Reichardt, Dem..... | 6,251 |
| J. Pauly, M. O..... | 2,937 |
| H. Gleser, Soc. L..... | 95 |
| 31. H. F. Erdman, Rep..... | 4,884 |
| M. G. Holding, Dem..... | 4,183 |
| C. Fritz, Soc. L..... | 83 |
| W. H. O'Donoghue, Ind..... | 49 |
| 32. W. C. Nelson, Rep..... | 7,935 |
| J. J. Waters, Dem..... | 3,709 |
| W. F. Moffitt, M. O..... | 694 |
| 33. John H. Jones, Rep..... | 3,276 |
| Edw. Watkins, Dem..... | 3,768 |
| John Black, M. O..... | 558 |
| W. Postussny, Soc. L..... | 61 |
| 34. F. I. Bennett, Rep..... | 8,206 |
| W. Rothmann, Dem..... | 4,579 |
| W. A. Cunnea, M. O..... | 1,705 |
| J. Osterling, Soc. L..... | 224 |

VOTE FOR TOWN OFFICERS.

[April 4, 1899.]

TOWN OF SOUTH CHICAGO.

ASSESSOR.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Nickerson, Stuckart, McGrath, Keeg'n | | | |
| 1..... | 1639 | 5170 | 492 | 15 |
| 2..... | 2551 | 2735 | 335 | 12 |
| 3..... | 3444 | 2378 | 264 | 15 |
| 4..... | 3656 | 2841 | 379 | 34 |
| 5..... | 2298 | 5043 | 744 | 52 |
| 6..... | 2065 | 6705 | 895 | 24 |
| Part of 28..... | 329 | 472 | 86 | 2 |
| Total..... | 15979 | 25344 | 3192 | 154 |
| Plurality..... | | 9365 | | |

COLLECTOR.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Trude, Barnett, O'Reilly, Kohl | | | |
| 1..... | 1730 | 5096 | 507 | 15 |
| 2..... | 2798 | 2527 | 342 | 14 |
| 3..... | 3947 | 1938 | 268 | 12 |
| 4..... | 4130 | 2434 | 391 | 34 |
| 5..... | 2999 | 3988 | 932 | 53 |
| 6..... | 2714 | 5416 | 1188 | 31 |
| Part of 28..... | 358 | 411 | 105 | 2 |
| Total..... | 18676 | 21810 | 3733 | 161 |
| Plurality..... | | 3134 | | |

SUPERVISOR.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Dunbar, Shannon, Croarkin, Brift | | | |
| 1..... | 1667 | 5162 | 508 | 16 |
| 2..... | 2578 | 2668 | 333 | 19 |
| 3..... | 3571 | 2256 | 275 | 17 |
| 4..... | 3967 | 2452 | 441 | 38 |
| 5..... | 2783 | 4255 | 857 | 57 |
| 6..... | 3293 | 5128 | 1033 | 27 |
| Part of 28..... | 356 | 421 | 91 | 2 |
| Total..... | 18215 | 22342 | 3538 | 176 |
| Plurality..... | | 4127 | | |

CLERK.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|--------|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| | Buckner, Ryan, Harris, Knight | | | |
| 1..... | 1677 | 5161 | 489 | 17 |
| 2..... | 2602 | 2653 | 369 | 16 |
| 3..... | 3553 | 2221 | 271 | 21 |
| 4..... | 3811 | 2603 | 434 | 37 |

| | Buckner. | Ryan. | Harris. | Knight ^t |
|-----------------|----------|-------|---------|---------------------|
| 5..... | 2576 | 4442 | 850 | 56 |
| 6..... | 2454 | 5672 | 1074 | 38 |
| Part of 28..... | 343 | 440 | 90 | 2 |
| Total..... | 17016 | 23162 | 3577 | 187 |
| Plurality..... | | 6146 | | |

WEST TOWN.

ASSESSOR.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Dutton, Ryan, Thomas, Williams | | | |
| 7..... | 2551 | 3140 | 350 | 47 |
| 8..... | 1411 | 3906 | 369 | 50 |
| 9..... | 2144 | 4641 | 665 | 77 |
| 10..... | 5364 | 6971 | 1450 | 102 |
| 11..... | 3065 | 3956 | 545 | 13 |
| 12..... | 7610 | 6736 | 931 | 15 |
| 13..... | 4077 | 4122 | 768 | 54 |
| 14..... | 4310 | 4646 | 1874 | 141 |
| 15..... | 4630 | 4940 | 2038 | 98 |
| 16..... | 2955 | 4793 | 743 | 83 |
| 17..... | 1718 | 1921 | 480 | 30 |
| 18..... | 1475 | 6116 | 621 | 19 |
| 19..... | 2025 | 5899 | 464 | 44 |
| Part of 28..... | 2024 | 1638 | 352 | 68 |
| Total..... | 45359 | 63425 | 11650 | 941 |
| Plurality..... | | 18066 | | |

COLLECTOR.

| | Rep. | Dem. | M. O. | S. L. |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Williams, Cerveny, Pfeiffer, Benda | | | |
| 7..... | 2598 | 2961 | 380 | 36 |
| 8..... | 1371 | 3941 | 390 | 50 |
| 9..... | 2178 | 4528 | 784 | 79 |
| 10..... | 5310 | 6859 | 1445 | 87 |
| 11..... | 3406 | 3499 | 552 | 12 |
| 12..... | 8376 | 6656 | 1025 | 18 |
| 13..... | 4370 | 3719 | 808 | 53 |
| 14..... | 4680 | 4051 | 2022 | 140 |
| 15..... | 4918 | 4422 | 2177 | 94 |
| 16..... | 3521 | 4311 | 723 | 77 |
| 17..... | 1880 | 1761 | 487 | 30 |
| 18..... | 1509 | 6072 | 646 | 24 |
| 19..... | 2082 | 5688 | 464 | 45 |
| Part of 28..... | 2032 | 1591 | 375 | 63 |
| Total..... | 48222 | 59059 | 12278 | 813 |
| Plurality..... | | 10837 | | |

ELECTION RETURNS.

385

SUPERVISOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|-------|
| | Fecha. | Kiobassa. | McMahon. | Dalsh |
| 7..... | 2693 | 2904 | 365 | 38 |
| 8..... | 2033 | 3309 | 379 | 47 |
| 9..... | 2607 | 4185 | 758 | 85 |
| 10..... | 5927 | 6277 | 1425 | 91 |
| 11..... | 3142 | 3696 | 575 | 13 |
| 12..... | 7960 | 6037 | 1049 | 19 |
| 13..... | 4197 | 3895 | 798 | 59 |
| 14..... | 4336 | 4489 | 1906 | 139 |
| 15..... | 4601 | 4821 | 2083 | 95 |
| 16..... | 2987 | 4817 | 729 | 79 |
| 17..... | 1720 | 1850 | 508 | 28 |
| 18..... | 1465 | 6119 | 644 | 17 |
| 19..... | 2146 | 5625 | 482 | 45 |
| Part of 28..... | 2085 | 1584 | 394 | 21 |
| Total..... | 47831 | 59608 | 12095 | 774 |
| Plurality..... | | 11727 | | |

CLERK.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-------|
| | Aiana. | Warwick. | Svo'oda. | Tubdn |
| 7..... | 2656 | 2345 | 383 | 38 |
| 8..... | 1511 | 3638 | 450 | 51 |
| 9..... | 2261 | 4299 | 849 | 84 |
| 10..... | 5609 | 6385 | 1501 | 102 |
| 11..... | 3132 | 3690 | 593 | 11 |
| 12..... | 7998 | 5937 | 1056 | 25 |
| 13..... | 4185 | 3843 | 815 | 56 |
| 14..... | 4417 | 4240 | 2000 | 145 |
| 15..... | 4661 | 4598 | 2169 | 96 |
| 16..... | 3064 | 4576 | 777 | 84 |
| 17..... | 1802 | 1814 | 512 | 31 |
| 18..... | 1448 | 6127 | 622 | 18 |
| 19..... | 2118 | 5625 | 489 | 43 |
| Part of 28..... | 1912 | 1618 | 403 | 21 |
| Total..... | 46774 | 59235 | 12619 | 805 |
| Plurality..... | | 12461 | | |

NORTH TOWN.

ASSESSOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. Ind | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|---------|--------------|
| | Schmidt. | Gray. | Becker. | Lange.Som'nd |
| 20..... | 1697 | 2324 | 859 | 26 5 |
| 21..... | 1692 | 3582 | 930 | 25 8 |
| 22..... | 2106 | 3270 | 923 | 42 3 |
| 23..... | 2636 | 3133 | 451 | 55 .. |
| 24..... | 2638 | 4215 | 788 | 31 .. |
| Total..... | 10751 | 17024 | 3951 | 179 16 |
| Plurality..... | | 6273 | | |

COLLECTOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. Ind. | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| | Reese. | Salomon. | Golzkiez. | Saxe. Cloak |
| 20..... | 2029 | 2402 | 872 | 27 3 |
| 21..... | 2160 | 2972 | 1028 | 23 5 |
| 22..... | 2696 | 2736 | 911 | 40 3 |
| 23..... | 2810 | 2900 | 468 | 51 .. |
| 24..... | 3041 | 3626 | 836 | 32 .. |
| Total..... | 12736 | 14636 | 4115 | 173 11 |
| Plurality..... | | 1900 | | |

SUPERVISOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. Ind. | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------|---------|---------------|
| | Poehlmann. | Perkins. | Heinze. | Kronlof.Gluth |
| 20..... | 1933 | 2465 | 890 | 24 4 |
| 21..... | 2012 | 3061 | 1034 | 25 7 |
| 22..... | 2464 | 2759 | 975 | 44 7 |
| 23..... | 2826 | 2878 | 516 | 53 .. |
| 24..... | 2854 | 3775 | 926 | 28 1 |
| Total..... | 12089 | 14938 | 4341 | 174 19 |
| Plurality..... | | 2849 | | |

CLERK.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. Ind. | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Hibbeler. | Raindover. | Honey. | Stott'g. | Lachat |
| 20..... | 2158 | 2349 | 815 | 23 | 6 |
| 21..... | 2161 | 2959 | 954 | 24 | 4 |
| 22..... | 2567 | 2709 | 915 | 47 | 5 |
| 23..... | 2765 | 2867 | 475 | 54 | 2 |
| 24..... | 2992 | 3674 | 846 | 33 | .. |
| Total..... | 12643 | 14558 | 4005 | 181 | 17 |
| Plurality..... | | 1915 | | | |

HYDE PARK.

ASSESSOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-------|---------|-----------|
| | Skreele. | Hart. | Wright. | Stillhoff |
| 32..... | 7612 | 3929 | 693 | 31 |
| 33..... | 3434 | 3260 | 633 | 46 |
| 34..... | 6808 | 4231 | 1441 | 176 |
| Total..... | 17854 | 11420 | 2767 | 253 |
| Plurality..... | | 6434 | | |

COLLECTOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| | Mazee. | McCarthy. | Sboehan. | Gedder |
| 32..... | 7745 | 3773 | 723 | 42 |
| 33..... | 3460 | 3190 | 645 | 46 |
| 34..... | 6853 | 4146 | 1422 | 189 |
| Total..... | 18058 | 11109 | 2790 | 277 |
| Plurality..... | | 6949 | | |

SUPERVISOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|-----------|---------|------|
| | Fahn'rich. | Tegmeyer. | Lawler. | Hass |
| 32..... | 7994 | 3760 | 694 | 30 |
| 33..... | 3448 | 3210 | 651 | 42 |
| 34..... | 6893 | 4212 | 1404 | 182 |
| Total..... | 18135 | 11182 | 2749 | 254 |
| Plurality..... | | 6953 | | |

CLERK.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|
| | Anderson. | Brymner. | Harrer. | Meunch |
| 32..... | 7667 | 3843 | 717 | 27 |
| 33..... | 3549 | 3137 | 624 | 43 |
| 34..... | 6820 | 4225 | 1417 | 173 |
| Total..... | 18036 | 11205 | 2758 | 243 |
| Plurality..... | | 6831 | | |

LAKE VIEW.

ASSESSOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------|--------|
| | Hambleton. | Behrens. | Peters |
| 25..... | 5514 | 2560 | 1125 |
| 26..... | 4635 | 3870 | 2336 |
| Total..... | 10149 | 6430 | 3461 |
| Plurality..... | | 3719 | |

COLLECTOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------|------|
| | Barker. | Dawson. | Mann |
| 25..... | 5367 | 2685 | 1098 |
| 26..... | 4642 | 3764 | 2312 |
| Total..... | 10009 | 6449 | 3410 |
| Plurality..... | | 3560 | |

SUPERVISOR.

| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. | | |
|----------------|----------------|---------|--------|
| | Best. | Nelson. | Becker |
| 25..... | 5283 | 2783 | 1108 |
| 26..... | 4565 | 3722 | 2399 |
| Total..... | 9848 | 6505 | 3502 |
| Plurality..... | | 3343 | |

| CLERK. | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wards. | Rep. Dem. M.O. | | |
| | Fichter | Jouris | Zim'm'n |
| 25..... | 5400 | 2480 | 1118 |
| 26..... | 4964 | 3537 | 2308 |
| Total..... | 10364 | 6017 | 3426 |
| Plurality..... | 4347 | | |

TOWN OF LAKE.

| ASSESSOR. | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
| | Christian McDonald | Huff | Berlin |
| 29..... | 1746 | 4874 | 781 14 |
| 30..... | 6801 | 7011 | 2766 118 |
| 31..... | 4752 | 2790 | 842 48 |
| Total..... | 13299 | 14675 | 4389 180 |
| Plurality..... | | 1376 | |

COLLECTOR.

| Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Vierens | Traeger | Arndt, Dulgaard |
| 29..... | 1999 | 4526 | 836 13 |
| 30..... | 6796 | 7268 | 2482 114 |
| 31..... | 4906 | 2669 | 819 49 |
| Total..... | 13701 | 14403 | 4137 176 |
| Plurality..... | | 702 | |

SUPERVISOR.

| Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------|
| | Healy | Brown | McInerney |
| 29..... | 2634 | 4046 | 764 14 |
| 30..... | 7133 | 6812 | 2598 120 |

| Wards. | Healy | Brown | McInerney | Wad'l |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| 31..... | 4674 | 2938 | 761 55 | |
| Total..... | 14411 | 13796 | 4123 189 | |
| Plurality..... | | 645 | | |

CLERK.

| Rep. Dem. M.O. S.L. | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Lundberg | Schmitt | Russell |
| 29..... | 1929 | 4659 | 830 15 |
| 30..... | 6739 | 6984 | 2735 117 |
| 31..... | 4855 | 2628 | 855 48 |
| Total..... | 13523 | 14271 | 4470 280 |
| Plurality..... | | 748 | |

TOWN OF JEFFERSON.

ASSESSOR.

| Rep. M.O. | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Calkins |
| 27..... | 3055 1150 |
| Plurality..... | 1905 |

COLLECTOR.

| Rep. M.O. | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Hausen |
| 27..... | 3105 1115 |
| Plurality..... | 1990 |

SUPERVISOR.

| Rep. M.O. | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Young |
| 27..... | 3059 1160 |
| Plurality..... | 1899 |

CLERK.

| Rep. Dem. M.O. | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| | Peters |
| 27..... | 2673 1461 1242 |
| Plurality..... | 1212 |

COOK COUNTY POLITICAL COMMITTEES.

REPUBLICAN COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE—1898-99.

Chairman—John M. Smyth.
 Vice-Chairman—Fred L. Wilk.
 Secretary—Robert M. Simon.
 Treasurer—Fred M. Blount.

- Ward.
1. J. N. Powell.....339 Michigan-av.
 2. James P. Smith.....1503 Michigan-av.
 3. Perry A. Hull.....108 LaSalle-st.
 4. John T. Richardson.....140 Dearborn-st.
 5. E. J. Magerstadt.....Office Clk. Crim. Ct.
 6. Frank J. Palt.....103 LaSalle-st.
 7. John A. Cooke.....624 S. Halsted-st.
 8. P. F. Burke.....492 S. Center-av.
 9. Jos. E. Bidwill.....R.R. & W.H. Com. office
 10. William Lorimer.....1268 W. 15th-st.
 11. John J. Badenoch.....44 Desplaines-st.
 12. Fred M. Blount.....Chicago national bank
 13. D. A. Campbell.....1218 Chamber Com. bldg.
 14. Fred L. Wilk.....Union Trust Co.
 15. James Reddick.....188 Madison-st.
 16. George C. Lenke.....608 Milwaukee-av.
 17. F. E. Erickson.....256 N. Carpenter-st.
 18. George Berz.....Coroner's office.
 19. Christopher Mamer.....156 Throop-st.
 20. Thomas Rankin.....Lake and Peoria-sts.
 21. John Henderson.....124 Lincoln-av.
 22. F. A. Busse.....504 N. Clark-st.
 23. John A. Linn.....12 and 14 Clybourn-av.
 24. J. P. Whedon.....Virginia hotel
 25. James Pease.....Sheriff's office
 26. Robert M. Simon.....Recorder's office
 27. W. M. McEwen.....State's Attorney's office
 28. Frederick Lundin.....2345 W. Kinzie-st.
 29. William Webb.....4430 Wentworth-av.
 30. Chas. S. Deneen.....State's Attorney's office
 31. Charles W. Vail.....155 LaSalle-st.
 32. D. H. Kochersperger.....County Treas. office
 33. John Hanberg.....923 Escanaba-av.
 34. John J. Magee.....Lake-av. and 57th-st.

COUNTY DISTRICTS.

- Dist.
1. J. Schilling.....South Holland, Cook Co., Ill.
 2. W. H. Weber.....Bine Island, Cook Co., Ill.
 3. F. M. Hoffman.....Glenview, Cook Co., Ill.
 4. O. W. Nash.....Oak Park, Cook Co., Ill.
 5. Milan Reynolds.....Palatine, Cook Co., Ill.
 6. Geo. W. Paulin.....Evanston, Cook Co., Ill.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

John M. Smyth, chairman; Fred L. Wilk, vice-chairman; Robert M. Simon, secretary; Fred M. Blount, treasurer; Charles S. Deneen, Fred L. Wilk, Robert M. Simon, Fred M. Blount, John M. Smyth, William Lorimer, James Pease, D. H. Kochersperger, Joseph E. Bidwill, D. A. Campbell, E. J. Magerstadt, Christopher Mamer, F. A. Busse, John A. Cooke, William H. Weber, Henry L. Hertz, Graeme Stewart.

SUB-COMMITTEES.

Finance—Graeme Stewart, chairman.
 Auditing—D. H. Kochersperger, chairman; Christopher Mamer, Fred L. Wilk, Robert M. Simon, Henry L. Hertz.
 Organization and Registration—William Lorimer, chairman; William Weber, Fred A. Busse, Joseph E. Bidwill, E. J. Magerstadt.
 Naturalization—Daniel A. Campbell, chairman; John A. Cooke, Robert M. Simon, Fred A. Busse, William H. Weber.
 Halls, Speakers and Printing—John A. Cooke, chairman; Henry L. Hertz, Fred A. Busse, D. A. Campbell, Joseph E. Bidwill.
 Detection and Prevention of Fraud—James

Pease, chairman; Christopher Mamer, William Lorimer, John M. Smyth, Charles S. Dencen, Henry L. Hertz.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

I.

- Ward.
 3. E. H. Morris.....2712 Dearborn-st.
 4. John L. Frazier.....74 37th-st.
 31. Paul Vrezens.....6755 Emerald-av.
 32. A. V. Lee.....5446 Cornell-av.
 33. Jacob Bremer.....9277 South Chicago-av.
 34. John H. Nichols.....10744 Michigan-av.
 S. C. Reed.....Blue Island
 Jacob Kirgis.....Chicago Heights

II.

10. Henry Schanze..Western-av. and 21st-pl.
 20. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office
 29. M. J. Murphy.....4308 S. Wood-st.
 30. P. O. Johnson.....5008 Wentworth-av.
 H. D. Pierce.....Oak Park
 J. P. O'Sullivan.....Maywood
 John T. Allison.....LaGrange

III.

1. D. W. Nickerson.....Clifton house
 2. Morris Selz.....1717 Michigan-av.
 4. Hugh Morris.....3624 5th-av.
 5. John A. Kunz.....2209 Archer-av.
 6. Jacob Frank.....3033 Archer-av.
 7. James Kazda.....99 15th-st.

IV.

8. W. H. Curran.....701 S. Center-av.
 9. George B. Elbe.....673 Blue Island-av.
 12. George F. Gilbert.....1649 Jackson-hd.
 19. P. J. Meaney.....287 S. Jefferson-st.

V.

11. Charles E. George..Probate Clerk's office
 13. John W. Tindall.....652 Walnut-av.
 16. Charles J. Ryberg.....469 Milwaukee-av.
 17. E. J. Dwyer.....271 Austin-av.
 18. E. Remington.....285 W. Monroe-st.

VI.

20. Thomas Rankin.....278 Seminary-av.
 21. Henry Spears.....681 North Park-av.
 22. William Baumer.....492 Wells-st.
 23. Frank J. Chaiser.....366 E. Division-st.
 24. John C. W. Rhode.....339 N. Clark-st.
 25. George B. Milne.....448 Seminary-av.
 26. James T. French.....25 Surrey-ct.

VII.

14. W. C. Eggert.....784 N. Irving-av.
 15. Frank Cavlezel.....302 Cortland-st.
 25. Earl Hamilton.....99 Buena-av.
 26. E. W. Zander.....2773 N. Robey-st.
 27. Henry Wulff.....Jefferson Park
 J. A. Childs.....Evanston
 S. C. Sexaner.....
 C. A. Murray.....Waukegan, Lake Co.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

I.

1. Charles A. Wathler.....265 5th-av.
 2. Charles L. Sherlock.....89 18th-st.
 5. John Lyons.....3095 Portland-av.

II.

10. Horace Chadwick.....990 Clifton Park-av.
 12. D. W. Clark.....956 Warren-av.
 10. A. W. Nohe.....123 Hartford bldg.

III.

31. J. W. Gibbs.....6434 Butler-st.
 33. William L. Evans.....3312 Anthony-av.

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Thomas Gahan.
 Secretary—Robert E. Burke.
 Treasurer—Fred E. Eldred.

- Ward.
 1. John J. Coughlin.....127 LaSalle-st.
 Michael Kenna.....279 S. Clark-st.

Ward.

34. Charles W. Taylor..Criminal Court bldg.
 M. E. Baldwin...Morgan Park, Calumet

IV.

29. Thomas Boyer.....4300 Emerald-av.
 29. Andrew Bankert.....3942 State-st.
 29. Bernard Duffy.....4347 Wentworth-st.
 30. James Kinlock.....4735 Dearborn-av.
 30. Alf Anderson.....5200 Atlantic-st.
 30. Thomas Lyons...Care of U. S. Yds. Co.
 30. Carl Lundberg.....6949 Sangamon-av.
 30. Mike Walsh.....4738 Union-av.

V.

2. H. L. Martin.....2436 Dearborn-st.
 3. Thomas Holmes.....2938 Groveland-av.
 32. F. L. Fake.....81 47th-st.

VI.

15. Edward Benzo.....738 Elston-av.
 20. Otto Wormike.....130 Lewis-st.
 25. Walter V. Hayt.....3179 Dover-st.
 26. John Schmidt.....1139 Oakdale-av.

VII.

- George W. Pauling.....Evanston
 R. H. Muir.....Clyde
 W. G. Eddy.....Harvey
 F. C. Kyle.....Blue Island
 F. H. Warner.....Western Springs
 Andrew Schmitz.....Niles Center
 Charles E. Julien.....Palatine

IX.

6. A. T. Jones.....2521 Hickory-st.
 6. Thomas Lynch.....3404 Lowe-av.
 6. I. N. Kelso.....3343 S. Wood-st.
 9. Jacob Grosser.....691 W. 20th-st.
 10. William Hilgendorf.....920 W. 21st-st.
 28. John J. McKenna.....Sheriff's office

XI.

14. George A. Mugler...710 N. California-av.
 15. Fred Ellert.....388 Homer-st.
 27. J. H. Metler.....1763 Kedzie-av.
 28. F. C. Lovejoy.....2203 Gladys-av.

XIII.

7. S. Dreiben...Cor. Newberry-av.-Henry-st.
 8. Frank Sevice.....659 S. Morgan-st.
 19. J. Finkelstein.....50 Newberry-av.

XV.

9. W. H. Ward.....355½ Loomis-st.
 11. W. D. Kent.....450 W. Congress-st.
 19. James Ahren.....355 W. Congress-st.

XVII.

11. Louis Stitts.....440 Grand-av.
 17. Albert Oberndorf.....343 Fulton-st.
 18. George Berg.....299 Jackson-hd.

XIX.

13. D. B. Moore.....171 Emerson-av.
 13. J. E. Drum.....147 Walnut-st.
 16. R. C. Busse.....59 Dearborn-st.

XXI.

21. Fred Oest.
 22. L. Warneke.....311 Larrabee-st.
 25. D. Campbell.....115 Dearborn-st.

XXIII.

16. James F. Smulski.....565 Noble-st.
 23. John R. Peterson.....71 Hobbie-st.
 24. Samuel Erickson...57 Locust-st.
 24. T. J. Scanlan.....211 LaSalle-av.
 24. George P. Scheiber.....273 Rush-st.
 24. A. Levison.....332 Eden-st.

Ward.

2. John C. Schubert...Monroe and Wabash
 John McCarthy.....2135 Michigan-av.
 3. M. McNamara.....123 S. Clark-st.
 4. Patriek White.....3436 Indiana-av.
 Michael McDonough.....542 37th-st.

Ward

- 5. James Daly.....3143 Wallace-st.
- Jacob P. Miller.....2167 Archer-av.
- 6. William J. O'Brien.....170 Madison-st.
- Patrick Morris.....3611 Emerald-av.
- 7. W. J. Roach.....721 S. Union-st.
- Albert Well.....170 Newberry-av.
- 8. William Loeffler.....369 Johnson-st.
- J. H. Dullard.....615 S. Sangamon-st.
- 9. William H. Dunn.....345 Throop-st.
- 10. Hugh Curran.....2005 16th-st.
- J. J. Sloan.....Reaper Block
- 11. John J. Hayes.....521 W. Congress-st.
- 12. James McAndrews.....390 Washington-bd.
- P. King.....102½ Park-av.
- 13. Thomas F. Little.....942 W. Lake-st.
- R. C. Sullivan.....Ashland Block
- 14. Joseph Strauss.....589 N. Hoyne-av.
- 15. Dr. O. W. Lewke.....996 N. Oakley-av.
- W. G. Korth.....956 N. California-av.
- 16. Stanley Kunz.....685 Noble-st.
- A. J. Kowalski.....617 Noble-st.
- 17. James Clinton.....200 N. Peoria-st.
- 18. John J. Brennan.....414 W. Madison-st.
- M. C. Conlon.....207 W. Madison-st.
- 19. John Powers.....170 Madison-st.
- Joseph Haberkorn.....252 S. Center-av.
- 20. Thomas Henton.....Kedzie Building
- Fred Rinderer.....415 Clybourn-av.
- 21. James J. Gray.....310 Mohawk-st.
- Frank X. Brandecker.....648 Sedgwick-st.
- 22. James H. Farrell.....59 Dearborn-st.
- James H. Sullivan.....3½ Sigel-st.
- 23. J. J. Lyons.....31 Huron-st.
- Thomas J. O'Malley.....210 Sedgwick-st.
- 24. James A. Quinn.....169 N. Clark-st.
- Heaton Owsley.....408 Erie-st.
- 25. J. A. Mahoney, Sheffield-av. Police Station
- Charles R. Joseph.....1197 Rokeby-st.
- 26. Patrick Haynes.....1004 Wellington-st.
- Frank J. Paus.....1020 Wellington-st.
- 27. Fred E. Eldred.....Times Bldg.
- Thomas Edgar.....2242 Milwaukee-av.
- 28. Henry O'Brien.....200 E. Randolph-st.
- Thomas J. Quigley.....3541 Rockwell-st.
- 29. Thomas Carey.....4201 Western Avenue-bd.
- Michael McInerney.....4541 Lowe-av.
- 30. Thomas Byrne.....909 W. Garfield-bd.
- John Fitzgerald.....39th and State-sts.
- 31. Charles S. Thornton.....Masonic Temple
- P. J. Murray.....6559 Sherman-st.
- 32. Thomas Gahan.....4914 Michigan-av.
- P. H. Keenan.....85 Dearborn-st.
- 33. James Wagner.....326 92d-st.
- James Matthews.....9328 Ontario-av.
- 34. William E. Quinn, Sewer Dept. City Hall
- Alex. J. Jones.....707 Tacoma Bldg.
- 35. R. R. Jampolis.....162 Washington-st.

COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Barrington—W. M. McIntosh. 617 Ashland Bk.
- Bloom—William Rodgers.

COOK COUNTY PROHIBITION COMMITTEE.

- Chairman—R. J. Mossop, 805 N. Ashland-av.
- Secretary—W. B. Kleft, Atwood bldg.
- Treasurer—H. J. Brubaker, 153 LaSalle-st.

Ward

- 1. Oscar Odellus.....284 Franklin-st.
- 2. W. F. Kellett.....303 Dearborn-st.
- 3. Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland-av.
- 4. John A. Nourse.....58 Woodland park
- 5. S. F. Welbasky.....3131 5th-av.
- 6. S. S. Follis.....29th and Deering-sts.
- 7. M. Hay.....663 S. Halsted-st.
- 8. Nillis Johnson.....311 W. 14th-st.
- 9. Vacant.
- 10. E. C. Parkhurst.....1057 Central Park-av.
- 11. J. H. Haswell.....539 W. Adams-st.
- 12. Alonzo E. Wilson.....153 LaSalle-st.

- Bremen—William Moak.....Tinley Park
- Calumet—Peter Kipley.....Riverdale
- Cicero—Iloss C. Hall.....140 Dearborn-st.
- Elk Grove—John Martin, Arlington Heights
- Evanston—P. E. O'Neill.....125 LaSalle-st.
- D. P. O'Leary.....Evanston
- Hanover—Michael O'Brien.....Bartlett
- Lemont—J. W. McCarthy.....Lemont
- G. A. Weimar.....Lemont
- Leyden—Vacancy.
- Lyons—J. W. Farley.....LaGrange
- Maine—W. H. McDougall.....Des Plaines
- New Trier—James A. Pugh.....Winnetka
- Niles—Peter Blaumeiser.....Niles Center
- Northfield—W. Helmgartner.....Glen View
- Norwood Park—B. F. Muercke, Norwood Park
- Orland—Christ Grosskopf.....Orland
- Palatine—J. M. Kuebler.....Palatine
- Palos—P. J. O'Connell.....Worth Station
- Proviso—J. Furlong.....315 Dearborn-st.
- George Steele.....River Forest
- Rich—M. B. Elliott.....Matteson
- Riverside—Con Sullivan.....Riverside
- Schaumburg—E. E. W. Quindell, Schaumburg
- Thornton—J. Flynn.....Harvey
- J. A. Stout.....Harvey
- Wheeling—Chas. Sigwalt, Arlington Heights
- Worth—John Lentz.....Blue Island

CONGRESSIONAL.

Dist.

- 1. George E. Lapsley. 4725 St. Lawrence-av.
- T. A. Foley.....9249 South Chicago-av.
- 2. J. B. McDonald.....4340 Emerald-av.
- John Bigane.....1974 39th-st.
- 3. Charles Martin.....3353 Union-av.
- J. Mulbeam.....3147 S. Canal-st.
- 4. John Long.....351 S. Lincoln-st.
- James O'Brien.....452 W. Harrison-st.
- 5. Vacant.
- 6. C. C. Stillwell.....410, 108 LaSalle-st.
- Robert E. Burke.....63 Beethoven-pl.
- 7. M. Fitzgerald.....Havelock
- H. W. Arp.....1241 Milwaukee-av.

SENATORIAL.

Dist.

- 1. S. D. May.....2512 Prairie-av.
- 2. Vacancy.
- 3. Frank J. Ryan.....6828 Bishop-st.
- 4. M. J. Doherty.....1022 W. 54th-st.
- 5. A. A. Ballenberg.....3311 Rhodes-av.
- 6. W. J. Sagehorn.....817 Roscoe-st.
- 7. W. T. Irwin.....4798 N. Clark-st.
- 9. Ed Flannagan.....3035 Keeley-st.
- 11. Louis Legner.....558 N. Hoyne-av.
- 13. Ed Prindville.....15th and Margaret-sts.
- 16. Joseph Haberkorn.....252 S. Center-av.
- 17. M. J. O'Donohue.....310 Monroe-st.
- 19. J. J. Flannagan.....349 W. Ohio-st.
- 21. J. M. Elenz.....130 Dearborn-st.
- 23. Joseph Doheny.....169 N. Clark-st.

Ward

- 13. J. A. Ruth.....56 5th-av.
- 14. W. E. Day.....634 N. Lincoln-st.
- 15. A. A. Arnold.....104 Franklin-st.
- 16. W. A. Williamson.....531 W. Superior-st.
- 17. John H. Siljander.....21 Austin-av.
- 18. E. Albert Cook.....316 Washington-bd.
- 19. Rev. N. K. Thompson. 236 W. Congress-st.
- 20. A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden-av.
- 21. Robert J. Reed.....171 Lincoln-av.
- 22. Mrs. Sarah Dave.....64 Beethoven-ol.
- 23. C. E. Scholene.....340 N. Franklin-st.
- 24. E. D. Myers. 155 LaSalle-st., Y. M. C. A.
- 25. John G. Battershill.....625 Seminary-av.
- 26. W. H. Coothingham.....434 Faye-st.
- 27. John Soule.....Irving Park

- Ward.
 28. L. E. Meacham.....2184 W. 25th-st.
 29. D. J. Stewart.....4420 Union-av.
 30. Dana A. Mitchell.....643 W. 61st-pl.
 31. C. G. James.....7404 Harvard-av.
 32. John H. Hill.....4156 Berkeley-av.
 33. Edwin C. Woolley.....5535 Cornell-av.
 34. Arthur J. Bassett.....Grand Crossing

COUNTRY TOWNS.

- Bloom—Rev. E. F. Hope...Chicago Heights
 Calumet—A. W. Fairbanks...Morgan Park
 Cicero—Joseph B. White.....Oak Park
 Evanston—J. L. Whitlock.....Evanston
 Leyden—F. W. Ellsworth.....Mont Clare

- Lyons—John Whitson.....LaGrange
 Maine—George Wolfram.....Des Plaines
 New Trier—C. H. Morley.....Kenilworth
 Niles—D. Winters.....Niles Center
 Northfield—Dr. Kennicott.....Glen View
 Norwood Park—E. L. Kletzing...Norwood Pk.
 Palatine—E. E. Schaeffer.....Palatine
 Palos—C. H. Owen.....Palos Springs
 Proviso—R. L. Cookingham...Melrose Park
 Riverside—T. M. Conpropt.....Riverside
 Thornton—G. W. Nance.....Harvey
 Wheeling—E. B. Wheeler.....Arlington Hts.
 Worth—Wales Tobey.....Worth

CHICAGO CITY PROHIBITION COMMITTEE.

Chairman—Dr. Frank Hulburt Booth, 281 W. North-av.
 Secretary—Wallace E. Day, 634 N. Lincoln-st.

Treasurer—H. L. Parmalee, 20 Ogden-pl.
 Executive Committee—Chairman, F. H. Booth; secretary, W. E. Day; W. F. Kellett, H. J. Brubaker, D. A. Mitchell, W. B. Kleft, J. H. Siljander, E. L. Griffith, J. G. Battershill, C. G. James, W. J. MacMeehan, J. L. Young, E. A. Cook, Ben Blessum.

- Ward.
 1. Oscar Odelius.....284 Franklin-st.
 William Cook.....100 E. Van Buren-st.
 2. W. F. Kellett.....303 Dearborn-st.
 3. Amasa Orelup.....3148 Groveland-av.
 Mary A. Negus.....1923 Michigan-av.
 4. John A. Nourse.....38 Woodlawn-pk.
 5. S. F. Welbasky.....3131 5th-av.
 6. S. S. Follis.....29th and Dearling-sts.
 7. M. Hay.....663 Halsted-st.
 8. Nillis Johnson.....311 W. 14th-st.
 9. S. S. Glendenning.....731 13th-st.
 10. W. B. Kleft.....1460 W. 15th-pl.
 Joe Banninga.....100 W. 26th-st.
 11. A. W. Fairbanks.....610 W. Madison-st.
 Dr. G. T. Carpenter.....114 John-pl.
 12. George C. Abbott.....973 Jackson-bd.
 W. W. Burnham...Central Music Hall.
 13. J. A. Ruth.....56 5th-av.
 14. W. E. Day.....634 N. Lincoln-st.

- Ward.
 15. J. J. Anderson.
 John Cuneen.....973 Robey-st.
 16. L. D. Oftendahl.....104 N. Center-av.
 Ben Blessum.....105 N. Center-av.
 17. John H. Siljander.....21 Austin-av.
 Gus Sandquist.....199 Grand-av.
 18. E. Albert Cook.....316 Washington-bd.
 19. N. K. Thompson.....263 W. Congress-st.
 T. C. Rice.....353 W. Harrison-st.
 20. Dr. C. A. David.....325 Belden-av.
 21. A. B. Reynell.....481 Belden-av.
 22. Sarah Dawe.....64 Beethoven-pl.
 Dr. C. C. Hindberg.....359 Division-st.
 23. C. E. Scholene.....340 N. Franklin-st.
 24. E. D. Myers.....155 La Salle-st.
 25. J. G. Battershill.....625 Seminary-av.
 J. R. Reed.
 26. W. J. MacMeehan.....617 Newport-av.
 27. E. L. Kletzing.....Norwood Park.
 Mrs. John A. Wadhams...2465 N. 43d-st.
 28. L. E. Meachem.....2184 W. 25th-pl.
 29. D. L. Stewart.....4424 Union-av.
 30. Dana A. Mitchell.....643 W. 61st-st.
 Willis C. Stone.....615 W. 56th-pl.
 31. C. G. James.....7404 Harvard-av.
 E. L. Griffith.....8432 Peoria-st.
 32. Hugh McMinin.....216 40th-st.
 John Nuveen...First National Bank bldg.
 33. P. Storms.....7320 Evans-av.
 Edwin C. Woolley.....5535 Cornell-st.
 34. C. H. E. Boughton.....7117 Langley-av.
 F. A. Luther.....7355 Cottage Grove-av.

CHICAGO STATE BANKS.

Condition of the Chicago state banks September 8, 1899.

| BANK. | Capital stock. | Total resources. | Savings and time deposits. | Demand deposits. | Surplus and profits. |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Austin State bank | \$25,000 | \$416,649 | \$90,789.00 | \$314,071.83 | \$16,787.53 |
| Chandler Mortgage Co. | 201,000 | 565,957 | 3,512.34 | 352,194.06 | 9,521.57 |
| Chicago City bank | 200,000 | 694,763 | ..... | 453,413.97 | 56,425.63 |
| Foreman Banking Co. | 500,000 | 3,328,735 | 232,574.00 | 1,975,366.16 | 620,794.22 |
| Golden City B. & T. Co. | 500,000 | 3,051,640 | 136,275.09 | 2,326,277.97 | 89,087.42 |
| Illibernal Banking association | 222,000 | 7,120,779 | 5,452,346.22 | 1,077,406.98 | 512,959.77 |
| Home Savings bank | 100,000 | 826,387 | 709,313.48 | ..... | 17,074.48 |
| Illinois Trust and Savings bank | 3,000,000 | 62,337,999 | 26,881,531.17 | 29,057,212.41 | 3,390,256.25 |
| Milwaukee Avenue bank | 2,000,000 | 1,662,074 | 769,367.33 | 544,804.06 | 106,817.31 |
| Pearson-Taft Co. | 100,000 | 851,296 | 564,735.00 | 149,138.74 | 112,432.60 |
| Prairie State bank | 250,000 | 3,249,858 | 1,785,950.72 | 1,171,952.99 | 283,228.21 |
| Pullman L. & S. bank | 200,000 | 1,655,683 | 974,264.89 | 363,913.91 | 117,505.05 |
| Royal Trust Co. | 500,000 | 3,278,145 | 224,821.73 | 1,641,248.12 | 245,607.07 |
| State Bank of Chicago | 500,000 | 5,512,182 | 2,110,230.56 | 1,836,433.02 | 310,632.30 |
| American Trust and Savings bank | 1,000,000 | 11,631,036 | 909,309.39 | 5,301,484.66 | 199,920.59 |
| Merchants' Loan and Trust Co. | 2,000,000 | 23,429,318 | 206,577.51 | 14,317,886.94 | 1,732,433.05 |
| Northern Trust company | 1,000,000 | 18,898,024 | 5,839,757.06 | 9,973,761.53 | 822,218.44 |
| Western State bank | 300,000 | 969,944 | 235,971.47 | 422,367.85 | 11,587.76 |
| Union Trust company | 500,000 | 5,801,750 | 1,739,228.90 | 2,304,632.99 | 1,046,622.33 |
| Industrial State bank | 50,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| North Side State bank | 50,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| South Side State bank | 50,000 | 50,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total | \$11,498,000 | \$1 462,269 | \$48,857,606.66 | \$73,563,601.19 | \$9,710,051.68 |

Events of the Year 1899.

DOMESTIC.

(Details of the Philippine war will be found under that head.)

JANUARY.

1. The formal cession of Cuban sovereignty to the United States took place at Havana at noon.
2. Heavy snowstorms in several of the western states.
5. The Filipino insurgent government was reconstructed at Manila, Aguinaldo retaining the presidency.
8. Hotel Richelleu at Pittsburg burned, three persons being killed and five injured.
9. Head-on collision on Lehigh Valley road killed eighteen passengers and injured twenty more.
12. American troops attempted to land at Quimares, near Iloilo, but were repulsed.
14. New Cuban officials appointed by Gen. Brooke were formally installed in office in Havana.
17. The trial of Gen. Eagan for his attack on Gen. Miles in his testimony before the beef inspection committee was ordered by the president.
19. The Mississippi river steamer Ouachita was buroed at Memphis and three lives were lost.
23. Trading on the New York stock exchange broke all former records, 1,579,899 shares having been transferred.
25. The trial by court-martial of Gen. Eagan was begun, he pleading not guilty.
26. The Filipino congress, meeting at Malolos, empowered Aguinaldo to declare war against the United States whenever he deemed it advisable.
27. The Eagan trial ended.
30. Speaker Wright of the California assembly resigned his office after a motion to expel him for bribery had been defeated.

FEBRUARY.

1. Fire in Columbus, O. Loss over \$1,000,000.
2. The record of the Eagan court-martial was placed in the hands of the president.
6. As the result of an official investigation it was ascertained that more than 10,000 cans of unfit meat were sent by the government to the soldiers in Cuba. Agoncillo, the representative of Aguinaldo, made good his flight from Washington to Montreal.
7. The president sentenced Gen. Eagan to suspension from duty for six years.
9. Severe cold prevailed in the entire country east of the Rocky mountains.
10. The executive mansion at Frankfort, Ky., was burned.
11. The severest snowstorm and hurricane since the blizzard of 1888 swept the Atlantic coast.
12. At the burning of the South Dakota insane asylum at Yankton seventeen women patients were lost. An avalanche of snow at Silver Plume, Col., buried twelve miners. A. C. McClurg & Co.'s book and publishing house at Chicago burned. Loss \$650,000.

13. A heavy fall of snow blockaded railway traffic in the eastern states and train service between New York, Philadelphia and Washington was abandoned. Shocks of earthquake were felt at various places in the states of Tennessee, North Carolina, Virginia and Ohio.
14. Fire destroyed the great machine shops at the Brooklyn navy yard.
18. Lord Charles Beresford was the guest of honor at a dinner given him by the Commercial club of Chicago.
20. The Anglo-American joint high commission adjourned to meet at Quebec Aug. 2. Ethan A. Hitchcock assumed the duties of secretary of the interior.
28. The Hamburg-American liner Moravia was wrecked off Sable Island.

MARCH.

3. George Dewey became an admiral in the United States navy.
5. Heavy snowstorms in Illinois and Missouri. A tornado in Tennessee was very destructive of life and property.
8. Twelve lives were lost by the wreck of the James Bowen off the Virginia capes.
9. The army beef court of inquiry met in Chicago.
11. Hurricane destroyed scores of buildings at Oklahoma City, O. T.
12. Dr. Lee, astronomer of the University of Chicago, was appointed to succeed Simon Newcomb in charge of the national observatory.
13. Ten high-speed locomotives of American manufacture were ordered by the French government railroads.
16. Four colored men, under arrest for incendiarism at Palmetto, Ga., were murdered by a masked mob. Five men were killed in a shooting affray growing out of election differences at Hot Springs, Ark.
17. The Windsor hotel in New York burned and thirty-eight persons lost their lives.
18. The battleship Oregon arrived at Manila. Tornado swept through Cleburne county, Alabama, doing great damage near Edwardsville.
19. Destructive tornadoes swept over many sections of the southern states.
22. The army beef inquiry board completed its investigation at Chicago and adjourned to meet at New York.
23. As a result of racial troubles in the south six men were killed in Arkansas, where a negro had been lynched, and three negroes were lynched in Mississippi.
27. German-Americans at Chicago made a vigorous protest against an Anglo-American alliance.
30. By the sinking of the Mississippi river steamer Rowena Lee five lives were lost.

APRIL.

6. Services over the remains of 336 American soldiers brought from Cuba and Puerto Rico were held at the national cemetery near Washington, D. C.

7. In the United States Circuit court at Charleston, S. C., true bills were found against thirteen men accused of killing Frazer B. Baker, the negro postmaster at Lake City, S. C., Feb. 22, 1898. Residence of W. C. Andrews in New York city burned and twelve persons were lost. Residence of W. K. Vanderbilt on Long Island burned.
8. Twelve persons were drowned by an ice gorge and flood in the Yellowstone river near Glendive, Mont.
10. In a fight between white and colored miners at Pana, Ill., six were killed and nine wounded.
11. Ratifications of the treaty of peace between the United States and Spain were exchanged at Washington.
14. The president prepared a proclamation setting apart 136,000 acres of land for a public park on Lake Tahoe, California.
15. Half a block of buildings in business portion of Cleveland, O., burned. Loss nearly \$1,000,000.
16. The cruiser Raleigh was welcomed at New York on her return from Manila.
21. A verdict of acquittal was rendered by the jury engaged in trying Senator M. S. Quay of Pennsylvania. A fire at Dawson, Alaska, caused a loss of over \$1,000,000.
22. Steamer Gen. Whitney lost off Florida coast and thirteen persons perished.
23. A negro murderer was burned at the stake by a Georgia mob.
24. The German ambassador filed with the secretary of state a protest against the language used and poem repeated by Capt. Coghlan of the Raleigh at a public dinner in his honor in New York.
26. The secretary of the navy mildly reprimanded Capt. Coghlan for his Union League club speech.
27. Kirksville and Newton, Mo., were struck by a very destructive tornado.
29. The army beef court of inquiry finished its investigations and adjourned. Several hundred union miners from towns in the Cœur d'Alene district of Idaho seized a railroad train, armed themselves and advanced on Wardner, where they destroyed property of mining companies employing nonunion miners to the value of \$200,000. Town of Checkley, O. T., completely destroyed by fire.
30. A prairie fire in Nebraska, in the path of a tornado, swept over an area twenty-five miles long and a mile wide.

MAY.

1. Warrants for \$20,000,000 due Spain as payment under the treaty of peace were delivered to the French minister, M. Cambon, by Secretary Hay.
2. Postmaster-General Smith ordered that the pamphlets prepared by Edward Atkinson be excluded from the mails to the Philippines on the ground that they were seditious.
3. The Kentucky monument to both union and confederate soldiers was dedicated on the Chickamauga battlefield.
5. The transfer of the Yerkes street railway interests in Chicago to the Elkins-Widener syndicate as completed.
6. A mob of 2,000 strike sympathizers made it impossible to run the street cars in Duluth, Minn.
7. Two mass-meetings were held in Chicago to sustain the administration in

- its policy in the Philippines. The report of the military court which investigated Gen. Miles' charges regarding the army beef rations was made public, holding that the canned roast beef was not a fit ration for the army.
13. Twenty-eight persons were killed and fifty injured in a railway wreck near Reading, Pa.
15. The national committee organized to receive funds for the purchase of a home for Admiral Dewey received the first two subscriptions.
16. Rear-Admiral Watson sailed for Manila to relieve Admiral Dewey.
20. Admiral Dewey sailed from Manila for home with the cruiser Olympia.
23. Admiral Dewey arrived at Hongkong. The peace jubilee began in Washington with a naval and military parade.
26. Coney Island, near New York city, was visited by a fire that destroyed more than sixty buildings, causing a loss of nearly \$500,000.
28. Nine persons were killed and sixteen injured in an accident on the Chicago & Northwestern railroad near Waterloo, Iowa. Tornadoes caused considerable damage in Iowa and Nebraska.
29. The president by an order exempted some 4,000 positions from the operations of the civil-service law.
31. Mrs. Jane L. Stanford conveyed to the Stanford university in California the bulk of her real and personal property. The Duke d'Arcos, the new Spanish minister, arrived in Washington.

JUNE.

2. Six masked men held up a train on the Union Pacific road near Wilcox, Wyo., blew up the express car and escaped.
3. Diplomatic relations with Spain were formally resumed.
4. Large wall-paper warehouse at Buffalo, N. Y., burned.
10. The torpedo-boat Stringham was launched at Wilmington, Del. Street railway employes in Cleveland, O., went on a strike, tying up fourteen lines.
11. Admiral Dewey arrived at Singapore.
12. A tornado destroyed the principal part of the villages of Hastings, Minn., and New Richmond, Wis., killing 150 persons and injuring 500 others. Six thousand garmentmakers in New York went on a strike.
14. Three thousand employes of the trust smelters in Colorado struck for higher wages.
15. Serious riotings, growing out of the strike of the street-car men, took place at Cleveland.
20. Admiral Watson arrived at Manila.
21. Admiral Dewey arrived at Colombo, Ceylon. Striking street-car employes at Cleveland accepted the company's terms and returned to work.
26. A severe shock of earthquake was felt in Connecticut.
29. Nine lives were lost by the wreck of the Margaret Olwill in Lake Erie. Harvard won all three of the boat races with Yale at New London.
30. The Boston & Albany railroad was leased by the New York Central for 999 years. Charles M. Murphy rode a mile in 57.45 seconds on a bicycle, paced by a Long Island railroad locomotive.

JULY.

1. The "Greater America" exposition was opened at Omaha.
2. Great floods in the Brazos river, Texas, destroyed property valued at \$4,000,000 and more than 800 lives.
11. The American line steamer Paris, that went ashore in May off the coast of Cornwall, was floated.
12. Admiral Dewey arrived at Suez.
17. The Standard Oil company's steamer Maverick burned and sunk in Halifax harbor. Bloodshed the result of a strike among the Brooklyn street-car men.
19. Secretary Alger offered his resignation to the president.
21. Five Italians implicated in a murder were lynched in Louisiana. Admiral Dewey was given a dinner at Trieste.
22. The militia were called out in Cleveland to suppress disorder caused by striking street-car men.
23. Burning of a grain elevator at Toledo caused a \$1,000,000 loss.
24. Riots prevailed in Cleveland and a boy was shot by a nonunion conductor.
25. At a meeting of Cuban veterans at Havana it was decided to demand of our government a declaration of its intentions regarding Cuba.
26. Elihu Root was commissioned secretary of war, vice Alger, resigned.
31. Street mobs in Cleveland were dispersed by troops using fixed bayonets.

AUGUST.

1. Secretary Root assumed direction of the war office and ex-Secretary Alger left Washington for Detroit.
5. Admiral Dewey arrived at Naples.
6. The collapse of a ferry dock at Mount Desert, Me., precipitated nearly 200 people into the water and twenty were drowned. A trolley car ran off a trestle over a mill pond near Bridgeport, Conn., and thirty-six persons were killed and many injured.
8. Hurricanes swept over the West Indies, doing great damage in Puerto Rico, where more than 2,000 lives were lost and vast quantities of food supplies were destroyed.
11. Secretary Root issued an appeal to the American people for aid for starving Puerto Ricans.
13. Admiral Dewey arrived at Leghorn, Italy.
17. Walter Wellman and his arctic expedition arrived at Tromso, Norway, after more than a year in the polar regions.
20. President Schurman of the Philippine commission reached Chicago on his return from Manila.
21. A fire destroyed the business portion of Victor, Col., causing a loss of \$2,000,000. To this date 2,500 victims of the Puerto Rico storm had been buried and 2,000 were still missing.
22. The resignation of Thomas B. Reed as member of congress from Maine was received and accepted by Gov. Powers.
24. San Francisco made a great demonstration over the volunteers returned from Manila.
25. Twelve steel arches of the new Colliseum in Chicago fell to the ground and nine men were killed and several injured.
29. On her trial trip the new battleship Alabama showed a speed of 17 $\frac{1}{4}$ knots an hour.

31. Admiral Dewey sailed from Villefranche for Gibraltar.

SEPTEMBER.

1. Sir Thomas Lipton, owner of the cup challenger Shamrock, arrived in New York.
4. Admiral Dewey arrived at Gibraltar.
7. An agreement was reached between the British and United States governments regarding the Alaskan boundary *modus vivendi*.
10. Admiral Dewey sailed from Gibraltar for New York. Train robbers held up and robbed an express car in Arizona, securing booty valued at \$10,000.
13. The conference on trusts called by the Civic federation of Chicago opened in this city. The Oceanic, the largest vessel afloat, arrived in New York on her first voyage.
14. The National Export exposition opened in Philadelphia.
16. The American athletes won all the contests at Toronto for the amateur championship of Canada.
17. In a race riot at Cartersville, Ill., six negro miners were shot and killed and troops were ordered out by the governor.
18. The Chinese government filed a protest in the state department against the exclusion of Chinese from the Philippines as ordered by Gen. Otis.
20. The anti-trust convention in St. Louis was opened.
23. In a collision on the Denver & Rio Grande railroad near Florence, Col., six passengers were killed.
24. Orders were issued by the postmaster-general extending domestic rates of postage to Puerto Rico.
25. Severe earthquake shocks were felt in Alaska.
26. Admiral Dewey arrived at New York and anchored off Sandy Hook.
29. A monster naval parade took place in New York harbor and up the Hudson river in honor of Admiral Dewey.
30. A great land parade in honor of Admiral Dewey's return was held in New York.

OCTOBER.

2. Admiral Dewey returned to Washington, where he was received by the president and cabinet and presented with a sword voted him by congress.
3. The first of the international races for the America's cup took place off Sandy Hook, but was declared off because of too light wind.
4. The president, accompanied by members of his cabinet and Mrs. McKinley, left Washington on a journey through the west.
7. The presidential party reached Chicago from Galesburg.
9. President McKinley laid the foundation stone of the new postoffice building at Chicago and reviewed a monster civic and military parade.
10. The president left Chicago for Evansville, Ind. Admiral Dewey reached Shelburne, Vt., on a visit to his native state.
12. President McKinley arrived in Minneapolis, Minn.
13. A train on the Chicago & Northwestern road was held up near DeKalb, Ill., and the express car was blown up and rifled.

14. The president welcomed the South Dakota volunteers at Aberdeen.
16. The president arrived at Milwaukee. The eighth attempt to sail a race for the America's cup succeeded, the Columbia beating the Shamrock by ten minutes and eight seconds, over a course fifteen miles to the windward and return.
17. In the race for the cup the Shamrock broke her topmast and the Columbia made the course, winning the race.
18. The president made the last of his tour speeches at Youngstown, O.
19. The president arrived at Washington.
20. The Columbia won her third victory over the Shamrock by six minutes and thirty-four seconds. The modus vivendi arranging the Alaskan boundary went into effect.
21. Admiral Dewey was assigned by the secretary of the navy to special duty in the department.
25. A house on Rhode Island avenue, Washington, was presented to Admiral Dewey.
29. A fire resulting in a loss of \$150,000 occurred in Philadelphia.

NOVEMBER.

1. Compulsory attendance at public schools enforced at Pinar del Rio, Cuba. The building at 139-141 West Lake street, Chicago, collapsed and several men were killed, besides the destruction of \$200,000 worth of property.
3. The project for a university at Washington to be under government control was disapproved by the committee of the National Educational association.
4. A "loving cup" was presented to Rear-Admiral Sebley by the city of Atlanta, Ga.
7. Nearly 800 men prominent in public life, including Govs. Mount of Indiana, Scofield of Wisconsin and Tanner of Illinois, congressmen, state legislators, aldermen and other guests of the trus-

tees of the new drainage canal, left Chicago on a special train of sixteen coaches over the Santa Fe road for an informal inspection of the sanitary canal prior to the turning in of the water. The main purpose of the excursion was to acquaint legislators with the gigantic scale of the work then nearly accomplished and its objects. United States cruiser Charleston was wrecked off Luzon and totally lost.

9. Admiral Dewey and Mrs. Mildred M. Hazen were married at 10 a. m. at St. Paul's Roman Catholic church in Washington by Rev. James S. Mackin.
10. The cabinet decided to establish domestic rates of postage to the Philippines. Two hundred men of the 43d infantry deserted from Burlington, Vt., to Canada.
18. Chief Justice Chambers of Samoa resigned, and his resignation was accepted by the president.
19. A passenger train on the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha railroad was wrecked near Hamburg, Iowa, and it was reported that fifteen persons lost their lives.
21. Negro soldiers at Fort Ringgold, Texas, were attacked by citizens who resented their presence.
23. The Illinois monument in the Chickamauga national park was dedicated, speeches being made by Gov. Tanner and Senator Cullom.
26. A flag given by Emperor William to the veterans of the German army residing in Chicago was presented.
27. "Dewey," the baby elephant at the Lincoln park "zoo," died.
28. Several persons were injured and twenty-eight arrests were made during a riot of tunnel miners at 39th street, Chicago.
29. Electric sparks caused a conflagration in Philadelphia, destroying Lippincott's publishing house, two department stores and other buildings.
30. A wholesale grocery house in St. Paul burned. Loss \$150,000.

FOREIGN.

(Events of the Anglo-Boer war will be found under that head.)

JANUARY.

2. Floods in the Yellow river of China destroyed the crops, thousands of natives starving. Severe storms swept the Irish channel.
3. The Angers was wrecked in Dieppe harbor, resulting in the loss of five lives.
5. Two steamers collided in the English channel and twelve lives were lost. The corner stone of a college at Khar-tum, in honor of Gen. Gordon, was laid by Viscount Cromer.
6. Lord Curzon was inaugurated as governor-general of India at Calcutta.
9. Col. Jullisen San Martin, who surrendered Ponce to the American forces without opposition, was sentenced by Spanish court-martial to life imprisonment.
12. Turkish troops defeated the Arab forces at Shanci, and 6,000 men were killed and wounded.
14. The White Star line steamer Oceanic, the largest steamer ever built, was launched at Belfast Ireland.

17. An agrarian riot in Hungary resulted in the death of sixteen rioters and ten soldiers.
21. Violent storms swept over England and Wales. Lord Kitchener was appointed governor of the Sudan.
22. In Belgium a cabinet crisis was reached, growing out of differences between the king and some of his ministers regarding the electoral system.
23. King Oscar of Sweden and Norway intrusted the government to Prince Gustave, owing to ill health.
25. The court established for the arbitration of the boundary dispute between Great Britain and Venezuela held its first formal session in Paris.
29. A wild Bonapartist demonstration occurred in Paris at the Noucan theater.
31. Ten thousand English protestants joined in a great demonstration in London to denounce ritualism in the established church.

FEBRUARY.

1. Lord Hallam Tennyson was appointed governor of South Australia.

2. The several Australian premiers reached a unanimous agreement which insures the success of the federation, and it was decided to have a single federal capital, as the United States has.
4. An agrarian uprising in Roumania resulted in the repulse of two regiments of troops by the peasants.
7. The British parliament met and John Dillon resigned the leadership of the Irish parliamentary party.
9. The British house of commons, by a vote of 221 to 89, rejected an amendment to the address to the throne relating to "lawlessness in the church."
10. The French chamber of deputies adopted the trial revision bill by a vote of 332 to 216.
18. Emile Loubet was elected president of the French republic by a vote of 483 to 270 for M. Melline. Twenty-one persons were killed in a railway accident near Brussels.
19. At a battle between the Russians and Chinese at Ta-Lien-Wan 300 of the latter were killed. King Oscar of Sweden and Norway, having recovered his health, resumed the throne.
21. Under threat of bombardment by Great Britain the sultan of Oman revoked the cession of a coaling station to France.
22. A college for labor leaders, called Ruskin Hall, was opened at Oxford.
28. Gen. Reyes, the Nicaragua insurgent leader, surrendered at Bluefields to the British and American naval commanders. Germany ordered the withdrawal of her war vessels from the Philippine islands, placing her interests in the hands of the United States government.

MARCH.

2. Gen. Toral, Spanish commander at Santiago, was arrested for surrendering the city, and remanded for trial by court-martial.
5. The explosion of 110,000 pounds of gunpowder at Toulon, France, killed fifty-one soldiers and civilians.
13. In a hurricane in Queensland 411 persons were drowned and eighty-three vessels lost.
16. The bodies of Prince Bismarck and his wife were placed in a new mausoleum at Friedrichsruhe.
17. The queen regent of Spain signed the Spanish-American treaty of peace.
25. Cambridge won the annual boat race with Oxford by three lengths.
30. The steamer Stella was wrecked on the Casquet rocks in the English channel and eighty lives were lost.

APRIL.

1. A citizen of Paris was shot and killed on the Bois de Boulogne by a man who mistook him for President Loubet.
4. The Belgian antarctic expedition, which sailed from Terre del Fuego Dec. 30, 1897, arrived at Montevideo, having reached latitude 71 degrees and 30 minutes south.
7. A heavy storm swept the English channel. Marconi's system of wireless telegraphy was successfully tested across the English channel during a severe storm.
9. The Greek steamer Maria was sunk by the British steamer Kingswell off the coast of Tripoli and forty-five persons were lost.
14. The Chinese government assented to the opening of three new ports—Kiang Su, Kiang Si and Au Hui.
20. Sergt.-Maj. Albrecht of the German army, under arrest charged with selling plans to Russia, escaped from his guards while en route to Spandau prison. The Bolivian revolution came to an end.
22. The Audiffret annual prize of 15,000 francs, awarded for the greatest act of devotion to the country, was given to Maj. Marchand, the French African explorer.
24. Official approval was given to the projected reform of the Russian calendar, bringing it into harmony with that in universal use.

MAY.

2. The Chinese port of Chantaboon was ceded to France.
7. The French minister to China demanded mining concessions in the province of Sze-Chuen, valued at 1,200,000 taels, as an indemnity for the imprisonment of a French priest.
11. The papal bull declaring a universal jubilee in 1900 was issued in Rome.
16. British troops occupied the Chinese city of Kow-Loon, disarming the Chinese forces.
18. The peace conference at The Hague convened in preliminary session.
21. The town of Porosow, in Poland, was destroyed by fire, involving enormous loss of life and property. The steamship City of Paris of the American line struck an outlying ridge near the Manacles off the Cornish coast.
23. "Empire Day," the new patriotic holiday in Canada, was universally observed.
24. The queen's eightieth birthday was observed in many countries.
25. A fire at St. John, N. B., destroyed 150 buildings.
28. Perth won the Grand Prix of the French Jockey club at Longchamps, near Paris.
29. The rehearing of the Dreyfus case began at Rennes before the whole Court of Cassation.
31. President Kruger of the South African Republic and Sir Alfred Milner, British commissioner, arrived at Bloemfontein for a conference. The diet of Gotha asked Prince Arthur of Connaught, heir presumptive to the duchies of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, to take a residence among the people he is to govern.

JUNE.

2. In the queen regent's speech from the throne at the opening of the Spanish cortes it was announced that the Mariana, Caroline and Palos islands, except Guam, were ceded to Germany by the Spanish cabinet for 25,000,000 pesetas.
3. The Court of Cassation rendered a verdict ordering a new court-martial for Dreyfus.
4. A violent demonstration was made against President Loubet by the anti-Semitic societies of Paris at the Auteuil race course.
5. The British house of commons, by a vote of 393 to 51, passed a grant of £30,000 to Gen. Lord Kitchener.

6. Capt. Dreyfus reached Cayenne, where he embarked on the cruiser *Sfax* for France.
9. The Savage club of London honored "Mark Twain" with a dinner.
11. Fire caused a loss of \$1,000,000 to the ordnance works of the Armstrong-Whitworth company at Newcastle-on-Tyne.
12. The north pole expedition of the duke of Abruzzi sailed from Christiania, Norway.
14. President Kruger announced to the Trausvaal raad that he could not yield more to Great Britain than he had offered.
17. Lord Ashburton's yacht, the *Firefly*, was seized off the French coast, with 4,000 rifles on board, thought to be intended for the Carlists of Spain.
19. The Spanish chamber of deputies approved the bill ceding the Caroline, Mariana and Palos islands to Germany.
25. The effective strength of the Spanish army for the ensuing year was fixed at 168,000 men.
27. The French chamber of deputies rejected a proposal to revise the constitution of the republic by a vote of 379 to 70.
30. A motion to censure the Ottawa government for mismanagement in the Yukon territory was defeated in the dominion house of commons. The duke of Connaught and his son, Prince Arthur, renounced the throne of Saxe-Coburg in favor of the duke of Albany.

JULY.

1. Dreyfus landed at Quiberon and was transferred to Rennes.
3. The Saxe-Coburg and Gotha diet adopted a bill settling the succession upon the duke of Albany.
6. An unsuccessful attempt was made to assassinate ex-King Milan of Serbia in Belgrade.
10. The czar of Russia declared his brother, Grand Duke Michael, heir to the throne as successor to the Grand Duke George, deceased.
14. The South African volksraad adopted two sections of the new franchise bill.
18. The volksraad adopted the bill providing for a seven-year retroactive franchise.
19. The volksraad adopted additional provisions of the franchise bill under which the sons of Uitlanders can be naturalized at 16 years of age and obtain the franchise five years later.
22. Oxford and Cambridge athletes defeated representatives of Yale and Harvard in five out of nine contests.
26. The new franchise law of South Africa was promulgated.
30. Two automobile carriages beat an express train between Paris and St. Malo, France, making the distance of 226 miles in 7 hours and 35 minutes.

AUGUST.

1. Revolt of the Yaquis in Mexico began.
2. Two assassins of President Heurieux of Santo Domingo were caught and shot.
3. The cup challenger Shamrock sailed for America.
5. Gens. Toral and Parega, on trial in Madrid for surrendering Santiago to the United States, were acquitted by a

- majority of one vote on the ground that they acted under orders of their superior officers.
7. The trial of Capt. Dreyfus began at Rennes.
8. A huge tidal wave burst into the harbor of Valparaiso, Chile, and destroyed property valued at \$1,000,000. The British battleship *Sans Pariel* sunk the ship *East Lothian* in a collision off the Lizard.
9. In a wreck of the Canadian Atlantic express near St. Polycarpe, between Ottawa and Montreal, five were killed and four fatally injured.
11. The Dortmund-Ems canal was formally opened by Emperor William.
14. An attempt was made to assassinate M. Labori, chief counsel for Dreyfus, at Rennes.
15. The third congress of Zionists met at Basle, Switzerland.
20. A fierce outbreak of anarchists and socialists in Paris was suppressed by the police after a sharp fight.
26. Lord Kitchener opened the Atbara bridge on the Sudan railway, the structure being of American manufacture. The Emperor William presented the city of Berlin with two groups of marble statues representing the rules of Brandenburg and Prussia.

SEPTEMBER.

1. It was reported that 600 lives were lost by the flooding of a mine on the island of Shikoku in Japan.
5. Jimenes, the leader of the revolutionary party in San Domingo, landed at Puerto Plata and was enthusiastically received.
6. The *Oceanic*, the largest ship in the world, left Liverpool for New York.
9. Capt. Dreyfus was again condemned by court-martial at Rennes and sentenced to ten years' imprisonment, but the justices asked that he be not again degraded.
12. Severe storms off the coast of Labrador wrecked many vessels.
14. Demonstrations of sympathy with Dreyfus were made by the Hebrews of London.
15. Severe floods prevailed in upper Austria.
18. A lockout in fifty mills at Dundee, Scotland, threw 35,000 men out of work.
19. The French ministry issued a pardon to Capt. Dreyfus.
20. Capt. Dreyfus was released from prison by order of the French government, and went from Rennes to Bordeaux.
21. An anti-war demonstration in Trafalgar square, London, was broken up and many of the participants were arrested by the police.
25. One of the conspirators who attempted to assassinate ex-King Milan of Serbia was shot and others were imprisoned.
26. A succession of severe earthquake shocks felt at Darjeeling, India, attended with heavy rainfall and landslides.
28. The Dominion line steamer *Scotsman*, running between Montreal and Liverpool, was wrecked in the Belle Isle straits.

OCTOBER.

1. The sum of 25,000,000 pesetas was paid by Germany to Spain as consideration

for the transfer of the Carolines and other islands.

6. A statue in memory of John Ericsson, inventor of the monitor, was unveiled at Gothenburg, Sweden.
7. Wilhelmina, queen of the Netherlands, and her mother were received by the Emperor William at Potsdam.
9. Floods in Salerno, Italy, proved destructive of many lives and much property.
12. Two Germans and 100 natives were massacred by hostile natives in German South Africa.
17. The British parliament met in response to the queen's summons.
25. The Russian government announced that the gold fields of Siberia will be opened to public sale in February next.
26. The British steamer Zurich foundered on the Norway coast and seventeen persons perished.

NOVEMBER.

2. Gen. Castro defeated Gen. Hernandez, the insurgent chief, in two engagements and blockaded Puerto Cabello in Venezuela.
7. King Oscar of Sweden appointed arbitrator of claims growing out of Samoan disturbances.
8. The czar of Russia spent the day with Kaiser William at Potsdam.
11. The French senate, by a vote of 157 to

- 91, declared itself competent to try the conspiracy cases pending before it.
12. Puerto Cabello surrendered to Gen. Castro after a severe battle.
13. The revolt in Colombia was reported to be over.
15. The Hamburg-American liner Patria was burned off Dover, England, the passengers being saved. Berlin police broke up an anarchist meeting held to commemorate the bomb-throwing in Chicago.
17. A monument was dedicated at Port Said, Egypt, in memory of M. DeLesseps, engineer of the Suez canal.
18. The high court of Paris sentenced M. Deroude to three months' imprisonment for insulting President Loubet.
19. Mob of anarchists attacked President Loubet at inauguration of Dalou's statue. Police charged the mob and fete ended in riot.
20. Emperor William arrived in England on a visit to his grandmother, the queen.
21. A banquet in honor of the emperor and empress of Germany was served at Windsor.
25. The khalifa and all his emirs, except Osman Digna, were slain by the British army of the Sudan.
27. The Muckross estate, including the famed lakes of Killarney, in Ireland was bought by Lord Ardilaun.

Death Roll of 1899.

(Figures following the name give the year of decedent's birth.)

IN THE UNITED STATES.

- Adams, F. G., a Kansas pioneer and secretary of the State Historical society, at Topeka, Kas., Dec. 2.
- Adams, John Quincy (1824), philanthropist, at Wheaton, Ill., Feb. 9.
- Alexander, Robert C. (1857), editor of the Mail and Express, at New York, Nov. 4.
- Alger, Horatio (1834), famous writer of books for boys, at Natick, Mass., July 18.
- Andrews, Gen. George L., U. S. A., retired (1828), at Brooklyn, N. Y., April 4.
- Appleton, William B. (1814), head of the publishing house of D. Appleton & Co. of New York, at Riverdale, Oct. 19.
- Armour, S. B. (1826), largely interested in the meat-packing business, at Kansas City, Mo., March 29.
- Arnold, William B. (1832), well-known actor, at Newark, O., July 4.
- Atherton, Alice (1840), well-known actress, at New York, Feb. 4.
- Atkinson, W. Y. (1855), ex-governor of Georgia, at Newman, Ga., Aug. 8.
- Badger, Commodore Oscar C. (1823), U. S. N. (retired), at Concord, Mass., June 21.
- Baird, Samuel T. (1861), member of congress from the 5th district of Louisiana, at Washington, April 22.
- Baker, Lewis (1832), a Minnesota journalist and ex-minister to the Central American states, at Washington, April 30.
- Baldwin, Prof. Joseph (1827), of the state university of Texas, at Austin, Jan. 13.
- Barnwell, Robert G. (1818), a earnest pro-slavery advocate and journalist, at Tallulah Falls, Ga., April 10.
- Barrett, Edwin S., president-general Sons of the American Revolution, at Concord, Mass., Dec. 21, 1898.
- Barto, A., ex-governor of Minnesota, at St. Cloud, Nov. 4.
- Baskerville, William (1850), educator and writer, at Nashville, Tenn., Sept. 6.
- Baxter, Elisha (1827), ex-governor of Arkansas, at Batesville, Ark., June 2.
- Beale, Charles L. (1824), ex-member of congress, at Hudson, N. Y., Jan. 30.
- Becker, Thomas A. (1834), Roman catholic bishop of Savannah, at Washington, Ga., July 29.
- Benedict, S. S. (1814), well known in New York state politics and official life, at Sioux City, Iowa, April 9.
- Bidwell, Austin (1847), one of the brothers who robbed the Bank of England of \$5,000,000 in 1873, at Butte, Mont., March 7.
- Bidwell, George (1832), noted as a swindler, who with his brother defrauded the Bank of England out of \$5,000,000, at Butte, Mont., March 26.
- Black, John, ex-mayor of Milwaukee and prominent in democratic political circles, in that city, Oct. 25.
- Blair, John I. (1802), widely known railroad builder and owner, at Blairstown, N. J., Dec. 2.
- Bland, Richard P. (1835), member of congress from the 8th district of Missouri, at Lebanon, Mo., June 15.
- Bledsoe, Col. Hiram M. (1829), a noted confederate officer in the civil war, near Kansas City, Mo., Feb. 6.
- Bonner, Robert (1824), a famous publisher, at New York, July 6.
- Bostwick, Charles B. (1834), well-known in Illinois journalism, at Omaha, April 4.
- Boyd, Col. David F. (1835), confederate

- soldier and educator, at Baton Rouge, La., May 27.
- Brentano, August (1856), widely known in the book trade, at Plushing, N. Y., May 10.
- Brinton, Daniel G. (1837), famous ethnologist, at Philadelphia, July 31.
- Brownson, Rev. Dr. James I. (1818), veteran clergyman and educator, at Washington, July 4.
- Bryan, Clark W. (1825), journalist and publisher, at Springfield, Mass., Jan. 23.
- Buberl, Casper (1834), noted sculptor, at New York, Aug. 23.
- Buckalew, Charles R. (1821), ex-United States senator from Pennsylvania, at Bloomsburg, Pa., May 19.
- Butler, Rev. William, well-known missionary of the methodist episcopal church, at Newton, Mass., Aug. 19.
- Cailahun, James P. (1833), vicar-general of the diocese of Little Rock, Ark., at New York, Dec. 12.
- Candelaria, Mme. (1785), the last survivor of the massacre of the Atamo, at the age of 114 years, at San Antonio, Tex., Feb. 10.
- Carpenter, Rear-Admiral Charles C. (1834), U. S. N. (retired), at Jamaica Plain, Mass., April 2.
- Carr, Byron L. (1842), ex-attorney-general of Colorado, at Mineral Springs, Tex., April 22.
- Cate, W. H., ex-member of congress from Arkansas, at Toledo, O., Aug. 23.
- Churchill, George (1829), head of the academic department of Knox college, at Galesburg, Sept. 10.
- Clapp, Aimon M. (1811), government printer from 1869 to 1877 and well-known journalist, at Washington, April 9.
- Cochrane, John P. (1808), ex-governor of Delaware, at Wilmington, Dec. 27, 1898.
- Coffin, Capt. George W., U. S. N., at Yokohama, Japan, about June 16.
- Cole, Gen. Nelson A., a veteran of two wars, at St. Louis, July 31.
- Collett, John (1826), ex-state geologist of Indiana, at Indianapolis, March 15.
- Conger, Col. A. L. (1829), an Ohio politician and ex-member of congress, at Des Moines, Iowa, Feb. 25.
- Conkling, James C., one of the organizers of the republican party in Illinois, at Bloomington in 1856, at Springfield, March 1.
- Cooper, George W. (1851), ex-member of congress from Indiana, at Chicago, Nov. 27.
- Cooper, Job A. (1843), ex-governor of Colorado, at Denver, Jan. 20.
- Coghlan, Charles (1848), a noted English actor, at Galveston, Tex., Nov. 27.
- Crawford, John W., member of congress from the 4th district of Texas, at Washington, D. C., March 2.
- Creagr, Gen. W. E., U. S. A. (retired), at Washington, July 29.
- Crosby, Rear-Admiral Pierce, U. S. N. (1823), retired, at Washington, June 15.
- Daly, Charles P. (1816), eminent jurist, at Sag Harbor, Sept. 19.
- Danford, Lorenzo (1829), member of congress from the 16th district of Ohio, at St. Clairsville, O., June 19.
- Darlington, Smedley (1827), ex-member of congress, at Westchester, Pa., June 24.
- Dawes, Gen. R. R. (1838), ex-member of congress and a soldier in the civil war, at Marietta, O., Aug. 2.
- Dawson, Judge Charles M. (1848), well-known jurist, at Fort Wayne, Ind., Oct. 4.
- Dean, Col. H. P. (1837), a prominent Illinois soldier in the civil war, at Lincoln, Ill., Nov. 16.
- De Goesbriand, Rt.-Rev. Louis (1816), Roman catholic bishop of the diocese of Vermont, at Burlington, Nov. 3.
- Devees, Francis P. (1832), assistant attorney-general in Cleveland's first administration, at Washington, Nov. 6.
- Dingley, Nelson (1832), member of congress and ex-governor of Maine, at Washington, Jan. 13.
- Dodd, Moses W. (1813), publisher, at New York, April 8.
- Duggan, Peter (1827), Roman catholic bishop of Chicago in 1858, at St. Louis, March 27.
- Dye, Gen. William McE. (1831), a veteran of the civil war and later military adviser of the king of Korea, at Muskegon, Mich., Nov. 13.
- Earle, George (1821), writer and politician, at Washington, May 10.
- Edmunds, Paul C., ex-member of congress, at Richmond, Va., March 12.
- Egbert, Col. Harry C., U. S. A. (1838), colonel of the 22d regiment of infantry, killed at Manila, March 25.
- Eibert, Samuel H. (1833), ex-governor of Colorado, at Galveston, Tex., Nov. 27.
- Ellerbe, William H. (1862), governor of South Carolina, at Columbia, June 2.
- Elliott, Judge Victor A. (1838), ex-member of the Supreme court of Colorado, at Denver, Feb. 6.
- Ermentrout, Daniel (1837), member of congress from the 9th district of Pennsylvania, at Reading, Sept. 17.
- Eustis, James B. (1834), ex-United States senator from Louisiana, at Newport, R. I., Sept. 9.
- Ferrero, Gen. Edward (1831), a distinguished federal veteran in the civil war, at New York, Dec. 13.
- Fearn, J. Walker (1832), diplomat and director of foreign department of the world's fair in 1893, at Hot Springs, Va., April 8.
- Field, Stephen J. (1816), eminent jurist and for thirty-four years one of the justices of the United States Supreme court, at Washington, April 9.
- Field, Judge Waibridge A. (1833), chief justice of the Massachusetts Supreme court, at Boston, July 15.
- Fisher, George P. (1818), eminent jurist and ex-member of congress from Delaware, at Washington, D. C., Feb. 11.
- Flagler, Brig.-Gen. D. W., U. S. A. (1835), at Old Point, Va., March 29.
- Fletcher, Thomas C., ex-governor of Missouri, at Washington, March 26.
- Flower, Roswell P. (1835), ex-governor of New York, from New York city, May 12.
- Force, Gen. M. F., soldier and commandant of the Ohio soldiers' home, at Sandusky, May 8.
- Foster, Judge C. G. (1837), an eminent Kansas jurist, at Topeka, June 21.
- Funk, Francis M. (1836), prominent in business and politics in central Illinois, at Bloomington, Sept. 10.
- Gariand, Augustus H. (1832), former attorney-general and ex-United States senator, at Washington, Jan. 26.
- Godding, Dr. W. W. (1831), superintendent of the government hospital for the insane, at Washington, May 6.
- Goelet, Robert (1841), millionaire of New York, at Naples, Italy, April 27.

- Graham, Charles (1866), popular song writer, at New York, July 10.
- Gray, Joshua (1824), noted inventor, at Medford, Mass., June 25.
- Greathouse, C. P., ex-consul-general of the United States at Kanagawa, Japan, and later confidential adviser of the king of Korea, at Seoul, Korea, Oct. 21.
- Greene, Gen. Elias M. (1830), a federal soldier of note in the civil war, at New York, Dec. 8.
- Greene, Gen. G. S. (1802), U. S. A. (retired), a veteran of the civil war, at Morris-town, N. J., Jan. 28.
- Greene, William L. (1849), member of congress from the 6th district of Nebraska, at Omaha, March 11.
- Grover, Judge William N. (1848), well-known lawyer in western Illinois, at Warsaw, Ill., Aug. 25.
- Guthrie, Alexander M. (1842), a soldier of the civil war and business man of Pittsburg, at New York, Dec. 1.
- Haggerty, Capt. F. S. (1809), U. S. N. (retired), at New York, Sept. 25.
- Halliday, W. P. (1826), a prominent business man, banker and steamboat owner in southern Illinois, at Chicago, Sept. 23.
- Harding, Benjamin E. (1832), ex-United States senator from Oregon, June 18.
- Harlan, James (1820), ex-United States senator from Iowa and last surviving member of President Lincoln's cabinet, at Mount Pleasant, Oct. 5.
- Harris, Dr. Henry (1806), the oldest anti-slavery agitator in the country, at Ash-tabula, O., Jan. 25.
- Harris, John T. (1825), ex-United States senator, at Harrisonburg, Va., Oct. 16.
- Harris, Rev. Dr. Samuel (1814), ex-president Bowdoin college, Maine, at Litchfield, Conn., June 25.
- Hartwell, Rev. Joseph (1816), founder of the Church Erection society of the methodist episcopal church, at Bing-hamton, N. Y., Nov. 14.
- Hawkins, Col. Alexander, of the 10th Penn-sylvania regiment, at sea en route from Manila to San Francisco, July 14.
- Hayden, Edward S. (1852), inventor, at New York, Feb. 15.
- Hayward, M. L. (1841), United States senator from Nebraska, at Nebraska City, Dec. 5.
- Heath, Gen. Henry (1825), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, serving in the latter on the confederate side, at Wash-ington, Sept. 27.
- Henry, Daniel M. (1823), ex-member of congress, at Cambridge, Md., Aug. 30.
- Henry, Maj.-Gen. Guy V., U. S. A. (1839), distinguished soldier and ex-military governor of Puerto Rico, at New York, Oct. 27.
- Hilborn, Samuel G. (1834), ex-member of congress from California, at Washing-ton, D. C., April 19.
- Hilton, Judge Henry (1824), who became famous from his connection with Alexander F. Stewart, at Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 24.
- Hinds, Andrew (1822), farmer, lawyer, banker and philanthropist, at Lena, Ill., Jan. 13.
- Hitt, Col. Daniel F. (1810), a veteran of the Black Hawk and civil wars, at Ottawa, Ill., May 11.
- Hobart, Garret A. (1844), vice-president of the United States, at Paterson, N. J., Nov. 21.
- Hoge, Rev. Dr. Moses D., one of the most famous pulpit orators in the south, at Richmond, Va., Jan. 6.
- Hotchkiss, Maj. Jed (1829), a confederate veteran and chief engineer on the staff of "Stonewall" Jackson, at Staunton, Va., Jan. 27.
- Hotetier, A. J. (1813), ex-member of congress, at Bedford, Ind., Nov. 24.
- Howard, Maj. Guy (1856), U. S. A., son of Maj.-Gen. O. O. Howard, U. S. A. (retired), killed in the Philippines, about Oct. 21.
- Howell, Adam (1840), prominent in Iowa insurance circles, and one of the wealth-iest men in the state, at Chicago, Nov. 17.
- Howell, Commander C. P. (1849), U. S. N., chief engineer of the Maine when blown up in Havana harbor, at Brooklyn, Dec. 8.
- Huff, Daniel, a noted abolitionist, who as-sisted nearly 3,000 slaves to escape, at Hagerstown, Ind., July 6.
- Hurley, Denis M. (1843), member of congress from the 2d district of New York, at Hot Springs, Va., Feb. 27.
- Hyde, Henry B. (1834), prominent in life insurance circles, at New York, May 2.
- Ingersoll, Robert G. (1833), famous lecturer, at Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., July 21.
- Inman, Col. Henry (1837), a veteran of the civil war, at Topeka, Kas., Nov. 13.
- Ives, Frank C. (1866), champion billiard player of the world, at Progresso, Mex-ico, Aug. 28.
- Jack, Sam T. (1853), well-known theatrical manager of Chicago, at New York, April 27.
- Jewitt, Sarah H. H. (1847), well-known actress, at Boston, Feb. 27.
- Johnston, William P. (1832), president of the Tulane university of Louisiana, at Lexington, Va., July 16.
- Jones, Col. Cadwallader (1813), a distin-guished confederate officer in the civil war, at Columbia, S. C., Dec. 1.
- Jones, J. H. (1834), a journalist of repute, at New Whatcom, Wash., Aug. 21.
- Julian, George W. (1817), noted politician and ex-member of congress, at Indian-apolis, July 7.
- Kalulani, Princess (1875), heir apparent to the Hawaiian throne, at Aniashau, March 6.
- Kapiolani (1835), ex-queen of Hawaii, and widow of King Kalakaua, at Honolulu, June 24.
- Kellogg, Rev. Dr. Samuel H. (1839), noted missionary, at Landom, India, May 2.
- Kellogg, Lieutenant-Commander Wain-wright, U. S. N., at sea on board the Auguste Victoria, June 3.
- King, James A. (1832), minister of the in-terior of the Hawaiian republic, at Honolulu, Oct. 16.
- Kynett, Rev. Dr. Alpha J. (1829), a distin-guished clergyman of the methodist episcopal church, at Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 23.
- Lamson, Rev. Charles M. (1843), president of the American board of commissioners of foreign missions, at St. Johnsbury, Vt., Aug. 8.
- Lawrence, Judge William (1819), an eminent jurist and ex-comptroller of the United States treasury, at Kenton, O., May 8.
- Littlefield, Gen. M. S. (1823), soldier of the civil war from Illinois, at New York, March 8.
- Livermore, Rev. D. P. (1811), the husband

- of Mary A. Livermore, at Melrose, Mass., July 5.
- Logan, Maj. John A. (1865), of the 33d volunteer infantry, killed while leading a battalion of his regiment in action near San Jacinto, Luzon, Philippine islands, Nov. 12.
- Longley, Elias (1824), well-known in this country for his advocacy of spelling reform, at South Pasadena, Cal., Jan. 13.
- Lowry, Robert (1816), a republican politician widely known through Iowa and South Dakota, at Huron, in the latter state, April 17.
- Lowery, Rev. Dr. Robert (1826), noted baptist clergyman and writer, at Plainfield, N. J., Nov. 25.
- Maish, Levi P. (1837), ex-member of congress from Pennsylvania, at Washington, Feb. 26.
- Mallory, Judge James A. (1827), well-known jurist and politician, at Milwaukee, Nov. 3.
- Mallon, Mrs. Isabel (1858), a writer of some prominence, known by the nom de plume of "Bab" and "Ruth Ashmore," at New York, Dec. 27, 1898.
- Marlowe, Mrs. Owen (1837), actress of note, at New York, March 8.
- Marsh, Prof. O. C. (1831), of Yale university, at New Haven, Conn., March 18.
- Marshall, George A., ex-member of congress from Ohio, at Sidney, O., April 22.
- Masou, T. B. M., lieutenant-commander U. S. N., retired (1848), at Saugerties, N. Y., Oct. 15.
- McDowell, Maj. Henry C. (1832), well-known Kentuckian and veteran of the civil war, at Lexington, Nov. 18.
- McConnell, James, journalist, at Philadelphia, Dec. 6.
- McGrath, Maj. Hugh J. (1856), U. S. A., died from wounds received in battle, at Manila, Nov. 7.
- McLanghlin, Vincent (1865), editor and publisher of the Philadelphia Times, in that city, June 8.
- McLellan, Isaac (1806), poet and associate of Longfellow, Hawthorne, etc., at Greensport, N. Y., Aug. 21.
- McManes, James (1822), for many years a leader of the republican party in Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia, Nov. 23.
- Meredith, Samuel C. (1807), the oldest newspaper publisher in Indiana, at Indianapolis, Feb. 9.
- Mergenthaler, Ottman (1854), inventor of the linotype machine for setting type, at Baltimore, Oct. 28.
- Meriwether, Col. James B. (1831), a distinguished federal soldier of the civil war, at Jeffersonville, Ind., June 1.
- Merrill, Samuel (1822), ex-governor of Iowa, at Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 31.
- Miley, Col. John D. (1862), U. S. A., at Manila, Sept. 19.
- Miller, Louis (1829), inventor, philanthropist and president of the Chautauqua assembly and a resident of Akron, O., at New York, Feb. 17.
- Moffatt, Edmund J. (1859), celebrated lawyer, at Denver, Col., April 6.
- Moffatt, Rev. William, D. D., LL. D., educator and editor, at Due West, S. C., Sept. 4.
- Monroe, James (1818), prominent in state and national republican politics, at Kalamazoo, Mich., July 16.
- Moonlight, Thomas (1832), ex-governor of Wyoming and ex-minister to Bolivia, at Leavenworth, Kas., Feb. 7.
- Moore, John G. (1847), millionaire and railroad magnate, at New York, June 23.
- Moore, Rev. Dr. W. E. (1822), for many years permanent clerk of the presbyterian general assembly, at Columbus, O., June 5.
- Moore, Rev. W. H. H. (1814), one of the oldest methodist clergymen in Illinois, at Normal, Sept. 8.
- Morrill, Justin S. (1810), United States senator from Vermont, at Washington, Dec. 27, 1898.
- Morris, Col. Louis T. (1839), U. S. A. (retired), at Philadelphia, June 8.
- Mulligan, Maj. James F. (1820), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Norfolk, Va., March 23.
- Murray, James O. (1827), dean of Princeton university, at Princeton, N. J., March 27.
- Nast, Rev. Dr. William (1807), founder of methodism among the Germans of America, at Cincinnati, May 16.
- Neely, Henry A. (1830), protestant episcopal bishop of diocese of Maine, at Portland, Oct. 31.
- Newman, Rev. Dr. John P. (1826), one of the bishops of the methodist episcopal church, at Saratoga, N. Y., July 5.
- Nicholas, Capt. Henry E., U. S. N., at Manila, June 10.
- Oberly, John H. (1836), noted Illinois democratic politician, ex-civil-service commissioner and ex-commissioner of Indian affairs, at Concord, N. H., April 15.
- Oglesby, Richard J. (1824), major-general in the civil war, three times elected governor of Illinois and one term member of the United States senate, at Elkhart, Ill., April 24.
- O'Hara, Rev. William (1817), Roman catholic bishop of the diocese of Scranton, at Scranton, Pa., Feb. 3.
- Orcott, Hiram (1815), distinguished educator, at Brookline, Mass., April 17.
- Orton, Edward (1829), one of the most distinguished American geologists, at Columbus, O., Oct. 16.
- Osborn, Col. T. W. (1833), a distinguished federal officer in the civil war and ex-United States senator from Florida, at New York, Dec. 20, 1898.
- Osgood, Hugh H. (1821), ex-governor of Connecticut, at Manlius, N. Y., Oct. 22.
- Pacheco, Romualdo, ex-governor of California, at Oakland, Cal., Jan. 23.
- Pack, Albert (1842), well-known Michigan politician, at Detroit, May 31.
- Parke, H. V. (1827), a well-known business man of Detroit, at San Diego, Cal., Feb. 8.
- Parsons, Col. Richard C. (1827), journalist, diplomat and ex-congressman, at Cleveland, Jan. 8.
- Partridge, Gen. Frederick W. (1824), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Sycamore, Ill., Jan. 22.
- Peak, William H. (1831), one of the original "Swiss bell ringers," at Belvidere, Ill., July 11.
- Pepper, Rev. George W. (1833), widely known as a soldier, army chaplain, clergyman, public speaker and politician, at Cleveland, O., Aug. 6.
- Perkins, Frederick S., noted archaeologist, at Burlington, Wis., June 14.
- Pettit, George P. (1854), United States consul at Dusseldorf, in that city, Nov. 14.
- Picking, Rear-Admiral Henry F. (1840), U. S. N., at Brooklyn, Sept. 8.
- Pierce, Rev. H. N. (1820), episcopal bishop

- of Arkansas, at Fayetteville, Ark., Sept. 5.
- Pierpont, Francis H. (1814), ex-governor of West Virginia, at Pittsburg, Pa., March 24.
- Pillsbury, Charles A. (1842), extensive flour manufacturer, at Minneapolis, Sept. 17.
- Plant, Henry B. (1819), the head of the Southern railway and steamboat system bearing his name, at New York, June 23.
- Pokagon, Simon, aged chief of the Pottawattamie Indians, who was one of the signers of the treaty of 1833 which gave the whites the possession of the territory upon which Chicago is located, at Benton Harbor, Mich., Jan. 27.
- Potter, Charles, Jr. (1824), inventor of printing presses, at Plainfield, N. J., Dec. 2.
- Potter, John F. (1817), ex-member of congress and governor of Nevada territory, near Lake Benlah, Wis., May 18.
- Prince, Frederick O. (1818), distinguished lawyer and democratic politician, at Boston, June 6.
- Ranney, Ambrose A. (1822), ex-member of congress, at Boston, March 6.
- Ravlin, N. N., ex-member of congress from the 14th district of Illinois, at Kaneville, Ill., Dec. 8.
- Rebisso, Louis T. (1837), a celebrated sculptor, at Norwood, O., May 3.
- Reed, Harrison (1813), ex-governor of Florida, at Jacksonville, May 24.
- Reed, Rev. Myron W. (1836), a clergyman well known in Indiana, Wisconsin and Colorado, at Denver, Jan. 30.
- Reynolds, Maj.-Gen. Joseph J. (1822), U. S. A. (retired), at Washington, Feb. 26.
- Riley, George G. (1838), well-known republican politician, at Vincennes, Ind., Feb. 10.
- Robinson, Rev. Charles S. (1829), a Presbyterian clergyman, widely known as a writer of many popular hymns, at New York, Feb. 1.
- Rose, Carl (1829), one of the veteran journalists of Wisconsin, at Oshkosh, Dec. 1.
- Russell, William A. (1831), ex-member of congress, at Boston, Jan. 10.
- Sartori, Commodore Lewis C. (1812), U. S. N. (retired), at Philadelphia, Jan. 13.
- Saunders, Alan (1817), ex-governor of Nebraska, at Omaha, Nov. 1.
- Sawyer, Rev. Thomas J. (1804), dean of Tufts college, at Medford, Mass., July 24.
- Semmes, Thomas, J. (1825), lawyer, educator and politician, at New Orleans, June 23.
- Settle, Evan E. (1848), member of congress from the 7th district of Kentucky, at Owenton, Nov. 16.
- Shaw, Col. B. C., ex-state treasurer of Indiana, at Indianapolis, April 10.
- Shook, Sheridan (1822), theatrical manager and politician, at Red Hook, N. J., April 27.
- Slater, James H. (1826), ex-United States senator from Oregon, at La Grande, Ore., Jan. 28.
- Small, Judge David W. (1827), well-known Wisconsin jurist, at Oconomowoc, Oct. 25.
- Smith, Gen. Israel C. (1839), veteran of the civil war and prominent in Michigan politics, at Grand Rapids, Nov. 27.
- Smith, Prof. George W., of the Eastern State Normal school, at Flora, Ill., Nov. 14.
- Smythe, Frederick (1819), ex-governor of New Hampshire, at Hamilton, Bermuda, April 20.
- Southworth, Emma D. E. N. (1819), a voluminous novelist, at Washington, June 20.
- Sprague, Mrs. Kate Chase (1840), daughter of Chief Justice Chase and wife of ex-Gov. Sprague, a noted woman in Washington society, at Washington, July 31.
- Sprague, W. P., ex-member of congress, at McConnellsville, O., March 4.
- Stevenson, Rev. Samuel N. (1813), one of the oldest Presbyterian clergymen in the west, at Bloomington, Ill., Feb. 19.
- Stevenson, Commander John H., U. S. N. (1839), retired, at Brooklyn, N. Y., June 15.
- Stripp, Judge George W. (1818), jurist and veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at Princeton, Ill., Jan. 22.
- Stotsenberg, Col. John M. (1858), colonel 1st Nebraska regiment, killed near Matollos, April 23.
- Strieby, Rev. Dr. M. E. (1814), senior secretary of the American Missionary society, at Clifton Springs, N. Y., March 16.
- Sutherland, George E., noted Milwaukee jurist, at Chicago, Sept. 13.
- Tabor, Horace A. W. (1830), ex-senator from Colorado, at Denver, April 10.
- Taylor, Charles H., leading colored lawyer, editor and educator of Maryland, at Atlanta, Ga., May 24.
- Taylor, Joseph D. (1839), ex-member of congress, at Cambridge, O., Sept. 20.
- Thayer, Ely (1819), member of congress from 1856 to 1860 and originator of the Kansas crusade, at Worcester, Mass., April 14.
- Thompson, Elizabeth (1821), noted philanthropist, at Stamford, Conn., July 21.
- Thomson, Frank (1841), railroad manager, at Merion, Pa., June 5.
- Tieman, Daniel F. (1805), oldest living ex-mayor of New York, June 29.
- Tilghman, Richard A. (1829), chemist and inventor, at Philadelphia, March 24.
- Tillman, J. F. (1854), ex-registrar of the United States treasury, at Palmetto, Tenn., March 10.
- Townsend, Dwight (1826), ex-member of congress and identified with sugar refining and telegraph enterprises, at New York, Oct. 29.
- Truesdell, Gaylord S. (1850), celebrated painter, at New York, June 13.
- Turner, Gen. John W. (1833), noted officer in the federal army during the civil war, at St. Louis, Mo., April 8.
- Turner, Jonathan B. (1805), distinguished educator, at Jacksonville, Ill., Jan. 10.
- Turner, Mahlon P. (1824), prominent citizen and business man of Des Moines, Iowa, at that city, Oct. 15.
- Vance, Robert D. (1828), ex-member of congress, at Alexander, N. C., Nov. 28.
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius (1843), millionaire, at New York, Sept. 12.
- Vaughn, Gen. A. J., one of the few surviving major-generals of the confederate army, at Indianapolis, Sept. 30.
- Vertin, J. B. (1841), bishop of the Roman catholic diocese of Marquette and Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., at Marquette, Feb. 26.
- Wait, John T. (1811), ex-member of congress, at Norwich, Conn., April 21.

Moloney Belts

are the best in the world. It is the HIGHEST GRADE leather belt made. It is furnished under Absolute Guarantee for saw and planing mill and all severe work. Write for prices.



MOLONEY-BENNET BELTING CO.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS.

111-113 W. Harrison Street, Chicago. 'Phone 1945 Harrison.

TELEPHONE HARRISON 229.

BARTELL BROS.,

DEALERS IN

...OILS...

380 DEARBORN STREET

ORDERS DELIVERED TO ALL PARTS
OF THE CITY

CHICAGO

BENTLEY & GERWIG (Limited),

MANUFACTURERS

Rope, Twine and Cordage,

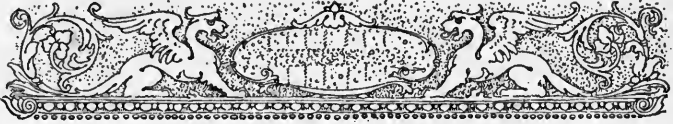
TENTS, AWNINGS, WATER-PROOF COVERS, ETC.

69 West Washington Street,
CHICAGO, ILL.

- Walker, Maj. Newton (1803), an old friend of Mr. Lincoln, at Lewistown, Ill., Sept. 13.
- Walsh, Patrick (1840), ex-United States senator from Georgia, at Augusta, March 19.
- Watterson, Itt.-Rev. John (1840), Roman catholic bishop of the diocese of Columbus, O., in that city, April 17.
- Webb, William H. (1816), shipbuilder and philanthropist, at New York, Oct. 30.
- Wells, J. Madison, ex-governor of Louisiana and president of the returning board which in 1876 gave the electoral vote of that state to Hayes, at Le Compte, La., Feb. 28.
- Wiles, Gen. E. F. (1826), a veteran of the civil war, at Windsor, N. Y., June 14.
- Williams, James (1824), ex-member of congress from Delaware, at Smyrna, Del., April 12.
- Williams, Rev. John, D. D. (1818), bishop of the protestant episcopal diocese of Connecticut, at Middletown, Conn., Feb. 7.
- Williams, Mrs. Robert (1834), the widow of Stephen A. Douglas, United States senator from Illinois, at Washington, Jan. 26.
- Williams, Robert E. (1825), well-known lawyer in central Illinois, at Bloomington, Ill., Feb. 15.
- Wilson, Rev. Dr. John (1824), noted methodist clergyman and educator, at Ocean Grove, N. J., May 12.
- Winters, Col. Joshua C. (1816), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars and prominent in state politics, at Whitehall, Ill., Oct. 19.
- Winslow, Horace S. (1837), a prominent lawyer, at Newton, Iowa, Dec. 11.
- Winthrop, Col. W. R. (1832), U. S. A., at Atlantic City, N. J., April 8.
- Wise, Rev. Daniel (1813), noted author of religious works, at Elizabeth, N. J., Dec. 19, 1898.
- Wolff, Brig.-Gen. Christian D. (1822), a veteran of the Mexican and civil wars, at St. Louis, May 22.
- Wood, Commander E. P., U. S. N., in command of gunboat Petrel in the battle of Manila, at Washington, Dec. 11.
- Woodbridge, Prof. Luther D. (1850), of Williams (Mass.) college, at Williamstown, Mass., Nov. 3.
- Woolson, Judge John S., judge of United States court of the southern district of Iowa, at Des Moines, Dec. 4.
- Wright, Gen. Horatio G. (1820), a brilliant officer of the federal army in the civil war, at Washington, July 2.
- Yates, Col. J. B. (1833), distinguished soldier of the civil war and colonel of the 1st Michigan engineers, at Amesburg, Ont., Oct. 22.
- Yates, Col. Theodore, U. S. A. (retired), at Milwaukee, Jan. 15.
- Young, John Russell (1841), librarian of congress, at Washington, Jan. 17.
- Young, Casey, ex-member of congress and a veteran in the confederate service in the civil war, at Memphis, Aug. 18.
- Young, Peter C., prominent jurist and politician, at Philadelphia, July 26.

IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

- Achenbach, Heinrich (1820), ex-Prussian minister of commerce, at Potsdam, July 9.
- Alfred, prince of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (1874), grandson of Queen Victoria and heir apparent to the dukedom, at Merau, Austria, Feb. 5.
- Allen, Grant (1848), one of the most noted English writers of works on science as well as of fiction, at London, Oct. 25.
- Annenkoff, Gen. Michael (1838), a distinguished Russian engineer and soldier, at St. Petersburg, Jan. 21.
- Bamberger, Ludwig (1823), former leader of the German national liberal party, and opponent of Bismarck, at Berlin, March 13.
- Becyne, Henri (1837), French dramatist, May 2.
- Berry, Rev. Charles A., D. D., one of the most distinguished congregational ministers of the world, at Bilston, England, Jan. 31.
- Blaikir, Rev. Dr. W. G. (1820), noted Scotch divine and educator, at North Berwick, June 11.
- Blanco, Gen. Guzman, ex-president of Venezuela, at Paris, July 29.
- Bonaparte, Napoleon (1835), known as Prince Charles, third son of Prince Lucien, and chief of the older branch of the Bonaparte family, at Rome, Feb. 11.
- Bonheur, Rosa (1822), one of the world's greatest artists, at Fontainebleau, France, May 25.
- Boulton, Charles A. (1841), member of the Canadian senate, at Shellmouth, Man., May 18.
- Brett, William B. (1815), noted British jurist, at London, May 24.
- Buechner, Frederick C. L. (1824), eminent German philosopher and author, at Darmstadt, April 30.
- Bunsen, Robert W. E. (1811), eminent German chemist, at Heidelberg, Aug. 16.
- Busch, Dr. Moritz, the intimate friend and biographer of Prince Bismarck, at Leipzig, Nov. 16.
- Caprivi, Count von (1831), former chancellor of the German empire, at Skyren, Feb. 6.
- Castelar, Don Emilio (1832), a Spanish statesman, and in September, 1873, elected president of the Spanish republic, at Madrid, May 25.
- Casteja, Marquis de (1805), last surviving page of Louis XVIII., at Paris, Aug. 11.
- Catargi, Lascar (1823), ex-premier of Roumania, at Bucharest, April 11.
- Cherbullez, Charles V., the French novelist and critic, at Paris, July 2.
- Chitty, Sir Joseph W. (1828), a lord chief justice of the British Court of Appeals, at London, Feb. 15.
- Clari, Mgr. (1836), papal nuncio to France, at Paris, March 8.
- Cook, J. M. (1834), head of the noted British tourist agency, at London, March 4.
- Correa, Lieut.-Gen., minister of war in Sagasta's cabinet during the Spanish-American war, at Madrid, April 18.
- Cusack, Margaret (1830), known as the "Nun of Kenmare," June 6.
- Daly, Augustin (1838), noted English playwright and manager, at Paris, June 7.
- De Reuter, Baron Paul J. (1816), founder of Reuter's famous English Telegram company, at Nice, Feb. 25.
- Edgar, Sir James D. (1841), speaker of the



Geo. E. Marshall & Co.

Established 1876

Incorporated 1894

Stationers and Printers

Lithographers and Engravers

144-46 Monroe St.

Chicago



- Canadian house of commons, at Toronto, July 31.
- Ereckmann, Emile (1822), well-known French novelist, at Luneville, France, March 13.
- Falkenhayn, Count Jules Von (1827), an Austrian statesman, at Vienna, Jan. 12.
- Farrer, Baron Thomas H. (1819), a British authority in trade and finance, Oct. 12.
- Faure, Felix (1841), president of the French republic, at Paris, Feb. 16.
- Ferdinand, Princess (1870), wife of the reigning prince of Bulgaria, at Sofia, Bulgaria, Jan. 31.
- Ford, Sir Francis C., noted British diplomat, Jan. 30.
- Galton, Sir Douglas (1822), one of England's most eminent scientists, at London, March 10.
- George, Grand Duke (1871), brother of the czar of Russia and heir apparent to the throne, July 9.
- Gerlachstein, Count Hohenwart (1824), ex- premier of Austria, April 26.
- Gowing, Richard, journalist and secretary of the Cobden club, at London, Jan. 12.
- Grant, Baron Albert, famous for his connection with the Emma mine scandal and swindle, at Oldwick, England, Aug. 30.
- Hauer, Dr. Franz Von (1822), geologist and paleontologist, at Vienna, March 22.
- Hay, John (1804), admiral in the British navy, at Edinburgh, Feb. —.
- Herschell, Lord Farrer (1837), a commissioner on behalf of Great Britain in the Canadian-American joint commission, at Washington, D. C., March 1.
- Herve, Aime, M. E., noted French journalist, at Paris, Jan. 4.
- Heureaux, Gen. Ulysses (about 1838), president of Santo Domingo, assassinated at Moca, July 26.
- Hildebrand, Tassilo von (1818), German diplomat, at Berlin, July 31.
- Hornby, Sir Wyndham (1812), K. C. B., admiral in the British navy, at London, June 28.
- Keeley, Mrs. Robert (1806), noted English actress, at London, March 12.
- Kent, Dixon (1839), noted yacht designer, at London, Nov. 21.
- Kleiert, Heinrich (1818), eminent German geographer, at Berlin, April 21.
- Laird, William, of the celebrated ship-building firm of Laird Bros., at Liverpool, England, Feb. 7.
- Lampman, Archibald (1861), a Canadian poet of repute, at Toronto, Feb. 10.
- Leitner, Gottlieb W. (1841), a distinguished orientalist, at Antwerp, March 23.
- Lloyd, Herbert, of the Daily Chronicle, at London, May 12.
- Ludwig, Karl, prince, a German nobleman, killed between the firing lines in the battle near Manila, March 26.
- Marryat, Florence (1837), a distinguished English novelist, at London, Oct. 27.
- Marshall, Mrs. Emma, English novelist, May 6.
- Millais, W. H., noted British artist, at London, March 19.
- Mitchell, Peter (1824), one of the four surviving framers of the Canadian confederation, at Montreal, Oct. 25.
- Monier-Williams, Sir Monier (1819), noted Sanskrit scholar, at Oxford, England, April 11.
- Mowbray, Sir John (1815), noted member of the British commons, at London, April 21.
- Napier, Baron Francis (1819), noted British diplomat, at Florence, Italy, Dec. 18, 1898.
- Naylor-Leyland, Sir Iubert S. (1866), member of the British parliament, at London, May 7.
- Pallieron, Edward J. H. (1834), French poet and dramatist, April 20.
- Parr-Trail, Mrs. Catharine (1802), a Canadian authoress of some fame, at Lakefield, Ont., Aug. 29.
- Priée, Sir Lambert (1837), British author and soldier, at London, April 17.
- Prume, Francis H. J. (1839), noted violinist, at Montreal, May 29.
- Rachberg-Rothenlowen, Count Jean B. (1804), distinguished Austrian statesman, at Vienna, Feb. 26.
- Rengifo, Gen. Julio, late Colombian minister to the United States, drowned in Magdalena river about Sept. 25.
- Rhea, Mdlle. Hortense-Barbe-Loret (1844), noted actress, at Montmorency, France, May 10.
- Romero, Matias (1837), the Mexican ambassador to the United States, at Washington, Dec. 30, 1898.
- Routledge, Edward, famous English publisher, at London, Aug. 25.
- Salisbury, Lady, wife of the British premier, at London, Nov. 21.
- Sarcey, Francisque (1828), noted French critic, at Paris, May 15.
- Scheurer-Kestner, M. (1833), a French statesman prominent in the defense of Dreyfus, at Paris, Sept. 19.
- Simson, Martin E. von (1810), eminent German jurist, at Berlin, May 2.
- Smart, John (1838), noted Scotch painter, June 1.
- Smith, George (1808), a pioneer Chicago banker who had resided in Europe since 1856, at London, Oct. 7.
- Somersset, Henry C. F. (1824), eighth duke of Beaufort, at London, April 30.
- Strafford, Earl of (1831), at Middlesex, England, May 16.
- Strauss, Johann (1825), famous composer, at Vienna, June 3.
- Struthers, Sir John (1823), one of Great Britain's most renowned surgeons, at Edinburgh, Feb. 23.
- Sullivan, Rt.-Rev. Edward (1832), a prominent figure in the Canadian Anglican church, at Toronto, Jan. 6.
- Symon, Robert R. (1838), noted English financier, at London, Jan. 29.
- Symons, Gen. Sir William P. (1843), a British general officer, mortally wounded at the battle near Glencoe, South Africa, Oct. 20.
- Vogel, Sir Julius (1835), British colonial statesman and writer, March 13.
- Wauchop, Gen. Andrew G., distinguished British officer, killed at battle of Modder river, in South Africa, Dec. 11.
- Welti, Emile (1825), ex-president of the Swiss confederation, at Berne, Feb. 24.
- Younghusband, Lieut.-Gen. C. W. (1821), a distinguished retired officer of the British army, at London, Nov. 1.

PROFITS

FOR THE PRINTER DEPEND ON THE
STYLE AND DURABILITY
OF THE TYPE HE USES.

THE DESERVED POP-
ULARITY OF

Superior Copper=Mixed Type

CERTIFIES TO ITS ATTRACTIVENESS.

30 YEARS OF USE
HAVE ESTABLISHED
ITS DURABILITY.

ELECTROTYPING.

WE HAVE ONE OF THE MOST COM-
PLETE ELECTROTYPE
FOUNDRIES IN THE WORLD.

FIRST-CLASS WORK AND QUICK SERVICE.

BARNHART BROS. & SPINDLER,
Anti-Trust Type-Founders,

183-187 Monroe St., - - Chicago, U. S. A.

WRITE US FOR ANYTHING YOU NEED.

IN CHICAGO.

- Alston, John (1821), the oldest merchant in the city, at Chicago, Jan. 13.
- Ayer, Herbert C., formerly engaged in the iron trade of this city, at Newark, N. J., Jan. 12.
- Babcock, Amos C. (1828), well-known business man and politician, at Chicago, Feb. 25.
- Baker, Judge David J. (1834), ex-judge of the Illinois Supreme court, at Chicago, March 13.
- Balatka, Hans (1826), a veteran music teacher, at Chicago, April 17.
- Ball, William T. (1858), business man and politician of Chicago, at Pasadena, Cal., Nov. 9.
- Bangs, Edward (1827), a pioneer merchant, at Chicago, Oct. 24.
- Beach, Elias (1822), well-known inventor, at Chicago, Nov. 28.
- Benson, Dr. John A. (1859), celebrated educator in medical science, at Chicago, March 9.
- Blackman, O. O. (1835), veteran music teacher connected with the public schools for thirty-five years, July 27.
- Blair, William (1818), pioneer hardware merchant, at Chicago, May 10.
- Boutell, Lewis H. (1826), historian and scholar, resident of Evanston, at Washington, Jan. 16.
- Bowen, Menard K. (1858), president of the south side street railway system, at Chicago, April 9.
- Bradley, David (1812), a resident of Chicago for sixty years, and one of its leading manufacturers, Feb. 19.
- Brady, Col. George K. (1842), a soldier of the civil war, at Chicago, Jan. 19.
- Brandicker, Sr., F. X. (1828), editor of a religious paper in Chicago since 1865, Oct. 24.
- Brass, Christian (1821), a resident of Chicago for forty-five years, July 19.
- Buehler, John (1831), retired banker and ex-state senator, at Chicago, May 8.
- Bullock, Milan C. (1838), manufacturer, at Chicago, Jan. 12.
- Cable, Herman D. (1849), business man, at Evanston, Ill., March 2.
- Calkins, A. C. (1823), pioneer lumberman, at Chicago, Nov. 19.
- Cameron, Angus (1825), well-known citizen, at Maywood, Sept. 27.
- Carbine, Thomas (1819), a resident of the city for more than fifty years and well-known politician, at Chicago, Nov. 25.
- Cassard, Gilbert H. (1829), retired business man, at Chicago, Oct. 20.
- Chalser, Andrew (1841), veteran Swedish journalist, having been at the head of the Chicago Swedish Tribune for thirty years, at Chicago, March 31.
- Chamberlain, Franklin V. (1819), the last of the original members of the First Presbyterian church of this city, Nov. 15.
- Chapin, Capt. E. S. (1845), U. S. A. (retired), at Chicago, May 3.
- Cherry, Prof. Cummings (1815), geologist and mineralogist, at Chicago, Jan. 24.
- Clapp, George (1835), prominent in business circles, at Oak Park, June 13.
- Clark, Edgar A. (1839), well-known business man, at Chicago, Feb. 16.
- Clydesdale, Capt. Robert, one of the earliest navigators of the great lakes, at Chicago, Sept. 24.
- Cody, Hope R. (1870), chairman board of election commissioners, at Chicago, Nov. 7.
- Cook, Dr. W. H. (1832), president of the College of Medicine and Surgery, at Chicago, April 14.
- Cooke, John S. (1838), brewer, at Chicago, March 12.
- Corwin, Rev. Eli (1824), well known as a congregationalist clergyman and theological professor, at Chicago, Aug. 19.
- Cremin, John F. (1837), a well-known real-estate dealer of this city, at New York, Jan. 5.
- Crouch, Robert B. (1840), well-known business man and ex-federal soldier, at Chicago, Aug. 23.
- Daly, James H. B. (1842), who was acting mayor of this city for four months in 1877 during the Calvin-Heath controversy, at Chicago, April 3.
- Daniels, William Y. (1823), a former well-known tobacco merchant of Chicago, at Cape Cod, July 31.
- Davis, Col. C. W., well-known federal soldier, at Chicago, Dec. 10, 1898.
- Davis, Col. George R. (1840), veteran of the civil war and ex-member of congress, at Chicago, Nov. 25.
- Deakin, James E. (1851), attorney, at Chicago, Feb. 4.
- De Wolf, Calvin (1815), pioneer attorney and justice of the peace, at Chicago, Nov. 28.
- Dibble, Charles A. (1842), prominent in Grand Army, legal and political circles, at Chicago, Oct. 22.
- Dickinson, Rev. W. C. (1827), well-known presbyterian clergyman, at Evanston, March 12.
- Dobbins, Thomas S. (1815), an early settler and prominent manufacturer, at Chicago, April 10.
- Donnelley, Richard R. (1837), publisher and printer of wide acquaintance, at Chicago, April 8.
- Dunham, Mark W. (1842), noted stockman, at Chicago, Feb. 11.
- Dunlap, George (1823), well known in real estate and political circles, at Norwood Park, Oct. 25.
- Dunlop, Simpson (1858), well known in real estate and banking circles, at Oak Park, March 7.
- Durand, Henry S. (1817), known in insurance circles, at Chicago, March 14.
- Ebbert, John (1814), who ran the "Pioneer," the first locomotive to leave this city for the west, at Chicago, Aug. 20.
- Elliott, Mrs. Harriet (1831), one of the oldest residents of the city, at Chicago, Oct. 16.
- Elliott, William S. (1813), one of the last of the abolitionists, who managed the "underground railroad" in slavery days, at Chicago, Oct. 17.
- Etheridge, Dr. James H. (1844), a noted physician, at Chicago, Feb. 9.
- Farrand, Miss Harriet A. (1844), journalist, at Chicago, May 19.
- Felsenthal, Herman (1835), pioneer banker and citizen, at Chicago, Sept. 3.
- Fennimore, Richard (1809), pioneer business man, at Chicago, Sept. 28.
- Forsyth, Jacob (1821), millionaire land owner, at Chicago, Jan. 29.

BERMUDEZ

ASPHALT

PAVING CO.



JACKSON BOULEVARD WAS

BUILT BY THIS COMPANY.

BUILDERS OF

High-Class Streets

100 WASHINGTON-ST.

SUITE 1401-2

TITLE AND TRUST BUILDING.

JOHN MCGILLEN, President and General Manager.

JOHN P. AGNEW, Secretary.

- Fowler, Charles C. (1839), well-known veteran architect, at Chicago, Dec. 6.
- Garland, A. M. (1833), ex-secretary of the state board of agriculture, and journalist, at Chicago, Dec. 8.
- Gilbert, Frank (1839), well-known journalist, at Chicago, Nov. 4.
- Gould, Leonard (1836), a resident of Chicago since 1855, at Rock Island, Ill., Aug. 5.
- Gradle, Bernhard (1820), business man of Chicago since 1859, at Frankfort, Germany, May 12.
- Gray, Moses (1812), a resident of the city since 1837, at Chicago, Dec. 20, 1898.
- Gribler, John B. (1847), an ex-member of Elisworth's zouaves, well-known attorney and business man, at Chicago, March 3.
- Griswold, Edward P. (1837), prominent business man, at Chicago, Jan. 19.
- Gross, Dr. Maria M. (1833), pioneer woman practitioner of medicine, in Chicago, Aug. 11.
- Hale, Dr. Edwin M. (1829), a celebrated homeopathist physician, at Chicago, Jan. 15.
- Hall, Charles E. (1829), distinguished civil engineer, at Chicago, Oct. 26.
- Hand, Peter (1834), pioneer and ex-collector of the north town, at Chicago, Nov. 25.
- Hastings, Robert (1813), millionaire farmer and land owner, at Chicago, Feb. 8.
- Hanghey, Charles T. (1844), prominent in board of trade circles, at Chicago, Jan. 11.
- Heegaard, William H. (1846), well-known business man, at Chicago, May 29.
- Holt, de Viljo R., well-known in lumber manufacturing circles of Chicago, at Lake Forest, Ill., Feb. 25.
- Honsel, Charles C. (1829), a large real-estate owner, at Chicago, April 21.
- Hoyne, Dr. T. S. (1841), veteran homeopathic physician, at Chicago, Feb. 3.
- Hunt, James A. (1844), well known on the board of trade, at Wauwatosa, Wis., Oct. 8.
- Hutchinson, Benjamin P. (1829), for many years the most prominent figure on the Chicago board of trade, at Lake Geneva, Wis., March 16.
- Isermann, Haino (1828), sculptor, at Chicago, Jan. 4.
- Jacobson, Col. Herman (1834), soldier in the civil war and lawyer, at Chicago, Nov. 12.
- Jenks, Mrs. Sophia L. (1830), a native born Chicagoan and a member of the Old Settlers' society, July 1.
- Jewett, Edward R. (1861), a well-known attorney of Chicago, at Cherryfield, Me., Oct. 5.
- Jones, Alonzo de F. (1835), well known in the lumber trade, at Chicago, Jan. 19.
- Judson, Philo P. (1834), one of the founders of Evanston, in that village, July 17.
- Keefe, James (1824), a resident of Chicago for sixty-seven years, Aug. 6.
- Keith, Dodge W., pioneer merchant, at Chicago, Dec. 11.
- Kennedy, John M. (1815), ex-chief of police of this city, at Oak Park, March 7.
- King, Rufus (1822), well-known lawyer, at Chicago, April 16.
- Kretzinger, J. T. (1855), well-known lawyer, at Los Angeles, Sept. 12.
- Larkin, John, lieutenant of police, at Chicago, Oct. 22.
- Lawrence, Edward F., widely known in banking circles, at Chicago, Dec. 22, 1898.
- Leeb, Henry (1844), prominent business man, at Chicago, May 24.
- Libby, Arthur A. (1832), well known in the packing business in this city, at Pasadena, Cal., July 17.
- Linderman, C. J., member of state board of agriculture from 5th district, at Springfield, Ill., Sept. 27.
- Liston, Robert (1819), veteran lake captain, at Chicago, June 19.
- Lomax, John A. (1826), veteran business man and politician, at Chicago, May 13.
- Ludlam, Dr. Reuben (1833), widely known homeopathic physician and surgeon, at Chicago, April 29.
- Luetgert, Adolph L. (1845), defendant in celebrated murder trial, at Joliet penitentiary while serving life sentence, July 27.
- Lynch, John B. (1842), one of the oldest commission merchants of Chicago, Feb. 20.
- Macfarlane, John W. (1849), well-known tea merchant, at Chicago, Jan. 23.
- Marcy, Dr. Oliver (1829), dean of Northwestern university, at Evanston, March 19.
- Mason, Edward G., prominent lawyer, at Chicago, Dec. 11, 1898.
- McBride, Silas, chief of the fire department of Chicago in 1856, at Chicago, July 23.
- McCormick, Mrs. Henrietta H. (1832), a resident of this city since 1848, at Chicago, Nov. 25.
- McGrath, James J. (1837), ex-alderman and old resident, at one time acting mayor, at Chicago, Nov. 24.
- McMillan, William (1820), well known in business circles, at Chicago, June 22.
- McNally, John (1815), business man and proprietor of the first Chicago book store, at Chicago, March 13.
- Medill, Joseph (1823), of the Chicago Tribune, at San Antonio, Tex., March 16.
- Meeker, George W. (1838), prominent in coal trade circles, at Chicago, April 20.
- Mellander, Carl A., a Swedish journalist of repute, at Chicago, Jan. 12.
- Merriman, Alden N. (1820), veteran teacher in the public schools, at Chicago, Dec. 9.
- Miller, Henry G. (1827), one of the oldest members of the Chicago bar, at Eureka Springs, Ark., Dec. 11.
- Morgan, Dr. Charles (1820), an old resident of the city, at Chicago, March 16.
- Myers, E. B. (1833), pioneer citizen and publisher of law books, at Chicago, April 19.
- Onderdonk, James L. (1854), well-known citizen of Evanston and ex-lieutenant-governor of Idaho, at Sprout's camp in the Klondike, Dec. 20, 1898.
- Otis, George L. (1844), prominent in banking and commercial circles, at Chicago, March 29.
- Perry, Rev. Henry G. (1832), well-known episcopalian clergyman, at Chicago, Jan. 16.
- Peterson, Andrew (1825), financier and ex-consul to Denmark, at Chicago, Jan. 19.
- Pickering, Aquila N. (1820), a well-known business man of this city, killed by the cars at Swampscott, Mass., June 20.
- Postle, Oliver H. (1851), a prominent architect of Chicago, at Joplin, Mo., Nov. 19.
- Pratt, Mrs. Lucinda S. (1796) the oldest

PRACTICAL OUTDOOR ADVERTISERS.
 POSTER EXPERTS.
 BUSINESS MAKERS.

American Posting Service

SUCCESSORS TO....

BROADWAY & TREYSER BILLPOSTING COMPANY,
 GEORGE A. TREYSER BILLPOSTING COMPANY,
 CHICAGO BILLPOSTING COMPANY,
 GUNNING POSTING SERVICE,
 AMERICAN ADVERTISING & BILLPOSTING COMPANY.

BESIDES OPERATING the Largest Billposting Plant in the World, covering CHICAGO AND COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS, 200 square miles, population 2,500,000, WE HAVE DURING THE YEAR 1899 covered the United States WITH POSTERS for the following well-known firms:

National Biscuit Co., Chicago—"Uneeda Biscuit."
 I. Piser & Co., Chicago—"Uncle Jerry's Pancake Flour."
 The Chicago Record—"War Stories."
 R. T. Davis Mill and Mfg. Co., St. Joseph, Mo.—"Aunt Jemima's Pancake Flour."
 T. A. Snider Preserve Co., Cincinnati, O.—"Snider's Catsup."

Members of the Associated Billposters of United States and Canada and the International Distributers' Association

Office 280 Madison-st.

CABLE ADDRESS
 "BILLPOST," CHICAGO.

PHONE 1508 MAIN,
 CHICAGO, ILL.

Consult Us Before Spending Your Money.

person in the state of Illinois, at Chicago, May 24.

Prondergast, Richard (1854), ex-county judge of Cook county, at Chicago, Aug. 17.

Ray, Benjamin F. (1825), a well-known business man of Chicago, at Lordsburg, Cal., Feb. 14.

Rea, Dr. R. L. (1827), celebrated physician, at Chicago, July 10.

Roney, Thomas C. (1856), dean of the faculty at Armour institute, at Chicago, May 20.

Rorke, Michael A. (1823), one of the oldest practicing lawyers in the city, June 26.

Rosenthal, Dr. David (1830), noted physician, at Chicago, July 18.

Ross, Capt. Richard D. (1837), a pioneer resident and one of the original Ellsworth zouaves, at Chicago, Nov. 5.

Runyan, Eben F. (1831), well-known lawyer, at Chicago, Feb. 6.

Scott, Mrs. S. F. (1823), a resident of Chicago since 1826, March 7.

Sexton, Col. James A. (1844), commander G. A. R. and ex-postmaster of Chicago, at Washington, Feb. 4.

Sharpe, Louis L. (1837), well-known theatrical manager of Chicago, at Pine Lake, Ind., July 25.

Shorey, Daniel L. (1824), a retired lawyer and well-known in educational and literary circles, at Chicago, March 4.

Siegel, Gerson (1840), of the firm of Siegel, Cooper & Co., at New York, Nov. 15.

Simons, Mrs. Laura B. (1815), the first woman teacher in public schools in the state, at Chicago, Aug. 12.

Siepicke, Frank (1851), ex-alderman, at Chicago, Sept. 16.

Smith, Horace S. (1826), one of the best-known men in iron and steel circles in the country, at Chicago, Oct. 17.

Springer, George A. (1816), a veteran real-estate dealer, at Chicago, Feb. 10.

Staab, Louis (1833), well-known musician, at Chicago, Jan. 24.

Stafford, John F., an old settler, popularly

known as "the watchdog of the lake front," at Chicago, Dec. 20, 1898.

Stewart, John W. (1822), ex-alderman of Chicago, at Evanston, Sept. 8.

Sullivan, William K. (1843), well-known local journalist, at Chicago, Jan. 17.

Templeton, Hugh (1828), a resident of Chicago since 1857, at Chicago, Dec. 20, 1898.

Todd, Maj. Walter W. (1839), well known in Grand Army circles, at Chicago, Oct. 18.

Troy, Capt. Lewis L. (1839), of the United States mail railway service, at Chicago, Nov. 17.

Tucker, Dr. James L. (1840), well-known physician, at Chicago, Nov. 12.

Turner, Voluntine C. (1823), pioneer citizen, at Chicago, Dec. 2.

Van Buren, Augustus (1830), criminal lawyer of note, at Chicago, May 9.

Walker, Wirt D. (1860), leading Chicago lawyer, at New York, April 25.

Walker, Rev. William F. (1832), well-known minister, at Chicago, June 12.

Waller, Robert A. (1850), comptroller of the city, at Chicago, Feb. 17.

Wells, Warren A. (1830), builder and contractor of Chicago, at Pittston, Pa., Oct. 25.

Wheeler, Calvin T. (1817), banker, at Chicago, March 24.

Wheeler, George H. (1841), ex-president of the Chicago City Railway company, at Plattsburg, N. Y., Aug. 11.

Wilkie, Warren (1835), well known in educational circles, at Austin, Ill., Feb. 16.

Williams, Norman (1835), celebrated lawyer of this city, at Hampton Beach, N. H., June 19.

Williams, Norman A. (1821), manufacturer, at Chicago, Jan. 7.

Zearing, William M. (1824), ex-judge of the Circuit court of Cook county, at Mackinac island, Aug. 10.

Zeese, Alexander (1828), one of the best-known printers in the country, at Chicago, Jan. 10.

CHICAGO NATIONAL BANKS.

Condition of the Chicago national banks, December 2, '89.

| BANK. | Capital stock. | Deposits. | Loans. | Surplus and profits. |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|
| America National..... | \$1,000,000 | \$9,024,574 | \$6,232,281 | \$687,965 |
| Bankers' National..... | 1,000,000 | 8,505,004 | 5,512,198 | 194,287 |
| Chicago National..... | 500,000 | 11,376,471 | 5,307,650 | 694,972 |
| Commercial National..... | 1,000,000 | 17,857,838 | 11,463,910 | 1,262,321 |
| Continental National..... | 2,000,000 | 22,027,161 | *14,531,372 | 649,232 |
| Corn Exchange National..... | 1,000,000 | 12,621,688 | 8,616,315 | 1,351,399 |
| Drovers' National..... | 250,000 | 2,962,882 | 2,234,906 | 202,150 |
| First National Bank of Englewood..... | 100,000 | 661,064 | *530,530 | 25,900 |
| First National..... | 3,000,000 | 43,630,069 | *24,824,263 | 2,506,855 |
| Fort Dearborn National..... | 500,000 | 3,220,742 | 2,167,346 | 115,231 |
| Lincoln National..... | 200,000 | 817,477 | *656,902 | 20,522 |
| Merchants' National..... | 1,000,000 | 13,257,182 | 7,680,881 | 1,778,688 |
| Metropolitan National..... | 2,000,000 | 14,978,232 | 11,444,389 | 1,233,309 |
| National Bank of Republic..... | 1,000,000 | 9,176,067 | *5,346,328 | 186,805 |
| National Live Stock bank..... | 1,000,000 | 5,175,849 | *5,339,111 | 1,113,879 |
| Northwestern National..... | 1,000,000 | 6,628,498 | 4,163,575 | 588,335 |
| Oakland National bank..... | 50,000 | 475,672 | *453,231 | 39,388 |
| Union National..... | 2,000,000 | 12,950,761 | *9,580,639 | 390,164 |
| Totals..... | \$18,600,000 | \$195,347,171 | \$126,089,827 | \$13,100,492 |

*Include overdrafts.

CHICAGO EDISON COMPANY,

139 ADAMS STREET.

ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER, ELECTRICAL CONSTRUCTION.

We can furnish Electric Light for your office, your store, your club, your home or your church. We can furnish Electric Power in any quantity for any purpose. We also do wiring and are prepared to equip your premises complete.

LET US FIGURE WITH YOU.

TELEPHONE MAIN 1280

Has Life Insurance

UNDER WHICH EVERY RIGHT AND EQUITY IS ABSOLUTELY

Secured by Law and speculation and loss made impossible; under which every policy becomes a practical combination of savings bank and insurance, providing for yours if you die or for yourself if you live; by which you secure both protection and investment. Send name, date of birth and age, and allow us to send you a statement showing what the Any Attraction for You?

BERKSHIRE LIFE INSURANCE CO.

can do for you and yours.

of Pittsfield, Massachusetts.

W. D. WYMAN, Manager for Illinois, 100 Washington-st., Chicago, Ill.

MURRAY & CO.,

329-333

S. Canal Street,
Chicago.

AWNINGS,

TENTS,

FLAGS,

HORSE BLANKETS,

ETC., ETC.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED
PRICE LIST.

Sporting Records.

[Corrected to Dec. 1, 1899.]

Best Running Records.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:21 $\frac{1}{2}$. Bob Wade, 4yrs, Butte, Mont., Aug. 20, 1890.
 $\frac{2}{5}$ furlongs—:31 $\frac{1}{4}$. Best Boy, 2yrs, Clifton, N. J., March 12, 1890.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—:34. Red S, aged, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 22, 1896.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:46. Geraldine, 4yrs, 122lbs, straight course, Morris Park, Aug. 30, 1889; :47. April Fool, 4yrs, 122lbs, Butte, Mont., July 31, 1891.
 $\frac{4}{5}$ furlongs—:52. Handpress, 2yrs, 100lbs, Morris Park, straight course, May 26, 1897; :53. Meadow, 6yrs, 103lbs, Alexandria, Va., March 20, 1895.
5 furlongs—:56 $\frac{3}{4}$. Maid Marian, 4yrs, 111lbs, Morris Park, straight course, Oct. 9, 1894; :58 $\frac{3}{4}$. Wah Jim, 4yrs, 115lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 17, 1893.
 $\frac{5}{8}$ furlongs—1:03. Tormentor, 6yrs, 121lbs, Morris Park, straight course, Oct. 10, 1893; 1:05. Howard, 4yrs, 118lbs, Los Angeles, Cal., Oct. 26, 1895.
Futurity course, 170 feet less than 6 furlongs—1:08. Kingston, aged, 139lbs, Sheepshead Bay, L. I., June 22, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:08 $\frac{3}{4}$. Firearm, 4yrs, 120lbs, Morris Park, straight course, Oct. 3, 1893; 1:12 $\frac{1}{4}$. O'Connell, 4yrs, 121lbs, Oakley, Ohio, July 18, 1895; Flora Louise, 2yrs, 88lbs, Harlem, Sept. 30, 1897; Mary Black, 3yrs, 93lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1898.
 $\frac{6}{8}$ furlongs—1:19 $\frac{1}{4}$. Georgie, 3yrs, 102lbs, Hawthorne, Sept. 16, 1899.
 $\frac{7}{8}$ mile—1:23 $\frac{1}{2}$. Belle B., 5yrs, 103lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 8, 1890; 1:23 2-5. Clifford, 127lbs, Coney Island, Aug. 29, 1894.
 $1\frac{1}{8}$ furlongs—1:32 $\frac{1}{4}$. Dunois, 5yrs, 105lbs, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 21, 1899.
1 mile—1:35 $\frac{1}{2}$, against time, Salvator, 4yrs, 110 lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 28, 1890; 1:37 $\frac{1}{4}$, in race, Kildeer, 4yrs, 91lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, Aug. 13, 1892; 1:39 $\frac{1}{4}$. Libertine, 3yrs, 90lbs, Harlem, Oct. 24, 1894.
1 mile and 20 yds—1:40. Maid Marian, 4yrs, 101 lbs, Washington Park, July 19, 1893; Macy, 4yrs, 106lbs, Washington Park, July 2, 1898.
1 mile and 25 yds—1:45 $\frac{1}{2}$. Ruperta, 3yrs, 107lbs, Latonia, Ky., June 4, 1890.
1 mile and 50 yds—1:45. Marion C., 5yrs, 111lbs, Latonia, Ky., May 26, 1891, and Carus, aged, 102lbs, Latonia, Sept. 25, 1891.
1 mile and 70 yds—1:43 $\frac{1}{4}$. Lillian Lec, 3yrs, 95lbs, Harlem, July 31, 1894.
1 mile and 100 yds—1:45. Van Buren, 3yrs, 75 lbs, Washington Park, June 13, 1891.
1 1-16 miles—1:45. Carnero, 5yrs, 107lbs, Hawthorne, Sept. 5, 1899.
 $1\frac{1}{8}$ miles—1:51 $\frac{1}{2}$. Tristan, 6yrs, 114lbs, Morris Park, June 2, 1891.
1 3-16 miles—1:58 $\frac{1}{4}$. Boanerges, 4yrs, 110lbs, Washington Park, July 7, 1898.
 $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$. Banquet, 3yrs, 108lbs, Monmouth Park, straight course, July 17, 1890; 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$. David Tenny, 4yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1898, and Algol, 4yrs, 107lbs, Washington Park, July 23, 1898.
1 mile and 500 yds—2:10 $\frac{1}{2}$. Ben d'Or, 4yrs, 115lbs, Saratoga, July 25, 1892.
1 5-16 miles—2:14 $\frac{1}{4}$. Sir John, 4yrs, 116lbs, Morris Park, June 9, 1892.
 $1\frac{3}{8}$ miles—2:18 $\frac{1}{4}$. Sabine, 4yrs, 100lbs, Washington Park, July 5, 1894.
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:30 $\frac{1}{4}$. Goodrich, 3yrs, 102lbs, Washington Park, July 16, 1898.
 $1\frac{5}{8}$ miles—2:48. Hindocraft, 3yrs, 75lbs, Westchester, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1889.
 $1\frac{3}{4}$ miles—2:59 $\frac{1}{4}$. Ben Holladay, 4yrs, 118lbs, Morris Park, Oct. 23, 1897.

$1\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:20. Enigma, 4yrs, 90lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 15, 1885
2 miles—3:26 $\frac{1}{2}$. Judge Denny, 5yrs, 105lbs, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 12, 1898.
 $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles—3:42. Joe Murphy, 4yrs, 99lbs, Harlem, Aug. 30, 1894.
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles—3:51. Buckwa, aged, 104lbs, Oakland, Cal., Dec. 31, 1888.
 $2\frac{3}{4}$ miles—4:24 $\frac{1}{2}$. Kyrat, 3yrs, 88lbs, Newport, Ky., Nov. 18, 1899.
 $2\frac{5}{8}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{2}$. Ten Broeck, 4yrs, 110lbs, Lexington, Ky., Sept. 16, 1876.
 $2\frac{7}{8}$ miles—4:58 $\frac{1}{2}$. Hubbard, 4yrs, 107lbs, Saratoga, Aug. 9, 1873.
3 miles—5:23 $\frac{1}{4}$. Quiver, 4yrs, 123lbs, and Wallace, 3yrs, 112lbs, a dead heat at Flemington, Australia, March 5, 1896.
4 miles—7:11. Lucretia Borgia, 4yrs, 85lbs, against time, Oakland, Cal., May 20, 1897; 7:16 $\frac{1}{2}$. The Bachelor, 6yrs, 113lbs, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1899.
10 miles—26:18. Mr. Brown, 6yrs, 160lbs, Ranccocas, N. J., March 2, 1880.

HEAT RACING.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:21 $\frac{1}{2}$. :22 $\frac{1}{2}$. Sleepy Dick, aged, Kiowa, Kas., Nov. 24, 1888.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:47 $\frac{1}{2}$. :47 $\frac{3}{4}$. Quirt, 3yrs, 122lbs, Vallejo, Cal., Oct. 5, 1894; :48. :48. :48. Eclipse, Jr., 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 1, 1890.
 $\frac{3}{8}$ mile—1:00. 1:00. Kivvie Pease, 4yrs, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 2, 1887.
 $\frac{5}{8}$ furlongs—1:09. 1:08 $\frac{1}{4}$. 1:00. Dock Wick, 4yrs, 100lbs, St. Paul, Minn., Aug. 5, 1891.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:10 $\frac{1}{2}$. 1:12 $\frac{1}{4}$. Tom Hayes, 4yrs, 107lbs, Morris Park, straight course, June 17, 1892; 1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$. 1:13 $\frac{1}{4}$. Lizzie S., 5yrs, 118lbs, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1883.
1 mile—1:41 $\frac{1}{2}$. 1:41. Guido, 4yrs, 117lbs, Washington Park, July 11, 1891; 1:43. 1:44. 1:47 $\frac{1}{4}$. L'Argentine, 6yrs, 115lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June, 1879.
1 1-16 miles—1:50 $\frac{1}{2}$. 1:48. Slipalough, 5yrs, 115lbs, Washington Park, Sept. 25, 1885.
 $1\frac{1}{8}$ miles—1:56. 1:54 $\frac{1}{4}$. What-er-Lou, 5yrs, 119lbs, San Francisco, Feb. 18, 1899.
 $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles—2:10. 2:14. Glennore, 5yrs, 140lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 25, 1880.
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles—2:41 $\frac{1}{2}$. 2:41. Patsy Duffy, aged, 115lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 17, 1884.
2 miles—3:33. 3:31 $\frac{1}{4}$. Miss Woodford, 4 yrs, 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 20, 1881.
3 miles—5:27 $\frac{1}{2}$. 5:29 $\frac{1}{2}$. Norfolk, 4yrs, 100lbs, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 23, 1865.
4 miles—7:23 $\frac{1}{2}$. 7:41. Ferida, 4yrs, 105lbs, Sheepshead Bay, Sept. 18, 1880.

OVER HURDLES.

1 mile, 4 hurdles—1:49. Bob Thomas, 5yrs, 140lbs, Chicago, Aug. 13, 1890.
Mile heats, 4 hurdles—1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$. 1:50 $\frac{1}{4}$. Joe Rhodes, 5yrs, 140lbs, St. Louis, Mo., June 4, 1878.
 $1\frac{1}{8}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:02 $\frac{1}{4}$. Winslow, 4yrs, 138lbs, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 29, 1888.
 $1\frac{1}{4}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:16. Jim McGowan, 4yrs, 127lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Nov. 9, 1882.
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles, 5 hurdles—2:35. Guy, aged, 155lbs, Latonia, Ky., Oct. 8, 1885.
 $1\frac{3}{8}$ miles, 6 hurdles—2:46 $\frac{1}{4}$. Ludovic, 102lbs, San Francisco, Nov. 14, 1894; 2:47. Kitty Clark, 3yrs, 130lbs, Brighton Beach, Coney Island, Aug. 23, 1881, and Speculation, 6yrs, 125lbs, same course, July 19, 1881.
 $1\frac{5}{8}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:16. Turfman, 5yrs, 140lbs, Saratoga, N. Y., Aug. 7, 1882.
 $1\frac{3}{4}$ miles, 7 hurdles—3:17. Kitty Clark, 4yrs, 142lbs, Monmouth Park, N. J., July 12, 1882.

THE PRESS OIL...

Used by THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS and THE CHICAGO RECORD
is manufactured and sold only by the....

Viscosity Oil Company

1421-1422 MANHATTAN BUILDING,
CHICAGO, ILL.
TELEPHONE HARRISON 536.

BRANCHES:

DULUTH,
GRAND RAPIDS,
MILWAUKEE,
MINNEAPOLIS,
ST. PAUL.

WE MAKE a specialty of Cylinder, Engine,
Dynamo and Press Oils, Greases, etc. If
you have intricate machinery we can recommend
oils suitable for the same and guarantee satisfaction
both as to performance and cost.
Allow us to prescribe for your delicate machinery.

CHAS. M. FOSKETT.

ELIAS C. BROWN.

FOSKETT & BROWN, PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS

AND DEALERS IN GAS FIXTURES,

PLUMBING IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.....
....SEWERS CLEANED AND REPAIRED.
WATER CLOSETS, SHOWER BATHS,
BASINS, HYDRANTS, PUMPS, ETC., ETC.,
FITTED UP IN MOST APPROVED STYLE.
JOBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO....

NOS. 131 AND 133
FIFTH AVENUE,

TELEPHONE MAIN 747. CHICAGO.

GEORGE SEVERINGHAUS.

PHONE W. 339.

ALBERT W. BEILFUSS.

SEVERINGHAUS & BEILFUSS, PRINTERS AND BINDERS,

448 Milwaukee Av. and 566-568 Ogden Av., - - Chicago, Ill.

OFFICE STATIONERY

A SPECIALTY.

WORK IN ALL LANGUAGES.

2 miles, 8 hurdles—3:47½, Tom Leathers, aged, 17½lbs, New Orleans, La., April 16, 1875.
Steeplechase, full course—4:15, Disturbance, aged, 155lbs, Jerome Park, 1883; 4:21, Jim McGowan, 5yrs, 160lbs, Jerome Park, 1883.

LONG-DISTANCE RIDING.

10 miles—20:02, Miss Belle Cook, 5 horses, changing five times, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 10, 1882.
20 miles—40:53, Little Cricket, changing horses at will, Minneapolis, Minn., Sept. 7, 1882.
50 miles—1:50:03½, Carl Pugh, ten horses, changing at will, match race, San Bernardino, Cal., July 7, 1883. Woman: 2:27, Miss Nellie Burke, Galveston, Tex., Feb. 24, 1884.
60 miles—2:33:00, George Osbaldiston, 11 horses, Newmarket, England, Nov. 5, 1831.
100 miles—4:19:40, George Osbaldiston, 16 horses, as above.

DISTANCE AND HIGH JUMPING.

Distance—37 feet over water, Chandler, ridden by Capt. Broadley, Leamington, England, March 22, 1847; 34 feet over hurdles, Calver Thorpe, England; 33 feet over a wall, Lottery, Liverpool, England.
Height—7 feet 4½ inches, Filemaker, 149lbs, Taunton, Mass., Oct. 7, 1831.

Best Trotting Records.

¼ mile—:29¾, Nancy Hanks, against time, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 28, 1892.
½ mile—1:00¼, Directum, Fleetwood Park, New York, Sept. 5, 1896.
1 mile—2:03¼, Alix, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 19, 1894. Best mile in a race, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893, and Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894. Best mile by a mare, 2:03¼, Alix, as above. Best mile by a mare in a race, 2:05¼, Alix, as above. Best mile by a stallion, 2:05¼, Directum, as above (race record). Best mile by a gelding (against time), 2:04¾, Azote, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 5, 1895; race record, 2:05½, Azote, Fleetwood Park, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1895.
1 mile, yearlings—Best mile by a colt (against time), 2:23, Adbell, San Jose, Cal., Sept. 28, 1894; race record, 2:26, Adbell, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1894. Best mile by a filly, 2:23¾, Pansy McGregor, Holton, Kas., Nov. 18, 1893 (race record).
1 mile, 2-year-olds—Best mile by a colt (against time), 2:10¼, Arlon, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 10, 1891; race record, 2:13¾, Jupe, Readville, Mass., Sept. 29, 1896. Best mile by a filly, 2:14, Janie T., Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, 2:14¾, Endow, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 14, 1899 (race record).
1 mile, 3-year-olds—Best mile by a colt (against time), 2:10½, Arlon, Nashville, Tenn., Nov. 12, 1892; race record, 2:11¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1892, and Cresus, Fort Wayne, Ind., Aug. 11, 1897. Best mile by a filly, 2:08¾, Fantasy, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 17, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, 2:12, Who is It, Santa Rosa, Cal., Aug. 20, 1898 (race record).
1 mile, 4-year-olds—Best mile by a colt, 2:05¼, Directum, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 18, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a filly (against time), 2:06, Fantasy, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 13, 1894; race record, 2:06¾, Bezuetta, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1895. Best mile by a gelding, 2:06, John Nolan, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1888 (race record).
1 mile, 5-year-olds—Best mile by a colt, 2:06¾, Ralph Wilkes, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 19, 1894, and Bingen, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 26, 1893 (after a race record). Best mile by a mare, 2:07¾, Alix, Chicago, Sept. 14, 1893, and Bezuetta, Lexington Ky., Oct. 16, 1893 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, 2:08, The Abbot, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1893 (race record).

1 mile, fastest three consecutive heats—By a mare, in a race, 2:06, 2:06¼, 2:05¾, Alix, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 17, 1894; by a stallion, in a race, 2:08¾, 2:08¾, 2:08¼, Tommy Britton, Columbus, O., Aug. 4, 1899; by a gelding, in a race, 2:09½, 2:05½, 2:07, Azote, Fleetwood Park, Aug. 28, 1895.
1 mile, fastest four-heat race—2:09, 2:08¾, 2:07¾, 2:08, Fantasy, Readville, Mass., Aug. 27-28, 1896 (Kentucky Union won third heat).
1 mile, fastest five-heat race—2:07¾, 2:09, 2:07¾, 2:08¼, 2:10¼, The Abbot, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 4, 1899 (Bingen won the first and second heats).
1 mile, fastest six-heat race—2:06¾, 2:07¼, 2:10½, 2:09¼, 2:12, 2:11¾, Bingen, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 26, 1893 (Cald won second and third and Georgiana fifth heats).
1 mile, over half-mile track—By a mare, 2:11½, Magnolia, McKee's Rocks, Pa., Oct. 19, 1894; by a stallion, 2:10½, Pat L., Huntington, Ind., Sept. 11, 1896; by a gelding, 2:10¼, Dandy Jim, Crawfordsville, Ind., Sept. 10, 1897.
2 miles—4:32, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 6, 1893; race record, 4:36½, Nightingale, Buffalo, N. Y., Aug. 9, 1894.
3 miles—6:55½, Nightingale, Nashville, Tenn., Oct. 20, 1893; race record, 7:19½, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 7, 1893.
4 miles—10:12, Senator J., San Jose, Cal., Nov. 1, 1894; race record, 11:05, Lady Dooley, San Francisco, Cal., July 1, 1899.
5 miles—12:30¾, Bishop Hero, Oakland, Cal., Oct. 14, 1893 (race record).
6 miles—16:08, (against time, Long Time, Denver, Col., May 31, 1893).
10 miles—26:15, Pascal, New York city, Nov. 2, 1893; race record, 27:23¼, Controller, San Francisco, Cal., Nov. 23, 1878.
20 miles—58:25, Capt. Macgowan, Boston, Mass., Oct. 2, 1865.
50 miles—3:52:00, Ginger, Bath Road, Eng. July 10, 1897; America, 3:55:40¾, Ariel, Albany, N. Y., May 5, 1846.
100 miles—8:55:53, Conqueror, Long Island, Nov. 12, 1853.

TROTTOING TO WAGON.

1 mile—2:09¼, Grace Hastings, Cleveland, O., July 29, 1886; by a stallion, 2:14¼, Greenlander, Terre Haute, Ind., Nov. 10, 1893; race record, 2:12¼, The Abbot, Hartford, Conn., July 4, 1888.
2 miles—4:56¾, Dexter, Long Island, Oct. 4, 1865 (race record).
3 miles—7:53½, Prince, Union course, Long Island, Sept. 15, 1857 (race record).
5 miles—13:16, Fillmore, San Francisco, April 13, 1863 (race record).
10 miles—29:04½, Julia Aldrich, San Francisco, Cal., April 20, 1878 (race record).
20 miles—53:57, Controller, San Francisco, April 20, 1878.
50 miles—3:53:08, Spangle, Union course, Long Island, Oct. 15, 1855.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

1 mile—2:12¼, Belle Hamlin and Honest George, Providence, R. I., Sept. 23, 1892; race record, 2:15¼, Saille Simmons and Roseleaf, Columbus, O., Sept. 27, 1894.

WITH RUNNING MATE.

1 mile—Against time, 2:03½, Ayres P., Kirkwood, Del., July 4, 1893.
1 mile—In a race, 2:08½, Frank and J. O. Nay, Prospect Park, Long Island, Nov. 15, 1863.

UNDER SADDLE.

1 mile—2:15¾, Great Eastern, New York, N. Y., Sept. 22, 1897.
2 miles—4:56, George M. Patchen, Fashion course, Long Island, July 1, 1893.
3 miles—7:32½, Dutchman, Hoboken, N. J., Aug. 1, 1836.
4 miles—10:51, Dutchman, Centerville, Long Island, May—, 1836.



THE **BLATCHFORD**

"NO. 1" STEREOTYPE METAL.

COLUMBIAN STEREOTYPE METAL.

STAR STEREOTYPE METAL.

BLATCHFORD PERFECTION LINOTYPE METAL.

JOINT OFFICES OF
THE CHICAGO RECORD
AND

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

CHICAGO, Dec. 3, 1899.

Messrs. E. W. Blatchford & Co.,

Fulton and Clinton Streets, City.

Gentlemen: In response to your request we are glad to say that we have used your stereotype metal continuously for several years past and your linotype metal almost continuously since we have used the linotype machines. We would add that both of these metals are giving us entire satisfaction. Very truly yours, VICTOR F. LAWSON.

Manufactured Exclusively by

E. W. Blatchford & Company,
CHICAGO.

Best Pacing Records.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—28, Star Pointer, Sept. 28, 1897 (against time, accompanied by a running horse).
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—57 $\frac{1}{4}$, Star Pointer, Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 17, 1898 (against time, accompanied by a running horse).
- $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:29 $\frac{1}{4}$, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Sept. 1, 1898 (against time).
- 1 mile—1:30 $\frac{1}{4}$, Star Pointer, Readville, Mass., Aug. 28, 1897. Best mile in a race, 2:00 $\frac{1}{2}$, Star Pointer, Springfield, Ill., Oct. 1, 1897. Best mile by a stallion, Star Pointer, as above. Best mile by a mare, 2:04 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lady of the Manor, Glens Falls, N. Y., Aug. 18, 1899 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, Anaconda, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 12, 1898 (race record).
- 1 mile, yearlings—Best mile by a colt against time, 2:22, Rosedale, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 11, 1893; race record, 2:33 $\frac{1}{4}$, Ambulator, Sturgis, Mich., Sept. 28, 1893. Best mile by a filly against time, 2:30 $\frac{1}{4}$, Belle Acton, Lyons, Neb., Oct. 11, 1892; race record, 2:30 $\frac{1}{4}$, Belle Acton, Topeka, Kas., Sept. 14, 1892. Best mile by a gelding, 2:28 $\frac{1}{2}$, Rollo, Independence, Ia., Oct. 27, 1891.
- 1 mile, 2-year-olds—Best mile by a colt against time, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Directly, Galesburg, Ill., Sept. 20, 1894; race record, 2:11, Symbolcor, Dallas, Tex., Nov. 3, 1894. Best mile by a filly, 2:10 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ecstasy, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 15, 1898 (race record regardless of sex).
- 1 mile, 3-year-olds—Best mile by a colt, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Klatawah, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 28, 1898 (race record regardless of sex). Best mile by a filly, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Little Squaw, Dallas, Tex., Oct. 14, 1899. Best mile by a gelding, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$, Agitator, Woodland, Cal., Aug. 27, 1896, and King of Diamonds, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 17, 1896.
- 1 mile, 4-year-olds—Best mile by a colt against time, 2:04, Online, Sioux City, Oct. 12, 1894; race record, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, Searchlight, Dubuque, Ia., Aug. 23, 1898, Be Sure, Terre Haute, Ind., Aug. 9, 1895, and Ananias, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897. Best mile by a filly, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, The Maid, Columbus, O., Aug. 2, 1899 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, kite-shaped track, W. Wood, Stockton, Cal., Nov. 1, 1892; race record, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, Palmyra Boy, Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 14, 1897, and King of Diamonds, St. Joseph, Mo., Aug. 28, 1897.
- 1 mile, 5-year-olds—Best mile by a stallion, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Searchlight, Columbus, O., Aug. 2, 1899 (race record). Best mile by a mare, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bessie Bonehill, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 29, 1897 (race record). Best mile by a gelding, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, Anaconda, Lexington, Ky., Oct. 12, 1898 (race record).
- 1 mile, fastest two-heat race—2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:02 $\frac{1}{2}$, Joe Patchen, Wichita, Kas., Sept. 27, 1899.
- 1 mile, fastest three-heat race—2:02 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Star Pointer, Boston, Mass., Sept. 18, 99.
- 1 mile, fastest four-heat race—2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, Robert J., Columbus, O., Aug. 6, 1896 (Frank Agan won first heat).
- 1 mile, fastest five-heat race—2:03 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:05, 2:05 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:06, Frank Agan, Providence, R. I., Sept. 10, 1896 (Robert J. won first and second heats).
- 1 mile, fastest six-heat race—2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, Planet, Columbus, O., Aug. 7, 1897 (Allen won first and Frank Bogash second and third heats); 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2:07, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$, Anaconda, Terre Haute, Ind., Sept. 21, 1898 (Bumps won first and second and Directly third heats).
- 1 mile, half-mile track—2:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, Joe Patchen, Boston, Mass., Oct. 28, 1896; race record, 2:06, Prince Albert, Bethlehem, Pa., Oct. 26, 1896.
- 2 miles—4:19 $\frac{1}{4}$, Chehalis, Salem, Ore., Oct. 7, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:33 $\frac{1}{4}$, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 6, 1891; race record, 7:44, James K. Polk, Centerville, L. I., Sept. 13, 1847.

- 4 miles—10:10, Joe Jefferson, Knoxville, Iowa, Nov. 13, 1891; race record, 10:33 $\frac{1}{2}$, Longfellow, San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 31, 1893.
- 5 miles—12:54 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lady St. Clair, San Jose, Cal., Dec. 11, 1874 (race record and to wagon).

PACING TO WAGON.

- 1 mile—2:03 $\frac{1}{4}$, Bumps, Louisville, Ky., Sept. 27, 1899.
- 3 miles—7:53, Longfellow, Sacramento, Cal., Sept. 21, 1888.
- 5 miles—12:54 $\frac{1}{4}$, Lady St. Clair, as above.

DOUBLE TEAMS.

- 1 mile to wagon—2:08, Robert J. and John R. Gentry, Glens Falls, N. Y., Oct. 8, 1897.
- 1 mile to pole-cart, 2:18 $\frac{1}{2}$, Silvertail and Daisy D., Saginaw, Mich., July 15, 1857.

UNDER SADDLE.

- 1 mile—2:13, Johnston, Cleveland, O., Aug. 3, 1888.

PACING WITH RUNNING MATE.

- 1 mile—1:58 $\frac{1}{4}$, Flying Jib, Chillicothe, O., Oct. 1, 1894.

Winners of Prominent Events Since 1890.

Giving name, weight, time and value of the stake.

AMERICAN DERBY.

- $\frac{1}{2}$ miles—For 3-year-olds, Washington Park, Chicago.

- 1890—Uncle Bob, 115lbs, 2:53 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$15,260.
1891—Strathmeath, 122lbs, 2:49 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$18,610.
1892—Carlsbad, 122lbs, 3:04 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$16,930.
1893—Boundless, 121lbs, 2:36; \$49,560.
1894—Rey of Santa Anita, 122lbs, 2:36; \$19,750.
1898—Pink Coat, 127lbs, 2:42 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$9,225.
1899—No meeting.

BROOKLYN HANDICAP.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—Gravesend, L. I.

- 1890—Castaway II, 100lbs, 2:10; \$6,900.
1891—Tenny, 128lbs, 2:10; \$14,800.
1892—Judge Morrow, 116lbs, 2:08 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$17,750.
1893—Diablo, 112lbs, 2:09; \$17,500.
1894—Dr. Rice, 112lbs, 2:07 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$17,750.
1895—Hornpipe, 105lbs, 2:11 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$7,750.
1896—Sir Walter, 113lbs, 2:18 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$7,750.
1897—Howard Mann, 106lbs, 2:09 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$7,750.
1898—Ornament, 127lbs, 2:10; \$7,800.
1899—Banastur, 110lbs, 2:06 $\frac{1}{4}$; \$10,000.

SUBURBAN HANDICAP.

 $\frac{1}{4}$ miles—Sheepshead Bay, N. Y.

- 1890—Salvator, 127lbs, 2:06 4-5; \$6,900.
1891—Loantaka, 110lbs, 2:07; \$9,900.
1892—Montana, 115lbs, 2:07 2-5; \$17,750.
1893—Lowlander, 105lbs, 2:06 3-5; \$17,750.
1894—Ramapo, 120lbs, 2:05 1-5; \$12,070.
1895—Lazzarone, 115lbs, 2:07 4-5; \$4,750.
1896—Henry of Navarre, 128lbs, 2:07; \$5,850.
1897—Ben Brush, 123lbs, 2:07 1-5; \$5,850.
1898—Tillo, 119lbs, 2:08 1-5; \$6,800.
1899—Imp, 114lbs, 2:05 4-5; \$10,000.

FUTURITY STAKES.

For 2-year-olds, 170 feet less than 6 furlongs, Sheepshead Bay, N. Y.

- 1890—Potomac, 115lbs, 1:14 1-5; \$87,075.
1891—His Highness, 130lbs, 1:15 1-5; \$61,075.
1892—Morello, 118lbs, 1:12 1-5; \$10,450.
1893—Domaio, 130lbs, 1:12 4-5; \$49,350.
1894—The Butterflies, 112lbs, 1:11; \$48,710.
1895—Regulat, 115lbs, 1:11 4-5; \$53,190.
1896—Ogden, 115lbs, 1:10; \$43,750.
1897—L'Alouette, 115lbs, 1:11; \$34,290.
1898—Martinus, 118lbs, 1:12 2-5; \$36,610.
1899—Chacornac, 114lbs, 1:10 2-5; \$41,200.

KENTUCKY DERBY.

$\frac{1}{2}$ miles—For 3-year-olds, Louisville, Ky.

[Distance changed in 1896 to $\frac{1}{4}$ miles.]

- 1890—Riley, 118lbs, 2:45; \$5,460.

A. C. McCLURG & CO.,

Stationers and Engravers.

BUSINESS, BANK AND PERSONAL STATIONERY.

Plate Engraving and Lithographing, Letter Heads.

Bill Heads and Fine Business Engraving.

Visiting and Reception Cards. Wedding Stationery.

Fine Card and Invitation Engraving.

WE HAVE unsurpassed facilities for the prompt execution of engraving orders. Our stock is large in all the standard and fancy styles of correspondence stationery.

A. C. McCLURG & CO.,

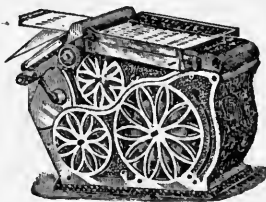
215 to 221 Wabash-av.

CHICAGO.

The Autographic Register . . .

is a loss-preventer and labor-saver. There is virtually no expense connected with its use, because it pays not only for itself, but a handsome profit besides, with the money which it saves. The money which it thus saves is clear profit, because it would otherwise be entirely lost.

'Phone Harrison 1391.



'Phone Harrison 1391.

USED BY THE
DAILY NEWS
and RECORD.

Send for circulars and full information.

THE UNITED
AUTOGRAPHIC
REGISTER CO.,

312-314 5th-av., Chicago.

ESTABLISHED 1865.

TELEPHONE MAIN 5052.

D. QUILL,

Pioneer Paste Manufacturer,

96 W. Quincy Street, Chicago, Ill.

1891—Kingman, 122lbs, 2:52½; \$4,680.
 1892—Azra, 122lbs, 2:41½; \$4,230.
 1893—Lookout, 122lbs, 2:39¾; \$4,060.
 1894—Chant, 122 lbs, 2:41; \$4,000.
 1895—Halma, 122lbs, 2:37½.
 1896—Ben Brush, 117lbs, 2:07¾.
 1897—Typhoon II., 117lbs, 2:12¾.
 1898—Plaudit, 117lbs, 2:09.
 1899—Manuel, 117lbs, 2:12.

ENGLISH DERBY.

First race run at Epsom May 4, 1780. In 1784 distance was increased from 1 mile to 1½ miles.

1830—Sain Foin, by Springfield, 2:49¾.
 1831—Common, by Isonomy, 2:56 4-5.
 1832—Sir Hugo, by Wisdom, 2:44.
 1833—Isinglass, by Isonomy, 2:43.
 1834—Ladas, by Hampton, 2:45 4-5.
 1835—Sir Visto, by Bercaldine, 2:43 3-5.
 1836—Persimmon, by St. Simon, 2:42.
 1837—Galtee Moore, by Kendal, 2:47.
 1838—Jeddah, by Janissary, 2:37.
 1839—Flying Fox, by Orme, 2:38 2-5.

Baseball.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Boston has won the pennant seven times since the National league was organized in 1876. Chicago stands next with six victories. The pennant winners since the formation of the National league are as follows:

| Club. | Won. | Lost. | Pct. |
|-----------------|------|-------|------|
| 1876—Chicago | 52 | 14 | .788 |
| 1877—Boston | 41 | 17 | .648 |
| 1878—Boston | 31 | 19 | .707 |
| 1879—Providence | 55 | 23 | .705 |
| 1880—Chicago | 67 | 17 | .798 |
| 1881—Chicago | 56 | 28 | .667 |
| 1882—Chicago | 55 | 29 | .655 |
| 1883—Boston | 63 | 35 | .643 |
| 1884—Providence | 84 | 28 | .750 |
| 1885—Chicago | 87 | 25 | .776 |
| 1886—Chicago | 90 | 34 | .725 |
| 1887—Detroit | 79 | 45 | .637 |
| 1888—New York | 84 | 47 | .641 |
| 1889—New York | 83 | 43 | .659 |
| 1890—Brooklyn | 86 | 43 | .667 |
| 1891—Boston | 87 | 51 | .630 |
| 1892—Boston | 102 | 48 | .680 |
| 1893—Boston | 86 | 44 | .662 |
| 1894—Baltimore | 89 | 39 | .695 |
| 1895—Baltimore | 87 | 43 | .669 |
| 1896—Baltimore | 90 | 39 | .698 |
| 1897—Boston | 93 | 39 | .795 |
| 1898—Boston | 102 | 47 | .685 |
| 1899—Brooklyn | 101 | 47 | .682 |

| CLUBS. | Brooklyn. | Boston. | Philadelphia. | Baltimore. | St. Louis. | Cincinnati. | Pittsburg. | Chicago. | Louisville. | New York. | Washington. | Cleveland. | Games won. | Per cent. |
|--------------|-----------|---------|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Brooklyn | 101 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 101 | .682 |
| Boston | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 11 | .95 |
| Philadelphia | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 12 | .94 |
| Baltimore | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 12 | .87 |
| St. Louis | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 13 | .84 |
| Cincinnati | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 14 | .85 |
| Pittsburg | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 11 | .75 |
| Chicago | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 14 | .85 |
| Louisville | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 11 | .75 |
| New York | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | .60 |
| Washington | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | .60 |
| Cleveland | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | .60 |
| Games lost. | 47 | 57 | 58 | 62 | 67 | 67 | 73 | 78 | 90 | 98 | 134 | 904 | | |

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

The American League succeeded the West-ern League at the end of the season of 1899. The change is one of name only. Official standing:

| CLUBS. | Indianapolis. | Minnneapolis. | Detroit. | Grand Rapids. | St. Paul. | Milwaukee. | Kansas City. | Buffalo. | Games won. | Per cent. |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Indianapolis | 9 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 75 | .615 |
| Minnneapolis | 7 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 76 | .608 |
| Detroit | 7 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 64 | 516 | |
| Grand Rapids | 4 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 63 | 504 | |
| St. Paul | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 57 | 452 | |
| Milwaukee | 4 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 55 | 447 | |
| Kansas City | 5 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 53 | 431 | |
| Buffalo | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 53 | 431 | |
| Games lost. | 47 | 50 | 60 | 62 | 68 | 70 | 70 | | | |

Lawn Tennis.

The official ranking of the first twenty-five leading players is as follows:

1. Malcolm D. Whitman, Boston, owe 1-6.
 2. Dwight Davis, Harvard, scratch.
 3. W. A. Larned, New York, scratch.
- PLUS 2-6.**
4. J. P. Paret, New York.
 5. Kreig Collins, Chicago.
 6. G. L. Wrenn, Jr., Boston.
 7. L. L. Ware, Boston.
 8. Beals Wright, Harvard.
 9. Holcombe Ward, Harvard.
 10. R. P. Huntington, New York.
 11. Richard Stevens, New York.
 12. E. P. Fischer, New York.
 13. J. A. Allen, New York.
- PLUS 4-6.**
14. S. C. Millet, New York.
 15. W. S. Bond, Chicago.
 16. R. D. Little, Princeton.
 17. H. H. Hackett, Yale.
 18. E. K. Marvin, Harvard.
 19. C. R. Budlong, Princeton.
- PLUS 15.**
20. J. C. Davidson, Washington.
 21. Alfred Codman, Boston.
 22. Ralph McKittrick, St. Louis.
 23. E. F. Larned, New York.
 24. W. J. Clothier, Philadelphia.
 25. C. Mundy, Chicago.

Bicycle Records.

The following are the official records issued by Chairman Fred Gerlach of the racing board of the League of American wheelmen (w. s. denotes use of wind shields):

STANDING START COMPETITION.

PROFESSIONAL.

- 1-3 mile—:45, F. E. Schefski, Santa Monica, Cal., Feb. 22, 1896.
 ½ mile—:56 3-5, W. Fred Stms, Washington, D. C., Aug. 3, 1898.
 2-3 mile—1:21 1-5, C. R. Coulter, Denver, Col., Oct. 3, 1896.
 1 mile—1:49, James Michael, Buffalo, N. Y., July 3, 1897.
 2 miles—3:37 3-5, James Michael, Buffalo, N. Y., July 3, 1897.

Important Points to Remember.

- "When you purchase Axle Grease, that you are purchasing horse power."
- "You unknowingly compel your horse to pull double the necessary load when you use inferior or unsuitable grease on wagon axles."
- "It is just as logical or reasonable to attempt to haul a bob-sled on bare ground as it is to use a poor grease."
- "Only ONE-HALF as much MICA as any other axle grease needed to secure perfect lubrication."
- "You will have no gum or paste on spindles where MICA AXLE GREASE is used."

No modern stable
equipment is
complete without

Mica Axle Grease.

Manufactured by Standard Oil Company.

TELEPHONE WEST 653.

QUILL & Co.,

403 W. VAN BUREN-ST.,

MANUFACTURERS OF.....

ALL GRADES OF PASTE AND FLEXIBLE GLUE.

OUR PASTE GUARANTEED NOT TO FERMENT.

QUEEN

Ins. Co. of America.

1200 Royal Building,

. . . CHICAGO.

Local Office, 154 LaSalle Street.

- 3 miles—5:28, James Michael, Manhattan Beach, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1897.
- 4 miles—7:16 4-5, James Michael, Manhattan Beach, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1897.
- 5 Miles—9:05 3-15, James Michael, Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 18, 1897.
- 10 miles—17:04 3-5, Tom Linton, Willow Grove, Pa., Aug. 6, 1898.
- 15 miles—25:38 4-5, H. D. Elkes, Willow Grove, Pa., Aug. 6, 1898.
- 20 miles—34:02, H. D. Elkes, Willow Grove, Pa., Aug. 6, 1898.
- 25 miles—42:42, H. D. Elkes, Willow Grove, Pa., Aug. 6, 1898.
- 50 miles—2:11:09 3-5, F. Waller, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 16, 1894.
- 100 miles—4:33:52, T. A. Barnaby, Cambridge, Mass., Aug. 16, 1894.
- 1 hour—31 miles 1,450 yards, James Michael, Manhattan Beach, N. Y., Sept. 25, 1897.
- FLYING START, UNPACED, AGAINST TIME.**
- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:26 1-5, Arthur Gardiner, Denver, Col., Dec. 3, 1897.
- 1-3 mile—:34 1-5, W. W. Hamilton, Coronado, Cal., March 2, 1896.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:55 3-5, William Martin, Newby Oval, Ind., Aug. 24, 1898.
- 1 mile—1:55 4-5, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., June 18, 1898.
- 2 miles—4:16, A. B. Hughes, Denver, Col., June 18, 1898.
- 3 miles—6:32 4-5, Fred J. Titus, Willow Grove, Pa., July 2, 1898.
- 4 miles—8:50, Fred J. Titus, Willow Grove, Pa., July 2, 1898.
- 5 miles—11:05 1-5, Fred J. Titus, Willow Grove, Pa., July 2, 1898.
- 10 miles—25:09 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- 15 miles—35:03, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- 20 miles—47:08 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- 25 miles—59:13 2-5, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- 50 miles—2:16:03, John Lawson, Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 17, 1896.
- 100 miles—4:59:27 4-5, Charles W. Miller, Chicago, Ill., Oct. 2, 1897.
- 1 hour—25 miles 600 yards, W. W. Hamilton, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- FLYING START, PACED, AGAINST TIME.**
- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:22 2-5, "Major" Taylor, Woodside Park, Pa., Nov. 5, 1898.
- 1-3 mile—:29 4-5, "Major" Taylor, Woodside Park, Pa., Nov. 14, 1898.
- 1-3 mile (w. s.)—:27 1-5, "Major" Taylor, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 16, 1899.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:41 4-5, E. A. McDuffee, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 7, 1899.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile (w. s.)—:40 1-5, "Major" Taylor, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 16, 1899.
- 2-3 mile—:58 3-5, W. W. Hamilton, Coronado, Cal., March 2, 1896.
- $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:08 2-5, "Major" Taylor, Woodside Park, Pa., Nov. 16, 1898.
- 1 mile—1:22 1-5, "Major" Taylor, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 3, 1899.
- 1 mile (w. s.)—1:19, "Major" Taylor, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 15, 1899.
- 2 miles—2:58, E. A. McDuffee, Brockton, Mass., Oct. 10, 1899.
- 3 miles—4:23, E. A. McDuffee, Brockton, Mass., Oct. 10, 1899.
- 4 miles—5:51 3-5, E. A. McDuffee, Brockton, Mass., Oct. 10, 1899.
- 5 miles—7:12 3-5, E. A. McDuffee, Brockton, Mass., Oct. 10, 1899.
- 10 miles—18:33 1-5, James Michael, New Orleans, La., Nov. 12, 1896.
- 100 miles—3:52:14, Frank Waller, Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 19, 1896.
- 1 hour—34 miles 1,220 yards, H. D. Elkes, Willow Grove, Pa., Aug. 6, 1898.
- TANDEM, FLYING START, UNPACED, AGAINST TIME.**
- 1 mile—1:51 2-5, Swanbrough-Hughes, Denver, Col., Oct. 4, 1897.
- 10 miles—21:18 3-5, Sager-Swanbrough, Denver, Col., April 9, 1898.
- 25 miles—56:11, Sager-Swanbrough, Denver, Col., April 9, 1898.
- TANDEM, FLYING START, PACED, AGAINST TIME.**
- 1 mile—1:42 2-5, Fowler-Church, Willow Grove, Pa., Nov. 6, 1897.
- 10 miles—19:02 4-5, Fowler-Church, Willow Grove, Pa., Nov. 6, 1897.
- TANDEM COMPETITION, STANDING START.**
- 1 mile—1:57, Nat and Frank Butler, Charles River park, June 5, 1897.
- STANDING START, COMPETITION, PACED. AMATEUR.**
- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile, unpaced—:29 3-5, G. F. Royce, Paterson, N. J., July 4, 1894.
- 1-3 mile, unpaced—:40 3-5, Philip J. Bornwasser, Louisville, Sept. 4, 1897.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—1:00, Edward Llewellyn, Woodside Park, Pa., July 30, 1898.
- 2-3 mile—1:21, E. R. Wilson, Washington, D. C., May 28, 1898.
- 1 mile—1:59, W. Robertson, Denver, Col., Oct. 2, 1897.
- 2 miles—3:49 2-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 3 miles—5:44 4-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 4 miles—7:38 3-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 5 miles—9:36 1-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 10 miles—19:13 2-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 15 miles—32:40 $\frac{1}{2}$, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 20 miles—43:37, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 24, 1898.
- 25 miles—50:04 4-5, Fred Beauregard, Fall River, Mass., Sept. 5, 1898.
- 50 miles—2:06:30 1-5, A. A. Hansen, Minneapolis, Minn., Aug. 15, 1895.
- FLYING START, UNPACED, AGAINST TIME.**
- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:26 1-5, A. B. Simons, Deming, N. M., May 26, 1896.
- 1-3 mile—:33 3-5, A. B. Simons, Deming, N. M., May 26, 1896.
- $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:58, C. V. Dasey, Denver, Col., July 9, 1898.
- 2-3 mile—1:21 1-5, J. G. Hell, Denver, Col., July 31, 1898.
- $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:37, F. B. Stowe, Springfield, Oct. 20, 1894.
- 1 mile—2:03 3-5, Fred T. Hoopes, Des Moines, Iowa, July 24, 1899.
- 2 miles—4:27 3-5, Joseph Hell, Denver, Col., June 21, 1897.
- 3 miles—7:03, O. B. Hackenberger, Denver, Col., Dec. 13, 1895.
- 4 miles—9:31, O. B. Hackenberger, Denver, Col., Dec. 13, 1895.
- 5 miles—11:56 4-5, O. B. Hackenberger, Denver, Col., Dec. 13, 1895.

SAM'L BINGHAM'S SON M'F'G CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

PRINTERS' ROLLERS

201-207 SOUTH CANAL STREET,
CHICAGO.



THE LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT OF THE KIND
IN THE WORLD.



IMPROVED ROLLERS MADE BY
SPECIAL PATENTED MACHINERY.

UNEQUALED FACILITIES FOR MAKING ROLLERS
FOR FAST NEWSPAPER WEB AND OTHER PRESSES.

- 10 miles—24:19 2-5, A. G. Kluefer, Racine, Wis., July 2, 1897.
 25 miles—1:03:45, A. J. Thibodeau, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 29, 1897.
 50 miles—2:14:06, A. J. Thibodeau, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 29, 1897.
 100 miles—5:16:24 4-5, R. Lauricks, Boston, Mass., July 31, 1897.

FLYING START, PACED, AGAINST TIME.

- $\frac{1}{4}$ mile—:20 1-5, C. C. Holzel, Spokane, Wash., Sept. 4, 1899.
 1-3 mile—:29 2-5, C. C. Holzel, Spokane, Wash., Sept. 26, 1899.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ mile—:45 4-5, C. C. Holzel, Spokane, Wash., Sept 4, 1899.
 2-3 mile—1:09 3-5, H. M. Sidwell, Chester Park, O., Oct. 1, 1897.
 $\frac{3}{4}$ mile—1:18, H. M. Sidwell, Chester Park, O., Oct. 5, 1897.
 1 mile—1:36 1-5, C. C. Holzel, Spokane, Wash., Oct. 22, 1899.
 2 miles—3:42 4-5, Emmor L. Wilson, Washington, D. C., May 19, 1898.
 3 miles—5:53 1-5, Ray Duer, Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897.
 4 miles—7:52, Ray Duer, Buffalo, N. Y., Oct. 23, 1897.
 5 miles—9:54 1-5, C. V. Dasey, Denver, Col., Oct. 2, 1897.
 10 miles—20:04 4-5, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 6, 1898.
 25 miles—50:45, John Nelson, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 6, 1898.

TANDEM, FLYING START, PACED.

- 1 mile—1:52 3-5, Haggerty-Williams, Waltham, Mass., Nov. 27, 1894.

TANDEM, FLYING START, UNPACED.

- 5 miles—10:26 1-5, Joseph-Hood, Detroit, Mich., July 29, 1899.
 [For other multicycle records, see 1898 Almanac.]

Pedestrianism.

RUNNING.

[Amateur performances designated by an *.]

- 20 yards—*:02 4-5, E. B. Bloss, Boston, Mass., Feb. 22, 1892.
 40 yards—*:04 3-5, B. J. Wefers, Boston, Mass., Feb. 6, 1897; *L. W. Redpath, Boston, Mass., Feb. 5, 1898; *F. B. Scheuber, Boston, Mass., Feb. 16, 1899; *A. F. Duffy, Boston, Mass., Feb. 16, 1899.
 50 yards—*:05 $\frac{1}{4}$, H. M. Johnson, New York, Nov. 22, 1884; *05 $\frac{1}{2}$, L. E. Myers, New York, Dec. 12, 1884.
 75 yards—:07 $\frac{1}{4}$, James Quirk, against time, Parkhill, Canada, Oct. 30, 1888; *07 2-5, B. J. Wefers, Boston, Mass., Jan. 25, 1896.
 100 yards—:09 4-5, H. M. Johnson, Cleveland, O., July 31, 1886; Harry Bethune, Oakland, Cal., Feb. 22, 1883; J. H. Maybury, Chicago, Ill., June 5, 1897; *John Owen, Jr., Washington, D. C., Oct. 11, 1890; *W. T. McPherson, Auckland, New Zealand, Feb. 6, 1891; *J. H. Hampton, Canterbury, England, Feb. 6, 1892; *C. W. Stage, Cleveland, O., Sept. 2, 1893; *J. V. Crum, Chicago, Ill., June 15, 1895; *B. J. Wefers, New York, Sept. 23, 1895, same place, May 30, 1896; *J. H. Rush, Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1898; *F. W. Jarvis, May 30, 1899.
 220 yards—*:21, B. J. Wefers, straight course, Toronto, Canada, Sept. 25, 1897; :21 1-5, J. H. Maybury, Chicago, Ill.,

June 5, 1897; *J. W. Tewkesbury, Princeton, N. J., April 22, 1899.

500 yards—:30, Harry Hutchens, Edinburgh, Scotland, Jan. 2, 1884; *30 3-5, B. J. Wefers, Travers Island, N. Y., Sept. 26, 1896.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*:47 $\frac{3}{4}$, W. Baker, straight track, against time, Boston, Mass., July 1, 1886; *:48 $\frac{3}{4}$, L. E. Myers, circular track, Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 15, 1881.

600 yards—*1:11, T. E. Burke, Columbia Oval, Sept. 19, 1896.

$\frac{1}{2}$ mile—*1:53 2-5, C. J. Kilpatrick, Manhattan Field, New York, Sept. 21, 1895.

1,000 yards—2:09 $\frac{1}{2}$, Harry Sullum, London, England, Aug. 6, 1899.

1 mile—4:12 $\frac{3}{4}$, W. G. George, London, England, Aug. 23, 1886; *4:15 3-5, T. P. Conneff, Travers Island, N. Y., Aug. 30, 1895.

2 miles—9:11 $\frac{1}{2}$, William Lang, Manchester, England, Aug. 1, 1883; *9:32 3-5, W. D. Day, New York, May 17, 1890.

3 miles—14:19 $\frac{1}{2}$, P.-Cannon, Govan, Scotland, May 14, 1888; *14:24, Sidney Thomas, London, England, June 3, 1893.

4 miles—19:25 2-5, P. Cannon, Glasgow, Scotland, Nov. 8, 1888; *19:28 3-5, George Crossland, Belfast, Ireland, April 7, 1896.

5 miles—24:40, J. White, London, England, May 11, 1863; *24:53 3-5, Sidney Thomas, in race, London, England, Sept. 24, 1892.

10 miles—51:06 3-5, W. Cummings, London, England, Sept. 18, 1885; *51:51, Sidney Thomas, Romford, England, Sept. 24, 1892.

20 miles—*1:51:54, G. Crossland, London, England, Sept. 22, 1894; *1:54:00, Patrick Byrnes, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Oct. 4, 1879.

30 miles—3:15:09, G. Mason, London, England, March 14, 1881; *3:17:36 $\frac{1}{2}$, J. A. Squires, London, England, May 2, 1885.

40 miles—James Bailey, March 14, 1881; *4:46:54, J. E. Dixon, Birmingham, England, Dec. 29, 1884.

50 miles—5:55:04 $\frac{1}{2}$, George Cartwright, London, England, Feb. 21, 1887; *6:18:26 1-5, J. E. Dixon, London, England, April 11, 1885.

100 miles—13:26:30, Charles Rowell, New York, Feb. 22, 1882; *17:36:14, J. Saunders, New York, Feb. 21 and 22, 1882.

WALKING.

$\frac{1}{4}$ mile—*1:22 1-5, F. H. Cramer, in competition, Auckland, New Zealand, December, 1897.

$\frac{1}{2}$ mile—*3:00, F. H. Cramer, in competition, Auckland, New Zealand, December, 1897; *3:02 2-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Oct. 22, 1883.

1 mile—6:23, W. Perkins, London, England, June 1, 1874; *6:27 3-5, F. H. Cramer, Auckland, New Zealand, December, 1897.

2 miles—13:14, J. W. Raby, London, England, Aug. 20, 1883; *13:24, W. J. Sturgess, London, England, July 10, 1897.

3 miles—20:21 $\frac{1}{2}$, J. W. Raby, London, England, Aug. 20, 1883; *21:09 1-5, F. P. Murray, New York, Nov. 6, 1883.

4 miles—27:38, J. W. Raby, London, England, Aug. 20, 1883; *28:57 3-5, W. J. Sturgess, Northampton, England, Sept. 28, 1895.

5 miles—35:10, J. W. Raby, London, England, Aug. 20, 1883; *36:27, W. J. Sturgess, London, England, Oct. 19, 1895.

10 miles—1:14:45, J. W. Raby, London, England, Dec. 3, 1883; *1:17:38 4-5, J. W. Sturgess, London, England, Oct. 3, 1896.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

The Gutta Percha AND Rubber Mfg. Co.

OF NEW YORK.

Rubber Belting, Packing and Hose.

96 AND 98 LAKE ST.

(Cor. Dearborn-st.),

CHICAGO.

VULCANIZED RUBBER GOODS FOR MECHANICAL PURPOSES.

BROWN & MILLER, Managers.

TEL. CENT. 1444.



WHAT CONSUMERS WANT IN AN
INCANDESCENT LAMP IS

Efficiency, Uniformity and Durability.

Those essentials are found to an unsurpassed degree
in the

New Rival,

Manufactured by

John Kammer Co., 176-178 Indiana-st.,
Chicago.

G. F. FOSTER, SON & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS

CAMPAIGN UNIFORMS,

TORCHES, BANNERS and FLAGS.

UNIFORMS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, FIREMAN, MILITARY, ETC.

G. F. FOSTER, SON & CO.,

174 E. MADISON STREET, CHICAGO.

25 miles—3:35:14, W. Franks, London, England, Aug. 23, 1882; *3:53:35, W. E. N. Coston, London, England, Dec. 3, 1880.
 50 miles—7:54:16, J. Hibberd, London, England, May 14, 1888; *8:25:25½, A. W. Sinclair, London, England, Nov. 14, 1879.
 100 miles—18:08:15, William Howes, London, England, May 15, 1880; *19:41:50, A. W. Sinclair, London, England, Aug. 26 and 27, 1881.

Greatest distance walked without a rest—121 miles 385 yards, 25:58:00, C. A. Harriman, Truckee, Cal., April 6 and 7, 1883.

AMATEUR HURDLE RACING.

120 yards, 10 hurdles, 3 ft. 6 in. high—*15 1-5, A. C. Kraenzlein, Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1898; *on turf, *15 2-5, A. C. Kraenzlein, New York, Sept. 23, 1899.

220 yards, 10 hurdles, 2 ft. 6 in. high—*24 2-5, against time, J. P. Lee, Cambridge, Mass., May 22, 1891.

JUMPING.

Running broad jump—24 ft. 4½ in., A. C. Kraenzlein, New York, May 26, 1899 (without weights).

Standing broad jump—12 ft. 1½ in., J. Darby, Dudley, England, May 28, 1890; *11 ft. ½ in., R. C. Ewry, Asbury Park, N. J., Aug. 9, 1890 (both performances without weights).

Running high jump—*6 ft. 5-5-8 in., M. F. Sweeney, Manhattan Field, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1895 (without weights); indoors, *6 ft. 3¾ in., I. K. Baxter, Washington, D. C., March 11, 1899.

Standing high jump—*5 ft. 4 in., Fred Gerner, Long Branch, N. J., Sept. 4, 1899 (without weights).

Standing hop, step and jump—*35 ft. 6 in., Courtney, Dublin, Ireland, August, 1898 (without weights).

Running hop, step and jump—*49 ft. 2½ in., W. McManus, Sydney, N. S. W., February, 1893 (without weights).

Pole vaulting—For height, *11 ft. 10½ in., R. G. Clapp, Chicago, Ill., June 18, 1898; for distance, *27 ft. 5 in., A. H. Green, Chicago, Ill., Sept. 16, 1893.

FEATS OF STRENGTH.

Throwing 56-lb. weight—From a 7-ft. circle, *35 ft. 10 in., J. S. Mitchell, Travers Island, N. Y., Sept. 21, 1892.

Putting 16-lb. shot—7-ft. run, *47 ft., G. R. Gray, Chicago, Sept. 16, 1893.

Throwing 16-lb. hammer—From a 7-ft. circle, 167 ft. 8 in., John Flanagan, New York, Sept. 23, 1899; from a 9-ft. circle, *164 ft. 10 in., John Flanagan, Yonkers, N. Y., June 3, 1899.

Throwing 12-lb. hammer—From a 7-ft. circle, 133 ft. 6 in., Tom Carroll, Sacramento, Cal., July 10, 1896.

Throwing the discus—*118 ft. 9 in., C. Henneman, New York, Aug. 28, 1897; *122 ft. 3-5-8 in., Richard Sheldon, Newton, Mass., Aug. 26, 1899. (Record may not be allowed.)

Football.

In the west the championship was indisputably settled by the post-season victory of Chicago over Wisconsin. In the east, Harvard, Princeton and Yale stand about equal, with the two former having a slight advantage.

CHICAGO.

Opp. Chi.

Sept. 23—Knox 0 40
 Sept. 30—Physicians and Surgeons.... 0 12

Oct. 4—Notre Dame 6 23
 Oct. 7—Iowa 5 5
 Oct. 11—Dixon 0 29
 Oct. 14—Cornell 6 17
 Oct. 21—Oberlin 0 58
 Oct. 23—Pennsylvania 5 5
 Nov. 4—Purdue 0 44
 Nov. 11—Northwestern 0 76
 Nov. 18—Beloit 0 35
 Nov. 25—Minnesota 0 29
 Nov. 30—Brown 6 17
 Dec. 9—Wisconsin 0 17

WISCONSIN.

Opp. Wis

Sept. 30—Lake Forest 0 45
 Oct. 7—Beloit 0 36
 Oct. 14—Northwestern 0 38
 Oct. 21—Yale 6 0
 Oct. 23—Rush "Medics" 0 11
 Nov. 4—Alumni 0 17
 Nov. 11—Illinois 0 23
 Nov. 18—Minnesota 0 17
 Nov. 25—Lawrence 0 58
 Nov. 30—Michigan 5 17
 Dec. 9—Chicago 17 0

MICHIGAN.

Opp. Mich

Sept. 30—Hillsdale 0 11
 Oct. 7—Albion 0 26
 Oct. 14—Western Reserve 0 17
 Oct. 18—Notre Dame 0 12
 Oct. 21—Alumni 0 0
 Oct. 23—Illinois 0 5
 Nov. 4—Virginia 0 38
 Nov. 11—Pennsylvania 11 10
 Nov. 18—Case 6 28
 Nov. 25—Kalamazoo 0 24
 Nov. 30—Wisconsin 17 5

HARVARD.

Opp. Harv

Sept. 30—Williams 0 29
 Oct. 4—Bowdoin 0 13
 Oct. 7—Wesleyan 0 20
 Oct. 11—Amherst 0 41
 Oct. 14—West Point 0 18
 Oct. 18—Bates 0 29
 Oct. 21—Brown 0 11
 Oct. 23—Indians 10 22
 Nov. 4—Pennsylvania 0 16
 Nov. 11—Dartmouth 0 11
 Nov. 18—Yale 0 0

PRINCETON.

Opp. Prin

Oct. 7—Annapolis 0 5
 Oct. 11—Lafayette 0 12
 Oct. 14—Columbia 0 11
 Oct. 18—Pennsylvania State 0 12
 Oct. 21—West Point 0 23
 Oct. 23—Cornell 5 0
 Nov. 4—Brown 0 18
 Nov. 8—North Carolina 0 30
 Nov. 11—Carlisle Indians 0 12
 Nov. 18—Washington and Jefferson... 0 6
 Nov. 25—Yale 10 11

YALE.

Opp. Yale

Sept. 30—Amherst 0 23
 Oct. 4—Trinity 0 46
 Oct. 7—Bates 0 28
 Oct. 14—Dartmouth 0 12
 Oct. 21—Wisconsin 0 6
 Oct. 23—Columbia 5 0
 Nov. 4—West Point 0 24
 Nov. 11—Pennsylvania State 0 42
 Nov. 18—Harvard 0 10
 Nov. 25—Princeton 11 10

PENNSYLVANIA.

Opp. Penn

Sept. 27—Franklin and Marshall..... 0 48
 Sept. 30—Lehigh 0 20
 Oct. 4—Bucknell 10 47
 Oct. 7—Brown 6 6
 Oct. 11—Virginia 6 33
 Oct. 14—Carlisle Indians 16 5

EMIL MENDELSON.

ESTABLISHED 1885.

BEN. MENDELSON.

MENDELSON BROS.,

431 South Canal-st. Telephone Canal 489.

We make a Specialty of supplying the trade with
CLEAN SELECTED WIPING RAGS, also COTTON WASTE
 used for all purposes, and will give satisfaction in every respect for the
 most particular work.

THE QUALITY AND PRICE WILL CERTAINLY MERIT YOUR ATTENTION.

ALSO WHOLESALE DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

PAPER STOCK AND METALS.

TELEPHONE CANAL 489.

Paper Stock Warehouse: 81 W. 13th-st.
 Rag Warehouse: 431 S. Canal-st.

We have facilities for handling Paper Stock in ANY QUANTITY. Will pay highest CASH price. We furnish crates and bags for same and will remove when necessary without trouble to you. Kindly telephone or write us for prices and particulars. Highest price paid for old metals.

LOUIS EMRATH, GENERAL MACHINIST,

Newspaper, Stereotype and Printing Machinery,
 Steel Type Stands and Brass Top Standing Galleys.

Jobbing a Specialty.

82 South Market-st., Chicago.

TELEPHONE HARRISON 619.

HOLTSLANDER & ABBOTT,

OFFICE
 FITTINGS.

LUMBER

GENERAL FAC-
 TORY WORK.

SHELVING, MOLDINGS, SASH AND DOORS,
 TURNING AND BAND SAWING.

403 and 405 FIFTH AVE.

.... CHICAGO.

| | | |
|----------------------------------|----|----|
| Oct. 18—Wesleyan | 6 | 17 |
| Oct. 21—Lafayette | 6 | 0 |
| Oct. 28—Chicago | 5 | 5 |
| Nov. 4—Harvard | 16 | 0 |
| Nov. 11—Michigan | 10 | 11 |
| Nov. 17—Pennsylvania State | 0 | 47 |
| Nov. 30—Cornell | 0 | 29 |

Highest score—England: 17 goals to 0, Nottingham Foresters, match, Derbyshire, March 30, 1881. America: 158 points to 0, Harvard college, match with Exeter, Exeter, Mass., Nov. 3, 1886.

Place kick, with a run—200 ft. 8 in., William P. Chadwick, Exeter, N. H., Nov. 29, 1886.

Drop kick—182 ft. (scoring a goal), Pat O'Dea, Evanston, Ill., Nov. 24, 1893; 172 ft. 8 in., F. Hardgrave, Brisbane, Australia, October, 1882; 163 ft. 7½ in., J. E. Duffy, Ann Arbor, Mich., May 22, 1886.

Swimming.

100 yards—*1:00 3-5, J. H. Derbyshire, against time, Corporation Baths, Warrington, England, Sept. 21, 1897.

220 yards—*2:38 4-5, J. H. Tyers, Nottingham, England, Sept. 25, 1897.

¼ mile—*5:43 1-5, J. H. Tyers, Broughton, England, May 12, 1896.

½ mile—*12:19, J. A. Jarvis, against time, Coventry Baths, England, Sept. 1, 1898.

1 mile—*25:13 2-5, J. A. Jarvis, Leicester, England, Aug. 8, 1899.

Railroading.

The following are the fastest runs on record with the actual running time given: 1 mile—:32, New York Central & Hudson River, May 10, 1893; average miles per hour, 112.5.

2 miles—1:15, Philadelphia & Reading, Nov. 20, 1892.

3 miles—1:54, same train as above.

5 miles—3:00, New York Central & Hudson River, May 19, 1893.

11 miles—7:15, Philadelphia & Reading, Oct. 11, 1890.

24.9 miles—18:06, Camden & Atlantic City, April 21, 1895.

56 miles—42:00, London & Northwestern (British), December, 1892.

129.34 miles—1:50:53, New York Central & Hudson River, Sept. 5, 1895; from Schenectady to Syracuse tunnel.

288.6 miles—4:22:22, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern, Oct. 24, 1895; from Toledo to Buffalo Creek.

380.1 miles—5:46:07, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern, Oct. 24, 1895; from Kendallville to Buffalo Creek.

422.7 miles—6:29:50, Oct. 24, 1895, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern; from Elkhart to Buffalo Creek.

510.1 miles—7:50:20, Lake Shore & Michigan Southern; from Chicago to Buffalo Creek.

721 miles—12:14:00, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, Feb. 15, 1897; from Maxon to Denver.

1,025 miles—17:27:00, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy, Feb. 15, 1897; from Chicago to Denver.

Rowing.

¼ mile—*:57, single scull, straightaway, Edwin Henley, Newark, N. J., July 11, 1891.

½ mile—*3:08 1-5, single scull, straightaway, Edwin Henley, Newark, N. J., July 11, 1893.

1 mile—4:28, single scull, straightaway, James Stansbury, with tide, Thames river, England, July 11, 1896; *4:48, single scull, straightaway, Rupert Guinness, Thames river, England, 1893.

2 miles—*9:19½, eight oars, straightaway, Yale freshmen, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., June 23, 1897.

3 miles—*14:27½, eight oars, straightaway, Cornell varsity, New London, Conn., June 25, 1891.

4 miles—*20:10, eight oars, straightaway, Yale varsity, New London, Conn., June 29, 1888.

Billiards.

Best run, 3-ball straight-rail game, 2,572; Harvey McKenna, Boston, Mass., Dec. 21, 1887; average, 416%. At San Francisco in 1893 Jacob Schaefer ran 3,000 at straight-rail game on 4½x9 table. Best run, 4-ball carom game, 1,483; J. McDevitt, New York, Jan. 8, 1868. Best at champions' game, 3-ball carom, 14x28 lines—398, George Slosson, Paris, France, February, 1882; in America, 351, J. R. Heiser, New York, Feb. 14, 1884. English spot stroke game, 3,304; W. J. Peall, London, England, Nov. 3 to 8, 1890. Fourteen-inch balk-line game, 566, Jacob Schaefer. In a match with Frank Ives and George Slosson, New York, Dec. 16, 1893; 456, Frank Ives. In a match with Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Nov. 24, 1898 (both these runs made with the "anchor nurse"); 359, Frank C. Ives. Chicago, match with Jacob Schaefer, Dec. 6, 1894 ("anchor nurse" barred). Cushion-carom game—Best run by Frank C. Ives at Boston, April 14, 1886, 85, and Jacob Schaefer, Chicago, Ill., Aug. 14, 1890. Eighteen-inch balk-line game, 140, Frank Ives, New York, Dec. 17, 1897; best average, 40, Jacob Schaefer, 400-point game, Chicago, Jan. 21, 1898.

Pugilism.

James J. Jeffries became heavy-weight champion of the world by knocking out Robert Fitzsimmons in the eleventh round of a battle at the Coney Island Sporting club, New York, June 9, 1899.

James J. Jeffries retained his title by securing the decision over Thomas J. Sharkey after twenty-five rounds' fighting at the Coney Island Sporting club, Nov. 3, 1899.

Records of America's Cup Races.

The friendly relations between American and British yachtsmen which were interrupted by the Lord Dunraven incident in 1895 were cemented again by the series of races in 1899 between the Columbia and the Shamrock. Sir Thomas Lipton, whose boat represented the Royal Ulster Yacht club, showed a sportsmanship which the Americans respected and in turn the Yankees accorded the visitor every courtesy. There will be no race for the cup in 1900, but it is likely that another attempt will be made to lift it in 1901. The Columbia will race in European regattas this year.

1851—Aug. 22, around the Isle of Wight: America, 10:37:00; Aurora second.

1870—Aug. 8, New York Yacht club course: Magic, 3:58:21; Cambria, 4:37:33.

1871—Oct. 16, New York Yacht club course: Columbia, 6:19:41; Livonia, 6:46:45. Oct. 18, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Columbia, 3:07:43½; Livonia, 3:18:15½. Columbia disabled in third race Oct. 19.

CHARLES F. ELMES ENGINEERING WORKS.

Established 1861.

Incorporated 1895.

*Automatic and Marine Engines.
Machinery for Linseed Oil Mills.
Hydraulic Belting Presses.
Hydraulic Presses and Pumps for All Purposes.
Steam Fire Pumps—Fireboats Built Complete.
Special Machinery Built.
Elmes' Patent Steam Steerer.
Electric Light Engines.
Machinery Repairs of All Kinds.
ENGINE REPAIRS A SPECIALTY.
Cylinders and valve seats bored.*

Morgan and Fulton Streets, Chicago.

Telephone Main 517. Residence 'Phone Ashland 214.

J. W. SUTHERLAND,

Mergenthaler Linotype Supplies.

Telegraphic orders will receive immediate attention.
Prices and terms same as New York office.

ORDERS SHIPPED
SAME DAY AS RECEIVED.

Room 71 McVicker's Theater Building,
CHICAGO.

Mailing Lists for Sale.

Any class or profession, United States, Canada or Cuba. Imitation Typewritten Letters furnished, any quantity, equal to original. Addressing and Mailing (and distributing circulars about Chicago). Also Fine Job Printing. Send for Catalogue. We want your business.

Long Distance 'Phone
Central 1341.

TRADE CIRCULAR ADDRESSING CO.
125 South Clark Street, Chicago.

Oct. 21, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Sappho, 5:59:02; Livonia, 6:09:23. Oct. 23, New York Yacht club course: Sappho, 4:16:17; Livonia, 5:11:55.

1876—Aug. 11, New York Yacht club course: Madeleine, 5:23:54; Countess of Dufferin, 5:34:53. Aug. 12, 20 miles to windward off Sandy Hook and return: Madeleine, 7:18:46; Countess of Dufferin, 7:46:00.

1881—Nov. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mischief, 4:17:00; Atalanta, 4:45:39. Nov. 10, 16 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook and return: Mischief, 4:54:53; Atalanta, 5:33:47.

1885—Sept. 14, New York Yacht club course: Puritan, 6:06:05; Genesta, 6:22:24. Sept. 16, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Puritan, 5:03:14; Genesta, 5:04:52.

1886—Sept. 9, New York Yacht club course: Mayflower, 5:26:41; Galatea, 5:38:43. Sept. 11, 20 miles to leeward off Sandy Hook light and return: Mayflower, 6:49:10; Galatea, 7:18:09.

1887—Sept. 27, New York Yacht club course: Volunteer, 4:53:18; Thistle, 5:12:41. Sept. 30, 20 miles to windward off Scotland light and return: Volunteer, 5:42:56. Thistle, 5:54:45.

1888—Oct. 7, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 4:05:47; Valkyrie, 4:11:35. Oct. 9, triangular 30-mile course, first leg to windward: Vigilant, 3:25:01; Valkyrie, 3:35:36. Oct. 13, 15 miles to windward off Sandy Hook light and return: Vigilant, 3:24:39; Valkyrie, 3:25:19.

1895—Sept. 7, 15 miles to windward and return, east by south off Point Seabright, N. J.: Defender, 4:57:55; Valkyrie III, 5:08:44. Sept. 11, triangular course, 10 miles in each leg, Valkyrie, 3:55:03; Defender, 3:55:56; won by Defender on a foul. Sept. 13, Defender sailed over course and claimed cup and race; claim allowed.

1894—Oct. 16, 15 miles to windward and return, off Sandy Hook: Columbia, 4:53:53; Shamrock, 5:01:07. Oct. 17, triangular course, ten

miles to a leg, Columbia, 3:37:00, Shamrock snapped its topmast. Oct. 20, 15 miles to leeward and return, Columbia, 3:38:09; 3:43:26.

Ocean Steamships.

The Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse broke all records for average speed by covering the distance from New York to Southampton in 5d., 15h., 10m., July 5, 1898, a total distance of 3,146 miles or 22.56 knots per hour.

THE TRANSATLANTIC RECORD BY YEARS

1819—Eastward, Savannah, 22d
 1839—Westward, Great Western, 18d.
 1845—Westward, Britannia, 14d
 1851—Westward, Persia, 9d., 20h
 1852—Westward, Baltic, 9d., 19h.
 1866—Westward, Scotia, 8d., 2h., 48m.
 1869—Eastward, City of Brussels, 7d., 18h., 2m.
 1873—Eastward, Baltic, 7d., 20h., 9m.
 1875—Eastward, City of Berlin, 7d., 15h., 48m.
 1876—Westward, Germanic, 7d., 11h., 34m.
 1877—Westward, Britannic, 7d., 11h., 53m.
 1879—Westward, Arizona, 7d., 9h., 23m.
 1882—Westward, Alaska, 6d., 22h., 10m.
 1883—Westward, Oregon, 6d., 10h., 10m.
 1884—Westward, America, 6d., 10h.
 1885—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 5h., 42m.
 1887—Westward, Umbria, 6d., 4h., 31m.
 1888—Westward, Etruria, 6d., 1h., 55m.
 1889—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 23h., 7m.
 1890—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 19h., 5m.
 1891—Westward, Teutonic, 5d., 16h., 31m.
 1892—Westward, City of Paris, 5d., 14h., 24m.
 1893—Eastward, Campania, 5d., 12h., 7m.
 1894—Westward, Lucania, 5d., 7h., 25m.
 1895—Westward, Umbria, 5d., 22h., 7m.
 1896—Westward, St. Paul, 6d., 31m.
 1897—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 21h., 10m.
 1898—Eastward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 15h., 10m.
 1899—Westward, Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, 5d., 17h., 27m.

ILLINOIS AND MICHIGAN CANAL.

July 4, 1836, ground was first broken for the construction of the Illinois and Michigan canal. Work thereon was necessarily suspended for a few years prior to 1845, owing to the financial stringency following the panic of 1837, but the canal was finally completed early in 1848, and July 4 of that year the completion of the great undertaking was celebrated in Chicago with a fervor and enthusiasm seldom if ever equaled before or since on any anniversary of the nation's birthday. The first boat to pass through the entire length of the canal, from LaSalle to Chicago, was the General Thornton, which arrived at Chicago April 24, with a cargo of sugar and other merchandise en route from New

Orleans to Buffalo. The freight was transferred to a "packet steamer" and shipped to its destination via Mackinaw, arriving at Buffalo April 30, two weeks earlier than the first boat reached that port by the Erie canal. The Illinois and Michigan canal is owned and operated by the state of Illinois, the present constitution of the state providing that it shall never be sold or leased except by a specific and definite proposition submitted to the people and ratified at a general election by a majority of all the electors of the commonwealth.

The toll receipts of the canal for each year since the same was opened for traffic in 1848 is indicated by the following table:

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------------|
| 1848..... | \$ 87,883.91 | 1862..... | \$264,647.00 | 1875..... | \$107,081.82 | 1888..... | \$56,028.77 |
| 1849..... | 118,375.72 | 1863..... | 210,386.06 | 1876..... | 113,293.28 | 1889..... | 65,304.97 |
| 1850..... | 123,504.25 | 1864..... | 156,607.00 | 1877..... | 96,913.49 | 1890..... | 55,112.60 |
| 1851..... | 173,200.34 | 1865..... | 309,810.44 | 1878..... | 84,330.56 | 1891..... | 49,457.00 |
| 1852..... | 170,577.27 | 1866..... | 302,958.49 | 1879..... | 89,064.34 | 1892..... | 54,987.21 |
| 1853..... | 173,372.08 | 1867..... | 252,231.23 | 1880..... | 92,296.02 | 1893..... | 38,702.00 |
| 1854..... | 198,577.92 | 1868..... | 215,720.72 | 1881..... | 85,139.01 | 1894..... | 44,928.03 |
| 1855..... | 180,519.38 | 1869..... | 238,759.00 | 1882..... | 85,947.88 | 1895..... | 39,106.03 |
| 1856..... | 184,310.63 | 1870..... | 249,635.00 | 1883..... | 77,975.70 | 1896..... | 32,099.82 |
| 1857..... | 197,830.38 | 1871..... | 159,060.00 | 1884..... | 77,102.24 | 1897..... | 30,520.10 |
| 1858..... | 197,171.14 | 1872..... | 165,974.39 | 1885..... | 66,800.00 | 1898..... | 29,966.84 |
| 1859..... | 132,147.00 | 1873..... | 166,641.00 | 1886..... | 62,516.00 | | |
| 1860..... | 138,554.00 | 1874..... | 144,831.82 | 1887..... | 58,024.46 | | |
| 1861..... | 218,040.00 | | | | | Total... | \$6,719,871.96 |

PERRY KRUS, Prest.

OTTO F. SOHM, Secy.

Pioneer Paper Stock Co.,

PACKERS AND DEALERS IN

PAPER STOCK

318-324 S. DESPLAINES ST.,

CHICAGO.

TELEPHONE MAIN 4628.

PROMPT SERVICE ASSURED.

G. A. EDWARD KOHLER.

FRANKLIN W. KOHLER.

Kohler Brothers, Electric Motors and Dynamos,

ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS.

1645-46-47-48 MONADNOCK BLOCK,

The Electric Plant for Driving the Hoe
Presses at The Chicago Daily News
Was Installed by Us

Chicago.

Long Distance Telephone Harrlson 322.

LIBRARY BUREAU

BOSTON.
CHICAGO.

NEW YORK.
WASHINGTON.

PHILADELPHIA.
LONDON.

SOLE MAKERS OF

L. B. CARD SYSTEM.

The Most Economic Subscription List for Papers and Magazines.

The Only Perfect System for Bank Signatures.

CORRESPONDENCE SOLICITED.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

POLICE OF CHICAGO.

STRENGTH OF THE FORCE.

The total number of men constituting the force Dec. 31, 1898, was 3,304, assigned to duty as follows:

| | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| General superintendent | 1 |
| Private secretary | 1 |
| Assistant superintendent | 1 |
| Secretary | 1 |
| Inspectors | 4 |
| Clerk, secretary's office | 1 |
| Superintendent bureau identification | 1 |
| Photographers | 2 |
| Stenographers | 3 |
| Printer | 1 |
| Assistant printer | 1 |
| Superintendent of horses | 1 |
| Assistant superintendents of horses | 2 |
| Captains | 14 |
| Lieutenants | 59 |
| Lieutenants, detective department | 2 |
| Sergeants, detective department | 3 |
| Sergeants, patrol | 108 |
| Sergeants, desk | 107 |
| Sergeants, detectives | 42 |
| Haymarket pensioners | 19 |
| Patrolmen | 2,492 |
| Probationary and second class | 1 |
| Custodian | 1 |
| Vehicle inspectors | 5 |
| Chief operator | 1 |
| Assistant chief operator | 1 |
| Operators | 126 |
| Patrol drivers | 95 |
| Ambulance and supply drivers | 10 |
| Engineers | 8 |
| Assistant engineers | 9 |
| Janitors | 32 |
| Hostlers | 22 |
| Chief matron | 1 |
| Matrons | 29 |
| Foreman in repair shop | 1 |
| Painters | 8 |
| Wagonmakers | 4 |
| Carpenters | 5 |
| Blacksmiths | 3 |
| Blacksmiths' helpers | 3 |
| Harnessmakers | 2 |
| Plumber | 1 |
| Assistant plumber | 1 |
| Foreman of construction | 1 |
| Laborers | 11 |
| Crossing man | 1 |
| Temporary chief clerk, secretary's office | 1 |
| Temporary secretary to assistant chief | 1 |
| Pressman | 1 |
| Feed inspector | 1 |
| Station repairers | 5 |
| Chief of detectives | 1 |
| Barn foremen | 2 |
| Coal weigher | 1 |
| Substitute drivers | 8 |
| Substitute operators | 17 |
| Scrub women | 18 |

Total.....3,304

ARRESTS AND FINES IMPOSED EACH MONTH DURING 1898.

| Month. | Arrests. | Fines. |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| January | 5,915 | \$17,827 |
| February | 5,136 | 14,287 |
| March | 6,201 | 18,523 |
| April | 6,510 | 14,919 |
| May | 6,700 | 17,037 |
| June | 7,853 | 23,773 |
| July | 7,740 | 20,091 |
| August | 8,290 | 21,251 |
| September | 6,895 | 19,092 |

| Month. | Arrests. | Fines. |
|----------|----------|--------|
| October | 5,393 | 13,912 |
| November | 5,419 | 15,256 |
| December | 5,389 | 16,083 |

Total.....77,441 \$212,056

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Total number of arrests | 77,441 |
| Males | 60,995 |
| Females | 16,446 |
| Married | 25,645 |
| Single | 51,796 |
| Total | 77,441 |

CLASSIFICATION OF AGES OF PERSONS ARRESTED.

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Under 10 years of age | 508 |
| From 10 to 20 years | 15,161 |
| From 20 to 30 years | 32,245 |
| From 30 to 40 years | 17,406 |
| From 40 to 50 years | 7,993 |
| From 50 to 60 years | 3,008 |
| From 60 to 70 years | 921 |
| From 70 to 80 years | 190 |
| From 80 to 90 years | 8 |
| Over 90 years | 1 |

CLASSIFICATION OF OFFENSES.

| Charge. | 1898. | 1897. |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| Abandonment | 232 | 203 |
| Abduction | 38 | 31 |
| Abortion | 5 | 9 |
| Accessory to murder | 13 | 12 |
| Accessory to rape | 12 | 12 |
| Accessory to assault | 26 | 14 |
| Accessory to burglary | 38 | 90 |
| Accessory to larceny | 595 | 341 |
| Accessory to robbery | 89 | 105 |
| Adultery | 114 | 109 |
| Arson | 28 | 21 |
| Assault | 4,500 | 5,069 |
| Assaulting an officer | 1 | 4 |
| Assault with a deadly weapon | 577 | 573 |
| Assault with intent to commit rape | 67 | 63 |
| Assault with intent to rob | 107 | 234 |
| Assault with intent to kill | 571 | 607 |
| Assault with intent to do bodily injury | 606 | 590 |
| Attempted robbery | 69 | 7 |
| Attempted murder | 71 | 39 |
| Attempt to commit larceny | 91 | 109 |
| Attempt to commit burglary | 92 | 149 |
| Bigamy | 22 | 14 |
| Burglary | 1,730 | 2,325 |
| Carrying concealed weapons | 771 | 827 |
| Cock fighting | 70 | ... |
| Compounding a felony | 18 | 23 |
| Conspiracy | 13 | 27 |
| Contempt of court | 12 | 6 |
| Counterfeiting | 13 | 14 |
| Criminal carelessness | 11 | 31 |
| Crime against nature | 54 | 10 |
| Cruelty to animals | 22 | 59 |
| Cruelty to children | 1 | 13 |
| Destitute | 42,212 | 45,844 |
| Disorderly | ... | 4 |
| Distributing obscene literature | 259 | 232 |
| Dog fighting | 173 | 130 |
| Doing business without license | 100 | 99 |
| Embezzlement | 4 | 5 |
| Exposing person | 48 | 55 |
| Extortion by threat | 70 | 131 |
| Fast driving | ... | ... |
| Forgery | ... | ... |

CHICAGO COLLEGE OF LAW.

The Law Department of Lake Forest University.

ATHENÆUM BUILDING.

FACULTY:

HON. THOMAS A. MORAN, LL. D.—Dean,
Late Justice of Appellate Court, First
District of Illinois.

HON. H. M. SHEPARD—
Justice of Appellate Court, First Dis-
trict of Illinois.

HON. EDMUND W. BURKE—
Judge of Circuit Court of Cook County.

HON. S. P. SHOPE—
Ex-Justice of Supreme Court of Illinois.

HON. O. N. CARTER—
Judge of County Court of Cook County.

HON. JOHN GIBBONS, LL. D.—
Judge of Circuit Court of Cook County.

ADELBERT HAMILTON, LL. B.

ELMER E. BARRETT, LL. B., Secretary.

Sessions are held in the Athenæum Building, Chicago.

Day and evening course. School year begins second week in September and continues nine months. Summer course begins second week in June and continues eight weeks.

Students qualified for admission to the bar in any state. Can be self-supporting while studying.

Degree of LL. B. conferred on those successfully completing the 3-year course.

For further information address the secretary,

ELMER E. BARRETT, LL. B.,

Room 1501, 100 Washington Street.

GLOBE PAPER CO.,

Manufacturers High-Grade Wrapping Paper

DETROIT, MICH.

707 FISHER BUILDING, CHICAGO.

WM. D. KERFOOT.

GEO. BIRKHOFF, JR.

WM. D. KERFOOT & CO.,

85 WASHINGTON STREET,

N. W. COR. WASHINGTON AND DEARBORN STREETS,
CHICAGO.

Real Estate, Loan and Financial Agents.

Special Attention Given to the Interests of Nonresidents.

TELEPHONE 2773.

| <i>Charge.</i> | 1898. | 1897. | <i>Charge.</i> | 1898. | 1897. |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Fugitives from justice..... | 14 | 23 | Perjury | 26 | 37 |
| Harboring females under 18 | | | Prize fighting | | 62 |
| years of age in house of ill- | | | Rape | 52 | 75 |
| fame | 12 | ..... | Receiving stolen property..... | 391 | 458 |
| Having burglar's tools..... | 6 | 16 | Representing himself an officer | 54 | 82 |
| Having gaming devices..... | 5 | 24 | Resisting an officer..... | 639 | 702 |
| Horse stealing | 25 | 9 | Riot | 14 | 45 |
| Illegal voting | 4 | 6 | Robbery | 1,003 | 1,200 |
| Incest | 14 | 16 | Selling liquor to drunkards..... | 33 | 34 |
| Inmates of assignation house... | 9 | 14 | Selling liquor to minors..... | 29 | 49 |
| Inmates of disorderly house... | 311 | 181 | Shooting inside city limits..... | 206 | 216 |
| Inmates of gaming house..... | 1,130 | 725 | Swindling | 239 | 279 |
| Inmates of house of ill-fame... | 1,706 | 1,531 | Threats | 1,423 | 1,731 |
| Inmates of opium den..... | 382 | 253 | Vagrancy | 518 | 990 |
| Interfering with officer in dis- | | | Violation of minor ordinances.. | 6,101 | 6,720 |
| charge of duty..... | 30 | 25 | | | |
| Intimidation | 7 | 19 | Total..... | 77,441 | 83,680 |
| Keeping assignation house..... | ..... | 10 | | | |
| Keeping a disorderly house..... | 36 | 139 | NATIONALITIES OF PERSONS | | |
| Keeping a gaming house..... | 163 | 155 | ARRESTED. | | |
| Keeping a house of ill-fame... | 723 | 648 | Americans, | 46,744 | Hungarians 100 |
| Kidnapping | 7 | 17 | Americans, col- | | Indians |
| Larceny | 6,512 | 6,585 | ored | 6,803 | Irish |
| Larceny as bailee..... | 450 | 629 | Arabians | 20 | Italians |
| Levering team unhitched..... | 1 | 2 | Australians | 7 | Japanese |
| Lounging on street corners..... | 117 | 186 | Austrians | 304 | Mexicans |
| Malevolent mischief | 593 | 573 | Bohemians | 1,000 | Norwegians |
| Manslaughter | 2 | 4 | Belgians | 48 | Polanders |
| Mayhem | 49 | 56 | Canadians | 694 | Portuguese ... 5 |
| Murder | 38 | 33 | Chinese | 123 | Russians |
| Obstructing street cars..... | 67 | 54 | Cubans | 3 | Scotch |
| Obtaining goods under false | | | Danes | 313 | Spanish |
| pretenses | 52 | 102 | English | 769 | Swedes |
| Obtaining money under false | | | French | 472 | Swiss |
| pretenses | 433 | 559 | Germans | 6,710 | Syrians |
| Passing counterfeit money..... | 35 | 23 | Greeks | 363 | Turks |
| Peddling without license..... | 165 | 230 | Hollanders | 103 | Welsh |

BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF COOK COUNTY.

[Dec. 1, 1899.]

| KIND OF BONDS. | Date of bonds. | When due. | Amount. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series A..... | May 1, 1880 | May 1, 1900 | *\$1,158,500 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, series B..... | May 1, 1885 | May 1, 1905 | 500,000 |
| Four per cent funding bonds, expire \$50,000 each year..... | Mar. 1, 1888 | ..... | 450,000 |
| Four per cent refunding courthouse bonds, 1 to 20 years, expire \$37,500 each year..... | Jan. 1, 1899 | Jan. 1, 1919 | 750,000 |
| Four per cent refunding bonds, 1 to 20 years, series C, expire \$67,500 each year..... | May 1, 1892 | ..... | 877,500 |
| Total..... | | | \$3,736,000 |

*By vote of the people November, 1898, to be refunded May 1, 1900, at 4 per cent, 1 to 20 years.

FUNDED DEBT OF CITY OF CHICAGO.

[Dec. 1, 1899.]

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Municipal Bonds— | | 3.65 per cent..... | \$332,000 |
| 3 per cent..... | \$135,000 | 4 per cent..... | 1,705,500 |
| 3½ per cent..... | 1,242,000 | 4 per cent..... | 1,485,000 |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,763,450 | | |
| World's Fair bonds | 4,517,000 | | \$3,857,000 |
| Sewerage Bonds— | \$7,657,450 | Town of Lake Water B'ds— | |
| 4 per cent..... | 2,124,500 | 5 per cent..... | 45,000 |
| 4½ per cent..... | 489,500 | Hyde Park Water Bonds— | |
| | 2,614,000 | 5 per cent..... | 60,000 |
| River Improvement B'ds— | | Lake View Water Bonds— | |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,342,500 | 4 per cent..... | 50,000 |
| 4 per cent..... | 1,263,000 | 5 per cent..... | 23,000 |
| | 2,605,500 | | |
| Water Bonds— | | Total..... | \$16,901,950 |
| 3½ per cent..... | 333,500 | | |

DEARBORN ||| **LABORATORIES.**
 ||| **COMPOUNDS.**
 ||| **OILS.**

Guiding Chemists on Steam.

**DEARBORN DRUG & CHEMICAL
 WORKS.**

OFFICES AND LABORATORIES: { 29, 30, 31, 32 and 33
 Rialto Bldg., Chicago.

1837

1900

S. D. CHILDS & COMPANY,
 140-142 Monroe Street,

ENGRAVERS, STATIONERS, LITHOGRAPHERS,
 PRINTERS AND BLANK-BOOK MAKERS.

WEDDING
 INVITATIONS
 ENGRAVED.



Fine Correspondence Stationery, Crests, Mono-
 grams, Address Dies, Stamping and
 Illuminating.
 All Mail Orders Promptly Attended To.



SAMPLES
 SENT ON
 REQUEST.

SPECIFICATIONS PREPARED.
 JOBBING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

TELEPHONE MAIN
 1896.

Conlon Company,

Engineers and Contractors for

**STEAM AND HOT WATER HEATING
 AND VENTILATING,**

Geo. J. Conlon, Manager.

132 Lake Street, Chicago.

CHICAGO WEATHER.

| MONTH | TEMPERATURE. | | | | | | PRECIPITATION. | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|---------|-------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| | Highest. | Date. | Lowest. | Date. | Mean, for month. | Mean, 29 years. | Inches, month. | Average 29 years. | Clear days. | Fair days. | Cloudy days. |
| 1898.—November | 67 | 4 | 2 | 26 | 37 | 38 | 2.25 | 2.75 | 11 | 7 | 12 |
| December | 46 | 29 | 0 | 31 | 24 | 29 | 1.11 | 2.19 | 12 | 7 | 12 |
| 1899.—January | 48 | 4 | -13 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 3.54 | 2.19 | 10 | 9 | 12 |
| February | 49 | 17 | -21 | 18 | 18 | 27 | 1.60 | 2.26 | 9 | 8 | 11 |
| March | 64 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 30 | 34 | 2.11 | 2.43 | 6 | 8 | 17 |
| April | 88 | 29 | 18 | 2 | 50 | 47 | 0.14 | 2.54 | 16 | 8 | 6 |
| May | 83 | 1 | 42 | 15 | 59 | 56 | 4.35 | 3.50 | 8 | 15 | 8 |
| June | 90 | 4 and 19 | 49 | 2 | 70 | 67 | 2.71 | 3.80 | 15 | 11 | 4 |
| July | 90 | 26 | 57 | 20 | 72 | 72 | 6.66 | 3.47 | 12 | 14 | 5 |
| August | 91 | 10 | 63 | 14-15 | 73 | 71 | 5.91 | 2.52 | 17 | 12 | 2 |
| September | 98 | 5 | 32 | 30 | 63 | 64 | 2.30 | 2.46 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| October | 84 | 15 | 36 | 29 | 58 | 54 | 2.69 | 2.80 | 10 | 11 | 10 |

* Light frost, 21st. Heavy frost, 27th. Killing frost, 30th.

CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.

The following shows the lowest and highest prices for grain and produce in the Chicago market for the last thirty years and the months in which extreme prices were reached:

| YEAR. | WHEAT. | | | YEAR. | WHEAT. | | |
|-------|-----------|----------------|---------------|-------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in |
| 1870 | Apr. | \$.99½ @ 1.32 | July. | 1885 | Mar. | \$.69¾ @ .84¾ | Apr. |
| 1871 | Aug. | 1.01 @ 1.61 | Fb. Ap., Sep. | 1886 | Oct. | .66½ @ .94¾ | Jan. |
| 1872 | Nov. | .89 @ 1.46 | Aug. | 1887 | Aug. | .64 @ .92¾ | June. |
| 1873 | Sept. | .81¼ @ 1.28 | July. | 1888 | Apr. | .71¼ @ 2.00 | Sept. |
| 1874 | Oct. | .83¼ @ 1.30¼ | Apr. | 1889 | June. | .75¼ @ 1.08¾ | Feb. |
| 1875 | Feb. | .83 @ 1.26¾ | Aug. | 1890 | Feb. | .74¼ @ 1.08¾ | Aug. |
| 1876 | July. | 1.01¼ @ 1.76¼ | Dec. | 1891 | July. | .85 @ 1.16 | Apr. |
| 1877 | Aug. | .77 @ 1.14 | May. | 1892 | Oct. | .69¼ @ .91¾ | Feb. |
| 1878 | Oct. | .81½ @ 1.33¼ | Apr. | 1893 | July. | .54¾ @ .88 | Apr. |
| 1879 | Jan. | .86¼ @ 1.32 | Dec. | 1894 | Sept. | .50 @ .65¼ | Apr. |
| 1880 | Aug. | .95¼ @ 1.43¼ | Jan. | 1895 | Jan. | .48¾ @ .85¾ | June. |
| 1881 | Jan. | .91¼ @ 1.40 | Oct. | 1896 | Aug. | .53 @ .82¾ | Nov. |
| 1882 | Dec. | .90 @ 1.13¼ | Apr. & May. | 1897 | Apr. | .64¼ @ 1.09 | Dec. |
| 1883 | Oct. | .69¼ @ .96 | June. | 1898 | Oct. | .62 @ 1.85 | May. |
| 1884 | Dec. | .73¾ @ .91¾ | Feb. | 1899 | Nov. 15. | .68 @ .79¼ | May. |

| YEAR. | CORN. | | | YEAR. | OATS. | | |
|-------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in |
| 1869 | Jan. | \$.44 @ .97½ | Aug. | Oct. | \$.35¼ @ .72 | July. | |
| 1870 | Dec. | .45 @ .94½ | May. | Sept. | .32¼ @ .53¼ | May. | |
| 1871 | Dec. | .39¼ @ .54½ | Mar. & May. | Aug. | .27 @ .51½ | Mar. & Apr. | |
| 1872 | Oct. | .29¼ @ .48½ | May. | Oct. & Nov. | .29¼ @ .43¼ | June. | |
| 1873 | June. | .27 @ .54¼ | Dec. | Apr. | .23¼ @ .40½ | Dec. | |
| 1874 | Jan. | .49 @ .86 | Sept. | Aug. | .37¼ @ .71 | July. | |
| 1875 | Dec. | .45¼ @ .76¼ | May & July. | Dec. | .29¼ @ .64¼ | May. | |
| 1876 | Feb. | .38½ @ .49 | May. | July. | .27 @ .35 | Sept. | |
| 1877 | Mar. | .37½ @ .58 | Apr. | Aug. | .22 @ .45¼ | May. | |
| 1878 | Dec. | .29¼ @ .43½ | Mar. | Oct. | .18 @ .27½ | July. | |
| 1879 | Jan. | .29½ @ .49 | Oct. | Jan. | .19¼ @ .38¾ | Dec. | |
| 1880 | Apr. | .31¼ @ .43¾ | Nov. | Aug. | .22¼ @ .35 | Jan. & May. | |
| 1881 | Feb. | .35¼ @ .76¾ | Oct. | Feb. | .29¼ @ .47¾ | Oct. | |
| 1882 | Dec. | .49¼ @ .81¼ | July. | Sept. | .30¼ @ .62 | July. | |
| 1883 | Oct. | .46 @ .70 | Jan. | Dec. | .25 @ .43¼ | Mar. | |
| 1884 | Dec. | .34¼ @ .87 | Sept. | Sept. | .23 @ .34¼ | Apr. | |
| 1885 | Jan. | .34¼ @ .49 | April & May | Sept. | .24¼ @ .39½ | Apr. | |
| 1886 | Oct. | .33½ @ .45 | July. | Oct. | .22¼ @ .35 | Jan. | |
| 1887 | Feb. | .83 @ .51¼ | Dec. | Mar. & Apr. | .23¼ @ .31¼ | Dec. | |
| 1888 | Dec. | .33¼ @ .60 | May. | Sept. | .23¼ @ .37¾ | May. | |
| 1889 | Dec. | .29¼ @ .61 | Nov. | Oct. | .17¾ @ .23½ | Feb. | |
| 1890 | Feb. | .27¼ @ .53¾ | Nov. | Feb. | .19¼ @ .45 | Nov. | |
| 1891 | Jan. | .47¼ @ .75½ | Apr. | Oct. | .26¼ @ .57¾ | Apr. | |
| 1892 | Mar. | .36¼ @ 1.00 | May. | Mar. | .27 @ .35¼ | June. | |
| 1893 | Nov. | .35 @ .44¼ | Feb. | Aug. | .22 @ .32 | Jan. & May. | |
| 1894 | Jan. & Feb. | .34 @ .59¼ | Aug. | Jan. | .27 @ .50 | June. | |
| 1895 | Dec. | .25¼ @ .55¼ | May. | Dec. | .16¾ @ .31¼ | June. | |
| 1896 | Sept. | .19¼ @ .30½ | Apr. | Sept. | .14¾ @ .20¼ | Feb. | |
| 1897 | Jan. & Feb. | .21¼ @ .32½ | Aug. | Feb. | .15¾ @ .23½ | Dec. | |
| 1898 | Jan. | .26 @ .37 | May. | Aug. & Sept. | .20¼ @ .32 | May. | |
| 1899 | Nov. 1. | .30¾ @ .38¼ | Jan. | Aug. | .19 @ .29 | Jan. | |

Pin Lock Medallion Co.,

PATENTEES AND MFRS.

Advertising and Campaign Buttons,

Photo-Jewelry
 and
 Medallions.



214-216
 STATE STREET,
 CHICAGO.

OUR
 UP-TO-DATE
 ADVERTISING
 NOVELTIES
 WILL
 ADVERTISE
 YOUR
 BUSINESS
 OR YOUR
 CANDIDATE.



Long-Distance
 Telephone
 Harrison 2167.

Send for
 Catalogue.



Combination Paper-Weights,
 With Mirror.

CHICAGO GRAIN AND PRODUCE STATISTICS.—CONTINUED.

| YEAR. | LARD. | | | MESS PORK | | |
|-------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in | Lowest in | Range. | Highest in |
| 1869 | Dec | \$ 16.25 @ 20.75 | Feb | Jan | \$ 27.00 @ 34.00 | June & Aug. |
| 1870 | Nov. & Dec. | 11.00 @ 17.25 | Jan. | Dec | 18.00 @ 30.50 | July. |
| 1871 | Dec | 8.37½ @ 13.00 | Feb. | Aug | 12.00 @ 23.00 | Jan. |
| 1872 | Nov. | 7.00 @ 11.00 | July. | Mar | 11.05 @ 16.00 | July. |
| 1873 | Jan. | 6.50 @ 9.37 | Apr. | Nov | 11.00 @ 18.00 | Apr. & May. |
| 1874 | Nov. | 8.20 @ 15.50 | Oct. | Jan Feb Mar | 13.75 @ 24.75 | Aug. |
| 1875 | Sept. | 11.50 @ 15.75 | Apr. & May. | Jan. | 17.70 @ 23.50 | Oct. |
| 1876 | Dec | 9.55 @ 13.85 | Mar. & Apr. | Oct. | 15.20 @ 22.75 | Apr. |
| 1877 | Dec | 7.55 @ 11.55 | Jan | Dec | 11.40 @ 17.95 | Jan. |
| 1878 | Aug. | 5.52½ @ 7.80 | Aug. | Dec | 6.02½ @ 11.35 | Jan. |
| 1879 | June | 5.30 @ 7.75 | Dec | Jan. | 7.27½ @ 13.75 | Dec. |
| 1880 | Feb | 6.35 @ 7.85 | Nov. | Apr | 9.37½ @ 19.00 | Oct. |
| 1881 | Mar | 9.20 @ 13.00 | July | Jan. | 12.40 @ 20.00 | Sept. |
| 1882 | Oct. | 10.05 @ 13.10 | Oct. | Mar | 16.00 @ 24.75 | Oct. |
| 1883 | Dec | 7.15 @ 12.10 | May. | Sept. & Oct. | 10.20 @ 20.15 | May. [July. |
| 1884 | Oct | 6.45 @ 10.00 | Feb. | Dec. | 10.55 @ 19.50 | May, June & |
| 1885 | May | 5.82½ @ 7.10 | Feb. & Apr. | Oct. & Nov. | 8.00 @ 13.25 | Feb. |
| 1886 | June & Oct. | 5.82½ @ 7.50½ | Sept. | May. | 8.20 @ 12.20 | Dec. |
| 1887 | Jan | 6.20 @ 7.32 | Dec. | Jan. | 11.60 @ 24.00 | Dec. |
| 1888 | Dec | 7.25 @ 11.20 | Oct. | Dec | 12.90 @ 16.00 | May. |
| 1889 | Dec | 5.75 @ 7.55 | Jan. | Dec | 9.00 @ 13.37½ | Oct. |
| 1890 | Feb. | 5.50 @ 6.52½ | Apr. | Dec | 7.50 @ 13.62½ | Jan. |
| 1891 | Jan. | 5.47½ @ 7.05 | Sept. | Nov | 8.20½ @ 13.00 | Apr. |
| 1892 | Aug. | 6.05 @ 10.50 | Nov. & Dec. | Apr. | 9.27½ @ 15.05 | May. |
| 1893 | Mar. | 6.37½ @ 13.20 | Mar. | Aug | 10.27 @ 21.80 | May. |
| 1894 | Dec. | 6.45 @ 9.05 | Sept. | Mar | 10.60½ @ 14.57½ | Sept. |
| 1895 | July | 5.15 @ 7.17½ | Mar. | Dec. | 7.60 @ 12.87½ | May. |
| 1896 | June | 3.05 @ 5.85 | Jan. | Aug | 5.50 @ 10.85 | Jan. |
| 1897 | Jan. & Oct. | 3.42½ @ 4.90 | Sept. | Dec | 7.15 @ 9.00 | Sept. |
| 1898 | Jan. | 4.62½ @ 6.82½ | May | Oct. | 7.65 @ 12.30 | May. |
| 1899 | Nov. 15 | 4.85 @ 5.77½ | Jan | May & Oct. | 7.85 @ 10.45 | Jan. |

CHICAGO GRAIN INSPECTION.

INSPECTION ON ARRIVAL—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FROM 1885-99 INCLUSIVE.

| Yr. | Cars. No. | Boats. No. | W.wheat. Bushels. | S. wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. |
|------|-----------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1885 | 212,270 | 400 | 2,354,848 | 24,024,672 | 56,709,685 | 38,859,040 | 1,798,951 | 8,052,764 | 131,779,960 |
| 1886 | 201,103 | 450 | 5,506,084 | 10,644,844 | 68,477,686 | 42,534,082 | 1,104,386 | 10,262,360 | 131,529,452 |
| 1887 | 189,130 | 505 | 5,639,573 | 17,667,973 | 50,700,475 | 45,974,724 | 852,324 | 9,462,000 | 130,297,069 |
| 1888 | 211,818 | 341 | 7,295,135 | 10,191,054 | 66,391,548 | 52,617,987 | 2,357,792 | 8,521,344 | 147,344,840 |
| 1889 | 249,883 | 362 | 13,695,185 | 4,654,580 | 84,775,530 | 58,768,512 | 2,570,410 | 9,204,163 | 173,670,447 |
| 1890 | 272,956 | 610 | 9,126,046 | 9,520,484 | 94,991,620 | 74,605,342 | 3,085,129 | 13,378,080 | 204,506,701 |
| 1891 | 277,216 | 422 | 27,733,776 | 15,127,138 | 68,283,523 | 75,404,372 | 8,135,375 | 11,042,163 | 205,836,347 |
| 1892 | 320,572 | 589 | 34,223,598 | 22,639,936 | 86,159,535 | 85,779,164 | 3,972,900 | 13,951,020 | 246,726,243 |
| 1893 | 271,041 | 381 | 17,914,303 | 23,372,064 | 85,185,325 | 75,294,700 | 1,508,853 | 12,630,400 | 215,888,245 |
| 1894 | 217,207 | 353 | 27,200,900 | 4,055,500 | 71,560,220 | 65,952,650 | 930,550 | 11,369,775 | 181,069,455 |
| 1895 | 264,616 | 557 | 11,023,123 | 9,751,617 | 71,782,273 | 76,393,660 | 1,166,308 | 9,578,184 | 179,635,165 |
| 1896 | 306,445 | 722 | 13,642,409 | 22,480,117 | 103,061,030 | 106,055,406 | 2,231,067 | 10,845,807 | 264,215,826 |
| 1897 | 310,159 | 700 | 11,085,769 | 11,331,703 | 122,758,455 | 113,741,310 | 3,700,526 | 14,577,602 | 277,336,365 |
| 1898 | 326,377 | 843 | 18,564,026 | 24,418,464 | 126,196,096 | 111,439,472 | 4,526,333 | 14,193,638 | 297,727,717 |
| 1899 | 314,186 | 826 | 8,713,491 | 27,308,304 | 133,480,471 | 117,180,869 | 537,436 | 13,351,152 | 301,271,723 |

INSPECTION FROM STORE—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT FROM 1885-99 INCLUSIVE.

| YEAR. | Winter wheat. Bushels. | Spring wheat. Bushels. | Corn. Bushels. | Oats. Bushels. | Rye. Bushels. | Barley. Bushels. | Total. Bushels. | Combined totals of in and out inspection. |
|-------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1885 | 1,501,665 | 7,715,030 | 31,661,591 | 3,695,637 | 738,209 | 296,790 | 45,578,922 | 177,358,882 |
| 1886 | 2,648,956 | 10,500,918 | 41,645,620 | 4,765,724 | 635,174 | 1,052,913 | 61,249,305 | 192,778,757 |
| 1887 | 6,019,271 | 17,642,028 | 39,843,323 | 10,153,370 | 394,948 | 1,044,871 | 75,098,411 | 205,336,480 |
| 1888 | 3,090,541 | 6,965,790 | 46,754,284 | 14,818,254 | 616,942 | 1,157,523 | 72,673,324 | 217,890,233 |
| 1889 | 5,050,010 | 3,637,232 | 66,517,282 | 20,668,591 | 1,778,321 | 1,399,573 | 103,156,949 | 276,827,596 |
| 1890 | 4,108,468 | 4,000,471 | 57,285,534 | 16,839,843 | 1,696,253 | 1,753,839 | 85,744,408 | 290,251,109 |
| 1891 | 23,127,935 | 8,048,566 | 41,218,563 | 14,161,975 | 5,573,607 | 2,079,177 | 94,209,883 | 300,046,230 |
| 1892 | 21,979,222 | 16,768,722 | 46,149,865 | 18,844,499 | 2,325,719 | 1,849,642 | 107,917,619 | 324,643,862 |
| 1893 | 17,183,320 | 10,911,263 | 62,014,462 | 16,064,748 | 676,180 | 1,320,529 | 108,190,502 | 354,068,747 |
| 1894 | 7,346,455 | 12,075,388 | 40,284,163 | 10,143,142 | 229,826 | 933,568 | 71,012,542 | 252,081,937 |
| 1895 | 15,839,909 | 3,269,447 | 49,640,871 | 16,433,038 | 607,734 | 601,421 | 86,042,420 | 265,737,585 |
| 1896 | 17,623,079 | 10,696,573 | 72,526,549 | 17,940,581 | 831,556 | 947,288 | 120,585,626 | 384,801,452 |
| 1897 | 11,323,913 | 24,882,404 | 87,744,100 | 20,167,610 | 3,115,677 | 1,174,346 | 148,913,060 | 426,308,415 |
| 1898 | 15,861,587 | 28,626,733 | 102,202,781 | 13,933,890 | 5,103,160 | 936,624 | 166,864,835 | 466,617,552 |
| 1899 | 2,536,305 | 29,401,987 | 105,810,587 | 10,683,499 | 3,222,747 | 1,519,580 | 153,204,635 | 454,476,358 |

Long Distance Telephone
Main 62.

We also do printing in all
modern languages.

THE CENTRAL

PRINTING AND ENGRAVING COMPANY.

Posters,
Show Cards,
Commercial,
Railroad, Book,
Circus and
Theatrical
Printing and
Engraving.

140-146 Monroe-st.,
Chicago.

USE ALBANY GREASE.

— 30 Years Without an Equal.

WINNE & KELLOGG,

GENERAL WESTERN AGENTS.

31 South Canal Street, - - - - - CHICAGO.

Telephone Main 4928.

THE "HAARVIG" ORDER HOLDER

.....AND

THE "HAARVIG" BINDER.

Manufactured by

A. J. HAARVIG,

Write for Prices.

344 N. Ada-st., Chicago.

CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO RECORD FOR 1899.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 164,326 | 150,917 | 161,702 | 150,733 | 150,146 | 163,128 | 159,346 | 162,271 | 154,071 | 154,952 | 154,952 |
| 2..... | 165,521 | 164,580 | 159,682 | 157,327 | 152,337 | 151,119 | 163,128 | 157,517 | 167,506 | 154,061 | 155,046 | 155,046 |
| 3..... | 166,315 | 165,415 | 166,882 | 155,157 | 152,583 | 157,514 | 156,136 | 159,215 | Sund'y | 153,539 | 155,669 | 155,669 |
| 4..... | 164,703 | 172,416 | 159,844 | 156,901 | 151,435 | Sund'y | 155,336 | 159,329 | 159,191 | 154,722 | 174,862 | 174,862 |
| 5..... | 163,941 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 177,076 | 152,071 | 150,234 | 157,867 | 164,368 | 160,937 | 153,871 | Sund'y | Sund'y |
| 6..... | 165,535 | 175,105 | 158,271 | 157,570 | 157,768 | 151,616 | 155,329 | Sund'y | 159,550 | 154,311 | 155,589 | 155,589 |
| 7..... | 171,191 | 163,134 | 157,964 | 157,832 | Sund'y | 150,838 | 156,221 | 157,712 | 159,258 | 160,888 | 156,715 | 156,715 |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 164,715 | 158,200 | 164,503 | 149,578 | 151,372 | 162,514 | 159,732 | 159,072 | Sund'y | 161,915 | 161,915 |
| 9..... | 163,745 | 164,708 | 158,086 | Sund'y | 150,827 | 151,777 | Sund'y | 159,259 | 165,331 | 155,052 | 157,664 | 157,664 |
| 10..... | 165,091 | 166,641 | 158,495 | 156,236 | 150,193 | 173,524 | 155,762 | 159,746 | Sund'y | 159,008 | 157,051 | 157,051 |
| 11..... | 167,185 | 173,693 | 164,634 | 156,248 | 150,650 | Sund'y | 156,734 | 161,484 | 165,571 | 156,207 | 164,865 | 164,865 |
| 12..... | 165,303 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 155,533 | 150,234 | 151,651 | 156,082 | 167,884 | 158,377 | 154,900 | Sund'y | Sund'y |
| 13..... | 166,347 | 166,488 | 156,245 | 155,004 | 155,859 | 151,844 | 156,562 | Sund'y | 158,505 | 154,852 | 157,465 | 157,465 |
| 14..... | 173,016 | 168,224 | 157,047 | Sund'y | 154,858 | 152,769 | 156,825 | 160,259 | 157,843 | 160,329 | 158,043 | 158,043 |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 167,137 | 156,758 | 161,870 | 148,146 | 153,028 | 163,422 | 160,741 | 157,404 | Sund'y | 158,614 | 158,614 |
| 16..... | 164,539 | 166,347 | 156,635 | 152,325 | 148,715 | 159,705 | Sund'y | 160,127 | 163,646 | 155,432 | 158,149 | 158,149 |
| 17..... | 166,733 | 167,261 | 157,346 | 152,325 | 148,715 | 159,705 | 156,245 | 160,462 | Sund'y | 155,038 | 158,149 | 158,149 |
| 18..... | 165,591 | 173,304 | 163,456 | 153,275 | 150,935 | Sund'y | 157,286 | 161,039 | 154,744 | 155,007 | 164,420 | 164,420 |
| 19..... | 165,384 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 152,317 | 149,850 | 153,466 | 156,583 | 168,499 | 155,404 | 155,511 | 164,420 | 164,420 |
| 20..... | 166,405 | 164,198 | 154,897 | 152,446 | Sund'y | 154,302 | 157,209 | Sund'y | 162,633 | 155,599 | 157,314 | 157,314 |
| 21..... | 172,701 | 164,585 | 156,151 | 152,719 | 155,511 | 153,776 | 153,044 | 161,205 | 154,908 | 160,554 | 158,158 | 158,158 |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 162,737 | 156,183 | 158,933 | 148,569 | 154,899 | 165,333 | 161,623 | 157,592 | Sund'y | 157,756 | 157,756 |
| 23..... | 164,718 | 163,290 | 155,997 | Sund'y | 150,210 | 154,757 | Sund'y | 160,425 | 160,284 | 154,602 | 157,989 | 157,989 |
| 24..... | 166,514 | 163,137 | 155,916 | 152,123 | 149,620 | 161,728 | 159,168 | 160,754 | Sund'y | 155,536 | 158,660 | 158,660 |
| 25..... | 164,065 | 170,016 | 162,607 | 152,332 | 149,636 | Sund'y | 159,423 | 161,689 | 152,735 | 154,650 | 163,389 | 163,389 |
| 26..... | 165,087 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 152,113 | 150,157 | 154,272 | 159,354 | 167,996 | 153,138 | 156,178 | Sund'y | Sund'y |
| 27..... | 165,684 | 160,007 | 154,616 | 153,119 | 156,041 | 155,852 | 159,356 | Sund'y | 153,015 | 155,690 | 156,025 | 156,025 |
| 28..... | 172,420 | 160,181 | 155,377 | 152,875 | Sund'y | 155,777 | 159,089 | 161,193 | 153,678 | 160,792 | 157,344 | 157,344 |
| 29..... | Sund'y | 155,056 | 158,292 | 148,275 | 156,229 | 165,630 | 162,494 | 154,381 | Sund'y | 157,207 | 157,207 | 157,207 |
| 30..... | 164,423 | ..... | 165,066 | Sund'y | 148,187 | 156,335 | Sund'y | 160,875 | 159,724 | 154,707 | 157,782 | 157,782 |
| 31..... | 164,564 | ..... | 155,526 | ..... | 149,684 | ..... | 158,836 | 161,729 | ..... | 155,884 | ..... | ..... |
| Total. | 4,218,136 | 3,899,275 | 4,185,963 | 3,828,232 | 3,977,014 | 4,319,574 | 4,029,987 | 4,255,733 | 4,031,161 | 3,949,725 | 4,029,301 | 4,029,301 |
| Av'g. | 162,236 | 162,469 | 155,035 | 153,131 | 147,296 | 150,752 | 154,969 | 157,619 | 155,044 | 151,912 | 154,976 | 154,976 |

The omission of the circulation figures for December is due to going to press before the end of the month. The circulation for the entire year will be given in all subsequent editions of the Almanac.

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1899 (excluding December)44,324,251 COPIES
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1899 (excluding December)..... 154,979 COPIES

AVERAGE DAILY ISSUE OF THE CHICAGO RECORD FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE FIRST YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Av'ge. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1881..... | ..... | ..... | 3,515 | 3,251 | 11,748 | 12,950 | 15,452 | 16,880 | 18,848 | 17,274 | 16,447 | 16,554 | 13,955 |
| 1882..... | 18,514 | 20,304 | 20,289 | 21,682 | 21,358 | 23,416 | 25,319 | 24,933 | 23,611 | 22,334 | 21,006 | 21,137 | 22,013 |
| 1883..... | 19,303 | 20,473 | 21,251 | 21,875 | 22,634 | 24,626 | 25,326 | 26,004 | 26,094 | 27,639 | 23,638 | 30,242 | 24,645 |
| 1884..... | 31,176 | 34,865 | 40,018 | 38,276 | 38,972 | 40,853 | 38,783 | 36,973 | 35,868 | 35,881 | 40,917 | 30,399 | 36,867 |
| 1885..... | 29,266 | 30,478 | 32,111 | 33,863 | 33,822 | 33,418 | 35,198 | 34,648 | 33,121 | 32,150 | 33,508 | 34,820 | 35,035 |
| 1886..... | 36,755 | 39,037 | 39,900 | 40,465 | 43,782 | 39,731 | 40,389 | 40,469 | 39,235 | 37,965 | 37,517 | 35,573 | 39,241 |
| 1887..... | 35,452 | 36,126 | 37,383 | 38,503 | 37,601 | 38,415 | 42,854 | 43,882 | 42,713 | 41,514 | 47,141 | 40,621 | 40,189 |
| 1888..... | 35,824 | 37,164 | 39,723 | 37,254 | 33,656 | 34,767 | 50,776 | 62,294 | 97,985 | 96,141 | 96,797 | 85,891 | 61,612 |
| 1889..... | 81,543 | 82,190 | 85,357 | 83,832 | 81,786 | 92,258 | 96,660 | 95,758 | 92,306 | 86,124 | 90,594 | 96,305 | 88,773 |
| 1890..... | 83,901 | 87,305 | 84,542 | 80,872 | 81,491 | 78,024 | 80,111 | 79,854 | 77,925 | 83,654 | 77,476 | 71,682 | 80,964 |
| 1891..... | 74,762 | 76,353 | 79,490 | 83,396 | 78,461 | 76,461 | 77,560 | 77,909 | 77,671 | 76,657 | 74,374 | 74,393 | 77,396 |
| 1892..... | 73,704 | 75,025 | 80,475 | 81,056 | 74,376 | 87,309 | 90,131 | 91,645 | 98,395 | 98,125 | 99,454 | 92,582 | 87,246 |
| 1893..... | 94,282 | 98,398 | 103,849 | 105,569 | 115,249 | 124,389 | 135,019 | 140,871 | 141,472 | 137,074 | 124,239 | 116,002 | 119,936 |
| 1894..... | 120,390 | 120,551 | 122,883 | 126,119 | 129,599 | 130,670 | 142,742 | 147,137 | 137,130 | 132,313 | 132,511 | 130,510 | 132,487 |
| 1895..... | 135,415 | 161,937 | 165,038 | 165,198 | 163,619 | 160,858 | 160,925 | 156,801 | 148,932 | 143,698 | 135,486 | 129,125 | 152,272 |
| 1896..... | 138,780 | 145,757 | 157,390 | 167,378 | 164,963 | 209,515 | 230,061 | 240,611 | 248,722 | 251,945 | 242,764 | 201,934 | 206,580 |
| 1897..... | 195,664 | 198,426 | 203,648 | 197,829 | 194,236 | 196,641 | 188,087 | 189,321 | 191,523 | 198,286 | 204,987 | 206,936 | 196,006 |
| 1898..... | 204,555 | 208,589 | 216,535 | 244,072 | 302,330 | 278,200 | 274,736 | 222,332 | 179,454 | 177,062 | 167,187 | ..... | 220,096 |
| 1899..... | 162,236 | 162,469 | 155,035 | 153,131 | 147,296 | 150,752 | 154,969 | 157,619 | 155,044 | 151,912 | 154,976 | ..... | ..... |

THE CONTENTS OF THE CHICAGO RECORD COOK BOOK

Embrace more than 600 pages, which furnish: 1. A separate menu or bill of fare for every meal for an entire year, arranged in regular order by dates from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31. 2. Complete and satisfactory recipes covering the entire range of meals for the year—the recipes for each day's meals given immediately following the menus. 3. An admirable index, filling 18 pages, arranged so conveniently that whatever is wanted can be located without delay; listing under "soups," for example, no less than 165 different recipes; under "beef," 107 recipes; under "fish," 111 recipes; under "eggs," 115 recipes, and so on in great variety. The binding is substantial and very attractive. Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by The Chicago Record, 181 Madison Street, Chicago.

CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR 1899.

| DATE. | Jan. | Feb. | March. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|
| 1..... | Sund'y | 263,926 | 270,658 | 261,403 | 258,661 | 258,058 | 241,840 | 256,402 | 256,567 | Sund'y | 268,581 | |
| 2..... | H'id'y | 263,212 | 272,183 | Sund'y | 255,242 | 259,193 | Sund'y | 256,430 | 242,744 | 255,931 | 261,900 | |
| 3..... | 259,755 | 268,581 | 269,073 | 276,594 | 258,183 | 248,239 | 245,309 | 254,831 | Sund'y | 262,380 | 281,501 | |
| 4..... | 257,493 | 261,536 | 265,417 | 264,691 | Sund'y | 259,618 | Sund'y | 255,463 | 235,357 | 256,745 | 264,535 | |
| 5..... | 258,867 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 278,741 | 259,537 | 255,382 | 253,278 | 240,178 | 247,533 | 262,052 | Sund'y | |
| 6..... | 258,982 | 273,952 | 268,651 | 272,815 | 252,333 | 255,032 | 256,478 | Sund'y | 250,980 | 258,317 | 271,141 | |
| 7..... | 251,132 | 269,069 | 270,011 | 273,832 | Sund'y | 258,253 | 255,519 | 257,007 | 256,873 | 255,736 | 274,101 | |
| 8..... | Sund'y | 264,801 | 271,281 | 267,900 | 259,810 | 257,471 | 241,589 | 256,042 | 254,767 | Sund'y | 275,815 | |
| 9..... | 262,708 | 262,251 | 271,797 | Sund'y | 257,946 | 277,146 | Sund'y | 254,066 | 277,702 | 216,055 | 273,571 | |
| 10..... | 262,347 | 265,588 | 272,320 | 273,140 | 259,820 | 247,994 | 257,779 | 252,872 | 246,308 | 254,910 | 284,937 | |
| 11..... | 265,358 | 263,184 | 266,558 | 270,573 | 258,820 | Sund'y | 253,966 | 255,288 | 256,679 | 257,055 | 268,236 | |
| 12..... | 261,668 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 270,477 | 256,593 | 255,065 | 257,225 | 240,145 | 256,521 | 261,613 | Sund'y | |
| 13..... | 265,268 | 269,255 | 268,916 | 270,766 | 250,561 | 257,222 | 255,032 | Sund'y | 254,103 | 259,247 | 274,976 | |
| 14..... | 259,561 | 273,739 | 268,532 | 269,656 | Sund'y | 257,062 | 254,900 | 256,650 | 249,717 | 257,492 | 273,893 | |
| 15..... | Sund'y | 275,808 | 277,561 | 262,000 | 256,892 | 252,463 | 257,854 | 255,812 | 253,737 | Sund'y | 275,530 | |
| 16..... | 268,036 | 277,905 | 271,135 | Sund'y | 256,358 | 257,587 | Sund'y | 254,995 | 248,346 | 260,795 | 274,784 | |
| 17..... | 265,047 | 278,241 | 267,833 | 267,588 | 258,776 | 243,892 | 255,052 | 255,949 | Sund'y | 264,541 | 282,228 | |
| 18..... | 267,706 | 269,893 | 267,069 | 264,631 | 260,448 | Sund'y | 256,178 | 255,156 | 238,250 | 264,142 | 270,947 | |
| 19..... | 268,715 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 266,129 | 253,824 | 254,894 | 255,426 | 241,076 | 273,070 | 263,446 | 276,911 | |
| 20..... | 268,550 | 275,098 | 268,467 | 264,508 | 250,027 | 256,148 | 255,055 | Sund'y | 256,790 | 264,795 | 276,911 | |
| 21..... | 262,820 | 274,510 | 272,785 | 261,734 | Sund'y | 257,226 | 255,171 | 256,346 | 255,350 | 255,523 | 278,182 | |
| 22..... | Sund'y | 261,633 | 269,876 | 257,757 | 259,191 | 254,946 | 241,058 | 257,308 | 244,892 | Sund'y | 278,764 | |
| 23..... | 270,055 | 270,799 | 271,481 | Sund'y | 259,286 | 255,425 | Sund'y | 256,309 | 244,454 | 264,755 | 277,101 | |
| 24..... | 271,129 | 271,709 | 272,236 | 265,269 | 258,802 | 247,863 | 255,656 | 256,723 | Sund'y | 262,386 | 275,089 | |
| 25..... | 271,011 | 265,603 | 267,129 | 263,038 | 258,468 | Sund'y | 256,031 | 255,506 | 251,626 | 266,643 | 270,123 | |
| 26..... | 267,563 | Sund'y | Sund'y | 263,362 | 257,075 | 257,388 | 254,932 | 241,441 | 253,959 | 259,363 | Sund'y | |
| 27..... | 265,217 | 270,596 | 272,164 | 262,127 | 249,420 | 256,572 | 260,282 | Sund'y | 255,949 | 259,870 | 275,932 | |
| 28..... | 258,803 | 270,766 | 269,534 | 263,436 | Sund'y | 253,456 | 256,607 | 262,808 | 254,923 | 255,473 | 275,670 | |
| 29..... | Sund'y | ..... | 277,773 | 254,061 | 256,854 | 255,065 | 238,480 | 258,257 | 253,181 | 257,235 | 275,265 | |
| 30..... | 262,027 | ..... | 268,740 | Sund'y | 228,291 | 253,194 | ..... | 257,988 | 248,712 | 270,865 | H'id'y | |
| 31..... | 265,165 | ..... | 272,480 | ..... | 255,660 | ..... | 257,572 | 255,205 | ..... | 269,108 | ..... |  |
| Total. | 6,524,889 | 6,402,269 | 7,225,137 | 6,666,937 | 6,835,026 | 6,562,547 | 6,231,079 | 6,766,171 | 6,514,687 | 6,673,781 | 6,793,326 | |
| Av'r'g. | 260,965 | 266,761 | 267,597 | 266,677 | 253,148 | 252,406 | 249,213 | 250,598 | 250,564 | 256,681 | 271,733 | |

Unsold copies are deducted in the totals.

TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1899 (excluding December)..... 73,195,795 COPIES
 DAILY AVERAGE FOR THE YEAR 1899 (excluding December).. 258 642 COPIES

AVERAGE DAILY CIRCULATION OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS FOR EACH MONTH FROM THE SECOND YEAR OF ITS PUBLICATION.

| YEAR. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Av'ge. |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1877..... | 11,429 | 14,841 | 16,414 | 18,408 | 20,715 | 22,769 | 35,320 | 25,396 | 25,204 | 23,312 | 24,439 | 26,715 | 22,037 |
| 1878..... | 28,406 | 37,019 | 37,736 | 37,867 | 38,348 | 43,743 | 49,844 | 40,911 | 39,371 | 38,777 | 39,380 | 36,817 | 38,314 |
| 1879..... | 38,667 | 41,346 | 46,299 | 46,608 | 47,105 | 49,428 | 47,560 | 46,500 | 44,571 | 44,310 | 44,992 | 44,760 | 45,194 |
| 1880..... | 49,891 | 49,425 | 49,874 | 49,445 | 53,884 | 58,776 | 56,049 | 60,623 | 57,568 | 58,566 | 59,672 | 54,473 | 54,801 |
| 1881..... | 57,795 | 62,965 | 67,959 | 69,305 | 65,067 | 63,832 | 71,209 | 70,397 | 68,551 | 62,097 | 58,100 | 60,335 | 64,870 |
| 1882..... | 61,679 | 66,941 | 66,058 | 65,208 | 65,193 | 70,408 | 73,078 | 70,456 | 67,808 | 63,907 | 64,819 | 64,339 | 66,680 |
| 1883..... | 67,278 | 71,379 | 77,153 | 76,994 | 77,462 | 78,603 | 78,177 | 79,423 | 73,185 | 71,863 | 74,527 | 74,919 | 75,115 |
| 1884..... | 76,877 | 82,538 | 86,828 | 87,562 | 88,645 | 93,292 | 91,231 | 88,435 | 86,221 | 89,196 | 107,429 | 82,465 | 88,306 |
| 1885..... | 84,119 | 89,959 | 98,023 | 104,513 | 100,802 | 100,238 | 108,823 | 101,329 | 97,900 | 96,817 | 102,706 | 102,497 | 99,005 |
| 1886..... | 104,197 | 110,325 | 116,024 | 117,869 | 125,294 | 118,471 | 112,438 | 117,677 | 109,728 | 110,450 | 115,103 | 110,148 | 113,615 |
| 1887..... | 114,022 | 119,148 | 123,040 | 124,912 | 118,743 | 122,714 | 126,925 | 132,178 | 121,938 | 122,659 | 154,096 | 122,419 | 125,225 |
| 1888..... | 120,657 | 126,891 | 137,123 | 136,430 | 135,921 | 140,525 | 128,897 | 123,852 | 113,894 | 127,724 | 131,777 | 159,098 | 128,676 |
| 1889..... | 120,947 | 126,446 | 144,467 | 132,348 | 131,378 | 148,576 | 142,653 | 134,238 | 130,016 | 128,670 | 135,527 | 147,796 | 134,059 |
| 1890..... | 136,355 | 141,885 | 142,655 | 143,633 | 136,923 | 130,414 | 125,136 | 125,190 | 124,497 | 120,304 | 139,020 | 130,850 | 132,957 |
| 1891..... | 136,926 | 139,769 | 144,467 | 156,196 | 141,953 | 141,733 | 141,858 | 139,707 | 138,025 | 137,294 | 140,524 | 145,707 | 142,022 |
| 1892..... | 148,232 | 155,402 | 159,849 | 162,653 | 161,804 | 169,066 | 170,430 | 166,259 | 171,053 | 163,626 | 173,070 | 168,430 | 164,175 |
| 1893..... | 171,818 | 180,019 | 188,567 | 191,933 | 196,218 | 202,267 | 201,591 | 203,216 | 190,481 | 188,966 | 192,575 | 200,589 | 192,491 |
| 1894..... | 206,388 | 204,471 | 207,590 | 206,285 | 198,495 | 195,865 | 202,022 | 194,071 | 185,535 | 186,070 | 198,017 | 197,256 | 200,885 |
| 1895..... | 196,947 | 207,246 | 211,378 | 212,962 | 205,732 | 202,605 | 201,378 | 196,907 | 193,311 | 195,562 | 202,553 | 202,762 | 202,496 |
| 1896..... | 208,781 | 213,032 | 216,542 | 212,104 | 209,945 | 210,265 | 206,272 | 193,853 | 189,106 | 190,700 | 206,669 | 200,479 | 204,724 |
| 1897..... | 201,340 | 209,219 | 226,332 | 221,336 | 222,560 | 217,707 | 212,111 | 219,557 | 229,763 | 238,603 | 228,132 | 232,927 | 222,595 |
| 1898..... | 259,065 | 249,951 | 260,222 | 255,313 | 338,635 | 310,820 | 288,526 | 279,243 | 262,061 | 257,339 | 259,085 | 254,947 | 275,514 |
| 1899..... | 260,965 | 266,761 | 267,597 | 266,677 | 253,148 | 252,405 | 249,213 | 250,598 | 250,564 | 256,681 | 271,733 | ..... | ..... |

The Chicago Record Cook Book

Solves some perplexing household problems; provides agreeable variety economically; makes clear the pathway of "good living" at very moderate cost; banishes that bane of many a table—monotony; provides, ready to hand, an answer every day to the question, "What shall we have for breakfast, for luncheon, for dinner?" 610 pages. Durable cloth binding, with handsome cover design in four colors. Mailed postpaid on receipt of \$1.00 by The Chicago Record, 181 Madison Street, Chicago.

INDEX—1900.

| | Page. | | Page. |
|---------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Academies and High Schools..... | 90 | Chicago, Debt of..... | 432 |
| Agoncillo's Protest..... | 219 | Chicago Grain Inspection..... | 438 |
| Agriculture, Statistics of..... | 49 | Chicago Grain and Produce Statistics..... | 436 |
| Aguinaldo to Gen. Otis..... | 223 | Chicago, Mayors of..... | 434 |
| Aguinaldo's Proclamations..... | 225-229 | Chicago National Banks..... | 410 |
| Alaskan Boundary..... | 149 | Chicago Police Statistics..... | 430 |
| Aliens, Naturalization of..... | 114 | Chicago, Population of..... | 434 |
| American Colonies and Protectorates.. | 141 | Chicago State Banks..... | 389 |
| American Revolution, Sons of..... | 277 | Chicago Valuation..... | 434 |
| American Trusts..... | 65 | Chicago Vote for Aldermen..... | 383 |
| Anglo-Boer War..... | 239 | Chicago Vote for City Officers..... | 382 |
| Animals on Farms..... | 53-54 | Chicago Vote for Mayor..... | 377 |
| Animals on Farms, Value of..... | 55 | Chicago Vote for Town Officers..... | 384 |
| Anti-Imperialist League..... | 123 | Chicago Weather..... | 436 |
| Anti-Trust Conference..... | 122 | Choate, J. H., Sketch of..... | 124 |
| Appeals, U. S. Court of..... | 193 | Churches, Statistics of..... | 155 |
| Apportionment of Representatives.... | 376 | Cincinnati, Society of the..... | 277 |
| Area of Foreign Countries..... | 273 | Cities, Growth of..... | 266 |
| Arid Lands, Irrigation of..... | 281 | Civil List, Chicago..... | 244 |
| Army, Departments..... | 165 | Civil List, Cook County..... | 245 |
| Army, Field Officers..... | 166 | Civil List, Government..... | 161 |
| Army, Officers of the..... | 165 | Civil List, Illinois..... | 245 |
| Army Posts, Garrisoned..... | 172 | Claims, U. S. Court of..... | 193 |
| Army, The Regular..... | 165 | Clark, W. A., Sketch of..... | 127 |
| Army, The Volunteer..... | 170 | Clearings, Bank..... | 276 |
| Army, Retired List..... | 168 | Climatology of U. S..... | 217 |
| Army, Strength of the..... | 173 | Coal, Consumption of..... | 49 |
| Attorneys, U. S. District..... | 195 | Coal, Production of..... | 48 |
| Balance of Trade..... | 46 | Co-Educational Schools..... | 93 |
| Bank Clearings..... | 276 | Coffee Trade..... | 75 |
| Banks, National, of Chicago..... | 410 | Coinage by Nations..... | 85 |
| Banks, State, Chicago..... | 389 | Coins, U. S..... | 84 |
| Baptist Denomination..... | 160 | Coins, Value of Foreign..... | 86 |
| Barley, Production of..... | 52 | Coinage of the World..... | 81 |
| Battles in Luzon..... | 218 | Collectors Internal Revenue..... | 197 |
| Beveridge, A. J., Sketch of..... | 126 | Colleges and Universities..... | 91 |
| Bimetallic League..... | 122 | Colonial Systems of the World..... | 146 |
| Boer War, The..... | 239 | Colonial Wars, Society of..... | 279 |
| Boundary, The Alaskan..... | 149 | Colonies and Protectorates, American.. | 141 |
| Buckwheat, Production of..... | 52 | Commercial Statistics..... | 62 |
| Business Failures..... | 61 | Committees, Illinois State..... | 265 |
| Calendar, Perpetual..... | 11 | Common Schools..... | 87 |
| Canal, Illinois and Michigan..... | 428 | Conference, The Peace..... | 101 |
| Canal, The Nicaragua..... | 115 | Congregational Church..... | 159 |
| Canals and Rivers, Length of..... | 140 | Congress, The LVith..... | 187 |
| Canals, Traffic Through..... | 119 | Consular Service..... | 202 |
| Canals of the World..... | 118 | Consumption of Coal..... | 49 |
| Carrying Trade, Foreign..... | 119 | Consumption of Grain Per Capita.... | 63 |
| Cattle, Average Value of..... | 55 | Cook County Civil List..... | 245 |
| Cattle on Farms..... | 54 | Cook County, Debt of..... | 432 |
| Census Supervisors..... | 198 | Cook County Democratic Committee.. | 387 |
| Chairmen of County Committees..... | 262 | Cook County Political Committees..... | 386 |
| Chairmen of State Committees..... | 260 | Cook County Prohibition Committee... | 388 |
| Chicago Civil List..... | 244 | Cook County Republican Committee... | 386 |
| Chicago Death Roll..... | 406 | Copper Production..... | 200 |

| | Page | | Page |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Corn, World's Crop of..... | 272 | Foreign Events..... | 393 |
| Cows, Average Value of..... | 55 | Foreign Governments..... | 273 |
| Cows on Farms..... | 53 | Foreign Immigration..... | 272 |
| Cotton, Production of..... | 53 | Foreign Legations in U. S..... | 211 |
| County Officers of Illinois..... | 249 | Foreign Nations, Coinage of..... | 85 |
| Court of Appeals..... | 193 | Foreign Nations, Population of..... | 273 |
| Cuba..... | 141 | Foreign Wars, Order of..... | 278 |
| Cuba, Trade with..... | 145 | Foster, A. G., Sketch of..... | 128 |
| Culberson, C. A., Sketch of..... | 128 | Funston, F., Sketch of..... | 129 |
| Customs Officers, United States..... | 197 | Gold, Exports of..... | 47-44 |
| Customs, Surveyors of..... | 198 | Gold, Imports of..... | 47-44 |
| Death Roll of 1899..... | 396 | Gold Product of United States..... | 79 |
| Debt of Chicago..... | 432 | Gold, Stock of, in U. S..... | 80 |
| Debt of Cook County..... | 432 | Gold Value of Currency..... | 150 |
| Debt, The National..... | 284 | Gold in U. S. Treasury..... | 82 |
| Debt, National, Analysis of..... | 285 | Gold, World's Production of..... | 77 |
| Debts of Nations..... | 153 | Government Expenditures..... | 64 |
| Democratic National Committee..... | 257 | Government Receipts..... | 64 |
| Depew, C. M., Sketch of..... | 128 | Governments, Foreign..... | 273 |
| Diplomatic Service, U. S..... | 201 | Governors of States..... | 268 |
| Distilled Spirits..... | 97 | Grain Inspection, Chicago..... | 438 |
| Distilled Spirits, Materials Used in... | 99 | Grain and Produce Market..... | 436 |
| District Attorneys..... | 195 | Grand Army of the Republic..... | 280 |
| District Court Judges..... | 194 | Guam..... | 144 |
| Domain, The Public..... | 56 | Hardy, A. S., Sketch of..... | 125 |
| Domestic Events..... | 390 | Harris, A. C., Sketch of..... | 125 |
| Education, Statistics of..... | 87 | Hawaii..... | 141 |
| Electoral Vote, 1896..... | 308 | Hawaii, Trade with..... | 145 |
| Electoral Vote of States..... | 269 | Hay, Production of..... | 52 |
| Election Returns by States..... | 313 | Hayward, M. L., Sketch of..... | 127 |
| Events of 1899..... | 390 | Henderson, D. B., Sketch of..... | 129 |
| Events, Domestic..... | 390 | High Schools and Academies..... | 90 |
| Events, Foreign..... | 393 | Highest Points in U. S..... | 212 |
| Events, Sporting..... | 412 | Holidays, Legal..... | 130 |
| Expeditions to Manila..... | 235 | Homestead Laws..... | 375 |
| Expeditions from Manila..... | 238 | Horses, Average Value of..... | 55 |
| Expenses of the Government..... | 64 | Horses on Farms..... | 53 |
| Exports by Countries..... | 25 | House of Representatives..... | 188 |
| Exports of Gold..... | 47-46-44 | Illinois Central R. R. Revenue..... | 164 |
| Exports of Merchandise..... | 25 | Illinois Civil List..... | 245 |
| Exports of Silver..... | 47-44-46 | Illinois County Officers..... | 249 |
| Exports, Total Value of..... | 46 | Illinois Legislature..... | 251 |
| Events in South Africa..... | 241 | Illinois and Michigan Canal..... | 428 |
| Failures, Business..... | 61 | Illinois State Committees..... | 265 |
| Farm Animals, Number of..... | 54 | Immigration, Foreign..... | 272 |
| Farms, Animals on..... | 53 | Imports by Countries..... | 12 |
| Farms, Cattle on..... | 54 | Imports of Gold..... | 47-44 |
| Farms, Cows on..... | 53 | Imports of Merchandise..... | 12 |
| Farms, Horses on..... | 53 | Imports of Silver..... | 47-44 |
| Farms, Mules on..... | 53 | Imports, Total Value of..... | 46 |
| Farms, Sheep on..... | 54 | Indian Schools..... | 282 |
| Farms, Swine on..... | 54 | Internal Revenue Collectors..... | 197 |
| Fermented Liquors..... | 98 | Internal Revenue Receipts..... | 98 |
| Financial Statistics..... | 62 | Internal Revenue Statistics..... | 96 |
| Foreign Carrying Trade..... | 119 | Internal Revenue Taxes..... | 96 |
| Foreign Coins, Value of..... | 86 | Iron and Steel, Product of..... | 267 |
| Foreign Countries, Area of..... | 273 | Irrigation of Arid Lands..... | 281 |
| Foreign Death Roll..... | 402 | Irwin, J. N., Sketch of..... | 125 |

| | Page. | | Page. |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Judges of District Courts..... | 194 | Peace Conference, The..... | 101 |
| Kean, John, Sketch of..... | 127 | Pension Office, The..... | 213 |
| Land Telegraphs..... | 154 | Pensions, Cost of..... | 215 |
| Lands, Mineral..... | 375 | Pensioners Dropped..... | 214 |
| Lands, Public Reserved..... | 57 | Pensioners, Revolutionary..... | 216 |
| Laws, Homestead..... | 375 | Pensioners in the U. S..... | 213 |
| League, The Anti-Imperialist..... | 123 | People's Party, The..... | 120 |
| League, The Bimetallic..... | 122 | People's Party National Committee... | 259 |
| League, Sound Money..... | 145 | Perpetual Calendar..... | 11 |
| Legal Holidays..... | 130 | Petroleum, Production of..... | 55 |
| Legations, Foreign, in U. S..... | 211 | Philippine Commission..... | 226 |
| Legislature of Illinois..... | 251 | Philippine Commission Report..... | 231 |
| Liquor Statistics..... | 154 | Philippine War, The..... | 218 |
| Lord, W. P., Sketch of..... | 125 | Philippine War, Opening of..... | 224 |
| Losses in the Philippines..... | 238 | Philippine War Policy..... | 222 |
| Loyal Legion, The..... | 279 | Philippine War Proclamation..... | 221 |
| Luzon, Battles in..... | 218 | Philippines, Expeditions to..... | 235 |
| Manila, Expeditions to..... | 235 | Philippines, Expeditions from..... | 238 |
| Manila, Expeditions from..... | 238 | Philippines, Losses in..... | 238 |
| Manila, Map of..... | 218 | Police Statistics, Chicago..... | 430 |
| Map of Manila..... | 218 | Political Committees..... | 257 |
| Marshals, U. S..... | 196 | Political Movements, 1899..... | 120 |
| Materials Used in Distilled Spirits.... | 99 | Politics, State..... | 174 |
| Mayors of Chicago..... | 434 | Popular Vote..... | 95 |
| McCumber, P. J., Sketch of..... | 123 | Popular Vote, 1824 to 1896..... | 256 |
| Men of the Year..... | 124 | Popular Vote, 1896..... | 312 |
| Merchandise, Exports of..... | 25-44 | Population of Chicago..... | 434 |
| Merchandise, Imports of..... | 12-44 | Population of Foreign Countries..... | 273 |
| Merriam, W. R., Sketch of..... | 126 | Population of the States..... | 310 |
| Metals, Cost of Rare..... | 186 | Postage, Rates of..... | 242 |
| Methodist Episcopal Church..... | 159 | Posts, Garrisoned Army..... | 172 |
| Message, The President's..... | 286 | Potatoes, Production of..... | 52 |
| Military Societies..... | 277 | Presbyterian Church..... | 160 |
| Mineral Products..... | 76 | Presidential Vote..... | 95 |
| Monetary System, U. S..... | 83 | Presidents, Facts About..... | 309 |
| Money in the U. S..... | 80-82 | President's Message..... | 286 |
| Money, Paper, in U. S..... | 81 | Price of Bar Silver..... | 77 |
| Mules, Average Value of..... | 55 | Production of Barley..... | 52 |
| Mules on Farms..... | 53 | Production of Buckwheat..... | 52 |
| National Bank Circulation..... | 276 | Production of Coal..... | 48 |
| National Bank Statistics..... | 274 | Production of Copper..... | 200 |
| National Debt, The..... | 284 | Production of Corn..... | 51 |
| National Debt, Analysis of..... | 285 | Production of Cotton..... | 53 |
| National Gold-Democratic Committee.. | 258 | Production of Hay..... | 52 |
| National Government, Civil List..... | 161 | Production of Oats..... | 51 |
| National Silver Committee..... | 260 | Production of Potatoes..... | 52 |
| Nations, Debts of..... | 153 | Production of Rye..... | 51 |
| Naturalization Laws..... | 114 | Production of Tobacco..... | 53 |
| Naval Vessels Under Construction.... | 185 | Production of Gold and Silver..... | 77 |
| Navy, The..... | 175 | Product of Iron and Steel..... | 267 |
| Navy, Officers of the..... | 175 | Production of Minerals..... | 76 |
| Navy, Retired List..... | 178 | Production of Petroleum..... | 55 |
| Navy, Vessels of the..... | 179 | Professional Schools, Growth of..... | 95 |
| Negro Schools..... | 89 | Prohibition National Committee..... | 258 |
| Nicaragua Canal, The..... | 115 | Protectorates and Colonies, American. | 141 |
| Oats, Production of..... | 51 | Protestant Episcopal Church..... | 158 |
| Paper Money, Gold Value of..... | 150 | Public Domain, The..... | 56 |
| Paper Money in U. S..... | 81 | Public Lands Fit for Use..... | 56 |

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Public Lands Vacant..... | 57 | Sons of Veterans..... | 281 |
| Puerto Rico..... | 143 | Sound Money League..... | 145 |
| Puerto Rico, Trade with..... | 145 | South Africa, Events in..... | 241 |
| Putnam, Herbert, Sketch of..... | 123 | Spain, Treaty with..... | 106 |
| Qualifications for Suffrage..... | 270 | Spanish Treaty, Ratification of..... | 108 |
| Quarles, J. V., Sketch of..... | 129 | Spanish War, Close of..... | 106 |
| Rare Metals, Cost of..... | 186 | Speakers of the House..... | 309 |
| Railroad Building..... | 58 | Spirits, Distilled..... | 97 |
| Railways, Statistics of..... | 59 | Sporting Records..... | 412 |
| Rates of Postage..... | 242 | Standard Time..... | 250 |
| Ratio of Gold and Silver..... | 78 | State Chairmen of Committees..... | 260 |
| Receipts of the Government..... | 64 | State Committees, Chairmen of..... | 260 |
| Regimental Officers..... | 166 | State Conventions, Utterances of..... | 131 |
| Regimental Volunteer Officers..... | 171 | States and Territories..... | 268 |
| Representatives Alphabetically Ar- ranged | 291 | States, Admission of..... | 269 |
| Representatives, Apportionment of.... | 376 | States, Election Returns by..... | 313 |
| Representatives, House of..... | 188 | States, Electoral Vote of..... | 269 |
| Republican National Committee..... | 257 | States, Governors of..... | 268 |
| Reserved Public Lands..... | 57 | States, Politics of the..... | 174 |
| Retired List, Army..... | 168 | States, Population of..... | 310 |
| Retired List, Naval..... | 178 | States, Settlement of..... | 269 |
| Revenue paid by Illinois Central R. R. | 164 | Statistics of Agriculture..... | 49 |
| Revolution, Sons of the..... | 278 | Statistics of the Churches..... | 155 |
| Revolutionary Pensioners..... | 216 | Statistics of Education..... | 87 |
| Rivers and Canals, Length of..... | 140 | Statistics, Financial and Commercial. | 62 |
| Roman Catholic Church..... | 158 | Statistics, Internal Revenue..... | 96 |
| Root, Elihu, Sketch of..... | 124 | Statistics of Liquor..... | 154 |
| Ross, J., Sketch of..... | 128 | Statistics of National Banks..... | 274 |
| Rulers, Foreign..... | 273 | Statistics of Railways..... | 59 |
| Rye, Production of..... | 51 | Statistics of Sugar..... | 100 |
| Samoa, Partition of..... | 113 | Statistics of United States..... | 62 |
| Samoan Affair..... | 110 | Stills Seized..... | 98 |
| School Population..... | 94 | Strength of the Army..... | 173 |
| School Property, Value of..... | 88 | Submarine Cables..... | 151 |
| Schools, Co-Educational..... | 93 | Submarine Cables, Information of.... | 152 |
| Schools, Common..... | 87 | Suffrage, Qualifications for..... | 270 |
| Schools, Growth of Professional..... | 95 | Sugar Statistics..... | 100 |
| Schools, Indian..... | 282 | Supervisors of the Twelfth Census.... | 198 |
| Schools, Southern States..... | 89 | Supreme Court, The..... | 193 |
| Schools for Women..... | 94 | Swine on Farms..... | 54 |
| Scott, N. B., Sketch of..... | 129 | Swine, Average Value of..... | 55 |
| Senate, the U. S..... | 187 | Taylor, Horace A., Sketch of..... | 125 |
| Senators Alphabetically Arranged.... | 191 | Tallafarro, J. P., Sketch of..... | 126 |
| Shaw, A. D., Sketch of..... | 130 | Teachers, Salaries of..... | 88 |
| Sheep, Average Value of..... | 55 | Telegraphs, Land..... | 154 |
| Sheep on Farms..... | 54 | Telegraphs, Submarine..... | 151 |
| Silver, Exports of..... | 44-47 | Telegraphs of the World..... | 154 |
| Silver, Imports of..... | 44-47 | Telescopes, Great..... | 376 |
| Silver, Price of..... | 77 | Time, Standard..... | 250 |
| Silver, Product of U. S..... | 79 | Tobacco, Manufactures of..... | 100 |
| Silver, Stock of in U. S..... | 80 | Tobacco, Production of..... | 53 |
| Silver, World's Production of..... | 77 | Tobacco Used..... | 99 |
| Silver in U. S. Treasury..... | 82 | Trade, Balance of..... | 46 |
| Social Democratic National Committee | 259 | Trade with Cuba..... | 145 |
| Socialistic Labor Committee..... | 259 | Trade with Hawaii..... | 145 |
| Sons of American Revolution..... | 277 | Trade with Philippines..... | 145 |
| Sons of the Revolution..... | 278 | Trade with Puerto Rico..... | 145 |
| | | Traffic Through Canals..... | 119 |

| | Page. | | Page. |
|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Treaty with Spain..... | 106 | U. S. Treasury, Specie in..... | 82 |
| Treaty, Ratification of the Spanish... | 108 | U. S., Wars of..... | 264 |
| Trusts, American..... | 65 | Union Reform Party..... | 120 |
| U. S., Climatology of..... | 217 | Universities and Colleges..... | 91 |
| U. S. Coins..... | 84 | Vacant Public Lands..... | 57 |
| U. S. Consular Service..... | 201 | Vessels Under Construction..... | 185 |
| U. S. Court of Appeals..... | 193 | Vessels of the Navy..... | 179 |
| U. S. Court of Claims..... | 193 | Vessels, Description of..... | 181 |
| U. S. Circuit Courts..... | 193 | Vice-Presidents, Facts About..... | 309 |
| U. S. Cities, Growth of..... | 266 | Volunteer Army, The..... | 170 |
| U. S. Customs Officers..... | 197 | Vote, Electoral, 1896..... | 308 |
| U. S. Death Roll..... | 396 | Vote, The Popular..... | 95-312 |
| U. S. Diplomatic Service..... | 201 | Vote, The Popular, 1824 to 1896..... | 256 |
| U. S. District Attorneys..... | 195 | War, The Philippine..... | 218 |
| U. S. Gold Product..... | 79 | War, Close of Spanish..... | 106 |
| U. S., Highest Points in..... | 212 | Wars of the U. S..... | 264 |
| U. S. Marshals..... | 196 | Wheat Crop, World's..... | 49 |
| U. S. Mineral Products..... | 76 | Wines, F. H., Sketch of..... | 126 |
| U. S. Monetary System..... | 83 | Women, Schools for..... | 94 |
| U. S., Money in..... | 80 | World, Money of the..... | 82 |
| U. S. Naturalization Laws..... | 114 | World's Coffee Trade..... | 75 |
| U. S., Paper Money in..... | 81 | World's Colonial Systems..... | 146 |
| U. S. Stock of Gold..... | 80 | World's Coinage..... | 81 |
| U. S., Statistics of..... | 62 | World's Great Canals..... | 118 |
| U. S., Silver Product..... | 79 | World's Submarine Cables..... | 151 |
| U. S. Supreme Court..... | 193 | World's Wheat Crop..... | 49 |

Suggestions

For The Daily News Almanac for 1901.

Purchasers of THE DAILY NEWS ALMANAC are invited to send suggestions for its improvement to the Editor of The Chicago Daily News Almanac, 123 Fifth Avenue, Chicago.

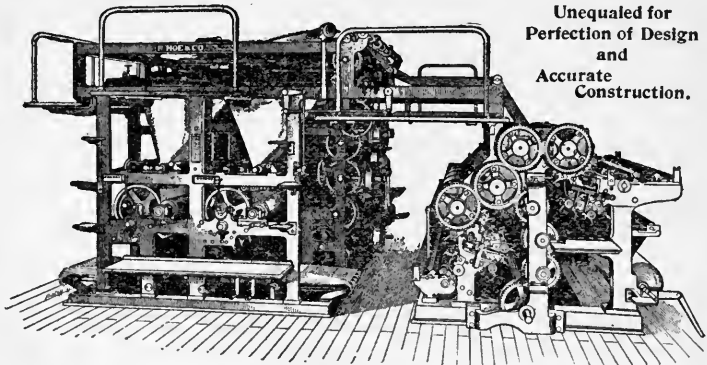
The Following Distinguished Writers

have contributed during 1897-99 to one or more of the educational courses given in the Home Study Circle Department of THE CHICAGO RECORD:

- Rev. Edward Everett Hale, D. D., Boston.
 Col. Thomas Wentworth Higginson, Boston.
 Brander Matthews, LL. D., Columbia University.
 Theodore W. Hunt, Ph. D., Princeton University.
 Nathaniel S. Shaler, B. Sc., Harvard University.
 David Starr Jordan, LL. D., Leland Stanford University.
 Charles W. Pearson, A. M., Northwestern University.
 Albert S. Bolles, Ph. D., LL. D., Haverford College.
 Oscar Lovell Triggs, Ph. D., University of Chicago.
 Florence V. Keys, A. M., Bryn Mawr College.
 Volney N. Spalding, Ph. D., University of Michigan.
 Phillip R. Usher, Provost of Peabody Institute.
 Wilfred W. Cressy, A. M., Oberlin College.
 Frank R. Butler, A. B., S. T. B., Boston University.
 Emory R. Johnson, Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania.
 Henry Allen Peck, Ph. D., Syracuse University.
 George Cary Comstock, Ph. B., LL. B., University of Wisconsin.
 Charles L. Poor, Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University.
 Winslow Dutton, A. M., Brown University.
 William H. Pickering, A. M., Harvard University.
 Dana C. Munro, A. M., University of Pennsylvania.
 George Fmo y Fellows, Ph. D., University of Chicago.
 Samuel B. Harding, Ph. D., Indiana University.
 Albert Shaw, Ph. D., New York City.
 Jeremiah W. Jenks, A. M., Ph. D., Cornell University.
 Jesse Macy, LL. D., Iowa College.
 J. Ry Perry, M. A., University of Toronto.
 William W. Folwell, LL. D., University of Minnesota.
 Lewis E. Gates, A. M., Harvard University.
 Maurice Francis Egan, LL. D., Catholic University of America.
 John Millar, M. A., Ontario, Canada.
 Hattie Tyng Griswold, Columbus, Wis.
 Julius Em-Folson, B. L., University of Wisconsin.
 John Franklin Genung, LL. D., Amherst College.
 Rev. James M. Hopkin, D.D., Yale University.
 Benjamin W. Wells, Ph. D., University of the South.
 Alcee Fortier, D. Litt., Tulane University.
 Jean Charlemagne Braque, A. B., Vassar College.
 H. Morse Stephens, M. A., Cornell University.
 Edwin A. Grosvenor, M. A., Amherst College.
 Prof. Edouard P. Ballot, Northwestern University.
 Benjamin S. Terry, Ph. D., University of Chicago.
 Frederick P. Gorham, A. M., Brown University.
 John Ebenezer Bryant, M. A., Toronto.
 Carl Eigenman, A. M., Ph. D., Indiana University.
- Mrs. Charlotte Brewster Jordan, Philadelphia.
 Clarence M. Weed, Ph. D., New Hampshire College of Agriculture.
 Samuel Calvin, Ph. D., University of Iowa.
 Dr. Charles C. Abbott, Trenton, N. J.
 James E. Tammage, Ph. D., F. R. S. E., University of Utah.
 Edwin Seelye Lewis, Ph. D., Princeton University.
 Gilbert D. Harris, Ph. B., Cornell University.
 Mrs. Anna Botsford Comstock, Cornell University.
 Harold Jacoby, Ph. D., Columbia University.
 Miss Clara Kern Bayliss, Springfield, Ill.
 A. S. Packard, M. D., Ph. D., Brown University.
 F. Schuyler Mathews, Boston, Mass.
 Edward Dowden, Litt. D. D. C. L., LL. D., Professor of English Literature, University of Dublin.
 William J. Koife, Litt. D., Editor of Harper Bros.' Shakespeare Editions.
 Hiram Corson, LL. D., Professor of English Literature, Cornell University.
 Hamilton W. Mabie, Associate Editor of The Outlook.
 Albert S. Cook, Ph. D., LL. D., Professor of Literature, Yale University.
 Isaac N. Demmon, A. M., LL. D., Professor of Literature, University of Michigan.
 Albert Bushnell Hart, Professor of History, Harvard University.
 John Bici McMaster, Professor of American History, University of Pennsylvania.
 Bernard C. Steiner, Ph. D., Librarian of the Pratt Free Library, Baltimore.
 Frederic W. Speirs, Ph. D., University Extension Lecturer on American History and Economics.
 Charles H. Smith, LL. D., Professor of American History, Yale University.
 Willis M. West, M. A., Professor of History, University of Minnesota.
 John W. Herrin, Ph. D., Professor of History, Adelbert College, Cleveland.
 James A. Woodburn, Ph. D., Professor of History and Political Science, Indiana University.
 Andrew C. McLaughlin, LL. B., Professor of American History, University of Michigan.
 John C. Van Dyke, L. H. D., Lecturer on Art at Columbia, Harvard and Princeton.
 Russell Sturgis, Ph. D., F. A. I. A., Art Critic for the New York Times.
 A. L. Frothingham, Jr., Ph. D., Professor of Art, Princeton University.
 Arthur Hoebler, Art Critic of the New York Commercial Advertiser.
 Frank Fowler, Portrait Painter, New York City.
 Mrs. Helen Campbell.
 Mrs. Margaret E. Sangster, Editor of Harper's Bazar.
 Mrs. Kate Gannett Wells.
 Miss Lucy Wheelock.
 Miss Anna Barrows, Editor the American Kitchen Magazine.
 Mrs. Louise E. Hogan.

R. HOE & CO.'S

NEW IMPROVED QUADRUPLE NEWSPAPER PERFECTING PRESS.



Unequaled for
Perfection of Design
and
Accurate
Construction.

The Standard Machine for Large Circulation.

HIGHEST AWARD WORLD'S COLUMBIAN EXPOSITION

Prints and Delivers Folded at the Rate of...

48,000 four, six or eight page papers per hour.

24,000 ten, twelve, fourteen or sixteen page papers per hour.

12,000 twenty or twenty-four page papers per hour.

THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS has now in operation ten of these machines and over one thousand other prominent papers are printed on our newspaper perfecting presses.

R. HOE & CO.,

504-520 Grand Street, New York.

Also:

Mansfield Street, Borough Road, London, England,

192 Devonshire Street, Boston, Mass.,

and 258 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill.







UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA

310014

C001

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS NATIONAL ALMANAC CHGO
1900



3 0112 025282101