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With much love from
His friend,

Andrew Stevenson.

March 8, 1907.



ANDREW STEVENSON

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President and founder of the
Young Men's
Presbyterian Union
of Chicago

Author of

Chicago, Pre-eminently A Presbyterian City.

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(OVER)

Chicago

Pre-eminently

A Presbyterian City

Andrew Stevenson

CHICAGO

PRE-EMINENTLY A PRESBYTERIAN CITY

ANDREW STEVENSON

President Young Men's Presbyterian Union of Chicago

With Supplementary Sketches of

McCormick Theological Seminary

By The Rev. Jas. G. K. McClure, D. D., LL. D., President

Lake Forest University

By Prof. John J. Halsey, LL. D., Acting President

Presbyterian Hospital

By Albert M. Day, President

JANUARY, 1907

The Winona Publishing Company

Chicago

Illinois

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PUBLISHED 1907

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CHICAGO

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To the Memory

Of my friend and closest associate in work
for young men,

Frank White

A Christian gentleman, whose life was a constant
inspiration to the young men of the City of
Chicago, and whose unselfish devotion
to the Presbyterian Church endeared him to
the great host, for whose inspiration chiefly these
facts have been prepared.

5825p

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“Ye are the salt of the earth; but if the salt has lost its savour, wherewith shall it be salted? it is thenceforth good for nothing, but to be cast out, and to be trodden under foot of men.

“Ye are the light of the world. A city that is set on a hill cannot be hid. Neither do men light a candle, and put it under a bushel, but on a candlestick; and it giveth light unto all that are in the house.

“Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in Heaven.”

—ST. MATTHEW, 5: 13-16.

F o r e w o r d

FOREWORD

In the preparation and editing of an article for publication no one could ever be happier than the writer of this paper has been during the past few weeks. No author could be prouder of his subject than I am of mine. Nevertheless, it is doubtful if anyone ever experienced quite the same feeling of anxiety in letting his document go to press for it is fully realized that risks are being assumed in the publication of an article of this character.

First: There is the danger of glorifying man rather than God. Should anyone read these pages without feeling how great is the responsibility resting upon those who are mentioned herein because of the prominence of the places they occupy, that one has missed the key-note of the book. The hope which goes out with these words is that they may be used to show, after all, how insignificant man is and how great is the goodness of God, and how, without Him we can do nothing that is worth while. Oh! that the Presbyterian men of Chicago might come to see how little their lives have really counted for all these years and how much may be accomplished if they will "Seek first the Kingdom of God and His righteousness" and trust Him for seeing that they are properly cared for in material prosperity.

Second: There may be those who will interpret this as a boastful presentation of Presbyterian strength in the

Foreword

city of Chicago. Certainly no such thing is intended. An effort is now being made to prevail upon the proper Congregationalist and the proper Episcopalian to undertake a similar investigation for their respective denominations and it is hoped others will do the same. No one will welcome more than I their findings. Many of Chicago's strongest and ablest business men are to be found in the other denominations.

Third: The risk of mentioning those whose lives, some may think, are far from being what they should be and whose influence in business as well as in church circles would retard rather than aid the progress of young men who may be seeking inspiration and encouragement in their every day lives. If there be those included herein who do not stand for the best and highest there is in life—if there should happen to be those who, for example, own or control property which is rented or leased to saloons or for immoral purposes, no one will be quite so sorry as I—yet possibly this very publicity may set them thinking and the result may be very gratifying after all.

Fourth: The risk of including those, who though apparently well founded now, may fall by the wayside in the near future and whose lives may be the subject of front page newspaper scandals any day.

Fifth: The probability of having omitted the very names of the men who are entitled to first recognition but who, for some unaccountable reason, have been over-

F o r e w o r d

looked. No claim is made for this booklet that it is anywhere nearly unabridged—it is only a feeble attempt to start something in this general direction.

All the possible risks and errors are realized; so it may be seen, very readily, how great is the responsibility of presenting such a list of facts and names. Yet over and above it all—it is because of the lack of information on the part of *most* Presbyterians of the possible strength of the men of the church, if once united, that such a publication is necessary and important at this time. There are hundreds of our most prominent business men who do not know that their closest associates are Christians, let alone the fact of their being Presbyterians. There are those who, if they knew of the influence which might be exerted along right lines by unity of action on various occasions, would do their best to bring these interests together to accomplish something really worth while, whereas at the present time when a difficult problem presents itself, they lack the courage, the strength and the vision to accomplish or even attempt to bring about results which might be attained. There are still those who, if they had known all the while that a large percentage of their employes were in men's bible classes or clubs in the various churches and were doing their utmost, as employes, to carry their Christian principles into business, would doubtless have been a trifle more careful of their own conduct and their own personal influence as the heads of the institutions, remembering these employes

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have a right to expect a reasonable representation of the religion these so-called Captains of Industry and financiers profess. Then there are employes who, if they only knew the real genuineness of the lives of their employers, would have an increased incentive to do their best and be something more than mere driftwood in business.

Now it may be all this exposition of facts and names is going to help a little; it may be some of the Christian employers and employes can carry their Christian professions into business with less fear of one another hereafter and thus be a little more helpful one to the other. That is my hope.

It should be added that should anyone misuse this information it would be evident that that person has no desire to build up strong character in business and to add his own influence in the effort to make Chicago the Imperial Christian city of the world. It is hoped this booklet will always be used for the purpose for which it was originally intended—namely—to educate, stimulate and inspire greater loyalty and devotion to the *first* and *greatest* of all causes—the Kingdom of God and the salvation of all mankind.

Probably the most curious question that has confronted me throughout this work is that of the place the ministers should be given. My heart has yearned for the opportunity to say a word of appreciation for the lives of those faithful leaders of men who have been so much to this Presbytery and who have helped so materially in

Foreword

making the city what it is. I have so longed for the chance to tell of the encouragement and assistance given me when coming to the city as a boy, by my esteemed friend and former pastor Dr. Howard Agnew Johnston. How his influence and leadership were augmented by our beloved Secretary of the College Board at New York, Dr. E. C. Ray, who was then in Chicago and who made many of the accomplishments of the Young Men's Presbyterian Union possible. How I would like to tell of the inspiration received from that great leader of men—Dr. William J. Chichester—who while pastor of the Old First Church, was never too busy to help and inspire some of us younger men. And then, I would like to write a whole book on the ministry of my dear pastor—Dr. Cleland B. McAfee, now of Brooklyn, under whose preaching and by whose life I was brought to see my Saviour in a clearer light and understand what it is to preach Christ and lead men to Him.

Twelve years of life in Chicago have brought me into such a close relationship with the active pastors of the city that it would be quite impossible to say the word that is upon my heart for each one whose life has been a help and inspiration to me. Possibly some day an opportunity will offer itself so that I can do it. In the meantime I do want to testify to the unselfish devotion and self-sacrificing service of the pastors of some of the smaller and less favorably situated churches and missions. It is easy to serve the Master under some conditions but it

Foreword

takes real genuine faith and work to keep things moving in the right direction in some sections of our city. These pastors need more encouragement than they ordinarily receive from us laymen, yes—and even from some pastors. When we all become filled with unselfish love for the Master and our fellow-men there will be no more discouragements anywhere, and certainly there will be no need then for considering the question of discontinuing our work in some parts of the city because of the lack of workers and funds.

ANDREW STEVENSON.

Buena Park, Chicago,
January 20, 1907.

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HERE is much food for thought in the articles appearing almost daily in the newspapers, concerning men occupying positions of prominence. To a person who is inclined to be pessimistic there is much to justify his belief that there are

some things in the business world that are all wrong; on the other hand, to a person who is at all optimistic there are facts upon facts to prompt him to believe that there never was a time when things were in quite such a fair way towards adjustment along proper lines. Over and above all this, to the Christian who is wide-awake and alive to the situation as it actually exists, there can be no question but that the present age offers many genuine facts upon which to base the claim that the cause of righteousness is making greater strides forward than in any previous period in history. To the stalwart

**Presbyterian
laity
awakening.**

Presbyterian, the "signs of the times" all indicate that the Presbyterian laity are awakening to their opportunities and privileges and are making a steady advance in their efforts to do their full share and more to rectify things which have gone wrong, and to lead the forces for good with greater enthusiasm and zeal than ever. Just as they are taking the leading part in most sections of the land, they are doing so in Chicago, but it is almost amazing to witness the utter lack of knowledge on the part of the

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Presbyterians of this city, concerning the great men of finance, directors of corporations and leaders of religious and philanthropic work, who are, as a matter of fact, the bone and sinew of our own church here at home. Perhaps

**Strength
apparently
unknown.**

this is partially due to the absence of a good healthy Presbyterian Social Union to bring together these strong men of ability and influence; possibly it may be attributed to modesty on their part, but it appears to be due chiefly to the failure of those few who do understand the power and the possibilities of the men in the Presbyterian ranks to disseminate this information throughout the church at large, thus stimulating a desire on the part of the members to unite in a great effort to bring together all these different elements and to mold them, so far as it is possible, into one great unit. It is almost inconceivable what would be accomplished by this one great arm of the Christian Church were every member of it to seriously consider his duty, then declare himself and march forward with the purpose to do his very best in the service of the Master. We have seen evidences of the possibilities of this great army in our splendid Presbyterian history. We have just recently had demonstrations of what can be done in Chicago and other large cities on special occasions by bringing the men together in the interest of evangelistic work, cleaner Christian citizenship, and other important lines of effort, but never have we had the opportunity to really measure the strength

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of the church as we should have, and as we will have, God willing.

Chicago appears to have been blessed with a good start. Even back in the time of Old Fort Dearborn, Providence seems to have looked upon this part of the land as

**Chicago's
good start.** one peculiarly well located for the planting and developing of this great church of ours.

In the second story of a building erected at the corner of South Water and La Salle Streets by P. F. W. Peck in the spring of 1833 (reputed to have been the third frame building in the place) Chaplain Jeremiah Porter of Fort

**Old
First Church.** Dearborn organized the First Presbyterian Church on June 26th, of that year. Nine citizens and twenty-five members of the

garrison took part in the first service. Mr. Porter came here with the troops in 1833. It is a matter of history that the first edifice of our denomination was erected on the west side of Clark Street, north of the alley, between Lake and Randolph Streets. While the Presbyterian church was the first religious society in Chicago, the Catholics completed their building a short time before.

In the old First Church, we are told, many other denominations received their start, so that First Presbyterian Church may well be called the "mother church" of Chicago. One cannot help becoming very thoughtful when he stops to consider how large a factor this church has been, but more particularly the part some of its faith-

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ful members have had, in the life of Chicago. The strength of the denomination lies in its strong, courageous and aggressive body of business men, backed up, and in many instances led, by one of the finest bodies of women a denomination, or a city for that matter, ever possessed. It is fitting here to refer to the remarkable zeal and splendid accomplishments of these faithful women who have, year by year, done more in the interest of both home and foreign missions in and around this section than it will ever be possible to tabulate here below. It is not making too broad an assertion to state that the success of the Presbyterian business men of this city is largely due to their home influences.

Women as helpers.

What is true in most large cities, is true in Chicago, although perhaps to a greater degree. Practically every denominational movement for philanthropic work, in fact any cause which has for its purpose the up-lifting of mankind, or the cleansing of a community, is largely dependent upon the generosity of the members of the Presbyterian church. But, better yet, these same movements are even more dependent upon Presbyterians for their volunteer workers and for their faithful supporters. A man who has for years been one of possibly a dozen to head every subscription list for such projects and undertakings, told me that out of the seventy-five names which could always be found upon such lists, three-fourths of them were those of men in the Presby-

Generosity of Presbyterians.

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terian church. He furthermore stated that were it not for the Presbyterians many of the great philanthropies and charities of the city, such as the libraries, museums, and hospitals, would not and could not exist. Whether this statement is exactly correct or not I am unable to say but I do know that it is true in a great many instances. Later on in this article an opportunity is given to judge of the part many of our Presbyterians are taking in these various enterprises which number over one hundred. It will be observed that in some cases the boards of directors or trustees are almost wholly composed of Presbyterians.

It is not necessarily a sign of narrowness or of selfish pride when we speak of the part our church takes in such movements, nor do I believe that those of other denominations, who are carrying on such splendid religious and educational work, feel the Presbyterians unduly proud or egotistical in occasionally recalling these facts. On the other hand, when a certain educational institution of another denomination recently received from a Presbyterian a very munificent sum toward its endowment fund, a man of that denomination remarked that even they, themselves, felt that the members of the Presbyterian church generally displayed unusual virility and generosity in helping the brothers and sisters of other branches of the Christian church who were, perhaps, here and there, not quite so fortunately situated.

One has but to casually look over the records of the Young Men's Christian Association in Chicago; or

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throughout the state for that matter, to see that without a remarkable change in the attitude of the "Giver of all good gifts" the Association work could not exist on its present high standard without the assistance of the Presbyterian church.

**Young Men's
Christian
Association.**

The reports from different cities differ somewhat, although it is a very conservative estimate to say that fifty per cent of the income is derived from the one denomination. Departing for a moment from the financial standard, it has been a serious problem at times when, by reason of certain constitutional clauses where not more than half of the membership of any committee can come from any one denomination, it became necessary to find

**Strong in
committee
work.**

a man properly qualified (who was not a Presbyterian) to take the place of a committeeman who had just recently moved away or died. Furthermore, as an indication of the training of the Presbyterians, it has been an amusing observation on the part of the "faithful" to see, time and again, when committee meetings of the different sections of work are called, five out of six, six out of seven, or eight out of ten present, Presbyterians, the others being absent for some reason or other.

Another thing worth mentioning is the responsibility our Presbyterian men seem to feel in the undertakings of an undenominational sort with which they find themselves connected. It seems to fall to the lot of some

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Presbyterian with a startling regularity to have to act as chairmen of committees on finance or to lead some special activity, when men accustomed to undertaking some unusual or large task are required. This can be stated as a fact, not only in religious work or philanthropic work, but in the business world itself, where, surprising as it may seem, a Presbyterian seems to have a peculiar faculty of leadership and executive ability.

**In demand
as leaders.**

Notwithstanding the surprise expressed by the editor of a certain paper recently when reading an announcement of a two weeks campaign of meetings of an undenominational sort, he found that eleven out of twelve speakers were Presbyterians, it nevertheless is true that the men of this church seem to possess, other things being equal, the ability to face their business associates fearlessly and consistently in a way that is most gratifying, although it should be stated very emphatically that some of the greatest leaders and most God-fearing men in this city to-day belong to the other denominations. For obvious reasons it would

**Able
speakers.**

not be well to go into detail here as to the practices and influence of the Presbyterian business men of this city. It may, however, help to substantiate the generalities of the preceding paragraphs by giving some concrete examples of men who are, first of all, Christians; second, Presbyterians and third, the most successful men, in

**From
generalities to
individuals.**

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the eyes of the world, that this city, and in fact this land, possesses.

All the while it should be borne in mind that in this city of over 2,000,000 people there are but slightly over 18,500 Presbyterians.

It is difficult to decide who should have first place in this list of Presbyterians who are prominent in the affairs of the city at the present time. But when the previous generation is considered the choice logically falls upon Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick, the president of the International Harvester Co., and a director and trustee in many religious and philanthropic organizations. Few there are who do not know of his father, the late Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick, founder of the McCormick Theological Seminary and the inventor of the famous harvesting machine bearing his name. Mr. McCormick's membership is in the Fourth church although his time is almost equally divided between this church and the one at Lake Forest. His untiring devotion to the interests of the seminary and the Young Men's Christian Association is well known to most Chicagoans. It is said that when the new Central Department of the Young Men's Christian Association was built, Mr. McCormick made a personal canvass of the city raising over \$250,000 of the building fund himself. It is indeed fitting that Mr. McCormick should have been chosen a member of the Council of Twenty-one in whose hands

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the management of the new Presbyterian Brotherhood has been placed.

Naturally the second to be mentioned is Mr. John V. Farwell, Sr., one of the city's first and foremost merchants, the head of the concern bearing his name in which the late Marshall Field received his start. Mr. Farwell is an elder in the Lake Forest Presbyterian church; he was the chief instrument in establishing the Young Men's Christian Association in old Farwell Hall, and,

**John V.
Farwell,
merchant.**

subsequently, gave the present property on La Salle Street, on which stands the greatest single Young Men's Christian Association of the world. This lot was the former site of Mr. Farwell's residence, in which the present president of the Board of Trustees of the Young Men's Christian Association of Chicago, Mr. John V. Farwell, Jr. (now a member of the Lake Forest Presbyterian church), was born. Mr. Farwell, Sr., is interested in many enterprises calculated to uplift men, chief among which are Chicago Tract Society, Citizens' League and The Gideons. Mr. Farwell, Jr., is also president of the Employers' Association of Chicago, vice-president of the Commercial Club and a trustee in Lake Forest University.

**Marvin
Hughitt,
railroad
president.**

No man in the railroad world, in the opinion of young men, stands out as more of a hero than Mr. Marvin Hughitt, president of the Chicago and Northwestern Railway and for many years an elder in the First Presbyterian

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church, a trustee of the John Crerar Library, the Chicago Home for the Incurables, and the Chicago Home for the Friendless and a director in many different enterprises.

No less a factor in all movements for the up-building of men, is Mr. Henry P. Crowell, the president of the American Cereal Company, a member of the Fourth Presbyterian church, who has for some time been President of the Board of Trustees of the Moody Bible Institute.

Henry P. Crowell, manufacturer. That, under Mr. Crowell's direction, this institution has come out into a place of usefulness in the life of the city and the land, we must and do gladly recognize. No institution planned by man is perfect but it would do most of us good to get into the atmosphere of the Chicago Avenue church and the Institute where they are really planning and working to bring men to Christ.

With him should be mentioned Mr. Henry S. Osborne, a fellow trustee of Moody Institute, a trustee of Beloit

Henry S. Osborne, leader of men. College, a lawyer of eminence and well known for his active part in various business enterprises of the city. Although an elder

in and one of the founders of the Buena Memorial church, Mr. Osborne's chief distinction comes from the almost unparalleled work for young men which he built up in the Forty-first Street church and the outgrowth of which was the Young Men's Presbyterian Union of Chicago. Perhaps no layman in Chicago has been used to a greater

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extent in leading young men to the Master than has Mr. Osborne who is now leader of the young men's class in the Buena Memorial church.

The next name on the list—the name of the man who, in the opinion of the great throng present at the First Presbyterian Brotherhood convention held in Indianapolis, is one of the ablest presiding officers and leaders the church possesses—is that of Mr. Charles S. Holt. As he proved a leader at Indianapolis so has he always stood in Chicago. Few men have been more to their own local church, their presbytery and their city than has Mr. Holt. Aside from being the senior member of the law firm of Holt, Wheeler & Sidley he is a director in many different enterprises, an elder and leader of the Young Men's Bible Class in the Second church, a director of McCormick Seminary, and treasurer of the Presbyterian league. Mr. Holt, with Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick, is a member of the Council of Twenty-one of the new Presbyterian Brotherhood of which he is vice-president.

It may be that the opportunity will offer itself at some future time to speak more definitely of the power and influence of these men in Chicago's life, but here we must simply let what has gone before, coupled with what the term "true, sincere, earnest, Christian business men" means, classify these and the others we are mentioning as being men upon whom in reality the present and the future of this city largely depends. It must be remembered,

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however, that some of those included are not members of Chicago churches, although they are supporters thereof.

Presbyterians seem to be especially good bankers and bankers prove to be entirely acceptable to the Presbyterian church.

Of the long list of bank presidents there are three who stand out prominently because of their unusual interest in religious and philanthropic movements. First, Mr. Ernest A. Hamill, president of the Corn Exchange National Bank, trustee in the First Presbyterian church, ex-president the Presbyterian Hospital, treasurer

Bankers.

The Art Institute of Chicago, treasurer Commercial Club of Chicago, treasurer Chicago Relief and Aid Society and director of many other institutions. Second, Mr. James H. Eckels, president The Commercial National Bank, ex-comptroller of the currency, former president of the Young Men's Christian Association of Chicago, a member of the Fourth Presbyterian church. (Formerly superintendent of the Sunday school in the church at Ottawa, Ill.) Among the many outside interests of Mr. Eckels may be counted the receivership of the Union Traction Co., the treasurership of the Religious Educational Association, the Chicago Tuberculosis Institute and the Woman's Temple and the presidency of the Home for Destitute and Crippled Children. Third, Mr. Byron L. Smith, president The Northern Trust Co., for many years identified with both the First and the Lake Forest churches. Mr. Smith is president

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of the Chicago Clearing House, treasurer The Field Museum of Natural History, treasurer The Chicago Home for Incurables, honorary life member of the Chicago Historical Society, trustee of the Chicago Orphan Asylum and many other philanthropies.

Mr. James B. Forgan of the Fourth Presbyterian church, president of The First National Bank and the First Trust & Savings Bank, is treasurer of the Lincoln Park Commissioners, a member of the Advisory Committee of the Chicago Home for the Friendless, and is connected with many other of the city's charities. Mr. David R. Forgan, his brother, for some years the vice-president of both the First National and the First Trust & Savings Banks, now president of the new National City Bank, a trustee in the First church of Evanston, has made an indelible impression upon the lives of many young men in the city by his practical and helpful talks on religious topics. Mr. Forgan is president of the Chicago Commercial Association, vice-president of the Deep Waterways Association and treasurer of the Citizens Street Cleaning Bureau.

Mr. George M. Reynolds, the president of the Continental National Bank comes from one of the oldest Presbyterian families in the state of Iowa, formerly being treasurer of the Central church at Des Moines, and Mr. W. H. Reid, the vice-president of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank, is a member of the Second Presbyterian church of Chicago. Mr. T. P. Phillips, president of the

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former Federal Trust and Savings Bank, and now vice-president of the American Trust and Savings Bank, is also from Second church. Mr. Solomon A. Smith, the second vice-president of the Northern Trust Company, treasurer of the Children's Hospital Society, is in the Lake Forest church. Mr. W. H. Brintnell, the president of the Drovers' Deposit National Bank, was for years an elder in the Third Presbyterian church. Mr. Charles B. Pike, the president of the Hamilton National Bank comes from one of the oldest families of the Second Presbyterian church and is a member there himself. Mr. John C. Craft, vice-president, Bankers National Bank, is a trustee in the Hyde Park Presbyterian church. Mr. J. Elliott Jennings, president Jennings Real Estate Loan and Trust Co., is a member of the First church of Evanston, as is also Mr. David R. Lewis, vice-president of the Hibernian Banking Association. Mr. Nathaniel R. Losch, cashier of the Commercial National Bank is in the Fourth church while Mr. Robert M. McKinney cashier of the National Bank of the Republic is another Presbyterian. Mr. John G. Orchard, cashier of the Merchants Loan and Trust Co., is a member of the First church of Evanston. Mr. Ralph C. Otis, vice-president of the Chicago Savings Bank and Trust Co., is a member of the First Church, while Mr. Leverett Thompson, secretary of the same bank is a member of the Second church. Mr. F. H. Gansbergen, secretary of the Mutual Bank, is a trustee in Fullerton Avenue church. Mr. Charles B. Rice, vice-president of the

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Highland Park State Bank is in the Highland Park church. Another Presbyterian prominent at the Union Stock Yards is Mr. Robert B. Thomson, president of the Calumet Trust and Savings Bank. Mr. Louis Boisot, Trust officer of the First Trust and Savings Bank is an elder and trustee in the La Grange church. Mr. Arnold J. Lethen of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank is an elder in the Campbell Park church. Mr. Benjamin M. Hair in addition to his other interests is president of the Cook County State Savings Bank, and is in the Second church of Evanston. Mr. Lucius Teter, cashier of the Chicago Savings Bank is in the Hyde Park church. Mr. Alexander Robertson, vice-president of the Continental National Bank is another Presbyterian banker. Mr. Robert M. Wells, the newly elected vice-president of the Bankers National Bank, has been in First church for years. Mr. Alfred L. Baker, vice-president of the National City Bank, is in the Lake Forest church, while Mr. Frank R. Elliott, cashier of the Harris Trust and Savings Bank, the other new bank, is in Fourth church.

On a recent count it was found that all but three of the forty-eight state and national banks in Chicago have Christian directors, while all but seven of them have Presbyterian directors. The first fourteen in size had Presbyterian officers while the foregoing paragraphs show exactly how many of these have Presbyterian presidents.

Many bank directors.

Leaving the bankers, we will pass on to the Railroads.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

Mr. Marvin Hughitt, president of the Chicago & North-Western Ry. has been mentioned previously, so in this list the first will be Mr. B. L. Winchell, president of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, for years active in the Presbyterian church.

**Railroad
officials.**

Mr. H. D. Judson, general superintendent of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railway, is a Presbyterian of long standing. Mr. H. R. McCullough, vice-president of the Chicago & North-Western Ry., is in the Lake Forest church. Mr. A. C. Bird, vice-president of the Gould System of Railways, has for many years been an active member of the First Presbyterian church of Evanston. In this same church may be found a number of other railroad men, for instance, Mr. John Sebastian, passenger traffic manager of the Rock Island and Frisco Systems, and Mr. M. Cochrane Armour who in addition to being president of the Iroquois Iron Co., and the resident partner of the pig iron firm of Rogers, Brown & Co., is president of the Chicago Short Line R. R. Mr. John A. Spoor, president of the Chicago Junction Railway, and the Union Stock Yards and Transit Co., Mr. Lloyd W. Bowers, general counsel of the Chicago and North-Western Railway, Mr. Sidney F. Andrews, general attorney of the Illinois Central Railroad and Mr. J. M. Dickinson, general counsel for the Illinois Central Railroad are all in the Fourth church. Mr. A. F. Banks, president of the Elgin, Joliet & Eastern R. R. is in the First church of Evanston. Mr. R. B. Campbell,

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general manager of the road is in the Joliet Central church, while Mr. F. W. Sutton, the auditor is in the Forty-first Street church. Mr. Ashbel B. Newell, vice-president and general manager of the White Pass and Yukon Railroad is in the Fourth church and Mr. George W. Ristine, the former president of the Colorado Midland Railroad and the now well known railroad expert is in the Second church. In the traffic department there are many Presbyterians, one of the most prominent being Samuel P. Shane, freight traffic manager of the Erie R. R. Mr. J. F. Titus, the new fourth vice-president of the Illinois Central R. R. is a member of Second church and treasurer of the Presbyterian Hospital. Mr. William L. Tarbet, tax commissioner of the same railroad is an elder in Woodlawn Park church.

Were we to include in this list of railroad men the Chicago directors of the various western railroads we would have to mention some fifteen or twenty names which appear elsewhere as bank presidents and corporation directors.

In addition to Messrs Osborne and Holt, whose bible classes have been referred to above, many notable ex-

**Prominent
Bible-class
teachers.**

amples of prominent business and professional men leading bible classes can be found in the Presbyterian church. Few

men are more respected and have greater influence upon the lives of men under their leadership than Mr. Arthur D. Wheeler, president of the Chicago Telephone Company, a trustee in the Fourth church, leader of the Young

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Men's Bible Class of that church and a member of the firm of Holt, Wheeler & Sidley. Mr. William A. Peterson owner of the Peterson Nurseries, one of the largest and best known in the world, a director of the State Bank of Chicago, a man whose interests are unusually extensive, is an elder in and teacher of the Young Men's Bible Class of the Edgewater Presbyterian church. Mr. Thomas A. Hall, president of Thos. A. Hall & Co., and president of the Office Building Manager's Association of Chicago, is teacher of the Young Men's Bible Class of the Woodlawn Park Presbyterian church. Prof. John M. Coulter, head master of the School of Botany of the University of Chicago ex-president of the Lake Forest University, is an elder in and teacher of the Young Men's Bible Class of the Hyde Park Presbyterian church. Prof. Walter D. Scott, professor of pedagogy of the Northwestern University, is an elder in and teacher of the Young Men's Bible Class of the First Presbyterian church of Evanston. Mr. James W. Janney, manager of the Provident Life and Trust Company, is an elder in and teacher of the Young Men's Bible Class of the First Presbyterian church. Mr. Nolan R. Best, editor of the Interior, is an elder in and teacher of the Young Men's Bible class of the La Grange Presbyterian church. Honorable Charles G. Neely, ex-judge of the circuit court, is a teacher of the adult Bible Class in the First Presbyterian church of Evanston. Judge Judson F. Going is teacher of the Young Women's Bible Class of the Fullerton Avenue Presbyterian church. Mr.

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Charles A. Heath of the firm of Albert Dickinson & Co., leads the Young Men's Class of Forty-First Street church, while Mr. William Francis, president of the Francis & Nygren Foundry Co., shares the leadership of one of the bible classes in the First church of Evanston. Mr. John S. Ford, president of the furniture manufacturing concern of Ford & Johnson Co., is teacher of the Young Women's Class in the Sixth Presbyterian church. Mr. Nelson Willard, assistant to the president of the A. T. & S. F. Ry., is leader of the Young Men's Class in the Riverside Presbyterian church. Mr. Frederick P. Vose, a prominent corporation lawyer, leads the Vose Bible Class in the Second church of Evanston.

In addition to those referred to above who are identified with the bar or whose lives are counting in the administration of the city government there are many who should be mentioned although the space for them is limited: Justice Henry V. Freeman, of the Appellate Court, is an elder in the Hyde Park church. Mr. Charles Alling, Jr., president of the Chicago Business Law School, a deacon and for many years superintendent of the Sunday school of the First church, did much to bring about the present very gratifying condition of the city council while he was alderman of the Second Ward. With him should be mentioned Mr. Wm. S. Jackson, president of the board of trustees of Sixth church, who although being president of

**Lawyers,
judges, alder-
men and
government
officials.**

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the Board of Trade and the head of the grain firm of Jackson Bros. & Co., found time to wield a mighty influence for good while representing the Sixth Ward in the council. Mr. Walter C. Nelson, an elder in Hyde Park church, served the Seventh Ward as alderman, at the same time. Few members of the council have stood out more conspicuously of late years than alderman Winfield P. Dunn of the Twenty-fifth Ward. Under his leadership the committee on license, assisted by the city press and the great host of Christian people, carried through safely the ordinance increasing the saloon license from \$500 to \$1000. Mr. Dunn is an elder in the Fullerton Avenue church and is head of the W. P. Dunn, Printing & Publishing Co. Alderman Frank I. Bennett of the Seventh Ward, a member of the Hyde Park church who is chairman of the committee on finance, is the man who provided for the increasing of the police by some eleven hundred men. Alderman Linn H. Young, of the Sixth Ward, secretary and treasurer of the Gregg School is another of the long list of Presbyterians taking a prominent part in the city council.

Mr. John R. Thompson, the man whose restaurants are more familiar to Chicagoans than any others, recently elected county treasurer, is a trustee in the Forty-first Street church. Judge McKenzie Cleland, of the new Municipal Courts, a prominent lawyer for years, although an elder and superintendent of the Sunday School of the Second United church, is treasurer of the Young

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Men's Presbyterian Union. Judge Cleland has long been the recognized head of the Adult Bible Class movement of Cook county. Mr. William C. Lawson, clerk of the Criminal Court, president of the Marlboro Portland Cement Co., is in the Hyde Park church. Mr. Francis T. Simmons, president of the Lincoln Park Board of Commissioners, secretary and treasurer of the wholesale glove firm bearing his name, is a member of the Presbyterian church. Mr. F. H. Gansbergen, another member of the Lincoln Park Board is a trustee in the Fullerton Avenue church, while still a third of the Park Commissioners, Mr. Amos Pettibone, vice-president of P. F. Pettibone & Co., Stationers, is a trustee in the church of the Covenant. Mr. James B. Forgan, previously referred to, is treasurer of the Board.

Few men have had a larger part in the making of genuine progress and real manhood in our city than the Honorable Luther Laffin Mills, lawyer, orator and civic reformer. Mr. Mills, in addition to being a member of the Board of trustees of Lake View church, is president of the Chicago Boy's Club and the Chicago Tract Society and as indicated elsewhere is interested in many of the city's charitable movements. His son, Mr. Matthew Mills has long since made a prominent place for himself in the hearts of the people. As president of the Young Men's Republican Club he proved himself of such value that the north shore district has elected him as their representative in legislature this fall. Mr. Matthew Mills is teacher of the Young

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Men's Bible Class in the Lake View church. Mr. Nathan G. Moore, an elder in the First church of Oak Park, vice-president of the former Federal Trust and Savings Bank, is one of the three Presbyterians making up the corporation law firm of Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine. Mr. Ephraim Banning, a member of one of the best known patent law firms in the city, Banning & Banning, is an elder in the Eighth church, and one of the most active men in the Presbytery. Another representative in the state legislature is Mr. W. H. McSurely, a member and deacon in the Hyde Park church. Ex-judge Thomas Dent, of the firm of Dent & Whitman, vice-president of the Chicago Historical Society is an elder in Second church. Mr. Conrad H. Poppenhusen, of the First church of Evanston and treasurer of Association House is secretary and chief examiner of the Civil Service Commission. General John C. Black, commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic and president of the United States Civil Service Commission is in the Fourth church. In the same church will also be found Mr. Frederic W. Crosby, a prominent lawyer, a director in many different institutions and a trustee of Lake Forest College. Fourth church is conspicuous for the counsel it furnishes the large corporations of the city and country as the foregoing would indicate. But there are many others who must be mentioned to make the list anywhere near complete. Judge Benjamin D. Magruder, associate justice of the supreme court of Illinois; Mr. W. W. Gurley, general counsel for the Union

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Traction Co., and many other corporations; Mr. Cyrus H. Bentley, general counsel of the International Harvester Co., are all identified with this church. So is Mr. John Maynard Harlan, of the firm of Harlan & Harlan—son of Justice John Marshall Harlan of the United States Supreme Court. Mr. William Penn Nixon collector of the Port of Chicago and a journalist of prominence is a pew holder also. Mr. Rudolph Matz, a member of the firm of Matz, Fisher & Boyden, a director of the United States Shoe Machinery Company and the Chicago Savings Bank, is in Second church. Mr. Melvin Elmore Patterson, chief deputy, U. S. marshal, Northern District of Illinois, who is vice-president of the Brown Company and secretary and treasurer of the Columbia Conservatory of Music and Art, is in Third church. Another west side Presbyterian is congressman Charles McGavin. Mr. Thos. E. D. Bradley, a lawyer of prominence, an elder in and superintendent of the Sunday school of Third church for years, is president of the Cook County Sunday School Association.

Presbyterians have large interests at the Stock Yards. First of all the president of the Union Stock Yards and Transit Co., Mr. John A. Spoor, as previously recalled, is in the Fourth church. Mr. Louis F. Swift, president of the great packing firm of Swift & Co., and a trustee of Lake Forest College, is in the Lake Forest church. Mr P. A. Valentine, vice-president of Armour & Co., is a member of the Sec-

Packers.

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ond church. Mr. A. I. Valentine, president of the Armour Grain Co., is also in the Second church. Mr. Arthur Meeker, general manager of the Armour interests is a pew holder in the same church. Mr. Thomas E. Wells, formerly president of the Continental Packing Co., vice-president of the American Cereal Co., and president of the grain firm of T. E. Wells & Co., is a trustee in the Forty-first Street church. Many of the most prominent commission firms at the yards such as Wood Bros., and Byers Bros. & Co., are made up wholly of Presbyterians.

The wholesale grocery interests are peculiarly Presbyterian. For instance Sprague, Warner & Co.; Mr. A. A. Sprague, who is in the Second church, is the head of the concern. Incidentally Mr. Sprague has a large part in the philanthropies of the city. Mr. Ezra Warner of the same firm is in the Lake Forest church. Mr. Charles H. Bolster of this company is a trustee in the Buena Memorial church.

Wholesale grocers. Mr. Thomas Murdoch, President of Reid, Murdoch & Co., is in Second church. Mr. Frank H. Armstrong, secretary of the concern is one of the most active men in the First church of Evanston. Mr. E. J. Learned, treasurer, is in the Lake Forest church. Of the Durand & Kasper Company, Mr. Calvin Durand, the president, and Mr. Henry C. Durand, the second vice-president, are in the Lake Forest church, while Mr. W. B. Downs, the secretary, is in the River Forest church. Mr. Calvin Durand's generous gift of a Commons to Lake Forest College is noted

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in Professor Halsey's sketch which follows. Mr. Henry Durand, in addition to being superintendent of the Sunday school at Lake Forest, is president of Association House—the settlement work which most Christian people consider the ideal enterprise of its kind to be found anywhere. He is also vice-president of the Commercial Exchange; a trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital and one of the leaders in the Young Men's Presbyterian Union—a rare man in the service of the Kingdom. Mr. Walter T. Chandler, of the firm of Franklin MacVeagh & Co., is a trustee in the Sixth church. And many other grocers are Presbyterians as will be seen by a glance at the index.

Prominent lumber interests are well represented in the church. First, Mr. James E. Defebaugh, owner and editor of the *American Lumberman*, the great trade journal of this branch of commerce, is an elder and **Lumbermen.** trustee of the Forty-first Street church.

Mr. Defebaugh has for some years been the head of the religious work of the Young Men's Christian Association of Chicago and is also one of the board of managers. He has been a willing and generous supporter of the Young Men's Presbyterian Union from its inception and stands as a notable example of a young man's friend in business. Mr. George H. Holt, of Lake Forest, president of the Holt Lumber Company, the American Lumber Company of Wisconsin and the Policy Holders Union of Chicago, is also vice-president of the Columbian National

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Life Insurance Company of Boston, senior member of the real estate firm of Holt, MacChesney & Cheney, and owner of the Manhattan Building. Mr. Moses F. Rittenhouse, president of the Rittenhouse & Embree Lumber Co., and the Arkansas Lumber Company and vice-president of the Chandler Lumber Company, comes next. Mr. William E. Kelley, a trustee in First church, is president of the lumber firm of William E. Kelley & Co. Mr. John B. Lord, president of the Ayer & Lord Tie Co., a Presbyterian of long standing, is in the Kenwood church. Mr. Jacob Mortenson, a lumber dealer of prominence, is an elder in the First church of Oak Park. Mr. S. O. Knudson, president of the Knudson & Mercer Lumber Co., is in Forty-first St. church, and is superintendent of the Sunday school at Bethlehem Chapel. Mr. Edward Browne, president of the Edward Browne Lumber Co., is an elder in the Second church. Mr. Benjamin F. Richardson of the firm of Crandall & Richardson is still another Presbyterian lumberman. Mr. William L. Sharp, vice-president of E. L. Roberts & Co., wholesale dealers in sash, doors and blinds could very properly be included here. He is also president of the window glass concern of Sharp, Partridge & Co. Mr. I. R. Krum (an elder in Third church), is president of Krum, Griffith & Co., lumber merchants. Mr. Thomas R. Lyon, president of the Lyon Cypress Lumber Company, and Mr. James P. Soper, vice-president of the Soper Lumber Company and vice-president of the

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Menominee Bay Shore Lumber Company concludes this section.

The heads of the varied industries which center in Chicago, who are generally called in present-day language "Captains of Industry" are large supporters of and workers

Varied industries. in the church. Reference has been made already to many of them under other subjects. Mr. Samuel M. Hastings, president of the Computing Scale Company of America and a director of many other corporations as shown in the index is a trustee in the Buena Memorial church. Mr. Hugh McBirney, president of the National Lead Company is a trustee and one of the most faithful supporters of the Second church. Mr. David B. Jones, president of the Mineral Point Zinc Company divides his time between the Fourth and Lake Forest churches. He is a trustee of both Lake Forest College and the Presbyterian Hospital. Mr. Turlington W. Harvey, president the Acme Gas Co. (an elder), Mr. J. Harley Bradley, president of the Bradley Manufacturing Co., Mr. Charles L. Bartlett, president of the Orangeine Chemical Company (a trustee) and Mr. Lucius G. Fisher, president of the United States Bag and Paper Company, owner of the Fisher Building are all in the Fourth church. Mr. Benjamin M. Hair, president of the Northwestern Yeast Company is in the Second church of Evanston. Mr. William G. Holbrook, president of the Union Drop Forge Company, Mr. Archibald W. Houston, vice-president Republic Iron & Steel

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Company, Mr. Otho H. Morgan, president Chicago Varnish Company, Mr. Anson C. Morgan, secretary, (a trustee in Highland Park church), Mr. W. S. Potwin, treasurer of this company (an elder in Fourth church), Mr. Augustus R. Richardson, vice-president of the Richardson & Boynton Co., furnace and stove manufacturers, Mr. C. Alfred Smith, president McIntosh Battery & Optical Company, Mr. Frederick M. Steele, president and treasurer of the Chicago Forge and Bolt Company (an elder in Highland Park church), Mr. Towner K. Webster, president of the Webster Manufacturing Company, elevating and conveying machinery, and Mr. Robert J. Zorge, president of the American Corn Milling Company all have their part in their own local churches.

Mr. Henry M. Ralston, president of the North American Iron Company is the faithful clerk of the session at the Second church, Mr. Harold F. McCormick, vice-president of the International Harvester Company, a trustee of the University of Chicago and the Theodore Thomas Orchestra and Mr. Stanley McCormick, comptroller of the International Harvester Company both reflect credit on the names they bear in the Fourth church. Mr. Robert Stuart, secretary and a very large factor in the American Cereal Company, is a trustee of the Hyde Park Presbyterian church. Mr. Frank P. Sawyer, vice-president of the Great Western Cereal Company is a member of the same church. Mr. Albert B. Dick, president of the concern bearing his name which manufactures the

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Edison Mimeograph, is in the Lake Forest church and and is a trustee of both the college and hospital. Mr. Edward P. Baird, president of the Telephone Equipment concern, called the Baird Manufacturing Co., is in the First church of Evanston. Mr. Samuel E. Barrett, chairman of the board of the Barrett Manufacturing Co., roofers, is in the Fourth church. Mr. Thomas Kane, president of Thomas Kane & Co., school and church furniture, president of the American Spiral Pipe Works, president of the Winona Assembly and Summer School interests and vice-president of the Lewis Institute, is an elder and trustee in the Third church. Mr. Thomas G. McCulloh, vice-president and treasurer of the National Linseed Oil Company, president of the Federal Manufacturing Company, is an elder in the Hyde Park church. Mr. Charles H. Fitzhugh, president of the Fitzhugh, Luther Locomotive Co., is a deacon in the Lake Forest church. Mr. John McKinnon, president of the Illinois Straw Products Company is prominent in many interests throughout the city. Mr. Mark Morton, treasurer of the International Salt Company, treasurer of the United States Sugar Refinery and director in many other interests is a trustee in the Lake Forest church. Mr. Frederick F. Peabody, vice-president of the shirt and collar concern of Cluett, Peabody & Co., is in the First church of Evanston, in which church is also one of the best known elders in the presbytery, Mr. Frank S. Shaw, president of the Cable Piano Co. Mr. E. P. McPherson,

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second vice-president of the Cable Co., is an elder in Third church. It is impossible to include in this section all the heads of the varied industries who are identified with the Presbyterian church but their names together with other information appear in the index.

The Wholesale Merchants and Manufacturers, who are Presbyterians, would fill a volume themselves, so only a few will be referred to here. The first two houses to be

**Wholesale
dry goods
merchants.** mentioned are Marshall Field & Co., and Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., because they have both wholesale and retail branches.

Although Mr. Field himself never joined the church, he was for years a trustee in and one of the most regular attendants at the First church. He seemed especially inclined toward Presbyterians in his selection of partners from the beginning—Mr. John V. Farwell, Mr. Henry J. Willing, Mr. Lafayette McWilliams and Mr. Thomas Templeton, four of them being Presbyterian elders. So down to the present time men of this type manage the affairs of this, the greatest institution of its kind in the world. Mr. John G. Shedd, president of the company, is in the Kenwood church. Mr. Arthur B. Jones, one of the trustees of the estate, is in the First church of Evanston. Mr. Stanley Field and Mr. Philip L. James, nephews of Mr. Marshall Field, are in the First church. Mr. James Simpson, vice-president of the company is from the oldest and staunchest type of Scotch Presbyterianism. Mr. Lindsay T. Woodcock, general manager of the retail end

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of the business is an elder in the First church of Oak Park while Mr. W. F. Hypes of the wholesale section is in the First church of Evanston. There are many other prominent department managers and officers to be found in the various churches throughout the city.

Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., is much the same in its make up. Of the founders of the concern but one or two are left. Mr. Samuel S. Scott, long an elder in the church, although spending most of his time in the south now, attends the Buena Memorial church. Mr. John W. Scott—of the younger generation, but one of the leaders now—is in the First church of Evanston. Mr. John T. Pirie, Jr. is in the Lake Forest Church.

It is interesting to observe in both the wholesale and retail sections of the city, the buildings, the signs and the advertisements of concerns headed by, owned or controlled by Presbyterians. First we will confine ourselves to the wholesale district including some of the manufacturers.

**Presbyterian
land marks.**

The John V. Farwell Co.—The founder, Mr. John V. Farwell, Sr., and the present treasurer and general manager, Mr. John V. Farwell, Jr., have been referred to before. Mr. Arthur L. Farwell, second vice-president, and Mr. Francis C. Farwell, secretary, of the company, are in the Lake Forest church. Mr. John W. Sweet, president of Sweet Dempster & Co., wholesale hats, is in Evanston First church. Mr. Moses D. Wells, president

**Wholesale
merchants and
manufacturers.**

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of the wholesale shoe firm of M. D. Wells & Co., is in the First church. Mr. Charles Smith, president of the wholesale paper concern of Bradner Smith & Co., is in Fourth church. Mr. Walter L. Parrotte, president of the wholesale hat concern of Parrotte, Beals & Co., is in Hyde Park church.

Mr. William H. Bush, president of Wm. H. Bush & Co., wholesale hats and caps, and president of Francis T. Simmons & Co., wholesale gloves, is a member of Fourth church. Mr. A. C. Becken, president and Mr. Walter Frazer Brown, vice-president and treasurer, of the wholesale jewelry house of A. C. Becken & Co., are both in Evanston First church. Mr. Hamilton Borden, president of the Borden & Selleck Co., Howe Scales, is an elder in First church. Mr. Henry W. Dudley, president of the H. W. Dudley Coffee Co., is also an elder in First church, while Mr. E. A. Downs, the vice-president of the company, is an old-time Presbyterian. Mr. W. D. Messenger, president of the wholesale paper firm of W. D. Messenger & Co., is an elder in the Highland Park church. Mr. Arthur B. Cotton, president of the Brydon Trimmed Hat Co., is an elder in Eighth church. Mr. John S. Ford, president of the great chair and furniture manufacturing concern of Ford & Johnson Co., is an elder and Bible class teacher in the Sixth church. Mr. Melancthon Smith, president of the Star Gelatine Company, and of M. Smith & Co., wholesale grocers and packers supplies; Mr. J. D. Haggard, president of Haggard & Marcusson

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Company, manufacturers of spring beds and mattresses; Mr. L. W. Flershem, vice-president of the jewelry concern of Lapp & Flershem; Mr. John F. Jelke, president of the butterine concern of Braun & Fitts; Mr. James B. Clow, president and William E. Clow (for years a trustee in the Lake View church), vice-president of Jas. B. Clow & Co., wholesale plumbers and plumbers' supplies; Mr. E. B. Moore, president of the wood carpet concern of E. B. Moore & Co.; Mr. James L. Mead, president of the Mead Cycle Co.; William H. Warren, president of W. H. Warren & Co., bank and office furniture; Mr. J. H. Whiting, president, Whiting Foundry & Equipment Co.; Mr. Robert Vierling, president and Mr. Louis Vierling, secretary and treasurer of the Vierling, McDowell Iron Works; Messrs. J. W., a trustee, and H. W. Allen, an elder, in the Campbell Park church, of the J. W. Allen Co., bakers and confectioners supplies; Mr. Clyde M. Carr, vice-president and secretary of Joseph T. Ryerson & Co., heavy iron and steel merchants and Mr. Robert F. Carr, vice-president and general manager of the Dearborn Drug and Chemical Works; Mr. Robert Russell, president of the Russell Carpet Co.; Mr. William D. Collyer, president of W. D. Collyer & Co., butter and egg merchants—United States inspector of dairy exports—all these are Presbyterians. Both Messrs. John C. Crofts and Corydon A. Reed, of the soap manufacturing concern bearing their name, are active in the church. The former in the Austin First church and the latter an elder in

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Oak Park First church. The present beautiful edifice of the Eighth church is no doubt due to Mr. Reed's generosity and untiring efforts. Mr. L. P. Moore, secretary and treasurer of the varnish concern of Benj. Moore & Co., is in Evanston Second church. Mr. A. E. Coleman, president Chicago Ornamental Iron Co., is an elder and a trustee in the Hyde Park church. Mr. Geo. M. Bard, president of the Norwall Mfg. Co. (steam supplies), is a trustee in the same church.

Mr. Charles B. Ford, president of the Ford & Howard Company, produce merchants, is in Oak Park First church. Mr. Edward H. Smith, treasurer of the Oliver Typewriter Company is a trustee in the Fourth church. Mr. John E. Wilder, of the firm of Wilder & Co., tanners and leather merchants, and ex-state president of the Young Men's Christian Association is in Evanston First church. Mr. Carlton Moseley (a trustee), a partner in the great coffee firm of Chase & Sanborn, and Mr. Samuel Parliament, a wholesale cheese merchant are both in the Highland Park church. Mr. Jonathan W. Brooks, Jr., vice-president of the china and glassware house of Pitkin & Brooks; Mr. C. M. Trowbridge, vice-president of Burley & Co., china and glassware (a trustee in Lake Forest church), Mr. Henry Faurot, vice-president and treasurer of the Western Felt Works; Mr. John D. Hibbard, president of John Davis Co., plumbers' supplies, and president of the Davis Construction Co.; Mr. L. M. Bushnell, of the firm of Vaughan & Bushnell, hardware manufacturers;

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Mr. W. T. Bussey, president of the Chicago Stove Works, Mr. E. G. Clark (an elder in Fourth church and president of the Chicago Foundlings Home), treasurer of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co., wholesale hardware, and Mr. Robert M. Wells, of the wholesale hardware concern of Wells & Nellegar, for years an elder in First church, conclude this list.

The retail merchants contain such names as Mr. F. M. Atwood, the clothier, a trustee in the Hyde Park church. Mr. N. B. Holden, the shoe dealer, who is a trustee in the Third church. Mr. Alexander H. Revell, and Mr. W. K.

**Retail
merchants.**

Cowan, prominent furniture dealers, are both in the Fourth church. Mr. C. E. Graves, the jeweler, is in the First church of Evanston, and at the time of his death another prominent jeweler, Mr. C. D. Peacock, was a member of First church. Mr. William L. Campbell, vice-president of the Economical Drug Co., Mr. F. W. Gerould, the resident partner of A. G. Spalding & Co., sporting goods, a trustee in First church of Evanston, Mr. Platt P. Gibbs, president of the Chicago Music Co., and Mr. A. H. Abbott, of A. H. Abbott & Co., artists' supplies, are all Presbyterians.

It is a somewhat delicate matter to classify the newspaper men of Chicago so far as their religious affiliations are concerned. There are, however, notable examples of Christian manhood connected with the press. Mr. Frederick Driscoll, commissioner The American Newspaper

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Publishers Association, is in the Lake View church. Mr. Victor F. Lawson, owner and publisher of the Chicago Daily News, was for years in the Fullerton Avenue Presbyterian church, but has since his removal to LaSalle Avenue been in the New England Congregational church. Mr. Robert W. Patterson, the editor and publisher of the Chicago Tribune, makes his church home while in Chicago in the Fourth church. Many will remember the strong and abiding impression his father Dr. Robert W. Patterson, made upon this city of ours while he was pastor of Second church, during which time he was instrumental in establishing Lake Forest College. Mr. John C. Eastman, publisher of the Chicago Daily Journal and Mr. George W. Hinman, publisher of the Inter-Ocean are both identified with the church. Mr. Samuel R. Wells, business manager of the Daily News is a deacon in Second church. Mr. Everett Sisson, publisher of the Interior, the great Presbyterian paper of this section, is in the Oak Park First church. Mr. Harry Wilkinson, publisher of the Chicago Banker, is a Presbyterian, very appropriately. Mr. Samuel Eberly Kiser, whose inspiring columns in the Chicago Record-Herald we read daily, is in the Evanston First church. Mr. James E. Defebaugh, of the American Lumberman and Mr. Nolan R. Best of the Interior are referred to elsewhere. Mr. S. E. Gruenstein of the Chicago Evening Post, has for years been organist in the Lake

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Forest church. Many of the leading editors of and contributors to the Chicago daily papers are in the church. Perhaps this accounts for the attitude of the press towards the various movements for civic righteousness.

The Insurance business—fire, life, marine, accident and casualty—is well cared for by our denomination—in fact Presbyterians are away in the lead so far as the

**Insurance
men.**

number of companies represented is concerned. To begin with, the president of the Chicago (Fire) Underwriters Association is Mr. Edward M. Teall, an elder and trustee in the Third church. He is also president of the underwriting firm of Edw. M. Teall & Co., president of the Chicago Relief and Aid Society and president of the board of trustees of the McCormick Theological Seminary. The secretary of the same association, Mr. Ralph N. Trimmingham—another fire underwriter—is in the Oak Park church. Mr. Fred S. James, president of Fred S. James & Co., one of the oldest and largest fire insurance agencies in the city, is in the First church of Evanston. Mr. Francis C. Waller a prominent fire underwriter; Mr. Horatio N. Kelsey, western manager of the Sun Fire Insurance Company; Mr. Thomas S. Chard, manager of the Firemen's Fund and Union Fire Insurance Companies, are all Presbyterians. Mr. W. F. Cameron, of the concern of P. F. Cameron & Co., is a trustee in the Hyde Park church.

Mr. F. M. Steele, president of the American Guaranty

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Co.; Mr. E. C. Waller, president of the North American Accident Insurance Co.; Mr. Franklin H. Head, vice-president, Continental Casualty Co., and W. J. Aiken, general manager of the Preferred Accident Insurance Co., are a quartette of Presbyterians interested in other branches of the insurance business. Mr. George L. McCurdy, of the Forty-first Street church, president of Geo. L. McCurdy & Co., and Capt. Chas. W. Elphicke, of the Evanston First church, president of Chas. W. Elphicke & Co., and a large vessel owner, are largely in control of the marine insurance business of the great lakes.

The president of the Life Underwriters Association of Chicago—Mr. L. Brackett Bishop, is a member of the Edgewater church. He is manager of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co., is largely interested in the Chicago Young Men's Christian Association, and is one of the most highly respected men in the life insurance business. Mr. George H. Holt, the vice-president of the Columbian National Life Insurance Co., of Boston, has already been mentioned. This company has, as its active leader of its western agencies, one of the most capable and best-known directors of men in the entire country, Mr. Howard H. Hoyt, of the First church of Evanston. Mr. Hoyt's title is assistant director of agencies. Mr. Raymond W. Stevens, vice-president of the Illinois Life Insurance Company is a trustee in the Forty-first Street church. Mr. Walter Z. Brown, treasurer of the same company is a deacon in the church

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of the Covenant. Mr. Isaac B. Snow, superintendent of agencies of the Massachusetts Mutual Life, is a trustee in Forty-first Street church. Mr. Charles D. Norton, general agent of the North-Western Mutual Life Insurance Company of Milwaukee, is in the Lake Forest church. Mr. James W. Janney, general agent of the Provident Life and Trust Company of Philadelphia, is also mentioned earlier. Mr. E. H. Elwell, general agent of the Michigan Mutual Life, is another trustee in the Forty-first Street church. Mr. William T. Van Arsdale, general agent of the Mutual Benefit of New Jersey and Mr. Elihu D. Watt, general manager of the National Life Insurance Company, U. S. A., are also Presbyterians. There should follow here naturally reference to Mr. Thomas R. Weddell, assistant editor of the Insurance Post and insurance editor of the Chicago Record-Herald, who is a member of the Hinsdale church.

Many of Chicago's most prominent architects are Presbyterians. Mr. Charles S. Frost, of the firm of Frost & Granger, is an elder in the Lake Forest church. Mr. H. B. Wheelock is an elder in the Evanston First church. Mr. Howard Van Doren Shaw is a trustee and treasurer in the Second church.

Architects. Mr. James Gamble Rogers, Mr. Robert Thorne Newberry and Mr. George W. Maher—three of the leading architects of Chicago—are also in the church.

La Salle Street has always been aware of the strength of the Presbyterian church—from the Stock Exchange

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and Chamber of Commerce down to the Board of Trade. Many of the leaders of the financial and insurance community have been included under other captions. Mr. Granger Farwell, president of the stock and bond house of Granger, Farwell & Co.; ex-president of the Stock Exchange, and president of the Chicago Bureau of Charities, is a trustee in Lake Forest church. Mr. Alfred L. Baker, president of the financial institution bearing his name is also in Lake Forest and is the faithful and efficient president of the board of trustees of Lake Forest University. Mr. Baker's interests, so far as outside charities and philanthropies are concerned, are doubtless as numerous as any Presbyterian in the city, as the index will indicate. Mr. Ferry W. Leach, of the firm of A. B. Leach & Co. is in the First church of Oak Park. Others active in the church and of great influence in stocks and bonds are Charles M. Howe, an elder in Evanston First church, Samuel M. Meek, president of the Fidelity Trust Co., and Mr. Martin A. Devitt, of the firm of Devitt, Tremble & Co. Mr. William A. Douglass, manager of the Mercantile Agency of R. G. Dun & Co., is a trustee of Oak Park First church and has been a trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital from its inception. Mr. Israel P. Rumsay, head of the firm of Rumsay & Co., is an elder in the Lake Forest church. Aside from being a man of untiring efforts in behalf of the church he has ever been devoted to the cause of the Citizen's League, for the suppression of

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the sale of liquor to minors and drunkards, which movement he originated and was its president for some twenty-five years. Mr. Albert M. Day, for years in the firm of Counselman & Day, like many others divides his time between the Fourth and Lake Forest churches. Since assuming the presidency of the Presbyterian Hospital he has devoted almost all his time thereto, bringing the institution up to its present high standard of efficiency—the best in its history. Mr. Day's sketch of the hospital appears elsewhere.

The Educational Institutions in and around Chicago owe much to the Presbyterian church. McCormick Theological Seminary, is, of course, denominational in character. Dr. McClure's sketch which **Educator.** follows later on will show, however, the wide influence of the institution. Doctor McClure's long pastorate at Lake Forest seemed to peculiarly fit him for the presidency of the seminary which, under his leadership, is destined to be one of the greatest training schools for the ministry the whole nation possesses. If it were not for the rule adopted at the beginning whereby reference was not to be made to the individual ministers in this particular book certainly an opportunity would here be taken to pay the tribute to president McClure which the writer, in common with every one in the country who knows him, would like to have recorded.

Lake Forest University—the College, the Academy and

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Ferry Hall—are Presbyterian too, although not narrowly so. There could be no more logical person to write the sketch about that institution than Prof. John J. Halsey, the acting president. When it is read, one should bear in mind the life behind it, that of a man who through all the years, under various administrations and conditions has striven to make Lake Forest worth almost everything to the young people who have come under its influence. Professor Halsey, is an elder of the Lake Forest church and active in the life thereof. Lake Forest is the home of Dr. Clifford W. Barnes, one of the foremost educators of the present time. His training while president of Illinois college and more recently as general secretary of the Religious Educational Association very naturally led up to the special research work he is engaged in at this time, both at home and abroad.

The North-Western Military Academy at Highland Park has at its head, Col. H. P. Davidson, a member of the Highland Park church and a manly man.

The University of Chicago (Baptist) has one Presbyterian trustee and many Presbyterians in its faculty. Among them, Prof. John M. Coulter, dean of the School of Botany, an elder in Hyde Park, who has been mentioned. Prof. Henry H. Belfield, also an elder in the same church is dean of the University High School—formerly the Chicago Manual Training School.

North-Western University (Methodist) although more denominational in character than the University of Chi-

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ago, finds room for Presbyterians here and there, three being on the board of trustees.

Mr. Orville M. Powers, founder and president of the Metropolitan Business College, is a trustee and treasurer of the Hyde Park church. Prof. John C. Grant, principal of the Harvard school, is an elder in the Second church. Prof. Charles D. Lowry, assistant superintendent of schools, is an elder in the Third church and active at Foster Mission. Mr. William M. Roberts, another assistant superintendent of schools, is a Presbyterian, although beyond one member of the school board (Mrs. Emmons Blaine) Presbyterians do not claim much of the glory coming to the present public school system in Chicago.

Presbyterians prove to be especially successful as publishers, printers, stationers, lithographers and engravers. Mr. Fleming H. Revell, president and Mr. George H. Doran, vice-president of the Fleming H. Revell Co., are in the First church of Evanston. Mr. Joel C. Lininger, president The Winona Publishing Company, is in the Buena Memorial church. Mr. Wentworth W. Tewksbury,

**Publishers,
printers,
stationers, etc.** secretary and treasurer of the same company, is leader of the Fellowship Class for Young Men in the Second church. Mr. Hugh A. Foresman, vice-president of Scott, Foresman & Co., is in the Hyde Park church. Mr. John S. Goodman, president of J. S. Goodman & Co. (an elder in Third church), Mr. George W. Ogilvie, president of George W.

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Ogilvie & Co. and Mr. John W. Wilcox, secretary and treasurer of C. M. Barnes Co., are three prominent publishers in the Presbyterian church. Mr. R. Scott Miner, manager of the Educational Book Department of the American Book Co. and vice-president of the Young Men's Presbyterian Union, is in the Woodlawn Park church. Mr. Jerome A. Smith, president of the S. D. Childs Printing and Stationery Co., is an elder in the First church of Evanston. Mr. J. Harry Jones, secretary of the Marshall-Jackson Stationery Co., is a trustee in the La Grange church. Mr. Amos Pettibone, one of the vice-presidents of P. F. Pettibone & Co., printers and stationers, is a trustee in the church of the Covenant (previously mentioned). Mr. R. S. Pettibone, another vice-president of this company is an elder in the First church of Austin. Mr. Carroll H. Sudler, vice-president of the Ketterlinus Lithographic Manufacturing Co., a vice-president of the Young Men's Presbyterian Union and actively interested in the Young Men's Christian Association, is an elder in the Fourth church. Mr. J. H. Barnett, president of J. H. Barnett & Co., engravers, is in the First church of Austin, and Mr. A. R. Barnes, president of A. R. Barnes & Co., is in the First church of Evanston.

It is even more difficult to determine who of the medical, surgical and dental professions shall receive recognition in this book. It may be safely said that the majority of the leaders in these vocations are in the Presbyterian church; and more interesting still is the fact that men of

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this type are generally picked for membership in the session and on the boards of trustees. Because of the peculiarly conspicuous place he occupies in the life of

**Physicians,
surgeons,
dentists and
opticians.** Chicago we will mention first the blind heart specialist, Dr. Robert Hall Babcock, of the Fourth church. Aside from being a specialist in unusual demand, Doctor Babcock has found time to publish an exhaustive work on "Diseases of the Heart and Arterial System."

He was one of the founders of the Post-Graduate Medical School of Chicago, is a professor in the college of Physicians and Surgeons, and on the staff of the Cook County Hospital. Dr. Alexander H. Ferguson, a member of the First church, a surgeon and author of rare ability, is the president of the Chicago Hospital. Dr. Daniel A. K. Steele, also a member of First church, one of the founders of, president of and professor in the College of Physicians and Surgeons, president and professor the Chicago Clinical School, president the West Side Hospital, professor Post Graduate Medical School, is also vice-president of the Chicago Surgical Society. Dr. William T. Montgomery of Evanston, president of the board of trustees of the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary, oculist and aurist to Cook County Hospital and professor in the Woman's Medical College, is also oculist to the Presbyterian Hospital. Dr. Theodore J. Knudson, a deacon in the Forty-first Street church, is the chief surgeon of the South Side Elevated Railroad. Dr. John Leeming, president of the Men's club of the same church

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is chief surgeon of the Chicago City Railway. Dr. Robert D. MacArthur is vice-president of the Chicago Clinical Hospital. Dr. Frank S. Johnson, an elder and trustee in Second church, is emeritus dean and professor of Medicine in North-Western University and is consulting physician of the Woman's Hospital and Mercy Hospital. Dr. Arthur D. Bevan, a member of the Second church and for some time president of the Presbyterian Hospital, is a professor in Rush Medical college and professorial lecturer on surgery, University of Chicago.

Dr. E. Wyllis Andrews, another Second church member, has been a professor in surgery in North-Western University since 1883, and United States Surgeon, Bureau of Pensions, since 1889, is author of "Surgery of the Stomach" as well as other important works and is president of the Chicago Surgical Society. Dr. Walter H. Allport of the Fourth church, is assistant chief surgeon of the Illinois Central Railroad and surgeon St. Luke's Hospital. Dr. Frank Allport, one of the leading Eye and Ear surgeons in Chicago, is a professor in North-Western University, Eye and Ear surgeon in St. Luke's and Wesley Hospitals and consulting Eye and Ear surgeon to Chicago Board of Education, C. & N. W. Ry. and C. & E. I. Ry. Dr. William M. Harsha of the Forty-first Street church, is professor of operative and clinical surgery in the College of Physicians and Surgeons. Dr. Henry W. Gentles of Hyde Park is professor of general medicine in the Post-

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Graduate Medical School and trustee of the Chicago Hospital. Dr. Philip P. S. Doane, attending surgeon Cook County Hospital, assistant in surgery, Rush Medical College, an author on surgical subjects, is another north side Presbyterian surgeon. Dr. William Cuthbertson of the Forty-first Street church has been attending gynecologist of St. Luke's Hospital for years, and is chief examiner of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. Dr. Samuel P. Hedges, perhaps the leading Homeopath in Chicago, captain in the 112th Regiment New York Volunteer Infantry and a practitioner in Chicago since 1867, professor in the Chicago Homeo. Medical College, attending and consulting physician of Chicago Nursery and Half Orphan Asylum, has been an elder in the church since 1868 and is now in the Buena Memorial church. Dr. E. Iles Kerlin, another elder of the Buena church, and for years one of the pillars in the church of the Covenant, is one of the most highly esteemed physicians and surgeons on the north side. Dr. Arthur H. Reading, of the Woodlawn Park church, is district county physician, is professor of diseases of chest, throat and nose in the American College of Medicine and Surgery, and is president of Chicago Eclectic Medical and Surgical Society. Dr. L. N. Barlow, one of the founders and directors of the People's Hospital Training School for Nurses is in the Forty-first Street church. Dr. R. N. Isham is in the Fourth church. Dr. G. P. Head, director and professor of Ear, Nose and Throat Diseases in Chicago Post-Gradu-

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ate Medical College, an editor of the year book on the Nose, Throat and Ear, is a west side physician of prominence. Dr. John C. Warbrick, instructor in Medicine, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Naturalist, Ornithologist, is also a contributor to various medical and literary journals. Dr. John A. Robison, secretary of the Medical Board of the Presbyterian Hospital and on the staff from its inception, is consulting physician of the Mary Thompson Hospital. Dr. Nathan P. Colwell, assistant in Diseases of Chest, Nose and Throat, Rush Medical College, and assistant to the deans of the same institution the past few years, is a specialist of prominence in this particular line. Dr. William L. Copeland, another west side Presbyterian, is the professor of Anatomy in the College of Dental Surgery. Dr. Stephen W. Cox of the Third church, has been connected prominently with many Chicago institutions and is now surgeon-in-chief of St. Stephen's Sanitarium. Dr. Charles H. Crain, an elder in the Woodlawn Park church and teacher of the Young Women's Bible Class there, is assistant in Ophthalmology, Chicago Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat College. He is also a member of the firm of Crain Bros., wholesale dealers in drugs, chemicals, paints and oils. Dr. Truman W. Brophy, one of the best known men in the dental profession, is in the Third Presbyterian church, while Dr. James O. Ely, another dentist of equal prominence, is a North Shore Presbyterian. There are three prominent Presbyterian opticians who should be mentioned here. First,

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Mr. Almer Coe, president and treasurer of the concern bearing his name, manufacturers and retailers of optical goods. Mr. Ernest S. Fowler of the firm E. S. & W. S. Fowler is in the First church of Oak Park while Mr. Arthur R. MacDougall, president of the optical firm of A. R. MacDougall & Co., is in the Forty-first Street church.

Many of the great engineering and constructing feats in Chicago have been and are daily being accomplished by Presbyterians.

Mr. John M. Ewan, president the John M. Ewan Construction Company; Mr. Van Wagenen Alling, president of the Alling Construction Company; **Engineering and constructing experts.** Mr. Frederick C. Austin, president The Municipal Engineering and Constructing Company; Mr. William E. Dorwin, vice-president and general manager the United States Engineering & Constructing Company; Mr. David Sloan (a trustee in Woodlawn Park church), chief engineer McArthur Bros. Constructing Company; Mr. Paul Albert Poppenhusen, president the Green Engineering Company; Mr. William Goldie, president Goldie Bros., general contractors; Mr. Onward Bates (an elder and trustee in the Church of the Covenant), president the Bates & Rogers Construction Co.; Mr. George A. Yuille, president Chicago Engineering & Construction Company; Mr. Thomas Rankin, president and Mr. Dixon C. Williams, vice-president Chicago Building and Manufacturing Company; Mr. John W.

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Alvord, Hydraulic and Sanitary Engineer; Mr. George Welsby Scott (a trustee in Buena Memorial church), consulting engineer, and Mr. Samuel G. McMeen, electrical engineer, are all identified with the church.

As aids in making some of the engineering and constructing feats possible, Messrs Thomas P. Phillips, president and William E. Phillips, vice-president and general manager, of the Dolese & Shepard Company, quarrymen and stone contractors, and Mr. Burton H. Atwood, president of the Atwood-Davis Sand Company, should be mentioned.

Of those Presbyterians who have retired from business or their professional life there are some who are still the active leaders and supporters of their local churches. Mr. Watts De Gollyer, a retired varnish manufacturer, is an elder in the Riverside church. Mr. Lucien G. Yoe, a retired syrup manufacturer, is an elder in the Fourth church, although he resides in Highland Park, Mr. Caryl Young, founder of the once indispensable C. Y. Transfer Company (now the Arthur Dixon Transfer Company), is a trustee in First church. Mr. George E. Purington, a retired ship chandler, is an elder in Fourth church. Mr. Orrin W. Potter, for years president of the Chicago Rolling Mill Company, and Mr. W. J. Chalmers, formerly vice-president of the Allis-Chalmers Company, are also in this church. Dr. Henry P. Merriman, although now in California, has been one of the chief supporters of the Second church for years.

**Retired
merchants.**

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The capitalists very fittingly conclude this brief classification. Practically every one mentioned is a director in one or more of our Chicago banks; many of them directors in numerous corporations; some

Capitalists. have had much to do with the shaping of Chicago's earlier history, and to them is due a large share of the credit of Chicago's present condition. It is interesting here to note that of the twenty-eight to be mentioned, eight of them are in the First church, five of them in the Second, one in the Third church, Eight in the Fourth, one in Lake Forest, one in Evanston First, one in Sixth church, two in Forty-first St. church and one in Buena Memorial.

The First church men are Mr. John B. Drake, Jr., Mr. Tracy Drake, a deacon, Mr. Ebenezer Buckingham, Mr. Charles T. Otis, a trustee, Mr. Philo A. Otis, an elder, director of the music in the church for twenty-five years and secretary of the Theodore Thomas Orchestra, Mr. George H. Laffin, Mr. Louis E. Laffin and Mr. Charles B. Shedd.

In the Second church we find Mr. Eugene S. Pike (a trustee), who is now erecting the new Mentor Building at the corner of State and Monroe Streets, Mr. Albert Keep, formerly president of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway, Mr. Norman B. Ream, said to be a director in more corporations and varied industries than any other Chicago man, Mr. Charles W. ReQua, and Mr. James R. Walker, a trustee. Mr. Thomas Templeton,

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formerly a partner in Marshall Field & Co., is an elder in Third church. The Fourth church is represented by Mr. Albert M. Day, Mr. Abram Poole, Mr. Charles B. King, president of the Commercial Safe Deposit Company, Mr. James C. Peasley, Mr. Mark S. Willing, Mr. H. H. Forsyth, an elder, Mr. D. Mark Cummings, and Mr. Moses J. Wentworth, one of the trustees of the church. Mr. Delevan Smith, owner of the Indianapolis News and a number of other newspapers, one of the controlling factors in the Oliver Typewriter Co., and formerly president of the board of trustees of Lake Forest University, is in the Lake Forest church. Mr. James A. Patten a trustee and president of the Men's Club of the First church of Evanston, still a member of the firm of Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, has built perhaps more of the large manufacturing buildings in the southern portion of the business district than all others put together. Mr. Lafayette McWilliams, an elder in the Sixth church, was for years one of the leading partners of Marshall Field & Co. Messrs. Lincoln M. Coy, and Alfred C. Tyler, both prominent in financial circles, are in the Forty-first St. church. The concluding name is that of Mr. James B. Waller, one of the founders of the Buena Memorial church. Mr. Waller's father whose name he bears, was one of the strongest factors in Chicago's earlier Presbyterianism. It is only natural therefore that Mrs. Waller should have wished that her memorial for her husband should take

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the shape of a Presbyterian church in the heart of Buena Park, which community the elder Mr. Waller founded.

This section just concluded was originally intended to be merely a short sketch of some of the more prominent men in the city's activities who are identified in some way with the Presbyterian church. The plan of classifying them in any respect at all developed as the facts were written. It is obvious the interior of the book could not go into detail as to the church connection and the outside interests of all of the 540 Captains of Industry and professional men shown in the index. But for convenience it may be said here that of the 374 men mentioned in the preceding twenty sub-divisions of the story, 61 are manufacturers and wholesale merchants; 30 are bankers; 19 are railroad officials; 40 are lawyers, judges, aldermen and government officials; 10 are packers; 10 are wholesale grocers; 14 are lumbermen; 37 heads of varied industries; 10 well known retail merchants; 12 newspaper men; 24 insurance men; 6 architects; 10 La Salle Street financiers; 11 educators; 16 publishers, printers, stationers, engravers, etc.; 34 physicians, surgeons, dentists and opticians; 13 engineering and constructing experts; 7 retired merchants and 28 are those ordinarily classified as capitalists. This can only mean something to those who know for what the men, whose names are mentioned, stand. To any real Chicagoan it means much.

A study of the index reveals even more interesting facts:

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of the 540 included, 190 are presidents of the institutions named; 53 are vice-presidents; 47 are secretaries and treasurers; 60 are directors and 70 are owners thereof. But it should be remembered these presidents, directors, owners, etc, may represent five times as many enterprises as these figures would indicate. Some are interested in only the one line of business referred to. Many are owners, directors or leaders in from five to ten, while several are in as many as twenty-five different concerns or corporations. Of these, 218 are officers in the church—115 being elders, 88 trustees and 15 deacons. About 185 (over, I think) of these men are officers, directors or trustees in the various charities, philanthropies and outside agencies calculated to up-lift manhood, which are mentioned on pages 85, 86 and 87; 106 are in only one; 45 in two; 15 in three; 12 in four; 5 in five and 2 in six. From the figures and the fact that these 540 of Chicago's most representative citizens are identified with the church, does it not bear out the statement recently made, by my friend, Mr. Lloyd E. Harter, president of the Young Men's Congregational Union of Chicago, one of the most vital agencies for good the city possesses, to the effect that, "with rare exceptions, no man who amounts to anything in the way of real business success; who has really built up a business and a reputation that will endure throughout the coming years; who holds the genuine respect and confidence of his fellowmen, is with-

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out some outside interest which has for its purpose the up-lifting of manhood and the bettering of the condition of the suffering in our city." Is this so? Are we all unselfishly interested in something outside our fearful race for money, for social standing and a big name in the community?

Although comparatively a young organization, it is confidently believed the Young Men's Presbyterian Union of Chicago has done and is doing much to develop and strengthen the Presbyterian forces of this great city of ours. Just how far it has fulfilled its mission—just how much good it has really done, remains to be seen. This much may be said in its favor, however, it has gradually brought the men of the various local churches together in such a natural and friendly manner that they are looking at the larger problems of the church in the city in a way that forecasts bright things for the future. The broad Christian fellowship that now exists between some 1200 of the nearly 5000 men enrolled in the men's organizations within the Presbytery of Chicago is a direct outgrowth of the steady and persistent determination on the part of the Union to help the church see its great opportunity and make the most of it. The condition of the work for men in many of the churches is far from ideal but most of them are doing something and it will be recalled there were only two strong organizations for men in the Presbytery less than ten years ago.

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How large a factor the Chicago Union has been in the newly organized Presbyterian Brotherhood can only be imagined. Chicago lays no claim to the introduction at the General Assembly of 1905 of the overture for the larger movement for men throughout the church. That came by way of Ohio—from Rev. R. R. Bigger, Ph.D., pastor of the First church of Massillon, to be definite. But Chicago men are mightily interested in the Brotherhood and mean to make it something worth while if they can. Already the plans provide for a re-organization of the Young Men's Union so that a place will be made for all Presbyterian men in its various activities. There is every reason to believe that, in due time, they will largely come in and then the fondest expectations of the Pioneer Presbyterians and the foundation layers of Chicago may come to pass.

Presbyterian Brotherhood. With the Presbyterian men lined up in ear-
Other denominations organizing. nest; with the Congregationalists already close up to us in definiteness of purpose and organization; with the Episcopalians in marching order; the Baptists planning; the Lutherans even beyond that point and the Methodists surely thinking—well, why isn't Chicago ready for the final conflict with the forces of evil that have so long hampered us, so tarnished our otherwise clean name, and given us the reputation we have in other parts of the land?

This incoherent and incomplete presentation of some

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of the real facts of Chicago life may not appeal to many. They ought to set most people thinking. It is very certain the people of the world who make no professions whatever, who do not rent pews in the church and thus consider their religious duties discharged, or who do not even care whether their wives are in the church and their children in the Sunday school, will have reason to ask some questions—trying to reconcile some everyday occurrences with the Christian professions and wondering whether Christians are really in earnest or not. They will see there are many mentioned with whom they associate daily who differ in no way from those who make no professions at all. But the saddest thing will be the absolute denial of Christ by many of our leading business men when some unbelieving man or some shallow society woman jeers at the Christian religion, or when some doubter raises a question about the Bible and the divinity of Christ. Surely above all, this should make professing Christians deeply thoughtful when we realize that we may be standing as a positive barrier in the Christianizing and purifying of our city because of our inconsistency or apathy.

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McCORMICK THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

BY PRESIDENT JAMES G. K. McCLURE, D.D., LL.D.

McCormick Theological Seminary is situated at the very heart of the human needs of a great city. Its history has kept pace with the recognition of the social conditions of mankind. The seminary originated in the purpose of the nine ministers who constituted the Presbytery of Salem (that Presbytery embraced almost the entire state of Indiana and much of Illinois) to establish in their territory a collegiate and theological school. It was in January, 1827, in a log loom-house at Hanover, Indiana, that a grammar school was opened with six boys in attendance. This little school, solemnly dedicated to Almighty God as a nursery for the ministry, was the nucleus both of Hanover College and of the Indiana Theological Seminary, as McCormick Theological Seminary was then called.

In due time the seminary department passed from the village of Hanover to the city of New Albany, Indiana, where by reason of the greater population, there was larger opportunity for acquaintance with the experiences of humanity. Still later, through the offer of Mr. Cyrus H. McCormick to donate an endowment fund the seminary was removed from the comparatively small city to the thickly settled city of Chicago.

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In entering upon its connection with the multitudes of this rapidly growing city the seminary saw fit to place itself near the outskirts, and on what was then open prairie erected its first buildings. But the seminary was not to dwell apart from the lives of a populous community, for little by little the city planted its dwellings and homes close to the seminary until now the students who reside within its halls find themselves, not in secluded retirement, but in actual contact with the joys and sorrows, the weal and woe of humanity.

Earnestness of spiritual life has characterized the work of the seminary from its inception. While it has always sought, and to-day continues to seek, scholastic development, that scholastic development is sought, not as an end, but as a means. Those who constitute its faculty desire its student body to be composed of as bright minds as they can find; and they desire to inculcate in such minds the clearest possible thinking and to impart to such minds the most accurate information. They believe that the Gospel can only be preached worthily as men bring to it trained intellects, but they never intend that the training of the intellect shall interfere with, but rather stimulate, spirituality of life, ardor of purpose, and adaptation of effort. The seminary holds that there is no greater need in the world to-day than the need for consecrated men who lay all their talents at the feet of Christ, and then go forth with loving devotion to the hearts of men, to be the unselfish friends of their fellows and to be persuasive prophets of God.

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The seminary stands for profound convictions. It holds to the infallibility of the Bible as the teacher of life's meaning and the interpreter of God to man. It intends to keep abreast of all the discussions of the age and it places at the disposal of its instructors the latest literature and places also at their disposal opportunities for travel upon the continent and in the lands of the Bible.

In this union of earnestness and scholarship lies the hope of the seminary. It exalts every sphere of evangelistic effort. Its students are connected with missionary operations in the Churches and Institutional Associations of Chicago. They respond, as fully as faithful attendance to their studies will allow, to the opportunities for helpfulness that confront them in their environment. It is intended that when they graduate and pass out to their respective spheres of labor each man of them shall carry with him acquaintance with humanity as it is, as well as carry with him the heart of love and abiding confidence in the Gospel.

The graduates of the seminary are scattered everywhere throughout America. They occupy influential pulpits both along the Atlantic and Pacific coasts. In village, town and city between these coasts they are doing a work that helps and blesses and glorifies humanity. And beyond the seas, in all the mission stations of our church, China, Japan, Africa, India, Korea, Chile, and other countries they are living lives of exemplary piety, are contributing

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to the succor of mankind and are glorifying their Lord and Redeemer, Jesus Christ.

(NOTE: The Seminary is located on North Halsted Street, Belden to Fullerton Avenues. It may be reached by the North-Western Elevated Railroad to Fullerton Avenue Station, or by the North Halsted or Lincoln Avenue surface cars.)

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LAKE FOREST COLLEGE

BY ACTING PRESIDENT JOHN J. HALSEY, LL.D.

In 1855 the Rev. Dr. Robert W. Patterson, Enos Ayers, Amzi Benedict, William Blair, William Bross, S. L. Brown, T. B. Carter, Thomas R. Clarke, Rev. Dr. Harvey Curtis, Calvin DeWolf, C. B. Farwell, Peter Gage, John High, Jr., D. R. Holt, S. J. Learned, Sylvester Lind, Hiram F. Mather, Claudius B. Nelson, Dr. Charles H. Quinlan, Benjamin W. Raymond, Franklin Ripley, Jr., Horatio G. Shumway, Mark Skinner, C. R. Starkweather, S. D. Ward, Rev. Ira M. Weed, Jesse C. Williams, and Peter L. Yoe, prominent citizens of Chicago and vicinity, conceived the idea of establishing an educational institution that should be near to Chicago and yet retain always the great advantages of a situation in the country.

In February, 1856, they organized the "Lake Forest Association," and purchased thirteen hundred acres of land twenty-eight miles from Chicago on the bluffs of Lake Michigan. Half of this land was permanently set apart as association property, and the plat of the town of Lake Forest was recorded July 23rd, 1857, every alternate lot being assigned for a university endowment, and sixty-two acres were set apart as an inalienable campus.

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The State Legislature on February 13th, 1857, granted a charter for the proposed institution under the title of Lind University. In 1865 an act of the legislature changed the name to Lake Forest University.

In the fall of 1858 the first step was taken, under the charter, in the establishment of Lake Forest Academy as a preparatory school for boys. A similar school for girls was established in 1869, by means of a \$35,000 legacy from the Rev. William Montague Ferry of Grand Haven, Michigan, and it was named, in his honor, Ferry Hall.

On September 7th, 1876, instruction began with the first class entered in Lake Forest college, containing eight young men and four young women. At that time there was no collegiate institution of high grade, not under state control, in which a woman could obtain an education such as men were offered. Lake Forest college was intended to supply this lack, through co-education, accepting a condition of things already created by nature, and looking forward to better results for both men and women in an education pursued together.

The college campus consists of nearly fifty acres of beautiful forest land in the center of Lake Forest, and is intersected by a large ravine, and bounded on two sides by others. The larger area contains two dormitories for men, a thoroughly equipped gymnasium, a college commons and the beautiful memorial buildings of the Reid family—the Lily Reid Holt Chapel, and the Arthur Somerville Reid Library. The smaller section of the

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campus contains the fine dormitory for women—Lois Durand Hall—the H. C. Durand auditorium, and the most useful Alice Home Hospital. Farwell Field, at some little distance, is devoted to athletics. The academy and Ferry hall each has its own group of commodious buildings on its own reservation of the original campus. A new dormitory for men, costing \$30,000, is in process of erection, and a large college commons, costing nearly as much, has been provided for, while \$30,000 toward a science hall has been secured. The college library contains 21,000 volumes.

The presidents of Lake Forest have been:

Rev. Robert W. Patterson, D.D., 1875-1878.

John H. Hewitt, LL.D. acting president, 1878.

Rev. Daniel S. Gregory, D.D., 1878-1886.

Rev. William C. Roberts, D.D., LL.D., 1886-1892.

Rev. James G. K. McClure, D.D., LL.D., (*pro tempore*)
1892-1893.

John M. Coulter, Ph.D., 1893-1896.

John J. Halsey, LL.D. (acting-president), 1896-1897.

Rev. James G. K. McClure, D.D., LL.D., 1897-1901.

Rev. Richard D. Harlan, D.D., LL.D., 1901-1906.

John J. Halsey, LL.D. (acting-president), 1906-

Lake Forest is admirably located under its trees and along its ravines between the great prairie and the great lake. It is sufficiently removed from the neighboring city to avoid its temptations and near enough to enjoy its advantages. It lies in the midst of a community of re-

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finement and culture whose influence for social education is felt through mere residence in such a place. The charter of the town, granted nearly half a century ago, has eliminated the open saloon from the place, and in many ways the environment is an ideal one for the education of young men and young women. The college is satisfied to remain a small one, through the recognition of the opportunity that comes, in such an institution, for personal work and personal influence, resulting in the building of character as well as of brain—the making of men as well as of thinkers.

Lake Forest is broadly and generously Presbyterian, in so far as that denomination stands for the working out of Christianity in broad culture and noble conduct. It is in no sense a sectarian institution. Its graduates, nearly four hundred in number, have been drawn from the white, the black and the yellow races. Every evangelical denomination has given its quota, and the Church of Rome, and the race of Israel have helped to swell the numbers. Not a few distinguished men and women are on this roll of honor, but, while Lake Forest is proud of these, she takes deep satisfaction in the knowledge that in nearly every profession and occupation that calls for skill and energy, her sons and her daughters are nearly every one contributing to the progress of the communities in which they live.

(NOTE: Lake Forest College is located at Lake Forest, Ill., twenty-eight miles north of Chicago on the Chicago & North-Western Ry. It may also be reached by the trolley cars of the Chicago & Milwaukee Electric Ry.)

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THE PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO

BY ALBERT M. DAY, PRESIDENT

The Presbyterian Hospital was organized December 13th, 1883. The following gentlemen were present at the meeting:

Henry W. King, William Blair, Henry Waller, Joseph P. Ross, R. C. Hamill, D. K. Pearsons, H. M. Lyman, Willis G. Craig, George W. Hale, James M. Horton and W. A. Douglass. The following officers were elected:

President, Daniel K. Pearsons; vice-president, Charles M. Henderson; treasurer, George W. Hale; corresponding secretary, C. H. McCormick, Jr.; recording secretary, W. A. Douglass.

At that time there were but 1,749 beds in all hospitals in this city. The first hospital erected is now known as the Ross-Hamill Building, and had a capacity of eighty beds.

Although inaugurated and still conducted as a Presbyterian Hospital, it is denominational only in name. Its doors have always been wide open to people of every name, race and religion.

At present the hospital has a capacity of two hundred and thirty-five beds. During a great portion of the year every bed is full. For eight months in the year there is

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hardly a day that many patients are not turned away for lack of room to care for them.

There is in connection with the hospital a training school for nurses, which has been in existence over three years, the first class from which graduated last April. The course of this training school is three and one-half years, which is the longest course given by any school in the country conducted by a general hospital. The requirements for applicants are of the highest standard, and the course is as thorough as that of any training school in the country. Its pupils have the advantage of lectures from the very strong staff of the Rush Medical College. Every effort is made to educate and train the pupils so that when they graduate, they shall be equipped in the best possible manner in every branch of their profession. This training school is a great educational institution, and as such is entitled to the hearty support of all who are interested in educational matters.

For something over a year past, a subscription committee from the board of managers has been engaged in an effort to raise a sufficient amount of money to erect a private pavilion, to rebuild the first building known as the Ross-Hamill Building, and to thoroughly repair the Jones Building. \$400,000.00 has been raised. From this amount \$25,000.00 has been given to thoroughly equip the Jones Building. It is now in perfect order.

The hospital revenues have been insufficient for its maintenance for a number of years past, and the result

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has been a slowly increasing debt from year to year. A part of this has been occasioned by the cost of the Training School, which must always require a considerable outlay. It is an educational institution; it has no means of revenue; and there will always be a deficit in its management. The debt arising from these different sources, and running for some years, amounted to \$65,000.00, which debt has now been paid. There remains \$310,000.00. With this, a private pavilion will be commenced at an early date, which is expected to cost in the neighborhood of \$250,000.00. We expect a revenue from this building of not less than \$15,000.00 a year, which amount will go to the general revenues of the hospital, and enable us to increase our free work.

The entire income from endowment funds and all donations last year was \$32,823.31. Charity work, free and partly paid, cost the hospital \$52,609.54. Every dollar that the hospital received from the public and \$20,000.00 additional was given away in charity work. Our endowment has never been commensurate with our work. But year by year the revenue from it has declined with the decrease in interest return. The operating expenses have in the same time steadily increased with the enhanced cost of labor, food and all materials required and used. The opportunity for usefulness was never greater. There is a constantly increasing demand on us for the care of the sick and disabled. The needs and claims of such people appeal to us strongly. The Presbyterians of this city

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and vicinity, should feel greatly increased interest, and manifest it by a more generous financial response, to enable us to care for those who are so eager to come to us for help.

The utmost care is used in every expense, and our funds are administered with every regard for economy that is consistent with a proper service. The expenses during our present fiscal year, commencing April 1st, are within our income, and the hospital is being run without debt, including the cost of maintaining the Training School.

It is imperative that the Ross-Hamill Building should be torn down and rebuilt, and to do this we need to increase the building fund already mentioned by at least \$100,000.00. If this amount can be obtained, the hospital will be thoroughly equipped and capable of doing the best grade of work and caring for a large number of charity patients.

Outside of private rooms, there is not a bed in our hospital which does not cost more to maintain than the revenues received from it. Our ward price is \$8.75 per week; in small wards of three or four beds, \$12.25 per week. We take patients who are properly vouched for on what they can afford to pay, as low as \$2.50 per week in rare cases. This, in addition to that part of our work which is absolutely free. The cost to us is something in excess of \$14.00 per week.

During the past year the number of patients admitted was 3,063. The hospital is always open for visitors, and nothing would please the management better than to have

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examinations made at any and all times of the work which is being done here.

We are sadly cramped for funds. It is impossible to do the charity work which is pressing upon us, and which we are anxious to do, unless our income is largely increased. This Presbyterian hospital is a direct responsibility of the Presbyterians of this city and it is a responsibility which has not been fully met in the past, and which we hope will receive more generous attention in the future. The following are the names of the Board of Managers at the present time:

Edward T. Blair.	John B. Lord.
F. H. Rawson.	Albert A. Sprague.
Thomas Templeton.	William A. Douglass.
Edward A. Halsey.	Charles L. Hutchinson.
Thomas Kane.	Eugene S. Pike.
Joseph F. Titus.	Thomas Dent.
Albert B. Dick.	Henry C. Durand.
N. B. Holden.	Everett Sisson.
Albert M. Day.	James B. Forgan.
Ernest A. Hamill.	David B. Jones.
Byron L. Smith.	Arthur D. Wheeler.

Managers Ex-Officio:

- Rev. William J. McCaughan, D.D.
- Rev. William Robson Notman, D.D.
- Rev. John A. Morison, Ph.D.
- Rev. John Balcom Shaw, D.D.

(NOTE: The Presbyterian Hospital is located on the West Side at the corner of Congress and Wood Streets. It is most convenient to the Harrison Street trolley cars and may be reached by the Metropolitan Elevated Railroad to Marshfield Avenue Station.)

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ORGANIZATIONS, INSTITUTIONS, SOCIETIES, ETC.

HAVING PRESBYTERIAN OFFICERS, TRUSTEES OR DIRECTORS, OR
WHICH ARE IN WHOLE OR IN PART SUPPORTED
BY PRESBYTERIANS.

0. American Bible League.
1. American Bible Society.
- 1½. American Home Finding Association.
2. American National Red Cross—Illinois Branch.
- 2½. American Sunday School Union.
3. American Tract Society.
- 3½. Amateur Musical Club.
4. Anti-Cruelty Societies.
5. Apollo Musical Club.
6. Armour Institute of Technology.
7. Art Institute of Chicago.
8. Association House.
9. Bereans. (Christian Printers Association.)
10. Chicago Academy of Sciences.
11. Chicago Anti-Cigarette League.
12. Chicago Bible Society.
13. Chicago Boy's Club.
14. Chicago Bureau of Charities.
15. Chicago Charity Hospital.
16. Chicago Commons Association.
17. Chicago Flower Mission.
- 17½. Chicago Free Kindergarten Training School.
18. Chicago Historical Society.
19. Chicago Home for Convalescent Women and Children.
20. Chicago Home for the Friendless.
21. Chicago Home for Incurables.
- 21½. Chicago Institute of Social Science.
22. Chicago Law and Order League.
23. Chicago Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary.
24. Chicago Nursery and Half-Orphan Asylum.
25. Chicago Orphan Asylum.
26. Chicago Polyclinic Hospital.
27. Chicago Refuge for Girls.
28. Chicago Relief and Aid Society.

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29. Chicago Tract Society.
30. Chicago Union Hospital.
31. Children's Hospital Society.
- 31½. Citizens' Association of Chicago.
32. Citizen's League of Chicago.
33. Citizens Street Cleaning Bureau.
- 33½. City Club.
34. Civic Federation of Chicago.
35. Cook County Sunday School Association.
36. Commercial Association of Chicago.
37. Chicago Christian Endeavor Union.
38. Commercial Exchange.
39. Chicago Manual Training School.
40. Chicago Hospital.
41. Chicago Clinical School.
42. Chicago Tuberculosis Institute.
43. Commercial Club.
44. Chicago Foundling's Home.
- 44½. Deep Waterways Association.
45. Englewood Law and Order League.
46. Employers Association of Chicago.
48. Francis E. Clark Settlement.
49. Field Museum of Natural History.
50. Florence Crittendon Anchorage.
51. Forward Movement Settlement.
52. Gideons. (Christian Traveling Men's Association.)
53. Garfield Park Protective Association.
54. Home for Aged and Infirm Colored People.
55. Hyde Park Improvement Association.
56. Hyde Park Protective Association.
57. Home for Destitute Crippled Children.
58. Hull House.
59. Illinois Anti-Saloon League.
61. Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary.
62. Illinois Humane Society.
63. Illinois Children's Home and Aid Society.
64. Illinois Manual Training School Farm.
65. John Crerar Library.
70. Lake Forest University.
71. Legal Aid Society.
72. Lewis Institute.
73. Lincoln Park Commissioners.
75. Merchant's Club.
76. Margaret Etter Crèche.
77. Mary Thompson Hospital.
78. McCormick Theological Seminary.

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79. Memorial Institute for Infectious Diseases.
- 79½. Metropolitan Business College.
80. Moody Bible Institute.
81. Municipal Art League of Chicago.
82. Municipal Museum of Chicago.
83. Municipal Voters League.
84. Musical Arts Society.
85. National Temperance Hospital.
86. Newberry Library.
87. North-Western University.
88. North Side Law and Order League.
89. Olivet Institute.
90. Old People's Home.
91. Orchestral Association. (Theodore Thomas Orchestra.)
92. Presbyterian League.
93. Pacific Garden Mission.
94. People's Hospital Training School for Nurses.
95. Passavant Memorial Hospital.
96. Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital.
97. Presbyterian Hospital.
98. Provident Hospital and Training School.
99. Presbyterian Social Union.
100. Religious Educational Association.
104. Secretarial Training School Young Men's Christian Assn.
105. South Park Improvement Association.
106. South Park Commissioners.
107. University of Chicago.
108. Visiting Nurse Association of Chicago.
110. Washingtonian Home.
111. West Side Civic League.
112. Woodlawn Improvement Association.
113. Woman's Christian Temperance Union.
114. West Side Hospital.
115. West Park Commissioners.
116. Woman's Hospital.
120. Young Men's Christian Association.
121. Young Men's Presbyterian Union.
122. Young Women's Christian Association.
123. Young Peoples' Christian Temperance Union.

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INDEX OF PRESBYTERIANS

This list, lengthy though it may be, does not commence to give all of the information of this character which is necessary to make this article complete. The records obtainable in the short period of time allotted were of great assistance, but not by any means exhaustive, consequently there will be many of those prominent in the city's activities, and who are perhaps bearing largely the responsibilities of their own local churches, omitted, and there may be some included who have left Chicago or who have changed their church home. It is therefore hoped that the list will be accepted in the spirit in which it was compiled and it must be understood that the writer will welcome suggestions and corrections which would enable him in a future edition to send out complete and authentic information. It is just possible some name may have been handed in which should not be here. If such is the case the compiler is extremely sorry, especially if any inconvenience or embarrassment is caused thereby. It should be explained that there are those included herein whose membership is not in churches of this city, while there are others who are closely identified with the church in various ways who are not members of it.

* Indicates person named is an ordained elder in the church.

× Indicates person named is a deacon.

† Indicates person named is a trustee.

The numbers refer to the outside institutions and organizations in which the person named is a director, trustee or officer.—The list of such organizations will be found on pp. 85, 86 and 87.

ABBOTT, A. H.

Artists' Materials, etc.

ADAMS, CYRUS H.

Retired Merchant.

(78)

ADAMS, EDWARD S.

Commission Merchant.

†ADAMS, JOHN B.

Grain Merchant.

AIKEN, WM. J.

Genl. Manager—Preferred Accident Insurance Co.

*ALDRICH, WM. A.

President, The Bereans. Printer.

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- ×ALLING, CHARLES, JR.
(35, 71)
ALLING, VAN WAGENEN
*ALLEN, HARRY W.
†ALLEN, JOHN W.
ALLPORT, FRANK, M.D.
ALLPORT, WALTER H., M.D.
ALVORD, JOHN W.
ANDREWS, E. WYLLIS, M.D.
(98)
ANDREWS, SIDNEY F.
†ARMOUR, M. COCHRANE
(78)

ARMSTRONG, FRANK H.
(14, 23)
ATWOOD, BURTON H.
(89)
†ATWOOD, F. M.
(93)
AUSTIN, CHARLES O.
AUSTIN, FREDERICK C.
BABCOCK, ROBERT H., M.D.
(19)
BAIRD, EDWARD P.
BAKER, ALFRED L.
(33½, 64, 70, 82, 83, 98)
BAKER, LUTHER E.

*BAKER, SAMUEL
(92)
*BAKER, WM. M.
×BALLOU, A. PERCY
(121)
BANKS, A. F.
*BANNING, EPHRAIM
(92)
- President, Chicago Business Law School.
Ex-Alderman, 2nd Ward.
President, Alling Construction Co. Building Contractors.
Vice-President, J. W. Allen Co. Manufacturers of Bakers' Supplies.
President, J. W. Allen Co. Mfgs. of Bakers' Supplies.
Eye and Ear Specialist.
Physician and Surgeon.
Hydraulic and Sanitary Engineer.
Surgeon.

General Attorney, Illinois Central R. R.
Resident Partner, Rogers, Brown & Co.
Pig Iron Merchants.
President, Iroquois Iron Co.
President, Chicago Short Line R. R.
Secretary, Reid, Murdoch & Co.

President, Atwood, Davis Sand Co.

Clothing Merchant.

Banker. Director, Railway Exchange Bank.
President, Municipal Engineering & Constructing Co.
Physician—Heart Specialist.

President, Baird Mfg. Co. Telephone Equipment.
President, A. L. Baker & Co., Stocks and Bonds.
Vice-President, National City Bank.
Vice-President, Macdonell, Baker, Collendar Co.
Vice-President, Ross Constructing Co.
Spaulding & Merrick Co.

Real Estate.
Vice-President, International Copper & Gold Mining Co.
President, Elgin, Joliet & Eastern R. R.
Banning & Banning. Patent Attorneys.

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- †BARD, Geo. M.
BARLOW, L. N., M. D.
(94)
BARNES, A. R.
- †BARNETT, J. H.
BARRETT, SAMUEL E.
(7)
*†BATES, ONWARD
†BARTLETT, CHARLES L.
(83)
BECKEN, ALBERT C.
- ×BELFIELD, A. MILLER
(8, 120)
*BELFIELD, HENRY H.
(39)
†BENTLEY, CHARLES S.
BENTLEY, CYRUS H.
(24)
BENNETT, FRANK I.
(56)
BENTLEY, FRANK T.
BELSHE, EDWIN L.
*BEST, NOLAN R.
(33½, 100, 120, 121)
†BEST, WILLIAM
(106)
BEVAN, ARTHUR D., M.D.
*BINGHAM, CHARLES L.
(92)
BIRD, A. C.
- ×BIRD, CHAS. W.
(120)
BIRKHOFF, GEO., JR.
- BISHOP, L. BRACKETT
(120)
- President, Norwall Mfg. Co., Steam Supplies.
Physician and Surgeon.
- President A. R. Barnes & Co., Printers and Publishers.
President, J. H. Barnett & Co. Engravers.
Chairman of Board, Barrett Mfg. Co. Roofing Materials.
President, Bates & Rogers Construction Co.
President, Orangeine Chemical Co.
Director, Hamilton National Bank.
President, A. C. Becken & Co., Wholesale Jewelers.
Patent Attorney.
- Dean, The University High School—Chicago
Manual Training School.
Grain Merchant.
Director, International Harvester Co.
Lawyer.
Lawyer—Alderman 7th Ward.
- Traffic Manager, Illinois Steel Company.
Secy. and Manager, Chicago Portrait Co.
Editor, The Interior.
- President, Best & Russell Co.
Physician.
Manager, S. S. White, Dental Supply Co.
- Vice-President, Wabash R. R.
Vice-President, Missouri Pacific Ry.
Vice-President, St. Louis, Iron Mt. & Southern Ry.
Vice-President, Texas & Pacific Ry.
Vice-President, Denver & Rio Grande R. R. (Gould System)
President, Chas. W. Bird & Co., Mfrs. of Druggists' Sundries.
W. D. Kerfoot & Co. Real Estate.
Counsel of The Netherlands in Chicago.
Director, Chicago Title & Trust Co.
Manager, Massachusetts Mutual Life Ins. Co.
President, Life Underwriters Association of Chicago.

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- BLACK, GENL. JOHN C. President, U. S. Civil Service Commission.
Commander-in-Chief, G. A. R.
- BLEE, JOSEPH Mc.H. Auditor and Treasurer, Whitebreast Fuel Co.
Treas. and Asst. Sec., Cardiff Coal Co
Capitalist.
- BLAIR, EDWARD T. (97)
- †BODMAN, LUTHER W. (24) Milmine, Bodman & Co., Grain Merchants.
- *†BOISOT, LOUIS Trust Officer, First Trust and Savings Bank.
- *†BOLSTER, CHARLES H. Manager, Sprague Warner & Co., Wholesale Grocers.
- *BORDEN, HAMILTON President, Borden & Selleck Co., The Howe Standard Scales.
- ×BOSWORTH, FRANK F. President, Chicago Printing & Embossing Co.
- BOWERS, LLOYD, W. (24) General Counsel, Chicago & North-Western Ry.
- *BOWMAN, LOUIS A. (0, 120, 121) Lawyer. Jones & Bowman.
- BOWMAN, WILLIAM H. Real Estate.
- *†BOYCE, S. LEONARD (90) Lawyer.
- BRADLEY, J. HARLEY President, David Bradley Mfg. Co., Plows.
- *BRADLEY, THOS. E. D. (35, 44) Lawyer, Foster, Bradley & Stetson.
- BRIGHT, MATTHEW M. President, International Gas and Fuel Co.
- *BRINTNALL WILLIAM H. (56, 120) President, Drivers' Deposit National Bank.
- BROPHY, TRUMAN W., D.D.S. (85, 120) Dentist.
- BROOKS, JONATHAN W., JR. Vice-President, Pitkin & Brooks Co., China and Glassware.
- *BROWN, WALTER FRAZER (121) Vice-President and Treas., A. C. Becken & Co., Wholesale Jewelers.
- ×BROWN, WALTER Z. Treasurer, Illinois Life Insurance Company.
- *BROWNE, EDWARD President, Edward Browne Lumber Co.
- BUCKINGHAM, EBENEZER Capitalist and Corporation Director.
- BUTLER, JOHN S. Lawyer and Corporation Director.
- BUSENBARK, Wm. R. Grain Merchant.
- BUSH, WILLIAM H. (81) President, Wm. H. Bush & Co., Wholesale Hats and Caps.
- BUSHNELL, LEMUEL M. President, Francis T. Simmons & Co. Wholesale Gloves.
- BUSSEY, WILLIAM T. Vaughan & Bushnell Mfg. Co., Hardware.
- BYERS, JOHN W. President, Chicago Stove Works.
- President, Byers Bros. & Co., Com. Merchants U. S. Yards.

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- †CAMERON, W. F.
 CAMPBELL, R. B.
 CAMPBELL, WILLIAM L.
 CARR, CLYDE M.
 (14)
 CARR, ROBERT F.
- ×CARPENTER, HARRY L.
- CARTER, DONALD M.
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- CHALMERS, WILLIAM J.
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- †CHANDLER, WALTER T.
- CHARD, THOMAS S.
- CHURCH, WILLIAM E.
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- *CLARK, EDWARD G.
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- CLARK, JOHN M.
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- *CLELAND, MCKENZIE
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- CLOUGH, HARRY S.
- CLOW, HARRY B.
- CLOW, JAMES B.
- †CLOW, WILLIAM E.
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- COE, ALMER
- COFFIN, CHARLES P.
- *†COLEMAN, A. E.
- COLLYER, WILLIAM D.
- COLLINS, LORIN C.
 (87)
- *COLVIN, WM. G.
- COLWELL, NATHAN P., M.D.
- COOPER, CHARLES B.
- COPELAND, WILLIAM L., M.D.
- †CORMACK, JOSEPH
- *COTTON, ARTHUR B.
- *COULTER, JOHN M.
 (8, 100, 120)
- P. F. Cameron & Co., Insurance.
 General Manager, Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry.
 Vice-President, Economical Drug Co.
 Vice-Pres. & Secy., Joseph T. Ryerson & Son.
 Heavy Iron and Steel Merchants.
 Vice-Pres. and Genl. Mgr., Dearborn Drug
 & Chemical Association.
 Byers Bros. & Co., Commission Merchants,
 U. S. Yards.
 Parker & Carter, Lawyers.
 Corporation Director.
 Firm of Franklin MacVeagh & Co. Wholesale
 Grocers.
 Manager, Firemen's Fund & Union Insur-
 ance Companies.
 Lawyer, Church, McMurdy & Sherman.
 Treasurer, Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.
 Wholesale Hardware.
 Merchant and Capitalist.
 Judge, The Municipal Court.
 Rounds & Clough. Real Estate.
 Secy., Jas. B. Clow & Sons. Mfg. Plumbers.
 President, Jas. B. Clow & Sons. Mfg. Plum-
 bers.
 Vice-President, Jas. B. Clow & Sons. Mfg.
 Plumbers.
 Optician.
 Director and Credit Man. Illinois Steel Co.
 President, Chicago Ornamental Iron Co.
 Collyer & Co. Butter & Eggs.
 U. S. Inspector of Dairy Exports.
 Lawyer.
 Treasurer, Continent Shoe Co.
 Chest, Nose and Throat Specialist.
 Genl. Agent, Nor. Pac. and Nat. Express Co.
 Physician.
 Contractor and Builder.
 President and Treasurer, Brydon Trimmed
 Hat Co.
 Dean, School of Botany, University of
 Chicago.

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COY, LINCOLN M.	Lawyer and Capitalist.
COWAN, WILLIAM K.	Pres. & Genl. Mgr. W. K. Cowan Co. Furniture.
COX, STEPHEN W., M.D.	Physician.
†CRAFT, JOHN C.	Vice-President Bankers National Bank.
†CRAFTS, CLAYTON E.	Ex-Speaker, House of Representatives. Lawyer.
*CROFTS, JOHN C.	Crofts & Reed, Soap Manufacturers.
CRAGIN, H. B.	Broker. Vice-President, Legal Aid Society.
*CRAIN, CHARLES H., M.D.	President, Easton Oil Co. Crain Bros., Wholesale Drugs & Chemicals. Mining Machinery. Trustee of the Estate of Henry J. Willing.
CRAMER, AMBROSE	Real Estate and Investments.
CRANE, EDWARD C.	Secy. and Treas., Moffatt Bearing Co.
CRANE, SIMEON H.	Lawyer and Corporation Director.
CROSBY, FREDERICK W. (70, 78)	
CROWELL, HENRY P. (78, 80)	President, American Cereal Co. President, Quaker Oats Co. Vice-President, Cleveland Foundry Co.
*CRIGHTON, JAMES (44)	President, Jas. Crighton & Co., Commission Merchants.
CUMMINGS, D. MARK	Bank Director. President, New Pittsburgh Coal & Coke Co. Vice-Pres., South Chgo. City Railway and Hammond, Whiting & East Chicago Ry.
CUTHBERTSON, WILLIAM, M.D.	Physician.
DAVIDSON, H. P.	President, North-Western Military Academy.
DAVIS, LOUIS H.	Lawyer and Underwriter.
DAWES, RUFUS C.	President, Union Gas and Electric Co. Director of Corporations.
DAY, ALBERT M. (62, 97)	Capitalist. President, Presbyterian Hospital.
*†DEFEBAUGH, JAMES E. (56, 99, 120)	Owner and Editor, The American Lumber- man.
*DENT, THOMAS (18, 78, 97)	Lawyer—Ex-Judge.
DUELL, HARRY W.	President, Federal Shirt and Collar Co.
DEVITT, MARTIN A.	Banker and Director, Devitt, Tremble & Co. Bankers. Retired Varnish Manufacturer.
*DEGOLLYER, WATTS	
DICK, ALBERT B. (70, 97)	President, A. B. Dick Co., Manufacturers of Mimeographing Machine. Director, Royal Trust Co. Bank.

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- DICKINSON, JOHN MCG.
DICKSON, JAMES T.
DOANE, PHILIP P. S., M.D.
DORAN, GEO. H.
DORRANCE, CHARLES A.
DORWIN, WILLIAM E.
*†DOUGLASS, WILLIAM A.
(2½, 97)
DOWNS, EBENEZER A.
*DOWNS, Walter B.
*DOWNS, JAMES E.
(77, 92)
DRAKE, JOHN B., JR.
×DRAKE, TRACY
DRISCOLL, FREDERICK
DUDLEY, HENRY W.
(1, 12, 92)
*DUNN, WINFIELD P.
DURAND, CALVIN
*DURAND, HENRY C.
(8, 38, 97, 121)
EASTMAN, JOHN C.
*ECKELS, JAMES H.
(42, 57, 95, 100, 113, 120)
ECKHART, BERNARD A.
(31½, 77, 81, 115)
EIKEN, CHAS. F.
ELLIOTT, FRANK R.
ELPHICKE, CHAS. W.
General Counsel, Illinois Central R. R.
Treas. and Manager, Confectioners and Bakers Supply Co.
Physician and Surgeon.
Vice-President, Fleming H. Revell Co., Publishers.
President, The Dorrance Co., Smokeless Furnaces.
W. E. Dorwin & Co., Railway Contractors.
Vice-Pres. & Genl. Mgr., U. S. Engineering & Constructing Co.
Manager, R. G. Dun & Co., Mercantile Agency.
Vice-President, H. W. Dudley Copper Co.
Secretary, Durand & Kasper Co., Wholesale Grocers.
Retired Merchant.
Capitalist.
Capitalist.
Commissioner, American Newspaper Publishers Association.
Corporation Director.
President, H. W. Dudley Coffee Co.
President, W. P. Dunn Co., Printers & Publishers.
Alderman, 25th Ward.
President, Durand & Kasper Co. Wholesale Grocers.
Director, State Bank of Chicago.
Vice-President, Durand & Kasper Co.
Director, State Bank of Lake Forest.
Publisher, Chicago Daily Journal.
President, Commercial National Bank.
Vice-Pres., Hewitt Manufacturing Co.
Receiver, Chicago Union Traction Co.
Treasurer, Featherstone Foundry & Machine Co.
President, Eckhart & Swan Milling Co.
President, West Park Commissioners.
President and Genl. Mgr., Pioneer Fire Roofing Co.
Cashier, Harris Trust and Savings Bank.
Vessel Owner and Marine Insurance.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- ELMORE, WILLIAM E. Vice-President, Durant & Elmore Co. Grain Merchant.
- †ELWELL, EDWARD H. Vice-President, Oconto Milling Co.
- ELY, JAMES O., D. D. S. Manager, Michigan Mutual Life Ins. Co.
- *EMERY, COL. J. M. Dentist.
- (11) Publisher.
- EWAN, JOHN M. President, John M. Ewan Construction Co.
- (19) Lawyer.
- *FALES, DAVID
- (2½, 16)
- FARWELL, ARTHUR L. 2nd Vice-President, J. V. Farwell Co.
- (14, 95)
- FARWELL, FRANCIS C. Secretary, J. V. Farwell Co.
- (24)
- †FARWELL, GRANGER President, Granger Farwell & Co. Bankers & Brokers.
- (14)
- *FARWELL, JOHN V. Founder, John V. Farwell Co. Wholesale Dry Goods.
- (1½, 18, 29, 32, 52)
- FARWELL, JOHN V., JR. Treas. & Genl. Mgr., John V. Farwell Co.
- (43, 46, 70, 83, 120)
- FAUROT, HENRY President, First State Pawners Society.
- FENTRESS, JAMES Vice-Pres. & Treas., Western Felt Works.
- FERGUSON, ALEX. H., M.D. President, Chicago Tubing and Braiding Co.
- (40) President, Chicago Hospital.
- FIELD, STANLEY Vice-President, Marshall Field & Co.
- (23, 49)
- †FINDLEY, GEORGE Genl. Manager, Capitol Freelock Land and Investment Co.
- †FISHBURN, EUGENE H. Ogden, Sheldon & Co., Real Estate.
- (18, 78)
- FISHER, LUCIUS G. President, U. S. Bag & Paper Co.
- FISK, D. MILTON Owner Fisher Building.
- ×FITZHUGH, CHAS. H. Capitalist.
- FLELSHEM, LEMUEL W. Pres., Fitzhugh-Luther Co., Locomotives.
- FORD, CHARLES B. Lapp & Flershem, Wholesale Jewelers.
- *FORD, JOHN S. Pres., Ford & Howard, Produce Merchants.
- President, Ford & Johnson Chair Co., Furniture Manufacturers.
- President, Western Cane Seating Co.
- President, National Chair Mfrs. Assn.
- President, Chicago Furniture Mfrs. Assn.
- President, National City Bank.
- †FORGAN, DAVID R. Author, Orator and Western Golf Champion of United States.
- (33, 36, 44½, 100)

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- FORGAN, JAMES B.**
(20, 73, 97)
President, First National Bank.
President, First Trust & Savings Bank.
President, National Safe Deposit Co.
Corporation and Railroad Director.
Vice-Pres., Scott, Foresman & Co., Publishers.
Retired Capitalist.
- FORESMAN, HUGH A.**
***FORSYTH, HENRY H.**
(92)
***FORSYTH, W. HOLMES**
***FRANCIS, WILLIAM**
(8, 35)
Secretary, Curtain Supply Co.
President, Francis & Nygren Foundry Co.
- †**FOWLER, ERNEST S.**
FREEMAN, CHAS. YOE
Optician.
Secy. and Asst. Treas., Ill. Car. & Equipment Co.
- *FREEMAN, HENRY V.**
(78)
Justice of Appellate Court.
- *FROST, CHARLES S.**
(92)
Frost & Granger, Architects.
- FULLER, CHARLES H.**
FULLER, LUCIUS C.
(5)
President, C. H. Fuller Advertising Agency.
Treasurer, C. H. Fuller Advertising Agency.
Director, Colonial Trust & Savings Bank.
2nd Vice-Pres., Northern Liquidation Co.
President, Union Electrotpe Foundry.
President, Advertisers Printing Co.
- GALT, AZARIAH T.**
President, The Tribune Co.
Director, Nor. Chgo. S. R. R. Co.
- †**GANSBERGEN, F. H.**
(73)
Lawyer.
Secretary, The Mutual Bank:
Lincoln Park Commissioner.
- GARRETT, MYERS A.**
Vice-Pres., Farlow Draft Gear Co.
- †**GEER, IRA J.**
(10, 24, 78)
Lawyer.
- GENTLES, HENRY W., M.D.**
(40)
Physician and Surgeon.
- †**GEROULD, FRANK W.**
(104)
Western Genl. Mgr., A. G. Spalding & Bros.
Sporting Goods.
- GIBBS, PLATT P.**
Pres. and Mgr., Chicago Music Co.
Pres., Chicago Piano & Organ Assn.
- GLESSNER, J. G. M.**
***GOING, JUDSON F.**
(13, 30)
Mgr. Utility Div. International Harv. Co.
Judge, The Municipal Court.
- GOLDIE, WILLIAM**
***GOODMAN, JOHN S.**
***GRANT, JOHN C.**
GRAVES, CHAS. E.
GROSS, HOWARD H.
Goldie Bros., General Contractors.
Pres. J. S. Goodman & Co., Book Publishers.
Headmaster, The Harvard School.
Pres. C. E. Graves & Co., Jewelers.
Paving Materials. Corporation Organizer.

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| GRUENSTEIN, S. E. | Editorial Staff, Chicago Evening Post: |
| GURLEY, W. W.
(57) | Corporation Director.
Lawyer. |
| HAGGARD, JOHN D. | President, Haggard & Marcusson Co., Spring
Bed Manufacturers. |
| HAIR, BENJ. M. | President, North-Western Yeast Co.
President, Cook Co. State Savings Bank. |
| *HALSEY, EDWARD A.
(97, 120) | Ex-Comptroller City of Chicago.
Expert Appraiser—Real Estate.
Pres. Illinois Young Men's Christian Assn. |
| *HALSEY, PROF. JOHN J., L.L.D.
(70) | Acting President, Lake Forest University. |
| †HALL, ROBERT W. | Carson, Pirie Scott & Co. |
| *HALL, THOMAS A.
(56, 99) | Pres. Thos. A. Hall & Co., Real Estate.
Pres. Office Building Managers Assn. |
| †HAMILL, ERNEST A.
(7, 28, 43, 97) | Manager, Dearborn Power Co.
President, Corn Exchange National Bank.
Vice-President, Elgin National Watch Co.
Treasurer, Chicago Board of Trade. |
| HARLAN, JOHN MAYNARD
(23) | Lawyer. |
| †HARRINGTON, STEPHEN H. | Pres., Harrington & King Perforating Co. |
| HARSHA, WILLIAM M., M.D.
(40, 120) | Physician and Surgeon. |
| HARVEY, ALBERT A. | Treas. and Genl. Mgr. Acme Gas Co. |
| HARVEY, PAUL S. | Vice-Pres. and Secy., Acme Gas Co. |
| *HARVEY, TURLINGTON W. | President, Acme Gas Co. Corporation Di-
rector. |
| HASTINGS, SAMUEL M. | President, Computing Scale Co. of America.
Secy. and Treas., Moneyweight Scale Co.
Vice-Pres., Computing Scale Co. of Canada.
President, Moneyweight Scale Co. of Europe.
Director of Corporations. |
| HEAD, FRANKLIN H.
(18, 71, 86) | President, Bush Temple Conservatory. |
| HEAD, G. P., M.D.
(96) | Vice-Pres., Continental Casualty Co.
Physician and Surgeon. |
| †HERRICK, EUGENE K. | Pres., Herrick, Son & Co., Com. Merchants,
U. S. Yards. |
| *HEATH, CHAS. A.
(10) | Albert Dickinson & Co., Seed Merchants. |
| *HEDGES, SAMUEL P., M.D. | Physician and Surgeon. |
| †HESTER, ALBERT W. | Real Estate and Investments. |
| HIGH, GEORGE HENRY | Geo. H. High & Co., Real Estate.
Pres. Masonic Temple Association. |
| HINMAN, GEO. W. | Publisher, Chicago Inter-Ocean. |

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- HOLBROOK, WILLIAM G.
HOLDEN, JOSEPH S.
†HOLDEN, NELSON B.
(97)
*HOLLOWAY, HORACE G.
*HOLT, CHARLES S.
(25, 78, 92, 100)
HOLT, GEORGE H.
HOUSTON, ARCHIBALD W.
*HOWE, CHAS. M.
(71, 78)
*HOWELL, C. D. B.
HOYT, HOWARD H.
*HUBBARD, JOHN S.
(57)
*HUGHITT, MARVIN
(2½, 20, 21, 65)
*HUNTER, WM. C.
HURD, HARRY B.
HYPES, WILLIAM F.
IRWIN, CHAS. P.
ISHAM, RALPH
ISHAM, R. N., M.D.
†JACKSON, WILLIAM S.
JAMES, FRED S.
×JAMES, PHILIP L.
Pres. and Treas., Union Drop Forge Co.
Secy. and Treas. Middleby Oven Mfg. Co.
Pres., N. B. Holden, Inc. Shoe Dealers.
President, H. G. Holloway & Bro., Wholesale Boots and Shoes.
Lawyer, Holt, Wheeler & Sidley.
Corporation Director
President, Holt Lumber Co.
President, Amer. Lumber Co. of Wisconsin.
President, Policy Holders Union.
Vice-Pres., Columbian National Life Ins. Co.
Owner—Manhattan Bldg.
Senior Member, Holt, MacChesney & Cheney, Real Estate & Bonds.
Vice-Pres., Republic Iron & Steel Co.
Banker.
President, Illinois Brick Co.
Assistant Director of Agencies—Columbian National Life Ins. Co.
Moore, Jones, Lyman & Herrick, Fire Underwriters.
President, Chicago & North-Western Ry.
President, Chicago, St. Paul, Minn. & Omaha Ry.
Railroad & Corporation Director.
Secy., W. D. Boyce Co., Newspaper Publishers.
Secy., W. D. Boyce Paper Mills Co.
President, Hunter Publishing Co.
Lawyer., Pam & Hurd.
Manager, Marshall Field & Co. Wholesale.
Irwin, Green & Co., Genl. Grain Merchants.
Treasurer, Chicago Union Transfer Co.
Secy. and Treas., Chgo. Transfer & Clearing Co.
Physician.
Senior Mem., Jackson Bros. & Co. Commission Merchants.
Ex-Alderman, 6th Ward.
Ex-President, Chicago Board of Trade.
President, F. S. James & Co. Fire Underwriters.
Marshall Field & Co.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- *JANNEY, JAMES W.
(92) Genl. Agent, Provident Life and Trust Co.
- *JEFFREY, JOHN Contractor and Builder.
JELKE, JOHN F. President, Braun & Fitts, Butterine Mfrs.
JENKINS, JOHN E. Jenkins, Kreer & Co.
Secy, Great Western Tin Plate Co.
- JENNINGS, J. ELLIOTT President, Jennings Real Estate Loan and
Trust Company.
- *†JOHNSON, FRANK S., M.D. Physician and Surgeon.
(65)
- JOHNSON, WM. FORD Secy. & Treas., J. S. Ford, Johnson & Co.
Furniture Mfrs.
- JOHNSTON, ROBERT S. President, Star & Crescent Milling Co.
JONES, ARTHUR B. Marshall Field & Co.
- (49, 120)
- JONES, DAVID B. President, Mineral Point Zinc Co.
(70, 86, 97)
- †JONES, J. HARRY Secretary, Marshall Jackson Stationery Co.
(121)
- JONES, THOMAS D. Lawyer and Capitalist.
(65)
- JUDSON, HALE D. Genl. Supt., Chgo, Burlington & Quincy Ry.
*†KANE, THOMAS President, Thos. Kane & Co., School and
(72, 78, 92, 97) Church Furniture.
President, American Spiral Pipe Works.
President, Winona Assembly and Summer
School.
President, Winona Electric Light & Water Co.
Corporation Director.
Capitalist.
- KEEP, ALBERT President, William E. Kelley & Co., Whole-
(21, 65) sale Lumber.
- †KELLEY, WILLIAM E. Western Manager, Sun Fire Insurance Co.
(17½) Capitalist.
- †KELSEY, HORATIO N. Physician and Surgeon.
KENLY, D. B. President, Ketcham & Rothschild, Furniture
Manufacturers.
- *KERLIN E. ILES, M.D. President, Commercial Safe Deposit Co.
KETCHAM, IRA C. Asst. Genl. Passenger Agent, Pennsylvania
Lines.
- KING, CHARLES B. Author and Editor.
- *KIMBALL, CHARLES L. President, Fred H. Knapp Co., Labeling Ma-
(120) chines.
- KISER, SAMUEL EBERLY President, Knudson & Mercer Lumber Co.
- *KNAPP, FRED H. Physician and Surgeon.
- *KNUDSON, SAMUEL O. Chief Surgeon, South Side Elevated R. R.
- ×KNUDSON, THEODORE J.,
M. D.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

KREBS, WILLIAM S.	Manager, McCormick Estates & Properties.
KNOTT, HENRY A.	President, Knott, Chandler & Co., Real Estate and Loans.
*KRUM, I. R.	President, Krum, Griffith & Co., Lumber Merchants.
LAFLIN, GEO. H.	Capitalist.
LAFLIN, LOUIS E. (10)	Capitalist. Bank and Corporation Director
LAWSON, WILLIAM C.	President, Marlboro Portland Cement Co. Clerk of the Criminal Court. Fire Insurance.
*LAZEAR, GEO. C.	A. B. Leach & Co., Bankers & Brokers.
LEACH, FERRY W.	Treasurer, Reid, Murdoch & Co.
LEARNED, E. J.	Physician and Surgeon.
LEEMING, JOHN, M.D.	Chief Surgeon, Chicago City Railway. Illinois Trust & Savings Bank.
*LETHEN, ARNOLD J.	Vice-President, Hibernian Banking Assn.
LEWIS, DAVID R.	Asst. Treasurer, Sears, Roebuck & Co.
*†LEWIS, WALKER O.	President, The Winona Publishing Co.
*LININGER, JOEL C.	President, Ayer & Lord Tie Co.
*LORD, JOHN B. (56, 97)	Cashier, Commercial National Bank.
LOSCH, NATHANIEL R.	Vice-President, Corwin Coal Co., Smith Lowe Coal Co.
LOWE, JOHN M.	Asst. Supt., Schools.
*LOWRY, CHAS. D. (5)	President, Moneyweight Scale Co.
†LUDLOW, GEO. MCMURTRY (8)	Vice-President, Computing Scale Co. of America.
LUNDY, AYERS P.	Sargent & Lundy. Mechanical and Elec- trical Engineers.
LUNHAM, ROBERT T.	Secy. & Treas., Boyd-Lunham Co., Packers U. S. Yards.
LYON, THOMAS R.	President, Lyon Cypress Lumber Co.
MACCHESNEY, NATHAN W. (121)	Lawyer, Holt, MacChesney & Cheney, Real Estate and Loans. Secretary, Office Building Managers Assn. Secretary, Excelsior Printing Co.
MACDOUGALL, ARTHUR R.	Pres., A. R. MacDougall & Co., Opticians.
MACKAY, JAMES	Secy., Kellogg, Mackay, Cameron Co., Boilers and Radiators.
×MAGIE, WM. A.	President, Magie Bros., Lubricating Oils.
MAGRUDER, BENJ. D.	Asso. Justice, Supreme Court of Illinois
MAHER, GEO. W.	Architect.
MARTIN, JOHN D.	Holmes, Martin & Co., Fire & Plate Glass Underwriters.

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MARSHALL, FIELDING	Lawyer.
*MATHESON, GEO. W.	Capitalist.
†MATZ, RUDOLPH (71)	Corporation Director, Lawyer. Director, Chicago Savings Bank.
MCARTHUR, ROBERT D., M.D. (26)	Physician and Surgeon.
†MCBIRNEY, HUGH	President, National Lead Co.
McCORMICK, CYRUS H. (18, 49, 70, 78, 120)	President, International Harvester Co. Railroad and Bank Director.
McCORMICK, HAROLD F. (78, 91, 107)	Vice-President, International Harvester Co. Corporation Director.
McCORMICK, R. HALL, (7)	Capitalist, Trustee, Leander J. McCormick Estate.
McCORMICK, STANLEY (7, 14, 79, 81)	Comptroller, International Harvester Co. Corporation Director.
*McCULLOH, THOS. G. (5, 99)	Vice-Pres. and Treas., National Linseed Oil Co.
	President, Conf. and Bakers' Supply Co. President, Federal Manufacturing Co.
McCULLOUGH, HIRAM R.	Vice-President, Chicago & North-Western Ry.
McCURDY, GEO. L.	President, Geo. L. McCurdy & Co., Marine Insurance.
McGAVIN, CHARLES	Congressman.
McKINNEY, ROBERT M. (13, 32)	Cashier, National Bank of the Republic.
McKINNON, JOHN W.	President, Illinois Straw Products Co. Director, Chicago Title & Trust Co. Vice-President, Central Storage Warehouse Co.
McLAREN, JOHN	President, International Audit Co.
McMEEN, SAMUEL G.	Electrical Engineer. Telephony Expert.
*McPHERSON, E. P.	2nd Vice-President, Cable Piano Co.
McSURELY, Wm. H.	Congressman.
*McWILLIAMS, LAFAYETTE (2½, 92)	Oil Merchant and Capitalist.
MEAD, JAMES L.	President, Mead Cycle Co.
MEEK, SAMUEL L.	President, Fidelity Trust Co. General Counsel for Corporations.
*MERRIMAN, HENRY P., M.D. (1, 12)	Retired Capitalist.
*MESSINGER, WILLIAM D.	President, W. D. Messinger Co., Wholesale Paper Dealers.
*MILLER, BRYCE A. (110)	Retired Ship-builder. President, Washingtonian Home Association.

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- †MILLS, LUTHER LAFLIN
(13, 30, 62, 29, 32)
MILLS, MATTHEW
MINER, R. SCOTT,
(121)
MITCHELL, JOHN H.
MONTGOMERY, WM. T., M.D.
(61)
MOORE, E. B.
MOORE, L. P.
(120)
*†MOORE, NATHAN G.
- †MORGAN, ANSON C.
MORGAN, OTHO H.
*MORTENSON, JACOB
†MORTON, MARK
(15)
- †MOSELEY, CARLTON
- *MOSS, WILLIAM L.
×MOYER, ELA B.
MULLIKEN, ALFRED H.
- *MULLIKEN, CHARLES H.
(1, 12)
×MUNGER, CHAS. L.
*MUNGER, HENRY H.
MURDOCK, THOS.
(2½)
NEELY, CHARLES G.
NELSON, ROBERT
*NELSON, WALTER C.
(56, 55)
NEWBERRY, ROBERT T.
NEWELL, ASHBEL B.
- †NICHOLS, GEO. R.
NITCHIE, JOSEPH H.
NIXON, WM. P.
(62)
NORTON, CHAS. D.
(23, 70, 75)
- Lawyer, Orator and Civic Reformer.
Congressman.
Manager, Educational Book Dept., American Book Company.
Manager, Pressed Steel Car Company.
Oculist.
President, E. B. Moore & Co., Wood Carpet.
Secy. and Treas., Benj. Moore & Co., Paints and Varnishes.
Lawyer, Bank and Corporation Director.
Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine.
Secretary Chicago Varnish Co.
President, Chicago Vanish Co.
Wholesale Lumber Merchant.
Joy Morton & Co.
Treasurer, International Salt Co.
Treasurer, U. S. Sugar Refining Co.
Vice-President, Morton, Gregson Co., Packers.
Vice-President, Western Cold Storage Co.
Firm of Chase & Sanborn. Importers of Teas and Coffees.
Executor of Estates.
Asst. Secy., National Life Ins. Co. of U. S. A.
President, Pettibone, Mulliken & Co., Railway Supplies.
C. H. Mulliken & Co., Real Estate.
Hardware.
Hardware Specialties.
President, Reid, Murdoch & Co., Wholesale Grocers.
Ex-Judge, Cook County Circuit Court.
Vice-President & Manager, In't'l. Audit Co.
Lawyer, Ex-Alderman 7th Ward.
Architect.
Vice-President and Gen'l Manager, White Pass and Yukon Ry.
Young & Nichols, Grain Merchants.
Secy., Columbus Safe Deposit Co.
Collector, Port of Chicago.
Journalist.
Genl. Agent, North-Western Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

OGILVIE, GEO. W.	Pres. and Treas., G. W. Ogilvie & Co. Publishers.
ORCHARD, JOHN G.	Cashier, Merchants Loan and Trust Co.
*OSBORNE, HENRY S. (80)	Lawyer and Corporation Director.
†OTIS, CHARLES T.	Capitalist.
*OTIS, PHILO. A. (91)	Real Estate. Capitalist.
OTIS, RALPH C.	Vice-President, Chicago Savings Bank & Trust Co. President, Madison Building Co. Real Estate Operator and Director of Corporations.
PAGE, CHARLES T.	Cheese Merchant, Parliament & Esper.
PARLIAMENT, SAMUEL	President, Parrotte, Beals & Co., Wholesale Hats.
PARROTTE, WALTER L.	Bartlett, Frazier & Carrington, Grain Merchants.
†PATTEN, JAS. A. (87)	Capitalist and Loft Building Owner.
PATTERSON, MELVIN E.	Chief Deputy, U. S. Marshall, N. W. Dist. of Illinois. Vice-President, The Brown Co. Secy. and Treas., Columbia Conservatory of Music Co.
PATTERSON, ROBERT	President, The Tribune Co. Editor-in-Chief, The Chicago Tribune. President, City Press Association of Chicago.
PEABODY, FREDERICK F.	Vice-President, Cluett, Peabody & Co.
PEASLEY, JAMES C.	Capitalist.
PETERS, HOMER H.	President, Crescent Oil, Asphalt & Gas Co. President, Buffalo, Dunkirk & West R. R. Corporation Director.
*PETERSON, WILLIAM A. (121)	President, The Peterson Nursery. Director, State Bank of Chicago.
†PETTIBONE, AMOS (51, 73)	Vice-President, P. F. Pettibone & Co. Stationers.
*PETTIBONE, ROBERT S.	Vice-President, P. F. Pettibone & Co. Stationers.
PHILLIPS, THOS. P.	Vice-President, American Trust & Savings Bank. President, Dolese & Shepard Co., Quarrymen and Stone Contractors.
PHILLIPS, WILLIAM E.	Vice-President and Genl. Manager, Dolese & Shepard Co.
PIKE, CHARLES B.	President, Hamilton National Bank. President, Merchants Safe Deposit Co.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- †PIKE, EUGENE S.
(21, 92, 97)
PIRIE, JOHN T., JR.
(33, 83)
POOLE, ABRAM
POPPEHUSEN, CONRAD H.
(8)

POPPEHUSEN, PAUL A.
POTTER, ORRIN W.
*POTWIN, W. S.
(44, 78)
†POWERS, ORVILLE M.
(79½)
†PRATT, RALPH, E.

PRICE, CHAS. R.

PRIDE, JOSEPH F.

PRINGLE, ROBERT

*PURINGTON, GEO. E.
*RALSTON, HENRY M.
(2½)
†RANKIN, THOS:

RAUCHFUSS, CHAS. F.

READING, ARTHUR H., M D.
REAM, NORMAN B.
(49)
*REED, CORYDON A.
REID, WM. H.
REQUA, CHAS. W.

REVELL, ALEXANDER H.
(19, 34, 87)
REVELL, FLEMING H.
REYNOLDS, GEO. M.
RICE, CHAS. B.

RICHARDSON, AUGUSTUS P.

Capitalist and Bank Director.

Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co. Dry Goods Merchants.
Capitalist.
Lawyer.
Secretary and Chief Examiner, Civil Service Commission.
Alderman of Evanston.
President, Green Engineering Company.
Retired Manufacturer.
Treasurer, Chicago Varnish Co.

President, Metropolitan Business College.

President and Treas., Pratt Cereal Oil Co.
Vice-Pres. American Hominy Co.
Wholesale Coal Merchant.
President & Treasurer, Junction Coal Co.
Secy. & Treas., The Platt Co., Baltimore
Oysters and Canned Goods.
Pringle, Fitch & Rankin, Stock and Grain Merchants.
Retired Merchant.
President, North American Iron Co.

President, Chicago Building and Manufacturing Co.
Secy., Liquid Carbonic Co.
Secy., C. L. Bastian Mfg. Co., Brass Founders.
Physician and Surgeon.
Capitalist and Corporation Director.

Crofts and Reed, Soap Manufacturers.
Vice-President, Ill. Trust & Savings Bank.
Capitalist.
Director, Amer. Trust & Savings Bank.
President, Alex. H. Revell & Co. Furniture.

President, Fleming H. Revell Co., Publishers
President, Continental National Bank.
Vice-President, Highland Park State Bank.
Real Estate.
Vice-President, Richardson & Boynton Co.,
Mfrs. of Furnaces, Ranges and Stoves.

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RICHARDSON, BENJ. F.	Crandall & Richardson, Wholesale Lumber Merchants.
RICKCORDS, GEORGE E.	Bank Director. President, Lake Co. Title & Trust Co.
RISTINE, GEORGE W.	Consulting Railway Expert. Ex-Pres., Colo. Midland R. R.
RITTENHOUSE, MOSES F.	President, Rittenhouse & Embree Lumber Co. President, Arkansas Lumber Co. Vice-President, Chandler Lumber Co. Director, Drovers' Deposit National Bank.
ROBBINS, HENRY S.	Lawyer.
ROBERTS, WM. M.	Asst. Supt. Schools.
ROBERTSON, ALEXANDER	Vice-President, Continental National Bank.
ROBISON, JOHN A., M.D.	Physician.
†ROCKWELL, F. W. (55)	Manager, National Lead Co.
ROGERS, JAS. GAMBLE	Architect.
ROSS, HUGH R.	President, Chicago Wood Finishing Co.
*RUMSAY, ISRAEL P. (32)	President, Rumsay & Co., Grain Merchants.
RUSH, G. FRED (105)	Lawyer.
RUSSELL, ROBERT	President, Russell Carpet Co.
SANDERSON, GEO. A. (27)	Investments.
SAWYER, FRANK P.	Vice-President, Great Western Cereal Co.
SCOTT, JOHN W.	Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co.
*SCOTT, SAMUEL S.	Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co.
†SCOTT, GEORGE W. (121)	President, Stewart Food Co. Civil Engineer.
*SCOTT, WALTER, D.	Professor in Pedagogy, North-Western Univ.
†SEARLE, GIDEON D.	President, G. D. Searle & Co., Importers & Com. Merchants. Heavy Chemicals.
SEBASTIAN, JOHN,	Passenger Traffic Manager, Rock Island-Frisco System.
SHANE, SAMUEL P.	Freight Traffic Manager, Erie R. R.
SHARP, WILLIAM L.	Vice-Pres. and Treas., L. E. Roberts & Co., Wholesale Sash, Doors and Blinds. President, Sharp, Partridge & Co., Plate & Window Glass.
*SHAW, FRANK S. (44)	President, Cable Piano Co.
†SHAW HOWARD VAN DOREN (7, 82)	Director, Mason & Hamlin Co. Architect.
SHAW, THEO. A., JR.	T. A. Shaw & Co., Wholesale Dry Goods Jobbers.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- SHEDD, CHAS. B.
†SHIELDS, WM. S.
SILK, EDWARD E.
- SISSON, EVERETT
(97)
- SIMMONS, FRANCIS T.
(73)
- SIMPSON, JAMES,
(33)
- †SLOAN, DAVID
SMITH, BYRON L.
(18, 21, 25, 49, 97)
- SMITH, C. ALFRED
SMITH, CHARLES
- SMITH, DELEVAN
(70)
- †SMITH, EDWARD H.
(78)
- SMITH, FRANKLIN P.
*SMITH, JEROME A.
- †SMITH, J. R.
- SMITH, MELANCTHON
- SMITH, SOLOMON A.
(31)
- *SMITH, WM. M.
†SNOW, EDGAR M.
†SNOW, ISAAC B.
SNOW, TAYLOR A.
- SOPER, JAMES P.
- SPOOR, JOHN A.
(2, 14, 62, 86)
- Capitalist and Bank Director.
Civil Engineer.
Secy. and Genl. Mgr., The Holland Co.,
Railway Supplies.
Publisher, The Interior.
- Secy. and Treas., F. T. Simmons & Co., Im-
porters and Jobbers of Kid Gloves.
Secy., Wm. H. Bush & Co.
President, Lincoln Park Commissioners.
Vice-President, Marshall Field & Co.
- Chief Engineer, McArthur Bros. Co.
President, Northern Trust Co.
1st Vice-Pres., Chicago Telephone Co.
Director, C. & N.-W., A. T. & S. F., and C.-
M. & St. P. Rys.
President, McIntosh Battery & Optical Co.
President, Bradner Smith & Co., Wholesale
Paper Merchants.
Capitalist. Owner Indianapolis News and
other Dailies.
Director, Oliver Typewriter Co.
Treasurer, Oliver Typewriter Co.
- President, F. P. Smith Wire and Iron Works.
President, S. D. Childs & Co., Stationers
Engravers & Printers.
Franklin MacVeagh & Co., Wholesale Gro-
cers.
President, Star Gelatine Company.
President, M. Smith & Co., Wholesale Gro-
cers' and Packers' Supplies.
Vice-President, Northern Trust Co.
- Merchant.
President, Edgar M. Snow & Co., Real Estate.
Supt. of Agencies, Mass. Mutual Life Ins. Co.
President, Taylor A. Snow Co., Real Estate.
Director, Austin State Bank.
Vice-President, Soper Lumber Co.
Vice-President, Menominee Bay Shore Lum-
ber Co.
President, Chicago Junction Ry.
President, Union Stock Yards and Transit Co.
Director of Corporations.

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SPRAGUE, ALBERT A. (7, 25, 97)	President, Sprague, Warner & Co., Wholesale Grocers.
STEARNS, EDGAR G.	Bank and Corporation Director. President, & Treas., Chgo. Rubber Shoe Co., Wholesale Rubber Boots, Shoes and Clothing.
STEARNS, WILLIAM P.	President and Treasurer, Stearns & White Co., Manufacturing Chemists.
STEELE, D. A. K., M.D. (41, 114)	Physician and Surgeon. President, West Side Hospital. President, Chicago Clinical School.
*STEELE, FREDERICK M.	President and Treas., Chgo. Forge & Bolt Co. President, American Guaranty Co.
†STEVENS, RAYMOND W.	Vice-President, Illinois Life Insurance Co. Director, Western Trust & Savings Bank. Iron and Steel Merchant.
STOCKTON, WILLIAM E.	Grain Merchant.
†STONE, GEORGE W.	Lawyer.
STONE, HORACE G.	Treasurer, American Cereal Co.
†STUART, ROBERT	Vice-President, Ketterlinus Lithographic Manufacturing Co.
*SUDLER, CARROLL H. (120, 121)	Auditor, Chgo. Lake Shore & Eastern Ry. Auditor, Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Ry.
SUTTON, FREDERIC W.	President, Sweet, Dempster & Co., Wholesale Hats.
SWEET, JOHN W.	President, Swift & Co., Packers. Corporation and Bank Director.
SWIFT, LOUIS F. (70)	Tax Commissioner, Illinois Central R. R. Vice-President American Spiral Pipe Works.
*TARBET, WILLIAM L. Taylor, J. Hall	President, E. M. Teall & Co., Fire Underwriters.
*†TEALL, EDWARD M. (19, 28, 78)	President, Chicago Underwriters Assn. Capitalist.
*TEMPLETON, THOMAS (2½, 29, 97, 120)	Cashier, Chicago Savings Bank.
TETER, LUCIUS, TEWKSBUARY, WENTWORTH W.	Secy. and Treas., The Winona Publishing Co.
†THOMPSON, JOHN R.	Owner of Thompson's Restaurants, Grocer. County Treasurer.
THOMPSON, WILLIAM C.	President, Wm. C. Thompson & Co., Bond Dealers. Vice-Pres. & Treas., Kellogg Harvester Co. Secy. and Treas., American Grain Shocker Co. Secy., Chgo. Savings Bank & Trust Co.
THOMPSON, LEVERETT (28, 83, 120)	President, Calumet Trust & Savings Bank.
THOMSON, ROBERT B.	Secy. and Treas., U. S. Yards & Transit Co. Secy. and Treas., Chicago Junction Ry.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

TITUS, JOSEPH F. (97)	Vice-President, Illinois Central R. R.
TRIMMINGHAM, RALPH N.	Fire Underwriter.
†TROWBRIDGE, C. M.	Secretary, Chicago Underwriters Assn.
TWEEDY, OSBORNE S.	Vice-President, Burley & Co., China and Glassware.
†TYLER, ALFRED C.	Chicago Manager, Diamond Rubber Co, Capitalist.
UPHAM, FRED W. (14, 95)	President, F. W. Upham Lumber Co.
VALENTINE, ALASTER I.	President, Busse-Reynolds Coal Co.
VALENTINE, P. ANDERSON (6)	Vice-President, Peabody Coal Co.
†VAN ALEN, BENJ. T.	President, Cook County Board of Review.
VAN ARSDALE, WM. T.	President, Armour Grain Co.
VIERLING, LOUIS	Vice-President, Armour & Co., Packers. Corporation and Bank Director.
VIERLING, ROBERT	C. F. Boehringer & Loehne, Chemicals.
†VOSE, FREDERIC P. (120)	Genl. Agent, Mutual Benefit Life Ins. Co.
†WALKER, JAMES R.	Secy. and Treas., Vierling, McDowell Iron Works.
WALLER, EDWARD C.	President, Vierling, McDowell Iron Works. Corporation Lawyer.
WALLER, FRANCIS C.	Capitalist.
WALLER, JAMES B.	Treasurer, Tacoma Safe Deposit Co.
WALLER, WILLIAM	Real Estate.
WARBRICK, JOHN C., M.D.	President, North American Accident Insurance Co.
*WARE, LYMAN, M.D.	Secy.-Treas., Central Safety Deposit Co.
WARNER, EZRA J. (2½, 38)	Coal Merchant. Fire Underwriter.
WARNER, EZRA J., JR. (21½, 63)	Capitalist.
WARREN, WM. H.	President, Waller Coal Co.
†WATT, ELIHU D.	Corporation Director.
WEBSTER, TOWNER K. (33½)	Physician and Surgeon.
WEDDELL, THOMAS R.	Physician and Surgeon.
	Vice-President, Sprague, Warner & Co. Wholesale Grocers.
	Bank and Corporation Director.
	Treasurer, Sprague, Warner & Co., Wholesale Grocers.
	President, Wm. H. Warren Mfg. Co.
	Genl.-Mgr. Natl. Life Ins. Co. of U. S. A.
	President, Webster Mfg. Co., Elevating and Conveying Machinery.
	Asso. Editor, The Insurance Post.
	Insurance Editor, The Chgo. Record-Herald.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

- WELLS, MOSES D.
(62)
*WELLS, ROBERT M.
- ×WELLS, SAMUEL R.
†WELLS, THOMAS E.
- †WENTWORTH, MOSES J.
(86)
- †WHEELER, ARTHUR D.
(75, 92, 97, 104)
- *WHEELOCK, HENRY B.
(92)
- *WHITE, FRANK B.
WHITEHEAD, H. C.
WHITING, JOHN H.
(19)
- WILCOX, JOHN W.
- WILDER, HENRY W.
WILDER, JOHN E.
(36)
- WILKINSON, HARRY
- WILLARD, NELSON
*†WILLIAMS, DIXON C.
- WILLIAMS, LAWRENCE
WILLIAMS, NORMAN, JR.
(2‡)
- WILLIAMS, THEO. H.
- WILLING, MARK S.
WILSON, JOHN P.
(86)
- *WINCHELL, BENJ. L.
- President, M. D. Wells & Co., Wholesale Shoes.
Vice-President and Treas., Wells & Nellegar Co., Wholesale Hardware.
Vice-President, Bankers National Bank.
Business Manager, Chicago Daily News.
President, T. E. Wells & Co., Grain Merchants.
Corporation Director.
Capitalist.
Director, Merchants Loan & Trust Co.
Director, State Bank of Chicago.
President, Chicago Telephone Co.
Chairman of Board, Central Union Telephone Co.
Director, Western Electric Co.
Director, Fay-Sholes Co.
Architect.
- President, F. B. White Advertising Co.
Consulting Auditor, A. T. & S. F. Ry.
President, Whiting Foundry Equipment Co.
- Secy. and Treas., C. M. Barnes Co., School and Text Books.
Secy., Chicago Bridge and Iron Works.
Wilder & Co., Tanners and Leather Merchants.
Secy. and Treas., Wilder-Manning Tanning Co.
Pres. Editor and Publisher, The Chicago Banker.
President's Office, A. T. & S. F. Ry.
Vice-Pres., Chgo. Bldg. & Mfg. Co.
Director of Corporations.
President, Oliver Typewriter Co.
Chalmers & Williams, Railway and Mining Machinery.
Secy. and Genl. Mgr., International Gas and Fuel Co.
Pres. Southern Development & Realty Co.
Capitalist.
Lawyer. Wilson, Moore & McIlvaine.
- President, Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Ry.
Director Corporations.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

*WISHARD, LUTHER D. (104)	President, Wishard, Langan Co., Land and Lumber Dealers.
WOLFE, ADOLPHUS	President, Kehoe Co.
WOOD, JAMES (56, 92)	Vice-President, Coke Dandruff Cure Co. Wood Bros. & Co., Com'n. Merchants, U. S. Yards.
*WOODCOCK, LINDSAY T.	Genl. Manager, Marshall Field & Co., Retail.
*YOE, LUCIEN G.	Retired Syrup Manufacturer.
†YOUNG, CARYL. (25)	Capitalist.
YOUNG, ^r LINN H. (56)	Secy.-Treas., The Gregg School. Alderman, 6th Ward.
YUILLE, GEO. ALLEN	Pres., Chgo. Engineering & Construction Co.
ZIEGFELD, WM. K.	Manager, Chicago Musical College.
ZORGE, ROBERT J.	President, American Corn Milling Co.

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

ROLL OF CHURCHES

THE PRESBYTERY OF CHICAGO

NOTE:—The Presbytery of Chicago includes, in addition to the whole of Cook County, approximately the counties of Lake, DuPage, Will and Kankakee, with a church or two in Grundy and Ford Counties. The membership is shown for both the Churches and the Sunday Schools as reported to the General Assembly of 1906. The addresses given are the locations of the churches—not the addresses of the pastors.

P. indicates Pastor.

S. S. indicates Stated Supply.

THE CHURCHES AND PASTORS	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
Arlington Heights (Rev. James T. Ford, <i>P.</i>) ..	111	190
Austin (Rev. Robert H. Beattie, <i>P.</i>)	589	449
Avondale (Rev. John A. Gallaher, <i>P.</i>), N. Albany Ave. and School St.	167	378
Belden Ave (Rev. Wm. E. McLennan, <i>P.</i>), Belden and Seminary Aves.	422	743
Berwyn (Rev. B. Scott Bates, <i>P.</i>)	124	225
Bethany (Rev. Charles A. Wilson, <i>P.</i>), Humboldt Boulevard, near Cortland St.	215	350
Braidwood	76	83
Brighton Park (Rev. James Maclaughlan, <i>S. S.</i>), 38th St., near Sacramento Ave.	80	113
Brookline (Rev. Earl B. Hubbell, <i>P.</i>), Jackson Ave. and 73rd St.	432	441
Buckingham (Rev. Geo. E. Young, <i>P.</i>)	35	64
Buena Memorial (Rev. Robert J. Young, <i>P.</i>), Evanston Ave. and Sheridan Road.	153	115
Cabery (Rev. Hiram A. Stinson, <i>S. S.</i>)	55	65
Calvary (Rev. William I. Stewart, <i>P.</i>), Congress St. and 42nd Ave.	280	421
Campbell Park (Rev. Philip F. Matzinger, <i>P.</i>), Leavitt St. south of Harrison	538	385

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

THE CHURCHES AND PASTORS	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
Central Park (Rev. Frank A. Hosmer, <i>P.</i>), Warren and Sacramento Aves.	450	495
Chicago, First (Rev. John A. Morison, <i>P.</i>), In- diana Ave. and 21st St.	724	403
(b) Chicago, Second (Rev. John Balcom Shaw, <i>P.</i>), Michigan Ave. and 20th St.	1200	1224
(c) Chicago, Third (Rev. Wm. J. McCaughan, <i>P.</i>), Ashland Boul. and Ogden Ave.	1371	2025
Chicago, Fourth (Rev. William Robson Not- man, <i>P.</i>), Rush and Superior Sts.	552	317
Chicago, Sixth (Rev. William P. Merrill, <i>P.</i>), Vincennes Ave. and 36th St.	638	492
Chicago, Seventh (Rev. Howell Isaac, <i>S. S.</i>), 86th and Sangamon Sts.	120	200
Chicago, Eighth (Rev. Wm. T. Wilcox, <i>P.</i>), Washington Boul. and Robey St.	420	329
Chicago, Ninth, S. Ashland Ave. and Hastings St.	87	125
Chicago, Tenth (Rev. Frank N. Riale, <i>P.</i>), Emerald Ave. and 46th St.	283	221
Chicago, Eleventh (Rev. Alexander C. Manson, <i>P.</i>), Washtenaw Ave. and Crystal St.	178	375
(a) Chicago, Forty-First St. (Rev. Wm. C. Covert, <i>P.</i>), Grand Boul. and 41st St.	1270	1294
Chicago Fifty-Second Ave (Rev. George B. Safford, <i>P.</i>), 52nd Ave. and Fulton St. ...	230	478
Chicago Heights (Rev. Jacob B. Fleming, <i>P.</i>) .	186	144
Christ, Orchard and Center Sts.	271	751
Covenant (Rev. W. S. Plumer Bryan, <i>P.</i>), Bel- den Ave. and N. Halsted St.	480	380
Deerfield (Rev. J. C. Engel, <i>S. S.</i>)	45	85
Douglas Park, 1725 12th St.	40	....
DuPage (Rev. Matthew B. McNutt, <i>P.</i>)	141	150
Edgewater (Rev. Louis Perkins Cain, <i>P.</i>), Ken- more and Bryn Mawr Aves.	230	504
Elwood (Rev. Ralph H. Nye, <i>P.</i>)	65	90

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

THE CHURCHES AND PASTORS	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
Emerald Ave. (Rev. James M. Eakins, P.), Emerald Ave. and W. 67th St.	273	475
Endeavor (Rev. Edward N. Ware, P.), Cornelia Ave. and Paulina St.	124	332
Englewood (Rev. Willard H. Robinson, P.), Yale and 64th Sts.	836	495
Evanston, First (Rev. John H. Boyd, P.), Chi- cago Ave. and Lake St.	952	594
Evanston, Second (Rev. Stuart M. Campbell, P.), Main St. and Hinman Ave.	262	243
Faith (Rev. Emil L. Winterberger, P.), Cornelia St., near Willow Ave., Austin	86	232
Fullerton Ave (Rev. George Dugan, P.), Fullert- on Ave. and Hamilton Court	394	358
Gardner (Rev. Henry W. Burger, P.)	78	252
Garfield Boulevard (Rev. R. Keene Ryan, P.), 5505 S. Halsted St.	130	275
Grace (Rev. Moses H. Jackson, P.), 3407 Dear- born St.	152	274
Harvey (Rev. Clyde L. Lucas, P.)	159	145
Herscher (Rev. George E. Young, P.)	69	101
Highland Park (Rev. Albert A. Pfanstiehl, P.)	208	237
Hinsdale (Rev. T. D. Wallace, P.)	79	151
Homewood	38	91
Hyde Park (Rev. Joseph A. Vance, P.), Wash- ington Ave. and 53rd St.	871	566
Immanuel (Rev. Ernest W. Symonds, P.), Bon- field and 31st Sts.	174	292
Italian (Rev. Filippo Grilli, S. S.), 71 W. Ohio St	134	120
Itasca	17	52
Jefferson Park, Adams and Throop Sts.	252	216
Joliet, Central (Rev. Robert Yost, P.)	564	337
Joliet, First (Rev. Clarence G. Reynolds, P.) ..	472	330
Joliet, Second	93	168
Joliet, Willow Ave. (Rev. Alexander Lewis, P.)	88	143
Kankakee (Rev. David Creighton, P.)	440	347

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

THE CHURCHES AND PASTORS	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
LaGrange (Rev. Frank H. Hays, <i>P.</i>)	187	132
Lake Forest (Rev. W. H. W. Boyle, <i>P.</i>)	450	193
Lake View (Rev. Frank M. Carson, <i>P.</i>), Evan- ston Ave. and Addison St.	437	425
Libertyville	79	150
Logan Square (Rev. Duncan C. Milner, <i>P.</i>), 1088 Hayes St.	51	128
Manteno (Rev. Warren F. Goff, <i>P.</i>)	120	131
Maywood (Rev. Edgar Beckwith, <i>P.</i>)	153	180
Millard Avenue (Rev. Abram J. Van Page, <i>P.</i>), Millard Ave., near Ogden	137	190
Morgan Park (Rev. Alexander Patterson, <i>P.</i>) .	147	210
New Hope (Coal City)	107	176
Normal Park (Rev. J. A. Rondthaler, <i>P.</i>), Yale Ave. and 71st St.	402	483
Oak Park, First, (Rev. George N. Luccock, <i>P.</i>), Lake St. and Kenilworth Ave.	765	892
Oak Park, Second (Rev. James T. Marshall, <i>P.</i>), Washington Boul. and 64th Ave., Oak Park	117	137
Olivet Memorial (Rev. Norman B. Barr, <i>P.</i>), Penn and Vedder Sts.	316	887
Onward (Rev. Wm. M. Eaton, <i>P.</i>), Leavitt and W. Ohio Sts.	92	407
Peotone	150	130
Pullman (Rev. Henry S. Jenkinson, <i>S. S.</i>)	127	175
Ravenswood (Rev. Frederick L. Selden, <i>P.</i>), Montrose and Hermitage Aves.	317	285
Ridgeway Ave. (Rev. T. Walker Malcolm, <i>P.</i>), 233 Ridgeway Ave., near Huron St.	224	260
River Forest (Rev. W. W. Johnstone, <i>P.</i>)	153	174
Riverside (Rev. Hermon D. Jenkins, <i>P.</i>)	180	135
Roseland, State and 112th Sts.	97	102
Roseland, Central (Rev. Maurice Grigsby, <i>P.</i>)	106	143
Scotch Westminster, (Rev. James MacLagan, <i>S. S.</i>), Adams and Sangamon Sts.	72	40

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

THE CHURCHES AND PASTORS	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
South Chicago (Rev. A. Golden Work, <i>S. S.</i>), Exchange Ave. and 91st St.	86	120
South Park (Rev. C. Harmon Johnson, <i>P.</i>), 4817 Michigan Ave.	185	192
South Waukegan (Rev. J. Horner Kerr, <i>S. S.</i>), N. Chicago, Lake County	18	90
St. Anne	274	150
Waukegan (Rev. Samuel W. Chidester, <i>P.</i>) ...	167	202
West Division St., W. Division St. and Marion Court	101	529
Windsor Park (Rev. Charles N. Wilder, <i>S. S.</i>), 7621 Bond Ave.	70	80
Wilmington (Rev. J. Wallace MacGowan, <i>P.</i>) ..	77	100
Woodlawn Park (Rev. Edward H. Curtis, <i>P.</i>), Kimbark Ave. and 64th St.	827	978
Zion (Rev. Henry J. Wiegand, <i>P.</i>), Wheeling..	77	54
 Total	 26,071	 29,690

Of this number the following are within the Chicago City Limits:

	Church Membership	Sunday School Membership
Churches—54	18,513	22,202
Missions—19	—	—

FORMER CUMBERLAND CHURCHES

Church of Providence (Rev. A. H. Stephens, <i>P.</i>), 1193 Sheffield Ave.	280	225
Drexel Park (Rev. A. G. Bergen, <i>P.</i>), W. 64th St., N. E. corner S. Marshfield Ave.	150	325
Hope Church, (<i>P.</i>) S. Peoria near W. 62nd St.	35	75
Marlboro Church (Rev. Light, <i>P.</i>), W. 68th St. corner S. Oakley Ave.	60	125
Grand Ridge (Rev. C. J. Wilson, <i>P.</i>)	150	200
 Total	 675	 950

Chicago: A Presbyterian City

ROLL OF MISSIONS

- Belden, 819 Clybourn Ave.
Belmont Ave. Chapel, Belmont Ave., near Clybourn.
- a Bethlehem Chapel, Fifth Ave. and 52nd St.
Bohemian, 461 W. 18th St.
Chinese, Michigan Ave. and 21st St.
Chinese, Warren Ave. and Robey St.
Chinese, Halsted St. and Belden Ave.
Chinese, 122 E. Lake St.
- b Crerar Chapel, 5831 Indiana Ave.
Edgewater Branch, Granville and Perry Aves.
- c Erie Chapel, 312 W. Erie St.
Emerson Street, Evanston.
Foster, Jackson Blvd. and Peoria St.
Grant, Grant Locomotive Works.
Gunn Chapel, Joliet.
Italian, Grand and Western Aves.
Italian, Taylor St., near S. Desplaines.
Lake Forest, Lake Forest, West Side.
Mosely, 2529 Calumet Ave.
Mt. Greenwood, Mt. Greenwood.
North Kankakee, Kankakee.
Pioneer, Harlem.
Railroad Chapel, 3825 Dearborn St.
State Street, 6552 State St.
West Hinsdale, Hinsdale.
Woodlawn Branch, 60th St., near Madison Ave.
- a—Bethlehem Chapel membership included in 41st St. Church figures.
- b—Crerar Chapel membership included in 2nd Church figures.
- c—Erie Chapel membership included in 3rd Church figures.

NOTE:—In order that the same basis be used in showing the membership of all the organizations, the three larger Chapels referred to above, which ordinarily are reported separately, as churches, are included with the churches with which they are affiliated.

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YOUNG MEN'S PRESBYTERIAN UNION OF CHICAGO

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

PRESIDENT

ANDREW STEVENSON, 1937 Kenmore Avenue, (Buena Memorial Church.)

GENERAL VICE-PRESIDENTS

NOLAN R. BEST, 69 Dearborn Street (La Grange Church).

P. F. AHRENS, 738 West Adams Street (Eighth Church).

VICE-PRESIDENTS

Devotion—CARROLL H. SUDLER, 423 Monadnock Building (Fourth Church).

Education—A. PERCY BALLOU, 922 Merchants Loan and Trust Building (Forty-first Street Church).

Fealty—LOUIS A. BOWMAN, 814 Tacoma Building (Oak Park Church).

Citizenship—DONALD M. CARTER, 1410 Marquette Building (Hyde Park Church).

Organization—R. SCOTT MINER, 521 Wabash Avenue (Woodlawn Park Church).

Fellowship—ARTHUR B. HALL, 1675 Old Colony Building (Woodlawn Park Church).

SECRETARY

LEON M. BETTS, 42 Dearborn Station (Englewood Church).

TREASURER

McKENZIE CLELAND, 934 Stock Exchange Building (Second United Presbyterian Church).

AND

REV. GEORGE L. ROBINSON, 4 Chalmers Place (McCormick Theological Seminary).

REV. WILLIAM C. COVERT, 367 Oakwood Boulevard (Forty-first Street Church).

REV. GEORGE DUGAN, 746 Fullerton Avenue (Fullerton Avenue Church).

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REV. J. A. GALLAHER (Avondale Church).

WILLIAM A. PETERSON, 1301 Stock Exchange Building (Edge-water Church).

J. HARRY JONES, 142 Monroe Street (La Grange Church).

WALTER F. BROWN, 156 Wabash Ave. (Evanston First Church).

HENRY C. DURAND, 22 North Union Street (Lake Forest Church.)

HARRY P. COFFIN, 240 Wabash Ave. (Third Church).

FRANCIS L. BOGGS, 69 Dearborn Street (Calvary Church).

NATHAN W. MACCHESNEY, Stock Exchange Building (Hyde Park Church). Chairman Finance Committee.

W. H. ROBERTSON, 210 Western Union Bldg. (Austin Faith Church). Chairman Publication Committee.

REV. HOWARD W. JOHNSON, 108 East 20th Street (Second Church). Chairman Committee on Homes for Young Men.

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RANK OF CHURCHES IN THE PRESBYTERY OF CHICAGO IN ACTUAL MEMBERSHIP

1. Third (inc. Erie Chapel) . . .	1371	33. Christ	271
2. Forty-first Street	1029	34. Evanston, Second	262
3. Evanston, First	952	35. Jefferson Park	252
4. Second	884	36. Bethlehem Chapel	241
5. Hyde Park	871	37. Fifty-second Avenue	230
6. Englewood	836	38. Edgewater	230
7. Woodlawn	827	39. Ridgeway Avenue	224
8. Oak Park, First	765	40. Bethany	215
9. First	724	41. Highland Park	208
10. Sixth	638	42. La Grange	187
11. Austin	589	43. Chicago Heights	186
12. Joliet, Central	564	44. South Park	185
13. Fourth	552	45. Riverside	180
14. Campbell Park	538	46. Eleventh	178
15. Covenant	480	47. Immanuel	174
16. Joliet, First	472	48. Avondale	167
17. Lake Forest	450	49. Waukegan	167
18. Central Park	450	50. Harvey	159
19. Kankakee	440	51. River Forest	153
20. Lake View	437	52. Maywood	153
21. Brookline	432	53. Buena Memorial	153
22. Belden Avenue	422	54. Grace	152
23. Elgth	420	55. Peotone	150
24. Normal Park	402	56. Morgan Park	147
25. Fullerton Avenue	394	57. Du Page	141
26. Ravenswood	317	58. Millard Avenue	137
27. Olivet Memorial	316	59. Italian	134
28. Crerar Chapel	316	60. Garfield Boulevard	130
29. Tenth	283	61. Pullman	127
30. Calvary	280	62. Endeavor	124
31. St. Anne	274	63. Berwyn	124
32. Emerald Avenue	273	64. Manteno	120
65. Seventh	120	83. Braidwood	76
66. Oak Park, Second	117	84. Scotch Westminster	72
67. Arlington Heights	111	85. Windsor Park	70
68. New Hope (Coal City)	107	86. Herscher	69
69. Roseland Central	106	87. Elwood	65
70. West Division Street	101	88. Cabery	55
71. Roseland	97	89. Logan Square	51
72. Joliet, Second	93	90. Deerfield	45
73. Onward	92	91. Douglas Park	40
74. Joliet, Willow Avenue	88	92. Homewood	38
75. Ninth	87	93. Buckingham	35
76. Faith	86	94. South Waukegan	18
77. South Chicago	86	95. Itasca	17
78. Libertyville	79		
79. Hinsdale	79	Average size of Church	274.4
80. Gardner	78	No. above the average	30.
81. Zion (Wheeling)	77	No. below the average	65.
82. Wilmington	77		

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REAL GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF CHURCHES IN THE PRESBYTERY OF CHICAGO

YEAR ENDING APRIL, 1906

This table shows the development of the churches during the last year on the basis of additions to membership on confession of faith—the standard generally accepted as the one indicating the spiritual life and growth of the church.

Rank	Church	Number added on confession of faith	Rank	Church	Number added on confession of faith
1.	Olivet Memorial	66	36.	Covenant	19
2.	Third (inc. Erle Chapel)	62		Joliet, First	19
3.	Oak Park, First	58	39.	Immanuel	17
4.	Second	54		Emerald Avenue	17
5.	Tenth	53	41.	Harvey	16
6.	Forty-First Street	44		Ridgeway Avenue	16
7.	Crerar Chapel	41	43.	Fourth	15
8.	First (inc. R. R. Mission)	40	44.	Morgan Park	14
	Normal Park	40		Joliet, Willow Avenue	14
	Fifty-Second Avenue	40		South Park	14
11.	Ravenswood	37	47.	Hyde Park	13
12.	Evanston, First	36	48.	Manteno	12
13.	Brookline	35		Seventh	12
14.	Millard Avenue	31	50.	Edgewater	11
	Central Park	31		Bethany	11
16.	Lake View	30		Scotch Westminster	11
17.	Austin	28	53.	Calvary	10
18.	Belden Avenue	27		Endeavor	10
	Campbell Park	27		Du Page	10
	Lake Forest	27	56.	Eighth	9
21.	Oak Park, Second	25		Buena Memorial	9
	Berwyn	25	58.	Waukegan	8
	Eleventh	25		Highland Park	8
24.	Joliet, Central	24		Herscher	8
25.	Woodlawn Park	23		Garfield Boulevard	8
	Italian	23		Libertyville	8
	Ninth	23	63.	Arlington Heights	7
	West Division Street	23		Maywood	7
29.	Englewood	22	65.	Riverside	6
	Bethlehem Chapel	22		Chicago Heights	6
	Grace	22		St. Anne	6
32.	Kankakee	21	68.	Logan Square	5
	Sixth	21		Evanston, Second	5
34.	Avondale	20		Fullerton Avenue	5
	Christ	20		Faith	5
36.	Hinsdale	16	72.	Onward	4

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Rank	Church	Number added on confession of faith	Rank	Church	Number added on confession of faith
72.	Joliet, Second	4	86.	Peotone	1
	Jefferson Park	4	88-95	South Waukegan	none
	Braidwood	4		Elwood	none
	Roseland	4		Pullman	none
77.	Windsor Park	3		River Forest	none
	Cabery	3		Gardner	none
	Wilmington	3		Zion (Wheeling)	none
	Buckingham	3		Homewood	none
	South Chicago	3		Douglas Park	none
	Itasca	3			
	La Grange	3			
84.	Roseland Central	2		Average additions on confession of faith, per church	16.6
	Deerfield	2		No. churches above average	40
86.	New Hope (Coal City)	1		No. churches below average	55

PERCENTAGE ADDITIONS ON CONFESSION OF FAITH BEARS TO ENTIRE CHURCH MEMBERSHIP

Table giving the percentage of additions on confession of faith to the present church membership which is perhaps the most accurate way of determining the condition of the churches' spiritual life.

Rank	Church	Per cent.	Rank	Church	Per cent
1.	Ninth	26.4	27.	Morgan Park	9.5
2.	Hinsdale	24.0	28.	Bethlehem Chapel	9.1
3.	West Division Street	22.7	29.	Buckingham	8.5
4.	Millard Avenue	22.6	30.	Brookline	8.1
5.	Oak Park, Second	21.3	31.	Endeavor	8.0
6.	Olivet Memorial	20.6	32.	Oak Park, First	7.5
7.	Berwyn	20.1	33.	South Park	7.5
8.	Tenth	18.7	34.	Christ	7.3
9.	Itasca	17.6	35.	Ridgeway Avenue	7.1
10.	Fifty-Second Avenue	17.3	36.	Du Page	7.0
11.	Italian	17.1	37.	Central Park	6.8
12.	Joliet, Willow Avenue	15.9	38.	Lake View	6.8
13.	Scotch Westminster	15.2	39.	Belden Avenue	6.3
14.	Grace	14.4	40.	Arlington Heights	6.3
15.	Eleventh	14.0	41.	Emerald Avenue	6.2
16.	Crerar Chapel	12.9	42.	Second	6.1
17.	Avondale	11.9	43.	Garfield Boulevard	6.1
18.	Ravenswood	11.6	44.	Lake Forest	6.0
19.	Herscher	11.5	45.	Buena Memorial	5.8
20.	Libertyville	10.1	46.	Faith	5.8
21.	Harvey	10.0	47.	First	5.5
22.	Manteno	10.0	48.	Cabery	5.4
23.	Seventh	10.0	49.	Braidwood	5.2
24.	Normal Park	9.9	50.	Bethany	5.1
25.	Logan Square	9.8	51.	Campbell Park	5.0
26.	Immanuel	9.7	52.	Austin	4.8

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Rank	Church	Per cent.	Rank	Church	Per cent.
53.	Waukegan	4.7	78.	St. Anne	2.1
54.	Edgewater	4.7	79.	Eighth	2.1
55.	Kankakee	4.6	80.	Evanston, Second	1.9
56.	Maywood	4.5	81.	Roseland Central	1.8
57.	Third	4.5	82.	La Grange	1.7
58.	Joliet, Central	4.4	83.	Jefferson Park	1.5
59.	Deerfield	4.4	84.	Hyde Park	1.4
60.	Onward	4.3	85.	Fullerton Avenue	1.2
61.	Joliet, Second	4.3	86.	New Hope	0.8
62.	Forty-First Street	4.2	87.	Peotone	0.6
63.	Windsor Park	4.2	88.	South Waukegan	0.0
64.	Roseland	4.1	89.	Elwood	0.0
65.	Joliet, First	4.0	90.	Pullman	0.0
66.	Covenant	3.9	91.	River Forest	0.0
67.	Wilmington	3.8	92.	Gardner	0.0
68.	Highland Park	3.8	93.	Zion (Wheeling)	0.0
69.	Chicago Heights	3.7	94.	Homewood	0.0
70.	Calvary	3.5	95.	Douglas Park	0.0
71.	Evanston, First	3.5			
72.	South Chicago	3.4	Average percentage new addi-		
73.	Riverside	3.2	tions on confession of faith		
74.	Sixth	3.2	is of entire membership....		6.0
75.	Woodlawn Park	2.7	No. churches above average ...		44
76.	Fourth	2.7	No. churches below average ...		51
77.	Englewood	2.6			

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PRESBYTERY OF CHICAGO COMPARED WITH LEADING PRESBYTERIES

(Those having over 10,000 members.)

	Churches	Membership	Average size of Church	Additions on Confession of Faith	Average additions per Church	Percentage these additions bear to entire Membership
Presbyterian Church in U. S. A.	8,118	1,158,662	142.7	79,589	9.0	6.8
Presbytery of Chicago	95	26,071	274.4	1,585	16.6	6.0
Chicago above the average by	.....	.....	131.7	.....	7.6	.....
Chicago below the average by	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.8
Presbytery of—						
1. Philadelphia	79	40,751	515.8	2,561	32.4	6.2
2. Pittsburgh	83	29,415	354.4	2,050	24.2	6.9
3. New York	54	28,996	536.9	1,627	30.1	5.6
4. Chicago	95	26,071	274.4	1,585	16.6	6.0
5. Brooklyn	43	17,301	402.3	1,264	29.4	7.3
6. Lackawanna	100	17,254	172.5	983	9.8	5.7
7. Philadelphia, North	64	16,526	258.2	812	12.7	4.9
8. Newark	39	13,960	357.9	908	23.2	6.5
9. Rochester	49	13,336	272.1	583	11.9	4.3
10. Huntington	78	12,264	157.2	826	10.6	6.7
11. Erie	66	12,169	184.3	615	9.3	5.0
12. Detroit	49	11,845	241.6	619	12.6	5.2
13. Allegheny	49	11,621	237.1	698	14.2	6.0
14. Cincinnati	66	11,529	174.6	684	10.3	5.9
15. Buffalo	53	11,521	217.3	791	14.9	6.8
16. Chester	55	11,181	203.2	907	16.4	8.1
17. Los Angeles	65	11,119	171.0	852	13.1	7.6
18. Morris and Orange	44	11,020	250.4	432	9.8	3.9
19. Blairsville	51	10,948	214.6	692	13.5	6.3
20. Cleveland	41	10,949	267.0	688	16.7	6.7
21. Elizabeth	33	10,659	323.0	735	22.2	6.8
22. Albany	51	10,657	209.0	423	8.2	3.0
23. Steubenville	62	10,124	163.2	496	8.0	4.9
Total 23 leading Presbyteries	1,369	361,216	.....	12,841	.....	.....
Average	59	15,705	263.1	558	9.3	4.1
Chicago above average by	36	10,366	11.1	1,027	7.3	1.9

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For convenience the following table showing the growth of the larger churches and Sunday Schools from 1876 to 1906 is included. Only those having a membership of over 500 in 1906 are given.

GROWTH OF THE CHURCHES AND SUNDAY SCHOOLS

Church.	1906		1896		1886		1876	
	Church	S.S.	Church	S.S.	Church	S.S.	Church	S.S.
1. Third	1371	2025	1200	2941	2300	2100	1093	625
2. Forty-First Street	1270	1294	982	1124	151	227	32	250
3. Second	1200	1224	797	696	720	641	562	960
4. Evanston, 1st	952	504	701	542	445	314	226	290
5. Hyde Park	871	566	572	547	414	514	201	360
6. Englewood	836	495	475	535	310	482	202	450
7. Woodlawn Park	827	978	326	260	54	110	.....	.....
8. Oak Park, 1st.	765	892	271	233	138	113	.....	.....
9. First	724	403	721	200	1062	842	710	800
10. Sixth	638	492	531	529	576	643	191	424
11. Austin, 1st.	589	449	368	675	111	165	63	125
12. Joliet Central	564	337	646	318	410	465	203	230
13. Fourth	552	317	579	400	435	1145	260	600
14. Campbell Park	538	385	270	350	135	270	.....	.....
Total	11 697		8439		7261		3743	
Average membership	835		602		515		340	

GROWTH OF THE LARGER PRESBYTERIES DURING THE LAST THIRTY YEARS

	1906		1896		1886		1876	
	Rank	Mem.	Rank	Mem.	Rank	Mem.	Rank	Mem.
Philadelphia	1	40,751	1	32,792	1	27,444	1	22,048
Pittsburgh	2	29,415	4	18,804	5	10,754	5	8,719
New York	3	28,996	2	24,872	2	19,590	2	16,881
Chicago	4	26,071	3	19,455	4	12,489	7	7,285
Brooklyn	5	17,301	6	13,588	3	14,250	4	9,406
Lackawanna	6	17,254	5	14,645	7	9,110	9	5,932
Philadelphia, North	7	16,526	7	11,478	10	7,204	9	5,932
Newark	8	13,960	8	11,437	9	7,555	8	6,157
Huntington	9	12,264	10	11,038	6	9,585	3	10,125
Erie	10	12,169	9	11,158	8	8,141	6	7,236
Detroit	11	11,845	11	9,707	12	6,294	11	4,830
Allegheny	12	11,621	12	9,480	11	6,530	10	5,168

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